

CHAPTER 12

INDIAN POPULATION OF ALASKA

AREAS OF ENUMERATION.—The population of Alaska was enumerated as of October 1, 1929, as a part of the Fifteenth Census. This early date was decided upon because adverse climatic conditions would make it impossible to visit all parts of the territory in the month of April. Since Alaska is not divided into counties, the population is shown by judicial divisions, recording districts, incorporated towns, and unincorporated towns and villages. The Indian population is shown separately for judicial divisions, recording districts, and incorporated places of 1,000 or more, but was tabulated in detail only by judicial divisions and the two urban areas of Juneau and Ketchikan, both of which are in the first judicial division. The total population of Alaska, according to the Fifteenth Census, was 59,278. Of this number, 29,983, or 50.6 percent, were Indians. Table 65 shows the total population and the Indian population by sex for the four judicial divisions and for incorporated places with a population of 1,000 or more.

TABLE 65.—TOTAL POPULATION AND INDIAN POPULATION OF ALASKA, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS AND FOR INCORPORATED PLACES OF 1,000 OR MORE: 1930

JUDICIAL DIVISION OR TOWN	TOTAL POPULATION			INDIAN POPULATION			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female
				Number	Per- cent of total		
Alaska-----	59,278	35,764	23,514	29,983	50.6	15,359	14,624
First division-----	19,304	11,592	7,712	5,990	31.0	3,024	2,966
Second division-----	10,127	5,525	4,602	8,686	85.8	4,446	4,240
Third division-----	16,309	10,395	5,914	7,296	44.7	3,867	3,431
Fourth division-----	13,538	8,252	5,286	8,009	59.2	4,022	3,987
Juneau-----	4,043	2,471	1,572	528	13.1	242	286
Ketchikan-----	3,796	2,263	1,533	558	14.7	258	290
Anchorage-----	2,277	1,436	841	131	5.8	1/	1/
Fairbanks-----	2,101	1,311	790	61	2.9	1/	1/
Nome-----	1,213	739	474	326	26.9	1/	1/
Petersburg-----	1,252	758	294	201	16.0	1/	1/
Sitka-----	1,056	597	459	567	53.6	1/	1/

1/ Indian population not tabulated by sex for places with population under 2,500.

INDIAN POPULATION BY LINGUISTIC STOCK.—The Indian population of Alaska was tabulated by linguistic stock, but not by tribe. Practically all of the Alaskan Indians belong to one or another of five linguistic stocks, the Athapaskan, Eskimauan, Haidan, Tlingit, and Tsimshian. The Indian population by stock is shown in Table 66, for the three census years 1930, 1920, and 1910.

TABLE 66.—INDIANS BY LINGUISTIC STOCK, FOR ALASKA: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

STOCK	1930	1920	1910
Total-----	29,983	<u>1/</u> 26,558	25,331
Athapaskan-----	4,935	4,657	3,916
Eskimauan-----	19,028	13,698	14,087
Haidan-----	588	524	530
Tlingit-----	4,462	3,896	4,426
Tsimshian-----	845	842	729
United States and Canadian Stocks-----	125	-----	3
Not reported by stock-----	-----	-----	1,640

1/ Total for 1920 includes 2,942 Aleuts reported as a separate stock in that year; reported as a tribe belonging to the Eskimauan Stock in 1930 and 1910.

ATHAPASKAN STOCK.—A description of this stock as a whole has already been given in Chapter 2. The Alaskan extension of the Athapaskan stock occupies a large part of the interior of the Territory, including the valleys of the Yukon River and its tributaries. The Ahtena, one of the best known of the Alaskan tribes of this stock, occupies the basin of the Copper River, and the Knaiak-hotana live on the Kenai Peninsula and around Cook Inlet. The report, based upon the special enumeration of Indians, differentiates 11 Athapaskan tribes in Alaska. The number returned in 1930 as Athapaskans was 4,935, as compared with 3,916 in 1910.

ESKIMAUAN STOCK.—The habitat of the Eskimauan stock includes almost the entire coast line of the North American continent from southern Alaska along the coasts of the Pacific Ocean, Behring Sea, the Arctic Ocean and its islands, including Greenland, to the Atlantic coast of Labrador. At least one group of this stock lives west of Behring Strait in Siberia. The Eskimaуans are divided into numerous small tribes, of which 40 are separately mentioned in the special Indian report of 1910. The number of Indians of Eskimauan stock in Alaska in 1930 was 19,028, as compared with 14,087 in 1910.

H Aidan Stock.—This is mainly a Canadian stock, including only one tribe, the Haida, occupying the Queen Charlotte Islands off the coast of British Columbia. The Alaskan Indians of this stock are mostly on Prince of Wales Island, off the coast at the southern extension of the Territory. The number of Haidans in Alaska in 1930 was 588, representing an increase from 530 in 1910.

TLINGIT STOCK.—The habitat of Tlingit Indians is along the coast and adjacent islands of southern Alaska. The tribes of this stock for which members were reported in Alaska in 1910 were 12 in number, of which the largest were the Chilkat, Huna, Hutsnuwu, and Sitka. The number enumerated in 1930 in the stock as a whole was 4,462, as compared with 4,426 in 1910.

TSIMSHIAN STOCK.—The habitat of Tsimshians is primarily in British Columbia, and the Tsimshians in the United States are classed with Canadian tribes. A considerable number of Indians of the Tsimshian tribe or division of the Tsimshian stock have in comparatively recent years settled in southern Alaska. In 1930 there were 845 of the tribe in Alaska, an increase from 729 in 1910. In 1910 there were 37 Tsimshians in the State of Washington and 14 in Oregon.

COMPOSITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION.—The age statistics for Indians in Alaska are presented in Table 68 by sex and blood for the Territory as a whole, and by sex only for the Judicial Divisions and the two urban places. In Table 69, ages are shown in somewhat less detail by sex and blood for all linguistic stocks and for each of the five stocks separately. In Table 70 the marital condition of the Indian population 15 years old and over of Alaska is shown by sex and blood, for the Territory and for the Judicial Divisions. School attendance statistics are presented in Table 71 by sex and mixture of blood for the Territory and for all Indians for each of the Judicial Divisions and the urban areas. The age periods shown are: 5 to 20 years; 7 to 13 years; 14 to 20 years; and 5 and 6 years, and 21 years old and over. Illiteracy statistics are presented for the same areas by sex and also by blood in Table 72. The age periods shown are 10 years old and over, 10 to 20 years, and 21 years old and over.

The statistics of inability to speak English were tabulated for Alaskan Indians in 1930 only for the Territory as a whole by sex. The results of this tabulation are presented in Table 67, with comparative figures for 1920 and 1910.

INDIAN POPULATION OF ALASKA

TABLE 67.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE INDIAN POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR ALASKA: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

SEX	1930			1920			1910		
	Total number	Unable to speak English		Total number	Unable to speak English		Total number	Unable to speak English	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
Total-----	20,662	6,363	30.8	18,398	6,325	34.4	18,044	10,212	56.6
Male-----	10,616	2,830	26.7	9,477	2,629	27.7	9,300	4,620	49.7
Female-----	10,046	3,533	35.2	8,921	3,696	41.4	8,744	5,592	64.0

INDUSTRY GROUPS.—The complete occupation tabulation was not made for Alaska in 1930. Instead, the gainful workers of the Territory were tabulated by industry groups similar to those used in a preliminary tabulation of gainful workers made for the United States by States and cities early in the Fifteenth Census tabulation program. This tabulation by industry groups is presented in Table 73 by sex, for the Territory, the Judicial Divisions, and for the two urban places. Care should be taken not to make direct comparisons between these industry groups and the occupation groups with similar designations in the 1910 occupation tabulation.

TABLE 68.—INDIAN POPULATION BY SEX, AGE, AND BLOOD, FOR ALASKA, AND BY SEX AND AGE FOR JUDICIAL DIVISIONS, AND FOR JUNEAU AND KETCHIKAN: 1930

AGE AND SEX	THE TERRITORY			First division	Second division	Third division	Fourth division	Juneau town	Ketchikan town
	Total	Full blood	Mixed blood						
Total-----	29,983	22,155	7,828	5,990	8,686	7,298	8,009	528	558
Under 5 years-----	4,847	3,207	1,640	921	1,414	1,255	1,259	88	102
Under 1 year-----	1,028	651	377	202	276	262	286	21	24
5 to 9 years-----	4,474	2,996	1,478	828	1,279	1,131	1,236	66	89
10 to 14 years-----	3,626	2,409	1,217	662	1,011	891	1,062	47	56
15 to 19 years-----	3,455	2,521	954	655	1,029	839	952	56	42
20 to 24 years-----	2,615	1,918	697	497	735	721	662	43	52
25 to 29 years-----	1,937	1,480	457	421	541	542	435	47	42
30 to 34 years-----	1,441	1,114	327	326	390	381	344	42	39
35 to 44 years-----	2,964	2,413	551	599	764	685	916	56	63
45 to 54 years-----	2,290	1,984	306	489	694	454	653	38	37
55 to 64 years-----	1,395	1,253	140	347	485	249	312	29	27
65 to 74 years-----	604	553	51	169	215	96	124	10	5
75 years and over-----	267	243	24	87	87	41	52	7	2
Age unknown-----	70	64	6	9	42	15	4	-----	2
MALE-----	15,359	11,345	4,014	3,024	4,446	3,667	4,022	242	268
Under 5 years-----	2,469	1,602	867	444	729	654	642	38	47
Under 1 year-----	531	327	204	93	138	151	149	8	10
5 to 9 years-----	2,274	1,512	762	413	676	580	606	28	40
10 to 14 years-----	1,856	1,245	611	327	533	459	537	22	27
15 to 19 years-----	1,686	1,248	438	307	478	422	479	28	20
20 to 24 years-----	1,335	983	352	261	364	381	329	15	26
25 to 29 years-----	978	741	237	211	269	283	215	24	12
30 to 34 years-----	724	561	163	173	194	200	157	16	22
35 to 44 years-----	1,556	1,257	299	309	416	384	447	35	26
45 to 54 years-----	1,198	1,042	156	259	345	250	344	21	26
55 to 64 years-----	773	694	79	179	260	159	175	8	16
65 to 74 years-----	336	306	33	92	119	66	61	5	3
75 years and over-----	135	123	12	44	43	19	29	2	1
Age unknown-----	37	32	5	5	20	10	2	-----	2
FEMALE-----	14,624	10,810	3,814	2,966	4,240	3,431	3,987	286	290
Under 5 years-----	2,378	1,605	773	477	685	599	617	50	55
Under 1 year-----	497	324	173	109	138	111	139	13	14
5 to 9 years-----	2,200	1,484	715	415	605	561	631	38	49
10 to 14 years-----	1,770	1,164	606	335	478	432	525	25	29
15 to 19 years-----	1,769	1,273	496	328	551	417	473	27	22
20 to 24 years-----	1,280	935	345	236	371	340	333	28	26
25 to 29 years-----	959	739	220	210	272	259	218	23	30
30 to 34 years-----	717	553	164	153	196	161	187	26	17
35 to 44 years-----	1,408	1,156	252	290	348	301	469	21	37
45 to 54 years-----	1,092	942	150	230	349	204	309	17	11
55 to 64 years-----	620	559	61	168	225	90	137	21	11
65 to 74 years-----	266	248	18	77	96	30	63	5	2
75 years and over-----	132	120	12	43	44	22	23	5	1
Age unknown-----	33	32	1	4	22	5	2	-----	-----

TABLE 69.—INDIAN POPULATION BY LINGUISTIC STOCK, AGE, SEX, AND BLOOD, FOR ALASKA: 1930

AGE AND SEX	ALL STOCKS			ATHAPASKAN			ESKIMAUAN			HAIDAN			TLINGIT			TSHINSHIAN			UNITED STATES AND CANADIAN STOCKS		
	Total	Full blood	Mixed blood	Total	Full blood	Mixed blood	Total	Full blood	Mixed blood	Total	Full blood	Mixed blood	Total	Full blood	Mixed blood	Total	Full blood	Mixed blood	Total	Full blood	Mixed blood
Total-----	29,983	22,155	7,828	4,935	4,095	840	19,028	13,527	5,501	588	440	148	4,462	3,484	978	845	588	257	125	21	104
Under 10 years-----	9,321	6,203	3,118	1,643	1,222	421	5,914	3,844	2,070	156	104	52	1,309	883	426	265	146	119	34	4	30
10 to 14 years-----	3,626	2,409	1,217	514	394	120	2,449	1,588	861	73	51	22	488	323	165	91	53	38	11	-----	11
15 to 19 years-----	3,455	2,521	934	547	446	101	2,270	1,606	664	92	68	24	452	347	105	81	53	28	13	1	12
20 to 24 years-----	2,615	1,918	697	436	353	83	1,685	1,196	489	58	43	15	337	262	75	85	61	24	14	3	11
25 to 44 years-----	6,342	5,007	1,335	1,027	942	85	3,963	2,973	990	121	97	24	1,023	848	175	181	142	39	27	5	22
45 to 64 years-----	3,683	3,237	446	597	573	24	2,846	1,885	561	70	60	10	634	607	27	115	107	8	21	5	16
45 to 50 years-----	1,721	1,484	237	315	303	12	1,068	876	192	28	20	8	266	254	12	36	31	5	8	-----	8
51 to 64 years-----	1,962	1,753	209	282	270	12	1,178	1,009	169	42	40	2	368	353	15	79	76	3	13	5	8
65 years and over-----	871	796	75	167	161	6	447	385	62	18	17	1	212	207	5	25	25	-----	2	1	1
Unknown-----	70	64	6	4	4	-----	54	50	4	-----	-----	-----	7	7	-----	2	1	1	3	2	1
MALE-----	15,359	11,345	4,014	2,544	2,135	409	9,771	6,941	2,830	297	220	77	2,259	1,746	513	428	295	133	60	8	52
Under 10 years-----	4,743	3,114	1,629	795	601	194	3,084	1,974	1,110	72	45	27	648	424	224	128	69	59	16	1	15
10 to 14 years-----	1,856	1,245	611	272	213	59	1,255	816	439	34	23	11	245	168	77	43	25	18	7	-----	7
15 to 19 years-----	1,686	1,248	438	289	241	48	1,086	785	301	40	29	11	226	169	57	39	24	15	6	-----	6
20 to 24 years-----	1,335	983	352	230	182	48	845	607	238	31	23	8	173	134	39	50	36	14	6	1	5
25 to 44 years-----	3,258	2,559	699	527	484	43	2,034	1,521	513	72	57	15	526	429	97	85	66	19	14	2	12
45 to 64 years-----	1,971	1,736	235	338	326	12	1,193	1,003	190	37	38	5	323	308	15	71	64	7	9	3	6
45 to 50 years-----	884	769	115	170	164	6	545	453	92	10	6	4	137	130	7	20	16	4	2	-----	2
51 to 64 years-----	1,087	967	120	168	162	6	648	550	98	27	26	1	186	178	8	51	48	3	7	3	4
65 years and over-----	473	428	45	91	86	5	245	210	35	11	11	-----	115	111	4	10	10	-----	1	-----	1
Unknown-----	37	32	5	2	2	-----	29	25	4	-----	-----	-----	3	3	-----	2	1	1	1	1	-----
FEMALE-----	14,624	10,810	3,814	2,391	1,960	431	9,257	6,586	2,671	291	220	71	2,203	1,738	465	417	293	124	65	13	52
Under 10 years-----	4,578	3,089	1,489	848	621	227	2,830	1,870	960	84	59	25	661	459	202	137	77	60	18	3	15
10 to 14 years-----	1,770	1,164	606	242	181	61	1,194	772	422	39	28	11	243	155	88	48	28	20	4	-----	4
15 to 19 years-----	1,769	1,273	496	258	205	53	1,184	821	363	52	39	13	226	178	48	42	29	13	7	1	6
20 to 24 years-----	1,280	935	345	206	171	35	840	589	251	27	20	7	164	128	36	35	25	10	8	2	6
25 to 44 years-----	3,084	2,448	636	500	458	42	1,929	1,452	477	49	40	9	497	419	78	96	76	20	13	3	10
45 to 64 years-----	1,712	1,501	211	259	247	12	1,053	822	171	33	28	5	311	299	12	44	43	1	12	2	10
45 to 50 years-----	837	715	122	145	139	6	523	423	100	18	14	4	129	124	5	16	15	1	6	-----	6
51 to 64 years-----	875	786	89	114	108	6	530	459	71	15	14	1	162	175	7	28	28	-----	6	2	4
65 years and over-----	398	368	30	76	75	1	202	175	27	7	6	1	97	96	1	15	15	-----	1	1	-----
Unknown-----	33	32	1	2	2	-----	25	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	4	-----	-----	-----	2	1	1	1

TABLE 70.—INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, MARITAL CONDITION, AND BLOOD, FOR ALASKA, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1930

SEX, BLOOD, AND DIVISION	Total number	SINGLE		MARRIED		WIDOWED		Divorced	Unknown
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Number
MALE									
Total-----	8,760	3,842	37.0	4,830	55.1	628	7.2	55	5
First division-----	1,840	686	37.3	1,017	55.3	108	5.9	29	-----
Second division-----	2,508	821	32.7	1,506	60.0	174	6.9	5	2
Third division-----	2,174	944	43.4	993	45.7	219	10.1	15	3
Fourth division-----	2,238	791	35.3	1,314	58.7	127	5.7	6	-----
Full blood-----									
Total-----	6,986	2,366	33.9	4,055	58.0	523	7.5	37	5
First division-----	1,515	512	33.8	881	58.2	130	6.6	22	-----
Second division-----	2,387	753	31.5	1,459	61.1	168	7.0	5	2
Third division-----	1,324	507	38.3	666	50.3	144	10.9	4	3
Fourth division-----	1,760	594	33.8	1,049	59.6	111	6.3	6	-----
Mixed blood-----									
Total-----	1,774	876	49.4	775	43.7	105	5.9	18	-----
First division-----	325	174	53.5	136	41.8	8	2.5	7	-----
Second division-----	121	68	56.2	47	38.8	6	5.0	-----	-----
Third division-----	850	437	51.4	327	38.5	75	8.8	11	-----
Fourth division-----	478	197	41.2	265	55.4	16	3.3	-----	-----
FEMALE									
Total-----	8,276	1,670	20.2	5,689	68.7	863	10.4	53	1
First division-----	1,739	314	18.1	1,265	72.7	141	8.1	19	-----
Second division-----	2,474	534	21.6	1,610	65.1	316	12.8	14	-----
Third division-----	1,849	369	19.4	1,299	70.3	181	9.8	10	-----
Fourth division-----	2,214	463	20.9	1,515	68.5	225	10.2	10	1
Full blood-----									
Total-----	6,587	1,148	17.5	4,627	70.6	744	11.3	37	1
First division-----	1,458	230	15.8	1,084	74.3	131	9.0	13	-----
Second division-----	2,330	469	20.1	1,534	65.8	313	13.4	14	-----
Third division-----	1,095	147	13.4	828	75.6	116	10.6	4	-----
Fourth division-----	1,674	302	18.0	1,181	70.5	184	11.0	6	1
Mixed blood-----									
Total-----	1,719	522	30.4	1,062	61.8	119	6.9	16	-----
First division-----	281	84	29.9	181	64.4	10	3.6	6	-----
Second division-----	144	65	45.1	76	52.8	3	2.1	-----	-----
Third division-----	784	212	28.1	471	62.5	65	8.6	6	-----
Fourth division-----	540	161	29.8	334	61.9	41	7.6	4	-----

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TABLE 71.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE FOR THE INDIAN POPULATION, BY SEX, AGE, AND BLOOD, FOR ALASKA, AND BY SEX AND AGE, FOR JUDICIAL DIVISIONS AND FOR JUNEAU AND KETCHIKAN: 1930

(Percent not shown where base is less than 100)

SEX AND AGE	THE TERRITORY			First divi- sion	Second divi- sion	Third divi- sion	Fourth divi- sion	Juneau town	Ketchikan town
	Total	Full blood	Mixed blood						
BOTH SEXES									
Indians 5 to 20 years old-----	12,214	8,407	3,807	2,240	3,493	3,044	3,437	178	199
Number attending school-----	5,867	3,630	2,237	1,543	1,810	1,464	1,050	107	149
Percent attending school-----	48.0	43.2	58.8	68.9	51.8	48.1	30.5	60.7	74.9
Indians 7 to 13 years old-----	5,482	3,649	1,833	1,015	1,545	1,332	1,590	77	101
Number attending school-----	3,496	2,082	1,414	893	1,054	906	643	69	98
Percent attending school-----	63.8	57.1	77.1	88.0	68.2	68.0	40.4	-----	97.0
Indians 14 to 20 years old-----	4,828	3,487	1,341	889	1,410	1,207	1,322	76	58
Number attending school-----	1,865	1,271	594	534	604	400	327	30	33
Percent attending school-----	38.6	36.4	44.3	60.1	42.8	33.1	24.7	-----	-----
Others attending school-----	602	349	253	148	182	174	98	9	18
5 and 6 years old-----	506	277	229	116	152	158	80	8	18
21 years old and over-----	96	72	24	32	30	16	18	1	-----
MALE									
Indians 5 to 20 years old-----	6,126	4,232	1,894	1,103	1,772	1,543	1,708	80	92
Number attending school-----	2,877	1,768	1,109	772	874	738	493	50	71
Percent attending school-----	47.0	41.8	58.6	70.0	49.3	47.8	28.9	-----	-----
Indians 7 to 13 years old-----	2,829	1,884	945	513	823	694	799	35	47
Number attending school-----	1,788	1,060	728	452	554	464	318	31	47
Percent attending school-----	63.2	56.3	77.0	88.1	67.3	66.9	39.8	-----	-----
Indians 14 to 20 years old-----	2,324	1,706	628	420	658	597	659	35	26
Number attending school-----	847	581	266	269	244	191	143	18	16
Percent attending school-----	36.3	34.1	42.4	64.0	37.1	32.0	21.7	-----	-----
Others attending school-----	302	173	129	75	96	91	40	1	8
5 and 6 years old-----	242	127	115	51	76	83	32	1	8
21 years old and over-----	60	46	14	24	20	8	8	-----	-----
FEMALE									
Indians 5 to 20 years old-----	6,088	4,175	1,913	1,137	1,721	1,501	1,729	98	107
Number attending school-----	2,990	1,862	1,128	771	936	726	557	57	76
Percent attending school-----	49.1	44.6	59.0	67.8	54.4	48.4	32.2	-----	72.9
Indians 7 to 13 years old-----	2,653	1,765	888	502	722	638	791	42	54
Number attending school-----	1,708	1,022	686	441	500	442	325	38	51
Percent attending school-----	64.4	57.9	77.3	87.8	69.3	69.3	41.1	-----	-----
Indians 14 to 20 years old-----	2,494	1,781	713	469	752	610	663	41	32
Number attending school-----	1,018	690	328	265	360	209	184	12	17
Percent attending school-----	40.8	38.7	46.0	56.5	47.9	34.3	27.8	-----	-----
Others attending school-----	300	176	124	73	86	83	58	8	10
5 and 6 years old-----	264	150	114	65	76	75	48	7	10
21 years old and over-----	36	26	10	8	10	8	10	1	-----

TABLE 72.—ILLITERACY FOR THE INDIAN POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, AGE, AND BLOOD, FOR ALASKA, AND BY SEX AND AGE, FOR JUDICIAL DIVISIONS AND FOR JUNEAU AND KETCHIKAN: 1930

(Percent not shown where base is less than 100)

SEX AND AGE	THE TERRITORY			First division	Second division	Third division	Fourth division	Juneau town	Ketchikan town
	Total	Full blood	Mixed blood						
BOTH SEXES									
Indians 10 years old and over-----	20,662	15,952	4,710	4,241	5,995	4,914	5,514	374	367
Number illiterate-----	9,247	8,151	1,116	895	2,768	1,975	3,521	120	17
Percent illiterate-----	44.8	51.0	23.7	21.1	46.0	40.2	63.7	32.1	4.6
Indians 10 to 20 years old-----	7,740	5,411	2,329	1,412	2,214	1,915	2,201	112	110
Number illiterate-----	1,992	1,680	312	27	467	439	1,069	5	-----
Percent illiterate-----	25.7	31.0	13.4	1.9	21.1	22.9	48.1	4.5	-----
Indians 21 years old and over-----	12,922	10,541	2,381	2,829	3,779	3,001	3,313	262	257
Number illiterate-----	7,255	6,451	804	868	2,291	1,554	2,562	115	17
Percent illiterate-----	56.1	61.2	33.8	30.7	60.5	51.1	77.3	48.5	8.2
MALE									
Indians 10 years old and over-----	10,616	8,231	2,385	2,167	3,041	2,633	2,775	176	181
Number illiterate-----	4,525	3,995	532	374	1,548	1,005	1,798	46	7
Percent illiterate-----	42.6	48.5	22.3	17.3	44.3	38.2	64.8	26.1	3.9
Indians 10 to 20 years old-----	3,862	2,720	1,132	690	1,096	965	1,105	52	52
Number illiterate-----	1,021	868	153	11	245	227	540	1	-----
Percent illiterate-----	26.5	31.9	13.5	1.6	22.2	23.6	49.0	-----	-----
Indians 21 years old and over-----	6,764	5,511	1,253	1,477	1,945	1,670	1,672	124	129
Number illiterate-----	3,504	3,125	379	363	1,105	778	1,258	45	7
Percent illiterate-----	51.8	56.7	30.2	24.6	56.8	46.6	75.2	36.3	5.4
FEMALE									
Indians 10 years old and over-----	10,046	7,721	2,325	2,074	2,952	2,281	2,739	198	186
Number illiterate-----	4,722	4,158	584	521	1,410	968	1,525	74	10
Percent illiterate-----	47.0	53.6	25.1	25.1	47.8	42.4	55.6	37.4	5.4
Indians 10 to 20 years old-----	3,888	2,691	1,197	722	1,118	950	1,098	60	58
Number illiterate-----	971	812	159	16	224	212	519	4	-----
Percent illiterate-----	25.0	30.2	13.3	2.2	20.0	22.3	47.3	-----	-----
Indians 21 years old and over-----	6,158	5,030	1,128	1,352	1,834	1,331	1,641	138	128
Number illiterate-----	3,751	3,326	425	505	1,186	756	1,504	70	10
Percent illiterate-----	60.9	66.1	37.7	37.4	64.7	56.8	79.5	50.7	7.8

TABLE 73.—INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SEX, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS AND FOR JUNEAU AND KETCHIKAN: 1930

SEX AND INDUSTRY GROUP	The territory	First division	Second division	Third division	Fourth division	Juneau town	Ketchikan town
MALE							
All industries-----	7,758	1,588	2,205	2,030	1,935	130	133
Agriculture-----	384	5	252	98	29		
General or not specified farms-----	6	1	43	2	3		
Farmers (owners and tenants)-----	1			1			
Farm managers and foremen-----	1			1			
Farm laborers-----	4	1			3		
Fur farms-----	1/ 38	4	1/ 4	28	2		
Farmers (owners and tenants)-----	21	3	3	15			
Farm managers and foremen-----	2			2			
Farm laborers-----	14	1		11	2		
Reindeer farms-----	340		248	68	24		
Farmers (owners and tenants)-----	3		2		1		
Farm managers and foremen-----	33		21	10	2		
Farm laborers-----	304		225	58	21		
Forestry and fishing-----	2,561	1,182	121	1,020	58	60	70
Mines and quarries-----	133	64	49	9	11	44	1
Building industry-----	37	17	13	5	2	3	5
Clothing and textile industries-----	1			1			
Food and allied industries-----	230	96	1	133		6	8
Automobile repair shops-----	2		1	1		1	
Iron and steel industries-----	24	18	1	2	3		4
Leather industries-----	9	1		2	6		
Saw and planing mills-----	22	20	2				8
Other woodworking industries-----	11	6	2		3	1	
Printing, publishing and engraving-----	3	3					
Independent hand trades-----	22	3	16	1	2		
Other manufacturing industries-----	10	6		4			3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers-----	13	9	1	2	1		
Postal service-----	26		14	3	9		
Steam railroads-----	71	5		52	14		
Other transportation and communication-----	145	60	38	36	11	5	16
Automobile agencies and filling stations-----	1	1					1
Fur trade-----	8		4	2	2		
Trading posts-----	22		3	1	18		
Other wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles-----	81	28	25	13	15	3	5
Other trade industries-----	11	11					5
Public service (not elsewhere classified)-----	18	5	7	5	1	1	
Recreation and amusement-----	8	4	1	1	2	2	1
Other professional and semi-professional service-----	69	15	30	9	15	1	2
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.-----	30	4	7	12	7	1	2
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops-----	1			1			
Other domestic and personal service-----	3,924	8	1,593	581	1,742	1	1
Industry not specified-----	81	16	25	36	4	1	1
FEMALE							
All industries-----	1,012	262	355	209	186	49	24
Agriculture-----	10	4	1	2	3		
Farmers (owners and tenants)-----	6	3	1	2			
Farm laborers-----	4	1			3		
Forestry and fishing-----	104	6	68	16	14	3	
Mines and quarries-----	2				2		
Clothing and textile industries-----	2		1		1		
Food and allied industries-----	217	153		64		37	6
Iron and steel industries-----	1		1				
Leather industries-----	14	1	10		3		
Furs and skins-----	123		63	20	40		1
Independent hand trades-----	198	24	118	11	45	1	1
Other manufacturing industries-----	1	1					
Postal service-----	2	2					
Steam railroads-----	2			2			
Telegraph and telephone-----	1				1		
Other transportation and communication-----	1				1		
Other wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles-----	25	19		5	1	3	
Other trade industries-----	1		1				
Other professional and semi-professional service-----	54	16	19	7	12	2	1
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.-----	41	18	11	7	7		8
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops-----	15	6		5	4		
Other domestic and personal service-----	190	11	57	71	51	3	7
Industry not specified-----	8	1	5	1	1		1

1/ Includes 1 in "Other occupations" on fur farms.