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### ESTIMATED DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1949, FOR THE UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND SELECTED STATES

#### Preliminary Data

P R E L I M I N A R Y

Early this year the Bureau of the Census issued a series of reports based on a preliminary sample of 1950 Census returns which showed the distribution of families and unrelated individuals by income levels in 1949 for 4 geographic regions and for 10 States.<sup>1</sup> From these reports it was possible to obtain for each of the areas an estimate of the number of families and individuals at each income level. The present report presents a further analysis of the data previously published. It shows the distribution of aggregate income as well as the distribution of families and unrelated individuals by income levels for each region and for the same 10 States.

The distributions of families and unrelated individuals shown in this report are based on a sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability as explained in the section on the source and reliability of the estimates. Moreover, as in all field surveys of income, the figures are subject to errors of response and nonreporting. The distribu-

tions of aggregate income are subject to errors of estimation in addition to those noted above. The method used to obtain aggregates from the distributions of families and unrelated individuals by income levels is explained in the section on the source of the estimates.

Distribution of aggregate income within regions.--With the exception of the South, there is little variation in the average (median) income of families and unrelated individuals from one region to another. In 1949, the median income of families and unrelated individuals for the Northeast, West, and North Central Regions had been about \$2,900, about 50 percent higher than the median of \$1,940 for the South (table 1). There is also little variation in the distribution of aggregate income among families and unrelated individuals from one region to another. In each of the regions the poorest 20 percent of the families and unrelated individuals received only about 3 percent of the aggregate money income; the wealthiest 20 percent received between 45 and 47 percent of the income in each of the regions other than the South, where the wealthiest 20 percent received 50 percent of the income. The distribution of income among families and unrelated individuals by region is shown below:

<sup>1</sup> U. S. Bureau of the Census, 1950 Census of Population--Preliminary Reports, "Employment and Income in the United States, by Regions: 1950," Series PC-7, No. 2; and Series PC-6, Nos. 1-10, which present population characteristics of the 10 largest States (according to 1940 population size).

Table A.--PERCENT OF AGGREGATE MONEY INCOME RECEIVED BY EACH FIFTH OF THE FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS RANKED BY INCOME IN 1949, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: 1950

Families and unrelated individuals	United States	Northeast	North Central	South		West
				Total	White	
Total.....	100	100	100	100	100	100
Lowest fifth.....	3	3	3	2	3	3
Second fifth.....	9	10	10	8	8	10
Third fifth.....	17	17	18	15	16	17
Fourth fifth.....	24	23	24	25	25	24
Highest fifth.....	47	47	45	50	48	46

This report was prepared in the Economic Statistics Section of the Population and Housing Division by Herman P. Miller.

Incomes are somewhat more unequally distributed in the South than in the other regions. This difference may be attributed in part to the fact that this region contains a much larger proportion of farm residents who typically receive a part of their income in the form of goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in cash. A distribution of total income (including this income "in kind") would show greater equality than the distribution of money income.

Also important may be the fact that the South contained a much larger proportion of nonwhite families and unrelated individuals than any of the other regions. About three-fifths of the nonwhite families and unrelated individuals reside in this region. Nonwhites, both in farm and nonfarm areas tend to be concentrated in the lower income groups. The distribution of money income for white nonfarm families in the South is closely similar to the income distribution for all groups in the other regions (table B).

Table B.--PERCENT OF AGGREGATE MONEY INCOME RECEIVED BY EACH FIFTH OF THE NONFARM FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS RANKED BY INCOME IN 1949, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: 1950

Families and unrelated individuals	United States	Northeast	North Central	South		West
				Total	White	
Total.....	100	100	100	100	100	100
Lowest fifth.....	3	3	3	3	3	3
Second fifth.....	10	10	10	8	10	10
Third fifth.....	17	17	18	16	16	17
Fourth fifth.....	24	23	25	25	25	25
Highest fifth.....	46	47	44	48	46	45

Distribution of aggregate income within selected States.--The average income of families and unrelated individuals varied considerably more among States than among regions. Among the 10 States covered in this study, the median income of families and unrelated individuals ranged from \$2,100 for Missouri to \$3,200 for New Jersey (table 2). This range was reduced only slightly by the exclusion of farm residents.

Corresponding to the greater variation in average income among States was a greater variation in the distribution of aggregate income among families and unrelated individuals. Al-

though the share of the income received by the poorest 20 percent of the families and unrelated individuals varied little from one State to another (about 3 percent), the share received by the wealthiest 20 percent ranged from 44 percent to 49 percent (table C).

The exclusion of rural-farm residents from the distributions for these States had relatively little effect on the data. The share of the income received by the wealthiest 20 percent of the nonfarm families and unrelated individuals ranged from 43 percent for Michigan to 49 percent for New York (table D).

Table C.--PERCENT OF AGGREGATE MONEY INCOME RECEIVED BY EACH FIFTH OF THE FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS RANKED BY INCOME IN 1949, FOR SELECTED STATES: 1950

Families and unrelated individuals	California	Illinois	Massachusetts	Michigan	Missouri	New Jersey	New York	Ohio	Pennsylvania	Texas
Total.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Lowest fifth.....	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3
Second fifth.....	10	11	11	11	8	10	10	11	10	9
Third fifth.....	18	17	18	18	16	17	16	18	18	16
Fourth fifth.....	23	24	24	24	25	24	22	24	24	24
Highest fifth.....	46	45	44	44	49	46	49	44	45	49

Table D.--PERCENT OF AGGREGATE MONEY INCOME RECEIVED BY EACH FIFTH OF THE NONFARM FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS RANKED BY INCOME IN 1949, FOR SELECTED STATES: 1950

Families and unrelated individuals	California	Illinois	Massachusetts	Michigan	Missouri	New Jersey	New York	Ohio	Pennsylvania	Texas
Total.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Lowest fifth.....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Second fifth.....	10	11	11	12	8	10	10	11	11	9
Third fifth.....	18	18	18	18	17	17	16	18	17	16
Fourth fifth.....	24	24	24	24	24	24	22	24	24	24
Highest fifth.....	45	44	44	43	48	46	49	44	45	48

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Urban and rural residence.--According to the new definition adopted for the 1950 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, towns,<sup>2</sup> and villages; (b) the densely settled urban fringe, including both incorporated and unincorporated areas, around cities of 50,000 or more; and (c) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more outside of any urban fringe. The remaining population is classified as rural.

Farm and nonfarm residence.--The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all rural residents living on farms, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population. The term "farm" as used in this report means "rural farm," and the term "nonfarm" means "urban" plus "rural nonfarm." In the 1950 Census, persons on "farms" who were paying cash rent for their house and yard only were classified as nonfarm; furthermore, persons in institutions, summer camps, and tourist courts were classified as nonfarm.

Family.--A family is defined as a group of two or more persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such persons are considered as members of the same family.

Unrelated individual.--The term "unrelated individual" refers to a person (other than an inmate of an institution) who is living alone or

with persons all of whom are not related to him. An unrelated individual may constitute a one-person household, he may be part of a household including other persons unrelated to him or one or more families, or he may reside in a rooming house, dormitory, etc. In this report, data for unrelated individuals are shown only for persons 14 years of age and over.

Total money income.--Total money income is the sum of the income received less losses, by all members of a family or by an unrelated individual from the following sources: money wages or salary; net income (or loss) from the operation of a farm, ranch, business, or profession; net income (or loss) from rents or receipts from roomers or boarders; royalties; interest, dividends, and periodic income from estates and trust funds; pensions; veterans' payments, armed forces allotments for dependents, and other governmental payments or assistance; and other income such as contributions for support from persons who are not members of the household, alimony, and periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, social security, bond purchases, union dues, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property, such as stocks, bonds, a house, or a car, unless the person was engaged in the business of selling such property; the value of income "in kind," such as food produced and consumed in the home, free living quarters, etc.; withdrawals of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; gifts; and lump-sum inheritances or insurance payments.

Aggregate income.--Aggregate income is the sum of the incomes received by all families and unrelated individuals.

<sup>2</sup> Except in New England, New York, and Wisconsin, where "towns" are minor civil divisions of counties and are not necessarily densely settled centers like the towns in other States.

Median.--The median income is that amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median, and the other having incomes below the median.

**SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE ESTIMATES**

Source of the data.--The estimates shown in this report are based on the income data that appeared in a series of reports issued by the Bureau of the Census early in 1951. (See footnote 1.) These reports presented estimates of the distribution of families and unrelated individuals by income levels, for the regions and for 10 States. The estimated income distributions were based on a sample of returns from persons selected from those enumerated on sample lines in the 1950 Census of Population. For the United States the sample consisted of about 150,000 persons located in about 14,000 census enumeration districts systematically selected from all enumeration districts throughout the country. The table below shows the distribution of the sample among the regions:

Table E.--PERSONS AND ENUMERATION DISTRICTS IN THE SAMPLE BY REGIONS AND SELECTED STATES

Area	Persons in sample	Enumeration districts in sample
<b>REGION:</b>		
Northeast.....	39,000	3,700
North Central.....	47,000	4,000
South.....	35,000	3,300
West.....	29,000	3,000
<b>STATE:</b>		
California.....	15,000	1,280
Illinois.....	9,000	800
Massachusetts.....	8,500	810
Michigan.....	8,800	930
Missouri.....	8,800	780
New Jersey.....	9,000	650
New York.....	9,900	825
Ohio.....	8,200	750
Pennsylvania.....	8,500	740
Texas.....	8,700	740

Although the figures are based on data transcribed from the 1950 Census, there may be differences between the data in these reports and the data to be published in the final 1950 Census reports, apart from differences caused by the sampling variability. The main reason for such differences is that the preliminary estimates do not include all of the refinements that result from the careful examination of the schedules and tables to which the census data will be subject prior to the publication of the final reports.

Method of estimating aggregate income.--On the basis of the income data previously published for each of the areas, an estimate of the number of families and unrelated individuals at each income level was obtained by distributing the cases not reporting on income among all the income levels in the same proportion as those that did report. A mean income was then selected for each income level. For income levels under \$10,000 the mid-point of each level was assumed to be the mean; \$250 was selected as the mean for the "Under \$500" level. The mean for the "\$10,000 and over" income level was obtained from a Pareto curve fitted to the frequencies above \$7,000 for each region and for each State. Estimates of aggregate income were obtained by multiplying the number of families and unrelated individuals at each income level by the mean income for that level.

Reliability of the estimates.--Since the estimates are based on sample data, they are subject to sampling variability. The sampling variability of an estimated percentage depends upon both the size of the percentage and the size of the total on which it is based. The following table presents the approximate sampling variability of estimated percentages based on totals of selected sizes for the United States, the regions, and the States:

Table F.--SAMPLING VARIABILITY OF ESTIMATED PERCENTAGES OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

If the estimated percentage of families and unrelated individuals in the given income interval is:	Then the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference due to sampling variability between the estimated percentage and the percentage which will be available later from the complete tabulation of the 1950 Census is less than:											
	United States	Regions	California	Illinois	Massachusetts	Michigan	Missouri	New Jersey	New York	Ohio	Pennsylvania	Texas
2 or 98	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
5 or 95	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.1
10 or 90	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5
25 or 75	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.3
50	0.6	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.9

The reliability of the estimated share of income received by a given quintile depends upon both the form of the distribution and the size of the total on which it is based. Table G indicates the approximate sampling variability of the percent of aggregate income received by each fifth of the families and unrelated individuals in the Northeast and the South.

In addition to sampling variation and errors which may result from the method of estimating aggregate income described above, the figures are subject to errors of response and nonreporting; but the possible effect of such errors is not included in the above measures of reliability. Data obtained from a complete count of all persons would also be subject to biases.

Table G.--SAMPLING VARIABILITY OF PERCENT OF AGGREGATE INCOME RECEIVED BY EACH FIFTH OF THE FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, FOR SELECTED REGIONS

Families and unrelated individuals	Percent of aggregate income	The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percent which would have been obtained from a complete census would fall within the estimated range:
<b>NORTHEAST:</b>		
Lowest fifth.	3	2-4
Second fifth.	10	9-11
Third fifth..	17	16-18
Fourth fifth.	23	21-25
Highest fifth	47	45-49
<b>SOUTH:</b>		
Lowest fifth.	2	1-3
Second fifth.	8	7-9
Third fifth..	15	14-16
Fourth fifth.	25	23-27
Highest fifth	50	48-53

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Table 1.—CUMULATIVE PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS AND OF AGGREGATE MONEY INCOME BY TOTAL MONEY INCOME LEVEL IN 1949, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS, TOTAL AND NONFARM: 1950

Residence and total money income level	United States		Northeast		North Central		South				West	
	Families and unrelated individuals	Aggregate money income	Families and unrelated individuals	Aggregate money income	Families and unrelated individuals	Aggregate money income	Total		White		Families and unrelated individuals	Aggregate money income
							Families and unrelated individuals	Aggregate money income	Families and unrelated individuals	Aggregate money income		
<b>UNITED STATES</b>												
Under \$500.....	13.7	1.1	13.1	0.9	12.0	0.9	17.2	1.7	14.5	1.2	11.0	0.8
Under \$1,000.....	22.9	3.3	19.2	2.3	20.3	2.8	30.4	5.5	25.2	4.0	19.6	2.8
Under \$1,500.....	31.2	6.7	25.8	4.7	27.8	5.7	41.5	10.9	34.7	8.1	27.4	5.7
Under \$2,000.....	39.0	11.0	32.7	8.2	34.8	9.5	51.1	17.5	43.7	13.5	34.7	9.5
Under \$2,500.....	48.3	17.7	42.1	14.3	43.8	15.8	60.6	25.7	53.2	20.9	43.7	15.5
Under \$3,000.....	56.8	25.2	51.4	21.7	52.9	23.5	68.1	33.7	61.5	28.7	51.4	21.9
Under \$3,500.....	66.4	35.2	62.4	32.1	63.2	33.9	75.6	43.2	70.3	38.4	61.5	31.6
Under \$4,000.....	73.8	44.2	70.2	40.5	71.7	43.6	80.9	50.9	76.7	46.7	70.3	41.5
Under \$4,500.....	79.8	52.4	77.1	49.0	78.2	52.2	85.2	58.0	81.9	54.2	77.3	50.4
Under \$5,000.....	83.9	58.6	81.3	54.9	82.7	58.7	88.4	63.9	85.8	60.6	81.9	56.9
Under \$6,000.....	93.8	70.0	88.5	66.3	89.9	71.1	93.0	73.7	91.4	71.2	89.2	68.9
Under \$7,000.....	93.8	77.2	92.4	73.6	93.6	78.5	95.5	80.1	94.5	78.1	93.2	76.6
Under \$10,000.....	97.6	87.6	96.8	84.6	97.7	89.3	98.3	89.2	97.8	87.8	97.3	87.3
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Median income.....	\$2,599	...	\$2,924	...	\$2,841	...	\$1,940	...	\$2,330	...	\$2,907	...
<b>URBAN AND RURAL NONFARM</b>												
Under \$500.....	12.9	1.0	12.9	0.9	11.8	0.9	15.2	1.4	12.9	1.0	11.0	0.8
Under \$1,000.....	21.0	2.9	18.9	2.2	19.6	2.6	25.7	4.2	20.9	2.9	19.6	2.7
Under \$1,500.....	28.7	5.9	25.3	4.5	26.4	5.2	36.0	8.8	29.3	6.2	27.0	5.5
Under \$2,000.....	36.2	9.9	32.1	7.9	32.8	8.6	45.6	14.8	37.6	10.9	34.1	9.1
Under \$2,500.....	45.4	16.3	41.4	13.9	41.4	14.4	55.6	22.9	47.5	18.0	42.8	15.0
Under \$3,000.....	54.1	23.7	50.8	21.3	50.5	22.0	63.7	30.9	56.5	25.8	50.5	21.3
Under \$3,500.....	64.2	33.9	61.9	31.7	61.3	32.6	71.9	40.4	65.9	35.5	60.7	31.2
Under \$4,000.....	72.1	43.0	69.7	40.1	70.3	42.7	78.0	48.6	73.1	44.2	69.8	41.3
Under \$4,500.....	78.5	51.4	76.6	48.5	77.1	51.4	82.9	56.2	79.2	52.3	76.9	50.3
Under \$5,000.....	82.9	57.9	81.0	54.4	81.9	58.2	86.8	62.7	83.8	59.3	81.6	57.0
Under \$6,000.....	89.8	69.7	88.3	66.0	89.7	71.1	92.0	73.1	90.2	70.5	89.1	69.2
Under \$7,000.....	93.5	77.0	92.3	73.4	93.5	78.6	94.9	79.8	93.8	77.8	93.3	77.2
Under \$10,000.....	97.5	87.6	96.8	84.3	97.7	89.4	98.1	89.6	97.7	88.3	97.4	87.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Median income.....	\$2,763	...	\$2,958	...	\$2,971	...	\$2,219	...	\$2,638	...	\$2,970	...

Table 2.—CUMULATIVE PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS AND OF AGGREGATE MONEY INCOME BY TOTAL MONEY INCOME LEVEL IN 1949, FOR SELECTED STATES, TOTAL AND NONFARM: 1950

Residence and total money income level	California		Illinois		Massachusetts		Michigan		Missouri		New Jersey		New York		Ohio		Pennsylvania		Texas	
	Families and unrelated individuals	Aggregate money income	Families and unrelated individuals	Aggregate money income	Families and unrelated individuals	Aggregate money income	Families and unrelated individuals	Aggregate money income	Families and unrelated individuals	Aggregate money income	Families and unrelated individuals	Aggregate money income	Families and unrelated individuals	Aggregate money income	Families and unrelated individuals	Aggregate money income	Families and unrelated individuals	Aggregate money income	Families and unrelated individuals	Aggregate money income
<b>THE STATE</b>																				
Under \$500.....	10.3	0.7	10.1	0.7	11.5	0.9	11.3	0.8	17.3	1.7	12.2	0.8	12.3	0.8	11.5	0.9	13.8	1.1	13.1	1.1
Under \$1,000.....	18.2	2.4	16.9	2.1	18.1	2.4	18.1	2.3	30.3	5.4	17.6	1.8	18.6	2.1	18.9	2.6	19.7	2.5	25.0	4.0
Under \$1,500.....	25.3	4.9	23.5	4.4	25.0	5.0	23.8	4.3	39.7	9.9	23.0	3.6	24.9	4.2	26.5	5.5	27.1	5.4	34.8	8.1
Under \$2,000.....	32.2	8.3	30.3	7.6	31.9	8.6	29.2	7.0	47.2	14.9	28.4	6.0	31.4	7.3	33.5	9.3	34.3	9.4	43.7	13.3
Under \$2,500.....	41.0	14.0	38.3	12.6	41.2	14.9	37.0	12.1	57.7	24.0	36.7	10.9	39.7	12.3	42.0	15.2	45.0	17.1	52.6	19.9
Under \$3,000.....	48.4	19.8	47.0	19.2	50.9	23.0	46.6	19.6	66.1	32.9	45.3	17.1	49.0	19.2	51.6	23.4	54.6	25.4	59.8	26.5
Under \$3,500.....	58.5	29.1	56.9	28.1	62.2	34.1	58.4	30.6	74.1	42.8	55.9	26.0	60.4	29.1	63.0	34.9	65.6	36.7	69.0	36.5
Under \$4,000.....	67.9	39.0	65.6	37.0	71.3	44.4	67.3	40.2	80.7	52.3	64.2	34.2	67.4	36.2	71.9	45.2	73.7	46.4	75.2	44.2
Under \$4,500.....	75.2	47.9	72.5	45.1	78.7	53.9	75.2	49.8	86.1	61.1	71.0	41.6	74.6	44.4	78.5	53.9	80.1	55.0	81.1	52.4
Under \$5,000.....	80.0	54.3	77.4	51.5	83.5	60.9	79.8	56.1	89.2	66.8	75.2	46.8	79.2	50.3	83.6	61.3	84.0	60.9	85.5	59.3
Under \$6,000.....	87.9	66.6	86.5	64.5	89.9	71.4	88.3	69.5	93.4	75.7	84.4	60.0	86.6	61.3	90.8	73.6	90.6	72.3	91.0	69.4
Under \$7,000.....	92.3	74.7	91.0	73.3	93.7	79.0	93.3	78.7	95.7	81.3	89.6	68.9	90.7	68.3	94.4	80.8	94.0	79.5	93.8	75.4
Under \$10,000.....	97.0	86.0	96.9	87.1	97.7	89.2	97.5	89.1	98.4	90.0	95.9	82.8	95.9	80.2	97.9	90.2	97.9	89.9	97.4	85.8
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Median income.....	\$3,078	...	\$3,149	...	\$2,954	...	\$3,143	...	\$2,131	...	\$3,222	...	\$3,044	...	\$2,918	...	\$2,759	...	\$2,353	...
<b>URBAN AND RURAL NONFARM</b>																				
Under \$500.....	10.2	0.7	10.1	0.7	11.5	0.9	11.0	0.8	15.9	1.4	12.0	0.8	12.2	0.8	11.5	0.9	13.1	1.0	12.9	1.0
Under \$1,000.....	18.2	2.4	16.7	2.0	18.1	2.4	17.3	2.1	27.2	4.4	17.3	1.8	18.4	2.0	18.4	2.4	18.9	2.4	23.3	3.6
Under \$1,500.....	25.1	4.9	22.7	4.1	25.1	5.0	22.7	4.0	36.1	8.5	22.6	3.5	24.6	4.1	25.5	5.1	26.0	5.2	32.7	7.4
Under \$2,000.....	31.8	8.2	29.2	7.2	32.0	8.7	27.5	6.3	43.1	12.8	28.0	5.9	31.0	7.1	32.0	8.6	33.0	9.0	40.9	12.0
Under \$2,500.....	40.4	13.7	37.4	12.3	41.3	14.9	34.9	11.0	53.5	21.2	36.3	10.8	39.1	12.0	39.9	13.9	43.9	16.7	50.0	18.7
Under \$3,000.....	47.8	19.4	46.2	18.9	50.9	22.9	44.4	18.2	62.6	30.2	44.8	16.9	48.4	18.8	49.2	21.6	53.7	25.0	57.5	25.4
Under \$3,500.....	58.0	28.8	56.3	27.8	62.2	34.0	56.4	29.2	71.3	40.4	55.3	25.8	60.0	28.8	61.1	33.3	64.8	36.4	66.9	35.3
Under \$4,000.....	67.5	38.8	65.4	37.1	71.3	44.3	65.6	38.9	78.3	49.8	63.9	34.1	67.1	35.9	70.4	43.8	72.8	45.8	73.5	43.3
Under \$4,500.....	74.9	47.8	72.4	45.3	78.7	53.9	73.8	48.5	84.2	58.7	70.8	41.7	74.2	44.0	77.5	52.9	79.4	54.5	80.0	52.3
Under \$5,000.....	79.8	54.3	77.3	51.6	83.6	60.8	78.8	55.2	87.4	64.3	75.0	46.9	78.9	49.9	82.8	60.5	83.4	60.4	84.9	59.9
Under \$6,000.....	87.8	66.8	86.2	65.0	89.9	71.3	87.9	69.1	92.3	74.0	84.4	60.2	86.5	61.1	90.4	73.0	90.3	72.3	90.8	70.4
Under \$7,000.....	92.4	75.3	91.0	73.5	93.6	78.6	93.0	78.4	95.0	80.2	89.7	69.3	90.5	68.0	94.1	80.4	94.0	79.9	93.8	76.7
Under \$10,000.....	97.0	86.4	96.9	87.2	97.7	89.0	97.5	89.0	98.2	89.9	96.0	83.1	95.8	79.9	97.9	89.9	97.9	90.2	97.6	87.1
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Median income.....	\$3,104	...	\$3,186	...	\$2,956	...	\$3,235	...	\$2,333	...	\$3,247	...	\$3,068	...	\$3,033	...	\$2,813	...	\$2,499	...