

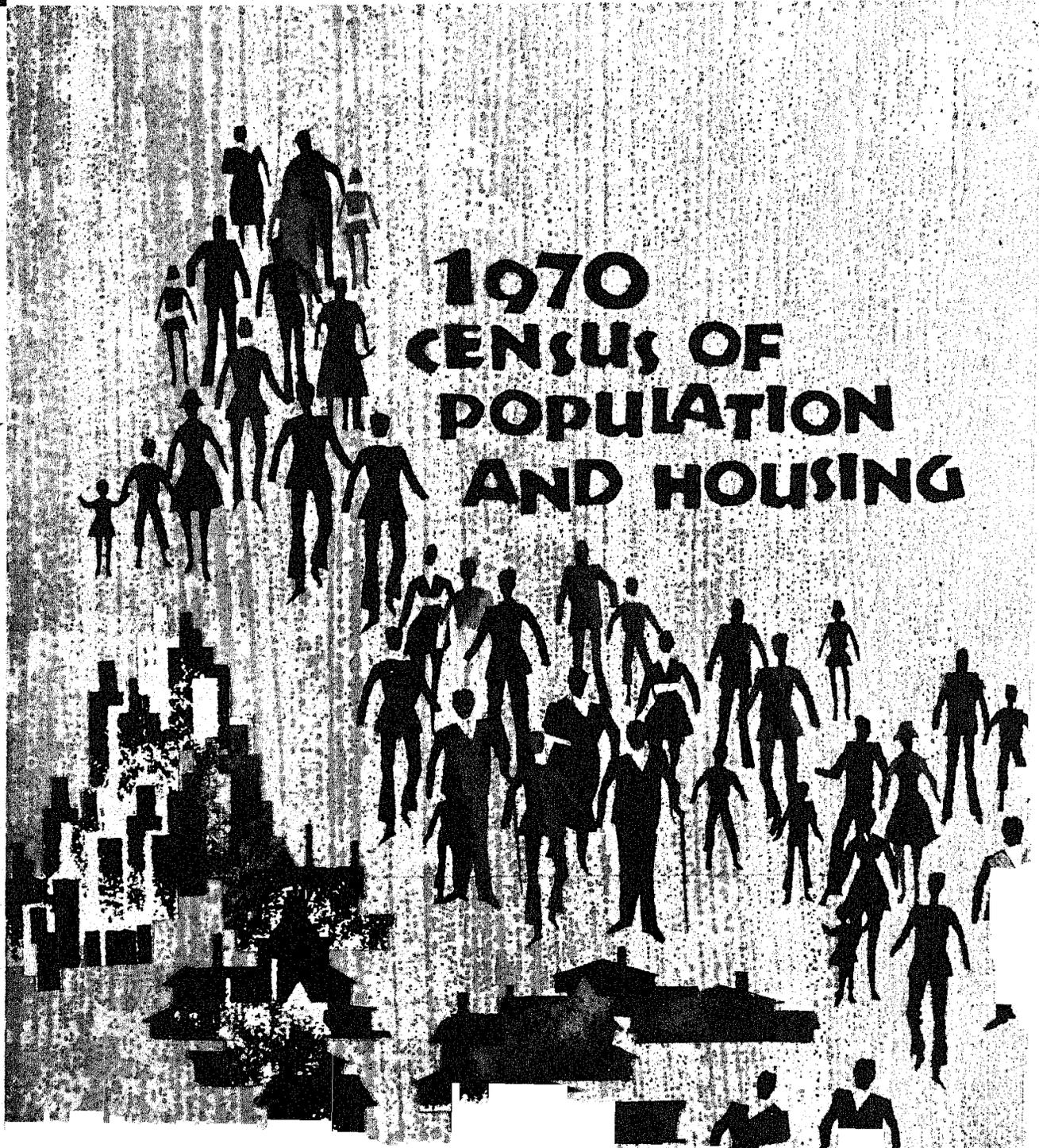
A UNITED STATES  
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**COMMERCE**  
PUBLICATION



# Census Tracts

MIDLAND, TEX.  
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

PHC(1)-130



**1970  
CENSUS OF  
POPULATION  
AND HOUSING**

U.S. DEPARTMENT  
OF COMMERCE  
Social and Economic  
Statistics Administration

BUREAU OF  
THE CENSUS

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# 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

## Census Tracts

MIDLAND, TEX.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
STATISTICAL AREA

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## LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (\*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.	41	Charlotte, N.C.*	81	Great Falls, Mont.
2	Akron, Ohio	42	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	82	Green Bay, Wis.
3	Albany, Ga.	43	Chicago, Ill.	83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	44	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	84	Greenville, S.C.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45	Cleveland, Ohio	85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	46	Colorado Springs, Colo.	86	Harrisburg, Pa.
7	Altoona, Pa.	47	Columbia, Mo.	87	Hartford, Conn.*
8	Amarillo, Tex.	48	Columbia, S.C.	88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	49	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	89	Houston, Tex.*
10	Anderson, Ind.	50	Columbus, Ohio	90	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio*
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.	51	Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	Huntsville, Ala.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	52	Dallas, Tex.	92	Indianapolis, Ind.
13	Asheville, N.C.	53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	93	Jackson, Mich.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*	54	Dayton, Ohio	94	Jackson, Miss.
15	Atlantic City, N.J.	55	Decatur, Ill.	95	Jacksonville, Fla.
16	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	56	Denver, Colo.	96	Jersey City, N.J.
17	Austin, Tex.	57	Des Moines, Iowa	97	Johnstown, Pa.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.	58	Detroit, Mich.*	98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
19	Baltimore, Md.	59	Dubuque, Iowa	99	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.*
20	Baton Rouge, La.*	60	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	100	Kenosha, Wis.
21	Bay City, Mich.	61	Durham, N.C.	101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	62	El Paso, Tex.	102	Lafayette, La.
23	Billings, Mont.	63	Erie, Pa.	103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	64	Eugene, Oreg.	104	Lake Charles, La.
25	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	65	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	105	Lancaster, Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.	66	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.	106	Lansing, Mich.
27	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	107	Laredo, Tex.
28	Boise City, Idaho	68	Fayetteville, N.C.	108	Las Vegas, Nev.
29	Boston, Mass.*	69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*	109	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
30	Bridgeport, Conn.	70	Flint, Mich.	110	Lawton, Okla.
31	Bristol, Conn.*	71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
32	Brockton, Mass.	72	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	112	Lexington, Ky.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	73	Fort Wayne, Ind.	113	Lima, Ohio
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	74	Fort Worth, Tex.*	114	Lincoln, Nebr.
35	Buffalo, N.Y.	75	Fresno, Calif.	115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
36	Canton, Ohio	76	Gadsden, Ala.	116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	77	Gainesville, Fla.	117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
38	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	118	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
39	Charleston, S.C.*	79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	119	Lowell, Mass.
40	Charleston, W. Va.	80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*	120	Lubbock, Tex.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
121	Lynchburg, Va.*	161	Pine Bluff, Ark.	201	Spokane, Wash.
122	Macon, Ga.*	162	Pittsburgh, Pa.	202	Springfield, Ill.
123	Madison, Wis.	163	Pittsfield, Mass.	203	Springfield, Mo.
124	Manchester, N.H.	164	Portland, Maine*	204	Springfield, Ohio
125	Mansfield, Ohio	165	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.*
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.*	206	Stamford, Conn.
127	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.	167	Provo-Orem, Utah	207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio- W. Va.
128	Meriden, Conn.	168	Pueblo, Colo.	208	Stockton, Calif.
129	Miami, Fla.	169	Racine, Wis.	209	Syracuse, N.Y.
130	Midland, Tex.	170	Raleigh, N.C.	210	Tacoma, Wash.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*	171	Reading, Pa.	211	Tallahassee, Fla.
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	172	Reno, Nev.	212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
133	Mobile, Ala.	173	Richmond, Va.	213	Terre Haute, Ind.
134	Modesto, Calif.	174	Roanoke, Va.	214	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.
135	Monroe, La.	175	Rochester, Minn.	215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
136	Montgomery, Ala.	176	Rochester, N.Y.	216	Topeka, Kans.
137	Muncie, Ind.	177	Rockford, Ill.	217	Trenton, N.J.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.	178	Sacramento, Calif.*	218	Tucson, Ariz.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	179	Saginaw, Mich.	219	Tulsa, Okla.
140	New Bedford, Mass.	180	St. Joseph, Mo.	220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
141	New Britain, Conn.	181	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.*	221	Tyler, Tex.
142	New Haven, Conn.*	182	Salem, Oreg.	222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*	183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
144	New Orleans, La.	184	Salt Lake City, Utah	224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
145	New York, N.Y.	185	San Angelo, Tex.	225	Waco, Tex.
146	Newark, N.J.*	186	San Antonio, Tex.	226	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*	187	San Bernardino-Riverside- Ontario, Calif.	227	Waterbury, Conn.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*	188	San Diego, Calif.	228	Waterloo, Iowa
149	Norwalk, Conn.*	189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
150	Odessa, Tex.	190	San Jose, Calif.	230	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
151	Ogden, Utah	191	Santa Barbara, Calif.	231	Wichita, Kans.
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.	192	Santa Rosa, Calif.	232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
153	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	193	Savannah, Ga.	233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
154	Orlando, Fla.	194	Scranton, Pa.	234	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	235	Wilmington, N.C.
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	236	Worcester, Mass.*
157	Pensacola, Fla.	197	Shreveport, La.	237	York, Pa.
158	Peoria, Ill.	198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
159	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	239	Mayagüez, P.R.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.	200	South Bend, Ind.	240	Ponce, P.R.
				241	San Juan, P.R.

## INTRODUCTION

## APPENDIXES

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### GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page 11. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after

evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

**Organization of the text.**—The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statistics. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

**Content of the tables.**—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well as for the tracts. All tables are arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the above-mentioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

**Sample size.**—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

**Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).**—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a cross-tabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "—"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000—." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of

presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

**Symbols.**—A dash "—" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

**Boundaries.**—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

#### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

#### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

Census tract comparability tables are not provided in this report because the area was tracted for the first time for 1970.

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Midland County			Midland							
	Total	Midland	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
<b>RACE</b>											
All persons	65 433	59 463	5 970	2 754	3 045	10 628	5 071	4 782	3 994	3 020	3 066
White	58 652	52 744	5 908	1 427	3 038	10 591	5 038	4 739	3 983	1 510	2 395
Negro	6 446	6 416	30	1 317	6	-	7	9	-	1 498	573
Percent Negro	9.9	10.8	0.5	47.8	0.2	-	0.1	0.2	-	49.6	19.1
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>											
<b>Male, all ages</b>											
Under 5 years	31 786	28 822	2 964	1 353	1 527	5 236	2 446	2 273	1 881	1 480	1 497
3 and 4 years	2 780	2 581	199	184	122	331	201	153	106	170	181
5 to 9 years	1 167	1 084	83	62	59	175	85	65	45	64	78
10 to 14 years	3 727	3 388	339	200	179	642	293	209	168	201	188
15 to 19 years	665	590	75	46	37	112	66	39	28	31	42
20 to 24 years	700	649	51	37	37	886	309	261	196	209	205
25 to 29 years	4 082	3 719	363	193	238	614	58	53	47	35	36
30 to 34 years	826	768	58	47	45	185	248	227	197	166	181
35 to 39 years	3 329	2 993	336	119	169	614	66	67	50	43	36
40 to 44 years	858	776	82	37	41	162	69	40	47	28	43
45 to 49 years	821	740	81	36	47	140	55	65	55	39	37
50 to 54 years	775	693	82	28	44	89	40	34	29	41	33
55 to 59 years	563	492	71	12	21	32	18	21	16	15	32
60 to 64 years	312	292	20	6	28	81	97	122	78	89	110
65 to 69 years	1 553	1 421	132	95	28	28	11	15	13	19	25
70 to 74 years	300	267	33	21	4	11	14	20	10	20	18
75 years and over	259	240	19	15	4	11	14	20	10	20	18
Under 5 years	3 643	3 338	305	201	121	398	375	254	184	158	136
3 and 4 years	4 711	4 264	447	132	273	1 207	416	270	248	185	153
5 to 9 years	4 026	3 644	382	101	249	797	330	357	311	136	137
10 to 14 years	1 448	1 274	174	40	58	144	82	151	162	59	69
15 to 19 years	1 081	950	131	34	52	91	44	104	92	45	45
20 to 24 years	1 021	910	111	30	26	36	37	105	109	47	63
25 to 29 years	385	342	43	24	12	9	14	60	30	15	29
30 to 34 years	3 643	3 338	305	201	121	398	375	254	184	158	136
35 to 39 years	4 711	4 264	447	132	273	1 207	416	270	248	185	153
40 to 44 years	4 026	3 644	382	101	249	797	330	357	311	136	137
45 to 49 years	1 448	1 274	174	40	58	144	82	151	162	59	69
50 to 54 years	1 081	950	131	34	52	91	44	104	92	45	45
55 to 59 years	1 021	910	111	30	26	36	37	105	109	47	63
60 to 64 years	385	342	43	24	12	9	14	60	30	15	29
65 to 69 years	3 643	3 338	305	201	121	398	375	254	184	158	136
70 to 74 years	4 711	4 264	447	132	273	1 207	416	270	248	185	153
75 years and over	4 026	3 644	382	101	249	797	330	357	311	136	137
<b>Female, all ages</b>											
Under 5 years	33 647	30 641	3 006	1 401	1 518	5 392	2 625	2 509	2 113	1 540	1 509
3 and 4 years	2 671	2 435	236	161	96	314	218	122	108	154	156
5 to 9 years	1 082	982	100	61	50	135	93	55	31	73	57
10 to 14 years	3 549	3 223	326	194	159	647	274	184	152	176	172
15 to 19 years	610	550	60	46	22	74	48	22	21	33	36
20 to 24 years	698	629	69	40	31	125	46	40	22	42	34
25 to 29 years	4 089	3 680	409	159	221	890	352	219	222	199	171
30 to 34 years	854	748	106	32	47	182	78	32	55	41	35
35 to 39 years	3 395	3 107	288	133	158	666	239	240	198	160	185
40 to 44 years	792	719	73	18	45	192	67	66	42	29	40
45 to 49 years	816	760	56	26	42	188	58	53	55	36	41
50 to 54 years	749	679	70	35	38	150	67	52	43	37	35
55 to 59 years	584	533	51	27	24	95	31	46	35	25	34
60 to 64 years	454	416	38	27	9	41	16	23	23	33	35
65 to 69 years	2 019	1 856	163	116	48	87	166	163	116	114	118
70 to 74 years	394	354	40	23	6	19	24	29	19	26	28
75 years and over	401	365	36	25	14	8	27	29	32	18	21
Under 5 years	4 244	3 858	386	197	168	648	425	284	207	204	143
3 and 4 years	5 118	4 682	436	152	302	1 246	455	357	300	189	180
5 to 9 years	4 012	3 625	387	110	209	628	287	394	350	150	157
10 to 14 years	1 474	1 343	131	40	65	111	74	169	154	62	57
15 to 19 years	1 078	983	95	26	37	63	45	126	122	45	67
20 to 24 years	1 267	1 157	110	43	40	52	55	138	128	53	67
25 to 29 years	731	692	39	70	15	40	35	113	56	34	36
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>											
All persons	65 433	59 463	5 970	2 754	3 045	10 628	5 071	4 782	3 994	3 020	3 066
In households	65 069	59 152	5 917	2 664	3 045	10 628	5 071	4 724	3 994	3 009	2 984
Head of household	19 804	18 067	1 737	664	859	2 776	1 504	1 709	1 459	813	848
Head of family	16 898	15 337	1 561	608	807	2 724	1 376	1 335	1 156	684	648
Primary individual	2 906	2 730	176	56	52	52	128	374	303	129	200
Wife of head	15 173	13 697	1 476	535	767	2 635	1 266	1 179	1 049	557	501
Other relative of head	29 518	26 851	2 667	1 449	1 405	5 170	2 275	1 784	1 449	1 601	1 609
Not related to head	574	537	37	16	14	47	26	52	37	38	26
In group quarters	364	311	53	90	-	-	-	58	-	11	22
Persons per household	3.29	3.27	3.41	4.01	3.54	3.83	3.37	2.76	2.74	3.70	3.52
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
All families	16 898	15 337	1 561	608	807	2 724	1 376	1 335	1 156	684	648
With own children under 18 years	10 566	9 676	890	425	549	2 105	959	693	561	430	382
Number of children	23 984	21 889	2 095	1 113	1 235	4 645	1 970	1 445	1 164	1 199	1 120
Husband-wife families	15 173	13 697	1 476	535	767	2 635	1 266	1 179	1 049	557	501
With own children under 18 years	9 504	8 656	848	374	517	2 040	882	597	504	347	306
Number of children	21 622	19 618	2 004	981	1 163	4 520	1 817	1 276	1 057	975	913
Percent of total under 18 years	84.1	83.9	86.5	77.2	91.4	95.5	89.6	85.6	85.0	73.8	70.0
Families with other male head	304	271	33	14	7	20	20	19	17	14	33
With own children under 18 years	138	124	14	10	6	9	11	8	6	5	9
Number of children	264	240	24	17	19	17	22	11	9	14	28
Families with female head	1 421	1 369	52	59	33	69	90	137	90	113	114
With own children under 18 years	924	896	28	41	26	56	66	88	51	78	67
Number of children	2 098	2 031	67	115	53	108	131	158	98	210	179
Percent of total under 18 years	8.2	8.7	2.9	9.0	4.2	2.3	6.5	10.6	7.9	15.9	13.7
Persons under 18 years	25 709	23 393	2 316	1 271	1 272	4 733	2 029	1 491	1 244	1 321	1 305
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>											
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>											
Single	22 023	19 902	2 121	823	1 033	3 562	1 701	1 703	1 458	935	959
Married	5 275	4 764	511	214	236	875	373	385	324	273	314
Separated	15 769	14 243	1 526	572	774	2 663	1 291	1 222	1 074	605	551
Widowed	228	212	16	17	-	3	6	9	12	23	19
Divorced	370	336	34	20	11	15	17	37	22	19	42
Persons per household	609	559	50	17	12	9	20	59	38	38	52
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>											
Single	24 192	22 051	2 141	919	1 089	3 723	1 859	2 016	1 686	1 052	1 045
Married	4 860	4 441	419	183	228	882	367	399	325	247	265
Separated	16 054	14 510	1 544	592	783	2 684	1 307	1 247	1 076	631	584
Widowed	414	395	19	23	7	8	16	29	12	45	43
Divorced	2 070	1 945	125	116	45	98	113	227	192	112	123
Persons per household	1 208	1 155	53	28	33	59	72	143	93	62	73

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Midland—Con.								Balance of Midland County	
	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0101	Tract 0001	Tract 0003
<b>RACE</b>										
All persons	107	1 988	4 056	5 050	3 992	2 833	4 141	996	7	14
White	86	1 977	4 003	5 045	3 963	2 785	1 318	846	7	13
Negro	21	3	3	—	6	22	2 804	147	—	1
Percent Negro	19.6	0.2	0.1	—	0.2	0.8	67.7	14.8	—	7.1
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>										
<b>Male, all ages</b>										
Under 5 years	89	890	1 945	2 443	1 961	1 407	1 896	498	2	9
3 and 4 years	2	55	180	249	217	174	201	55	—	—
5 to 9 years	1	25	58	105	94	73	73	22	—	—
5 years	1	62	222	296	262	155	246	64	—	—
6 years	—	8	41	52	57	20	57	9	—	—
10 to 14 years	—	14	36	70	52	30	41	14	—	—
14 years	—	60	168	309	245	135	247	58	—	2
15 to 19 years	6	13	27	75	51	30	57	9	—	—
15 years	—	77	166	231	192	145	204	51	—	3
16 years	—	14	24	60	57	32	44	14	—	—
17 years	—	19	42	58	45	37	53	14	—	2
18 years	2	20	27	44	42	36	53	8	—	—
19 years	2	13	38	45	31	23	30	11	—	—
20 to 24 years	4	11	35	24	17	17	24	4	—	—
20 years	17	84	172	138	95	102	93	20	—	—
21 years	3	13	35	24	6	21	27	2	—	—
22 years	2	20	26	22	16	20	20	2	—	—
25 to 34 years	21	141	273	384	332	122	160	78	—	—
35 to 44 years	13	94	188	357	300	163	190	75	—	—
45 to 54 years	10	100	224	259	206	148	211	68	—	3
55 to 59 years	7	58	118	100	46	78	89	11	1	—
60 to 64 years	5	62	98	69	39	63	101	6	1	—
65 to 74 years	5	80	103	43	22	86	113	5	—	—
75 years and over	2	17	33	8	5	36	41	7	—	1
<b>Female, all ages</b>										
Under 5 years	18	1 098	2 111	2 607	2 031	1 426	2 245	498	5	5
3 and 4 years	1	53	160	268	219	154	217	34	—	—
5 to 9 years	1	13	55	109	86	54	94	15	—	—
5 years	2	72	156	307	266	126	269	67	—	2
6 years	—	20	23	68	48	22	50	17	—	—
10 to 14 years	—	15	33	59	51	22	46	14	—	1
14 years	—	66	168	277	238	129	300	69	3	—
15 to 19 years	—	8	38	54	39	28	61	18	—	—
15 years	—	113	196	245	179	159	195	41	—	—
16 years	—	10	39	49	45	26	41	10	—	—
17 years	—	18	36	65	50	31	45	16	—	—
18 years	—	18	38	60	36	30	37	3	—	—
19 years	—	30	37	40	25	39	37	8	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	37	46	31	23	33	35	4	—	—
20 years	2	104	198	214	156	118	116	20	—	—
21 years	1	23	45	40	20	22	24	6	—	—
22 years	1	23	47	29	35	28	24	4	—	—
25 to 34 years	1	112	272	408	364	112	219	94	1	—
35 to 44 years	1	118	217	369	301	170	245	80	—	1
45 to 54 years	3	107	266	291	180	155	282	56	—	2
55 to 59 years	—	103	134	101	54	83	126	10	1	—
60 to 64 years	3	74	114	56	33	73	92	7	—	—
65 to 74 years	2	107	148	49	22	100	139	14	—	—
75 years and over	3	69	82	22	19	47	45	6	—	—
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>										
All persons	107	1 988	4 056	5 050	3 992	2 833	4 141	996	7	14
In households	28	1 988	4 037	5 050	3 992	2 825	4 117	996	7	14
Head of household	17	896	1 500	1 472	1 096	916	1 250	288	3	4
Head of family	5	540	1 131	1 359	1 040	723	946	255	2	3
Primary individual	12	356	369	113	56	193	304	33	1	1
Wife of head	5	464	986	1 253	969	620	678	233	1	3
Other relative of head	6	580	1 492	2 281	1 911	1 266	2 110	463	3	7
Not related to head	—	48	59	44	16	23	79	12	—	—
In group quarters	79	—	19	—	—	8	24	—	—	—
Persons per household	1.65	2.22	2.69	3.43	3.64	3.08	3.29	3.46	...	...
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
All families	5	540	1 131	1 359	1 040	723	946	255	2	3
With own children under 18 years	2	215	577	927	768	377	536	170	1	3
Number of children	5	430	1 168	1 951	1 653	966	1 455	370	3	7
Husband-wife families	5	464	986	1 253	969	620	678	233	1	3
With own children under 18 years	2	185	492	856	718	314	367	155	—	3
Number of children	5	384	1 013	1 810	1 556	821	989	336	—	7
Percent of total under 18 years	83.3	82.7	80.4	88.6	90.4	77.1	56.4	81.6	—	100.0
Families with other male head	—	13	22	15	19	16	37	5	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	2	9	9	11	6	20	3	—	—
Number of children	—	2	19	16	17	9	36	4	—	—
Families with female head	—	63	123	91	52	87	231	17	1	—
With own children under 18 years	—	28	76	62	39	57	149	12	1	—
Number of children	—	42	136	125	80	136	430	30	3	—
Percent of total under 18 years	—	9.0	10.8	6.1	4.6	12.8	24.5	7.3	—	—
Persons under 18 years	6	467	1 260	2 042	1 722	1 065	1 753	412	3	7
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>										
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>										
Single	86	726	1 402	1 664	1 288	973	1 259	330	2	7
Married	34	176	279	346	273	219	369	74	—	3
Separated	37	483	1 033	1 281	987	657	768	245	1	3
Widowed	10	7	19	3	5	14	62	3	—	—
Divorced	2	20	32	9	10	21	55	4	—	1
Percent	13	47	58	28	18	76	67	7	1	—
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>										
Single	15	915	1 665	1 809	1 347	1 045	1 520	346	2	3
Married	1	185	273	306	226	170	318	66	—	—
Separated	7	495	1 030	1 309	1 011	680	831	243	1	3
Widowed	1	13	20	16	18	37	106	1	—	—
Divorced	5	153	228	108	57	129	219	20	—	—
Percent	2	82	134	86	53	66	152	17	1	—

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Midland County—Con.				Totals for split tracts					
	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0101	Tract 0001	Tract 0003	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0101
<b>RACE</b>										
All persons	2	401	156	5 390	2 761	10 642	3 994	3 234	4 297	6 386
White	395	147	5 344	1 434	10 604	3 965	3 180	1 465	6 190	6 190
Negro	—	9	20	1 317	1	6	22	2 813	167	167
Percent Negro	—	5.8	0.4	47.7	—	0.2	0.7	65.5	2.6	2.6
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>										
<b>Male, all ages</b>										
Under 5 years	208	77	2 667	1 355	5 245	1 962	1 615	1 973	3 165	3 165
3 and 4 years	18	3	178	184	331	217	192	204	233	233
5 to 9 years	7	1	75	62	175	94	80	74	97	97
10 to 14 years	28	12	299	200	642	262	183	258	363	363
15 to 19 years	7	2	66	46	95	57	27	59	75	75
20 to 24 years	6	4	41	37	112	52	36	45	55	55
25 to 34 years	26	10	325	193	888	245	161	257	383	383
35 to 44 years	5	2	51	47	185	51	35	59	60	60
45 to 54 years	28	13	292	119	617	192	173	217	343	343
55 to 59 years	9	4	68	37	192	57	41	48	82	82
60 to 64 years	6	4	69	36	164	45	43	57	83	83
65 to 74 years	6	1	75	28	140	42	42	54	83	83
75 years and over	6	4	61	12	89	31	29	34	72	72
	1	—	19	6	32	17	18	24	23	23
	6	—	95	81	95	108	96	143	143	143
	3	2	28	21	28	6	24	29	30	30
	—	—	19	15	11	16	20	20	21	21
	22	2	281	201	398	332	144	162	359	359
	16	16	415	132	1 207	300	179	206	490	490
	22	1	355	101	800	207	170	212	423	423
	15	8	152	41	144	46	93	97	163	163
	9	4	117	35	91	39	72	105	123	123
	13	5	93	30	36	22	99	118	98	98
	5	—	37	24	10	5	41	41	44	44
<b>Female, all ages</b>										
Under 5 years	193	79	2 723	1 406	5 397	2 032	1 619	2 324	3 221	3 221
3 and 4 years	7	8	207	161	314	219	175	225	241	241
5 to 9 years	5	5	88	61	135	86	61	99	103	103
10 to 14 years	33	9	282	194	649	266	159	278	349	349
15 to 19 years	11	1	48	46	74	48	33	51	65	65
20 to 24 years	4	2	62	40	126	51	26	48	76	76
25 to 34 years	23	11	372	162	890	238	152	311	441	441
35 to 44 years	5	4	97	32	182	39	33	65	115	115
45 to 54 years	20	8	260	133	666	179	179	203	301	301
55 to 59 years	4	3	66	18	192	45	30	44	76	76
60 to 64 years	6	1	49	26	188	50	37	46	65	65
65 to 74 years	3	2	65	35	150	36	33	39	68	68
75 years and over	5	2	44	27	95	25	44	35	40	40
	2	—	36	27	41	23	35	35	167	167
	13	3	147	116	87	156	131	119	43	43
	3	—	37	23	19	20	25	25	36	36
	1	1	34	25	8	35	29	25	38	38
	23	7	355	198	648	364	135	226	449	449
	17	14	404	152	1 247	301	187	259	484	484
	17	10	358	110	630	180	172	292	414	414
	9	2	118	41	111	55	92	128	128	128
	8	5	82	26	63	33	81	97	89	89
	8	2	100	43	52	22	108	141	114	114
	1	—	38	70	40	19	48	45	44	44
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>										
All persons	401	156	5 390	2 761	10 642	3 994	3 234	4 297	6 386	6 386
In households	401	156	5 337	2 671	10 642	3 994	3 226	4 273	6 333	6 333
Head of household	101	45	1 583	667	2 780	1 097	1 017	1 295	1 871	1 871
Head of family	88	39	1 428	610	2 727	1 041	811	985	1 683	1 683
Primary individual	13	6	155	57	53	56	206	310	188	188
Wife of head	81	35	1 355	536	2 638	970	701	713	1 588	1 588
Other relative of head	215	76	2 366	1 452	5 177	1 911	1 481	2 186	2 829	2 829
Not related to head	4	—	33	16	47	16	27	79	45	45
In group quarters	—	—	53	90	—	—	8	24	53	53
Persons per household	3.97	3.47	3.37	4.00	3.83	3.64	3.17	3.30	3.38	3.38
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
All families	88	39	1 428	610	2 727	1 041	811	985	1 683	1 683
With own children under 18 years	54	25	807	426	2 108	768	431	561	977	977
Number of children	149	64	1 872	1 116	4 652	1 653	1 115	1 519	2 242	2 242
Husband-wife families	81	35	1 355	536	2 638	970	701	713	1 588	1 588
With own children under 18 years	50	22	773	374	2 043	718	364	389	928	928
Number of children	143	61	1 793	981	4 527	1 556	964	1 050	2 129	2 129
Percent of total under 18 years	78.1	89.7	87.3	77.0	95.5	90.4	77.2	57.7	86.3	86.3
Families with other male head	4	—	29	14	20	19	20	37	34	34
With own children under 18 years	2	—	12	10	9	11	8	20	15	15
Number of children	2	—	22	17	17	17	11	36	26	26
Families with female head	3	4	44	60	69	52	90	235	61	61
With own children under 18 years	2	3	22	42	56	39	59	152	34	34
Number of children	4	3	57	118	108	80	140	433	87	87
Percent of total under 18 years	2.2	4.4	2.8	9.3	2.3	4.6	11.2	23.8	3.5	3.5
Persons under 18 years	183	68	2 055	1 274	4 740	1 722	1 248	1 821	2 467	2 467
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>										
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>										
Single	141	54	1 916	825	3 569	1 289	1 114	1 313	2 246	2 246
Married	43	15	450	214	878	273	262	384	524	524
Separated	87	36	1 398	573	2 666	988	744	804	1 643	1 643
Widowed	3	—	13	17	3	5	17	62	16	16
Divorced	2	3	28	20	16	10	23	58	32	32
	9	—	40	18	9	18	85	67	47	47
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>										
Single	121	55	1 959	921	3 726	1 348	1 166	1 575	2 305	2 305
Married	27	13	379	183	882	226	197	331	445	445
Separated	88	36	1 415	593	2 687	1 012	768	867	1 658	1 658
Widowed	3	1	15	23	8	18	40	107	16	16
Divorced	3	—	49	28	59	53	69	153	66	66

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Midland County			Midland								
	Total	Midland	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>												
All persons	65 432	59 597	5 835	2 889	3 035	10 628	5 071	4 782	3 994	3 020	3 066	
Native of native parentage	61 882	56 382	5 500	2 675	2 946	10 403	4 946	4 572	3 807	2 607	2 184	
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	2 629	2 414	215	163	72	182	72	116	125	348	644	
Foreign born	921	801	120	51	17	43	53	94	62	65	178	
Foreign stock	3 550	3 215	335	214	89	225	125	210	187	413	822	
United Kingdom	237	216	21	—	13	75	—	25	49	—	8	
Ireland (Eire)	22	22	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	
Sweden	33	19	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	
Germany	176	168	8	—	22	17	13	20	15	7	7	
Poland	12	12	—	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	
Czechoslovakia	34	34	—	—	8	10	—	7	—	—	—	
Austria	42	42	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	
Hungary	28	28	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	
U.S.S.R.	42	42	—	—	—	17	—	—	9	—	—	
Italy	92	92	—	—	6	7	13	34	12	—	—	
Canada	150	142	8	17	—	9	36	14	41	—	6	
Mexico	2 096	1 828	268	190	—	19	29	6	18	395	645	
Cuba	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	
Other America	74	62	12	—	8	16	—	—	—	—	25	
All other and not reported	480	476	4	7	20	30	34	77	43	5	125	
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	6 765	6 306	459	720	28	250	140	75	154	1 099	1 857	
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	373	366	7	44	—	55	—	95	15	—	9	
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	5 560	5 149	411	700	28	165	64	21	87	968	1 481	
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	11	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	20 335	18 525	1 810	991	1 158	4 268	1 618	1 338	1 074	924	970	
Nursery school	491	477	14	52	32	81	24	37	34	28	9	
Public	131	131	—	24	—	7	—	—	28	28	9	
Kindergarten	865	827	38	26	78	192	36	31	49	78	42	
Public	304	306	—	—	6	41	15	20	6	63	37	
Elementary	12 744	11 498	1 246	628	650	2 634	1 018	743	541	590	689	
Public	12 092	10 924	1 168	628	525	2 345	996	674	495	583	682	
High school	5 486	4 994	492	265	376	1 257	465	456	378	154	198	
Public	5 374	4 888	486	265	376	1 219	465	435	353	154	198	
College	749	729	20	20	22	104	75	71	72	74	32	
Percent enrolled in school by age:												
16 and 17 years	90.4	90.5	89.6	96.8	99.1	93.0	98.7	99.9	86.2	77.8	67.7	
18 and 19 years	44.9	45.7	34.3	36.8	81.0	77.2	58.1	57.9	54.7	43.4	49.1	
20 and 21 years	13.4	13.7	10.6	—	—	15.9	43.6	20.2	23.5	8.0	14.5	
22 to 24 years	6.0	6.4	—	—	10.3	6.1	5.1	5.0	11.0	10.3	4.2	
25 to 34 years	3.5	3.8	—	6.0	2.7	3.8	0.9	6.1	5.8	7.7	—	
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	19.0	19.5	13.8	25.5	2.2	6.2	1.1	10.0	15.2	36.3	35.1	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Persons, 25 years old and over	34 179	31 128	3 051	1 306	1 611	5 473	2 679	2 878	2 453	1 356	1 318	
No school years completed	572	475	97	24	—	5	13	11	18	71	154	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 090	983	107	59	26	8	—	29	44	141	287	
5 to 7 years	2 307	1 978	329	108	16	35	14	69	81	177	366	
8 years	1 806	1 517	289	161	21	65	64	76	48	127	72	
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 635	4 980	655	344	99	230	387	362	220	331	227	
4 years	9 694	8 700	994	393	343	1 368	972	838	501	362	134	
College: 1 to 3 years	5 845	5 416	429	136	349	1 316	605	718	573	88	45	
4 years or more	7 230	7 079	151	81	757	2 446	624	775	968	59	33	
Median school years completed	12.6	12.6	12.0	11.6	15.6	15.3	12.9	13.2	14.6	10.5	6.8	
Percent high school graduates	66.6	68.1	51.6	46.7	89.9	93.7	82.2	81.0	83.2	37.5	16.1	
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>												
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	4 890	4 469	421	145	293	1 291	409	319	252	187	188	
Children ever born	14 566	13 376	1 190	563	819	3 340	1 129	895	741	781	904	
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 979	2 993	2 827	3 883	2 795	2 587	2 760	2 806	2 940	4 176	4 809	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	59 958	54 554	5 404	2 540	2 823	9 983	4 653	4 507	3 780	2 671	2 676	
Some house as in 1970	25 380	23 004	2 376	488	1 422	3 498	1 892	1 974	1 893	1 208	1 616	
Different house:												
In central city of this SMSA	15 286	13 973	1 313	1 531	532	1 826	1 093	990	902	1 026	594	
In other part of this SMSA	714	328	386	20	22	—	13	53	30	6	—	
Outside this SMSA	15 305	14 231	1 074	346	669	4 168	1 486	1 091	822	358	306	
North and West	3 509	3 319	190	34	183	1 074	194	292	296	93	111	
South	11 796	10 912	884	312	486	3 094	1 292	799	526	265	195	
Abroad	665	614	51	33	77	159	25	67	56	10	24	
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>												
All workers	26 228	23 864	2 364	1 051	1 056	3 747	2 136	2 187	1 713	1 174	1 067	
Private auto: Driver	21 467	19 677	1 790	785	936	3 418	2 001	1 800	1 400	838	600	
Passenger	2 411	2 229	182	138	55	189	128	250	146	213	292	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked to work	602	525	77	14	16	42	—	36	17	23	100	
Worked at home	615	522	93	7	43	84	—	83	101	17	15	
Other	1 133	911	222	107	6	14	7	18	49	83	60	
Inside SMSA	23 216	21 221	1 995	923	965	3 473	1 912	1 854	1 522	1 066	965	
Midland city	22 051	20 491	1 560	870	957	3 423	1 835	1 785	1 501	1 058	905	
Remainder of Midland County	1 165	730	435	53	8	50	77	69	21	8	60	
Outside SMSA	1 431	1 153	278	23	41	121	99	127	98	60	47	
Place of work not reported	1 581	1 490	91	105	50	153	125	206	93	48	55	

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Midland—Con.								Balance of Midland County	
	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0101	Tract 0001	Tract 0003
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>										
All persons	100	1 833	4 218	5 050	3 992	2 833	4 140	1 006	23	35
Native of native parentage	100	1 733	4 058	4 958	3 890	2 479	4 018	1 006	...	35
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	—	54	98	78	65	297	100	—	...	—
Foreign born	—	46	62	14	37	57	22	—	...	—
Foreign stock	—	100	160	92	102	354	122	—	...	—
United Kingdom	—	6	5	20	8	15	—	—	...	—
Ireland (Eire)	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	—
Sweden	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Germany	—	5	20	14	21	7	—	—	...	—
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Austria	—	5	5	—	—	6	—	—	...	—
Hungary	—	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	...	—
Italy	—	7	—	8	5	—	—	—	...	—
Canada	—	11	—	8	—	—	—	—	...	—
Mexico	—	10	15	14	44	321	122	—	...	—
Cuba	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Other America	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
All other and not reported	—	34	66	14	16	5	—	—	...	—
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	30	199	166	77	132	877	502	—	...	—
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	22	22	31	35	9	29	—	...	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	30	93	101	63	93	877	378	—	...	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	—	327	908	1 463	1 302	648	1 196	340	...	25
Nursery school	—	26	13	83	38	7	—	13	...	—
Public	—	14	—	8	—	—	—	6	...	—
Kindergarten	—	6	45	60	63	68	18	35	...	4
Public	—	—	20	8	—	62	10	18	...	—
Elementary	—	194	636	897	804	438	830	206	...	15
Public	—	194	636	897	804	429	830	206	...	—
High school	—	89	162	368	324	109	307	86	...	6
Public	—	89	162	353	317	109	307	86	...	—
College	—	12	52	55	73	26	41	—	...	—
Percent enrolled in school by age:	—	75.3	68.2	99.5	99.9	60.9	86.9	...	...	—
16 and 17 years	—	4.5	28.7	18.5	73.6	7.1	26.0	64.1	...	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	2.9	11.0	—	16.4	19.4	—	...	—
20 and 21 years	—	7.3	15.5	—	9.8	—	5.2	—	...	—
22 to 24 years	—	2.6	2.4	4.3	5.7	—	4.9	—	...	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	...	27.4	28.8	20.2	13.6	58.3	25.2	39.1	...	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Persons, 25 years old and over	80	1 253	2 250	2 544	1 928	1 429	2 061	509	...	6
No school years completed	—	5	15	4	4	92	59	—	...	—
Elementary:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
1 to 4 years	12	4	35	24	24	136	154	—	...	—
5 to 7 years	6	27	143	80	75	309	472	—	...	—
8 years	20	45	146	120	56	239	247	10	...	—
High school:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
1 to 3 years	11	206	541	460	390	370	710	92	...	—
4 years	11	395	723	1 144	813	174	31	73	...	—
College:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
1 to 3 years	6	343	346	397	312	78	82	111	...	6
4 years or more	14	228	301	315	254	87	9.4	12.7	...	—
Median school years completed	9.5	12.9	12.3	12.5	12.5	8.7	9.4	12.7	...	—
Percent high school graduates	38.8	77.1	60.9	73.0	71.5	19.8	20.3	80.0	...	—
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>										
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	—	103	171	342	280	190	220	78	...	3
Children ever born	—	251	465	835	825	705	876	247	...	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	—	2 437	2 719	2 434	2 946	3 711	3 982	3 167	...	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>										
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	100	1 755	3 845	4 533	3 557	2 508	3 720	903	...	35
Same house as in 1970	31	793	1 404	2 005	1 281	1 027	2 138	334	...	35
Different house:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
In central city of this SMSA	39	468	1 102	936	1 042	885	869	138	...	—
In other part of this SMSA	—	20	7	14	61	12	19	51	...	—
Outside this SMSA	30	393	1 215	1 296	1 018	381	306	344	...	—
North and West	—	159	211	450	82	48	22	70	...	—
South	30	236	1 004	846	936	333	284	274	...	—
Abroad	—	43	31	6	36	26	21	—	...	—
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>										
All workers	—	1 007	1 958	2 142	1 536	1 071	1 594	425	...	5
Private auto: Driver	—	785	1 594	2 000	1 316	690	1 135	379	...	5
Passenger	—	58	164	111	129	201	123	32	...	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Walked to work	—	69	83	5	—	—	—	—	...	—
Worked at home	—	67	33	20	13	48	72	—	...	—
Other	—	28	84	6	78	132	225	14	...	—
Inside SMSA	—	933	1 805	1 824	1 381	957	1 231	410	...	5
Midland city	—	902	1 740	1 758	1 275	912	1 179	391	...	5
Remainder of Midland County	—	31	65	66	106	45	52	19	...	—
Outside SMSA	—	63	89	174	98	42	56	15	...	—
Place of work not reported	—	11	64	144	57	72	307	—	...	—

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Midland County—Con.				Totals for split tracts					
	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0101	Tract 0001	Tract 0003	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0101
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>										
All persons	—	347	204	5 226	2 912	10 663	3 992	3 180	4 344	6 232
Native of native parentage	—	255	197	4 990	2 698	10 438	3 890	2 734	4 215	5 996
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	—	81	7	127	163	182	65	378	107	127
Foreign born	—	11	—	109	51	43	37	68	22	109
Foreign stock	—	92	7	236	214	225	102	446	129	236
United Kingdom	—	—	—	21	—	75	—	15	—	21
Ireland (Eire)	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	14
Germany	—	—	—	8	—	17	21	7	—	8
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	6	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Canada	—	—	—	8	17	9	—	—	—	8
Mexico	—	88	7	173	190	19	44	409	129	173
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	12	—	16	—	—	—	12
All other and not reported	—	4	—	—	7	30	16	9	—	—
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	—	129	52	278	720	250	132	1 006	554	278
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	7	—	—	44	55	35	16	29	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	114	52	245	700	165	93	991	430	245
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	—	172	57	1 538	1 009	4 293	1 302	820	1 253	1 878
Nursery school	—	—	—	14	52	81	38	7	—	27
Public	—	—	—	—	24	7	—	7	—	6
Kindergarten	—	—	—	34	26	196	63	68	18	69
Public	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	62	10	18
Elementary	—	122	42	1 061	634	2 649	804	560	872	1 267
Public	—	106	42	1 014	634	2 345	804	535	872	1 220
High school	—	50	15	409	277	1 263	324	159	322	495
Public	—	50	15	409	277	1 219	317	159	322	495
College	—	—	—	20	20	104	73	26	41	20
Percent enrolled in school by age:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	99.9	—	84.1	97.6	93.0	99.9	77.4	88.6	81.3
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	29.7	36.8	77.2	73.6	17.9	24.1	38.2
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	11.4	—	15.9	—	15.2	19.4	10.0
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	6.1	9.8	—	5.2	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	6.0	3.8	5.7	—	4.8	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	—	11.6	—	14.2	24.5	6.2	13.6	49.5	25.0	17.3
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Persons, 25 years old and over	—	145	71	2 826	1 309	5 479	1 928	1 574	2 132	3 335
No school years completed	—	32	5	60	24	5	4	124	64	60
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	14	—	93	59	8	24	150	154	93
5 to 7 years	—	17	25	287	108	35	75	326	497	287
8 years	—	19	12	258	161	65	56	258	259	268
High school: 1 to 3 years	—	39	10	603	347	230	390	409	720	695
4 years	—	17	19	958	393	1 368	813	191	325	1 181
College: 1 to 3 years	—	7	—	422	136	1 316	312	85	31	495
4 years or more	—	—	—	145	81	2 452	254	31	82	256
Median school years completed	—	8.5	8.5	12.1	11.6	15.3	12.5	8.7	9.4	12.2
Percent high school graduates	—	16.6	26.8	54.0	46.6	93.7	71.5	19.5	20.5	57.9
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>										
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	—	22	5	391	145	1 294	280	212	225	469
Children ever born	—	73	30	1 087	563	3 340	825	778	906	1 334
Per 1,000 women ever married	—	—	—	2 780	3 883	2 581	2 946	3 670	4 027	2 844
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>										
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	—	298	172	4 876	2 563	10 018	3 557	2 806	3 892	5 779
Same house as in 1970	—	193	34	2 114	488	3 533	1 281	1 220	2 172	2 448
Different house:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city of this SMSA	—	50	55	1 208	1 531	1 826	1 042	935	924	1 346
In other part of this SMSA	—	—	—	386	20	—	61	12	19	437
Outside this SMSA	—	47	34	993	346	4 168	1 018	428	340	1 337
North and West	—	—	—	156	34	1 074	82	48	56	226
South	—	47	34	837	312	3 094	936	380	284	1 111
Abroad	—	—	—	51	33	159	36	26	21	51
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>										
All workers	—	109	75	2 170	1 056	3 752	1 536	1 180	1 669	2 595
Private auto: Driver	—	62	55	1 663	790	3 423	1 316	752	1 190	2 042
Passenger	—	10	7	165	138	189	129	211	130	197
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	—	6	5	66	14	42	—	54	77	66
Worked at home	—	—	8	85	7	84	13	—	47	85
Other	—	31	—	191	107	14	78	163	225	205
Inside SMSA	—	93	61	1 831	928	3 478	1 381	1 050	1 292	2 241
Midland city	—	93	41	1 416	875	3 428	1 275	1 005	1 220	1 807
Remainder of Midland County	—	—	20	415	53	50	106	45	72	434
Outside SMSA	—	8	7	263	23	121	98	50	63	278
Place of work not reported	—	8	7	76	105	153	57	80	314	76

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition.

<sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

**Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Midland County			Midland							
	Total	Midland	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	20 331	18 414	1 917	798	919	3 184	1 574	1 586	1 370	876	855
Labor force	17 592	15 943	1 649	688	825	2 797	1 425	1 399	1 153	716	659
Percent of total	86.5	86.6	86.0	86.2	89.8	87.8	90.5	88.2	84.2	81.7	77.1
Civilian labor force	17 581	15 937	1 644	688	825	2 797	1 425	1 395	1 153	714	659
Employed	17 138	15 502	1 636	634	801	2 784	1 415	1 357	1 135	677	610
Unemployed	443	435	8	54	24	13	10	38	18	37	49
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	2.7	0.5	7.8	2.9	0.5	0.7	2.7	1.6	5.2	7.4
Not in labor force	2 739	2 471	268	110	94	387	149	187	217	160	196
Inmate of institution	127	127	-	13	-	-	-	32	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	1 143	1 021	122	45	79	296	92	63	85	55	56
Other under 65 years	697	629	68	10	5	57	28	18	50	68	89
Other 65 years and over	772	694	78	42	10	34	29	74	82	37	51
Male, 16 to 21 years old	2 917	2 601	316	118	117	461	235	194	168	148	155
Not enrolled in school	923	842	81	50	-	40	43	41	51	68	65
Not high school graduates	491	471	20	30	-	20	-	9	42	45	60
Unemployed or not in labor force	117	107	10	12	-	-	-	-	18	4	14
Female, 16 years old and over	22 584	20 729	1 855	942	1 026	3 396	1 703	1 925	1 595	971	986
Labor force	9 914	9 215	699	540	274	1 087	771	959	665	601	438
Percent of total	43.9	44.5	37.7	57.3	26.7	32.0	45.3	49.8	41.7	61.9	44.4
Civilian labor force	9 914	9 215	699	540	274	1 087	771	959	665	601	438
Employed	9 383	8 714	669	497	256	1 022	751	905	645	545	393
Unemployed	531	501	30	43	18	65	20	54	20	56	45
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	5.4	4.3	8.0	6.6	6.0	2.6	5.6	3.0	9.3	10.3
Not in labor force	12 670	11 514	1 156	402	752	2 309	932	966	930	370	548
Married women, husband present	15 092	13 695	1 397	589	746	2 562	1 256	1 194	998	593	506
In labor force	6 099	5 590	509	400	185	789	584	529	351	343	193
With own children under 6 years	4 071	3 755	316	258	175	517	348	175	187	211	189
In labor force	1 281	1 179	102	183	25	79	76	53	73	133	69
<b>OCCUPATION</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	26 521	24 216	2 305	1 131	1 057	3 806	2 166	2 262	1 780	1 222	1 003
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 087	5 888	199	109	425	1 701	665	645	625	70	60
Health workers	366	352	14	6	26	71	56	40	42	11	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 114	1 089	25	33	39	256	108	93	125	49	18
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 832	2 665	167	22	218	726	274	266	278	61	38
Salaried	2 060	1 936	124	22	139	597	244	141	155	29	27
Self-employed in retail trade	192	185	7	-	-	10	14	48	17	16	5
Sales workers	2 060	1 899	161	38	112	337	152	278	185	63	30
Retail trade	974	889	85	28	52	96	48	136	63	33	14
Clerical and kindred workers	4 911	4 453	458	165	134	553	549	606	307	131	117
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 936	2 553	383	138	67	180	255	143	124	119	135
Construction craftsmen	623	545	78	40	5	14	34	21	28	48	54
Mechanics and repairmen	902	778	124	47	11	41	67	32	22	32	56
Operatives, except transport	1 940	1 622	318	153	36	115	68	128	108	129	70
Transport equipment operatives	965	853	112	76	14	22	51	41	29	63	78
Laborers, except farm	977	873	104	42	4	44	45	24	23	114	144
Farm workers	301	122	179	-	5	23	-	11	18	6	4
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	2 515	2 303	212	256	30	94	104	94	72	245	200
Cleaning and food service workers	1 456	1 357	99	168	8	38	38	41	46	194	161
Protective service workers	288	251	37	25	-	-	14	8	-	-	11
Personal and health service workers	620	560	60	59	22	51	45	26	26	47	15
Private household workers	997	985	12	112	12	11	3	26	11	221	127
Female employed, 16 years old and over	9 383	8 714	669	497	256	1 022	751	905	645	545	393
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 747	1 697	50	49	55	368	184	179	224	52	22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	849	829	20	29	29	225	73	75	102	35	13
Managers and administrators, except farm	348	321	27	-	9	77	43	39	34	8	16
Sales workers	641	587	54	11	30	82	20	80	67	21	9
Clerical and kindred workers	3 695	3 340	355	116	114	408	407	463	240	85	93
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 643	1 517	126	46	49	249	209	211	141	23	30
Operatives, including transport	380	338	42	65	-	12	25	35	17	17	30
Other blue-collar workers	220	210	10	13	21	12	16	9	5	22	14
Farm workers	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	1 380	1 267	113	131	21	52	53	74	47	125	82
Private household workers	966	954	12	112	6	11	3	26	11	215	127
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	26 521	24 216	2 305	1 131	1 057	3 806	2 166	2 262	1 780	1 222	1 003
Construction	1 448	1 242	206	60	27	79	76	95	69	79	130
Manufacturing	1 585	1 439	146	51	38	144	196	136	86	77	49
Durable goods	813	742	71	10	22	83	87	65	56	36	14
Transportation	633	581	52	46	14	75	33	47	31	14	17
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	824	711	113	31	10	109	47	63	41	27	64
Wholesale trade	1 019	889	130	33	38	179	44	70	49	32	4
Retail trade	3 948	3 602	346	183	112	287	277	339	171	231	168
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 534	1 450	84	44	82	236	151	163	141	51	70
Business and repair services	1 097	948	149	63	15	110	81	118	66	36	20
Personal services	2 097	1 965	132	233	22	70	64	78	62	347	206
Health services	778	716	62	30	42	91	65	77	82	42	39
Educational services	1 867	1 801	66	73	64	346	177	138	141	105	52
Other professional and related services	1 324	1 273	51	26	123	231	110	150	174	30	30
Public administration	1 054	928	126	115	5	71	103	96	28	22	38
Other industries	7 313	6 671	642	143	465	1 778	742	692	639	129	116
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	26 521	24 216	2 305	1 131	1 057	3 806	2 166	2 262	1 780	1 222	1 003
Private wage and salary workers	20 658	18 895	1 763	905	759	3 009	1 806	1 667	1 212	965	812
Government workers	3 087	2 824	263	198	74	356	228	250	180	180	143
Local government workers	2 080	1 911	169	151	55	204	75	128	134	142	119
Self-employed workers	2 683	2 416	267	28	214	437	127	335	384	77	42
Unpaid family workers	93	81	12	-	10	4	5	10	4	-	6

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Midland—Con.								Balance of Midland County	
	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0101	Tract 0001	Tract 0003
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	99	687	1 358	1 523	1 188	903	1 158	336	...	3
Labor force	17	593	1 187	1 430	1 076	743	931	304	...	3
Percent of total	17.2	86.3	87.4	93.9	90.6	82.3	80.4	90.5	...	...
Civilian labor force	17	593	1 187	1 430	1 076	743	931	304	...	3
Employed	17	584	1 153	1 400	1 063	700	877	295	...	3
Unemployed	—	9	34	30	13	43	54	9	...	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	1.5	2.9	2.1	1.2	5.8	5.8	3.0	...	—
Not in labor force	82	94	171	93	112	160	227	32	...	—
Inmate of institution	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Enrolled in school	—	24	32	34	80	16	48	16	...	—
Other under 65 years	—	49	59	10	19	64	99	4	...	—
Other 65 years and over	—	21	80	49	13	80	80	12	...	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	5	88	190	194	159	138	187	44	...	—
Not enrolled in school	5	48	119	100	33	100	62	17	...	—
Not high school graduates	5	21	48	40	14	82	44	11	...	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	6	6	6	9	16	11	—	...	—
Female, 16 years old and over	17	904	1 590	1 699	1 260	1 001	1 428	286	...	3
Labor force	7	484	813	807	503	376	564	126	...	—
Percent of total	...	53.5	51.1	47.5	39.9	37.6	53.4	44.1	...	—
Civilian labor force	7	484	813	807	503	376	764	126	...	—
Employed	7	460	793	779	498	334	703	126	...	—
Unemployed	—	24	20	28	5	42	61	—	...	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	5.0	2.5	3.5	1.0	11.2	8.0	—	...	—
Not in labor force	10	420	777	892	757	625	664	160	...	3
Married women, husband present	7	460	1 016	1 274	983	598	682	231	...	3
In labor force	7	209	475	565	397	157	309	97	...	—
With own children under 6 years	7	93	299	439	403	232	148	74	...	—
In labor force	7	41	84	156	79	43	59	19	...	—
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	24	1 044	1 946	2 179	1 561	1 034	1 580	421	...	3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4	241	379	478	260	43	68	115	...	—
Health workers	—	17	44	9	10	4	6	—	...	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	38	92	104	58	—	23	53	...	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	154	169	204	127	30	35	57	...	—
Salaried	6	81	134	147	127	16	29	42	...	—
Self-employed in retail trade	—	15	14	31	—	—	6	9	...	—
Sales workers	—	105	163	196	129	41	26	44	...	—
Retail trade	—	42	125	96	76	31	21	28	...	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	262	441	535	356	117	91	69	...	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7	92	321	301	286	172	162	51	...	—
Construction craftsmen	—	22	69	71	22	74	33	10	...	—
Mechanics and repairmen	—	25	81	97	115	55	73	24	...	—
Operatives, except transport	—	30	123	201	116	206	108	31	...	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	35	90	46	71	112	120	5	...	—
Laborers, except farm	—	21	26	33	40	99	214	—	...	—
Farm workers	—	21	16	5	—	7	—	6	...	3
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	7	83	212	171	169	198	334	34	...	—
Cleaning and food service workers	7	34	116	73	66	132	216	19	...	—
Protective service workers	—	21	44	54	49	9	6	10	...	—
Personal and health service workers	—	23	52	34	38	36	81	5	...	—
Private household workers	—	—	6	9	7	9	422	9	...	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	7	460	793	779	498	334	703	126	...	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	100	151	166	63	10	23	51	...	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	29	58	64	38	—	19	40	...	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	22	28	31	5	5	—	4	...	—
Sales workers	—	55	71	54	46	25	16	—	...	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	225	368	384	265	87	36	49	...	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	85	141	147	140	11	19	16	...	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	26	35	12	39	25	—	...	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	16	14	16	28	24	—	...	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Service workers, except private household	7	58	127	86	84	131	176	13	...	—
Private household workers	—	—	6	9	7	9	403	9	...	—
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	24	1 044	1 946	2 179	1 561	1 034	1 580	421	...	3
Construction	7	34	98	142	49	153	128	16	...	—
Manufacturing	—	50	140	192	99	94	54	33	...	—
Durable goods	—	22	86	91	48	69	20	33	...	—
Transportation	—	22	63	52	47	51	59	10	...	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	12	63	54	100	39	42	9	...	—
Wholesale trade	—	52	56	134	90	63	28	17	...	—
Retail trade	13	155	472	365	324	192	234	79	...	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	131	87	147	102	14	20	11	...	—
Business and repair services	—	57	82	87	51	85	77	—	...	—
Personal services	—	44	48	51	45	113	568	14	...	—
Health services	—	26	87	56	20	9	40	10	...	—
Educational services	—	63	193	169	104	43	65	68	...	—
Other professional and related services	—	77	79	127	38	33	35	10	...	—
Public administration	—	47	90	151	80	17	34	31	...	—
Other industries	4	274	388	452	412	128	196	113	...	3
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	24	1 044	1 946	2 179	1 561	1 034	1 580	421	...	3
Private wage and salary workers	24	776	1 479	1 593	1 363	843	1 394	288	...	—
Government workers	—	106	272	348	162	108	126	93	...	—
Local government workers	—	69	224	270	121	47	104	68	...	—
Self-employed workers	—	157	174	222	36	83	60	40	...	3
Unpaid family workers	—	5	21	16	—	—	—	—	...	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Midland County—Con.				Totals for split tracts					
	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0101	Tract 0001	Tract 0003	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0101
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	120	45	1 749	798	3 187	1 188	1 023	1 203	2 085	
Labor force	99	39	1 508	688	2 800	1 076	842	970	1 812	
Percent of total	82.5	86.7	86.2	86.2	87.9	90.6	82.3	80.6	86.9	
Civilian labor force	99	39	1 503	688	2 800	1 076	842	970	1 807	
Employed	96	39	1 498	634	2 787	1 063	796	916	1 793	
Unemployed	3	—	5	54	13	13	46	54	14	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	—	0.3	7.8	0.5	1.2	5.5	5.6	0.8	
Not in labor force	21	6	241	110	387	112	181	233	273	
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	
Enrolled in school	9	6	107	45	296	80	25	54	123	
Other under 65 years	5	—	63	10	57	19	69	99	67	
Other 65 years and over	7	—	71	42	34	13	87	80	83	
Male, 16 to 21 years old	35	10	271	118	461	159	173	197	315	
Not enrolled in school	5	—	76	50	40	33	105	62	93	
Not high school graduates	—	—	20	30	20	14	82	44	31	
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	10	12	—	9	16	11	10	
Female, 16 years old and over	92	47	1 699	956	3 399	1 260	1 093	1 475	1 985	
Labor force	30	23	643	543	1 087	503	406	787	769	
Percent of total	32.6	48.9	37.8	56.8	32.0	39.9	37.1	53.4	38.7	
Civilian labor force	30	23	643	543	1 087	503	406	787	769	
Employed	30	23	613	500	1 022	498	364	726	739	
Unemployed	—	—	30	43	65	5	42	61	30	
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	4.7	7.9	6.0	1.0	10.3	7.8	3.9	
Not in labor force	62	24	1 056	413	2 312	757	687	688	1 216	
Married women, husband present	65	31	1 298	589	2 565	983	663	713	1 529	
In labor force	18	12	479	400	789	397	175	321	576	
With own children under 6 years	24	15	277	258	517	403	256	163	351	
In labor force	6	—	96	183	79	79	49	59	115	
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	126	62	2 111	1 134	3 809	1 561	1 160	1 642	2 532	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	—	194	109	1 701	260	48	68	309	
Health workers	—	—	14	6	71	10	10	4	20	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	25	33	256	58	—	23	78	
Managers and administrators, except farm	7	12	145	25	726	127	37	47	202	
Salaries	—	12	112	22	597	127	16	41	154	
Self-employed in retail trade	7	—	—	—	10	—	7	6	9	
Sales workers	8	12	141	38	337	129	49	38	185	
Retail trade	8	7	70	28	96	76	39	28	98	
Clerical and kindred workers	18	7	433	185	553	356	155	98	502	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12	11	360	138	180	286	184	173	411	
Construction craftsmen	7	5	66	40	14	22	81	38	76	
Mechanics and repairmen	—	6	118	47	41	115	55	79	142	
Operatives, except transport	11	9	298	153	115	116	217	117	329	
Transport equipment operatives	27	—	85	76	22	71	139	120	90	
Laborers, except farm	22	—	82	42	44	40	121	214	82	
Farm workers	10	—	166	—	26	—	17	—	172	
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	6	11	195	256	94	169	204	345	229	
Cleaning and food service workers	6	—	93	168	38	66	138	216	112	
Protective service workers	—	—	37	25	—	49	9	6	47	
Personal and health service workers	—	5	55	59	51	38	36	86	60	
Private household workers	—	—	12	112	11	7	9	422	21	
Female employed, 16 years old and over	30	23	613	500	1 022	498	364	726	739	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	—	50	49	368	63	10	23	101	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	20	29	225	38	—	19	60	
Managers and administrators, except farm	7	4	13	3	77	5	12	4	17	
Sales workers	—	7	47	11	82	46	25	23	47	
Clerical and kindred workers	9	7	339	116	408	265	96	43	388	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	126	46	249	140	11	19	142	
Operatives, including transport	9	—	33	65	12	12	48	25	33	
Other blue-collar workers	5	—	5	13	12	16	33	24	5	
Farm workers	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	
Service workers, except private household	—	5	108	131	52	84	131	181	121	
Private household workers	—	—	12	112	11	7	9	403	21	
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	126	62	2 111	1 134	3 809	1 561	1 160	1 642	2 532	
Construction	25	—	181	60	79	49	178	128	197	
Manufacturing	3	—	143	51	144	99	97	54	176	
Durable goods	3	—	68	10	83	48	72	20	101	
Transportation	11	—	41	46	75	47	62	59	51	
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	9	—	104	31	109	100	48	42	113	
Wholesale trade	—	5	125	33	179	90	63	33	142	
Retail trade	37	18	291	183	287	324	229	252	370	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	84	44	236	102	14	20	95	
Business and repair services	8	19	122	63	110	51	93	96	122	
Personal services	18	—	114	233	70	45	131	568	128	
Health services	—	5	57	30	91	20	9	45	67	
Educational services	—	—	66	73	346	104	43	65	134	
Other professional and related services	—	—	51	26	231	38	33	35	61	
Public administration	—	—	126	115	71	80	17	34	157	
Other industries	15	15	606	146	1 781	412	211	211	719	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	126	62	2 111	1 134	3 809	1 561	1 160	1 642	2 532	
Private wage and salary workers	93	42	1 608	905	3 009	1 363	936	1 456	1 896	
Government workers	7	—	256	198	356	162	115	126	349	
Local government workers	—	—	162	151	204	121	54	104	230	
Self-employed workers	26	—	235	31	440	36	109	60	275	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	12	—	4	—	—	—	12	

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Midland County			Midland							
	Total	Midland	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>											
All families	17 015	15 504	1 511	686	774	2 757	1 387	1 318	1 153	694	638
Less than \$1,000	354	314	40	15	19	31	9	29	28	10	31
\$1,000 to \$1,999	454	408	46	23	—	25	19	14	23	13	51
\$2,000 to \$2,999	522	482	40	28	10	—	2	38	44	67	91
\$3,000 to \$3,999	628	529	99	28	5	30	16	15	10	45	98
\$4,000 to \$4,999	865	778	87	62	10	12	—	37	35	82	81
\$5,000 to \$5,999	954	878	76	73	20	57	45	28	44	86	93
\$6,000 to \$6,999	955	837	118	101	11	26	31	62	20	90	68
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 128	961	167	73	15	54	80	87	72	106	24
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 165	1 078	87	71	41	81	77	68	50	44	22
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 022	935	87	47	20	61	146	71	45	37	9
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 015	1 791	224	44	68	325	206	162	86	42	30
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 634	2 446	188	66	146	560	335	218	189	30	28
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 196	2 994	202	42	202	1 203	382	342	261	23	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	882	845	37	6	155	282	34	111	149	14	—
\$50,000 or more	241	228	13	7	52	10	5	36	97	5	—
Median income	\$10 457	\$10 616	\$8 948	\$7 178	\$16 089	\$15 968	\$12 560	\$12 661	\$13 897	\$6 489	\$4 593
Mean income	\$12 307	\$12 487	\$10 466	\$8 955	\$21 870	\$16 281	\$13 462	\$14 856	\$19 494	\$7 439	\$5 220
Families and unrelated individuals	20 627	18 918	1 709	764	857	2 868	1 536	1 761	1 537	892	898
Median income	\$9 249	\$9 358	\$8 113	\$6 802	\$15 161	\$15 590	\$12 060	\$10 898	\$11 752	\$5 726	\$4 316
Mean income	\$11 113	\$11 243	\$9 669	\$8 302	\$20 665	\$16 035	\$12 651	\$13 310	\$16 354	\$6 423	\$4 994
Unrelated individuals	3 612	3 414	198	78	83	111	149	443	384	198	260
Median income	\$3 798	\$3 860	\$2 750	\$1 654	\$4 958	\$6 731	\$3 750	\$6 078	\$6 321	\$2 000	\$3 000
Mean income	\$5 485	\$5 595	\$3 588	\$2 560	\$9 427	\$9 931	\$5 100	\$8 711	\$6 928	\$2 862	\$4 442
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>											
All families	17 015	15 504	1 511	686	774	2 757	1 387	1 318	1 153	694	638
With wage or salary income	15 147	13 850	1 297	647	624	2 472	1 309	1 144	911	657	559
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 638	\$10 754	\$9 399	\$7 982	\$16 869	\$14 920	\$12 509	\$12 323	\$12 244	\$6 510	\$5 008
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 715	2 471	244	19	231	459	175	346	360	87	31
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 130	\$10 292	\$8 493	—	\$19 492	\$12 642	\$7 963	\$10 141	\$14 694	\$6 867	\$2 929
With farm self-employment income	742	565	177	—	39	172	64	64	86	6	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 407	\$2 039	\$3 580	—	\$2 532	\$2 513	\$1 447	\$1 494	\$2 460	—	—
With Social Security income	1 872	1 715	157	71	34	154	108	144	173	79	118
Mean Social Security income	\$1 514	\$1 514	\$1 518	\$1 136	\$1 140	\$1 678	\$1 929	\$1 568	\$1 594	\$1 466	\$1 634
With public assistance or public welfare income	402	384	18	10	—	11	4	18	30	35	51
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$796	\$802	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$880	\$421	\$1 050
With other income	4 856	4 570	286	75	345	996	441	514	662	121	81
Mean other income	\$3 261	\$3 319	\$2 331	\$10 117	\$5 104	\$1 499	\$1 360	\$3 192	\$8 336	\$1 282	\$2 386
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Percent of families with incomes:											
Less than .50 of poverty level	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.7	3.1	1.5	1.0	3.0	2.4	3.5	8.5
.50 to .74	2.8	2.7	3.6	3.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.8	3.6	14.3
.75 to .99	3.6	3.6	3.7	7.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.3	2.9	12.7	16.0
1.00 to 1.24	4.1	3.9	5.4	10.6	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.4	2.7	13.4	17.7
1.25 to 1.49	3.6	3.6	2.8	10.9	—	0.9	1.9	0.6	2.3	11.8	6.1
1.50 to 1.99	10.3	10.1	12.3	16.8	2.7	3.0	5.7	6.1	4.3	18.9	15.4
2.00 to 2.99	22.1	22.1	21.9	19.1	20.0	16.2	29.7	19.1	14.0	15.9	15.0
3.00 or more	50.2	50.6	46.5	26.8	71.8	76.8	60.1	67.4	69.6	20.3	7.1
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>											
Families	1 660	1 494	166	108	34	73	30	71	82	137	247
Percent of all families	9.8	9.6	11.0	15.7	4.4	2.6	2.2	5.4	7.1	19.7	38.7
Mean family income	\$2 233	\$2 253	\$2 051	\$2 874	\$1 503	\$1 336	\$1 018	\$1 161	\$1 563	\$3 100	\$2 751
Mean income deficit	\$1 499	\$1 488	\$1 603	\$1 476	\$2 177	\$1 712	\$1 475	\$1 709	\$1 225	\$1 199	\$1 251
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.2	10.5	7.2	9.3	—	—	—	5.6	7.3	10.2	17.0
Mean size of family	4.22	4.22	4.17	5.38	4.00	3.21	2.37	2.87	3.11	5.04	4.48
With related children under 18 years	1 209	1 107	102	104	28	57	16	47	23	129	181
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.08	3.06	3.27	3.74	2.36	1.68	—	1.91	—	3.24	3.30
With related children under 6 years	654	600	54	52	13	17	8	15	12	90	104
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.71	1.75	1.37	2.17	—	—	—	—	—	1.89	1.69
Families with female head	525	490	35	44	13	25	18	—	—	41	79
With related children under 18 years	439	424	15	44	13	25	14	24	12	41	67
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.61	2.59	—	3.20	—	1.40	—	—	—	2.39	2.90
With related children under 6 years	191	191	—	10	—	3	4	—	—	7	36
Percent in labor force	77.0	77.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.39	1.39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	66.7
Family heads	1 660	1 494	166	108	34	73	30	71	82	137	247
Percent 65 years and over	16.0	14.3	30.7	3.7	—	—	—	46.7	15.5	39.0	13.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	948	848	100	60	21	48	2	42	38	88	148
Percent in labor force	89.7	89.6	90.0	100.0	—	77.1	—	100.0	86.8	100.0	83.1
Unrelated individuals	1 138	1 054	84	48	24	28	75	76	81	86	86
Percent of all unrelated individuals	31.5	30.9	42.4	61.5	28.9	25.2	47.0	16.9	19.8	40.9	33.1
Mean income	\$798	\$812	\$630	\$934	—	\$370	\$737	\$1 027	\$945	\$481	\$703
Mean income deficit	\$1 026	\$1 018	\$1 137	\$908	—	\$1 461	\$1 099	\$781	\$883	\$1 394	\$1 110
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.8	12.2	6.0	—	—	—	11.4	8.0	—	33.3	7.0
Percent 65 years and over	40.4	40.4	40.5	22.9	—	42.9	40.0	50.7	36.8	28.4	37.2
Persons	8 135	7 358	777	629	160	262	141	279	331	772	1 193
Percent of all persons	12.5	12.4	13.6	21.8	5.4	2.5	2.8	5.9	8.3	25.6	39.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.4	11.2	13.8	6.7	3.1	4.2	39.7	19.7	25.4	3.4	8.0
Percent 65 years and over	10.9	10.7	13.3	3.2	—	6.5	36.2	19.4	26.6	4.0	7.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	70.8	70.0	76.7	—	—	—	100.0	90.7	71.6	45.2	44.0
Related children under 18 years	3 747	3 413	334	384	71	105	23	81	68	384	650
Percent living with both parents	60.7	59.1	76.6	54.2	39.4	52.4	—	55.6	66.2	71.9	59.5
Households	2 262	2 117	145	125	44	96	54	125	136	159	304
Percent of all households	12.0	11.9	14.2	17.5	5.3	3.4	3.8	7.4	9.4	20.1	36.9
Owner occupied	1 349	1 250	99	74	35	93	32	51	95	119	188
Mean value of unit	\$10 400	\$10 300	\$12 300	\$6 900	\$27 800	\$27 000	\$14 000	\$21 900	\$17 200	\$5 600	\$5 100
Renter occupied	913	867	46	51	9	3	22	74	41	40	116
Mean gross rent	\$75	\$77	\$30	\$79	—	—	—	\$149	\$88	\$78	\$50
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.5	3.0	10.3	—	—	—	—	—	3.7	—	12.5

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Midland—Con.								Balance of Midland County	
	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0101	Tract 0001	Tract 0003
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>										
All families	7	529	1 154	1 389	1 079	786	906	247	...	3
Less than \$1,000	—	—	26	14	5	36	61	—	...	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	6	41	10	4	41	138	—	...	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	16	25	21	—	71	69	—	...	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	—	6	46	14	24	78	114	—	...	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	27	96	62	35	131	102	14	...	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	54	77	96	27	79	129	5	...	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	—	29	93	129	70	90	67	5	...	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	74	100	147	179	105	35	5	...	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	7	46	100	128	154	25	29	21	...	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	37	105	289	177	30	62	42	...	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	—	52	176	252	231	38	35	84	...	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	—	97	137	162	112	6	34	46	...	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	50	117	18	4	4	11	5	...	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	30	22	—	—	—	—	—	...	3
\$50,000 or more	—	5	6	—	5	—	—	—	...	—
Median income	...	\$9 176	\$8 860	\$10 183	\$9 932	\$5 456	\$4 696	\$12 411	...	...
Mean income	...	\$11 699	\$9 603	\$10 341	\$10 993	\$5 933	\$5 686	\$12 322	...	...
Families and unrelated individuals	27	950	1 594	1 553	1 120	978	1 270	313	...	3
Median income	...	\$8 708	\$7 888	\$7 321	\$9 634	\$9 825	\$4 743	\$3 643	...	...
Mean income	...	\$10 491	\$9 667	\$8 175	\$9 740	\$10 748	\$5 285	\$4 644	...	...
Unrelated individuals	20	421	440	164	41	192	364	66	...	—
Median income	...	\$5 817	\$3 620	\$5 067	\$5 389	\$1 931	\$1 783	\$7 182	...	—
Mean income	...	\$7 115	\$4 429	\$4 643	\$4 282	\$2 632	\$2 052	\$9 986	...	—
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>										
All families	7	529	1 154	1 389	1 079	786	906	247	...	3
With wage or salary income	7	444	1 026	1 287	1 053	667	811	232	...	—
Mean wage or salary income	...	\$9 416	\$8 628	\$9 976	\$10 094	\$5 577	\$5 866	\$11 310	...	—
With nonfarm self-employment income	—	130	180	226	70	75	52	30	...	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	\$5 202	\$5 115	\$5 242	\$5 573	\$6 014	\$2 501	\$12 083	...	3
With farm self-employment income	—	47	43	24	15	—	5	—	...	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	\$3 114	\$1 395	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	—	119	204	72	53	214	155	17	...	—
Mean Social Security income	...	\$1 598	\$1 533	\$1 349	\$2 244	\$1 486	\$942	...	...	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	—	10	37	21	9	64	80	4	...	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	\$993	...	...	\$869	\$623	...	...	3
With other income	—	206	370	265	289	124	46	35	...	—
Mean other income	...	\$4 789	\$2 432	\$878	\$2 488	\$959	\$1 141	\$1 133	...	...
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Percent of families with incomes:										
Less than .50 of poverty level	—	—	4.2	1.0	0.5	6.0	16.9	—	...	—
.50 to .74	—	—	2.6	—	0.4	10.2	10.2	—	...	—
.75 to .99	—	3.2	1.8	2.1	0.5	7.9	9.8	6.5	...	—
1.00 to 1.24	—	2.3	2.0	2.4	0.6	9.9	10.9	2.0	...	—
1.25 to 1.49	...	2.8	4.8	2.8	2.6	9.8	6.6	—	...	—
1.50 to 1.99	—	11.3	12.5	13.5	15.8	19.3	18.3	10.1	...	—
2.00 to 2.99	—	27.8	31.3	33.8	32.2	19.8	14.5	19.8	...	—
3.00 or more	—	52.6	40.9	44.3	47.5	17.0	12.8	61.5	...	...
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Families	—	17	99	43	14	189	334	16	...	—
Percent of all families	...	3.2	8.6	3.1	1.3	24.0	36.9	6.5	...	—
Mean family income	...	\$1 639	\$2 110	\$2 110	...	\$2 539	\$2 090	...	...	—
Mean income deficit	...	\$1 518	\$1 639	\$1 279	...	\$1 520	\$1 747	...	...	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	—	5.1	9.3	—	6.9	17.7	—	...	—
Mean size of family	...	—	3.24	3.60	...	4.93	4.24	...	...	—
With related children under 18 years	...	6	62	33	14	146	247	16	...	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	—	2.21	2.36	...	3.78	3.09	...	...	—
With related children under 6 years	...	—	26	24	...	108	116	10	...	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	—	1.15	...	...	1.91	1.67	...	...	—
Families with female head	...	6	30	13	9	35	127	...	...	—
With related children under 18 years	...	6	20	13	9	31	105	...	...	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	—	...	...	...	3.13	2.93	...	...	—
With related children under 6 years	...	—	6	4	5	19	39	...	...	—
Percent in labor force	...	—	...	...	...	...	84.6	...	...	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	—	...	...	...	...	1.41	...	...	—
Family heads	—	17	99	43	14	189	334	16	...	—
Percent 65 years and over	...	—	31.3	11.6	—	17.5	13.2	...	...	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	...	11	52	25	5	121	171	16	...	—
Percent in labor force	...	...	90.4	80.0	...	90.9	88.3	...	...	—
Unrelated individuals	5	72	123	46	17	100	196	7	...	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	17.1	28.0	26.0	41.5	52.1	53.8	10.6	...	—
Mean income	...	\$741	\$893	\$858	...	\$919	\$864	...	...	—
Mean income deficit	...	\$1 092	\$961	\$975	...	\$909	\$944	...	...	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	—	7.3	8.7	...	19.0	21.4	...	...	—
Percent 65 years and over	...	27.8	41.5	37.0	...	42.0	53.6	...	...	—
Persons	5	106	444	201	74	1 031	1 612	118	...	—
Percent of all persons	...	8.3	5.4	11.0	4.0	1.9	36.6	39.1	...	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	—	24.5	19.1	15.9	—	10.9	11.5	...	—
Percent 65 years and over	...	—	18.9	20.9	15.9	—	8.7	11.7	...	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	—	—	72.0	68.8	—	87.8	66.5	...	—
Related children under 18 years	...	6	132	76	33	475	868	57	...	—
Percent living with both parents	...	—	64.4	48.7	15.2	77.3	49.2	93.0	...	—
Households	5	61	170	70	21	261	463	23	...	—
Percent of all households	...	7.0	11.6	4.7	1.9	29.2	39.8	8.2	...	—
Owner occupied	...	21	69	47	11	127	270	18	...	—
Mean value of unit	...	...	\$11 000	\$11 900	...	\$6 700	\$5 000	...	...	—
Renter occupied	5	40	101	23	10	134	193	5	...	—
Mean gross rent	...	\$81	\$76	...	...	\$55	\$48	...	...	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	—	2.4	—	—	—	2.6	—	...	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Midland County—Con.				Totals for split tracts					
	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0101	Tract 0001	Tract 0003	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0101
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>										
All families	74	33	1 398	689	2 760	1 079	860	939	1 645	
Less than \$1,000	—	—	40	15	31	5	36	61	40	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	—	46	23	25	—	41	138	46	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	—	31	28	—	—	80	69	31	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	14	9	76	28	30	24	92	123	76	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	5	74	62	12	25	136	110	90	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	16	—	60	73	57	37	95	129	65	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	—	3	107	104	26	52	93	72	112	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	11	5	151	73	54	70	63	25	169	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	—	87	71	81	179	105	35	92	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	—	87	47	61	154	25	29	108	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	16	6	202	44	325	177	46	68	244	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	—	—	188	66	560	237	38	35	272	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	202	42	1 203	112	6	34	248	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	37	6	282	4	4	11	42	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	10	7	13	5	—	—	10	
Median income	\$5 563	\$4 938	\$9 310	\$7 158	\$15 981	\$9 932	\$5 474	\$4 714	\$9 940	
Mean income	\$6 035	\$6 229	\$10 720	\$8 943	\$16 320	\$10 993	\$5 942	\$5 705	\$10 961	
Families and unrelated individuals	87	48	1 568	767	2 871	1 120	1 065	1 318	1 881	
Median income	\$5 156	\$4 000	\$8 559	\$6 794	\$15 603	\$9 825	\$4 789	\$3 663	\$9 181	
Mean income	\$5 191	\$4 568	\$9 999	\$8 293	\$16 073	\$10 748	\$5 277	\$4 641	\$10 304	
Unrelated individuals	13	15	170	78	111	41	205	379	236	
Median income	—	—	\$3 500	\$1 654	\$6 731	\$5 389	\$1 831	\$1 735	\$4 607	
Mean income	—	—	\$4 069	\$2 560	\$9 931	\$4 282	\$2 489	\$2 007	\$5 724	
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>										
All families	74	33	1 398	689	2 760	1 079	860	939	1 645	
With wage or salary income	60	33	1 204	647	2 472	1 053	727	844	1 436	
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 390	\$5 983	\$9 693	\$7 982	\$14 920	\$10 094	\$5 562	\$5 871	\$9 954	
With nonfarm self-employment income	24	—	217	22	459	70	99	52	247	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	—	\$9 093	—	\$12 642	\$5 573	\$5 405	\$2 501	\$9 455	
With farm self-employment income	—	—	174	—	175	15	—	5	174	
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	\$3 606	—	\$2 505	—	—	—	\$3 606	
With Social Security income	8	6	143	71	154	53	222	161	160	
Mean Social Security income	—	—	\$1 462	\$1 136	\$1 678	\$2 244	\$1 528	\$957	\$1 410	
With public assistance or public welfare income	6	—	12	10	11	9	70	80	16	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$893	\$623	—	
With other income	6	—	274	78	999	289	130	46	309	
Mean other income	—	—	\$1 832	\$9 772	\$1 644	\$2 488	\$1 000	\$1 141	\$1 753	
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Percent of families with incomes:										
Less than .50 of poverty level	6.8	—	3.6	4.6	1.4	0.5	6.0	16.3	3.0	
.50 to .74	9.5	15.2	3.1	3.5	0.8	0.4	10.1	10.3	2.6	
.75 to .99	20.3	—	2.9	7.5	0.4	0.5	9.0	9.5	3.5	
1.00 to 1.24	20.3	—	4.8	10.6	0.4	0.6	10.8	10.5	4.4	
1.25 to 1.49	—	12.1	2.8	10.9	0.9	2.6	9.0	6.8	2.4	
1.50 to 1.99	14.9	57.6	10.9	17.1	3.0	15.8	19.0	19.7	10.8	
2.00 to 2.99	8.1	15.2	22.9	19.0	16.2	32.2	18.8	14.5	22.4	
3.00 or more	20.3	—	49.0	26.7	76.8	47.5	17.3	12.4	50.9	
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Families	27	5	134	108	73	14	216	339	150	
Percent of all families	36.5	15.2	9.6	15.7	2.6	1.3	25.1	36.1	9.1	
Mean family income	\$3 413	—	\$1 721	\$2 874	\$1 336	—	\$2 648	\$2 111	\$2 009	
Mean income deficit	\$1 542	—	\$1 581	\$1 476	\$1 712	—	\$1 522	\$1 759	\$1 505	
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	9.0	9.3	—	—	6.0	17.4	8.0	
Mean size of family	5.74	—	3.75	5.38	3.21	—	5.03	4.28	4.09	
With related children under 18 years	27	5	70	104	57	14	173	252	86	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.59	—	3.03	3.74	1.68	—	3.75	3.13	3.24	
With related children under 6 years	20	5	29	52	17	5	128	121	39	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	1.00	2.17	—	—	1.84	1.73	1.38	
Families with female head	—	—	35	44	25	9	35	127	35	
With related children under 18 years	—	—	15	44	25	9	31	105	15	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	3.20	1.40	—	3.13	2.93	—	
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	10	4	5	19	39	—	
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84.6	—	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.41	—	
Family heads	27	5	134	108	73	14	216	339	150	
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	38.1	3.7	—	—	15.3	13.0	34.0	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	27	5	68	60	48	5	148	176	84	
Percent in labor force	81.5	—	92.6	100.0	77.1	—	89.2	88.6	94.0	
Unrelated individuals	13	15	56	48	28	17	113	211	63	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	32.9	61.5	25.2	41.5	55.1	55.7	26.7	
Mean income	—	—	\$611	\$934	\$370	—	\$857	\$868	\$732	
Mean income deficit	—	—	\$1 103	\$908	\$1 461	—	\$988	\$939	\$986	
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.8	22.3	—	
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	41.1	22.9	42.9	—	37.2	55.0	47.6	
Persons	168	50	539	629	262	74	1 199	1 662	677	
Percent of all persons	43.4	31.1	10.9	21.6	2.5	1.9	37.4	38.8	10.9	
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.4	10.0	16.6	6.7	4.2	—	10.1	11.4	14.8	
Percent 65 years and over	—	22.0	16.5	3.2	6.5	9.5	7.5	12.0	14.6	
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	80.4	—	—	—	87.8	65.3	81.8	
Related children under 18 years	101	28	205	384	105	33	576	896	262	
Percent living with both parents	100.0	100.0	62.0	54.2	52.4	15.2	81.3	50.8	68.7	
Households	31	11	103	125	96	21	292	474	126	
Percent of all households	47.7	28.2	11.3	17.4	3.4	1.9	30.5	39.5	10.6	
Owner occupied	21	—	78	74	93	11	148	270	96	
Mean value of unit	—	—	\$13 500	\$6 900	\$27 000	—	\$6 900	\$5 000	\$12 300	
Renter occupied	10	11	25	51	3	10	144	204	30	
Mean gross rent	—	—	\$21	\$79	—	—	\$51	\$68	\$25	
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	29.0	—	—	—	—	—	3.1	3.8	—	

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With  
400 or More Negro  
Population

	Midland County			Midland				Totals for split tracts	
	Total	Midland	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0015	Tract 0001	Tract 0015
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>									
<b>Male, all ages</b>									
Under 5 years	2 966	2 960	6	661	722	236	1 246	661	1 252
3 and 4 years	345	345	-	100	81	17	124	100	124
5 to 9 years	144	144	-	38	43	6	53	38	53
10 to 14 years	419	419	-	108	123	29	149	108	149
15 to 19 years	79	79	-	25	30	12	7	25	7
20 to 24 years	102	102	-	14	36	-	47	14	47
25 to 34 years	399	399	-	89	94	39	169	89	169
35 to 44 years	60	60	-	13	12	-	31	13	31
45 to 54 years	274	274	-	52	69	9	134	52	134
55 to 59 years	55	55	-	13	7	-	35	13	35
60 to 64 years	79	79	-	13	15	4	47	13	47
65 to 74 years	70	70	-	19	16	5	30	19	30
75 years and over	42	42	-	7	24	-	11	7	11
	28	28	-	-	7	-	11	-	11
	234	234	-	64	60	25	76	64	76
	39	39	-	-	11	7	21	-	21
	48	48	-	22	10	-	11	22	11
	320	320	-	125	73	36	62	125	62
	331	331	-	70	95	12	154	70	154
	270	270	-	34	42	32	156	34	156
	84	84	-	-	34	5	40	-	40
	124	124	-	5	26	21	72	5	72
	128	122	6	14	17	11	80	14	86
	38	38	-	-	8	-	30	-	30
<b>Female, all ages</b>									
Under 5 years	3 420	3 416	4	667	776	337	1 558	667	1 562
3 and 4 years	396	396	-	97	85	43	150	97	150
5 to 9 years	157	157	-	34	27	16	68	34	68
10 to 14 years	401	401	-	105	111	23	144	105	144
15 to 19 years	74	74	-	25	25	6	13	25	13
20 to 24 years	82	82	-	13	19	5	41	13	41
25 to 34 years	469	469	-	82	88	55	235	82	235
35 to 44 years	98	98	-	7	22	15	50	7	50
45 to 54 years	376	376	-	92	67	69	139	92	139
55 to 59 years	69	69	-	23	29	-	17	23	17
60 to 64 years	86	86	-	12	10	10	44	12	44
65 to 74 years	78	78	-	31	17	8	37	31	37
75 years and over	84	84	-	17	8	47	12	17	12
	59	59	-	9	5	12	29	9	29
	223	223	-	43	94	14	72	43	72
	35	35	-	-	22	-	13	-	13
	31	31	-	4	7	-	20	4	20
	413	413	-	133	117	14	133	133	133
	386	386	-	57	95	45	184	57	184
	366	366	-	34	75	36	221	34	221
	127	127	-	5	31	17	74	5	74
	98	94	4	5	3	16	66	9	70
	114	114	-	10	6	5	93	10	93
	51	51	-	-	4	-	47	-	47
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>									
All persons	6 386	6 376	10	1 328	1 498	573	2 804	1 328	2 814
In households	6 371	6 361	10	1 328	1 498	573	2 804	1 328	2 814
Head of household	1 738	1 728	10	316	378	154	851	316	861
Head of family	1 381	1 381	-	301	344	133	574	301	574
Primary individual	357	347	10	15	34	21	277	15	287
Wife of head	949	949	-	218	245	90	371	218	371
Other relative of head	3 575	3 575	-	783	844	324	1 525	783	1 525
Not related to head	109	-	-	11	31	5	57	11	57
In group quarters	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons per household	3.67	3.68	...	4.20	3.96	3.72	3.29	4.20	3.27
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>									
All households	1 738	1 728	10	316	378	154	851	316	861
Male primary individual	160	154	6	10	10	10	124	10	130
Female primary individual	197	193	4	5	24	31	153	5	157
Husband-wife households	973	973	-	243	258	90	353	243	353
Households with other male head	58	58	-	21	-	9	28	21	28
Households with female head	350	350	-	37	86	34	193	37	193
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>									
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	679	679	-	134	150	85	286	134	286
Not attending school	281	-	-	51	79	37	105	51	105
Not high school graduates	155	155	-	21	36	24	65	21	65
Percent of total	22.8	22.8	-	15.7	24.0	28.2	22.7	15.7	22.7
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 850	2 840	10	496	626	250	1 412	496	1 422
No school years completed	61	61	-	4	22	9	26	4	26
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	179	179	-	17	46	35	81	17	81
5 to 7 years	495	489	6	43	53	71	322	43	328
8 years	252	252	-	39	48	7	149	39	149
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 011	1 011	-	136	196	92	559	136	559
4 years	610	606	4	176	169	32	210	176	214
College: 1 to 3 years	121	121	-	52	45	4	20	52	20
4 years or more	121	121	-	29	47	-	45	29	45
Median school years completed	10.3	10.3	...	12.1	11.2	9.1	9.7	12.1	9.7
Percent high school graduates	29.9	29.9	...	51.8	41.7	14.4	19.5	51.8	19.6
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>									
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>1</sup>	5 627	5 614	13	1 128	1 318	514	2 529	1 128	2 542
Same house as in 1970	2 658	2 645	13	37	563	273	1 743	37	1 756
Different house:									
In central city of this SMSA	2 177	2 177	-	885	590	174	454	885	454
In other part of this SMSA	24	24	-	5	-	-	19	5	19
Outside this SMSA	538	538	-	168	157	60	131	168	131
North and West	100	100	-	-	56	37	7	-	7
South	438	438	-	168	101	23	124	168	124
Abroad	9	9	-	-	-	-	9	-	9

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Midland County			Midland				Totals for split tracts	
	Total	Midland	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0015	Tract 0001	Tract 0015
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>									
Labor force	1 748	1 742	6	351	417	151	769	351	775
Civilian labor force	1 394	1 388	6	305	339	118	592	305	598
Employed	1 394	1 388	6	305	339	118	592	305	598
Unemployed	1 270	1 264	6	276	310	104	545	276	551
Not in labor force	124	124	—	29	29	14	47	29	47
Not in labor force	354	354	—	46	78	33	177	46	177
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>									
Labor force	2 085	2 081	4	360	463	216	1 012	360	1 014
Civilian labor force	1 405	1 401	4	261	357	123	643	261	647
Employed	1 405	1 401	4	261	357	123	643	261	647
Unemployed	1 282	1 278	4	232	328	114	587	232	591
Not in labor force	123	123	—	29	29	9	56	29	56
Not in labor force	680	680	—	99	106	93	369	99	369
Married women in labor force, husband present	679	679	—	187	184	73	218	187	218
With own children under 6 years	253	253	—	108	77	25	31	108	31
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>2 552</b>	<b>2 542</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>1 142</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	146	146	—	37	50	4	55	37	55
Managers and administrators, except farm	44	40	4	—	22	—	18	—	22
Sales workers	27	27	—	13	14	—	—	13	—
Clerical and kindred workers	199	199	—	74	64	15	41	74	41
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	186	180	6	57	46	12	56	57	62
Operatives, except transport	239	239	—	93	60	14	68	93	68
Transport equipment operatives	107	107	—	23	15	17	52	23	52
Laborers, except farm	272	272	—	20	60	30	158	20	158
Form workers	10	10	—	—	6	4	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	594	594	—	128	142	47	262	128	262
Private household workers	728	728	—	63	159	75	422	63	422
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 282	1 278	4	232	328	114	587	232	591
Managers and administrators, except farm	89	89	—	21	41	4	23	21	23
Sales workers	12	8	4	—	8	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	14	14	—	6	8	—	—	6	—
Operatives, including transport	106	106	—	41	37	9	19	41	19
Other blue-collar workers	64	64	—	55	—	—	9	55	9
Farm workers	39	39	—	4	14	—	—	4	—
Service workers, except private household	255	255	—	42	67	26	116	42	116
Private household workers	703	703	—	63	153	75	403	63	403
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>									
All families	1 381	1 381	—	301	344	133	574	301	574
Less than \$1,000	63	63	—	7	—	9	47	7	47
\$1,000 to \$1,999	140	140	—	—	13	17	110	—	110
\$2,000 to \$2,999	125	125	—	28	30	17	50	28	50
\$3,000 to \$3,999	135	135	—	17	22	27	69	17	69
\$4,000 to \$4,999	185	185	—	45	42	9	73	45	73
\$5,000 to \$5,999	181	181	—	29	29	33	86	29	86
\$6,000 to \$6,999	172	172	—	74	56	9	28	74	28
\$7,000 to \$7,999	109	109	—	22	59	4	20	22	20
\$8,000 to \$8,999	60	60	—	22	19	4	15	22	15
\$9,000 to \$9,999	37	37	—	10	24	—	3	10	3
\$10,000 or more	174	174	—	47	50	4	73	47	73
Median income: Families	\$5 235	\$5 235	—	\$6 331	\$6 643	\$3 870	\$4 151	\$6 331	\$4 151
Families and unrelated individuals	\$4 397	\$4 418	—	\$6 310	\$6 080	\$3 481	\$3 031	\$6 310	\$2 986
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>									
Percent of families with incomes:									
Less than .50 of poverty level	11.4	13.4	—	4.0	2.9	6.8	22.1	4.0	22.1
.50 to .74	7.9	7.9	—	4.0	4.4	22.6	9.1	4.0	9.1
.75 to .99	13.3	13.3	—	12.0	13.7	16.5	10.8	12.0	10.8
1.00 to 1.24	11.7	11.7	—	12.3	11.0	17.3	10.5	12.3	10.5
1.25 to 1.49	11.7	11.7	—	19.9	16.6	3.8	7.0	19.9	7.0
1.50 to 1.99	17.2	17.2	—	15.6	18.9	17.3	17.2	15.6	17.2
2.00 or more	26.7	26.7	—	32.2	32.6	15.8	23.3	32.2	23.3
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>									
Families	450	450	—	60	72	61	241	60	241
Percent of all families	32.6	32.6	—	19.9	20.9	45.9	42.0	19.9	42.0
Mean family income	\$2 459	\$2 459	—	\$3 169	\$3 009	\$2 681	\$1 930	\$3 169	\$1 930
Mean income deficit	\$1 513	\$1 513	—	\$1 368	\$1 247	\$1 286	\$1 730	\$1 368	\$1 730
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.0	20.0	—	16.7	15.3	32.8	20.3	16.7	20.3
Mean size of family	4.47	4.47	—	5.50	5.01	4.34	3.92	5.50	3.92
With related children under 18 years	353	353	—	60	64	36	177	60	177
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.25	3.25	—	3.73	3.42	3.92	2.80	3.73	2.80
With related children under 6 years	171	171	—	34	45	13	69	34	69
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.90	1.90	—	2.03	1.78	—	1.64	2.03	1.64
Families with female head	199	199	—	29	29	26	115	29	115
With related children under 18 years	165	165	—	29	29	14	93	29	93
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.98	2.98	—	3.55	2.55	—	2.84	3.55	2.84
With related children under 6 years	65	65	—	10	24	—	31	10	31
Percent in labor force	90.8	90.8	—	—	—	—	80.6	—	80.6
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.46	1.46	—	—	—	—	1.52	—	1.52
Family heads	450	450	—	60	72	61	241	60	241
Percent 65 years and over	10.9	10.9	—	—	11.1	8.2	14.9	—	14.9
Civilian male heads under 65 years	207	207	—	31	35	35	90	31	90
Percent in labor force	96.6	96.6	—	100.0	100.0	88.6	96.7	100.0	96.7
Unrelated individuals	207	197	10	5	11	10	171	5	171
Percent of all unrelated individuals	47.8	46.6	—	—	17.5	—	53.6	—	53.6
Mean income	\$837	\$835	—	—	—	—	\$830	—	\$830
Mean income deficit	\$981	\$984	—	—	—	—	\$984	—	\$984
Percent receiving public assistance income	15.0	15.7	—	—	—	—	18.1	—	18.1
Percent 65 years and over	49.3	48.7	—	—	—	—	50.3	—	50.3
Persons	2 218	2 208	10	335	372	275	1 115	335	1 125
Percent of all persons	35.0	34.9	—	25.3	24.9	48.4	40.0	25.3	40.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.9	9.0	—	6.3	5.4	7.3	12.3	6.3	12.2
Percent 65 years and over	7.6	7.3	—	—	3.2	4.0	12.5	—	12.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.4	80.2	—	—	—	—	79.9	—	76.6
Related children under 18 years	1 274	1 274	—	226	184	177	630	226	630
Percent living with both parents	50.4	50.4	—	50.9	60.9	63.8	39.5	50.9	39.5
Households	586	580	6	60	79	71	354	60	360
Percent of all households	34.6	34.4	—	19.0	20.9	46.1	43.6	19.0	44.1
Owner occupied	342	342	—	34	59	32	206	34	206
Mean value of unit	\$5 400	\$5 400	—	\$7 000	\$5 000	\$5 300	\$5 308	\$7 000	\$5 308
Renter occupied	244	238	6	26	20	39	148	26	154
Mean gross rent	\$67	\$66	—	\$91	—	\$55	\$63	\$91	\$64
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.1	4.1	—	—	6.3	18.3	1.7	—	3.3

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname

AGE BY SEX

	Total	Midland	Balance
<b>Male, all ages</b>	<b>3 440</b>	<b>3 227</b>	<b>213</b>
Under 5 years	530	522	8
3 and 4 years	190	190	—
5 to 9 years	484	448	36
5 years	97	85	12
6 years	108	102	6
10 to 14 years	538	498	40
14 years	103	103	—
15 to 19 years	404	365	39
15 years	105	93	12
16 years	89	74	15
17 years	100	94	6
18 years	74	68	6
19 years	36	36	—
20 to 24 years	332	332	—
20 years	46	46	—
21 years	63	63	—
25 to 34 years	346	339	7
35 to 44 years	418	368	50
45 to 54 years	175	166	9
55 to 59 years	91	78	13
60 to 64 years	76	65	11
65 to 74 years	27	27	—
75 years and over	19	19	—

	Total	Midland	Balance
<b>Female, all ages</b>	<b>3 698</b>	<b>3 445</b>	<b>253</b>
Under 5 years	519	467	52
3 and 4 years	277	247	30
5 to 9 years	506	473	33
5 years	95	95	—
6 years	82	82	—
10 to 14 years	594	547	47
14 years	143	114	29
15 to 19 years	450	426	24
15 years	78	78	—
16 years	114	97	17
17 years	85	78	7
18 years	66	66	—
19 years	107	107	—
20 to 24 years	316	300	16
20 years	97	87	10
21 years	38	38	—
25 to 34 years	441	412	29
35 to 44 years	446	418	28
45 to 54 years	223	206	17
55 to 59 years	80	73	7
60 to 64 years	36	36	—
65 to 74 years	24	24	—
75 years and over	63	63	—

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

	Total	Midland	Balance
<b>All persons</b>	<b>7 138</b>	<b>6 672</b>	<b>466</b>
In households	7 103	6 637	466
Head of household	1 541	1 444	97
Head of family	1 456	1 379	77
Primary individual	85	65	20
Wife of head	1 272	1 203	69
Other relative of head	4 228	3 928	300
Not related to head	62	62	—
In group quarters	35	35	—
Persons per household	4.61	4.60	4.80

TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

	Total	Midland	Balance
<b>All households</b>	<b>1 541</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>97</b>
Male primary individual	31	18	13
Female primary individual	54	47	7
Husband-wife households	1 295	1 218	77
Households with other male head	27	27	—
Households with female head	134	134	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	Total	Midland	Balance
<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>61</b>
Not attending school	492	482	10
Not high school graduates	360	360	—
Percent of total	39.3	42.2	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	Total	Midland	Balance
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b>	<b>2 465</b>	<b>2 294</b>	<b>171</b>
No school years completed	384	351	33
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	516	459	57
5 to 7 years	497	476	21
8 years	160	141	19
High school: 1 to 3 years	241	227	14
4 years	350	331	19
College: 1 to 3 years	161	153	8
4 years or more	156	156	—
Median school years completed	6.7	6.8	4.7
Percent high school graduates	27.1	27.9	15.8

RESIDENCE IN 1965

	Total	Midland	Balance
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>6 089</b>	<b>5 683</b>	<b>406</b>
Same house as in 1970	2 437	2 245	192
Different house:			
In central city of this SMSA	2 091	2 026	65
In other part of this SMSA	57	13	44
Outside this SMSA	993	933	60
North and West	313	313	—
South	680	620	60
Abroad	160	122	38

	Midland County			Midland					Totals for split tracts		
	Total	Midland	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0001	Tract 0014	Tract 0015
<b>Male, all ages</b>	<b>3 440</b>	<b>3 227</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>278</b>
Under 5 years	530	522	8	74	73	146	104	68	74	112	68
3 and 4 years	190	190	—	17	22	70	46	29	17	46	29
5 to 9 years	484	448	36	26	117	111	61	49	26	67	56
5 years	97	85	12	6	16	24	7	18	6	7	18
6 years	108	102	6	7	39	39	12	5	7	12	5
10 to 14 years	538	498	40	62	73	204	33	15	62	48	15
14 years	103	103	—	15	13	45	13	5	15	13	5
15 to 19 years	404	365	39	41	42	159	55	17	41	79	17
15 years	105	93	12	11	12	39	13	5	11	19	5
16 years	89	74	15	16	—	24	20	—	16	26	—
17 years	100	94	6	7	14	43	—	6	7	6	—
18 years	74	68	6	—	9	47	12	—	—	18	—
19 years	36	36	—	7	7	6	10	—	7	10	—
20 to 24 years	332	332	—	54	38	49	68	31	54	68	31
20 years	46	46	—	13	10	12	8	5	11	8	5
21 years	63	63	—	13	15	—	23	5	13	23	5
25 to 34 years	346	339	7	59	86	71	15	15	21	51	40
35 to 44 years	418	368	50	21	60	88	45	33	14	34	8
45 to 54 years	175	166	9	14	36	50	29	—	—	—	23
55 to 59 years	91	78	13	—	4	35	—	—	18	5	—
60 to 64 years	76	65	11	18	5	26	—	5	—	—	5
65 to 74 years	27	27	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, all ages</b>	<b>3 698</b>	<b>3 445</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>305</b>
Under 5 years	519	467	52	58	96	83	93	39	58	107	63
3 and 4 years	277	247	30	44	52	42	51	10	44	58	26
5 to 9 years	506	473	33	87	80	118	71	38	87	75	45
5 years	95	95	—	33	12	17	16	11	33	16	11
6 years	82	82	—	8	20	26	—	—	8	—	—
10 to 14 years	594	547	47	37	83	172	65	59	37	92	59
14 years	143	114	29	16	17	38	—	—	16	13	—
15 to 19 years	450	426	24	67	37	106	56	10	67	63	10
15 years	78	78	—	—	8	18	—	—	—	—	—
16 years	114	97	17	14	10	6	21	—	14	28	—
17 years	85	78	7	16	10	18	9	6	16	9	6
18 years	66	66	—	25	—	17	—	—	25	9	—
19 years	107	107	—	12	9	47	17	4	12	17	4
20 to 24 years	316	300	16	41	52	61	53	19	41	53	19
20 years	97	87	10	13	9	21	14	8	13	14	8
21 years	38	38	—	—	9	18	5	—	—	5	—
25 to 34 years	441	412	29	65	106	73	35	38	65	35	45
35 to 44 years	446	418	28	34	74	141	44	17	34	53	17
45 to 54 years	223	206	17	6	32	95	16	26	6	22	26
55 to 59 years	80	73	7	—	5	16	9	7	—	9	7
60 to 64 years	36	36	—	—	—	13	—	14	—	—	14
65 to 74 years	24	24	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	63	63	—	—	—	13	34	—	—	34	—
<b>All persons</b>	<b>7 138</b>	<b>6 672</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>1 866</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>583</b>
In households	7 103	6 637	466	764	1 099	1 861	886	531	764	1 022	583
Head of household	1 541	1 444	97	164	226	376	198	117	164	214	124
Head of family	1 456	1 379	77	158	226	354	189	117	158	205	124
Primary individual	85	65	20	6	—	277	143	104	6	9	111
Wife of head	1 272	1 203	69	144	232	47	528	310	144	633	348
Other relative of head	4 228	3 928	300	456	641	19	17	—	—	17	—
Not related to head	62	62	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	35	35	—	—	—	—	—	4.54	4.66	4.78	4.70
Persons per household	4.61	4.60	4.80	4.66	4.86	4.95	4.47	4.54	4.66	4.78	4.70
<b>All households</b>	<b>1 541</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>124</b>
Male primary individual	31	18	13	6	—	16	9	—	6	9	—
Female primary individual	54	47	7	—	—	16	9	—	—	9	—
Husband-wife households	1 295	1 218	77	149	214	271	168	105	149	184	112
Households with other male head	27	27	—	—	12	7	—	—	—	7	—
Households with female head	134	134	—	9	12	71	14	12	9	14	12
<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>40</b>
Not attending school	492	482									

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Spanish Language  
or Spanish Surname**

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION**

*Male, 16 years old and over*

Labor force	1 783	1 666	117	196	259	458	199	127	196	233	134
Civilian labor force	1 559	1 463	96	196	248	375	187	127	196	209	134
Employed	1 471	1 380	91	176	242	355	158	119	176	175	126
Unemployed	88	83	5	20	6	20	29	8	20	34	8
Not in labor force	220	199	21	—	7	83	12	—	—	7	—

*Female, 16 years old and over*

Labor force	2 001	1 880	121	213	298	517	247	131	213	269	138
Civilian labor force	890	838	52	119	182	225	102	49	119	102	49
Employed	890	838	52	119	182	225	102	49	119	102	49
Unemployed	788	742	46	113	167	176	88	43	113	88	43
Not in labor force	1 111	1 042	69	6	15	49	14	6	6	14	6
Married women in labor force, husband present	102	96	6	6	15	49	14	6	94	167	89
With own children under 6 years	518	489	29	87	141	94	30	32	87	30	33
Other	269	262	7	75	71	41	25	19	75	25	19

*Total employed, 16 years old and over*

Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 259	2 122	137	289	409	531	246	162	289	263	169
Managers and administrators, except farm	196	190	6	15	5	6	—	—	15	6	—
Sales workers	75	68	7	—	2	11	—	12	—	—	12
Clerical and kindred workers	70	70	—	7	5	6	9	5	7	9	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	267	267	—	37	34	61	23	5	37	23	5
Operatives, except transport	292	268	24	49	53	59	50	14	49	50	14
Transport equipment operatives	229	206	23	57	63	52	17	4	57	17	11
Laborers, except farm	167	161	6	29	10	54	19	29	29	25	29
Farm workers	289	278	11	8	66	105	52	42	8	57	42
Service workers, except private household	33	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	484	468	16	68	98	134	76	40	68	76	40
Other	157	146	11	19	73	43	—	11	19	—	11

*Female employed, 16 years old and over*

Professional, technical, and kindred workers	788	742	46	113	167	176	88	43	113	88	43
Managers and administrators, except farm	38	38	—	9	5	—	—	—	9	—	—
Sales workers	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	9	—
Clerical and kindred workers	40	40	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	13	—
Operatives, including transport	178	178	—	25	12	49	13	—	25	13	—
Other blue-collar workers	61	56	5	7	24	14	—	11	7	—	11
Farm workers	44	37	7	—	10	9	18	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	257	241	16	53	43	55	48	21	53	48	21
Other	157	146	11	19	73	43	—	11	19	—	11

**FAMILY INCOME IN 1969**

All families	1 456	1 379	77	158	226	354	189	117	158	205	124
Less than \$1,000	38	38	—	—	10	15	13	—	—	13	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	41	41	—	—	—	26	—	10	—	—	10
\$2,000 to \$2,999	158	152	6	7	20	50	42	17	7	42	17
\$3,000 to \$3,999	124	97	27	7	—	39	31	20	22	38	12
\$4,000 to \$4,999	166	166	—	13	33	70	38	12	13	6	21
\$5,000 to \$5,999	181	166	15	21	56	35	—	21	21	47	29
\$6,000 to \$6,999	204	183	21	23	40	34	42	29	23	14	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	98	98	—	23	34	20	14	—	22	9	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	74	74	—	22	15	21	9	—	19	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	78	78	—	19	6	11	—	—	23	—	—
\$10,000 or more	294	286	8	23	12	33	—	8	23	—	8
Median income: Families	\$6 098	\$6 161	\$5 367	\$7 348	\$5 893	\$4 671	\$4 224	\$4 958	\$7 348	\$4 303	\$4 667
Families and unrelated individuals	\$5 755	\$5 847	\$3 833	\$7 217	\$5 893	\$4 343	\$3 984	\$4 958	\$7 217	\$4 066	\$4 667

**RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>**

Percent of families with incomes:											
Less than .50 of poverty level	5.7	6.0	—	—	6.6	12.7	6.9	8.5	—	6.3	8.1
.50 to .74	9.3	8.5	23.4	—	3.5	12.7	22.2	18.8	—	22.9	23.4
.75 to .99	14.8	14.5	19.5	13.9	16.8	17.5	20.1	12.0	13.9	21.5	11.3
1.00 to 1.24	15.2	14.3	31.2	16.5	28.8	13.6	21.2	15.4	16.5	22.0	14.5
1.25 to 1.49	6.7	7.0	—	—	10.2	9.6	16.9	6.8	—	15.6	6.5
1.50 to 1.99	16.6	17.2	6.5	25.9	18.1	15.8	9.0	26.5	25.9	8.3	25.0
2.00 or more	31.8	32.5	19.5	43.7	15.9	18.1	3.7	12.0	43.7	3.4	11.3

**INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>**

Families	433	400	33	22	61	152	93	46	22	104	53
Percent of all families	29.7	29.0	42.9	13.9	27.0	42.9	49.2	39.3	13.9	50.7	42.7
Mean family income	\$3 142	\$3 079	\$3 917	...	\$3 457	\$2 921	\$2 942	\$3 007	...	\$3 143	\$3 078
Mean income deficit	\$1 347	\$1 332	\$1 526	...	\$1 263	\$1 427	\$1 453	\$1 717	...	\$1 437	\$1 820
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.6	8.3	—	—	8.2	15.1	5.4	—	—	4.8	—
Mean size of family	5.45	5.36	6.61	...	5.57	5.11	5.40	5.89	...	5.62	6.04
With related children under 18 years	398	365	33	22	61	132	93	42	22	104	49
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.65	3.58	4.42	...	3.52	3.44	3.34	4.07	...	3.51	4.20
With related children under 6 years	274	261	13	22	45	76	85	28	22	35	35
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.98	1.98	...	...	2.09	1.28	2.41	...	...	2.41	2.31
Families with female head	93	93	—	—	12	62	5	4	—	5	4
With related children under 18 years	89	89	—	—	12	62	5	—	—	5	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.56	2.56	...	...	2.97	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	72	72	—	—	12	55	5	—	—	5	—
Percent in labor force	77.8	77.8	—	—	...	70.9	...	...	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.24	1.24	...	...	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	433	400	33	22	61	152	93	46	22	104	53
Percent 65 years and over	4.8	5.3	—	—	—	13.8	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	327	294	33	22	49	77	88	42	22	99	49
Percent in labor force	98.2	98.0	100.0	...	100.0	92.2	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0
Unrelated individuals	76	76	6	—	—	20	18	—	—	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	52.8	56.5	...	...	...	43.5	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	\$341	\$328	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 479	\$1 505	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	11.8	12.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	2 438	2 214	224	167	340	797	520	271	167	602	320
Percent of all persons	34.3	32.4	48.1	21.9	30.9	42.7	59.2	51.0	21.9	59.4	54.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	3.2	3.5	—	—	—	5.8	1.5	1.5	—	1.3	1.3
Percent 65 years and over	1.8	2.0	—	—	—	4.5	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	20.0	20.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	1 378	1 224	154	107	181	487	263	143	107	326	181
Percent living with both parents	78.6	75.9	100.0	100.0	87.3	46.6	95.4	100.0	100.0	96.3	100.0
Households	451	418	33	22	61	155	93	46	22	104	53
Percent of all households	30.8	30.0	47.1	13.4	27.0	43.4	51.1	41.8	13.4	52.5	45.3
Owner occupied	246	229	17	22	44	98	30	15	22	41	15
Mean value of unit	\$6 500	\$6 600	...	...	\$6 900	\$5 000	...	...	...	\$6 000	...
Renter occupied	205	189	16	—	17	57	63	31	—	63	38
Mean gross rent	\$64	\$68	...	...	...	\$62	\$63	...	...	\$63	\$80
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.4	4.8	—	—	—	9.7	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Midland County			Midland							
	Total	Midland	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
<b>All housing units</b> .....	22 845	20 927	1 918	1 002	927	2 836	1 644	1 923	1 638	1 078	1 044
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	34	7	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	22 811	20 920	1 891	1 002	927	2 836	1 644	1 923	1 638	1 076	1 044
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>											
Owner occupied.....	14 609	13 235	1 374	534	779	2 594	1 134	1 057	945	595	483
Cooperative and condominium.....	29	29	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	13 328	11 966	1 362	297	779	2 586	1 130	1 053	942	310	387
Negro.....	1 221	1 215	6	234	—	—	—	—	—	282	90
Renter occupied.....	5 195	4 832	363	130	80	182	370	652	514	218	365
White.....	4 647	4 291	356	80	79	182	367	644	514	137	282
Negro.....	517	511	6	50	1	—	—	1	—	81	79
Vacant year-round.....	3 007	2 853	154	338	78	60	140	214	179	263	196
For sale only.....	948	931	17	190	15	42	52	28	31	113	26
Vacant less than 6 months.....	198	191	7	17	13	27	13	16	12	10	7
Median price asked.....	\$6 400	\$6 400	\$10 000	\$6 300	\$19 300	\$21 500	\$11 700	\$15 000	\$16 500	\$5 800	\$5 000
For rent.....	964	941	23	7	49	11	28	144	90	53	94
Vacant less than 2 months.....	479	476	3	4	45	9	22	122	54	14	50
Median rent asked.....	\$70	\$70	\$40	\$58	\$300+	\$171	\$180	\$213	\$124	\$66	\$53
Other.....	1 095	981	114	141	14	7	60	42	58	97	78
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>											
All units.....	611	513	98	182	—	3	5	1	3	7	149
Owner occupied.....	146	113	33	16	—	1	3	—	2	2	5
Negro.....	41	41	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	2	37
Renter occupied.....	92	71	21	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	10
Negro.....	30	29	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	61
Vacant year-round.....	373	329	44	166	—	1	1	—	—	2	3
For sale only.....	115	110	5	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
For rent.....	44	37	7	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>											
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	1 368	1 268	100	282	—	25	—	65	42	240	106
Access only through other living quarters.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room.....	292	279	13	—	—	2	—	80	20	10	30
2 rooms.....	700	636	64	6	1	9	—	78	55	9	142
3 rooms.....	1 883	1 733	150	26	5	23	80	169	183	50	234
4 rooms.....	4 563	4 021	542	205	35	44	172	349	328	387	338
5 rooms.....	6 780	6 229	551	615	153	261	752	437	295	428	209
6 rooms.....	5 169	4 845	324	132	355	1 166	513	474	367	143	65
7 rooms.....	2 015	1 867	148	10	168	776	88	209	197	40	16
8 rooms.....	848	793	55	5	105	383	21	81	102	6	3
9 rooms or more.....	561	517	44	3	115	180	9	46	91	3	7
Median.....	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.9	6.3	6.4	5.2	5.2	5.3	4.7	3.8
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	19 804	18 067	1 737	664	859	2 776	1 504	1 709	1 459	813	848
<b>PERSONS</b>											
1 person.....	2 658	2 490	168	51	47	48	117	343	280	112	188
2 persons.....	5 411	4 891	520	144	218	502	370	603	541	204	216
3 persons.....	3 611	3 303	308	123	163	556	318	296	253	139	108
4 persons.....	3 674	3 380	294	115	215	842	383	222	182	107	83
5 persons.....	2 419	2 181	238	86	130	536	213	145	125	87	84
6 persons or more.....	2 031	1 822	209	86	86	292	103	100	78	164	169
Median, all occupied units.....	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.3	2.3	2.3	3.2	2.7
Median, owner occupied units.....	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.6	2.5	2.6	3.3	3.7
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.4	2.3	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.5	2.5	2.0	1.9	2.8	2.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	200	197	3	7	4	8	6	17	12	20	14
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
1.00 or less.....	18 118	16 589	1 529	524	837	2 737	1 440	1 650	1 432	627	616
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 152	1 004	148	96	20	37	60	45	22	111	108
1.51 or more.....	534	474	60	44	2	2	4	14	5	75	124
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	1 811	1 424	187	134	22	39	64	58	26	182	200
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	13 478	12 791	827	504	751	2 576	1 081	1 033	919	577	450
Less than \$5,000.....	1 659	1 495	164	79	16	3	4	3	38	165	258
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 636	1 514	122	172	15	2	4	19	31	194	126
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 332	1 234	98	135	3	6	50	56	35	125	40
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 912	2 761	151	107	31	70	322	243	116	71	18
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 347	2 255	92	10	208	626	380	301	218	14	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 755	1 659	96	—	197	942	81	198	157	4	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	1 295	1 229	66	1	118	723	28	136	174	—	2
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	419	401	18	—	74	165	7	50	82	4	2
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	243	243	20	—	89	39	5	27	68	—	1
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$13 700	\$13 900	\$10 800	\$7 500	\$22 600	\$23 100	\$14 700	\$18 000	\$20 700	\$6 600	\$5 000
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	5 052	4 808	244	129	80	182	367	652	511	214	364
Less than \$30.....	133	98	35	1	—	—	1	7	3	6	19
\$30 to \$39.....	160	143	17	4	—	—	—	2	5	5	29
\$40 to \$49.....	846	785	61	20	12	—	1	20	24	45	126
\$50 to \$59.....	7 057	1 012	41	56	13	—	8	68	65	121	67
\$60 to \$79.....	604	585	19	18	3	1	17	61	61	14	51
\$80 to \$99.....	1 004	994	10	17	6	27	123	265	127	11	25
\$100 to \$149.....	654	653	1	—	22	93	151	153	131	1	20
\$150 to \$199.....	207	199	2	—	8	40	46	32	53	—	—
\$200 to \$249.....	87	87	—	—	7	10	9	17	22	—	—
\$250 or more.....	310	252	58	13	9	11	11	27	20	13	27
No cash rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$85	\$86	\$53	\$71	\$153	\$181	\$159	\$132	\$130	\$66	\$59

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Midland—Con.							Balance of Midland County		
	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0101	Tract 0001	Tract 0003
<b>All housing units</b> .....	22	1 067	1 694	1 662	1 297	1 191	1 541	351	3	4
Vacant—seasonal and migratory .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	22	1 067	1 694	1 662	1 297	1 186	1 541	351	3	4
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>										
Owner occupied .....	1	427	897	1 244	963	530	864	188	...	...
Cooperative and condominium .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	...	...
White .....	1	427	886	1 243	958	526	275	166	...	...
Negro .....	—	—	—	—	1	—	585	21	...	...
Renter occupied .....	16	469	603	228	133	386	386	100	...	...
White .....	16	462	596	228	133	378	95	98	...	...
Negro .....	—	2	2	—	—	3	290	2	...	...
Vacant year-round .....	5	171	194	190	201	270	291	63	...	...
For sale only .....	—	15	66	111	52	34	135	21	...	...
Vacant less than 6 months .....	—	6	8	21	21	8	10	2	...	...
Median price asked .....	—	\$7 500	\$7 000	\$5000—	\$9 500	\$5000—	\$5000—	\$6 500	...	...
For rent .....	3	93	67	26	22	168	75	11	...	...
Vacant less than 2 months .....	—	39	50	16	5	23	12	11	...	...
Median rent asked .....	—	\$65	\$70	\$87	\$110	\$55	\$50	\$242	...	...
Other .....	2	63	61	53	127	68	81	31	...	...
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>										
All units .....	—	3	1	3	3	19	91	43	...	...
Owner occupied .....	—	—	—	3	3	7	22	3	...	...
Negro .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	3	...	...
Renter occupied .....	—	1	1	—	—	8	19	—	...	...
Negro .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	...	...
Vacant year-round .....	—	2	—	—	—	4	50	40	...	...
For sale only .....	—	—	—	—	—	1	14	18	...	...
For rent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	...	...
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>										
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	15	48	67	1	28	78	223	48	...	...
Access only through other living quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	...	...
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room .....	11	41	32	1	2	32	18	—	...	...
2 rooms .....	—	77	58	4	2	80	112	2	...	...
3 rooms .....	5	245	155	4	12	299	229	14	...	...
4 rooms .....	3	188	487	363	110	418	525	69	...	...
5 rooms .....	1	228	566	746	712	226	455	145	...	...
6 rooms .....	2	172	268	445	407	94	150	92	...	...
7 rooms .....	—	70	83	87	48	22	36	17	...	...
8 rooms .....	—	25	25	10	2	8	15	2	...	...
9 rooms or more .....	—	21	20	2	2	7	1	10	...	...
Median .....	1.5	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.2	3.9	4.3	5.1	...	...
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	17	896	1 500	1 472	1 096	916	1 250	288	...	...
<b>PERSONS</b>										
1 person .....	12	325	337	99	51	187	265	28	...	...
2 persons .....	3	324	507	360	225	277	327	70	...	...
3 persons .....	1	117	259	326	231	165	186	62	...	...
4 persons .....	—	54	190	359	307	105	153	63	...	...
5 persons .....	—	41	126	206	177	74	112	39	...	...
6 persons or more .....	1	35	81	122	105	108	207	26	...	...
Median, all occupied units .....	1.2	1.9	2.3	3.3	3.6	2.5	2.7	3.2	...	...
Median, owner occupied units .....	—	2.1	2.4	3.4	3.6	2.4	2.7	3.7	...	...
Median, renter occupied units .....	1.2	1.6	2.2	3.3	3.5	2.7	2.7	2.4	...	...
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	—	16	23	17	7	8	37	1	...	...
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
1.00 or less .....	16	873	1 420	1 379	1 023	753	994	268	...	...
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	15	64	88	65	98	163	12	...	...
1.51 or more .....	1	8	16	5	8	65	93	8	...	...
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more .....	1	23	80	93	73	160	250	19	...	...
<b>VALUE</b>										
<b>Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	...	398	858	1 234	948	485	797	179	...	...
Less than \$5,000 .....	...	20	71	95	32	305	393	13	...	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	...	48	178	215	89	120	278	23	...	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	...	69	225	210	158	45	64	13	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	...	139	246	561	541	10	37	48	...	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	...	59	80	146	122	2	17	69	...	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	...	31	28	5	4	—	5	7	...	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	...	17	18	2	2	3	1	4	...	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	...	6	7	—	—	—	2	2	...	...
\$50,000 or more .....	...	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Median .....	...	\$11 900	\$9 500	\$11 000	\$11 900	\$5000—	\$5 000	\$14 500	...	...
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>										
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup></b> .....	16	467	603	228	133	386	375	99	...	...
Less than \$30 .....	1	8	5	2	1	14	26	4	...	...
\$30 to \$39 .....	—	7	9	—	—	40	42	—	...	...
\$40 to \$59 .....	1	70	84	12	3	178	189	—	...	...
\$60 to \$79 .....	3	110	220	67	31	101	74	8	...	...
\$80 to \$99 .....	1	98	138	53	36	20	9	4	...	...
\$100 to \$149 .....	7	122	109	85	53	—	3	14	...	...
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	37	6	3	3	—	—	33	...	...
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	16	...	...
\$250 or more .....	3	1	3	—	—	—	—	15	...	...
No cash rent .....	—	14	26	6	6	32	32	5	...	...
Median .....	...	\$129	\$85	\$91	\$95	\$55	\$52	\$176	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Midland County—Con.				Totals for split tracts					
	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0101	Tract 0001	Tract 0003	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0101
All housing units	2	125	52	1 732	1 005	2 840	1 299	1 316	1 593	2 083
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	5	—	27
All year-round housing units	2	125	52	1 705	1 005	2 840	1 299	1 311	1 593	2 056
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>										
Owner occupied	...	81	38	1 253	535	2 595	963	611	902	1 441
Cooperative and condominium	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
White	...	80	35	1 245	298	2 587	958	606	310	1 411
Negro	...	—	3	3	234	—	1	—	588	24
Renter occupied	...	20	7	330	132	185	134	406	393	430
White	...	20	6	325	82	184	134	398	101	423
Negro	...	—	1	4	50	1	—	3	291	6
Vacant year-round	...	24	7	122	338	60	202	294	298	185
For sale only	...	4	—	13	190	42	52	38	135	34
Vacant less than 6 months	...	—	—	7	17	27	21	8	10	9
Median price asked	...	—	—	\$23 300	\$6 300	\$21 500	\$9 500	\$5000—	\$5000—	\$6 900
For rent	...	8	—	15	7	11	22	176	75	26
Vacant less than 2 months	...	1	—	2	4	9	5	24	12	13
Median rent asked	...	\$35	—	\$43	\$58	\$171	\$110	\$55	\$50	\$163
Other	...	12	7	94	141	7	128	80	88	125
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>										
All units	...	36	2	60	182	3	3	55	93	103
Owner occupied	...	15	—	18	16	1	3	22	22	21
Negro	...	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	16	3
Renter occupied	...	6	1	14	—	1	—	14	20	14
Negro	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Vacant year-round	...	15	1	28	166	1	—	19	51	68
For sale only	...	—	—	3	72	—	—	3	14	21
For rent	...	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	13	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>										
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	...	37	3	60	282	25	28	115	226	108
Access only through other living quarters	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room	...	1	1	10	—	3	2	33	19	10
2 rooms	...	8	1	54	7	1	2	88	113	56
3 rooms	...	23	8	119	26	23	12	322	237	133
4 rooms	...	48	21	470	206	45	111	466	546	539
5 rooms	...	25	8	517	416	261	712	251	463	662
6 rooms	...	12	9	302	132	1 167	407	106	159	394
7 rooms	...	5	3	139	10	776	49	27	39	156
8 rooms	...	1	—	54	5	383	2	9	15	56
9 rooms or more	...	2	1	40	3	181	2	9	2	50
Median	...	4.1	4.3	4.9	4.9	6.4	5.2	4.0	4.3	4.9
All occupied housing units	...	101	45	1 583	667	2 780	1 097	1 017	1 295	1 871
<b>PERSONS</b>										
1 person	...	13	6	147	52	49	51	200	271	175
2 persons	...	23	14	481	145	502	226	300	341	551
3 persons	...	13	8	285	123	558	231	178	194	347
4 persons	...	14	5	274	116	842	307	119	158	337
5 persons	...	8	2	228	86	536	177	82	114	267
6 persons or more	...	30	10	168	145	293	105	138	217	194
Median, all occupied units	...	3.6	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.6	2.5	2.7	3.1
Median, owner occupied units	...	4.0	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.9	3.6	2.4	2.7	3.2
Median, renter occupied units	...	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.5	2.7	2.7	2.9
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	...	—	—	3	7	8	7	8	37	4
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
1.00 or less	...	67	36	1 418	527	2 741	1 024	820	1 030	1 686
1.01 to 1.50	...	20	6	122	96	37	65	118	169	134
1.51 or more	...	14	3	43	44	2	8	79	96	51
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	...	21	9	157	134	39	73	181	259	176
<b>VALUE</b>										
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	...	66	31	729	505	2 576	948	551	828	908
Less than \$5,000	...	50	11	103	79	3	32	355	404	116
\$5,000 to \$7,499	...	8	10	104	172	2	89	128	288	127
\$7,500 to \$9,999	...	5	6	87	135	6	158	50	70	100
\$10,000 to \$14,999	...	2	2	147	107	70	541	12	39	195
\$15,000 to \$19,999	...	—	—	90	10	626	122	2	19	159
\$20,000 to \$24,999	...	—	—	94	—	942	4	1	5	101
\$25,000 to \$34,999	...	—	—	66	1	723	2	3	1	70
\$35,000 to \$49,999	...	—	—	18	—	165	—	—	2	20
\$50,000 or more	...	—	—	20	—	39	—	—	—	20
Median	...	\$5000—	\$6 100	\$11 900	\$7 500	\$23 100	\$11 900	\$5000—	\$5 100	\$12 700
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>										
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	...	20	7	214	131	182	134	406	382	313
Less than \$30	...	3	—	32	1	—	1	17	26	36
\$30 to \$39	...	5	—	12	4	—	—	45	42	12
\$40 to \$59	...	7	4	50	20	—	3	185	193	50
\$60 to \$79	...	1	3	37	56	—	31	102	77	45
\$80 to \$99	...	1	—	18	18	1	36	21	9	22
\$100 to \$149	...	—	—	10	17	27	53	—	3	24
\$150 to \$199	...	—	—	1	—	93	3	—	—	34
\$200 to \$249	...	—	—	2	—	40	—	1	—	18
\$250 or more	...	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	15
No cash rent	...	3	—	52	15	11	7	35	32	57
Median	...	\$41	\$55	\$55	\$71	\$181	\$95	\$54	\$52	\$73

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Midland County			Midland							
	Total	Midland	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	22 813	20 906	1 907	985	941	2 836	1 644	1 923	1 638	1 078	1 044
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	20 095	18 222	1 873	970	871	2 766	1 377	1 335	1 210	967	860
2 .....	708	704	4	15	5	27	10	117	78	111	29
3 and 4 .....	246	246	—	—	14	—	10	10	26	—	73
5 to 49 .....	1 156	1 126	30	—	51	43	170	219	219	—	82
50 or more .....	608	608	—	—	—	—	77	242	105	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1969 to March 1970 .....	449	353	96	4	66	37	52	92	—	5	—
1965 to 1968 .....	1 949	1 598	351	5	106	916	116	201	84	18	9
1960 to 1964 .....	3 976	3 610	366	91	290	1 518	399	187	125	4	14
1950 to 1959 .....	11 430	10 778	652	877	448	332	1 016	1 115	1 128	724	327
1940 to 1949 .....	3 546	3 358	188	4	31	33	42	318	283	327	428
1939 or earlier .....	1 463	1 209	254	4	—	—	19	10	18	—	266
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water .....	63	63	—	—	5	4	11	—	5	—	—
Warm air furnace .....	13 234	12 383	851	664	825	2 731	1 507	1 433	1 143	399	113
Built-in electric units .....	350	334	16	5	65	70	4	5	—	10	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	5 019	4 799	220	280	11	15	107	389	357	562	282
Other means or not heated .....	4 147	3 327	820	36	35	16	15	96	133	107	649
<b>BASEMENT</b>											
All units with basement .....	463	454	9	19	21	16	16	36	54	34	42
One-family houses with basement .....	385	376	9	19	16	16	10	26	46	20	30
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>											
With more than 1 bathroom .....	11 115	10 374	741	385	869	2 759	1 360	1 107	960	165	23
With public water supply .....	20 322	20 020	302	972	902	2 806	1 552	1 895	1 596	1 078	986
With public sewer .....	20 770	20 621	149	985	931	2 830	1 576	1 917	1 620	1 078	1 032
With air conditioning .....	8 411	7 616	795	497	438	1 205	446	898	835	711	666
Room unit(s) .....	2 865	2 499	366	289	—	39	21	118	127	342	501
Central system .....	5 546	5 117	429	208	438	1 166	425	780	708	369	165
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	19 804	18 095	1 709	692	869	2 776	1 504	1 709	1 459	813	848
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1968 to March 1970 .....	8 041	7 390	651	422	281	984	585	713	584	351	320
1965 to 1967 .....	4 125	3 722	403	138	164	947	375	287	199	197	123
1960 to 1964 .....	3 525	3 132	393	57	252	725	270	221	213	142	152
1950 to 1959 .....	3 374	3 162	212	68	172	108	262	474	440	115	169
1949 or earlier .....	739	689	50	7	—	12	12	14	23	8	84
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>											
1 .....	7 323	6 799	524	411	223	415	422	648	629	462	441
2 .....	8 939	8 077	862	222	489	1 867	766	698	605	239	197
3 or more .....	2 255	1 990	265	19	150	485	294	264	162	34	54
None .....	1 287	1 229	58	40	7	9	22	99	63	78	156
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	5 102	4 833	269	153	83	182	359	652	514	218	360
Less than \$40 .....	94	67	27	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	7
\$40 to \$59 .....	589	552	37	24	—	—	—	5	10	22	119
\$60 to \$79 .....	814	764	50	16	5	10	—	59	36	96	75
\$80 to \$99 .....	833	798	35	22	4	—	—	67	78	78	67
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 152	1 117	35	70	19	16	—	67	231	120	41
\$150 to \$199 .....	878	864	14	—	10	62	211	202	147	10	31
\$200 to \$249 .....	261	261	—	—	8	53	60	41	64	—	—
\$250 or more .....	132	132	—	—	15	30	11	24	30	—	—
No cash rent .....	349	278	71	16	22	11	10	23	24	6	20
Median .....	\$102	\$104	\$76	\$101	\$163	\$198	\$175	\$141	\$147	\$77	\$69
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>											
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	5 102	4 833	269	153	83	182	359	652	514	218	360
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 762	1 663	99	58	14	4	38	148	107	74	234
Less than 20 percent .....	235	213	22	6	—	—	—	11	5	5	37
20 to 24 percent .....	238	227	11	7	—	—	—	10	5	15	38
25 to 34 percent .....	360	360	—	5	—	—	—	26	19	32	65
35 percent or more .....	725	692	33	34	—	4	33	101	64	15	69
Not computed .....	204	171	33	6	14	—	5	—	14	5	25
Median .....	33.5	33.5	25.0	35.0+	—	—	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	29.4	29.5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 811	1 691	120	76	37	46	85	247	201	130	62
Less than 20 percent .....	1 081	984	97	43	24	10	4	83	101	100	56
20 to 24 percent .....	310	310	—	11	5	9	38	75	20	25	—
25 to 34 percent .....	223	223	—	5	4	14	28	62	47	5	—
35 percent or more .....	103	103	—	7	—	9	10	23	24	—	6
Not computed .....	94	71	23	10	4	4	5	4	9	—	—
Median .....	17.9	18.2	13.5	17.6	17.5	26.4	24.7	22.6	19.7	14.7	12.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	984	950	34	12	20	54	129	156	103	14	54
25 percent or more .....	38	38	—	—	5	13	5	—	5	—	—
Not computed .....	51	44	7	—	5	—	—	13	5	—	—
Median .....	14.6	14.8	11.9	—	—	21.1	17.6	14.4	16.4	—	10.3
\$15,000 or more .....	545	529	16	7	12	78	107	101	103	—	10
25 percent or more .....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Not computed .....	42	34	8	—	3	7	—	6	—	—	—
Median .....	12.0	12.0	—	—	—	14.3	12.5	11.1	12.2	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Midland—Con.							Balance of Midland County		
	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0101	Tract 0001	Tract 0003
All year-round housing units .....	27	1 063	1 693	1 662	1 297	1 187	1 541	347	4	4
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	5	765	1 478	1 662	1 293	975	1 419	269	...	...
2 .....	—	31	160	—	4	77	35	5	...	...
3 and 4 .....	11	38	26	—	—	17	21	—	...	...
5 to 49 .....	—	229	24	—	—	25	56	8	...	...
50 or more .....	11	—	5	—	—	93	10	65	...	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1969 to March 1970 .....	—	69	—	—	5	5	6	12	...	...
1965 to 1968 .....	—	16	14	—	36	—	8	69	...	...
1960 to 1964 .....	10	51	20	163	447	32	146	113	...	...
1950 to 1959 .....	—	42	1 025	1 499	809	403	934	99	...	...
1940 to 1949 .....	6	483	492	—	—	532	357	22	...	...
1939 or earlier .....	11	402	142	—	—	215	90	32	...	...
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
Steam or hot water .....	—	6	—	14	18	—	—	—	...	...
Warm air furnace .....	16	200	531	1 338	934	102	184	263	...	...
Built-in electric units .....	—	109	26	10	5	4	16	5	...	...
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	—	600	969	295	261	333	302	36	...	...
Other means or not heated .....	11	148	167	5	79	748	1 039	43	...	...
<b>BASEMENT</b>										
All units with basement .....	17	16	47	—	44	21	60	11	...	...
One-family houses with basement .....	5	10	42	—	44	21	60	11	...	...
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>										
With more than 1 bathroom .....	—	255	451	821	733	112	181	193	...	...
With public water supply .....	22	1 046	1 597	1 570	1 235	1 021	1 454	287	...	...
With public sewer .....	22	1 060	1 701	1 662	1 290	1 141	1 489	287	...	...
With air conditioning .....	14	347	356	221	312	111	467	92	...	...
Room unit(s) .....	6	153	223	134	88	97	375	6	...	...
Central system .....	8	194	133	87	244	14	92	86	...	...
All occupied housing units .....	16	869	1 528	1 472	1 096	916	1 250	278	...	...
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1968 to March 1970 .....	...	372	711	625	471	451	386	126	...	...
1965 to 1967 .....	...	86	250	329	291	108	151	77	...	...
1960 to 1964 .....	...	120	160	251	234	98	173	56	...	...
1950 to 1959 .....	...	137	290	267	100	158	389	13	...	...
1949 or earlier .....	...	154	117	—	—	101	151	6	...	...
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>										
1 .....	...	495	709	488	347	413	599	97	...	...
2 .....	...	274	595	795	622	295	243	162	...	...
3 or more .....	...	37	132	165	110	31	34	19	...	...
None .....	...	63	92	24	17	177	374	—	...	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	...	450	610	228	133	386	386	97	...	...
Less than \$40 .....	...	5	4	—	—	22	19	—	...	...
\$40 to \$59 .....	...	51	55	5	8	131	113	9	...	...
\$60 to \$79 .....	...	69	115	20	14	121	117	5	...	...
\$80 to \$99 .....	...	108	175	39	14	54	87	—	...	...
\$100 to \$149 .....	...	143	185	88	70	20	21	4	...	...
\$150 to \$199 .....	...	49	34	57	27	—	—	—	...	...
\$200 to \$249 .....	...	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...	...
\$250 or more .....	...	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
No cash rent .....	...	25	34	14	—	38	29	6	...	...
Median .....	...	\$96	\$94	\$116	\$124	\$63	\$70	\$190	...	...
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>										
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	...	450	610	228	133	386	386	97	...	...
Less than \$5,000 .....	...	105	234	44	28	238	322	9	...	...
Less than 20 percent .....	...	11	4	5	8	52	60	9	...	...
20 to 24 percent .....	...	16	35	—	—	54	47	—	...	...
25 to 34 percent .....	...	33	81	14	9	35	41	—	...	...
35 percent or more .....	...	29	99	25	7	63	142	—	...	...
Not computed .....	...	16	15	—	4	34	32	—	...	...
Median .....	...	30.3	33.7	35.0+	—	24.6	34.3	—	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	...	210	232	105	54	131	46	18	...	...
Less than 20 percent .....	...	150	172	53	30	121	21	5	...	...
20 to 24 percent .....	...	34	28	33	9	—	19	4	...	...
25 to 34 percent .....	...	10	23	10	15	—	—	—	...	...
35 percent or more .....	...	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not computed .....	...	5	5	9	—	10	6	—	...	...
Median .....	...	17.1	17.0	19.2	19.1	12.8	19.5	—	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	...	87	119	79	48	11	12	52	...	...
25 percent or more .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not computed .....	...	4	6	5	—	—	—	6	...	...
Median .....	...	10.6	11.6	15.4	13.3	—	—	21.8	...	...
\$15,000 or more .....	...	48	25	—	3	6	6	18	...	...
25 percent or more .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not computed .....	...	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Median .....	...	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Midland County—Con.				Totals for split tracts					
	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0101	Tract 0007	Tract 0003	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0101
All year-round housing units	—	114	59	1 726	989	2 840	1 297	1 301	1 600	2 073
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	—	114	53	1 698	974	2 770	1 293	1 089	1 472	1 967
2	—	—	—	4	15	27	4	77	35	9
3 and 4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	21	—
5 to 49	—	—	6	24	—	43	—	25	62	32
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	10	65
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1969 to March 1970	—	—	—	96	4	37	5	5	6	108
1965 to 1968	—	—	—	351	5	916	36	—	8	420
1960 to 1964	—	—	—	366	91	1 518	447	32	146	479
1950 to 1959	—	72	53	519	881	336	809	475	987	618
1940 to 1949	—	42	6	140	4	33	—	574	363	162
1939 or earlier	—	—	—	254	4	—	—	215	90	286
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
Steam or hot water	—	—	—	—	—	4	18	—	—	—
Warm air furnace	—	—	6	837	668	2 735	934	102	190	1 100
Built-in electric units	—	—	—	16	5	70	5	4	16	21
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	—	14	6	200	280	15	261	347	308	236
Other means or not heated	—	100	47	673	36	16	79	848	1 086	716
<b>BASEMENT</b>										
All units with basement	—	—	—	9	19	14	44	21	60	20
One-family houses with basement	—	—	—	9	19	16	44	21	60	20
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>										
With more than 1 bathroom	—	—	6	723	391	2 765	733	112	187	916
With public water supply	—	24	14	252	978	2 812	1 236	1 045	1 468	539
With public sewer	—	24	14	99	991	2 836	1 290	1 165	1 503	386
With air conditioning	—	—	21	762	503	1 211	312	111	488	854
Room unit(s)	—	—	21	345	289	39	68	97	396	351
Central system	—	—	—	417	214	1 172	244	14	92	503
All occupied housing units	—	67	58	1 572	698	2 782	1 096	983	1 308	1 850
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1968 to March 1970	—	14	24	613	422	984	471	465	410	739
1965 to 1967	—	6	15	376	144	947	291	114	166	453
1960 to 1964	—	24	13	356	57	725	234	122	186	412
1950 to 1959	—	23	6	177	68	114	100	181	395	190
1949 or earlier	—	—	—	50	7	12	—	101	151	56
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>										
1	—	34	29	461	411	415	347	447	628	558
2	—	33	8	815	228	1 867	622	328	251	977
3 or more	—	—	8	251	19	491	110	31	42	270
None	—	—	13	45	40	9	17	177	387	45
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	222	153	182	133	410	409	319
Less than \$40	—	—	—	19	5	—	—	30	19	19
\$40 to \$59	—	—	—	32	24	—	8	131	118	41
\$60 to \$79	—	—	—	50	16	10	14	121	117	55
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	17	22	—	14	54	105	17
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	27	70	16	70	28	21	31
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	14	—	62	27	—	—	48
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	30
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	9
No cash rent	—	—	—	63	16	11	—	46	29	69
Median	—	—	—	\$74	\$101	\$198	\$124	\$63	\$71	\$96
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>										
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	222	153	182	133	410	409	319
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	72	58	4	28	254	333	81
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	9	6	—	8	60	65	18
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	11	7	—	—	54	47	11
25 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	27	34	4	9	35	41	27
Not computed	—	—	—	25	6	—	4	42	32	25
Median	—	—	—	35.0+	35.0+	—	—	24.3	34.4	24.5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	114	76	46	54	131	52	132
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	91	43	10	30	121	27	96
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	11	9	9	—	19	4
25 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	5	14	15	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	9
Not computed	—	—	—	23	10	4	—	10	6	23
Median	—	—	—	13.7	17.6	26.4	19.1	12.8	18.0	14.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	20	12	54	48	19	18	72
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	10
Not computed	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	13
Median	—	—	—	—	—	21.1	13.3	—	—	20.1
\$15,000 or more	—	—	—	16	7	78	3	6	6	34
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	8
Not computed	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	14.3	—	—	—	10.0

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-3. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro head of household, 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Midland County			Midland				Totals for split tracts	
	Total	Midland	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0015	Tract 0001	Tract 0015
All occupied housing units	1 738	1 726	12	284	363	169	875	284	879
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>									
Owner occupied	1 221	1 215	6	234	282	90	585	234	588
With all plumbing facilities	1 180	1 174	6	219	280	85	569	219	572
Renter occupied	517	511	6	50	81	79	290	50	291
With all plumbing facilities	487	482	5	50	79	69	273	50	273
<b>ROOMS</b>									
1 room	23	21	2	-	1	4	14	-	15
2 rooms	85	83	2	-	3	21	58	-	58
3 and 4 rooms	716	712	4	44	118	83	463	44	465
5 and 6 rooms	838	835	3	234	215	59	299	234	299
7 rooms or more	76	75	1	6	26	2	41	6	42
Median	4.6	4.6	4.0	5.0	4.9	4.1	4.2	5.0	4.2
<b>PERSONS</b>									
1 person	304	299	5	13	27	37	218	13	220
2 and 3 persons	656	652	4	89	140	74	344	89	345
4 and 5 persons	415	413	2	93	107	28	174	93	175
6 persons or more	363	362	1	89	89	30	139	89	139
Median	3.2	3.2	1.8	4.3	3.7	2.5	2.5	4.3	2.5
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	55	55	-	4	12	4	35	4	35
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
1.00 or less	1 331	1 321	10	200	269	129	703	200	706
1.01 to 1.50	247	246	1	59	55	18	106	59	107
1.51 or more	160	159	1	25	39	22	66	25	66
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	389	387	2	79	90	38	166	79	167
<b>VALUE</b>									
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	1 162	1 159	...	231	275	84	546	231	548
Less than \$5,000	389	387	...	16	72	39	255	16	256
\$5,000 to \$9,999	608	607	...	159	152	44	236	159	237
\$10,000 to \$14,999	121	121	...	50	36	-	33	50	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999	28	28	...	5	9	-	14	5	14
\$20,000 to \$34,999	11	11	...	1	3	1	6	1	6
\$35,000 or more	5	5	...	-	3	-	2	-	2
Median	\$6 100	\$6 100	...	\$7 900	\$6 800	\$5 200	\$5 200	\$7 900	\$5 200
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>									
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	458	457	...	47	75	73	251	47	252
Median	\$56	\$56	...	\$71	\$65	\$54	\$51	\$71	\$51

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-4. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population**

	Midland County			Midland				Totals for split tracts	
	Total	Midland	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0015	Tract 0001	Tract 0015
All occupied housing units .....	1 758	1 746	12	309	363	169	875	309	887
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	1 647	1 641	...	299	358	149	805	299	811
2 to 4 .....	61	61	...	10	5	20	26	10	26
5 or more .....	50	44	...	-	-	-	44	-	50
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1960 to March 1970 .....	131	131	...	31	6	4	90	31	90
1950 to 1959 .....	1 099	1 087	...	278	233	39	507	278	519
1949 or earlier .....	528	528	...	-	124	126	278	-	278
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>									
With air conditioning .....	900	894	...	172	230	104	381	172	387
With more than 1 bathroom .....	372	366	...	189	68	-	109	189	115
With central or built-in heating system .....	894	894	...	304	334	62	164	304	164
With public water supply .....	1 720	1 714	...	317	363	163	831	317	837
With public sewer .....	1 760	1 754	...	317	363	163	871	317	877
With automobile(s) available .....	1 283	1 277	...	290	301	123	523	290	529
1 .....	773	767	...	159	173	56	344	159	350
2 or more .....	510	510	...	131	128	67	179	131	179
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
1968 to March 1970 .....	697	697	...	228	178	69	197	228	197
1960 to 1967 .....	582	569	...	81	166	72	235	81	248
1959 or earlier .....	498	498	...	8	19	28	443	8	443
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	541	535	...	76	81	79	290	76	296
Less than \$40 .....	16	16	...	-	-	-	16	-	16
\$40 to \$59 .....	148	148	...	13	5	28	97	13	97
\$60 to \$79 .....	140	140	...	10	33	-	97	10	97
\$80 to \$99 .....	139	133	...	17	32	31	53	17	59
\$100 to \$149 .....	43	43	...	30	5	-	4	30	4
\$150 to \$199 .....	10	10	...	-	-	10	-	-	-
\$200 or more .....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent .....	45	45	...	6	6	10	23	6	23
Median .....	\$73	\$73	...	\$93	\$80	\$82	\$65	\$93	\$66
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>									
Less than \$10,000 .....	514	508	...	63	76	79	281	63	287
25 percent or more .....	259	253	...	17	17	62	153	17	159
35 percent or more .....	183	177	...	12	11	32	122	12	128
Not computed .....	54	54	...	6	6	10	32	6	32
Median .....	28.8	28.4	...	20.2	20.3	34.2	34.2	20.2	35.0

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname**

All occupied housing units

**TENURE AND PLUMBING**

Owner occupied  
With all plumbing facilities  
Renter occupied  
With all plumbing facilities

**ROOMS**

1 room  
2 rooms  
3 and 4 rooms  
5 and 6 rooms  
7 rooms or more

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1 (includes mobile home or trailer)  
2 to 4  
5 or more

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1960 to March 1970  
1950 to 1959  
1949 or earlier

**PERSONS**

1 person  
2 and 3 persons  
4 and 5 persons  
6 persons or more  
Median  
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers

**PERSONS PER ROOM**

1.00 or less  
1.01 to 1.50  
1.51 or more  
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more

**YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT**

1968 to March 1970  
1960 to 1967  
1959 or earlier

**SELECTED EQUIPMENT**

With air conditioning  
With more than 1 bathroom  
With central or built-in heating system  
With public water supply  
With public sewer  
With automobile(s) available  
1  
2 or more

**VALUE**

Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup>  
Less than \$5,000  
\$5,000 to \$9,999  
\$10,000 to \$14,999  
\$15,000 to \$19,999  
\$20,000 to \$34,999  
\$35,000 or more  
Median

**GROSS RENT**

Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup>  
Less than \$40  
\$40 to \$59  
\$60 to \$79  
\$80 to \$99  
\$100 to \$149  
\$150 to \$199  
\$200 or more  
No cash rent  
Median

**CONTRACT RENT**

Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup>  
Median

**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME**

Less than \$10,000  
25 percent or more  
35 percent or more  
Not computed  
Median

	Midland County			Midland					Totals for split tracts		
	Total	Midland	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0001	Tract 0014	Tract 0015
All occupied housing units	1 536	1 431	105	167	213	379	181	128	167	198	136
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>											
Owner occupied	1 036	973	63	147	164	261	83	87	147	100	87
With all plumbing facilities	1 025	967	58	147	164	261	83	87	147	95	87
Renter occupied	500	458	42	20	49	118	98	41	20	98	49
With all plumbing facilities	479	450	29	...	49	110	98	41	...	98	49
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	42	35	7	-	7	9	16	3	-	16	3
2 rooms	117	90	27	6	5	34	24	-	6	24	-
3 and 4 rooms	643	607	36	38	109	197	109	76	38	120	84
5 and 6 rooms	618	591	27	115	92	127	26	49	115	32	49
7 rooms or more	176	108	8	8	-	12	6	-	8	6	-
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 367	1 262	105	160	182	354	143	120	160	160	128
2 to 4	114	114	-	7	31	25	21	8	7	21	8
5 or more	55	55	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	17	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1960 to March 1970	224	188	36	27	7	15	-	21	27	-	21
1950 to 1959	740	698	42	140	118	175	48	60	140	59	68
1949 or earlier	572	545	27	-	88	189	133	47	-	139	47
<b>PERSONS</b>											
1 person	84	64	20	6	-	21	11	-	6	11	-
2 and 3 persons	487	466	21	52	59	113	44	36	52	44	36
4 and 5 persons	453	427	26	57	56	108	53	32	57	53	32
6 persons or more	512	474	38	52	98	137	73	60	52	90	68
Median	4.3	4.2	4.8	4.1	5.2	4.5	4.9	5.3	4.1	5.2	5.5
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
1.00 or less	881	827	54	115	90	189	40	56	115	40	56
1.01 to 1.50	349	341	8	31	74	91	72	60	31	72	60
1.51 or more	306	263	43	21	49	99	69	12	21	86	20
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	636	590	46	52	123	182	141	72	52	153	80
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1968 to March 1970	774	762	12	123	106	103	137	80	123	137	80
1960 to 1967	494	412	82	44	93	150	36	24	44	48	32
1959 or earlier	268	257	11	-	14	146	8	24	-	13	24
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>											
With air conditioning	621	595	26	91	161	216	8	13	91	8	13
With more than 1 bathroom	325	304	21	67	14	11	15	-	67	15	-
With central or built-in heating system	884	856	28	161	184	84	49	53	161	49	53
With public water supply	1 350	1 332	18	161	213	333	148	128	161	159	128
With public sewer	1 430	1 423	7	167	213	379	173	128	167	173	128
With automobile(s) available	1 348	1 251	97	154	197	314	102	128	154	119	136
1	825	762	63	133	123	184	70	110	133	87	118
2 or more	523	489	34	21	74	130	32	18	21	32	18
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	975	926	49	147	164	249	66	77	147	83	77
Less than \$5,000	341	324	17	30	54	152	32	47	30	49	47
\$5,000 to \$9,999	423	399	24	97	97	91	34	30	97	34	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	87	87	-	13	13	6	-	-	13	-	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	56	48	8	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
\$20,000 to \$34,999	61	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 or more	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$6 300	\$6 300	\$6 000	\$6 800	\$5 900	\$5000-	\$5 100	\$5000-	\$6 800	\$5000-	\$5000-
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	481	452	...	...	49	112	98	41	...	98	49
Less than \$40	12	12	...	...	-	9	-	3	...	-	3
\$40 to \$59	119	111	...	...	5	54	46	-	...	46	8
\$60 to \$79	143	143	...	...	26	35	35	15	...	35	15
\$80 to \$99	83	83	...	...	12	14	7	15	...	7	15
\$100 to \$149	57	57	...	...	6	-	10	8	...	10	8
\$150 to \$199	14	14	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
\$200 or more	24	24	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
No cash rent	29	8	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Median	\$73	\$73	...	...	\$74	\$57	\$62	\$83	...	\$62	\$79
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	481	452	...	...	49	112	98	41	...	98	49
Median	\$59	\$59	...	...	\$62	\$46	\$59	\$51	...	\$59	\$49
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>											
Less than \$10,000	420	391	...	...	44	112	98	41	...	98	49
25 percent or more	115	115	...	...	15	27	22	23	...	22	23
35 percent or more	65	65	...	...	-	11	15	18	...	15	18
Not computed	46	25	...	...	-	7	10	-	...	10	-
Median	20.0	20.3	...	...	18.6	19.4	20.0	30.0	...	20.0	24.5

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. <sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

## Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS . . . . .	App-1
Definition of census tract . . . . .	App-1
Historical background . . . . .	App-1
Description of tracted area . . . . .	App-1
Comparability from census to census . . . . .	App-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS . . . . .	App-2

### CENSUS TRACTS

**Definition of census tract.**—Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

**Historical background.**—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of sociological, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census Tract Manual, Fifth Edition, 1966*, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

**Description of tracted area.**—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

**Comparability from census to census.**—One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes

in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

#### STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

## Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

<b>GENERAL</b> . . . . .	App-3
<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	
Age . . . . .	App-3
Race . . . . .	App-3
Nativity, parentage, and country of origin . . . . .	App-3
Spanish heritage . . . . .	App-4
Spanish language . . . . .	App-4
Spanish surname . . . . .	App-4
Puerto Rican birth or parentage . . . . .	App-4
Spanish mother tongue . . . . .	App-4
Household . . . . .	App-4
Relationship to head of household . . . . .	App-4
Group quarters . . . . .	App-5
Inmate of institution . . . . .	App-5
Family . . . . .	App-5
Own children and related children . . . . .	App-5
Unrelated individuals . . . . .	App-5
Marital status . . . . .	App-5
Children ever born . . . . .	App-6
School enrollment . . . . .	App-6
Years of school completed . . . . .	App-6
Residence in 1965 . . . . .	App-6
Reference week . . . . .	App-6
Employment status . . . . .	App-6
Place of work . . . . .	App-7
Means of transportation to work . . . . .	App-7
Occupation, industry, and class of worker . . . . .	App-7
Income in 1969 . . . . .	App-7
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<b>HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS</b>	
Housing units and group quarters . . . . .	App-9
Year-round housing units . . . . .	App-9
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Persons . . . . .	App-10
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Persons per room . . . . .	App-10
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Units in structure . . . . .	App-10
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Automobiles available . . . . .	App-11
Value . . . . .	App-11
Mean value . . . . .	App-11
Contract rent . . . . .	App-12
Gross rent . . . . .	App-12
Mean gross rent . . . . .	App-12
Gross rent as percentage of income . . . . .	App-12

### GENERAL

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

### POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Age.**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

**Race.**—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The

category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

**Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.**—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

**Spanish heritage.**—In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions

involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

**Spanish language.**—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

**Spanish surname.**—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

**Puerto Rican birth or parentage.**—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

**Spanish mother tongue.**—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

**Household.**—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

**Relationship to head of household.**—Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. **Head of household.**—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was con-

sidered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. *Wife of head.*—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
3. *Other relative of head.*—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
4. *Not related to head.*—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

**Group quarters.**—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

**Inmate of institution.**—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

**Family.**—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

**Own children and related children.**—This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined

as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

**Unrelated individuals.**—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

**Marital status.**—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

**Children ever born.**—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

**School enrollment.**—School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years old. Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as not "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general,

a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

**Years of school completed.**—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

**Residence in 1965.**—Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA," "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category

"abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

**Reference week.**—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

**Employment status.**—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

**Place of work.**—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

**Means of transportation to work.**—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the

means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

**Occupation, industry, and class of worker.**—The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations*, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

**Income in 1969.**—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,

and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U. S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits;

workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

**Poverty status in 1969.**—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty

definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

### Housing units and group quarters.—

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or non-related persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Year-round housing units.**—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

**Occupied housing units.**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

**Vacant housing units.**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

**Tenure.**—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner oc-

cupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

**Persons.**—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

**Year moved into unit.**—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

**Complete kitchen facilities.**—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as hav-

ing a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Access.**—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

**Rooms.**—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

**Persons per room.**—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Year structure built.**—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

**Units in structure.**—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

**Basement.**—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

**Plumbing facilities.**—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Selected equipment.**—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

*With more than one bathroom.*—A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing

unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

*With public water supply.*—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

*With public sewer.*—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

*With air conditioning.*—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

**Heating equipment.**—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading

to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

**Automobiles available.**—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

**Value.**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

**Mean value.**—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-

points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

**Contract rent.**—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are

shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Gross rent.**—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

**Mean gross rent.**—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental

amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

**Gross rent as percentage of income.**—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

## Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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### SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the

questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was

unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume I, *Characteristics of the Population*, and chapters A and B of Census of Housing Volume I, *Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties*.

**SAMPLE DESIGN**

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an

address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of

visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

**TABLE C. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report**

[Subjects marked with an asterisk (\*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below]

Population subjects	Sample rate (percent)	Housing subjects	Sample rate (percent)
*Sex .....	20	*All year-round housing units .....	20
*Race .....	20	*Occupied housing units: table H-2.	15
*Age .....	20	table H-4.	20
*Household relationship .....	20	*Cooperative or condominium .....	—
*Family composition .....	20	*Vacancy status .....	—
*Marital status .....	—	*Tenure of housing unit .....	—
Children ever born .....	20	Year moved into unit .....	15
Country of origin .....	15	*Number of rooms .....	—
Nativity and parentage .....	15	*Size of household (persons) .....	—
School enrollment .....	15	*Persons per room .....	—
Years of school completed .....	20	*Plumbing facilities .....	—
Residence in 1965 .....	15	Bathrooms .....	15
Employment status .....	20	Source of water .....	15
Place of work .....	15	Sewage disposal .....	15
Means of transportation to work ..	15	*Complete kitchen facilities .....	—
Occupation .....	20	*Access .....	—
Industry .....	20	Units in structure .....	20
Class of worker .....	20	Year structure built .....	20
Income .....	20	Basement .....	20
Poverty status .....	20	Heating equipment .....	20
		Air conditioning .....	15
		Automobiles available .....	15
		*Value .....	—
		*Contract rent .....	—
		Gross rent .....	20

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for re-sampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

**RATIO ESTIMATION**

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

Group	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group Quarters Persons</i>
	STAGE II
20	<i>Head of Household</i>
21	<i>Not Head of Household (including persons in group quarters)</i>
	STAGE III
	<i>Male Negro</i>
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	<i>Male, Not Negro</i>
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female Negro</i>
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female, Not Negro</i>
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

**Occupied housing units:**

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	STAGE II
	<i>Owner Occupied</i>
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
	<i>Renter Occupied</i>
21	Negro
22	Not Negro

**Vacant housing units:**

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15- and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 people. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were

not met. For example, for the 15- and 20-percent population sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

### SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps, nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on

the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.
2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.
3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies

APPENDIX C—Continued

within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated  $N/2$ ). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to  $N/2$ . Subtract this standard error from  $N/2$ . Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between  $N/2$  and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to  $N/2$ , cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the

sum of  $N/2$  and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of house-

holds as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50 .....	15	1,000 .....	60
100 .....	20	2,500 .....	85
250 .....	30	5,000 .....	100
500 .....	45		

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98 .....	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95 .....	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90 .....	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75 .....	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50 .....	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3.  
Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects <sup>1</sup>	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects <sup>1</sup>	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race .....	20	0.9	*Tenure .....	20	0.2
*Age .....	20	0.8	*Rooms .....	20	1.0
*Household relationship .....	20	0.5	*Persons per room .....	20	0.4
*Family composition .....	20	0.6	*Value .....	20	1.0
Country of origin (including Spanish heritage subjects) .....	15	1.6	Units in structure .....	20	0.8
Nativity and parentage .....	15	1.7	Year structure built .....	20	0.9
School enrollment .....	15	1.0	Heating equipment .....	20	0.8
Years of school completed .....	20	1.0	Basement .....	20	0.9
Residence in 1965 .....	15	2.0	Source of water .....	15	1.0
Employment status .....	20	0.8	Sewage disposal .....	15	1.0
Place of work .....	15	1.3	Air conditioning .....	15	1.1
Means of transportation to work .....	15	1.3	Year moved into unit .....	15	1.1
Occupation .....	20	1.1	Gross rent .....	20	0.9
Industry .....	20	1.1	All other—20 percent .....	20	1.0
Class of worker .....	20	1.1	—15 percent .....	15	1.2
Income—persons .....	20	1.0			
—families .....	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons .....	20	1.9			
—families .....	20	1.0			
All other—20 percent .....	20	1.0			
—15 percent .....	15	1.2			

<sup>1</sup>Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

## Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

### Population Census Reports

#### Volume I.

**CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION**  
This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-A.

##### NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-B.

##### GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-C.

##### GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-D.

##### DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

#### Volume II.

##### SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

### Housing Census Reports

#### Volume I.

##### HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

#### ■ Series HC(1)-A.

##### GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

#### ■ Series HC(1)-B.

##### DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

#### Volume II.

##### METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

#### Volume III.

##### BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

#### Volume IV.

##### COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

#### Volume V.

##### RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

**Volume VI.  
ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD"  
HOUSING**

This volume will present counts of "sub-standard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

**Volume VII.  
SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

**Joint Population-Housing Reports**

**Series PHC(1).  
CENSUS TRACT REPORTS**

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

**Series PHC(2).  
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR  
METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970**

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

**Series PHC(3).  
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED  
LOW-INCOME AREAS**

This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

**Additional Reports**

**Series PHC(E).  
EVALUATION REPORTS**

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**Series PHC(R).  
PROCEDURAL REPORTS**

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

**Computer Summary Tapes**

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

**First Count**—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

**Second Count**—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

**Third Count**—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

**Fourth Count**—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

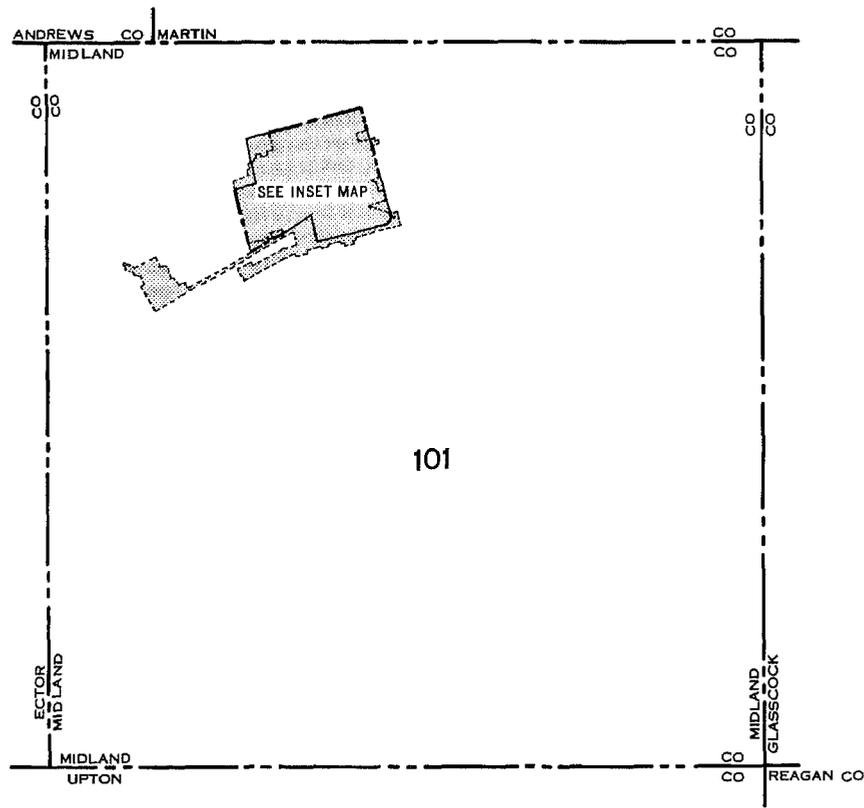
**Fifth Count**—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

**Sixth Count**—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female). In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.

# CENSUS TRACTS IN THE MIDLAND, TEX. SMSA

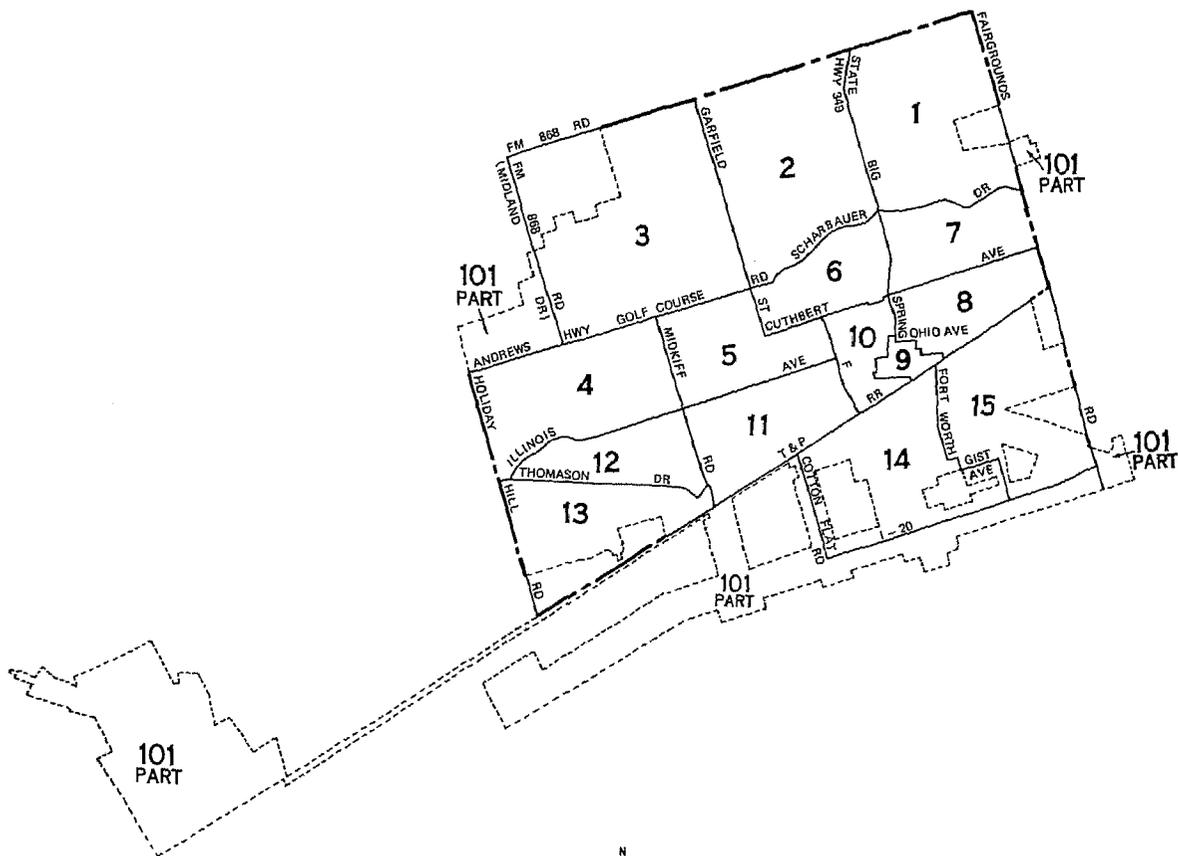


- BOUNDARY SYMBOLS**
- Census Tract Boundaries:**
- County
  - - - - - Corporate Limit
  - Other Tracts
- Boundaries Which Are Not Tracts:**
- Corporate Limit



1970 Census of Population and Housing  
 CENSUS TRACTS  
 MIDLAND, TEX.  
 STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA  
 Final Report PHC(1)-130

CENSUS TRACTS IN THE MIDLAND, TEX. SMSA  
 INSET MAP - MIDLAND AND VICINITY



1970 Census of Population and Housing  
 CENSUS TRACTS  
 MIDLAND, TEX.  
 STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA  
 Final Report PHC(1)-130