The Eighteenth Decennial Census of the United States

Census of Population: 1960

Volume I
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION
Number of Inhabitants, General Population Characteristics,
General Social and Economic Characteristics,
and Detailed Characteristics

Part 48
VIRGINIA

Prepared under the supervision of
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The four chapters of tables in this report were originally published in the PC(1)-A, B, C, and D final reports for this State.

SUGGESTED CITATION

PREFACE

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the number of inhabitants and the characteristics of the population of the State and of its constituent areas. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1960, was made in the Act of Congress of August 21, 1954 (amended August 1967) which modified Title 13, United States Code. Comparable statistics from earlier censuses are also presented in this report.

The major portion of the information compiled from the 1960 Census of Population is contained in Volume I, Characteristics of the Population. A description of the other final reports of the 1960 Population Census appears on page IV. Volume I, of which this report is a part, consists of Part A and the 57 numbered parts listed on page IV. The parts for the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico are bound in 53 individual books; the 4 parts for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoas, and the Canal Zone are bound in a single book.

The detailed tables presented in each numbered part of Volume I were originally published in four separate reports. Those reports (which correspond to chapters A, B, C, and D in this book) were identified by the following series designations and titles: PC(1)-A, Number of Inhabitants; PC(1)-B, General Population Characteristics; PC(1)-C, General Social and Economic Characteristics; and PC(1)-D, Detailed Characteristics. (For Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoas, and Canal Zone, the material normally contained in the PC(1)-B, C, and D reports was included in PC(1)-B.)

Part A of Volume I is a compendium of the 57 series PC(1)-A reports. It presents in a single book, for library and other reference use, the 1960 Census population counts for States and their component areas.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

A large number of persons participated in the various activities of the 1960 Census of Population. Primary responsibilities were exercised by many of the persons listed on the preceding page. Within the Population, Demographic Operations, Field, Geography, and Statistical Methods Divisions, most of the staff members worked on the program.

This report was prepared under the supervision of Howard G. Brunstman, Chief, Population Division, and Henry S. Shryock, Jr., David L. Kaplan, and Paul C. Glick, Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of Sigmund Schor (Systems Coordinator to January 1962). The following members of the Population Division also had a major role in planning the content of this report: Henry D. Sheldon, Chief, Tobia Bressler, Charles P. Brinkman, Elizabeth A. Larmon, Gordon F. Sutton, Melvin Zelnik, and Denis F. Johnston of the Demographic Statistics Branch; Charles B. Nuss, Chief, Education and Social Stratification Statistics Branch; Wilson H. Grabill, Chief, John C. Beresford, David M. Heer, and Robert Parke, Jr., of the Family and Fertility Statistics Branch; Stanley Greene, Chief, Stuart H. Garfinkle (Chief to October 1961), William J. Milligan, Miles A. Abelson, Arthur Podolsky, and G. Marie Dood of the Economic Statistics Branch; and James C. Byrnes, Chief, Selma F. Goldsmith (Chief to April 1962), and Arno I. Winard of the Consumer Income and Expenditures Statistics Branch. Technical editorial work was performed by Mildred M. Russell, Chief, Publications Branch, assisted by Leah S. Anderson.

Important contributions were made by Morton A. Meyer, Chief, Glen S. Taylor (Chief to June 1961), E. Richard Bourdon, Richard A. Hornsby, Morris Gorinson, Willard P. Hess, Patience Lauriat, Betty Mitchell, Catherine Neafsey, Richard J. Rice, Leo Solomon, and Florence Wright of the Demographic Operations Division in the processing and compilation of the statistics; Jefferson D. McPike, Chief, Robert B. Voight (Chief to July 1960), Ivan Munro, Paul R. Squires, and George K. Klink of the Field Division in the collection of the information; William T. Fay, Chief, Robert C. Klove, and Robert L. Hagan of the Geography Division in the delineation of special types of urban territory and other geographic work; Joseph Steinberg, Chief, Robert Hanson, and Herman Fasteau of the Statistical Methods Division in the planning of sampling and quality control procedures; and by William N. Hurwitz, Chief, Statistical Research Division, and Harold Nisselsohn, Jack Silver, Leon Gilford, and William H. Cook in the formulation of enumeration procedures.

Important contributions were also made by Lowell T. Galt and Herman P. Miller of the Office of the Director, by A. W. von Struve, Public Information Officer until his death in October 1962, and by the staffs of the Administrative Service Division, Everett H. Burke, Chief; Budget and Management Division, Charles H. Alexander, Chief; Jeffersonville Census Operations Office, Robert D. Krooit, Chief; Data Processing Systems Division, Robert F. Drury, Chief; and Personnel Division, James P. Taff, Chief. Robert H. Brooks of the Administrative Service Division, assisted by John F. Lanham, was responsible for the 1960 Census printing arrangements.

To help carry out the 1960 Census most efficiently and effectively as well as to help maximize the usefulness of the results, a number of special advisory groups were organized in 1956 when the planning work was begun. One group established by the Census Bureau was the Technical Advisory Committee for the 1960 Population Census, which consisted of 19 experts in various phases of demography selected in their individual capacities. For their long and careful work on the program, special acknowledgment is made to the members of this Committee: Phillip M. Hauser (chairman), Donald J. Bogue, Dorothy S. Brady, John D. Durand, John K. Folger, Maurice L. Gerhens, Harold Goldstein, Robert D. Grove, Margaret Jarman Hagood, Peter Henja, William Hodgkinson, Jr., Stanley Leberstock, Frank W. Notestein, Gladys L. Palmer, Charles B. Reeder, Calvin F. Schmid, Mortimer Spiegelman, Dorothy Swaine Thomas, and P. K. Whelpton. To supplement the views of this Committee with those of a less technically oriented but more broadly based group, the Census Bureau established the Council of Population and Housing Census Users (with Ralph J. Watkins, then of the Brookings Institution, as chairman), consisting of representatives of approximately 70 professional and public organizations whose memberships include many users of decennial census statistics. The U.S. Bureau of the Budget established the Federal Agency Population and Housing Census Council (with Peyton Stapp and Margaret E. Martin as successive chairmen) to coordinate the interests of the more than 30 Federal agencies which make substantial use of the decennial census material. In addition, the Population Association of America established a number of work groups to explore in detail the data needs for specific subjects; and the Census Advisory Committee of the American Statistical Association participated in certain phases of the 1960 Census as part of its continuing review of all Bureau programs. The guidance and counsel provided by all these groups, as well as by many other organizations and individuals, were invaluable in developing and carrying through the program.

April 1963.
FINAL REPORTS OF THE 1960 CENSUS OF POPULATION

The final reports of the 1960 Population Census are arranged in four volumes and a joint Population-Housing series of census tract reports. For Volumes II, III, and IV, which remain to be published as of this date, the scheduled content is subject to change. The 1960 Population Census publication program also includes preliminary, advance, and supplementary reports, certain evaluation, procedural, and administrative reports, and graphic summaries. After publication, copies of all reports are available for examination or purchase at any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office. For reports not yet issued, more detailed descriptions of content than those given below can be obtained from the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C.

Certain types of unpublished statistics are available for the cost of preparing a copy of the data. Also, under certain conditions, special tabulations of the 1960 Census data can be prepared on a reimbursable basis. In addition, there are available for purchase magnetic tapes and punchcards containing 1960 Census information on the characteristics of a one-in-a-thousand and a one-in-ten-thousand sample of the population of the United States. Confidentiality of the information, as required by law, has been maintained by the omission of certain identification items. Further information about any of these materials can be obtained by writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census.

Volume I. Characteristics of the Population. See description on page III.

Volume II (Series PC(2) reports). Subject Reports. Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in a few reports data for States or standard metropolitan statistical areas will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income. There will also be a report on the geographic distribution and characteristics of the institutional population.

Volume III (Series PC(3) reports). Selected Area Reports. This volume will contain three reports presenting, respectively, selected characteristics of the population (1) for State economic areas, (2) according to the size of place where the individual resided, and (3) social and economic characteristics of Americans overseas.

Volume IV. Summary and Analytical Report. This report will present an analytical review of the results of the 1960 Census of Population for each major field.

Series PHC(I). Census Tract Reports. These reports present information on both population and housing subjects. There is one report for each of 180 tracted areas in the United States and Puerto Rico. The population subjects include age, race, marital status, country of origin of the foreign stock, relationship to head of household, school enrollment, years of school completed, place of residence in 1955, employment status, occupation group, industry group, place of work, means of transportation to work, and income of families, as well as certain characteristics of the nonwhite population in selected tracts. The housing subjects include tenure, color of head of household, vacancy status, condition and plumbing facilities, number of rooms, number of bathrooms, number of housing units in structure, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, number of persons in unit, persons per room, year household head moved into unit, automobiles available, value of property, and gross and contract rent, as well as certain characteristics of housing units with nonwhite household head for selected tracts. In addition, for selected tracts these reports contain data on certain population and housing subjects for persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage and for white persons with Spanish surname. (This series is the same as the tract reports included in the publication program for the 1960 Census of Housing.)

VOLUME I

This volume consists of the parts listed below:

A. Number of Inhabitants (all areas)
   1. U.S. Summary
   2. Alabama
   3. Alaska
   4. Arizona
   5. Arkansas
   6. California
   7. Colorado
   8. Connecticut
   9. Delaware
  10. District of Columbia
  11. Florida
  12. Georgia
  13. Hawaii
  14. Idaho
  15. Illinois
  16. Indiana
  17. Iowa
  18. Kansas
  19. Kentucky
  20. Louisiana
  21. Maine
  22. Maryland
  23. Massachusetts
  24. Michigan
  25. Minnesota
  26. Mississippi
  27. Missouri
  28. Montana
  29. Nebraska
  30. Nevada
  31. New Hampshire
  32. New Jersey
  33. New Mexico
  34. New York
  35. North Carolina
  36. North Dakota
  37. Ohio
  38. Oklahoma
  39. Oregon
  40. Pennsylvania
  41. Rhode Island
  42. South Carolina
  43. South Dakota
  44. Tennessee
  45. Texas
  46. Utah
  47. Vermont
  48. Virginia
  49. Washington
  50. West Virginia
  51. Wisconsin
  52. Wyoming
  53. Puerto Rico
  54-57. Outstanding areas (bound together)

48. Virginia
49. Washington
50. West Virginia
51. Wisconsin
52. Wyoming
53. Puerto Rico
54-57. Outstanding areas (bound together)
55. Guam
56. Virgin Islands of the United States
57. American Samoa
58. Canal Zone
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Chapter B. General population characteristics (Tables 13 to 31, B-1 and B-2).
Chapter C. General social and economic characteristics (Tables 32 to 93 and C-1 to C-3).
Chapter D. Detailed characteristics (Tables 94 to 146 and D-1).

Corrections of errors discovered after the individual chapters were originally published are listed on page xlvi.
SUBJECTS INCLUDED IN THIS PUBLICATION, BY TYPE OF AREA AND TABLE NUMBER

[In order to simplify this guide, the data for certain types of areas are not included but instead are listed in the Note at the end of this guide; the cross-classification by sex which appears in virtually every table and the historical statistics which appear in some tables are not specified; and in only a few cases is mention made of the level of detail or the population group covered. Informat}
### SUBJECTS INCLUDED IN THIS PUBLICATION, BY TYPE OF AREA AND TABLE NUMBER—Con.

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<td>By class of worker</td>
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Note:
- a. Data on population counts for the various areas of the State are shown in chapter A.
- b. Data on age, color, or race, marital status, and household composition (number of households) are presented for urban places of 2,000 or more in table 1; for places of 1,000 to 2,000, in table 2; and for non-metropolitan counties in table 3.
- c. Data on age and sex of the household population are presented for selected urban places and counties in table 1.
- d. Data on marriage, age, and marital status are presented for selected urban places and counties in table 2.
- e. Data on income and age of the household population are presented for selected urban places and counties in table 2.
- f. Data on income and age of the farm population are presented for selected urban places and counties in table 3.
- g. Data on income and age of the nonfarm population are presented for selected urban places and counties in table 3.
- h. Data on income and age of the nonfarm population are presented for selected urban places and counties in table 3.
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- z. Data on income and age of the nonfarm population are presented for selected urban places and counties in table 3.
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- F. Data on income and age of the nonfarm population are presented for selected urban places and counties in table 3.
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- W. Data on income and age of the nonfarm population are presented for selected urban places and counties in table 3.
- X. Data on income and age of the nonfarm population are presented for selected urban places and counties in table 3.
- Y. Data on income and age of the nonfarm population are presented for selected urban places and counties in table 3.
- Z. Data on income and age of the nonfarm population are presented for selected urban places and counties in table 3.

1. Includes data by color.
2. Data on nonwhite persons in areas with 1,000 or more nonwhite persons.
3. For areas with 1,000 or more persons of specified race.
4. Medium income of families and unrelated individuals combined.
VIRGINIA
1960 Census of Population — Graphic Summary

1. IN RECENT DECADES VIRGINIA HAS GROWN AT A FASTER RATE THAN THE U.S.

2. CENTRAL CITIES CONTAIN A LARGER SHARE OF THE STATE'S POPULATION THAN IN 1950

3. THE PROPORTION NONWHITE FOR THE STATE HAS DECREASED SINCE 1940

4. THE STATE HAS PROPORTIONATELY FEWER PEOPLE 65 AND OVER THAN THE U.S.

Note: The 1960 Census geographic classification divides the country into four regions and nine divisions, as follows: Northeast region — New England division (Maine, N.H., Vt., Mass., R.I., and Conn.) and Middle Atlantic (N.Y., N.J., and Pa.); North Central — East North Central (Ohio, Ind., Ill., Mich., and Wis.) and West North Central (Iowa, Neb., Mo., N. Dak., S. Dak., Neb., and Kans.); South — South Atlantic (Del., Md., D.C., Va., W. Va., N.C., S.C., Ga., and Fla.), East South Central (Ky., Tenn., Ala., and Miss.) and West South Central (Ark., La., Okla., and Tex.); and West — Mountain (Mont., Idaho, Wyo., Colo., N. Mex., Ariz., Utah, and Nev.) and Pacific (Wash., Ore., Calif., Alaska, and Hawaii). In figures 1, 2, 3, and 5, the pre-1960 data refer, inferor as possible, to the present area of the United States, region, division, and States. In figure 5, fertility rates refer to children ever born per 1,000 women in the specified age group; in States with fewer than 25,000 nonwhite women 15 to 49 years old in 1960, the 1940 data refer to white women only. In figure 6, the data refer to persons five years old and over reporting this item; the category “Different State” includes persons living abroad five years prior to the census date. In figure 9, the base for the percent excludes employed persons with occupation not reported. White collar workers include the professional, managerial (nonfarm), clerical, and sales major occupation groups; blue collar workers include the craftsmen, operative, private household, service, and nonfarm laborer groups; and farm workers include the former and farm laborer groups.
3. The fertility rate for younger women has increased greatly since 1940.

4. One-seventh of Virginia's 1960 population lived outside the state in 1955.

5. Half of the state's employed workers are in blue-collar occupations.

6. About 33 percent of the state's men aged 65 and over are in the labor force.

7. The state's proportion of adults who completed one or more years of college is about the same as the U.S. average.

8. Family incomes in Virginia are below the national level.