

# CHAPTER 10

## OCCUPATIONS

The 1930 occupation statistics for Indians included in this report were obtained from the regular occupation tabulations, and appear also in the General Report on Occupations. <sup>1/</sup> The corresponding figures for 1910 were obtained from a special tabulation of occupations for Indians made from the returns on the Indian schedules. Detailed occupation statistics for Indians in 1930 are available for the United States as a whole and for the 14 States having the largest proportion of "Other races", that is, all races other than white and Negro. Thus, out of the 20 States having the largest Indian population, occupation statistics are available for Oklahoma, Arizona, New Mexico, South Dakota, North Carolina, California, Washington, Michigan, New York, and Kansas, but not available for Montana, Wisconsin, Minnesota, North Dakota, Nevada, Oregon, Idaho, Nebraska, Utah, or Wyoming.

**THE OCCUPATION RETURNS.**—The statistics of occupation were compiled from answers to two questions on the census schedule. These two questions call (1) for a statement of the "trade, profession, or particular kind of work done" by each gainful worker; and (2) for a statement of the "industry or business" in which he (or she) works. The term "gainful workers", in census usage, includes all workers except women doing housework in their own homes and having no other employment, and children working at home, merely on general housework, on chores, or at odd times on other work. A gainful worker may or may not have been employed at that occupation at the time the enumerator called.

**INDIANS AS GAINFUL WORKERS.**—Of the 238,981 Indians 10 years old and over at the census of 1930, there were 98,148 gainful workers, forming 41.1 percent of the total. Of these, 80,306 were males, and 17,842, females. Of the male Indians 10 years old and over, 65.0 percent were returned as gainful workers. This may be compared with 73.4 percent for the native white males, 88.4 percent for foreign white males, and 80.2 percent for Negro males.

The changes in the proportion of gainful workers in the Indian population since 1900 may be seen from Table 55.

**TABLE 55.—NUMBER AND PERCENT OF INDIANS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1900 TO 1930**

YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
1930-----	238,981	98,148	41.1	123,469	80,306	65.0	115,512	17,842	15.4
1920-----	176,925	63,326	35.8	91,546	53,478	58.4	85,379	9,848	11.5
1910-----	188,758	73,916	39.2	96,582	59,206	61.3	92,176	14,710	16.0
1900-----	171,852	62,934	36.7	86,504	51,218	59.2	85,048	11,716	13.8

The apparent inconsistency in the returns of Indian gainful workers from census to census is probably due to the differences in the emphasis placed upon the enumeration of Indians. As has been previously noted, it is probable that

<sup>1/</sup> Reports of the Fifteenth Census, Population, Vol. V, General Report on Occupations, pages 92 to 94.

the provision of a special Indian schedule in 1910 and the questions as to tribe and blood in 1930 resulted in the enumeration of a larger proportion of the mixed bloods as Indian rather than as white or Negro. Since the largest proportion of gainful workers would ordinarily be found among Indians with a large proportion of white or Negro blood, especially those who are not living under tribal conditions, this difference in emphasis resulted in the return of a larger proportion of gainful workers in the years 1910 and 1930 than in the years 1900 and 1920.

**INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS BY STATES.**—The proportion of gainful workers in the Indian population 10 years old and over differs widely from State to State. It is high in States without reservations, in which the Indians are scattered through the population of other races. It is also high in Arizona and New Mexico, where many Indians have been able to exploit their native industries of weaving, basketry, and pottery. It is, however, low in States in which Indians who formerly maintained themselves have been collected on reservations where there has been no opportunity for them to continue their former occupation. Table 56 shows for the 20 States in which the Indian population is most important the number and percent of gainful workers in the Indian population 10 years old and over.

TABLE 56.—GAINFUL WORKERS IN THE INDIAN POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR 20 SELECTED STATES: 1930 AND 1910

STATE	1930			1910			1930			1910		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per-cent									
	MALE						FEMALE					
United States	123,469	80,306	65.0	96,582	59,206	61.3	115,512	17,842	15.4	92,176	14,710	16.0
Oklahoma-----	32,890	19,997	60.8	24,580	14,177	57.7	32,502	2,866	8.8	24,306	1,750	7.2
Arizona-----	16,083	11,153	69.3	10,625	7,008	66.0	14,877	4,467	30.0	9,863	3,169	32.1
New Mexico-----	10,568	7,501	71.0	7,240	5,323	73.5	9,840	3,493	35.5	6,861	2,549	37.2
South Dakota-----	8,242	4,952	60.1	7,166	2,907	40.6	7,627	345	4.5	7,179	181	2.5
California-----	7,811	5,357	68.6	6,458	4,418	68.4	7,013	967	13.8	6,148	1,351	22.0
North Carolina-----	5,680	4,416	77.7	2,698	2,379	88.2	5,522	1,656	30.0	2,626	1,219	46.4
Montana-----	5,525	3,129	56.6	3,978	2,110	53.0	5,039	236	4.7	3,961	138	3.5
Wisconsin-----	4,441	2,755	62.0	3,866	2,543	65.8	3,983	325	8.2	3,900	331	8.5
Washington-----	4,307	2,761	64.1	4,066	2,346	57.7	4,022	293	7.3	4,035	350	8.7
Minnesota-----	4,025	1,973	49.0	3,290	1,862	56.6	3,802	250	6.6	3,218	248	7.7
North Dakota-----	2,991	1,904	63.7	2,366	1,290	54.5	2,843	185	6.5	2,288	88	3.8
Michigan-----	2,917	2,087	71.6	3,022	2,268	74.9	2,348	336	14.3	2,674	447	16.7
New York-----	2,736	2,004	73.2	2,359	1,649	69.9	2,520	510	20.2	2,209	373	16.9
Nevada-----	1,960	1,303	66.5	2,120	1,341	63.3	1,874	335	17.9	2,070	560	27.1
Oregon-----	1,866	1,175	63.3	1,954	991	50.7	1,715	134	7.8	1,950	138	6.9
Idaho-----	1,440	878	61.0	1,355	752	55.5	1,361	59	4.3	1,349	52	3.9
Nebraska-----	1,241	670	54.0	1,317	605	45.9	1,170	61	5.2	1,223	34	2.7
Utah-----	1,080	723	66.9	1,232	777	63.1	932	136	14.6	1,058	318	30.1
Kansas-----	1,052	674	64.1	1,111	465	41.9	818	89	10.9	815	47	5.8
Wyoming-----	711	463	65.1	575	363	63.1	617	25	4.1	523	20	3.8
All other States	5,913	4,431	74.9	5,198	3,632	69.9	5,087	1,074	21.1	4,260	1,350	31.7

**INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS BY AGE.**—In each of the age periods for which the number of gainful workers were tabulated in 1930, the proportion of gainful workers was lower for Indians than for whites and Negroes. The broad age distribution of Indian gainful workers is shown in Table 57, in comparison with the Indian population 10 years old and over similarly distributed. Exact comparison as between 1910 and 1930 in the lower and upper age periods cannot be made, because the age periods used in the two tabulations did not correspond. It is evident, however, that there has been a distinct decrease in the proportion of children in gainful occupations and a large increase in the upper age periods in the proportion gainfully occupied. For 1930 only, a more detailed classification of Indian gainful workers by sex and age is shown for geographic divisions and States in Table 60 on page 206.

TABLE 57.—GAINFUL WORKERS IN THE INDIAN POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1910

AGE	MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
1930						
10 years old and over-----	123,469	80,306	65.0	115,512	17,842	15.4
10 to 19 years-----	38,182	8,210	21.5	37,493	3,189	8.5
10 to 17 years-----	31,043	4,250	13.7	30,473	1,916	6.3
18 and 19 years-----	7,139	3,960	55.5	7,020	1,273	18.1
20 to 24 years-----	14,697	11,615	79.0	14,146	3,223	22.8
25 to 44 years-----	39,444	35,879	90.0	36,387	7,036	19.3
45 years and over, including unknown-----	31,146	24,601	79.0	27,486	4,394	16.0
1910						
10 years old and over-----	96,582	59,206	61.3	92,176	14,710	16.0
10 to 19 years-----	30,811	8,225	26.7	29,068	3,068	10.6
10 to 14 years-----	16,199	2,076	12.8	15,194	860	5.7
15 to 19 years-----	14,612	6,149	42.1	13,874	2,208	15.9
20 to 24 years-----	11,265	8,327	73.9	10,579	2,141	20.2
25 to 44 years-----	30,840	26,236	85.1	29,335	5,752	19.6
45 years and over-----	23,185	16,234	70.0	22,726	3,685	16.2
Age unknown-----	481	184	38.3	468	64	13.7

INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS BY SOCIAL-ECONOMIC GROUPS.—In order to facilitate comparison between the occupation returns for Indians in the censuses of 1910, 1920, and 1930, the occupations returned have been consolidated into 12 social-economic groups in Table 58, in accordance with the 1930 occupation classification. Comparing the returns of 1930 with those of 1910, it appears that there has been a relatively large increase in the number of Indian professional workers, clerks, skilled and semiskilled workers, with a relative decrease in proprietors, managers, and officials (mainly agricultural), and in unskilled laborers. This table gives further evidence that the 1920 census returns for Indians were not wholly comparable with those of 1910 and 1930. It would also appear from an inspection of these figures that many mixed blood Indians engaged in professional and clerical occupations, and shown as Indians in 1910 and 1930, must have been returned as white in 1920.

These 12 social-economic groups are expanded in Table 59 on page 203 into 176 occupations and occupation groups, for which comparable returns can be shown for the last three census years.

OCCUPATIONS BY STATES.—Indian gainful workers reported in the 1930 census, tabulated by divisions and States in 9 age periods, are presented by sex in Table 60. The detailed occupation tabulation was made by sex in accordance with the standard list of 213 main occupations and occupation groups. The results of this tabulation are presented in Table 61 for the United States and for the 14 States for which this tabulation was made. Out of this list the only two occupations in which no Indians were engaged were those of "bus conductor" and "osteopath". There were, however, several occupations in which only one Indian was reported.

OCCUPATIONS BY AGE.—The occupations of Indian gainful workers are presented in Table 62 by sex and age. The age periods used in this tabulation were necessarily those used for all the so-called "minor races" in the 1930 census, namely, 10 to 17 years, 18 and 19 years, 20 to 24 years, 25 to 34 years, 35 to 44 years, 45 to 54 years, 55 to 64 years, 65 to 74 years, and 75 years and over, including unknown age. Comparisons between this presentation for 1930 and the table of occupation by age in the special report for 1910 <sup>1/</sup>, should be made with caution, not only because of differences in the age periods but because of changes in the classification of occupations.

<sup>1/</sup> Indians in the United States and Alaska, 1910, pages 259-261.

TABLE 58.—INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND SOCIAL-ECONOMIC GROUPS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

GAINFUL WORKERS	1930		1920		1910	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total-----	98,148	100.0	63,326	100.0	73,916	100.0
Professional persons-----	2,355	2.4	1,004	1.6	1,284	1.7
Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	29,280	29.8	22,824	36.0	23,013	31.1
Farmers (owners and tenants)-----	28,038	28.6	22,181	35.0	21,997	29.8
Wholesale and retail dealers-----	625	0.6	342	0.5	520	0.7
Other proprietors, managers, and officials-----	617	0.6	301	0.5	496	0.7
Clerks and kindred workers-----	2,494	2.5	997	1.6	1,027	1.4
Skilled workers and foremen-----	4,228	4.3	2,164	3.4	2,056	2.8
Semiskilled workers-----	11,755	12.0	5,850	9.2	8,052	10.9
Semiskilled workers in manufacturing-----	8,016	8.2	4,202	6.6	6,728	9.1
Other semiskilled workers-----	3,739	3.8	1,648	2.6	1,324	1.8
Unskilled workers-----	48,036	48.9	30,487	48.1	38,484	52.1
Agricultural laborers-----	28,245	28.8	17,649	28.2	26,490	35.8
Factory and building construction laborers-----	7,084	7.2	3,923	6.2	3,656	4.9
Other laborers-----	8,323	8.5	6,304	10.0	4,873	6.6
Servant classes-----	4,384	4.5	2,411	3.8	3,465	4.7
<b>Males-----</b>	<b>80,306</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>53,478</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>59,206</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Professional persons-----	1,531	1.9	665	1.2	927	1.6
Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	27,515	34.4	21,684	40.5	21,765	36.8
Farmers (owners and tenants)-----	26,521	33.0	21,097	39.4	20,841	35.2
Wholesale and retail dealers-----	569	0.7	322	0.6	452	0.8
Other proprietors, managers, and officials-----	525	0.7	265	0.5	442	0.7
Clerks and kindred workers-----	1,630	2.0	700	1.3	859	1.5
Skilled workers and foremen-----	4,204	5.2	2,097	3.9	2,021	3.4
Semiskilled workers-----	4,278	5.3	1,887	3.5	1,511	2.6
Semiskilled workers in manufacturing-----	1,632	2.0	824	1.5	873	1.1
Other semiskilled workers-----	2,646	3.3	1,063	2.0	838	1.4
Unskilled workers-----	41,048	51.1	26,445	49.5	32,123	54.3
Agricultural laborers-----	25,124	31.3	16,000	29.9	23,293	39.3
Factory and building construction laborers-----	6,973	8.7	3,826	7.2	3,571	6.0
Other laborers-----	8,277	10.3	6,244	11.7	4,772	8.1
Servant classes-----	674	0.8	375	0.7	487	0.8
<b>Females-----</b>	<b>17,842</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9,848</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14,710</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Professional persons-----	824	4.6	339	3.4	357	2.4
Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	1,665	9.3	1,140	11.6	1,248	8.5
Farmers (owners and tenants)-----	1,517	8.5	1,084	11.0	1,156	7.9
Wholesale and retail dealers-----	56	0.3	20	0.2	38	0.3
Other proprietors, managers, and officials-----	92	0.5	36	0.4	54	0.4
Clerks and kindred workers-----	864	4.8	297	3.0	168	1.1
Skilled workers and foremen-----	24	0.1	67	0.7	35	0.2
Semiskilled workers-----	7,477	41.9	3,963	40.2	6,541	44.5
Semiskilled workers in manufacturing-----	6,384	35.8	3,378	34.3	6,055	41.2
Other semiskilled workers-----	1,093	6.1	585	5.9	486	3.3
Unskilled workers-----	6,988	39.2	4,042	41.0	6,361	43.2
Agricultural laborers-----	3,121	17.5	1,849	18.8	3,197	21.7
Factory and building construction laborers-----	111	0.6	97	1.0	85	0.6
Other laborers-----	46	0.3	60	0.6	101	0.7
Servant classes-----	3,710	20.8	2,036	20.7	2,978	20.2

TABLE 59.—INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, SOCIAL-ECONOMIC GROUPS, AND OCCUPATIONS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

OCCUPATION	1930		1920		1910	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All occupations-----	80,306	17,842	53,478	9,848	59,206	14,710
Group 1.—Professional persons-----	1,531	824	655	359	927	357
Actors and showmen-----	156	26	37	7	146	26
Architects-----	2	2	2	2	2	2
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art-----	16	5	4	1	15	4
Authors, editors, and reporters-----	24	9	3	1	3	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists-----	4	3	3	1	1	1
Clergymen-----	229	4	146	1	127	3
College presidents and professors 1/-----	2	7	1	2	3	3
Dentists-----	4	3	3	3	3	3
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors-----	7	2	2	2	2	2
Lawyers, judges, and justices-----	86	1	47	1	87	1
Musicians and teachers of music-----	95	44	46	18	45	28
Photographers-----	12	2	1	1	5	2
Physicians and surgeons-----	41	1	45	4	89	9
Teachers-----	205	511	98	222	110	245
Technical engineers-----	62	22	22	27	27	27
Trained nurses-----	4	154	7	59	4	16
Veterinary surgeons-----	5	2	2	3	3	3
Other professional pursuits-----	146	41	76	6	105	5
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits-----	451	39	123	19	156	19
Group 2.—Proprietors, managers, and officials-----	27,615	1,665	21,684	1,140	21,765	1,248
Agricultural proprietors						
Farmers (owners and tenants) 2/-----	26,521	1,517	21,097	1,084	20,841	1,156
Wholesale and retail dealers						
Retail dealers 3/-----	563	56	321	20	478	38
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters-----	6	1	1	4	4	4
Other proprietors, managers, and officials						
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers-----	45	19	19	37	37	37
Owners and managers of log and timber camps-----	26	34	34	32	32	32
Operators, managers, and officials (extraction of minerals)-----	23	22	22	10	10	10
Builders and building contractors-----	31	5	5	22	22	22
Manufacturers-----	31	3	5	42	42	8
Managers and officials (manufacturing)-----	21	2	5	7	7	7
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots-----	17	4	4	17	17	17
Garage owners, managers, and officials-----	25	21	21	7	7	7
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies-----	9	4	4	7	7	7
Conductors, steam railroad-----	4	3	3	3	3	3
Officials and superintendents (steam and street railroad)-----	1	1	1	1	1	1
Postmasters-----	29	24	16	9	9	9
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n.o.s. 4/)-----	8	15	15	46	46	1
(transportation)-----	8	15	15	46	46	1
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders-----	83	3	34	2	62	2
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n.o.s. 4/) (trade)-----	7	3	3	5	5	5
Undertakers-----	10	3	3	3	3	3
Officials and inspectors (city and county)-----	56	9	15	41	41	3
Officials and inspectors (State and United States)-----	28	12	12	33	33	15
Hotel keepers and managers-----	16	17	16	8	40	21
Laundry owners, managers, and officials 5/-----	3	2	2	1	2	1
Restaurant, cafe, and lunch room keepers-----	52	34	27	16	33	5
Group 3.—Clerks and kindred workers-----	1,650	864	700	297	859	168
Baggagemen and freight agents (railroad)-----	4	2	2	2	2	2
Ticket and station agents (railroad)-----	2	2	2	4	4	4
Agents (express companies)-----	1	1	1	1	1	1
Express messengers and railway mail clerks-----	6	3	3	1	1	1
Mail carriers-----	106	5	57	2	49	2
Radio operators-----	1	1	1	1	1	1
Telegraph messengers-----	11	1	1	1	1	1
Telegraph operators-----	12	6	3	4	8	1
Telephone operators-----	6	86	1	24	9	9
Advertising agents-----	6	2	2	2	2	2
"Clerks" in stores 6/-----	145	54	103	28	99	21
Commercial travelers-----	44	1	7	9	9	9
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers-----	2	1	1	2	2	2
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers (trade)-----	4	2	2	5	5	5
Insurance agents, managers, and officials-----	48	6	10	1	12	1

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 59.—INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, SOCIAL-ECONOMIC GROUPS, AND OCCUPATIONS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930		1920		1910	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Group 3.—Clerks and kindred workers—Continued</b>						
Newsboys-----	25	-----	9	-----	7	-----
Real estate agents and officials-----	99	14	72	3	149	4
Salesmen and saleswomen-----	532	216	159	59	209	45
Agents, collectors, and credit men-----	48	9	16	3	8	-----
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants-----	135	120	66	51	77	29
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)-----	372	153	155	44	168	20
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls 7/-----	13	1	16	1	25	1
Stenographers and typists-----	8	188	18	77	24	35
<b>Group 4.—Skilled workers and foremen-----</b>	<b>4,204</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2,097</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>2,021</b>	<b>55</b>
Farm managers and foremen 2/-----	126	2	93	47	75	21
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors (extraction of minerals)-----	20	-----	3	-----	2	-----
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen-----	182	-----	191	-----	139	-----
Boilermakers-----	33	-----	20	-----	7	-----
Brick and stone masons and tile layers-----	118	-----	48	-----	79	-----
Cabinetmakers-----	4	-----	5	-----	2	-----
Carpenters-----	715	-----	403	2	481	4
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters-----	84	2	30	4	45	4
Coopers-----	3	-----	1	-----	3	-----
Electricians-----	91	-----	30	-----	19	-----
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers-----	2	-----	1	-----	2	-----
Engineers (stationary) cranesmen, hoistmen, etc.-----	304	-----	160	-----	129	-----
Engravers-----	2	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)-----	65	3	22	4	9	-----
Glass blowers-----	2	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths-----	344	10	46	1	92	-----
Loom fixers-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Mechanics, millwrights, and toolmakers-----	217	-----	160	-----	43	-----
Mechanics (n.o.s. 4/)-	522	1	148	-----	19	-----
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)-----	18	-----	10	-----	5	-----
Molders, founders, and casters (metal)-----	24	-----	27	-----	9	-----
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)-----	356	1	83	-----	82	2
Paper hangers-----	10	-----	1	-----	1	-----
Pattern and model makers-----	2	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Piano and organ tuners-----	2	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Plasterers and cement finishers-----	63	-----	23	-----	19	-----
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters-----	111	-----	43	-----	23	-----
Pressmen and plate printers (printing)-----	11	-----	3	-----	1	-----
Rollers and roll hands (metal)-----	3	-----	2	-----	3	-----
Roofers and slaters-----	4	-----	4	-----	3	-----
Sawyers-----	34	-----	52	-----	58	-----
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)-----	66	-----	39	-----	40	1
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)-----	8	-----	5	-----	3	-----
Stonecutters-----	4	-----	-----	-----	20	-----
Structural iron workers (building)-----	89	-----	13	-----	3	-----
Tailors and tailoresses-----	61	2	54	7	56	6
Tinsmiths and coppermiths-----	28	-----	8	-----	7	-----
Upholsters-----	8	2	1	1	1	-----
Conductors, street railroad-----	2	-----	-----	1	2	-----
Foremen and overseers (steam and street railroad)-----	34	-----	22	-----	11	1
Locomotive engineers-----	17	-----	3	-----	5	-----
Locomotive firemen-----	24	-----	32	-----	11	-----
Aviators-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Foremen and overseers (n.o.s. 4/) (transportation)-----	37	-----	10	-----	3	-----
Inspectors (transportation)-----	29	-----	3	-----	6	-----
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers (trade)-----	16	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
Firemen, fire department-----	24	-----	3	-----	4	-----
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.-----	60	1	27	-----	40	-----
Policemen-----	221	-----	263	-----	379	-----
<b>Group 5.—Semiskilled workers-----</b>	<b>4,278</b>	<b>7,477</b>	<b>1,887</b>	<b>3,963</b>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>6,541</b>
<b>Semiskilled workers in manufacturing</b>						
Apprentices to building and hand trades-----	16	-----	17	-----	20	3
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)-----	16	5	19	7	-----	-----
Bakers-----	48	23	25	9	35	10
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)-----	1	179	-----	139	14	389
Dyers-----	1	-----	1	-----	1	-----
Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)-----	24	-----	10	-----	9	-----
Milliners and millinery dealers-----	-----	5	-----	8	1	26
Oilers of machinery-----	26	-----	10	-----	2	-----
Operatives (n.o.s. 4/) (manufacturing) 8/-----	1,500	6,172	742	3,215	591	5,627

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 59.—INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, SOCIAL-ECONOMIC GROUPS, AND OCCUPATIONS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930		1920		1910	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Group 5.—Semi-skilled workers—Continued</b>						
Other semi-skilled workers						
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers-----	15	-----	6	-----	8	-----
Sailors and deck hands-----	86	-----	42	-----	50	-----
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers-----	780	3	95	-----	23	-----
Boiler washers and engine hostlers-----	17	-----	17	-----	6	-----
Brakemen, steam railroad-----	23	-----	17	-----	8	-----
Motormen (steam and street railroad)-----	11	-----	9	-----	6	-----
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen (steam and street railroad)	31	-----	13	-----	10	-----
Telegraph and telephone linemen-----	42	-----	8	-----	7	-----
Apprentices (transportation)-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other occupations (transportation)-----	68	-----	36	1	11	-----
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Deliverymen (bakeries and stores)-----	67	-----	60	-----	58	-----
Other pursuits in trade-----	44	9	44	9	7	3
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers-----	106	-----	52	-----	54	-----
Soldiers, sailors, and marines <sup>2/</sup> -----	194	-----	165	-----	80	-----
Other public service pursuits-----	39	3	32	4	23	1
Attendants and helpers, professional service-----	250	30	5	9	11	2
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists-----	189	63	71	12	79	16
Boarding and lodging house keepers-----	10	95	17	38	10	45
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers-----	31	15	3	1	7	-----
Housekeepers and stewards-----	7	577	14	392	13	501
Laundry operatives <sup>3/</sup> -----	39	194	21	52	6	50
Midwives and nurses (not trained)-----	11	102	5	61	13	45
Other pursuits (domestic and personal service)-----	583	2	329	6	348	25
<b>Group 6.—Unskilled workers</b>						
Agricultural laborers						
Farm laborers <sup>2/</sup> -----	25,124	3,121	16,000	1,849	23,293	3,197
Factory and building construction laborers						
Firmen (except locomotive and fire department)-----	94	-----	61	-----	50	-----
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, and puddlers-----	17	-----	6	-----	3	-----
Laborers (n.o.s. <sup>4/</sup> ) (manufacturing)-----	6,862	111	3,759	97	3,518	85
Other laborers						
Fishermen and oystermen-----	889	20	540	29	550	74
Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers-----	2,606	5	2,787	5	1,793	1
Coal mine operatives-----	242	-----	119	-----	33	-----
Other operatives in extraction of minerals-----	1,197	-----	423	2	507	10
Longshoremen and stevedores-----	61	-----	33	-----	67	-----
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers <sup>10/</sup> -----	161	-----	360	-----	435	-----
Garage laborers-----	52	-----	21	-----	-----	-----
Hostlers and stable hands-----	6	-----	22	-----	56	-----
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies-----	78	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Laborers, road and street-----	838	-----	413	2	248	-----
Laborers (includes construction laborers) (steam and street railroad)-----	1,093	4	1,060	14	766	7
Laborers (n.o.s. <sup>4/</sup> ) (transportation)-----	119	-----	22	-----	32	-----
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.-----	162	-----	111	-----	116	-----
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores-----	154	2	56	4	44	2
Laborers, public service-----	495	7	202	2	79	2
Laborers, domestic and personal service-----	124	6	73	2	46	5
Servant classes						
Boothblacks-----	5	-----	3	-----	3	-----
Charwomen and cleaners-----	15	41	4	9	11	33
Elevator tenders-----	10	10	7	3	10	-----
Janitors and sextons-----	221	28	80	15	69	4
Laundress and laundresses (not in laundry)-----	3	634	11	578	25	1,325
Porters (except in stores)-----	42	-----	30	-----	39	-----
Servants-----	312	2,755	208	1,369	302	1,565
Waiters-----	66	242	32	62	37	51

<sup>1/</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

<sup>2/</sup> Because of changes made in 1930 in the classification of agricultural pursuits, it is impossible to group the 1920 and the 1910 occupations exactly according to the 1930 classification. It is believed, however, that the effect of the difference in grouping on the comparability of the figures here presented is negligible.

<sup>3/</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

<sup>4/</sup> Not otherwise specified.

<sup>5/</sup> Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

<sup>6/</sup> Many of the "clerks in stores" probably are "salesmen and saleswomen".

<sup>7/</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

<sup>8/</sup> Includes Indian blanket weavers, basket makers, pottery workers, etc., not in mills.

<sup>9/</sup> Includes only those resident in continental United States at the date of enumeration.

<sup>10/</sup> Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively, and drivers for bakeries and laundries are classified with deliverymen in trade.

TABLE 60.—INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	MALE									
	10 years old and over	10-17 years	18 and 19 years	20-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75 years and over (includes unknown)
United States-----	80,306	4,250	3,960	11,616	20,021	15,858	12,126	7,685	3,443	1,347
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>										
New England-----	688	17	23	74	139	142	117	104	55	17
Middle Atlantic-----	2,306	44	111	280	575	514	397	234	109	41
East North Central-----	5,266	129	248	694	1,253	1,049	937	565	269	82
West North Central-----	10,541	272	454	1,438	2,614	2,202	1,723	1,133	506	200
South Atlantic-----	5,181	812	353	804	1,047	843	668	398	199	57
East South Central-----	630	70	46	95	151	90	71	59	31	17
West South Central-----	20,878	1,277	1,246	3,404	5,527	4,092	2,934	1,678	544	176
Mountain-----	23,524	1,407	1,066	3,525	6,558	5,062	3,794	2,463	1,135	494
Pacific-----	9,293	222	393	1,302	2,157	1,864	1,485	1,031	576	263
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>										
Maine-----	195	4	11	15	39	42	32	31	16	5
New Hampshire-----	22	1	1	5	1	4	1	4	3	2
Vermont-----	15	2	3	2	3	4	1	---	---	---
Massachusetts-----	274	3	2	33	60	63	54	39	15	5
Rhode Island-----	113	5	4	13	26	22	16	11	14	2
Connecticut-----	69	2	2	6	10	7	13	19	7	3
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>										
New York-----	2,004	38	98	252	501	448	339	200	99	29
New Jersey-----	77	2	5	5	19	14	17	10	2	3
Pennsylvania-----	224	4	8	23	55	52	41	24	8	9
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>										
Ohio-----	142	2	8	11	31	36	31	12	7	4
Indiana-----	104	4	5	12	15	22	23	11	9	3
Illinois-----	178	2	5	20	51	44	25	14	14	3
Michigan-----	2,087	45	92	267	514	440	344	227	123	35
Wisconsin-----	2,755	76	138	384	642	507	514	321	136	37
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>										
Minnesota-----	1,973	62	99	282	478	431	313	185	80	43
Iowa-----	156	2	7	19	34	50	24	18	2	---
Missouri-----	212	12	11	34	47	44	42	17	3	2
North Dakota-----	1,904	45	72	289	489	340	301	218	104	46
South Dakota-----	4,952	109	187	609	1,216	1,033	850	578	274	96
Nebraska-----	670	20	41	90	165	153	99	71	23	8
Kansas-----	674	22	37	115	185	151	94	46	19	5
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>										
Delaware-----	3	---	---	---	1	1	---	1	---	---
Maryland-----	22	1	---	1	3	7	5	2	3	---
District of Columbia-----	8	---	---	1	2	2	2	1	---	---
Virginia-----	259	34	22	30	39	41	54	19	13	7
West Virginia-----	13	---	---	1	2	7	1	---	2	---
North Carolina-----	4,416	715	306	702	899	704	557	350	163	40
South Carolina-----	260	41	16	45	50	47	24	24	9	4
Georgia-----	17	---	---	3	3	2	6	---	1	2
Florida-----	183	21	9	21	48	32	19	21	8	4
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>										
Kentucky-----	10	---	---	---	2	---	4	3	1	---
Tennessee-----	54	6	4	4	16	7	8	4	4	1
Alabama-----	119	10	17	19	26	17	9	16	4	1
Mississippi-----	447	54	25	72	107	66	50	36	22	15
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>										
Arkansas-----	114	4	8	11	34	18	21	10	6	2
Louisiana-----	440	60	35	61	96	79	59	31	13	6
Oklahoma-----	19,997	1,195	1,189	3,291	5,296	3,927	2,809	1,618	516	156
Texas-----	327	18	14	41	101	68	45	19	9	12
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>										
Montana-----	3,129	82	121	429	794	687	517	322	155	32
Idaho-----	878	18	26	95	214	183	142	114	61	25
Wyoming-----	463	2	18	56	122	97	87	58	14	9
Colorado-----	374	12	12	59	104	78	55	33	17	4
New Mexico-----	7,501	535	343	1,070	1,915	1,367	1,066	681	339	165
Arizona-----	11,153	677	471	1,582	2,941	2,197	1,584	1,037	451	213
Utah-----	723	46	32	98	177	150	96	77	26	21
Nevada-----	1,303	35	63	136	301	283	247	141	72	25
<b>PACIFIC:</b>										
Washington-----	2,761	66	116	401	634	542	455	313	163	71
Oregon-----	1,175	26	57	171	261	209	190	142	73	46
California-----	5,357	130	220	730	1,262	1,113	840	576	340	146

TABLE 60.—INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	FEMALE									
	10 years old and over	10-17 years	18 and 19 years	20-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75 years and over (includes unknown)
United States-----	17,842	1,916	1,273	3,223	4,047	2,989	2,185	1,365	608	246
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>										
New England-----	247	5	9	28	46	55	47	38	15	4
Middle Atlantic-----	580	30	41	80	104	133	95	60	28	9
East North Central-----	784	40	57	116	176	153	120	73	40	9
West North Central-----	1,009	36	88	207	208	159	141	103	46	21
South Atlantic-----	1,865	467	158	329	353	284	162	59	40	13
East South Central-----	135	31	9	23	21	23	15	9	4	-----
West South Central-----	3,010	188	238	614	721	586	401	194	88	40
Mountain-----	8,818	1,022	563	1,616	2,132	1,390	1,012	712	268	102
Pacific-----	1,794	96	110	210	286	266	192	107	79	48
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>										
Maine-----	82	-----	3	4	12	22	16	16	5	4
New Hampshire-----	7	-----	-----	-----	1	5	-----	1	-----	-----
Vermont-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Massachusetts-----	80	1	4	11	12	20	16	11	5	-----
Rhode Island-----	57	2	2	6	18	6	10	9	4	-----
Connecticut-----	20	2	-----	7	2	2	5	1	1	-----
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>										
New York-----	510	27	38	68	90	114	84	54	27	8
New Jersey-----	21	1	1	4	5	6	3	-----	-----	1
Pennsylvania-----	49	2	2	8	9	13	8	6	1	-----
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>										
Ohio-----	28	1	1	4	9	6	5	1	1	-----
Indiana-----	18	1	-----	1	3	3	4	4	2	-----
Illinois-----	77	2	5	13	15	29	9	3	1	-----
Michigan-----	336	18	25	40	82	58	55	36	17	5
Wisconsin-----	325	18	26	58	67	57	47	29	19	4
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>										
Minnesota-----	250	10	24	58	49	40	36	16	13	4
Iowa-----	22	-----	-----	9	2	6	4	1	-----	-----
Missouri-----	57	4	7	12	16	6	5	5	2	-----
North Dakota-----	185	8	24	44	32	22	29	18	3	5
South Dakota-----	345	9	22	58	79	58	39	47	23	10
Nebraska-----	61	1	3	8	14	11	15	5	3	1
Kansas-----	89	4	8	18	16	16	13	11	2	1
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>										
Delaware-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Maryland-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----
District of Columbia-----	13	1	1	3	3	3	-----	1	1	-----
Virginia-----	25	2	2	2	5	7	3	1	2	1
West Virginia-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
North Carolina-----	1,656	428	141	292	317	244	137	52	36	9
South Carolina-----	154	34	14	30	26	27	18	3	1	1
Georgia-----	3	1	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Florida-----	10	1	-----	2	1	3	-----	1	-----	2
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>										
Kentucky-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Tennessee-----	6	-----	-----	2	2	1	-----	-----	1	-----
Alabama-----	42	9	3	8	7	8	4	2	1	-----
Mississippi-----	87	22	6	13	12	14	11	7	2	-----
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>										
Arkansas-----	22	3	4	6	4	2	1	1	1	-----
Louisiana-----	38	6	2	5	5	8	8	1	3	-----
Oklahoma-----	2,966	174	225	585	692	496	384	188	82	40
Texas-----	84	5	7	18	20	20	8	4	2	-----
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>										
Montana-----	236	14	17	44	47	40	40	26	7	1
Idaho-----	59	1	2	7	15	9	15	6	3	1
Wyoming-----	25	-----	-----	1	5	8	5	1	3	1
Colorado-----	67	9	5	12	16	11	6	3	4	-----
New Mexico-----	3,493	479	255	695	820	509	346	259	104	46
Arizona-----	4,467	490	284	787	1,107	732	516	369	135	47
Utah-----	156	14	5	28	36	20	20	10	2	1
Nevada-----	335	16	14	37	83	64	68	36	12	5
<b>PACIFIC:</b>										
Washington-----	293	8	11	48	44	58	47	38	27	12
Oregon-----	134	7	7	17	25	35	26	6	7	4
California-----	967	81	92	145	217	173	119	63	45	32

TABLE 61.—INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS, BY SEX

	OCCUPATION	United States	New York	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan
	MALE					
1	POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER-----	123,469	2,736	132	203	2,917
	GAINFUL WORKERS					
2	All occupations-----	80,306	2,004	104	178	2,087
3	Agriculture-----	51,771	652	29	17	514
4	Farmers (owners and tenants)-----	26,521	236	15	7	110
5	Farm managers and foremen-----	126	2	-----	-----	1
6	Farm laborers-----	25,124	414	14	10	403
7	Forestry and fishing-----	3,566	18	-----	-----	421
8	Fishermen and oystermen-----	889	5	-----	-----	98
9	Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers-----	45	1	-----	-----	1
10	Owners and managers of log and timber camps-----	26	-----	-----	-----	-----
11	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers-----	2,605	12	-----	-----	322
12	Extraction of minerals-----	1,482	57	1	3	5
13	Operators, managers and officials-----	23	-----	-----	-----	-----
14	Foremen, overseers, and inspectors-----	20	1	-----	-----	-----
15	Coal mine operatives-----	242	1	1	3	-----
16	Other operatives in extraction of minerals-----	1,197	55	-----	-----	5
17	Manufacturing and mechanical industries-----	12,278	847	39	74	776
18	Apprentices to building and hand trades-----	16	1	-----	-----	2
19	Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)-----	16	-----	-----	-----	2
20	Bakers-----	48	2	1	-----	1
21	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen-----	182	5	2	1	1
22	Boilermakers-----	33	-----	-----	-----	-----
23	Brick and stone masons and tile layers-----	118	12	1	1	11
24	Builders and building contractors-----	31	1	-----	-----	2
25	Cabinetmakers-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----
26	Carpenters-----	715	55	3	3	43
27	Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters-----	84	4	-----	4	5
28	Coopers-----	3	1	-----	-----	1
29	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)-----	1	-----	-----	1	-----
30	Dyers-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
31	Electricians-----	91	6	-----	1	9
32	Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
33	Engineers (stationary) cranimen, hoistmen, etc.-----	304	4	1	3	10
34	Engravers-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
35	Filets, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)-----	24	1	-----	-----	4
36	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)-----	94	7	1	1	12
37	Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)-----	65	10	1	2	4
38	Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.-----	17	1	-----	-----	2
39	Glass blowers-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
40	Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths-----	344	1	-----	-----	-----
41	Loom fixers-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
42	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers-----	217	25	-----	4	20
43	Managers and officials (manufacturing)-----	21	-----	-----	-----	-----
44	Manufacturers-----	31	2	-----	-----	-----
45	Mechanics (n.o.s. 1/)-	522	28	6	8	27
46	Millers, (grain, flour, feed, etc.)-----	18	1	-----	-----	-----
47	Molders, founders, and casters (metal)-----	24	4	1	-----	5
48	Oilers of machinery-----	26	-----	-----	-----	2
49	Painters, glaziers, varnishers-----	356	27	2	4	27
50	Paper hangers-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----
51	Pattern and model makers-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
52	Piano and organ tuners-----	2	1	-----	-----	-----
53	Plasterers and cement finishers-----	63	4	-----	-----	1
54	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters-----	111	9	-----	1	8
55	Pressmen and plate printers (printing)-----	11	3	-----	1	-----
56	Rollers and roll hands-----	3	2	-----	-----	-----
57	Roofers and slaters-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----
58	Sawyers-----	34	-----	-----	-----	-----
59	Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)-----	66	1	-----	1	1
60	Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)-----	8	-----	-----	-----	2
61	Stonecutters-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----

1/ Not otherwise specified.



TABLE 61.—INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS, BY SEX AND

OCCUPATION		United States	New York	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan
MALE—Continued						
Manufacturing and mechanical industries--Cont.						
1	Structural iron workers (building)-----	89	53		1	10
2	Tailors and tailoresses-----	61	2			5
3	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths-----	28	1	1		2
4	Upholsterers-----	8	1			
Operatives (n.o.s. 1/):						
5	Building industry-----	16				
6	Chemical and allied industries-----	57	1		1	
7	Cigar and tobacco factories-----	3	1			
8	Clay, glass and stone industries-----	45	6			7
9	Clothing industries-----	52		2		8
10	Food and allied industries-----	45	1			5
11	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries-----	214	33	1	5	25
12	Metal industries (except iron and steel)-----	23	7			2
13	Leather industries-----	33	4			2
14	Lumber and furniture industries-----	240	20	1		30
15	Paper, printing and allied industries-----	51	14		1	2
Textile industries:						
16	Cotton mills-----	16				
17	Knitting mills-----	9	1			
18	Silk mills-----	1	1			
19	Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills-----	1				
20	Woolen and worsted mills-----	31				
21	Other textile mills-----	25	1			
22	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries-----	104	10	1	1	10
23	Not specified industries and services-----	534	6	1	1	13
Laborers (n.o.s. 1/):						
24	Building, general and not specified laborers--	4,571	279	5	15	266
25	Chemical and allied industries-----	219	81			13
26	Clay, glass and stone industries-----	103	11		2	11
27	Clothing industries-----	23	1			
28	Food and allied industries-----	127	11	1	1	5
29	Iron and steel machinery, and vehicle industries-----	201	25	3	7	53
30	Metal industries (except iron and steel)-----	80	19			
31	Leather industries-----	19	7			5
32	Lumber and furniture industries-----	1,242	3	2		80
33	Paper, printing, and allied industries-----	75	10			11
Textile industries:						
34	Cotton mills-----	6				
35	Knitting mills-----	1				
36	Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills-----	1				
37	Woolen and worsted mills-----	1				
38	Other textile mills-----	17	2		1	
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries-----	176	17	2	2	9
40	Transportation and communication-----	3,872	203	10	18	174
Water transportation (selected occupations):						
41	Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers-----	13				2
42	Captains, masters, mates and pilots-----	17	2			3
43	Longshoremen and stevedores-----	61	6			2
44	Sailors and deckhands-----	86	16			13
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):						
45	Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers-----	780	41	2	8	24
46	Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers-----	161	5			4
47	Garage owners, managers, and officials-----	25	1			
48	Garage laborers-----	52	5		2	1
49	Hostlers and stable hands-----	6				1
50	Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies-----	78	2			1
51	Laborers, road and street-----	838	38		3	72
52	Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies-----	9	1			1
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):						
53	Baggagemen and freight agents-----	4				

1/ Not otherwise specified.



TABLE 61.—INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS, BY SEX AND

	OCCUPATION	United States	New York	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan
	MALE—Continued					
	Transportation and communication—Continued					
	Railroad transportation (selected occupations)—Continued					
1	Boiler washers and engine hostlers-----	17	-----	-----	-----	-----
2	Brakemen, steam railroad-----	23	2	-----	-----	2
3	Conductors, steam railroad-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----
4	Conductors, street railroad-----	2	1	-----	-----	-----
5	Foremen and overseers-----	34	3	-----	1	2
6	Laborers (includes construction laborers)-----	1,093	56	5	3	22
7	Locomotive engineers-----	17	2	-----	-----	1
8	Locomotive firemen-----	24	2	1	1	2
9	Motormen-----	11	3	-----	-----	-----
10	Officials and superintendents-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
11	Switchmen, flagmen and yardmen-----	31	2	1	-----	1
12	Ticket and station agents-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
	Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):					
13	Agents, express companies-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
14	Express messengers and railway mail clerks-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----
15	Mail carriers-----	106	1	-----	-----	4
16	Postmasters-----	29	-----	-----	-----	-----
17	Radio operators-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
18	Telegraph and telephone linemen-----	42	1	-----	-----	3
19	Telegraph messengers-----	11	-----	-----	-----	-----
20	Telegraph operators-----	12	3	-----	-----	-----
21	Telephone operators-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----
	Other transportation and communication pursuits:					
22	Apprentices-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----
23	Aviators-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----
24	Foremen and overseers (n.o.s. 1/2)-----	37	1	-----	-----	1
25	Inspectors-----	29	-----	-----	-----	2
26	Laborers (n.o.s. 1/2)-----	119	2	-----	-----	8
27	Proprietors, managers, and officials (n.o.s. 1/2)-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----
28	Other occupations-----	68	7	1	-----	2
29	Trade-----	2,018	61	11	9	61
30	Advertising agents-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----
31	Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
32	Bankers, brokers and money lenders-----	83	-----	-----	-----	-----
33	"Clerks" in stores-----	145	2	-----	1	-----
34	Commercial travelers-----	44	-----	-----	-----	1
35	Decorators, drapers, and window dressers-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
36	Delivery men-----	67	2	1	1	4
37	Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers-----	16	-----	-----	-----	-----
38	Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers-----	4	-----	-----	-----	1
39	Insurance agents, managers, and officials-----	48	-----	-----	-----	-----
40	Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.-----	162	21	1	2	34
41	Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores-----	154	9	2	1	4
42	Newsboys-----	25	-----	-----	-----	-----
43	Proprietors, managers and officials (n.o.s. 1/2)-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----
44	Real estate agents and officials-----	99	6	1	-----	-----
45	Retail dealers-----	563	14	3	2	9
46	Salesmen-----	532	6	3	1	6
47	Undertakers-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----
48	Wholesale dealers, importers and exporters-----	6	-----	-----	-----	1
49	Other pursuits in trade-----	44	1	-----	1	1
50	Public service (not elsewhere classified)-----	1,223	38	2	3	19
51	Firemen, fire department-----	24	-----	-----	1	-----
52	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers-----	106	3	1	-----	7
53	Laborers, public service-----	495	21	-----	-----	8
54	Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.-----	60	-----	-----	1	-----
55	Officials and inspectors (city and county)-----	56	-----	-----	-----	1
56	Officials and inspectors (State and United States)-----	28	-----	-----	-----	-----
57	Policemen-----	221	1	-----	-----	-----
58	Soldiers, sailors, and marines-----	194	11	-----	1	3
59	Other public service pursuits-----	39	2	-----	-----	-----

1/ Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION, FOR 14 SELECTED STATES: 1930—Continued

South Dakota	Kansas	North Carolina	Oklahoma	Texas	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona	Wash- ington	California	All other States	
			1			3	5		4	4	1
	1		7	1			1		5	6	2
			2				1			1	3
									1		4
	4		11			3	1		1	8	5
19	15	32	170	8	3	189	206	15	87	265	6
			4			1		3		6	7
	1		8			1	1			7	8
			8								9
			1								10
	2		6			2	8		2	7	11
										2	12
			1								13
			4			1				1	14
6	1		49		1	2	7	5	4	26	15
2			11			1	1		2	12	16
			1								17
	2		25	1					5	7	18
			8						2	1	19
			6		1					1	20
1			4		1					1	21
									1		22
	1		3								23
	1		19	3	1			2	4	5	24
	1		5			5	13	1	1	1	25
1	3		79			2	5	3	3	13	26
			5		1						27
1	1	1	21	2	1	6	9	3	3	9	28
42	28	23	1,105	16	6	68	112	34	89	353	29
			5							1	30
			76			1	1	1	1	4	32
5	1		71	1		11	25	2	4	22	33
1	1		30				1		3	7	34
			2								35
	1		28		1	4	2	1	3	17	36
	1		7	1		1			3	3	37
			1							2	38
	2		36				1		2	7	39
			14	1	2	2	6	4	15	54	40
4	2	1	55	2	1	14	17	2	10	50	41
	1		21						1	2	42
1	1		4							1	43
2	3		78	1				1	2	5	44
			312			23	42	16	22	96	45
3	3	15	329	5	1	12	15	5	19	92	46
23	6	9	8					1		1	47
			3						1	1	48
	1		25		1		2	1	3	8	49
			296	27	11	37	177	79	78	305	50
			17				1		1	1	51
4			31	1	1	3	14	3	5	31	52
72		3	92	2		17	116	29	34	101	53
1			46				1		3	8	54
			40						2	12	55
			16						2	10	56
45	1	1	32		6	17	28	7	9	74	57
18		1	17	24	4		14	35	19	47	58
			5				3	5	3	21	59

TABLE 61.—INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS, BY SEX AND

	OCCUPATION	United States	New York	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan
<b>MALE—Continued</b>						
1	Professional service-----	1,781	59	5	17	43
2	Actors and showmen-----	136	12	2	6	7
3	Architects-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
4	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art-----	16	1	-----	-----	-----
5	Authors, editors and reporters-----	24	2	-----	-----	-----
6	Chemists, assayers and metallurgists-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----
7	Clergymen-----	229	2	-----	-----	3
8	College presidents and professors-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
9	Dentists-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----
10	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors-----	7	1	-----	-----	-----
11	Lawyers, judges and justices-----	86	2	-----	1	-----
12	Musicians and teachers of music-----	95	9	-----	5	3
13	Photographers-----	12	-----	-----	1	-----
14	Physicians and surgeons-----	41	-----	-----	-----	1
15	Teachers-----	205	2	-----	-----	3
16	Technical engineers-----	62	1	-----	1	2
17	Trained nurses-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----
18	Veterinary surgeons-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----
19	Other professional pursuits-----	146	1	-----	-----	1
20	Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits-----	451	9	3	2	3
21	Attendants and helpers, professional service-----	250	17	-----	1	20
22	Domestic and personal service-----	1,739	57	6	29	62
23	Barbers, hairdressers and manicurists-----	189	4	1	4	7
24	Boarding and lodging house keepers-----	10	1	-----	-----	-----
25	Bootblacks-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----
26	Cleaners-----	15	1	-----	-----	2
27	Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers-----	31	-----	-----	1	2
28	Elevator tenders-----	10	3	-----	-----	-----
29	Hotel keepers and managers-----	16	-----	-----	-----	2
30	Housekeepers and stewards-----	7	2	-----	-----	1
31	Janitors and sextons-----	221	6	2	5	10
32	Laborers, domestic and personal service-----	124	4	-----	1	5
33	Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry)-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----
34	Laundry owners, managers and officials-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----
35	Laundry operatives-----	39	1	-----	-----	3
36	Nurses (not trained)-----	11	1	-----	-----	1
37	Porters (except in stores)-----	42	5	-----	2	3
38	Restaurant, cafe and lunchroom keepers-----	52	-----	-----	-----	2
39	Servants-----	312	16	3	7	18
40	Waiters-----	66	9	-----	8	2
41	Other pursuits-----	583	4	-----	1	4
42	Clerical occupations-----	576	12	1	8	12
43	Agents, collectors, and credit men-----	48	-----	1	-----	-----
44	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants-----	135	2	-----	-----	-----
45	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)-----	372	10	-----	8	10
46	Messenger, errand, and office boys-----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----
47	Stenographers and typists-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b>FEMALE</b>						
48	POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER-----	116,512	2,580	108	183	2,348
<b>GAINFUL WORKERS</b>						
49	All occupations-----	17,842	510	18	77	336
50	Agriculture-----	4,640	39	1	6	11
51	Farmers (owners and tenants)-----	1,517	33	1	1	8
52	Farm managers and foremen-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
53	Farm laborers-----	3,121	6	-----	5	3
54	Forestry and fishing-----	25	-----	-----	-----	-----
55	Fishermen and oystermen-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----
56	Lumbermen, raftsmen and woodchoppers-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----
57	Manufacturing and mechanical industries-----	6,521	79	-----	17	75
58	Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----
59	Bakers-----	23	2	-----	-----	-----
60	Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
61	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)-----	179	9	-----	2	7

OCCUPATION, FOR 14 SELECTED STATES: 1930—Continued

South Dakota	Kansas	North Carolina	Oklahoma	Texas	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona	Washington	California	All other States	
151	21	36	519	17	22	216	220	27	95	335	1
14	1	-----	31	4	1	1	2	3	24	28	2
-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	3
-----	-----	1	4	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	1	7	4
-----	-----	-----	11	1	-----	4	-----	-----	2	4	5
-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	6
52	3	7	98	1	2	-----	9	3	3	46	7
-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8
-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	9
-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1	10
7	-----	-----	62	-----	-----	-----	4	2	-----	8	11
3	5	-----	19	2	-----	5	5	5	12	22	12
-----	-----	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	3	13
1	-----	-----	17	1	1	1	-----	-----	2	17	14
10	5	23	111	-----	2	6	13	2	5	23	15
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
5	1	3	24	1	2	-----	1	-----	6	15	16
1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	17
-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	2	18
6	2	1	40	1	1	23	28	3	6	33	19
24	2	-----	45	4	7	160	127	2	7	56	20
28	1	1	39	2	6	12	31	7	22	63	21
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
34	30	17	344	16	17	46	80	34	128	839	22
8	2	2	111	2	2	1	2	6	5	32	23
-----	1	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	1	2	-----	1	24
-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	1	1	2	25
-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	4	26
1	-----	1	18	-----	1	-----	1	1	1	4	27
-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	2	3	28
-----	-----	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1	5	29
-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1	1	-----	-----	1	30
14	5	3	42	2	3	12	19	4	22	72	31
3	-----	-----	11	3	2	5	21	2	40	27	32
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	1	33
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	2	34
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1	1	-----	18	-----	-----	1	2	1	2	9	35
-----	1	1	1	1	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	2	36
1	-----	-----	5	1	2	-----	4	1	2	16	37
1	2	-----	25	2	1	-----	-----	1	3	15	38
3	7	10	68	5	4	18	24	9	29	91	39
-----	4	-----	25	-----	1	3	2	1	4	9	40
2	-----	-----	8	-----	-----	2	-----	4	15	543	41
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
16	20	-----	314	3	3	10	27	14	25	113	42
2	1	-----	36	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	5	43
1	3	-----	99	2	-----	2	1	-----	5	18	44
13	15	-----	171	1	1	7	25	11	16	84	45
-----	1	-----	6	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	1	3	46
-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	1	1	-----	1	3	47
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
7,627	818	5,522	32,502	367	466	9,840	14,877	4,022	7,013	27,299	48
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
345	89	1,656	2,866	84	67	3,493	4,467	293	967	2,574	49
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
114	6	1,540	695	25	24	691	751	100	137	522	50
88	6	151	465	6	16	168	206	82	73	213	51
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	52
26	-----	1,399	228	19	8	523	525	18	64	307	53
-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	-----	17	54
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	-----	14	55
-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	56
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
21	9	10	133	4	2	2,529	3,155	30	80	377	57
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	1	58
3	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	2	2	-----	2	8	59
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	60
13	1	2	51	1	-----	8	14	1	13	57	61

TABLE 61.—INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS, BY SEX AND

	OCCUPATION	United States	New York	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan
	FEMALE—Continued					
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont.					
1	Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing)-----	3	1	-----	-----	-----
2	Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----
3	Managers and officials (manufacturing)-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
4	Manufacturers-----	3	-----	-----	-----	1
5	Mechanics (n.o.s. 1/2)-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
6	Milliners and millinery dealers-----	5	-----	-----	2	-----
7	Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.-----	1	-----	-----	1	-----
8	Tailoresses-----	2	-----	-----	1	-----
9	Upholsterers-----	2	-----	-----	-----	2
	Operatives (n.o.s. 1/2):					
10	Chemical and allied industries-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
11	Cigar and tobacco factories-----	9	-----	-----	-----	-----
12	Clay, glass and stone industries-----	204	-----	-----	-----	-----
13	Clothing industries-----	37	6	-----	2	1
14	Food and allied industries-----	58	-----	-----	2	-----
15	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries-----	12	1	-----	-----	9
16	Metal industries (except iron and steel)-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----
17	Leather industries-----	7	2	-----	-----	-----
18	Lumber and furniture industries-----	603	42	-----	-----	45
19	Paper, printing and allied industries-----	10	1	-----	-----	1
	Textile industries:					
20	Cotton mills-----	9	-----	-----	-----	-----
21	Knitting mills-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
22	Silk mills-----	2	1	-----	-----	-----
23	Woolen and worsted mills-----	4,897	-----	-----	-----	-----
24	Other textile mills-----	55	-----	-----	-----	-----
25	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries-----	34	7	-----	5	-----
26	Not specified industries and services-----	30	1	-----	-----	1
	Laborers (n.o.s. 1/2):					
27	Building, general, and not specified laborers-----	41	1	-----	-----	-----
28	Cigar and tobacco factories-----	2	-----	-----	-----	2
29	Clay, glass and stone industries-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----
30	Clothing industries-----	3	-----	-----	-----	2
31	Food and allied industries-----	25	-----	-----	-----	-----
32	Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries-----	3	1	-----	-----	1
33	Leather industries-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1
34	Lumber and furniture industries-----	17	1	-----	1	2
	Textile industries:					
35	Cotton mills-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
36	Silk mills-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----
37	Woolen and worsted mills-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----
38	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries-----	8	2	-----	1	-----
39	Transportation and communication-- Road and street transportation (selected occupations):	128	1	-----	-----	3
40	Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----
41	Railroad transportation (selected occupations): Laborers (includes construction laborers)	4	-----	-----	-----	-----
	Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):					
42	Mail carriers-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----
43	Postmistresses-----	24	-----	-----	-----	1
44	Telegraph operators-----	6	-----	-----	-----	1
45	Telephone operators-----	86	1	-----	-----	1
46	Trade-----	366	19	1	9	7
47	Advertising agents-----	2	-----	-----	-----	1
48	Bankers, brokers, and money lenders-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----
49	"Clerks" in stores-----	54	1	1	1	1
50	Commercial travelers-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----
51	Decorators, drapers, and window dressers-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----
52	Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
53	Insurance agents, managers and officials-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----

1/2 Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATION, FOR 14 SELECTED STATES: 1930—Continued

South Dakota	Kansas	North Carolina	Oklahoma	Texas	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona	Washington	California	All other States
						10			1	1
										2
			1							3
									1	4
									1	5
		1						1		6
							1			7
										8
										9
			1							10
			4			46	150			9
		1	3				1	1	4	11
2	2		24				1	6	10	12
										13
										14
										15
										16
			2	2	1	3	552	15	33	17
			1				3			18
										19
			1							20
		1								21
						2,442	2,363			22
			1	1			43			23
					1					24
	1		6					1	3	25
2	2		11			3	1	1		26
										27
1	1	4	8			4	3	2	6	28
			3							29
										30
			9						5	31
										32
										33
		1	1			2		2	1	34
										35
							5	1		36
										37
			2						1	38
			82	1		3	4	3	6	39
			1							40
							1		1	41
			2						1	42
2			10			3	1		1	43
			3						1	44
1	2		66	1			2	3	2	45
7	3	7	205	4	1	4	6	9	19	46
			1							47
			3							48
2			24	1		1	3	5	5	49
										50
										51
			1							52
			6							53

TABLE 61.—INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS, BY SEX AND

OCCUPATION		United States	New York	Indiana	Illinois	Michigan
FEMALE—Continued						
Trade—Continued						
1	Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores-----	2				
2	Real estate agents and officials-----	14				
3	Retail dealers-----	56	4			1
4	Saleswomen-----	216	12		5	4
5	Other pursuits in trade-----	9			3	
6	Public service (not elsewhere specified)-----	20				2
7	Laborers, public service-----	7				1
8	Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.-----	1				
9	Officials and inspectors (city and county)-----	9				
10	Other public service pursuits-----	3				1
11	Professional service-----	854	35	1	12	6
12	Actresses and showwomen-----	26	6		3	1
13	Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art-----	5	1			
14	Authors, editors, and reporters-----	9				
15	Clergymen-----	4				
16	College presidents and professors-----	7		1		
17	Lawyers, judges and justices-----	1				
18	Musicians and teachers of music-----	44	5		4	
19	Photographers-----	2				
20	Physicians and surgeons-----	1	1			
21	Teachers-----	511	10			1
22	Trained nurses-----	154	7		2	2
23	Other professional pursuits-----	41	1		1	1
24	Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits-----	39	3		2	1
25	Attendants and helpers, professional service-----	50	1			
26	Domestic and personal service-----	4,817	527	15	50	225
27	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists-----	63	2			1
28	Boarding and lodging house keepers-----	95	5	1	3	4
29	Charwomen and cleaners-----	41	7			4
30	Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers-----	15				3
31	Elevator tenders-----	10				1
32	Hotel keepers and managers-----	17				
33	Housekeepers and stewardesses-----	577	25	2	2	28
34	Janitors and sextons-----	28	2			2
35	Laborers (domestic and personal service)-----	8				1
36	Laundresses (not in laundry)-----	654	15	2	1	29
37	Laundry operatives-----	194	15		1	6
38	Midwives and nurses (not trained)-----	102	8	1	2	2
39	Restaurant, cafe, and lunchroom keepers-----	34			1	1
40	Servants-----	2,755	232	8	18	133
41	Waiters-----	242	18	1	2	10
42	Other pursuits-----	2				
43	Clerical occupations-----	471	10		3	7
44	Agents, collectors, and credit women-----	9	1			
45	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants-----	120	1			4
46	Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)-----	153	5		2	1
47	Messenger, errand, and office girls-----	1				
48	Stenographers and typists-----	168	3		1	2

OCCUPATION, FOR 14 SELECTED STATES: 1930—Continued

South Dakota	Kansas	North Carolina	Oklahoma	Texas	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona	Washington	California	All other States
-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
-----	-----	-----	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
3	1	4	17	1	-----	-----	-----	1	5	19
2	2	3	141	2	1	3	5	2	4	32
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	2
-----	-----	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	1	4
-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	1
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
-----	-----	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1
-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
31	8	39	446	4	5	37	37	9	39	145
1	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	4	7
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4
-----	1	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
-----	-----	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	-----	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	2	9
-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	19
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
21	3	38	354	5	5	18	20	4	5	51
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
4	2	1	37	-----	2	11	10	1	14	41
4	-----	-----	12	-----	-----	5	6	1	-----	10
-----	-----	-----	11	-----	-----	1	-----	1	5	15
1	1	-----	12	1	-----	2	-----	-----	5	7
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
155	52	58	994	42	33	225	525	129	668	1,339
8	-----	-----	38	3	1	-----	-----	1	1	8
1	-----	3	38	-----	-----	-----	4	1	9	26
-----	-----	-----	2	-----	1	-----	2	-----	1	24
2	-----	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4
-----	-----	-----	7	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1	-----	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	2	1	1	2
27	13	4	134	3	5	38	56	28	65	151
2	1	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	11
1	-----	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
15	7	5	116	13	1	14	126	8	56	228
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
3	3	3	58	-----	3	4	15	6	27	50
5	1	2	37	1	-----	4	4	6	5	24
1	-----	-----	16	3	-----	-----	2	-----	5	4
84	24	41	430	14	15	162	307	74	468	745
7	2	-----	89	5	6	3	7	4	28	60
-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
14	9	2	301	4	2	4	6	7	17	85
-----	-----	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
4	1	-----	88	1	1	1	2	-----	1	15
6	5	2	72	1	-----	1	4	4	7	43
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
4	1	-----	134	2	1	2	-----	5	8	27

TABLE 62.—INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, AND OCCUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

OCCUPATION	10	18	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75	
	years old and over	and 19 years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years and over (inc. un- known)	
<b>MALE</b>										
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER-----	123,469	31,043	7,139	14,697	22,159	17,285	13,403	9,178	5,257	3,308
<b>GAINFUL WORKERS</b>										
All occupations-----	80,306	4,250	3,960	11,616	20,021	15,858	12,126	7,685	3,443	1,347
Agriculture-----	51,771	3,569	2,668	7,176	11,794	9,658	7,979	5,363	2,558	1,006
Farmers (owners and tenants)-----	26,521	181	1,580	5,781	6,313	5,843	4,123	1,969	731	
Farm managers and foremen-----	126		13	36	31	26	9	7	4	
Farm laborers-----	25,124	3,569	2,487	5,583	5,977	3,314	2,110	1,231	582	271
Forestry and fishing-----	3,566	92	164	564	887	739	544	372	144	60
Fishermen and oystermen-----	889	20	15	84	206	186	164	123	54	37
Foresters, forest rangers, and timber cruisers-----	45			7	11	15	8	3	1	
Owners and managers of log and timber camps-----	26			4	3	7	6	3	3	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers-----	2,606	72	149	469	667	531	366	243	86	23
Extraction of minerals-----	1,482	26	74	236	516	325	191	88	18	8
Operators, managers, and officials-----	23			2	5	8	6	2		
Foremen, overseers, and inspectors-----	20				6	8	5	1		
Coal mine operatives-----	242	6	14	33	77	61	39	11	1	
Other operatives in extraction of minerals-----	1,197	20	60	201	428	248	141	74	17	8
Manufacturing and mechanical industries-----	12,278	266	626	1,932	3,572	2,740	1,794	886	338	124
Apprentices to building and hand trades-----	16	8	1	5	2					
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)-----	16	11		4	1					
Bakers-----	48	1	2	11	22	8	4			
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen-----	182		3	15	30	58	33	30	13	
Boilermakers-----	33			1	10	12	10			
Brick and stone masons and tile layers-----	118		1	15	26	23	30	14	6	3
Builders and building contractors-----	31				6	12	7	5	1	
Cabinetmakers-----	4			1	1	1	1			
Carpenters-----	715	3	8	45	147	173	201	108	25	5
Compositors, linotypers, and type- setters-----	84	1	1	19	34	22	5	2		
Coopers-----	3				1	1		1		
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)-----	1							1		
Dyers-----	1						1			
Electricians-----	91		4	23	32	26	5	1		
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers-----	2			1	1					
Engineers (stationary), cranesmen, hoistmen, etc.-----	304		6	28	100	102	54	12	1	1
Engravers-----	2			1	1					
Filets, grinders, buffers, and po- lishers (metal)-----	24		2		5	10	5	2		
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)-----	94	1	3	8	42	20	11	8	1	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)-----	65			3	15	30	11	6		
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.-----	17		3	5	5	3	1			
Glass blowers-----	2			1	1					
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths-----	344		10	55	112	92	36	24	12	3
Loom fixers-----	1				1					
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers-----	217		12	24	75	63	28	14	1	
Managers and officials (manufacturing)-----	21			3	6	7	3	1		1
Manufacturers-----	31			1	4	9	8	7	2	
Mechanics (n.o.s.)-----	522		19	107	215	134	38	8	1	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.)-----	18				4	5	6	2	1	
Molders, foundery, and casters (metal)-----	24			3	10	5	6			
Oilers of machinery-----	26		1	2	13	7	1	1	1	

1/ Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 62.—INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, AND OCCUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	10 years old and over	10-17 years	18 and 19 years	20-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75 years and over (inc. un- known)
<b>MALE—Continued</b>										
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued</b>										
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.	356	4	13	50	127	87	50	20	3	2
Paperhangers	10			1	3	1	3	2		
Pattern and model makers	1		1							
Piano and organ tuners	2					1		1		
Plasterers and cement finishers	63		3	8	25	14	8	4	1	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	111			12	41	34	15	8	1	
Pressmen and plate printers	11			1	3	4			2	1
Rollers and roll hands	3				1	2				
Roofers and slaters	4		1		1	2				
Sawyers	34		1	7	6	8	9	1	2	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	66	2	2	5	9	16	20	6	3	3
Skilled occupations (not elsewhere classified)	8			2	4			1	1	
Stonecutters	4			1	1		1	1		
Structural iron workers (building)	89		1	15	45	22	6			
Tailors	61		1	6	21	20	9	4		
Tinsmiths and coppermiths	28		2	5	11	4	3	2		1
Upholsterers	8		1	3	3	1				
<b>Operatives (n.o.s. 1/):</b>										
Building industry	16		3	3	4	3	1	1	1	
Chemical and allied industries	57		2	11	20	21	3			
Cigar and tobacco factories	3					1	2			
Clay, glass, and stone industries	45	1	1	7	12	10	8	3	3	
Clothing industries	52	2	5	14	15	11	4			1
Food and allied industries	45	3	1	15	11	7	5		1	2
Iron and steel, machinery and vehicle industries	214	1	8	32	81	49	33	7	3	
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	23			3	11	5	4			
Leather industries	33	2	2	2	3	15	7	1		1
Lumber and furniture industries	240	4	9	34	50	48	31	37	18	9
Paper, printing, and allied industries	51	1	1	10	17	13	7	1		1
<b>Textile industries—</b>										
Cotton mills	16	2	3	5	4	1	1			
Knitting mills	9		1	1	5	1		1		
Silk mills	1			1						
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills	1			1						
Woolen and worsted mills	31	3	4	7	5	6	2		3	1
Other textile mills	25		1	7	8	2	1	1	4	1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	104	1	6	19	28	30	15	4	1	
Not specified industries and services	534	7	30	86	137	106	91	35	27	16
<b>Laborers (n.o.s. 1/):</b>										
Building, general, and not specified laborers	4,571	150	285	741	1,223	934	662	353	167	58
Chemical and allied industries	219	5	15	44	69	44	30	11	1	
Clay, glass, and stone industries	103	1	8	15	37	18	14	7	1	2
Clothing industries	23		1	6	14	1	1	1		
Food and allied industries	127	7	9	21	40	27	17	3	3	
Iron and steel, machinery and vehicle industries	201	4	11	29	78	46	26	6		1
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	80	3	5	17	22	17	8	4	1	3
Leather industries	19		1	4	9	2	2			1
Lumber and furniture industries	1,242	29	92	250	356	239	150	98	21	7
Paper, printing, and allied industries	75		6	15	26	9	14	4	3	
<b>Textile industries—</b>										
Cotton mills	6		2	2	1	1				
Knitting mills	1				1					
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills	1			1						
Woolen and worsted mills	1						1			
Other textile mills	17			8	3	5	1			
Miscellaneous mfg. industries	176	9	14	26	60	30	24	11	2	

1/ Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 62.—INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, AND OCCUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	10 years old and over	10-17 years	18 and 19 years	20-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75 years and over (inc. un- known)
<b>MALE—Continued</b>										
Transportation and communication	3,872	82	194	700	1,305	846	462	199	65	19
Water transportation (selected occupations):										
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers	13	1		2	2	2	3	3		
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots	17			2	4	5	2	2	2	
Longshoremen and stevedores	61		1	4	14	15	13	11	2	1
Sailors and deck hands	86		8	15	33	13	10	3	3	1
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):										
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers	780	11	52	172	305	158	60	14	4	4
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers	161	7	5	23	45	35	26	13	6	1
Garage owners, managers, and officials	25			3	14	5	3			
Garage laborers	52	3	7	16	13	9	1	3		
Hostlers and stable hands	6		1	1			2		2	
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	78	3	3	6	36	17	6	5	2	
Laborers, road and street	858	18	42	152	261	178	108	54	19	6
Owners and managers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	9			1	3	2	2	1		
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):										
Baggage men and freight agents	4				3	1				
Boiler washers and engine hostlers	17		1	1	7	4	3	1		
Brakemen, steam railroad	23		1	4	5	10	2	1		
Conductors, steam railroad	4					3	1			
Conductors, street railroad	2				1		1			
Foremen and overseers	34			1	9	15	5	5	1	
Laborers (includes construction laborers)	1,093	21	66	229	350	222	132	46	13	4
Locomotive engineers	17			1	4	6	4	2		
Locomotive firemen	24			2	12	4	5	1		
Motormen	11				5	4	1	1		
Officials and superintendents	1								1	
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen	31			4	11	7	4	4	1	
Ticket and station agents	2					1	1			
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephons (selected occupations):										
Agents, express companies	1				1					
Express messengers and railway mail clerks	6				1	4	1			
Mail carriers	106			6	30	34	19	12	3	2
Postmasters	29				4	10	7	6	2	
Radio operators	1				1					
Telegraph and telephone linemen	42		2	14	17	6	2	1		
Telegraph messengers	11	10	1							
Telegraph operators	12		1	1	6	4				
Telephone operators	6		1	1	1	1	1	1		
Other transportation and communication pursuits:										
Apprentices	4	4								
Aviators	4			3	1					
Foremen and overseers (n.o.s. 1/)	37			2	10	15	5	4	1	
Inspectors	29			2	7	17	3			
Laborers (n.o.s. 1/)	119	1	2	25	46	25	18	1	1	
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n.o.s. 1/)	8				4	1	1	1	1	
Other occupations	68	3		7	29	15	10	3	1	
Trade	2,018	86	75	306	538	448	308	162	72	20
Advertising agents	6			2	3	1				
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade	1			1						
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders	83			1	31	23	22	6		
"Clerks" in stores	145	12	10	46	29	29	8	7	3	1
Commercial travelers	44		1	2	19	9	6	6	1	
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	2			1	1					
Deliverymen	67	12	11	10	17	11	4	1	1	

1/ Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 62.—INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, AND OCCUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	10 years old and over	10-17 years	18 and 19 years	20-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75 years and over (inc. un- known)
MALE—Continued										
Trade—Continued										
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers	16				7	8	1			
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers	4			1	1		1	1		
Insurance agents, managers, and officials	48		1	6	15	14	5	3	3	1
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	162	2	4	23	41	40	34	12	5	1
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	154	7	14	36	43	23	22	4	4	1
Newboys	25	22				1	2			
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n.o.s. 1/)	7			1	1	2	2	1		
Real estate agents and officials	99			2	20	25	29	17	5	1
Retail dealers	563		8	51	135	137	103	75	45	9
Salesmen	532	29	27	108	158	111	60	28	5	6
Undertakers	10			3	4	3				
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	6			1	3	1	1			
Other pursuits in trade	44	2	2	11	10	10	8	1		
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	1,223	8	30	172	339	281	230	128	25	10
Firemen, fire department	24				12	7	3	2		
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	106		1	8	15	26	29	21	4	2
Laborers, public service	495	6	16	90	145	112	73	36	12	5
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.	60				5	24	16	11	4	
Officials and inspectors (city and county)	56			2	6	18	25	4		1
Officials and inspectors (State and United States)	28			1	4	7	8	7	1	
Police	221			4	50	58	61	43	3	2
Soldiers, sailors, and marines	194	1	13	59	92	20	8	1		
Other public service pursuits	39	1		8	10	9	7	3	1	
Professional service	1,781	35	29	206	420	338	269	296	133	55
Actors and showmen	136	5	5	29	51	16	16	9	4	1
Architects	2			1			1			
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	16	1		2	8	3	2			
Authors, editors, and reporters	24			1	10	2	5	2	2	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	4			3		1				
Clergymen	229			2	14	45	44	84	30	10
College presidents and professors	2			1	1	1				
Dentists	4			2	2	2				
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	7	1		1	3	2				
Lawyers, judges, and justices	86			1	12	20	19	19	13	2
Musicians and teachers of music	95	4		19	34	23	11	3	1	
Photographers	12	1		3	3	3	2			
Physicians and surgeons	41			4	4	4	13	9	6	5
Teachers	205		1	55	90	38	12	8		1
Technical engineers	62			16	20	12	5	7	1	1
Trained nurses	4			2		1	1	1	1	
Veterinary surgeons	5			2			1	1	1	
Other professional pursuits	146		2	16	46	40	20	16	4	2
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits	451	2	6	7	55	87	87	119	60	28
Attendants and helpers, professional service	250	22	14	46	67	38	30	19	11	3
Domestic and personal service	1,739	74	75	251	448	356	268	167	77	43
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	189	2	5	23	75	46	23	9	4	2
Boarding and lodging house keepers	10			3		1	5	2		1
Bootblacks	5	1	3		1					
Charwomen and cleaners	15	1		1	2	7	3	1		
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	31	1	2	4	13	8	3			
Elevator tenders	10		1	1		3	2	2	1	
Hotel keepers and managers	16			1	3	4	3	5		
Housekeepers and stewards	7			1		3		1		
Janitors and sextons	221	1	6	21	39	44	63	27	15	5
Laborers, domestic and personal service	124	5	3	18	33	14	17	12	11	11
Launderers (not in laundry)	3	1		2						
Laundry owners, managers, and officials	3				1			1		1

1/ Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 62.—INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, AND OCCUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	10 years old and over	10-17 years	18 and 19 years	20-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75 years and over (inc. un- known)
<b>MALE—Continued</b>										
Domestic and personal service—										
Continued										
Laundry operatives-----	39	5	2	9	6	7	6	1	1	----
Nurses (not trained)-----	11	-----	-----	7	2	1	1	1	-----	-----
Porters (except in stores)-----	42	3	3	5	8	11	8	3	1	-----
Restaurant, cafe, and lunchroom keepers-----	52	-----	-----	4	12	10	16	7	1	2
Servants-----	312	17	27	48	87	56	39	23	12	3
Waiters-----	66	5	3	24	21	8	3	1	1	-----
Other pursuits-----	585	32	20	66	138	132	78	71	28	18
Clerical occupations-----	576	12	22	93	202	127	81	24	13	2
Agents, collectors, and credit men-----	48	-----	-----	2	15	12	11	5	3	-----
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants-----	135	-----	5	30	46	31	14	6	3	-----
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)-----	372	3	16	57	138	85	55	12	6	2
Messengers, errand, and office boys-----	13	9	1	1	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----
Stenographers and typists-----	8	-----	-----	3	3	1	1	-----	-----	-----
<b>FEMALE</b>										
POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER-----	115,512	50,473	7,020	14,146	20,641	15,746	11,636	7,609	4,773	3,468
<b>GAINFUL WORKERS</b>										
All occupations-----	17,842	1,916	1,273	3,223	4,047	2,989	2,185	1,355	608	246
Agriculture-----	4,640	1,206	288	568	621	595	583	413	259	107
Farmers (owners and tenants)-----	1,517	-----	-----	27	153	281	413	335	218	90
Farm managers and foremen-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----
Farm laborers-----	3,121	1,206	288	541	468	313	170	77	41	17
Forestry and fishing-----	25	2	-----	2	4	2	3	5	4	3
Fishermen and oystermen-----	20	-----	-----	1	3	2	3	4	4	3
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers-----	5	2	-----	1	1	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries-----	6,521	320	381	1,181	1,759	1,202	807	564	209	98
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)-----	5	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Bakers-----	23	-----	-----	2	5	7	7	2	-----	-----
Compositors, linotypers, and type- setters-----	2	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)-----	179	-----	2	18	37	62	40	12	5	3
Forewomen and overseers (manufac- turing)-----	3	-----	-----	-----	2	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths-----	10	-----	1	4	2	2	1	-----	-----	-----
Managers and officials (manufacturing)-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
Manufacturers-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	2	-----	-----
Mechanics (n.o.s. 1/) -----	1	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Milliners and millinery dealers-----	5	-----	-----	1	1	2	1	-----	-----	-----
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, ena- mellers, etc.-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Tailoresses-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----
Upholsterers-----	2	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Operatives (n.o.s. 1/):										
Chemical and allied industries-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Cigar and tobacco factories-----	9	1	-----	3	2	2	1	-----	-----	-----
Clay, glass, and stone industries-----	204	-----	2	23	50	34	34	41	14	6
Clothing industries-----	37	-----	1	6	10	9	9	2	-----	-----
Food and allied industries-----	58	7	8	8	16	12	4	2	1	-----
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries-----	12	-----	1	5	4	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Metal industries (except iron and steel)-----	3	-----	-----	2	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Leather industries-----	7	1	-----	-----	3	2	-----	1	-----	-----
Lumber and furniture industries-----	803	27	27	88	157	153	141	124	58	28
Paper, printing, and allied in- dustries-----	10	1	2	3	3	-----	1	-----	-----	-----

1/ Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 62.—INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, AND OCCUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	10 years old and over	10-17 years	18 and 19 years	20-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75 years and over (inc. un- known)
<b>FEMALE—Continued</b>										
Manufacturing and mechanical industries--Continued										
Operatives (n.o.s.) <sup>1/</sup> --Continued										
Textile industries--										
Cotton mills-----	9	2		1	5	1				
Knitting mills-----	1					1				
Silk mills-----	2				1	1				
Woolen and worsted mills-----	4,897	259	311	974	1,401	864	537	371	125	55
Other textile mills-----	55	3	5	9	19	11	2	3		3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries-----	34	1	4	4	13	7	4	1		
Not specified industries and services-----	30	1	4	8	6	6	2		2	1
Laborers (n.o.s.) <sup>1/</sup> :										
Building, general, and not specified laborers-----										
Cigar and tobacco factories-----	41	3	3	2	8	11	10	2	1	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries-----	2	1				1				
Clay, glass, and stone industries-----	3		1		2					
Clothing industries-----	3	1		1	1					
Food and allied industries-----	25	6	4	5	2	3	5			
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries-----	3			1	1	1				
Leather industries-----	1			1						
Lumber and furniture industries-----	17	1	3	4	2	1	3	1	2	
Textile industries--										
Cotton mills-----	1			1						
Silk mills-----	1				1					
Woolen and worsted mills-----	6		1	2	1	1			1	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries-----										
Transportation and communication	128	7	18	35	37	16	10	4		1
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):										
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers-----	3	1					2			
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):										
Laborers (includes construction laborers)-----	4		1		2	1				
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):										
Mail carriers-----	5			1	1	2		1		
Postmistresses-----	24		1		5	9	6	3		
Telegraph operators-----	6	1	1	2	1					1
Telephone operators-----	86	5	15	32	28	4	2			
Trade-----										
Advertising agents-----	366	17	49	78	84	70	39	18	11	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders-----	2				1	1				
"Clerks" in stores-----	3			3						
Commercial travelers-----	54	4	12	12	12	10	1	3		
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers-----	1						1			1
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers-----	1		1		1					
Insurance agents, managers, and officials-----										
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores-----	6				2	2	1	1		
Real estate agents and officials-----	2				1		1			
Retail dealers-----	14				1	5	4	2	2	
Retail dealers-----	56			1	13	18	12	8	4	
Saleswomen-----	216	12	33	61	52	32	18	4	4	
Other pursuits in trade-----	9	1	3	1	1	2	1			
Public service (not elsewhere classified)-----										
Laborers (public service)-----	20	1		5	3	7	3	1		
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.	7			3		3	1			
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.	1					1				

<sup>1/</sup> Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 62.—INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, AND OCCUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	10 years old and over	10-17 years	18 and 19 years	20-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75 years and over (inc. un- known)
<b>FEMALE—Continued</b>										
Public service (not elsewhere classified)—Continued										
Officials and inspectors (city and county)-----	9			2	3	2	1	1		
Other public service pursuits-----	3	1				1	1			
Professional service-----	854	13	45	282	283	134	64	27	4	2
Actresses and showwomen-----	26	2	1	4	12	6	1			
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	9				3		1	1		
Authors, editors, and reporters-----	9			5	4					
Clergymen-----	4					1				
College presidents and professors-----	7			1	3	3				1
Lawyers, judges, and justices-----	1					1				
Musicians and teachers of music-----	44	1	3	4	14	12	7	2	1	
Photographers-----	2		1			1				
Physicians and surgeons-----	1							1		
Teachers-----	511	2	27	209	178	57	27	10	1	
Trained nurses-----	134	3	4	45	46	20	14	2		
Other professional pursuits-----	41			7	12	13	3	5		1
Semi-professional and recreational pursuits	39	1	1	3	6	13	9	4	1	1
Attendants and helpers, professional service-----	30	4	8	4	5	7	1	1		
Domestic and personal service-----	4,817	344	440	909	1,091	907	654	318	120	34
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	65	1	2	18	28	11	1	2		
Boarding and lodging house keepers-----	95		2	4	19	19	28	16	5	2
Charwomen and cleaners-----	41		1	3	8	12	11	3	2	1
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers-----	15			1	3	2	7	2		
Elevator tenders-----	10	4		2		4				
Hotel keepers and managers-----	17				3	4	3	2	5	
House keepers and stewardesses-----	577		38	108	154	112	85	55	21	4
Janitors and sextons-----	28			4	4	9	9	2		
Laborers, domestic and personal service-----	8				2	3	1			
Laundresses (not in laundry)-----	634	8	18	45	112	183	162	67	27	12
Laundry operatives-----	194	11	20	28	44	56	26	6	3	
Midwives and nurses (not trained)-----	102		3	9	28	15	23	20	4	
Restaurant, cafe, and lunchroom keepers-----	34		2	1	9	14	6	1	1	
Servants-----	2,755	296	315	600	605	445	289	139	52	14
Waiters-----	242	22	39	86	72	18	2	2		1
Other pursuits-----	2						1	1		
Clerical occupations-----	471	6	52	163	165	56	22	5	1	1
Agents, collectors, and credit women	9			2	5		1			1
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants	120	3	10	41	46	18	2			
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	153	3	15	42	53	21	14	4	1	
Messenger, errand, and office girls-----	1		1							
Stenographers and typists-----	188		26	78	61	17	5	1		