Census of Population: 1960

Volume I
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION
Number of Inhabitants, General Population Characteristics, General Social and Economic Characteristics, and Detailed Characteristics

Part 34
NEW YORK

Prepared under the supervision of
HOWARD G. BRUNSMA
Chief, Population Division

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
LUTHER H. HODGES, Secretary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
RICHARD M. SCAMMON, Director (from May 1, 1961)
ROBERT W. BURGESS, Director (to March 3, 1961)
The four chapters of tables in this report were originally published in the PC(3)-A, B, C, and D final reports for this State.

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PREFACE

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the number of inhabitants and the characteristics of the population of the State and of its constituent areas. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1960, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957) which codified Title 13, United States Code. Comparable statistics from earlier censuses are also presented in this report.

The major portion of the information compiled from the 1960 Census of Population is contained in Volume I, Characteristics of the Population. A description of the other final reports of the 1960 Population Census appears on page IV. Volume I, of which this report is a part, consists of Parts A and the 57 numbered parts listed on page IV. The parts for the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico are bound in 53 individual books; the 4 parts for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Canal Zone are bound in a single book.

The detailed tables presented in each numbered part of Volume I were originally published in four separate reports. Those reports (which correspond to chapters A, B, C, and D in this book) were identified by the following series designations and titles: PC(1)-A, Number of Inhabitants; PC(1)-B, General Population Characteristics; PC(1)-C, General Social and Economic Characteristics; and PC(1)-D, Detailed Characteristics. (For Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Canal Zone, the material normally contained in the PC(1)-B, C, and D reports was included in PC(1)-B.)

Part A of Volume I is a compendium of the 57 series PC(1)-A reports. It presents in a single book, for library and other reference use, the 1960 Census population counts for States and their component areas.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

A large number of persons participated in the various activities of the 1960 Census of Population. Primary responsibilities were exercised by many of the persons listed on the preceding page. Within the Population, Demographic Operations, Field, Geography, and Statistical Methods Divisions, most of the staff members worked on the program.

This report was prepared under the supervision of Howard G. Bruneman, Chief, Population Division, and Henry S. Shryock, Jr., David L. Kaplan, and Paul C. Glick, Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of Sigmund Schor (Systems Coordinator to January 1962). The following members of the Population Division also had a major role in planning the content of this report: Henry D. Sheldon, Chief, Tobia Bressler, Charles P. Brinkman, Elizabeth A. Larmon, Gordon F. Sutton, Melvin Zelnik, and Denis F. Johnston of the Demographic Statistics Branch; Charles B. Nam, Chief, Education and Social Stratification Statistics Branch; Wilson H. Grabill, Chief, John C. Beresford, David M. Heer, and Robert Parke, Jr., of the Family and Fertility Statistics Branch; Stanley Greene, Chief, Stuart H. Garfinkle (Chief to October 1961), William J. Milligan, Miles A. Abelson, Arthur Podolsky, and G. Marie Dodd of the Economic Statistics Branch; and James C. Byrnies, Chief, Selma F. Goldsmith (Chief to April 1962), and Arno I. Winard of the Consumer Income and Expenditures Statistics Branch. Technical editorial work was performed by Mildred M. Russell, Chief, Publications Branch, assisted by Leah S. Anderson.

Important contributions were made by Morton A. Meyer, Chief, Glen S. Taylor (Chief to June 1961), E. Richard Bourdon, Richard A. Hornsby, Morris Gorinson, Willard P. Hess, Patience Laurast, Betty Mitchell, Catherine Neafsey, Richard J. Rice, Leo Solomon, and Florence Wright of the Demographic Operations Division in the processing and compilation of the statistics; Jefferson D. McPike, Chief, Robert B. Voight (Chief to July 1960), Ivan Munro, Paul R. Squires, and George K. Klink of the Field Division in the collection of the information; William T. Fay, Chief, Robert C. Klove, and Robert L. Hagan of the Geography Division in the delineation of special types of urban territory and other geographic work; Joseph Steinberg, Chief, Robert Hanson, and Herman Pastue of the Statistical Methods Division in the planning of sampling and quality control procedures; and by William N. Hurwitz, Chief, Statistical Research Division, and Harold Niselson, Jack Silver, Leon Gildford, and William H. Cook in the formulation of enumeration procedures.

Important contributions were also made by Lowell T. Galt and Herman P. Miller of the Office of the Director, by A. W. von Struve, Public Information Officer until his death in October 1962, and by the staffs of the Administrative Service Division, Everett H. Burke, Chief; Budget and Management Division, Charles H. Alexander, Chief; Jeffersonville Census Operations Office, Robert D. Krook, Chief; Data Processing Systems Division, Robert F. Drury, Chief; and Personnel Division, James P. Taff, Chief. Robert H. Brooks of the Administrative Service Division, assisted by John F. Lanham, was responsible for the 1960 Census printing arrangements.

To help carry out the 1960 Census most efficiently and effectively as well as to help maximize the usefulness of the results, a number of special advisory groups were organized in 1956 when the planning work was begun. One group established by the Census Bureau was the Technical Advisory Committee for the 1960 Population Census, which consisted of 19 experts in various phases of demography selected in their individual capacities. For their long and careful work on the program, special acknowledgment is made to the members of this Committee: Phillip M. Hauser (chairman), Donald J. Bogue, Dorothy S. Brady, John D. Durand, John K. Foiger, Maurice I. Gershenzon, Harold Goldstein, Robert D. Grove, Margaret Jarman Hagood, Peter Henle, William Hodgkinson, Jr., Stanley Lebergott, Frank W. Notestine, Gladys L. Palmer, Charles B. Reeder, Calvin F. Schmid, Mortimer Spiegelman, Dorothy Swaine Thomas, and P. K. Wheelton.

To supplement the views of this Committee with those of a less technically oriented but more broadly based group, the Census Bureau established the Council of Population and Housing Census Users (with Ralph J. Watkins, then of the Brookings Institution, as chairman), consisting of representatives of approximately 70 professional and public organizations whose memberships include many users of decennial census statistics. The U.S. Bureau of the Budget established the Federal Agency Population and Housing Census Council (with Peyton Stapp and Margaret E. Martin as successive chairmen) to coordinate the interests of the more than 30 Federal agencies which make substantial use of the decennial census material. In addition, the Population Association of America established a number of work groups to explore in detail the data needs for specific subjects; and the Census Advisory Committee of the American Statistical Association participated in certain phases of the 1960 Census as part of its continuing review of all Bureau programs. The guidance and counsel provided by all these groups, as well as by many other organizations and individuals, were invaluable in developing and carrying through the program.

May 1963.
FINAL REPORTS OF THE 1960 CENSUS OF POPULATION

The final reports of the 1960 Population Census are arranged in four volumes and a joint Population-Housing series of census tract reports. For Volumes II, III, and IV, which remain to be published as of this date, the scheduled content is subject to change. The 1960 Population Census publication program also includes preliminary, advance, and supplementary reports, certain evaluation, procedural, and administrative reports, and graphic summaries. After publication, copies of all reports are available for examination or purchase at any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office. For reports not yet issued, more detailed descriptions of content than those given below can be obtained from the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C.

Certain types of unpublished statistics are available for the cost of preparing a copy of the data. Also, under certain conditions, special tabulations of the 1960 Census data can be prepared on a reimbursable basis. In addition, there are available for purchase magnetic tapes and punched cards containing 1960 Census information on the characteristics of a one-in-a-thousand and a one-in-ten-thousand sample of the population of the United States. Confidentiality of the information, as required by law, has been maintained by the omission of certain identification items. Further information about any of these materials can be obtained by writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census.

Volume I. Characteristics of the Population. See description on page III.

Volume II (Series PC(1) reports). Subject Reports. Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in a few reports data for States or standard metropolitan statistical areas will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income. There will also be a report on the geographic distribution and characteristics of the institutional population.

Volume III (Series PC(2) reports). Selected Area Reports. This volume will contain three reports presenting, respectively, selected characteristics of the population (1) for State economic areas, and (2) according to the size of place where the individual resided, and (3) social and economic characteristics of Americans overseas.

Volume IV. Summary and Analytical Report. This report will present an analytical review of the results of the 1960 Census of Population for each major field.

Series PHC(4). Census Tract Reports. These reports present information on both population and housing subjects. There is one report for each of 180 tracted areas in the United States and Puerto Rico. The population subjects include age, race, marital status, country of origin of the foreign stock, relationship to head of household, school enrollment, years of school completed, place of residence in 1955, employment status, occupation group, industry group, place of work, means of transportation to work, and income of families, as well as certain characteristics of the nonwhite population in selected tracts. The housing subjects include tenure, color of head of household, vacancy status, condition and plumbing facilities, number of rooms, number of bathrooms, number of housing units in structure, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, number of persons in unit, persons per room, year householder moved into unit, automobiles available, value of property, and gross and contract rent, as well as certain characteristics of housing units with nonwhite household head for selected tracts. In addition, for selected tracts these reports contain data on certain population and housing subjects for persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage and for white persons with Spanish surname. (This series is the same as the tract reports included in the publication program for the 1960 Census of Housing.)

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VOLUME I

This volume consists of the parts listed below:

A. Number of Inhabitants (all areas)
1. U.S. Summary
2. Alabama
3. Alaska
4. Arizona
5. Arkansas
6. California
7. Colorado
8. Connecticut
9. Delaware
10. District of Columbia
11. Florida
12. Georgia
13. Hawaii
14. Idaho
15. Illinois
16. Indiana
17. Iowa
18. Kansas
19. Kentucky
20. Louisiana
21. Maine
22. Maryland
23. Massachusetts
24. Michigan
25. Minnesota
26. Mississippi
27. Missouri
28. Montana
29. Nebraska
30. Nevada
31. New Hampshire
32. New Jersey
33. New Mexico
34. New York
35. North Carolina
36. North Dakota
37. Ohio
38. Oklahoma
39. Oregon
40. Pennsylvania
41. Rhode Island
42. South Carolina
43. South Dakota
44. Tennessee
45. Texas
46. Utah
47. Vermont
48. Virginia
49. Washington
50. West Virginia
51. Wisconsin
52. Wyoming
53. Puerto Rico
54-57. Outlying areas (bound together)
58. Guam
59. Virgin Islands of the United States
60. American Samoa
61. Canal Zone
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Chapter D. Detailed characteristics (Tables 94 to 146 and D–1).

Corrections of errors discovered after the individual chapters were originally published are listed on page XLVII.
### SUBJECTS INCLUDED IN THIS PUBLICATION, BY TYPE OF AREA AND TABLE NUMBER

(For a complete list of the tables included in this publication, see page vi.)

#### Type of area (see Note, below)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>The State</th>
<th>Standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, and urban places of 10,000 or more</th>
<th>Standard metropolitan statistical areas of 200,000 or more</th>
<th>Counties</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Total</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Table 14, 15</td>
<td>Table 14, 15</td>
<td>Table 21</td>
<td>Table 21</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Notes

1. In some tables, areas are not listed, but instead are listed in the note at the end of the guide; the cross-classification by sex which appears in some tables are not specified; in only a few cases is mention made of the level of detail in the population group covered. Information on the content of other 1910 Population Census publications appears on page 41.

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| Subject | The State | County
|---------|-----------|-----------
| | Total | Urban, rural non-farm, and rural farm | Standard metropolitan statistical area, urbanized areas, and urban places of 10,000 or more | Standard metropolitan statistical area, urban places of 200,000 or more | Total | County
| Employment status: | | | | | |
| By employment status group (only) | | | | | |
| By race **| | | | | |
| By sex **| | | | | |
| By age **| | | | | |
| By school enrollment | | | | | |
| By income in 1909 of persons | | | | | |
| Labor force status | | | | | |
| By sex | | | | | |
| By race **| | | | | |
| By age | | | | | |
| By income in 1909 | | | | | |
| Hours worked in 1909: | | | | | |
| By weeks worked group (only) | | | | | |
| By age | | | | | |
| By sex | | | | | |
| By income in 1909 | | | | | |
| Year last worked | | | | | |
| Occupation: | | | | | |
| By detailed category (only) | | | | | |
| By major or combined group (only) | | | | | |
| By color or race **| | | | | |
| By class of worker | | | | | |
| For persons not in the labor force | | | | | |
| By age | | | | | |
| By earnings in 1909 of persons | | | | | |
| By industry | | | | | |
| By place of work | | | | | |
| By income in 1909 of families | | | | | |
| Industry: | | | | | |
| By detailed category (only) | | | | | |
| By major or combined group (only) | | | | | |
| By color or race **| | | | | |
| By class of worker | | | | | |
| For persons not in the labor force | | | | | |
| By age | | | | | |
| By earnings in 1909 of persons | | | | | |
| By industry | | | | | |
| By place of work | | | | | |
| By income in 1909 of families | | | | | |
| Class of worker: | | | | | |
| By occupation | | | | | |
| By industry | | | | | |
| By place of work | | | | | |
| By earnings in 1909 of persons | | | | | |
| Place of work: | | | | | |
| By income group (only) | | | | | |
| By color or race **| | | | | |
| By sex **| | | | | |
| By family status | | | | | |
| By wage workers in 1909 | | | | | |
| By employment status | | | | | |
| By years of school completed | | | | | |
| By type of income | | | | | |
| Income in 1899 of persons: | | | | | |
| By income group (only) | | | | | |
| By color or race **| | | | | |
| By sex **| | | | | |
| By family status | | | | | |
| By wage workers in 1899 | | | | | |
| By earnings in 1899 of persons | | | | | |
| By industry | | | | | |
| By place of work | | | | | |
| By income in 1899 of families | | | | | |
| Income in 1899 of families: | | | | | |
| By income group (only) | | | | | |
| By color or race **| | | | | |
| By sex **| | | | | |
| By family status | | | | | |
| By wage workers in 1899 | | | | | |
| By earnings in 1899 of persons | | | | | |
| By industry | | | | | |
| By place of work | | | | | |
| By income in 1899 of families | | | | | |
| Income in 1899 of unrelated individuals: | | | | | |
| By income group or median income (only) | | | | | |
| By color **| | | | | |
| By type of individual | | | | | |
| By age **| | | | | |
| By earnings in 1899 of persons | | | | | |
| Earnings in 1899 of persons: | | | | | |
| By occupation | | | | | |
| By industry | | | | | |
| By type of work | | | | | |
| By class of worker | | | | | |

Note:
- a. Data on population counts for the various areas of the States are shown in chapter A.
- b. Data on age, color, or race, marital status, and household relationship (or number of households) are presented for urban places of 2,000 to 10,000 in table 22, for places of 1,000 or more.
- c. Data on employment and wage earners are presented for cities of 10,000 or more in table 25.
- d. Data on age, marital status, and household relationship for each sex in 1900 are presented for states and counties in table 27.
- e. Data on age, marital status, and household relationship for each sex in 1900 are presented for cities of 200,000 or more in table 28.
- f. Data on age, marital status, and household relationship for each sex in 1900 are presented for states and counties in table 27.
- g. Data on age, marital status, and household relationship for each sex in 1900 are presented for states and counties in table 27.
- h. Data on age, marital status, and household relationship for each sex in 1900 are presented for states and counties in table 27.
- i. Data on age, marital status, and household relationship for each sex in 1900 are presented for states and counties in table 27.
- j. Data on age, marital status, and household relationship for each sex in 1900 are presented for states and counties in table 27.
- k. Data on age, marital status, and household relationship for each sex in 1900 are presented for states and counties in table 27.
- l. Data on age, marital status, and household relationship for each sex in 1900 are presented for states and counties in table 27.
- m. Data on age, marital status, and household relationship for each sex in 1900 are presented for states and counties in table 27.
- n. Data on age, marital status, and household relationship for each sex in 1900 are presented for states and counties in table 27.
- o. Data on age, marital status, and household relationship for each sex in 1900 are presented for states and counties in table 27.
- p. Data on age, marital status, and household relationship for each sex in 1900 are presented for states and counties in table 27.
- q. Data on age, marital status, and household relationship for each sex in 1900 are presented for states and counties in table 27.
- r. Data on age, marital status, and household relationship for each sex in 1900 are presented for states and counties in table 27.
- s. Data on age, marital status, and household relationship for each sex in 1900 are presented for states and counties in table 27.
- t. Data on age, marital status, and household relationship for each sex in 1900 are presented for states and counties in table 27.
- u. Data on age, marital status, and household relationship for each sex in 1900 are presented for states and counties in table 27.
- v. Data on age, marital status, and household relationship for each sex in 1900 are presented for states and counties in table 27.
- w. Data on age, marital status, and household relationship for each sex in 1900 are presented for states and counties in table 27.
- x. Data on age, marital status, and household relationship for each sex in 1900 are presented for states and counties in table 27.
- y. Data on age, marital status, and household relationship for each sex in 1900 are presented for states and counties in table 27.
- z. Data on age, marital status, and household relationship for each sex in 1900 are presented for states and counties in table 27.
NEW YORK
1960 Census of Population — Graphic Summary

(1) OVER THE LAST CENTURY NEW YORK HAS GROWN AT A SLOWER RATE THAN THE U.S.

(2) CENTRAL CITIES CONTAIN A SMALLER SHARE OF THE STATE'S POPULATION THAN IN 1950

(3) THE PROPORTION NONWHITE FOR THE STATE HAS DOUBLED SINCE 1940

(4) THE STATE HAS PROPORTIONATELY MORE PEOPLE AGED 20-64 THAN THE U.S.


In figures 1, 2, and 5, the per 1,000 data refer, insofar as possible, to the present area of the United States, region, division, and State. In figure 5, fertility rate is the number of children ever born per 1,000 women in the specified age group; in States with less than 25,000 nonwhite women 15 to 49 years old in 1940, the 1940 rates refer to white women only. In figure 6, the data refer to persons five years old and over reporting this item; the category "Different from their father's occupation" includes persons living abroad five years prior to the census date. In major occupation groups, blue-collar workers include the craftsmen, operatives, private household, service, and nonfarm laborers groups; and farm workers include the farmers and farm laborers groups.