

FERTILITY BY DURATION OF MARRIAGE

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Table 41.—DETAILED MARITAL STATUS, WITH RATES, 1940: ALL NATIVE WHITE WOMEN, CHILDLESS AND MOTHERS, BY AGE OF WOMAN, WITH TOTAL CHILDREN EVER BORN, FOR THE UNITED STATES

(Statistics based on Sample C. Rates represent number of children ever born per 1,000 women of the given group. Rate and percent not shown where base is less than 3,000)

AGE AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN	TOTAL WOMEN		WOMEN REPORTING ON CHILDREN EVER BORN ¹				Women not reporting on children	CHILDREN EVER BORN		
	Number	Percent	Total reporting	Childless		Mothers		Number of children	Per 1,000 women reporting	Per 1,000 mothers
				Number	Percent					
15 to 19 years.....	5,377,020	100.0	5,245,520	5,016,040	95.6	229,480	131,500	282,740	54	1,232
Single.....	4,778,960	88.9	4,778,960	4,778,960	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	464,040	8.6	413,440	214,120	51.8	199,320	50,600	243,440	589	1,221
Married more than once, husband present.....	8,860	0.2	8,100	3,620	44.7	4,480	760	5,780	714	1,290
Married unknown times, husband present.....	68,620	1.3	6,260	1,560	18.9	6,700	60,360	10,640	1,288	1,588
Married, husband absent.....	44,060	0.8	27,820	13,960	50.1	13,920	16,180	16,180	580	1,162
Widowed and divorced.....	12,480	0.2	8,880	3,820	43.0	5,060	3,600	6,700	755	1,324
20 to 24 years.....	5,116,000	100.0	4,705,600	3,287,630	69.9	1,417,720	410,400	2,233,648	475	1,576
Single.....	2,462,030	48.1	2,462,030	2,462,030	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	2,123,920	41.5	1,990,820	736,580	37.0	1,254,240	133,100	1,979,920	995	1,579
Married more than once, husband present.....	78,860	1.5	75,480	23,220	30.8	52,260	3,380	87,779	1,163	1,680
Married unknown times, husband present.....	257,100	5.0	22,540	3,990	17.7	18,550	234,560	33,551	1,489	1,808
Married, husband absent.....	123,360	2.4	95,760	39,660	41.4	56,100	27,600	80,475	840	1,434
Widowed and divorced.....	70,680	1.4	58,920	22,360	37.9	36,560	11,760	51,923	881	1,420
25 to 29 years.....	4,765,760	100.0	4,290,980	1,963,640	45.8	2,327,340	474,780	4,676,701	1,090	2,009
Single.....	1,091,880	22.9	1,091,880	1,091,880	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	2,898,600	60.8	2,772,080	747,860	27.0	2,024,220	126,520	4,099,917	1,479	2,025
Married more than once, husband present.....	188,540	4.0	182,560	47,240	25.9	135,320	5,980	274,400	1,503	2,028
Married unknown times, husband present.....	321,300	6.7	23,620	2,730	11.8	20,840	297,680	43,058	1,823	2,066
Married, husband absent.....	136,420	2.9	109,860	37,340	34.0	72,520	26,560	130,621	1,189	1,801
Widowed and divorced.....	129,020	2.7	110,980	36,540	32.9	74,440	18,040	128,705	1,160	1,729
30 to 34 years.....	4,254,700	100.0	3,833,660	1,295,340	33.8	2,538,320	421,040	6,299,006	1,643	2,452
Single.....	633,060	14.9	633,060	633,060	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	2,755,920	64.8	2,561,260	526,020	19.8	2,135,240	94,660	5,378,666	2,021	2,519
Married more than once, husband present.....	257,920	6.1	252,140	54,900	21.8	197,240	5,780	480,855	1,907	2,438
Married unknown times, husband present.....	393,220	9.2	20,500	2,000	9.8	18,500	272,720	49,514	2,415	2,676
Married, husband absent.....	125,080	2.9	102,120	30,700	30.1	71,420	22,960	150,669	1,475	2,110
Widowed and divorced.....	189,500	4.5	164,580	48,660	29.6	115,920	24,920	239,302	1,454	2,064
35 to 39 years.....	3,736,160	100.0	3,361,740	948,900	28.2	2,412,840	374,420	7,081,784	2,107	2,935
Single.....	441,120	11.8	441,120	441,120	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	2,389,180	63.9	2,314,720	377,800	16.3	1,936,920	74,460	5,823,198	2,516	3,006
Married more than once, husband present.....	275,840	7.4	270,760	52,440	19.4	218,340	5,060	610,694	2,255	2,797
Married unknown times, husband present.....	260,500	7.0	17,540	1,320	7.5	16,220	242,960	48,172	2,746	2,970
Married, husband absent.....	121,240	3.2	100,180	23,720	23.7	76,460	21,060	198,716	1,984	2,599
Widowed and divorced.....	248,280	6.6	217,400	52,500	24.1	164,900	30,880	401,004	1,845	2,432
40 to 44 years.....	3,321,040	100.0	2,991,900	762,520	25.5	2,229,380	329,140	7,232,808	2,417	3,244
Single.....	350,320	10.5	350,320	350,320	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	2,066,760	62.2	2,008,380	292,200	14.5	1,716,180	58,380	5,731,881	2,554	3,340
Married more than once, husband present.....	263,360	7.9	258,180	46,360	18.0	211,820	5,180	647,020	2,506	3,055
Married unknown times, husband present.....	227,080	6.8	16,020	1,420	8.9	14,600	211,060	48,190	3,008	3,301
Married, husband absent.....	112,680	3.4	94,240	19,180	20.4	75,060	18,440	211,555	2,245	2,818
Widowed and divorced.....	300,840	9.1	264,760	53,040	20.0	211,720	36,080	594,162	2,244	2,806
45 to 49 years.....	2,985,580	100.0	2,680,180	667,020	24.9	2,013,160	305,400	6,974,157	2,602	3,464
Single.....	291,980	9.8	291,980	291,980	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	1,789,700	59.9	1,738,140	259,560	14.9	1,478,580	51,560	5,252,550	3,022	3,552
Married more than once, husband present.....	240,160	8.0	235,320	42,420	18.0	192,900	4,840	625,089	2,656	3,240
Married unknown times, husband present.....	198,540	6.6	13,160	1,160	8.9	12,000	185,380	43,983	3,342	3,665
Married, husband absent.....	99,980	3.3	82,400	15,760	19.1	66,640	17,580	217,596	2,641	3,265
Widowed and divorced.....	365,320	12.2	319,220	56,240	17.6	263,040	46,040	634,939	2,615	3,174
50 to 54 years.....	2,546,380	100.0	2,281,460	580,880	25.5	1,700,580	264,920	6,123,419	2,684	3,601
Single.....	255,200	10.0	255,200	255,200	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	1,420,080	55.8	1,376,480	212,980	15.5	1,163,500	43,600	4,296,175	3,121	3,692
Married more than once, husband present.....	200,680	7.9	196,730	36,300	18.4	160,480	3,900	541,581	2,752	3,375
Married unknown times, husband present.....	159,040	6.2	12,100	1,230	10.6	10,820	146,940	39,748	3,235	3,674
Married, husband absent.....	84,740	3.3	69,300	11,920	17.2	57,380	15,440	200,251	2,890	3,490
Widowed and divorced.....	426,640	16.8	371,600	63,200	17.0	308,400	55,040	1,045,664	2,814	3,391
55 to 64 years.....	3,750,340	100.0	3,351,400	865,640	25.8	2,485,760	398,940	9,551,808	2,860	3,843
Single.....	385,880	10.3	385,880	385,880	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	1,793,020	47.8	1,734,700	275,820	15.9	1,458,880	58,320	5,703,421	3,288	3,909
Married more than once, husband present.....	261,620	7.0	256,280	47,800	18.6	208,480	5,340	755,202	2,947	3,622
Married unknown times, husband present.....	209,200	5.6	16,680	1,240	7.4	15,440	192,520	68,164	3,487	3,767
Married, husband absent.....	112,100	3.0	92,360	13,420	14.6	78,880	19,740	311,378	3,371	3,947
Widowed and divorced.....	988,520	26.4	865,500	141,420	16.3	724,080	123,020	2,723,643	3,147	3,762
65 to 74 years.....	2,297,200	100.0	2,024,720	508,520	25.1	1,516,200	272,480	6,276,024	3,100	4,139
Single.....	253,820	11.0	253,820	253,820	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	715,460	31.1	690,020	100,180	14.5	589,840	25,440	2,447,202	3,547	4,149
Married more than once, husband present.....	113,720	5.0	111,000	20,180	18.2	90,820	2,720	353,694	3,186	3,894
Married unknown times, husband present.....	91,660	4.0	8,640	800	9.4	7,740	83,120	30,886	3,617	3,990
Married, husband absent.....	50,800	2.2	38,660	5,300	13.7	33,360	12,140	141,836	3,669	4,252
Widowed and divorced.....	1,071,740	46.7	922,680	128,240	13.9	794,440	149,060	3,302,406	3,579	4,157

¹ In this classification, all single women are assumed to be childless and hence "reporting" no children ever born.

DIFFERENTIAL FERTILITY, 1940 AND 1910

Table 42.—DETAILED MARITAL STATUS, WITH RATES, 1940: ALL NEGRO WOMEN, CHILDLESS AND MOTHERS, BY AGE OF WOMAN, WITH TOTAL CHILDREN EVER BORN, FOR THE UNITED STATES

(Statistics based on Sample C. Rates represent number of children ever born per 1,000 women of the given group. Rate and percent not shown where base is less than 8,000)

AGE AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN	TOTAL WOMEN		WOMEN REPORTING ON CHILDREN EVER BORN ¹				Women not reporting on children	CHILDREN EVER BORN		
	Number	Percent	Total reporting	Childless		Mothers		Number of children	Per 1,000 women reporting	Per 1,000 mothers
				Number	Percent					
15 to 19 years.....	665,240	100.0	638,960	580,840	90.8	58,620	26,280	79,840	124	1,353
Single.....	538,660	81.0	538,660	538,660	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	83,800	12.6	75,040	34,900	45.7	40,740	8,760	55,420	799	1,360
Married more than once, husband present.....	2,640	0.4	2,620	980	-	1,540	120	2,320	-	-
Married unknown times, husband present..	16,940	2.5	6,380	180	2.8	6,200	10,560	8,000	1,254	1,290
Married, husband absent.....	18,100	2.7	12,920	4,780	37.0	8,140	5,180	10,880	842	1,337
Widowed and divorced.....	5,100	0.8	3,440	1,440	41.9	2,000	1,660	2,720	791	-
20 to 24 years.....	639,260	100.0	570,400	353,020	61.9	217,380	68,860	437,849	767	2,012
Single.....	234,240	36.6	234,240	234,240	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	261,760	40.9	244,940	91,540	37.4	153,400	16,820	319,900	1,306	2,085
Married more than once, husband present.....	19,000	3.0	18,020	4,620	25.6	13,400	980	26,828	1,489	2,002
Married unknown times, husband present..	43,540	6.8	9,560	420	4.4	9,140	33,980	15,722	1,645	1,720
Married, husband absent.....	59,260	9.3	47,060	16,940	35.8	30,220	12,200	53,213	1,131	1,761
Widowed and divorced.....	21,460	3.4	16,580	5,360	32.3	11,220	4,880	21,686	1,308	1,933
25 to 29 years.....	605,040	100.0	529,320	247,180	46.7	282,140	75,720	765,530	1,446	2,713
Single.....	114,300	18.9	114,300	114,300	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	237,080	47.4	271,860	89,280	32.8	182,580	15,220	533,874	1,964	2,924
Married more than once, husband present.....	42,760	7.1	40,800	11,300	27.7	29,500	1,960	73,637	1,805	2,496
Married unknown times, husband present..	48,000	7.9	8,940	360	4.0	8,580	39,060	17,949	2,008	2,092
Married, husband absent.....	71,940	11.9	59,720	20,860	34.9	38,860	12,220	87,917	1,472	2,262
Widowed and divorced.....	40,960	6.8	33,700	11,080	32.9	22,620	7,260	52,153	1,543	2,306
30 to 34 years.....	518,340	100.0	453,900	177,040	39.0	276,860	64,440	899,956	1,983	3,251
Single.....	64,080	12.4	64,080	64,080	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	237,620	45.8	226,040	67,380	29.8	158,660	11,580	580,906	2,570	3,661
Married more than once, husband present.....	55,600	10.7	53,880	12,880	23.9	41,000	1,720	113,490	2,106	2,768
Married unknown times, husband present..	38,900	7.5	6,400	360	5.6	6,040	32,500	14,729	2,301	2,439
Married, husband absent.....	65,060	12.6	54,960	17,980	32.7	36,980	10,100	94,768	1,724	2,563
Widowed and divorced.....	57,080	11.0	48,540	14,360	29.6	34,180	8,540	96,064	1,979	2,811
35 to 39 years.....	519,260	100.0	450,280	152,640	33.9	297,640	68,980	1,113,986	2,474	3,743
Single.....	43,700	8.4	43,700	43,700	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	222,260	42.8	211,740	57,200	27.0	154,540	10,520	672,834	3,178	4,354
Married more than once, husband present.....	65,280	12.6	63,440	15,920	25.1	47,520	1,840	150,663	2,375	3,171
Married unknown times, husband present..	39,780	7.7	5,840	380	6.5	5,460	33,940	18,316	3,136	3,355
Married, husband absent.....	65,820	12.7	55,020	16,380	29.8	38,640	10,800	111,169	2,021	2,877
Widowed and divorced.....	82,420	15.9	70,540	19,060	27.0	51,480	11,880	161,004	2,282	3,123
40 to 44 years.....	406,820	100.0	351,960	103,600	29.4	248,360	54,860	1,008,120	2,864	4,059
Single.....	25,860	6.4	25,860	25,860	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	161,640	39.7	154,940	37,860	24.4	117,080	6,700	539,385	3,481	4,607
Married more than once, husband present.....	56,180	13.8	54,840	11,760	21.4	43,080	1,340	161,870	2,952	3,757
Married unknown times, husband present..	29,720	7.3	3,280	280	8.7	2,940	26,500	9,577	2,974	-
Married, husband absent.....	46,980	11.5	39,180	11,140	28.4	28,040	7,800	90,873	2,319	3,241
Widowed and divorced.....	86,440	21.2	73,920	16,700	22.6	57,220	12,520	206,410	2,792	3,607
45 to 49 years.....	339,780	100.0	294,180	78,080	26.5	216,100	45,600	923,125	3,138	4,272
Single.....	17,760	5.2	17,760	17,760	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	127,700	37.6	122,040	27,440	22.5	94,600	5,660	468,068	3,835	4,948
Married more than once, husband present.....	45,840	13.5	44,640	9,640	21.6	35,100	1,200	134,407	3,011	3,829
Married unknown times, husband present..	23,280	6.9	2,900	20	-	2,880	20,380	10,048	-	-
Married, husband absent.....	33,180	9.8	27,360	7,040	25.7	20,320	5,820	73,421	2,684	3,613
Widowed and divorced.....	92,020	27.1	79,480	16,280	20.5	63,200	12,540	237,191	2,984	3,753
50 to 54 years.....	261,800	100.0	226,260	51,340	22.7	174,920	35,540	786,512	3,476	4,496
Single.....	13,000	5.0	13,000	13,000	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	93,520	35.7	89,180	16,980	19.0	72,200	4,340	357,597	4,010	4,953
Married more than once, husband present.....	32,520	12.4	31,920	5,480	17.2	26,440	600	110,238	3,455	4,171
Married unknown times, husband present..	16,720	6.4	2,260	140	-	2,120	14,460	7,780	-	-
Married, husband absent.....	20,240	7.7	16,840	3,620	21.5	13,220	3,400	54,060	3,210	4,089
Widowed and divorced.....	85,800	32.8	73,060	12,120	16.6	60,940	12,740	256,787	3,515	4,214
55 to 64 years.....	325,380	100.0	278,500	57,500	20.6	221,000	47,880	1,049,469	3,768	4,749
Single.....	15,120	4.6	15,120	15,120	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	98,640	30.2	94,360	15,780	16.7	78,580	4,280	418,248	4,432	5,323
Married more than once, husband present.....	35,340	10.8	34,440	6,240	18.4	28,100	900	124,750	3,622	4,440
Married unknown times, husband present..	18,040	5.5	2,460	40	-	2,420	15,580	10,944	-	-
Married, husband absent.....	19,820	6.1	16,340	3,000	18.4	13,340	3,480	52,973	3,242	3,971
Widowed and divorced.....	139,420	42.7	115,780	17,220	14.9	98,560	23,640	442,554	3,822	4,490
65 to 74 years.....	220,900	100.0	185,660	29,840	16.1	155,820	35,240	821,538	4,425	5,272
Single.....	10,060	4.6	10,060	10,060	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	40,540	18.4	38,720	5,220	13.5	33,500	1,820	191,346	4,942	5,712
Married more than once, husband present.....	14,840	6.7	14,600	1,840	12.6	12,760	240	62,607	4,288	4,907
Married unknown times, husband present..	8,860	4.0	1,540	60	-	1,480	7,320	6,096	-	-
Married, husband absent.....	8,600	3.9	6,380	780	12.2	5,600	2,220	29,842	4,677	5,329
Widowed and divorced.....	138,000	62.5	114,360	11,880	10.4	102,480	23,640	531,647	4,649	5,188

¹ In this classification, all single women are assumed to be childless and hence "reporting" no children ever born.

FERTILITY BY DURATION OF MARRIAGE

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Table 43.—DETAILED MARITAL STATUS, WITH RATES, 1910: ALL NATIVE WHITE WOMEN, CHILDLESS AND MOTHERS, BY AGE OF WOMAN, WITH TOTAL CHILDREN EVER BORN, FOR THE UNITED STATES

(Statistics based on Sample W. Rates represent number of children ever born per 1,000 women of the given group. Rate and percent not shown where base is less than 1,200)

AGE AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN	TOTAL WOMEN		WOMEN REPORTING ON CHILDREN EVER BORN ¹				Women not reporting on children	CHILDREN EVER BORN		
	Number	Percent	Total reporting	Childless		Mothers		Number of children	Per 1,000 women reporting	Per 1,000 mothers
				Number	Percent					
15 to 19 years.....	3,640,758	100.0	3,548,497	3,375,650	95.1	172,847	92,261	213,428	60	1,235
Single ²	3,245,125	89.1	3,245,125	3,245,125	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	350,553	9.6	273,764	119,273	43.6	154,491	76,789	191,339	699	1,239
Married more than once, husband present.....	1,812	-	1,438	348	24.2	1,090	374	1,365	949	-
Married unknown times, husband present.....	16,743	0.5	9,536	3,317	34.8	6,219	7,207	7,679	805	1,235
Married, husband absent.....	18,425	0.5	13,522	5,895	43.6	7,627	4,903	8,769	648	1,150
Widowed and divorced.....	8,100	0.2	5,112	1,692	33.1	3,420	2,988	4,276	836	1,250
20 to 24 years.....	3,282,418	100.0	3,089,366	2,025,847	65.6	1,063,519	193,052	1,883,204	610	1,771
Single ²	1,685,358	51.3	1,685,358	1,685,358	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	1,409,559	42.9	1,253,510	307,027	24.5	946,483	156,049	1,668,045	1,347	1,783
Married more than once, husband present.....	22,129	0.7	20,283	3,327	16.4	16,956	1,846	32,759	1,615	1,932
Married unknown times, husband present.....	65,056	2.0	50,246	8,882	17.7	41,366	14,808	78,618	1,465	1,780
Married, husband absent.....	57,267	1.7	46,554	13,949	30.0	32,605	10,713	48,143	1,034	1,477
Widowed and divorced.....	43,049	1.3	33,413	7,304	21.9	26,109	9,636	40,639	1,216	1,557
25 to 29 years.....	2,782,357	100.0	2,628,844	1,074,705	40.9	1,554,139	153,513	3,875,248	1,474	2,494
Single ²	747,923	26.9	747,923	747,923	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	1,765,279	63.4	1,647,761	286,392	17.4	1,361,369	117,518	3,433,672	2,084	2,522
Married more than once, husband present.....	62,073	2.2	58,322	8,024	13.8	50,304	3,745	130,166	2,232	2,588
Married unknown times, husband present.....	77,456	2.9	65,592	7,544	11.5	58,043	11,864	144,789	2,207	2,494
Married, husband absent.....	57,327	2.1	49,287	12,411	25.2	36,876	8,040	72,772	1,476	1,973
Widowed and divorced.....	72,299	2.6	59,953	12,411	20.7	47,542	12,346	93,849	1,565	1,974
30 to 34 years.....	2,348,689	100.0	2,231,663	673,476	30.2	1,558,187	117,026	5,065,521	2,270	3,251
Single ²	420,691	17.9	420,691	420,691	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	1,615,798	68.8	1,532,327	211,073	13.8	1,321,254	83,471	4,373,919	2,854	3,310
Married more than once, husband present.....	96,983	4.1	91,704	11,002	12.0	80,702	5,279	258,159	2,815	3,199
Married unknown times, husband present.....	69,470	3.0	60,666	6,168	10.2	54,498	8,804	181,638	2,994	3,333
Married, husband absent.....	46,262	2.0	40,319	8,884	22.0	31,435	5,943	73,562	1,824	2,340
Widowed and divorced.....	99,485	4.2	85,956	15,658	18.2	70,298	13,529	178,243	2,074	2,536
35 to 39 years.....	2,114,347	100.0	2,015,107	499,980	24.8	1,515,127	99,240	6,083,364	3,019	4,015
Single ²	295,699	14.0	295,699	295,699	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	1,456,500	68.9	1,390,424	161,941	11.6	1,228,483	66,076	5,068,221	3,645	4,126
Married more than once, husband present.....	122,338	5.8	116,574	13,419	11.5	103,155	5,764	392,165	3,364	3,802
Married unknown times, husband present.....	61,188	2.9	54,722	4,519	8.3	50,203	6,466	208,482	3,810	4,153
Married, husband absent.....	43,940	2.1	38,345	7,009	18.3	31,336	5,595	93,381	2,435	2,980
Widowed and divorced.....	134,682	6.4	119,343	17,993	14.6	101,950	15,339	321,115	2,691	3,150
40 to 44 years.....	1,691,161	100.0	1,610,966	355,175	22.0	1,255,791	80,195	5,706,699	3,542	4,544
Single ²	201,932	11.9	201,932	201,932	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	1,130,889	66.9	1,082,356	115,884	10.7	966,472	48,533	4,536,037	4,191	4,693
Married more than once, husband present.....	115,065	6.8	109,475	12,727	11.6	96,748	5,590	410,281	3,748	4,241
Married unknown times, husband present.....	50,568	3.0	44,977	3,381	7.5	41,596	5,591	195,857	4,365	4,709
Married, husband absent.....	35,693	2.1	31,381	4,526	14.4	26,855	4,312	97,549	3,109	3,632
Widowed and divorced.....	157,014	9.3	140,845	16,725	11.9	124,120	16,169	466,975	3,316	3,762
45 to 49 years.....	1,400,682	100.0	1,331,124	265,693	20.0	1,065,431	69,558	5,137,467	3,859	4,822
Single ²	147,022	10.5	147,022	147,022	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	891,219	63.6	853,230	83,404	9.8	769,826	37,989	3,850,171	4,512	5,001
Married more than once, husband present.....	101,151	7.2	95,822	11,192	11.7	84,630	5,329	378,539	3,950	4,473
Married unknown times, husband present.....	36,714	2.6	32,900	2,265	6.9	30,635	3,814	152,321	4,630	4,972
Married, husband absent.....	33,049	2.4	29,470	3,512	11.9	25,958	3,579	106,104	3,600	4,088
Widowed and divorced.....	191,527	13.7	172,680	18,298	10.6	154,882	18,847	650,332	3,766	4,212
50 to 54 years.....	1,236,919	100.0	1,169,426	217,723	18.6	951,703	67,493	4,813,574	4,116	5,058
Single ²	119,123	9.6	119,123	119,123	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	735,300	59.4	702,662	64,506	9.2	638,156	32,638	3,349,813	4,767	5,249
Married more than once, husband present.....	89,596	7.2	84,677	10,413	12.3	74,264	4,919	342,671	4,047	4,614
Married unknown times, husband present.....	31,239	2.5	27,934	1,853	6.6	26,081	3,305	136,841	4,899	5,247
Married, husband absent.....	30,800	2.5	27,629	2,914	10.5	24,715	3,171	113,464	4,107	4,591
Widowed and divorced.....	230,861	18.7	207,401	18,914	9.1	188,487	23,460	870,785	4,199	4,620
55 to 64 years.....	1,587,666	100.0	1,481,955	252,890	17.1	1,229,065	105,711	6,481,415	4,374	5,273
Single ²	133,165	8.4	133,165	133,165	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	816,003	51.4	776,626	67,449	8.7	711,177	37,377	3,897,458	5,006	5,480
Married more than once, husband present.....	104,346	6.6	98,334	12,730	12.9	85,604	6,012	413,383	4,204	4,829
Married unknown times, husband present.....	32,690	2.1	29,091	1,481	5.1	27,610	3,599	153,919	5,291	5,576
Married, husband absent.....	39,735	2.5	34,800	2,810	8.1	31,990	4,935	160,091	4,600	5,004
Widowed and divorced.....	461,727	29.1	407,939	35,253	8.6	372,684	53,788	1,856,564	4,551	4,982
65 to 74 years.....	874,339	100.0	792,136	130,280	16.4	661,856	82,203	3,524,156	4,449	5,325
Single ²	67,410	7.7	67,410	67,410	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	288,710	33.0	273,798	22,452	8.2	251,346	14,912	1,393,458	5,089	5,544
Married more than once, husband present.....	47,501	5.4	44,507	5,473	12.3	39,029	2,994	197,111	4,429	5,050
Married unknown times, husband present.....	12,222	1.4	10,497	639	6.1	9,858	1,725	56,247	5,358	5,706
Married, husband absent.....	18,346	2.1	15,827	1,323	8.4	14,504	2,519	77,660	4,907	5,354
Widowed and divorced.....	440,150	50.3	380,097	32,978	8.7	347,119	60,053	1,799,680	4,735	5,185

¹ In this classification, all single women are assumed to be childless and hence "reporting" on children ever born.

² Includes women for whom marital status was not reported, shown separately in the 1910 reports.

DIFFERENTIAL FERTILITY, 1940 AND 1910

Table 44.—DETAILED MARITAL STATUS, WITH RATES, 1910: ALL NEGRO WOMEN, CHILDLESS AND MOTHERS, BY AGE OF WOMAN, WITH TOTAL CHILDREN EVER BORN, FOR THE UNITED STATES

(Statistics based on Sample W. Rates represent number of children ever born per 1,000 women of the given group. Rates and percent not shown where base is less than 1,200)

AGE AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN	TOTAL WOMEN		WOMEN REPORTING ON CHILDREN EVER BORN ¹				Women not reporting on children	CHILDREN EVER BORN		
	Number	Percent	Total reporting	Childless		Mothers		Number of children	Per 1,000 women reporting	Per 1,000 mothers
				Number	Percent					
15 to 19 years.....	553,327	100.0	528,159	481,064	91.1	47,095	25,168	65,146	123	1,383
Single ²	450,057	81.3	450,057	450,057	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	81,471	14.7	62,470	26,344	42.2	36,126	19,001	50,150	803	1,388
Married more than once, husband present.....	1,138	0.2	1,013	214	-	799	125	1,267	-	-
Married unknown times, husband present.....	5,136	0.9	2,916	1,077	36.9	1,839	2,220	2,615	896	1,422
Married, husband absent.....	8,608	1.6	6,677	2,211	33.1	4,466	1,931	5,687	852	1,273
Widowed and divorced.....	6,917	1.3	5,026	1,161	23.1	3,865	1,891	5,427	1,080	1,404
20 to 24 years.....	550,537	100.0	500,760	268,767	53.7	231,993	49,777	518,867	1,036	2,237
Single ²	194,888	35.4	194,888	194,888	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	264,785	48.1	232,013	57,204	24.7	174,809	32,772	401,359	1,730	2,296
Married more than once, husband present.....	14,899	2.7	13,240	2,282	17.2	10,958	1,659	25,937	1,959	2,367
Married unknown times, husband present.....	14,082	2.6	10,240	2,080	20.3	8,160	3,842	18,109	1,768	2,219
Married, husband absent.....	28,768	5.2	24,261	7,016	28.9	17,245	4,507	32,027	1,320	1,857
Widowed and divorced.....	33,115	6.0	26,118	5,297	20.3	20,821	6,997	41,435	1,586	1,990
25 to 29 years.....	459,023	100.0	419,601	147,649	35.2	271,952	39,422	894,730	2,132	3,290
Single ²	81,365	17.7	81,365	81,365	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	255,313	55.6	233,065	46,586	20.0	186,479	22,248	648,073	2,761	3,475
Married more than once, husband present.....	35,398	7.7	32,622	5,003	15.3	27,619	2,776	84,220	2,582	3,049
Married unknown times, husband present.....	14,659	3.2	11,737	1,590	13.5	10,147	2,922	32,616	2,779	3,214
Married, husband absent.....	26,961	5.9	22,902	6,200	27.1	16,702	4,059	43,638	1,905	2,613
Widowed and divorced.....	45,327	9.9	37,910	6,905	18.2	31,005	7,417	86,183	2,273	2,780
30 to 34 years.....	337,807	100.0	309,034	83,437	27.0	225,597	28,773	954,064	3,087	4,229
Single ²	38,906	11.5	38,906	38,906	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	184,009	54.5	169,397	28,535	16.8	140,862	14,612	643,806	3,801	4,570
Married more than once, husband present.....	41,172	12.2	38,093	5,185	13.6	32,908	3,079	128,014	3,361	3,890
Married unknown times, husband present.....	10,883	3.2	9,049	1,111	12.3	7,938	1,834	34,202	3,780	4,309
Married, husband absent.....	18,566	5.5	15,741	3,681	23.4	12,060	2,825	37,866	2,406	3,140
Widowed and divorced.....	44,271	13.1	37,848	6,019	15.9	31,829	6,423	110,176	2,911	3,461
35 to 39 years.....	316,234	100.0	293,304	59,878	20.4	233,426	22,980	1,215,592	4,144	5,208
Single ²	24,053	7.6	24,053	24,053	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	165,787	52.4	155,136	20,870	13.5	134,266	10,651	780,173	5,029	5,811
Married more than once, husband present.....	46,532	14.7	43,763	5,123	11.7	38,640	2,769	175,849	4,018	4,551
Married unknown times, husband present.....	10,838	3.4	9,141	1,047	11.5	8,094	1,697	43,873	4,800	5,420
Married, husband absent.....	16,111	5.1	14,414	2,749	19.1	11,665	1,697	45,745	3,174	3,922
Widowed and divorced.....	52,913	16.7	46,797	6,036	12.9	40,761	6,116	169,952	3,632	4,169
40 to 44 years.....	226,056	100.0	207,852	34,303	16.5	173,549	18,204	1,063,663	5,117	6,129
Single ²	13,885	6.1	13,885	13,885	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	103,930	46.0	97,031	10,187	10.5	86,844	6,899	600,914	6,193	6,919
Married more than once, husband present.....	38,290	16.9	35,525	3,998	11.3	31,527	2,765	172,193	4,847	5,462
Married unknown times, husband present.....	6,628	2.9	5,708	531	9.3	5,177	920	34,744	6,087	6,711
Married, husband absent.....	10,394	4.6	9,170	1,175	12.8	7,995	1,224	39,820	4,342	4,981
Widowed and divorced.....	52,929	23.4	46,533	4,527	9.7	42,006	6,396	215,992	4,642	5,142
45 to 49 years.....	188,657	100.0	174,148	23,233	13.3	150,915	14,509	1,017,915	5,845	6,745
Single ²	8,959	4.7	8,959	8,959	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	84,946	45.0	79,879	7,100	8.9	72,779	5,067	559,529	7,005	7,688
Married more than once, husband present.....	31,237	16.6	29,212	2,799	9.6	26,411	2,025	152,503	5,221	5,774
Married unknown times, husband present.....	5,670	3.0	5,064	465	9.2	4,599	606	32,199	6,358	7,001
Married, husband absent.....	8,283	4.4	7,278	648	8.9	6,630	1,005	37,729	5,184	5,691
Widowed and divorced.....	49,562	26.3	43,756	3,262	7.5	40,494	5,806	235,955	5,398	5,827
50 to 54 years.....	149,098	100.0	135,588	17,098	12.6	118,490	13,510	845,624	6,237	7,137
Single ²	7,070	4.7	7,070	7,070	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	56,760	38.1	53,127	3,993	7.5	49,134	3,633	395,300	7,441	8,045
Married more than once, husband present.....	23,315	15.6	21,680	1,752	8.1	19,928	1,635	127,275	5,871	6,387
Married unknown times, husband present.....	3,934	2.6	3,446	331	9.6	3,115	488	24,624	7,146	7,905
Married, husband absent.....	5,582	3.7	4,745	434	9.1	4,311	837	27,017	5,694	6,267
Widowed and divorced.....	52,437	35.2	45,520	3,518	7.7	42,002	6,917	271,408	5,962	6,462
55 to 64 years.....	183,271	100.0	163,657	17,713	10.8	145,944	19,614	1,078,234	6,588	7,388
Single ²	7,330	4.0	7,330	7,330	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	60,766	33.2	56,502	3,656	6.5	52,846	4,264	437,587	7,745	8,280
Married more than once, husband present.....	24,227	13.2	22,287	1,856	8.3	20,431	1,940	139,057	6,239	6,806
Married unknown times, husband present.....	3,727	2.0	3,103	236	7.6	2,867	624	21,200	6,832	7,394
Married, husband absent.....	6,176	3.4	5,392	364	6.8	5,028	784	34,781	6,450	6,917
Widowed and divorced.....	81,045	44.2	69,043	4,271	6.2	64,772	12,002	445,609	6,454	6,880
65 to 74 years.....	94,913	100.0	81,957	8,531	10.4	73,426	12,956	548,820	6,695	7,474
Single ²	3,558	3.7	3,558	3,558	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	19,860	20.9	18,341	1,177	6.4	17,164	1,519	144,099	7,857	8,395
Married more than once, husband present.....	8,896	9.4	8,073	552	6.8	7,521	823	52,558	6,510	6,988
Married unknown times, husband present.....	1,310	1.4	1,012	61	-	951	298	7,330	-	7,708
Married, husband absent.....	3,078	3.2	2,639	176	6.7	2,463	439	18,737	7,100	7,607
Widowed and divorced.....	58,211	61.3	48,324	3,007	6.2	45,327	9,877	326,096	6,747	7,194

¹ In this classification, all single women are assumed to be childless and hence "reporting" no children ever born.² Includes women for whom marital status was not reported, shown separately in the 1910 reports.

FERTILITY BY DURATION OF MARRIAGE

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Table 45.—EDUCATION OF WOMAN, WITH RATES, 1940: ALL NATIVE WHITE WOMEN, CHILDLESS AND MOTHERS, BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, WITH TOTAL CHILDREN EVER BORN, FOR THE UNITED STATES

(Statistic based on Sample C. Rates represent number of children ever born per 1,000 women of the given group. Rates and percent not shown where base is less than 3,000)

AGE, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN	TOTAL WOMEN		WOMEN REPORTING ON CHILDREN EVER BORN ¹				Women not reporting on children	CHILDREN EVER BORN		
	Number	Percent	Total reporting	Childless		Mothers		Number of children	Per 1,000 women report- ing	Per 1,000 mothers
				Number	Percent					
15 TO 74 YEARS OLD										
Grade school: Less than 5 years.....	1,966,920	100.0	1,741,180	460,230	26.4	1,280,900	225,740	6,059,643	3,480	4,731
Single.....	809,320	15.7	309,320	309,320	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	912,340	46.4	877,420	92,420	10.5	785,000	34,920	3,719,542	4,239	4,738
Married unknown times, husband present..	130,400	6.6	13,180	740	5.6	12,440	117,220	46,188	3,504	3,713
Other marital status ²	614,860	31.3	541,260	57,800	10.7	483,460	73,600	2,293,913	4,238	4,745
Grade school: 5 and 6 years.....	2,882,820	100.0	2,571,080	674,340	26.2	1,896,740	311,740	7,711,894	2,999	4,066
Single.....	410,060	14.2	410,060	410,060	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	1,511,380	52.4	1,456,200	174,960	12.0	1,281,240	55,180	5,199,404	3,571	4,058
Married unknown times, husband present..	191,440	6.6	16,880	1,200	7.1	15,680	174,560	55,291	3,276	3,526
Other marital status ²	769,940	26.7	687,940	88,120	12.8	599,820	82,000	2,457,199	3,572	4,097
Grade school: 7 and 8 years.....	11,588,500	100.0	10,460,980	3,527,160	33.7	6,933,820	1,127,520	22,594,273	2,141	3,230
Single.....	2,161,260	18.7	2,161,260	2,161,260	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	6,228,360	53.7	6,013,860	981,500	16.3	5,031,860	215,000	16,158,755	2,637	3,211
Married unknown times, husband present..	711,740	6.1	55,760	4,760	8.5	51,000	655,980	156,309	2,803	3,065
Other marital status ²	2,487,140	21.5	2,230,600	379,640	17.0	1,850,960	256,540	6,079,209	2,725	3,284
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	8,981,880	100.0	8,323,080	4,558,440	54.8	3,764,640	658,800	9,615,520	1,155	2,554
Single.....	3,504,080	39.0	3,504,080	3,504,080	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	3,861,140	43.0	3,712,100	804,000	21.7	2,908,100	149,040	7,362,680	1,983	2,532
Married unknown times, husband present..	425,000	4.7	31,760	4,240	13.4	27,520	394,240	67,521	2,126	2,454
Other marital status ²	1,190,660	13.3	1,075,140	246,120	22.9	829,020	115,520	2,185,319	2,033	2,636
High school: 4 years.....	6,250,120	100.0	7,595,920	4,330,120	57.0	3,265,800	654,200	7,051,323	928	2,159
Single.....	2,939,320	36.6	2,939,320	2,939,320	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	3,884,200	47.1	3,715,000	1,116,500	30.1	2,598,500	169,200	5,527,620	1,488	2,127
Married unknown times, husband present..	899,040	4.8	227,160	4,260	15.7	22,900	371,890	53,070	1,954	2,317
Other marital status ²	1,027,560	12.5	914,440	270,040	29.5	644,400	113,120	1,470,633	1,608	2,282
College: 1 year or more.....	4,166,700	100.0	3,836,000	2,215,400	57.8	1,620,600	330,700	3,530,975	920	2,179
Single.....	1,514,300	36.3	1,514,300	1,514,300	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	1,925,220	46.2	1,839,680	567,220	30.3	1,282,460	86,540	2,754,794	1,497	2,148
Married unknown times, husband present..	190,020	4.6	12,480	2,260	18.1	10,220	177,540	22,756	1,823	2,227
Other marital status ²	536,160	12.9	469,540	141,620	30.2	327,920	66,620	753,425	1,605	2,298
School years not reported.....	313,240	100.0	238,920	130,640	54.7	108,280	74,320	368,467	1,542	3,403
Single.....	105,860	33.8	105,860	105,860	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	93,040	29.7	86,280	16,520	19.1	69,760	6,760	233,575	2,707	3,348
Married unknown times, husband present..	37,620	12.0	1,740	80	-	1,560	36,880	4,771	-	-
Other marital status ²	76,720	24.5	45,040	8,180	18.2	36,860	31,680	130,121	2,889	3,530
15 TO 19 YEARS OLD										
Grade school: Less than 5 years.....	141,360	100.0	133,800	120,960	90.4	12,840	7,560	18,040	136	1,406
Single.....	112,340	79.5	112,340	112,340	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	20,780	14.7	17,980	7,640	42.5	10,340	2,800	14,740	820	1,426
Married unknown times, husband present..	3,940	2.8	680	80	-	600	3,260	820	-	-
Other marital status ²	4,300	3.0	2,800	900	-	1,900	1,500	2,480	-	-
Grade school: 5 and 6 years.....	243,260	100.0	230,020	205,260	89.2	24,760	13,240	32,540	141	1,314
Single.....	187,760	77.2	187,760	187,760	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	42,840	17.4	37,040	15,420	41.6	21,620	5,200	29,900	780	1,337
Married unknown times, husband present..	6,880	2.8	640	140	-	500	6,240	540	-	-
Other marital status ²	6,380	2.6	4,580	1,940	42.4	2,640	1,800	3,100	677	-
Grade school: 7 and 8 years.....	1,042,620	100.0	1,007,840	932,720	92.5	75,120	34,780	94,480	94	1,258
Single.....	873,360	83.8	873,360	873,360	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	133,580	12.8	118,680	52,900	44.6	65,780	14,900	82,080	692	1,248
Married unknown times, husband present..	18,300	1.8	2,540	420	-	2,120	15,760	3,400	-	-
Other marital status ²	17,380	1.7	13,260	6,040	45.6	7,220	9,000	11,220	679	1,247
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	2,742,740	100.0	2,694,640	2,604,340	95.6	90,300	48,100	107,400	40	1,189
Single.....	2,512,960	91.6	2,512,960	2,512,960	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	177,060	6.5	160,760	82,440	51.3	78,320	16,300	91,440	569	1,168
Married unknown times, husband present..	25,560	1.0	3,260	500	18.4	2,660	23,300	4,680	1,436	-
Other marital status ²	25,160	1.0	17,660	8,340	47.2	9,320	8,500	11,220	639	1,210
High school: 4 years.....	980,540	100.0	956,880	932,340	97.4	24,540	23,660	27,720	29	1,130
Single.....	877,520	89.5	877,520	877,520	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	83,000	8.5	72,660	51,020	70.2	21,640	10,340	24,180	333	1,117
Married unknown times, husband present..	10,760	1.1	960	220	-	740	9,800	1,100	-	-
Other marital status ²	9,260	0.9	5,740	3,580	62.4	2,160	3,520	2,440	425	-
College: 1 year or more.....	198,220	100.0	195,260	194,060	99.4	1,200	2,960	1,640	8	-
Single.....	189,240	95.5	189,240	189,240	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	6,040	3.0	5,220	4,200	80.5	1,020	820	1,320	253	-
Married unknown times, husband present..	1,420	0.7	180	100	-	80	1,240	100	-	-
Other marital status ²	1,520	0.8	620	520	-	100	900	220	-	-
School years not reported.....	28,280	100.0	27,080	26,360	97.3	720	1,200	920	34	-
Single.....	25,780	91.2	25,780	25,780	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	1,340	4.7	1,100	500	-	600	240	780	-	-
Married unknown times, husband present..	760	2.7	-	-	-	-	760	-	-	-
Other marital status ²	400	1.4	200	80	-	120	200	140	-	-

¹ In this classification, all single women are assumed to be childless and hence "reporting" no children ever born.

² Complete women whose original marriage has been interrupted or broken by separation, divorce, or death of husband—that is, women married, husband absent; married more than once, husband present; and widowed and divorced.

DIFFERENTIAL FERTILITY, 1940 AND 1910

Table 45.—EDUCATION OF WOMAN, WITH RATES, 1940: ALL NATIVE WHITE WOMEN, CHILDLESS AND MOTHERS, BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN. WITH TOTAL CHILDREN EVER BORN, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Continued

(Statistics based on Sample C. Rates represent number of children ever born per 1,000 women of the given group. Rate and percent not shown where base is less than 3,000)

AGE, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN	TOTAL WOMEN		WOMEN REPORTING ON CHILDREN EVER BORN ¹				Woman not reporting on children	CHILDREN EVER BORN		
	Number	Percent	Total reporting	Childless		Mothers		Number of children	Per 1,000 women report- ing	Per 1,000 mothers
				Number	Percent					
20 TO 24 YEARS OLD										
Grade school: Less than 5 years....	118,460	100.0	106,180	56,960	53.6	49,220	12,230	102,648	967	2,086
Single.....	45,380	38.3	45,380	46,380	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	55,540	46.9	51,860	9,620	18.5	42,240	3,680	89,245	1,721	2,113
Married unknown times, husband present..	8,760	7.4	1,560	100	-	1,460	7,200	2,494	-	-
Other marital status ²	8,780	7.4	7,380	1,860	25.2	5,520	1,400	10,919	1,480	1,978
Grade school: 5 and 6 years.....	195,320	100.0	173,140	80,340	46.4	92,800	22,180	178,447	1,031	1,923
Single.....	56,380	28.9	56,380	56,380	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	106,680	54.6	100,480	19,820	19.7	80,660	6,200	157,856	1,571	1,957
Married unknown times, husband present..	15,600	8.0	2,260	360	-	1,900	13,340	3,795	-	-
Other marital status ²	16,660	8.5	14,020	3,780	27.0	10,240	2,640	16,796	1,198	1,640
Grade school: 7 and 8 years.....	985,100	100.0	888,820	501,360	56.4	387,460	96,230	665,494	749	1,718
Single.....	358,920	36.4	358,920	358,920	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	496,980	50.4	467,240	126,520	27.1	340,720	29,740	588,439	1,259	1,727
Married unknown times, husband present..	62,780	6.4	6,020	600	10.0	5,420	56,760	9,395	1,561	1,733
Other marital status ²	66,420	6.7	56,640	15,320	27.0	41,320	9,780	67,660	1,195	1,637
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1,200,540	100.0	1,089,700	635,840	58.4	453,860	110,840	708,270	650	1,561
Single.....	429,760	35.8	429,760	429,760	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	608,200	50.7	676,080	178,260	30.9	397,820	32,120	623,159	1,082	1,566
Married unknown times, husband present..	73,580	6.1	6,120	1,840	21.9	4,780	67,450	8,441	1,879	1,766
Other marital status ²	89,000	7.4	77,740	26,480	34.1	51,260	11,260	76,670	986	1,496
High school: 4 years.....	1,929,520	100.0	1,797,900	1,422,600	79.1	375,300	131,620	502,659	280	1,340
Single.....	1,077,480	55.8	1,077,480	1,077,480	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	702,020	36.4	653,900	313,740	48.0	340,160	48,120	454,142	695	1,335
Married unknown times, husband present..	76,840	4.0	5,450	1,440	26.3	4,040	70,860	7,796	1,423	1,930
Other marital status ²	73,680	3.8	61,040	29,940	49.0	31,100	12,640	40,921	670	1,316
College: 1 year or more.....	656,140	100.0	624,700	571,220	91.4	53,480	31,440	66,760	107	1,248
Single.....	477,320	72.7	477,320	477,320	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	146,640	22.3	134,300	86,320	64.3	47,980	12,340	59,289	441	1,236
Married unknown times, husband present..	16,140	2.5	1,040	120	-	920	16,100	1,600	-	-
Other marital status ²	16,040	2.4	12,040	7,460	62.0	4,580	4,000	5,871	488	1,232
School years not reported.....	30,920	100.0	25,160	19,560	77.7	5,600	5,760	9,170	364	1,638
Single.....	16,840	54.5	16,840	16,840	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	7,860	25.4	6,960	2,300	33.0	4,660	900	7,790	1,119	1,672
Married unknown times, husband present..	3,900	12.6	60	20	-	40	3,840	40	-	-
Other marital status ²	2,320	7.5	1,300	400	-	900	1,020	1,340	-	-
25 TO 29 YEARS OLD										
Grade school: Less than 5 years....	127,780	100.0	113,200	39,520	34.9	73,680	14,580	219,458	1,939	2,979
Single.....	27,820	21.8	27,820	27,820	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	72,720	56.9	69,400	9,240	13.3	60,160	3,320	184,478	2,658	3,066
Married unknown times, husband present..	10,680	8.4	1,140	100	-	1,040	9,640	2,874	-	-
Other marital status ²	16,560	13.0	14,840	2,360	15.9	12,480	1,720	32,106	2,163	2,573
Grade school: 5 and 6 years.....	225,620	100.0	199,230	53,360	26.8	145,920	26,340	392,561	1,970	2,690
Single.....	29,920	13.3	29,920	29,920	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	145,560	64.5	140,200	18,140	12.9	122,060	5,360	337,268	2,406	2,763
Married unknown times, husband present..	19,820	8.8	1,940	60	-	1,880	17,680	3,895	-	-
Other marital status ²	30,320	13.4	27,220	5,240	19.3	21,980	3,100	51,898	1,888	2,338
Grade school: 7 and 8 years.....	1,175,780	100.0	1,050,240	370,920	35.3	679,320	125,640	1,528,592	1,455	2,250
Single.....	202,880	17.3	202,880	202,880	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	758,780	64.5	729,800	142,080	19.5	587,720	28,980	1,388,188	1,834	2,277
Married unknown times, husband present..	90,640	7.7	6,940	600	8.6	6,340	83,700	13,664	1,969	2,155
Other marital status ²	123,480	10.5	110,620	25,360	22.9	85,260	12,860	176,770	1,698	2,073
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1,108,020	100.0	995,340	374,180	37.6	621,160	112,680	1,228,398	1,234	1,978
Single.....	177,780	15.0	177,780	177,780	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	721,180	65.1	692,500	162,980	23.5	529,520	28,690	1,059,646	1,830	2,001
Married unknown times, husband present..	77,120	7.0	5,840	700	12.0	5,140	71,280	10,254	1,756	1,995
Other marital status ²	131,940	11.9	119,220	32,720	27.4	86,500	12,720	158,498	1,329	1,832
High school: 4 years.....	1,433,460	100.0	1,301,800	706,740	54.3	595,060	131,660	955,169	757	1,656
Single.....	394,560	27.5	394,560	394,560	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	843,980	58.9	805,780	272,940	33.9	532,840	38,200	889,166	1,103	1,669
Married unknown times, husband present..	85,480	6.0	5,360	760	14.2	4,600	80,120	9,255	1,727	2,012
Other marital status ²	109,440	7.6	96,100	38,480	40.0	57,620	13,840	86,748	903	1,506
College: 1 year or more.....	666,020	100.0	608,720	405,900	66.7	202,820	67,300	302,236	497	1,490
Single.....	249,240	37.4	249,240	249,240	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	345,040	51.8	323,960	139,700	43.1	184,260	21,080	274,548	847	1,490
Married unknown times, husband present..	32,960	4.9	2,200	560	-	1,640	30,760	2,772	-	-
Other marital status ²	38,780	5.8	33,320	16,400	49.2	16,920	5,460	24,966	749	1,476
School years not reported.....	29,080	100.0	22,400	13,020	58.1	9,380	6,680	20,237	903	2,157
Single.....	9,680	33.3	9,680	9,680	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	11,340	39.0	10,440	2,780	25.6	7,660	900	16,653	1,595	2,174
Married unknown times, husband present..	4,600	15.8	200	200	-	200	4,400	344	-	-
Other marital status ²	3,460	11.9	2,080	560	-	1,520	1,380	3,240	-	-

¹ In this classification, all single women are assumed to be childless and hence "reporting" no children ever born.² Comprises women whose original marriage has been interrupted or broken by separation, divorce, or death of husband—that is, women married, husband absent; married more than once, husband present; and widowed and divorced.

FERTILITY BY DURATION OF MARRIAGE

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Table 45.—EDUCATION OF WOMAN, WITH RATES, 1940: ALL NATIVE WHITE WOMEN, CHILDLESS AND MOTHERS, BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, WITH TOTAL CHILDREN EVER BORN, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Continued

(Statistics based on Sample C. Rates represent number of children ever born per 1,000 women of the given group. Rate and percent not shown where base is less than 3,000)

AGE, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN	TOTAL WOMEN		WOMEN REPORTING ON CHILDREN EVER BORN ¹				Women not reporting on children	CHILDREN EVER BORN		
	Number	Percent	Total reporting	Childless		Mothers		Number of children	Per 1,000 women report- ing	Per 1,000 mothers
				Number	Percent					
30 TO 34 YEARS OLD										
Grade school: Less than 5 years....	145,040	100.0	128,920	32,420	25.1	96,500	16,120	370,078	2,871	3,835
Single.....	21,720	15.0	21,720	21,720	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	85,580	59.0	82,700	7,320	8.9	75,380	2,880	294,459	3,561	3,906
Married unknown times, husband present..	11,060	7.6	1,080	80	-	1,000	3,980	2,958	-	-
Other marital status ²	26,580	18.4	23,420	3,300	14.1	20,120	3,260	72,661	3,103	3,611
Grade school: 5 and 6 years.....	257,380	100.0	229,020	45,660	19.9	183,360	28,360	622,356	2,717	3,394
Single.....	22,640	8.8	22,640	22,640	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	172,360	67.0	167,020	17,480	10.5	149,540	5,340	524,371	3,140	3,507
Married unknown times, husband present..	20,360	7.9	1,260	40	-	1,220	19,100	4,027	-	-
Other marital status ²	42,020	16.3	38,100	5,500	14.4	32,600	3,920	93,958	2,466	2,882
Grade school: 7 and 8 years.....	1,215,060	100.0	1,090,400	235,520	26.2	804,880	124,660	2,226,553	2,042	2,766
Single.....	131,000	10.8	131,000	131,000	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	815,980	67.2	791,180	120,860	15.3	670,320	24,800	1,895,290	2,396	2,827
Married unknown times, husband present..	92,480	7.6	7,000	320	4.6	6,680	85,480	18,553	2,650	2,777
Other marital status ²	175,500	14.5	161,220	33,340	20.7	127,880	14,380	312,710	1,940	2,445
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	938,800	100.0	846,760	244,620	28.9	602,140	92,040	1,433,019	1,692	2,380
Single.....	100,280	10.7	100,280	100,280	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	630,760	67.2	610,740	111,640	18.3	499,100	20,020	1,213,586	1,987	2,432
Married unknown times, husband present..	64,300	6.8	4,580	500	10.9	4,080	59,720	10,334	2,256	2,533
Other marital status ²	143,460	15.3	131,160	32,200	24.6	98,960	12,300	209,099	1,594	2,113
High school: 4 years.....	1,016,060	100.0	923,400	383,900	41.6	539,500	92,660	1,074,509	1,164	1,992
Single.....	185,440	18.3	185,440	185,440	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	646,420	63.6	623,580	159,280	25.5	464,400	22,740	939,934	1,507	2,024
Married unknown times, husband present..	63,360	6.2	4,340	520	12.0	3,820	59,020	9,990	2,302	2,615
Other marital status ²	120,840	11.9	109,940	38,660	35.2	71,280	10,900	124,585	1,133	1,748
College: 1 year or more.....	650,960	100.0	591,960	291,760	49.3	300,200	59,000	542,449	916	1,807
Single.....	163,580	25.1	163,580	163,580	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	391,780	60.2	373,940	107,120	28.6	266,820	17,840	485,623	1,299	1,820
Married unknown times, husband present..	36,480	5.6	2,020	520	-	1,500	34,460	3,062	-	-
Other marital status ²	59,120	9.1	52,420	20,540	39.2	31,880	6,700	53,764	1,026	1,686
School years not reported.....	31,400	100.0	23,200	11,460	49.4	11,740	8,200	30,042	1,295	2,559
Single.....	8,400	26.8	8,400	8,400	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	13,040	41.5	12,000	2,320	19.3	9,680	1,040	25,408	2,117	2,624
Married unknown times, husband present..	5,180	16.5	220	20	-	200	4,960	590	-	-
Other marital status ²	4,780	15.2	2,580	720	-	1,860	2,200	4,049	-	-
35 TO 39 YEARS OLD										
Grade school: Less than 5 years....	167,160	100.0	147,680	29,860	20.2	117,820	19,490	536,282	3,631	4,552
Single.....	17,580	10.5	17,580	17,580	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	97,680	58.4	94,480	7,780	8.2	86,700	3,200	413,755	4,379	4,772
Married unknown times, husband present..	14,100	8.4	1,020	100	-	920	13,080	3,242	-	-
Other marital status ²	37,800	22.6	34,600	4,400	12.7	30,200	3,200	119,236	3,448	3,950
Grade school: 5 and 6 years.....	275,420	100.0	245,840	40,680	16.5	205,160	29,580	814,399	3,313	3,970
Single.....	17,020	6.2	17,020	17,020	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	180,640	65.6	175,180	16,700	9.5	158,480	5,460	652,198	3,723	4,115
Married unknown times, husband present..	22,000	8.0	2,420	120	-	2,300	19,580	8,343	-	-
Other marital status ²	55,760	20.2	51,220	6,840	13.4	44,380	4,540	153,858	3,004	3,467
Grade school: 7 and 8 years.....	1,250,380	100.0	1,120,740	249,560	22.3	871,180	129,640	2,776,220	2,477	3,187
Single.....	104,940	8.4	104,940	104,940	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	829,200	66.3	804,620	107,500	13.4	697,120	24,580	2,286,015	2,841	3,279
Married unknown times, husband present..	92,640	7.4	6,160	300	4.9	5,860	86,480	18,976	3,081	3,238
Other marital status ²	223,600	17.9	205,020	36,820	18.0	168,200	18,580	471,229	2,298	2,802
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	755,740	100.0	682,300	175,760	26.8	506,540	73,440	1,370,494	2,009	2,706
Single.....	70,020	9.3	70,020	70,020	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	493,680	65.3	478,820	76,320	15.9	402,500	14,860	1,126,174	2,352	2,798
Married unknown times, husband present..	50,680	6.7	2,900	160	-	2,740	47,780	7,690	-	-
Other marital status ²	141,360	18.7	130,560	29,260	22.4	101,300	10,800	236,630	1,812	2,386
High school: 4 years.....	729,580	100.0	661,580	236,500	35.7	425,080	68,100	967,049	1,462	2,275
Single.....	109,240	15.0	109,240	109,240	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	459,820	63.0	445,480	95,700	21.5	349,780	14,340	815,028	1,830	2,330
Married unknown times, husband present..	46,500	6.4	2,840	300	-	2,540	43,660	6,099	-	-
Other marital status ²	114,120	15.6	104,020	31,260	30.1	72,760	10,100	145,922	1,403	2,006
College: 1 year or more.....	525,520	100.0	479,080	205,680	42.9	273,400	46,440	572,959	1,196	2,096
Single.....	114,360	21.8	114,360	114,360	100.0	-	-	-		

DIFFERENTIAL FERTILITY, 1940 AND 1910

Table 45—EDUCATION OF WOMAN, WITH RATES, 1940: ALL NATIVE WHITE WOMEN, CHILDLESS AND MOTHERS, BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, WITH TOTAL CHILDREN EVER BORN, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Continued

(Statistics based on Sample C. Rates represent number of children ever born per 1,000 women of the given group. Rate and percent not shown where base is less than 3,000)

AGE, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN	TOTAL WOMEN		WOMEN REPORTING ON CHILDREN EVER BORN ¹				Women not reporting on children	CHILDREN EVER BORN		
	Number	Percent	Total reporting	Childless		Mothers		Number of children	Per 1,000 women report- ing	Per 1,000 mothers
				Number	Percent					
40 TO 44 YEARS OLD										
Grade school: Less than 5 years.....	178,240	100.0	158,030	28,600	18.1	129,430	20,160	635,766	4,022	4,910
Single.....	15,440	8.7	15,440	15,440	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	103,380	68.0	99,980	8,160	8.2	91,820	3,400	479,185	4,793	6,219
Married unknown times, husband present..	13,740	7.7	1,380	20	-	1,360	12,360	6,469	-	-
Other marital status ²	46,680	25.6	41,280	4,980	12.1	36,300	4,400	151,112	3,661	4,163
Grade school: 5 and 6 years.....	286,100	100.0	253,500	39,360	15.5	214,140	32,600	930,820	3,672	4,347
Single.....	15,620	5.6	15,620	15,620	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	180,700	63.2	174,720	15,240	8.7	159,480	5,980	716,450	4,101	4,492
Married unknown times, husband present..	21,700	7.6	1,640	120	-	1,620	20,060	6,961	-	-
Other marital status ²	68,080	23.8	61,520	8,380	13.6	53,140	6,660	207,409	3,371	3,903
Grade school: 7 and 8 years.....	1,228,480	100.0	1,107,960	231,780	20.9	876,180	120,520	2,989,027	2,698	3,411
Single.....	94,940	7.7	94,940	94,940	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	789,020	64.2	768,720	96,600	12.6	672,120	20,300	2,370,360	3,084	3,627
Married unknown times, husband present..	85,920	7.0	6,240	500	8.0	5,740	79,680	3,120	3,392	3,392
Other marital status ²	268,600	21.1	238,060	39,740	16.7	198,320	20,540	699,199	2,517	3,021
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	606,900	100.0	648,860	132,680	24.2	416,280	58,040	1,229,335	2,240	2,953
Single.....	53,480	8.8	53,480	53,480	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	384,600	63.4	373,680	55,080	14.7	318,600	10,920	970,725	3,698	3,047
Married unknown times, husband present..	40,620	6.7	2,700	230	-	2,420	37,920	7,386	-	-
Other marital status ²	128,200	21.1	119,000	23,740	19.9	95,260	9,200	251,224	2,111	2,637
High school: 4 years.....	585,540	100.0	531,880	173,220	32.6	358,660	53,680	888,651	1,671	2,478
Single.....	79,020	13.5	79,020	79,020	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	362,880	62.0	352,940	68,720	19.5	284,220	9,940	723,981	2,065	2,566
Married unknown times, husband present..	36,640	6.3	2,380	220	-	2,160	34,260	5,414	-	-
Other marital status ²	107,000	18.3	97,540	25,260	25.9	72,280	9,460	154,256	1,581	2,134
College: 1 year or more.....	406,240	100.0	369,920	147,720	39.9	222,200	35,320	515,425	1,393	2,820
Single.....	84,740	20.9	84,740	84,740	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	235,240	58.0	228,000	46,940	20.6	181,060	7,240	433,469	1,901	2,394
Married unknown times, husband present..	23,820	6.8	1,480	230	-	1,200	21,840	2,788	-	-
Other marital status ²	61,940	15.3	55,700	15,760	28.3	39,940	6,240	79,178	1,433	1,933
School years not reported.....	30,640	100.0	21,700	9,260	42.7	12,440	8,840	43,784	2,018	3,620
Single.....	7,080	23.2	7,080	7,080	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	10,940	35.8	10,340	1,460	14.1	8,880	600	32,721	3,165	3,685
Married unknown times, husband present..	5,140	16.8	200	-	-	200	4,940	704	-	-
Other marital status ²	7,380	24.2	4,080	720	17.6	3,360	3,300	10,359	2,539	3,033
45 TO 49 YEARS OLD										
Grade school: Less than 5 years.....	204,980	100.0	180,160	27,820	15.4	152,340	24,820	767,389	4,259	5,037
Single.....	12,480	6.1	12,480	12,480	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	113,920	55.6	110,120	9,420	8.6	100,700	3,800	528,100	4,798	6,244
Married unknown times, husband present..	15,460	7.5	1,320	120	-	1,200	14,140	5,204	-	-
Other marital status ²	68,120	30.8	56,240	5,800	10.3	50,440	6,800	234,085	4,162	4,641
Grade school: 5 and 6 years.....	303,840	100.0	270,960	43,620	16.1	227,340	32,880	1,018,611	3,742	4,459
Single.....	15,840	5.2	15,840	15,840	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	185,000	60.9	179,620	18,340	10.2	161,280	5,380	746,667	4,156	4,629
Married unknown times, husband present..	22,520	7.4	1,820	40	-	1,780	20,700	8,089	-	-
Other marital status ²	80,480	26.5	73,680	9,400	12.8	64,280	6,800	259,155	3,517	4,032
Grade school: 7 and 8 years.....	1,158,160	100.0	1,038,220	223,960	21.6	814,260	119,940	2,886,082	2,730	3,544
Single.....	88,400	7.6	88,400	88,400	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	717,140	61.9	698,380	94,920	13.6	603,460	18,760	2,203,493	3,155	3,651
Married unknown times, husband present..	82,160	7.1	5,720	660	9.8	5,160	76,440	19,159	3,349	3,713
Other marital status ²	270,460	23.4	245,720	40,080	16.3	205,640	24,740	663,430	2,700	3,225
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	505,460	100.0	456,440	112,300	24.7	343,140	60,020	1,079,311	2,370	3,145
Single.....	41,380	8.2	41,380	41,380	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	311,180	61.6	302,340	49,040	16.2	253,300	8,840	822,443	2,720	3,247
Married unknown times, husband present..	32,640	6.4	1,840	140	-	1,700	30,700	6,043	-	-
Other marital status ²	120,360	23.8	109,880	21,740	19.8	88,140	10,480	250,825	2,223	2,846
High school: 4 years.....	458,880	100.0	417,260	132,560	31.8	284,700	41,620	729,066	1,747	2,561
Single.....	57,460	12.5	57,460	57,460	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	274,140	69.7	265,400	50,820	19.1	214,580	8,740	566,490	2,131	2,635
Married unknown times, husband present..	24,940	5.4	1,420	280	-	1,140	23,620	2,410	-	-
Other marital status ²	102,340	22.3	92,980	24,000	25.8	68,980	9,860	161,166	1,733	2,336
College: 1 year or more.....	325,320	100.0	296,540	117,460	39.6	179,080	28,780	452,607	1,526	2,527
Single.....	68,980	21.2	68,980	68,980	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	178,800	55.0	173,240	35,660	20.6	137,580	5,660	357,124	2,061	2,596
Married unknown times, husband present..	17,080	5.3	920	20	-	900	16,160	2,743	-	-
Other marital status ²	60,460	18.6	63,400	12,800	24.0	40,600	7,060	92,740	1,737	2,264
School years not reported.....	28,940	100.0	21,600	9,300	43.1	12,300	7,940	45,901	2,125	3,732
Single.....	7,340	25.4	7,340	7,340	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	9,520	32.9	9,040	1,860	15.0	7,680	480	29,343	3,346	3,821
Married unknown times, husband present..	3,840	13.3	120	-	-	120	3,720	335	-	-
Other marital status ²	8,240	28.5	5,100	600	11.8	4,500	3,140	16,223	3,181	3,605

¹ In this classification, all single women are assumed to be childless and hence "reporting" no children ever born.² Comprise women whose original marriage has been interrupted or broken by separation, divorce, or death of husband—that is, women married, husband absent; married more than once, husband present; and widowed and divorced.

FERTILITY BY DURATION OF MARRIAGE

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Table 45.—EDUCATION OF WOMAN, WITH RATES, 1940: ALL NATIVE WHITE WOMEN, CHILDLESS AND MOTHERS, BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, WITH TOTAL CHILDREN EVER BORN, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Continued

(Statistics based on Sample C. Rates represent number of children ever born per 1,000 women of the given group. Rate and percent not shown where base is less than 3,000)

AGE, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN	TOTAL WOMEN		WOMEN REPORTING ON CHILDREN EVER BORN ¹				Women not reporting on children	CHILDREN EVER BORN		
	Number	Percent	Total reporting	Childless		Mothers		Number of children	Per 1,000 women report- ing	Per 1,000 mothers
				Number	Percent					
50 TO 54 YEARS OLD										
Grade school: Less than 5 years.....	206,920	100.0	181,840	29,720	16.3	152,120	25,080	777,114	4,274	5,109
Single.....	13,820	6.7	13,820	13,820	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	107,660	52.0	104,280	9,440	9.1	94,840	3,280	500,433	4,799	5,277
Married unknown time, husband present..	15,080	7.3	1,160	100	-	1,060	13,920	4,605	-	-
Other marital status ²	70,460	34.1	62,580	6,360	10.2	56,220	7,860	272,076	4,848	4,839
Grade school: 5 and 5 years.....	289,960	100.0	257,060	42,760	16.6	214,300	32,900	956,198	3,720	4,462
Single.....	16,260	5.6	16,260	16,260	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	162,120	55.9	157,240	16,500	10.5	140,740	4,880	656,425	4,175	4,664
Married unknown time, husband present..	19,980	6.9	1,120	120	-	1,000	18,660	3,636	-	-
Other marital status ²	91,600	31.6	82,440	9,880	12.0	72,560	9,160	296,137	3,592	4,091
Grade school: 7 and 8 years.....	1,022,420	100.0	917,840	206,500	22.5	711,340	104,580	2,585,062	2,816	3,634
Single.....	79,840	7.8	79,840	79,840	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	596,680	58.4	578,560	85,240	14.7	493,420	18,020	1,848,305	3,194	3,746
Married unknown time, husband present..	63,500	6.2	5,360	540	10.1	4,820	58,140	20,511	3,827	4,255
Other marital status ²	282,400	27.6	253,980	40,880	16.1	213,100	28,420	716,246	2,820	3,361
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	387,120	100.0	350,200	93,740	26.8	256,460	36,920	824,517	2,354	3,215
Single.....	38,180	9.9	38,180	38,180	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	219,080	56.6	212,580	35,300	16.6	177,380	6,400	585,209	2,752	3,299
Married unknown time, husband present..	22,220	5.7	1,680	180	-	1,500	20,540	4,899	-	-
Other marital status ²	107,640	27.8	97,660	20,080	20.6	77,580	9,980	234,409	2,400	3,022
High school: 4 years.....	360,000	100.0	324,500	107,600	33.2	216,900	35,500	575,493	1,773	2,553
Single.....	47,900	13.3	47,900	47,900	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	196,720	54.6	190,480	38,440	20.2	152,040	6,240	413,003	2,168	2,716
Married unknown time, husband present..	21,940	6.1	1,760	220	-	1,540	20,180	3,825	-	-
Other marital status ²	98,440	26.0	84,360	21,040	24.9	63,320	9,080	158,665	1,881	2,506
College: 1 year or more.....	253,840	100.0	230,460	92,600	40.2	137,860	23,880	359,387	1,559	2,607
Single.....	53,480	21.1	53,480	53,480	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	129,080	50.9	125,000	26,640	21.3	98,360	4,080	265,015	2,120	2,694
Married unknown time, husband present..	13,260	5.2	980	120	-	860	12,280	2,192	-	-
Other marital status ²	58,020	22.9	51,000	12,360	24.2	38,640	7,020	92,180	1,807	2,386
School years not reported.....	26,120	100.0	19,560	7,960	40.7	11,600	6,560	45,648	2,334	3,935
Single.....	5,720	21.9	5,720	5,720	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	8,840	33.8	8,140	1,420	17.4	5,720	700	27,785	3,413	4,135
Married unknown time, husband present..	3,060	11.7	40	-	-	40	3,020	80	-	-
Other marital status ²	8,500	32.5	5,660	820	14.5	4,840	2,840	17,783	3,142	3,674
55 TO 64 YEARS OLD										
Grade school: Less than 5 years.....	374,320	100.0	329,980	52,920	16.0	277,060	44,340	1,449,712	4,393	5,232
Single.....	22,960	6.1	22,960	22,960	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	168,440	45.0	163,220	16,140	9.9	147,080	5,180	800,152	4,902	5,440
Married unknown time, husband present..	23,020	6.1	2,000	20	-	1,980	21,020	8,666	-	-
Other marital status ²	159,940	42.7	141,800	13,800	9.7	128,000	18,140	640,894	4,520	5,007
Grade school: 5 and 6 years.....	467,960	100.0	415,500	71,140	17.1	344,360	52,460	1,605,985	3,865	4,664
Single.....	26,040	5.6	26,040	26,040	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	228,720	48.9	221,180	26,100	11.8	195,080	7,540	935,567	4,230	4,796
Married unknown time, husband present..	28,440	6.1	2,380	160	-	2,220	26,060	11,238	-	-
Other marital status ²	184,760	39.5	165,900	18,840	11.4	147,060	18,860	659,180	3,973	4,482
Grade school: 7 and 8 years.....	1,544,180	100.0	1,382,320	324,560	23.5	1,057,760	161,860	4,017,388	2,906	3,798
Single.....	131,760	8.5	131,760	131,760	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	770,400	49.9	745,900	111,700	15.0	634,200	24,500	2,461,120	3,300	3,881
Married unknown time, husband present..	86,620	5.6	6,500	520	8.0	5,980	80,120	22,609	3,478	3,781
Other marital status ²	565,400	36.0	498,160	80,880	16.2	417,580	57,240	1,533,659	3,079	3,673
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	500,320	100.0	449,740	123,700	27.5	326,040	50,580	1,105,897	2,459	3,392
Single.....	51,200	10.2	51,200	51,200	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	241,080	48.2	233,080	40,520	17.4	192,560	8,000	665,848	2,857	3,458
Married unknown time, husband present..	23,060	5.6	2,100	140	-	1,960	25,960	6,003	-	-
Other marital status ²	179,980	36.0	163,860	31,840	19.5	131,520	16,620	434,046	2,657	3,300
High school: 4 years.....	500,380	100.0	451,520	154,020	34.1	297,500	48,860	848,242	1,879	2,851
Single.....	69,160	13.8	69,160	69,160	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	239,940	48.0	231,840	50,480	21.8	181,360	8,100	524,416	2,262	2,892
Married unknown time, husband present..	24,020	4.8	1,860	200	-	1,660	22,160	4,808	-	-
Other marital status ²	167,260	33.4	148,660	34,180	23.0	114,480	18,600	319,018	2,146	2,787
College: 1 year or more.....	321,360	100.0	291,740	126,620	43.4	166,120	29,620	453,245	1,554	2,745
Single.....	75,380	23.5	75,380	75,380	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	132,340	41.2	128,000	29,040	22.7	98,960	4,340	275,370	2,151	2,788
Married unknown time, husband present..	14,500	4.5	1,340	200	-	1,140	13,160	3,197	-	-
Other marital status ²	99,140	30.9	87,020	22,000	25.3	66,020	12,120	174,678	2,007	2,687
School years not reported.....	41,820	100.0	30,600	12,680	41.4	17,920	11,220	71,339	2,331	3,881
Single.....	9,380	22.4	9,380	9,380	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	12,140	29.0	11,480	1,840	16.0	9,640	660	40,948	3,567	4,248
Married unknown time, husband present..	4,540	10.9	500	-	-	500	4,040	1,643	-	-
Other marital status ²	15,760	37.7	9,240	1,460	15.8	7,780	6,520	28,748	3,111	3,695

¹ In this classification, all single women are assumed to be childless and hence "reporting" no children ever born.

² Comprises women whose original marriage has been interrupted or broken by separation, divorce, or death of husband—that is, women married, husband absent; married more than once, husband present; and widowed and divorced.

DIFFERENTIAL FERTILITY, 1940 AND 1910

Table 45.—EDUCATION OF WOMAN, WITH RATES, 1940: ALL NATIVE WHITE WOMEN, CHILDLESS AND MOTHERS, BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, WITH TOTAL CHILDREN EVER BORN, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Continued

(Statistic based on Sample C. Rates represent number of children ever born per 1,000 women of the given group. Rate and percent not shown where base is less than 3,000)

AGE, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN	TOTAL WOMEN		WOMEN REPORTING ON CHILDREN EVER BORN ¹				Women not reporting on children	CHILDREN EVER BORN		
	Number	Percent	Total reporting	Childless		Mothers		Number of children	Per 1,000 women report- ing	Per 1,000 mothers
				Number	Percent					
65 TO 74 YEARS OLD										
Grade school: Less than 5 years.....	302,660	100.0	261,340	41,500	15.9	219,840	41,320	1,183,156	4,527	5,382
Single.....	19,780	6.5	19,780	19,780	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	86,780	28.7	83,400	7,660	9.2	75,740	3,880	414,995	4,976	5,479.
Married unknown times, husband present..	14,560	4.8	1,840	20	-	1,820	12,720	9,866	-	-
Other marital status ²	181,540	60.0	156,320	14,040	9.0	142,280	26,220	758,295	4,851	5,330
Grade school: 5 and 6 years.....	337,960	100.0	296,760	52,160	17.6	244,600	41,200	1,164,777	3,925	4,762
Single.....	22,580	6.7	22,580	22,580	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	107,360	31.8	103,520	11,220	10.8	92,300	3,840	443,802	4,237	4,808
Married unknown times, husband present..	14,140	4.2	1,400	40	-	1,360	12,740	4,767	-	-
Other marital status ²	193,880	57.4	169,260	18,320	10.8	150,940	24,620	716,208	4,231	4,745
Grade school: 7 and 8 years.....	966,320	100.0	866,600	200,280	23.4	666,320	109,720	2,626,375	3,065	4,000
Single.....	95,220	9.9	95,220	95,220	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	320,600	33.2	310,180	43,180	13.9	267,000	10,420	1,085,495	3,500	4,066
Married unknown times, husband present..	36,700	3.8	3,280	400	12.2	2,880	33,420	10,574	3,224	-
Other marital status ²	513,800	53.2	447,920	61,480	13.7	386,440	65,880	1,529,306	3,414	3,957
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	236,240	100.0	210,100	61,380	29.2	148,720	26,140	523,879	2,517	3,556
Single.....	29,040	12.3	29,040	29,040	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	74,320	31.5	71,420	12,420	17.4	59,000	2,900	204,450	2,863	3,465
Married unknown times, husband present..	10,320	4.4	740	200	-	540	9,580	1,791	-	-
Other marital status ²	122,560	51.9	108,900	19,720	18.1	89,180	13,660	322,638	2,963	3,618
High school: 4 years.....	256,060	100.0	229,200	80,640	35.2	148,560	26,860	452,575	1,975	3,046
Single.....	41,540	16.2	41,540	41,540	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	75,280	29.4	72,840	15,360	21.1	57,480	2,440	173,290	2,379	3,015
Married unknown times, husband present..	9,060	3.5	760	100	-	660	8,300	2,373	-	-
Other marital status ²	130,180	50.8	114,060	23,640	20.7	90,420	16,120	276,912	2,423	3,063
College: 1 year or more.....	164,080	100.0	147,620	62,380	42.3	85,240	16,460	264,217	1,790	3,100
Single.....	37,980	23.1	37,980	37,980	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	45,900	28.0	44,000	9,660	22.0	34,340	1,900	107,594	2,445	3,133
Married unknown times, husband present..	4,940	3.0	400	40	-	360	4,540	860	-	-
Other marital status ²	75,260	45.9	65,240	14,700	22.5	50,540	10,020	155,763	2,388	3,082
School years not reported.....	33,880	100.0	23,100	10,180	44.1	12,920	10,780	57,045	2,469	4,415
Single.....	7,680	22.7	7,680	7,680	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	5,220	15.4	4,660	680	14.6	3,980	560	17,576	3,772	4,416
Married unknown times, husband present..	1,940	5.7	120	-	-	120	1,820	655	-	-
Other marital status ²	19,040	56.2	10,640	1,820	17.1	8,820	8,400	38,814	3,648	4,401

¹ In this classification, all single women are assumed to be childless and hence "reporting" no children ever born.² Comprises women whose original marriages have been interrupted or broken by separation, divorce, or death of husband—that is, women married, husband absent; married more than once, husband present; and widowed and divorced.

FERTILITY BY DURATION OF MARRIAGE

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Table 46.—EDUCATION OF WOMAN, WITH RATES, 1940: ALL NEGRO WOMEN, CHILDLESS AND MOTHERS, BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, WITH TOTAL CHILDREN EVER BORN, FOR THE UNITED STATES

(Statistics based on Sample C. Rates represent number of children ever born per 1,000 women of the given group. Rate and percent not shown where base is less than 3,000)

AGE, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN	TOTAL WOMEN		WOMEN REPORTING ON CHILDREN EVER BORN ¹				Women not reporting on children	CHILDREN EVER BORN		
	Number	Percent	Total reporting	Childless		Mothers		Number of children	Per 1,000 women report- ing	Per 1,000 mothers
				Number	Percent					
15 TO 74 YEARS OLD										
Grade school: Less than 5 years....	1,379,900	100.0	1,192,760	386,680	32.4	806,080	187,140	3,439,890	2,884	4,267
Single.....	196,140	14.2	196,140	196,140	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	485,340	35.2	458,840	101,480	22.1	357,360	26,500	1,577,414	3,438	4,414
Married unknown times, husband present..	96,440	7.0	17,660	540	3.1	17,120	78,780	52,344	2,964	3,057
Other marital status ²	601,980	43.6	520,120	88,520	17.0	431,600	81,860	1,810,132	3,480	4,194
Grade school: 5 and 6 years.....	995,460	100.0	878,720	370,540	42.2	508,180	116,740	1,901,388	2,164	3,742
Single.....	203,880	20.5	203,880	203,880	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	393,220	39.5	372,800	98,600	26.4	274,200	20,420	1,097,008	2,943	4,001
Married unknown times, husband present..	67,580	6.8	11,600	660	5.7	10,940	55,980	27,269	2,351	2,493
Other marital status ²	330,780	33.2	290,440	67,400	23.2	223,040	40,340	777,111	2,676	3,484
Grade school: 7 and 8 years.....	1,001,500	100.0	891,460	439,940	49.4	451,520	110,040	1,483,057	1,664	3,285
Single.....	253,560	25.3	253,560	253,560	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	366,180	36.6	348,460	109,940	31.6	238,520	17,720	842,552	2,418	3,532
Married unknown times, husband present..	62,520	6.2	10,300	460	4.5	9,840	52,220	22,062	2,142	2,242
Other marital status ²	319,240	31.9	279,140	75,980	27.2	203,160	40,100	618,443	2,216	3,044
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	647,920	100.0	594,720	366,760	61.7	227,960	53,200	636,386	1,070	2,792
Single.....	254,740	39.3	254,740	254,740	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	210,120	32.4	199,540	69,920	35.0	129,620	10,580	383,246	1,921	2,957
Married unknown times, husband present..	29,520	4.6	6,080	200	3.3	5,880	23,440	10,011	1,647	1,703
Other marital status ²	153,540	23.7	134,360	41,900	31.2	92,460	19,180	243,129	1,810	2,630
High school: 4 years.....	270,960	100.0	246,040	155,460	63.2	90,580	24,920	227,090	923	2,507
Single.....	97,120	35.8	97,120	97,120	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	96,360	35.6	90,240	37,900	42.0	52,340	6,120	135,795	1,505	2,594
Married unknown times, husband present..	13,100	4.8	2,080	200	-	1,880	11,020	3,424	-	-
Other marital status ²	64,380	23.8	56,600	20,240	35.8	36,360	7,780	87,871	1,552	2,417
College: 1 year or more.....	150,840	100.0	136,320	92,600	67.9	43,720	14,520	112,658	826	2,577
Single.....	58,100	38.5	58,100	58,100	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	50,200	33.3	47,300	22,220	47.0	25,080	2,900	65,208	1,379	2,600
Married unknown times, husband present..	7,420	4.9	920	100	-	820	6,500	1,686	-	-
Other marital status ²	35,120	23.3	30,000	12,180	40.6	17,820	5,120	45,764	1,525	2,568
School years not reported.....	56,240	100.0	39,400	18,600	47.2	20,800	16,840	84,456	2,144	4,060
Single.....	13,240	23.5	13,240	13,240	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	13,140	23.4	11,680	2,920	25.0	8,760	1,460	36,344	3,112	4,149
Married unknown times, husband present..	7,200	12.8	860	80	-	780	6,340	2,365	-	-
Other marital status ²	22,560	40.3	13,620	2,360	17.3	11,260	9,040	45,747	3,359	4,063
15 TO 19 YEARS OLD										
Grade school: Less than 5 years....	107,540	100.0	100,760	87,680	87.0	13,080	6,780	19,020	189	1,454
Single.....	79,940	74.3	79,940	79,940	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	17,580	16.3	15,260	6,320	41.4	8,940	2,320	12,780	837	1,430
Married unknown times, husband present..	4,240	3.9	1,360	20	-	1,340	2,880	2,020	-	-
Other marital status ²	5,780	5.4	4,200	1,400	33.3	2,800	1,580	4,220	1,005	-
Grade school: 5 and 6 years.....	139,420	100.0	132,080	116,940	88.5	15,140	7,340	20,000	151	1,321
Single.....	106,640	76.4	106,640	106,640	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	21,860	15.7	19,420	8,800	45.3	10,620	2,440	14,280	735	1,345
Married unknown times, husband present..	5,160	3.7	1,860	60	-	1,800	3,300	2,200	-	-
Other marital status ²	5,860	4.2	4,260	1,540	36.2	2,720	1,600	3,520	826	-
Grade school: 7 and 8 years.....	168,780	100.0	162,920	147,720	90.7	15,200	5,860	20,820	128	1,370
Single.....	137,020	81.2	137,020	137,020	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	21,040	12.5	19,240	8,840	45.9	10,400	1,800	14,460	752	1,390
Married unknown times, husband present..	3,860	2.3	1,360	40	-	1,320	2,500	1,660	-	-
Other marital status ²	6,860	4.1	5,300	1,820	34.3	3,480	1,560	4,700	887	1,351
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	196,660	100.0	191,960	179,140	93.3	12,820	4,700	16,720	87	1,304
Single.....	169,080	86.0	169,080	169,080	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	18,760	9.5	17,040	8,160	47.9	8,880	1,720	11,700	687	1,318
Married unknown times, husband present..	2,760	1.4	1,660	60	-	1,600	1,100	1,980	-	-
Other marital status ²	6,060	3.1	4,180	1,840	44.0	2,340	1,880	3,040	727	-
High school: 4 years.....	37,640	100.0	36,540	34,760	95.1	1,780	1,100	2,040	56	-
Single.....	32,500	86.3	32,500	32,500	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	3,560	9.5	3,200	1,740	54.4	1,460	360	1,640	513	-
Married unknown times, husband present..	640	1.7	80	-	-	80	560	80	-	-
Other marital status ²	940	2.5	760	520	-	240	180	-320	-	-
College: 1 year or more.....	10,540	100.0	10,500	10,240	97.5	260	40	260	25	-
Single.....	10,000	94.9	10,000	10,000	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	400	3.8	400	180	-	220	-	220	-	-
Married unknown times, husband present..	-									

DIFFERENTIAL FERTILITY, 1940 AND 1910

Table 46.—EDUCATION OF WOMAN, WITH RATES, 1940: ALL NEGRO WOMEN, CHILDLESS AND MOTHERS, BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, WITH TOTAL CHILDREN EVER BORN, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Continued

(Statistics based on Sample C. Rates represent number of children ever born per 1,000 women of the given group. Rate and percent not shown where base is less than 3,000)

AGE, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN	TOTAL WOMEN		WOMEN REPORTING ON CHILDREN EVER BORN ¹				Women not reporting on children	CHILDREN EVER BORN		
	Number	Percent	Total reporting	Childless		Mothers		Number of children	Per 1,000 women report- ing	Per 1,000 mothers
				Number	Percent					
20 TO 24 YEARS OLD										
Grade school: Less than 5 years.....	123,660	100.0	107,000	57,060	53.3	49,940	16,660	109,237	1,021	2,188
Singles.....	34,980	28.3	34,980	34,980	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	57,360	46.4	52,720	16,940	32.1	35,780	4,640	80,488	1,527	2,250
Married unknown times, husband present..	11,500	9.3	2,780	60	-	2,720	8,720	4,923	-	-
Other marital status ²	19,820	16.0	16,520	5,080	30.8	11,440	3,300	23,871	1,445	2,087
Grade school: 5 and 6 years.....	131,240	100.0	116,400	64,860	55.7	51,540	14,340	109,432	941	2,124
Singles.....	39,040	29.7	39,040	39,040	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	61,300	46.7	57,600	19,720	34.2	37,880	3,700	63,542	1,450	2,205
Married unknown times, husband present..	9,680	7.4	2,060	100	-	1,960	7,620	3,940	-	-
Other marital status ²	21,220	16.2	17,700	6,000	33.9	11,700	3,520	22,000	1,243	1,680
Grade school: 7 and 8 years.....	146,420	100.0	129,760	77,360	59.6	52,400	16,660	104,912	809	2,002
Singles.....	49,480	33.8	49,480	49,480	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	60,720	41.5	57,860	20,900	36.1	36,960	2,860	76,647	1,325	2,074
Married unknown times, husband present..	10,300	7.0	1,860	100	-	1,760	8,440	2,864	-	-
Other marital status ²	25,920	17.7	20,560	6,880	33.5	13,680	5,360	25,401	1,235	1,657
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	125,760	100.0	113,880	70,940	62.3	42,940	11,880	79,652	699	1,655
Singles.....	46,620	37.1	46,620	46,620	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	50,940	40.5	47,800	19,160	40.1	28,640	3,140	54,931	1,149	1,918
Married unknown times, husband present..	7,100	5.6	1,720	80	-	1,640	5,380	2,550	-	-
Other marital status ²	21,100	16.8	17,740	5,080	28.6	12,660	3,360	22,171	1,250	1,751
High school: 4 years.....	74,280	100.0	68,940	52,560	76.2	16,380	5,340	26,748	388	1,633
Singles.....	38,880	52.3	38,880	38,880	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	23,900	32.2	22,020	10,840	49.2	11,180	1,880	18,988	862	1,698
Married unknown times, husband present..	2,860	3.9	920	80	-	840	1,940	1,100	-	-
Other marital status ²	8,640	11.6	7,120	2,760	38.8	4,360	1,520	6,660	935	1,523
College: 1 year or more.....	32,080	100.0	30,340	27,380	90.2	2,960	1,740	4,724	156	-
Singles.....	23,040	71.8	23,040	23,040	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	5,860	18.3	5,640	3,460	61.3	2,180	220	3,704	657	-
Married unknown times, husband present..	1,100	3.4	40	-	-	40	1,060	40	-	-
Other marital status ²	2,080	6.5	1,620	880	-	740	460	980	-	-
School years not reported.....	5,820	100.0	4,080	2,860	70.1	1,220	1,740	2,544	624	-
Singles.....	2,200	37.8	2,200	2,200	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	1,680	28.9	1,300	520	-	780	380	1,600	-	-
Married unknown times, husband present..	1,000	17.2	180	-	-	180	820	300	-	-
Other marital status ²	940	16.2	400	140	-	260	540	644	-	-
25 TO 29 YEARS OLD										
Grade school: Less than 5 years.....	132,220	100.0	113,160	46,340	40.1	67,820	19,060	202,181	1,787	2,961
Singles.....	20,560	15.5	20,560	20,560	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	63,100	47.7	59,500	16,620	27.9	42,880	3,600	137,554	2,312	3,208
Married unknown times, husband present..	12,640	9.6	2,780	100	-	2,680	9,880	5,957	-	-
Other marital status ²	35,920	27.2	30,340	8,060	26.6	22,280	5,580	58,670	1,934	2,633
Grade school: 5 and 6 years.....	133,720	100.0	116,440	47,100	40.5	69,340	17,280	198,950	1,709	2,869
Singles.....	19,940	14.9	19,940	19,940	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	67,280	50.3	63,900	17,740	27.8	46,160	3,380	141,989	2,222	3,076
Married unknown times, husband present..	11,500	8.6	1,860	120	-	1,740	9,640	4,167	-	-
Other marital status ²	35,000	26.2	30,740	9,300	30.3	21,440	4,260	52,794	1,717	2,462
Grade school: 7 and 8 years.....	153,440	100.0	134,400	61,840	46.0	72,560	19,040	196,300	1,461	2,705
Singles.....	27,280	17.8	27,280	27,280	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	78,020	47.6	69,380	23,540	33.9	45,840	3,640	134,992	1,946	2,945
Married unknown times, husband present..	12,480	8.1	2,140	20	-	2,120	10,340	4,216	-	-
Other marital status ²	40,660	26.5	35,600	11,000	30.9	24,600	5,060	57,092	1,604	2,321
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	101,300	100.0	91,560	44,660	48.8	46,900	9,740	116,758	1,275	2,490
Singles.....	19,580	19.3	19,580	19,580	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	48,860	48.2	46,920	16,460	35.1	30,460	1,940	83,475	1,779	2,740
Married unknown times, husband present..	5,960	5.9	1,100	-	-	1,100	4,860	1,980	-	-
Other marital status ²	26,900	26.6	23,960	8,620	36.0	15,340	2,940	31,303	1,306	2,041
High school: 4 years.....	49,480	100.0	44,200	26,500	60.0	17,700	5,280	35,478	803	2,004
Singles.....	13,460	26.2	13,460	13,460	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	22,220	44.9	20,700	9,200	44.4	11,500	1,520	24,082	1,163	2,094
Married unknown times, husband present..	2,880	5.8	460	20	-	440	2,420	780	-	-
Other marital status ²	10,920	22.1	9,580	3,820	39.9	5,760	1,340	10,616	1,108	1,843
College: 1 year or more.....	28,700	100.0	25,620	19,220	75.0	6,400	3,080	11,655	455	1,821
Singles.....	11,720	40.8	11,720	11,720	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	10,980	38.3	10,060	5,260	52.3	4,800	920	8,906	885	1,855
Married unknown times, husband present..	1,460	5.1	460	60	-	400	1,000	629	-	-
Other marital status ²	4,540	15.8	3,380	2,180	64.5	1,200	1,160	2,120	627	-
School years not reported.....	6,180	100.0	3,940	2,520	64.0	1,420	2,240	4,208	1,068	-
Singles.....	1,760	28.5	1,760	1,760	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	1,620	26.2	1,400	460	-	940	220	2,876	-	-
Married unknown times, husband present..	1,080	17.5	160	40	-	120	920	220	-	-
Other marital status ²	1,720	27.8	620	260	-	360	1,100	1,112	-	-

¹ In this classification, all single women are assumed to be childless and hence "reporting" no children ever born.² Comprise women whose original marriage has been interrupted or broken by separation, divorce, or death of husband—that is, women married, husband absent; married more than once, husband present; and widowed and divorced.

FERTILITY BY DURATION OF MARRIAGE

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Table 46.—EDUCATION OF WOMAN, WITH RATES, 1940: ALL NEGRO WOMEN, CHILDLESS AND MOTHERS, BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, WITH TOTAL CHILDREN EVER BORN, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Continued

(Statistics based on Sample C. Rates represent number of children ever born per 1,000 women of the given group. Rate and percent not shown where base is less than 3,000)

AGE, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN	TOTAL WOMEN		WOMEN REPORTING ON CHILDREN EVER BORN ¹				Women not reporting on children	CHILDREN EVER BORN		
	Number	Percent	Total reporting	Childless		Mothers		Number of children	Per 1,000 women report- ing	Per 1,000 mothers
				Number	Percent					
30 TO 34 YEARS OLD										
Grade school: Less than 5 years.....	131,580	100.0	113,260	37,580	33.2	75,680	18,320	270,383	2,387	3,573
Single.....	14,620	11.1	14,620	14,620	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	69,200	46.0	65,820	13,940	23.9	42,480	3,380	169,746	3,041	3,996
Married unknown times, husband present..	11,100	8.4	2,140	40	-	2,100	8,960	5,739	-	-
Other marital status ²	46,660	35.5	40,680	9,580	23.5	31,100	5,980	94,898	2,333	3,051
Grade school: 5 and 6 years.....	121,240	100.0	106,740	36,940	34.6	69,800	14,500	239,983	2,248	3,438
Single.....	12,640	10.4	12,640	12,640	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	58,940	48.6	56,280	14,920	26.5	41,360	2,660	160,741	2,856	3,886
Married unknown times, husband present..	9,180	7.6	1,680	160	-	1,620	7,500	3,905	-	-
Other marital status ²	40,480	33.4	36,140	9,220	25.5	26,920	4,340	75,377	2,085	2,799
Grade school: 7 and 8 years.....	132,380	100.0	116,820	44,520	38.1	72,300	15,560	230,320	1,972	3,186
Single.....	14,800	11.2	14,800	14,800	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	61,140	46.2	68,240	17,940	30.8	40,300	2,900	146,654	2,518	3,639
Married unknown times, husband present..	9,600	7.3	1,640	100	-	1,540	7,960	3,609	-	-
Other marital status ²	46,840	35.4	42,140	11,680	27.7	30,460	4,700	80,057	1,900	2,628
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	68,900	100.0	61,460	26,640	43.3	34,820	7,440	99,347	1,616	2,853
Single.....	9,500	13.8	9,500	9,500	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	30,040	43.6	29,080	9,320	32.0	19,760	960	64,307	2,211	3,254
Married unknown times, husband present..	4,400	6.4	640	60	-	580	3,760	908	-	-
Other marital status ²	24,960	36.2	22,240	7,760	34.9	14,480	2,720	34,132	1,535	2,357
High school: 4 years.....	34,360	100.0	30,400	16,420	54.0	13,980	3,960	35,249	1,160	2,521
Single.....	5,660	16.5	5,660	5,660	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	15,900	46.0	14,820	6,420	43.3	8,400	980	23,146	1,562	2,756
Married unknown times, husband present..	2,100	6.1	140	-	-	140	1,960	180	-	-
Other marital status ²	10,800	31.4	9,780	4,340	44.4	5,440	1,020	11,923	1,219	2,192
College: 1 year or more.....	24,040	100.0	21,220	13,300	62.7	7,920	2,820	17,243	813	2,177
Single.....	6,940	24.7	5,940	5,940	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	10,360	43.1	9,840	4,940	60.2	4,900	620	11,313	1,150	2,309
Married unknown times, husband present..	1,560	6.5	100	-	-	100	1,460	200	-	-
Other marital status ²	6,180	25.7	5,340	2,420	45.3	2,920	840	5,730	1,073	-
School years not reported.....	5,840	100.0	4,000	1,640	41.0	2,360	1,840	7,431	1,858	-
Single.....	920	15.8	920	920	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	2,140	36.6	1,960	600	-	1,460	180	4,998	-	-
Married unknown times, husband present..	960	16.4	60	-	-	60	900	188	-	-
Other marital status ²	1,820	31.2	1,060	220	-	840	760	2,245	-	-
35 TO 39 YEARS OLD										
Grade school: Less than 5 years.....	158,140	100.0	136,900	37,640	27.4	99,360	21,240	409,703	2,993	4,123
Single.....	11,240	7.1	11,240	11,240	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	67,180	42.5	64,260	13,720	21.4	50,540	2,920	239,736	3,731	4,743
Married unknown times, husband present..	13,600	8.6	2,380	160	-	2,220	11,220	8,780	-	-
Other marital status ²	66,120	41.8	59,020	12,420	21.0	46,600	7,100	161,187	2,731	3,459
Grade school: 5 and 6 years.....	131,920	100.0	114,400	36,640	32.0	77,760	17,520	310,327	2,713	3,991
Single.....	9,900	7.5	9,900	9,900	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	59,080	44.8	66,020	13,800	24.6	42,220	3,060	199,476	3,561	4,725
Married unknown times, husband present..	9,940	7.5	1,640	100	-	1,540	8,300	4,341	-	-
Other marital status ²	53,000	40.2	46,840	12,840	27.4	34,000	6,160	106,510	2,274	3,133
Grade school: 7 and 8 years.....	123,640	100.0	106,920	38,820	36.3	68,100	16,620	236,150	2,209	3,468
Single.....	9,920	8.0	9,920	9,920	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	52,440	42.4	49,900	14,820	29.7	35,080	2,540	144,188	2,890	4,110
Married unknown times, husband present..	9,060	7.3	1,080	80	-	1,000	7,980	3,538	-	-
Other marital status ²	52,120	42.2	46,020	14,000	30.4	32,020	6,100	88,424	1,921	2,762
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	66,540	100.0	49,140	19,220	39.1	29,920	6,400	94,384	1,921	3,155
Single.....	5,000	9.0	5,000	5,000	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	23,020	41.4	22,180	7,360	33.2	14,820	840	53,371	2,406	3,601
Married unknown times, husband present..	3,860	5.0	440	-	-	440	2,920	960	-	-
Other marital status ²	24,180	43.5	21,520	6,860	31.9	14,660	2,640	40,063	1,861	2,732
High school: 4 years.....	26,380	100.0	22,320	9,840	44.1	12,480	3,060	34,516	1,546	2,766
Single.....	3,020	11.9	3,020	3,020	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	10,860	42.8	10,260	3,900	38.0	6,360	600	19,300	1,881	3,035
Married unknown times, husband present..	1,680	6.6	160	40	-	120	1,620	200	-	-
Other marital status ²	9,820	38.7	8,880	2,880	32.4	6,000	940	15,016	1,691	2,503
College: 1 year or more.....	17,660	100.0	15,480	8,520	55.0	6,960	2,180	17,536	1,133	2,520
Single.....	3,860	19.0	3,360	3,360	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	7,380	41.8	6,940	3,180	46.8	3,760	440	9,378	1,351	2,494
Married unknown times, husband present..	1,160	6.6	140	-	-	140	1,020	497	-	-
Other marital status ²										

Table 46.—EDUCATION OF WOMAN, WITH RATES, 1940: ALL NEGRO WOMEN, CHILDLESS AND MOTHERS, BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, WITH TOTAL CHILDREN EVER BORN, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Continued

(Statistic based on Sample C. Rates represent number of children ever born per 1,000 women of the given group. Rate and percent not shown where base is less than 3,000)

AGE, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN	TOTAL WOMEN		WOMEN REPORTING ON CHILDREN EVER BORN ¹				Women not reporting on children	CHILDREN EVER BORN		
	Number	Percent	Total reporting	Childless		Mothers		Number of children	Per 1,000 women report- ing	Per 1,000 mothers
				Number	Percent					
40 TO 44 YEARS OLD										
Grade school: Less than 5 years....	144,580	100.0	124,980	31,240	25.0	93,740	19,600	408,770	3,271	4,361
Single.....	9,040	6.3	9,040	9,040	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	54,340	37.6	52,320	10,560	20.2	41,760	2,020	202,229	3,865	4,843
Married unknown times, husband present..	10,780	7.5	1,380	40	-	1,340	9,400	4,690	-	-
Other marital status ²	70,420	48.7	62,240	11,600	18.6	50,640	8,180	201,851	3,243	3,986
Grade school: 5 and 6 years.....	101,820	100.0	88,460	23,940	27.1	64,520	13,360	270,795	3,061	4,197
Single.....	5,600	5.5	5,600	5,600	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	42,740	42.0	40,840	9,060	22.2	31,780	1,900	155,820	3,815	4,903
Married unknown times, husband present..	7,680	7.5	740	60	-	680	6,940	2,168	-	-
Other marital status ²	45,800	45.0	41,280	9,220	22.3	32,060	4,520	112,807	2,733	3,519
Grade school: 7 and 8 years.....	88,540	100.0	75,960	25,420	33.5	60,540	12,580	194,272	2,568	3,844
Single.....	5,720	6.5	5,720	5,720	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	36,140	39.7	33,700	9,640	28.6	24,060	1,440	105,059	3,118	4,367
Married unknown times, husband present..	6,620	7.5	700	80	-	620	5,920	1,938	-	-
Other marital status ²	41,060	46.4	35,840	9,980	27.8	25,860	5,220	87,265	2,485	3,375
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	36,700	100.0	32,360	10,680	33.0	21,680	4,340	76,773	2,372	3,541
Single.....	2,040	5.6	2,040	2,040	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	14,960	40.8	14,420	4,200	29.1	10,220	540	43,111	2,990	4,218
Married unknown times, husband present..	2,280	6.2	220	-	-	220	2,060	661	-	-
Other marital status ²	17,420	47.5	15,680	4,440	28.3	11,240	1,740	33,001	2,105	2,936
High school: 4 years.....	18,280	100.0	16,180	6,120	37.8	10,060	2,100	32,447	2,005	3,225
Single.....	1,460	8.0	1,460	1,460	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	8,020	43.9	7,600	2,280	30.0	5,320	420	19,148	2,519	3,599
Married unknown times, husband present..	960	5.3	80	40	-	40	880	80	-	-
Other marital status ²	7,840	42.9	7,040	2,340	33.2	4,700	800	13,219	1,878	2,813
College: 1 year or more.....	11,560	100.0	10,380	4,900	47.2	5,480	1,180	15,525	1,496	2,833
Single.....	1,320	11.4	1,320	1,320	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	5,280	45.7	4,980	1,860	37.3	3,120	300	9,264	1,860	2,969
Married unknown times, husband present..	600	5.2	40	40	-	-	560	-	-	-
Other marital status ²	4,360	37.7	4,040	1,680	41.6	2,360	320	6,261	1,560	-
School years not reported.....	5,340	100.0	3,640	1,300	35.7	2,340	1,700	9,538	2,620	-
Single.....	680	12.7	680	680	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	1,160	21.7	1,080	260	-	820	80	4,744	-	-
Married unknown times, husband present..	800	15.0	60	20	-	40	740	40	-	-
Other marital status ²	2,700	50.6	1,820	340	-	1,480	880	4,754	-	-
45 TO 49 YEARS OLD										
Grade school: Less than 5 years....	138,440	100.0	120,400	27,580	22.9	92,820	18,040	421,655	3,502	4,543
Single.....	7,060	5.1	7,060	7,060	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	49,460	35.7	47,180	8,720	18.5	38,460	2,280	199,233	4,223	5,180
Married unknown times, husband present..	9,040	6.5	1,200	-	-	1,200	7,840	4,480	-	-
Other marital status ²	72,880	52.6	64,960	11,800	18.2	53,160	7,920	217,943	3,355	4,100
Grade school: 5 and 6 years.....	80,480	100.0	69,880	17,940	25.7	61,940	10,600	233,609	3,343	4,498
Single.....	3,940	4.9	3,940	3,940	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	31,800	39.5	30,600	6,600	21.2	24,100	1,200	125,683	4,140	5,257
Married unknown times, husband present..	5,560	6.9	660	-	-	660	4,900	2,425	-	-
Other marital status ²	39,180	48.7	34,680	7,500	21.6	27,180	4,500	104,500	3,013	3,845
Grade school: 7 and 8 years.....	68,220	100.0	59,500	17,480	29.4	42,020	8,720	164,215	2,760	3,908
Single.....	3,180	4.7	3,180	3,180	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	25,520	37.4	24,460	6,340	25.9	18,120	1,060	85,676	3,544	4,783
Married unknown times, husband present..	4,560	6.7	680	20	-	660	3,880	1,931	-	-
Other marital status ²	34,960	51.2	31,180	7,940	25.5	23,240	3,780	75,609	2,425	3,253
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	24,840	100.0	21,260	6,160	29.0	15,100	3,580	56,752	2,669	3,768
Single.....	1,080	4.3	1,080	1,080	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	10,260	41.3	9,680	2,440	25.2	7,240	580	29,942	3,093	4,186
Married unknown times, husband present..	1,900	7.6	120	-	-	120	1,780	455	-	-
Other marital status ²	11,600	46.7	10,380	2,640	25.4	7,740	1,220	26,355	2,539	3,405
High school: 4 years.....	12,360	100.0	10,740	3,980	37.1	6,760	1,620	21,821	2,032	3,228
Single.....	940	7.6	940	940	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	5,360	43.4	5,200	1,660	31.9	3,540	160	12,955	2,491	3,660
Married unknown times, husband present..	960	7.8	40	-	-	40	920	120	-	-
Other marital status ²	5,100	41.3	4,560	1,380	30.3	3,180	540	8,746	1,918	2,750
College: 1 year or more.....	10,400	100.0	8,920	3,960	44.4	4,960	1,480	14,995	1,681	3,023
Single.....	1,040	10.0	1,040	1,040	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	4,500	43.3	4,180	1,620	38.8	2,560	320	9,548	2,284	-
Married unknown times, husband present..	660	6.3	100	-	-	100	560	240	-	-
Other marital status ²	4,200	40.4	3,600	1,800	36.1	2,300	600	5,207	1,446	-
School years not reported.....	5,040	100.0	3,480	980	28.2	2,500	1,560	10,076	2,895	-
Single.....	520	10.3	520	520	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	800	15.9	740	160	-	580	60	3,021	-	-
Married unknown times, husband present..	600	11.9	100	-	-	100	500	395	-	-
Other marital status ²	3,120	61.9	2,120	300	-	1,820	1,000	6,659	-	-

¹ In this classification, all single women are assumed to be childless and hence "reporting" no children ever born.² Comprise women whose original marriage has been interrupted or broken by separation, divorce, or death of husband—that is, women married, husband absent; married more than once, husband present; and widowed and divorced.

FERTILITY BY DURATION OF MARRIAGE

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Table 46.—EDUCATION OF WOMAN, WITH RATES, 1940: ALL NEGRO WOMEN, CHILDLESS AND MOTHERS, BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, WITH TOTAL CHILDREN EVER BORN, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Continued

(Statistics based on Sample C. Rates represent number of children ever born per 1,000 women of the given group. Rates and percent not shown where base is less than 3,000)

AGE, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN	TOTAL WOMEN		WOMEN REPORTING ON CHILDREN EVER BORN ¹				Woman not reporting on children	CHILDREN EVER BORN		
	Number	Percent	Total reporting	Childless		Mothers		Number of children	Per 1,000 women report- ing	Per 1,000 mothers
				Number	Percent					
50 TO 54 YEARS OLD										
Grade school: Less than 5 years.....	124,660	100.0	107,980	20,600	19.1	87,380	16,680	417,401	3,866	4,777
Single.....	6,140	4.9	6,140	6,140	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	41,620	33.4	39,900	6,360	15.9	33,540	1,720	176,901	4,434	5,274
Married unknown times, husband present..	7,720	6.2	1,260	60	-	1,200	6,460	4,760	-	-
Other marital status ²	69,180	55.5	60,680	8,040	13.2	52,640	8,500	235,760	3,885	4,479
Grade school: 5 and 6 years.....	56,140	100.0	48,420	10,280	21.2	38,140	7,720	174,730	3,609	4,561
Single.....	2,220	4.0	2,220	2,220	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	21,740	38.7	20,620	3,700	17.9	16,920	1,120	86,574	4,199	5,117
Married unknown times, husband present..	4,020	7.2	500	60	-	440	3,520	1,697	-	-
Other marital status ²	28,160	50.2	25,080	4,300	17.1	20,780	3,080	86,459	3,447	4,161
Grade school: 7 and 8 years.....	46,840	100.0	41,140	11,220	27.3	29,920	5,700	121,150	2,945	4,049
Single.....	2,280	4.9	2,280	2,280	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	17,220	36.8	16,520	3,760	22.8	12,760	700	57,794	3,498	4,529
Married unknown times, husband present..	2,760	5.9	400	20	-	380	2,360	880	-	-
Other marital status ²	24,580	52.5	21,940	5,160	23.5	16,780	2,640	62,476	2,848	3,723
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	15,540	100.0	13,640	4,200	30.8	9,440	1,900	37,357	2,739	3,957
Single.....	880	5.7	880	880	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	6,160	39.6	5,800	1,340	23.1	4,460	360	19,049	3,284	4,271
Married unknown times, husband present..	680	4.4	40	-	-	40	640	120	-	-
Other marital status ²	7,820	50.3	6,920	1,980	28.6	4,940	900	18,188	2,628	3,682
High school: 4 years.....	7,540	100.0	6,900	2,300	33.3	4,600	640	14,018	2,032	3,047
Single.....	480	6.4	480	480	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	3,040	40.3	2,980	1,000	-	1,980	60	6,709	-	-
Married unknown times, husband present..	340	4.5	60	-	-	60	280	333	-	-
Other marital status ²	3,680	48.8	3,380	820	24.3	2,560	300	6,976	2,064	-
College: 1 year or more.....	6,580	100.0	5,600	2,120	37.9	3,480	980	12,576	2,246	3,614
Single.....	560	8.5	560	560	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	2,640	40.1	2,520	760	-	1,760	120	6,619	-	-
Married unknown times, husband present..	600	9.1	-	-	-	-	600	-	-	-
Other marital status ²	2,780	42.2	2,520	800	-	1,720	260	5,957	-	-
School years not reported.....	4,500	100.0	2,580	620	-	1,960	1,920	9,280	-	-
Single.....	440	9.8	440	440	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	1,100	24.4	840	-	-	780	260	3,951	-	-
Married unknown times, husband present..	600	13.3	-	-	-	-	600	-	-	-
Other marital status ²	2,360	52.4	1,300	120	-	1,180	1,080	5,329	-	-
55 TO 64 YEARS OLD										
Grade school: Less than 5 years.....	171,820	100.0	144,500	24,920	17.2	119,580	27,320	595,875	4,124	4,983
Single.....	6,960	4.1	6,960	6,960	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	48,840	28.4	46,580	5,940	12.8	40,640	2,260	228,738	4,911	5,628
Married unknown times, husband present..	9,980	5.8	1,240	20	-	1,220	8,740	5,921	-	-
Other marital status ²	106,040	61.7	89,720	12,000	13.4	77,720	16,320	361,216	4,026	4,648
Grade school: 5 and 6 years.....	65,520	100.0	57,400	11,300	19.7	46,100	8,120	222,580	3,878	4,828
Single.....	2,780	4.2	2,780	2,780	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	21,960	33.5	21,220	3,600	17.0	17,620	740	95,587	4,505	5,425
Married unknown times, husband present..	3,360	5.1	480	-	-	480	2,880	2,205	-	-
Other marital status ²	37,420	57.1	32,220	4,920	14.9	28,000	4,500	124,788	3,791	4,457
Grade school: 7 and 8 years.....	51,180	100.0	44,760	11,440	25.6	33,320	6,420	145,538	3,252	4,368
Single.....	2,600	5.1	2,600	2,600	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	15,860	31.0	15,160	3,400	22.4	11,760	700	58,873	3,883	5,006
Married unknown times, husband present..	2,540	5.0	280	-	-	280	2,260	926	-	-
Other marital status ²	30,180	59.0	26,720	5,440	20.4	21,280	3,460	85,739	3,209	4,029
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	15,820	100.0	13,700	3,820	27.9	9,880	2,120	40,235	2,937	4,072
Single.....	680	4.3	680	680	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	6,660	35.1	6,160	1,120	21.7	4,040	400	18,115	3,511	4,484
Married unknown times, husband present..	760	4.8	100	-	-	100	660	317	-	-
Other marital status ²	8,820	55.8	7,760	2,020	26.0	5,740	1,060	21,803	2,810	3,798
High school: 4 years.....	9,000	100.0	7,580	2,340	30.9	5,240	1,420	17,930	2,365	3,422
Single.....	480	5.3	480	480	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	2,960	32.9	2,860	760	-	2,100	100	7,860	-	-
Married unknown times, husband present..	580	6.4	140	20	-	120	440	551	-	-
Other marital status ²	4,960	55.3	4,100	1,080	26.3	3,020	880	9,519	2,322	3,152
College: 1 year or more.....	6,660	100.0	6,060	2,220	36.6	3,840	600	12,168	2,008	3,169
Single.....	620	9.3	620	620	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	2,340	35.1	2,300	780	-	1,520	40	5,022	-	-
Married unknown times, husband present..	280	4.2	40	-	-	40	240	80	-	-
Other marital status ²	3,420	51.4	3,100	820	26.5	2,280	320	7,066	2,279	-
School years not reported.....	6,380	100.0	4,500	1,460	32.4	3,040	1,880	15,143	3,365	4,981
Single.....	1,000									

DIFFERENTIAL FERTILITY, 1940 AND 1910

Table 46.—EDUCATION OF WOMAN, WITH RATES, 1940: ALL NEGRO WOMEN, CHILDLESS AND MOTHERS, BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, WITH TOTAL CHILDREN EVER BORN, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Continued

(Statistic based on Sample C. Rates represent number of children ever born per 1,000 women of the given group. Rate and percent not shown where case is less than 8,000)

AGE, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN	TOTAL WOMEN		WOMEN REPORTING ON CHILDREN EVER BORN ¹				Women not reporting on children	CHILDREN EVER BORN		
	Number	Percent	Total reporting	Childless		Mothers		Number of children	Per 1,000 women report- ing	Per 1,000 mothers
				Number	Percent					
65 TO 74 YEARS OLD										
Grade school: Less than 5 years.....	147,260	100.0	123,820	17,140	13.8	106,680	23,440	585,614	4,730	5,489
Single.....	5,600	3.8	5,600	6,600	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	26,660	18.1	25,300	2,960	11.7	22,340	1,360	130,009	5,139	5,820
Married unknown times, husband present..	5,840	4.0	1,160	40	-	1,120	4,680	5,079	-	-
Other marital status ²	109,160	74.1	91,760	8,640	9.3	83,220	17,400	450,526	4,910	5,414
Grade school: 5 and 6 years.....	33,960	100.0	23,500	4,600	16.1	23,900	5,460	120,932	4,243	5,060
Single.....	1,280	3.8	1,280	1,280	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	6,520	19.2	6,300	760	12.1	5,540	220	32,316	5,130	5,833
Married unknown times, husband present..	1,500	4.4	120	-	-	120	1,380	220	-	-
Other marital status ²	24,660	72.6	20,800	2,560	12.3	18,240	3,860	88,396	4,250	4,846
Grade school: 7 and 8 years.....	22,160	100.0	19,280	4,120	21.4	15,160	2,880	69,379	3,598	4,676
Single.....	1,280	5.8	1,280	1,280	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	4,080	18.4	4,000	760	19.0	3,240	80	17,199	4,300	6,308
Married unknown times, husband present..	740	3.3	160	-	-	160	580	500	-	-
Other marital status ²	16,060	72.5	13,840	2,080	15.0	11,760	2,220	51,680	3,734	4,395
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	6,860	100.0	6,760	1,300	22.6	4,460	1,100	18,408	3,196	4,127
Single.....	230	4.1	280	230	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	1,560	22.7	1,460	360	-	1,100	100	6,245	-	-
Married unknown times, husband present..	320	4.7	40	-	-	40	230	80	-	-
Other marital status ²	4,700	68.5	3,980	660	16.6	3,320	720	13,083	3,237	3,941
High school: 4 years.....	2,540	100.0	2,240	640	-	1,600	400	6,843	-	-
Single.....	240	9.1	240	240	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	640	24.2	600	100	-	600	40	1,967	-	-
Married unknown times, husband present..	100	3.8	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-
Other marital status ²	1,660	62.9	1,400	300	-	1,100	260	4,876	-	-
College: 1 year or more.....	2,620	100.0	2,200	740	-	1,460	420	6,976	-	-
Single.....	500	19.1	600	600	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	460	17.6	440	180	-	260	20	1,234	-	-
Married unknown times, husband present..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other marital status ²	1,660	63.4	1,260	60	-	1,200	400	4,742	-	-
School years not reported.....	6,400	100.0	3,860	1,300	33.7	2,560	1,540	14,386	3,727	-
Single.....	880	16.3	880	880	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married once, husband present.....	620	11.5	620	100	-	520	-	3,376	-	-
Married unknown times, husband present..	360	6.7	60	20	-	40	300	217	-	-
Other marital status ²	3,640	65.6	2,300	300	-	2,000	1,240	10,793	-	-

¹ In this classification, all single women are assumed to be childless and hence "reporting" no children ever born.² Comprises women whose original marriage has been interrupted or broken by separation, divorce, or death of husband—that is, women married, husband absent; married more than once, husband present; and widowed and divorced.