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SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Age and Earnings by Industry for the United States: 1970

(The data presented here are extracted from tables 239, 240, and 241 of Final Report PC(1)-D1, **Detailed Characteristics, United States Summary**, which contains additional information on employment, industrial and occupational distributions, and other characteristics as well as more detailed technical explanations)

At the time of the 1970 census the median age of employed men was 40.2 years and for women it was one year less. Industries with some of the highest median ages for employed men included private households (49.5 years), railroads and railway express service (47.3 years), agriculture (46.3 years), street railways and bus lines (45.8 years), and water transportation (45.0 years). With 2.4 million men employed, agriculture was the largest industry with a median age of 45.0 years or more.

Industries employing relatively young men, under 35 years of age on the average, included several in the major industry group, retail trade. Men working in gasoline service stations had the lowest median age (29.8 years), followed by those in food stores (31.3 years), eating and drinking places (32.7 years), and general merchandise stores (33.7 years). Outside of the retail trade industry group, there were two industries in which men had a median age of less than 35 years--private educational services (34.1 years) and office, accounting, and computing machine manufacturing (34.2 years).

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As it was for men, the highest median age for employed women was for those employed in the private household industry. Their median age was 50.2 years, or 0.7 years older than for men in that industry. Within the major industry group, personal services, there were two other industries in which employed women also had high median ages. These were laundry, cleaning, and other garment services (44.5 years) and hotels and lodging places (43.8 years).

There were only two industries in which the median age of employed women was less than 30 years. These were air transportation (27.0 years) and communications (29.7 years).

Men working in two major industry groups, finance, insurance, and real estate and professional and related services, earned more on the average than men in other major industry groups. The median earnings in 1969 for these major groups were $9,914 and $9,190, respectively, compared to median earnings of $8,517 for all men. At $10,768, the insurance industry had the highest median in its major group. The industry "other professional services" had a median of $12,353 which was the highest in its major group. This industry includes accounting, legal, engineering, and architectural services. All median earnings figures cited are for 1969 and relate to persons who worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969. Two other major groups had relatively high median earnings: public administration ($9,002) and transportation, communications, and other public utilities ($8,949). Although the major group business and repair services had a median of $8,149, which was slightly below the national average, two industries within the major group were among those with the highest median earnings. These industries were advertising ($12,636) and commercial research, management, and programming services ($12,192).

The median earnings for the major group agriculture, forestry, and fisheries was the lowest of all major groups at $4,893; over 96 percent of the employment in that major group is accounted for by the agriculture industry for which the median earnings was $4,817. The major industry group with the second lowest median ($6,374) was personal services.

The median earnings for women were consistently lower than those for men. In 1969, the median earnings for women was $4,715 as compared with $8,517 for men.

Women in the public administration industry had the highest median earnings of any of the 12 major groups ($6,169). Two of the industries in that major group, Federal public administration ($6,720) and postal service ($6,612), were among the industries with high median earnings. Other industries with high median earnings in 1969 included aircraft and parts manufacturing ($6,865), motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment manufacturing ($6,763), and air transportation ($6,660). Although median earnings for the professional and related services major industry group were but $5,050, over one-half of the 1 million women who earned more than $10,000 in 1969 were employed in industries comprising that major group. A majority of these women with high earnings were working in educational services.

Among major industry groups, the median earnings for women were lowest for personal services ($2,611). Women in the private household industry, which employed about 40 percent of all women in personal services, had the lowest median earnings of any industry ($1,488). However, the median earnings for women for all industries in this major group were relatively low.

EMPLOYED

Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"--those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) "with a job, but not at work"--those who did not work during the reference week, but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are members of the Armed Forces and civilians whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

INDUSTRY

For employed persons the data on industry refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The industry sta-

tistics presented here are based on the detailed system developed for the 1970 census; see 1970 Census of Population, **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations,** U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1971.

EARNINGS

Earnings are wage and salary income received for work performed as an employee or self-employment income. The median earnings figure is that which divides the distribution into two equal parts, one-half receiving higher earnings and one-half receiving lower.

MEDIAN AGE

The median age is that age which divides the distribution into two equal parts, one-half being older than the median age and one-half younger.

SPANISH HERITAGE

In the State reports, the definition of Spanish heritage was as follows: In 42 States and the District of Columbia, it referred to "Persons of Spanish language;" in five Southwestern States, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname;" and in the three Middle Atlantic States, "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (i.e., the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. See Series PC(S1)-30 for a more detailed description of the several criteria used to identify the population of Spanish heritage.

SAMPLE SIZE

Data for total and Negro are based on a 20-percent sample, those for persons of Spanish heritage on a 15-percent sample. A description of the sample design and information on sampling variability appears in the Final Report PC(1)-D1, **United States Summary.**

SYMBOLS

A dash "-" signifies zero.

Table 239. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over										
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Male employed	514 911	47 623 754	1 223 350	1 721 465	4 984 174	5 649 349	4 994 827	10 170 637	10 002 606	4 022 703	2 855 740	1 998 903	40.2
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	66 445	2 521 048	102 955	96 098	184 975	188 188	186 189	442 222	532 825	280 494	234 457	272 645	46.1
Agriculture	65 950	2 441 811	101 119	93 602	177 785	178 895	176 706	424 760	517 342	272 953	229 105	269 544	46.3
Forestry and fisheries	495	79 237	1 836	2 496	7 190	9 293	9 483	17 462	15 483	7 541	5 352	3 101	40.3
Mining	1 038	580 459	2 270	11 677	53 271	65 374	62 945	142 400	140 954	56 732	32 664	12 172	41.6
Construction	13 949	4 304 999	40 836	110 645	417 994	502 531	487 381	1 016 329	956 147	363 097	258 865	151 174	40.8
Manufacturing	162 325	14 173 549	157 547	424 900	1 550 713	1 837 429	1 599 684	3 177 893	3 120 771	1 230 477	770 056	304 979	39.8
Durable goods	16 411	9 248 093	52 049	246 940	1 012 787	1 222 945	1 054 177	2 105 920	2 086 222	800 410	485 598	176 045	39.9
Logging	573	121 295	2 070	3 919	13 732	15 959	15 530	28 835	23 355	9 042	5 728	3 125	38.3
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	595	302 445	3 107	11 389	33 483	32 764	30 184	62 327	64 644	31 511	22 548	10 488	41.5
Miscellaneous wood products	220	73 356	1 310	3 499	7 875	7 421	6 827	14 276	15 590	7 375	5 809	3 374	41.8
Furniture and fixtures	626	315 280	5 163	13 697	36 211	37 311	33 098	66 141	64 891	28 299	20 131	10 338	39.9
Stone, clay, and glass products	557	475 976	3 248	13 640	47 801	54 790	53 516	115 312	109 471	42 928	26 620	8 650	40.6
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	227	169 116	1 022	3 620	15 196	18 508	19 306	43 411	41 214	14 785	8 770	3 284	41.2
Primary iron and steel industries	408	805 958	2 117	19 512	74 553	83 218	78 124	187 826	212 852	87 190	50 575	9 991	42.7
Primary nonferrous industries	232	295 066	1 160	7 026	29 989	37 480	33 629	66 333	70 751	27 790	16 528	4 380	40.8
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	841	962 219	7 452	30 322	108 312	120 685	106 005	212 917	216 988	84 888	53 216	21 434	40.1
Machinery, except electrical	1 517	1 660 850	8 918	43 614	191 403	241 913	194 394	360 715	361 568	140 216	85 721	32 388	39.2
Office, accounting, and computing machines	104	230 261	692	4 158	29 053	48 740	38 793	57 747	33 911	9 931	5 662	1 574	34.2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	904	1 178 046	5 445	30 055	140 354	175 010	148 655	289 377	243 139	83 384	49 146	13 481	38.1
Radio, television, and communication equipment	183	336 918	921	6 870	39 865	52 618	46 300	88 976	67 204	20 111	11 473	2 580	37.5
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	428	884 239	1 898	18 347	97 434	130 611	109 582	208 538	200 540	75 407	34 021	7 861	39.0
Aircraft and parts	186	591 706	428	4 324	48 480	78 998	67 665	152 017	156 343	51 594	27 217	6 859	41.3
Other transportation equipment	494	378 317	2 541	12 599	48 578	50 916	40 277	74 198	87 545	34 663	20 141	4 640	39.6
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	195	234 849	1 181	4 936	24 334	34 459	29 176	53 810	51 276	19 432	11 905	4 340	39.3
Ordnance	96	211 078	308	2 295	17 500	26 539	26 149	56 232	54 029	17 145	9 264	1 617	40.8
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	8 539	757 413	10 703	27 766	92 748	94 871	81 366	157 066	153 240	59 546	47 028	33 079	39.5
Nondurable goods	145 485	4 836 766	99 284	173 791	527 837	603 536	535 956	1 053 409	1 014 991	422 645	279 479	125 838	39.5
Meat products	630	203 573	3 283	7 541	22 564	25 726	23 853	47 184	42 175	16 928	10 136	4 183	39.0
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	603	288 479	4 723	11 701	32 687	35 733	31 467	58 732	61 792	27 391	17 666	6 587	39.8
Bakery products	526	119 134	2 037	4 415	12 334	14 431	14 351	28 081	24 618	10 591	6 037	2 239	39.3
Other food industries	1 253	416 988	5 664	13 041	40 481	47 324	44 503	94 727	94 154	40 474	26 653	9 967	41.1
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	591	348 777	8 873	16 753	39 479	40 230	33 808	67 701	74 314	35 355	23 439	8 825	40.2
Other textile mill products	353	170 987	2 985	7 412	21 132	20 520	17 786	34 486	34 278	16 100	11 130	5 158	39.5
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	709	273 410	6 409	11 710	29 240	29 507	26 038	52 153	55 560	26 958	20 055	15 780	41.5
Paper and allied products	432	506 244	2 653	15 338	59 500	68 529	63 006	120 539	104 664	40 339	25 142	6 534	38.7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	117 829	779 162	43 323	32 892	84 840	94 051	83 900	161 508	139 097	60 053	47 061	32 437	38.1
Chemicals and allied products	625	765 515	2 832	13 782	73 317	107 982	95 788	187 531	175 686	63 785	35 602	9 210	39.7
Petroleum and coal products	54	180 609	337	1 734	13 617	18 745	15 721	42 191	53 289	21 254	12 059	1 662	44.5
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	407	362 204	3 062	13 402	46 457	52 446	43 247	77 735	75 547	28 575	17 027	4 706	37.9
Footwear, except rubber	166	80 359	2 261	4 042	8 279	8 707	7 211	15 090	15 107	8 150	6 639	3 873	40.8
Other nondurable goods	21 307	341 325	10 842	20 028	43 210	39 605	34 777	65 751	64 710	26 692	20 833	14 677	38.3
Not specified manufacturing industries	429	88 690	1 214	3 269	10 089	10 948	9 551	18 564	19 558	7 422	4 979	3 096	40.0
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 457	4 071 956	26 587	81 853	387 644	498 099	449 373	976 943	940 381	354 567	256 188	100 319	41.1
Railroads and railway express service	864	591 410	944	7 528	40 327	46 919	40 399	119 558	171 600	78 853	66 435	18 847	47.3
Street railways and bus lines	437	253 386	4 072	5 144	17 405	22 234	23 265	49 793	63 732	32 464	24 403	10 874	45.8
Trucking service and warehousing	1 795	971 981	7 924	20 720	84 462	125 165	126 550	260 969	217 046	71 964	38 484	18 697	39.6
Water transportation	353	148 275	1 115	2 523	9 472	12 533	12 802	35 566	41 164	17 426	11 246	4 428	45.0
Air transportation	280	280 539	1 408	3 773	28 599	52 816	44 421	70 360	56 694	13 881	6 290	2 247	36.3
All other transportation	325	178 191	1 053	2 926	15 177	16 772	14 387	35 911	42 871	21 104	16 368	11 622	45.7
Communications	717	553 000	3 598	18 326	85 562	90 727	68 430	144 731	98 788	21 320	17 587	3 931	35.7
Electric and gas utilities	288	581 480	1 042	8 159	55 819	74 586	66 304	148 393	132 754	49 342	38 840	6 241	40.7
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	905	285 726	3 189	6 735	23 055	27 051	27 727	64 490	70 114	30 125	21 473	11 767	43.5

Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 239. **Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over										
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Male employed—Continued													
Wholesale and retail trade	**162 189**	**9 039 255**	**648 667**	**637 037**	**1 067 825**	**966 847**	**830 014**	**1 643 575**	**1 638 983**	**684 928**	**496 955**	**424 424**	**37.2**
Wholesale trade	8 940	2 397 314	31 401	65 919	236 875	299 542	270 646	540 219	517 786	202 129	136 036	96 761	40.4
Food and farm products	2 018	545 960	10 052	17 239	52 630	62 263	60 538	122 362	116 558	49 291	32 977	22 050	40.7
Retail trade	153 249	6 641 941	617 266	571 118	830 950	667 305	559 368	1 103 356	1 121 197	482 799	360 919	327 663	35.7
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	2 942	443 617	14 581	19 389	42 658	42 930	39 039	84 830	96 528	42 995	32 152	28 515	42.5
General merchandise stores	7 938	655 009	42 764	57 398	103 618	79 433	59 887	106 121	104 644	43 008	31 989	26 147	33.7
Food stores	29 419	1 176 743	180 351	135 487	142 311	106 456	90 483	166 574	167 134	81 005	57 292	49 650	31.3
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3 436	832 196	20 329	38 640	98 953	106 963	89 374	176 293	171 352	58 836	40 097	31 359	38.5
Gasoline service stations	12 528	679 180	85 488	89 221	99 436	67 635	55 687	102 192	93 450	37 603	27 149	21 319	29.8
Apparel and accessories stores	3 448	261 531	21 027	22 950	39 350	22 697	17 621	33 859	39 739	21 702	19 617	22 969	37.1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	2 546	402 275	13 372	18 625	45 153	43 344	37 559	83 362	82 437	32 687	23 519	22 217	40.2
Eating and drinking places	48 921	934 186	162 019	93 140	105 330	72 201	64 070	137 383	143 520	65 365	47 785	43 373	32.7
Drugstores	4 145	184 314	21 350	16 546	20 883	18 451	14 462	29 756	23 988	12 260	12 253	14 365	35.2
Other retail trade	37 926	1 072 890	55 985	79 722	133 258	107 195	91 186	182 986	198 405	87 338	69 066	67 749	38.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**5 840**	**1 924 970**	**13 908**	**29 652**	**183 133**	**252 299**	**214 263**	**416 310**	**386 614**	**159 425**	**134 625**	**134 741**	**41.5**
Banking and credit agencies	736	499 443	3 823	11 164	72 099	83 468	60 927	97 554	76 946	35 295	33 194	24 973	36.9
Insurance	1 573	687 910	2 329	6 388	58 020	96 072	85 628	174 402	151 978	49 627	35 535	27 931	40.5
Other finance and real estate	3 531	737 617	7 756	12 100	53 014	72 759	67 708	144 354	157 690	74 503	65 896	81 837	45.7
Business and repair services	**14 419**	**1 718 551**	**47 241**	**67 141**	**194 579**	**226 084**	**193 672**	**362 094**	**320 712**	**122 218**	**93 644**	**91 166**	**38.6**
Advertising	481	87 380	767	1 654	7 620	11 683	10 386	22 074	18 288	6 183	4 472	4 253	40.2
Commercial research, management, and programing services	317	231 135	1 326	3 348	24 330	42 918	36 735	57 773	38 890	11 400	7 368	7 047	36.2
Automobile services	5 934	511 107	23 534	29 388	63 473	64 591	54 936	102 868	92 688	34 986	24 528	20 115	36.9
Other business and repair services	7 687	888 929	21 614	32 751	99 156	106 892	91 615	179 379	170 846	69 649	57 276	59 751	40.2
Personal services	**29 427**	**1 006 792**	**43 484**	**39 438**	**89 390**	**92 098**	**81 218**	**173 194**	**191 110**	**99 650**	**87 912**	**109 298**	**44.1**
Private households	15 788	106 507	12 735	6 188	7 459	4 422	4 110	11 129	16 097	10 675	11 710	21 982	49.5
Hotels and lodging places	4 970	278 272	16 965	15 442	29 094	21 223	18 688	42 390	50 979	28 350	25 194	29 947	43.9
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	2 414	209 389	7 695	7 913	15 824	16 779	16 464	39 447	47 690	23 333	18 082	16 162	45.1
Barber and beauty shops	1 366	207 803	1 151	2 367	15 670	28 364	23 832	43 147	35 401	18 491	16 956	22 424	42.5
Other personal services	4 889	204 821	4 938	7 528	21 343	21 310	18 124	37 081	40 943	18 801	15 970	18 783	42.9
Entertainment and recreation services	**15 042**	**406 584**	**37 971**	**30 527**	**51 766**	**38 547**	**31 413**	**60 174**	**63 890**	**32 729**	**27 572**	**31 995**	**37.2**
Professional and related services	**31 991**	**4 954 240**	**88 603**	**159 483**	**593 653**	**667 858**	**555 138**	**1 049 622**	**901 325**	**371 933**	**300 895**	**265 730**	**38.9**
Health services	4 840	1 080 518	27 367	35 108	95 752	113 322	107 970	226 462	231 333	96 684	75 160	71 360	42.1
Educational services, government	8 709	1 671 741	23 877	46 631	226 104	259 519	201 198	366 360	290 202	120 777	92 339	44 734	37.1
Educational services, private	5 220	611 849	13 804	38 309	111 915	88 255	65 801	107 104	89 067	38 199	32 329	27 066	34.1
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	6 308	569 715	13 867	13 016	43 615	54 952	55 159	121 910	112 014	52 207	45 207	57 768	43.6
Other professional and related services	6 914	1 020 417	9 688	26 419	116 267	151 810	125 010	227 786	178 709	64 066	55 860	64 802	38.6
Public administration	**3 789**	**2 921 351**	**13 281**	**33 914**	**209 231**	**313 995**	**303 535**	**709 881**	**808 894**	**266 453**	**161 907**	**100 260**	**43.3**
Postal service	436	575 322	2 716	9 251	39 505	44 236	45 181	143 516	194 111	58 697	27 186	10 923	45.2
Federal public administration	705	982 569	3 742	8 350	53 656	86 458	94 474	249 775	324 291	93 751	48 781	19 291	44.8
State and local public administration	1 693	1 266 495	6 094	14 068	102 405	169 668	152 323	296 184	272 191	107 175	80 490	65 897	41.4

[1]Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 239. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over										
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Female employed	240 282	28 929 845	766 560	1 540 924	4 356 912	2 928 844	2 458 571	5 708 730	6 056 168	2 393 229	1 608 330	1 111 577	39.2
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9 497	319 440	12 843	14 541	30 467	25 705	28 282	67 123	70 346	29 758	21 000	19 375	42.1
Agriculture	9 442	308 131	12 655	14 102	29 041	24 516	27 287	64 701	67 650	28 777	20 449	18 953	42.2
Forestry and fisheries	55	11 309	188	439	1 426	1 189	995	2 422	2 696	981	551	422	40.9
Mining	92	50 329	328	2 021	9 115	6 620	5 003	10 717	9 998	3 194	1 926	1 407	36.9
Construction	931	267 236	3 325	10 156	35 880	27 440	24 628	60 387	59 015	19 963	14 243	12 199	40.3
Manufacturing	20 289	5 663 659	52 627	239 540	821 691	608 473	533 727	1 243 631	1 308 634	462 795	267 440	125 101	39.6
Durable goods	5 900	2 492 924	16 787	103 828	389 642	283 191	242 331	555 536	582 193	182 394	95 250	41 772	38.8
Logging	66	4 298	71	162	584	415	372	1 005	840	399	218	232	40.4
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	92	32 490	305	1 232	4 683	3 809	3 593	7 843	6 731	2 151	1 278	865	38.3
Miscellaneous wood products	41	19 240	159	684	2 237	2 050	2 043	4 397	4 477	1 648	1 011	534	40.6
Furniture and fixtures	224	109 989	1 060	4 591	16 285	12 504	11 780	25 822	23 744	7 831	4 300	2 072	38.4
Stone, clay, and glass products	167	111 933	670	4 559	15 672	12 137	11 059	26 836	26 053	8 597	4 449	1 901	39.4
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	32	16 127	115	688	2 690	1 941	1 469	3 591	3 340	1 149	659	485	38.2
Primary iron and steel industries	102	61 669	238	2 859	11 050	6 576	5 651	11 924	14 598	4 649	2 870	1 254	38.7
Primary nonferrous industries	76	49 158	221	1 985	8 013	5 428	4 605	10 731	11 602	3 678	2 106	789	39.0
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	317	221 335	1 589	9 461	31 729	22 149	20 057	49 683	54 783	18 010	9 816	4 058	40.2
Machinery, except electrical	367	330 192	2 391	15 652	58 798	39 175	31 856	69 583	73 078	22 364	11 761	5 534	37.5
Office, accounting, and computing machines	80	87 764	480	4 587	19 498	13 250	9 071	17 411	16 287	4 524	2 015	641	33.3
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	708	726 879	3 557	31 556	119 836	86 267	73 306	167 013	170 190	47 426	21 336	6 392	37.9
Radio, television, and communication equipment	148	207 225	908	9 427	36 067	26 541	21 972	47 205	46 233	12 127	5 237	1 508	36.8
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	167	128 068	511	3 531	17 420	14 382	11 713	29 591	33 427	11 110	4 567	1 816	40.6
Aircraft and parts	82	114 443	176	2 414	17 294	13 768	10 634	26 033	30 348	8 403	4 214	1 159	40.0
Other transportation equipment	69	42 107	254	1 823	7 475	5 119	4 400	9 064	9 126	2 725	1 389	732	37.2
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	179	136 622	852	6 416	22 880	14 911	11 765	28 943	33 358	10 474	5 124	1 899	39.0
Ordnance	86	68 848	118	1 368	9 104	8 993	7 359	16 649	17 300	4 957	2 243	757	39.5
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	3 157	335 653	4 615	15 535	46 582	35 508	32 138	70 419	72 538	27 972	18 568	11 778	39.7
Nondurable goods	14 278	3 126 702	35 317	133 548	425 876	320 815	287 239	678 486	716 441	276 585	170 175	82 220	40.3
Meat products	212	76 679	960	3 022	9 439	8 032	7 791	18 425	18 186	6 206	3 306	1 312	39.9
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	300	111 626	1 087	4 138	12 510	9 847	9 897	24 880	28 036	11 309	7 239	2 683	42.4
Bakery products	147	44 732	938	1 958	4 505	4 163	3 996	10 739	11 417	3 720	2 267	1 029	41.3
Other food industries	321	129 128	1 619	5 223	17 134	11 958	11 167	28 554	31 201	11 905	7 368	2 999	41.1
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	437	261 517	2 297	8 949	32 650	26 658	24 653	58 967	62 481	25 539	14 662	4 661	41.0
Other textile mill products	216	183 688	2 109	8 825	26 470	21 545	19 245	40 041	37 952	14 978	8 881	3 642	38.4
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 243	945 766	8 975	34 304	109 123	90 458	85 913	209 779	230 627	94 436	56 351	25 800	41.9
Paper and allied products	115	143 642	975	6 378	20 979	15 520	13 778	32 833	33 046	11 107	6 577	2 449	39.3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 301	412 462	7 734	23 347	68 567	43 439	34 652	81 515	85 464	32 618	21 154	13 972	38.5
Chemicals and allied products	241	222 213	1 338	9 971	40 232	26 654	20 169	47 729	49 159	15 374	8 486	3 101	37.7
Petroleum and coal products	36	30 095	154	1 705	6 894	3 897	2 758	5 642	5 720	1 830	1 123	372	34.3
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	228	162 055	1 458	7 519	23 702	17 687	16 099	38 640	37 628	11 590	5 626	2 106	38.8
Footwear, except rubber	160	124 757	1 465	5 645	16 342	12 192	11 130	25 609	28 371	12 762	8 050	3 191	41.1
Other nondurable goods	6 321	278 342	4 208	12 564	37 329	28 765	25 991	55 133	57 153	23 211	19 085	14 903	40.5
Not specified manufacturing industries	111	44 033	523	2 164	6 173	4 467	4 157	9 609	10 000	3 816	2 015	1 109	39.7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	2 462	1 114 145	15 477	86 132	254 221	135 208	102 808	220 130	184 444	58 759	38 618	18 348	43.2
Railroads and railway express service	92	45 162	236	1 318	6 706	4 015	2 878	8 456	11 398	4 365	3 505	2 285	43.8
Street railways and bus lines	111	80 009	916	1 991	4 479	7 446	12 521	26 432	18 259	4 933	2 522	1 210	40.1
Trucking service and warehousing	253	110 549	1 391	5 907	19 352	12 699	11 803	24 343	21 468	6 480	4 154	2 952	36.7
Water transportation	20	13 615	135	662	2 340	1 517	1 251	2 432	2 878	1 092	777	531	38.7
Air transportation	114	103 755	371	3 350	38 823	23 122	9 794	13 916	9 738	2 536	1 364	741	27.0
All other transportation	132	51 517	601	2 412	9 031	6 126	4 828	10 452	10 116	3 637	2 388	1 926	37.6
Communications	792	520 663	9 842	59 038	136 060	58 481	43 407	99 314	74 129	22 141	14 540	3 711	29.7
Electric and gas utilities	149	101 823	661	6 038	22 594	12 278	8 615	18 772	19 617	7 056	4 542	1 650	35.4
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	97	27 306	239	972	3 713	2 379	2 244	5 499	6 790	2 673	1 632	1 165	42.5

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 239. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970 — Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Female employed — Continued													
Wholesale and retail trade	**72 831**	**6 333 625**	**387 261**	**470 523**	**784 876**	**500 411**	**477 479**	**1 220 329**	**1 349 119**	**540 657**	**348 879**	**254 091**	**39.5**
Wholesale trade	2 477	736 068	10 374	39 714	121 087	78 429	64 656	150 577	156 384	55 742	36 300	22 807	38.6
Food and farm products	476	152 245	2 508	6 665	18 971	14 108	14 312	33 680	35 678	13 610	7 818	4 895	40.8
Retail trade	70 354	5 597 557	376 887	430 809	663 789	421 982	412 825	1 069 752	1 192 735	484 915	312 579	231 284	39.6
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	579	105 547	3 010	5 165	10 531	7 132	7 898	22 307	26 569	10 472	6 728	5 735	43.5
General merchandise stores	4 755	1 431 630	76 980	117 533	178 701	98 274	95 673	265 514	327 203	137 004	84 433	50 315	40.6
Food stores	8 100	735 819	66 409	58 103	69 799	52 087	56 613	152 839	159 424	60 295	35 459	24 791	39.2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	573	138 294	3 380	8 501	21 949	14 647	12 923	31 004	26 808	9 227	5 789	4 066	37.5
Gasoline service stations	551	49 024	2 337	2 962	5 881	4 331	4 623	10 506	10 146	3 782	2 463	1 993	39.2
Apparel and accessories stores	2 399	469 079	25 874	32 615	47 754	24 442	23 287	74 398	111 140	54 432	39 570	35 567	45.6
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	724	164 099	4 848	8 052	19 579	13 038	12 172	33 772	38 321	15 886	10 300	8 131	42.2
Eating and drinking places	28 132	1 365 194	133 048	112 027	158 616	115 702	115 038	274 090	261 191	97 947	57 744	39 791	36.8
Drugstores	2 900	222 514	23 165	22 416	26 763	14 861	13 469	39 683	44 251	18 698	11 615	7 593	37.7
Other retail trade	21 641	916 357	37 836	63 435	124 216	77 468	71 129	165 639	187 682	77 172	58 478	53 302	40.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**3 874**	**1 913 417**	**24 545**	**155 244**	**435 123**	**214 792**	**155 729**	**333 783**	**336 085**	**120 457**	**82 802**	**54 857**	**34.1**
Banking and credit agencies	930	793 990	8 891	67 196	202 795	98 392	71 154	144 945	127 295	38 804	24 016	10 502	31.4
Insurance	1 010	643 095	9 742	63 400	162 638	73 204	49 027	101 933	105 506	39 315	25 410	12 920	31.3
Other finance and real estate	1 934	476 332	5 912	24 648	69 690	43 196	35 548	86 905	103 284	42 338	33 376	31 435	41.8
Business and repair services	**2 724**	**676 336**	**13 449**	**38 240**	**122 977**	**81 917**	**63 241**	**135 210**	**125 920**	**43 271**	**29 362**	**22 749**	**36.4**
Advertising	100	57 541	650	3 145	14 214	8 899	5 180	9 951	9 203	2 817	2 086	1 396	31.8
Commercial research, management, and programing services	282	132 707	2 079	6 378	27 272	20 297	13 526	26 338	22 572	6 701	4 295	3 249	33.8
Automobile services	415	52 324	1 746	3 393	9 289	5 869	4 505	10 594	9 774	3 213	2 076	1 865	36.3
Other business and repair services	1 927	433 764	8 974	25 324	72 202	46 852	40 030	88 327	84 371	30 540	20 905	16 239	37.7
Personal services	**85 445**	**2 529 784**	**88 876**	**98 690**	**266 717**	**192 190**	**176 244**	**435 093**	**550 509**	**274 389**	**216 857**	**230 219**	**45.1**
Private households	62 548	1 019 509	50 529	29 462	52 780	48 160	55 674	155 485	228 272	135 552	119 657	143 938	50.2
Hotels and lodging places	4 725	389 449	11 582	15 962	39 098	32 061	31 131	73 827	86 552	41 333	30 581	27 322	43.8
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 923	324 093	13 010	14 265	26 294	21 099	23 349	67 731	82 675	36 597	23 918	15 155	44.5
Barber and beauty shops	1 402	438 367	4 556	23 615	106 133	56 805	34 782	73 374	83 485	28 699	14 894	12 024	34.0
Other personal services	14 847	358 366	9 199	15 386	42 412	34 065	31 308	64 676	69 525	32 208	27 807	31 780	42.2
Entertainment and recreation services	**5 524**	**224 609**	**20 520**	**18 009**	**30 321**	**20 432**	**18 608**	**40 835**	**39 197**	**15 316**	**10 998**	**10 373**	**36.1**
Professional and related services	**34 125**	**8 556 964**	**135 948**	**359 154**	**1 378 017**	**987 883**	**765 180**	**1 680 726**	**1 708 338**	**711 678**	**507 006**	**323 034**	**38.9**
Health services	8 576	3 165 669	64 991	139 756	506 066	349 455	285 160	623 329	641 782	270 296	174 871	109 963	38.8
Educational services, government	7 603	2 800 159	29 333	84 061	440 405	343 080	249 059	573 397	581 847	245 060	178 149	75 768	39.4
Educational services, private	4 585	1 031 129	14 717	63 243	176 829	112 271	91 080	195 792	188 582	77 825	58 852	51 938	37.9
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	3 972	593 700	12 709	19 066	74 783	57 637	45 732	111 413	128 984	57 526	44 328	41 522	42.8
Other professional and related services	9 389	966 307	14 198	53 028	179 934	125 440	94 149	176 795	167 143	60 971	50 806	43 843	35.9
Public administration[1]	**2 488**	**1 280 301**	**11 361**	**48 674**	**187 507**	**127 773**	**107 642**	**260 766**	**314 563**	**112 992**	**69 196**	**39 824**	**41.0**
Postal service	193	143 811	1 118	4 997	18 230	14 321	13 858	31 155	34 663	12 742	7 642	5 085	41.2
Federal public administration	544	545 803	3 920	19 643	86 598	58 272	47 504	116 421	137 530	43 343	23 343	11 229	40.0
State and local public administration	1 076	537 300	5 690	21 264	73 506	48 194	40 905	104 823	132 743	53 671	35 415	21 489	42.6

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 240. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	Males with earnings in 1969									Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
TOTAL												
Experienced civilian labor force	**48 551 843**	**5 430 195**	**4 905 740**	**2 977 414**	**3 805 578**	**4 257 481**	**4 757 186**	**8 058 716**	**9 553 549**	**4 805 984**	**7 610**	**8 517**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	**2 513 936**	**720 888**	**555 305**	**221 516**	**220 327**	**153 210**	**121 440**	**163 178**	**206 528**	**151 544**	**3 931**	**4 893**
Agriculture	2 429 881	706 973	541 636	214 223	212 888	146 355	114 648	152 795	193 783	146 580	3 876	4 817
Forestry and fisheries	84 055	13 915	13 669	7 293	7 439	6 855	6 792	10 383	12 745	4 964	5 961	7 495
Mining	**594 798**	**30 907**	**44 289**	**33 037**	**45 572**	**56 569**	**76 886**	**138 396**	**124 110**	**45 032**	**8 147**	**8 718**
Construction	**4 609 108**	**402 338**	**514 892**	**337 831**	**407 856**	**414 378**	**420 526**	**708 208**	**1 010 484**	**392 595**	**7 540**	**8 660**
Manufacturing	**14 522 309**	**888 719**	**1 114 562**	**846 281**	**1 167 345**	**1 409 933**	**1 682 070**	**2 958 471**	**3 216 069**	**1 238 859**	**8 103**	**8 796**
Durable goods	9 519 131	505 068	681 437	503 923	725 723	925 338	1 142 834	2 006 817	2 207 871	820 120	8 274	8 951
Logging	133 707	25 667	35 155	13 168	11 544	9 116	8 274	12 418	12 865	5 500	4 458	5 505
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	316 692	34 768	64 322	33 408	34 064	34 946	32 181	39 069	32 156	11 778	5 759	6 719
Miscellaneous wood products	75 251	9 143	15 577	9 434	8 422	8 155	6 911	7 541	6 522	3 546	5 412	6 328
Furniture and fixtures	323 419	27 372	48 768	41 304	44 295	38 613	31 968	40 707	33 525	16 867	5 999	6 638
Stone, clay, and glass products	490 114	25 733	40 022	32 926	48 084	57 312	63 479	102 249	91 639	28 670	7 646	8 213
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	174 934	8 655	14 978	11 688	15 946	18 298	21 778	36 702	35 259	11 630	7 822	8 464
Primary iron and steel industries	821 827	32 333	41 731	32 794	55 486	86 662	117 229	212 101	201 918	41 573	8 421	8 908
Primary nonferrous industries	301 294	12 576	16 046	13 958	24 474	35 624	44 859	74 221	62 982	16 554	8 084	8 582
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	986 137	53 414	68 284	58 399	89 501	110 426	126 206	201 338	206 711	71 858	7 896	8 554
Machinery, except electrical	1 689 059	70 528	88 689	71 070	113 982	161 577	207 720	379 690	435 251	160 552	8 690	9 223
Office, accounting, and computing machines	232 709	7 824	9 602	7 123	11 072	14 157	17 699	41 234	80 993	43 005	10 472	11 226
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 201 683	49 088	67 470	56 044	88 401	111 751	129 089	233 991	319 560	146 289	8 846	9 554
Radio, television, and communication equipment	345 122	11 490	16 162	13 114	20 919	26 421	31 523	65 300	109 436	50 757	9 621	10 325
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	927 941	30 403	37 828	30 648	47 447	74 005	127 848	248 229	256 401	75 132	8 933	9 545
Aircraft and parts	628 406	13 385	17 196	13 415	23 916	42 529	69 718	152 732	202 441	93 074	9 755	10 336
Other transportation equipment	392 519	23 687	34 241	25 824	37 143	41 886	48 324	82 512	79 718	19 184	7 693	8 489
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	238 493	9 413	11 419	9 323	15 172	19 727	24 275	46 465	68 035	34 664	9 288	9 821
Ordnance	222 060	5 453	8 326	7 175	13 094	17 462	22 707	42 954	65 877	39 012	9 714	10 352
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods allocated	770 529	82 105	86 363	55 033	70 698	75 547	82 046	130 600	132 270	55 867	7 189	8 001
Nondurable goods	4 912 206	375 929	424 528	336 318	433 967	475 527	529 088	935 469	990 618	410 762	7 775	8 483
Meat products	207 702	16 146	22 098	14 570	17 321	18 595	25 062	44 851	39 901	9 058	7 599	8 245
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	300 215	28 605	33 055	21 727	27 794	30 131	32 677	58 302	51 342	16 582	7 269	8 135
Bakery products	120 764	8 146	8 718	7 167	11 270	15 015	17 517	26 545	21 843	4 548	7 575	8 067
Other food industries	424 548	28 571	36 869	27 815	38 680	47 224	50 947	86 806	78 833	28 803	7 650	8 243
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	351 794	25 715	50 792	56 698	62 534	46 864	34 073	36 935	23 543	14 640	5 683	6 096
Other textile mill products	173 953	12 335	22 224	22 770	27 284	22 971	18 466	20 431	17 573	9 899	6 103	6 643
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	282 845	25 968	40 425	29 645	31 164	26 143	24 088	32 013	38 092	35 307	6 544	7 536
Paper and allied products	513 230	23 946	31 655	26 156	40 429	55 211	68 387	123 869	110 164	33 313	8 173	8 666
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	785 724	95 306	52 694	33 365	45 461	53 925	68 999	143 463	204 814	87 697	8 601	9 373
Chemicals and allied products	772 939	28 529	34 640	28 343	46 043	64 698	85 420	178 186	209 063	98 017	9 109	9 538
Petroleum and coal products	182 273	5 108	5 827	4 349	6 457	10 408	18 214	49 008	58 535	24 367	9 664	10 078
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	370 092	20 614	27 278	21 412	31 256	37 533	42 588	77 957	87 076	24 383	8 112	8 764
Footwear, except rubber	82 122	7 553	13 639	12 565	12 491	10 377	7 363	8 403	5 286	4 445	5 585	6 175
Other nondurable goods	344 000	49 387	44 619	29 736	35 783	36 332	35 187	48 700	44 553	19 703	6 343	7 272
Not specified manufacturing industries	90 972	7 722	8 597	6 040	7 655	9 068	10 148	16 185	17 580	7 977	7 631	8 502
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	**4 136 293**	**257 706**	**311 422**	**211 773**	**292 273**	**372 927**	**470 804**	**871 987**	**1 044 772**	**302 629**	**8 347**	**8 949**
Railroads and railway express service	597 407	17 512	23 124	20 267	38 041	70 973	106 370	147 171	150 662	23 287	8 305	8 647
Street railways and bus lines	253 997	29 448	25 623	14 057	19 551	24 857	30 430	58 086	45 857	6 088	7 442	8 261
Trucking service and warehousing	1 003 875	68 651	81 989	54 454	72 642	82 914	108 333	221 564	245 712	67 616	8 297	8 917
Water transportation	159 048	10 133	13 229	9 240	11 798	13 760	15 169	29 543	38 221	17 955	8 419	9 484
Air transportation	285 236	10 384	12 476	8 733	13 093	18 035	26 823	65 336	87 852	42 504	9 625	10 031
All other transportation	181 196	22 674	29 938	18 325	21 412	18 891	16 496	22 700	20 920	9 840	5 918	6 988
Communications	554 717	28 518	32 827	20 890	30 005	38 242	44 681	100 614	188 602	70 338	9 634	10 316
Electric and gas utilities	584 027	17 013	23 639	19 841	30 785	46 262	64 791	144 520	193 589	43 587	9 241	9 520
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	288 068	24 230	37 997	28 955	33 336	35 628	33 681	45 825	39 000	9 416	6 548	7 055

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 240. **Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970** – Continued

(Data based on sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States

TOTAL – Continued

	Males with earnings in 1969									Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or less	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Wholesale and retail trade	**9 128 045**	**1 632 473**	**1 100 266**	**599 479**	**758 165**	**790 573**	**820 896**	**1 238 600**	**1 382 373**	**805 220**	**6 599**	**7 855**
Wholesale trade	2 427 957	182 722	191 597	135 828	188 595	220 496	253 928	422 003	503 030	329 758	8 193	8 949
Food and farm products	554 951	48 815	50 629	34 422	46 957	54 702	63 066	106 421	104 810	45 129	7 665	8 361
Retail trade	6 700 088	1 449 751	908 669	463 651	569 570	570 077	566 968	816 597	879 343	475 462	5 927	7 422
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	449 345	54 405	53 603	32 911	49 163	48 401	47 259	63 137	61 391	34 075	6 611	7 357
General merchandise stores	666 772	128 201	88 085	42 190	52 840	57 289	60 713	91 429	94 790	51 235	6 385	7 816
Food stores	1 174 239	307 125	167 467	68 948	86 442	92 725	101 768	159 826	143 372	46 566	5 504	7 233
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	844 133	82 667	84 343	58 657	81 193	86 587	89 564	133 483	151 060	76 579	7 320	8 024
Gasoline service stations	687 079	186 475	124 803	59 609	66 049	57 323	47 557	61 355	57 145	26 763	4 541	6 270
Apparel and accessories stores	264 728	56 627	34 303	16 137	20 109	20 939	20 804	30 855	36 334	28 620	6 248	7 947
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	407 941	53 485	45 080	28 149	36 091	37 756	38 818	56 767	70 601	41 194	7 088	7 999
Eating and drinking places	944 211	323 908	151 989	69 120	77 124	65 926	58 751	72 228	78 133	47 032	3 950	6 373
Drugstores	184 678	46 327	20 440	7 500	7 843	8 035	8 622	15 870	39 333	30 708	7 254	10 299
Other retail trade	1 076 962	210 531	138 556	75 430	92 716	95 096	93 112	131 647	147 184	92 690	6 223	7 514
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**1 932 228**	**141 383**	**143 225**	**94 586**	**127 224**	**140 842**	**155 545**	**289 125**	**447 786**	**392 512**	**9 130**	**9 914**
Banking and credit agencies	500 408	31 069	36 762	26 441	36 918	43 419	45 946	81 425	118 819	79 609	8 728	9 464
Insurance	689 953	28 340	31 998	22 463	32 489	43 058	58 661	126 420	199 275	147 249	10 039	10 768
Other finance and real estate	741 867	81 974	74 465	45 682	57 817	54 365	50 938	81 280	129 692	165 654	8 140	9 436
Business and repair services	**1 743 385**	**237 566**	**207 683**	**124 406**	**153 097**	**150 971**	**152 135**	**235 592**	**288 712**	**193 223**	**6 987**	**8 149**
Advertising	89 193	6 962	5 858	3 595	4 286	4 651	5 185	10 178	20 046	28 432	10 968	12 636
Commercial research, management, and programing services	234 224	13 752	12 455	6 604	9 566	11 504	15 321	33 260	66 206	65 556	11 106	12 192
Automobile services	515 977	81 576	73 947	45 414	56 413	53 184	50 639	67 447	62 226	25 131	6 012	6 999
Other business and repair services	903 991	135 276	115 423	68 793	82 832	81 632	80 990	124 707	140 234	74 104	6 608	7 790
Personal services	**1 014 386**	**226 721**	**170 141**	**94 180**	**102 501**	**88 048**	**77 751**	**97 290**	**97 702**	**60 052**	**5 158**	**6 374**
Private households	108 136	60 890	22 560	7 272	5 895	4 042	2 574	2 423	1 736	744	1 776	3 372
Hotels and lodging places	285 769	72 174	57 687	28 193	26 926	21 278	18 053	21 685	23 758	16 015	4 462	5 904
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	210 554	31 536	29 692	18 920	22 695	21 197	21 153	27 091	24 258	14 012	6 115	6 978
Barber and beauty shops	204 399	25 318	31 340	23 550	28 055	23 964	19 464	23 033	20 209	9 475	5 784	6 311
Other personal services	205 528	36 803	28 862	16 245	18 930	17 567	16 507	23 058	27 750	19 806	6 110	7 265
Entertainment and recreation services	**428 903**	**113 544**	**61 829**	**28 775**	**31 497**	**29 270**	**28 956**	**41 502**	**51 756**	**41 774**	**5 327**	**7 443**
Professional and related services	**4 959 076**	**627 503**	**523 525**	**270 307**	**321 818**	**370 214**	**374 566**	**609 172**	**963 663**	**898 308**	**7 978**	**9 190**
Health services	1 080 312	114 366	122 832	76 407	83 740	82 918	74 432	102 449	130 517	292 711	7 805	8 822
Educational services, government	1 669 109	199 789	163 184	72 617	98 474	136 750	147 761	251 427	409 823	191 284	8 143	8 904
Educational services, private	610 218	124 721	80 086	34 939	40 214	44 342	43 879	73 598	104 572	63 867	6 567	8 368
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	572 119	95 350	78 441	41 676	51 541	55 708	52 282	71 905	84 957	40 259	6 342	7 116
Other professional and related services	1 027 318	100 337	78 982	39 668	47 849	50 496	56 212	109 793	233 794	310 187	10 648	12 353
Public administration	**2 969 376**	**150 447**	**158 601**	**115 243**	**177 903**	**280 546**	**375 611**	**707 195**	**719 594**	**284 236**	**8 640**	**9 002**
Postal service	578 365	22 262	22 884	14 128	24 194	61 610	116 283	221 814	83 624	11 586	8 251	8 457
Federal public administration	1 022 431	41 526	49 142	26 436	48 196	81 365	101 793	187 704	293 867	190 370	9 713	10 183
State and local public administration	1 270 772	73 712	74 443	65 943	96 649	127 475	147 164	284 315	327 235	76 636	8 355	8 765

Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 240. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States

NEGRO

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	**4 163 022**	**673 776**	**834 188**	**478 351**	**491 056**	**454 236**	**403 842**	**491 231**	**280 262**	**56 080**	**5 194**	**5 937**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	**220 364**	**110 458**	**73 353**	**13 727**	**8 703**	**4 772**	**3 234**	**3 340**	**1 982**	**795**	**1 995**	**2 662**
Agriculture	214 508	108 054	71 520	13 191	8 314	4 566	3 040	3 216	1 843	764	1 985	2 643
Forestry and fisheries	5 856	2 404	1 833	536	389	206	194	124	139	31	2 572	3 573
Mining	**20 985**	**2 073**	**4 146**	**2 892**	**3 083**	**2 467**	**2 488**	**2 949**	**786**	**101**	**5 448**	**5 921**
Construction	**407 719**	**61 775**	**99 477**	**55 333**	**50 018**	**40 943**	**33 154**	**39 481**	**23 703**	**3 835**	**4 770**	**5 452**
Manufacturing	**1 319 363**	**138 411**	**237 314**	**156 595**	**168 649**	**161 535**	**158 307**	**192 954**	**94 916**	**10 682**	**5 755**	**6 332**
Durable goods	856 606	82 720	144 462	89 107	102 034	106 919	111 187	142 787	69 778	7 612	6 093	6 678
Logging	31 609	10 118	14 672	3 531	1 458	728	373	350	254	125	2 775	3 286
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	48 308	8 354	23 520	7 642	4 494	2 127	1 065	743	269	94	3 344	3 725
Miscellaneous wood products	12 085	1 563	5 171	2 233	1 113	900	546	403	145	11	3 733	4 047
Furniture and fixtures	31 698	3 966	9 723	6 260	4 457	3 004	1 809	1 689	679	111	4 345	4 755
Stone, clay, and glass products	45 673	3 772	9 696	7 191	7 369	6 091	4 770	4 728	1 824	232	5 295	5 629
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	18 339	1 475	4 349	2 932	2 805	2 342	1 813	1 761	766	96	5 147	5 487
Primary iron and steel industries	115 916	7 146	10 541	8 890	13 880	17 171	19 614	25 472	12 414	788	7 017	7 425
Primary nonferrous industries	25 658	1 701	2 555	2 442	3 627	3 997	4 093	5 032	2 026	185	6 626	6 998
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	71 744	6 126	10 118	8 569	11 011	10 687	9 691	10 635	4 571	336	6 004	6 510
Machinery, except electrical	70 051	5 139	8 624	6 875	9 086	9 863	10 014	13 177	6 434	839	6 538	7 067
Office, accounting, and computing machines	8 019	513	833	616	872	980	1 012	1 368	1 411	414	7 193	7 892
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	61 867	5 110	8 288	7 055	8 787	8 851	7 768	9 434	5 676	898	6 191	6 785
Radio, television, and communication equipment	17 539	1 398	1 892	1 878	2 479	2 549	2 156	2 874	1 996	317	6 440	7 046
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	133 442	7 535	9 470	6 912	10 386	16 122	25 540	37 504	18 198	1 775	7 638	8 140
Aircraft and parts	31 640	1 436	2 073	1 858	2 933	4 857	5 791	7 840	4 185	667	7 460	7 841
Other transportation equipment	40 602	3 278	5 530	4 043	5 747	5 532	5 326	7 228	3 585	333	6 308	6 912
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	8 945	742	1 113	1 046	1 243	1 317	1 021	1 482	859	122	6 249	6 739
Ordnance	15 224	951	2 052	1 894	2 809	2 268	1 730	2 089	1 197	234	5 967	6 362
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	112 144	15 783	21 316	12 666	13 634	13 404	12 036	14 981	7 462	862	5 463	6 177
Nondurable goods	452 470	54 450	91 173	66 177	65 097	53 196	45 964	48 844	24 564	3 005	5 222	5 754
Meat products	29 035	3 516	6 487	3 904	3 357	2 977	3 106	3 714	1 808	166	5 182	5 752
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	30 061	4 628	7 417	4 092	4 076	3 137	2 357	2 846	1 279	229	4 730	5 427
Bakery products	14 660	1 487	2 007	1 854	2 407	2 184	2 114	1 886	649	72	5 823	6 332
Other food industries	38 965	4 498	8 791	5 705	5 194	4 624	3 750	4 315	1 909	179	5 094	5 624
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	49 489	5 922	15 430	12 756	8 209	3 578	1 881	1 190	457	66	4 266	4 589
Other textile mill products	18 560	2 152	4 989	3 854	3 209	1 898	1 122	917	366	53	4 555	4 921
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	26 184	3 610	6 946	4 308	4 184	2 504	1 895	1 849	695	193	4 589	5 110
Paper and allied products	41 351	3 916	6 053	5 471	7 088	6 325	5 464	4 859	1 992	183	5 739	6 185
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	38 215	5 617	4 917	4 219	5 258	4 548	4 457	5 146	3 417	636	5 828	6 530
Chemicals and allied products	59 406	4 685	7 990	6 634	8 631	8 675	8 143	9 326	4 835	487	6 203	6 683
Petroleum and coal products	10 881	744	1 209	945	1 182	1 737	1 824	2 049	1 005	186	6 783	7 230
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	30 492	2 371	4 308	3 327	3 898	3 865	3 826	5 021	3 620	256	6 347	6 893
Footwear, except rubber	2 945	466	833	557	323	340	197	173	51	5	4 311	4 692
Other nondurable goods	62 226	10 838	13 796	8 551	8 081	6 804	5 828	5 553	2 481	294	4 758	5 478
Not specified manufacturing industries	10 287	1 241	1 679	1 311	1 518	1 420	1 156	1 323	574	65	5 601	6 222
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	**408 356**	**44 998**	**70 385**	**45 734**	**53 346**	**52 770**	**46 396**	**58 330**	**31 973**	**4 424**	**5 807**	**6 378**
Railroads and railway express service	45 952	2 473	4 813	4 324	8 567	10 179	6 846	6 081	2 489	180	6 275	6 512
Street railways and bus lines	46 197	5 376	4 378	2 633	3 591	4 625	6 324	11 786	7 126	358	7 395	8 015
Trucking service and warehousing	89 989	10 508	16 563	10 928	11 523	10 352	9 909	12 207	6 572	1 427	5 607	6 236
Water transportation	25 381	2 281	3 651	2 727	3 097	3 216	2 958	4 287	2 824	340	6 291	7 128
Air transportation	17 829	1 292	1 774	1 701	2 385	2 661	2 562	3 257	1 951	246	6 662	7 099
All other transportation	25 323	3 286	5 340	3 468	3 997	3 240	2 270	2 401	1 103	218	5 142	5 624
Communications	23 827	2 895	3 702	2 531	3 147	2 786	2 576	3 197	2 378	615	5 885	6 779
Electric and gas utilities	27 845	1 990	4 424	3 421	3 686	3 892	3 537	4 331	2 274	290	6 103	6 480
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	58 790	6 716	15 272	8 719	7 652	6 430	5 111	5 729	2 869	292	4 850	5 263

[1]Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 240. **Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

NEGRO—Continued

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Wholesale and retail trade	**624 200**	**125 288**	**141 060**	**83 552**	**78 874**	**64 357**	**48 594**	**50 181**	**26 761**	**5 533**	**4 548**	**5 334**
Wholesale trade	169 978	21 170	34 768	24 734	24 361	20 900	16 445	17 616	8 643	1 341	5 177	5 714
Food and farm products	46 254	6 333	9 889	6 723	6 005	5 093	4 352	4 988	2 607	264	5 030	5 663
Retail trade	454 222	104 118	106 292	58 818	54 513	43 457	32 149	32 565	18 118	4 192	4 284	5 158
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	24 444	3 581	8 130	4 287	3 162	2 073	1 402	1 160	576	73	4 119	4 489
General merchandise stores	48 647	9 997	10 211	6 693	6 368	5 402	3 948	3 878	1 876	274	4 615	5 496
Food stores	70 164	18 557	13 675	7 420	7 824	6 674	5 648	6 516	3 301	549	4 384	5 481
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	49 078	5 970	12 159	7 586	7 008	5 279	3 971	4 097	2 546	462	4 845	5 296
Gasoline service stations	37 243	8 526	9 693	4 841	4 359	3 596	2 195	2 379	1 252	402	4 083	4 912
Apparel and accessories stores	17 205	4 022	3 898	2 216	2 158	1 811	1 229	1 155	580	136	4 308	5 312
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	23 708	3 539	5 815	3 680	2 961	2 587	1 989	1 780	1 121	236	4 679	5 261
Eating and drinking places	81 505	25 340	19 093	9 646	9 025	6 592	4 526	4 129	2 386	768	3 614	4 807
Drugstores	10 885	2 671	2 496	1 254	1 157	849	486	767	854	351	4 220	5 133
Other retail trade	91 343	21 915	21 122	11 195	10 491	8 594	6 755	6 704	3 626	941	4 235	5 222
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**107 002**	**15 036**	**20 930**	**14 011**	**14 502**	**12 200**	**9 046**	**11 011**	**7 821**	**2 445**	**5 243**	**5 812**
Banking and credit agencies	25 141	3 199	4 683	3 447	3 964	3 149	2 266	2 588	1 482	363	5 313	5 810
Insurance	21 201	1 970	2 617	2 332	2 382	2 655	2 457	3 301	2 749	738	6 489	7 150
Other finance and real estate	60 660	9 867	13 630	8 232	8 156	6 396	4 323	5 122	3 590	1 344	4 830	5 382
Business and repair services	**141 454**	**23 851**	**28 751**	**17 719**	**18 916**	**15 860**	**12 481**	**13 290**	**8 106**	**2 480**	**5 021**	**5 769**
Advertising	2 616	344	362	379	321	289	214	337	279	91	5 695	6 480
Commercial research, management, and programming services	8 460	727	835	627	812	1 012	1 011	1 480	1 388	568	7 215	7 929
Automobile services	49 412	8 214	11 334	6 535	6 946	5 603	4 263	3 922	2 081	514	4 789	5 431
Other business and repair services	80 966	14 566	16 220	10 178	10 837	8 956	6 993	7 551	4 358	1 307	4 953	5 755
Personal services	**159 645**	**48 202**	**42 809**	**19 418**	**16 782**	**11 564**	**7 936**	**7 433**	**3 997**	**1 504**	**3 477**	**4 352**
Private households	38 145	21 489	10 343	2 566	1 660	879	607	364	185	52	1 775	2 675
Hotels and lodging places	35 653	9 689	11 478	4 913	3 689	2 305	1 310	1 347	722	200	3 418	4 168
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	33 871	5 390	8 289	5 207	5 139	3 721	2 428	2 241	1 049	407	4 625	5 111
Barber and beauty shops	17 583	3 997	4 707	2 532	1 987	1 439	1 020	1 082	623	196	4 035	4 418
Other personal services	34 393	7 637	7 992	4 200	4 307	3 220	2 571	2 399	1 418	649	4 373	5 114
Entertainment and recreation services	**38 800**	**9 367**	**9 164**	**4 706**	**4 187**	**3 195**	**2 355**	**2 819**	**1 996**	**1 011**	**4 185**	**4 998**
Professional and related services	**415 171**	**71 011**	**78 896**	**43 718**	**44 805**	**42 593**	**34 780**	**42 925**	**40 010**	**16 433**	**5 312**	**5 936**
Health services	129 510	18 883	28 109	17 408	16 931	15 379	10 725	9 671	7 060	5 344	5 021	5 647
Educational services, government	132 964	21 143	21 774	10 384	12 235	13 725	12 307	17 745	18 117	5 534	6 069	6 376
Educational services, private	43 207	10 323	9 011	4 663	3 942	3 686	2 988	3 729	3 443	1 424	4 487	5 539
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	52 990	10 085	10 406	5 821	5 660	4 713	3 908	5 470	5 454	1 473	5 032	5 783
Other professional and related services	56 500	10 577	9 596	5 442	6 037	5 090	4 852	6 310	5 938	2 658	5 436	6 464
Public administration[1]	**299 963**	**23 306**	**27 903**	**20 946**	**29 191**	**41 980**	**45 071**	**66 518**	**38 211**	**6 837**	**7 148**	**7 527**
Postal service	94 705	4 763	4 898	3 893	6 540	13 953	18 987	33 824	10 028	819	7 701	7 968
Federal public administration	98 229	7 074	8 138	6 992	11 424	15 562	14 337	17 222	13 784	3 696	6 995	7 333
State and local public administration	85 606	8 121	11 026	8 134	8 827	9 678	9 417	15 348	12 974	2 081	6 692	7 226

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 240. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970 — Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

PERSONS OF SPANISH HERITAGE

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or less	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	1 948 923	253 165	308 404	197 038	207 925	201 796	192 162	266 432	239 464	82 537	6 039	7 000
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	147 647	41 037	49 484	19 806	12 851	7 978	4 947	4 818	4 328	2 398	3 325	4 264
Agriculture	144 372	40 480	48 711	19 557	12 543	7 683	4 694	4 573	3 903	2 228	3 302	4 232
Forestry and fisheries	3 275	557	773	249	308	295	253	245	425	170	5 190	6 575
Mining	27 935	1 548	3 080	2 127	2 335	3 406	3 815	6 444	4 167	1 013	7 386	7 882
Construction	179 972	19 097	29 610	17 281	18 915	17 132	16 918	26 213	27 746	7 060	6 297	7 194
Manufacturing	557 795	43 886	68 040	57 273	67 648	67 541	66 974	94 863	74 288	17 282	6 623	7 351
Durable goods	359 157	24 179	39 035	33 341	42 196	44 715	46 103	65 354	52 203	12 031	6 913	7 570
Logging	979	118	179	101	104	134	86	117	107	33	5 880	6 734
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	8 108	736	1 418	1 017	1 116	1 080	1 102	1 057	507	75	5 791	6 485
Miscellaneous wood products	3 238	339	482	399	448	580	456	274	226	34	5 891	6 388
Furniture and fixtures	22 774	2 313	3 770	3 095	3 506	3 033	2 344	2 802	1 634	277	5 630	6 283
Stone, clay, and glass products	22 118	1 498	2 921	2 094	2 818	2 840	2 844	4 165	2 485	461	6 611	7 201
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	9 764	478	1 247	965	1 122	1 218	1 357	1 926	1 269	182	6 878	7 293
Primary iron and steel industries	31 408	1 746	2 382	2 000	3 102	4 346	5 065	7 286	5 058	423	7 420	7 876
Primary nonferrous industries	15 909	865	1 468	1 296	2 003	2 615	2 690	3 309	1 501	202	6 888	7 375
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	48 460	3 468	5 414	5 726	6 713	6 223	6 074	8 045	5 693	1 104	6 467	7 117
Machinery, except electrical	45 214	2 828	4 628	3 757	4 585	5 912	5 816	8 230	7 516	1 942	7 154	7 831
Office, computing, and accounting machines	6 807	330	542	410	636	678	612	1 121	1 834	634	8 346	9 395
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	42 875	2 535	4 480	4 097	5 416	5 378	4 950	6 451	7 346	2 222	6 913	7 691
Radio, television, and communication equipment	13 129	681	1 193	1 136	1 403	1 518	1 414	2 137	2 728	919	7 448	8 466
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	24 092	1 191	1 546	1 497	1 965	2 852	4 240	6 257	3 982	1 981	7 706	8 253
Aircraft and parts	26 964	893	1 781	1 289	1 808	2 260	3 390	6 882	6 682	562	8 600	9 131
Other transportation equipment	19 362	1 530	2 494	1 837	2 496	2 101	2 252	3 409	2 712	1 981	6 630	7 573
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	7 104	438	723	800	1 030	842	797	1 222	1 004	531	6 666	7 403
Ordnance	9 218	408	455	334	502	809	1 151	1 871	2 635	248	9 015	9 682
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods, allocated	31 334	3 281	4 894	4 002	4 586	3 710	2 886	3 977	3 115	1 053	5 761	6 459
Nondurable goods	193 482	19 205	28 837	23 092	24 823	22 359	20 343	28 872	21 578	5 173	6 071	6 903
Meat products	14 457	1 168	1 922	1 292	1 566	1 573	1 981	3 095	1 727	133	6 814	7 441
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	22 927	2 905	4 460	2 784	2 849	2 654	2 144	2 929	1 956	246	5 461	6 645
Bakery products	7 168	604	710	632	1 080	1 126	1 033	1 206	687	90	6 496	7 039
Other food industries	20 372	1 747	2 961	2 454	2 341	2 537	2 296	3 452	2 226	452	6 269	7 000
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	4 449	459	797	785	836	502	317	408	226	119	5 219	5 633
Other textile mill products	5 731	380	846	906	1 117	827	491	615	410	139	5 657	6 034
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	21 567	2 146	4 849	3 860	3 453	2 317	1 581	1 664	1 225	472	4 981	5 549
Paper and allied products	15 824	1 070	1 862	1 798	2 369	2 195	2 067	2 532	1 609	322	6 370	6 971
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	25 329	3 489	2 762	2 409	2 215	2 255	2 593	4 123	4 329	1 154	6 794	7 738
Chemicals and allied products	18 385	1 162	1 451	1 535	2 116	2 067	2 324	3 592	3 100	1 038	7 371	7 933
Petroleum and coal products	5 193	269	260	356	387	513	640	1 259	1 166	343	8 272	9 001
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	15 379	1 239	1 823	1 751	2 221	1 957	1 628	2 571	1 883	306	6 335	6 998
Footwear, except rubber	3 491	373	778	591	604	440	220	261	165	59	5 006	5 586
Other nondurable goods	13 210	2 192	2 556	1 939	1 669	1 396	1 028	1 165	963	300	4 957	5 844
Not specified manufacturing industries	5 156	502	968	840	629	467	528	637	507	78	5 426	6 467
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	154 543	11 480	18 529	13 791	16 582	18 573	18 569	25 962	25 408	5 649	6 909	7 533
Railroads and railway express service	22 528	901	1 386	1 440	2 891	4 853	4 713	3 864	2 197	283	6 957	7 209
Street railways and bus lines	8 110	559	1 015	525	973	921	1 117	1 705	1 183	112	7 056	7 630
Trucking service and warehousing	38 581	3 339	5 141	3 495	3 690	3 847	3 775	6 834	7 083	1 377	6 942	7 880
Water transportation	9 603	724	1 040	891	904	910	825	1 652	2 107	550	7 403	8 641
Air transportation	14 913	735	993	919	1 130	1 485	1 883	3 209	3 520	1 039	8 194	8 717
All other transportation	9 418	934	1 803	1 182	1 420	1 149	851	1 016	767	296	5 556	6 274
Communications	13 969	1 135	1 276	859	1 182	1 387	1 474	2 457	3 350	849	7 777	8 699
Electric and gas utilities	13 450	657	1 439	1 282	1 148	1 353	1 331	2 457	3 214	569	7 636	8 214
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	16 556	1 467	3 289	2 490	2 440	1 956	1 884	1 770	986	274	5 423	5 815

Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 240. **Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

PERSONS OF SPANISH HERITAGE—Continued

	Males with earnings in 1969									Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Wholesale and retail trade	**382 538**	**71 293**	**67 736**	**41 011**	**39 389**	**36 001**	**32 884**	**42 792**	**37 620**	**13 812**	**5 285**	**6 506**
Wholesale trade	99 900	10 988	14 688	10 684	10 768	10 830	10 534	14 484	12 231	4 693	6 261	7 211
Food and farm products	33 701	4 585	6 079	3 547	3 569	3 156	3 493	4 649	3 642	981	5 740	7 040
Retail trade	282 638	60 305	53 048	30 327	28 621	25 171	22 350	28 308	25 389	9 119	4 922	6 202
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	12 785	1 731	2 585	1 623	1 389	1 218	1 196	1 410	1 249	384	5 326	6 208
General merchandise stores	26 794	5 005	4 764	2 681	2 743	2 774	2 428	3 127	2 405	867	5 345	6 622
Food stores	54 137	12 225	9 242	5 302	5 134	4 535	4 650	6 016	5 674	1 359	5 058	6 362
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	29 498	3 117	4 422	3 038	3 461	2 989	2 936	4 094	4 088	1 353	6 238	6 981
Gasoline service stations	25 664	6 873	6 224	2 827	2 544	2 033	1 541	1 881	1 275	466	3 915	5 384
Apparel and accessories stores	11 925	2 240	2 143	1 218	1 197	1 150	1 014	1 425	1 116	422	5 302	6 639
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	16 750	1 995	2 797	1 856	1 950	1 713	1 507	2 167	1 927	838	5 886	6 756
Eating and drinking places	63 619	17 915	13 326	7 273	6 421	5 431	4 085	4 336	3 462	1 370	4 078	5 476
Drugstores	5 408	1 452	738	460	334	309	358	468	763	526	5 162	7 508
Other retail trade	36 058	7 752	6 807	4 049	3 448	3 019	2 635	3 384	3 430	1 534	4 857	6 120
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**57 685**	**5 363**	**7 346**	**5 559**	**6 678**	**5 878**	**5 081**	**7 514**	**8 451**	**5 815**	**6 663**	**7 444**
Banking and credit agencies	15 242	1 197	1 864	1 444	1 749	1 625	1 726	2 025	2 357	1 255	6 841	7 554
Insurance	15 603	787	1 202	1 062	1 427	1 584	1 546	2 859	3 375	1 761	8 135	8 814
Other finance and real estate	26 840	3 379	4 280	3 053	3 502	2 669	1 809	2 630	2 719	2 799	5 773	6 404
Business and repair services	**79 367**	**11 210**	**12 552**	**8 340**	**9 352**	**8 450**	**7 469**	**9 394**	**8 861**	**3 739**	**5 811**	**6 733**
Advertising	2 101	274	225	135	214	162	128	220	395	348	7 316	9 011
Commercial research, management, and programing services	7 511	395	601	451	667	560	776	1 127	1 856	1 076	8 539	9 305
Automobile services	27 545	4 524	4 841	3 125	3 363	2 825	2 491	3 088	2 450	838	5 381	6 210
Other business and repair services	42 210	6 017	6 885	4 629	5 108	4 903	4 072	4 959	4 160	1 477	5 700	6 602
Personal services	**61 896**	**12 116**	**14 362**	**8 420**	**7 684**	**5 600**	**4 173**	**4 443**	**3 544**	**1 554**	**4 531**	**5 359**
Private households	6 247	3 088	1 712	459	375	272	92	79	106	64	2 041	3 256
Hotels and lodging places	24 904	4 622	6 401	3 798	3 129	2 023	1 667	1 573	1 185	506	4 376	5 075
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	11 079	1 695	2 572	1 567	1 612	1 133	783	879	571	267	4 812	5 442
Barber and beauty shops	12 746	1 411	2 322	1 888	1 900	1 484	1 128	1 268	962	383	5 396	5 868
Other personal services	6 920	1 300	1 355	708	668	688	503	644	720	334	5 145	6 246
Entertainment and recreation services	**20 647**	**4 657**	**3 615**	**1 891**	**2 082**	**1 784**	**1 690**	**1 933**	**1 898**	**1 097**	**5 077**	**6 302**
Professional and related services	**160 269**	**24 056**	**24 770**	**14 271**	**14 227**	**14 215**	**12 339**	**16 669**	**22 523**	**17 199**	**6 198**	**7 144**
Health services	47 933	5 430	7 182	5 524	5 547	4 426	3 919	4 081	4 237	7 587	6 064	6 819
Educational services, government	49 522	8 381	8 025	3 513	3 652	4 887	4 046	5 696	8 162	3 160	6 244	6 881
Educational services, private	18 013	4 173	3 483	1 580	1 508	1 422	1 132	1 854	1 860	1 001	4 855	6 213
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	17 778	3 193	3 207	1 952	1 768	1 594	1 463	1 651	2 241	707	5 304	6 334
Other professional and related services	27 023	2 879	2 873	1 702	1 752	1 886	1 777	3 387	6 023	4 744	8 379	9 832
Public administration	**118 629**	**7 422**	**9 280**	**7 268**	**10 182**	**15 238**	**17 303**	**25 387**	**20 630**	**5 919**	**7 574**	**7 916**
Postal service	19 991	1 148	1 077	833	1 365	3 215	4 398	6 103	1 695	157	7 536	7 780
Federal public administration	54 961	2 891	3 362	2 842	4 879	7 338	8 127	11 420	10 059	4 043	7 759	8 032
State and local public administration	41 274	2 933	4 516	3 390	3 651	4 538	4 550	7 491	8 586	1 619	7 354	7 886

Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 241. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970

United States

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Females with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
TOTAL													
Experienced civilian labor force	**28 403 170**	**2 185 549**	**2 171 058**	**3 748 846**	**3 423 054**	**4 116 017**	*3 727 954*	*3 032 096*	**2 206 037**	**2 796 112**	**996 447**	**3 649**	**4 715**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	**264 641**	**55 490**	**38 997**	**50 729**	**34 875**	**27 776**	**18 431**	**13 351**	**8 582**	**9 267**	**7 143**	**1 746**	**3 155**
Agriculture	253 140	54 657	37 940	49 027	33 704	26 506	17 130	11 901	7 255	8 188	6 832	1 693	3 031
Forestry and fisheries	11 501	833	1 057	1 702	1 171	1 270	1 301	1 450	1 327	1 079	311	3 778	5 466
Mining	**49 895**	**1 353**	**1 514**	**3 245**	**3 187**	**5 138**	**7 786**	**8 135**	**7 003**	**9 600**	**2 934**	**5 335**	**5 945**
Construction	**259 839**	**11 436**	**12 795**	**24 665**	**24 255**	**32 025**	**37 957**	**37 089**	**27 688**	**34 404**	**17 525**	**4 652**	**5 460**
Manufacturing	**5 840 968**	**203 402**	**245 853**	**500 564**	**662 216**	**1 152 697**	**1 095 251**	**831 301**	**516 132**	**520 032**	**113 520**	**4 142**	**4 905**
Durable goods	2 599 220	73 599	92 180	185 268	226 426	398 813	*484 872*	*443 044*	*305 799*	328 610	60 609	4 667	5 399
Logging	4 379	302	319	548	541	791	539	465	354	346	174	3 606	4 587
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	34 125	1 340	1 887	3 662	4 451	7 088	6 063	4 234	2 552	2 222	626	3 807	4 637
Miscellaneous wood products	19 950	1 017	1 118	2 259	2 886	5 407	3 490	1 897	795	805	276	3 498	4 121
Furniture and fixtures	114 442	3 847	5 071	10 888	14 176	26 790	24 952	14 723	7 176	5 325	1 494	3 867	4 503
Stone, clay, and glass products	114 629	3 207	4 079	7 625	9 812	17 274	22 709	23 738	13 699	10 331	2 155	4 675	5 301
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	16 109	437	555	1 210	1 275	1 926	2 923	2 845	1 942	2 217	779	4 907	5 472
Primary iron and steel industries	62 349	1 067	1 501	2 961	3 542	5 867	8 511	11 303	11 509	13 412	2 676	5 683	6 188
Primary nonferrous industries	51 325	1 194	1 684	3 289	4 061	6 917	9 777	9 801	6 631	6 728	1 243	4 871	5 526
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	230 234	6 178	8 176	16 574	20 525	35 961	46 919	41 426	25 809	23 647	5 019	4 590	5 256
Machinery, except electrical	337 345	8 091	10 858	22 062	25 847	41 075	59 950	64 285	44 953	49 023	11 201	5 012	5 651
Office, accounting, and computing machines	89 655	1 955	2 687	5 637	6 783	10 677	14 991	16 751	11 511	14 538	4 125	5 125	5 848
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	265 639	18 253	24 948	52 423	66 749	126 372	165 042	142 273	85 473	73 141	10 965	4 570	5 234
Radio, television, and communication equipment	272 575	4 658	6 391	14 143	17 516	32 179	43 202	42 314	29 707	28 482	3 994	4 843	5 562
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	146 353	2 466	3 055	6 168	7 876	14 318	16 983	18 225	21 612	43 473	6 135	6 048	6 763
Aircraft and parts	127 796	1 341	2 131	4 284	5 254	7 937	13 380	20 137	26 022	41 243	6 027	6 362	6 865
Other transportation equipment	43 942	1 463	1 921	3 494	4 210	6 089	6 872	7 051	5 205	5 961	1 686	4 699	5 659
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	141 187	3 343	4 731	9 739	11 771	22 705	28 725	25 468	16 372	15 318	3 015	4 637	5 286
Ordnance	77 765	1 034	1 187	2 736	3 736	6 797	10 185	16 780	15 230	17 054	3 026	5 787	6 258
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods - allocated	333 800	19 466	19 514	36 564	40 989	67 425	60 775	41 188	22 407	20 581	4 891	3 747	4 569
Nondurable goods	3 196 112	127 174	151 237	310 686	430 016	745 188	602 291	382 310	207 022	188 175	52 013	3 777	4 517
Meat products	79 697	3 741	4 698	9 649	11 737	16 485	11 128	7 062	5 783	8 101	1 313	3 608	4 468
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	133 983	8 510	11 881	25 142	21 731	21 790	17 510	12 140	7 065	6 501	1 706	2 987	4 725
Bakery products	46 114	2 319	2 383	4 658	4 808	7 127	8 554	8 486	4 641	2 587	551	4 206	4 983
Other food industries	133 777	5 734	6 703	12 649	14 721	23 128	25 033	19 716	12 635	10 769	2 689	4 158	4 977
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	265 765	6 473	8 216	17 871	28 311	67 945	76 449	38 875	12 920	7 291	1 514	4 055	4 459
Other textile mill products	189 716	5 698	7 595	17 407	27 749	54 883	43 747	20 330	6 550	4 396	1 361	3 663	4 218
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	971 909	33 054	42 492	98 385	176 966	313 646	170 318	74 377	30 882	23 507	8 282	3 431	3 868
Paper and allied products	147 178	4 373	5 022	10 213	12 901	24 328	31 591	27 433	16 579	12 276	2 462	4 530	5 165
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	411 570	24 367	24 772	43 000	40 387	58 898	69 422	57 257	36 025	42 169	15 273	4 207	5 080
Chemicals and allied products	225 914	5 767	6 831	13 072	15 913	25 137	36 902	43 189	33 802	36 344	8 957	5 216	5 826
Petroleum and coal products	30 182	475	686	1 482	1 739	2 627	4 054	5 283	4 736	7 238	1 862	5 762	6 311
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	169 855	5 977	7 600	15 105	18 036	31 391	36 437	26 675	15 004	11 488	2 142	4 187	4 889
Footwear, except rubber	138 102	4 112	5 356	12 022	19 472	41 223	28 553	11 985	4 328	2 542	509	3 584	4 062
Other nondurable goods	260 350	16 574	17 002	30 024	35 645	56 580	42 593	29 502	16 072	12 966	3 392	3 547	4 272
Not specified manufacturing industries	45 636	2 629	2 436	4 610	5 774	8 696	8 088	5 947	3 311	3 247	898	3 847	4 721
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	**1 101 190**	**40 198**	**48 724**	**98 265**	**94 935**	**119 571**	**162 348**	**186 779**	**151 240**	**162 958**	**36 172**	**4 917**	**5 728**
Railroads and railway express service	45 209	574	770	1 576	1 766	2 453	3 182	5 299	9 959	17 790	1 840	6 701	7 197
Street railways and bus lines	77 902	6 657	8 466	19 830	14 880	9 509	5 242	4 035	3 314	4 480	989	2 269	4 813
Trucking service and warehousing	110 265	4 968	5 324	11 229	10 805	14 561	17 698	15 968	11 874	13 526	4 312	4 466	5 349
Water transportation	13 746	374	631	857	1 054	1 414	1 881	2 166	2 147	2 355	867	5 306	6 061
Air transportation	104 742	1 915	2 408	4 544	4 931	6 867	10 172	17 368	21 169	31 033	4 335	6 197	6 660
All other transportation	50 665	2 629	2 830	5 671	5 062	6 075	7 214	7 078	5 521	6 561	2 024	4 425	5 476
Communications	515 832	15 860	20 614	40 366	42 463	57 644	87 491	105 725	72 600	57 219	15 850	4 925	5 566
Electric and gas utilities	101 560	2 161	2 664	5 018	5 931	10 089	16 522	17 788	16 204	21 291	3 892	5 472	5 943
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	26 912	979	1 062	2 108	2 038	3 594	4 873	4 445	3 614	3 458	741	4 754	5 288

*Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 241. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

TOTAL—Continued

	Females with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Wholesale and retail trade	**6 102 655**	**666 388**	**651 919**	**1 070 602**	**929 954**	**976 926**	**688 143**	**471 266**	**269 784**	**265 109**	**112 564**	**2 712**	**3 877**
Wholesale trade	731 900	34 147	39 108	77 504	76 468	106 369	122 737	109 085	69 843	72 478	24 161	4 264	5 162
Food and farm products	156 730	9 624	12 259	23 865	21 219	24 022	22 542	17 993	10 946	10 631	3 629	3 474	4 738
Retail trade	5 370 755	632 241	612 811	993 098	853 486	870 557	565 406	362 181	199 941	192 631	88 403	2 524	3 685
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	97 355	6 311	7 422	14 615	13 899	16 915	14 343	10 513	5 654	5 207	2 476	3 380	4 188
General merchandise stores	1 421 569	157 024	151 149	248 791	228 392	275 382	168 838	89 839	45 084	40 965	16 105	2 673	3 710
Food stores	690 978	69 951	75 727	123 649	104 148	100 978	75 255	62 905	39 326	30 486	8 553	2 731	3 895
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	133 136	6 510	7 815	14 377	14 569	22 471	23 177	18 104	10 780	10 899	4 434	4 036	4 832
Gasoline service stations	41 072	3 864	3 862	6 251	5 359	5 124	4 685	4 185	2 893	3 521	1 328	3 234	4 466
Apparel and accessories stores	463 563	45 919	45 902	83 031	73 033	85 537	52 654	31 495	16 624	18 134	11 234	2 780	3 777
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	153 212	11 977	11 942	22 574	20 364	25 620	21 487	15 607	8 520	9 766	5 355	3 381	4 344
Eating and drinking places	1 312 698	205 931	194 116	294 882	233 178	172 600	89 342	52 305	26 431	27 068	16 845	1 869	3 046
Drugstores	216 070	23 307	25 106	41 019	37 560	39 469	22 370	11 816	6 486	5 610	3 327	2 495	3 483
Other retail trade	841 102	101 447	89 770	143 909	122 984	126 461	93 255	65 412	38 143	40 975	18 746	2 695	3 828
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**1 874 889**	**72 387**	**86 944**	**177 332**	**179 681**	**276 595**	**381 994**	**301 472**	**176 372**	**166 425**	**55 687**	**4 378**	**4 983**
Banking and credit agencies	787 379	22 418	30 111	66 882	72 964	128 023	187 376	134 924	72 418	60 068	12 195	4 391	4 891
Insurance	632 537	22 044	27 581	56 277	57 951	91 538	133 465	110 467	63 240	55 941	14 033	4 456	5 070
Other finance and real estate	454 973	27 925	29 252	54 173	48 766	57 034	61 153	56 081	40 714	50 416	29 459	4 169	5 114
Business and repair services	**659 813**	**52 369**	**50 958**	**89 638**	**77 273**	**87 756**	**86 366**	**73 538**	**52 027**	**61 470**	**28 418**	**3 680**	**5 067**
Advertising	57 938	2 654	2 376	4 927	4 419	5 248	7 520	8 672	7 557	9 767	4 778	5 210	6 131
Commercial research, management, and programing services	130 276	9 971	9 302	14 853	11 738	11 879	14 880	16 380	13 752	18 534	8 987	4 497	6 095
Automobile services	47 577	3 573	3 607	6 253	5 700	6 666	6 447	5 883	3 910	3 892	1 646	3 698	4 857
Other business and repair services	424 022	36 171	35 673	63 605	55 416	63 963	57 519	42 603	26 808	29 257	13 007	3 331	4 588
Personal services	**2 412 721**	**446 465**	**371 279**	**531 893**	**368 585**	**292 165**	**165 742**	**98 856**	**53 753**	**56 334**	**27 649**	**1 731**	**2 611**
Private households	976 954	281 308	217 776	264 315	112 955	57 334	21 626	9 313	4 639	5 107	2 581	976	1 488
Hotels and lodging places	379 813	49 292	44 287	76 043	68 377	57 332	34 976	21 042	11 322	10 725	6 417	2 297	3 298
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	314 328	25 471	27 134	55 164	70 649	69 391	33 812	15 567	6 976	6 904	3 660	2 699	3 328
Barber and beauty shops	418 390	34 869	36 341	67 484	68 523	69 324	50 389	36 481	21 263	23 440	10 276	3 029	3 876
Other personal services	323 236	55 525	45 741	68 887	48 081	38 784	24 939	16 453	9 553	10 558	4 715	1 876	2 733
Entertainment and recreation services	**225 581**	**33 459**	**28 237**	**39 284**	**26 902**	**24 717**	**19 642**	**16 458**	**12 207**	**15 864**	**8 811**	**2 439**	**4 367**
Professional and related services	**8 353 096**	**552 246**	**583 116**	**1 068 294**	**940 035**	**1 012 313**	**905 856**	**799 660**	**742 487**	**1 236 371**	**512 718**	**4 023**	**5 050**
Health services	3 100 834	151 771	175 509	347 349	389 746	521 240	458 258	346 560	245 629	353 163	111 609	3 932	4 762
Educational services, government	2 759 785	177 752	184 226	327 461	273 406	217 679	184 992	211 989	293 468	598 115	290 697	5 068	6 185
Educational services, private	1 007 497	99 349	108 983	205 005	125 004	97 535	83 101	73 025	68 497	105 330	41 668	2 723	4 561
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	581 166	52 256	49 859	82 356	59 744	69 796	69 379	61 059	48 694	64 805	23 218	3 664	4 808
Other professional and related services	903 814	71 118	64 539	106 123	92 135	106 063	110 126	107 027	86 199	114 958	45 526	4 108	5 286
Public administration	**1 257 882**	**50 356**	**50 722**	**94 335**	**81 156**	**108 338**	**158 438**	**194 191**	**188 762**	**258 278**	**73 306**	**5 441**	**6 169**
Postal service	144 970	5 491	6 594	13 141	11 687	12 447	12 053	13 546	23 924	43 008	3 079	5 817	6 612
Federal public administration	532 956	17 158	15 363	26 027	24 510	29 588	48 953	86 950	95 063	140 197	49 147	6 189	6 720
State and local public administration	531 386	24 306	25 609	49 397	39 895	60 127	90 339	87 828	65 075	69 263	19 547	4 735	5 467

Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 241. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States

NEGRO

	Females with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	3 305 603	333 458	329 275	515 526	470 742	499 785	375 216	282 349	197 780	232 181	69 291	3 008	3 812
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	47 871	15 785	9 523	9 806	5 494	3 262	1 589	869	619	658	266	928	2 176
Agriculture	46 844	15 655	9 284	9 514	5 357	3 168	1 518	856	603	628	261	918	2 164
Forestry and fisheries	1 027	130	239	292	137	94	71	13	16	30	5	1 495	2 770
Mining	1 814	64	92	162	200	316	384	341	111	93	51	4 190	4 716
Construction	13 144	1 071	1 002	1 396	1 584	2 063	1 712	1 448	1 075	1 312	481	3 736	4 653
Manufacturing	549 886	27 993	31 993	60 116	82 002	125 512	94 343	60 819	33 363	29 190	4 557	3 580	4 241
Durable goods	227 221	9 622	11 335	21 146	27 071	44 194	41 760	31 612	19 406	18 553	2 522	4 006	4 718
Logging	700	49	70	148	109	175	45	43	30	16	15	2 761	3 356
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	4 499	364	369	732	930	1 302	503	148	95	45	11	2 844	3 444
Miscellaneous wood products	3 277	293	194	484	737	1 019	360	106	25	35	24	2 906	3 397
Furniture and fixtures	13 380	561	716	1 742	2 404	3 672	2 692	960	349	239	45	3 345	3 846
Stone, clay, and glass products	8 088	358	425	786	916	1 390	1 599	1 571	605	394	44	4 106	4 893
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	730	56	40	88	116	56	119	134	50	67	4	4 076	4 561
Primary iron and steel industries	4 940	140	229	345	505	517	675	778	711	896	144	5 076	5 753
Primary nonferrous industries	3 058	114	183	215	416	495	526	460	318	293	38	4 202	5 144
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	14 900	579	795	1 263	1 774	3 078	2 870	2 039	1 295	1 034	173	3 987	4 623
Machinery, except electrical	17 585	678	932	1 614	1 750	2 884	2 859	2 703	1 778	2 041	346	4 327	5 271
Office, accounting, and computing machines	6 469	234	293	570	646	928	1 152	985	647	827	187	4 489	5 482
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	67 539	2 282	2 850	5 949	7 677	13 486	14 300	10 939	5 476	4 046	534	4 107	4 731
Radio, television, and communication equipment	23 876	591	803	1 955	2 510	4 242	4 753	4 179	2 445	2 159	239	4 386	5 084
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	16 577	399	507	980	1 112	1 773	2 257	2 078	2 646	4 432	393	5 607	6 507
Aircraft and parts	8 169	156	308	434	668	878	1 243	1 358	1 386	1 569	169	5 293	6 045
Other transportation equipment	3 274	162	216	294	387	466	506	394	323	397	129	4 221	5 319
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	8 903	359	458	778	1 133	1 878	1 818	1 225	665	509	80	3 918	4 537
Ordnance	9 007	204	179	363	697	1 426	1 761	2 318	1 184	795	80	4 928	5 390
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	43 325	2 924	2 904	5 019	5 856	9 755	7 746	4 492	2 520	1 812	297	3 508	4 179
Nondurable goods	316 112	17 896	20 319	38 307	53 955	79 791	51 444	28 522	13 567	10 316	1 995	3 346	3 914
Meat products	16 568	1 098	1 292	2 498	3 686	4 506	1 793	724	403	495	73	2 921	3 419
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	15 947	1 486	2 126	3 755	3 033	2 619	1 326	857	395	297	53	2 200	3 550
Bakery products	5 950	335	278	721	667	1 109	1 070	1 069	472	186	43	3 878	4 624
Other food industries	10 910	777	644	1 255	1 734	2 164	1 911	1 255	623	469	78	3 483	4 191
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	30 310	1 349	1 636	3 528	5 102	5 406	3 245	1 332	569	311	77	3 404	3 879
Other textile mill products	18 505	909	1 234	2 389	3 284	3 790	2 607	2 371	1 318	311	77	3 266	3 783
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	102 519	4 625	5 368	11 287	21 114	32 790	15 814	6 761	2 786	1 594	380	3 270	3 661
Paper and allied products	11 027	569	572	1 029	1 530	2 467	2 257	1 486	654	388	75	3 735	4 387
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	23 503	1 168	1 332	1 996	2 446	3 863	4 180	3 548	2 254	2 300	416	4 226	5 040
Chemicals and allied products	17 058	688	734	1 322	1 748	2 715	3 346	2 810	1 937	1 468	290	4 395	5 099
Petroleum and coal products	2 105	46	92	145	194	323	366	422	230	228	59	4 690	5 368
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	13 732	728	870	1 568	2 017	2 963	2 619	1 545	743	613	66	3 568	4 372
Footwear, except rubber	4 749	309	369	667	823	1 465	771	179	104	40	22	3 141	3 673
Other nondurable goods	43 229	3 809	3 772	6 147	6 577	8 642	6 139	4 163	2 079	1 616	285	3 152	3 849
Not specified manufacturing industries	6 553	475	337	663	976	1 527	1 139	685	390	321	40	3 541	4 098
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	97 280	5 212	5 949	10 168	10 225	13 713	16 724	14 840	10 404	8 696	1 349	4 202	5 105
Railroads and railway express service	3 247	76	106	150	223	317	466	744	570	554	41	5 384	5 729
Street railways and bus lines	6 896	533	625	1 485	878	802	565	531	543	849	85	2 917	5 105
Trucking service and warehousing	5 436	405	465	662	701	838	677	640	478	436	134	3 579	4 667
Water transportation	1 047	54	70	119	79	135	134	154	95	158	49	4 496	5 524
Air transportation	5 447	175	185	356	311	603	781	892	1 206	860	78	5 350	6 030
All other transportation	3 704	326	278	492	555	490	396	322	358	416	71	3 410	4 630
Communications	54 608	2 508	3 153	5 257	5 885	7 956	11 092	9 098	5 365	3 693	601	4 229	5 034
Electric and gas utilities	5 817	222	277	341	447	852	1 036	1 061	737	774	70	4 743	5 373
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	2 277	139	94	123	202	351	351	352	323	260	82	4 654	5 113

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 241. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970 — Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

NEGRO — Continued

	Females with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Wholesale and retail trade	**407 178**	**45 453**	**44 037**	**66 678**	**70 309**	**74 542**	**47 318**	**28 305**	**14 696**	**12 360**	**3 480**	**2 674**	**3 508**
Wholesale trade	44 956	3 388	3 431	6 537	6 681	8 009	6 681	4 694	2 625	2 362	548	3 305	4 242
Food and farm products	13 364	1 376	1 424	2 756	2 436	2 229	1 384	842	400	418	99	2 462	3 603
Retail trade	362 222	42 065	40 606	60 141	63 628	66 533	40 637	23 611	12 071	9 998	2 932	2 602	3 430
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 871	152	138	260	362	310	247	218	80	85	19	3 076	4 053
General merchandise stores	86 191	8 994	8 574	11 756	13 507	18 683	12 230	6 816	3 026	2 098	507	3 014	3 775
Food stores	36 245	3 784	4 167	5 566	5 671	5 999	4 335	2 859	2 015	1 412	437	2 812	3 649
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3 190	215	352	404	475	632	413	321	152	159	67	3 236	3 861
Gasoline service stations	2 166	227	230	345	245	239	261	248	212	110	49	3 151	4 583
Apparel and accessories stores	27 547	2 456	2 428	3 893	4 721	6 513	3 915	1 849	812	810	150	3 042	3 647
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	8 018	683	802	1 307	1 282	1 560	967	719	323	273	102	2 949	3 592
Eating and drinking places	122 251	16 677	15 719	24 550	25 152	20 324	10 189	4 645	2 220	1 932	843	2 166	2 876
Drugstores	10 069	1 133	1 139	1 581	1 810	2 010	1 054	629	277	255	181	2 653	3 499
Other retail trade	64 674	7 744	7 057	10 479	10 403	10 263	7 026	5 307	2 954	2 864	577	2 678	3 566
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**114 230**	**6 361**	**6 997**	**12 521**	**13 862**	**18 861**	**21 149**	**17 061**	**8 938**	**7 101**	**1 379**	**3 921**	**4 645**
Banking and credit agencies	42 441	1 634	2 057	4 044	4 623	6 623	9 123	7 758	3 742	2 430	407	4 245	4 882
Insurance	38 253	1 996	2 307	3 920	4 316	6 955	7 771	5 706	2 840	2 146	296	3 947	4 630
Other finance and real estate	33 536	2 731	2 633	4 557	4 923	5 283	4 255	3 597	2 356	2 525	676	3 364	4 137
Business and repair services	**54 479**	**4 712**	**4 583**	**8 284**	**7 977**	**8 177**	**7 509**	**5 417**	**3 426**	**3 453**	**941**	**3 206**	**4 317**
Advertising	2 212	189	111	337	193	240	346	288	207	229	72	4 104	5 288
Commercial research, management, and programming services	7 040	388	409	730	653	803	1 020	1 143	836	810	248	4 526	5 608
Automobile services	3 397	394	414	459	437	554	352	300	197	252	38	2 987	4 288
Other business and repair services	41 830	3 741	3 649	6 758	6 694	6 580	5 791	3 686	2 186	2 162	583	3 011	4 008
Personal services	**805 409**	**154 355**	**151 344**	**215 137**	**120 895**	**83 274**	**35 795**	**16 519**	**7 547**	**7 388**	**3 155**	**1 451**	**1 849**
Private households	503 787	117 258	115 482	152 007	68 262	32 010	10 270	3 979	1 681	1 802	1 036	1 126	1 484
Hotels and lodging places	70 546	7 986	7 810	15 009	16 525	12 881	5 856	2 381	1 010	734	354	2 270	2 828
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	81 721	5 328	5 580	12 382	20 865	20 149	9 829	4 064	1 638	1 396	490	2 842	3 255
Barber and beauty shops	34 050	3 599	3 837	6 523	6 322	5 308	2 985	2 173	1 275	1 444	584	2 485	3 118
Other personal services	115 305	20 184	18 635	29 216	18 921	12 926	6 855	3 922	1 943	2 012	691	1 645	2 042
Entertainment and recreation services	**15 271**	**1 924**	**1 677**	**2 765**	**2 417**	**2 243**	**1 557**	**927**	**689**	**758**	**314**	**2 525**	**3 561**
Professional and related services	**1 004 742**	**62 385**	**63 813**	**115 494**	**133 275**	**150 876**	**123 356**	**105 931**	**84 453**	**118 947**	**46 212**	**3 844**	**4 464**
Health services	444 608	20 996	22 139	42 719	65 498	87 344	72 375	55 349	34 682	34 099	9 407	3 812	4 328
Educational services, government	304 727	18 728	19 772	38 014	35 317	29 542	22 269	26 619	30 197	57 784	26 485	4 494	5 168
Educational services, private	85 533	8 104	8 851	14 337	12 809	10 875	7 478	6 034	5 283	8 456	3 306	2 896	3 799
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	69 074	5 063	4 902	8 020	7 397	9 439	8 693	7 819	6 395	8 345	2 951	3 967	4 942
Other professional and related services	100 850	9 494	8 149	12 404	12 254	13 676	12 541	10 110	7 896	10 263	4 063	3 594	4 475
Public administration[1]	**194 299**	**8 143**	**8 267**	**12 999**	**12 502**	**16 946**	**23 780**	**29 872**	**32 459**	**42 225**	**7 106**	**5 486**	**6 193**
Postal service	39 136	1 116	1 421	2 123	2 042	2 406	3 033	4 476	8 867	13 047	605	6 333	6 907
Federal public administration	90 606	3 087	3 337	4 609	4 809	6 637	11 240	15 978	15 817	20 791	4 301	5 725	6 277
State and local public administration	49 250	2 850	2 599	4 703	4 129	5 869	7 185	7 404	6 180	6 563	1 768	4 623	5 479

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 241. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States

	Females with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
PERSONS OF SPANISH HERITAGE													
Experienced civilian labor force	976 465	86 516	84 986	135 626	140 954	166 575	131 206	92 302	59 365	60 753	18 182	3 241	4 307
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	24 244	5 133	4 940	5 387	4 023	2 306	1 099	551	333	266	206	1 380	2 937
Agriculture	23 829	5 093	4 889	5 325	3 958	2 239	1 087	527	246	259	206	1 363	2 883
Forestry and fisheries	415	40	51	62	65	67	12	24	87	7	–	2 838	5 750
Mining	1 769	80	71	114	119	158	325	314	239	295	54	5 056	5 741
Construction	6 586	302	276	641	641	1 160	986	759	765	781	275	4 277	5 192
Manufacturing	255 473	11 204	14 782	28 903	38 538	61 197	45 082	26 871	14 572	12 182	2 142	3 561	4 370
Durable goods	98 753	3 758	4 990	8 981	12 072	19 128	19 099	13 987	8 260	7 354	1 124	4 023	4 858
Logging	46	9	–	8	–	15	–	–	14	–	–	3 400	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	746	45	110	40	95	128	132	106	45	40	5	3 648	5 000
Miscellaneous wood products	864	46	39	145	135	97	245	97	21	39	–	3 691	4 664
Furniture and fixtures	4 943	210	291	387	713	1 353	940	469	335	209	36	3 643	4 280
Stone, clay, and glass products	3 595	143	170	340	570	658	612	508	336	217	41	3 873	4 771
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	381	27	17	22	46	53	76	71	13	31	25	4 336	4 992
Primary iron and steel industries	1 531	24	92	117	116	164	273	201	193	307	44	4 925	5 949
Primary nonferrous industries	1 759	19	92	209	180	291	314	334	115	170	35	4 282	5 215
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	8 775	357	323	840	1 043	2 008	1 558	1 301	697	562	86	3 909	4 736
Machinery, except electrical	9 892	297	635	905	1 202	1 511	1 726	1 584	1 013	856	163	4 229	5 277
Office, accounting, and computing machines	4 180	112	221	367	510	603	729	714	493	365	66	4 380	5 392
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	32 538	981	1 436	2 938	3 787	5 936	7 225	5 386	2 843	1 841	165	4 765	4 900
Radio, television, and communication equipment	8 869	161	418	777	907	1 395	1 994	1 599	957	625	36	4 389	5 141
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	2 288	75	81	237	186	366	396	311	241	357	38	4 503	5 280
Aircraft and parts	4 891	93	118	292	318	411	707	628	826	1 305	193	5 807	6 771
Other transportation equipment	1 426	64	57	148	268	230	209	213	129	89	19	3 765	5 043
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	5 265	224	298	431	689	1 192	1 193	675	347	184	32	3 831	4 560
Ordnance	2 499	72	69	102	212	233	346	365	397	600	103	5 590	6 525
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods – allocated	17 695	1 099	1 179	1 842	2 558	4 535	3 219	1 813	708	578	164	3 478	4 149
Nondurable goods	153 848	7 231	9 573	19 566	26 113	41 235	25 486	12 676	6 214	4 753	1 001	3 350	4 011
Meat products	3 807	198	196	434	625	678	469	411	346	402	48	3 664	4 886
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	16 219	1 167	1 931	4 392	3 052	2 852	1 510	678	387	218	32	2 203	3 884
Bakery products	2 260	98	131	268	232	395	355	338	310	109	24	4 017	5 199
Other food industries	6 974	460	475	929	1 055	1 225	1 252	723	493	284	78	3 464	4 570
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	2 638	67	116	363	316	768	564	262	160	74	8	3 595	4 123
Other textile mill products	4 374	187	170	386	760	1 257	990	353	123	107	41	3 544	4 171
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	71 819	2 854	3 936	7 839	13 858	23 314	12 019	4 702	1 763	1 183	351	3 318	3 780
Paper and allied products	5 223	239	252	536	567	1 179	1 206	689	289	240	26	3 863	4 544
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11 097	675	812	1 280	1 255	1 829	1 920	1 465	813	874	174	3 835	4 778
Chemicals and allied products	6 024	242	280	507	605	1 088	1 126	895	691	508	82	4 258	4 988
Petroleum and coal products	903	20	11	63	69	134	145	255	69	119	18	5 037	5 513
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	6 784	234	346	832	1 001	1 650	1 495	650	326	214	36	3 593	4 325
Footwear, except rubber	3 810	92	190	367	539	1 396	739	286	85	97	19	3 514	3 864
Other nondurable goods	11 916	698	727	1 370	2 179	3 470	1 696	969	419	324	64	3 284	3 792
Not specified manufacturing industries	2 872	215	219	356	353	834	497	208	98	75	17	3 351	4 016
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	32 645	1 318	1 390	3 190	3 202	3 756	5 362	5 161	4 261	4 154	851	4 646	5 565
Railroads and railway express service	1 039	15	8	50	66	42	134	127	234	324	39	6 331	6 816
Street railways and bus lines	1 684	155	148	355	310	241	175	109	59	117	15	2 594	4 229
Trucking service and warehousing	3 232	171	160	338	327	463	496	354	319	463	141	4 317	5 517
Water transportation	637	38	14	21	45	105	129	110	75	74	26	4 740	5 440
Air transportation	3 989	46	68	228	211	234	486	756	742	994	224	5 954	6 373
All other transportation	1 890	127	56	134	181	227	357	298	240	218	52	4 616	5 344
Communications	15 355	584	748	1 505	1 474	1 954	2 825	2 852	1 987	1 223	203	4 500	5 374
Electric and gas utilities	2 272	69	50	155	272	224	351	240	354	474	83	5 063	5 938
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	1 048	27	24	128	79	134	199	124	140	158	35	4 663	5 284

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 241. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

PERSONS OF SPANISH HERITAGE—Continued

	Females with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Wholesale and retail trade	**202 542**	**24 366**	**22 888**	**33 723**	**33 296**	**34 858**	**22 762**	**13 633**	**7 842**	**6 784**	**2 390**	**2 610**	**3 737**
Wholesale trade	33 362	2 383	2 787	4 962	4 972	5 761	4 749	3 308	2 269	1 805	366	3 274	4 573
Food and farm products	12 735	1 162	1 660	2 718	2 604	1 978	957	623	570	359	104	2 318	3 911
Retail trade	169 180	21 983	20 101	28 761	28 324	29 097	18 013	10 325	5 573	4 979	2 024	2 485	3 593
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 873	98	168	256	320	274	309	219	109	79	41	3 345	4 223
General merchandise stores	43 183	5 625	5 012	6 569	7 317	8 573	5 150	2 648	1 186	804	299	2 599	3 665
Food stores	18 878	2 049	2 084	2 958	2 932	2 814	2 204	1 381	1 064	1 120	272	2 801	3 953
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3 433	180	222	419	385	798	515	427	163	232	92	3 640	4 538
Gasoline service stations	947	86	110	142	142	126	65	130	87	51	8	2 954	4 207
Apparel and accessories stores	16 413	1 730	1 641	2 585	2 867	3 582	2 016	1 052	445	359	136	2 785	3 658
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	4 624	378	334	651	821	877	640	330	301	187	105	3 146	4 059
Eating and drinking places	47 767	7 761	7 021	9 808	8 422	6 754	3 682	1 907	824	1 023	565	1 928	3 061
Drugstores	6 439	597	603	1 204	1 109	1 092	672	499	350	209	104	2 735	3 758
Other retail trade	25 623	3 479	2 906	4 169	4 009	4 207	2 760	1 732	1 044	915	402	2 563	3 645
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**59 407**	**2 805**	**3 254**	**5 694**	**6 335**	**9 277**	**12 591**	**9 663**	**5 268**	**3 822**	**698**	**4 186**	**4 902**
Banking and credit agencies	28 863	1 039	1 227	2 482	2 857	4 827	6 813	5 035	2 740	1 667	176	4 293	4 899
Insurance	18 445	770	1 013	1 594	1 831	3 003	4 000	3 326	1 728	1 012	168	4 253	4 984
Other finance and real estate	12 099	996	1 014	1 618	1 647	1 447	1 778	1 302	800	1 143	354	3 535	4 704
Business and repair services	**22 705**	**2 115**	**1 895**	**3 214**	**3 078**	**3 628**	**3 017**	**2 399**	**1 495**	**1 463**	**401**	**3 290**	**4 535**
Advertising	1 371	101	104	173	116	150	213	176	146	123	69	4 195	5 686
Commercial research, management, and programing services	3 525	360	244	368	292	438	473	446	393	421	90	4 128	5 636
Automobile services	1 724	159	93	336	219	201	238	182	105	147	44	3 274	4 611
Other business and repair services	16 085	1 495	1 454	2 337	2 451	2 839	2 093	1 595	851	772	198	3 108	4 192
Personal services	**103 476**	**16 907**	**14 463**	**21 555**	**18 741**	**14 474**	**7 941**	**4 372**	**2 058**	**1 973**	**992**	**1 945**	**2 760**
Private households	34 976	9 358	7 924	9 283	4 731	2 361	700	322	114	109	74	1 022	1 546
Hotels and lodging places	18 781	2 601	2 120	4 030	4 212	2 834	1 521	728	307	284	144	2 152	2 947
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	19 313	1 451	1 646	3 346	4 781	4 442	2 139	817	325	235	131	2 672	3 273
Barber and beauty shops	20 281	1 652	1 533	2 997	3 299	3 478	2 757	1 950	1 000	1 101	514	3 190	4 021
Other personal services	10 125	1 845	1 240	1 899	1 718	1 359	824	555	312	244	129	2 046	2 846
Entertainment and recreation services	**7 287**	**1 183**	**979**	**1 164**	**1 008**	**816**	**598**	**469**	**412**	**456**	**202**	**2 315**	**3 906**
Professional and related services	**221 483**	**18 868**	**17 811**	**28 965**	**29 147**	**31 138**	**26 146**	**21 703**	**16 871**	**22 346**	**8 488**	**3 512**	**4 639**
Health services	96 225	5 337	5 673	10 785	13 113	17 641	14 553	11 071	6 791	8 384	2 877	3 749	4 527
Educational services, government	61 940	6 755	6 120	9 009	8 190	5 836	4 421	4 322	5 116	8 520	3 651	3 154	5 149
Educational services, private	23 200	2 884	2 830	4 297	3 457	2 488	1 864	1 557	1 415	1 778	630	2 460	3 769
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	17 809	1 767	1 544	2 249	1 815	2 331	2 359	2 313	1 478	1 469	484	3 656	4 744
Other professional and related services	22 309	2 125	1 644	2 625	2 572	2 842	2 949	2 440	2 071	2 195	846	3 770	5 059
Public administration[1]	**38 848**	**2 235**	**2 237**	**3 076**	**2 826**	**3 807**	**5 292**	**6 407**	**5 249**	**6 231**	**1 483**	**4 990**	**5 798**
Postal service	3 306	188	176	325	259	351	235	391	593	744	44	5 304	6 411
Federal public administration	18 509	771	826	1 119	1 291	1 289	2 308	3 395	2 949	3 629	932	5 486	6 080
State and local public administration	15 950	1 144	1 112	1 485	1 204	2 005	2 611	2 540	1 646	1 711	492	4 393	5 336

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

* U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1972—511-327/1969