

1950 CENSUS OF POPULATION**PRELIMINARY REPORTS**

FOR RELEASE

July 1, 1951

Washington 25, D. C.

Series PC-5, No. 33

**CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION OF THE NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY
STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA: APRIL 1, 1950**

Preliminary Data

(The reports in this series are numbered in alphabetical order according to the names of the standard metropolitan areas. The number of the report, therefore, does not indicate the sequence of publication. Reports in this series will be issued for the 57 standard metropolitan areas with a population of 250,000 or more in 1940)

A record number of young children, a large proportion of married persons, and a small average size of household are among the many facts about the population of the New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Metropolitan Area¹ reflected in statistics of the 1950 Census of Population. Preliminary figures on these and other population characteristics of the metropolitan area were released today by Roy V. Peel, Director, Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

The total population of the standard metropolitan area shown in this report is based primarily on the preliminary field count of the 1950 Census; to this count have been added the residents of the metropolitan area who were enumerated elsewhere and crews of vessels docked within the metropolitan area but not included in the preliminary count. All of the other 1950 figures are based on a sample of the census returns. The sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in the section on "Reliability of 1950 estimates." It can be seen from the tables in that section that the smaller figures should be interpreted with particular care, as should also the smaller differences between figures.

¹ The New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Metropolitan Area comprises Bronx, Kings, Nassau, New York, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, Suffolk, and Westchester Counties, N. Y., and Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Middlesex, Morris, Passaic, Somerset, and Union Counties, N. J.

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The tables in the present report show separate figures for the metropolitan area as a whole, the New York portion, the New Jersey portion, New York City, Newark, and Jersey City.

The total population of the standard metropolitan area increased during the last decade from 11,660,839 on April 1, 1940, to 12,903,500 on April 1, 1950. These figures indicate a gain of about 1,242,650, or 11 percent. (See table 1.) During the same period, the portion of the metropolitan area in New York State gained 10 percent, and that in New Jersey gained 13 percent; New York City gained 6 percent, and Newark and Jersey City each showed little change. Females outnumbered males, 6,695,300 to 6,208,200, in the metropolitan area. The sex ratio in the metropolitan area dropped from 98 males per 100 females in 1940 to 93 in 1950. It also dropped in New York City from 97 to 93, but in Newark and Jersey City the change was less marked.

Children under 5 years old in all parts of the metropolitan area that are shown separately increased between 1940 and 1950 at a more rapid rate than any other age group, largely because of high birth rates during recent years. The increase for the metropolitan area as a whole was 71 percent for this age group as compared with 11 percent for the total population. At the same time, the rate of increase for persons 45 years old and over in all parts of the metropolitan area

P R E L I M I N A R Y

exceeded that for the total population. The median age of the total population of the metropolitan area as a whole in 1950 was 33.5 years as compared with 32.0 years in 1940.

A large proportion of persons 14 years old and over in the metropolitan area were married, namely, 64 percent. (See table 2.) Twenty-six percent were single, and 10 percent were widowed or divorced. Of the 3,026,400 married couples in the metropolitan area, 275,900, or 9 percent, did not have their own household but were sharing the homes of others as relatives or as lodgers. In New York City, Newark, and Jersey City, about the same proportion of the married couples were without their own household. (See table 3.)

Families in the metropolitan area numbered 3,389,800. In addition, there were 1,041,600 "unrelated individuals," who lived alone or with nonrelatives only. Unrelated individuals constituted 8 percent of the total population of the metropolitan area as a whole, about the same proportion of the population of New York City and of Newark, and 5 percent of that in Jersey City. The average size of household in 1950 for the metropolitan area was 3.3 persons. For all of the central cities, the average household size declined, in New York City from 3.5 persons in 1940 to 3.3 in 1950, in Newark from 3.7 to 3.4, and in Jersey City from 3.7 to 3.5. Thus, in all of these cities, household formation proceeded at a faster pace during the period than the growth of population.

Approximately 2,105,600 persons 5 to 24 years old were enrolled in public and private schools in this metropolitan area in 1950; this figure excludes children in kindergarten. The 1950 figure was about the same as the corresponding number, 2,186,792, in 1940. (See table 4.) The enrollment rate in the age group 5 to 13 years old was 84 percent in 1950. This age group includes the many children born during the war who had not yet entered school in 1950. Among those 14 to 17 years old, an approximately equal proportion were enrolled, even though this age group includes some children who had left school to enter the labor market. In the age group 18 to 24 years, 19 percent were enrolled in 1950 as compared with 14 percent in 1940. Most of the students 18 to 24 years old were enrolled in college. In 1950 college students were enumerated at their college residence, whereas in 1940 they were usually enumerated at their parental home. In addition, the increase in this group reflects in part the still considerable enrollment of veterans under the "GI Bill." All three of the central cities had significant increases in the numbers enrolled in

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school among persons 18 to 24 years old and decreases among those 14 to 17.

The people living in the metropolitan area in 1950 were not very mobile. Among persons 1 year old and over, only 9 percent were reported as living in a different house in April 1950 from that in April 1949. (See table 5.) For the metropolitan area as a whole, about 5 percent moved from one house to another in the same county, and about the same proportion moved from another county or from abroad within the preceding year. In the several parts of the metropolitan area that are shown separately, about 9 out of every 10 persons were living in the same house at the time of the enumeration as they had been living in one year earlier.

The population changes since 1940 noted above were accompanied by changes in the size and composition of the labor force in the New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Metropolitan Area. During the last decade, the labor force (which consists of the employed, the unemployed, and the armed forces) expanded by approximately 8 percent. An estimated 5,756,100 residents of the metropolitan area were in the labor force in April 1950 as compared with 5,327,945 in 1940. About 4,282,100 of the 1950 total were living in the New York State portion of the area; the remaining 1,474,000 were New Jersey residents. The expansion of the labor force occurred primarily among residents of the metropolitan area who lived outside the three principal cities. There was only a slight increase over the decade in the number of persons living in New York City who were in the labor force--from 3,474,760 in 1940 to 3,577,900 in 1950. The Newark labor force numbered about 198,000 in both years. In Jersey City, the labor force which numbered 133,600 in 1950, was 6 percent below the total 10 years earlier. (See table 7.)

The expansion of the labor force in the metropolitan area reflects, in addition to population growth, a slight increase since 1940 in the proportion of women in the labor force. About 1,888,300 women, or 35 percent of the female population 14 years old and over in the metropolitan area, were in the labor force in 1950, as compared with 1,578,908, or 33 percent, in 1940. A similar increase was noted among women living within New York City and Newark; the proportion rose from 34 to 37 percent over this 10-year period in both these cities. Within Jersey City, on the other hand, the proportion of women residents in the labor force remained unchanged, 34 percent at both dates. Approximately 80 percent of the males 14 years old and over in both the New York State and New Jersey

portions of the metropolitan area were in the labor force in 1950, as in 1940; the size of the male labor force for the metropolitan area as a whole rose over the decade from 3,749,037 to 3,867,800 along with population growth. Within the three principal cities, the proportion of male residents in the labor force also remained relatively unchanged over this period at about 80 percent.

In 1950, as at earlier dates, participation in the labor force by women varied with age. It was at a maximum in the age group 20 to 24 years; 65 percent of the women between those ages in the New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Metropolitan Area were in the labor force in 1950. This proportion was considerably lower, approximately 38 percent, for women 25 to 54 years old, the age group in which family responsibilities are a major factor limiting labor force activity. The labor force proportion was lowest for teen-age girls and for women 55 years old and over. (See table 9.)

In the New York-Northeastern New Jersey labor force, proportionately fewer of the workers were unemployed than had been the case in 1940. In April 1950, 348,800 persons, or 6 percent of the civilians in the labor force of the metropolitan area, were unemployed. Ten years earlier when business activity was relatively slack, 906,690, or 17 percent of the workers, were unemployed. Unemployment rates in the central cities followed a pattern similar to that of the metropolitan area as a whole. In 1950 the unemployed numbered 246,200 in New York City, 16,800 in Newark, and 10,200 in Jersey City.

The number of employed civilians living in the metropolitan area reached a total of 5,397,000 in 1950. Of the 1950 total, 90 percent, or 4,833,900, were working full time (35 hours or more) during the census week. Of the remainder, 432,000 were working only part time and 131,100 were temporarily absent from their jobs all week because of illness, vacation leave, bad weather, labor dispute, or for similar reasons. (See table 6.) The percentage increase since 1940 of employed persons within both the New York State and New Jersey portions of the metropolitan area was about the same as for the metropolitan area as a whole (22 percent). Employment gains within the principal cities in the metropolitan area were generally not so great--18 percent in New York City, 14 percent in Newark, and only 8 percent in Jersey City.

The expansion in the number of employed persons living in the metropolitan area occurred mostly among wage and salary workers. This group, which includes both private and government

wage and salary workers, rose by about one-fourth to a level of 4,826,100 in 1950. The number of self-employed residents, on the other hand, remained relatively stable, and was estimated at 560,100 in 1950. As a result, this group, which is made up mainly of independent business and professional people, constituted a somewhat smaller proportion of the total employed in 1950 than in 1940. (See table 10.)

Among residents of Newark and Jersey City, the number of government workers increased at about the same rate between 1940 and 1950 as the number of private wage and salary workers. Among residents of New York City, on the other hand, the number of government workers rose much more sharply than that of private employees. A significant portion of the increase in government employment in New York City was due to the transfer of certain transit facilities from private to municipal operation during the last decade. In 1950, the government workers group, which includes all Federal, State, and local government employees, constituted 11 percent of the employed residents of New York City. In Newark and Jersey City, this percentage was somewhat lower.

From the standpoint of occupational trends, the last decade was marked by particularly large increases, about one-quarter million each, in the numbers of employed professional and technical workers, clerical and sales workers, and semiskilled operatives living in the metropolitan area. Persons employed in professional, technical, and kindred occupations rose by 49 percent, to a level of 665,500 in 1950. Clerical and sales workers increased by 28 percent to a 1950 figure of 1,389,000, with most of the gain concentrated among the clerical workers. Operatives and kindred workers expanded by 28 percent, reaching 1,164,300 in 1950. (See table 11.)

In addition to these increases, there was also a substantial rise from 554,185 to 692,000 in the number of employed craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers. This gain is of special significance, since the craftsmen group possesses many of the occupational skills essential to defense production. In 1950, 481,200 of these craftsmen lived in the New York portion of the metropolitan area and 210,800 in the New Jersey portion.

The 1950 occupational distributions of the employed residents of the two portions of the metropolitan area showed several marked differences. In the New York portion, clerical and service workers constituted significantly higher percentages of the total employed than in the New Jersey portion. On the other hand, in the New Jersey portion, skilled craftsmen and

semiskilled operatives were relatively much more important than in the New York portion of the metropolitan area.

Among women workers in the metropolitan area, there was a marked trend away from the domestic service field. Whereas the total number of employed women rose by 450,000 over the decade, private household workers decreased by 90,000. As a result, only 6 percent of the employed women were private household workers in 1950, in comparison with 14 percent in 1940. The decline was sharper in the New York portion of the metropolitan area than in the New Jersey portion. In the former, the proportion fell from 15 percent to 5; in the latter, it fell from 12 percent to 7.

In 1950, 1,601,900 of the workers living in the New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Metropolitan Area were employed in manufacturing, an increase of 28 percent over 1940. There were also employment gains of 14 percent in the service industries and 26 percent in wholesale and retail trade. As a result of these increases there were 1,532,900 workers employed in the service industries in 1950, and 1,124,800 in trade. Substantial gains in employment also occurred in the construction and public utility industries. Despite these changes, however, the distribution of employed workers among the various broad industry groups was generally the same in 1950 as it was in 1940. The most marked exception was the service industries, which declined significantly in relative importance as a field of employment, particularly in the New Jersey portion of the metropolitan area.

The industrial attachments of the employed residents of the two portions of the metropolitan area differed greatly. In both portions, approximately 80 percent of the workers in 1950 were concentrated in three large industry groups--manufacturing, trade, and service. The distributions among these three groups, however, were markedly different. In the New York portion, the service industries stood first with 31 percent of the employed workers; manufacturing and trade had 26 percent and 22 percent, respectively. In the New Jersey portion, on the other hand, manufacturing was by far the dominant industrial activity, with 40 percent of the workers; service had only 22 percent and trade 18 percent.

The 1950 industrial distribution of employed residents of New York City was generally similar to that of the entire New York portion of the metropolitan area. For Newark and Jersey City, however, the patterns differed from that of the

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New Jersey portion. In Newark, the most marked difference concerned trade, which had a greater proportion of the employed workers in the city than in the New Jersey portion as a whole. In Jersey City, there were two very large differences. Whereas in Jersey City manufacturing had 32 percent of the employed residents and the public utility industries had 18 percent, these two industries had 40 percent and 9 percent, respectively, in the entire New Jersey portion of the metropolitan area.

The generally high employment level was reflected in the figures on family income. The average (median) family income in 1949 in the New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Metropolitan Area was \$3,734. The median for families and unrelated individuals combined was lower (\$3,303). Approximately 25 percent of the families and unrelated individuals in the metropolitan area received incomes of \$5,000 or more, and about 26 percent had incomes under \$2,000. (See table 13.)

In New Jersey, the average income of families living within the principal cities was lower than that of those living outside these cities in the metropolitan area. As a result, the medians for the families residing in the cities of Newark (\$3,222) and Jersey City (\$3,408) were lower than the median for families in the entire New Jersey portion of the metropolitan area (\$3,734). However, on the basis of this preliminary sample, the median for New York City families (\$3,578) does not seem to be significantly lower than the median for all families in the New York portion of the metropolitan area (\$3,716).

An estimated 4,395,500 metropolitan area residents 14 years old and over were outside the labor force at the time of the census. (See table 6.) Women engaged in their own home housework (2,739,100 in April 1950) constituted the major category outside the labor force. Some of them did not have the responsibility for the care of small children and were possible recruits for jobs outside the home. Another group outside the labor force at the time of the census (designated as "Other and not reported") included, primarily, seasonal workers for whom April was an "off" season, the retired, and the voluntarily idle. An estimated 605,000 in this group in April 1950 were 20 years old and over. The remaining persons outside the labor force probably did not represent a source of additional manpower. Some 638,700 were teen-agers, most of them were attending full-time school. An additional 385,800 were in institutions or were reported as permanently unable to work.

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS AND EXPLANATIONS

Several of the definitions and concepts used in the 1950 Census represent changes from those of 1940. These changes were made, after consultation with users of census data, in order to improve the statistics, even though it was recognized that comparability would be adversely affected. When it has been feasible to do so, measures of the impact of the change on the statistics have been, or are being, developed.

Coverage.--The figures in the present series of reports cover the entire population, including the institutional population and members of the armed forces residing in the standard metropolitan area at the time of the enumeration. The reports present separate data for each city with a 1940 population of 250,000 or more.

Standard metropolitan area.--Each standard metropolitan area contains at least one city of 50,000 or more. In general, each comprises an entire county or group of two or more contiguous counties that are economically and socially integrated. The outlying counties must meet several qualifications regarding population density and the volume of nonagricultural employment. In New England, standard metropolitan areas comprise groups of contiguous cities and towns.

Color.--The group designated as "nonwhite" consists of Negroes, Indians, Japanese, Chinese, and other nonwhite races. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely Indian or of other nonwhite race are classified as white. For standard metropolitan areas containing a central city of at least 250,000 inhabitants, separate statistics are presented for nonwhites if, in 1940, nonwhites comprised at least 20 percent of the population of both the area and the central city. For other standard metropolitan areas statistics for nonwhites are presented if, in 1940, nonwhites comprised 20 percent of the population of the area as a whole.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person at his last birthday before the time of the enumeration, that is, the age of the person in completed years.

Marital status.--The marital status classification refers to the marital status at the time of the enumeration. Thus, some persons classified as married were previously widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are classified as married.

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Married couple.--A married couple is defined as a husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household or quasi household. A married couple "with own household" is one with the husband as the head of the household. All other married couples are classified as "without own household."

Household.--A household includes all of the persons, without regard to relationship, who occupy a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room, that constitutes a dwelling unit. Quasi households, such as institutions, hotels, large rooming houses, and military barracks are not counted as households. The number of households, as shown in this report, may be regarded as comparable with the number of "families" or "private households" shown in the reports of the 1940 Census. The instructions used for identifying a household in the 1950 Census were more explicit than those used in the 1940 Census, but this difference in the instructions may not have had a significant effect on the number of households shown.

Family.--A family is defined as a group of two or more persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such persons are considered as members of the same family. The term "family" as used in the 1950 Census is not comparable with that used in the 1940 Census. The new definition excludes the large number of household heads with no relatives in the household who would have been classified as families under the old definition; on the other hand, it includes the small number of groups of persons in households related to each other but not related to the household head or groups of related persons in quasi households who would not have been classified as families under the old definition.

Unrelated individual.--The term "unrelated individual" refers to a person (other than an inmate of an institution) who is living alone or with persons all of whom are not related to him. An unrelated individual may constitute a one-person household, he may be part of a household including other persons unrelated to him, or he may reside in a rooming house, dormitory, etc. In this report, data for unrelated individuals are shown only for persons 14 years of age and over.

School enrollment.--School enrollment is defined as enrollment at any time between February 1 and April 1, 1950, in any school which qualifies as a "regular" school. Regular schools

are those in which a person may be advanced toward an elementary or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional school degree. Such schools may be public or private, day or night; and enrollment in them may be full or part time. Regular school enrollment does not include enrollment in kindergarten or nursery school or, generally, enrollment in vocational, trade, business, or correspondence schools.

Residence in 1949.--This is the usual place of residence one year prior to the date of enumeration.

Employment status

Census week.--The 1950 data on employment status in this report pertain to the calendar week preceding the enumerator's visit. This week, defined as the "census week," is not the same for all respondents, because not all persons were enumerated during the same week. The majority of the population was enumerated during the first half of April. The 1940 data refer to a fixed week for all persons, March 24 to 30, 1940, regardless of the date of enumeration.

Employed.--Employed persons comprise all civilians 14 years old and over who, during the census week, were either (a) "At work"--those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family farm or business; or (b) "With a job but not at work"--those who did not work and were not looking for work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, industrial dispute, bad weather, or layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of layoff. Also included as "with a job" are persons who had new jobs to which they were scheduled to report within 30 days.

Unemployed.--Persons 14 years old and over are classified as unemployed if they were not at work during the census week but were either looking for work or would have been looking for work except that (a) they were temporarily ill, (b) they expected to return to a job from which they had been laid off for an indefinite period, or (c) they believed no work was available in their line of work or in their community. In addition to these groups, persons on public emergency work were included in the unemployed figures in 1940.

Civilian labor force.--The civilian labor force includes all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Total labor force.--Members of the armed forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard) are added to the civilian labor force to obtain the total labor force.

Not in labor force.--All civilians 14 years of age and over who are not classified as employed or unemployed are defined as "not in the labor force." This group includes persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours). Persons not in the labor force are further classified as "keeping house," "unable to work," "inmate of an institution," or "other and not reported." The "unable to work" group includes persons who cannot work because of a long-term physical or mental illness or disability. Persons in the "other" group include students, the retired, those too old to work, seasonal workers for whom the census week fell in an "off" season, and the voluntarily idle.

Hours worked.--The statistics on hours shown for persons at work refer to the number of hours they actually worked during the census week, and not necessarily the number they usually worked or their scheduled number of hours. For persons working at more than one job, the figures relate to the hours worked at all jobs during the week. Persons for whom the number of hours worked was not reported are included in the "35 hours or more" group.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker.--The occupation, industry, and class-of-worker data for employed persons relate to the job held during the census week. Persons employed at two or more jobs were reported in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during that week.

The occupational and industrial categories shown here are largely major groups in the classification systems used for the 1950 Census of Population. Lists of the specific occupation and industry categories included in each major group may be obtained by writing to the Bureau of the Census. In the classification by industry, the category "Service industries" includes the following 1950 major groups: finance, insurance, and real estate; business and repair services; personal services; entertainment and recreation services; and professional and related services. The residual category "All other industries" includes agriculture, forestry, fisheries, mining, and public administration. By "public administration" is meant those activities which are uniquely governmental functions such as legislative and judicial activities and

most of the activities in the executive agencies. Government agencies engaged in educational and medical services and in activities commonly carried on also by private enterprises, such as transportation service and manufacturing, are classified in the appropriate industrial category.

The class-of-worker classification comprises "Private wage and salary workers," "Government workers," "Self-employed workers," and "Unpaid family workers." Private wage and salary workers are persons working for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay in kind, or at piece rates for a private employer. Government workers are persons working for any governmental unit, Federal, State, or local, regardless of the industry in which they are working. Self-employed workers are persons working in their own business, profession, or trade, or operating a farm, for profit or fees. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by blood or marriage.

Total money income.--Total money income is the sum of the income received, less losses, by all members of a family, or by an unrelated individual, from the following sources: money wages or salary; net income (or loss) from the operation of a farm, ranch, business, or profession; net income (or loss) from rents, or receipts from roomers, or boarders; royalties; interest, dividends, and periodic income from estates and trust funds; pensions; veterans' payments, armed forces allotments for dependents, and other governmental payments or assistance; and other income such as contributions for support from persons who are not members of the household, alimony, and periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, social security, bond purchases, union dues, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property, such as stocks, bonds, a house, or a car, unless the person was engaged in the business of selling such property; the value of income "in kind," such as food produced and consumed in the home, free living quarters, etc.; withdrawals of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; gifts; and lump-sum inheritances or insurance payments.

Comparability of labor force data

Comparability with 1940.--The 1940 data on the labor force shown in this report may not

be completely comparable with those for 1950. During the period 1940 to 1950, various improvements were developed in the questionnaires and in interviewing techniques, designed to obtain a more nearly complete count of the labor force.² The improvements in the questionnaire were incorporated into the 1950 Census schedule, and interviewing techniques were stressed in training. To the extent that the 1950 data are affected by these measures, the differences between 1940 and 1950 Census results reflect not only actual changes in the activity of the population but also changes in procedure.

The occupational and industrial classification systems used in 1950 are basically similar to those used in 1940. Certain modifications, however, have been introduced in the specific content of particular groups, and there have also been several changes in title. The 1940 data shown here include adjustments which take account of the major content revisions in the classification systems. It should be noted that the unavailability of certain 1940 figures has made it impossible to present separate 1940 metropolitan area data for the following groups: "Sales workers" and "Clerical and kindred workers" in the occupation table; the subgroups of "Manufacturing" in the industry table; and "Private wage and salary workers" and "Government workers" in the class-of-worker table.

The 1940 data for employed persons vary in some cases from the figures originally published. In 1940, members of the armed forces were included among employed persons. This approach differs from the 1950 procedure since in 1950 the employed total is limited to civilians, and the armed forces represent the difference between the civilian and total labor force. Wherever necessary, therefore, the 1940 figures have been adjusted to exclude the estimated number of armed forces personnel living in the area in 1940. In those areas in which adjustments have been made, the following 1940 statistics for males and for both sexes combined are affected: "Employed"; certain occupation groups (primarily "Service workers, except private household"); the industry group "All other industries"; and the class-of-worker group "Government workers."

Comparability with current data.--The 1950 Census employment data were obtained by household interview and will differ from statistics based on reports from individual business

² See United States Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, "Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment in the United States, 1940 to 1946," Series P-50, No. 2, September 11, 1947.

establishments and farm enterprises. The data based on household interviews provide information about the work status of the whole population, without duplication. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once as employed and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the census week. Estimates based on reports from business and farm establishments, on the other hand, count more than once persons who work for more than one establishment. Differences will also arise from the fact that other estimates, unlike those presented here, generally exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, and may include workers less than 14 years of age. An additional difference arises from the fact that persons with a job but not at work are included with the employed in the estimates shown here, whereas only part of this group is likely to be included in employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the household-type data refer to residents of the locality regardless of where they work, whereas establishment reports relate to persons working in the locality regardless of their place of residence.

For a number of reasons, the unemployment estimates of the Bureau of the Census are not directly comparable with the published figures for unemployment compensation claims or claims for veterans' readjustment allowances. Certain persons such as private household and government workers are generally not eligible for unemployment compensation. Further, the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker. In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Census Bureau. For example, persons working only a few hours during the week and persons with a job but not at work are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation, but are classified by the Census Bureau as employed. Furthermore, some persons may be reported to the census enumerator as not looking for work even though they might consider themselves available for jobs and be eligible for unemployment compensation.

Comparability of income data.--For several reasons, the income data shown in this report are not directly comparable with those which may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income as defined for tax purposes differs somewhat from the Census concept. Moreover, income tax coverage is less inclusive cause of the exemptions of persons having

small amounts of income. Furthermore, some of the income tax returns are filed as separate returns and others as joint returns and consequently, the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF DATA

Source of data.--The 1950 estimates presented in this report are based on a sample of approximately 52,000 persons selected from those enumerated on sample lines in the 1950 Census of Population. These persons are located in about 390 census enumeration districts systematically selected from all enumeration districts throughout the metropolitan area. Although the figures are based on data obtained from the 1950 Census, there may be differences between the data in the present report and the data to be published in the final 1950 Census reports, apart from differences caused by the sampling variability. The main reason for such differences is that the preliminary estimates do not include all of the refinements that result from the careful examination of the schedules and tables to which the census data will be subject prior to the publication of the final report.

The figures for 1940 are the results of the complete enumeration in the 1940 Census of Population. These and more detailed figures on the same subjects may be found in the 1940 Census Reports on Population.

Each of the 1950 figures is separately rounded to the nearest hundred; therefore detailed figures do not always add to totals. Percentages for 1950 are based on the rounded absolute numbers.

Reliability of 1950 estimates.--As indicated previously, the total populations of the metropolitan area and central city shown in this report are based primarily on the preliminary field count of the 1950 Census, with some minor adjustments. Editing revisions may change these figures somewhat in the final report. All of the other 1950 estimates are based on sample data, and are therefore subject to sampling variability. Although the smaller figures are subject to large relative sampling variability, they are shown in the tables to permit the analysis of various combinations of the figures that would have smaller relative sampling variability. The following table presents the approximate sampling variability of estimates of selected sizes. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference due to sampling variability between an estimate and the figure which will be available later from the complete tabulations of the 1950 Census is less than the sampling variability indicated below.

Size of estimate of 1950 data	Sampling variability of 1950 data			Size of estimate of 1950 data	Sampling variability of 1950 data		
	New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Metropolitan Area ¹	New York portion ¹	New York City ¹		New Jersey portion	Newark	Jersey City
25,000.....	11,500	10,000	9,200	5,000.....	3,200	1,200	1,000
50,000.....	16,200	14,100	13,000	10,000.....	4,800	1,700	1,400
100,000.....	23,000	19,900	18,300	25,000.....	7,600	2,600	2,200
250,000.....	36,800	31,200	28,700	50,000.....	10,600	3,600	2,900
500,000.....	49,500	43,500	39,900	100,000.....	15,000	4,800	3,700
1,000,000.....	70,000	59,800	54,500	200,000.....	20,600	5,700	3,700
2,500,000.....	101,200	85,900	76,100	300,000.....	24,900	5,200	...
5,000,000.....	125,000	97,600	78,400	400,000.....	28,400	3,300	...
7,500,000.....	126,000	80,200	32,900	500,000.....	30,900	...	...
9,000,000.....	120,600	45,300	...	1,000,000.....	39,500	...	...
12,000,000.....	74,400	...	...	2,000,000.....	42,700	...	...
				3,000,000.....	26,500	...	...

¹ Data on residence in 1949 show somewhat higher variability than is indicated by the above figures.

To illustrate, there were an estimated 342,100 males under 5 years in New York City. The sampling variability is about 32,800. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the figure which will be obtained from the complete tabulation of the 1950 Census will be between 309,300 and 374,900.

In addition to the estimated number of persons with the specified characteristics, the 1950 data in the tables in the report also include percent distributions. In general, the reliability of an estimated percentage depends

upon both the size of the percentage and the size of the total on which it is based. The following table presents the approximate sampling variability of estimated percentages based on totals of selected sizes.

To illustrate, of the estimated 1,136,900 employed females in New York City, 41 percent were in service industries. The sampling variability is about 3 percent. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the figure which will be obtained from the complete tabulation of the 1950 Census will be between 38 percent and 44 percent.

If the estimated percentage is:	And if the size of the base is:						
	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000	1,000,000	2,500,000	Total population
	Then the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference due to sampling variability between the estimated percentage and the percentage which will be available later from the complete tabulation of the 1950 Census is less than:						
	New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Metropolitan Area						
2 or 98	5	4	2	1	1	1	1
5 or 95	7	5	3	2	2	1	1
10 or 90	10	7	5	3	3	1	1
25 or 75	14	11	7	4	4	2	1
50	17	12	8	5	4	2	1
	New York portion						
2 or 98	4	3	2	1	1	1	1
5 or 95	6	4	3	2	1	1	1
10 or 90	8	6	4	3	2	1	1
25 or 75	12	9	5	4	3	2	1
50	14	10	6	4	3	2	1
	New York City						
2 or 98	4	3	2	1	1	1	1
5 or 95	6	4	3	2	1	1	1
10 or 90	8	6	3	2	2	1	1
25 or 75	11	8	5	4	3	2	1
50	13	9	6	4	3	2	1

If the estimated percentage is:	And if the size of the base is:								
	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	200,000	400,000	2,000,000	Total population
	Then the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference due to sampling variability between the estimated percentage and the percentage which will be available later from the complete tabulation of the 1950 Census is less than:								
	New Jersey portion								
2 or 98	10	8	4	3	2	2	1	1	1
5 or 95	16	12	7	5	3	2	2	1	1
10 or 90	23	18	10	7	5	3	2	1	1
25 or 75	32	25	14	10	7	5	3	2	1
50	37	28	16	11	8	6	4	2	1
	Newark								
2 or 98	3	2	2	1	1	1	...	...	1
5 or 95	5	4	2	2	2	1	...	...	1
10 or 90	7	6	3	2	2	1	...	...	1
25 or 75	11	8	5	3	3	2	...	...	1
50	12	9	6	4	4	2	...	...	1
	Jersey City								
2 or 98	3	2	1	1	1	...	...	...	1
5 or 95	4	3	2	2	1	...	...	...	1
10 or 90	6	5	2	2	1	...	...	...	1
25 or 75	10	7	4	3	2	...	...	...	1
50	11	8	5	4	2	...	...	...	1

The attached tables in the report also show the percent change from 1940 to 1950 for many of the characteristics of the population for which data are presented. Since the 1940 data are not based on a sample, the sole cause of the sampling variability in these percentages is the variability in the 1950 estimates. The sampling variability of any percent change, therefore, is the sampling error of the estimated number of persons possessing that particular characteristic

in 1950, divided by the 1940 figure for that characteristic.

In addition to sampling variation and limitations of the types mentioned above, the estimates are subject to biases due to errors of response and to nonreporting. The possible effect of such biases is not included in the measures of reliability; data obtained from a complete count of all persons are also subject to these biases.

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Table 1.--AGE BY SEX, FOR THE NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA AND NEW YORK CITY, NEWARK, AND JERSEY CITY: 1950 AND 1940
(Percent change, 1940 to 1950, not shown where less than 1)

Area and age	1950			1940			Percent change, 1940 to 1950		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA									
Total									
All ages.....	12,903,500	6,208,200	6,695,300	11,660,839	5,759,721	5,901,118	11	8	13
Under 5 years.....	1,180,600	588,800	591,800	689,585	352,228	337,357	71	67	75
5 to 9 years.....	937,200	494,600	442,600	757,870	385,542	372,328	24	28	19
10 to 14 years.....	776,300	392,700	383,600	905,312	458,512	446,800	-14	-14	-14
15 to 24 years.....	1,792,000	834,200	957,800	1,997,738	972,030	1,025,708	-10	-14	-7
25 to 34 years.....	2,079,400	968,700	1,110,700	2,107,721	1,000,492	1,107,229	-1	-3	***
35 to 44 years.....	2,043,200	955,500	1,087,700	1,977,901	984,369	993,532	3	-3	9
45 to 64 years.....	3,146,000	1,541,400	1,604,600	2,547,469	1,300,583	1,246,886	23	19	29
65 years and over.....	948,800	432,300	516,500	677,243	305,965	371,278	40	41	39
Median age.....years..	33.5	33.1	33.7	32.0	32.1	31.9	***	***	***
Percent.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	***	***	***
Under 5 years.....	9	9	9	6	6	6	***	***	***
5 to 9 years.....	7	8	7	6	7	6	***	***	***
10 to 14 years.....	6	6	6	8	8	8	***	***	***
15 to 24 years.....	14	13	14	17	17	17	***	***	***
25 to 34 years.....	16	16	17	18	17	19	***	***	***
35 to 44 years.....	16	15	16	17	17	17	***	***	***
45 to 64 years.....	24	25	24	22	23	21	***	***	***
65 years and over.....	7	7	8	6	5	6	***	***	***
New York Portion									
All ages.....	9,551,100	4,574,900	4,976,300	8,706,917	4,294,470	4,412,447	10	7	13
Under 5 years.....	884,500	437,700	446,900	511,533	261,293	250,240	73	68	79
5 to 9 years.....	685,100	367,300	317,800	559,559	284,828	274,731	22	29	16
10 to 14 years.....	575,100	287,800	287,300	665,481	337,071	328,410	-14	-15	-13
15 to 24 years.....	1,347,400	621,800	725,600	1,459,328	706,987	752,341	-8	-12	-4
25 to 34 years.....	1,524,900	715,700	809,200	1,594,145	750,883	843,262	-4	-5	-4
35 to 44 years.....	1,516,000	701,000	815,000	1,512,708	753,959	758,749	***	-7	7
45 to 64 years.....	2,334,700	1,128,300	1,206,400	1,907,484	975,377	932,107	22	16	29
65 years and over.....	683,400	315,200	368,200	496,679	224,072	272,607	38	41	35
Median age.....years..	33.4	33.0	33.8	32.3	32.4	32.1	***	***	***
Percent.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	***	***	***
Under 5 years.....	9	10	9	6	6	6	***	***	***
5 to 9 years.....	7	8	6	6	7	6	***	***	***
10 to 14 years.....	6	6	6	8	8	7	***	***	***
15 to 24 years.....	14	14	15	17	16	17	***	***	***
25 to 34 years.....	16	16	16	18	17	19	***	***	***
35 to 44 years.....	16	15	16	17	18	17	***	***	***
45 to 64 years.....	24	25	24	22	23	21	***	***	***
65 years and over.....	7	7	7	6	5	6	***	***	***
New Jersey Portion									
All ages.....	3,352,400	1,633,300	1,719,000	2,953,922	1,465,251	1,488,671	13	11	15
Under 5 years.....	296,000	151,100	144,900	178,052	90,935	87,117	66	66	66
5 to 9 years.....	252,100	127,300	124,800	198,311	100,714	97,597	27	26	28
10 to 14 years.....	201,200	104,800	96,300	239,831	121,441	118,390	-16	-14	-19
15 to 24 years.....	444,600	212,400	232,100	538,410	265,043	273,367	-17	-20	-15
25 to 34 years.....	554,600	253,000	301,500	513,576	249,609	263,967	8	1	14
35 to 44 years.....	527,300	254,500	272,800	465,193	230,410	234,783	13	10	16
45 to 64 years.....	811,300	413,100	398,200	639,985	325,206	314,779	27	27	27
65 years and over.....	265,300	117,100	148,300	180,564	81,893	98,671	47	43	50
Median age.....years..	33.7	33.7	33.7	31.3	31.2	31.4	***	***	***
Percent.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	***	***	***
Under 5 years.....	9	9	8	6	6	6	***	***	***
5 to 9 years.....	8	8	7	7	7	7	***	***	***
10 to 14 years.....	6	6	6	8	8	8	***	***	***
15 to 24 years.....	13	13	14	18	18	18	***	***	***
25 to 34 years.....	17	15	18	17	17	18	***	***	***
35 to 44 years.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	***	***	***
45 to 64 years.....	24	25	23	22	22	21	***	***	***
65 years and over.....	8	7	9	6	6	7	***	***	***

Table 1.--AGE BY SEX, FOR THE NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA AND NEW YORK CITY, NEWARK, AND JERSEY CITY: 1950 AND 1940--Con.

(Percent change, 1940 to 1950, not shown where less than 1)

Area and age	1950			1940			Percent change, 1940 to 1950		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
NEW YORK CITY									
All ages.....	7,888,400	3,796,000	4,092,400	7,454,995	3,676,293	3,778,702	6	3	8
Under 5 years.....	686,200	342,100	344,100	433,894	221,415	212,479	58	55	62
5 to 9 years.....	562,300	304,700	257,500	470,556	238,798	231,758	19	28	11
10 to 14 years.....	455,800	226,500	229,200	561,108	283,453	277,655	-19	-20	-17
15 to 24 years.....	1,125,700	518,900	606,800	1,256,095	605,579	650,516	-10	-14	-7
25 to 34 years.....	1,272,100	598,600	673,600	1,388,180	654,340	733,840	-8	-9	-8
35 to 44 years.....	1,256,300	574,000	682,300	1,298,135	648,421	649,714	-3	-11	5
45 to 64 years.....	1,969,500	967,400	1,002,100	1,632,608	836,920	795,688	21	16	26
65 years and over.....	560,600	263,800	296,800	414,419	187,367	227,052	35	41	31
Median age.....years..	33.8	33.4	34.0	32.2	32.5	32.0	...	...	...
Percent.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	...	...	...
Under 5 years.....	9	9	8	6	6	6	...	...	...
5 to 9 years.....	7	8	6	6	6	6	...	...	...
10 to 14 years.....	6	6	6	8	8	7	...	...	...
15 to 24 years.....	14	14	15	17	16	17	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....	16	16	16	19	18	19	...	...	...
35 to 44 years.....	16	15	17	17	18	17	...	...	...
45 to 64 years.....	25	25	24	22	23	21	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	7	7	7	6	5	6	...	...	...
NEWARK									
All ages.....	439,300	215,100	224,200	429,760	213,840	215,920	2	1	4
Under 5 years.....	42,000	20,600	21,400	25,988	13,169	12,819	62	56	67
5 to 9 years.....	32,300	16,000	16,300	29,262	14,832	14,430	10	8	13
10 to 14 years.....	25,100	12,300	12,800	35,489	17,886	17,603	-29	-31	-27
15 to 24 years.....	64,700	30,500	34,200	81,343	39,483	41,860	-20	-23	-18
25 to 34 years.....	75,400	35,900	39,500	77,356	37,486	39,870	-3	-4	-1
35 to 44 years.....	71,800	35,600	36,200	66,215	33,203	33,012	8	7	10
45 to 64 years.....	97,600	50,100	47,500	89,873	46,445	43,428	9	8	9
65 years and over.....	30,400	14,000	16,400	24,234	11,336	12,898	25	24	27
Median age.....years..	32.4	32.8	31.9	30.5	30.7	30.3	...	...	...
Percent.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	...	...	...
Under 5 years.....	10	10	10	6	6	6	...	...	...
5 to 9 years.....	7	7	7	7	7	7	...	...	...
10 to 14 years.....	6	6	6	8	8	8	...	...	...
15 to 24 years.....	15	14	15	19	18	19	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....	17	17	18	18	18	18	...	...	...
35 to 44 years.....	16	17	16	15	16	15	...	...	...
45 to 64 years.....	22	23	21	21	22	20	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	7	7	7	6	5	6	...	...	...
JERSEY CITY									
All ages.....	298,000	146,100	151,900	301,173	149,703	151,470	-1	-2	...
Under 5 years.....	27,600	13,700	13,900	18,141	9,219	8,922	52	49	56
5 to 9 years.....	22,000	11,400	10,700	20,198	10,300	9,898	9	11	8
10 to 14 years.....	18,200	9,500	8,700	25,289	12,755	12,534	-28	-26	-31
15 to 24 years.....	42,500	20,500	22,000	58,349	28,687	29,662	-27	-29	-26
25 to 34 years.....	52,100	24,400	27,700	53,092	26,055	27,037	-2	-6	2
35 to 44 years.....	46,200	23,200	22,900	45,970	22,955	23,015	1	1	...
45 to 64 years.....	67,200	33,700	33,500	63,370	32,086	31,284	6	5	7
65 years and over.....	22,200	9,800	12,400	16,764	7,646	9,118	32	28	36
Median age.....years..	32.4	32.4	32.5	30.4	30.3	30.4	...	...	...
Percent.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	...	...	...
Under 5 years.....	9	9	9	6	6	6	...	...	...
5 to 9 years.....	7	8	7	7	7	7	...	...	...
10 to 14 years.....	6	7	6	8	9	8	...	...	...
15 to 24 years.....	14	14	14	19	19	20	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....	17	17	18	18	17	18	...	...	...
35 to 44 years.....	16	16	15	15	15	15
45 to 64 years.....	23	23	22	21	21	21
65 years and over.....	7	7	8	6	5	6

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Table 2.--MARITAL STATUS OF THE POPULATION 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, FOR THE NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA AND NEW YORK CITY, NEWARK, AND JERSEY CITY: 1950

Marital status	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution		
				Total	Male	Female
NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA						
Total						
Persons 14 years old and over.....	10,151,600	4,800,800	5,350,800	100	100	100
Single.....	2,665,500	1,347,300	1,318,200	26	28	25
Married.....	6,475,400	3,184,800	3,290,600	64	66	61
Widowed or divorced.....	1,010,700	268,700	742,100	10	6	14
New York Portion						
Persons 14 years old and over.....	7,511,900	3,531,200	3,980,800	100	100	100
Single.....	2,014,000	1,012,200	1,001,800	27	29	25
Married.....	4,745,900	2,326,700	2,419,200	63	66	61
Widowed or divorced.....	752,000	192,300	559,700	10	5	14
New Jersey Portion						
Persons 14 years old and over.....	2,639,700	1,269,600	1,370,100	100	100	100
Single.....	651,500	335,100	316,400	25	26	23
Married.....	1,729,500	858,100	871,300	66	68	64
Widowed or divorced.....	258,800	76,400	182,400	10	6	13
NEW YORK CITY						
Persons 14 years old and over.....	6,266,700	2,964,200	3,302,600	100	100	100
Single.....	1,688,000	850,200	837,800	27	29	25
Married.....	3,962,200	1,951,200	2,010,900	63	66	61
Widowed or divorced.....	616,600	162,700	453,900	10	5	14
NEWARK						
Persons 14 years old and over.....	344,800	168,100	176,600	100	100	100
Single.....	88,400	46,600	41,800	26	28	24
Married.....	220,500	110,900	109,500	64	66	62
Widowed or divorced.....	35,900	10,600	25,300	10	6	14
JERSEY CITY						
Persons 14 years old and over.....	233,300	113,300	120,000	100	100	100
Single.....	64,400	34,600	29,800	28	31	25
Married.....	146,500	72,000	74,500	63	64	62
Widowed or divorced.....	22,500	6,700	15,700	10	6	13

Table 3.--MARRIED COUPLES, FAMILIES, AND HOUSEHOLDS, FOR THE NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA AND NEW YORK CITY, NEWARK, AND JERSEY CITY: 1950

Area and subject	New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Metropolitan Area			New York City	Newark	Jersey City
	Total	New York portion	New Jersey portion			
MARRIED COUPLES						
Total.....	3,026,400	2,206,800	819,600	1,845,600	102,100	68,600
With own household.....	2,750,500	2,004,100	746,400	1,671,300	92,500	63,500
Without own household.....	275,900	202,700	73,200	174,300	9,600	5,100
Percent.....	100	100	100	100	100	100
With own household.....	91	91	91	91	91	93
Without own household.....	9	9	9	9	9	7
FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS						
Total.....	4,411,400	3,300,900	1,110,500	2,758,400	147,800	93,800
Families.....	3,369,800	2,470,800	899,000	2,064,200	115,000	78,200
Unrelated individuals.....	1,041,600	830,100	211,500	694,200	32,800	15,600
HOUSEHOLDS						
Households.....	3,741,200	2,784,400	956,800	2,343,000	123,800	84,200
Population in households.....	12,449,900	9,200,800	3,249,000	7,626,500	422,000	290,800
Population per household.....	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5

Table 4.--SCHOOL ENROLLMENT OF PERSONS 5 TO 24 YEARS OLD, BY AGE, FOR THE NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA AND NEW YORK CITY, NEWARK, AND JERSEY CITY: 1950 AND 1940
(Percent change, 1940 to 1950, not shown where less than 1)

Area and age	1950			1940			Percent change in number enrolled in school, 1940 to 1950
	Total	Enrolled in school		Total	Enrolled in school		
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent	
NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA							
Total							
Total, 5 to 24 years.....	3,505,400	2,105,600	60	3,660,920	2,186,792	60	-4
5 to 13 years.....	1,571,300	1,323,500	84	1,479,517	1,339,632	91	-1
14 to 17 years.....	606,400	533,400	88	755,392	649,338	86	-18
18 to 24 years.....	1,327,800	248,700	19	1,426,011	197,822	14	26
New York Portion							
Total, 5 to 24 years.....	2,607,600	1,550,200	59	2,684,368	1,610,153	60	-4
5 to 13 years.....	1,154,600	976,200	85	1,090,856	980,317	90	...
14 to 17 years.....	444,200	390,100	88	550,185	480,136	87	-19
18 to 24 years.....	1,008,700	184,000	18	1,043,327	149,700	14	23
New Jersey Portion							
Total, 5 to 24 years.....	897,900	555,300	62	976,552	576,639	59	-4
5 to 13 years.....	416,600	347,400	83	388,661	359,315	92	-3
14 to 17 years.....	162,200	143,300	88	205,207	169,202	82	-15
18 to 24 years.....	319,000	64,700	20	382,684	48,122	13	34

Table 4.--SCHOOL ENROLLMENT OF PERSONS 5 TO 24 YEARS OLD, BY AGE, FOR THE NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA AND NEW YORK CITY, NEWARK, AND JERSEY CITY: 1950 AND 1940--Con.

(Percent change, 1940 to 1950, not shown where less than 1)

Area and age	1950			1940			Percent change in number enrolled in school, 1940 to 1950
	Total	Enrolled in school		Total	Enrolled in school		
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent	
NEW YORK CITY							
Total, 5 to 24 years.....	2,143,700	1,258,600	59	2,287,759	1,350,041	59	-7
5 to 13 years.....	935,500	794,400	85	918,354	821,261	89	-3
14 to 17 years.....	359,900	311,300	86	466,585	404,980	87	-23
18 to 24 years.....	848,300	152,800	18	902,820	123,800	14	23
NEWARK							
Total, 5 to 24 years.....	122,100	68,400	56	146,094	82,663	57	-17
5 to 13 years.....	52,600	44,000	84	57,334	52,892	92	-17
14 to 17 years.....	21,800	17,900	82	30,776	24,194	79	-26
18 to 24 years.....	47,700	6,500	14	57,984	5,577	10	17
JERSEY CITY							
Total, 5 to 24 years.....	82,800	47,000	57	103,836	59,159	57	-21
5 to 13 years.....	37,100	31,000	84	40,136	36,892	92	-16
14 to 17 years.....	13,300	10,700	80	21,948	17,888	82	-40
18 to 24 years.....	32,300	5,300	16	41,752	4,379	10	21

Table 5.--RESIDENCE IN 1949 OF THE POPULATION ONE YEAR OLD AND OVER, FOR THE NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA AND NEW YORK CITY, NEWARK, AND JERSEY CITY: 1950

Residence in 1949	New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Metropolitan Area					
	Total		New York portion		New Jersey portion	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Persons 1 year old and over.....	12,693,300	100	9,391,100	100	3,302,100	100
Same house as in 1950.....	11,418,700	90	8,459,400	90	2,959,300	90
Different house, same county.....	610,600	5	420,000	4	190,500	6
Different county or abroad.....	515,600	4	392,200	4	123,400	4
Residence not reported.....	148,400	1	119,500	1	28,900	1
Residence in 1949	New York City		Newark		Jersey City	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
	Persons 1 year old and over.....	7,766,700	100	430,200	100	293,000	100
Same house as in 1950.....	7,085,800	91	382,000	89	268,000	91
Different house, same county.....	311,700	4	31,000	7	15,900	5
Different county or abroad.....	266,600	3	10,300	2	5,300	2
Residence not reported.....	102,600	1	6,900	2	3,800	1

54009

Table 6.--EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY SEX, FOR THE NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA AND NEW YORK CITY, NEWARK, AND JERSEY CITY: 1950

(Percent not shown where less than 1)

Area and employment status	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution		
				Total	Male	Female
NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA						
Total						
Persons 14 years and over.....	10,151,600	4,800,800	5,350,800	100	100	100
Total labor force.....	5,756,100	3,867,800	1,888,300	57	81	35
Civilian labor force.....	5,745,800	3,858,200	1,887,600	57	80	35
Employed.....	5,397,000	3,610,400	1,786,600	53	75	33
Unemployed.....	348,800	247,800	101,000	3	5	2
Not in labor force.....	4,395,500	933,000	3,462,500	43	19	65
Keeping house.....	2,766,000	26,900	2,739,100	27	1	51
Unable to work or inmate of institution...	385,800	220,800	165,100	4	5	3
Other and not reported.....	1,243,700	685,300	558,300	12	14	10
14 to 19 years.....	638,700	319,600	319,100	6	7	6
20 to 64 years.....	436,700	254,200	182,400	4	5	3
65 years and over.....	168,300	111,500	56,800	2	2	1
Civilian labor force.....	5,745,800	3,858,200	1,887,600	100	100	100
Employed.....	5,397,000	3,610,400	1,786,600	94	94	95
At work.....	5,265,900	3,522,200	1,743,700	92	91	92
35 hours or more.....	4,833,900	3,321,200	1,512,700	84	86	80
15 to 34 hours.....	370,400	168,100	202,300	6	4	11
1 to 14 hours.....	61,600	33,000	28,700	1	1	2
With a job but not at work.....	131,100	88,200	42,900	2	2	2
Unemployed.....	348,800	247,800	101,000	6	6	5
New York Portion						
Persons 14 years and over.....	7,511,900	3,531,200	3,980,800	100	100	100
Total labor force.....	4,282,100	2,830,700	1,451,400	57	80	36
Civilian labor force.....	4,273,000	2,822,100	1,450,900	57	80	36
Employed.....	4,006,000	2,635,500	1,370,400	53	75	34
Unemployed.....	267,000	186,600	80,500	4	5	2
Not in labor force.....	3,229,800	700,500	2,529,400	43	20	64
Keeping house.....	2,020,800	19,600	2,001,200	27	1	50
Unable to work or inmate of institution...	287,900	168,800	119,000	4	5	3
Other and not reported.....	921,100	512,000	409,200	12	14	10
14 to 19 years.....	464,000	229,900	234,000	6	7	6
20 to 64 years.....	338,100	203,400	134,700	5	6	3
65 years and over.....	119,100	78,600	40,500	2	2	1
Civilian labor force.....	4,273,000	2,822,100	1,450,900	100	100	100
Employed.....	4,006,000	2,635,500	1,370,400	94	93	94
At work.....	3,904,800	2,564,100	1,340,700	91	91	92
35 hours or more.....	3,549,400	2,401,300	1,148,100	83	85	79
15 to 34 hours.....	304,500	134,600	169,900	7	5	12
1 to 14 hours.....	50,900	28,100	22,800	1	1	2
With a job but not at work.....	101,200	71,500	29,700	2	3	2
Unemployed.....	267,000	186,600	80,500	6	7	6

57669

Table 6.--EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY SEX, FOR THE NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA AND NEW YORK CITY, NEWARK, AND JERSEY CITY: 1950--Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 1)

Area and employment status	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution		
				Total	Male	Female
NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA--Con.						
New Jersey Portion						
Persons 14 years and over.....	2,639,700	1,269,600	1,370,100	100	100	100
Total labor force.....	1,474,000	1,037,000	437,000	56	82	32
Civilian labor force.....	1,472,800	1,036,100	436,700	56	82	32
Employed.....	1,391,000	974,900	416,100	53	77	30
Unemployed.....	81,800	61,200	20,600	3	5	2
Not in labor force.....	1,165,700	232,600	933,100	44	18	68
Keeping house.....	745,200	7,300	737,900	28	1	54
Unable to work or inmate of institution...	98,000	51,900	46,000	4	4	3
Other and not reported.....	322,500	173,400	149,200	12	14	11
14 to 19 years.....	174,800	89,700	85,100	7	7	6
20 to 64 years.....	98,600	50,800	47,800	4	4	3
65 years and over.....	49,200	32,800	16,400	2	3	1
Civilian labor force.....	1,472,800	1,036,100	436,700	100	100	100
Employed.....	1,391,000	974,900	416,100	94	94	95
At work.....	1,361,100	958,100	402,900	92	92	92
35 hours or more.....	1,284,500	919,800	364,700	87	89	84
15 to 34 hours.....	65,900	33,400	32,400	4	3	7
1 to 14 hours.....	10,700	4,900	5,900	1	...	1
With a job but not at work.....	29,900	16,700	13,200	2	2	3
Unemployed.....	81,800	61,200	20,600	6	6	5
NEW YORK CITY						
Persons 14 years and over.....	6,266,700	2,964,200	3,302,600	100	100	100
Total labor force.....	3,577,900	2,368,800	1,209,100	57	80	37
Civilian labor force.....	3,569,900	2,361,200	1,208,600	57	80	37
Employed.....	3,323,700	2,186,700	1,136,900	53	74	34
Unemployed.....	246,200	174,500	71,700	4	6	2
Not in labor force.....	2,688,800	595,400	2,093,500	43	20	63
Keeping house.....	1,672,700	17,500	1,655,300	27	1	50
Unable to work or inmate of institution...	244,100	150,200	93,900	4	5	3
Other and not reported.....	772,000	427,700	344,300	12	14	10
14 to 19 years.....	373,100	184,000	189,100	6	6	6
20 to 64 years.....	303,100	180,400	122,600	5	6	4
65 years and over.....	95,900	63,300	32,500	2	2	1
Civilian labor force.....	3,569,900	2,361,200	1,208,600	100	100	100
Employed.....	3,323,700	2,186,700	1,136,900	93	93	94
At work.....	3,241,100	2,130,500	1,110,500	91	90	92
35 hours or more.....	2,947,500	1,995,200	952,300	83	84	79
15 to 34 hours.....	252,600	112,700	139,800	7	5	12
1 to 14 hours.....	41,000	22,600	18,400	1	1	2
With a job but not at work.....	82,500	56,100	26,400	2	2	2
Unemployed.....	246,200	174,500	71,700	7	7	6

Table 6.--EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY SEX, FOR THE NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA AND NEW YORK CITY, NEWARK, AND JERSEY CITY: 1950--Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 1)

Area and employment status	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution		
				Total	Male	Female
NEWARK						
Persons 14 years and over.....	344,800	168,100	176,600	100	100	100
Total labor force.....	198,000	132,400	65,600	57	79	37
Civilian labor force.....	197,800	132,200	65,600	57	79	37
Employed.....	181,100	120,200	60,900	53	72	34
Unemployed.....	16,800	12,000	4,700	5	7	3
Not in labor force.....	146,700	35,800	111,000	43	21	63
Keeping house.....	86,500	1,200	85,300	25	1	48
Unable to work or inmate of institution...	17,400	10,400	7,000	5	6	4
Other and not reported.....	42,800	24,100	18,700	12	14	11
14 to 19 years.....	21,200	10,400	10,800	6	6	6
20 to 64 years.....	16,700	10,300	6,500	5	6	4
65 years and over.....	4,900	3,400	1,500	1	2	1
Civilian labor force.....	197,800	132,200	65,600	100	100	100
Employed.....	181,100	120,200	60,900	92	91	93
At work.....	177,500	117,900	59,600	90	89	91
35 hours or more.....	167,300	113,300	54,000	85	86	82
15 to 34 hours.....	9,200	4,100	5,100	5	3	8
1 to 14 hours.....	1,000	500	500	1	...	1
With a job but not at work.....	3,600	2,300	1,300	2	2	2
Unemployed.....	16,800	12,000	4,700	8	9	7
JERSEY CITY						
Persons 14 years and over.....	233,300	113,300	120,000	100	100	100
Total labor force.....	133,600	92,400	41,200	57	82	34
Civilian labor force.....	133,300	92,100	41,200	57	81	34
Employed.....	123,200	84,100	39,100	53	74	33
Unemployed.....	10,200	8,100	2,100	4	7	2
Not in labor force.....	99,700	21,000	78,800	43	19	66
Keeping house.....	65,800	500	65,300	28	...	54
Unable to work or inmate of institution...	9,700	5,400	4,200	4	5	3
Other and not reported.....	24,300	15,000	9,300	10	13	8
14 to 19 years.....	13,100	7,100	6,100	6	6	5
20 to 64 years.....	8,000	5,500	2,500	3	5	2
65 years and over.....	3,200	2,500	700	1	2	1
Civilian labor force.....	133,300	92,100	41,200	100	100	100
Employed.....	123,200	84,100	39,100	92	91	95
At work.....	121,400	82,800	38,500	91	90	93
35 hours or more.....	116,100	80,200	35,900	87	87	87
15 to 34 hours.....	4,700	2,200	2,500	4	2	6
1 to 14 hours.....	500	400	100	...	...	...
With a job but not at work.....	1,800	1,300	500	1	1	1
Unemployed.....	10,200	8,100	2,100	8	9	5

Table 7.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY SEX, FOR THE NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA AND NEW YORK CITY, NEWARK, AND JERSEY CITY: 1950 AND 1940

Area, year, and employment status	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution		
				Total	Male	Female
NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA						
<u>Total</u>						
1950						
Persons 14 years and over.....	10,151,600	4,800,800	5,350,800	100	100	100
Total labor force.....	5,756,100	3,867,800	1,888,300	57	81	35
Civilian labor force.....	5,745,800	3,858,200	1,887,600	57	80	35
Employed.....	5,397,000	3,610,400	1,786,600	53	75	33
Unemployed.....	348,800	247,800	101,000	3	5	2
Not in labor force.....	4,395,500	933,000	3,462,500	43	19	65
1940						
Persons 14 years and over.....	9,491,737	4,656,255	4,835,482	100	100	100
Total labor force.....	5,327,945	3,749,037	1,578,908	56	81	33
Civilian labor force.....	5,311,465	3,732,557	1,578,908	56	80	33
Employed.....	4,404,775	3,067,455	1,337,320	46	66	28
Unemployed.....	906,690	665,102	241,588	10	14	5
Not in labor force.....	4,163,792	907,218	3,256,574	44	19	67
<u>New York Portion</u>						
1950						
Persons 14 years and over.....	7,511,900	3,531,200	3,980,800	100	100	100
Total labor force.....	4,282,100	2,830,700	1,451,400	57	80	36
Civilian labor force.....	4,273,000	2,822,100	1,450,900	57	80	36
Employed.....	4,006,000	2,635,500	1,370,400	53	75	34
Unemployed.....	267,000	186,600	80,500	4	5	2
Not in labor force.....	3,229,800	700,500	2,529,400	43	20	64
1940						
Persons 14 years and over.....	7,104,528	3,478,975	3,625,553	100	100	100
Total labor force.....	3,986,288	2,793,515	1,192,773	56	80	33
Civilian labor force.....	3,970,408	2,777,635	1,192,773	56	80	33
Employed.....	3,266,014	2,262,773	1,003,241	46	65	28
Unemployed.....	704,394	514,862	189,532	10	15	5
Not in labor force.....	3,118,240	685,460	2,432,780	44	20	67
<u>New Jersey Portion</u>						
1950						
Persons 14 years and over.....	2,639,700	1,269,600	1,370,100	100	100	100
Total labor force.....	1,474,000	1,037,000	437,000	56	82	32
Civilian labor force.....	1,472,800	1,036,100	436,700	56	82	32
Employed.....	1,391,000	974,900	416,100	53	77	30
Unemployed.....	81,800	61,200	20,600	3	5	2
Not in labor force.....	1,165,700	232,600	933,100	44	18	68
1940						
Persons 14 years and over.....	2,387,209	1,177,280	1,209,929	100	100	100
Total labor force.....	1,341,657	955,522	386,135	56	81	32
Civilian labor force.....	1,341,057	954,922	386,135	56	81	32
Employed.....	1,138,761	804,682	334,079	48	68	28
Unemployed.....	202,296	150,240	52,056	8	13	4
Not in labor force.....	1,045,552	221,758	823,794	44	19	68

Table 7.--EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY SEX, FOR THE NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA AND NEW YORK CITY, NEWARK, AND JERSEY CITY: 1950 AND 1940--Con.

Area, year, and employment status	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution		
				Total	Male	Female
NEW YORK CITY						
1950						
Persons 14 years and over.....	6,266,700	2,964,200	3,302,600	100	100	100
Total labor force.....	3,577,900	2,368,800	1,209,100	57	80	37
Civilian labor force.....	3,569,900	2,361,200	1,208,600	57	80	37
Employed.....	3,323,700	2,186,700	1,136,900	53	74	34
Unemployed.....	246,200	174,500	71,700	4	6	2
Not in labor force.....	2,688,800	595,400	2,093,500	43	20	63
1940						
Persons 14 years and over.....	6,102,747	2,989,576	3,113,171	100	100	100
Total labor force.....	3,474,760	2,424,740	1,050,020	57	81	34
Civilian labor force.....	3,462,560	2,412,540	1,050,020	57	81	34
Employed.....	2,827,166	1,952,146	875,020	46	65	28
Unemployed.....	635,394	460,394	175,000	10	15	6
Not in labor force.....	2,627,987	564,836	2,063,151	43	19	66
NEWARK						
1950						
Persons 14 years and over.....	344,800	168,100	176,600	100	100	100
Total labor force.....	198,000	132,400	65,600	57	79	37
Civilian labor force.....	197,800	132,200	65,600	57	79	37
Employed.....	181,100	120,200	60,900	53	72	34
Unemployed.....	16,800	12,000	4,700	5	7	3
Not in labor force.....	146,700	35,800	111,000	43	21	63
1940						
Persons 14 years and over.....	346,438	171,677	174,761	100	100	100
Total labor force.....	198,817	138,636	60,181	57	81	34
Civilian labor force.....	198,667	138,486	60,181	57	81	34
Employed.....	158,614	108,767	49,847	46	63	29
Unemployed.....	40,053	29,719	10,334	12	17	6
Not in labor force.....	147,621	33,041	114,580	43	19	66
JERSEY CITY						
1950						
Persons 14 years and over.....	233,300	113,300	120,000	100	100	100
Total labor force.....	133,600	92,400	41,200	57	82	34
Civilian labor force.....	133,300	92,100	41,200	57	81	34
Employed.....	123,200	84,100	39,100	53	74	33
Unemployed.....	10,200	8,100	2,100	4	7	2
Not in labor force.....	99,700	21,000	78,800	43	19	66
1940						
Persons 14 years and over.....	242,896	120,041	122,855	100	100	100
Total labor force.....	141,407	99,481	41,926	58	83	34
Civilian labor force.....	141,407	99,481	41,926	58	83	34
Employed.....	114,546	80,137	34,409	47	67	28
Unemployed.....	26,861	19,344	7,517	11	16	6
Not in labor force.....	101,489	20,560	80,929	42	17	66

Note: Original 1940 "Employed" figures revised where appropriate by excluding the armed forces in order to permit comparability with 1950. See text.

Table 8.--EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA AND NEW YORK CITY, NEWARK, AND JERSEY CITY: 1950
(Percent not shown where base is less than 100 sample cases)

Area, sex, and age	Population	Total labor force	Civilian labor force			Not in labor force	Percent distribution by age	
			Total	Employed	Unemployed		Total labor force	Unemployed
NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA								
Total								
Total, 14 years and over....	10,151,600	5,756,100	5,745,800	5,397,000	348,800	4,395,500	100	100
14 to 24 years.....	1,934,100	983,000	980,600	891,800	88,800	951,100	17	25
25 to 34 years.....	2,079,400	1,306,700	1,304,100	1,223,800	80,200	772,700	23	23
35 to 44 years.....	2,043,200	1,328,600	1,325,700	1,269,500	56,200	714,600	23	16
45 to 64 years.....	3,146,000	1,906,900	1,905,000	1,800,200	104,800	1,239,100	33	30
65 years and over.....	948,800	230,800	230,400	211,600	18,800	718,000	4	5
Male, 14 years and over.....								
Total, 14 years and over.....	4,800,800	3,867,800	3,858,200	3,610,400	247,800	933,000	100	100
14 to 24 years.....	902,800	487,100	484,700	428,900	55,800	415,800	13	23
25 to 34 years.....	968,700	881,800	879,800	823,000	56,800	87,000	23	23
35 to 44 years.....	955,500	915,900	913,000	872,700	40,300	39,600	24	16
45 to 64 years.....	1,541,400	1,392,700	1,390,800	1,311,800	79,000	148,700	36	32
65 years and over.....	432,300	190,300	189,800	174,000	15,800	242,000	5	6
Female, 14 years and over.....								
Total, 14 years and over.....	5,350,800	1,888,300	1,887,600	1,786,600	101,000	3,462,500	100	100
14 to 24 years.....	1,031,300	495,900	495,900	462,900	33,000	535,400	26	33
25 to 34 years.....	1,110,700	425,000	424,200	400,800	23,400	685,700	23	23
35 to 44 years.....	1,087,700	412,700	412,700	396,800	15,900	675,000	22	16
45 to 64 years.....	1,604,600	514,200	514,200	488,400	25,800	1,090,500	27	26
65 years and over.....	516,500	40,500	40,500	37,600	2,900	475,900	2	3
New York Portion								
Total, 14 years and over.....								
Total, 14 years and over....	7,511,900	4,282,100	4,273,000	4,006,000	267,000	3,229,800	100	100
14 to 24 years.....	1,452,900	754,100	752,200	684,300	67,900	698,800	18	25
25 to 34 years.....	1,524,900	954,700	952,600	893,200	59,400	570,200	22	22
35 to 44 years.....	1,516,000	987,400	984,500	938,900	45,600	528,600	23	17
45 to 64 years.....	2,334,700	1,417,000	1,415,100	1,335,300	79,800	917,700	33	30
65 years and over.....	683,400	169,000	168,500	154,200	14,300	514,500	4	5
Male, 14 years and over.....								
Total, 14 years and over.....	3,531,200	2,830,700	2,822,100	2,635,500	186,600	700,500	100	100
14 to 24 years.....	670,900	366,000	364,100	322,500	41,700	304,900	13	22
25 to 34 years.....	715,700	644,400	642,900	600,100	42,800	71,300	23	23
35 to 44 years.....	701,000	669,900	667,100	635,700	31,400	31,100	24	17
45 to 64 years.....	1,128,300	1,011,500	1,009,600	951,100	58,500	116,800	36	31
65 years and over.....	315,200	138,900	138,400	126,100	12,300	176,400	5	7
Female, 14 years and over.....								
Total, 14 years and over.....	3,980,800	1,451,400	1,450,900	1,370,400	80,500	2,529,400	100	100
14 to 24 years.....	782,000	388,100	388,100	361,800	26,200	393,900	27	33
25 to 34 years.....	809,200	310,200	309,800	293,100	16,700	498,900	21	21
35 to 44 years.....	815,000	317,400	317,400	303,300	14,200	497,600	22	18
45 to 64 years.....	1,206,400	405,500	405,500	384,200	21,400	800,900	28	27
65 years and over.....	368,200	30,100	30,100	28,100	2,000	338,100	2	2

Table 8.--EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA AND NEW YORK CITY, NEWARK, AND JERSEY CITY: 1950--Con.

(Percent not shown where base is less than 100 sample cases)

Area, sex, and age	Population	Total labor force	Civilian labor force			Not in labor force	Percent distribution by age	
			Total	Employed	Unemployed		Total labor force	Unemployed
NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA--Con.								
New Jersey Portion								
Total, 14 years and over....	2,639,700	1,474,000	1,472,800	1,391,000	81,800	1,165,700	100	100
14 to 24 years.....	481,200	228,900	228,400	207,500	20,900	252,300	16	26
25 to 34 years.....	554,600	352,100	351,400	330,600	20,800	202,500	24	25
35 to 44 years.....	527,300	341,300	341,200	330,600	10,600	186,000	23	13
45 to 64 years.....	811,300	489,900	489,800	464,900	24,900	321,400	33	30
65 years and over.....	265,300	61,900	61,900	57,400	4,500	203,500	4	6
Male, 14 years and over.....	1,269,600	1,037,000	1,036,100	974,900	61,200	232,600	100	100
14 to 24 years.....	231,900	121,000	120,600	106,400	14,200	110,900	12	23
25 to 34 years.....	253,000	237,300	237,000	222,900	14,000	15,700	23	23
35 to 44 years.....	254,500	246,000	245,900	237,000	8,900	8,500	24	15
45 to 64 years.....	413,100	381,200	381,200	360,700	20,500	31,800	37	33
65 years and over.....	117,100	51,400	51,400	47,900	3,600	65,700	5	6
Female, 14 years and over.....	1,370,100	437,000	436,700	416,100	20,600	933,100	100	100
14 to 24 years.....	249,300	107,900	107,800	101,100	6,700	141,400	25	33
25 to 34 years.....	301,500	114,700	114,500	107,700	6,800	186,800	26	33
35 to 44 years.....	272,800	95,300	95,300	93,600	1,700	177,500	22	8
45 to 64 years.....	398,200	108,600	108,600	104,200	4,400	289,600	25	21
65 years and over.....	148,300	10,500	10,500	9,600	900	137,800	2	4
NEW YORK CITY								
Total, 14 years and over....	6,266,700	3,577,900	3,569,900	3,323,700	246,200	2,688,800	100	100
14 to 24 years.....	1,208,200	634,200	632,300	567,700	64,600	574,000	18	26
25 to 34 years.....	1,272,100	791,700	790,800	734,600	56,100	480,400	22	23
35 to 44 years.....	1,256,300	824,000	821,200	777,800	43,400	432,300	23	18
45 to 64 years.....	1,969,500	1,193,000	1,191,100	1,122,200	68,900	776,500	33	28
65 years and over.....	560,600	135,000	134,500	121,300	13,200	425,600	4	5
Male, 14 years and over.....	2,964,200	2,368,800	2,361,200	2,186,700	174,500	595,400	100	100
14 to 24 years.....	560,400	308,000	306,100	265,600	40,600	252,400	13	23
25 to 34 years.....	598,600	536,100	535,600	495,000	40,600	62,500	23	23
35 to 44 years.....	574,000	545,100	542,900	513,100	29,200	28,900	23	17
45 to 64 years.....	967,400	865,900	864,000	812,100	51,900	101,500	37	30
65 years and over.....	263,800	113,700	113,200	100,900	12,300	150,100	5	7
Female, 14 years and over.....	3,302,600	1,209,100	1,208,600	1,136,900	71,700	2,093,500	100	100
14 to 24 years.....	647,800	326,200	326,200	302,100	24,100	321,700	27	34
25 to 34 years.....	673,600	255,600	255,200	239,600	15,600	417,900	21	22
35 to 44 years.....	682,300	278,900	278,900	264,700	14,200	403,400	23	20
45 to 64 years.....	1,002,100	327,100	327,100	310,100	17,000	675,000	27	24
65 years and over.....	296,800	21,300	21,300	20,400	900	275,500	2	1

Table 8.--EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA AND NEW YORK CITY, NEWARK, AND JERSEY CITY: 1950--Con.
(Percent not shown where base is less than 100 sample cases)

Area, sex, and age	Population	Total labor force	Civilian labor force			Not in labor force	Percent distribution by age	
			Total	Employed	Unem- ployed		Total labor force	Unem- ployed
NEWARK								
Total, 14 years and over....	344,800	198,000	197,800	181,100	16,800	146,700	100	100
14 to 24 years.....	69,500	36,800	36,700	31,600	5,100	32,700	19	30
25 to 34 years.....	75,400	49,000	49,000	45,500	3,500	26,400	25	21
35 to 44 years.....	71,800	47,900	47,900	44,700	3,200	23,900	24	19
45 to 64 years.....	97,600	57,600	57,500	53,000	4,500	40,000	29	27
65 years and over.....	30,400	6,700	6,700	6,300	400	23,700	3	2
Male, 14 years and over.....	168,100	132,400	132,200	120,200	12,000	35,800	100	100
14 to 24 years.....	32,500	18,600	18,500	15,000	3,500	13,900	14	29
25 to 34 years.....	35,900	32,200	32,200	30,000	2,200	3,700	24	18
35 to 44 years.....	35,600	33,000	33,000	30,600	2,400	2,600	25	20
45 to 64 years.....	50,100	43,000	43,000	39,400	3,600	7,100	32	30
65 years and over.....	14,000	5,500	5,500	5,200	400	8,400	4	3
Female, 14 years and over.....	176,600	65,600	65,600	60,900	4,700	111,000	100	100
14 to 24 years.....	37,000	18,200	18,200	16,600	1,600	18,800	28	34
25 to 34 years.....	39,500	16,800	16,800	15,500	1,300	22,700	26	28
35 to 44 years.....	36,200	14,900	14,900	14,100	800	21,300	23	17
45 to 64 years.....	47,500	14,600	14,600	13,600	900	32,900	22	19
65 years and over.....	16,400	1,200	1,200	1,100	...	15,300	2	...
JERSEY CITY								
Total, 14 years and over....	233,300	133,600	133,300	123,200	10,200	99,700	100	100
14 to 24 years.....	45,600	24,700	24,500	21,400	3,100	20,900	18	30
25 to 34 years.....	52,100	32,300	32,200	29,900	2,300	19,800	24	23
35 to 44 years.....	46,200	30,700	30,700	28,800	1,900	15,500	23	19
45 to 64 years.....	67,200	40,000	40,000	37,500	2,500	27,200	30	25
65 years and over.....	22,200	5,900	5,900	5,500	400	16,300	4	4
Male, 14 years and over.....	113,300	92,400	92,100	84,100	8,100	21,000	100	100
14 to 24 years.....	22,200	13,100	12,900	10,700	2,200	9,200	14	27
25 to 34 years.....	24,400	22,400	22,300	20,500	1,800	2,000	24	22
35 to 44 years.....	23,200	22,100	22,000	20,500	1,500	1,200	24	19
45 to 64 years.....	33,700	30,300	30,300	28,100	2,200	3,300	33	27
65 years and over.....	9,800	4,500	4,500	4,200	300	5,300	5	4
Female, 14 years and over.....	120,000	41,200	41,200	39,100	2,100	78,800	100	...
14 to 24 years.....	23,400	11,600	11,600	10,700	900	11,700	28	...
25 to 34 years.....	27,700	9,800	9,800	9,400	500	17,900	24	...
35 to 44 years.....	22,900	8,700	8,700	8,300	400	14,300	21	...
45 to 64 years.....	33,500	9,700	9,700	9,400	300	23,800	24	...
65 years and over.....	12,400	1,400	1,400	1,300	100	11,000	3	...

Table 9.--PERCENT OF THE POPULATION IN THE LABOR FORCE AND PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE UNEMPLOYED, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA AND FOR NEW YORK CITY, NEWARK, AND JERSEY CITY: 1950

(Percent not shown where base is less than 100 sample cases)

Area and age	Percent of the population in the labor force			Percent of the civilian labor force unemployed		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA						
Total						
Total, 14 years and over.....	57	81	35	6	6	5
14 to 19 years.....	29	30	28	12	16	8
20 to 24 years.....	71	79	65	8	10	6
25 to 34 years.....	63	91	38	6	6	6
35 to 44 years.....	65	96	38	4	4	4
45 to 54 years.....	64	93	36	5	5	5
55 to 64 years.....	56	87	26	6	6	4
65 years and over.....	24	44	8	8	8	7
New York Portion						
Total, 14 years and over.....						
Total, 14 years and over.....	57	80	36	6	7	6
14 to 19 years.....	29	30	29	12	16	8
20 to 24 years.....	72	79	67	8	10	6
25 to 34 years.....	63	90	38	6	7	5
35 to 44 years.....	65	96	39	5	5	4
45 to 54 years.....	64	93	38	6	5	6
55 to 64 years.....	56	85	28	6	6	4
65 years and over.....	25	44	8	8	9	...
New Jersey Portion						
Total, 14 years and over.....						
Total, 14 years and over.....	56	81	32	6	6	5
14 to 19 years.....	28	28	28	14	18	10
20 to 24 years.....	69	81	59	7	9	5
25 to 34 years.....	63	94	38	6	6	6
35 to 44 years.....	65	97	35	3	4	2
45 to 54 years.....	63	94	31	5	5	4
55 to 64 years.....	57	90	22	6	6	4
65 years and over.....	23	44	7	7	7	9
NEW YORK CITY						
Total, 14 years and over.....						
Total, 14 years and over.....	57	80	37	7	7	6
14 to 19 years.....	30	31	30	13	18	8
20 to 24 years.....	71	77	67	9	12	7
25 to 34 years.....	62	90	38	7	8	6
35 to 44 years.....	66	95	41	5	5	5
45 to 54 years.....	65	93	38	6	5	6
55 to 64 years.....	55	85	26	6	7	4
65 years and over.....	24	43	7	10	11	...
NEWARK						
Total, 14 years and over.....						
Total, 14 years and over.....	57	79	37	8	9	7
14 to 19 years.....	32	33	30	21	26	14
20 to 24 years.....	72	81	66	11	16	7
25 to 34 years.....	65	90	43	7	7	8
35 to 44 years.....	67	93	41	7	7	5
45 to 54 years.....	62	89	36	7	8	6
55 to 64 years.....	54	82	22	9	9	7
65 years and over.....	22	39	7	6	7	...
JERSEY CITY						
Total, 14 years and over.....						
Total, 14 years and over.....	57	82	34	8	9	5
14 to 19 years.....	35	33	37	15	24	8
20 to 24 years.....	72	83	61	12	15	8
25 to 34 years.....	62	92	35	7	8	5
35 to 44 years.....	66	95	38	6	7	5
45 to 54 years.....	62	93	33	7	8	3
55 to 64 years.....	56	86	23	6	6	3
65 years and over.....	27	46	11	7	7	...

Table 10.--CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA AND NEW YORK CITY, NEWARK, AND JERSEY CITY: 1950 AND 1940
(Percent not shown where less than 1)

Area, year, and class of worker	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution								
				Total	Male	Female						
NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA												
<u>Total</u>												
1950												
Employed.....	5,397,000	3,610,400	1,786,600	100	100	100						
Private wage and salary workers.....	4,222,800	2,733,300	1,489,500	78	76	83						
Government workers.....	603,300	372,500	230,800	11	10	13						
Self-employed workers.....	560,100	503,400	56,700	10	14	3						
Unpaid family workers.....	10,700	1,100	9,600	...	...	1				
1940												
Employed.....	4,404,775	3,067,455	1,337,320	100	100	100						
Private wage and salary workers.....	3,846,015	2,593,021	1,252,994	87	85	94						
Government workers.....												
Self-employed workers.....							529,741	464,398	65,343	12	15	5
Unpaid family workers.....							29,019	10,036	18,983	1	...	1
<u>New York Portion</u>												
1950												
Employed.....	4,006,000	2,635,500	1,370,400	100	100	100						
Private wage and salary workers.....	3,078,600	1,954,700	1,123,900	77	74	82						
Government workers.....	502,100	304,100	198,000	13	12	14						
Self-employed workers.....	416,400	376,300	40,100	10	14	3						
Unpaid family workers.....	8,900	500	8,500	...	...	1				
1940												
Employed.....	3,266,014	2,262,773	1,003,241	100	100	100						
Private wage and salary workers.....	2,834,386	1,896,384	938,002	87	84	93						
Government workers.....												
Self-employed workers.....							410,266	359,373	50,893	13	16	5
Unpaid family workers.....							21,362	7,016	14,346	1	...	1
<u>New Jersey Portion</u>												
1950												
Employed.....	1,391,000	974,900	416,100	100	100	100						
Private wage and salary workers.....	1,144,200	778,700	365,600	82	80	88						
Government workers.....	101,300	68,500	32,800	7	7	8						
Self-employed workers.....	143,700	127,100	16,600	10	13	4						
Unpaid family workers.....	1,800	700	1,100	...	...	...			
1940												
Employed.....	1,138,761	804,682	334,079	100	100	100						
Private wage and salary workers.....	1,011,629	696,637	314,992	89	87	94						
Government workers.....												
Self-employed workers.....							119,475	105,025	14,450	10	13	4
Unpaid family workers.....							7,657	3,020	4,637	1	...	1

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Table 10.--CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA AND NEW YORK CITY, NEWARK, AND JERSEY CITY: 1950 AND 1940--Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 1)

Area, year, and class of worker	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution		
				Total	Male	Female
NEW YORK CITY						
1950						
Employed.....	3,323,700	2,186,700	1,136,900	100	100	100
Private wage and salary workers.....	2,629,500	1,641,600	987,900	79	75	87
Government workers.....	349,800	239,500	110,300	11	11	10
Self-employed workers.....	338,700	305,200	33,500	10	14	3
Unpaid family workers.....	5,700	500	5,200	...	...	...
1940						
Employed.....	2,827,166	1,952,146	875,020	100	100	100
Private wage and salary workers.....	2,246,442	1,489,358	757,084	79	76	87
Government workers.....	215,627	153,826	61,801	8	8	7
Self-employed workers.....	347,006	303,310	43,696	12	16	5
Unpaid family workers.....	18,091	5,652	12,439	1	...	1
NEWARK						
1950						
Employed.....	181,100	120,200	60,900	100	100	100
Private wage and salary workers.....	150,600	95,200	55,500	83	79	91
Government workers.....	12,300	8,600	3,700	7	7	6
Self-employed workers.....	17,800	16,300	1,500	10	14	2
Unpaid family workers.....	300	100	300	...	...	...
1940						
Employed.....	158,614	108,767	49,847	100	100	100
Private wage and salary workers.....	129,348	85,762	43,586	82	79	87
Government workers.....	10,850	7,460	3,390	7	7	7
Self-employed workers.....	17,455	15,213	2,242	11	14	4
Unpaid family workers.....	961	332	629	1	...	1
JERSEY CITY						
1950						
Employed.....	123,200	84,100	39,100	100	100	100
Private wage and salary workers.....	103,800	68,900	34,900	84	82	89
Government workers.....	10,600	7,400	3,300	9	9	8
Self-employed workers.....	8,600	7,700	900	7	9	2
Unpaid family workers.....	100	100	100	...	...	...
1940						
Employed.....	114,546	80,137	34,409	100	100	100
Private wage and salary workers.....	94,820	65,531	29,289	83	82	85
Government workers.....	9,899	6,312	3,587	9	8	10
Self-employed workers.....	9,200	8,070	1,130	8	10	3
Unpaid family workers.....	627	224	403	1	...	1

Table 11.--MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA AND NEW YORK CITY, NEWARK, AND JERSEY CITY: 1950 AND 1940

(Statistics for 1940 are revised; see text. Percent not shown where less than 1)

Area, year, and major occupation group	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution		
				Total	Male	Female
NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA						
<u>Total</u>						
1950						
Employed.....	5,397,000	3,610,400	1,786,600	100	100	100
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	665,500	404,700	260,800	12	11	15
Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm..	595,700	525,700	69,900	11	15	4
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1,011,900	392,500	619,500	19	11	35
Sales workers.....	377,100	271,600	105,500	7	8	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	692,000	667,000	25,000	13	18	1
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,164,300	739,800	424,500	22	20	24
Private household workers.....	109,400	6,800	102,600	2	...	6
Service workers, except private household.....	483,400	325,200	158,100	9	9	9
Laborers, except mine.....	260,000	248,600	11,400	5	7	1
Occupation not reported.....	37,700	28,600	9,200	1	1	1
1940						
Employed.....	4,404,775	3,067,455	1,337,320	100	100	100
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	447,561	282,819	164,742	10	9	12
Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm..	457,839	414,632	43,207	10	14	3
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1,098,511	629,028	469,483	25	21	35
Sales workers.....						
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	554,185	538,539	15,646	13	18	1
Operatives and kindred workers.....	911,387	604,288	307,099	21	20	23
Private household workers.....	199,867	11,431	188,436	5	...	14
Service workers, except private household.....	453,723	328,516	125,207	10	11	9
Laborers, except mine.....	238,121	230,137	7,984	5	8	1
Occupation not reported.....	43,581	28,065	15,516	1	1	1
<u>New York Portion</u>						
1950						
Employed.....	4,006,000	2,635,500	1,370,400	100	100	100
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	515,600	298,600	217,000	13	11	16
Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm..	439,600	385,000	54,600	11	15	4
Clerical and kindred workers.....	798,100	308,100	490,000	20	12	36
Sales workers.....	291,700	210,700	81,100	7	8	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	481,200	464,700	16,500	12	18	1
Operatives and kindred workers.....	806,500	514,900	291,500	20	20	21
Private household workers.....	81,300	6,300	75,100	2	...	5
Service workers, except private household.....	388,200	256,300	131,900	10	10	10
Laborers, except mine.....	176,400	168,400	8,000	4	6	1
Occupation not reported.....	27,200	22,400	4,700	1	1	...
1940						
Employed.....	3,266,014	2,262,773	1,003,241	100	100	100
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	339,908	213,304	126,604	10	9	13
Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm..	349,863	316,211	33,652	11	14	3
Clerical and kindred workers.....	843,827	483,209	360,618	26	21	36
Sales workers.....						
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	390,371	379,091	11,280	12	17	1
Operatives and kindred workers.....	629,974	423,800	206,174	19	19	21
Private household workers.....	157,682	8,805	148,877	5	...	15
Service workers, except private household.....	372,388	271,048	101,340	11	12	10
Laborers, except mine.....	150,586	146,975	3,611	5	6	...
Occupation not reported.....	31,415	20,330	11,085	1	1	1

Table 11.--MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA AND NEW YORK CITY, NEWARK, AND JERSEY CITY: 1950 AND 1940--Con.

(Statistics for 1940 are revised; see text. Percent not shown where less than 1)

Area, year, and major occupation group	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution		
				Total	Male	Female
NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA--Con.						
<u>New Jersey Portion</u>						
1950						
Employed.....	1,391,000	974,900	416,100	100	100	100
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	149,900	106,100	43,800	11	11	11
Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm..	156,000	140,700	15,300	11	14	4
Clerical and kindred workers.....	213,800	84,400	129,400	15	9	31
Sales workers.....	85,300	60,900	24,400	6	6	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	210,800	202,300	8,500	15	21	2
Operatives and kindred workers.....	357,900	224,900	133,000	26	23	32
Private household workers.....	28,000	500	27,500	2	...	7
Service workers, except private household.....	95,200	68,900	26,300	7	7	6
Laborers, except mine.....	83,600	80,100	3,400	6	8	1
Occupation not reported.....	10,600	6,100	4,500	1	1	1
1940						
Employed.....	1,138,761	804,682	334,079	100	100	100
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	107,653	69,515	38,138	9	9	11
Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm..	107,976	98,421	9,555	9	12	3
Clerical and kindred workers.....	254,684	145,819	108,865	22	18	33
Sales workers.....	163,814	159,448	4,366	14	20	1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	281,413	180,488	100,925	25	22	30
Operatives and kindred workers.....	42,185	2,626	39,559	4	...	12
Private household workers.....	81,335	57,468	23,867	7	7	7
Service workers, except private household.....	87,535	83,162	4,373	8	10	1
Laborers, except mine.....	12,166	7,735	4,431	1	1	1
Occupation not reported.....						
NEW YORK CITY						
1950						
Employed.....	3,323,700	2,186,700	1,136,900	100	100	100
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	366,300	212,100	154,200	11	10	14
Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm..	365,200	316,000	49,200	11	14	4
Clerical and kindred workers.....	688,700	269,800	418,900	21	12	37
Sales workers.....	245,800	177,800	67,900	7	8	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	395,900	379,400	16,500	12	17	1
Operatives and kindred workers.....	725,500	458,000	267,400	22	21	24
Private household workers.....	62,700	5,200	57,500	2	...	5
Service workers, except private household.....	315,000	219,100	95,900	9	10	8
Laborers, except mine.....	132,700	127,900	4,700	4	6	...
Occupation not reported.....	26,100	21,300	4,700	1	1	...
1940						
Employed.....	2,827,166	1,952,146	875,020	100	100	100
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	281,466	176,837	104,629	10	9	12
Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm..	288,154	259,038	29,116	10	13	3
Clerical and kindred workers.....	492,462	227,270	265,192	17	12	30
Sales workers.....	255,537	198,462	57,075	9	10	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	337,912	327,674	10,238	12	17	1
Operatives and kindred workers.....	571,285	380,087	191,198	20	19	22
Private household workers.....	121,525	5,299	116,226	4	...	13
Service workers, except private household.....	335,524	245,956	89,568	12	13	10
Laborers, except mine.....	116,865	114,208	2,657	4	6	...
Occupation not reported.....	26,436	17,315	9,121	1	1	1

Table 11.-MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA AND NEW YORK CITY, NEWARK, AND JERSEY CITY: 1950 AND 1940--Con.

(Statistics for 1940 are revised; see text. Percent not shown where less than 1)

Area, year, and major occupation group	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution		
				Total	Male	Female
NEWARK						
1950						
Employed.....	181,100	120,200	60,900	100	100	100
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	11,600	7,300	4,300	6	6	7
Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm..	14,500	12,800	1,600	8	11	3
Clerical and kindred workers.....	25,800	9,300	16,500	14	8	27
Sales workers.....	13,400	9,400	4,000	7	8	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	24,800	23,400	1,400	14	19	2
Operatives and kindred workers.....	53,900	32,900	21,000	30	27	34
Private household workers.....	6,500	200	6,300	4	...	10
Service workers, except private household.....	15,700	11,100	4,600	9	9	8
Laborers, except mine.....	13,300	12,600	700	7	10	1
Occupation not reported.....	1,500	1,000	500	1	1	1
1940						
Employed.....	158,614	108,767	49,847	100	100	100
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	12,174	7,559	4,615	8	7	9
Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm..	12,319	10,921	1,398	8	10	3
Clerical and kindred workers.....	21,877	9,341	12,536	14	9	25
Sales workers.....	12,782	9,188	3,594	8	8	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	22,456	21,596	860	14	20	2
Operatives and kindred workers.....	42,074	26,857	15,217	27	25	31
Private household workers.....	5,890	208	5,682	4	...	11
Service workers, except private household.....	14,876	10,490	4,386	9	10	9
Laborers, except mine.....	11,600	10,999	601	7	10	1
Occupation not reported.....	2,566	1,608	958	2	1	2
JERSEY CITY						
1950						
Employed.....	123,200	84,100	39,100	100	100	100
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	9,300	6,200	3,100	8	7	8
Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm..	10,000	8,700	1,300	8	10	3
Clerical and kindred workers.....	26,400	10,700	15,700	21	13	40
Sales workers.....	6,800	4,600	2,200	6	5	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	16,700	15,900	800	14	19	2
Operatives and kindred workers.....	30,100	19,300	10,800	24	23	28
Private household workers.....	900	...	900	1	...	2
Service workers, except private household.....	11,400	7,700	3,800	9	9	10
Laborers, except mine.....	10,600	10,300	300	9	12	1
Occupation not reported.....	900	600	300	1	1	1
1940						
Employed.....	114,546	80,137	34,409	100	100	100
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	8,816	4,828	3,988	8	6	12
Managers, officials, and proprietors, incl. farm..	7,956	7,159	797	7	9	2
Clerical and kindred workers.....	22,413	10,760	11,653	20	13	34
Sales workers.....	6,891	5,119	1,772	6	6	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	15,839	15,418	421	14	19	1
Operatives and kindred workers.....	26,498	17,114	9,384	23	21	27
Private household workers.....	2,080	73	2,007	2	...	6
Service workers, except private household.....	11,283	7,838	3,445	10	10	10
Laborers, except mine.....	11,998	11,332	666	10	14	2
Occupation not reported.....	772	496	276	1	1	1

Table 12.--MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA AND NEW YORK CITY, NEWARK, AND JERSEY CITY: 1950 AND 1940

(Statistics for 1940 are revised; see text. Percent not shown where less than 1)

Area, year, and major industry group	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution		
				Total	Male	Female
NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA						
<u>Total</u>						
1950						
Employed.....	5,397,000	3,610,400	1,786,600	100	100	100
Construction.....	307,100	295,200	11,900	6	8	1
Manufacturing.....	1,601,900	1,042,000	559,900	30	29	31
Durable goods.....	577,000	442,000	135,000	11	12	8
Nondurable goods.....	1,001,700	584,700	417,000	19	16	23
Not specified manufacturing.....	23,200	15,300	7,900	...	...	...
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	508,100	418,100	90,000	9	12	5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,124,800	809,000	315,900	21	22	18
Service industries.....	1,532,900	785,900	747,000	28	22	42
All other industries.....	265,700	227,600	38,200	5	6	2
Industry not reported.....	56,400	32,700	23,700	1	1	1
1940						
Employed.....	4,404,775	3,067,455	1,337,320	100	100	100
Construction.....	218,864	213,444	5,420	5	7	...
Manufacturing.....	1,253,254	871,223	382,031	28	28	29
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	381,106	334,039	47,067	9	11	4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	896,225	683,096	213,129	20	22	16
Service industries.....	1,345,079	728,224	616,855	31	24	46
All other industries.....	198,102	172,835	25,267	4	6	2
Industry not reported.....	112,145	64,594	47,551	3	2	4
<u>New York Portion</u>						
1950						
Employed.....	4,006,000	2,635,500	1,370,400	100	100	100
Construction.....	230,400	220,100	10,400	6	8	1
Manufacturing.....	1,046,900	653,800	393,200	26	25	29
Durable goods.....	333,400	252,900	80,500	8	10	6
Nondurable goods.....	694,400	388,400	305,900	17	15	22
Not specified manufacturing.....	19,200	12,400	6,800	...	...	...
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	382,500	315,100	67,400	10	12	5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	868,700	621,900	246,800	22	24	18
Service industries.....	1,230,400	624,400	606,000	31	24	44
All other industries.....	204,300	175,200	29,100	5	7	2
Industry not reported.....	42,800	25,200	17,600	1	1	1
1940						
Employed.....	3,266,014	2,262,773	1,003,241	100	100	100
Construction.....	165,726	161,359	4,367	5	7	...
Manufacturing.....	818,346	558,529	259,817	25	25	26
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	283,122	247,836	35,286	9	11	4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	703,343	535,376	167,967	22	24	17
Service industries.....	1,061,331	582,440	478,891	32	26	48
All other industries.....	149,944	129,818	20,126	5	6	2
Industry not reported.....	84,202	47,415	36,787	3	2	4

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Table 12.--MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA AND NEW YORK CITY, NEWARK, AND JERSEY CITY: 1950 AND 1940--Con.

(Statistics for 1940 are revised; see text. Percent not shown where less than 1)

Area, year, and major industry group	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution		
				Total	Male	Female
NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA--Con.						
<u>New Jersey Portion</u>						
1950						
Employed.....	1,391,000	974,900	416,100	100	100	100
Construction.....	76,700	75,200	1,600	6	8	...
Manufacturing.....	554,900	388,200	166,700	40	40	40
Durable goods.....	243,600	189,100	54,500	18	19	13
Nondurable goods.....	307,300	196,200	111,100	22	20	27
Not specified manufacturing.....	4,100	2,900	1,200	...	...	...
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	125,500	102,900	22,600	9	11	5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	256,100	187,100	69,000	18	19	17
Service industries.....	302,500	161,500	141,000	22	17	34
All other industries.....	61,500	52,400	9,100	4	5	2
Industry not reported.....	13,700	7,600	6,100	1	1	1
1940						
Employed.....	1,138,761	804,682	334,079	100	100	100
Construction.....	53,138	52,085	1,053	5	6	...
Manufacturing.....	434,908	312,694	122,214	38	39	37
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	97,984	86,203	11,781	9	11	4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	192,882	147,720	45,162	17	18	14
Service industries.....	283,748	145,784	137,964	25	18	41
All other industries.....	48,158	43,017	5,141	4	5	2
Industry not reported.....	27,943	17,179	10,764	2	2	3
NEW YORK CITY						
1950						
Employed.....	3,323,700	2,186,700	1,136,900	100	100	100
Construction.....	157,100	150,000	7,100	5	7	1
Manufacturing.....	922,200	565,100	357,100	28	26	31
Durable goods.....	289,600	211,300	78,300	9	10	7
Nondurable goods.....	618,900	345,700	273,100	19	16	24
Not specified manufacturing.....	13,700	8,000	5,700	...	...	1
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	321,200	267,000	54,200	10	12	5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	753,800	542,000	211,800	23	25	19
Service industries.....	952,000	488,600	463,400	29	22	41
All other industries.....	176,900	150,000	26,900	5	7	2
Industry not reported.....	40,600	24,100	16,500	1	1	1
1940						
Employed.....	2,827,166	1,952,146	875,020	100	100	100
Construction.....	131,599	127,880	3,719	5	7	...
Manufacturing.....	746,466	504,413	242,053	26	26	28
Durable goods.....	201,176	161,147	40,029	7	8	5
Nondurable goods.....	521,399	327,665	193,734	18	17	22
Not specified manufacturing.....	23,891	15,601	8,290	1	1	1
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	248,045	217,864	30,181	9	11	3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	621,757	470,614	151,143	22	24	17
Service industries.....	889,568	491,328	398,240	31	25	46
All other industries.....	116,092	99,403	16,689	4	5	2
Industry not reported.....	73,639	40,644	32,995	3	2	4

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Table 12.--MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, FOR THE NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA AND NEW YORK CITY, NEWARK, AND JERSEY CITY: 1950 AND 1940--Con.
(Statistics for 1940 are revised; see text. Percent not shown where less than 1)

Area, year, and major industry group	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution		
				Total	Male	Female
NEWARK						
1950						
Employed.....	181,100	120,200	60,900	100	100	100
Construction.....	9,500	9,300	300	5	8	...
Manufacturing.....	69,900	46,100	23,900	39	38	39
Durable goods.....	38,400	26,000	12,400	21	22	20
Nondurable goods.....	30,100	19,000	11,100	17	16	18
Not specified manufacturing.....	1,400	1,000	400	1	1	1
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	12,900	10,400	2,500	7	9	4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	39,500	28,700	10,700	22	24	18
Service industries.....	40,300	18,700	21,500	22	16	35
All other industries.....	7,000	5,600	1,400	4	5	2
Industry not reported.....	2,000	1,300	700	1	1	1
1940						
Employed.....	158,614	108,767	49,847	100	100	100
Construction.....	6,907	6,758	149	4	6	...
Manufacturing.....	58,126	40,632	17,494	37	37	35
Durable goods.....	28,498	21,384	7,114	18	20	14
Nondurable goods.....	25,928	16,619	9,309	16	15	19
Not specified manufacturing.....	3,700	2,629	1,071	2	2	2
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	10,443	8,979	1,464	7	8	3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	33,217	24,883	8,334	21	23	17
Service industries.....	37,873	18,683	19,190	24	17	38
All other industries.....	6,192	5,188	1,004	4	5	2
Industry not reported.....	5,856	3,644	2,212	4	3	4
JERSEY CITY						
1950						
Employed.....	123,200	84,100	39,100	100	100	100
Construction.....	5,000	4,800	200	4	6	1
Manufacturing.....	39,400	25,300	14,200	32	30	36
Durable goods.....	17,000	12,000	4,900	14	14	13
Nondurable goods.....	21,700	12,700	9,000	18	15	23
Not specified manufacturing.....	800	600	300	1	1	1
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	21,900	18,900	3,000	18	22	8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	21,800	15,200	6,600	18	18	17
Service industries.....	28,400	14,700	13,800	23	17	35
All other industries.....	5,500	4,600	800	4	5	2
Industry not reported.....	1,100	700	400	1	1	1
1940						
Employed.....	114,546	80,137	34,409	100	100	100
Construction.....	4,381	4,259	122	4	5	...
Manufacturing.....	37,125	25,683	11,442	32	32	33
Durable goods.....	15,833	12,500	3,333	14	16	10
Nondurable goods.....	19,809	12,271	7,538	17	15	22
Not specified manufacturing.....	1,483	912	571	1	1	2
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	17,725	15,862	1,863	15	20	5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,663	14,794	4,869	17	18	14
Service industries.....	28,232	13,930	14,302	25	17	42
All other industries.....	4,503	3,963	540	4	5	2
Industry not reported.....	2,917	1,646	1,271	3	2	4

Table 13.--INCOME IN 1949 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, FOR THE NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA AND NEW YORK CITY, NEWARK, AND JERSEY CITY

Area and income level	Families and un-related individuals	Families	Percent distribution		Area and income level	Families and un-related individuals	Families	Percent distribution	
			Families and un-related individuals	Families				Families and un-related individuals	Families
NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA					NEW YORK CITY				
Total.....	4,411,400	3,369,800	...	...	Total.....	2,758,400	2,064,200	...	...
Number reporting....	4,109,100	3,188,900	100	100	Number reporting....	2,605,600	1,978,800	100	100
Under \$500.....	407,400	205,700	10	6	Under \$500.....	271,700	133,000	10	7
\$500 to \$999.....	203,600	83,200	5	3	\$500 to \$999.....	139,100	58,000	5	3
\$1,000 to \$1,499..	208,000	122,200	5	4	\$1,000 to \$1,499..	150,100	88,700	6	4
\$1,500 to \$1,999..	244,700	156,800	6	5	\$1,500 to \$1,999..	167,500	106,100	6	5
\$2,000 to \$2,499..	347,400	230,800	8	7	\$2,000 to \$2,499..	237,400	159,400	9	8
\$2,500 to \$2,999..	364,700	291,000	9	9	\$2,500 to \$2,999..	231,600	184,000	9	9
\$3,000 to \$3,499..	460,100	364,800	11	11	\$3,000 to \$3,499..	292,900	230,700	11	12
\$3,500 to \$3,999..	334,200	298,800	8	9	\$3,500 to \$3,999..	217,200	188,700	8	10
\$4,000 to \$4,499..	306,200	272,400	7	9	\$4,000 to \$4,499..	196,700	176,900	8	9
\$4,500 to \$4,999..	204,400	191,400	5	6	\$4,500 to \$4,999..	121,200	113,700	5	6
\$5,000 to \$5,999..	347,500	327,200	8	10	\$5,000 to \$5,999..	215,800	200,200	8	10
\$6,000 to \$6,999..	204,900	195,500	5	6	\$6,000 to \$6,999..	117,700	111,100	5	6
\$7,000 to \$9,999..	269,100	256,200	7	8	\$7,000 to \$9,999..	149,200	140,200	6	7
\$10,000 and over...	206,900	192,800	5	6	\$10,000 and over..	97,600	88,200	4	4
Income not reported..	302,300	181,000	...	...	Income not reported..	152,800	85,400	...	...
Median income.....	\$3,303	\$3,734	...	...	Median income.....	\$3,180	\$3,578	...	...
New York Portion					NEWARK				
Total.....	3,300,900	2,470,800	...	...	Total.....	147,800	115,000	...	...
Number reporting....	3,095,300	2,344,700	100	100	Number reporting....	138,800	109,100	100	100
Under \$500.....	306,100	150,500	10	6	Under \$500.....	18,100	8,700	13	8
\$500 to \$999.....	163,700	64,600	5	3	\$500 to \$999.....	8,000	3,300	6	3
\$1,000 to \$1,499..	169,000	97,400	5	4	\$1,000 to \$1,499..	8,000	4,800	6	4
\$1,500 to \$1,999..	193,700	121,500	6	5	\$1,500 to \$1,999..	9,700	6,800	7	6
\$2,000 to \$2,499..	271,200	173,700	9	7	\$2,000 to \$2,499..	14,900	11,700	11	11
\$2,500 to \$2,999..	265,800	208,000	9	9	\$2,500 to \$2,999..	15,100	12,900	11	12
\$3,000 to \$3,499..	342,000	262,400	11	11	\$3,000 to \$3,499..	15,900	14,300	11	13
\$3,500 to \$3,999..	247,900	218,200	8	9	\$3,500 to \$3,999..	10,300	9,200	7	8
\$4,000 to \$4,499..	233,900	205,300	8	9	\$4,000 to \$4,499..	8,300	7,700	6	7
\$4,500 to \$4,999..	149,700	138,900	5	6	\$4,500 to \$4,999..	6,000	5,800	4	5
\$5,000 to \$5,999..	257,400	240,700	8	10	\$5,000 to \$5,999..	10,200	10,000	7	9
\$6,000 to \$6,999..	150,800	143,100	5	6	\$6,000 to \$6,999..	5,500	5,300	4	5
\$7,000 to \$9,999..	197,300	186,200	6	8	\$7,000 to \$9,999..	6,000	5,900	4	5
\$10,000 and over...	146,900	134,200	5	6	\$10,000 and over..	2,800	2,700	2	2
Income not reported..	205,600	126,100	...	...	Income not reported..	8,900	5,900	...	...
Median income.....	\$3,260	\$3,716	...	...	Median income.....	\$2,854	\$3,222	...	...
New Jersey Portion					JERSEY CITY				
Total.....	1,110,500	899,000	...	...	Total.....	93,800	78,200	...	...
Number reporting....	1,013,800	844,200	100	100	Number reporting....	89,200	75,100	100	100
Under \$500.....	101,300	55,100	10	7	Under \$500.....	8,500	4,800	10	6
\$500 to \$999.....	39,900	18,600	4	2	\$500 to \$999.....	3,400	1,600	4	2
\$1,000 to \$1,499..	39,000	24,700	4	3	\$1,000 to \$1,499..	3,500	2,500	4	3
\$1,500 to \$1,999..	50,900	35,300	5	4	\$1,500 to \$1,999..	4,800	3,200	5	4
\$2,000 to \$2,499..	76,200	57,200	8	7	\$2,000 to \$2,499..	9,400	7,200	11	10
\$2,500 to \$2,999..	98,900	83,000	10	10	\$2,500 to \$2,999..	9,900	8,700	11	12
\$3,000 to \$3,499..	118,000	102,400	12	12	\$3,000 to \$3,499..	12,800	11,700	14	16
\$3,500 to \$3,999..	86,400	80,600	9	10	\$3,500 to \$3,999..	7,800	7,300	9	10
\$4,000 to \$4,499..	72,300	67,100	7	8	\$4,000 to \$4,499..	7,600	7,200	9	10
\$4,500 to \$4,999..	54,700	52,600	5	6	\$4,500 to \$4,999..	4,400	4,300	5	6
\$5,000 to \$5,999..	90,100	86,500	9	10	\$5,000 to \$5,999..	6,300	6,100	7	8
\$6,000 to \$6,999..	54,200	52,400	5	6	\$6,000 to \$6,999..	4,100	4,100	5	5
\$7,000 to \$9,999..	71,800	70,100	7	8	\$7,000 to \$9,999..	4,700	4,600	5	6
\$10,000 and over...	60,000	58,600	6	7	\$10,000 and over..	1,800	1,800	2	2
Income not reported..	96,700	54,900	...	...	Income not reported..	4,600	3,100	...	...
Median income.....	\$3,427	\$3,784	...	...	Median income.....	\$3,199	\$3,408	...	...