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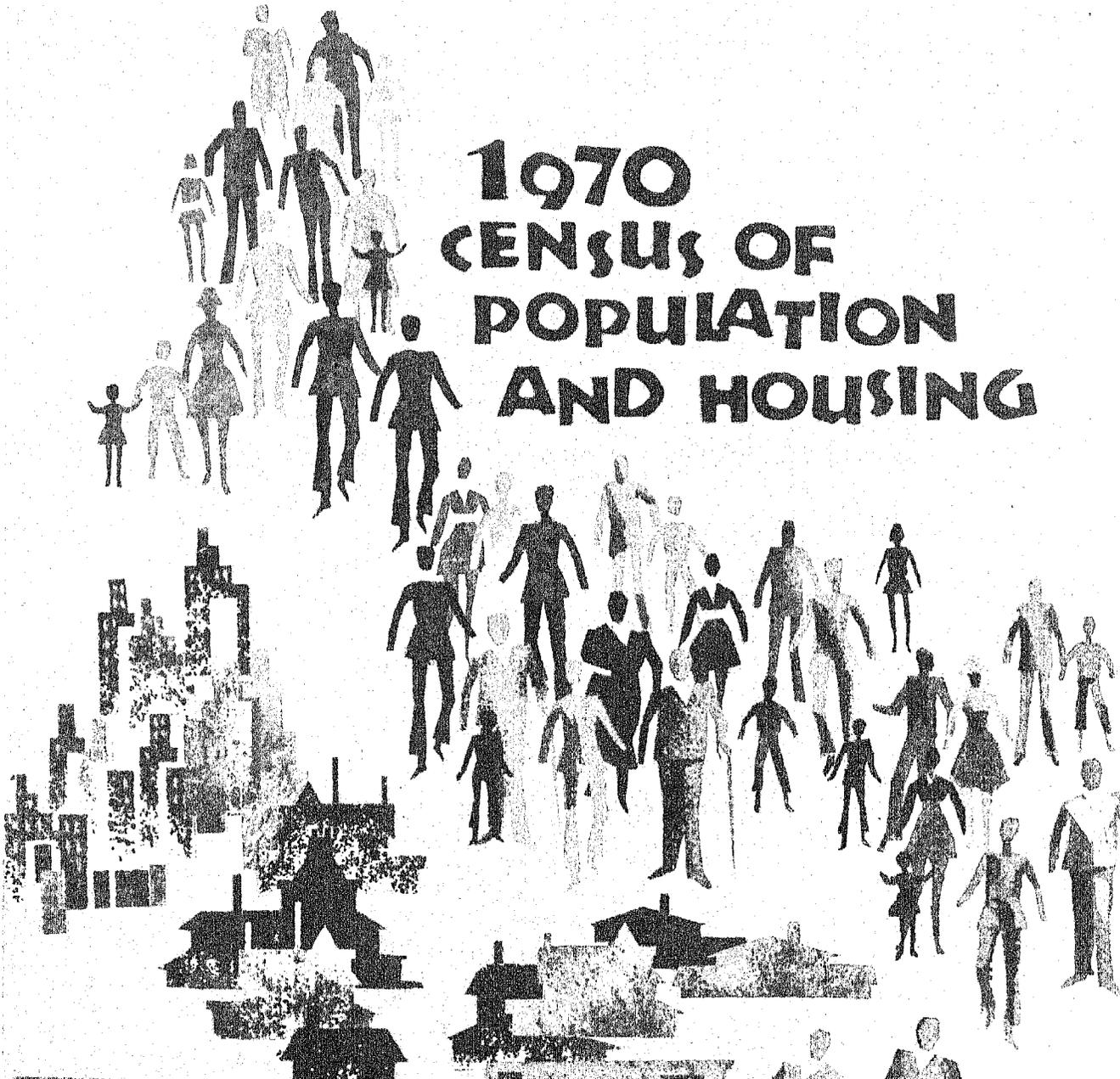


Census Tracts

NORWALK, CONN.
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

PHC(1)-149

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING



U.S. DEPARTMENT
OF COMMERCE
Social and Economic
Statistics Administration
BUREAU OF
THE CENSUS

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1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

Census Tracts

NORWALK, CONN.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA
(AND ADJACENT AREA)

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LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.	41	Charlotte, N.C.*	81	Great Falls, Mont.
2	Akron, Ohio	42	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	82	Green Bay, Wis.
3	Albany, Ga.	43	Chicago, Ill.	83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	44	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	84	Greenville, S.C.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45	Cleveland, Ohio	85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	46	Colorado Springs, Colo.	86	Harrisburg, Pa.
7	Altoona, Pa.	47	Columbia, Mo.	87	Hartford, Conn.*
8	Amarillo, Tex.	48	Columbia, S.C.	88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	49	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	89	Houston, Tex.*
10	Anderson, Ind.	50	Columbus, Ohio	90	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.- Ohio*
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.	51	Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	Huntsville, Ala.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	52	Dallas, Tex.	92	Indianapolis, Ind.
13	Asheville, N.C.	53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	93	Jackson, Mich.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*	54	Dayton, Ohio	94	Jackson, Miss.
15	Atlantic City, N.J.	55	Decatur, Ill.	95	Jacksonville, Fla.
16	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	56	Denver, Colo.	96	Jersey City, N.J.
17	Austin, Tex.	57	Des Moines, Iowa	97	Johnstown, Pa.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.	58	Detroit, Mich.*	98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
19	Baltimore, Md.	59	Dubuque, Iowa	99	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.*
20	Baton Rouge, La.*	60	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	100	Kenosha, Wis.
21	Bay City, Mich.	61	Durham, N.C.	101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	62	El Paso, Tex.	102	Lafayette, La.
23	Billings, Mont.	63	Erie, Pa.	103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	64	Eugene, Oreg.	104	Lake Charles, La.
25	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	65	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	105	Lancaster, Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.	66	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.	106	Lansing, Mich.
27	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	107	Laredo, Tex.
28	Boise City, Idaho	68	Fayetteville, N.C.	108	Las Vegas, Nev.
29	Boston, Mass.*	69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*	109	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
30	Bridgeport, Conn.	70	Flint, Mich.	110	Lawton, Okla.
31	Bristol, Conn.*	71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
32	Brockton, Mass.	72	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	112	Lexington, Ky.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	73	Fort Wayne, Ind.	113	Lima, Ohio
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	74	Fort Worth, Tex.*	114	Lincoln, Nebr.
35	Buffalo, N.Y.	75	Fresno, Calif.	115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
36	Canton, Ohio	76	Gadsden, Ala.	116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	77	Gainesville, Fla.	117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
38	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	118	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
39	Charleston, S.C.*	79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	119	Lowell, Mass.
40	Charleston, W. Va.	80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*	120	Lubbock, Tex.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
121	Lynchburg, Va.*	161	Pine Bluff, Ark.	201	Spokane, Wash.
122	Macon, Ga.*	162	Pittsburgh, Pa.	202	Springfield, Ill.
123	Madison, Wis.	163	Pittsfield, Mass.	203	Springfield, Mo.
124	Manchester, N.H.	164	Portland, Maine*	204	Springfield, Ohio
125	Mansfield, Ohio	165	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.*
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.*	206	Stamford, Conn.
127	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.	167	Provo-Orem, Utah	207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio- W. Va.
128	Meriden, Conn.	168	Pueblo, Colo.	208	Stockton, Calif.
129	Miami, Fla.	169	Racine, Wis.	209	Syracuse, N.Y.
130	Midland, Tex.	170	Raleigh, N.C.	210	Tacoma, Wash.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*	171	Reading, Pa.	211	Tallahassee, Fla.
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	172	Reno, Nev.	212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
133	Mobile, Ala.	173	Richmond, Va.	213	Terre Haute, Ind.
134	Modesto, Calif.	174	Roanoke, Va.	214	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.
135	Monroe, La.	175	Rochester, Minn.	215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
136	Montgomery, Ala.	176	Rochester, N.Y.	216	Topeka, Kans.
137	Muncie, Ind.	177	Rockford, Ill.	217	Trenton, N.J.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.	178	Sacramento, Calif.*	218	Tucson, Ariz.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	179	Saginaw, Mich.	219	Tulsa, Okla.
140	New Bedford, Mass.	180	St. Joseph, Mo.	220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
141	New Britain, Conn.	181	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.*	221	Tyler, Tex.
142	New Haven, Conn.*	182	Salem, Oreg.	222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*	183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
144	New Orleans, La.	184	Salt Lake City, Utah	224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
145	New York, N.Y.	185	San Angelo, Tex.	225	Waco, Tex.
146	Newark, N.J.*	186	San Antonio, Tex.	226	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*	187	San Bernardino-Riverside- Ontario, Calif.	227	Waterbury, Conn.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*	188	San Diego, Calif.	228	Waterloo, Iowa
149	Norwalk, Conn.*	189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
150	Odessa, Tex.	190	San Jose, Calif.	230	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
151	Ogden, Utah	191	Santa Barbara, Calif.	231	Wichita, Kans.
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.	192	Santa Rosa, Calif.	232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
153	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	193	Savannah, Ga.	233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
154	Orlando, Fla.	194	Scranton, Pa.	234	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	235	Wilmington, N.C.
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	236	Worcester, Mass.*
157	Pensacola, Fla.	197	Shreveport, La.	237	York, Pa.
158	Peoria, Ill.	198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
159	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	239	Mayagüez, P.R.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.	200	South Bend, Ind.	240	Ponce, P.R.
				241	San Juan, P.R.

INTRODUCTION

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A. Area Classifications	App-1
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GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after

evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

Organization of the text.—The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statistics. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

Content of the tables.—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well as for the tracts. All tables are arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the above-mentioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

Sample size.—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

Derived figures (percents, medians, means, etc.).—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the base is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 10 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a cross-tabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base of the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas and subgroups of the population; these are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. Percents which round to less than one-half are not shown but indicated as such (i.e., ".5"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases fall above the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000-." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of

presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

Symbols.—A dash "-" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

Boundaries.—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

INTRODUCTION—Continued

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

Table A. Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1960

[Only part of the area was tracted in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970.]

1970 tract	1960 tract
0401	NO-0001 PART
0402	NO-0001 PART
0403	NO-0002 PART
0404	NO-0002 PART
0405	NO-0003 PART
0406	NO-0003 PART
0407	NO-0004 PART
0408	NO-0004 PART
0409	NO-0005
0410	NO-0006
0411	NO-0007
0412	NO-0008
0413	NO-0009
0414	NO-0010
0415	NO-0011
0416	NO-0012
0417	NO-0013
0418	NO-0014
0419	NO-0015
0420	NO-0016
0421	NO-0017
0422	NO-0018
0423	NO-0019
0424	NO-0020
0501	WE-0001
0502	WE-0002
0503	WE-0003
0504	WE-0004
0505	WE-0005
0506	WE-0006

Table B. Tract Comparability: 1960 to 1970

[Only part of the area was tracted in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970.]

1960 tract	1970 tract
NO-0001 . . .	0401
	0402
NO-0002 . . .	0403
	0404
NO-0003 . . .	0405
	0406
NO-0004 . . .	0407
	0408
NO-0005 . . .	0409
NO-0006 . . .	0410
NO-0007 . . .	0411
NO-0008 . . .	0412
NO-0009 . . .	0413
NO-0010 . . .	0414
NO-0011 . . .	0415
NO-0012 . . .	0416
NO-0013 . . .	0417
NO-0014 . . .	0418
NO-0015 . . .	0419
NO-0016 . . .	0420
NO-0017 . . .	0421
NO-0018 . . .	0422
NO-0019 . . .	0423
NO-0020 . . .	0424
WE-0001 . . .	0501
WE-0002 . . .	0502
WE-0003 . . .	0503
WE-0004 . . .	0504
WE-0005 . . .	0505
WE-0006 . . .	0506

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	In Fairfield County			Norwalk									
	Total	Norwalk	Balance	Tract 0401	Tract 0402	Tract 0403	Tract 0404	Tract 0405	Tract 0406	Tract 0407	Tract 0408	Tract 0409	Tract 0410
RACE													
All persons	120 099	79 113	40 986	4 082	3 672	2 980	1 971	2 001	2 913	3 657	4 983	1 880	2 687
White	109 987	69 403	40 584	4 018	3 599	2 951	1 959	1 986	2 864	3 614	4 618	1 746	2 050
Negro	9 610	9 336	274	39	46	22	7	10	43	33	359	127	630
Percent Negro	8.0	11.8	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.9	7.2	6.8	23.4
AGE BY SEX													
Male, all ages													
Under 5 years	57 662	37 791	19 871	2 019	1 761	1 471	909	983	1 395	1 839	2 455	887	1 219
3 and 4 years	4 757	3 494	1 263	138	161	144	61	64	107	153	272	91	98
5 to 9 years	2 103	1 484	619	69	70	74	23	22	48	68	130	32	36
10 to 14 years	6 271	4 130	2 141	249	228	159	107	109	193	215	315	91	120
15 to 19 years	1 187	802	385	44	38	40	20	15	31	32	56	16	34
20 to 24 years	1 228	817	411	52	42	32	21	26	36	45	71	18	23
25 to 34 years	6 750	3 956	2 794	316	212	181	111	130	130	223	309	77	92
35 to 44 years	1 412	781	631	67	45	36	20	28	30	38	57	23	16
45 to 54 years	5 336	3 072	2 264	217	146	149	93	102	122	168	221	68	69
55 to 64 years	1 286	729	557	59	35	38	22	24	26	44	44	14	14
65 to 74 years	1 256	683	573	61	30	45	23	27	28	38	56	15	14
75 years and over	1 233	671	562	47	37	31	18	21	30	51	36	12	13
Under 5 years	884	539	345	29	25	21	15	17	22	15	47	14	15
5 to 9 years	677	450	227	21	19	14	15	13	16	20	38	13	13
10 to 14 years	3 151	2 320	831	70	80	58	31	46	44	90	110	69	102
15 to 19 years	681	472	209	19	18	17	11	14	9	35	19	12	21
20 to 24 years	590	424	166	14	22	13	4	10	9	23	19	9	15
25 to 34 years	6 550	5 052	1 498	170	204	160	108	93	145	175	328	141	182
35 to 44 years	8 012	4 939	3 073	309	289	218	122	138	192	265	341	95	162
45 to 54 years	7 739	4 648	3 091	326	235	222	113	167	212	301	245	89	118
55 to 64 years	2 974	1 915	1 059	85	76	59	48	49	85	89	117	54	63
65 to 74 years	2 299	1 612	687	68	60	54	51	26	66	75	91	42	61
75 years and over	2 539	1 738	801	50	42	38	47	44	75	69	76	45	88
Female, all ages	1 284	915	369	21	28	29	17	15	24	16	30	25	64
Under 5 years	62 437	41 322	21 115	2 063	1 911	1 509	1 062	1 018	1 518	1 818	2 528	993	1 468
3 and 4 years	4 681	3 499	1 182	154	166	122	94	72	128	128	245	83	99
5 to 9 years	2 068	1 498	570	67	80	53	47	31	63	56	101	32	41
10 to 14 years	6 109	4 008	2 101	220	199	142	93	125	145	208	319	94	132
15 to 19 years	1 200	826	374	50	38	26	13	29	25	37	69	24	22
20 to 24 years	1 247	845	402	38	35	38	19	23	38	40	77	16	28
25 to 34 years	6 405	3 786	2 619	267	228	161	110	114	160	214	288	79	104
35 to 44 years	1 273	740	533	43	54	36	20	21	28	43	51	16	21
45 to 54 years	5 121	3 070	2 051	188	153	136	83	84	124	165	186	68	95
55 to 64 years	1 199	697	502	57	33	29	26	22	37	42	46	9	29
65 to 74 years	1 235	675	560	44	40	43	15	12	26	43	39	16	19
75 years and over	1 090	636	454	45	31	29	14	20	36	33	37	11	20
Under 5 years	885	582	303	25	28	21	14	18	15	27	35	16	15
5 to 9 years	712	480	232	17	21	14	14	12	10	20	29	16	12
10 to 14 years	3 980	3 089	891	91	104	81	39	39	59	71	152	99	120
15 to 19 years	759	552	207	15	17	18	6	7	16	19	26	15	18
20 to 24 years	719	565	154	19	18	22	10	6	16	11	38	11	20
25 to 34 years	7 642	5 565	2 077	223	281	184	128	119	189	208	352	136	187
35 to 44 years	8 599	5 186	3 413	357	283	244	124	162	196	301	336	114	146
45 to 54 years	8 245	5 062	3 183	276	235	206	137	136	204	276	314	104	145
55 to 64 years	3 128	2 149	979	94	71	62	64	48	86	87	116	63	68
65 to 74 years	2 464	1 699	765	54	56	44	56	29	71	53	73	47	71
75 years and over	3 575	2 503	1 072	96	82	80	66	49	96	78	109	65	170
Relationship to head of household	2 488	1 706	782	43	53	47	68	41	60	29	38	41	131
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD													
All persons	120 099	79 113	40 986	4 082	3 672	2 980	1 971	2 001	2 913	3 657	4 983	1 880	2 687
In households	119 270	78 626	40 644	4 066	3 654	2 958	1 902	2 001	2 913	3 621	4 979	1 874	2 664
Head of household	36 771	24 943	11 828	1 103	1 039	830	567	573	858	1 023	1 356	627	1 004
Head of family	30 755	20 468	10 287	1 014	928	778	492	498	776	929	1 248	513	668
Primary individual	6 016	4 475	1 541	89	111	52	75	75	82	94	108	114	336
Wife of head	27 075	17 714	9 361	942	854	729	446	462	718	858	1 102	433	545
Other relative of head	53 333	34 609	18 724	1 987	1 719	1 380	872	935	1 304	1 694	2 466	772	1 016
Not related to head	2 091	1 360	731	34	42	19	17	31	33	46	55	42	99
In group quarters	829	487	342	16	18	22	69	-	-	36	4	6	23
Persons per household	3.24	3.15	3.44	3.69	3.52	3.56	3.35	3.49	3.40	3.54	3.67	2.99	2.65
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN													
All families	30 755	20 468	10 287	1 014	928	778	492	498	776	929	1 248	513	668
With own children under 18 years	18 043	11 561	6 482	692	631	512	288	311	445	591	804	274	315
Number of children	40 670	25 746	14 924	1 616	1 365	1 105	685	712	1 012	1 357	1 944	563	687
Husband-wife families	27 075	17 714	9 361	942	854	729	446	462	718	858	1 102	433	545
With own children under 18 years	16 278	10 261	6 017	655	600	492	265	296	423	560	731	232	261
Number of children	37 036	22 998	14 038	1 551	1 307	1 070	648	687	957	1 289	1 776	466	579
Percent of total under 18 years	87.6	85.3	91.7	93.6	93.4	95.2	93.4	92.8	91.5	92.6	88.5	78.7	76.8
Families with other male head	719	539	180	13	20	13	6	13	11	19	33	14	28
With own children under 18 years	202	143	59	5	2	6	-	4	7	2	12	5	3
Number of children	369	263	106	8	4	9	-	7	22	2	28	7	4
Families with female head	2 961	2 215	746	59	54	36	40	23	47	52	113	66	95
With own children under 18 years	1 563	1 157	406	32	29	14	23	11	15	29	61	37	51
Number of children	3 265	2 485	790	57	54	26	37	18	33	66	140	90	104
Percent of total under 18 years	7.7	9.2	5.1	3.4	3.9	2.3	5.3	2.4	3.2	4.7	7.0	15.2	13.8
Persons under 18 years	42 272	26 964	15 308	1 657	1 400	1 124	694	740	1 046	1 392	2 006	592	754
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 14 years old and over													
Single	41 296	26 992	14 304	1 383	1 205	1 023	650	708	995	1 286	1 616	651	925
Married	11 142	6 972	4 170	379	284	256	170	206	227	358	417	165	247
Separated	28 418	18 758	9 660	966	889	747	458	480	735	883	1 147	457	604
Widowed	503	412	91	4	11	2	-	5	6	9	18	11	33
Divorced	952	696	256	18	15	13	14	14	20	18	38	17	46
Female, 14 years old and over	784	566	218	20	17	7	8	8	13	27	14	12	28
Single	46 515	30 769	15 746	1 465	1 372	1 120	785	728	1 113	1 311	1 727	753	1 154
Married	10 750	6 819	3 931	334	313	269	186	147	225	286	338	152	250
Separated	29 089	19 268	9 821	978	907	750	475	489	742	888	1 183	477	620
Widowed	1 033	862	171	13	16	6	8	12	10	12	42	29</	

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Norwalk—Con.													
	Tract 0411	Tract 0412	Tract 0413	Tract 0414	Tract 0415	Tract 0416	Tract 0417	Tract 0418	Tract 0419	Tract 0420	Tract 0421	Tract 0422	Tract 0423	Tract 0424
RACE														
All persons	2 245	4 617	3 128	2 077	6 061	2 935	4 795	2 964	2 428	2 976	2 502	3 832	3 935	3 792
White	2 125	4 566	2 918	1 559	5 589	2 312	4 617	2 332	1 498	2 636	2 324	2 282	1 873	3 767
Negro	116	44	199	909	385	598	170	618	913	329	164	1 510	2 051	14
Percent Negro	5.2	1.0	6.4	43.8	6.4	20.4	3.5	20.9	37.6	11.1	6.6	39.4	52.1	0.4
AGE BY SEX														
Male, all ages														
Under 5 years	1 055	2 192	1 418	936	2 881	1 372	2 348	1 415	1 179	1 431	1 152	1 792	1 873	1 809
3 and 4 years	111	185	111	92	303	145	229	145	138	118	95	190	201	142
5 to 9 years	48	76	53	39	109	54	97	59	63	51	37	72	98	58
10 to 14 years	95	251	143	70	252	103	257	161	125	131	92	194	251	219
15 to 19 years	18	43	31	23	54	26	59	29	28	23	11	33	51	47
20 to 24 years	25	47	28	10	55	22	37	28	28	28	16	42	43	42
25 to 34 years	113	225	147	52	230	91	257	135	94	136	89	172	215	219
35 to 44 years	24	40	21	14	47	22	50	24	17	32	19	28	43	40
45 to 54 years	94	185	92	52	210	77	189	91	78	134	76	126	176	137
55 to 59 years	20	45	27	8	41	19	44	23	15	31	22	25	47	37
60 to 64 years	13	38	16	8	49	10	47	17	16	27	14	22	34	35
65 to 74 years	23	40	21	15	49	12	40	19	12	32	13	29	37	33
75 years and over	21	36	14	6	42	15	33	18	14	30	18	22	30	20
Under 5 years	17	19	10	29	29	21	25	14	21	14	9	28	28	12
5 to 9 years	45	104	92	83	256	148	125	123	97	88	63	151	157	88
10 to 14 years	5	25	15	16	35	24	29	22	19	13	10	29	34	23
15 to 19 years	11	25	15	14	40	19	19	22	14	21	11	22	28	15
20 to 24 years	133	304	175	148	556	272	302	212	187	157	149	316	259	176
25 to 34 years	156	320	169	106	363	149	304	160	134	151	125	175	223	273
35 to 44 years	119	299	156	100	316	143	306	153	120	193	138	186	159	232
45 to 54 years	39	101	90	69	134	55	140	69	66	90	71	91	73	102
55 to 59 years	59	95	67	67	86	63	95	65	39	90	76	78	54	84
60 to 64 years	59	82	124	60	103	71	96	71	62	96	109	77	61	93
65 to 74 years	32	41	52	37	72	55	48	30	39	47	69	36	44	44
75 years and over														
Female, all ages														
Under 5 years	1 190	2 425	1 710	1 141	3 180	1 563	2 447	1 549	1 249	1 545	1 350	2 040	2 062	1 983
3 and 4 years	90	187	120	102	323	141	210	165	111	102	100	215	203	139
5 to 9 years	40	89	52	45	109	58	90	59	45	48	39	90	91	72
10 to 14 years	90	244	155	102	224	108	273	151	143	122	97	183	261	178
15 to 19 years	16	44	37	27	52	29	57	32	32	24	21	42	49	31
20 to 24 years	20	51	31	23	52	18	52	29	35	21	23	36	55	47
25 to 34 years	121	265	120	77	207	91	218	82	87	117	109	157	205	205
35 to 44 years	19	62	25	15	40	11	40	16	22	19	22	29	51	36
45 to 54 years	93	188	122	72	193	98	169	93	83	118	76	161	180	142
55 to 59 years	27	52	27	11	28	16	38	19	13	22	11	32	39	32
60 to 64 years	21	49	30	14	32	12	41	16	16	24	16	35	42	30
65 to 74 years	18	34	21	15	48	16	33	15	13	20	22	36	33	36
75 years and over	16	39	28	15	41	24	34	19	21	17	18	28	39	27
Under 5 years	11	14	16	17	44	28	23	24	20	35	9	30	27	17
5 to 9 years	62	161	118	98	403	213	167	158	114	138	107	223	147	125
10 to 14 years	14	32	15	28	65	34	33	28	19	22	12	34	35	24
15 to 19 years	11	38	23	22	64	37	28	27	22	25	20	31	30	16
20 to 24 years	168	333	224	171	516	255	328	254	193	148	130	289	296	253
25 to 34 years	140	328	174	95	350	143	318	157	122	211	141	210	251	283
35 to 44 years	130	322	203	138	342	160	341	177	142	204	181	235	193	261
45 to 54 years	68	125	116	67	147	83	147	76	59	107	95	109	94	95
55 to 59 years	50	101	87	64	128	75	102	73	68	87	77	74	64	95
60 to 64 years	92	105	164	107	155	113	100	93	82	123	147	103	109	119
65 to 74 years	86	66	107	48	192	83	74	70	45	68	90	81	57	88
75 years and over														
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD														
All persons	2 245	4 617	3 128	2 077	6 061	2 935	4 795	2 964	2 428	2 976	2 502	3 832	3 935	3 792
In households	2 207	4 617	3 128	2 060	5 861	2 930	4 795	2 964	2 402	2 976	2 502	3 832	3 935	3 785
Head of household	672	1 403	1 071	852	2 028	1 157	1 421	992	911	981	895	1 221	1 152	1 207
Head of family	582	1 213	848	520	1 606	777	1 286	805	556	824	693	996	921	997
Primary individual	90	190	223	332	422	380	135	187	355	157	202	225	231	210
Wife of head	522	1 104	727	364	1 400	625	1 177	666	388	701	595	775	688	893
Other relative of head	987	2 058	1 288	771	2 342	1 065	2 156	1 251	1 033	1 243	971	1 707	2 021	1 571
Not related to head	26	52	42	73	91	83	41	55	70	51	41	129	74	114
In group quarters	38	-	-	17	200	5	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	7
Persons per household	3.28	3.29	2.92	2.42	2.89	2.53	3.37	2.99	2.64	3.03	2.80	3.14	3.42	3.14
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN														
All families	582	1 213	848	520	1 606	777	1 286	805	556	824	693	996	921	997
With own children under 18 years	320	700	401	233	872	363	728	426	299	401	305	536	553	561
Number of children	717	1 591	905	490	1 715	714	1 625	866	722	832	641	1 178	1 459	1 245
Husband-wife families	522	1 104	727	364	1 400	625	1 177	666	388	701	595	775	688	893
With own children under 18 years	302	657	359	157	771	292	683	358	208	351	272	410	412	514
Number of children	689	1 522	810	334	1 539	578	1 533	728	499	738	588	856	1 097	1 157
Percent of total under 18 years	92.9	94.2	86.4	58.5	86.2	75.7	90.9	76.8	63.7	83.7	86.5	66.4	70.0	88.7
Families with other male head	15	19	16	25	39	34	24	23	22	26	22	37	46	21
With own children under 18 years	2	4	4	6	10	7	7	7	2	6	5	11	21	5
Number of children	3	6	9	13	25	9	15	8	3	6	6	14	48	7
Families with female head	45	90	105	131	167	118	85	116	146	97	76	184	187	83
With own children under 18 years	16	39	38	70	91	64	38	61	89	44	28	115	120	42
Number of children	25	63	86	143	151	127	77	130	220	88	47	308	314	81
Percent of total under 18 years	3.4	3.9	9.2	25.0	8.5	16.6	4.6	13.7	28.1	10.0	6.9	23.9	20.0	6.2
Persons under 18 years	742	1 615	938	571	1 786	764	1 687	948	783	882	680	1 290	1 568	1 305
MARITAL STATUS														
Male, 14 years old and over														
Single	760	1 571	1 038	736	2 143	1 055	1 655	998	839	1 078	895	1 264	1 249	1 269
Married	188	381	230	225	533	259	383	235	295	295	205	337	401	296
Separated	540	1 141	746	436	1 496	705	1 219	717	463	732	630	865	785	917
Widowed	7	11	6	47	37	42	12	22	40	8	6	38	30	7
Divorced	20	26	36	37	60	36	28	25	45	27	38	34	37	34
Female, 14 years old and over	12	23	26	38	54	55</								

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA										Adjacent tracts in Fairfield County	
	Tract 0451	Tract 0452	Tract 0453	Tract 0454	Tract 0501	Tract 0502	Tract 0503	Tract 0504	Tract 0505	Tract 0506	Tract 0551	Tract 0552
RACE												
All persons	6 874	1 939	2 350	2 409	3 936	4 045	8 603	2 729	4 870	3 231	3 667	3 750
White	6 835	1 918	2 337	2 381	3 874	3 986	8 514	2 704	4 838	3 197	3 637	3 727
Negro	25	8	7	11	41	46	67	20	25	24	14	15
Percent Negro	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4
AGE BY SEX												
Male, all ages												
Under 5 years	3 415	941	1 109	1 176	1 912	1 916	4 193	1 310	2 315	1 584	1 855	1 853
3 and 4 years	254	74	62	80	129	118	214	95	141	96	158	120
5 to 9 years	120	34	31	37	71	62	94	46	74	48	78	58
10 to 14 years	395	103	164	132	187	181	466	109	244	160	243	215
15 to 19 years	69	19	31	21	32	32	73	20	56	32	37	36
20 to 24 years	65	22	24	35	43	34	87	25	48	28	52	40
25 to 34 years	520	123	175	181	272	212	645	144	318	204	265	280
35 to 44 years	106	27	37	37	62	57	148	36	85	41	53	61
45 to 54 years	369	97	119	124	233	213	568	127	215	199	195	207
55 to 64 years	91	29	34	31	54	44	136	26	69	41	55	53
65 to 74 years	79	20	26	27	60	62	138	34	46	45	53	54
75 years and over	91	29	26	31	60	62	152	30	51	40	36	50
	79	20	26	27	63	65	152	30	51	40	36	50
	75	12	23	22	32	23	77	16	36	29	35	31
	33	7	10	11	24	19	65	21	13	24	16	19
	33	7	10	11	24	19	65	21	13	24	16	19
	119	38	33	38	65	88	176	87	121	66	53	65
	29	7	7	7	22	16	51	18	27	21	10	19
	21	5	5	8	117	207	235	146	197	122	157	133
	266	75	51	82	117	21	207	146	197	122	157	133
	567	124	198	208	288	266	703	163	346	210	311	291
	498	140	174	173	279	266	703	163	346	210	311	291
	141	57	51	54	115	121	203	86	144	87	91	81
	93	39	39	54	56	79	123	45	86	73	46	71
	128	42	29	35	85	107	141	64	105	65	51	51
	65	29	14	15	40	45	36	44	54	27	20	25
Female, all ages												
Under 5 years	3 459	998	1 241	1 233	2 024	2 129	4 410	1 419	2 555	1 647	1 812	1 897
3 and 4 years	234	55	69	68	100	132	229	83	142	70	132	110
5 to 9 years	121	23	37	34	46	57	121	37	60	34	59	53
10 to 14 years	392	98	133	136	194	184	474	94	241	155	191	220
15 to 19 years	85	18	27	20	30	34	84	13	39	24	32	36
20 to 24 years	69	16	22	21	41	33	99	17	43	41	34	50
25 to 34 years	494	98	165	158	262	207	617	115	290	213	229	241
35 to 44 years	91	22	31	36	62	43	117	17	68	46	45	52
45 to 54 years	297	80	117	119	206	176	497	122	273	164	176	189
55 to 64 years	65	17	32	27	51	38	135	25	72	40	41	52
65 to 74 years	100	25	32	35	56	52	125	27	65	43	41	45
75 years and over	58	15	22	27	55	39	113	27	60	38	50	37
	52	12	14	14	25	27	64	19	52	24	23	29
	52	11	17	16	19	20	60	24	24	19	21	26
	122	30	50	43	56	110	174	102	139	65	71	74
	31	6	16	12	16	22	50	20	17	17	12	18
	32	5	9	9	10	14	32	11	21	11	8	22
	373	100	103	121	190	241	394	147	247	161	221	188
	588	155	214	211	340	289	803	182	380	251	312	338
	479	145	180	180	335	325	688	219	366	266	256	287
	131	52	57	54	101	100	169	96	118	101	64	86
	99	45	41	46	81	87	127	65	105	69	40	56
	142	84	56	62	108	163	148	70	152	87	69	62
	108	56	56	35	51	115	90	124	102	45	51	41
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
All persons	6 874	1 939	2 350	2 409	3 936	4 045	8 603	2 729	4 870	3 231	3 667	3 750
In households	6 851	1 939	2 238	2 409	3 936	4 038	8 529	2 616	4 859	3 229	3 667	3 746
Head of household	1 898	617	590	683	1 145	1 339	2 300	852	1 445	959	1 005	1 043
Head of family	1 707	502	553	612	1 014	1 061	2 107	693	1 227	811	906	930
Primary individual	191	115	37	71	131	278	193	159	218	148	99	113
Wife of head	1 594	453	524	570	920	923	1 948	610	1 086	733	860	870
Other relative of head	3 275	834	1 104	1 124	1 790	1 702	4 146	1 086	2 178	1 485	1 741	1 747
Not related to head	84	35	20	32	81	74	135	68	150	52	61	86
In group quarters	23	-	112	-	-	7	74	113	11	2	-	4
Persons per household	3.61	3.14	3.79	3.53	3.44	3.02	3.71	3.07	3.36	3.37	3.65	3.59
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN												
All families	1 707	502	553	612	1 014	1 061	2 107	693	1 227	811	906	930
With own children under 18 years	1 142	284	368	374	640	609	1 457	371	753	484	621	622
Number of children	2 717	670	924	899	1 454	1 293	3 365	769	1 695	1 138	1 459	1 449
Husband-wife families	1 594	453	524	570	920	923	1 948	610	1 086	733	860	870
With own children under 18 years	1 079	264	353	351	588	541	1 371	342	685	443	596	582
Number of children	2 591	637	883	849	1 356	1 176	3 210	716	1 561	1 059	1 407	1 371
Percent of total under 18 years	93.4	92.9	93.9	90.8	88.2	88.2	93.2	88.5	89.8	90.9	94.2	92.5
Families with other male head	24	10	5	11	15	25	28	13	30	19	13	6
With own children under 18 years	8	2	3	5	8	7	9	2	10	5	8	2
Number of children	15	2	8	14	14	8	16	2	17	10	19	4
Families with female head	89	39	24	31	79	113	131	70	111	59	33	54
With own children under 18 years	55	18	12	18	44	61	77	27	58	36	17	38
Number of children	111	31	33	36	84	109	139	51	117	69	33	74
Percent of total under 18 years	4.0	4.5	3.5	3.9	5.7	8.2	4.0	6.3	6.7	5.9	2.2	5.0
Persons under 18 years	2 773	686	940	935	1 483	1 334	3 444	809	1 739	1 165	1 494	1 482
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 14 years old and over	2 352	663	745	820	1 386	1 462	3 016	998	1 697	1 165	1 242	1 299
Single	645	181	196	221	392	434	939	302	511	349	343	382
Married	1 638	459	537	582	951	957	1 997	646	1 128	765	880	891
Separated	13	2	6	4	9	12	14	9	13	9	6	4
Widowed	38	13	7	10	23	37	47	26	28	27	9	10
Divorced	31	10	5	7	20	34	33	24	30	24	10	16
Female, 14 years old and over	2 430	749	905	907	1 530	1 649	3 207	1 144	1 950	1 255	1 305	1 373
Single	533	162	302	211	390	378	844	258	526	327	305	341
Married	1 650	468	541	591	962	967	2 057	658	1 156	771	885	914
Separated	20	8	5	5	17	20	39	17	24	13	5	15
Widowed	182	100	50	82	120	212	206	184	189	111	74	85
Divorced	65	39	12	23	58	92	100	44	79	46	41	33

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	In Fairfield County			Norwalk									
	Total	Norwalk	Balance	Tract 0401	Tract 0402	Tract 0403	Tract 0404	Tract 0405	Tract 0406	Tract 0407	Tract 0408	Tract 0409	Tract 0410
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN													
All persons	120 167	79 192	40 975	4 082	3 672	2 980	2 012	1 985	2 924	3 621	4 983	1 724	1 867
Native of native parentage	81 611	52 329	29 282	2 753	2 292	1 919	1 360	1 523	1 996	2 451	3 295	1 095	1 797
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	27 194	18 365	8 829	1 089	906	775	434	321	665	880	1 184	379	658
Foreign born	11 362	8 498	2 864	240	474	286	218	141	263	290	504	250	352
Foreign stock													
United Kingdom	38 556	26 863	11 693	1 329	1 380	1 061	652	462	928	1 170	1 688	629	1 010
Ireland (Eire)	3 424	2 040	1 384	167	209	156	42	7	74	118	112	53	121
Sweden	2 182	1 456	726	47	58	98	61	59	72	85	83	40	71
Germany	561	293	268	24	14	15	8	16	-	-	10	-	9
Poland	3 286	2 256	1 030	89	105	179	121	39	105	132	126	11	79
Czechoslovakia	1 892	1 331	561	68	49	55	28	44	58	99	93	117	104
Austria	551	305	246	13	23	5	16	14	5	6	20	14	17
Hungary	961	579	382	23	46	37	24	34	33	25	27	-	28
U.S.S.R.	2 643	2 238	405	118	81	25	59	17	22	99	101	4	76
Italy	2 513	1 329	1 184	81	96	129	13	29	93	43	78	-	10
Canada	8 697	7 217	1 480	321	305	129	128	92	274	181	530	248	233
Mexico	3 523	2 297	1 226	88	50	71	73	43	54	208	237	28	70
Cuba	69	117	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Other America	169	117	52	5	12	-	-	6	-	5	7	-	-
All other and not reported	1 707	1 333	374	-	51	-	6	6	30	10	101	17	-
Persons of Spanish language ¹	6 378	4 067	2 311	285	281	162	73	56	108	159	163	92	192
Persons of Spanish surname ¹	4 143	3 240	903	22	38	-	11	25	26	65	182	89	67
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	3 237	2 711	526	7	6	-	11	13	26	22	120	39	35
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	1 461	1 433	28	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	39	-	-
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT													
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old													
Nursery school	37 032	22 292	14 740	1 523	1 265	962	607	724	913	1 243	1 479	415	631
Public	1 477	848	629	12	36	63	15	14	47	56	44	13	20
Kindergarten	323	226	97	-	-	-	-	-	7	14	8	-	7
Public	2 278	1 547	731	60	81	42	49	47	73	56	105	20	71
Elementary	2 241	1 524	717	60	81	42	49	47	73	56	105	20	71
Public	20 758	12 792	7 966	942	673	471	324	399	509	665	921	242	387
High school	18 079	10 853	7 226	812	609	369	227	377	495	599	877	120	310
Public	9 590	5 343	4 247	416	332	326	131	214	242	358	327	80	112
College	8 164	4 362	3 802	349	297	265	89	184	211	272	272	80	94
Public	2 929	1 762	1 167	93	143	60	88	50	42	108	82	60	63
Percent enrolled in school by age:													
16 and 17 years	94.6	92.4	97.4	99.9	99.9	98.6	85.4	99.9	99.9	96.5	84.8	52.9	99.9
18 and 19 years	61.8	57.2	70.8	77.8	88.5	84.8	68.6	58.5	80.0	83.2	52.8	43.5	62.0
20 and 21 years	30.7	21.1	53.7	30.9	31.0	50.0	58.3	42.6	-	39.2	14.8	12.9	28.6
22 to 24 years	11.4	8.9	19.9	11.8	25.0	-	28.0	27.3	-	6.3	2.0	10.1	8.1
25 to 34 years	5.6	5.8	5.0	12.9	7.5	4.7	9.2	5.1	4.1	8.2	4.3	10.5	2.6
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	11.1	14.7	4.9	4.0	-	2.3	3.5	5.8	2.0	7.1	19.9	29.5	19.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons, 25 years old and over													
No school years completed	67 537	44 759	22 778	2 175	1 977	1 667	1 200	1 023	1 730	2 040	2 586	1 066	1 652
Elementary:	661	561	100	5	20	-	-	-	23	6	18	18	47
1 to 4 years	1 198	1 093	105	28	11	14	-	-	29	9	32	50	36
5 to 7 years	5 297	4 656	641	65	98	49	35	35	139	81	307	163	175
8 years	5 507	4 453	1 054	140	119	112	68	50	137	186	304	114	238
High school:	10 664	8 720	1 944	317	313	172	289	151	235	303	641	214	481
1 to 3 years	19 446	13 783	5 663	717	635	578	431	344	659	620	933	303	474
4 years	9 077	4 844	4 233	303	289	268	118	156	189	280	189	100	97
College:	15 687	6 649	9 038	600	492	474	248	287	319	555	162	85	104
1 to 3 years	9 077	4 844	4 233	303	289	268	118	156	189	280	189	100	97
4 years or more	15 687	6 649	9 038	600	492	474	248	287	319	555	162	85	104
Median school years completed	12.5	12.2	14.3	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.5	12.8	12.5	12.7	12.0	11.4	11.1
Percent high school graduates	65.5	56.5	83.1	74.5	71.6	79.2	66.4	76.9	67.5	71.3	49.7	45.8	40.9
CHILDREN EVER BORN													
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married													
Children ever born	8 303	5 038	3 265	404	299	211	112	171	183	273	281	155	131
Per 1,000 women ever married	23 266	14 004	9 262	1 160	812	509	298	436	461	786	759	391	401
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 802	2 780	2 837	2 871	2 716	2 412	2 661	2 550	2 519	2 879	2 701	2 523	3 314
RESIDENCE IN 1965													
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970²													
Same house as in 1970	110 690	72 150	38 540	3 794	3 347	2 716	1 833	1 861	2 679	3 355	4 427	1 624	2 533
Different house:	59 592	40 303	19 289	2 086	1 675	1 764	1 237	1 041	1 680	2 056	2 654	758	1 480
In central city of this SMSA	11 615	10 561	1 054	735	563	268	197	247	323	385	774	381	525
In other part of this SMSA	13 476	7 392	6 084	198	351	156	157	117	286	330	250	234	132
Outside this SMSA	17 933	8 618	9 315	654	597	458	159	415	294	408	363	103	260
North and West	14 701	6 726	7 975	486	549	385	159	317	244	345	261	91	183
South	3 232	1 892	1 340	168	48	73	-	98	50	63	102	12	75
Abroad	3 364	2 158	1 206	42	75	28	44	20	43	86	126	74	27
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK													
All workers													
Private auto: Driver	50 779	34 599	16 180	1 624	1 672	1 336	848	785	1 212	1 476	2 092	855	1 161
Passenger	35 921	25 338	10 583	1 286	1 305	1 099	679	547	982	1 127	1 700	629	834
Bus or streetcar	4 723	3 718	1 005	152	139	76	52	48	25	78	241	140	99
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	502	634	86	-	-	11	12	-	15	-	11	10	22
Walked to work	4 507	1 634	2 873	116	107	60	53	79	102	173	22	9	12
Worked at home	2 461	2 201	460	24	61	60	16	28	13	53	48	38	118
Other	1 463	528	935	13	21	13	11	49	25	26	8	-	36
Other	1 002	764	238	33	39	17	25	34	50	19	62	29	40
Inside SMSA:	28 887	20 953	7 934	969	958	773	538	487	666	745	1 259	573	811
Norwalk city	20 652	18 761	1 891	860	797	658	506	439	634	669	1 141	533	661
Westport town	5 812	1 193	4 619	48	115	56	19	15	10	14	60	11	80
Wilton town	2 423	999	1 424	61	46	59	13	33	22	62	58	29	70
Outside SMSA	17 875	10 753	7 122	592	600	450	274	272	476	631	657	199	251
Place of work not reported	4 017	2 893	1 124	63	114	113	36	26	70	100	176	83	99

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Norwalk—Con.													
	Tract 0411	Tract 0412	Tract 0413	Tract 0414	Tract 0415	Tract 0416	Tract 0417	Tract 0418	Tract 0419	Tract 0420	Tract 0421	Tract 0422	Tract 0423	Tract 0424
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN														
All persons	2 267	4 631	3 128	2 295	5 843	2 931	4 795	2 964	2 413	2 991	2 502	3 832	3 935	3 875
Native of native parentage	1 501	2 887	1 806	1 644	3 447	1 758	3 019	1 833	1 900	1 855	1 467	2 853	3 014	2 864
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	583	1 264	951	407	1 538	711	1 381	762	207	790	709	549	465	757
Foreign born	189	480	371	244	858	462	395	369	306	346	326	430	456	254
Foreign stock	766	1 744	1 322	651	2 396	1 173	1 776	1 131	513	1 136	1 035	979	921	1 011
United Kingdom	41	126	87	25	190	57	78	12	—	56	96	37	10	166
Ireland (Eire)	30	63	118	33	81	70	113	36	5	63	13	49	22	86
Sweden	—	62	5	7	34	16	11	—	9	28	—	4	—	8
Germany	134	130	85	15	144	110	145	92	18	68	112	45	11	161
Poland	54	60	63	23	63	51	75	31	23	61	26	18	19	49
Czechoslovakia	12	13	14	—	70	—	20	—	—	23	—	—	—	20
Austria	11	51	40	18	41	13	49	21	—	5	—	—	5	48
Hungary	55	119	114	15	79	94	430	248	17	105	66	89	169	36
U.S.S.R.	50	154	121	13	147	42	37	12	19	55	52	27	—	28
Italy	242	559	332	109	689	247	502	430	165	476	275	238	435	77
Canada	42	90	120	89	266	84	192	50	8	70	99	173	17	75
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	8	—	24	—	8	31	11	—	—	—	—
Other America	6	16	83	89	122	23	8	38	200	23	46	208	190	60
All other and not reported	89	301	140	207	470	342	116	142	27	116	217	95	37	197
Persons of Spanish language ¹	36	46	108	234	120	161	45	154	615	99	75	349	620	53
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	5	17	97	199	61	139	41	148	595	90	68	338	606	28
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	32	94	—	99	38	51	360	79	19	153	441	5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	617	1 419	750	441	1 249	582	1 513	692	579	777	547	864	1 258	1 220
Nursery school	42	50	26	3	25	11	86	49	11	30	20	39	55	81
Public	—	5	6	3	18	5	27	26	4	—	—	25	55	16
Kindergarten	46	81	77	30	101	40	85	59	50	72	39	88	112	63
Public	46	81	70	30	101	40	85	59	50	72	39	88	112	47
Elementary	382	833	438	274	679	316	841	407	392	410	302	494	772	719
Public	244	671	255	268	631	292	714	292	382	241	275	384	725	684
High school	124	314	174	112	330	125	348	121	103	198	127	150	274	305
Public	101	233	119	106	264	95	262	108	88	151	108	143	267	204
College	23	141	35	22	114	90	153	56	23	67	59	93	45	52
Percent enrolled in school by age:														
16 and 17 years	90.2	82.7	76.7	99.9	90.2	74.0	99.9	84.5	68.8	77.5	98.4	76.5	92.5	99.9
18 and 19 years	—	67.1	50.0	19.7	54.5	43.1	58.7	41.1	64.1	62.0	42.4	45.8	25.2	51.5
20 and 21 years	—	37.6	22.4	12.5	13.4	22.1	55.7	—	16.2	14.0	14.7	—	—	11.5
22 to 24 years	17.1	18.4	7.1	4.8	4.0	15.1	8.7	14.2	4.5	2.5	12.1	3.2	7.4	—
25 to 34 years	3.0	6.8	4.0	2.1	3.9	4.2	7.7	3.8	3.9	8.6	5.7	6.0	4.3	11.4
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	14.8	1.4	16.6	24.1	11.3	30.0	8.0	33.8	41.3	22.8	10.9	24.5	32.7	6.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 334	2 619	1 876	1 335	3 378	1 726	2 683	1 696	1 349	1 780	1 604	2 086	1 942	2 235
No school years completed	12	38	14	10	94	19	14	27	55	30	4	26	70	11
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	23	60	51	36	112	51	52	113	79	56	17	78	141	4
5 to 7 years	74	220	240	281	356	255	289	339	268	270	206	308	358	45
8 years	149	214	184	236	337	271	284	249	180	191	124	225	256	85
High school: 1 to 3 years	252	471	307	301	808	335	451	302	369	466	256	538	537	192
4 years	526	897	723	283	1 027	501	810	432	297	417	569	548	479	580
College: 1 to 3 years	148	249	178	83	377	185	365	123	72	185	213	168	82	427
4 years or more	150	470	179	105	267	109	418	111	29	165	215	195	19	891
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	12.2	10.0	11.9	11.4	12.3	9.8	11.2	9.8	11.2	11.3	9.8	14.4
Percent high school graduates	61.8	61.7	57.6	35.3	49.5	46.1	59.4	39.3	29.5	43.1	62.2	43.7	29.9	84.9
CHILDREN EVER BORN														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	130	319	146	101	380	131	329	157	111	163	124	155	269	313
Children ever born	334	841	446	298	856	368	952	389	322	460	413	516	1 082	714
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 569	2 636	3 055	2 950	2 253	2 809	2 894	2 478	2 901	2 822	3 331	3 329	4 022	2 281
RESIDENCE IN 1965														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	2 046	4 255	2 911	2 042	5 251	2 642	4 355	2 650	2 184	2 782	2 310	3 420	3 545	3 588
Same house as in 1970	1 195	2 567	1 756	958	2 236	1 272	2 610	1 351	1 023	1 840	1 549	1 603	1 982	1 930
Different house:														
In central city of this SMSA	377	479	325	506	731	482	344	533	362	469	21	818	675	41
In other part of this SMSA	180	430	459	220	895	276	682	144	325	154	414	176	150	676
Outside this SMSA	226	654	142	273	664	283	533	281	166	150	156	441	139	799
North and West	226	518	122	92	630	191	369	242	98	105	156	188	47	720
South	—	136	20	161	34	92	164	39	68	45	—	253	92	79
Abroad	14	67	110	41	241	141	30	66	212	113	92	190	209	67
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK														
All workers	963	2 116	1 423	1 093	2 834	1 467	2 074	1 392	888	1 334	1 144	1 800	1 487	1 523
Private auto: Driver	693	1 662	1 027	673	2 134	1 043	1 546	967	422	936	877	1 227	1 008	935
Passenger	164	199	233	129	339	223	225	188	190	179	84	232	207	76
Bus or streetcar	—	7	15	88	11	18	—	21	63	8	—	21	77	6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	37	66	16	14	28	10	196	12	39	28	39	35	5	374
Walked to work	52	111	90	145	199	141	20	154	158	132	78	245	179	38
Worked at home	5	45	6	7	26	21	29	17	—	43	37	13	—	77
Other	12	24	36	37	97	11	58	33	16	8	29	27	11	17
Inside SMSA:														
Norwalk city	676	1 532	920	733	1 262	986	1 140	885	644	950	795	1 227	957	467
Westport town	598	1 381	830	606	1 132	925	1 049	749	607	856	714	1 125	872	419
Wilton town	53	114	61	64	57	51	31	70	16	48	47	73	48	32
Outside SMSA:														
Place of work not reported	210	538	409	241	1 230	347	818	285	109	309	308	342	246	959
	77	46	94	119	342	134	116	222	135	75	41	231	284	97

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA										Adjacent tracts in Fairfield County	
	Tract 0451	Tract 0452	Tract 0453	Tract 0454	Tract 0501	Tract 0502	Tract 0503	Tract 0504	Tract 0505	Tract 0506	Tract 0551	Tract 0552
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
All persons	6 874	1 945	2 269	2 484	4 014	4 045	8 603	2 649	4 722	3 370	3 667	3 750
Native of native parentage	5 211	1 509	1 754	1 842	2 824	2 717	6 105	1 767	3 212	2 341	2 810	2 995
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 377	334	365	475	761	942	2 033	734	1 007	801	666	624
Foreign born	286	102	150	167	429	386	465	148	503	228	191	131
Foreign stock												
United Kingdom	1 663	436	515	642	1 190	1 328	2 498	882	1 510	1 029	857	755
Ireland (Eire)	208	66	40	118	143	160	209	96	198	146	154	74
Sweden	106	18	43	52	44	72	143	7	86	86	87	56
Germany	33	14	31	—	22	21	38	7	55	47	91	28
Poland	173	66	67	57	113	88	236	67	157	6	84	111
Czechoslovakia	53	6	8	30	14	85	175	51	42	97	17	37
Austria	16	14	19	6	39	28	23	—	54	47	22	—
Hungary	56	33	33	17	35	32	126	15	21	14	7	28
U.S.S.R.	48	12	46	5	38	36	138	—	24	58	32	18
Italy	73	32	36	71	159	138	406	42	103	124	77	111
Canada	211	32	39	42	132	192	243	318	201	70	59	77
Mexico	223	8	71	132	86	190	311	75	82	48	91	50
Cuba	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	42	7	7	7	117	57	19	6	78	20	6	6
Persons of Spanish language ¹	415	128	75	105	248	183	431	109	351	266	122	159
Other persons of Spanish name ¹	111	35	47	7	128	94	118	41	283	39	60	60
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	71	23	14	7	55	85	42	32	177	20	54	30
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	2 638	707	848	891	1 498	1 281	3 419	690	1 512	1 254	1 518	1 518
Nursery school	131	44	24	20	65	64	104	40	84	53	90	58
Public	22	16	—	—	5	8	15	25	6	—	32	—
Kindergarten	145	34	82	51	62	35	147	57	58	60	71	56
Public	139	34	82	51	62	27	147	57	58	60	71	56
Elementary	1 545	391	478	554	751	644	1 786	318	857	642	773	766
Public	1 406	356	447	503	631	605	1 690	300	720	568	765	739
High school	630	189	191	194	461	446	1 119	179	428	410	471	455
Public	542	172	180	170	382	439	1 060	156	339	362	358	441
College	187	49	73	72	159	92	263	96	85	91	113	143
Percent enrolled in school by age:												
16 and 17 years	98.3	99.9	99.9	99.9	92.7	98.6	93.1	77.9	89.6	99.9	99.9	99.9
18 and 19 years	62.5	81.6	84.2	47.6	96.7	81.7	75.6	71.8	48.4	60.0	67.4	68.1
20 and 21 years	57.9	38.2	61.2	64.2	85.7	29.2	59.2	34.0	45.5	46.9	46.8	85.3
22 to 24 years	17.2	8.1	23.1	39.1	35.3	28.8	15.5	18.7	17.3	11.1	59.6	46.8
25 to 34 years	7.0	3.3	—	3.3	11.4	3.7	4.5	1.8	1.7	9.8	15.0	6.2
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	5.3	—	—	5.5	1.1	6.0	5.3	12.1	6.5	5.4	3.4	1.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons, 25 years old and over	3 633	1 115	1 235	1 374	2 272	2 425	4 553	1 622	2 764	1 785	1 935	2 012
No school years completed	—	—	—	5	—	22	25	38	—	10	12	—
Elementary, 1 to 4 years	—	9	14	—	6	13	13	37	8	5	19	6
5 to 7 years	92	9	32	30	53	138	102	90	70	25	37	33
8 years	124	33	56	60	79	148	115	141	150	148	58	45
High school, 1 to 3 years	344	102	68	51	111	230	346	233	284	175	149	68
4 years	945	296	235	364	485	689	1 025	458	736	430	423	388
College, 1 to 3 years	656	218	228	289	452	460	956	188	441	345	443	515
4 years or more	1 472	448	602	575	1 086	725	1 971	675	1 075	647	794	957
Median school years completed	14.4	14.5	15.8	14.8	15.7	13.0	15.0	12.6	13.9	13.9	14.8	15.7
Percent high school graduates	84.6	86.3	86.2	89.4	89.0	77.3	86.8	66.8	81.5	79.7	85.8	92.4
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	569	125	161	223	332	275	818	170	360	232	337	329
Children ever born	1 617	372	561	579	928	717	2 371	404	1 016	697	996	918
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 842	2 976	3 484	2 596	2 795	2 607	2 899	2 376	2 822	3 004	2 955	2 790
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	6 387	1 835	2 100	2 356	3 777	3 797	8 151	2 498	4 473	3 166	3 377	3 516
Same house as in 1970	2 947	800	894	1 282	1 843	2 212	4 458	1 060	2 197	1 596	1 688	1 385
Different house:												
In central city of this SMSA	230	27	87	206	328	61	5	—	98	12	10	12
In other part of this SMSA	996	378	306	339	417	631	1 066	763	543	645	561	717
Outside this SMSA	1 831	456	465	376	854	595	2 132	545	1 363	698	798	1 173
North and West	1 632	366	394	376	715	525	1 708	437	1 236	586	738	978
South	199	90	71	—	139	70	424	108	127	112	60	195
Abroad	95	34	98	63	217	198	152	42	194	113	102	91
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	2 583	802	821	900	1 590	1 850	3 241	1 187	1 910	1 296	1 360	1 354
Private auto: Driver	1 752	603	517	559	993	1 358	1 994	790	1 256	761	951	784
Passenger	121	66	40	56	110	90	225	95	105	97	92	90
Bus or streetcar	6	12	—	13	7	13	17	11	7	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	531	78	207	186	330	238	619	119	304	261	214	349
Walked to work	22	6	22	31	38	70	82	84	53	52	15	21
Worked at home	107	25	30	55	93	52	263	67	139	104	88	78
Other	44	12	5	—	19	29	41	21	46	21	—	34
Inside SMSA	1 107	472	209	400	694	1 080	1 611	756	906	699	349	268
Norwalk city	361	119	57	155	180	255	236	214	199	115	120	44
Westport town	84	33	18	60	508	781	1 357	536	673	569	152	207
Wilton town	642	320	134	185	6	44	18	6	34	15	77	17
Outside SMSA	1 377	309	387	445	764	672	1 454	344	876	494	930	1 027
Place of work not reported	99	21	225	55	132	98	176	87	128	103	81	61

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	In Fairfield County			Norwalk									
	Total	Norwalk	Balance	Tract 0401	Tract 0402	Tract 0403	Tract 0404	Tract 0405	Tract 0406	Tract 0407	Tract 0408	Tract 0409	Tract 0410
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
Male, 16 years old and over	38 502	25 447	13 055	1 231	1 157	947	621	604	987	1 238	1 531	425	924
Labor force	32 364	21 585	10 779	1 094	1 037	812	509	504	832	1 025	1 376	523	722
Percent of total	84.1	84.8	82.6	88.9	89.6	85.7	82.0	83.8	84.3	82.8	89.9	63.7	78.1
Civilian labor force	32 291	21 543	10 748	1 094	1 037	812	509	506	832	1 025	1 363	519	722
Employed	31 428	20 922	10 506	1 062	1 006	812	499	497	814	1 015	1 354	497	701
Unemployed	863	621	242	32	31	—	10	9	18	10	29	22	21
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.9	3.0	—	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.0	2.1	4.2	2.9
Not in labor force	6 138	3 862	2 276	137	120	135	112	98	155	213	155	102	202
Inmate of institution	84	57	27	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	2 414	1 197	1 217	74	66	64	54	55	69	97	39	29	34
Other under 65 years	1 340	922	418	17	23	20	28	23	35	51	35	30	37
Other 65 years and over	2 300	1 686	614	46	31	51	23	20	51	65	81	43	131
Male, 16 to 21 years old	5 232	3 245	1 987	181	202	130	85	103	142	210	207	86	107
Not enrolled in school	1 338	1 052	286	26	23	15	15	26	42	26	87	56	69
Not high school graduates	596	509	87	9	—	—	—	6	—	10	63	36	33
Unemployed or not in labor force	133	112	21	4	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	18	7
Female, 16 years old and over	43 995	29 306	14 689	1 344	1 266	1 072	758	665	1 034	1 250	1 634	745	1 038
Labor force	20 311	14 354	5 957	562	673	530	364	255	439	552	799	478	481
Percent of total	46.2	49.0	40.6	41.2	53.2	49.4	46.0	38.3	42.5	44.2	48.9	64.2	46.3
Civilian labor force	20 311	14 354	5 957	562	673	530	364	255	439	552	799	478	481
Employed	19 737	13 965	5 772	530	664	525	364	250	429	542	785	451	463
Unemployed	574	389	185	32	9	5	—	5	10	10	14	27	18
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	2.7	3.1	5.7	1.3	0.9	—	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.8	5.6	3.7
Not in labor force	23 684	14 952	8 732	802	593	542	394	410	595	698	835	267	557
Married women, husband present	27 383	18 050	9 333	942	859	742	468	423	734	898	1 070	427	582
In labor force	11 369	8 013	3 356	335	398	368	215	164	326	392	455	258	243
With own children under 6 years	7 339	5 205	2 134	201	237	228	139	96	201	251	394	80	179
In labor force	1 687	1 339	348	18	47	65	32	6	22	60	104	24	63
OCCUPATION													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	51 165	34 887	16 278	1 592	1 670	1 337	863	747	1 243	1 557	2 119	948	1 164
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11 211	6 336	4 875	452	448	419	158	165	241	363	312	152	148
Health workers	1 237	836	401	51	64	52	23	6	15	34	42	30	11
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 238	1 240	998	97	94	79	22	22	36	67	41	7	26
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 174	3 450	3 724	300	195	184	165	122	165	308	155	74	34
Self-employed	6 411	3 024	3 387	258	170	173	135	95	165	290	146	64	34
Self-employed in retail trade	343	245	98	23	21	—	25	—	—	18	4	—	—
Sales workers	4 049	2 435	1 614	115	194	132	49	67	134	119	153	47	57
Retail trade	1 908	1 279	629	57	88	49	15	26	69	92	100	28	40
Clerical and kindred workers	9 369	6 789	2 580	274	271	267	166	187	244	310	374	223	236
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 939	4 834	1 105	149	203	133	155	76	250	183	391	126	198
Construction craftsmen	1 782	1 375	407	67	58	34	20	25	89	70	126	33	62
Mechanics and repairmen	1 018	604	214	28	28	6	8	30	53	40	66	24	26
Operatives, except transport	5 562	5 125	437	101	122	51	73	59	82	129	302	169	221
Transport equipment operatives	1 048	896	152	20	41	37	4	10	33	9	63	31	79
Laborers, except farm	1 724	1 291	433	26	33	28	21	14	13	41	95	29	60
Farm workers	234	92	142	7	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
Service workers ¹	4 104	3 165	939	131	163	80	72	37	77	81	244	88	113
Cleaning and food service workers	2 101	1 618	483	66	49	54	39	15	31	42	141	35	38
Protective service workers	537	401	136	21	23	8	7	12	24	11	45	13	41
Personal and health service workers	1 057	1 245	39	86	6	22	10	17	28	35	36	25	25
Private household workers	751	474	277	17	—	—	—	10	4	9	30	4	18
Female employed, 16 years old and over	19 737	13 965	5 772	530	664	525	364	250	429	542	785	451	463
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 981	2 287	1 694	142	172	157	68	41	68	95	73	69	32
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 684	925	759	66	79	61	19	22	31	51	8	7	16
Managers and administrators, except farm	785	445	340	24	23	31	59	5	33	28	25	22	—
Sales workers	1 563	955	608	31	75	49	22	17	54	49	79	24	22
Clerical and kindred workers	7 325	5 273	2 052	205	230	177	142	140	180	252	301	174	185
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 854	1 999	855	90	108	117	53	32	90	92	128	60	95
Operatives, including transport	2 816	2 653	1 63	59	41	32	19	21	55	46	143	107	119
Other blue-collar workers	473	341	132	5	6	18	11	—	9	23	9	20	34
Farm workers	82	24	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Service workers, except private household	1 994	1 526	468	47	117	61	43	16	26	40	125	26	53
Private household workers	718	461	257	17	—	—	—	10	4	9	30	4	18
INDUSTRY													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	51 165	34 887	16 278	1 592	1 670	1 337	863	747	1 243	1 557	2 119	948	1 164
Construction	3 095	2 352	743	105	88	43	31	61	102	109	190	71	132
Manufacturing	16 236	12 112	4 124	483	467	394	276	256	375	471	721	397	433
Durable goods	9 601	7 435	2 166	273	249	263	180	184	229	271	494	252	216
Transportation	1 235	763	472	26	31	26	29	28	21	20	52	9	37
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	1 308	984	324	28	79	29	46	5	49	41	44	16	31
Wholesale trade	2 048	1 260	788	63	67	58	67	35	59	34	50	5	44
Retail trade	7 583	5 385	2 198	306	313	226	127	102	196	276	413	155	104
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 530	1 493	1 037	77	64	46	55	81	88	64	81	52	39
Business and repair services	2 881	1 634	1 247	121	75	76	21	22	54	111	59	22	84
Personal services	1 806	1 264	542	34	33	27	9	14	35	43	78	35	26
Health services	2 426	1 773	653	76	172	82	57	16	33	56	71	57	49
Educational services	4 295	2 316	1 979	148	147	158	60	44	70	146	106	36	70
Other professional and related services	3 053	1 904	1 149	73	78	70	58	50	81	123	105	48	26
Public administration	1 470	1 072	398	29	31	64	14	28	65	21	111	22	79
Other industries	1 199	575	624	23	25	38	13	5	15	42	38	23	10
CLASS OF WORKER													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	51 165	34 887	16 278	1 592	1 670	1 337	863	747	1 243	1 557	2 119	948	1 164
Private wage and salary workers	41 268	28 775	12 493	1 269	1 367	1 062	700	584	1 048	1 299	1 779	817	954
Government workers	5 560	3 545	2 015	154	196	71	62	120	126	243	85	135	135
Local government workers	4 314	2 578	1 736	129	176	128	58	41	80	110	156	51	99
Self-employed workers	4 109	2 393	1 716	151	105	79	81	90	72	119	92	46	75
Unpaid family workers	228	174	54	18	7	—	11	11	3	13	5	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Norwalk—Con.

	Tract 0411	Tract 0412	Tract 0413	Tract 0414	Tract 0415	Tract 0416	Tract 0417	Tract 0418	Tract 0419	Tract 0420	Tract 0421	Tract 0422	Tract 0423	Tract 0424
EMPLOYMENT STATUS														
Male, 16 years old and over	726	1 424	982	683	2 060	1 002	1 511	951	777	1 031	839	1 239	1 161	1 196
Labor force	628	1 267	833	550	1 724	878	1 315	824	618	810	706	1 063	952	981
Percent of total	86.5	89.0	84.8	80.5	83.7	87.6	86.6	79.5	78.6	84.1	85.8	82.0	82.0	82.0
Civilian labor force	628	1 261	833	550	1 724	868	1 315	821	618	804	706	1 063	952	981
Employed	612	1 244	804	531	1 696	832	1 284	757	545	768	684	1 039	927	962
Unemployed	16	17	29	19	28	36	31	64	73	36	22	24	25	19
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	1.3	3.5	3.5	1.6	4.1	2.4	7.8	11.8	4.5	3.1	2.3	2.6	1.9
Not in labor force	98	157	149	133	336	124	196	127	159	221	133	176	209	215
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	28	62	26	19	90	19	80	28	22	64	27	40	45	66
Other under 65 years	24	28	20	70	64	18	26	21	86	45	10	77	85	49
Other 65 years and over	46	67	103	44	132	87	90	78	51	112	96	59	79	100
Male, 16 to 21 years old	89	161	80	68	263	89	175	106	75	155	60	166	178	127
Not enrolled in school	16	29	15	38	96	44	27	66	48	58	17	73	101	39
Not high school graduates	10	5	11	17	35	18	15	46	39	38	—	39	64	15
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	6	—	4	—	—	19	7	10	—	7	14	5
Female, 16 years old and over	815	1 716	1 272	952	2 294	1 198	1 697	1 154	898	1 188	1 059	1 465	1 316	1 454
Labor force	386	850	640	565	1 215	632	831	629	431	540	474	739	611	678
Percent of total	47.4	49.5	50.3	59.3	53.0	52.8	49.0	54.5	48.0	45.5	44.8	50.4	46.4	46.6
Civilian labor force	386	850	640	565	1 215	632	831	629	431	540	474	739	611	678
Employed	379	837	609	552	1 187	619	810	615	412	527	462	712	582	657
Unemployed	7	13	31	13	28	13	21	14	19	13	12	27	29	19
Percent of civilian labor force	1.8	1.5	4.8	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.2	4.4	2.4	2.5	3.7	4.7	2.8
Not in labor force	429	866	632	387	1 079	566	866	525	467	648	585	726	705	778
Married women, husband present	543	1 144	710	392	1 343	661	1 241	676	415	722	653	825	713	867
In labor force	233	528	297	217	654	350	557	314	180	242	267	385	311	324
With own children under 6 years	195	325	168	97	433	190	351	183	130	184	154	296	257	236
In labor force	30	62	29	68	116	84	70	61	36	28	31	122	103	58
OCCUPATION														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	991	2 081	1 413	1 083	2 883	1 451	2 094	1 372	957	1 295	1 146	1 751	1 509	1 621
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	155	381	206	120	497	226	394	141	84	152	235	174	92	621
Health workers	25	44	45	6	139	32	60	5	—	26	10	18	22	76
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	17	74	28	51	109	36	77	42	15	10	42	41	10	197
Managers and administrators, except farm	110	197	98	49	170	59	218	83	9	127	140	147	23	318
Salaried	100	171	72	43	148	49	177	79	9	108	101	113	15	309
Self-employed in retail trade	6	15	26	—	4	—	21	4	—	19	25	26	6	—
Sales workers	69	210	121	21	203	82	111	64	9	97	82	94	43	164
Retail trade	52	119	75	21	103	40	46	27	9	53	34	59	37	40
Clerical and kindred workers	272	512	355	182	626	279	460	276	107	258	231	276	199	204
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	114	277	197	152	468	227	315	230	124	160	157	216	244	89
Construction craftsmen	29	58	54	14	142	84	75	75	25	48	25	51	74	37
Mechanics and repairmen	13	26	42	38	83	37	34	37	9	39	41	38	47	11
Operatives, except transport	110	284	249	307	413	254	289	252	336	215	132	434	440	101
Transport equipment operatives	39	35	32	11	90	57	60	42	41	36	5	55	52	14
Laborers, except farm	32	40	56	53	143	88	55	96	65	74	55	56	102	16
Farm workers	—	5	—	6	6	—	13	9	—	—	—	—	25	5
Service workers	87	129	91	141	234	155	175	138	163	149	93	208	237	79
Cleaning and food service workers	35	71	73	91	122	103	74	64	83	83	31	96	142	40
Protective service workers	18	4	14	6	5	9	20	23	5	22	31	7	10	22
Personal and health service workers	34	37	4	39	76	19	57	51	30	27	31	43	48	12
Private household workers	3	11	8	41	35	24	4	41	19	27	16	91	52	10
Female employed, 16 years old and over	379	837	609	552	1 187	619	810	615	412	527	462	712	582	657
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	45	88	100	43	226	91	136	57	34	55	87	58	55	295
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11	48	20	33	75	15	64	33	10	10	22	36	10	178
Managers and administrators, except farm	8	21	13	6	7	5	10	7	—	21	27	32	5	33
Sales workers	46	77	46	21	65	28	29	25	9	30	39	42	9	67
Clerical and kindred workers	205	392	230	152	511	248	371	210	76	220	165	216	131	160
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	85	150	68	38	203	80	130	47	12	72	57	101	23	68
Operatives, including transport	34	171	167	172	202	143	133	176	187	102	67	179	234	44
Other blue-collar workers	6	4	23	49	20	37	16	16	6	7	15	7	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	32	73	22	68	121	52	106	83	81	65	46	91	82	50
Private household workers	3	11	8	41	35	15	4	41	19	27	16	87	52	10
INDUSTRY														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	991	2 081	1 413	1 083	2 883	1 451	2 094	1 372	957	1 295	1 146	1 751	1 509	1 621
Construction	41	105	85	40	220	112	153	128	66	79	66	168	109	48
Manufacturing	316	763	455	459	977	575	769	486	530	493	354	642	690	330
Durable goods	183	508	240	315	588	389	536	293	329	255	192	405	432	159
Transportation	23	24	34	21	85	30	75	32	28	23	5	25	33	46
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	20	41	30	25	68	67	41	106	16	35	31	42	44	50
Wholesale trade	19	76	65	44	141	51	79	61	16	36	49	74	19	48
Retail trade	205	423	256	136	463	181	244	159	84	206	204	254	180	172
Finance, insurance, and real estate	80	98	59	36	96	42	64	43	15	36	55	55	22	145
Business and repair services	43	104	87	33	116	78	158	68	6	61	36	59	32	108
Personal services	42	42	68	83	110	34	55	64	53	62	52	134	103	28
Health services	45	64	61	54	278	76	89	63	41	54	75	80	68	76
Educational services	55	154	66	71	139	77	153	72	21	67	74	62	41	279
Other professional and related services	71	111	50	53	113	45	101	61	70	64	79	92	88	194
Public administration	31	49	67	6	43	62	74	24	11	55	40	43	41	62
Other industries	—	27	30	22	34	21	39	25	—	24	26	21	39	35
CLASS OF WORKER														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	991	2 081	1 413	1 083	2 883	1 451	2 094	1 372	957	1 295	1 146	1 751	1 509	1 621
Private wage and salary workers	829	1 722	1 129	950	2 519	1 218	1 718	1 141	854	1 098	861	1 428	1 316	1 113
Government workers	66	192	169	89	201	164	205	172	71	116	96	179	149	293
Local government workers	43	156	98	73	158	108	154	110	40	101	73	109	83	244
Self-employed workers	77	156	97	44	163	69	166	48	32	81	168	140	38	204
Unpaid family workers	19	11	18	—	—	—	5	11	—	—	21	4	6	11

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA										Adjacent tracts in Fairfield County	
	Tract 0451	Tract 0452	Tract 0453	Tract 0454	Tract 0501	Tract 0502	Tract 0503	Tract 0504	Tract 0505	Tract 0506	Tract 0551	Tract 0552
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
<i>Male, 16 years old and over</i>	2 131	663	637	705	1 286	1 351	2 753	915	1 532	1 082	1 118	1 182
Labor force	1 767	552	521	589	1 078	1 122	2 251	754	1 277	868	913	993
<i>Percent of total</i>	82.9	83.3	81.8	83.5	83.8	83.0	81.8	82.4	83.4	80.2	81.7	84.0
Civilian labor force	1 763	552	521	589	1 073	1 100	2 251	754	1 277	868	913	993
Employed	1 726	541	521	570	1 062	1 076	2 202	735	1 224	849	897	972
Unemployed	37	11	-	19	11	24	49	19	53	19	16	21
<i>Percent of civilian labor force</i>	2.1	2.0	-	3.2	1.0	2.2	2.2	2.5	4.2	2.2	1.8	2.1
Not in labor force	364	111	116	116	208	229	502	161	255	214	205	189
Inmate of institution	5	-	-	-	-	-	10	12	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	195	52	34	52	111	99	356	88	93	137	144	134
Other under 65 years	65	25	41	25	35	45	52	14	67	49	34	16
Other 65 years and over	99	34	41	39	62	85	84	47	95	28	27	39
<i>Male, 16 to 21 years old</i>	326	107	75	69	190	205	548	120	173	174	165	190
Not enrolled in school	55	24	13	9	6	48	73	22	26	10	9	9
Not high school graduates	20	-	-	5	-	16	33	8	5	-	-	-
Unemployed or not in labor force	-	-	-	-	-	16	5	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Female, 16 years old and over</i>	2 251	682	829	904	1 443	1 571	2 946	1 115	1 805	1 143	1 213	1 257
Labor force	886	274	307	340	517	790	1 127	461	813	448	426	402
<i>Percent of total</i>	39.4	40.2	37.0	37.6	35.4	50.3	38.3	41.3	45.0	39.2	35.1	32.0
Civilian labor force	886	274	307	340	511	790	1 127	461	813	448	426	402
Employed	862	268	307	340	507	757	1 087	445	774	425	404	398
Unemployed	24	6	-	-	4	33	40	16	39	23	22	4
<i>Percent of civilian labor force</i>	2.7	2.2	-	-	0.8	4.2	3.5	3.5	4.8	5.1	5.2	1.0
Not in labor force	1 365	408	522	564	932	781	1 819	654	992	695	787	855
Married women, husband present	1 597	457	509	588	952	915	1 951	590	1 048	726	894	899
In labor force	600	187	189	192	278	405	663	235	378	229	282	238
With own children under 6 years	434	120	167	115	158	196	443	122	237	142	282	211
In labor force	66	15	41	30	19	45	48	23	50	11	49	26
OCCUPATION												
<i>Total employed, 16 years old and over</i>	2 588	809	828	910	1 569	1 833	3 289	1 180	1 998	1 274	1 301	1 370
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	826	206	304	283	543	530	923	297	635	328	421	416
Health workers	70	6	10	22	71	53	121	14	14	20	14	32
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	138	62	52	35	107	125	147	104	197	31	86	64
Managers and administrators, except farm	648	187	164	174	458	314	483	205	409	282	301	485
Salaried	593	166	156	164	429	292	839	163	355	230	278	459
Self-employed in retail trade	10	11	-	5	5	-	12	18	6	31	-	-
Sales workers	165	62	79	113	159	269	347	111	174	135	132	160
Retail trade	72	22	14	33	45	145	153	19	67	59	25	55
Clerical and kindred workers	429	132	87	168	191	348	482	188	321	234	188	147
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	195	81	44	65	46	117	217	120	137	83	101	51
Construction craftsmen	53	39	4	30	33	51	52	44	63	38	38	12
Mechanics and repairmen	40	12	9	-	-	26	84	15	13	15	5	14
Operatives, except transport	55	37	19	35	31	40	68	77	31	44	85	12
Transport equipment operatives	34	5	-	-	15	9	39	19	15	16	19	9
Laborers, except farm	87	29	33	33	37	43	69	41	59	26	4	15
Farm workers	7	4	73	-	6	11	25	-	5	11	5	4
Service workers ¹	111	66	32	14	67	131	168	108	165	77	32	46
Cleaning and food service workers	53	43	15	-	41	67	90	73	64	37	22	29
Protective service workers	13	15	-	-	25	35	7	30	5	4	5	5
Personal and health service workers	40	-	4	6	22	34	29	19	67	22	6	12
Private household workers	31	-	17	25	16	21	68	14	47	38	13	25
<i>Female employed, 16 years old and over</i>	862	268	307	340	507	757	1 087	445	774	425	404	398
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	284	80	86	70	229	186	311	137	255	56	112	130
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	116	31	47	22	91	103	104	90	129	26	50	50
Managers and administrators, except farm	66	19	14	19	50	36	66	27	24	19	44	58
Sales workers	67	18	24	41	23	152	138	36	74	35	15	47
Clerical and kindred workers	319	119	87	148	140	278	381	130	249	201	144	94
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	122	54	42	80	55	142	145	48	98	69	82	37
Operatives, including transport	20	9	5	24	6	23	20	34	10	12	38	14
Other blue-collar workers	32	8	5	5	13	14	22	10	12	11	26	4
Farm workers	-	-	42	-	6	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Service workers, except private household	43	15	27	8	29	45	86	57	103	55	17	26
Private household workers	31	-	17	25	11	17	63	14	47	32	8	25
INDUSTRY												
<i>Total employed, 16 years old and over</i>	2 588	809	828	910	1 569	1 833	3 289	1 180	1 998	1 274	1 301	1 370
Construction	134	60	36	40	48	54	106	102	113	50	66	53
Durable goods	796	209	218	336	389	469	790	242	408	267	424	408
Transportation	435	138	127	175	173	282	399	123	184	130	238	221
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	58	10	19	20	25	16	70	49	119	59	43	76
Wholesale trade	115	38	47	52	109	84	156	48	85	54	98	85
Retail trade	269	136	81	88	234	314	488	140	228	220	112	160
Finance, insurance, and real estate	126	45	72	97	112	129	176	63	128	89	78	102
Business and repair services	183	59	47	30	108	121	339	91	153	116	59	132
Personal services	78	5	34	25	25	67	119	42	88	59	33	39
Health services	125	6	21	37	69	77	176	38	43	51	37	28
Educational services	298	124	89	75	205	227	362	166	343	90	147	119
Other professional and related services	178	44	59	58	130	98	228	105	135	114	137	101
Public administration	40	36	4	12	23	93	56	48	51	35	10	33
Other industries	93	30	88	19	38	65	162	17	66	46	33	19
CLASS OF WORKER												
<i>Total employed, 16 years old and over</i>	2 588	809	828	910	1 569	1 833	3 289	1 180	1 998	1 274	1 301	1 370
Private wage and salary workers	2 040	606	626	798	1 176	1 426	2 563	813	1 441	1 004	1 015	1 109
Government workers	301	121	71	64	220	276	350	195	318	99	160	138
Local government workers	248	108	56	64	204	230	326	148	279	73	134	124
Self-employed workers	230	82	125	48	163	131	372	172	233	160	115	123
Unpaid family workers	17	-	6	-	10	-	4	-	6	11	11	-

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	In Fairfield County			Norwalk									
	Total	Norwalk	Balance	Tract 0401	Tract 0402	Tract 0403	Tract 0404	Tract 0405	Tract 0406	Tract 0407	Tract 0408	Tract 0409	Tract 0410
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS													
All families	30 672	20 452	10 220	1 006	907	790	517	452	795	949	1 252	501	442
Less than \$1,000	379	250	129	-	5	16	5	-	-	16	14	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999	363	309	54	20	7	4	-	-	-	5	8	25	43
\$2,000 to \$2,999	533	466	67	17	4	7	6	-	3	-	15	24	23
\$3,000 to \$3,999	660	538	122	17	5	32	-	5	6	24	15	19	7
\$4,000 to \$4,999	671	580	91	7	5	12	10	15	10	20	13	12	42
\$5,000 to \$5,999	890	730	160	10	5	-	-	9	7	24	64	5	25
\$6,000 to \$6,999	931	772	159	24	6	10	-	5	10	14	55	31	36
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 182	947	235	23	30	11	17	19	20	48	78	32	49
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 393	1 147	246	44	21	31	24	30	30	31	102	27	58
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 514	1 240	274	47	66	37	30	10	33	29	71	32	43
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 313	2 647	666	81	144	60	95	47	96	78	195	57	122
\$12,000 to \$14,999	4 524	3 551	973	146	177	151	99	56	182	116	229	95	98
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8 471	5 339	3 132	376	361	283	189	148	292	299	329	141	111
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 854	1 717	3 137	200	63	115	42	95	89	236	60	18	23
\$50,000 or more	994	219	775	6	15	21	-	13	11	9	-	-	-
Median income	\$14 326	\$12 507	\$21 175	\$17 101	\$14 754	\$15 848	\$14 167	\$17 027	\$14 909	\$17 324	\$11 918	\$12 111	\$10 213
Mean income	\$17 845	\$14 226	\$25 085	\$18 361	\$16 398	\$17 627	\$15 149	\$19 255	\$16 794	\$18 544	\$12 700	\$12 450	\$10 657
Families and unrelated individuals	38 895	26 147	12 748	1 135	1 091	865	608	556	878	1 093	1 403	632	1 074
Median income	\$12 214	\$10 752	\$17 978	\$15 610	\$13 636	\$14 891	\$12 970	\$14 500	\$14 225	\$15 437	\$11 328	\$10 516	\$7 327
Mean income	\$15 370	\$12 284	\$21 698	\$16 848	\$14 964	\$16 544	\$13 703	\$16 867	\$15 606	\$16 869	\$11 942	\$10 966	\$8 239
Unrelated individuals	8 223	5 695	2 528	129	184	75	91	104	83	144	151	131	392
Median income	\$4 756	\$4 299	\$6 119	\$2 875	\$7 467	\$2 775	\$3 833	\$5 200	\$3 450	\$3 250	\$4 885	\$3 795	\$2 956
Mean income	\$6 138	\$5 309	\$8 006	\$5 052	\$7 895	\$5 131	\$5 485	\$6 491	\$4 234	\$5 835	\$5 658	\$5 292	\$4 043
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES													
All families	30 672	20 452	10 220	1 006	907	790	517	452	795	949	1 252	501	442
With wage or salary income	27 746	18 525	9 221	900	875	736	462	416	752	883	1 192	437	576
Mean wage or salary income	\$15 684	\$12 971	\$21 134	\$16 840	\$14 840	\$15 333	\$13 256	\$15 681	\$14 805	\$16 656	\$11 838	\$11 816	\$10 380
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 648	2 709	1 939	158	115	111	77	95	99	148	144	92	60
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 636	\$9 548	\$12 155	\$12 499	\$10 640	\$12 117	\$14 212	\$15 795	\$5 616	\$8 748	\$6 988	\$7 935	\$10 563
With farm self-employment income	128	56	72	13	5	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 196	\$9 843	\$1 582	151	111	134	63	75	186	137	150	111	165
With Social Security income	4 813	3 437	1 376	151	111	134	63	75	186	137	150	111	165
Mean Social Security income	\$1 595	\$1 598	\$1 589	\$1 558	\$1 317	\$1 437	\$1 433	\$1 591	\$1 713	\$1 746	\$1 723	\$1 302	\$1 727
With public assistance or public welfare income	844	736	108	21	10	10	10	5	21	13	28	3	41
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 799	\$1 932	\$898	545	481	451	206	183	439	537	507	198	207
With other income	14 886	8 238	6 648	545	481	451	206	183	439	537	507	198	207
Mean other income	\$3 549	\$2 104	\$5 340	\$1 932	\$1 075	\$1 515	\$2 514	\$3 051	\$3 003	\$2 470	\$940	\$963	\$1 326
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹													
Percent of families with incomes:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.0	-	0.8	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.6
.50 to .74	0.8	1.1	0.3	1.0	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	0.5	2.2	0.7
.75 to .99	1.8	2.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.3	-	0.9	1.4	2.4	7.3
1.00 to 1.24	1.9	2.5	0.6	-	-	0.5	0.8	-	0.8	0.5	2.2	1.8	4.0
1.25 to 1.49	1.9	2.3	1.1	2.3	1.1	2.4	-	1.1	-	1.4	4.8	3.8	1.2
1.50 to 1.99	4.7	5.9	2.3	2.1	4.4	5.9	2.1	2.9	2.6	5.2	6.4	5.2	8.9
2.00 to 2.99	16.4	20.2	9.0	14.3	16.5	11.3	20.7	19.0	14.2	17.0	27.1	18.2	27.1
3.00 or more	70.7	63.9	84.3	78.4	77.0	76.7	74.3	75.7	81.3	73.3	56.5	65.9	50.1
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹													
Families	1 337	1 060	277	29	9	25	11	6	9	25	37	26	59
Percent of all families	4.4	5.2	2.7	2.9	1.0	3.2	2.1	1.3	1.1	2.6	3.0	5.2	8.7
Mean family income	\$1 871	\$1 979	\$1 457	\$2 057	...	\$1 398	...	...	...	\$1 124	\$1 734	\$2 667	\$2 530
Mean income deficit	\$1 535	\$1 409	\$2 016	\$2 054	...	\$1 758	...	...	...	\$1 751	\$1 463	\$1 086	\$578
Percent receiving public assistance income	15.2	18.6	2.2	17.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.9
Mean size of family	3.64	3.63	3.69	4.52	...	3.32	...	...	...	2.96	3.19	3.96	3.12
With related children under 18 years	899	683	216	29	4	9	...	...	...	9	20	21	28
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.70	2.78	2.43	2.69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.71
With related children under 6 years	483	408	75	15	4	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.49	1.50	1.39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	536	411	125	5	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	468	361	107	5	4	...	...	...	...	16	21	12	10
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.53	2.56	2.41	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	21	12	10
With related children under 6 years	260	227	33	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent in labor force	31.5	36.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	6	7
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.45	1.46	1.39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	1 337	1 060	277	29	9	25	11	6	9	25	37	26	59
Percent 65 years and over	23.7	27.0	11.2	...	...	44.0	...	...	...	...	43.2	23.1	52.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years	552	415	137	24	...	14	11	6	9	9	...	14	18
Percent in labor force	76.8	74.9	82.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	1 881	1 389	492	43	16	18	17	31	20	34	43	41	138
Percent of all unrelated individuals	22.9	24.4	19.5	33.3	8.7	24.0	18.7	29.8	24.1	23.6	28.5	31.3	35.2
Mean income	\$826	\$855	\$744	\$829	...	...	...	\$731	...	\$860	\$1 014	\$1 013	\$857
Mean income deficit	\$985	\$957	\$1 064	\$1 004	...	...	...	\$1 127	...	\$1 064	\$752	\$771	\$946
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.0	8.1	4.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.2
Percent 65 years and over	52.7	54.3	48.4	44.2	...	...	...	25.8	...	14.7	86.0	61.0	56.5
Persons	6 748	5 235	1 513	174	38	101	39	67	65	108	161	144	323
Percent of all persons	5.7	6.6	3.7	4.3	1.0	3.4	2.0	3.5	2.2	2.9	3.2	7.7	11.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	18.7	19.5	16.0	11.5	42.1	13.9	25.6	28.4	13.8	9.3	28.6	18.1	33.5
Percent 65 years and over	22.8	23.9	19.0	10.9	71.1	37.6	30.8	11.9	30.8	4.6	39.1	21.5	41.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	69.6	70.4	65.9	...	59.3	36.8	...	...	...	...	73.0	83.9	73.5
Related children under 18 years	2 387	1 855	532	76	9	29	...	17	29	26	46	42	73
Percent living with both parents	48.8	48.9	48.7	90.8	...	100.0	...	...	...	100.0	30.8	...	64.4
Households	2 295	1 819	476	43	25	36	17	32	23	25	67	61	118
Percent of all households	6.8	8.0	4.3	4.1	2.5	4.4	3.0	6.2	2.8	2.9	5.1	11.2	13.9
Owner occupied	916	631	285	28	10	32	17	22	20	17	41	31	11
Mean value of unit	\$35 200	\$31 000	\$44 700	\$50 600	...	\$35 500	...	...	...	...	\$25 700	\$21 800	...
Renter occupied	1 379	1 188	191	15	15	4	...	10	3	8	26	30	107
Mean gross rent	\$123	\$124	\$113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$115	\$109	\$87
Percent locking some or all plumbing facilities	6.7	7.4	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.0	10.2

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Norwalk—Con.														
Census Tracts	Tract 0411	Tract 0412	Tract 0413	Tract 0414	Tract 0415	Tract 0416	Tract 0417	Tract 0418	Tract 0419	Tract 0420	Tract 0421	Tract 0422	Tract 0423	Tract 0424
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
All families	589	1 189	860	537	1 592	779	1 232	776	575	858	698	975	966	975
Less than \$1,000	10	11	11	3	10	25	8	—	18	26	5	29	29	9
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	4	15	22	14	—	14	34	4	21	5	23	60	13
\$2,000 to \$2,999	11	22	29	29	26	30	16	30	52	26	18	18	44	8
\$3,000 to \$3,999	25	17	29	28	16	45	13	12	43	24	5	52	86	13
\$4,000 to \$4,999	8	17	16	20	55	32	35	27	69	21	28	21	72	13
\$5,000 to \$5,999	15	18	28	33	44	47	49	50	38	54	28	102	55	20
\$6,000 to \$6,999	20	29	37	59	88	41	41	6	45	52	43	58	53	9
\$7,000 to \$7,999	26	42	27	36	97	36	34	39	79	46	20	75	49	14
\$8,000 to \$8,999	28	52	45	62	109	32	34	46	55	81	39	46	65	55
\$9,000 to \$9,999	39	61	85	59	113	76	75	87	32	46	54	41	59	15
\$10,000 to \$11,999	82	156	90	46	247	107	158	110	57	103	108	151	162	95
\$12,000 to \$14,999	105	262	186	64	404	150	264	124	62	127	101	136	109	108
\$15,000 to \$24,999	160	440	231	57	348	143	375	190	17	125	171	169	99	285
\$25,000 to \$49,999	60	52	31	14	21	4	105	13	4	79	67	42	19	265
\$50,000 or more	—	6	—	5	—	11	11	8	—	27	6	12	5	63
Median income	\$12 871	\$13 895	\$12 290	\$8 621	\$11 814	\$10 477	\$13 580	\$11 036	\$7 234	\$10 621	\$11 926	\$10 298	\$8 538	\$19 053
Mean income	\$14 148	\$14 212	\$12 364	\$9 775	\$11 906	\$11 451	\$15 079	\$12 164	\$7 399	\$14 923	\$11 432	\$11 431	\$9 095	\$23 491
Families and unrelated individuals	678	1 439	1 100	953	2 102	1 222	1 400	1 033	986	1 042	905	1 341	1 263	1 346
Median income	\$11 814	\$12 648	\$10 393	\$6 621	\$10 487	\$7 780	\$12 830	\$9 500	\$5 465	\$9 094	\$10 528	\$7 855	\$6 408	\$14 357
Mean income	\$12 994	\$12 742	\$10 863	\$7 706	\$10 549	\$8 990	\$13 960	\$10 258	\$5 851	\$13 163	\$11 986	\$9 565	\$7 701	\$19 603
Unrelated individuals	89	250	240	416	510	443	168	257	411	184	207	366	297	373
Median income	\$4 188	\$5 370	\$4 761	\$5 109	\$5 400	\$3 338	\$5 500	\$3 271	\$3 411	\$4 824	\$3 214	\$4 783	\$3 011	\$7 260
Mean income	\$5 360	\$5 755	\$5 485	\$5 035	\$6 314	\$4 662	\$5 754	\$4 502	\$3 685	\$4 958	\$4 547	\$4 595	\$3 168	\$9 438
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES														
All families	589	1 189	860	537	1 592	779	1 232	776	575	858	698	975	966	975
With wage or salary income	531	1 095	771	485	1 492	727	1 126	705	480	730	584	853	845	872
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 926	\$13 422	\$11 275	\$10 030	\$11 571	\$10 110	\$13 581	\$11 136	\$7 532	\$12 934	\$12 063	\$10 436	\$9 405	\$19 844
With nonfarm self-employment income	89	158	132	11	172	76	183	56	28	105	214	124	38	224
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 756	\$8 934	\$6 760	...	\$6 111	\$13 122	\$11 975	\$5 621	\$7 264	\$11 695	\$7 276	\$10 358	\$7 170	\$9 903
With farm self-employment income	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	147	215	110	190	106	188	136	81	207	156	166	150	175
With Social Security income	127	147	110	110	190	106	188	136	81	207	156	166	150	175
Mean Social Security income	\$1 827	\$1 376	\$1 655	\$1 246	\$1 446	\$1 924	\$1 703	\$1 596	\$1 631	\$1 582	\$2 104	\$1 267	\$1 653	\$1 568
With public assistance or public welfare income	18	7	31	53	22	38	16	39	109	28	18	78	91	26
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	\$1 105	\$1 799	...	\$2 108	...	\$2 376	\$2 201	\$2 296	...	\$3 235	\$1 847	\$1 131
With other income	262	462	375	139	420	240	583	220	66	345	284	307	90	691
Mean other income	\$1 346	\$1 156	\$1 755	\$981	\$775	\$1 054	\$1 265	\$4 382	\$965	\$5 050	\$3 335	\$1 579	\$1 524	\$4 455
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.7	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.1	3.2	0.6	3.4	3.1	3.6	0.7	3.4	6.1	1.4
.50 to .74	—	—	1.7	3.4	0.7	1.9	0.7	0.5	3.7	1.7	—	3.9	3.5	0.4
.75 to .99	0.8	0.5	1.5	7.3	1.1	2.6	1.3	4.8	8.9	2.7	1.4	3.5	6.4	1.8
1.00 to 1.24	1.9	2.4	3.0	3.5	2.1	2.4	1.8	4.6	13.2	0.5	1.9	3.4	11.1	0.8
1.25 to 1.49	0.8	1.4	4.0	2.2	1.6	3.7	2.0	0.9	3.8	2.2	1.9	4.2	5.1	1.2
1.50 to 1.99	4.4	1.8	3.8	10.6	7.8	7.8	4.0	6.4	13.2	10.1	5.2	7.3	12.3	2.8
2.00 to 2.99	18.8	19.6	24.8	30.2	23.9	23.4	17.9	17.3	25.7	24.4	24.9	20.0	21.8	9.0
3.00 or more	70.5	73.0	59.9	41.2	61.7	54.9	71.6	62.1	28.3	54.8	64.0	54.4	33.6	82.5
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Families	21	21	39	66	47	60	33	67	90	69	15	105	155	36
Percent of all families	3.6	1.8	4.5	12.3	3.0	7.7	2.7	8.6	15.7	8.0	2.1	10.8	16.0	3.7
Mean family income	...	...	\$1 437	\$2 321	\$2 284	\$1 845	\$1 505	\$2 108	\$2 543	\$1 438	...	\$2 081	\$2 139	\$1 838
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$1 272	\$887	\$1 228	\$1 574	\$1 818	\$857	\$1 262	\$1 716	...	\$1 520	\$1 627	\$1 539
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	15.4	27.3	3.79	3.55	3.67	3.01	4.37	3.23	...	3.93	4.28	3.67
Mean size of family	...	...	2.51	3.29	3.36	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	...	4.3	4.3	4.3
With related children under 18 years	16	6	27	43	26	31	15	34	38	24	—	48	54	14
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	1.37	2.56	2.47	2.42	...	2.28	3.26	2.76	—	3.58	3.51	1.96
With related children under 6 years	10	—	10	36	26	31	15	34	38	24	—	48	54	14
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	1.33	1.31	1.81	...	1.59	1.53	...	...	...	1.50	1.70	...
Families with female head	5	10	12	40	24	17	11	30	37	20	—	51	81	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	12	36	...	...	...	2.23	2.95	...	—	3.49	2.87	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	2.36	...	8	17	7	30	23	10	—	37	27	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	32	...	...	...	...	26.7	—	—	—	29.7	33.3	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	53.1	...	...	...	1.53	...	...	...	1.46	1.52	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	1.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	21	21	39	66	47	60	33	67	90	69	15	105	155	36
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	30.8	34.8	23.4	11.7	30.3	35.8	6.7	58.0	...	17.1	21.9	22.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years	16	11	15	7	18	36	12	13	50	14	—	42	48	28
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	86.1	...	...	...	78.0	...	...	52.4	64.6	82.1
Unrelated individuals	19	44	38	80	88	142	35	78	128	27	65	93	86	65
Percent of all unrelated individuals	21.3	17.6	15.8	19.2	17.3	32.1	20.8	30.4	31.1	14.7	31.4	25.4	29.0	17.4
Mean income	...	\$823	\$314	\$1 017	\$668	\$925	\$834	\$926	\$828	\$493	\$1 142	\$734	\$830	\$973
Mean income deficit	...	\$975	\$1 344	\$827	\$1 144	\$884	\$999	\$898	\$998	\$1 296	\$629	\$1 125	\$988	\$842
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	5.0	...	...	13.4	...	...	23.4	25.9	6.2	15.1	10.5	...
Percent 65 years and over	...	81.8	23.7	42.5	56.8	64.8	57.1	41.0	51.6	51.9	73.8	45.2	53.5	41.5
Persons	104	98	136	297	266	355	156	280	521	250	100	506	750	197
Percent of all persons	4.7	2.1	4.4	13.5	4.6	12.1	3.3	9.4	21.6	8.4	4.0	13.3	19.1	5.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	17.3	26.5	16.2	29.3	15.8	24.5	26.9	32.1	9.2	23.6	58.0	10.7	10.5	16.2
Percent 65 years and over	15.4	40.8	25.7	23.9	25.9	27.9	26.9	28.6	15.0	28.4	78.0	14.2	13.9	20.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	65.0	62.9	85.9	60.9	59.6	90.5	100.0	56.4	76.1	74.4	58.3	70.2	80.0
Related children under 18 years	43	12	36	117	95	105	51	127	203	74	—	206	379	60
Percent living with both parents	100.0	...	44.4	14.5	49.5	61.9	80.4	29.9	37.4	35.1	—	36.9	50.4	100.0
Households	32	65	57	118	115	153	53	101	187	77	53	125	166	70
Percent of all households	5.2	4.8	5.8	14.5	6.3	15.8	4.2	12.2	22.8	9.1	7.1	11.2	16.8	6.1
Owner occupied	27	47	31	5	45	33	28	30	—	24	49	12	13	58
Mean value of unit	\$29 200	\$26 400	\$32 400	...										

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA										Adjacent tracts in Fairfield County	
	Tract 0451	Tract 0452	Tract 0453	Tract 0454	Tract 0501	Tract 0502	Tract 0503	Tract 0504	Tract 0505	Tract 0506	Tract 0551	Tract 0552
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	1 692	483	537	617	1 034	1 039	2 115	688	1 214	801	900	940
Less than \$1,000	12	19	5	—	10	16	22	22	23	—	9	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	17	6	—	11	—	—	14	—	—	6	4	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	10	—	5	—	15	5	4	—	28	—	28	4
\$3,000 to \$3,999	16	6	18	6	11	8	25	15	8	9	10	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	18	—	6	—	7	12	8	11	13	16	4	15
\$5,000 to \$5,999	24	5	—	4	11	36	26	13	16	25	16	10
\$6,000 to \$6,999	31	—	—	16	10	30	13	12	28	19	15	5
\$7,000 to \$7,999	33	16	—	40	24	23	33	34	22	10	11	11
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5	12	4	15	4	37	47	29	83	10	13	12
\$9,000 to \$9,999	50	11	20	5	5	45	45	44	32	17	29	8
\$10,000 to \$11,999	119	25	37	24	29	106	130	70	62	64	49	41
\$12,000 to \$14,999	176	78	27	43	56	134	170	84	125	80	71	78
\$15,000 to \$24,999	588	182	227	201	253	361	530	141	428	221	330	216
\$25,000 to \$49,999	533	89	160	198	422	190	834	160	283	268	270	398
\$50,000 or more	60	34	28	54	177	36	214	53	63	56	41	136
Median income	\$20 697	\$18 489	\$21 454	\$22 189	\$29 858	\$16 870	\$24 821	\$15 709	\$18 902	\$21 538	\$20 788	\$29 020
Mean income	\$22 177	\$22 568	\$25 167	\$25 246	\$32 274	\$18 574	\$30 286	\$22 098	\$22 409	\$24 623	\$23 773	\$31 789
Families and unrelated individuals	1 990	642	704	715	1 243	1 427	2 420	935	1 675	997	1 039	1 075
Median income	\$19 010	\$15 051	\$17 900	\$20 049	\$24 630	\$13 540	\$22 459	\$12 153	\$14 755	\$18 326	\$19 157	\$25 031
Mean income	\$20 439	\$18 827	\$19 800	\$22 836	\$28 424	\$15 508	\$27 572	\$17 857	\$18 801	\$21 273	\$21 741	\$28 736
Unrelated individuals	298	159	167	98	209	388	305	247	461	196	139	135
Median income	\$6 840	\$6 472	\$935	\$6 600	\$6 054	\$6 500	\$5 303	\$5 548	\$7 613	\$5 394	\$7 500	\$5 338
Mean income	\$10 569	\$7 464	\$2 541	\$7 662	\$9 380	\$7 300	\$8 752	\$6 044	\$9 299	\$7 581	\$8 586	\$7 478
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All Families	1 692	483	537	617	1 034	1 039	2 115	688	1 214	801	900	940
With wage or salary income	1 558	421	490	562	930	949	1 929	626	1 062	694	803	869
Mean wage or salary income	\$18 961	\$20 240	\$21 926	\$21 997	\$27 562	\$16 656	\$23 970	\$18 167	\$18 952	\$20 943	\$22 045	\$25 802
With nonfarm self-employment income	284	109	87	68	182	198	413	197	243	158	144	170
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 659	\$9 583	\$10 858	\$14 507	\$20 216	\$6 566	\$15 162	\$9 952	\$11 390	\$10 104	\$12 003	\$23 486
With farm self-employment income	—	10	28	6	—	5	12	6	—	—	—	6
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	\$479	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	186	73	80	113	95	153	252	86	237	101	113	72
Mean Social Security income	\$1 953	\$1 347	\$1 495	\$1 576	\$1 435	\$1 768	\$1 519	\$1 316	\$1 519	\$1 624	\$1 585	\$1 844
With public assistance or public welfare income	14	5	9	4	6	25	14	20	6	5	10	6
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With other income	1 128	260	345	402	769	610	1 414	317	811	592	591	581
Mean other income	\$4 062	\$4 721	\$4 905	\$5 067	\$5 096	\$3 116	\$7 855	\$5 446	\$4 868	\$5 676	\$3 018	\$5 686
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Percent of families with incomes:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.4	5.2	0.9	—	1.5	1.5	1.0	3.2	2.4	0.7	1.0	0.6
.50 to .74	0.4	—	—	1.0	0.5	—	0.7	—	—	—	0.4	—
.75 to .99	1.0	1.2	3.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	—	1.4	—	0.7	0.4
1.00 to 1.24	0.2	—	—	—	1.5	0.6	0.5	—	0.9	0.6	1.9	—
1.25 to 1.49	1.7	—	1.1	1.6	—	1.8	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.4	—
1.50 to 1.99	3.3	2.1	2.0	—	0.5	1.6	1.9	5.1	2.9	3.1	4.1	2.7
2.00 to 2.99	6.8	7.0	5.8	11.2	6.1	13.2	6.8	14.0	11.5	11.2	7.1	4.3
3.00 or more	85.2	84.5	87.0	85.4	89.4	80.8	87.8	75.0	79.7	83.8	84.3	92.0
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	46	31	22	11	26	21	46	22	46	6	19	10
Percent of all families	2.7	6.4	4.1	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.2	3.2	3.8	0.7	2.1	1.1
Mean family income	\$1 795	\$1 050	—	—	\$1 898	—	\$1 280	—	\$1 832	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$2 624	\$1 963	—	—	\$1 929	—	\$1 780	—	\$1 956	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.0	—	—	—
Mean size of family	4.87	3.10	—	—	4.31	—	3.07	—	4.04	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	46	22	17	—	22	11	28	18	46	6	6	4
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.48	—	—	—	—	—	2.21	—	2.78	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	11	22	6	—	5	5	9	9	8	—	6	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	19	10	—	—	6	5	27	18	40	—	—	6
With related children under 18 years	19	5	—	—	6	—	19	18	40	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.45	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	6	5	—	—	—	—	5	9	8	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	46	31	22	11	26	21	46	22	46	6	19	10
Percent 65 years and over	—	16.1	—	—	15.4	—	10.9	—	23.9	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	27	21	22	5	16	16	14	4	6	6	15	4
Percent in labor force	81.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	53	12	114	17	32	89	36	58	44	37	16	24
Percent of all unrelated individuals	17.8	7.5	68.3	17.3	15.3	22.9	11.8	23.5	9.5	18.9	11.5	17.8
Mean income	\$832	—	\$280	—	\$1 086	\$946	\$1 068	\$1 172	\$570	\$677	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$981	—	\$1 510	—	\$716	\$868	\$716	\$649	\$1 257	\$1 153	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	16.9	—	8.6	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	58.5	—	50.0	—	68.8	53.9	61.1	27.6	38.6	35.1	—	—
Persons	277	108	198	39	144	142	177	143	230	55	60	48
Percent of all persons	4.1	5.4	8.8	1.6	3.6	3.5	2.1	5.6	4.8	1.8	1.6	1.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	13.4	—	4.5	35.9	18.1	29.6	22.6	21.7	14.8	16.4	21.7	27.1
Percent 65 years and over	11.2	13.0	28.8	48.7	18.1	33.8	19.8	11.2	12.2	23.6	21.7	45.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	100.0	—	7.0	—	100.0	79.2	74.3	—	89.3	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	115	37	38	—	65	13	67	59	133	5	4	4
Percent living with both parents	60.0	83.8	100.0	—	78.5	—	29.9	—	24.1	—	—	—
Households	69	37	31	28	42	79	52	45	67	26	18	15
Percent of all households	3.8	6.6	5.6	4.2	3.8	6.2	2.4	5.9	4.7	2.9	1.9	1.5
Owner occupied	58	24	26	17	32	16	47	10	41	14	18	5
Mean value of unit	\$48 000	—	\$49 900	—	\$49 700	—	\$47 000	—	\$43 100	—	—	—
Renter occupied	11	13	5	11	10	—	5	—	35	26	—	10
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	\$83	—	—	\$83	\$169	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	21.4	—	11.4	—	—	11.1	—	—	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

AGE BY SEX

	In Fairfield County			Norwalk						
	Total	Norwalk	Balance	Tract 0410	Tract 0414	Tract 0416	Tract 0418	Tract 0419	Tract 0422	Tract 0423
Male, all ages	4 325	4 252	73	295	385	274	273	450	670	950
Under 5 years	521	511	10	46	50	30	18	74	77	118
3 and 4 years	252	242	10	21	22	17	11	31	37	56
5 to 9 years	586	586	-	25	44	48	55	41	106	157
5 years	142	142	-	12	17	4	35	13	13	20
6 years	119	119	-	-	-	12	-	14	47	31
10 to 14 years	554	554	-	29	39	30	42	75	65	150
14 years	104	104	-	-	10	11	4	26	6	32
15 to 19 years	398	395	3	20	35	25	17	41	61	104
15 years	112	112	-	7	14	3	4	20	16	35
16 years	101	101	-	7	8	4	4	11	12	26
17 years	57	54	3	-	3	4	5	6	-	22
18 years	68	68	-	-	3	7	-	4	-	12
19 years	60	60	-	6	7	7	4	-	21	5
20 to 24 years	271	266	5	22	29	13	-	32	60	63
20 years	53	53	-	14	4	5	-	3	7	20
21 years	42	42	-	-	5	-	-	-	13	10
25 to 34 years	706	691	15	46	71	43	42	59	165	115
35 to 44 years	498	485	13	77	22	21	21	14	57	116
45 to 54 years	436	420	16	-	46	41	49	75	27	64
55 to 59 years	144	139	5	10	18	7	5	22	27	30
60 to 64 years	65	65	-	-	19	12	-	6	12	7
65 to 74 years	115	109	6	20	7	4	24	8	6	20
75 years and over	31	31	-	-	5	-	-	3	7	6

Female, all ages	5 342	5 151	191	324	554	320	345	515	840	1 101
Under 5 years	668	648	20	30	96	53	57	18	120	116
3 and 4 years	276	276	-	18	47	21	26	9	38	54
5 to 9 years	629	623	6	39	22	29	54	93	118	173
5 years	126	120	6	7	9	12	14	14	27	41
6 years	146	146	-	10	5	14	6	37	24	31
10 to 14 years	581	570	11	37	72	22	11	50	78	167
14 years	154	154	-	17	18	2	5	9	29	47
15 to 19 years	453	446	7	26	53	25	25	34	41	129
15 years	112	112	-	7	3	4	9	-	-	53
16 years	120	120	-	11	13	7	4	-	32	40
17 years	49	42	7	-	11	3	4	-	-	5
18 years	88	88	-	8	18	8	4	15	-	17
19 years	84	84	-	-	8	3	4	19	9	14
20 to 24 years	435	423	12	28	56	34	27	39	87	42
20 years	86	82	4	16	16	12	5	5	12	3
21 years	74	74	-	-	18	-	-	9	6	9
25 to 34 years	887	830	57	58	88	61	42	97	161	159
35 to 44 years	646	632	14	49	59	31	36	62	74	155
45 to 54 years	474	446	28	31	45	18	51	65	42	82
55 to 59 years	159	149	10	5	17	16	8	-	52	29
60 to 64 years	164	154	10	11	34	15	-	18	14	13
65 to 74 years	185	169	16	10	12	6	34	22	34	32
75 years and over	61	61	-	-	-	10	-	10	19	4

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD										
All persons	9 667	9 403	264	619	939	594	618	965	1 510	2 051
In households	9 634	9 381	253	619	939	594	618	965	1 510	2 051
Head of household	2 741	2 693	48	193	263	185	174	312	452	537
Head of family	2 188	2 145	43	161	212	135	114	242	332	457
Primary individual	553	548	5	32	51	50	60	70	120	80
Wife of head	1 575	1 543	32	124	141	101	83	144	249	290
Other relative of head	4 842	4 767	75	277	488	291	322	461	721	1 193
Not related to head	476	378	98	25	47	17	39	48	88	31
In group quarters	33	22	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons per household	3.51	3.48	5.27	3.21	3.57	3.21	3.55	3.09	3.34	3.82

TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD										
All households	2 741	2 693	48	193	263	185	174	312	452	537
Male primary individual	261	261	-	18	23	29	21	40	50	34
Female primary individual	292	287	5	14	28	21	39	30	70	46
Husband-wife households	1 484	1 454	30	127	127	81	89	132	200	309
Households with other male head	98	94	4	6	18	12	5	11	19	14
Households with female head	606	597	9	28	67	42	20	99	113	134

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	882	868	14	62	114	60	34	72	124	187
Not attending school	423	419	4	39	76	43	12	31	58	70
Not high school graduates	180	176	4	23	23	26	4	21	20	19
Percent of total	20.4	20.3	...	37.1	20.2	43.3	11.8	29.2	16.1	10.2

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons, 25 years old and over	4 571	4 381	190	317	443	285	312	461	697	832
No school years completed	43	43	-	9	14	14	25	6	10	13
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	202	191	11	33	142	57	58	85	95	127
5 to 7 years	754	743	11	40	74	43	45	33	34	57
8 years	421	398	23	40	110	94	67	161	298	264
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 413	1 378	35	139	81	67	69	118	203	268
4 years	1 269	1 220	49	85	5	3	35	31	16	52
College: 1 to 3 years	283	261	22	5	19	7	5	6	34	11
4 years or more	186	147	39	6	3	3	9.9	10.6	11.0	11.0
Median school years completed	10.8	10.8	12.3	10.7	8.9	9.9	9.9	10.6	11.0	11.0
Percent high school graduates	38.0	37.2	57.9	30.3	23.3	27.0	34.9	33.6	36.3	39.8

RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970¹	8 421	8 196	225	591	768	509	537	903	1 299	1 817
Some house as in 1970	3 771	3 691	80	328	394	272	221	497	341	1 010
Different house:										
In central city of this SMSA	1 789	1 782	7	133	187	58	103	127	439	271
In other part of this SMSA	853	835	18	-	52	22	167	121	121	136
Outside this SMSA	958	915	43	75	157	51	33	61	294	108
North and West	230	194	36	17	28	18	6	50	50	16
South	728	721	7	58	129	51	15	55	244	92
Abroad	164	106	58	-	12	4	-	-	-	34

¹Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	In Fairfield County			Norwalk						
	Total	Norwalk	Balance	Tract 0410	Tract 0414	Tract 0416	Tract 0418	Tract 0419	Tract 0422	Tract 0423
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION										
Male, 16 years old and over										
.....	2 552	2 489	63	188	238	163	154	240	406	490
Labor force	2 205	2 142	63	173	176	155	142	188	372	418
Civilian labor force	2 205	2 142	63	173	176	155	142	188	372	418
Employed	2 140	2 077	63	173	172	144	142	169	369	410
Unemployed	65	65	—	—	4	11	—	19	3	8
Not in labor force	347	347	—	15	62	8	12	52	34	72
Female, 16 years old and over										
.....	3 352	3 198	154	211	361	212	214	347	524	592
Labor force	1 936	1 813	123	115	231	106	141	188	272	315
Civilian labor force	1 936	1 813	123	115	231	106	141	188	272	315
Employed	1 862	1 739	123	115	221	106	136	176	257	298
Unemployed	74	74	—	—	10	—	5	12	15	17
Not in labor force	1 416	1 385	31	96	130	106	73	159	252	277
Married women in labor force, husband present	897	877	20	63	93	54	54	88	140	154
With own children under 6 years	336	332	4	43	43	19	24	22	73	47
Total employed, 16 years old and over										
.....	4 002	3 816	186	288	393	250	278	345	626	708
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	298	283	15	15	6	11	15	23	29	65
Managers and administrators, except farm	90	71	19	—	—	3	7	—	19	5
Sales workers	68	64	4	—	2	8	5	—	7	4
Clerical and kindred workers	591	560	31	36	51	51	41	49	77	84
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	455	445	10	74	33	17	44	51	72	82
Operatives, except transport	945	942	3	65	151	41	64	103	184	165
Transport equipment operatives	178	178	—	47	7	23	5	11	29	33
Laborers, except farm	253	253	—	22	25	24	48	—	11	41
Farm workers	32	19	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Service workers, except private household	689	674	15	10	77	58	23	69	120	163
Private household workers	403	327	76	11	41	14	26	12	78	47
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
.....	1 862	1 739	123	115	221	106	136	176	257	298
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	172	162	10	5	—	8	10	4	11	45
Managers and administrators, except farm	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	5
Sales workers	33	29	4	—	2	—	5	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	416	390	26	32	43	41	29	43	52	61
Operatives, including transport	542	542	—	44	92	32	59	78	74	77
Other blue-collar workers	37	37	—	9	4	4	7	6	—	—
Farm workers	27	14	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Service workers, except private household	236	231	5	14	39	16	—	33	31	49
Private household workers	379	314	65	11	41	5	26	12	74	47
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969										
All families										
.....	2 188	2 145	43	161	212	135	114	242	332	457
Less than \$1,000	42	42	—	—	3	6	—	6	—	13
\$1,000 to \$1,999	96	96	—	5	11	—	16	—	11	38
\$2,000 to \$2,999	120	116	4	9	8	19	4	20	8	24
\$3,000 to \$3,999	152	148	4	—	21	9	—	35	19	45
\$4,000 to \$4,999	115	115	—	14	14	16	5	23	7	31
\$5,000 to \$5,999	220	220	—	16	10	12	14	16	71	43
\$6,000 to \$6,999	150	150	—	8	28	3	—	15	23	19
\$7,000 to \$7,999	120	115	5	16	20	12	—	26	9	18
\$8,000 to \$8,999	148	148	—	13	25	9	10	25	23	30
\$9,000 to \$9,999	145	145	—	9	29	7	10	17	10	23
\$10,000 or more	880	850	30	71	43	42	55	59	151	173
Median income: Families	\$8 534	\$8 476	\$13 833	\$8 962	\$7 550	\$7 208	\$9 800	\$7 231	\$8 783	\$7 861
Families and unrelated individuals	\$6 117	\$6 247	\$3 972	\$7 000	\$6 105	\$5 313	\$5 463	\$5 587	\$6 019	\$5 824
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Percent of families with incomes:										
Less than .50 of poverty level	4.1	4.2	—	—	4.2	4.4	10.5	2.5	1.2	8.5
.50 to .74	4.8	4.7	9.3	—	4.2	6.7	3.5	5.0	7.8	4.6
.75 to .99	7.7	7.8	—	14.3	6.6	7.4	11.4	12.4	4.8	11.2
1.00 to 1.24	8.1	8.1	9.3	3.7	7.1	11.1	8.8	11.2	4.5	11.6
1.25 to 1.49	3.9	4.0	—	2.5	1.4	3.0	—	4.1	6.0	3.9
1.50 to 1.99	11.2	11.4	—	16.1	21.2	8.9	—	9.1	7.8	14.4
2.00 or more	60.3	59.9	81.4	63.4	55.2	58.5	65.8	55.8	67.8	45.7
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families										
.....	363	359	4	23	32	25	29	48	46	211
Percent of all families	16.6	16.7	9.3	14.3	15.1	18.5	25.4	19.8	13.9	24.3
Mean family income	\$2 548	\$2 547	—	—	\$2 350	\$2 406	\$2 450	\$2 967	\$3 033	\$2 509
Mean income deficit	\$1 430	\$1 434	—	—	\$1 318	\$1 225	\$924	\$1 326	\$1 268	\$1 791
Percent receiving public assistance income	30.6	30.9	—	—	25.0	20.0	31.0	60.4	58.7	23.4
Mean size of family	4.53	4.53	—	—	3.88	3.92	3.66	5.25	4.96	5.11
With related children under 18 years	327	323	4	18	29	25	25	45	39	106
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.28	3.29	—	—	2.69	2.36	2.72	3.53	4.18	3.72
With related children under 6 years	199	195	4	4	25	20	20	25	23	51
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.55	1.56	—	—	1.32	—	—	1.40	—	1.63
Families with female head	217	217	—	—	29	17	—	33	27	65
With related children under 18 years	217	217	—	—	29	17	—	33	27	65
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.05	3.05	—	—	2.69	—	—	3.18	4.11	3.09
With related children under 6 years	141	141	—	—	25	17	—	19	19	24
Percent in labor force	25.5	25.5	—	—	68.0	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.54	1.54	—	—	1.32	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	363	359	4	23	32	25	29	48	46	211
Percent 65 years and over	7.4	7.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years	122	118	4	18	9.4	—	13.8	12.5	19	4.5
Percent in labor force	82.0	81.4	—	—	—	8	5	12	—	41
Unrelated individuals	263	253	10	30	34	—	34	29	35	36
Percent of all unrelated individuals	26.8	29.0	9.3	52.6	34.7	10.4	34.3	28.2	20.7	32.4
Mean income	\$786	\$775	—	\$460	\$484	—	\$924	\$460	\$1 100	\$701
Mean income deficit	\$1 047	\$1 058	—	\$1 362	\$1 385	—	\$865	\$1 418	\$666	\$1 143
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.9	10.3	—	—	11.8	—	—	13.8	40.0	11.1
Percent 65 years and over	30.0	31.2	—	—	10.0	17.4	—	58.8	24.1	27.8
Persons	1 906	1 880	26	130	158	105	140	281	263	603
Percent of all persons	19.9	20.2	10.1	21.0	16.8	17.7	22.7	29.6	17.9	29.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	6.8	6.9	—	6.2	15.2	—	20.0	8.2	8.0	2.7
Percent 65 years and over	6.7	6.8	—	9.2	5.7	—	20.0	6.8	10.6	3.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	69.3	69.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	1 016	1 006	10	47	83	61	91	148	137	359
Percent living with both parents	37.3	36.7	—	100.0	—	34.4	19.8	16.2	35.0	53.2
Households	449	445	4	14	47	32	45	66	59	129
Percent of all households	17.9	18.1	8.3	8.5	20.0	18.4	28.3	23.9	13.8	25.6
Owner occupied	32	28	4	—	—	—	14	—	—	4
Mean value of unit	\$28 000	\$25 900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	417	417	—	14	47	32	31	66	59	125
Mean gross rent	\$139	\$139	—	—	\$128	\$148	\$161	\$106	\$201	\$114
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	9.1	9.2	—	—	8.5	12.5	—	27.3	—	3.1

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Persons
of Spanish Language**

AGE BY SEX

	In Fairfield County			Norwalk	
	Total	Norwalk	Balance	Tract 0419	Tract 0423
Male, all ages	2 220	1 767	453	345	331
Under 5 years.....	275	241	34	64	31
3 and 4 years.....	94	86	8	27	31
5 to 9 years.....	327	238	89	48	40
5 years.....	78	53	25	18	12
6 years.....	54	40	14	4	12
10 to 14 years.....	251	182	69	19	52
14 years.....	37	15	22	--	--
15 to 19 years.....	226	171	55	33	38
15 years.....	63	43	20	6	10
16 years.....	30	22	8	--	--
17 years.....	44	32	12	--	22
18 years.....	28	13	15	6	--
19 years.....	61	61	--	21	6
20 to 24 years.....	190	171	19	41	52
20 years.....	28	28	--	7	--
21 years.....	35	29	6	--	24
25 to 34 years.....	422	367	55	82	64
35 to 44 years.....	242	204	38	35	43
45 to 54 years.....	131	77	54	12	--
55 to 59 years.....	60	39	21	--	11
60 to 64 years.....	35	29	6	--	--
65 to 74 years.....	43	37	6	11	--
75 years and over.....	18	11	7	--	--
Female, all ages	1 923	1 473	450	270	289
Under 5 years.....	199	156	43	30	22
3 and 4 years.....	63	58	5	10	8
5 to 9 years.....	233	212	21	58	48
5 years.....	67	67	--	17	14
6 years.....	35	28	7	8	13
10 to 14 years.....	163	95	68	22	21
14 years.....	47	39	8	6	8
15 to 19 years.....	215	144	71	19	46
15 years.....	30	13	17	--	--
16 years.....	56	39	17	7	20
17 years.....	60	35	25	6	--
18 years.....	47	42	5	--	26
19 years.....	22	15	7	6	--
20 to 24 years.....	242	185	57	44	31
20 years.....	35	26	9	--	--
21 years.....	77	61	16	19	6
25 to 34 years.....	316	269	47	37	28
35 to 44 years.....	260	195	65	39	55
45 to 54 years.....	165	105	60	13	26
55 to 59 years.....	52	40	12	--	7
60 to 64 years.....	5	5	--	8	5
65 to 74 years.....	60	60	6	--	--
75 years and over.....	13	7	--	--	--
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD					
All persons	4 143	3 240	903	615	620
In households.....	4 130	3 234	896	615	620
Head of household.....	1 039	841	198	169	145
Head of family.....	898	716	182	126	128
Primary individual.....	141	125	16	43	17
Wife of head.....	778	606	172	94	105
Other relative of head.....	2 118	1 626	492	352	306
Not related to head.....	195	161	34	--	64
In group quarters.....	13	6	7	--	--
Persons per household.....	3.97	3.85	4.53	3.64	4.28
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD					
All households	1 039	841	198	169	145
Male primary individual.....	99	93	6	36	10
Female primary individual.....	42	32	10	7	7
Husband-wife households.....	764	588	176	89	95
Households with other male head.....	38	38	--	12	5
Households with female head.....	96	90	6	25	28
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT					
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	523	403	120	72	104
Not attending school.....	335	320	15	65	95
Not high school graduates.....	244	244	--	53	85
Percent of total.....	46.7	60.5	--	73.6	81.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 822	1 445	377	237	239
No school years completed.....	64	64	--	11	24
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	139	139	--	38	28
5 to 7 years.....	354	340	14	67	53
8 years.....	157	115	42	36	11
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	300	283	17	33	75
4 years.....	343	294	49	38	48
College: 1 to 3 years.....	216	120	96	14	--
4 years or more.....	249	90	159	--	--
Median school years completed.....	11.0	9.7	15.1	8.1	9.1
Percent high school graduates.....	44.3	34.9	80.6	21.9	20.1
RESIDENCE IN 1965					
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970¹	3 669	2 843	826	521	567
Same house as in 1970.....	909	635	274	111	100
Different house:					
In central city of this SMSA.....	860	849	11	90	301
In other part of this SMSA.....	474	354	120	83	--
Outside this SMSA.....	491	155	336	14	--
North and West.....	370	137	233	7	--
South.....	121	18	103	7	--
Abroad.....	837	779	58	212	131

¹Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Persons
of Spanish Language**

	In Fairfield County			Norwalk	
	Total	Norwalk	Balance	Tract 0419	Tract 0423
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION					
Male, 16 years old and over	1 304	1 063	241	208	198
Labor force	1 157	963	194	184	171
Civilian labor force	1 157	963	194	184	171
Employed	1 101	915	186	171	146
Unemployed	56	48	8	13	25
Not in labor force	147	100	47	24	27
Female, 16 years old and over	1 298	997	301	160	198
Labor force	691	557	134	60	109
Civilian labor force	691	557	134	60	109
Employed	678	544	134	52	109
Unemployed	13	13	-	8	-
Not in labor force	607	440	167	100	89
Married women in labor force, husband present	385	318	67	20	74
With own children under 6 years	133	125	8	7	40
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 779	1 459	320	223	255
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	189	90	99	7	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	113	46	67	7	8
Sales workers	77	61	16	-	7
Clerical and kindred workers	240	190	50	14	18
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	166	146	20	25	18
Operatives, except transport	704	689	15	139	141
Transport equipment operatives	31	31	-	5	-
Laborers, except farm	70	63	7	7	22
Farm workers	8	8	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	162	128	34	19	34
Private household workers	19	7	12	-	7
Female employed, 16 years old and over	678	544	134	52	109
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	48	19	29	-	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	21	-	21	-	-
Sales workers	5	5	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	185	135	50	7	9
Operatives, including transport	327	327	-	45	80
Other blue-collar workers	4	4	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	74	47	27	-	13
Private household workers	14	7	7	-	7
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969					
All families	898	716	182	126	128
Less than \$1,000	16	10	6	4	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	19	19	-	6	7
\$3,000 to \$3,999	49	43	6	4	14
\$4,000 to \$4,999	89	89	-	40	15
\$5,000 to \$5,999	37	22	15	-	-
\$6,000 to \$6,999	60	53	7	6	13
\$7,000 to \$7,999	94	87	7	26	13
\$8,000 to \$8,999	39	39	-	5	-
\$9,000 to \$9,999	33	33	-	-	8
\$10,000 or more	462	321	141	35	52
Median income: Families	\$10 197	\$8 897	\$25 575	\$7 115	\$7 692
Families and unrelated individuals	\$7 668	\$7 149	\$16 452	\$6 425	\$4 755
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹					
Percent of families with incomes:					
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.8	1.4	3.3	3.2	4.7
.50 to .74	1.3	1.7	-	4.8	-
.75 to .99	4.7	4.7	4.4	13.5	3.1
1.00 to 1.24	9.1	11.5	-	19.8	20.3
1.25 to 1.49	3.7	3.6	3.8	-	10.9
1.50 to 1.99	14.9	15.8	11.5	10.3	9.4
2.00 or more	64.5	61.3	76.9	48.4	51.6
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹					
Families	70	56	14	27	10
Percent of all families	7.8	7.8	7.7	21.4	7.8
Mean family income	\$3 127	\$3 150	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 080	\$996	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	23.7	32.1	...	...	...
Mean size of family	4.83	4.71	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	64	50	14	21	10
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.22	3.20	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	36	32	6	15	4
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.84	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	14	14	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	14	14	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	8	8	...	...	...
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	70	56	14	27	10
Percent 65 years and over	8.6	10.7	...	...	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	50	36	14	23	-
Percent in labor force	86.0	80.6	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	121	109	12	...	16
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.7	37.3	21.1	...	19.8
Mean income	\$508	\$537	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 396	\$1 369	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	19.0	21.1	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	19.0	21.1	...	...	...
Persons	459	373	86	133	44
Percent of all persons	11.1	11.5	9.5	21.6	7.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	7.6	9.4	...	...	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	248	190	58	83	39
Percent living with both parents	75.4	71.1	89.7	80.7	16
Households	92	78	14	27	10
Percent of all households	9.5	9.9	7.4	17.2	7.3
Owner occupied	...	...	...	...	...
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...
Renter occupied	92	78	14	27	10
Mean gross rent	\$119	\$113	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	13.0	15.4	...	...	...

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	In Fairfield County			Norwalk									
	Total	Norwalk	Balance	Tract 0401	Tract 0402	Tract 0403	Tract 0404	Tract 0405	Tract 0406	Tract 0407	Tract 0408	Tract 0409	Tract 0410
All housing units	37 988	25 564	12 424	1 114	1 054	837	581	590	868	1 037	1 367	670	1 031
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	120	48	72	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—
All year-round housing units	37 868	25 516	12 352	1 114	1 053	837	581	588	868	1 037	1 366	670	1 031
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS													
Owner occupied.....	24 944	15 117	9 827	977	777	763	490	481	764	950	1 003	294	373
Cooperative and condominium.....	82	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	24 261	14 484	9 777	965	768	756	486	477	754	943	970	280	330
Negro.....	612	587	25	6	7	5	3	2	8	6	32	13	43
Renter occupied.....	11 827	9 826	2 001	126	262	67	77	92	94	73	353	333	631
White.....	9 612	7 642	1 970	124	254	67	77	92	91	71	283	309	471
Negro.....	2 145	2 120	25	2	4	—	—	—	3	1	70	23	156
Vacant year-round.....	1 097	573	524	11	14	7	14	15	10	14	10	43	27
For sale only.....	184	66	118	3	2	3	4	5	3	5	4	—	—
Vacant less than 6 months.....	134	43	91	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	—	—	—
Median price asked.....	50000+	\$42 900	50000+	—	—	—	—	50000+	—	50000+	—	—	—
For rent.....	319	261	58	1	3	1	2	1	5	—	2	28	22
Vacant less than 2 months.....	168	146	22	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	6	16
Median rent asked.....	\$137	\$132	\$184	—	—	—	—	—	\$110	—	—	\$156	\$118
Other.....	594	246	348	7	9	3	8	9	2	9	4	15	5
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES													
All units.....	750	655	95	4	7	7	4	7	6	9	18	19	66
Owner occupied.....	179	133	46	4	6	6	4	4	4	9	6	5	10
Negro.....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	527	486	41	—	1	1	—	3	2	—	12	11	53
Negro.....	179	179	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
Vacant year-round.....	44	36	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For sale only.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3
For rent.....	22	20	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	583	523	60	1	6	—	8	6	1	4	7	13	39
Access only through other living quarters.....	51	44	7	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	7
ROOMS													
1 room.....	689	610	79	6	3	1	11	6	2	6	2	7	60
2 rooms.....	1 090	871	219	13	7	12	14	4	2	13	10	23	120
3 rooms.....	3 511	3 087	424	52	72	12	15	15	14	43	42	79	173
4 rooms.....	5 968	5 119	849	55	148	31	59	36	106	110	384	241	198
5 rooms.....	6 204	4 768	1 436	147	198	182	98	88	183	130	299	124	219
6 rooms.....	7 054	5 029	2 025	247	255	267	147	121	237	214	323	136	154
7 rooms.....	5 289	3 127	2 162	295	190	216	144	117	186	225	196	34	69
8 rooms.....	4 121	1 775	2 346	186	115	75	70	107	103	191	75	19	25
9 rooms or more.....	3 942	1 130	2 812	113	65	52	37	94	35	105	35	7	13
Median.....	5.7	5.1	7.0	6.6	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.7	6.0	6.5	5.3	4.4	4.3
All occupied housing units	36 771	24 943	11 828	1 103	1 039	830	567	573	858	1 023	1 356	627	1 004
PERSONS													
1 person.....	5 214	3 907	1 307	81	93	45	64	64	71	82	90	99	290
2 persons.....	9 997	7 044	2 953	237	225	204	166	132	250	258	323	193	302
3 persons.....	6 515	4 513	2 002	193	194	156	94	100	155	155	244	122	170
4 persons.....	6 913	4 457	2 456	275	265	204	93	129	188	268	308	110	112
5 persons.....	4 435	2 669	1 766	160	152	144	84	78	108	149	198	65	55
6 persons or more.....	3 697	2 353	1 344	157	110	77	66	70	86	111	193	38	75
Median, all occupied units.....	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.6	2.7	2.2
Median, owner occupied units.....	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.7
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.9	2.5	2.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	725	534	191	8	16	6	7	10	14	11	19	19	52
PERSONS PER ROOM													
1.00 or less.....	34 758	23 138	11 620	1 078	988	813	546	560	836	993	1 205	577	914
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 512	1 338	174	25	43	12	19	11	17	23	126	40	58
1.51 or more.....	501	467	34	—	8	5	2	2	5	7	25	10	32
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	1 923	1 717	206	25	49	16	21	13	22	30	146	47	79
VALUE													
Specified owner occupied units ¹	22 362	13 102	9 260	953	728	736	472	464	741	809	950	215	223
Less than \$5,000.....	9	7	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	1	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	21	18	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	41	33	8	5	—	—	1	4	7	—	3	—	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	225	185	40	1	1	2	2	7	1	1	21	9	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	790	675	115	17	10	14	19	7	26	6	68	20	29
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 099	1 819	280	38	40	46	59	11	90	32	181	59	57
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5 253	4 258	995	171	234	214	164	61	260	136	411	83	99
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	6 316	3 960	2 356	447	326	359	172	158	269	350	180	27	19
\$50,000 or more.....	7 608	2 147	5 461	273	117	100	55	223	87	281	83	16	4
Median.....	\$41 500	\$34 000	50000+	\$43 200	\$38 600	\$38 800	\$34 500	\$49 100	\$34 400	\$44 700	\$29 800	\$27 200	\$26 100
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter occupied units ²	11 696	9 794	1 902	125	260	66	75	90	92	70	350	333	631
Less than \$30.....	162	90	72	2	4	4	—	1	2	4	6	1	4
\$30 to \$39.....	57	54	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	3
\$40 to \$59.....	400	311	89	1	4	2	—	3	4	4	13	5	67
\$60 to \$79.....	701	655	46	4	6	1	4	4	4	4	6	19	37
\$80 to \$99.....	1 355	1 265	90	16	5	7	3	3	9	4	75	129	316
\$100 to \$149.....	4 142	3 683	459	42	33	13	27	7	24	7	50	97	115
\$150 to \$199.....	2 710	2 411	170	31	66	18	16	21	20	3	13	18	8
\$200 to \$249.....	742	572	170	3	103	3	7	11	13	3	12	7	—
\$250 or more.....	896	401	495	14	30	12	8	26	10	23	6	17	14
No cash rent.....	531	352	179	12	9	6	10	12	11	12	6	17	14
Median.....	\$136	\$133	\$167	\$141	\$204	\$158	\$148	\$195	\$156	\$179	\$99	\$136	\$120

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

	Norwalk—Con.													
	Tract 0411	Tract 0412	Tract 0413	Tract 0414	Tract 0415	Tract 0416	Tract 0417	Tract 0418	Tract 0419	Tract 0420	Tract 0421	Tract 0422	Tract 0423	Tract 0424
All housing units	682	1 427	1 102	895	2 069	1 182	1 436	1 017	958	1 007	912	1 266	1 184	1 276
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	—	35
All year-round housing units	680	1 427	1 102	895	2 069	1 182	1 436	1 017	958	1 007	912	1 261	1 184	1 241
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS														
Owner occupied	572	1 011	714	117	892	292	1 163	417	122	547	586	568	307	937
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White	545	1 000	684	85	842	275	1 136	364	48	528	558	494	217	936
Negro	27	9	28	32	46	14	27	91	17	24	70	89	—	—
Renter occupied	100	392	357	735	1 136	865	258	575	789	434	309	653	845	270
White	91	385	325	476	1 047	680	236	440	518	347	286	274	429	269
Negro	8	6	29	256	44	180	21	132	268	85	23	374	414	1
Vacant year-round	8	24	31	43	41	25	15	25	47	26	17	40	32	34
For sale only	2	6	4	—	3	1	—	—	—	4	2	2	1	5
Vacant less than 6 months	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median price asked	—	\$46 300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	3	14	7	25	32	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant less than 2 months	—	12	3	12	29	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rent asked	—	\$130	\$105	\$103	\$153	\$110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	3	4	20	18	6	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES														
All units	6	13	8	89	43	90	13	14	128	22	14	26	29	13
Owner occupied	5	11	1	5	3	6	10	4	2	7	5	7	5	4
Negro	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	1	1	6	75	35	81	3	10	125	15	9	10	23	9
Negro	—	—	1	11	4	44	—	3	36	10	—	5	21	—
Vacant year-round	—	1	1	9	5	3	—	—	1	—	—	9	1	—
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	—	—	—	6	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	3	5	10	77	42	91	7	7	115	15	7	24	20	15
Access only through other living quarters	—	2	1	3	2	6	4	1	2	3	4	4	2	—
ROOMS														
1 room	4	9	11	106	81	85	10	12	128	8	—	16	24	12
2 rooms	12	27	32	96	116	79	19	26	117	38	17	40	34	24
3 rooms	33	168	142	250	426	294	53	203	241	130	92	247	240	52
4 rooms	111	284	158	208	644	280	253	330	257	236	144	303	440	103
5 rooms	137	235	229	138	316	213	306	218	138	272	208	272	271	185
6 rooms	184	291	275	59	299	141	385	145	53	195	263	234	123	281
7 rooms	116	227	159	18	106	49	195	54	15	68	101	87	38	222
8 rooms	52	126	64	11	63	22	138	15	7	53	46	34	12	166
9 rooms or more	31	60	32	9	18	19	77	14	2	45	41	28	2	196
Median	5.7	5.5	5.4	3.5	4.1	4.0	5.7	4.3	3.5	4.9	5.5	4.6	4.2	6.4
All occupied housing units	672	1 403	1 071	852	2 028	1 157	1 421	992	911	981	895	1 221	1 152	1 207
PERSONS														
1 person	79	161	202	298	369	333	118	163	329	135	185	175	203	178
2 persons	195	415	345	258	612	384	401	295	207	326	312	372	288	344
3 persons	121	231	205	131	432	182	289	210	144	193	132	256	212	192
4 persons	129	292	141	65	319	128	300	166	83	164	127	185	153	253
5 persons	75	160	90	58	169	61	170	88	72	83	78	112	110	150
6 persons or more	73	144	88	42	127	69	143	70	76	80	61	76	121	90
Median, all occupied units	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.0	2.6	2.1	3.2	2.7	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.9
Median, owner occupied units	3.1	3.5	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.5	3.0
Median, renter occupied units	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.8	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.9	3.1	2.4
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	14	22	16	40	36	34	11	26	38	26	19	44	24	22
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less	634	1 365	1 020	757	1 880	1 037	1 359	909	760	900	861	1 053	901	1 192
1.01 to 1.50	26	30	42	59	111	75	48	66	98	62	28	127	180	12
1.51 or more	12	8	9	36	37	45	14	17	53	19	6	41	71	3
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	37	37	50	89	145	94	62	81	142	77	32	164	245	14
VALUE														
Specified owner occupied units¹	542	959	631	44	747	164	1 064	250	16	436	469	461	133	895
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	—	—	2	—	4	—	—	1	—	1	1	1	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	15	10	—	5	—	2	—	—	4	—	2	4	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19	34	47	1	7	—	14	9	1	7	15	14	10	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	103	119	106	4	51	16	47	43	5	47	31	56	39	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999	259	364	248	13	193	44	152	65	4	104	77	130	42	54
\$35,000 to \$49,999	131	342	185	5	133	20	304	26	—	39	96	83	9	279
\$50,000 or more	23	85	29	6	7	9	179	1	—	98	76	35	3	357
Median	\$30 500	\$33 600	\$30 900	\$27 700	\$28 300	\$27 900	\$33 700	\$25 500	\$22 500	\$29 000	\$31 400	\$26 900	\$21 500	\$45 100
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter occupied units²	100	391	357	735	1 136	864	256	574	789	433	307	653	840	267
Less than \$30	1	4	15	6	—	7	1	—	7	8	4	4	3	2
\$30 to \$39	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	—	5	10	11	8	—	—	—	24	2	3	2	11	—
\$60 to \$79	3	2	14	57	18	3	12	80	7	4	6	6	47	—
\$80 to \$99	14	15	40	133	34	59	11	41	152	25	26	18	120	4
\$100 to \$149	48	87	153	371	51	85	13	61	209	57	29	27	192	15
\$150 to \$199	18	163	76	97	343	377	96	284	263	196	154	268	321	51
\$200 to \$249	7	73	17	25	608	261	77	105	40	87	48	232	115	43
\$250 or more	4	27	13	17	40	31	20	56	5	8	14	62	9	23
No cash rent	5	13	18	17	10	3	21	3	—	20	8	19	4	110
Median	\$129	\$173	\$130	\$121	\$159	\$134	\$148	\$131	\$92	\$127	\$129	\$149	\$106	\$220

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of SMSA										Adjacent tracts in Fairfield County	
	Tract 0451	Tract 0452	Tract 0453	Tract 0454	Tract 0501	Tract 0502	Tract 0503	Tract 0504	Tract 0505	Tract 0506	Tract 0551	Tract 0552
All housing units	1 999	639	602	699	1 213	1 373	2 398	898	1 582	1 021	1 078	1 121
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	6	—	—	3	2	3	7	10	38	3	4	31
All year-round housing units	1 993	639	602	696	1 211	1 370	2 391	888	1 544	1 018	1 074	1 090
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS												
Owner occupied	1 670	465	542	594	1 009	963	2 128	561	1 135	760	896	922
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White	1 665	462	538	591	1 002	956	2 117	559	1 129	758	891	921
Negro	2	—	2	1	1	6	6	1	6	—	1	—
Renter occupied	228	152	48	89	136	374	172	291	310	199	109	121
White	225	151	48	88	133	366	172	284	306	197	107	121
Negro	3	1	—	—	3	8	—	6	2	2	1	—
Vacant year-round	95	22	12	13	66	31	91	36	99	59	69	47
For sale only	29	11	—	5	13	4	31	5	13	7	19	12
Vacant less than 6 months	26	11	—	5	6	—	19	5	12	5	15	6
Median price asked	50000+	50000+	—	50000+	50000+	—	50000+	50000+	50000+	\$36 900	50000+	50000+
For rent	7	4	2	3	4	—	4	8	10	7	4	—
Vacant less than 2 months	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	—	—	—
Median rent asked	\$225	—	—	—	—	\$163	—	\$120	\$300+	\$225	—	—
Other	59	7	10	5	49	18	36	23	76	45	46	35
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES												
All units	13	6	5	3	9	20	16	12	4	7	14	1
Owner occupied	10	3	3	1	6	3	11	2	4	3	4	—
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	3	3	—	1	2	15	4	10	—	3	6	1
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	—	—	2	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	1	—
For sale only	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS												
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	4	4	1	2	2	21	7	10	6	3	4	—
Access only through other living quarters	—	1	—	1	—	3	—	1	1	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	4	6	—	—	8	26	7	11	11	6	2	1
2 rooms	13	22	2	8	16	79	21	22	19	17	7	10
3 rooms	40	43	12	27	32	78	64	55	40	33	27	23
4 rooms	93	50	24	33	62	99	110	153	122	103	89	38
5 rooms	218	65	51	79	110	188	201	170	284	178	177	118
6 rooms	310	93	76	100	201	270	341	170	327	158	195	208
7 rooms	327	104	122	93	207	267	423	134	327	147	154	247
8 rooms	454	110	170	175	233	194	493	116	247	246	275	370
9 rooms or more	534	146	145	181	342	169	731	88	230	246	194	247
Median	7.5	6.9	7.6	7.5	7.4	6.3	7.6	5.9	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.8
All occupied housing units	1 898	617	590	683	1 145	1 339	2 300	852	1 445	959	1 005	1 043
PERSONS												
1 person	165	102	29	58	108	254	163	132	164	132	70	93
2 persons	443	180	138	181	300	357	483	261	358	252	238	244
3 persons	319	97	99	113	197	235	380	151	268	143	171	169
4 persons	399	104	125	150	253	235	549	133	319	189	219	221
5 persons	320	70	106	87	174	165	417	104	191	132	175	185
6 persons or more	252	64	93	94	113	93	308	71	145	111	132	131
Median, all occupied units	3.6	2.8	3.7	3.4	3.3	2.7	3.7	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.6
Median, owner occupied units	3.7	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.7
Median, renter occupied units	2.5	1.9	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.6	2.1	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	24	7	7	6	14	30	34	17	43	9	20	13
PERSONS PER ROOM												
1.00 or less	1 863	612	581	674	1 134	1 320	2 267	831	1 403	935	987	1 038
1.01 to 1.50	29	3	9	9	10	13	26	20	36	19	15	4
1.51 or more	6	2	—	—	1	6	7	1	6	5	3	1
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	35	3	9	9	11	19	33	21	42	24	18	5
VALUE												
Specified owner occupied units ¹	1 556	423	521	574	979	913	1 974	485	1 094	741	831	875
Less than \$5,000	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	2	1	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	4	5	6	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	2	3	1	3	4	2	4	2	16	12	1
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15	5	5	3	9	15	17	9	21	37	43	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	51	15	9	12	14	40	37	26	33	43	35	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	118	39	30	53	62	169	157	82	184	101	97	34
\$35,000 to \$49,999	353	103	125	151	191	388	379	150	355	160	192	123
\$50,000 or more	1 003	259	349	354	698	295	1 381	213	494	415	488	708
Median	50000+	50000+	50000+	50000+	50000+	\$43 800	50000+	\$47 100	\$47 800	50000+	50000+	50000+
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter occupied units ²	189	142	44	83	130	372	164	287	300	191	93	112
Less than \$30	4	7	—	2	7	13	6	8	12	13	—	3
\$30 to \$39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—
\$40 to \$59	1	2	—	1	2	65	2	7	—	2	5	1
\$60 to \$79	3	3	2	—	2	7	3	17	3	3	3	—
\$80 to \$99	6	—	—	2	5	16	4	17	3	2	5	3
\$100 to \$149	6	43	5	35	25	84	32	117	50	34	15	13
\$150 to \$199	34	29	3	16	22	66	14	54	30	30	13	21
\$200 to \$249	19	14	5	11	6	19	26	16	35	19	17	18
\$250 or more	52	28	22	10	49	73	62	28	113	58	28	41
No cash rent	32	15	7	6	12	29	15	21	13	29	7	12
Median	\$189	\$163	\$269	\$148	\$191	\$142	\$226	\$137	\$206	\$193	\$206	\$225

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	In Fairfield County			Norwalk									
	Total	Norwalk	Balance	Tract 0401	Tract 0402	Tract 0403	Tract 0404	Tract 0405	Tract 0406	Tract 0407	Tract 0408	Tract 0409	Tract 0410
All year-round housing units	37 904	25 546	12 358	1 114	1 052	837	605	588	854	1 035	1 367	649	1 644
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1 (Includes mobile home or trailer)	26 789	15 342	11 447	1 021	844	816	550	574	806	1 027	1 111	289	302
2	4 432	4 035	397	19	29	21	55	5	48	6	98	258	365
3 and 4	2 221	2 042	179	-	37	-	-	9	-	2	103	83	168
5 to 49	3 992	3 718	274	74	112	-	-	-	-	-	50	14	193
50 or more	470	409	61	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	18
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1969 to March 1970	632	343	289	24	16	-	-	23	-	35	15	18	10
1965 to 1968	3 720	2 025	1 695	139	78	67	22	91	46	132	78	35	69
1960 to 1964	4 735	3 166	1 569	251	313	177	81	84	134	165	291	75	78
1950 to 1959	9 877	6 299	3 578	471	441	497	244	145	291	580	393	55	39
1940 to 1949	4 276	2 899	1 377	67	47	22	84	67	158	48	298	79	110
1939 or earlier	14 664	10 814	3 850	162	157	74	174	178	225	75	292	387	738
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water	23 724	15 127	8 597	860	716	555	282	388	535	731	766	269	476
Warm air furnace	10 735	7 660	3 075	203	311	270	271	176	292	236	545	299	397
Built-in electric units	1 094	877	217	28	5	-	15	14	11	15	14	17	76
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	576	372	204	4	6	5	19	7	-	-	6	17	26
Other means or not heated	1 775	1 510	265	19	14	7	18	3	16	53	36	47	69
BASEMENT													
All units with basement	32 087	21 917	10 170	877	808	495	483	491	794	802	1 110	633	989
One-family houses with basement	22 340	12 939	9 401	823	634	474	434	477	746	794	971	283	296
SELECTED EQUIPMENT													
With more than 1 bathroom	18 380	9 196	9 184	768	581	469	301	433	512	682	486	137	212
With public water supply	30 957	23 505	7 452	706	924	753	592	250	625	490	1 260	607	1 073
With public sewer	19 745	18 340	1 405	126	649	425	314	5	406	135	1 137	514	1 047
With air conditioning	12 414	7 933	4 481	579	550	294	251	203	378	426	399	116	229
Room unit(s)	11 557	7 556	4 001	523	522	294	243	180	361	387	362	116	197
Central system	857	377	480	56	28	-	8	23	17	39	37	-	32
All occupied housing units	36 776	24 962	11 814	1 103	1 039	830	594	577	843	1 008	1 356	581	1 034
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT													
1968 to March 1970	10 209	7 233	2 976	279	297	165	90	151	140	152	366	230	305
1965 to 1967	7 897	5 061	2 836	282	291	161	112	96	166	237	236	132	217
1960 to 1964	6 735	4 552	2 183	215	289	170	149	142	244	253	331	64	134
1950 to 1959	7 028	4 455	2 573	242	111	287	200	116	197	313	275	64	116
1949 or earlier	4 907	3 661	1 246	85	51	47	43	72	96	53	148	91	261
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE													
1	12 769	9 519	3 250	267	339	159	187	175	284	259	484	302	391
2	17 107	10 442	6 665	608	573	581	325	321	467	584	671	216	316
3 or more	3 653	2 126	1 527	187	120	76	73	81	74	131	160	18	72
None	3 247	2 875	372	41	7	14	9	-	18	34	41	45	255
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter occupied units¹	11 678	9 770	1 908	126	262	68	76	83	99	66	349	317	648
Less than \$40	60	56	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$59	238	168	70	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
\$60 to \$79	406	371	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
\$80 to \$99	833	799	34	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	52
\$100 to \$149	3 805	3 435	370	24	23	5	19	4	10	7	235	109	264
\$150 to \$199	3 366	2 946	420	65	57	8	30	4	23	6	54	87	200
\$200 to \$249	1 121	910	211	-	85	19	-	30	17	-	24	46	8
\$250 or more	1 333	708	625	18	76	31	22	27	36	29	26	11	11
No cash rent	516	377	139	14	15	5	5	18	22	13	4	30	32
Median	\$154	\$148	\$194	\$171	\$222	\$249	\$178	\$241	\$216	\$300+	\$117	\$159	\$134
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME													
Specified renter occupied units¹	11 678	9 770	1 908	126	262	68	76	83	99	66	349	317	648
Less than \$5,000	3 082	2 673	409	24	26	20	24	15	15	7	41	70	263
20 to 24 percent	89	72	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
25 to 34 percent	106	94	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
35 percent or more	294	286	8	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	16	12	43
Not computed	2 225	1 954	271	19	21	15	15	6	12	-	32	35	46
Median	368	267	101	5	5	5	18	15	4	7	20	45	172
35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 038	3 463	575	48	83	23	11	11	28	12	181	116	195
Less than 20 percent	1 020	947	73	5	16	-	-	-	-	4	65	28	35
20 to 24 percent	1 061	913	148	25	-	8	-	-	-	-	51	25	95
25 to 34 percent	1 170	995	175	13	46	-	-	-	12	-	32	35	46
35 percent or more	641	487	154	-	15	15	6	11	-	-	33	17	9
Not computed	146	121	25	5	6	-	5	-	6	8	-	11	10
Median	24.4	24.0	28.1	23.3	29.9	...	...	...	...	...	22.5	24.9	23.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 772	2 374	398	19	72	13	35	17	21	15	88	86	144
25 percent or more	345	217	128	-	20	13	5	4	5	10	-	10	-
Not computed	94	86	8	-	5	-	-	7	5	5	4	6	5
Median	17.1	16.6	21.1	...	22.2	...	20.8	...	...	...	13.3	16.9	14.7
\$15,000 or more	1 786	1 260	526	35	81	12	6	40	35	32	39	45	46
25 percent or more	142	53	89	-	-	3	-	6	9	6	6	-	-
Not computed	115	78	37	4	4	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-
Median	13.2	12.4	16.9	11.5	16.7	...	...	13.2	18.3	17.2	11.7	13.3	12.4

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Norwalk—Con.													
	Tract 0411	Tract 0412	Tract 0413	Tract 0414	Tract 0415	Tract 0416	Tract 0417	Tract 0418	Tract 0419	Tract 0420	Tract 0421	Tract 0422	Tract 0423	Tract 0424
All year-round housing units	685	1 419	1 099	945	2 019	1 181	1 436	1 017	960	1 005	910	1 259	1 184	1 282
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	611	1 062	725	86	822	204	1 169	328	62	492	567	570	181	1 123
2	36	81	194	143	379	361	192	333	163	283	251	277	349	49
3 and 4	11	48	46	260	90	208	60	166	217	107	82	72	229	44
5 to 49	27	136	134	371	632	366	15	180	502	123	10	333	400	46
50 or more	—	92	—	85	96	42	—	10	16	—	—	7	5	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1969 to March 1970	5	8	5	—	122	4	9	12	—	18	9	—	—	10
1965 to 1968	58	288	9	89	253	59	149	119	57	59	19	59	5	45
1960 to 1964	42	317	47	—	349	84	202	51	7	52	47	154	39	126
1950 to 1959	139	328	63	38	659	100	449	125	34	171	129	330	297	281
1940 to 1949	99	204	162	18	218	129	237	111	157	140	101	119	68	156
1939 or earlier	342	274	813	800	418	805	390	599	705	565	605	597	775	664
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water	440	1 011	654	425	1 183	728	912	528	572	544	509	654	565	824
Warm air furnace	202	351	355	260	528	296	432	284	171	371	348	440	246	376
Built-in electric units	12	30	10	113	156	88	26	32	51	16	17	43	49	39
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	13	15	23	15	54	7	18	7	27	27	8	30	25	13
Other means or not heated	18	12	57	132	98	62	48	166	139	47	28	92	299	30
BASEMENT														
All units with basement	575	1 222	1 052	869	1 794	1 140	1 315	937	783	949	853	965	940	1 041
One-family houses with basement	513	923	707	62	749	204	1 071	298	41	451	521	415	165	887
SELECTED EQUIPMENT														
With more than 1 bathroom	258	721	341	70	347	169	671	153	54	227	328	308	107	861
With public water supply	666	1 412	1 099	921	2 018	1 181	1 359	1 010	974	984	910	1 252	1 178	1 261
With public sewer	575	1 203	1 059	904	1 899	1 168	1 624	1 004	974	912	854	978	1 131	297
With air conditioning	195	699	337	191	695	303	494	220	78	238	282	343	107	326
Room unit(s)	195	694	332	184	670	303	466	220	78	220	269	329	107	304
Central system	—	5	5	7	25	—	28	—	—	18	13	14	—	22
All occupied housing units	670	1 420	1 071	883	1 997	1 156	1 421	992	929	963	895	1 221	1 152	1 227
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT														
1968 to March 1970	149	327	307	372	965	472	250	365	322	264	190	392	319	363
1965 to 1967	127	362	152	129	290	210	331	209	184	154	146	289	268	280
1960 to 1964	153	252	163	172	214	158	324	119	155	159	140	134	217	207
1950 to 1959	102	261	205	114	317	150	298	85	132	166	140	292	140	215
1949 or earlier	139	218	244	96	211	166	218	214	107	198	287	240	208	168
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE														
1	224	440	475	440	1 014	518	489	442	422	453	345	487	456	467
2	366	778	380	153	705	281	722	326	61	296	401	386	314	611
3 or more	44	113	95	35	178	90	162	68	7	114	45	103	35	105
None	36	89	121	255	160	267	48	156	439	100	104	245	347	44
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter occupied units ¹	85	396	357	784	1 087	864	258	575	787	416	309	653	845	260
less than \$40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	32	6	—	4	9	—
\$40 to \$59	—	—	—	—	5	12	—	—	72	—	—	—	13	—
\$60 to \$79	—	—	5	59	11	38	9	13	123	6	12	—	71	—
\$80 to \$99	11	—	39	117	17	101	10	45	149	25	20	31	134	20
\$100 to \$149	35	89	152	283	259	291	84	262	313	189	115	203	412	48
\$150 to \$199	17	172	111	211	594	312	75	153	67	114	105	293	139	47
\$200 to \$249	7	74	9	60	141	61	38	83	10	19	28	75	43	33
\$250 or more	15	41	25	40	30	21	23	4	—	39	14	32	19	102
No cash rent	—	20	16	14	28	28	19	10	21	18	15	15	5	10
Median	\$144	\$179	\$142	\$139	\$170	\$146	\$161	\$143	\$101	\$144	\$150	\$164	\$123	\$215
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME														
Specified renter occupied units ¹	85	396	357	784	1 087	864	258	575	787	416	309	653	845	260
less than \$5,000	17	59	99	244	191	273	51	149	376	100	70	156	327	56
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	5	41	—	—	4	4	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	7	—	23	—	34	—	—	—	—	20	—
25 to 34 percent	6	—	17	7	17	18	6	10	64	5	5	5	48	—
35 percent or more	4	51	77	218	160	193	40	125	186	70	65	137	236	56
Not computed	7	8	5	11	10	35	5	9	51	25	—	10	19	—
Median	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	32	107	131	375	366	255	81	214	298	213	81	282	255	65
less than 20 percent	11	16	43	110	58	89	14	65	171	51	21	32	113	—
20 to 24 percent	5	29	30	103	102	67	22	63	53	47	30	76	66	6
25 to 34 percent	11	42	42	118	143	84	9	57	57	63	25	87	52	21
35 percent or more	5	16	9	35	54	9	22	24	5	48	5	87	24	38
Not computed	—	4	7	9	6	14	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	25.0	26.5	23.2	23.5	26.3	22.6	24.4	23.1	18.5	26.0	23.3	28.8	21.1	35.0+
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26	129	63	99	375	229	98	143	104	67	97	173	198	63
25 percent or more	—	26	14	—	23	14	4	12	—	9	8	19	5	16
Not computed	—	6	4	—	11	—	—	—	—	5	8	5	—	10
Median	13.8	18.5	14.7	16.6	17.4	16.2	16.4	17.6	11.9	16.1	16.5	17.6	13.7	18.4
\$15,000 or more	10	101	64	66	155	107	28	69	9	36	61	42	65	76
25 percent or more	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Not computed	—	10	5	5	8	11	—	—	4	4	7	—	5	—
Median	...	12.5	10.0	12.2	12.3	11.4	12.9	10.3	...	10.0	12.1	12.7	10.0	16.3

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

	Balance of SMSA										Adjacent tracts in Fairfield County	
	Tract 0451	Tract 0452	Tract 0453	Tract 0454	Tract 0501	Tract 0502	Tract 0503	Tract 0504	Tract 0505	Tract 0506	Tract 0551	Tract 0552
All year-round housing units	1 995	638	596	706	1 240	1 369	2 387	868	1 541	1 018	1 073	1 813
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 945	571	591	660	1 194	1 117	2 330	637	1 450	952	1 049	1 090
2	34	10	5	24	29	62	39	132	39	23	9	3
3 and 4	16	5	—	—	6	52	—	67	26	7	10	—
5 to 49	—	52	—	22	11	77	18	32	26	36	5	—
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1969 to March 1970	138	16	15	19	5	6	54	8	18	10	39	71
1965 to 1968	395	95	152	77	171	123	369	104	121	88	195	192
1960 to 1964	310	53	136	116	155	101	367	89	155	87	180	145
1950 to 1959	433	152	151	227	338	470	921	200	378	308	287	312
1940 to 1949	117	62	48	87	175	162	268	59	250	149	87	123
1939 or earlier	602	260	94	180	396	507	408	408	619	376	285	250
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water	1 400	401	473	503	856	920	1 709	560	1 058	717	731	651
Warm air furnace	531	196	113	183	319	383	569	212	353	216	262	365
Built-in electric units	22	15	10	10	21	28	10	47	38	16	46	24
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	13	15	—	5	17	22	26	15	56	35	9	17
Other means or not heated	29	11	—	5	27	16	73	34	36	34	25	6
BASEMENT												
All units with basement	1 697	555	506	573	1 040	1 130	1 957	619	1 259	834	847	941
One-family houses with basement	1 647	502	501	543	1 004	917	1 900	417	1 178	792	833	941
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
With more than 1 bathroom	1 554	469	535	583	1 047	813	1 881	456	1 099	747	812	989
With public water supply	25	93	39	56	650	1 332	1 911	842	1 517	987	20	108
With public sewer	4	57	13	41	93	379	47	371	301	99	—	16
With air conditioning	621	191	273	320	498	389	1 063	248	508	370	294	379
Room unit(s)	595	163	251	297	424	351	871	236	467	346	252	305
Central system	26	28	22	23	74	38	192	12	41	24	42	74
All occupied housing units	1 898	604	570	716	1 170	1 339	2 300	832	1 444	941	1 005	1 643
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT												
1968 to March 1970	522	158	170	165	249	333	533	253	399	194	288	310
1965 to 1967	454	177	153	172	357	288	491	226	248	270	221	307
1960 to 1964	359	77	78	157	221	215	462	98	306	210	228	161
1950 to 1959	383	118	111	145	239	345	611	142	290	189	163	178
1949 or earlier	180	74	58	77	104	158	203	113	201	78	105	87
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE												
1	451	212	120	202	243	486	419	309	529	279	203	207
2	1 168	262	379	401	689	629	1 541	371	704	521	622	677
3 or more	244	102	65	94	214	129	325	85	167	102	161	140
None	35	28	6	19	24	95	15	67	44	39	19	19
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied units¹	188	136	37	92	130	371	167	277	310	200	94	168
Less than \$40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	—	4	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	4	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	15	20	4	—	10	4	—	10	6	—	—	3
\$150 to \$199	57	36	—	24	19	55	30	106	55	42	15	12
\$200 to \$249	30	12	—	27	25	101	22	78	29	45	19	14
\$250 or more	55	48	5	5	23	36	30	19	45	6	10	9
No cash rent	27	16	—	36	43	69	77	29	156	89	36	48
Median	\$208	\$200	\$300+	\$191	\$224	\$166	\$243	\$149	\$260	\$217	\$230	\$271
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME												
Specified renter occupied units¹	188	136	37	92	130	371	167	277	310	200	94	168
Less than \$5,000	34	26	5	22	30	132	21	75	29	35	5	9
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	21	15	—	22	18	80	4	4	—	—	—	—
Median	13	11	5	—	12	23	—	15	19	23	5	—
...	...	...	...	...	...	35.0+	...	35.0+	...	...	...	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	41	51	9	23	33	130	40	105	96	47	25	25
Less than 20 percent	—	4	—	—	—	23	6	10	20	6	5	4
20 to 24 percent	9	25	—	7	5	29	19	40	14	—	—	9
25 to 34 percent	15	—	5	16	13	34	5	47	16	24	10	—
35 percent or more	17	11	—	—	15	39	6	8	41	17	10	6
Not computed	—	11	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	4
Median	32.7	23.2	...	...	33.8	28.1	23.2	25.5	32.2	32.3	32.5	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	32	29	11	23	16	66	43	68	74	36	23	27
25 percent or more	10	17	11	17	—	14	28	—	21	10	4	6
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	22.3	27.3	...	...	...	18.8	30.4	14.8	20.3	22.5	...	5
\$15,000 or more	81	30	12	24	51	43	63	29	111	82	41	47
25 percent or more	5	—	6	—	10	12	22	—	24	10	6	11
Not computed	14	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	4	4	4
Median	13.1	18.8	...	...	14.5	20.4	22.9	...	19.1	16.0	16.6	16.4

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

	in Fairfield County			Norwalk						
	Total	Norwalk	Balance	Tract 0410	Tract 0414	Tract 0416	Tract 0418	Tract 0419	Tract 0422	Tract 0423
All occupied housing units	2 757	2 707	50	199	288	194	183	296	444	503
TENURE AND PLUMBING										
Owner occupied	612	587	25	43	32	14	51	28	70	89
With all plumbing facilities	602	577	25	40	30	14	50	26	69	88
Renter occupied	2 145	2 120	25	156	256	180	132	268	374	414
With all plumbing facilities	1 966	1 941	25	120	245	136	129	232	369	393
ROOMS										
1 room	163	161	2	29	13	42	1	35	9	17
2 rooms	158	156	2	13	34	3	7	29	25	15
3 and 4 rooms	1 351	1 339	12	63	153	79	95	170	278	254
5 and 6 rooms	856	840	16	77	75	61	60	57	111	185
7 rooms or more	229	211	18	17	13	9	20	5	21	32
Median	4.1	4.1	5.4	4.3	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.3
PERSONS										
1 person	464	454	10	51	50	43	32	82	58	66
2 and 3 persons	1 194	1 170	24	82	149	81	75	117	210	182
4 and 5 persons	701	689	12	39	60	44	55	64	115	131
6 persons or more	398	394	4	27	29	26	21	33	61	124
Median	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.6	3.0	3.6
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	157	157	-	29	28	9	7	14	27	15
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less	2 144	2 095	49	162	224	145	151	230	338	348
1.01 to 1.50	393	393	-	16	41	21	26	33	78	106
1.51 or more	220	219	1	21	23	28	6	33	28	49
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	554	553	1	26	62	29	30	60	103	149
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied units ¹	404	379	25	17	7	8	30	...	52	60
Less than \$5,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	...	1	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	10	-	-	-	-	3	...	-	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999	43	43	-	2	-	1	8	...	5	34
\$20,000 to \$34,999	239	236	3	11	6	7	14	...	33	5
\$35,000 or more	106	84	22	4	1	-	5	...	13	409
Median	\$28 600	\$27 900	\$46 900	\$28 600	\$28 800	\$29 300	\$24 000	...	\$25 700	\$22 400
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied units ²	2 114	2 091	23	155	253	176	132	267	372	409
Median	\$127	\$127	\$133	\$119	\$126	\$122	\$139	\$91	\$164	\$104

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-4. **Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

	In Fairfield County			Norwalk						
	Total	Norwalk	Balance	Tract 0410	Tract 0414	Tract 0416	Tract 0418	Tract 0419	Tract 0422	Tract 0423
All occupied housing units	2 795	2 742	53	195	307	199	168	310	444	503
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	613	581	32	18	29	22	36	31	71	80
2 to 4	1 042	1 031	11	129	173	96	86	131	58	150
5 or more	1 140	1 130	10	48	105	81	44	148	315	273
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1960 to March 1970	393	382	11	7	-	11	33	22	147	24
1950 to 1959	593	593	-	4	22	5	12	14	157	238
1949 or earlier	1 809	1 767	42	184	285	183	123	274	140	241
SELECTED EQUIPMENT										
With air conditioning	392	377	15	6	13	9	28	16	104	62
With more than 1 bathroom	298	287	11	30	35	12	10	9	48	37
With central or built-in heating system	2 381	2 328	53	177	218	171	123	247	408	418
With public water supply	2 774	2 729	45	205	300	196	171	308	444	497
With public sewer	2 611	2 592	19	192	283	196	171	308	398	469
With automobile(s) available	2 084	2 039	45	156	196	122	111	186	342	386
1	1 193	1 168	25	75	99	75	58	171	181	227
2 or more	891	871	20	81	97	47	53	15	161	159
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT										
1968 to March 1970	976	951	25	80	110	85	43	80	198	132
1960 to 1967	1 328	1 308	20	71	148	77	115	122	208	257
1959 or earlier	492	492	-	54	46	34	13	106	38	114
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter occupied units ¹	2 151	2 112	39	156	266	179	132	267	374	414
Less than \$40	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
\$40 to \$59	56	56	-	-	-	8	-	35	-	13
\$60 to \$79	137	137	-	11	10	13	-	40	-	50
\$80 to \$99	225	225	-	16	39	26	6	64	5	58
\$100 to \$149	746	730	16	48	100	60	56	91	79	148
\$150 to \$199	696	691	5	70	75	63	52	26	215	91
\$200 or more	264	246	18	5	42	9	18	5	75	45
No cash rent	18	18	-	6	-	-	-	4	-	-
Median	\$144	\$143	\$185	\$150	\$145	\$139	\$154	\$96	\$174	\$128
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME										
Less than \$10,000	1 528	1 511	17	94	228	124	95	215	240	300
25 percent or more	1 019	1 008	11	61	149	88	81	111	212	173
35 percent or more	688	677	11	36	104	58	58	53	156	133
Not computed	77	77	-	12	11	-	-	17	-	19
Median	33.9	33.8	...	33.0	34.0	33.7	35.0+	27.1	35.0+	33.1

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	In Fairfield County			Norwalk	
	Total	Norwalk	Balance	Tract 0419	Tract 0423
All occupied housing units	1 092	893	199	183	159
TENURE AND PLUMBING					
Owner occupied	315	189	126	15	6
With all plumbing facilities	315	189	126	...	...
Renter occupied	777	704	73	168	153
With all plumbing facilities	720	647	73	130	147
ROOMS					
1 room	58	58	-	39	6
2 rooms	66	52	14	25	8
3 and 4 rooms	524	489	35	74	107
5 and 6 rooms	262	211	51	45	38
7 rooms or more	182	83	99	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	340	175	165	-	-
2 to 4	488	469	19	75	92
5 or more	264	249	15	108	67
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					
1960 to March 1970	161	85	76	19	9
1950 to 1959	205	140	65	-	22
1949 or earlier	726	668	58	164	128
PERSONS					
1 person	90	77	13	48	6
2 and 3 persons	476	383	93	56	61
4 and 5 persons	324	275	49	34	59
6 persons or more	202	158	44	45	33
Median	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.8
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	49	42	7	-	5
PERSONS PER ROOM					
1.00 or less	778	620	158	100	102
1.01 to 1.50	253	221	32	58	57
1.51 or more	61	52	9	25	-
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	300	259	41	76	57
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT					
1968 to March 1970	629	526	103	103	108
1960 to 1967	372	289	83	80	51
1959 or earlier	91	78	13	-	-
SELECTED EQUIPMENT					
With air conditioning	123	89	34	7	6
With more than 1 bathroom	245	119	126	16	-
With central or built-in heating system	901	702	199	137	92
With public water supply	989	861	128	183	159
With public sewer	850	807	43	183	159
With automobile(s) available	868	675	193	114	100
1	477	397	80	94	59
2 or more	391	278	113	20	41
VALUE					
Specified owner occupied units ¹	245	126	119	-	-
Less than \$5,000	-	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	7	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	7	-	-	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7	7	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$34,999	161	42	119	-	-
\$35,000 or more	161	42	119	-	-
Median	\$44 500	\$31 600	50000+	-	-
GROSS RENT					
Specified renter occupied units ²	777	704	73	168	153
Less than \$40	-	-	-	23	-
\$40 to \$59	29	29	-	28	6
\$60 to \$79	34	34	-	39	21
\$80 to \$99	66	66	-	60	90
\$100 to \$149	380	350	30	18	31
\$150 to \$199	226	189	37	-	5
\$200 or more	35	29	6	-	-
No cash rent	7	7	-	-	-
Median	\$137	\$135	\$159	\$95	\$134
CONTRACT RENT					
Specified renter occupied units ²	777	704	73	168	153
Median	\$129	\$129	\$128	\$88	\$124
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME					
Less than \$10,000	535	484	51	128	104
25 percent or more	335	299	36	43	77
35 percent or more	191	177	14	18	54
Not computed	7	-	7	-	-
Median	29.7	29.7	31.4	22.5	35.0+

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS	App-1
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Historical background	App-1
Description of tracted area	App-1
Comparability from census to census	App-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS	App-2

CENSUS TRACTS

Definition of census tract.—Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

Historical background.—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of sociological, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census Tract Manual*, Fifth Edition, 1966, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Description of tracted area.—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

Comparability from census to census.—One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes

in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

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GENERAL

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age.—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

Race.—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The

category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

Spanish heritage.—In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions

involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

Spanish language.—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

Spanish surname.—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

Puerto Rican birth or parentage.—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

Spanish mother tongue.—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

Household.—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

Relationship to head of household.—Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. *Head of household.*—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was con-

sidered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. *Wife of head.*—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
3. *Other relative of head.*—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
4. *Not related to head.*—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Group quarters.—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

Inmate of institution.—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

Family.—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

Own children and related children.—This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined

as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

Unrelated individuals.—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Marital status.—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Children ever born.—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

School enrollment.—School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years old. Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as not "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general,

a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of school completed.—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

Residence in 1965.—Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA," "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category

"abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

Reference week.—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Employment status.—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

Place of work.—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

Means of transportation to work.—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the

means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker.—The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

Income in 1969.—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,

and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U. S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits;

workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Poverty status in 1969.—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty

definition, see **Current Population Reports**, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing units and group quarters.—

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or non-related persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Year-round housing units.—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner oc-

cupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Persons.—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

Year moved into unit.—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

Complete kitchen facilities.—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as hav-

ing a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Access.—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Persons per room.—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Year structure built.—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

Units in structure.—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

APPENDIX B—Continued

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

Basement.—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

Plumbing facilities.—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Selected equipment.—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

With more than one bathroom.—A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing

unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

With public water supply.—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

With public sewer.—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

With air conditioning.—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Heating equipment.—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading

to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

Automobiles available.—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

Mean value.—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-

APPENDIX B—Continued

points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

Contract rent.—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are

shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Gross rent.—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

Mean gross rent.—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental

amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

Gross rent as percentage of income.—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the

questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was

APPENDIX C—Continued

unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**, and chapters A and B of Census of Housing Volume I, **Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties**.

SAMPLE DESIGN

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an

address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of

visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

TABLE C. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report

[Subjects marked with an asterisk (*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below]

Population subjects	Sample rate (percent)	Housing subjects	Sample rate (percent)
*Sex	20	*All year-round housing units	20
*Race	20	*Occupied housing units: table H-2	15
*Age	20	table H-4	20
*Household relationship	20	*Cooperative or condominium	—
*Family composition	20	*Vacancy status	—
*Marital status	—	*Tenure of housing unit	—
Children ever born	20	Year moved into unit	15
Country of origin	15	*Number of rooms	—
Nativity and parentage	15	*Size of household (persons)	—
School enrollment	15	*Persons per room	—
Years of school completed	20	*Plumbing facilities	—
Residence in 1965	15	Bathrooms	15
Employment status	20	Source of water	15
Place of work	15	Sewage disposal	15
Means of transportation to work	15	*Complete kitchen facilities	—
Occupation	20	*Access	—
Industry	20	Units in structure	20
Class of worker	20	Year structure built	20
Income	20	Basement	20
Poverty status	20	Heating equipment	20
		Air conditioning	15
		Automobiles available	15
		*Value	—
		*Contract rent	—
		Gross rent	20

APPENDIX C—Continued

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for re-sampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

RATIO ESTIMATION

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

Group	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group Quarters Persons</i>
	STAGE II
20	<i>Head of Household</i>
21	<i>Not Head of Household (including persons in group quarters)</i>
	STAGE III
	<i>Male Negro</i>
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	<i>Male, Not Negro</i>
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female Negro</i>
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female, Not Negro</i>
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

Occupied housing units:

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	STAGE II
	<i>Owner Occupied</i>
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
	<i>Renter Occupied.</i>
21	Negro
22	Not Negro

Vacant housing units:

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15- and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 people. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were

not met. For example, for the 15- and 20-percent population sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the un-weighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps, nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on

the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.
2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.
3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies

APPENDIX C—Continued

within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated $N/2$). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to $N/2$. Subtract this standard error from $N/2$. Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between $N/2$ and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to $N/2$, cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the

sum of $N/2$ and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of house-

holds as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample
(Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50	15	1,000	60
100	20	2,500	85
250	30	5,000	100
500	45		

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample
(Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3.
Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race	20	1.6	*Tenure	20	0.2
*Age	20	0.8	*Rooms	20	1.0
*Household relationship	20	0.5	*Persons per room	20	0.4
*Family composition	20	0.6	*Value	20	1.0
Country of origin (including Spanish heritage subjects)	15	1.6	Units in structure	20	0.8
Nativity and parentage	15	1.7	Year structure built	20	0.9
School enrollment	15	1.0	Heating equipment	20	0.8
Years of school completed	20	1.0	Basement	20	0.9
Residence in 1965	15	2.0	Source of water	15	1.0
Employment status	20	0.8	Sewage disposal	15	1.0
Place of work	15	1.3	Air conditioning	15	1.1
Means of transportation to work	15	1.3	Year moved into unit	15	1.1
Occupation	20	1.1	Gross rent	20	0.9
Industry	20	1.1	All other—20 percent	20	1.0
Class of worker	20	1.1	—15 percent	15	1.2
Income—persons	20	1.0			
—families	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons	20	1.9			
—families	20	1.0			
All other—20 percent	20	1.0			
—15 percent	15	1.2			

¹Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Population Census Reports

Volume I.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate clothbound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

■ Series PC(1)-A.

NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-B.

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-C.

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-D.

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

Volume II.

SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

Housing Census Reports

Volume I.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate clothbound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

■ Series HC(1)-A.

GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

■ Series HC(1)-B.

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

Volume II.

METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

Volume III.

BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

Volume IV.

COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

Volume V.

RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

**Volume VI.
ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD"
HOUSING**

This volume will present counts of "sub-standard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

**Volume VII.
SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

Joint Population-Housing Reports

**Series PHC(1).
CENSUS TRACT REPORTS**

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

**Series PHC(2).
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR
METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970**

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

**Series PHC(3).
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED
LOW-INCOME AREAS**

This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

Additional Reports

**Series PHC(E).
EVALUATION REPORTS**

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**Series PHC(R).
PROCEDURAL REPORTS**

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

Computer Summary Tapes

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

First Count—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

Second Count—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

Third Count—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States

Fourth Count—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

Fifth Count—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

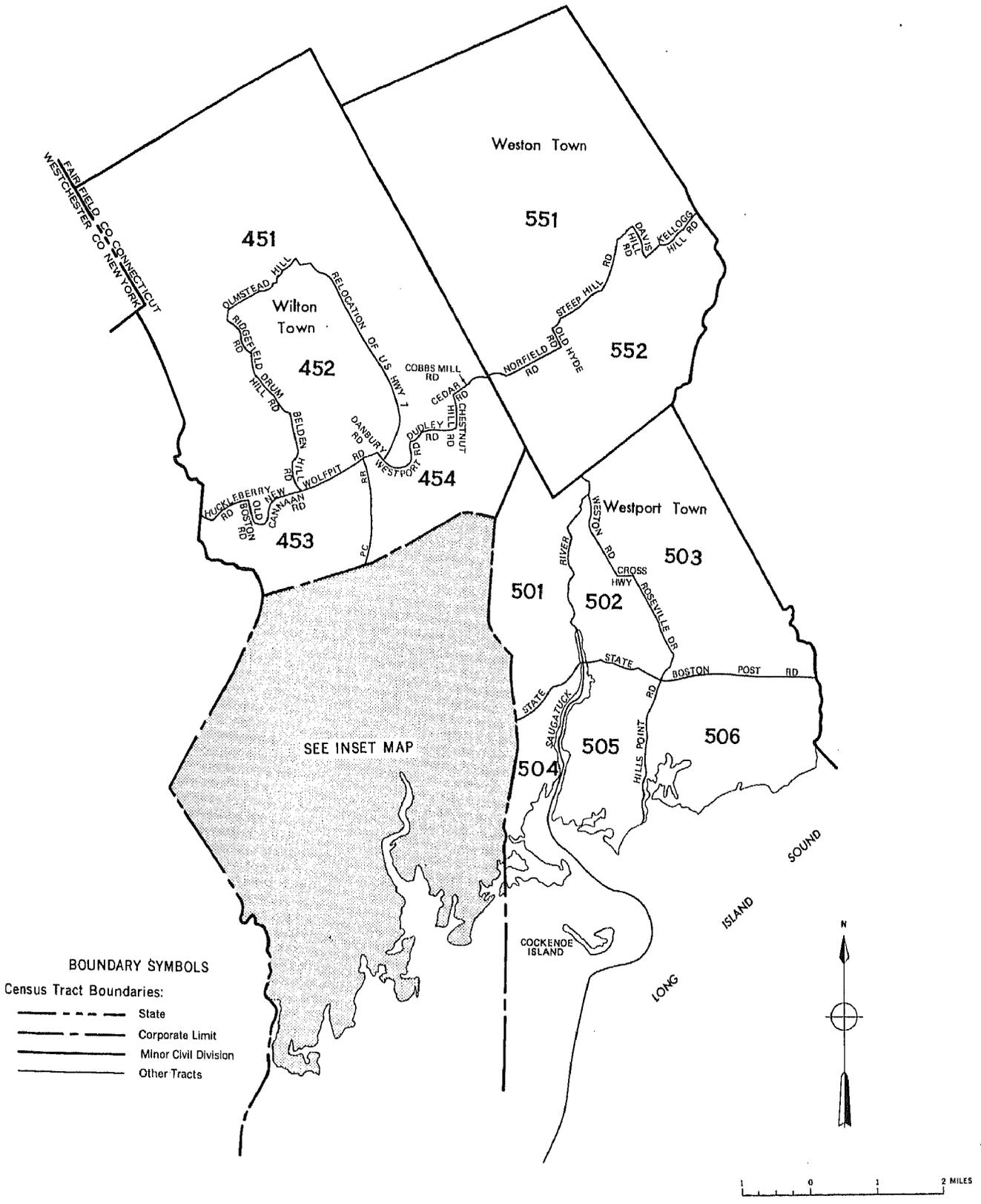
Sixth Count—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

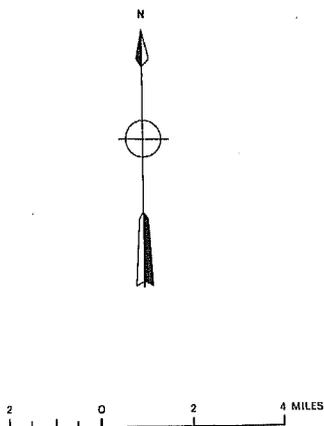
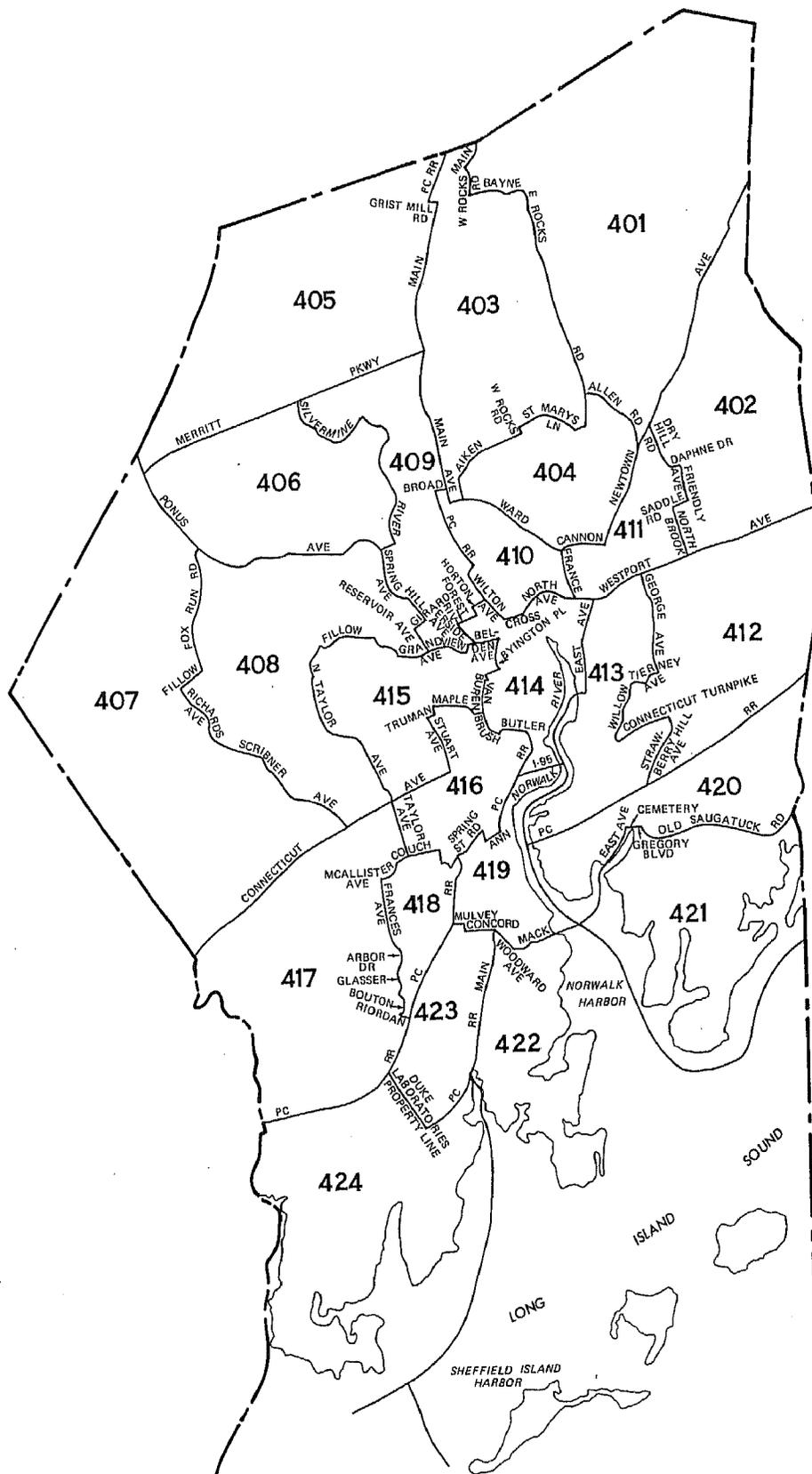
In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.

CENSUS TRACTS IN THE NORWALK, CONN. SMSA AND ADJACENT AREA



CENSUS TRACTS IN THE NORWALK, CONN. SMSA AND ADJACENT AREA

INSET MAP - NORWALK



1970 Census of Population and Housing
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 NORWALK, CONN.
 STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA AND ADJACENT AREA
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