

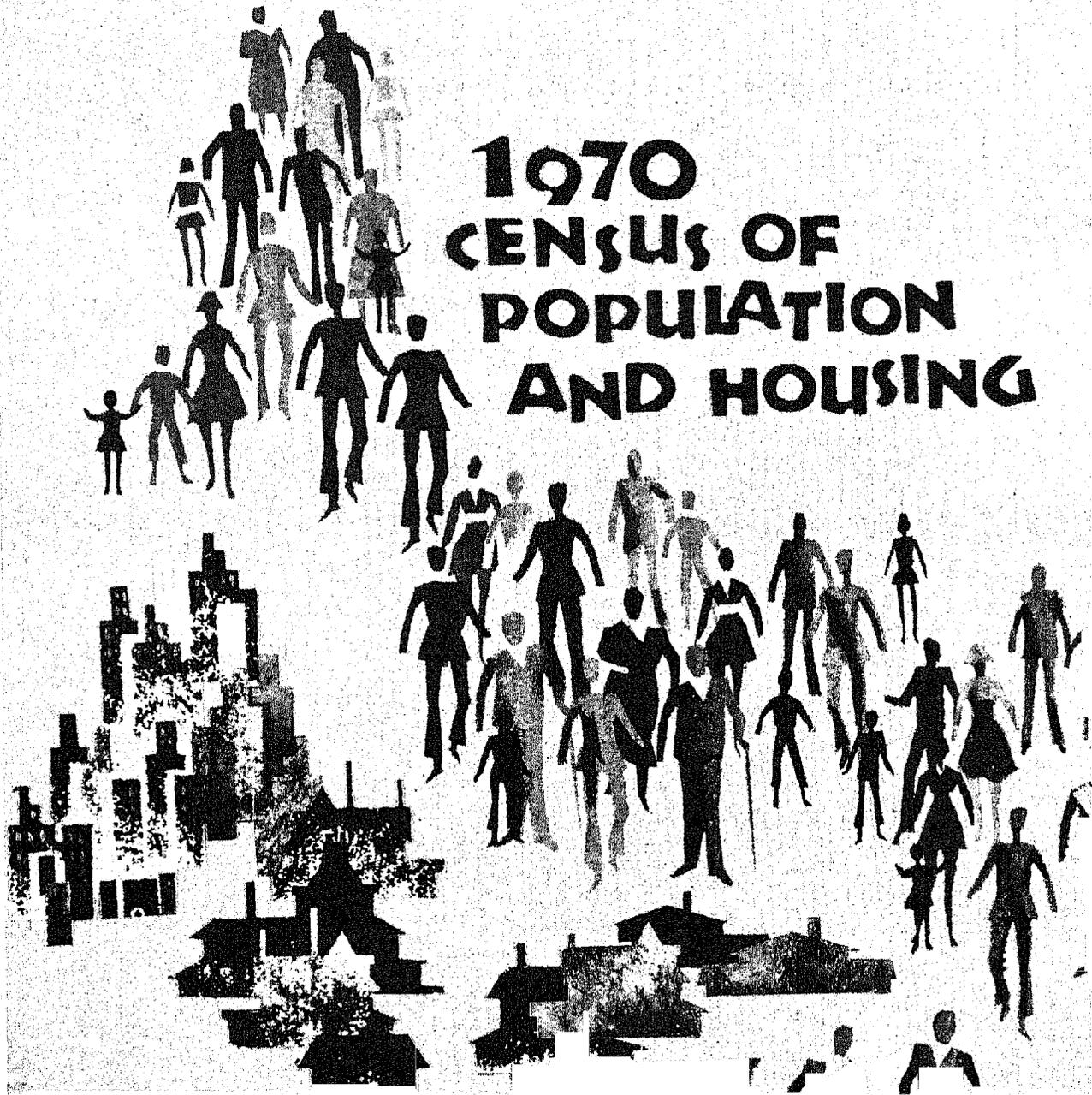
A UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF
COMMERCE
PUBLICATION



Census Tracts

ALBANY, GA.
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

PHC(1)-3



1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

U.S. DEPARTMENT
OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF
THE CENSUS

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Peter G. Peterson, Secretary
James T. Lynn, Under Secretary
Harold C. Passer, Assistant Secretary for Economic Affairs
and Administrator,

Social and Economic Statistics Administration

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

George Hay Brown, Director
Conrad Taeuber, Associate Director
Daniel B. Levine, Acting Deputy Associate Director
David L. Kaplan, 1970 Census Coordinator

POPULATION DIVISION

Herman P. Miller, Chief

HOUSING DIVISION

Arthur F. Young, Chief

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS—Many persons participated in the various activities of the 1970 census. Primary direction of the program was performed by Conrad Taeuber, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by David L. Kaplan, 1970 Census Coordinator, and in conjunction with Joseph F. Daly, then Associate Director for Research and Methodology, William I. Merkin, Associate Director for Administration, and Paul R. Squires, Associate Director for Data Collection and Statistical Processing.

The population section of this report was planned and written under the supervision of Herman P. Miller, Chief, Population Division, and Paul C. Glick, Henry D. Sheldon, and Murray S. Weitzman, Assistant Division Chiefs, with the assistance of Elizabeth A. Larmon and Ruth H. Mills. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for the material on the indicated fields of specialization: Ethnic Statistics—Tobia Bressler; Demographic Statistics—Charles P. Brinkman; Fertility Statistics—Wilson H. Grabill; Economic Statistics—Stanley Greene; Marriage and Family Statistics—Robert O. Grymes; Educational and Social Stratification—Charles E. Johnson, Jr.; Consumer Income Statistics—Mitsuo Ono; Poverty Statistics—Arno I. Winard. Important contributions to the processing and review of the data were made by Aaron O. Handler, Kristin A. Hansen, and Rockwell Livingston.

The housing section of this report was planned and written under the supervision of Arthur F. Young, Chief, Housing Division, by Aaron Josowitz, Assistant Division Chief, Nathan Krevor, Chief, Coordination and Research Branch, and Paul F. Coe. Important contributions to the processing and review of the data were made by Peter J. Fronczek.

The procedures for sample selection, sample weighting, and computation of sampling

variances were developed in the Statistical Methods Division, under the supervision of Joseph Waksberg, Chief, and Morton Boisen and Robert H. Hanson, Assistant Division Chiefs, assisted by William T. Alsbrooks, Peter A. Bounpane, Barbara A. Boyes, and Carlton W. Pruden.

Geographic plans and procedures were developed in the Geography Division under the supervision of William T. Fay, then Chief, and Robert C. Klove and Gerald J. Post, Assistant Division Chiefs.

Data collection activities were administered by the Field Division, Jefferson D. McPike, then Chief, and Richard C. Burt and Dean H. Weber, Assistant Division Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors of the Bureau's data collection centers.

Systems and processing procedures were developed under the direction of Morris Gorinson, Assistant Division Chief, Census Planning Division. Florence Wright, assisted by John F. Powell, Orville M. Siye, and Erne Wilkins, was responsible for the clerical procedures, and Roger O. Lepage, assisted by John Murphy, Jr., Margaret P. Brooks, and Howard R. Dennis, was responsible for the computer programming. Donald R. Dalzell was responsible for the computer procedures and programs used for the electronic preparation of the tables in this report.

The manual processing and microfilming of the questionnaires and the review of tabulation controls were performed in the Jeffersonville Census Operations Division, under the direction of Joseph F. Arbena, then Chief, and Robert L. Hagan, then Population and Housing Census Operations Manager, with the assistance of Rex L. Pullin. The manual coding operations were supervised by John C. Campbell, assisted by Herbert J. Hough, Joe D. Kolb, and Leo C. Schilling. William L. Pangburn, supervised the microfilming operation. Dan N. Harding, assisted by Nora H. Shouse, was responsible for the tabulation review work.

FOSDIC and computer processing were performed in the Computer Facilities Division under the supervision of James R. Pepal, Chief, and E. Richard Bourdon and James W. Shores, Assistant Division Chiefs. Development of the FOSDIC equipment was directed by William M. Gaines, Assistant Division Chief, and McRae Anderson. Development of the automatic microfilming equipment was directed by Anthony A. Berlinsky.

Publications planning, editing, and printing were performed in the Administrative and Publications Services Division, Cecil B. Matthews, Chief, under the direction of Raymond J. Koski, Assistant Division Chief, and Gerald A. Mann.

Important contributions were made by Robert B. Voight and Sherry L. Courtland in the planning and coordination of the 1970 census program; and by John W. H. Spencer, Sol Dolleck, and M. Douglas Fahey in the systems design and operations for processing the census data.

Library of Congress Card No. 73-186611

SUGGESTED CITATION

U.S. Bureau of the Census
Census of Population and Housing: 1970
CENSUS TRACTS
Final Report PHC(1)-3 Albany, Ga. SMSA

U.S. Government Printing Office
Washington, D.C. 1972

For sale by the
Superintendent of Documents
U.S. Government Printing Office
Washington, D.C. 20402, or any
Department of Commerce Field Office.

Price 55 cents Stock Number 0301-2368

CONTENTS

	page
List of PHC(1) Census Tract Reports	II
Introduction	IV
Comparability of Census Tracts, 1960-1970	VI
Appendix A, Area Classifications	App-1
Appendix B, Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics	App-3
Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data	App-13
Appendix D, Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program	App-20

TABLES**POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS**

P-1	General Characteristics of the Population: 1970	P-1
P-2	Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970	P-5
P-3	Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970	P-9
P-4	Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970	P-13
P-5	General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970	P-17
P-6	Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970	P-19
P-7	General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970	P-21
P-8	Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970	P-22

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

H-1	Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970	H-1
H-2	Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970	H-5
H-3	Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970	H-9
H-4	Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970	H-10
H-5	Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970	H-11

Maps identifying the tracts covered herein are included in or accompany this report

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

Census Tracts

ALBANY, GA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA

Issued February 1972

LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.	41	Charlotte, N.C.*	81	Great Falls, Mont.
2	Akron, Ohio	42	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	82	Green Bay, Wis.
3	Albany, Ga.	43	Chicago, Ill.	83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	44	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	84	Greenville, S.C.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45	Cleveland, Ohio	85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	46	Colorado Springs, Colo.	86	Harrisburg, Pa.
7	Altoona, Pa.	47	Columbia, Mo.	87	Hartford, Conn.*
8	Amarillo, Tex.	48	Columbia, S.C.	88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	49	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	89	Houston, Tex.*
10	Anderson, Ind.	50	Columbus, Ohio	90	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio*
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.	51	Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	Huntsville, Ala.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	52	Dallas, Tex.	92	Indianapolis, Ind.
13	Asheville, N.C.	53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	93	Jackson, Mich.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*	54	Dayton, Ohio	94	Jackson, Miss.
15	Atlantic City, N.J.	55	Decatur, Ill.	95	Jacksonville, Fla.
16	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	56	Denver, Colo.	96	Jersey City, N.J.
17	Austin, Tex.	57	Des Moines, Iowa	97	Johnstown, Pa.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.	58	Detroit, Mich.*	98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
19	Baltimore, Md.	59	Dubuque, Iowa	99	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.*
20	Baton Rouge, La.*	60	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	100	Kenosha, Wis.
21	Bay City, Mich.	61	Durham, N.C.	101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	62	El Paso, Tex.	102	Lafayette, La.
23	Billings, Mont.	63	Erie, Pa.	103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	64	Eugene, Oreg.	104	Lake Charles, La.
25	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	65	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	105	Lancaster, Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.	66	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.	106	Lansing, Mich.
27	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	107	Laredo, Tex.
28	Boise City, Idaho	68	Fayetteville, N.C.	108	Las Vegas, Nev.
29	Boston, Mass.*	69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*	109	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
30	Bridgeport, Conn.	70	Flint, Mich.	110	Lawton, Ohio
31	Bristol, Conn.*	71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
32	Brockton, Mass.	72	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	112	Lexington, Ky.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	73	Fort Wayne, Ind.	113	Lima, Ohio
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	74	Fort Worth, Tex.*	114	Lincoln, Nebr.
35	Buffalo, N.Y.	75	Fresno, Calif.	115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
36	Canton, Ohio	76	Gadsden, Ala.	116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	77	Gainesville, Fla.	117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
38	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	118	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
39	Charleston, S.C.*	79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	119	Lowell, Mass.
40	Charleston, W. Va.	80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*	120	Lubbock, Tex.

Report number	Area
121	Lynchburg, Va.*
122	Macon, Ga.*
123	Madison, Wis.
124	Manchester, N.H.
125	Mansfield, Ohio
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.
127	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.
128	Meriden, Conn.
129	Miami, Fla.
130	Midland, Tex.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.
133	Mobile, Ala.
134	Modesto, Calif.
135	Monroe, La.
136	Montgomery, Ala.
137	Muncie, Ind.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.
140	New Bedford, Mass.
141	New Britain, Conn.
142	New Haven, Conn.*
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*
144	New Orleans, La.
145	New York, N.Y.
146	Newark, N.J.*
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*
149	Norwalk, Conn.*
150	Odessa, Tex.
151	Ogden, Utah
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.
153	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
154	Orlando, Fla.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
157	Pensacola, Fla.
158	Peoria, Ill.
159	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.

Report number	Area
161	Pine Bluff, Ark.
162	Pittsburgh, Pa.
163	Pittsfield, Mass.
164	Portland, Maine*
165	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.*
167	Provo-Orem, Utah
168	Pueblo, Colo.
169	Racine, Wis.
170	Raleigh, N.C.
171	Reading, Pa.
172	Reno, Nev.
173	Richmond, Va.
174	Roanoke, Va.
175	Rochester, Minn.
176	Rochester, N.Y.
177	Rockford, Ill.
178	Sacramento, Calif.*
179	Saginaw, Mich.
180	St. Joseph, Mo.
181	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.*
182	Salem, Oreg.
183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.
184	Salt Lake City, Utah
185	San Angelo, Tex.
186	San Antonio, Tex.
187	San Bernardino-Riverside- Ontario, Calif.
188	San Diego, Calif.
189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.
190	San Jose, Calif.
191	Santa Barbara, Calif.
192	Santa Rosa, Calif.
193	Savannah, Ga.
194	Scranton, Pa.
195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.
196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.
197	Shreveport, La.
198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.
199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.
200	South Bend, Ind.

Report number	Area
201	Spokane, Wash.
202	Springfield, Ill.
203	Springfield, Mo.
204	Springfield, Ohio
205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.*
206	Stamford, Conn.
207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio- W. Va.
208	Stockton, Calif.
209	Syracuse, N.Y.
210	Tacoma, Wash.
211	Tallahassee, Fla.
212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
213	Terre Haute, Ind.
214	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.
215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
216	Topeka, Kans.
217	Trenton, N.J.
218	Tucson, Ariz.
219	Tulsa, Okla.
220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
221	Tyler, Tex.
222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
225	Waco, Tex.
226	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
227	Waterbury, Conn.*
228	Waterloo, Iowa
229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
230	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
231	Wichita, Kans.
232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
234	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
235	Wilmington, N.C.
236	Worcester, Mass.*
237	York, Pa.
238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
239	Mayagüez, P.R.
240	Ponce, P.R.
241	San Juan, P.R.

INTRODUCTION

GENERAL	IV
Organization of the text	IV
Content of the tables	IV
Sample size	IV
Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.)	V
Symbols	V
Boundaries	V
DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES	V
PROCESSING PROCEDURES	VI

GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after

evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

Organization of the text.—The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statistics. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

Content of the tables.—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications	App-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics	App-3
C. Accuracy of the Data	App-13
D. Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program	App-20

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well as for the tracts. All tables are arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the above-mentioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

Sample size.—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

INTRODUCTION—Continued

Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a cross-tabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "—"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000—." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of

presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

Symbols.—A dash "—" signifies zero. Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

Boundaries.—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

Census tract comparability tables are not provided in this report because the area was tracted for the first time for 1970.

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Dougherty County			Albany							
	Total	Albany	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
RACE											
All persons	89 639	72 623	17 016	4 205	4 449	2 858	3 744	3 836	3 829	2 334	3 939
White	58 571	44 806	13 765	3 939	4 822	2 352	3 735	3 835	3 812	2 328	2 643
Negro	30 700	27 517	3 183	228	2 589	505	1	-	5	4	1 294
Percent Negro	34.2	37.9	18.7	5.4	58.2	17.7	-	-	0.1	0.2	32.9
AGE BY SEX											
Male, all ages											
All persons	43 552	34 985	8 567	2 042	2 024	1 383	1 818	1 839	1 822	1 087	1 705
Under 5 years	4 739	3 871	868	284	263	148	171	115	138	84	190
3 and 4 years	1 815	1 470	345	94	91	56	77	54	59	29	78
5 to 9 years	5 157	4 174	983	229	257	166	232	205	175	95	197
5 years	1 039	836	203	48	46	28	42	41	31	18	54
6 years	1 025	833	192	53	58	32	41	33	30	18	33
10 to 14 years	5 024	4 027	977	220	237	146	214	282	201	87	159
14 years	1 006	815	191	36	41	29	50	69	45	14	33
15 to 19 years	4 514	3 478	1 036	154	235	118	168	203	171	73	157
15 years	976	788	188	30	54	33	44	52	45	16	36
16 years	859	678	181	38	44	25	39	46	30	15	36
17 years	835	651	184	31	43	23	34	53	35	17	26
18 years	865	622	243	21	42	23	21	31	31	16	29
19 years	979	739	240	39	52	14	30	21	30	9	30
20 to 24 years	5 156	4 126	1 030	358	219	106	60	49	140	112	247
20 years	1 198	926	272	59	46	19	12	13	29	17	62
21 years	1 146	930	216	75	51	28	7	9	19	17	62
25 to 34 years	5 869	4 706	1 163	337	227	169	330	7	195	278	156
35 to 44 years	4 731	3 682	1 049	205	189	149	296	314	212	117	125
45 to 54 years	4 007	3 216	791	156	174	142	222	323	252	120	142
55 to 59 years	1 426	1 143	283	51	67	77	45	68	93	69	63
60 to 64 years	1 060	892	168	19	51	48	32	34	75	56	69
65 to 74 years	1 322	1 176	146	21	73	75	30	38	70	76	140
75 years and over	547	474	73	8	32	39	8	13	17	42	52
Female, all ages											
All persons	46 087	37 638	8 449	2 163	2 425	1 475	1 926	1 997	2 007	1 247	2 234
Under 5 years	4 670	3 841	829	267	309	137	202	131	167	73	199
3 and 4 years	1 883	1 549	334	92	118	68	79	67	65	28	77
5 to 9 years	5 087	4 167	920	249	280	150	227	221	174	73	171
5 years	1 003	824	179	51	62	23	44	27	30	20	40
6 years	1 013	827	186	49	55	26	39	42	37	17	33
10 to 14 years	4 897	3 935	962	214	261	130	212	250	198	87	179
14 years	902	719	183	44	44	29	33	38	36	18	30
15 to 19 years	4 799	3 714	1 085	274	290	125	143	221	150	106	203
15 years	904	719	185	40	45	22	32	53	29	13	31
16 years	950	773	177	46	54	36	35	55	33	25	22
17 years	909	760	149	42	50	16	31	51	34	20	43
18 years	1 011	729	282	69	69	34	27	33	31	24	52
19 years	1 025	733	292	77	72	17	18	29	23	24	55
20 to 24 years	4 563	3 593	970	324	262	120	135	68	168	128	226
20 years	1 110	827	283	81	70	29	19	14	29	27	59
21 years	955	740	215	76	63	22	13	10	31	21	51
25 to 34 years	6 203	5 003	1 200	337	266	164	393	247	303	151	154
35 to 44 years	5 254	4 237	1 017	229	239	148	290	371	243	130	193
45 to 54 years	4 432	3 617	815	150	177	162	194	295	291	168	216
55 to 59 years	1 643	1 448	195	47	109	69	37	65	101	97	123
60 to 64 years	1 347	1 193	154	26	67	56	35	42	81	75	142
65 to 74 years	2 092	1 901	191	31	126	119	41	53	89	116	261
75 years and over	1 100	989	111	15	39	95	17	33	42	43	167
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
All persons	89 639	72 623	17 016	4 205	4 449	2 858	3 744	3 836	3 829	2 334	3 939
In households	86 071	70 374	15 697	4 203	4 388	2 731	3 744	3 836	3 829	2 334	3 925
Head of household	25 190	20 881	4 309	1 247	1 219	641	1 076	1 084	1 261	900	1 499
Head of family	21 325	17 318	4 007	1 128	1 009	678	1 010	1 020	1 079	691	967
Primary individual	3 865	3 563	302	119	210	162	66	64	182	209	532
Wife of head	17 428	13 755	3 673	990	740	572	938	955	969	629	653
Other relative of head	42 255	34 633	7 622	1 919	2 341	1 254	1 699	1 759	1 551	766	1 679
Not related to head	1 198	1 105	93	47	88	64	31	38	48	39	94
In group quarters	3 568	2 249	1 319	2	61	127	-	-	-	-	14
Persons per household	3.42	3.37	3.64	3.37	3.60	3.25	3.48	3.54	3.04	2.59	2.62
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN											
All families	21 325	17 318	4 007	1 128	1 009	678	1 010	1 020	1 079	691	967
With own children under 18 years	13 567	10 820	2 747	751	613	389	732	694	628	318	433
Number of children	31 704	25 560	6 144	1 581	1 549	933	1 435	1 472	1 222	581	1 055
Husband-wife families	17 428	13 755	3 673	990	740	572	938	955	969	629	653
With own children under 18 years	11 134	8 622	2 512	644	455	329	674	656	565	286	263
Number of children	25 190	19 638	5 560	1 323	1 108	778	1 331	1 406	1 103	528	576
Percent of total under 18 years	72.0	69.1	84.2	78.2	58.4	75.4	89.8	92.9	87.6	87.3	44.7
Families with other male head	544	468	76	12	35	13	9	7	17	13	24
With own children under 18 years	234	193	41	5	11	6	4	3	8	2	13
Number of children	530	432	98	10	25	13	6	5	21	2	28
Families with female head	3 353	3 095	258	126	234	93	63	58	93	49	290
With own children under 18 years	2 199	2 005	194	102	147	54	54	35	55	30	157
Number of children	5 976	5 490	486	248	416	142	98	61	98	51	451
Percent of total under 18 years	17.1	19.3	7.4	14.7	21.9	13.8	6.6	4.0	7.8	8.4	35.0
Persons under 18 years	35 007	28 404	6 603	1 692	1 897	1 032	1 483	1 514	1 259	605	1 289
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 14 years old and over											
All persons	29 638	23 708	5 930	1 345	1 308	952	1 241	1 306	1 353	835	1 192
Single	9 127	7 319	1 808	285	410	228	260	314	319	154	313
Married	19 120	15 181	3 939	1 022	831	635	952	975	990	646	751
Separated	674	615	59	12	46	28	4	3	9	2	51
Widowed	677	607	70	5	37	40	8	6	19	13	65
Divorced	714	601	113	33	30	49	21	11	25	22	63
Female, 14 years old and over											
All persons	32 335	26 414	5 921	1 477	1 619	1 087	1 318	1 433	1 504	1 032	1 715
Single	7 121	5 609	1 512	250	413	180	231	316	249	164	283
Married	19 995	16 083	3 912	1 092	920	635	967	983	1 021	656	850
Separated	1 423	1 360	63	23	117	33	4	2	17	7	133
Widowed	3 902	3 551	351	73	225	218	63	104	171	155	465
Divorced	1 317	1 171	146	62	61	54	57	30	63	57	117

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Albany—Con.											
	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107
RACE												
All persons	2 475	1 530	4 916	3 234	86	8 275	5 889	1 967	6 560	21	4 654	3 822
White	2 435	1 517	4 911	3 234	86	8 275	5 889	1 967	6 560	21	4 654	3 822
Negro	40	9	1	2 246	4	8 147	5 670	1 650	449	10	4 648	17
Percent Negro	1.6	0.6	—	69.4	4.7	98.5	96.3	83.9	6.8	47.6	99.9	0.4
AGE BY SEX												
<i>Male, all ages</i>												
Under 5 years	1 111	735	2 393	1 491	37	3 778	2 660	912	4 090	11	2 165	1 882
3 and 4 years	104	53	228	151	1	463	360	125	391	1	338	253
5 to 9 years	31	16	84	59	—	168	128	46	159	—	143	98
10 to 14 years	70	89	273	196	—	517	292	121	460	—	360	240
15 to 19 years	10	14	48	42	—	101	63	22	96	—	85	47
20 to 24 years	13	10	50	38	—	106	72	28	95	—	72	51
25 to 34 years	78	86	251	178	—	543	366	141	349	2	283	224
35 to 44 years	16	19	43	38	—	117	82	33	49	—	63	38
45 to 54 years	80	76	230	157	4	477	336	145	294	1	232	167
55 to 64 years	13	15	59	35	—	109	90	27	43	—	46	41
65 to 74 years	11	18	36	35	—	92	71	40	26	1	43	32
75 years and over	17	21	56	33	—	83	49	23	26	—	44	35
Under 5 years	22	7	37	29	—	99	63	23	50	—	45	33
3 and 4 years	17	15	42	25	4	94	63	32	149	—	54	26
5 to 9 years	167	54	185	167	5	287	235	57	1 347	1	164	166
10 to 14 years	28	9	46	42	1	73	71	15	320	—	32	29
15 to 19 years	29	9	37	30	—	65	46	13	376	—	30	26
20 to 24 years	149	120	403	159	1	321	245	80	753	—	315	304
25 to 34 years	84	102	312	122	1	324	224	83	379	2	204	238
35 to 44 years	127	97	299	155	6	296	210	85	91	1	145	173
45 to 54 years	77	32	94	51	1	142	109	20	13	1	37	33
55 to 64 years	69	13	57	38	4	116	90	16	6	2	33	44
65 to 74 years	71	6	44	75	14	206	135	27	5	—	37	33
75 years and over	35	7	17	22	—	86	58	12	2	—	17	7
<i>Female, all ages</i>												
Under 5 years	1 364	795	2 523	1 743	49	4 497	3 229	1 055	2 470	10	2 489	1 940
3 and 4 years	96	72	240	151	—	487	276	129	333	—	345	227
5 to 9 years	44	23	92	67	—	190	97	44	136	—	163	99
10 to 14 years	81	91	259	160	—	486	321	159	441	1	374	249
15 to 19 years	15	15	39	35	—	105	58	32	87	—	83	58
20 to 24 years	19	17	54	36	—	89	73	29	82	1	82	47
25 to 34 years	83	103	254	184	—	498	312	134	315	3	323	195
35 to 44 years	19	22	61	37	—	91	57	20	48	—	46	46
45 to 54 years	123	66	242	179	8	507	371	112	150	1	256	187
55 to 64 years	18	9	48	30	—	121	74	23	38	—	60	33
65 to 74 years	27	20	54	37	—	98	75	21	38	—	54	43
75 years and over	19	19	68	31	1	100	80	28	35	1	53	38
Under 5 years	29	11	32	42	4	97	63	18	23	—	41	30
3 and 4 years	30	7	40	39	3	91	79	22	16	—	48	43
5 to 9 years	176	58	235	170	4	373	328	91	229	—	263	235
10 to 14 years	44	10	41	45	—	102	87	25	31	—	64	50
15 to 19 years	42	17	40	49	2	81	85	18	32	—	49	38
20 to 24 years	127	120	386	190	—	432	323	106	619	2	376	307
25 to 34 years	114	121	343	166	—	451	333	113	268	1	237	247
35 to 44 years	199	95	310	183	4	407	320	84	74	—	128	160
45 to 54 years	98	24	105	84	1	183	165	27	13	1	53	46
55 to 64 years	79	15	47	84	7	190	139	26	8	—	41	33
65 to 74 years	120	15	66	125	13	330	239	48	15	1	59	34
75 years and over	68	15	36	67	12	153	102	26	5	—	34	20
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
All persons	2 475	1 530	4 916	3 234	86	8 275	5 889	1 967	6 560	21	4 654	3 822
In households	2 475	1 530	4 916	3 212	81	8 054	5 787	1 967	4 865	21	4 654	3 822
Head of household	986	442	1 462	1 034	56	2 299	1 682	449	1 205	6	1 059	1 074
Head of family	747	404	1 363	755	20	1 663	1 245	390	1 179	4	971	995
Primary individual	239	38	99	279	36	436	437	59	26	2	88	79
Wife of head	642	368	1 238	503	16	918	740	263	1 049	4	694	874
Other relative of head	808	708	2 180	1 587	9	4 643	3 186	1 243	2 598	10	2 853	1 840
Not related to head	39	12	36	88	—	194	179	12	13	—	48	34
In group quarters	—	—	—	22	5	221	102	—	1 695	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.51	3.46	3.36	3.11	1.45	3.50	3.44	4.38	4.04	3.50	4.39	3.56
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN												
All families	747	404	1 363	755	20	1 663	1 245	390	1 179	4	971	995
With own children under 18 years	328	290	873	393	2	998	686	262	993	1	732	704
Number of children	572	573	1 756	1 061	2	3 009	1 883	795	2 431	7	2 102	1 541
Husband-wife families	642	368	1 238	503	16	918	740	263	1 049	4	694	874
With own children under 18 years	284	262	804	261	2	542	384	174	874	1	534	628
Number of children	501	520	1 623	695	2	1 588	1 013	531	2 101	7	1 527	1 377
Percent of total under 18 years	81.2	87.2	88.9	56.9	...	44.1	42.8	54.7	84.2	77.8	65.7	85.5
Families with other male head	11	6	21	39	—	104	56	20	9	—	47	25
With own children under 18 years	4	4	8	11	—	44	25	8	6	—	24	7
Number of children	4	8	18	24	—	119	54	20	16	—	51	8
Families with female head	94	30	104	213	4	641	449	107	121	—	230	96
With own children under 18 years	40	24	61	121	—	412	277	80	113	—	174	69
Number of children	67	45	115	342	—	1 302	816	244	314	—	524	156
Percent of total under 18 years	10.9	7.6	6.3	28.0	—	36.2	34.5	25.1	12.6	—	22.6	9.7
Persons under 18 years	617	596	1 826	1 221	2	3 597	2 366	971	2 495	9	2 323	1 610
MARITAL STATUS												
<i>Male, 14 years old and over</i>												
Single	875	526	1 684	1 064	36	2 372	1 724	558	2 939	8	1 247	1 203
Married	150	130	376	339	3	911	675	232	1 571	2	391	256
Separated	664	380	1 265	599	24	1 232	921	307	1 292	5	797	893
Widowed	2	3	7	54	3	202	90	26	17	—	51	5
Divorced	21	3	17	39	7	170	85	11	8	1	39	13
Female, 14 years old and over	40	13	26	27	2	59	43	8	68	—	20	41
<i>Female, 14 years old and over</i>												
Single	1 123	551	1 831	1 285	49	3 117	2 377	653	1 429	6	1 493	1 315
Married	174	95	331	312	6	888	696	187	205	1	395	233
Separated	682	387	1 288	657	19	1 433	1 144	347	1 167	5	885	945
Widowed	14	6	13	105	2	406	273	52	7	—	128	18
Divorced	179	43	128	237	20	680	432	99	33	—	147	79
Persons under 18 years	88	26	84	79	4	116	105	20	24	—	66	58

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Balance of Dougherty County														
Census Tracts	Tract 0001	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110
RACE														
All persons	84	57	399	1	76	1 416	2 848	1 069	2 879	1 543	1 348	1 819	1 560	1 917
White	83	55	398	...	74	1 122	2 794	805	2 602	476	668	1 614	1 543	1 531
Negro	1	2	1	...	1	293	43	264	275	1 066	675	175	2	384
Percent Negro	1.2	3.5	0.3	...	1.3	20.7	1.5	24.7	9.6	69.1	50.1	9.6	0.1	20.0
AGE BY SEX														
Male, all ages														
Under 5 years	42	30	195	...	41	690	1 427	536	1 452	754	496	1 203	744	956
3 and 4 years	10	3	8	...	7	62	194	49	183	66	38	101	51	96
5 to 9 years	4	—	—	...	3	24	58	21	80	29	14	43	27	42
5 years	3	4	22	...	1	83	136	80	183	118	60	91	75	127
6 years	—	1	3	...	1	16	38	16	28	24	12	21	17	26
10 to 14 years	3	4	4	...	—	14	23	15	38	25	11	19	13	27
14 years	4	2	22	...	4	88	156	71	189	103	51	73	113	101
15 to 19 years	1	1	9	...	—	18	27	17	38	19	9	9	16	27
15 years	4	3	28	...	3	75	106	65	116	102	119	236	71	108
16 years	—	—	7	...	1	23	22	19	28	24	6	10	24	24
17 years	1	1	5	...	—	15	29	16	31	21	9	7	15	31
18 years	1	1	6	...	—	12	17	14	26	22	9	35	19	22
19 years	2	1	6	...	2	14	17	12	14	16	51	80	3	18
20 to 24 years	—	—	4	...	—	11	21	4	17	19	44	104	3	13
20 years	6	—	4	...	10	51	230	19	87	54	86	394	24	65
21 years	—	—	1	...	—	7	35	4	17	12	42	130	10	13
25 to 34 years	—	—	1	...	—	12	50	5	13	12	17	96	—	10
35 to 44 years	7	2	13	...	12	89	218	45	257	58	65	176	98	123
45 to 54 years	4	—	34	...	1	97	157	81	195	84	44	116	107	129
55 to 64 years	3	11	46	...	2	80	123	65	120	94	18	12	110	106
65 to 74 years	1	4	12	...	1	24	50	26	55	25	5	2	44	34
75 years and over	—	—	2	...	—	16	23	21	34	14	3	—	19	36
	—	1	4	...	—	15	22	10	24	23	4	—	22	21
	—	—	—	...	—	10	12	4	9	13	3	2	10	10
Female, all ages														
Under 5 years	42	27	204	...	35	726	1 421	533	1 427	789	852	616	816	961
3 and 4 years	7	1	5	...	6	79	172	43	168	73	40	81	64	90
5 to 9 years	1	—	3	...	4	33	61	26	64	26	16	32	28	40
5 years	4	3	21	...	—	74	132	55	177	99	50	116	86	103
6 years	—	1	2	...	—	18	28	7	40	15	12	23	11	22
10 to 14 years	1	—	3	...	—	8	27	15	36	26	10	25	16	19
14 years	3	1	31	...	1	97	121	86	177	96	44	78	104	123
15 to 19 years	1	—	5	...	1	22	29	9	31	17	13	8	18	29
15 years	4	2	25	...	4	75	166	56	119	94	323	36	85	96
16 years	1	—	9	...	—	11	28	17	24	24	10	9	27	25
17 years	1	—	6	...	—	21	28	16	33	24	5	6	18	19
18 years	1	—	7	...	1	9	29	11	23	17	12	6	19	14
19 years	1	1	2	...	2	19	37	6	18	21	129	9	13	24
20 to 24 years	—	1	1	...	1	15	44	6	21	8	167	6	8	14
20 years	7	2	8	...	11	63	223	21	124	57	244	89	36	85
21 years	3	—	2	...	4	14	52	5	19	18	123	18	8	17
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	...	1	13	50	3	20	15	73	17	5	18
35 to 44 years	9	2	24	...	7	90	200	67	265	88	71	133	119	125
45 to 54 years	5	1	48	...	4	87	171	82	174	102	49	64	105	125
55 to 64 years	3	13	35	...	1	95	119	65	120	82	20	11	125	126
65 to 74 years	—	1	3	...	1	18	32	20	26	18	3	3	37	33
75 years and over	—	—	1	...	—	13	31	18	24	26	4	3	17	16
	—	—	—	...	—	19	35	10	30	44	3	2	21	25
	—	—	1	...	—	16	19	10	23	10	1	—	17	14
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD														
All persons	84	57	399	...	76	1 416	2 848	1 069	2 879	1 543	1 348	1 819	1 560	1 917
In households	84	57	399	...	76	1 411	2 848	1 069	2 878	1 543	1 348	1 811	1 560	1 917
Head of household	23	20	113	...	28	391	877	277	778	366	176	293	453	513
Head of family	20	20	108	...	27	361	800	260	726	332	168	283	418	484
Primary individual	3	—	5	...	1	30	77	17	52	34	8	10	35	29
Wife of head	19	17	104	...	25	326	724	244	674	276	149	282	383	450
Other relative of head	39	19	182	...	21	673	1 229	540	1 412	896	348	606	716	941
Not related to head	3	1	—	...	2	21	18	8	14	5	—	—	8	13
In group quarters	—	—	—	...	—	5	—	—	—	—	675	638	—	—
Persons per household	3.65	2.85	3.53	...	2.71	3.61	3.25	3.86	3.70	4.22	3.82	4.03	3.44	3.74
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN														
All families	20	20	108	...	27	361	800	260	726	332	168	283	418	484
With own children under 18 years	17	5	81	...	12	241	510	182	533	212	130	244	272	308
Number of children	34	16	147	...	19	545	1 000	460	1 173	605	301	569	593	682
Husband-wife families	19	17	104	...	25	326	724	244	674	276	149	282	383	450
With own children under 18 years	16	3	80	...	10	216	456	170	496	170	114	243	246	292
Number of children	31	11	145	...	15	477	886	423	1 088	488	266	567	530	633
Percent of total under 18 years	86.1	68.8	97.3	...	71.4	83.1	83.3	88.7	87.6	71.0	79.6	92.5	86.2	81.7
Families with other male head	—	1	—	...	—	11	13	3	16	11	4	1	8	8
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	...	—	6	7	1	10	10	2	1	4	—
Number of children	—	—	—	...	—	21	15	4	22	24	2	2	8	—
Families with female head	1	2	4	...	2	24	63	13	36	45	15	—	27	26
With own children under 18 years	1	2	1	...	2	19	47	11	27	32	14	—	22	16
Number of children	3	5	2	...	4	47	99	33	63	93	33	—	55	49
Percent of total under 18 years	8.3	31.3	1.3	...	19.0	8.2	9.3	6.9	5.1	13.5	9.9	—	8.9	6.3
Persons under 18 years	36	16	149	...	21	574	1 064	477	1 242	687	334	613	615	775
MARITAL STATUS														
Male, 14 years old and over														
Single	26	22	152	...	29	475	968	353	935	486	356	947	521	659
Married	6	4	41	...	3	111	184	95	196	160	192	529	113	174
Separated	19	17	107	...	26	341	752	252	707	309	158	398	389	463
Widowed	—	—	—	...	1	5	8	2	12	9	1	13	2	5
Divorced	—	—	4	...	—	8	11	3	9	7	2	1	12	13
	1	1	—	...	—	15	21	3	23	10	4	19	7	9
Female, 14 years old and over														
Single	29	22	152	...	29	498	1 025	358	936	538	731	349	580	674
Married	6	2	35	...	3	103	143	70	151	142	535	57	122	143
Separated	22	17	110	...	25	344	775	253	715	315	177	286	402	471
Widowed	—	—	—	...	—	4	6	4	9	21	4	—	4	9
Divorced	1	1	7	...	—	34	74	25	54	65	9	6	33	43
	1	2	—	...	1	17	33	10	16	16	10	—	23	17

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts								
	Tract 0001	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0102	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107
RACE									
All persons	4 289	3 801	4 235	1 531	4 992	4 815	2 900	6 197	5 170
White	4 022	3 790	4 233	1 517	4 985	3 111	2 613	4 799	4 462
Negro	229	3	1	10	2	1 693	285	5 714	692
Percent Negro	5.3	0.1	-	0.7	-	35.2	9.8	92.2	13.4
AGE BY SEX									
Male, all ages									
Under 5 years	2 084	1 848	2 034	736	2 434	2 339	1 463	2 919	2 378
3 and 4 years	294	184	123	53	235	319	184	404	291
5 to 9 years	98	77	54	16	87	104	80	172	112
10 to 14 years	232	236	227	89	274	257	183	478	300
15 to 19 years	48	43	44	14	49	60	28	109	59
20 to 24 years	56	41	37	10	50	51	38	97	62
25 to 34 years	224	216	304	86	255	297	191	386	275
35 to 44 years	37	51	78	19	43	60	38	82	47
45 to 54 years	158	171	231	76	233	251	117	334	286
55 to 64 years	30	44	59	15	60	49	28	70	47
65 to 74 years	39	40	51	18	36	69	32	64	41
75 years and over	34	35	59	21	56	40	26	66	44
	23	22	37	7	39	40	14	61	84
	32	30	25	15	42	53	17	73	70
	364	60	53	54	195	287	88	218	252
	59	12	14	9	47	50	17	44	71
	75	7	10	9	37	63	13	42	43
	344	332	208	120	415	298	257	373	369
	209	296	348	102	313	240	197	288	282
	159	233	369	98	301	208	121	239	191
	52	49	80	32	95	70	56	62	38
	19	32	36	13	57	39	36	47	47
	21	31	42	6	44	49	24	60	37
	8	8	13	7	17	24	9	30	10
Female, all ages									
Under 5 years	2 205	1 953	2 201	795	2 558	2 476	1 437	3 378	2 792
3 and 4 years	274	203	136	72	246	301	168	418	267
5 to 9 years	93	79	70	23	96	105	64	189	115
10 to 14 years	253	230	242	91	259	291	178	473	299
15 to 19 years	51	45	29	15	39	60	40	98	70
20 to 24 years	50	39	45	17	54	56	37	108	57
25 to 34 years	217	213	281	103	255	255	180	419	239
35 to 44 years	45	33	43	22	62	49	31	63	59
45 to 54 years	278	145	246	66	246	278	120	350	510
55 to 64 years	41	32	62	9	48	51	24	84	43
65 to 74 years	47	35	61	20	54	49	33	78	48
75 years and over	43	31	58	19	69	57	24	70	50
	70	28	35	11	34	55	18	62	159
	77	19	30	7	41	66	21	56	210
	331	137	76	58	246	314	124	320	479
	84	19	14	10	45	77	19	82	173
	76	13	10	17	41	68	20	64	111
	346	395	271	120	393	306	267	464	378
	234	291	419	121	347	284	175	339	296
	153	207	330	95	311	203	120	210	180
	47	38	68	24	106	59	27	71	49
	26	36	43	15	47	57	24	67	37
	31	41	55	15	66	83	31	103	37
	15	17	34	15	36	45	23	44	21
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
All persons	4 289	3 801	4 235	1 531	4 992	4 815	2 900	6 197	5 170
In households	4 287	3 801	4 235	1 531	4 992	4 815	2 899	6 197	4 495
Head of household	1 270	1 096	1 197	443	1 490	1 326	784	1 425	1 250
Head of family	1 148	1 030	1 128	404	1 390	1 190	730	1 303	1 163
Primary individual	122	66	69	39	100	136	54	122	87
Wife of head	1 009	955	1 059	368	1 263	987	678	970	1 023
Other relative of head	1 958	1 718	1 941	708	2 201	2 472	1 422	3 749	2 188
Not related to head	50	32	38	12	38	30	15	53	34
in group quarters	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	675
Persons per household	3.38	3.47	3.54	3.46	3.35	3.63	3.70	4.35	3.60
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN									
All families	1 188	1 030	1 128	404	1 390	1 190	730	1 303	1 163
With own children under 18 years	768	737	775	290	885	772	534	944	834
Number of children	1 615	1 451	1 619	573	1 775	1 795	1 180	2 707	1 842
Husband-wife families	1 009	955	1 059	368	1 263	987	678	970	1 023
With own children under 18 years	660	677	736	262	814	630	497	704	742
Number of children	1 354	1 342	1 551	520	1 638	1 417	1 095	2 015	1 643
Percent of total under 18 years	78.4	89.5	93.3	87.2	88.7	69.6	87.5	66.9	84.5
Families with other male head	12	10	7	6	21	33	16	58	29
With own children under 18 years	5	4	3	4	8	15	10	34	9
Number of children	10	6	5	8	18	35	22	75	10
Families with female head	127	65	62	30	106	170	36	275	111
With own children under 18 years	103	56	36	24	63	127	27	206	83
Number of children	251	103	63	45	119	343	63	617	189
Percent of total under 18 years	14.5	6.9	3.8	7.6	6.4	16.9	5.0	20.5	9.7
Persons under 18 years	1 728	1 499	1 663	596	1 847	2 035	1 251	3 010	1 944
MARITAL STATUS									
Male, 14 years old and over									
Single	1 371	1 263	1 458	527	1 713	1 526	943	1 733	1 559
Married	291	264	355	130	379	416	198	551	448
Separated	1 041	969	1 082	381	1 291	1 059	712	1 106	1 051
Widowed	12	4	3	4	8	34	12	60	6
Divorced	5	8	10	3	17	22	10	46	15
	34	22	11	13	26	29	23	30	45
Female, 14 years old and over									
Single	1 506	1 346	1 585	551	1 860	1 678	942	2 031	2 044
Married	256	233	351	95	334	330	198	537	768
Separated	1 114	984	1 093	387	1 313	1 122	720	1 200	1 122
Widowed	24	4	3	6	13	58	9	149	22
Divorced	73	64	111	43	128	173	54	212	88
	63	59	30	26	85	53	16	82	68

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Dougherty County			Albany							
	Total	Albany	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
All persons	89 639	72 623	17 016	4 205	4 449	2 886	3 883	3 836	3 829	2 195	3 824
Native of native parentage	87 534	70 927	16 607	3 999	4 416	2 822	3 745	3 664	3 689	2 145	3 804
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 587	1 297	290	156	15	52	92	142	108	44	20
Foreign born	518	399	119	50	18	12	46	30	32	6	-
Foreign stock	2 105	1 696	409	206	33	64	138	172	140	50	20
United Kingdom	243	179	64	39	-	7	6	9	32	-	-
Ireland (Eire)	48	37	11	-	-	-	-	-	10	6	-
Sweden	25	21	4	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
Germany	305	222	83	31	-	12	6	33	13	12	-
Poland	81	74	7	-	-	-	19	-	10	-	-
Czechoslovakia	34	27	7	7	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Austria	13	13	-	-	-	-	6	7	-	-	-
Hungary	23	23	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	6	-
U.S.S.R.	31	31	-	3	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
Italy	139	88	51	21	-	-	-	7	10	-	-
Canada	249	198	51	11	-	7	6	14	6	6	12
Mexico	29	29	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuba	14	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other America	36	27	9	-	8	-	-	7	-	-	-
All other and not reported	835	719	116	80	25	38	83	67	59	20	8
Persons of Spanish language ¹	530	417	113	102	-	-	61	29	23	24	16
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	307	253	54	96	-	-	15	7	4	8	8
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	85	24	61	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	26 539	21 145	5 394	1 190	1 299	830	1 242	1 404	1 071	447	707
Nursery school	321	287	34	16	20	11	6	22	4	6	5
Public	126	122	4	10	6	11	-	-	4	-	-
Kindergarten	910	758	152	23	33	-	130	56	25	19	45
Public	312	236	76	7	23	-	19	14	16	-	39
Elementary	16 606	13 412	3 194	761	847	566	721	802	623	270	521
Public	16 128	13 040	3 088	761	847	566	668	633	601	251	521
High school	6 399	5 316	1 083	318	260	219	338	374	319	118	114
Public	6 266	5 216	1 050	318	260	213	317	367	305	103	114
College	2 303	1 372	931	72	139	34	47	150	100	34	22
Percent enrolled in school by age:											
16 and 17 years	82.0	85.8	67.4	89.6	67.4	90.8	97.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	60.2
18 and 19 years	50.7	47.9	59.0	34.2	44.5	46.7	72.6	84.2	78.0	56.1	12.0
20 and 21 years	18.3	14.5	30.2	4.0	31.4	26.7	-	60.3	34.8	17.1	9.1
22 to 24 years	6.4	5.7	9.2	1.2	5.8	4.0	-	26.0	10.1	3.7	-
25 to 34 years	2.7	2.8	2.0	7.4	2.8	-	5.6	3.0	1.8	-	3.3
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	21.2	21.5	20.2	28.9	32.5	20.5	8.2	5.4	9.3	4.5	35.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons, 25 years old and over	41 141	33 790	7 351	1 623	1 907	1 464	2 043	2 077	2 144	1 343	2 014
No school years completed	1 064	952	112	20	88	44	-	-	-	-	108
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 899	3 493	406	32	443	118	27	9	12	5	256
5 to 7 years	4 864	4 268	596	154	358	318	55	32	82	37	502
8 years	2 507	2 027	480	118	119	222	24	24	58	41	179
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 936	7 367	1 569	415	473	428	274	323	346	251	481
4 years	11 466	8 979	2 487	694	312	256	837	478	757	450	306
College: 1 to 3 years	4 486	3 543	943	134	91	47	445	593	409	325	88
4 years or more	3 919	3 161	758	56	23	31	381	618	480	234	94
Median school years completed	11.8	11.5	12.2	12.1	8.5	9.2	12.8	13.9	12.8	12.8	8.8
Percent high school graduates	48.3	46.4	57.0	54.5	22.3	22.8	81.4	81.3	76.8	75.1	24.2
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	5 084	4 071	1 013	272	179	158	352	380	210	112	125
Children ever born	17 189	13 906	3 283	927	826	590	882	1 102	528	255	469
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 381	3 416	3 241	3 408	4 615	3 734	2 506	2 900	2 514	2 277	3 752
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	80 301	64 904	15 397	3 649	3 877	2 597	3 469	3 590	3 524	2 069	3 435
Same house as in 1970	32 808	27 324	5 484	766	1 283	1 057	1 382	1 608	1 914	1 025	1 285
Different house:											
In central city of this SMSA	16 549	14 524	2 025	487	1 303	783	522	913	644	402	981
In other part of this SMSA	3 701	1 995	1 706	72	84	47	125	54	10	28	80
Outside this SMSA	21 903	16 914	4 989	2 037	884	549	1 203	914	821	519	814
North and West	5 377	4 280	1 097	614	178	54	363	274	174	120	120
South	16 526	12 634	3 892	1 423	706	495	840	640	647	399	694
Abroad	935	637	298	52	26	-	76	42	33	13	22
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	35 010	28 558	6 452	1 635	1 635	1 026	1 666	1 696	1 705	1 137	1 291
Private auto: Driver	24 223	19 585	4 638	1 293	897	679	1 498	1 370	1 555	971	766
Passenger	5 057	4 463	594	276	478	142	112	103	60	85	277
Bus or streetcar	711	587	124	-	84	-	-	-	6	-	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked to work	3 014	2 482	532	27	111	118	15	30	-	10	156
Worked at home	573	358	215	39	25	7	12	24	17	28	11
Other	1 432	1 083	349	-	40	66	29	169	67	43	74
Inside SMSA	31 144	25 344	5 800	1 480	1 470	913	1 500	1 513	1 534	1 040	1 073
Albany city	26 848	22 281	4 567	1 352	1 350	848	1 297	1 343	1 340	911	1 009
Remainder of Dougherty County	4 296	3 063	1 233	128	120	65	203	170	194	129	64
Outside SMSA	1 393	1 176	217	34	82	36	69	83	64	32	91
Place of work not reported	2 473	2 038	435	121	83	77	97	100	107	65	127

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Albany—Con.											
	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
All persons	2 590	1 529	4 917	3 199	121	8 275	5 889	1 939	6 560	—	4 675	3 822
Native of native parentage	2 510	1 450	4 820	3 178	110	8 272	5 889	1 921	6 062	—	4 675	3 756
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	56	55	83	21	11	3	—	13	366	—	—	60
Foreign born	24	24	14	—	—	—	—	5	132	—	—	6
Foreign stock	80	79	97	21	11	3	—	18	498	—	—	66
United Kingdom	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	42
Ireland (Eire)	15	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	8	—	8	5	—	—	—	18	76	—	—	—
Poland	9	—	7	10	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Italy	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—
Canada	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	117	—	—	5
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
All other and not reported	6	75	56	6	11	3	—	—	163	—	—	19
Persons of Spanish language ¹	—	—	—	—	—	29	8	—	111	—	—	14
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	94	—	—	7
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	656	475	1 372	851	16	2 561	1 813	680	1 778	—	1 689	1 064
Nursery school	24	—	13	—	—	41	21	5	29	—	58	6
Public	—	—	—	—	—	41	21	5	19	—	19	—
Kindergarten	19	30	82	4	—	43	37	—	148	—	34	30
Public	—	—	16	4	—	31	30	—	25	—	6	6
Elementary	281	290	848	551	—	1 716	1 072	459	1 228	—	1 120	736
Public	256	272	848	551	—	1 716	1 066	459	1 173	—	1 120	731
High school	198	116	341	226	5	638	583	186	295	—	407	261
Public	191	116	341	220	5	628	583	186	287	—	407	255
College	134	39	88	70	11	123	100	30	78	—	70	31
Percent enrolled in school by age:												
16 and 17 years	99.9	88.3	83.5	96.3	...	72.4	66.7	88.5	99.0	—	88.8	92.5
18 and 19 years	51.8	92.3	41.5	48.6	—	55.5	53.3	64.3	21.0	—	49.8	62.6
20 and 21 years	27.7	—	8.6	13.6	...	17.6	16.1	39.3	2.8	—	17.8	4.8
22 to 24 years	16.8	26.2	5.7	5.6	—	6.7	8.5	12.4	4.4	—	3.0	2.8
25 to 34 years	4.8	5.7	3.9	4.9	—	0.9	2.2	1.9	2.5	—	1.0	1.0
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	12.3	20.4	21.6	17.9	13.9	36.4	31.1	20.6	8.1	—	14.7	24.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 433	804	2 505	1 574	68	3 624	2 664	791	2 284	—	1 696	1 721
No school years completed	9	5	18	105	5	260	161	51	11	—	62	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	28	9	43	219	—	1 054	663	180	31	—	232	127
5 to 7 years	54	63	234	333	23	745	459	191	97	—	256	275
8 years	43	47	196	104	8	254	186	63	66	—	115	160
High school: 1 to 3 years	457	162	661	375	4	761	498	121	474	—	405	452
4 years	531	389	935	231	12	334	444	116	1 004	—	363	530
College: 1 to 3 years	160	97	325	68	9	90	88	51	338	—	82	103
4 years or more	151	32	93	139	7	126	165	18	263	—	181	69
Median school years completed	12.2	12.3	12.1	9.2	8.8	7.0	8.3	7.5	12.5	—	10.4	10.9
Percent high school graduates	58.8	64.4	54.0	27.8	41.2	15.2	26.2	23.4	70.3	—	36.9	40.8
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	167	135	256	183	—	376	316	104	268	—	216	256
Children ever born	408	309	822	814	—	1 585	1 394	473	861	—	922	673
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 443	2 289	3 211	4 448	—	4 215	4 411	4 548	3 213	—	4 269	2 629
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	2 390	1 407	4 447	2 911	111	7 327	5 232	1 689	5 851	—	3 985	3 344
Some house as in 1970	1 134	708	2 485	938	43	4 310	3 083	1 016	307	—	1 588	1 392
Different house:												
In central city of this SMSA	475	370	829	1 056	—	2 122	1 240	268	236	—	1 244	649
In other part of this SMSA	56	23	64	207	—	144	109	125	8	—	476	203
Outside this SMSA	610	268	976	394	68	429	413	179	4 468	—	465	903
North and West	114	84	124	46	—	32	53	44	1 738	—	67	81
South	496	184	852	348	68	397	360	135	2 730	—	398	822
Abroad	—	22	—	4	—	—	23	42	246	—	30	6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	1 305	701	2 496	1 190	42	2 347	1 827	541	3 167	—	1 557	1 594
Private auto: Driver	1 066	572	2 172	593	37	850	955	292	1 716	—	1 004	1 299
Passenger	104	54	180	265	5	897	604	165	110	—	364	182
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	94	—	181	39	69	7	—	86	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	44	—	15	135	—	265	169	9	1 276	—	78	24
Worked at home	34	4	28	33	—	35	28	—	14	—	—	19
Other	57	71	101	70	—	119	32	6	44	—	25	70
Inside SMSA	1 130	645	2 107	1 022	27	1 951	1 587	497	3 044	—	1 392	1 419
Albany city	1 003	589	1 814	840	16	1 697	1 273	406	2 919	—	1 038	1 236
Remainder of Dougherty County	127	56	293	182	11	254	314	91	125	—	354	183
Outside SMSA	111	35	112	29	—	126	26	16	32	—	121	77
Place of work not reported	64	21	277	139	15	270	214	28	91	—	44	98

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Dougherty County													
	Tract 0001	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN														
All persons	74	98	380	—	36	1 570	2 848	1 114	2 835	1 561	1 363	1 665	1 482	1 990
Native of native parentage	74	98	364	—	36	1 495	2 793	1 093	2 809	1 536	1 330	1 587	1 415	1 977
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	—	—	16	—	—	75	55	21	26	25	33	78	67	13
Foreign born	—	—	—	—	—	30	21	7	—	6	—	4	7	—
Foreign stock	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland (Eire)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	13	19	—	14	16	13
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	22	18	—	—
Canada	—	—	—	—	—	8	9	7	—	—	—	27	—	—
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
All other and not reported	—	—	8	—	—	26	18	7	—	11	6	40	—	—
Persons of Spanish language ¹	—	—	—	—	—	34	49	—	23	—	—	7	—	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	—	—	—	—	34	7	—	6	—	—	7	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	16	—	3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	16	17	73	—	21	443	615	401	880	571	853	384	525	595
Nursery school	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	7	—	—	—	4	—
Public	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Kindergarten	—	—	6	—	—	9	7	7	42	—	—	20	21	40
Public	—	—	6	—	—	9	7	7	6	—	—	6	10	32
Elementary	8	—	50	—	8	300	462	296	570	407	146	297	298	352
Public	8	—	50	—	8	300	462	266	539	394	135	297	285	344
High school	—	11	5	—	—	104	139	69	197	149	20	59	159	171
Public	—	11	5	—	—	104	139	64	175	149	20	59	153	171
College	8	6	12	—	13	30	7	6	64	15	687	8	43	32
Percent enrolled in school by age:														
16 and 17 years	—	...	—	—	—	62.9	43.3	76.7	77.5	99.9	...	41.4	84.3	67.0
18 and 19 years	—	...	...	—	...	44.0	11.5	—	69.2	90.5	89.6	—	66.7	91.4
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	8.6	5.3	99.9	—	...	10.6
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	...	12.9	2.5	—	6.5	—	67.2	4.7	20.8	—
25 to 34 years	...	—	—	—	—	4.6	1.2	—	2.5	—	4.2	—	4.4	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	—	—	15.4	—	—	32.5	30.7	18.6	20.1	15.3	5.6	36.9	3.8	15.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Persons, 25 years old and over	23	20	225	—	21	668	1 180	573	1 326	686	318	528	819	964
No school years completed	—	—	—	—	—	17	23	5	22	9	7	—	—	29
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	—	4	—	—	63	67	40	39	124	—	4	—	65
5 to 7 years	—	6	—	—	—	106	103	25	112	106	18	20	13	87
8 years	—	—	—	—	—	62	43	16	77	118	14	24	32	94
High school: 1 to 3 years	—	9	12	—	5	133	378	96	267	133	69	65	178	224
4 years	6	—	69	—	11	216	412	114	575	92	175	302	199	316
College: 1 to 3 years	11	5	78	—	—	46	93	122	154	35	29	50	223	97
4 years or more	6	—	62	—	5	25	61	155	80	69	6	63	174	52
Median school years completed	...	...	14.1	—	...	10.9	11.8	12.9	12.3	8.9	12.3	12.5	12.9	11.8
Percent high school graduates	...	...	92.9	—	...	43.0	48.0	68.2	61.0	28.6	66.0	78.6	72.8	48.2
CHILDREN EVER BORN														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	6	—	34	—	5	95	181	79	162	136	16	61	96	142
Children ever born	12	—	64	—	15	362	579	234	512	511	35	182	317	460
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	—	1 882	—	...	3 811	3 199	2 962	3 160	3 757	...	2 984	3 302	3 239
RESIDENCE IN 1965														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	50	72	362	—	36	1 366	2 488	1 000	2 542	1 469	1 227	1 552	1 423	1 810
Same house as in 1970	—	59	249	—	—	508	754	412	932	756	192	30	598	994
Different house:														
In central city of this SMSA	—	13	32	—	—	168	219	269	672	225	62	34	163	168
In other part of this SMSA	23	—	—	—	—	302	192	46	283	416	125	44	65	210
Outside this SMSA	27	—	70	—	36	299	946	182	579	50	739	1 228	484	349
North and West	20	—	54	—	7	25	340	25	5	—	23	505	87	6
South	7	—	16	—	29	274	606	157	574	50	716	723	397	343
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	11	59	—	14	—	7	81	75	51
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK														
All workers	20	28	157	—	20	489	1 200	364	1 068	526	289	938	582	771
Private auto: Driver	14	28	130	—	20	445	904	277	852	359	175	353	569	512
Passenger	6	—	—	—	—	13	191	31	84	122	5	83	7	52
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	—	—	—	—	—	15	19	12	39	22	87	338	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	7	—	—	7	24	44	6	23	22	—	6	76
Other	—	—	20	—	—	9	62	—	87	—	—	40	—	131
Inside SMSA	20	28	142	—	13	445	961	351	989	428	258	909	538	718
Albany city	6	28	106	—	13	304	833	213	739	349	228	902	429	417
Remainder of Dougherty County	14	—	36	—	—	141	128	138	250	79	30	7	109	301
Outside SMSA	—	—	15	—	7	22	43	6	35	39	—	7	31	12
Place of work not reported	—	—	—	—	—	22	196	7	44	59	31	22	13	41

¹See text for definition.

²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts								
	Tract 0001	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0102	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
All persons	4 279	3 981	4 216	1 529	4 953	4 787	2 835	6 236	5 183
Native of native parentage	4 073	3 843	4 028	1 450	4 856	4 714	2 809	6 211	5 086
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	156	92	158	55	83	61	18	6	84
Foreign born	50	46	30	24	14	12	8	19	15
Foreign stock	206	138	188	79	97	73	26	25	99
United Kingdom	39	6	9	—	—	21	—	6	42
Ireland (Eire)	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	7	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Germany	31	6	41	—	8	18	13	19	—
Poland	—	19	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	7	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	3	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	21	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	22
Canada	11	6	14	—	6	9	—	—	5
Mexico	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	80	83	75	75	56	18	7	—	30
Persons of Spanish language ¹	102	61	29	—	—	49	23	—	14
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	96	15	7	—	—	7	6	—	7
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	9	—	—	42	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 206	1 259	1 477	475	1 393	1 295	880	2 260	1 917
Nursery school	16	6	22	—	13	5	7	58	6
Public	10	—	—	—	—	5	—	19	—
Kindergarten	23	130	62	30	82	7	42	34	30
Public	7	19	20	—	16	—	6	6	6
Elementary	769	721	852	290	856	921	570	1 527	882
Public	769	668	683	272	856	921	539	1 514	866
High school	318	349	379	116	341	325	197	556	281
Public	318	328	372	116	341	325	175	556	275
College	80	53	162	39	101	37	64	85	718
Percent enrolled in school by age:									
16 and 17 years	87.3	98.4	95.3	88.3	83.5	62.8	71.8	92.0	93.5
18 and 19 years	33.5	76.6	87.8	92.3	44.3	36.1	69.2	56.5	83.4
20 and 21 years	4.0	—	55.9	—	8.6	8.5	8.6	13.3	70.4
22 to 24 years	1.2	—	21.7	26.2	7.4	4.9	6.3	2.6	15.3
25 to 34 years	8.6	5.6	2.6	5.7	3.9	1.4	2.5	0.9	1.7
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	28.9	7.8	6.0	20.4	21.3	26.9	20.1	14.8	12.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 646	2 063	2 302	804	2 526	1 971	1 337	2 382	2 039
No school years completed	20	—	—	5	18	74	22	71	12
Elementary:									
1 to 4 years	32	27	13	9	43	247	44	356	127
5 to 7 years	154	61	32	63	234	294	112	362	293
8 years	118	24	24	47	196	106	77	233	174
High school:									
1 to 3 years	415	283	335	162	666	499	273	538	521
4 years	700	837	547	389	946	528	575	455	705
College:									
1 to 3 years	145	450	671	97	325	144	154	117	132
4 years or more	62	381	680	32	98	79	80	250	75
Median school years completed	12.1	12.8	13.9	12.3	12.1	10.6	12.2	9.9	11.4
Percent high school graduates	55.1	80.9	82.5	64.4	54.2	38.1	60.5	34.5	44.7
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	278	352	414	135	261	285	168	352	272
Children ever born	939	882	1 166	309	837	1 052	578	1 433	708
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 378	2 506	2 816	2 289	3 207	3 691	3 440	4 071	2 603
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	3 699	3 541	3 952	1 407	4 483	4 177	2 542	5 454	4 571
Same house as in 1970	766	1 441	1 857	708	2 485	1 770	932	2 344	1 584
Different house:									
In central city of this SMSA	487	535	945	370	829	487	672	1 469	711
In other part of this SMSA	95	125	54	23	64	317	283	892	328
Outside this SMSA	2 064	1 203	984	268	1 012	1 125	579	515	1 642
North and West	634	363	328	84	131	384	5	67	104
South	1 430	840	656	184	741	741	574	448	1 538
Abroad	52	76	42	22	—	101	14	30	13
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	1 655	1 694	1 853	701	2 516	1 741	1 068	2 083	1 883
Private auto:									
Driver	1 307	1 526	1 500	572	2 192	1 196	852	1 363	1 474
Passenger	282	112	103	54	180	356	84	486	187
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	69	—	86	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	27	15	30	—	15	28	39	100	111
Worked at home	39	12	31	4	28	24	6	23	41
Other	—	29	189	71	101	68	87	25	70
Inside SMSA	1 500	1 528	1 655	645	2 120	1 458	989	1 820	1 677
Albany city	1 358	1 325	1 449	589	1 827	1 239	739	1 387	1 464
Remainder of Daugherty County	142	203	206	56	293	219	250	433	213
Outside SMSA	34	69	98	35	119	59	35	160	77
Place of work not reported	121	97	100	21	277	224	44	103	129

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Dougherty County			Albany							
	Total	Albany	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	27 558	22 043	5 515	1 279	1 206	876	1 173	1 181	1 234	754	1 060
Labor force	22 798	18 186	4 612	1 160	965	692	1 072	1 045	1 113	664	754
Percent of total	82.7	82.5	83.6	90.7	80.0	79.0	91.4	88.5	90.2	88.1	71.1
Civilian labor force	18 253	14 833	3 420	800	890	685	1 050	1 035	1 056	630	691
Employed	17 756	14 395	3 361	753	859	662	1 017	1 035	1 056	620	666
Unemployed	497	438	59	47	31	23	33	-	-	10	25
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	3.0	1.7	5.9	3.5	3.4	3.1	-	-	1.6	3.6
Not in labor force	4 760	3 857	903	119	241	184	101	136	121	90	306
Inmate of institution	89	89	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	13
Enrolled in school	1 845	1 410	435	52	77	52	62	101	44	24	35
Other under 65 years	1 562	1 240	322	39	58	51	10	25	41	38	104
Other 65 years and over	1 264	1 118	146	28	106	52	29	10	36	28	154
Male, 16 to 21 years old	5 696	4 370	1 326	279	222	165	134	190	143	88	177
Not enrolled in school	2 837	2 116	721	166	81	76	7	33	44	30	124
Not high school graduates	1 099	791	308	74	50	35	3	18	11	5	59
Unemployed or not in labor force	194	158	36	6	12	9	3	-	-	5	5
Female, 16 years old and over	30 435	24 917	5 518	1 381	1 548	1 017	1 290	1 341	1 434	942	1 676
Labor force	13 813	11 835	1 978	590	763	414	672	604	646	536	664
Percent of total	45.4	47.5	35.8	42.7	49.3	40.7	52.1	45.0	45.0	55.7	39.6
Civilian labor force	13 709	11 776	1 933	579	763	414	672	604	629	536	664
Employed	12 847	10 985	1 862	530	663	392	644	599	596	525	586
Unemployed	862	791	71	49	100	22	28	5	33	11	78
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	6.7	3.7	8.5	13.1	5.3	4.2	0.8	5.2	2.1	11.7
Not in labor force	16 622	13 082	3 540	791	785	603	618	737	788	426	1 012
Married women, husband present	17 584	13 918	3 666	1 018	766	525	940	958	983	623	641
In labor force	8 110	6 728	1 382	422	319	250	497	409	461	312	259
With own children under 6 years	5 767	4 536	1 231	411	270	123	313	189	230	132	153
In labor force	2 204	1 875	329	106	128	58	128	34	64	60	51
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	30 603	25 380	5 223	1 283	1 522	1 054	1 661	1 634	1 652	1 145	1 252
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 568	2 945	623	95	59	36	334	404	359	225	141
Health workers	545	438	107	10	-	10	73	48	72	43	28
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 163	1 006	157	34	38	5	102	101	69	38	42
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 830	2 292	538	113	49	66	304	351	271	254	81
Salariat	2 348	1 913	435	84	21	61	257	340	211	188	78
Self-employed in retail trade	241	205	36	16	9	5	23	11	31	38	-
Sales workers	2 663	2 130	533	123	34	83	270	334	246	109	93
Retail trade	1 442	1 101	341	57	30	47	103	101	103	53	55
Clerical and kindred workers	5 339	4 371	968	321	145	152	396	302	343	304	173
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 123	3 299	824	179	257	206	150	113	193	124	191
Construction craftsmen	1 300	1 099	201	49	102	57	18	12	62	32	62
Mechanics and repairmen	1 055	810	245	49	80	61	39	21	58	29	56
Operatives, except transport	4 135	3 547	588	154	344	257	61	14	92	32	164
Transport equipment operatives	1 434	1 184	250	64	136	54	36	-	14	13	38
Laborers, except farm	1 400	1 197	203	56	107	73	34	34	32	-	95
Farm workers	301	89	212	-	-	-	4	21	6	-	5
Service workers ¹	3 318	2 912	406	169	251	76	68	61	93	78	142
Cleaning and food service workers	1 720	1 573	147	72	181	29	17	17	45	27	78
Protective service workers	445	328	117	47	39	13	11	12	10	5	25
Personal and health service workers	852	733	119	27	31	27	40	32	31	46	39
Private household workers	1 492	1 414	78	9	140	51	4	-	3	6	129
Female employed, 16 years old and over	12 847	10 985	1 862	530	663	392	644	599	596	525	586
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 851	1 575	276	34	49	10	169	129	122	68	68
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	940	828	112	24	38	-	71	101	54	33	37
Managers and administrators, except farm	492	395	97	25	18	9	33	50	43	28	13
Sales workers	916	703	213	48	18	21	59	77	63	32	43
Clerical and kindred workers	3 929	3 245	684	240	136	107	306	244	270	234	146
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 249	991	258	75	23	13	114	88	101	83	56
Operatives, including transport	1 877	1 611	266	80	173	141	36	4	26	18	73
Other blue-collar workers	360	303	57	19	19	7	5	16	12	21	29
Farm workers	30	21	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	1 947	1 765	182	75	110	46	37	39	50	64	89
Private household workers	1 445	1 367	78	9	140	51	4	-	3	6	125
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	30 603	25 380	5 223	1 283	1 522	1 054	1 661	1 634	1 652	1 145	1 252
Construction	2 330	1 982	348	84	146	97	101	86	119	76	108
Manufacturing	5 935	4 832	1 103	276	379	414	208	192	263	176	188
Durable goods	1 686	1 370	316	93	80	87	96	61	78	58	62
Transportation	931	733	198	30	71	22	56	33	35	25	49
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	1 042	820	222	36	27	51	55	77	66	41	58
Wholesale trade	1 665	1 367	298	66	41	38	135	143	122	57	59
Retail trade	5 656	4 742	914	330	279	182	325	306	346	243	181
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 414	1 157	257	65	12	16	168	158	145	133	68
Business and repair services	840	728	112	30	52	27	52	57	24	46	60
Personal services	2 731	2 501	230	32	196	81	54	58	29	37	180
Health services	1 200	1 022	178	25	16	34	86	64	97	107	63
Educational services	2 440	2 056	384	60	151	20	168	183	130	67	77
Other professional and related services	1 004	844	160	35	17	21	45	132	97	52	56
Public administration	2 801	2 261	540	191	122	45	177	115	157	85	100
Other industries	614	335	279	23	13	6	31	30	22	-	5
CLASS OF WORKER											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	30 603	25 380	5 223	1 283	1 522	1 054	1 661	1 634	1 652	1 145	1 252
Private wage and salary workers	22 468	18 777	3 691	874	1 191	872	1 175	1 170	1 157	774	948
Government workers	6 012	4 985	1 027	314	279	139	338	289	331	222	250
Local government workers	2 447	2 058	389	51	97	89	138	145	193	90	108
Self-employed workers	1 975	1 521	454	85	52	37	139	164	164	144	51
Unpaid family workers	148	97	51	10	-	6	9	11	-	5	3

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Albany—Con.											
	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	889	495	1 574	924	50	2 131	1 539	525	2 863	—	1 140	1 134
Labor force	785	442	1 461	654	37	1 419	902	346	2 740	—	916	1 003
Percent of total	88.3	89.3	92.8	70.8	74.0	66.6	58.6	65.9	95.7	—	80.4	88.4
Civilian labor force	748	417	1 425	603	32	1 409	896	342	290	—	905	913
Employed	732	412	1 411	547	32	1 359	846	317	290	—	863	902
Unemployed	16	5	14	56	—	50	50	25	—	—	42	11
Percent of civilian labor force	2.1	1.2	1.0	9.3	—	3.5	5.6	7.3	—	—	4.6	1.2
Not in labor force	104	53	113	270	13	712	637	179	123	—	224	131
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	37	35	39	60	—	223	213	98	84	—	118	56
Other under 65 years	10	10	37	122	8	222	266	49	34	—	71	45
Other 65 years and over	57	8	37	88	5	220	158	32	5	—	35	30
Male, 16 to 21 years old	169	60	244	169	9	486	367	140	889	—	236	197
Not enrolled in school	50	11	99	93	9	214	121	27	796	—	80	55
Not high school graduates	20	6	48	26	—	177	83	21	76	—	40	39
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	6	—	42	30	14	—	—	17	9
Female, 16 years old and over	1 079	514	1 738	1 199	55	2 884	2 226	591	1 343	—	1 381	1 247
Labor force	547	299	1 089	614	9	1 262	1 064	271	456	—	755	574
Percent of total	50.7	58.2	62.7	51.2	16.4	43.8	47.8	45.9	34.0	—	54.7	46.0
Civilian labor force	547	299	1 089	614	9	1 262	1 064	271	438	—	748	568
Employed	537	282	1 058	566	9	1 152	955	217	400	—	716	552
Unemployed	10	17	31	48	—	110	109	54	38	—	32	16
Percent of civilian labor force	1.8	5.7	2.8	7.8	—	8.7	10.2	19.9	8.7	—	4.3	2.8
Not in labor force	532	215	649	585	46	1 622	1 162	320	887	—	626	673
Married women, husband present	633	388	1 196	505	22	963	886	276	1 046	—	729	814
In labor force	322	228	742	290	4	495	447	117	332	—	472	343
With own children under 6 years	138	125	400	149	6	312	257	117	544	—	396	265
In labor force	57	52	212	85	—	173	156	49	126	—	255	75
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 269	694	2 469	1 113	41	2 511	1 801	534	690	—	1 579	1 454
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	165	35	201	128	10	123	153	38	129	—	193	117
Health workers	15	6	26	16	—	—	8	12	27	—	12	32
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	54	5	53	62	6	92	102	15	49	—	117	22
Managers and administrators, except farm	158	82	249	40	—	46	19	12	70	—	28	99
Salaried	142	67	234	30	—	31	13	4	52	—	15	85
Self-employed in retail trade	5	—	10	6	—	15	—	—	13	—	13	10
Sales workers	110	100	290	53	7	45	46	14	72	—	35	66
Retail trade	64	79	168	30	7	33	28	14	55	—	27	47
Clerical and kindred workers	338	196	627	101	5	139	157	55	174	—	157	286
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	176	119	353	94	9	258	237	58	57	—	172	353
Construction craftsmen	16	14	110	38	—	184	119	20	6	—	90	108
Mechanics and repairmen	22	20	113	24	—	37	27	22	8	—	27	117
Operatives, except transport	134	65	303	249	—	451	376	117	33	—	408	288
Transport equipment operatives	46	16	107	70	—	183	103	50	19	—	148	87
Laborers, except farm	43	24	63	51	—	245	102	43	40	—	97	52
Farm workers	5	5	8	10	—	17	—	3	—	—	5	—
Service workers	92	52	248	167	10	554	309	77	96	—	268	96
Cleaning and food service workers	20	5	89	112	5	374	174	53	56	—	167	47
Protective service workers	11	17	80	8	—	8	6	5	10	—	6	15
Personal and health service workers	45	30	74	19	—	106	62	15	19	—	71	19
Private household workers	2	—	20	150	—	450	299	67	—	—	68	10
Female employed, 16 years old and over	537	282	1 058	566	9	1 152	955	217	400	—	716	552
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	88	15	101	105	—	75	131	27	99	—	127	62
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	40	—	48	56	—	63	90	15	44	—	92	22
Managers and administrators, except farm	42	—	38	4	—	22	13	—	14	—	18	25
Sales workers	31	50	101	29	4	8	17	10	49	—	27	16
Clerical and kindred workers	227	141	477	75	—	78	76	19	150	—	101	218
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	92	39	86	29	—	21	30	4	32	—	20	85
Operatives, including transport	59	31	155	100	—	161	186	33	10	—	170	155
Other blue-collar workers	15	25	20	3	—	14	19	8	16	—	22	33
Farm workers	5	—	—	—	—	8	—	3	—	—	5	—
Service workers, except private household	68	20	146	116	5	348	229	50	62	—	178	33
Private household workers	2	—	20	134	—	438	284	67	—	—	68	10
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 269	694	2 469	1 113	41	2 511	1 801	534	690	—	1 579	1 454
Construction	86	49	209	60	—	275	200	43	27	—	109	107
Manufacturing	188	129	508	223	—	439	269	132	72	—	424	347
Durable goods	58	81	134	48	—	89	90	64	22	—	108	56
Transportation	56	16	87	18	—	77	43	15	5	—	44	51
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	57	25	118	28	—	39	31	—	37	—	30	44
Wholesale trade	77	49	139	56	—	91	86	12	13	—	110	73
Retail trade	262	161	617	176	16	341	186	62	195	—	171	357
Finance, insurance, and real estate	79	47	99	28	—	33	11	—	24	—	25	46
Business and repair services	34	49	87	29	—	39	43	5	5	—	20	64
Personal services	72	26	93	230	5	603	449	115	42	—	142	51
Health services	47	17	78	23	—	93	74	22	37	—	90	49
Educational services	99	9	101	118	11	202	212	53	110	—	220	60
Other professional and related services	64	15	70	43	—	59	48	—	31	—	46	13
Public administration	133	81	228	71	4	147	149	72	75	—	123	186
Other industries	15	21	35	10	—	73	—	3	17	—	25	6
CLASS OF WORKER												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 269	694	2 469	1 113	41	2 511	1 801	534	690	—	1 579	1 454
Private wage and salary workers	892	554	1 915	848	21	1 986	1 363	384	393	—	1 167	1 072
Government workers	262	91	412	181	15	437	384	142	247	—	378	279
Local government workers	131	29	215	94	5	207	119	30	49	—	197	66
Self-employed workers	106	45	132	84	5	88	54	8	46	—	34	83
Unpaid family workers	9	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	20

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Dougherty County													
	Tract 0001	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110
EMPLOYMENT STATUS														
Male, 16 years old and over	25	19	125	--	21	461	914	319	910	434	341	887	452	607
Labor force	25	15	107	--	21	319	813	254	792	302	210	882	373	499
Percent of total	100.0	...	85.6	--	...	69.2	88.9	79.6	87.0	69.6	61.6	99.4	82.5	82.2
Civilian labor force	21	15	107	--	21	274	600	254	763	302	210	33	339	481
Employed	21	15	107	--	21	274	582	254	743	296	210	33	324	481
Unemployed	--	--	--	--	--	--	18	--	20	6	--	--	15	--
Percent of civilian labor force	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.0	--	2.6	2.0	--	--	4.4	--
Not in labor force	--	4	18	--	--	142	101	65	118	132	131	5	79	108
Inmate of institution	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Enrolled in school	--	4	5	--	--	32	27	33	65	50	125	5	44	45
Other over 65 years	--	--	9	--	--	81	62	16	39	60	6	--	13	36
Other 65 years and over	--	--	4	--	--	29	12	16	14	22	--	--	22	27
Male, 16 to 21 years old	5	4	9	--	--	70	183	33	167	97	169	464	49	76
Not enrolled in school	--	--	4	--	--	35	130	--	49	38	28	420	--	17
Not high school graduates	--	--	4	--	--	26	32	--	24	7	28	174	--	13
Unemployed or not in labor force	--	--	4	--	--	14	4	--	9	--	--	--	--	5
Female, 16 years old and over	28	19	141	--	19	442	969	336	858	495	731	331	526	623
Labor force	6	5	49	--	10	146	410	132	381	229	108	86	197	219
Percent of total	21.4	...	34.8	--	...	33.0	42.3	39.3	44.4	46.3	14.8	26.0	37.5	35.2
Civilian labor force	6	5	49	--	10	146	401	132	381	229	108	54	193	219
Employed	6	5	49	--	10	136	380	132	359	220	108	45	193	219
Unemployed	--	--	--	--	--	10	21	--	22	9	--	9	--	--
Percent of civilian labor force	--	--	--	--	--	6.8	5.2	--	5.8	3.9	--	16.7	--	--
Not in labor force	22	14	92	--	9	296	559	204	477	266	623	245	329	404
Married women, husband present	23	15	103	--	19	339	751	279	604	292	158	273	365	445
In labor force	6	5	35	--	10	111	312	100	274	153	41	49	144	142
With own children under 6 years	12	10	30	--	9	97	264	68	275	63	90	122	63	128
In labor force	--	--	--	--	5	25	66	25	119	19	7	25	12	26
OCCUPATION														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	27	20	156	--	31	410	962	386	1 102	516	318	78	517	700
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6	--	43	--	5	44	68	77	89	84	17	--	149	41
Health workers	--	--	11	--	5	5	12	31	21	--	--	--	22	--
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	--	--	16	--	--	17	5	11	21	45	--	--	27	15
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	9	65	--	5	26	92	64	76	14	18	4	110	49
Salaried	6	9	51	--	5	10	82	41	58	14	18	4	88	49
Self-employed in retail trade	--	--	4	--	--	16	--	4	--	--	--	--	12	--
Sales workers	--	--	16	--	--	40	40	64	131	32	23	14	87	86
Retail trade	--	--	--	--	--	25	27	36	73	23	23	8	50	76
Clerical and kindred workers	10	5	27	--	10	56	221	59	248	40	75	27	81	109
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	--	6	5	--	--	77	244	11	166	56	58	5	41	155
Construction craftsmen	--	--	--	--	--	27	51	--	37	24	6	--	5	51
Mechanics and repairmen	--	--	--	--	--	42	54	--	58	21	34	--	11	25
Operatives, except transport	--	--	--	--	5	65	113	4	137	116	27	4	14	103
Transport equipment operatives	5	--	--	--	--	12	46	--	71	30	38	--	10	38
Laborers, except farm	--	--	--	--	--	4	47	5	56	33	5	9	--	44
Farm workers	--	--	--	--	--	34	15	78	37	29	--	--	5	14
Service workers ¹	--	--	--	--	6	46	64	10	80	55	57	15	16	57
Cleaning and food service workers	--	--	--	--	--	25	18	10	11	11	33	15	4	20
Protective service workers	--	--	--	--	6	16	21	--	43	5	4	--	12	10
Personal and health service workers	--	--	--	--	--	5	25	--	23	23	20	--	--	23
Private household workers	--	--	--	--	--	6	12	14	11	27	--	--	4	4
Female employed, 16 years old and over	6	5	49	--	10	136	380	132	359	220	108	45	193	219
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	--	--	21	--	5	23	40	15	38	42	6	--	71	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	--	--	16	--	--	13	--	11	15	33	--	--	15	9
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	--	5	--	--	10	17	--	10	9	7	--	17	16
Sales workers	--	--	--	--	--	29	29	26	30	20	5	4	16	54
Clerical and kindred workers	--	5	23	--	5	38	161	54	176	31	46	27	75	43
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	--	5	4	--	5	16	64	14	47	18	26	4	36	19
Operatives, including transport	--	--	--	--	--	11	56	4	67	56	20	4	6	42
Other blue-collar workers	--	--	--	--	--	4	22	5	3	--	5	--	--	13
Form workers	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service workers, except private household	--	--	--	--	--	10	43	10	24	35	19	5	4	32
Private household workers	--	--	--	--	--	6	12	14	11	27	--	--	4	4
INDUSTRY														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	27	20	156	--	31	410	962	386	1 102	516	318	78	517	700
Construction	--	--	5	--	--	34	97	10	81	35	6	--	29	51
Manufacturing	11	10	35	--	--	83	218	34	279	102	73	18	79	161
Durable goods	--	10	24	--	--	12	38	14	120	38	4	--	5	51
Transportation	--	--	--	--	--	16	35	5	71	16	18	--	6	31
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	--	--	5	--	5	--	41	10	54	7	6	5	23	66
Wholesale trade	--	--	5	--	--	11	40	42	101	25	4	18	26	26
Retail trade	5	--	9	--	5	89	170	64	155	70	78	18	105	146
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5	--	35	--	10	20	41	33	52	6	--	4	42	9
Business and repair services	--	--	5	--	--	4	33	9	25	11	--	--	9	16
Personal services	--	--	5	--	--	6	52	19	43	69	8	--	7	21
Health services	--	--	11	--	5	--	31	43	42	19	--	--	15	12
Educational services	--	--	5	--	--	17	32	11	43	87	80	--	58	35
Other professional and related services	6	4	5	--	6	15	35	5	22	11	7	5	27	12
Public administration	--	--	15	--	--	75	102	11	85	29	38	10	86	89
Other industries	--	6	--	--	--	40	35	90	49	29	--	--	5	25
CLASS OF WORKER														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	27	20	156	--	31	410	962	386	1 102	516	318	78	517	700
Private wage and salary workers	15	20	90	--	21	255	733	289	853	346	175	68	303	523
Government workers	6	--	41	--	10	104	132	22	173	134	125	10	146	124
Local government workers	--	--	16	--	10	21	39	11	103	54	87	--	28	20
Self-employed workers	6	--	25	--	--	51	87	70	72	36	18	--	62	27
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	10	5	4	--	--	--	6	26

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts								
	Tract 0001	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0102	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	1 304	1 192	1 306	495	1 595	1 439	926	1 574	1 475
Labor force	1 185	1 087	1 152	442	1 482	1 159	808	1 218	1 213
Percent of total	90.9	91.2	88.2	89.3	92.9	80.5	87.3	77.4	82.2
Civilian labor force	821	1 065	1 142	417	1 446	942	779	1 207	1 123
Employed	774	1 032	1 142	412	1 432	899	759	1 159	1 112
Unemployed	47	33	—	5	14	43	20	48	11
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	3.1	—	1.2	1.0	4.6	2.6	4.0	1.0
Not in labor force	119	105	154	53	113	280	118	356	262
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	52	66	106	35	39	125	65	168	181
Other under 65 years	39	10	34	10	37	111	39	131	51
Other 65 years and over	28	29	14	8	37	44	14	57	30
Male, 16 to 21 years old	284	138	199	60	244	323	173	333	366
Not enrolled in school	166	7	37	11	99	157	49	118	83
Not high school graduates	74	3	22	6	48	53	24	47	67
Unemployed or not in labor force	6	3	4	—	—	18	9	17	9
Female, 16 years old and over	1 409	1 309	1 482	514	1 757	1 560	869	1 876	1 978
Labor force	596	677	653	299	1 099	681	387	984	682
Percent of total	42.3	51.7	44.1	58.2	62.5	43.7	44.5	52.5	34.5
Civilian labor force	585	677	653	299	1 099	672	387	977	676
Employed	536	649	648	282	1 068	597	365	936	660
Unemployed	49	28	5	17	31	75	22	41	16
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	4.1	0.8	5.7	2.8	11.2	5.7	4.2	2.4
Not in labor force	813	632	829	215	658	879	482	892	1 296
Married women, husband present	1 041	955	1 061	388	1 215	1 027	610	1 021	972
In labor force	428	502	444	228	752	429	280	625	384
With own children under 6 years	423	323	219	125	409	381	281	459	355
In labor force	106	128	34	52	217	115	125	274	82
OCCUPATION									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 310	1 681	1 790	694	2 500	1 496	1 124	2 095	1 772
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	101	334	447	35	206	106	89	277	134
Health workers	10	73	59	6	31	24	21	12	32
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	34	102	117	5	53	20	21	162	22
Managers and administrators, except farm	119	313	416	82	254	104	76	42	117
Salaries	90	266	391	67	239	86	58	29	103
Self-employed in retail trade	16	23	15	—	10	—	—	13	10
Sales workers	123	270	350	100	290	54	131	67	89
Retail trade	57	103	101	79	168	41	73	50	70
Clerical and kindred workers	331	407	329	196	637	276	248	197	361
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	179	156	118	119	353	302	166	228	411
Construction craftsmen	49	18	12	14	110	71	37	114	114
Mechanics and repairmen	49	39	21	20	113	76	58	48	151
Operatives, except transport	154	61	14	65	308	230	142	524	315
Transport equipment operatives	69	36	—	16	107	96	71	178	125
Laborers, except farm	56	34	34	24	63	90	62	130	57
Farm workers	—	4	21	5	8	18	37	34	—
Service workers	169	68	61	52	254	141	85	323	153
Cleaning and food service workers	72	17	17	5	89	71	16	178	80
Protective service workers	47	11	12	17	86	26	43	11	19
Personal and health service workers	27	40	32	30	74	40	23	94	39
Private household workers	9	4	—	—	20	79	17	95	10
Female employed, 16 years old and over	536	649	648	282	1 068	597	365	936	660
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	34	164	190	15	106	67	38	169	68
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	24	71	117	—	48	15	15	125	22
Managers and administrators, except farm	31	33	55	—	38	17	10	27	32
Sales workers	48	59	77	50	101	39	30	47	21
Clerical and kindred workers	240	311	267	141	482	180	176	132	264
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	75	119	92	39	91	68	47	38	111
Operatives, including transport	80	36	4	31	155	89	67	226	175
Other blue-collar workers	19	5	16	25	20	30	3	22	38
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	75	37	39	20	146	93	24	213	52
Private household workers	9	4	—	—	20	79	17	95	10
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 310	1 681	1 790	694	2 500	1 496	1 124	2 095	1 772
Construction	84	101	91	49	209	140	81	144	113
Manufacturing	287	218	227	129	508	350	284	526	420
Durable goods	93	106	85	81	134	102	125	146	60
Transportation	30	56	33	16	87	50	71	60	69
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	36	55	82	25	123	41	54	37	50
Wholesale trade	66	135	148	49	139	52	101	135	77
Retail trade	335	325	315	161	622	232	161	241	435
Finance, insurance, and real estate	70	168	193	47	109	41	52	31	46
Business and repair services	30	52	62	49	87	38	25	31	64
Personal services	32	54	63	26	93	167	49	211	59
Health services	25	86	75	17	83	53	42	109	49
Educational services	60	168	204	9	101	85	48	307	140
Other professional and related services	41	49	137	15	76	35	22	57	20
Public administration	191	177	130	81	228	174	85	152	224
Other industries	23	37	30	21	35	38	49	54	6
CLASS OF WORKER									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 310	1 681	1 790	694	2 500	1 496	1 124	2 095	1 772
Private wage and salary workers	889	1 195	1 260	554	1 936	1 117	864	1 513	1 247
Government workers	320	338	330	91	422	279	178	512	404
Local government workers	51	138	161	29	225	69	108	251	153
Self-employed workers	91	139	189	45	132	95	72	70	101
Unpaid family workers	10	9	11	4	10	10	10	—	20

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Dougherty County			Albany							
	Total	Albany	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families	21 317	17 327	3 990	1 138	1 008	662	1 054	1 025	1 072	687	938
Less than \$1,000	880	759	121	27	72	16	11	6	24	13	56
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 091	947	144	39	85	34	7	5	15	4	146
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 296	1 164	132	105	70	38	15	4	23	11	106
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 209	1 050	159	76	107	43	12	12	9	9	102
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 458	1 268	190	84	123	38	20	10	37	19	86
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 753	1 514	239	98	132	92	29	11	79	24	98
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 661	1 323	338	105	95	68	26	23	48	46	66
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 497	1 159	338	61	77	51	34	15	65	54	52
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 540	1 204	336	130	57	17	62	44	63	67	45
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 215	949	266	61	41	58	30	48	58	49	26
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 411	1 920	491	148	46	112	238	110	144	85	89
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 308	1 753	555	127	56	63	219	176	204	89	41
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 371	1 865	506	57	41	32	273	425	230	171	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	530	377	153	12	6	-	78	115	58	36	6
\$50,000 or more	97	75	22	8	-	-	-	21	15	10	-
Median income	\$7 875	\$7 551	\$8 994	\$7 574	\$5 356	\$7 039	\$12 589	\$16 141	\$11 597	\$11 118	\$4 686
Mean income	\$9 171	\$8 927	\$10 232	\$8 266	\$6 134	\$7 684	\$13 858	\$18 653	\$12 715	\$13 620	\$5 522
Families and unrelated individuals	29 554	23 821	5 733	1 276	1 353	876	1 145	1 127	1 269	918	1 597
Median income	\$5 976	\$5 802	\$6 818	\$6 858	\$4 349	\$5 970	\$12 261	\$14 957	\$10 913	\$9 250	\$3 031
Mean income	\$7 462	\$7 373	\$7 831	\$7 744	\$5 186	\$6 767	\$13 548	\$17 383	\$12 057	\$11 631	\$4 435
Unrelated individuals	8 237	6 494	1 743	138	345	214	91	102	197	231	659
Median income	\$1 926	\$2 123	\$1 257	\$2 769	\$1 644	\$2 000	\$7 233	\$3 278	\$5 475	\$5 486	\$1 529
Mean income	\$3 039	\$3 228	\$2 334	\$3 437	\$2 416	\$3 932	\$9 960	\$4 622	\$8 476	\$5 716	\$2 889
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES											
All families	21 317	17 327	3 990	1 138	1 008	662	1 054	1 025	1 072	687	938
With wage or salary income	18 923	15 353	3 570	1 032	894	575	992	949	941	591	750
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 523	\$8 382	\$9 131	\$7 442	\$6 233	\$7 942	\$12 463	\$15 546	\$11 171	\$11 804	\$5 591
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 125	1 644	481	138	27	30	155	213	153	140	44
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 205	\$7 525	\$10 532	\$5 664	\$4 756	\$3 187	\$9 254	\$12 875	\$13 010	\$8 880	\$3 585
With farm self-employment income	339	180	159	5	-	-	23	59	34	5	-
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 763	\$1 923	\$1 582	...	...	...	...	\$1 008	\$2 188	...	...
With Social Security income	3 100	2 708	392	125	190	131	82	79	150	118	250
Mean Social Security income	\$1 400	\$1 410	\$1 337	\$1 405	\$1 028	\$1 287	\$1 446	\$1 854	\$1 641	\$2 106	\$1 708
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 952	1 786	166	13	176	46	5	5	24	15	205
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$996	\$1 004	\$908	...	\$986	\$964	...	...	...	...	\$1 094
With other income	4 871	3 969	902	336	84	78	462	527	344	264	133
Mean other income	\$2 031	\$1 929	\$2 479	\$2 263	\$1 344	\$2 713	\$1 411	\$2 686	\$2 332	\$3 313	\$1 332
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of families with incomes:											
Less than .50 of poverty level	7.2	7.7	5.2	4.2	12.9	5.1	1.3	1.1	2.9	2.5	13.3
.50 to .74	5.1	5.7	2.6	5.4	8.6	4.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	-	11.5
.75 to .99	6.2	6.8	3.6	6.6	7.9	6.6	1.2	0.4	1.7	1.6	12.3
1.00 to 1.24	6.4	6.9	4.5	7.0	9.2	8.6	0.7	1.2	3.1	1.5	6.4
1.25 to 1.49	6.1	6.2	5.6	6.2	11.8	5.4	2.1	-	4.2	3.3	5.9
1.50 to 1.99	13.0	12.9	13.4	16.7	19.7	15.0	5.6	3.0	4.4	3.3	10.9
2.00 to 2.99	21.8	21.1	24.6	24.2	18.5	24.9	24.9	17.9	20.3	16.7	23.6
3.00 or more	34.2	32.7	40.6	29.8	11.3	29.5	63.4	75.9	62.7	71.0	16.2
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	3 958	3 503	455	184	297	110	36	21	57	28	348
Percent of all families	18.6	20.2	11.4	16.2	29.5	16.6	3.4	2.0	5.3	4.1	37.1
Mean family income	\$2 135	\$2 171	\$1 863	\$2 125	\$2 135	\$2 215	\$1 860	...	\$1 352	\$1 445	\$2 045
Mean income deficit	\$1 695	\$1 659	\$1 968	\$1 311	\$1 708	\$1 414	\$1 669	...	\$1 682	\$1 241	\$1 510
Percent receiving public assistance income	31.9	33.1	22.0	1.6	40.7	20.0	-	-	5.3	14.3	51.4
Mean size of family	4.37	4.35	4.58	3.68	4.37	4.16	3.86	...	3.11	2.46	3.82
With related children under 18 years	3 039	2 707	332	149	215	82	32	17	50	17	234
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.26	3.24	3.42	2.40	3.54	3.00	2.50	...	1.90	...	2.94
With related children under 6 years	1 898	1 700	198	103	151	38	16	5	39	9	155
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.72	1.72	1.74	1.42	1.64	1.89	...	...	1.44	...	1.90
Families with female head	1 852	1 729	123	63	146	46	19	6	36	12	178
With related children under 18 years	1 625	1 517	108	63	131	42	19	6	32	12	148
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.16	3.18	2.93	3.05	3.34	4.00	...	...	2.16	...	2.96
With related children under 6 years	988	928	60	33	88	28	6	-	25	4	93
Percent in labor force	50.6	52.8	16.7	18.2	72.7	57.1	-	-	24.0	...	29.0
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.72	1.72	1.75	1.45	1.47	1.71	...	-	1.68	...	2.03
Family heads	3 958	3 503	455	184	297	110	36	21	57	28	348
Percent 65 years and over	17.2	17.5	14.7	7.6	22.9	28.2	19.4	-	12.3	25.0	21.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 468	1 221	247	54	102	40	5	15	14	5	104
Percent in labor force	78.3	80.2	69.2	88.9	74.5	90.0	...	...	...	...	69.2
Unrelated individuals	2 755	2 518	237	59	149	107	11	25	37	21	410
Percent of all unrelated individuals	47.0	47.2	45.0	42.8	51.6	50.0	12.1	24.5	18.8	9.1	62.2
Mean income	\$916	\$941	\$657	\$1 140	\$982	\$884	...	\$1 128	\$800	...	\$955
Mean income deficit	\$923	\$899	\$1 180	\$735	\$861	\$949	...	\$713	\$1 022	...	\$848
Percent receiving public assistance income	23.6	24.6	13.5	30.5	37.6	15.0	-	-	-	-	28.0
Percent 65 years and over	37.7	38.9	24.9	22.0	38.9	29.0	-	24.0	45.9	...	58.5
Persons	20 070	17 747	2 323	736	1 446	565	150	105	214	90	1 740
Percent of all persons	23.1	24.9	14.7	17.5	32.9	20.7	3.9	2.7	5.6	4.1	45.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.8	12.4	7.0	9.0	10.4	12.0	6.7	7.6	7.9	28.9	22.0
Percent 65 years and over	11.0	11.4	8.0	4.9	12.2	14.5	10.0	5.7	12.6	22.2	21.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	63.4	64.0	56.5	75.0	58.5	67.1	...	...	63.0	...	67.8
Related children under 18 years	9 754	8 595	1 159	380	776	244	86	41	104	22	747
Percent living with both parents	39.8	36.3	65.6	44.5	36.7	18.9	12.8	90.2	26.9	...	20.2
Households	5 450	5 074	376	197	388	170	42	34	87	49	698
Percent of all households	23.5	25.4	11.8	21.5	34.1	22.2	3.8	2.2	7.1	5.8	47.2
Owner occupied	1 305	1 127	178	47	124	21	24	21	34	27	63
Mean value of unit	\$12 200	\$11 700	\$15 400	\$7 800	\$10 400	...	...	...	\$18 000	\$22 300	\$11 900
Renter occupied	4 145	3 947	198	150	264	149	18	3	53	22	635
Mean gross rent	\$63	\$62	\$77	\$69	\$57	\$57	...	...	\$131	...	\$51
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	24.4	23.5	36.4	5.1	26.8	37.6	-	-	-	-	14.0

*Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!]

Census Tracts	Albany—Con.											
	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	782	398	1 342	750	28	1 695	1 230	426	1 172	—	992	923
Less than \$1,000	—	—	5	46	—	141	109	33	100	—	60	40
\$1,000 to \$1,999	24	—	5	84	—	248	132	28	11	—	61	19
\$2,000 to \$2,999	40	—	37	111	—	251	194	46	17	—	84	12
\$3,000 to \$3,999	34	9	31	45	15	185	172	48	50	—	66	25
\$4,000 to \$4,999	42	9	52	65	6	178	128	39	84	—	156	92
\$5,000 to \$5,999	52	11	90	59	—	208	122	34	146	—	125	99
\$6,000 to \$6,999	58	21	77	72	4	147	83	51	178	—	65	90
\$7,000 to \$7,999	56	50	99	62	—	71	71	33	118	—	85	105
\$8,000 to \$8,999	77	47	187	52	—	82	33	25	104	—	45	67
\$9,000 to \$9,999	45	35	120	42	—	29	74	26	51	—	49	107
\$10,000 to \$11,999	77	100	258	52	3	53	71	16	117	—	79	122
\$12,000 to \$14,999	168	45	193	47	—	55	20	19	119	—	39	73
\$15,000 to \$24,999	82	66	183	13	—	37	21	23	63	—	67	62
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19	5	5	—	—	8	—	5	9	—	5	10
\$50,000 or more	8	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	5	—	6	—
Median income	\$9 178	\$10 340	\$9 733	\$5 407	\$3 933	\$4 126	\$4 063	\$5 559	\$7 000	—	\$5 552	\$7 805
Mean income	\$10 625	\$10 971	\$10 189	\$5 819	\$4 945	\$5 018	\$4 916	\$6 312	\$7 900	—	\$7 060	\$8 369
Families and unrelated individuals	1 015	449	1 503	1 089	63	2 652	1 854	510	2 921	—	1 102	1 097
Median income	\$8 026	\$9 929	\$9 129	\$4 033	\$3 100	\$2 869	\$2 953	\$4 591	\$3 639	—	\$5 243	\$7 330
Mean income	\$9 156	\$10 377	\$9 517	\$4 804	\$3 356	\$3 873	\$3 902	\$5 606	\$5 000	—	\$6 639	\$7 871
Unrelated individuals	233	51	161	339	35	957	624	84	1 749	—	110	174
Median income	\$3 654	\$3 886	\$2 850	\$1 812	\$1 583	\$1 340	\$1 320	\$1 522	\$2 538	—	\$2 000	\$5 667
Mean income	\$4 227	\$5 735	\$3 918	\$2 559	\$2 084	\$1 845	\$1 902	\$2 027	\$3 056	—	\$2 849	\$5 228
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	782	398	1 342	750	28	1 695	1 230	426	1 172	—	992	923
With wage or salary income	713	389	1 269	637	23	1 369	1 058	371	1 063	—	925	807
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 958	\$9 573	\$9 394	\$5 785	...	\$4 949	\$4 624	\$6 312	\$7 999	—	\$6 823	\$8 279
With nonfarm self-employment income	101	51	143	32	—	91	62	47	52	—	82	83
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 513	\$9 828	\$7 096	\$2 209	—	\$2 408	\$4 197	\$1 267	\$4 474	—	\$3 366	\$7 300
With farm self-employment income	4	—	10	4	—	5	—	16	4	—	6	5
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	135	26	125	182	9	395	406	78	48	—	117	62
Mean Social Security income	\$1 696	\$981	\$1 398	\$1 249	...	\$1 129	\$1 311	\$1 228	\$1 278	—	\$1 512	\$1 883
With public assistance or public welfare income	20	4	21	167	3	554	250	80	15	—	146	37
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	\$846	...	\$1 199	\$726	\$1 359	...	...	\$977	\$715
With other income	234	108	286	137	12	118	167	84	361	—	79	155
Mean other income	\$1 721	\$1 061	\$1 585	\$1 575	...	\$2 973	\$1 080	\$1 056	\$1 246	—	\$1 199	\$1 818
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Percent of families with incomes:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	0.6	—	1.6	12.3	—	19.4	15.3	10.1	9.0	—	10.0	4.3
.50 to .74	3.8	—	0.4	8.8	—	11.9	14.1	11.3	1.6	—	11.2	2.3
.75 to .99	2.3	1.3	1.9	11.5	—	18.0	11.7	12.7	2.6	—	10.5	4.9
1.00 to 1.24	3.5	1.0	2.2	12.3	17.9	9.9	16.9	13.8	7.4	—	11.6	4.4
1.25 to 1.49	8.1	6.5	2.2	5.1	17.9	8.3	7.3	13.1	9.7	—	8.8	6.1
1.50 to 1.99	4.9	7.5	12.7	16.3	39.3	13.8	12.6	14.6	27.0	—	17.7	19.0
2.00 to 2.99	22.4	40.5	32.5	15.7	25.0	12.3	14.0	13.8	22.9	—	13.9	32.0
3.00 or more	54.5	43.2	46.4	18.1	—	6.5	8.0	10.6	19.8	—	16.3	27.1
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	53	5	53	244	—	836	506	145	155	—	314	106
Percent of all families	6.8	1.3	3.9	32.5	—	49.3	41.1	34.0	13.2	—	31.7	11.5
Mean family income	\$2 091	...	\$2 139	\$1 942	...	\$2 360	\$2 218	\$2 400	\$1 185	...	\$2 565	\$2 125
Mean income deficit	\$941	...	\$1 583	\$1 496	...	\$1 686	\$1 810	\$1 600	\$2 532	...	\$1 693	\$1 568
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.4	—	—	41.4	—	46.2	30.2	37.2	—	—	34.1	21.7
Mean size of family	3.00	...	4.08	3.60	—	4.76	4.65	4.44	4.06	—	5.19	4.02
With related children under 18 years	28	5	33	164	—	670	417	109	155	—	250	75
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.14	...	3.48	2.62	—	3.64	3.27	3.33	2.79	—	3.95	3.11
With related children under 6 years	23	5	22	87	—	398	217	70	111	—	209	37
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	1.67	—	1.78	1.89	1.36	1.64	—	1.87	1.97
Families with female head	17	—	11	111	—	478	235	72	118	—	141	40
With related children under 18 years	12	—	6	86	—	421	199	62	118	—	127	33
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	2.42	—	3.52	2.95	3.50	2.69	—	3.83	2.12
With related children under 6 years	12	—	6	46	—	248	98	41	79	—	100	21
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	78.3	—	51.2	65.3	87.8	21.5	—	62.0	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	1.87	—	1.83	1.33	1.41	1.49	—	2.07	...
Family heads	53	5	53	244	—	836	506	145	155	—	314	106
Percent 65 years and over	26.4	—	18.9	25.0	—	17.7	18.0	19.3	—	—	8.9	24.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	20	5	27	97	—	260	219	55	8	—	150	36
Percent in labor force	...	...	100.0	51.5	—	93.5	70.8	74.5	...	—	90.7	63.9
Unrelated individuals	62	—	72	184	17	637	364	53	233	—	47	30
Percent of all unrelated individuals	26.6	—	44.7	54.3	48.6	66.6	64.8	63.1	33.1	—	42.7	17.2
Mean income	\$398	...	\$873	\$810	...	\$834	\$953	\$893	\$1 445	...	\$793	\$605
Mean income deficit	\$1 415	...	\$977	\$1 014	...	\$994	\$881	\$937	\$518	...	\$1 027	\$1 156
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	5.6	19.6	—	40.5	24.2	—	—	—	36.2	23.3
Percent 65 years and over	38.7	—	27.8	40.2	...	41.4	45.9	17.0	—	—	40.4	86.7
Persons	221	30	288	1 063	17	4 620	2 719	697	862	—	1 678	456
Percent of all persons	8.7	2.0	5.9	33.2	15.2	56.7	46.9	35.3	15.6	—	36.3	11.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	16.7	—	12.5	20.9	...	11.8	14.8	9.2	3.6	—	4.9	9.9
Percent 65 years and over	22.6	—	14.6	15.4	...	11.3	10.7	10.2	—	—	4.1	16.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	64.0	—	64.3	82.3	...	57.6	82.8	12.7	—	—	63.2	37.8
Related children under 18 years	65	22	110	441	—	2 185	1 346	361	441	—	947	241
Percent living with both parents	50.8	...	68.2	34.9	—	29.7	44.6	24.9	27.0	—	48.2	67.6
Households	96	—	93	390	8	1 237	776	188	161	—	350	115
Percent of all households	10.2	—	6.6	40.5	17.8	53.9	47.1	38.8	13.5	—	32.8	11.9
Owner occupied	41	—	38	48	—	209	157	94	21	—	109	49
Mean value of unit	\$15 200	...	\$12 400	\$11 400	...	\$9 800	\$10 100	\$8 800	...	...	\$11 600	\$12 300
Renter occupied	55	—	55	342	8	1 028	619	94	140	—	241	66
Mean gross rent	\$98	...	\$70	\$63	...	\$56	\$65	\$66	\$38	...	\$75	\$75
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	31.5	—	39.7	21.3	39.4	—	—	18.3	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Dougherty County													
	Tract 0001	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
All families	20	15	111	-	21	352	803	294	714	323	172	262	409	494
Less than \$1,000	-	-	4	-	-	32	22	-	20	12	5	-	7	19
\$1,000 to \$1,999	-	-	-	-	-	28	35	31	11	21	-	-	-	18
\$2,000 to \$2,999	-	-	-	-	-	5	53	16	10	14	-	5	5	24
\$3,000 to \$3,999	-	-	5	-	-	31	24	11	14	16	5	19	4	30
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4	-	-	-	-	-	44	16	33	51	10	18	-	14
\$5,000 to \$5,999	-	-	-	-	-	36	49	5	56	21	6	26	11	29
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5	6	-	-	5	34	55	15	41	27	15	57	21	57
\$7,000 to \$7,999	-	-	-	-	-	42	85	5	77	11	19	38	6	55
\$8,000 to \$8,999	-	4	-	-	11	34	97	26	54	25	11	15	16	43
\$9,000 to \$9,999	-	-	14	-	-	20	52	10	64	16	17	23	9	41
\$10,000 to \$11,999	5	-	6	-	-	28	105	21	107	34	48	28	67	42
\$12,000 to \$14,999	6	-	15	-	5	33	77	31	102	51	28	23	110	74
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	51	-	-	21	94	35	109	18	8	10	121	39
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	5	16	-	-	8	11	56	16	-	-	-	32	9
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	6	-	-	-	-
Median income	...	...	\$17 255	-	...	\$7 238	\$8 356	\$11 143	\$9 641	\$6 981	\$9 882	\$7 158	\$13 595	\$8 023
Mean income	...	...	\$17 062	-	...	\$7 580	\$9 001	\$16 001	\$10 418	\$8 578	\$9 409	\$8 004	\$13 701	\$8 588
Families and unrelated individuals	20	15	115	-	21	408	904	300	788	374	872	900	460	556
Median income	...	...	\$16 863	-	...	\$6 765	\$7 867	\$10 857	\$9 406	\$6 444	\$8 69	\$3 078	\$13 107	\$7 700
Mean income	...	...	\$16 474	-	...	\$7 106	\$8 409	\$15 704	\$10 067	\$8 560	\$2 283	\$4 146	\$12 881	\$7 996
Unrelated individuals	-	-	4	-	-	56	101	6	74	51	700	638	51	62
Median income	-	-	...	-	-	\$3 591	\$4 038	...	\$5 500	\$1 848	\$799	\$2 134	\$4 900	\$1 625
Mean income	-	-	...	-	-	\$4 129	\$3 702	...	\$6 678	\$8 448	\$532	\$2 561	\$6 306	\$3 279
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES														
All families	20	15	111	-	21	352	803	294	714	323	172	262	409	494
With wage or salary income	20	15	97	-	21	283	771	213	665	295	149	262	355	424
Mean wage or salary income	...	...	\$14 184	-	...	\$7 527	\$8 095	\$10 937	\$9 760	\$7 468	\$8 898	\$7 762	\$12 126	\$8 643
With nonfarm self-employment income	6	-	31	-	-	36	85	86	70	38	22	-	67	40
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	\$15 211	-	...	\$5 589	\$5 243	\$20 633	\$9 896	\$10 255	...	...	\$9 975	\$5 860
With farm self-employment income	-	-	-	-	-	47	40	15	22	6	-	-	9	20
Mean farm self-employment income	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 282	\$3 185	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	-	-	15	-	-	38	46	35	52	69	14	17	60	46
Mean Social Security income	-	-	...	-	-	\$1 066	\$1 211	\$1 206	\$1 575	\$838	...	...	\$1 921	\$1 670
With public assistance or public welfare income	-	-	-	-	-	11	9	5	41	63	-	-	5	32
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	\$691	\$1 197	-	-	...	\$886
With other income	10	4	5	-	-	111	158	57	93	33	30	90	171	140
Mean other income	...	...	...	-	-	\$2 066	\$2 210	\$8 862	\$1 746	\$1 548	\$4 123	\$512	\$2 807	\$1 684
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Percent of families with incomes:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than .50 of poverty level	-	-	3.6	-	-	11.9	6.4	7.1	3.4	8.4	2.9	-	1.7	5.5
.50 to .74	-	-	-	-	-	6.5	2.5	7.1	1.5	1.5	-	1.9	-	3.4
.75 to .99	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.9	8.8	3.5	12.4	-	-	-	6.3
1.00 to 1.24	-	-	4.5	-	-	5.4	6.7	2.0	1.8	9.0	7.6	9.9	2.2	1.0
1.25 to 1.49	...	...	-	-	-	8.8	4.1	-	6.2	4.3	10.5	16.8	1.2	5.1
1.50 to 1.99	...	...	-	-	-	13.1	13.2	1.4	14.8	18.3	5.8	28.2	6.4	19.8
2.00 to 2.99	...	...	13.5	-	...	28.4	22.3	13.9	25.8	17.3	36.6	24.4	24.2	31.0
3.00 or more	...	...	78.4	-	...	25.9	42.0	59.5	43.0	28.8	36.6	18.7	64.3	27.9
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Families	-	-	4	-	-	65	94	68	60	72	5	5	7	75
Percent of all families	-	-	3.6	-	-	18.5	11.7	23.1	8.4	22.3	2.9	1.9	1.7	15.2
Mean family income	-	-	...	-	-	\$622	\$1 673	\$2 508	\$1 973	\$2 576	...	...	...	\$2 132
Mean income deficit	-	-	...	-	-	\$3 174	\$1 607	\$1 588	\$1 562	\$1 801	...	...	...	\$1 903
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.6	7.4	23.3	61.1	-	-	-	37.3
Mean size of family	-	-	...	-	-	4.77	3.47	5.49	3.75	5.28	...	...	...	5.09
With related children under 18 years	-	-	4	-	-	41	77	48	43	51	5	5	7	51
Mean number of related children under 18 years	-	-	...	-	-	3.49	2.14	4.83	2.47	4.29	...	...	...	4.06
With related children under 6 years	-	-	4	-	-	10	50	37	30	39	5	-	5	18
Mean number of related children under 6 years	-	-	...	-	-	...	1.46	2.16	1.27	1.54	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	-	-	4	-	-	5	52	-	9	24	5	-	7	17
With related children under 18 years	-	-	4	-	-	5	47	-	9	14	5	-	7	17
Mean number of related children under 18 years	-	-	...	-	-	...	2.15	-	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	-	-	4	-	-	-	24	-	4	14	5	-	5	4
Percent in labor force	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean number of related children under 6 years	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	-	-	4	-	-	65	94	68	60	72	5	5	7	75
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	...	-	-	20.0	7.4	14.7	10.0	20.8	-	-	-	21.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years	-	-	...	-	-	47	19	58	45	43	-	-	-	35
Percent in labor force	-	-	...	-	-	42.6	...	100.0	57.8	53.5	-	-	-	71.4
Unrelated individuals	-	-	4	-	-	15	50	6	16	24	78	-	11	33
Percent of all unrelated individuals	-	-	...	-	-	26.8	49.5	...	21.6	47.1	75.0	-	21.6	53.2
Mean income	-	-	...	-	-	...	\$720	...	...	...	\$421	-	...	\$838
Mean income deficit	-	-	...	-	-	...	\$1 060	...	...	...	\$1 478	-	...	\$1 047
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	-	...	-	-	...	16.0	-	...	...	-	-	...	36.4
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	...	-	-	...	44.0	-	...	...	-	-	...	-
Persons	-	-	16	-	-	325	376	379	241	404	93	30	44	415
Percent of all persons	-	-	4.1	-	-	22.0	13.2	34.1	8.6	25.5	12.0	2.6	3.0	20.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	-	-	...	-	-	9.8	4.5	4.2	9.5	7.2	-	-	-	11.1
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	...	-	-	10.5	7.7	5.5	14.5	6.7	-	-	-	8.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	-	-	...	-	-	47.1	24.1	...	65.7	63.0	-	-	-	88.9
Related children under 18 years	-	-	8	-	-	141	177	192	116	244	15	17	27	222
Percent living with both parents	-	-	...	-	-	90.1	38.4	100.0	58.6	61.1	-	-	-	62.6
Households	-	-	8	-	-	50	95	22	40	69	5	5	7	75
Percent of all households	-	-	7.6	-	-	24.0	17.9	13.6	6.6	23.9	3.1	1.9	1.6	19.2
Owner occupied	-	-	8	-	-	21	28	16	20	48	5	-	4	28
Mean value of unit	-	-	...	-	-	...	\$10 400	...	...	\$7 700	...	...	...	\$10 700
Renter occupied	-	-	...	-	-	29	67	6	20	21	-	5	3	47
Mean gross rent	-	-	...	-	-	...	\$112	\$101	-	...	-	-	...	\$41
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	-	-	...	-	-	...	74.0	-	...	...	-	-	...	50.7

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts								
	Tract 0001	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0102	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	1 158	1 069	1 136	398	1 363	1 229	719	1 315	1 095
Less than \$1,000	27	11	10	—	5	55	20	72	45
\$1,000 to \$1,999	39	7	5	—	5	63	11	82	19
\$2,000 to \$2,999	105	15	4	—	37	99	10	98	12
\$3,000 to \$3,999	76	12	17	9	31	72	14	82	30
\$4,000 to \$4,999	88	20	10	9	52	83	33	207	102
\$5,000 to \$5,999	98	29	11	11	90	83	61	146	105
\$6,000 to \$6,999	110	32	23	21	82	106	41	92	105
\$7,000 to \$7,999	61	34	15	50	99	118	77	96	124
\$8,000 to \$8,999	130	66	44	47	198	122	54	70	78
\$9,000 to \$9,999	61	30	62	35	120	78	64	65	124
\$10,000 to \$11,999	153	238	116	100	258	121	107	113	170
\$12,000 to \$14,999	133	219	191	45	198	96	102	90	101
\$15,000 to \$24,999	57	273	476	66	183	117	109	85	70
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	83	131	5	5	16	16	5	10
\$50,000 or more	8	—	21	—	—	—	—	12	—
Median income	\$7 590	\$12 555	\$16 261	\$10 340	\$9 688	\$7 453	\$9 602	\$5 798	\$8 071
Mean income	\$8 276	\$13 853	\$18 498	\$10 971	\$10 166	\$8 069	\$10 381	\$7 433	\$8 533
Families and unrelated individuals	1 296	1 160	1 242	449	1 524	1 414	793	1 476	1 969
Median income	\$6 873	\$12 228	\$15 147	\$9 929	\$9 083	\$6 790	\$9 367	\$5 416	\$5 152
Mean income	\$7 760	\$13 548	\$17 299	\$10 377	\$9 506	\$7 398	\$10 036	\$7 126	\$5 396
Unrelated individuals	138	91	106	51	161	185	74	161	874
Median income	\$2 769	\$7 233	\$3 167	\$3 886	\$2 850	\$1 756	\$5 500	\$1 929	\$862
Mean income	\$3 437	\$9 960	\$4 453	\$5 735	\$3 918	\$2 942	\$6 678	\$4 622	\$1 467
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES									
All families	1 158	1 069	1 136	398	1 363	1 229	719	1 315	1 095
With wage or salary income	1 052	1 007	1 046	389	1 290	1 142	670	1 220	956
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 417	\$12 470	\$15 419	\$9 573	\$9 383	\$7 516	\$9 726	\$6 979	\$8 376
With nonfarm self-employment income	144	155	244	51	143	132	70	120	105
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 742	\$9 254	\$13 172	\$9 828	\$7 096	\$3 827	\$9 896	\$5 548	\$7 128
With farm self-employment income	5	23	59	—	10	56	22	12	5
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	\$1 008	—	—	\$2 173	—	—	—
With Social Security income	125	82	94	26	125	124	52	186	76
Mean Social Security income	\$1 405	\$1 446	\$1 667	\$981	\$1 398	\$1 221	\$1 575	\$1 262	\$1 882
With public assistance or public welfare income	13	5	5	4	21	89	41	209	37
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 316	\$691	\$1 043	\$715
With other income	346	466	532	108	286	242	93	112	185
Mean other income	\$2 220	\$1 418	\$2 729	\$1 061	\$1 585	\$1 810	\$1 746	\$1 302	\$2 192
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹									
Percent of families with incomes:									
Less than .50 of poverty level	4.1	1.3	1.3	—	1.5	7.6	3.3	9.6	4.1
.50 to .74	5.3	0.8	0.5	—	0.4	5.5	1.5	8.8	1.9
.75 to .99	6.5	1.2	0.4	1.3	1.9	6.3	4.2	11.0	4.1
1.00 to 1.24	6.9	0.7	1.5	1.0	2.2	9.2	1.8	11.0	4.9
1.25 to 1.49	6.4	2.4	—	6.5	2.2	7.2	6.1	7.7	6.8
1.50 to 1.99	16.4	6.1	2.7	7.5	12.5	13.7	14.7	17.9	16.9
2.00 to 2.99	24.6	24.5	17.4	40.5	33.2	19.4	25.6	14.8	32.7
3.00 or more	29.8	63.0	76.1	43.2	46.1	31.1	42.7	19.4	28.6
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹									
Families	184	36	25	5	53	239	65	386	111
Percent of all families	15.9	3.4	2.2	1.3	3.9	19.4	9.0	29.4	10.1
Mean family income	\$2 125	\$1 860	\$1 578	—	\$2 139	\$2 114	\$2 217	\$2 567	\$2 030
Mean income deficit	\$1 311	\$1 669	\$1 867	—	\$1 583	\$1 603	\$1 506	\$1 713	\$1 630
Percent receiving public assistance income	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family	3.68	3.86	3.68	—	—	26.4	—	39.1	20.7
With related children under 18 years	149	32	21	—	4.08	4.06	4.23	5.21	3.77
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.40	2.50	—	—	33	186	48	301	80
With related children under 6 years	103	16	9	—	3.48	2.84	2.94	4.01	3.04
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.42	—	—	—	22	120	35	248	42
Families with female head	63	19	10	—	—	1.40	1.23	1.82	1.86
With related children under 18 years	63	19	10	—	11	124	9	165	45
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.05	—	—	—	6	109	9	141	38
With related children under 6 years	33	6	4	—	—	2.92	—	3.88	2.11
Percent in labor force	18.2	—	—	—	6	65	4	114	26
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.45	—	—	—	—	55.4	—	58.8	42.3
	—	—	—	—	—	1.48	—	2.02	1.96
Family heads	184	36	25	5	53	239	65	386	111
Percent 65 years and over	7.6	19.4	—	—	18.9	14.6	9.2	11.1	23.4
Civilian male heads under 65 years	54	5	15	5	27	74	50	193	36
Percent in labor force	88.9	—	—	—	100.0	81.1	62.0	82.4	63.9
Unrelated individuals	59	11	29	—	72	103	16	71	108
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.8	12.1	27.4	—	44.7	55.7	21.6	44.1	38.6
Mean income	\$1 140	—	\$993	—	\$873	\$809	—	\$896	\$472
Mean income deficit	\$735	—	\$838	—	\$977	\$997	—	\$916	\$1 389
Percent receiving public assistance income	30.5	—	—	—	5.6	7.8	—	6.5	—
Percent 65 years and over	22.0	—	34.5	—	27.8	30.1	—	43.7	24.1
Persons	736	150	121	30	288	1 073	291	2 082	549
Percent of all persons	17.2	3.8	2.9	2.0	5.8	22.2	10.2	33.5	12.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.0	6.7	6.6	—	12.5	7.5	7.9	5.4	8.2
Percent 65 years and over	4.9	10.0	8.3	—	14.6	9.3	12.0	4.6	13.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	75.0	—	—	—	64.3	16.0	65.7	63.2	37.8
Related children under 18 years	380	86	49	22	110	538	152	1 191	256
Percent living with both parents	44.5	12.8	75.5	—	68.2	29.4	68.4	50.8	63.7
Households	197	42	32	—	93	283	45	419	120
Percent of all households	21.0	3.7	2.7	—	6.6	27.9	7.4	30.9	10.6
Owner occupied	47	24	29	—	38	122	20	157	54
Mean value of unit	\$7 800	—	\$29 900	—	—	\$12 400	—	\$10 400	\$12 700
Renter occupied	150	18	3	—	55	161	25	262	66
Mean gross rent	\$89	—	—	—	—	\$70	—	\$87	\$75
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.1	—	—	—	—	26.1	8.9	29.1	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Negro
Population**

	Dougherty County			Albany					
	Total	Albany	Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0008	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0015
AGE BY SEX									
Male, all ages									
Under 5 years	14 033	12 619	1 414	1 138	195	571	1 029	3 701	2 573
3 and 4 years	1 765	1 663	102	149	25	88	109	454	353
5 to 9 years	633	584	49	59	7	28	41	142	96
10 to 14 years	2 062	1 854	208	206	34	111	157	541	282
15 to 19 years	430	390	40	39	3	26	33	83	59
20 to 24 years	457	421	36	46	12	36	31	124	76
25 to 34 years	1 934	1 730	204	145	22	74	153	516	384
35 to 44 years	422	385	37	51	-	14	16	120	99
45 to 54 years	1 785	1 557	228	116	39	44	102	461	356
55 to 59 years	359	331	28	21	18	21	30	102	66
60 to 64 years	361	329	32	24	-	12	24	88	87
65 to 74 years	249	227	22	17	-	3	10	78	52
75 years and over	410	340	70	38	13	4	28	90	76
	406	330	76	16	8	4	10	103	75
	1 147	943	204	77	6	30	79	277	183
	253	197	56	5	-	8	26	86	38
	195	140	55	17	-	4	10	26	39
	1 393	1 296	97	109	16	52	115	336	218
	1 194	1 069	125	98	18	31	85	288	227
	1 118	1 034	84	62	5	32	97	344	200
	378	338	40	62	13	17	31	85	84
	379	333	46	20	7	23	31	112	107
	633	583	50	69	10	36	48	222	128
	245	219	26	25	-	33	22	65	51
Female, all ages									
Under 5 years	16 683	14 917	1 766	1 451	272	725	1 211	4 446	3 097
3 and 4 years	1 794	1 663	131	183	32	86	125	484	266
5 to 9 years	827	754	73	77	19	35	57	202	152
10 to 14 years	2 000	1 838	162	165	42	101	133	496	334
15 to 19 years	405	377	28	28	4	29	34	118	43
20 to 24 years	406	363	43	41	7	15	37	84	55
25 to 34 years	1 829	1 650	179	181	35	67	147	471	290
35 to 44 years	334	308	26	22	13	22	34	80	68
45 to 54 years	1 996	1 561	435	166	12	54	110	481	376
55 to 59 years	459	416	43	33	-	6	28	148	97
60 to 64 years	327	308	19	32	12	13	25	60	92
65 to 74 years	347	306	41	39	-	12	29	109	74
75 years and over	374	252	122	15	-	18	22	88	39
	489	279	210	47	-	5	6	76	74
	1 759	1 418	341	158	31	42	113	392	284
	515	336	179	20	11	5	29	90	96
	386	285	101	62	5	11	11	85	35
	1 844	1 732	112	190	38	83	150	465	290
	1 576	1 440	136	103	14	51	136	414	348
	1 338	1 229	109	81	7	86	125	413	295
	614	580	34	91	31	23	32	167	172
	577	507	70	20	11	37	46	185	135
	932	906	26	92	11	70	76	352	200
	424	393	31	21	8	25	18	126	107
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
All persons	30 716	27 536	3 180	2 589	467	1 296	2 240	8 147	5 670
In households	29 552	27 131	2 421	2 528	460	1 283	2 240	7 957	5 590
Head of household	7 981	7 418	563	633	142	390	611	2 317	1 593
Head of family	6 185	5 698	487	492	95	262	481	1 678	1 171
Primary individual	1 796	1 720	76	141	47	128	130	639	422
Wife of head	4 032	3 606	426	309	49	127	297	923	826
Other relative of head	17 035	15 607	1 428	1 517	253	742	1 299	4 523	3 061
Not related to head	504	500	4	69	16	24	33	194	110
In group quarters	1 164	405	759	61	7	13	-	190	80
Persons per household	3.70	3.66	4.30	3.99	3.24	3.29	3.67	3.43	3.51
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD									
All households	7 981	7 418	563	633	142	390	611	2 317	1 593
Male primary individual	699	669	30	71	16	43	39	239	164
Female primary individual	1 097	1 051	46	70	31	85	91	400	258
Husband-wife households	3 876	3 464	412	302	53	116	313	869	705
Households with other male head	358	343	15	23	4	11	38	119	69
Households with female head	1 951	1 891	60	167	38	135	130	690	397
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	4 312	3 329	983	332	49	99	230	979	777
Not attending school	1 675	1 492	183	128	26	61	90	500	315
Not high school graduates	984	905	79	98	8	39	48	354	213
Percent of total	22.8	27.2	8.0	29.5	16.3	39.4	20.9	36.2	27.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons, 25 years old and over	12 645	11 659	986	1 043	189	599	1 012	3 574	2 562
No school years completed	847	792	55	59	22	81	91	257	161
Elementary:	3 132	2 863	269	357	34	183	184	1 049	650
1 to 4 years	2 477	2 284	193	204	57	163	189	732	448
5 to 7 years	870	755	115	55	-	26	62	254	175
8 years	2 488	2 326	162	175	57	102	214	745	482
High school:	1 587	1 524	63	125	19	25	133	321	405
1 to 3 years	484	435	49	55	-	8	34	90	82
4 years or more	760	680	80	13	-	11	105	126	159
College:	7.8	7.9	7.6	6.5	6.9	5.7	8.7	7.0	8.1
Median school years completed	22.4	22.6	19.5	18.5	10.1	7.3	26.9	15.0	25.2
Percent high school graduates									
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ¹	27 159	24 202	2 957	2 257	411	1 117	2 003	7 209	5 051
Same house as in 1970	13 230	11 903	1 327	679	176	552	572	4 300	3 063
Different house:									
In central city of this SMSA	7 426	7 162	264	913	163	362	881	2 051	1 182
In other part of this SMSA	1 651	1 219	432	79	-	15	191	144	189
Outside this SMSA	3 218	2 453	765	383	25	122	219	408	317
North and West	326	304	22	28	-	-	11	32	46
South	2 892	2 149	743	355	25	122	208	376	271
Abroad	131	109	22	8	-	-	4	-	23

¹Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Negro
Population**

	Albany—Con.			Balance of Dougherty County		Totals for split tracts		
	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0106	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0102	Tract 0106	Tract 0107
AGE BY SEX								
Male, all ages	806	262	2 138	534	158	824	2 672	185
Under 5 years	103	20	333	24	—	103	357	4
3 and 4 years	40	14	151	14	—	40	165	—
5 to 9 years	117	20	366	113	—	117	479	—
5 years	34	—	102	19	—	34	121	—
6 years	16	3	73	32	—	16	105	—
10 to 14 years	115	52	251	103	—	115	354	5
14 years	30	11	44	6	—	30	50	—
15 to 19 years	146	25	248	55	92	146	303	97
15 years	20	—	53	20	—	20	73	—
16 years	43	5	40	12	—	43	52	—
17 years	21	—	41	10	—	21	51	5
18 years	29	17	45	6	51	29	51	51
19 years	33	3	69	7	41	33	76	41
20 to 24 years	41	42	171	29	66	50	200	66
20 years	11	11	12	12	20	11	24	20
21 years	—	12	24	11	26	—	35	26
25 to 34 years	72	47	306	35	—	72	341	—
35 to 44 years	57	24	211	45	—	57	256	13
45 to 54 years	94	32	158	48	—	94	206	—
55 to 59 years	11	—	31	31	—	11	62	—
60 to 64 years	6	—	22	18	—	6	40	—
65 to 74 years	38	—	24	21	—	47	45	—
75 years and over	6	—	17	12	—	6	29	—
Female, all ages	882	187	2 464	555	534	904	3 019	563
Under 5 years	104	10	345	52	—	104	397	3
3 and 4 years	41	—	163	33	—	41	196	—
5 to 9 years	118	42	388	80	—	118	468	5
5 years	13	14	88	12	—	13	100	—
6 years	29	12	70	22	—	29	92	5
10 to 14 years	124	32	291	70	—	124	361	—
14 years	24	3	42	14	—	24	56	—
15 to 19 years	72	—	257	55	301	72	312	301
15 years	34	—	70	18	—	34	88	—
16 years	12	—	57	—	—	12	57	—
17 years	7	—	31	19	11	7	50	11
18 years	7	—	48	18	98	7	66	98
19 years	12	—	51	—	192	12	51	192
20 to 24 years	87	21	262	72	220	87	334	227
20 years	14	—	64	18	138	14	82	138
21 years	26	7	35	32	56	26	67	56
25 to 34 years	78	44	380	41	—	78	421	—
35 to 44 years	92	38	227	84	—	92	311	6
45 to 54 years	73	—	131	50	13	73	181	21
55 to 59 years	11	—	53	9	—	11	62	—
60 to 64 years	35	—	38	32	—	51	70	—
65 to 74 years	44	—	48	10	—	44	58	—
75 years and over	44	—	44	—	—	44	44	—
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
All persons	1 688	449	4 602	1 089	692	1 728	5 691	748
In households	1 688	395	4 602	1 089	13	1 728	5 691	69
Head of household	428	98	1 074	240	13	444	1 314	34
Head of family	354	79	986	217	—	363	1 203	13
Primary individual	74	19	88	23	13	81	111	21
Wife of head	211	74	704	186	—	226	890	13
Other relative of head	1 039	208	2 802	663	—	1 048	3 465	22
Not related to head	10	15	22	—	—	10	22	—
In group quarters	—	54	—	—	679	—	—	679
Persons per household	3.94	4.03	4.28	4.54	...	3.89	4.33	2.03
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD								
All households	428	98	1 074	240	13	444	1 314	34
Male primary individual	24	11	38	12	—	24	50	—
Female primary individual	50	8	50	11	13	57	61	21
Husband-wife households	234	65	712	175	—	243	887	13
Households with other male head	29	7	43	—	—	29	43	—
Households with female head	91	7	231	42	—	91	273	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	215	55	517	145	633	215	662	638
Not attending school	72	37	215	58	5	72	273	5
Not high school graduates	44	4	74	21	—	44	95	—
Percent of total	20.5	7.3	14.3	14.5	—	20.5	14.4	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons, 25 years old and over	641	185	1 690	436	13	692	2 126	40
No school years completed	51	—	62	9	—	58	71	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	169	—	232	118	—	187	350	—
5 to 7 years	182	15	250	74	—	182	324	8
8 years	61	—	115	76	—	61	191	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	71	49	405	56	—	71	461	—
4 years	63	42	363	38	—	69	401	—
College: 1 to 3 years	46	31	82	6	7	46	88	—
4 years or more	18	48	181	59	6	18	240	25
Median school years completed	6.6	12.7	10.4	8.2	...	6.4	9.8	16.8
Percent high school graduates	19.2	65.4	37.0	23.6	...	19.2	34.3	80.0
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ¹	1 480	421	3 971	1 033	697	1 526	5 004	730
Same house as in 1970	930	5	1 588	543	23	970	2 131	23
Different house:								
In central city of this SMSA	236	98	1 230	148	—	236	1 378	9
In other part of this SMSA	125	—	476	315	—	131	791	—
Outside this SMSA	110	277	465	13	591	110	478	608
North and West	44	63	67	—	7	44	67	7
South	66	214	398	13	584	66	411	601
Abroad	20	24	30	—	7	20	30	7

¹Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Dougherty County			Albany					
	Total	Albany	Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0008	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0015
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION									
Male, 16 years old and over	7 913	7 041	872	617	96	277	580	2 088	1 488
Labor force	5 392	4 846	546	461	77	156	410	1 395	859
Civilian labor force	5 126	4 686	440	454	77	156	410	1 385	853
Employed	4 882	4 448	434	436	77	147	372	1 339	803
Unemployed	244	238	6	18	—	9	38	46	50
Not in labor force	2 521	2 195	326	156	19	121	170	693	629
Female, 16 years old and over	10 601	9 350	1 251	889	163	465	778	2 847	2 110
Labor force	4 841	4 485	356	460	69	215	418	1 243	1 004
Civilian labor force	4 834	4 478	356	460	69	215	418	1 243	1 004
Employed	4 384	4 042	342	392	54	189	394	1 133	895
Unemployed	450	436	14	68	15	26	22	110	109
Not in labor force	5 760	4 865	895	429	94	250	360	1 604	1 106
Married women in labor force, husband present	2 178	1 974	204	164	16	69	188	492	421
With own children under 6 years	849	794	55	74	—	13	66	173	151
Total employed, 16 years old and over	9 266	8 490	776	828	131	336	768	2 472	1 698
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	772	688	84	32	—	17	95	123	142
Managers and administrators, except farm	174	161	13	22	—	4	19	46	19
Sales workers	163	150	13	—	—	15	5	43	35
Clerical and kindred workers	644	565	79	39	—	8	57	126	120
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	892	861	31	62	—	39	62	252	210
Operatives, except transport	1 878	1 743	135	196	15	29	168	451	363
Transport equipment operatives	670	638	32	86	16	15	50	171	103
Laborers, except farm	835	743	92	90	26	56	41	242	102
Farm workers	141	36	105	—	—	5	6	17	—
Service workers, except private household	1 717	1 592	125	166	11	45	127	551	305
Private household workers	1 380	1 313	67	135	45	103	138	450	299
Female employed, 16 years old and over	4 384	4 042	342	392	54	189	394	1 133	895
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	580	519	61	32	—	12	81	75	125
Managers and administrators, except farm	73	64	9	11	—	—	—	22	13
Sales workers	88	79	9	—	—	—	—	—	17
Clerical and kindred workers	361	307	54	39	—	8	37	85	39
Operatives, including transport	762	703	59	96	4	18	59	161	173
Other blue-collar workers	98	87	11	11	—	16	—	11	19
Farm workers	25	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	1 059	996	63	68	5	26	92	345	225
Private household workers	1 338	1 271	67	135	45	99	127	438	284
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969									
All families	6 185	5 698	487	492	95	262	481	1 678	1 171
Less than \$1,000	488	436	52	53	4	25	19	138	104
\$1,000 to \$1,999	756	688	68	56	26	76	73	244	124
\$2,000 to \$2,999	800	761	39	48	24	44	65	248	194
\$3,000 to \$3,999	704	653	51	68	19	29	33	185	172
\$4,000 to \$4,999	699	623	76	57	4	26	35	178	124
\$5,000 to \$5,999	674	652	22	80	6	19	36	206	112
\$6,000 to \$6,999	502	466	36	34	7	17	63	147	78
\$7,000 to \$7,999	347	340	7	29	5	11	37	71	71
\$8,000 to \$8,999	247	230	17	10	—	—	29	82	33
\$9,000 to \$9,999	259	217	42	14	—	4	21	29	74
\$10,000 or more	709	632	77	43	—	11	70	150	85
Median income: Families	\$4 493	\$4 499	\$4 441	\$4 368	\$2 729	\$2 682	\$5 431	\$4 135	\$3 951
Families and unrelated individuals	\$3 059	\$3 358	\$1 010	\$3 238	\$2 646	\$1 867	\$3 808	\$2 859	\$2 916
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹									
Percent of families with incomes:									
Less than .50 of poverty level	16.1	15.6	21.6	19.5	23.2	26.7	12.3	19.0	15.6
.50 to .74	12.5	13.1	5.5	14.8	29.5	19.1	11.6	12.0	14.2
.75 to .99	14.2	13.9	17.9	9.3	16.8	22.9	10.6	18.2	12.3
1.00 to 1.24	12.6	12.9	8.8	12.0	18.9	2.3	16.6	10.0	17.8
1.25 to 1.49	8.1	8.4	4.5	10.6	—	3.1	6.0	8.3	7.3
1.50 to 1.99	14.7	14.7	14.6	17.7	—	5.0	20.0	13.9	12.8
2.00 or more	21.8	21.4	27.1	16.1	11.6	21.0	22.9	18.5	20.0
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹									
Families	2 649	2 430	219	215	66	180	166	826	493
Percent of all families	42.8	42.6	45.0	43.7	69.5	68.7	34.5	49.2	42.1
Mean family income	\$2 307	\$2 335	\$2 000	\$2 204	\$2 270	\$2 123	\$2 061	\$2 371	\$2 251
Mean income deficit	\$1 745	\$1 705	\$2 186	\$1 897	\$1 787	\$1 651	\$1 565	\$1 671	\$1 810
Percent receiving public assistance income	41.6	41.7	39.7	56.3	27.3	60.0	47.6	46.2	29.4
Mean size of family	4.76	4.71	5.34	4.82	4.91	4.13	3.85	4.77	4.70
With related children under 18 years	2 096	1 942	154	164	62	137	123	660	412
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.55	3.50	4.20	3.86	3.19	3.06	2.72	3.65	3.27
With related children under 6 years	1 310	1 208	102	115	34	82	65	391	212
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.80	1.79	1.86	1.60	2.00	1.95	1.71	1.80	1.91
Families with female head	1 299	1 265	34	115	38	121	76	472	230
With related children under 18 years	1 123	1 099	24	100	34	107	60	415	194
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.40	3.38	—	3.62	4.24	3.18	2.40	3.52	2.95
With related children under 6 years	695	681	14	72	24	67	34	245	93
Percent in labor force	57.6	58.0	—	66.7	—	32.8	70.6	51.8	68.8
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.76	1.76	—	1.43	—	2.10	1.82	1.84	1.34
Family heads	2 649	2 430	219	215	66	180	166	826	493
Percent 65 years and over	16.8	16.9	16.0	19.1	16.7	17.8	24.1	17.9	16.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 070	910	160	77	24	42	71	256	219
Percent in labor force	77.3	79.8	63.1	72.7	—	47.6	54.9	93.4	70.8
Unrelated individuals	1 590	1 466	124	123	31	109	105	627	334
Percent of all unrelated individuals	64.1	63.3	76.1	57.2	53.4	71.7	66.0	67.6	64.5
Mean income	\$876	\$894	\$671	\$1 019	\$934	\$978	\$760	\$841	\$967
Mean income deficit	\$959	\$939	\$1 191	\$835	\$875	\$831	\$1 065	\$988	\$869
Percent receiving public assistance income	31.0	32.7	10.5	41.5	25.8	35.8	21.9	40.8	22.8
Percent 65 years and over	38.9	40.7	17.7	38.2	25.8	61.5	35.2	41.6	44.6
Persons	14 195	12 901	1 294	1 159	355	853	744	4 563	2 653
Percent of all persons	47.7	47.4	51.7	45.8	78.0	66.5	33.3	56.7	47.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.6	11.0	6.0	7.8	2.3	14.7	16.1	12.0	14.6
Percent 65 years and over	9.7	10.0	7.0	10.2	6.5	14.3	13.2	11.4	10.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	62.6	62.3	65.9	52.5	—	61.5	77.6	57.9	85.7
Related children under 18 years	7 252	6 582	670	636	193	501	348	2 152	1 331
Percent living with both parents	39.1	35.2	77.0	35.1	12.4	8.2	34.2	29.8	45.1
Households	3 612	3 474	138	307	97	269	254	1 227	743
Percent of all households	47.1	47.7	35.0	50.2	68.3	69.0	41.9	54.1	47.5
Owner occupied	787	728	59	99	4	16	45	209	157
Mean value of unit	\$10 000	\$10 200	\$7 900	\$10 200	—	—	\$11 400	\$9 800	\$10 100
Renter occupied	2 825	2 746	79	208	93	253	209	1 018	586
Mean gross rent	\$60	\$59	\$64	\$53	\$54	\$50	\$63	\$56	\$65
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	35.7	33.6	88.4	33.9	56.7	32.3	48.4	40.0	22.1

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Negro
Population**

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION

	Albany - Con.			Balance of Dougherty County		Totals for split tracts		
	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0106	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0102	Tract 0106	Tract 0107
Male, 16 years old and over	451	170	1 135	274	158	469	1 409	176
Labor force	283	154	916	173	36	301	1 089	54
Civilian labor force	283	66	905	173	36	301	1 078	54
Employed	258	66	863	167	36	276	1 030	54
Unemployed	25	-	42	6	-	25	48	-
Not in labor force	168	16	219	101	122	168	320	122
Female, 16 years old and over	502	103	1 370	335	534	524	1 705	555
Labor force	249	50	749	171	48	256	920	54
Civilian labor force	249	50	742	171	48	256	913	54
Employed	195	50	710	167	48	202	877	54
Unemployed	54	-	32	4	-	54	36	-
Not in labor force	253	53	621	164	486	268	785	501
Married women in labor force, husband present	99	28	472	124	-	99	596	6
With own children under 6 years	44	3	255	13	-	44	268	6
Total employed, 16 years old and over	453	116	1 573	334	84	478	1 907	108
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	33	31	193	59	6	33	252	25
Managers and administrators, except farm	8	15	28	9	-	8	37	-
Sales workers	10	7	35	9	-	10	44	-
Clerical and kindred workers	43	7	157	17	32	52	174	32
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	40	6	172	14	5	40	186	5
Operatives, except transport	93	13	402	84	-	93	486	5
Transport equipment operatives	46	3	148	12	5	55	160	5
Laborers, except farm	43	11	97	30	5	43	127	5
Farm workers	3	-	5	29	-	3	34	-
Service workers, except private household	67	23	268	50	31	67	318	31
Private household workers	67	-	68	21	-	74	89	-
Female employed, 16 years old and over	195	50	710	167	48	202	877	54
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	27	31	127	36	6	27	163	12
Managers and administrators, except farm	-	-	18	9	-	-	27	-
Sales workers	10	7	27	9	-	10	36	-
Clerical and kindred workers	7	3	101	17	32	7	118	32
Operatives, including transport	28	-	164	40	-	28	204	-
Other blue-collar workers	8	-	22	5	-	8	22	5
Farm workers	3	-	5	-	-	3	5	-
Service workers, except private household	45	9	178	35	5	45	213	5
Private household workers	67	-	68	21	-	74	89	-

FAMILY INCOME IN 1969

All families	354	79	986	217	-	363	1 203	13
Less than \$1,000	28	-	60	12	-	28	72	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999	28	-	61	21	-	28	82	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	46	-	84	14	-	46	98	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999	44	12	66	16	-	44	82	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999	33	6	156	45	-	33	201	-
\$5,000 to \$5,999	30	6	125	8	-	30	133	-
\$6,000 to \$6,999	51	10	59	19	-	51	78	-
\$7,000 to \$7,999	25	6	85	7	-	25	92	-
\$8,000 to \$8,999	10	12	45	3	-	10	48	-
\$9,000 to \$9,999	11	15	49	16	-	20	65	-
\$10,000 or more	48	12	196	56	-	48	252	13
Median income: Families	\$4 939	\$7 917	\$5 528	\$5 063	-	\$5 083	\$5 500	...
Families and unrelated individuals	\$3 980	\$5 300	\$5 221	\$4 756	\$795	\$4 000	\$5 135	\$804

RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹

Percent of families with incomes:								
Less than .50 of poverty level	10.7	-	10.0	12.4	-	10.5	10.5	-
.50 to .74	13.6	-	11.3	2.3	-	13.2	9.6	-
.75 to .99	14.1	15.2	10.5	16.1	-	13.8	11.6	-
1.00 to 1.24	15.5	7.6	11.7	11.5	-	15.2	11.6	-
1.25 to 1.49	15.8	-	8.8	5.5	-	15.4	8.2	-
1.50 to 1.99	13.0	39.2	17.2	18.0	-	12.7	17.4	-
2.00 or more	17.2	38.0	30.4	34.1	-	19.3	31.1	...

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	136	12	314	67	-	136	381	-
Percent of all families	38.4	15.2	31.8	30.9	-	37.5	31.7	-
Mean family income	\$2 430	...	\$2 565	\$2 354	-	\$2 430	\$2 528	-
Mean income deficit	\$1 568	...	\$1 693	\$1 898	-	\$1 568	\$1 729	-
Percent receiving public assistance income	39.7	-	34.1	65.7	-	39.7	39.6	-
Mean size of family	4.43	...	5.19	5.15	-	4.43	5.19	-
With related children under 18 years	100	12	250	46	-	100	296	-
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.35	...	3.95	4.22	-	3.35	3.99	-
With related children under 6 years	66	12	209	34	-	66	243	-
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.32	...	1.87	1.47	-	1.32	1.81	-
Families with female head	67	-	141	24	-	67	165	-
With related children under 18 years	57	-	127	14	-	57	141	-
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.46	-	3.83	...	-	3.46	3.88	-
With related children under 6 years	41	-	100	14	-	41	114	-
Mean number of related children under 6 years	87.8	-	62.0	...	-	87.8	58.8	-
Family heads	1.41	-	2.07	...	-	1.41	2.02	-
Percent 65 years and over	136	12	314	67	-	136	381	-
Civilian male heads under 65 years	20.6	-	8.9	22.4	-	20.6	11.3	-
Percent in labor force	51	3	150	38	-	51	188	-
Unrelated individuals	72.5	...	90.7	47.4	-	72.5	81.9	-
Percent of all unrelated individuals	53	22	47	18	-	53	65	78
Mean income	63.1	41.5	42.7	...	81.3	65.9	48.9	75.0
Mean income deficit	\$893	...	\$793	...	\$421	\$912	\$864	\$421
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$937	...	\$1 027	...	\$1 478	\$919	\$947	\$1 478
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	36.2	-	-	-	26.2	-
Persons	17.0	-	40.4	...	-	15.0	47.7	-
Percent of all persons	656	100	1 678	363	78	663	2 041	78
Percent receiving Social Security income	38.9	24.2	36.5	33.3	81.3	38.4	35.9	51.3
Percent 65 years and over	9.8	-	4.9	6.3	-	9.7	5.2	-
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.8	-	4.1	7.4	-	10.7	4.7	-
Related children under 18 years	12.7	-	63.2	63.0	-	12.7	63.2	-
Percent living with both parents	333	63	947	221	-	333	1 168	-
Households	24.9	95.2	48.2	57.0	-	24.9	49.8	-
Percent of all households	179	9	350	63	-	179	413	-
Owner occupied	43.4	9.5	33.0	32.0	-	42.5	32.9	-
Mean value of unit	89	-	109	42	-	89	151	-
Renter occupied	\$8 700	-	\$11 600	\$6 800	-	\$8 700	\$10 300	-
Mean gross rent	90	9	241	21	-	90	262	-
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	\$64	...	\$75	92.1	-	\$64	\$72	-
	41.3	-	18.3	-	-	41.3	29.5	-

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-7. **General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Dougherty County		
	Total	Albany	Balance
AGE BY SEX			
Male, all ages	276	227	49
Under 5 years	18	18	—
3 and 4 years	—	—	—
5 to 9 years	19	19	—
5 years	—	—	—
6 years	4	4	—
10 to 14 years	38	26	12
14 years	13	8	5
15 to 19 years	32	25	7
15 years	—	—	—
16 years	12	12	—
17 years	13	6	7
18 years	—	—	—
19 years	7	7	—
20 to 24 years	69	62	7
20 years	21	14	7
21 years	5	5	—
25 to 34 years	34	28	6
35 to 44 years	28	21	7
45 to 54 years	33	23	10
55 to 59 years	5	5	—
60 to 64 years	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—
Female, all ages	254	190	64
Under 5 years	28	22	6
3 and 4 years	14	14	—
5 to 9 years	26	19	7
5 years	14	7	7
6 years	—	—	—
10 to 14 years	51	37	14
14 years	—	—	—
15 to 19 years	33	25	8
15 years	6	6	—
16 years	13	13	—
17 years	6	6	—
18 years	—	—	—
19 years	8	—	8
20 to 24 years	28	20	8
20 years	—	—	—
21 years	4	4	—
25 to 34 years	33	27	6
35 to 44 years	47	40	7
45 to 54 years	8	—	8
55 to 59 years	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD			
All persons	530	417	113
In households	482	376	106
Head of household	113	90	23
Head of family	113	90	23
Primary individual	—	—	—
Wife of head	108	87	21
Other relative of head	253	191	62
Not related to head	8	8	—
In group quarters	48	41	7
Persons per household	4.27	4.18	...
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD			
All households	113	90	23
Male primary individual	—	—	—
Female primary individual	—	—	—
Husband-wife households	113	90	23
Households with other male head	—	—	—
Households with female head	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	89	67	22
Not attending school	37	23	14
Not high school graduates	11	4	7
Percent of total	12.4	6.0	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED			
Persons, 25 years old and over	188	144	44
No school years completed	—	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	7	7	—
5 to 7 years	—	—	—
8 years	8	8	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	34	34	—
4 years	87	56	31
College: 1 to 3 years	35	22	13
4 years or more	17	17	—
Median school years completed	12.5	12.4	12.7
Percent high school graduates	73.9	66.0	100.0
RESIDENCE IN 1965			
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ¹	484	377	107
Same house as in 1970	27	27	—
Different house:	—	—	—
In central city of this SMSA	141	141	—
In other part of this SMSA	92	16	76
Outside this SMSA	189	172	17
North and West	78	78	—
South	111	94	17
Abroad	23	16	7

¹Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Persons
of Spanish Language**

Dougherty County			
	Total	Albany	Balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION			
<i>Male, 16 years old and over</i>			
Labor force	201	164	37
Civilian labor force	166	136	30
Employed	118	95	23
Unemployed	111	95	16
Not in labor force	7	-	7
Not in labor force	35	28	7
<i>Female, 16 years old and over</i>			
Labor force	143	106	37
Civilian labor force	60	37	23
Employed	60	37	23
Unemployed	60	37	23
Not in labor force	-	-	-
Not in labor force	83	69	14
Married women in labor force, husband present	46	31	15
With own children under 6 years	7	-	7
<i>Total employed, 16 years old and over</i>			
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	171	132	39
Managers and administrators, except farm	21	15	6
Sales workers	25	15	10
Clerical and kindred workers	30	22	8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	41	34	7
Operatives, except transport	13	13	-
Transport equipment operatives	6	6	-
Laborers, except farm	12	12	-
Farm workers	7	7	-
Service workers, except private household	16	8	8
Private household workers	-	-	-
<i>Female employed, 16 years old and over</i>			
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	60	37	23
Managers and administrators, except farm	-	-	-
Sales workers	8	-	8
Clerical and kindred workers	36	29	7
Operatives, including transport	-	-	-
Other blue-collar workers	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	16	8	8
Private household workers	-	-	-
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969			
<i>All families</i>			
Less than \$1,000	113	90	23
\$1,000 to \$1,999	8	8	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999	-	-	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999	7	7	-
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5	5	-
\$6,000 to \$6,999	12	12	-
\$7,000 to \$7,999	12	12	-
\$8,000 to \$8,999	15	15	-
\$9,000 to \$9,999	-	-	-
\$10,000 or more	54	31	23
Median income: Families	\$8 833	\$8 067	...
Families and unrelated individuals	\$7 605	\$7 184	...
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹			
Percent of families with incomes:			
Less than .50 of poverty level	7.1	8.9	-
.50 to .74	-	-	-
.75 to .99	-	-	-
1.00 to 1.24	-	-	-
1.25 to 1.49	6.2	7.8	-
1.50 to 1.99	23.0	28.9	-
2.00 or more	63.7	54.4	...
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹			
<i>Families</i>			
Percent of all families	7.1	8.9	-
Mean family income	...	...	-
Mean income deficit	...	...	-
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	-
Mean size of family	...	...	-
With related children under 18 years	8	8	-
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	-
With related children under 6 years	8	8	-
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	-
Families with female head	...	...	-
With related children under 18 years	...	...	-
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	-
With related children under 6 years	...	...	-
Percent in labor force	...	...	-
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	-
<i>Family heads</i>	8	8	-
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	-
Civilian male heads under 65 years	8	8	-
Percent in labor force	...	...	-
<i>Unrelated individuals</i>	20	20	-
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	-
Mean income	...	...	-
Mean income deficit	...	...	-
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	-
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	-
<i>Persons</i>	44	44	-
Percent of all persons	8.8	11.1	-
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	-
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	-
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	-
Related children under 18 years	21	21	-
Percent living with both parents	...	...	-
<i>Households</i>	8	8	-
Percent of all households	7.1	8.9	-
Owner occupied	...	...	-
Mean value of unit	...	...	-
Renter occupied	8	8	-
Mean gross rent	...	...	-
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	...	-

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Dougherty County			Albany							
	Total	Albany	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
All housing units	27 041	22 245	4 796	1 297	1 323	930	1 148	1 122	1 287	939	1 686
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	21	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
All year-round housing units	27 020	22 231	4 789	1 297	1 323	930	1 148	1 122	1 287	939	1 685
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS											
Owner occupied	12 487	9 512	2 975	696	487	312	817	1 001	862	504	216
Cooperative and condominium	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White	10 105	7 408	2 697	685	246	304	815	1 001	861	503	192
Negro	2 382	2 091	271	7	240	8	—	—	—	1	24
Renter occupied	12 703	11 369	1 334	551	732	529	259	83	399	396	1 283
White	7 214	6 146	1 068	459	327	398	259	83	395	395	910
Negro	5 441	5 181	260	84	399	131	—	—	2	—	371
Vacant year-round	1 850	1 350	480	50	104	89	72	38	26	39	186
For sale only	280	197	83	5	32	5	11	20	7	7	3
Vacant less than 6 months	242	181	61	5	31	5	11	17	5	7	...
Median price asked	\$17 000	\$16 500	\$20 000	\$18 800	\$15 500	...	\$23 200	\$27 700	\$14 600	\$22 500	...
For rent	1 158	871	287	27	61	70	51	4	17	21	153
Vacant less than 2 months	687	580	107	22	27	46	51	...	16	20	45
Median rent asked	\$76	\$64	\$135	\$66	\$51	\$49	\$171	...	\$137	\$78	\$42
Other	392	282	110	18	11	14	10	14	2	11	30
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES											
All units	2 489	2 133	356	9	182	104	2	6	5	2	140
Owner occupied	423	302	121	4	26	5	2	6	1	—	5
Negro	349	260	89	—	24	—	...	—	—	—	2
Renter occupied	1 837	1 637	170	5	137	87	—	—	4	2	115
Negro	1 728	1 589	139	2	133	74	—	—	...	—	102
Vacant year-round	229	164	65	—	19	12	—	—	—	—	20
For sale only	6	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	142	115	27	—	17	9	—	—	—	—	16
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS											
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1 092	835	257	11	77	45	16	7	4	2	56
Access only through other living quarters	15	14	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	2
ROOMS											
1 room	144	133	11	4	3	2	1	5	2	19	8
2 rooms	689	623	66	26	67	29	2	2	6	18	96
3 rooms	4 691	4 357	334	173	330	199	21	14	82	74	623
4 rooms	5 669	4 693	976	407	367	225	157	39	123	158	350
5 rooms	7 734	6 099	1 635	441	364	284	325	140	424	216	293
6 rooms	4 864	3 886	978	200	149	141	385	283	363	229	198
7 rooms	2 034	1 578	456	33	28	34	201	373	173	137	68
8 rooms	769	560	209	11	8	9	47	171	76	58	27
9 rooms or more	426	302	124	2	7	7	9	95	38	30	22
Median	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.6	4.2	4.5	5.7	6.7	5.5	5.4	3.8
All occupied housing units	25 190	20 881	4 309	1 247	1 219	841	1 076	1 084	1 261	900	1 499
PERSONS											
1 person	3 383	3 100	283	97	183	136	50	46	157	182	481
2 persons	6 315	5 332	983	327	288	235	242	262	373	351	486
3 persons	4 965	3 968	997	312	237	152	257	235	291	147	187
4 persons	4 553	3 662	891	245	181	121	300	290	251	139	120
5 persons	2 735	2 141	594	143	120	93	153	159	114	49	93
6 persons or more	3 239	2 678	561	123	210	104	74	92	75	32	132
Median, all occupied units	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.3	2.1
Median, owner occupied units	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.7	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.3	1.9
Median, renter occupied units	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	600	573	27	27	41	31	14	11	21	16	49
PERSONS PER ROOM											
1.00 or less	21 599	17 762	3 837	1 097	925	706	1 045	1 065	1 225	882	1 307
1.01 to 1.50	2 078	1 759	319	127	158	86	27	17	31	16	98
1.51 or more	1 513	1 360	153	23	136	49	4	2	5	2	94
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	2 938	2 570	368	148	252	105	30	19	36	18	159
VALUE											
Specified owner occupied units ¹	10 746	8 660	2 086	390	421	263	805	992	836	471	174
Less than \$5,000	307	228	79	10	33	19	1	—	—	—	5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	552	451	101	28	54	34	1	4	4	1	11
\$7,500 to \$9,999	915	775	140	34	85	42	2	—	26	7	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 879	2 529	350	155	132	107	34	14	201	103	59
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 664	2 148	516	128	97	40	236	52	268	160	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 516	1 132	384	30	9	7	351	227	175	71	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 236	956	280	5	7	4	168	460	96	77	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999	464	305	159	—	4	5	10	169	42	36	2
\$50,000 or more	213	136	77	—	—	5	2	66	24	16	2
Median	\$16 200	\$15 700	\$18 600	\$14 200	\$11 200	\$11 300	\$21 800	\$29 300	\$18 500	\$18 700	\$13 900
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter occupied units ²	12 401	11 298	1 103	550	730	524	259	83	395	396	1 280
Less than \$30	1 414	1 334	80	12	85	89	—	—	—	1	265
\$30 to \$39	2 059	2 014	45	5	179	114	—	—	1	1	306
\$40 to \$59	2 430	2 329	101	74	194	147	—	—	12	30	298
\$60 to \$79	2 267	2 123	144	208	174	107	10	6	62	91	228
\$80 to \$99	1 208	1 028	180	137	65	31	4	15	55	106	98
\$100 to \$149	1 430	1 227	203	98	23	21	128	28	155	135	71
\$150 to \$199	319	280	39	6	—	3	107	17	90	14	1
\$200 to \$249	19	14	5	—	—	—	—	7	4	—	—
\$250 or more	11	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	1 244	939	305	9	10	12	5	10	16	18	13
Median	\$57	\$55	\$83	\$77	\$50	\$46	\$145	\$130	\$126	\$88	\$45

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Albany—Con.											
	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107
All housing units	1 030	570	1 508	1 138	70	2 435	1 775	484	1 236	6	1 133	1 128
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	1	—	—	1	—	2	9	—	—	—	—	—
All year-round housing units	1 029	570	1 508	1 137	70	2 433	1 766	484	1 236	6	1 133	1 128
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS												
Owner occupied.....	465	340	1 022	300	10	459	528	217	241	1	426	608
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	465	338	1 021	87	10	3	22	55	190	1	1	608
Negro.....	—	1	—	213	—	456	504	162	50	—	—	424
Renter occupied.....	521	102	440	734	46	1 840	1 154	232	964	5	633	466
White.....	507	100	440	335	44	33	64	25	910	4	—	458
Negro.....	14	2	—	398	2	1 806	1 090	207	35	1	633	6
Vacant year-round.....	43	128	46	103	14	134	84	35	31	—	74	54
For sale only.....	5	4	21	4	—	3	6	17	5	—	38	4
Vacant less than 6 months.....	3	—	20	—	—	—	4	16	5	—	37	—
Median price asked.....	\$16 300	—	\$27 500	—	—	—	\$11 300	\$16 300	\$10 900	—	\$16 300	—
For rent.....	29	125	12	84	13	76	49	10	13	—	26	32
Vacant less than 2 months.....	21	123	11	53	3	45	34	6	11	—	22	20
Median rent asked.....	\$81	\$173	\$80	\$48	\$56	\$38	\$39	\$45	\$84	—	\$43	\$69
Other.....	9	1	13	15	1	55	29	8	13	—	10	18
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES												
All units.....	14	3	16	203	4	899	282	104	13	1	136	8
Owner occupied.....	2	1	11	15	1	72	40	41	—	—	67	3
Negro.....	—	—	—	12	—	72	40	41	—	—	67	—
Renter occupied.....	12	—	5	177	3	759	227	56	13	1	61	3
Negro.....	4	—	—	168	—	758	226	56	1	—	61	1
Vacant year-round.....	—	2	—	11	—	68	15	7	—	—	8	2
For sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	—	2	—	10	—	40	13	3	—	—	4	1
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS												
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	15	—	4	88	11	277	59	59	—	1	94	9
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	—	—	2	—	4	2	—	—	—	1	—
ROOMS												
1 room.....	16	—	4	20	11	23	4	—	1	—	3	7
2 rooms.....	41	—	14	79	2	146	48	7	6	—	23	11
3 rooms.....	116	20	50	379	24	1 231	661	105	33	1	149	72
4 rooms.....	194	58	268	280	13	542	462	137	127	1	517	268
5 rooms.....	254	291	463	198	11	264	260	119	745	1	284	522
6 rooms.....	265	161	410	107	3	157	184	96	244	1	110	200
7 rooms.....	99	33	82	39	4	38	88	12	67	—	32	37
8 rooms.....	31	7	11	19	—	20	29	5	8	—	12	10
9 rooms or more.....	13	—	6	16	2	12	30	3	5	—	3	1
Median.....	5.1	5.2	5.1	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.4	5.1	5.5	4.3	4.9
All occupied housing units	986	442	1 462	1 034	56	2 299	1 682	449	1 205	6	1 059	1 074
PERSONS												
1 person.....	215	32	86	245	36	554	367	54	25	1	81	72
2 persons.....	385	90	397	298	16	505	410	79	181	2	165	240
3 persons.....	191	103	349	174	3	330	257	64	243	2	193	241
4 persons.....	112	122	340	98	1	264	215	69	354	—	183	257
5 persons.....	49	42	170	78	—	187	125	55	200	—	147	144
6 persons or more.....	34	33	120	141	—	459	308	128	202	1	290	120
Median, all occupied units.....	2.2	3.5	3.2	2.4	1.3	2.8	2.7	3.9	3.9	2.5	4.0	3.4
Median, owner occupied units.....	2.2	3.5	3.3	3.0	1.1	3.0	2.7	3.8	3.9	—	4.4	3.6
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.2	3.2	3.0	2.3	1.3	2.7	2.8	4.0	3.9	2.3	3.8	3.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	23	8	22	47	—	113	94	10	3	—	27	16
PERSONS PER ROOM												
1.00 or less.....	955	423	1 359	826	56	1 596	1 292	295	1 070	5	693	940
1.01 to 1.50.....	23	16	93	102	—	300	170	77	124	—	184	110
1.51 or more.....	8	3	10	106	—	403	220	77	11	1	182	24
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	29	19	101	154	—	472	326	117	134	1	318	132
VALUE												
Specified owner occupied units ¹	428	309	998	271	...	423	483	209	215	...	414	533
Less than \$5,000.....	—	1	2	9	...	40	29	29	—	...	36	14
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	3	1	20	15	...	76	77	44	2	...	36	39
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	12	5	64	63	...	96	72	36	28	...	66	113
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	153	158	462	103	...	128	144	63	123	...	144	244
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	150	132	386	46	...	48	70	32	52	...	95	107
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	57	11	52	9	...	22	32	4	9	...	20	30
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	48	1	11	15	...	10	26	—	1	...	12	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1	—	1	4	...	3	21	1	—	...	5	1
\$50,000 or more.....	4	—	—	7	...	—	12	—	—	...	—	—
Median.....	\$16 500	\$14 800	\$14 500	\$12 000	...	\$10 000	\$12 000	\$9 700	\$12 900	...	\$12 000	\$12 100
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter occupied units ²	520	102	440	734	46	1 833	1 129	232	958	...	621	463
Less than \$30.....	9	—	2	138	10	453	196	26	—	...	44	3
\$30 to \$39.....	7	—	—	185	—	672	408	73	5	...	49	9
\$40 to \$59.....	67	—	73	162	7	559	277	98	8	...	233	85
\$60 to \$79.....	148	7	137	170	23	105	188	9	14	...	269	167
\$80 to \$99.....	129	21	104	57	4	21	11	16	29	...	18	107
\$100 to \$149.....	121	70	99	14	1	5	26	7	168	...	—	57
\$150 to \$199.....	6	—	8	2	—	1	6	—	4	...	—	15
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	2
\$250 or more.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No cash rent.....	28	4	17	6	1	17	14	3	728	...	8	18
Median.....	\$82	\$113	\$80	\$45	\$66	\$37	\$39	\$42	\$110	...	\$58	\$74

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Dougherty County													
	Tract 0001	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110
All housing units	23	103	117	1	28	394	916	313	840	524	182	293	501	561
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	3
All year-round housing units	23	103	117	1	28	394	916	309	840	524	182	293	501	558
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS														
Owner occupied	11	9	107	...	28	289	580	191	580	269	125	15	359	412
Cooperative and condominium	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	11	9	107	...	26	252	575	187	565	104	125	13	357	366
Negro	-	-	-	...	1	36	3	4	15	165	-	2	-	46
Renter occupied	12	11	6	...	-	102	297	86	198	97	51	278	94	101
White	12	10	6	...	-	72	287	37	151	27	51	257	89	69
Negro	-	1	-	...	-	30	10	49	46	70	-	20	1	32
Vacant year-round	-	83	4	...	-	3	39	32	62	158	6	-	48	45
For sale only	-	-	3	...	-	2	8	2	27	11	2	-	24	4
Vacant less than 6 months	-	-	-	...	-	-	6	-	24	10	-	-	10	-
Median price asked	-	-	-	...	-	...	\$20 600	...	\$19 300	\$12 800	...	-	\$30 700	...
For rent	-	82	-	...	-	1	18	13	17	135	2	-	11	8
Vacant less than 2 months	-	81	-	...	-	-	10	-	4	2	-	-	8	-
Median rent asked	-	\$161	-	...	-	-	\$65	...	\$58	\$135	...	-	\$98	\$60
Other	-	1	1	...	-	-	13	17	18	12	2	-	13	33
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES														
All units	1	2	2	...	-	48	24	47	43	103	2	-	6	77
Owner occupied	1	-	1	...	-	15	9	2	12	57	-	-	2	22
Negro	-	-	-	...	-	10	...	...	7	50	-	-	-	19
Renter occupied	-	1	1	...	-	33	13	33	23	33	2	-	-	30
Negro	-	-	-	...	-	22	9	31	18	31	-	-	-	26
Vacant year-round	-	1	-	...	-	-	2	12	8	13	-	-	4	25
For sale only	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
For rent	-	-	-	...	-	-	1	10	4	4	-	-	1	7
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	-	-	2	...	-	22	14	38	22	81	-	11	6	61
Access only through other living quarters	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
ROOMS														
1 room	-	-	1	...	-	-	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	2
2 rooms	-	-	1	...	-	9	15	6	10	8	3	3	5	6
3 rooms	2	35	-	...	2	26	85	10	56	35	12	10	12	49
4 rooms	8	42	3	...	12	94	286	48	124	146	22	20	43	128
5 rooms	8	19	-	...	10	123	320	45	360	150	112	177	137	174
6 rooms	4	2	28	...	2	87	148	49	200	101	27	60	139	130
7 rooms	-	2	33	...	2	40	42	40	61	56	6	19	108	47
8 rooms	-	3	29	...	-	12	11	55	16	19	-	3	44	17
9 rooms or more	1	-	22	...	-	3	5	56	11	7	-	1	13	5
Median	4.7	3.9	7.3	...	4.5	5.1	4.7	6.4	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.9	5.0
All occupied housing units	23	20	113	...	28	391	877	277	778	366	176	293	453	513
PERSONS														
1 person	2	-	5	...	1	26	72	13	51	32	8	10	34	28
2 persons	2	14	20	...	12	93	249	65	152	70	33	33	111	129
3 persons	4	2	30	...	10	101	232	51	172	80	39	70	101	105
4 persons	10	-	33	...	4	61	158	61	191	54	42	72	96	109
5 persons	4	2	19	...	1	52	99	44	102	41	26	62	71	71
6 persons or more	1	2	6	...	-	58	67	43	110	89	28	46	40	71
Median, all occupied units	3.9	2.2	3.5	...	2.6	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.4
Median, owner occupied units	3.9	2.3	3.6	...	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.5
Median, renter occupied units	3.8	2.2	2.2	...	-	3.1	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.5	4.0	2.9	3.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	-	1	-	...	-	7	5	3	3	3	-	-	1	4
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less	20	18	113	...	27	341	798	246	681	287	149	264	437	455
1.01 to 1.50	3	2	-	...	1	34	64	11	72	36	22	27	15	32
1.51 or more	-	-	-	...	-	16	15	20	25	43	5	2	1	26
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	3	2	-	...	1	33	78	11	83	49	27	29	16	36
VALUE														
Specified owner occupied units¹	10	...	103	...	...	147	258	147	479	216	102	...	339	277
Less than \$5,000 .....	-	-	-	...	...	14	15	1	9	22	1	...	-	16
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	-	-	-	...	...	11	17	-	16	39	-	...	-	18
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	-	-	-	...	...	12	22	3	32	30	4	...	1	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3	-	1	...	...	23	59	1	73	41	73	...	16	55
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5	-	3	...	...	44	62	5	160	49	21	...	76	90
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2	-	1	...	...	21	54	7	144	17	1	...	99	37
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	43	...	...	19	22	33	35	10	1	...	96	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	42	...	...	3	5	56	9	5	1	...	37	1
\$50,000 or more	-	-	13	...	...	-	2	41	1	3	-	...	14	3
Median	\$16 700	...	\$36 300	...	...	\$16 700	\$16 400	\$41 300	\$18 400	\$11 400	\$13 000	...	\$23 900	\$15 600
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter occupied units²	11	8	5	...	-	87	287	21	128	58	49	277	88	84
Less than \$30	-	-	-	...	-	4	14	6	14	22	1	1	-	18
\$30 to \$39	-	-	-	...	-	10	18	1	12	1	1	-	-	2
\$40 to \$59	-	1	-	...	-	27	25	1	25	11	1	-	1	9
\$60 to \$79	-	-	-	...	-	10	69	-	29	10	7	-	5	14
\$80 to \$99	10	-	-	...	-	8	83	3	6	2	20	-	37	11
\$100 to \$149	1	2	3	...	-	8	62	2	16	3	15	54	27	10
\$150 to \$199	-	5	-	...	-	2	4	1	4	-	-	3	13	7
\$200 to \$249	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-
\$250 or more	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	-	-	2	...	-	18	12	5	9	4	4	219	-	13
Median	\$86	\$160	...	...	-	\$56	\$83	\$50	\$61	\$43	\$89	\$111	\$100	\$67

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts									
	Tract 0001	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0102	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	
All housing units	1 320	1 251	1 239	571	1 536	1 400	846	1 657	1 310	
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
All year-round housing units	1 320	1 251	1 239	571	1 536	1 400	846	1 657	1 310	
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS										
Owner occupied.....	707	826	1 108	340	1 050	797	581	695	733	
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
White.....	696	824	1 108	338	1 047	630	566	105	733	
Negro.....	7	1	—	1	1	15	1	589	—	
Renter occupied.....	563	270	89	103	440	529	203	730	517	
White.....	471	269	89	100	440	312	155	627	509	
Negro.....	84	1	—	3	—	217	47	703	6	
Vacant year-round.....	50	155	42	128	46	74	62	232	60	
For sale only.....	5	11	23	4	21	25	27	47	6	
Vacant less than 6 months.....	5	11	20	—	20	22	24	47	6	
Median price asked.....	\$18 800	\$23 200	\$29 100	...	\$27 500	\$16 500	\$19 300	\$15 900	\$12 500	
For rent.....	27	133	4	123	12	28	17	161	34	
Vacant less than 2 months.....	22	132	...	123	11	16	4	24	22	
Median rent asked.....	\$66	\$165	...	\$173	\$80	\$60	\$58	\$131	\$70	
Other.....	18	11	15	1	13	21	18	22	20	
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES										
All units	10	4	8	4	16	128	44	239	10	
Owner occupied.....	5	2	7	1	11	50	12	124	3	
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	43	7	117	—	
Renter occupied.....	5	1	1	1	5	69	24	94	5	
Negro.....	2	—	—	—	—	65	18	92	1	
Vacant year-round.....	—	—	—	2	—	9	8	21	2	
For sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	
For rent.....	—	—	—	2	—	4	4	8	1	
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS										
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	11	16	9	—	4	73	23	175	9	
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	
ROOMS										
1 room.....	4	1	6	—	4	4	2	5	7	
2 rooms.....	26	2	3	—	14	22	10	31	14	
3 rooms.....	175	56	14	20	52	190	57	184	84	
4 rooms.....	415	199	42	58	280	423	125	663	290	
5 rooms.....	449	344	140	291	673	439	361	434	634	
6 rooms.....	204	387	311	162	412	244	201	211	227	
7 rooms.....	33	203	406	33	84	54	61	88	43	
8 rooms.....	11	50	200	7	11	16	17	31	10	
9 rooms or more.....	3	9	117	—	6	8	12	10	1	
Median.....	4.6	5.6	6.8	5.2	5.1	4.6	5.1	4.4	4.9	
All occupied housing units	1 270	1 096	1 197	443	1 490	1 326	784	1 425	1 250	
PERSONS										
1 person.....	99	50	51	33	87	126	52	113	80	
2 persons.....	329	256	282	90	409	328	154	235	273	
3 persons.....	316	259	265	103	359	296	174	273	280	
4 persons.....	255	300	323	122	344	227	191	237	239	
5 persons.....	147	155	178	62	171	154	102	168	170	
6 persons or more.....	124	76	98	33	120	195	111	379	148	
Median, all occupied units.....	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.9	3.5	
Median, owner occupied units.....	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.6	
Median, renter occupied units.....	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.3	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	27	15	11	8	22	15	3	30	16	
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	1 117	1 063	1 178	424	1 386	1 093	686	980	1 089	
1.01 to 1.50.....	130	29	17	16	94	141	72	220	132	
1.51 or more.....	23	4	2	3	10	92	26	225	29	
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	151	32	19	19	102	195	84	367	159	
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied units¹	400	808	1 095	309	1 001	467	480	630	655	
Less than \$5,000.....	10	1	—	1	2	44	9	58	15	
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	28	1	4	1	20	61	17	75	39	
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	34	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	158	37	15	158	463	122	73	185	317	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	133	236	55	132	387	94	160	144	128	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	32	351	228	11	53	58	144	37	31	
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5	168	503	1	11	22	35	22	6	
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	10	211	—	1	6	9	10	2	
\$50,000 or more.....	—	2	79	—	—	2	1	3	—	
Median.....	\$14 200	\$21 800	\$29 900	\$14 800	\$14 500	\$12 900	\$18 400	\$11 800	\$12 300	
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied units²	561	267	88	102	440	519	131	679	512	
Less than \$30.....	12	—	—	—	2	40	15	66	4	
\$30 to \$39.....	5	—	—	—	—	91	12	50	10	
\$40 to \$59.....	74	6	—	—	73	123	25	244	86	
\$60 to \$79.....	208	10	6	7	137	78	29	279	174	
\$80 to \$99.....	147	4	15	21	104	99	6	20	127	
\$100 to \$149.....	99	130	31	70	99	69	16	3	72	
\$150 to \$199.....	6	112	17	—	8	4	4	—	15	
\$200 to \$249.....	1	—	7	—	—	—	1	—	2	
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent.....	9	5	12	4	17	15	23	17	22	
Median.....	\$78	\$145	\$128	\$113	\$80	\$59	\$61	\$57	\$76	

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Dougherty County			Albany							
	Total	Albany	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
All year-round housing units	27 016	22 232	4 784	1 297	1 323	937	1 159	1 122	1 281	928	1 716
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	19 485	15 135	4 350	1 220	874	619	903	1 084	1 056	583	482
2	4 698	4 480	218	37	384	248	87	15	29	209	489
3 and 4	1 331	1 292	39	24	41	50	99	14	99	75	367
5 to 49	1 481	1 304	177	16	24	20	70	9	97	61	378
50 or more	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1969 to March 1970	1 640	969	671	155	126	6	106	122	17	-	5
1965 to 1968	3 175	2 149	1 026	223	50	10	345	394	185	36	6
1960 to 1964	5 003	3 867	1 136	149	122	44	354	347	299	100	87
1950 to 1959	8 417	7 243	1 174	421	343	231	335	237	545	438	221
1940 to 1949	4 792	4 352	440	300	346	303	15	11	212	253	511
1939 or earlier	3 989	3 652	337	49	336	343	4	11	23	101	886
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water	114	99	15	-	-	10	-	-	-	10	5
Warm air furnace	9 524	6 715	2 809	543	192	76	1 045	1 017	666	390	101
Built-in electric units	1 011	679	332	20	5	6	16	24	162	5	16
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 796	3 458	338	449	150	94	42	50	255	359	43
Other means or not heated	12 571	11 281	1 290	285	976	751	56	31	198	164	1 551
BASEMENT											
All units with basement	904	821	83	34	40	59	23	49	54	86	97
One-family houses with basement	595	512	83	29	18	26	23	49	50	64	16
SELECTED EQUIPMENT											
With more than 1 bathroom	7 485	5 407	2 078	170	88	119	917	1 022	624	284	171
With public water supply	23 994	21 842	2 152	1 272	1 292	882	1 130	1 122	1 271	918	1 699
With public sewer	19 186	18 241	945	806	1 179	806	769	949	1 069	899	1 699
With air conditioning	16 350	12 781	3 569	844	379	414	1 137	1 095	1 228	856	589
Room unit(s)	8 883	7 314	1 569	693	358	384	191	58	621	619	545
Central system	7 467	5 467	2 000	151	21	30	946	1 037	607	237	44
All occupied housing units	25 190	20 881	4 309	1 247	1 219	839	1 095	1 084	1 261	881	1 523
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT											
1968 to March 1970	10 839	8 777	2 062	885	626	339	540	406	498	320	659
1965 to 1967	4 897	3 995	902	148	183	135	201	294	158	95	313
1960 to 1964	4 012	3 333	679	66	100	146	257	259	208	109	220
1950 to 1959	3 618	3 124	494	129	163	148	93	125	273	251	152
1949 or earlier	1 824	1 652	172	19	147	71	4	-	124	106	179
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE											
1	10 514	8 738	1 776	662	541	456	343	205	487	404	645
2	8 299	6 418	1 881	448	269	189	628	726	632	355	187
3 or more	1 655	1 196	459	51	29	44	111	148	116	72	14
None	4 722	4 529	193	86	380	150	13	5	26	50	677
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter occupied units ¹	12 483	11 349	1 134	551	732	541	277	83	399	378	1 353
Less than \$40	686	656	30	4	46	30	-	-	-	-	228
\$40 to \$59	2 328	2 272	56	20	267	153	-	-	-	-	370
\$60 to \$79	2 489	2 359	130	112	151	134	9	5	16	4	334
\$80 to \$99	2 320	2 196	124	173	120	118	9	9	52	77	205
\$100 to \$149	2 574	2 156	418	201	131	66	61	26	137	228	157
\$150 to \$199	688	622	66	30	5	36	176	16	164	20	20
\$200 to \$249	126	93	33	-	-	-	14	10	19	10	7
\$250 or more	27	18	9	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
No cash rent	1 245	977	268	11	12	4	-	5	11	21	32
Median	\$81	\$79	\$108	\$95	\$64	\$72	\$165	\$148	\$147	\$117	\$64
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME											
Specified renter occupied units ¹	12 483	11 349	1 134	551	732	541	277	83	399	378	1 353
Less than \$5,000	6 190	5 848	342	267	438	229	46	29	77	80	927
Less than 20 percent	742	719	23	6	82	50	-	5	-	6	156
20 to 24 percent	800	766	34	12	71	16	-	-	-	4	140
25 to 34 percent	1 160	1 123	37	54	50	46	6	6	16	21	177
35 percent or more	2 870	2 709	161	180	205	111	40	13	39	43	383
Not computed	618	531	87	15	30	6	-	5	22	6	71
Median	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0	34.9	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	32.5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 328	3 820	508	239	252	204	59	22	132	189	293
Less than 20 percent	2 731	2 506	225	164	194	165	25	4	59	106	229
20 to 24 percent	637	585	52	51	58	21	23	-	43	59	38
25 to 34 percent	290	237	53	18	-	9	11	13	23	19	21
35 percent or more	50	37	13	-	-	5	-	5	7	-	5
Not computed	620	455	165	6	-	4	-	-	-	5	-
Median	16.5	16.4	17.8	18.0	13.8	14.1	21.0	...	20.8	19.0	15.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 416	1 207	209	41	32	92	114	21	94	73	112
25 percent or more	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	199	164	35	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
Median	12.6	12.5	13.3	12.9	10.0-	10.2	16.6	...	17.5	13.4	11.3
\$15,000 or more	549	474	75	4	10	16	58	11	96	36	21
25 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	85	70	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-
Median	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	...	...	...	11.0	...	10.3	10.0-	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Albany—Con.											
	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107
All year-round housing units	1 000	565	1 513	1 133	75	2 435	1 768	477	1 236	6	1 133	1 128
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	643	413	1 356	592	22	1 204	964	363	976	...	806	969
2	244	10	132	317	—	1 021	583	104	250	...	248	73
3 and 4	63	41	20	92	10	134	100	5	10	...	28	20
5 to 49	50	101	5	132	43	76	100	5	—	...	51	66
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	...	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1969 to March 1970	—	146	44	—	—	30	34	35	5	...	99	39
1965 to 1968	26	14	140	14	—	50	86	19	89	...	365	97
1960 to 1964	40	39	363	72	6	267	219	92	505	...	415	347
1950 to 1959	401	366	722	305	—	892	474	254	493	...	175	390
1940 to 1949	412	—	229	247	6	453	619	73	134	...	46	176
1939 or earlier	121	—	15	495	63	743	336	4	10	...	33	79
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water	10	—	—	16	32	—	11	—	—	...	5	—
Warm air furnace	330	150	593	42	—	61	113	35	993	...	174	194
Built-in electric units	64	122	—	27	—	17	83	—	10	...	14	88
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	321	273	390	36	—	108	61	95	135	...	418	179
Other means or not heated	275	20	530	1 012	43	2 249	1 500	347	98	...	522	667
BASEMENT												
All units with basement	48	—	25	72	30	55	81	3	5	...	21	39
One-family houses with basement	23	—	20	40	6	25	66	3	5	...	10	39
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
With more than 1 bathroom	259	173	355	106	7	87	126	31	661	...	97	110
With public water supply	1 017	555	1 523	1 136	72	2 429	1 754	454	1 209	...	1 109	998
With public sewer	980	427	1 264	1 127	72	2 335	1 739	91	901	...	947	182
With air conditioning	875	529	1 348	413	35	200	413	103	1 150	...	401	772
Room unit(s)	653	325	946	343	35	160	260	69	196	...	272	586
Central system	222	204	402	70	—	40	153	34	954	...	129	186
All occupied housing units	962	435	1 469	1 029	61	2 299	1 682	451	1 205	...	1 065	1 074
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT												
1968 to March 1970	362	149	446	421	22	623	434	153	1 001	...	403	490
1965 to 1967	158	74	340	245	25	479	393	67	139	...	327	221
1960 to 1964	107	109	332	123	—	506	225	121	36	...	229	180
1950 to 1959	161	103	318	103	7	452	317	93	29	...	76	131
1949 or earlier	174	—	33	137	7	239	313	17	—	...	30	52
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE												
1	432	135	602	515	33	595	705	186	764	...	531	497
2	384	243	664	140	11	202	228	107	373	...	210	422
3 or more	71	57	169	25	—	40	30	12	55	...	54	98
None	75	—	34	349	17	1 462	719	146	13	...	270	57
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied units ¹	451	93	449	725	55	1 840	1 149	220	960	...	627	460
Less than \$40	—	—	—	36	15	242	42	13	—	...	—	—
\$40 to \$59	29	—	5	203	6	730	330	63	—	...	59	28
\$60 to \$79	47	—	71	202	5	527	417	84	10	...	149	73
\$80 to \$99	115	16	118	167	23	237	240	35	10	...	321	143
\$100 to \$149	213	26	178	97	6	83	98	19	199	...	71	159
\$150 to \$199	37	20	46	10	—	—	5	—	—	...	—	37
\$200 to \$249	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	7
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	6	—
No cash rent	10	5	31	10	—	21	17	6	741	...	21	13
Median	\$105	\$155	\$103	\$69	\$81	\$58	\$69	\$67	\$114	...	\$85	\$97
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME												
Specified renter occupied units ¹	451	93	449	725	55	1 840	1 149	220	960	...	627	460
Less than \$5,000	154	10	113	466	36	1 298	836	138	236	...	334	134
Less than 20 percent	4	—	5	38	—	211	102	21	5	...	22	6
20 to 24 percent	16	—	20	44	14	201	99	30	—	...	68	31
25 to 34 percent	33	—	26	64	12	277	149	38	27	...	91	30
35 percent or more	84	10	33	290	10	560	456	44	25	...	138	45
Not computed	17	—	29	30	—	49	30	5	179	...	15	22
Median	35.0+	...	31.5	35.0+	28.3	32.7	35.0+	29.1	33.7	...	32.6	31.3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	219	42	198	192	13	461	246	56	494	...	235	268
Less than 20 percent	159	32	124	153	13	434	214	41	32	...	174	184
20 to 24 percent	55	5	42	39	—	10	27	4	23	...	49	38
25 to 34 percent	5	5	26	—	—	11	5	5	29	...	6	9
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	6	—
Not computed	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	6	—
Median	17.5	17.4	18.1	15.3	...	13.4	15.3	13.8	22.2	...	15.9	17.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	54	41	97	67	6	56	52	6	155	...	48	46
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Not computed	10	5	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	10	—
Median	10.0	19.3	12.7	10.9	...	10.0	11.1	...	12.1	...	11.5	10.5
\$15,000 or more	24	—	41	—	—	25	15	20	75	...	10	12
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	...	—	—
Median	...	...	11.1	...	...	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Dougherty County													
	Tract 0001	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110
All year-round housing units	25	120	118	—	27	390	916	311	818	532	204	294	466	563
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	12	10	118	—	27	384	880	311	797	508	196	145	404	558
2	13	5	—	—	—	6	16	—	9	24	—	140	—	5
3 and 4	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	6	—	8	—	5	—
5 to 49	—	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	9	57	—
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1969 to March 1970	—	105	10	—	—	62	93	45	97	176	11	5	12	55
1965 to 1968	6	—	26	—	16	97	221	53	300	76	41	11	69	110
1960 to 1964	19	—	58	—	5	100	230	58	217	68	95	39	101	146
1950 to 1959	—	5	20	—	6	72	241	30	88	129	53	234	191	105
1940 to 1949	—	10	4	—	—	16	92	68	83	16	4	—	83	64
1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	43	39	57	33	67	—	5	10	83
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	10	—	—	—	—
Warm air furnace	19	—	17	—	15	202	595	208	561	245	57	266	415	209
Built-in electric units	—	105	97	—	6	—	22	5	7	6	—	11	11	62
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	6	—	4	—	—	4	46	12	52	19	96	6	18	75
Other means or not heated	—	15	—	—	6	184	253	81	198	252	51	11	22	217
BASEMENT														
All units with basement	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	16	19	12	4	—	15	8
One-family houses with basement	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	16	19	12	4	—	15	8
SELECTED EQUIPMENT														
With more than 1 bathroom	—	74	110	—	—	145	250	237	401	91	32	225	339	174
With public water supply	25	102	101	—	24	44	268	73	281	235	169	268	396	166
With public sewer	—	102	8	—	9	5	13	28	254	138	—	267	121	—
With air conditioning	25	100	116	—	24	252	751	257	685	154	145	274	460	326
Room unit(s)	8	7	6	—	17	168	492	44	348	47	118	18	90	206
Central system	17	93	110	—	7	84	259	213	337	107	27	256	370	120
All occupied housing units	25	19	116	—	15	403	877	299	771	363	182	281	441	517
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT														
1968 to March 1970	17	...	12	—	...	208	571	119	363	79	100	226	172	175
1965 to 1967	8	...	33	—	...	97	144	62	195	88	36	50	94	95
1960 to 1964	—	...	49	—	...	47	86	56	123	81	37	—	58	135
1950 to 1959	—	...	22	—	...	44	44	45	61	84	4	—	99	84
1949 or earlier	—	...	—	—	...	7	32	17	29	31	5	5	18	28
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE														
1	7	...	27	—	...	185	452	68	244	125	78	211	128	231
2	18	...	62	—	...	145	324	172	391	145	85	64	242	226
3 or more	—	...	27	—	...	46	80	53	91	31	11	—	66	47
None	—	...	—	—	...	27	21	6	45	62	8	6	5	13
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter occupied units ¹ .....	...	...	...	—	...	92	292	...	137	71	34	278	95	95
Less than \$40 .....	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	...	—	12	—	—	—	18
\$40 to \$59 .....	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	...	22	11	—	—	—	18
\$60 to \$79 .....	...	...	...	—	...	20	46	...	24	14	18	—	—	8
\$80 to \$99 .....	...	...	...	—	...	24	47	...	25	—	8	—	—	15
\$100 to \$149 .....	...	...	...	—	...	15	170	...	28	28	8	61	72	19
\$150 to \$199 .....	...	...	...	—	...	11	19	...	26	—	—	—	10	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	...	...	...	—	...	4	—	...	8	—	—	—	13	4
\$250 or more .....	...	...	...	—	...	5	—	...	4	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	...	...	...	—	...	13	10	...	—	6	—	217	—	13
Median .....	...	...	...	—	...	\$96	\$113	...	\$95	\$74	\$79	\$110	\$121	\$76
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME														
Specified renter occupied units ¹ .....	...	...	...	—	...	92	292	...	137	71	34	278	95	95
Less than \$5,000 .....	...	...	...	—	...	44	115	...	29	37	13	41	5	47
Less than 20 percent .....	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	...	8	6	—	—	—	9
20 to 24 percent .....	...	...	...	—	...	5	5	...	—	6	13	—	—	5
25 to 34 percent .....	...	...	...	—	...	10	9	...	—	—	—	11	—	—
35 percent or more .....	...	...	...	—	...	15	95	...	15	19	—	9	—	8
Not computed .....	...	...	...	—	...	14	6	...	6	6	—	21	5	25
Median .....	...	...	...	—	...	35.0	35.0+	...	...	35.0+	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	...	...	...	—	...	38	125	...	57	20	5	173	33	32
Less than 20 percent .....	...	...	...	—	...	19	76	...	49	14	5	16	8	28
20 to 24 percent .....	...	...	...	—	...	—	16	...	—	6	—	11	19	—
25 to 34 percent .....	...	...	...	—	...	15	14	...	8	—	—	—	6	4
35 percent or more .....	...	...	...	—	...	—	9	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	—	...	4	10	...	—	—	—	146	—	—
Median .....	...	...	...	—	...	19.3	18.1	...	15.3	...	...	19.2	22.2	15.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	...	...	...	—	...	10	38	...	33	14	16	49	33	16
25 percent or more .....	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	...	4	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	35	—	—
Median .....	...	...	...	—	...	...	13.0	...	16.1	...	...	...	13.4	...
\$15,000 or more .....	...	...	...	—	...	—	14	...	18	—	—	15	24	—
25 percent or more .....	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	15	—	—
Median .....	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts								
	Tract 0001	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0102	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107
All year-round housing units	1 322	1 279	1 240	565	1 540	1 393	824	1 665	1 332
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 232	913	1 202	413	1 383	1 243	803	1 314	1 165
2	50	92	15	10	132	120	9	272	73
3 and 4	24	99	14	41	20	25	6	28	28
5 to 49	16	175	9	101	5	5	6	51	66
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1969 to March 1970	155	211	132	146	44	128	97	275	50
1965 to 1968	229	345	420	14	156	240	300	441	138
1960 to 1964	168	354	405	39	368	322	217	483	442
1950 to 1959	421	340	257	366	728	495	88	304	443
1940 to 1949	300	25	15	—	229	165	89	62	180
1939 or earlier	49	4	11	—	15	43	33	100	79
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Warm air furnace	562	1 045	1 034	150	608	630	561	419	251
Built-in electric units	20	121	121	122	6	22	7	20	88
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	455	42	54	273	390	141	52	437	275
Other means or not heated	285	71	31	20	536	600	204	774	718
BASEMENT									
All units with basement	34	23	58	—	25	3	19	33	43
One-family houses with basement	29	23	58	—	20	3	19	22	43
SELECTED EQUIPMENT									
With more than 1 bathroom	170	991	1 132	173	355	281	401	188	142
With public water supply	1 297	1 232	1 223	555	1 547	722	281	1 344	1 167
With public sewer	806	871	957	427	1 273	104	254	1 085	182
With air conditioning	869	1 237	1 211	529	1 372	854	685	555	917
Room unit(s)	701	198	64	325	963	561	348	319	704
Central system	168	1 039	1 147	204	409	293	337	236	213
All occupied housing units	1 272	1 114	1 200	435	1 484	1 328	771	1 428	1 256
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT									
1968 to March 1970	902	545	418	149	461	724	363	482	590
1965 to 1967	156	201	327	74	340	211	195	415	257
1960 to 1964	66	264	308	109	332	207	123	310	217
1950 to 1959	129	100	147	103	318	137	61	160	135
1949 or earlier	19	4	—	—	33	49	29	61	57
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE									
1	669	355	232	135	610	638	244	656	575
2	466	635	788	243	664	431	391	355	507
3 or more	51	111	175	57	176	92	91	85	109
None	86	13	5	—	34	167	45	332	65
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter occupied units ¹	564	287	87	93	449	512	143	698	494
Less than \$40	4	—	—	—	—	13	—	12	—
\$40 to \$59	20	5	5	—	5	—	—	70	28
\$60 to \$79	112	9	—	—	71	130	22	163	91
\$80 to \$99	173	22	9	16	118	82	25	321	151
\$100 to \$149	214	61	30	24	178	189	28	99	167
\$150 to \$199	30	176	16	20	46	19	26	—	37
\$200 to \$249	—	14	10	26	—	—	8	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	11	—	5	5	31	16	6	27	13
Median	\$96	\$163	\$144	\$155	\$103	\$91	\$95	\$85	\$97
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME									
Specified renter occupied units ¹	564	287	87	93	449	512	143	698	494
Less than \$5,000	274	46	29	10	113	253	29	371	147
Less than 20 percent	6	—	5	—	5	21	8	28	6
20 to 24 percent	12	—	—	—	20	35	—	74	44
25 to 34 percent	61	6	6	—	26	47	—	91	30
35 percent or more	180	40	13	10	33	139	15	157	45
Not computed	15	—	5	—	29	11	6	21	22
Median	35.0+	35.0+	...	...	31.5	35.0+	...	33.0	29.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	245	69	22	42	198	181	63	255	273
Less than 20 percent	164	35	4	32	124	117	49	188	189
20 to 24 percent	51	23	—	5	42	20	—	55	38
25 to 34 percent	24	11	13	5	26	19	8	—	37
35 percent or more	—	—	5	—	—	9	—	6	9
Not computed	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	—
Median	18.1	19.9	...	17.4	18.1	17.1	15.3	15.7	17.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	41	114	21	41	97	44	33	62	62
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Median	12.9	16.6	...	19.3	12.7	12.4	16.1	11.2	10.5
\$15,000 or more	4	58	15	—	41	34	18	10	12
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	...	11.0	...	...	11.1	10.0	...	...	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Dougherty County			Albany					
	Total	Albany	Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0008	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0015
	All occupied housing units	7 804	7 272	532	639	139	395	611	2 262	1 594
TENURE AND PLUMBING									
Owner occupied.....	2 363	2 091	272	240	8	24	213	456	504
With all plumbing facilities.....	2 014	1 831	183	216	7	22	201	384	464
Renter occupied.....	5 441	5 181	260	399	131	371	398	1 806	1 090
With all plumbing facilities.....	3 713	3 592	121	266	57	269	230	1 048	864
ROOMS									
1 room.....	39	35	4	-	-	2	7	19	4
2 rooms.....	350	332	18	39	12	39	38	131	41
3 and 4 rooms.....	5 048	4 811	237	380	107	285	378	1 653	1 026
5 and 6 rooms.....	2 002	1 789	213	206	17	65	156	395	400
7 rooms or more.....	365	305	60	14	3	4	32	64	123
Median.....	3.8	3.7	4.6	3.8	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.8
PERSONS									
1 person.....	1 483	1 433	50	104	37	120	121	543	343
2 and 3 persons.....	2 850	2 654	196	240	47	134	231	819	619
4 and 5 persons.....	1 731	1 608	123	141	28	73	135	443	328
6 persons or more.....	1 740	1 577	163	154	27	68	124	457	304
Median.....	3.2	3.1	3.8	3.3	2.7	2.4	3.1	2.8	2.8
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	349	345	4	34	11	11	37	111	90
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less.....	5 418	5 060	358	418	90	272	427	1 563	1 208
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 066	1 000	66	100	21	48	85	297	166
1.51 or more.....	1 320	1 212	108	121	28	75	99	402	220
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more.....	1 752	1 675	77	179	21	90	130	469	322
VALUE									
Specified owner occupied units ¹	2 184	1 965	219	227	7	21	206	420	463
Less than \$5,000.....	203	171	32	25	2	1	9	40	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	698	631	67	55	3	9	65	172	147
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	657	615	42	54	-	9	83	127	139
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	398	359	39	82	1	1	32	48	69
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	176	145	31	10	-	1	12	30	51
\$35,000 or more.....	52	44	8	1	1	-	5	3	28
Median.....	\$11 200	\$11 300	\$10 800	\$13 100	\$8 100	\$10 200	\$11 500	\$9 900	\$11 800
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter occupied units ²	5 140	5 049	91	389	124	368	395	1 783	1 055
Median.....	\$38	\$38	\$30	\$37	\$32	\$34	\$37	\$37	\$39

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Albany - Con.			Balance of Dougherty County		Totals for split tracts		
	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0106	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0102	Tract 0106	Tract 0107
	All occupied housing units	369	85	1 057	235	-	382	1 292	6
TENURE AND PLUMBING								
Owner occupied.....	162	50	424	165	-	165	589	-
With all plumbing facilities.....	121	50	357	115	-	122	472	-
Renter occupied.....	207	35	633	70	-	217	703	6
With all plumbing facilities.....	151	34	572	39	-	152	611	5
ROOMS								
1 room.....	-	-	3	2	-	1	5	-
2 rooms.....	7	-	22	5	-	9	27	-
3 and 4 rooms.....	233	13	635	87	-	240	722	5
5 and 6 rooms.....	113	71	350	104	-	116	454	1
7 rooms or more.....	16	1	47	37	-	16	84	-
Median.....	4.1	5.1	4.2	4.9	-	4.1	4.3	3.8
PERSONS								
1 person.....	53	4	81	21	-	57	102	1
2 and 3 persons.....	116	22	357	90	-	121	447	3
4 and 5 persons.....	80	31	330	55	-	82	385	1
6 persons or more.....	120	28	289	69	-	122	358	1
Median.....	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.7	-	3.8	3.9	2.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	10	-	27	2	-	10	29	-
PERSONS PER ROOM								
1.00 or less.....	219	59	691	168	-	230	859	5
1.01 to 1.50.....	74	21	184	28	-	74	212	1
1.51 or more.....	76	5	182	39	-	78	221	1
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more.....	113	26	318	37	-	114	355	1
VALUE								
Specified owner occupied units ¹	155	49	412	147	-	157	559	-
Less than \$5,000.....	29	-	36	16	-	30	52	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	73	5	101	45	-	74	146	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	32	25	144	31	-	32	175	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	17	14	94	33	-	17	127	-
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	3	5	32	17	-	3	49	-
\$35,000 or more.....	1	-	5	5	-	1	10	-
Median.....	\$8 000	\$14 000	\$12 000	\$11 300	-	\$7 900	\$11 800	-
CONTRACT RENT								
Specified renter occupied units ²	205	10	613	36	-	209	649	5
Median.....	\$40	\$113	\$58	\$30-	-	\$40	\$57	\$113

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-4. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Dougherty County			Albany					
	Total	Albany	Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0008	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0015
All occupied housing units	7 790	7 284	506	639	141	407	607	2 243	1 610
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	4 615	4 148	467	353	39	131	411	1 135	889
2 to 4	2 897	2 858	39	268	102	241	180	1 051	613
5 or more	278	278	-	18	-	35	16	57	108
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1960 to March 1970	2 013	1 836	177	162	-	-	37	327	310
1950 to 1959	2 222	2 119	103	133	-	104	236	839	430
1949 or earlier	3 555	3 329	226	344	141	303	334	1 077	870
SELECTED EQUIPMENT									
With air conditioning	1 429	1 300	129	72	-	21	177	172	362
With more than 1 bathroom	477	425	52	38	-	30	19	82	116
With central or built-in heating system	1 513	1 363	150	122	5	9	52	186	209
With public water supply	7 382	7 205	177	621	131	412	606	2 232	1 611
With public sewer	6 563	6 538	25	592	115	412	597	2 138	1 586
With automobile(s) available	4 087	3 732	355	322	45	128	361	795	915
1	2 839	2 638	201	241	38	111	225	567	688
2 or more	1 248	1 094	154	81	7	17	136	228	227
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT									
1968 to March 1970	2 507	2 385	122	319	65	128	208	597	381
1960 to 1967	3 142	2 955	187	158	47	183	270	955	607
1959 or earlier	2 110	1 937	173	162	19	101	128	686	623
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter occupied units ¹	5 326	5 168	158	399	137	377	394	1 792	1 087
Less than \$40	527	497	30	46	18	118	14	242	42
\$40 to \$59	1 819	1 794	25	218	95	155	145	723	326
\$60 to \$79	1 449	1 429	20	88	16	56	116	502	403
\$80 to \$99	986	986	-	21	4	27	80	237	217
\$100 to \$149	345	316	29	9	4	8	29	67	82
\$150 to \$199	35	24	11	5	-	9	5	-	5
\$200 or more	11	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	154	116	38	12	-	4	5	21	12
Median	\$63	\$63	\$64	\$54	\$51	\$48	\$65	\$58	\$68
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME									
Less than \$10,000	5 054	4 901	153	384	137	369	367	1 722	1 042
25 percent or more	2 510	2 468	42	179	88	202	206	829	594
35 percent or more	1 764	1 731	33	144	62	120	185	553	440
Not computed	216	172	44	12	-	8	15	51	25
Median	26.2	26.4	22.2	24.2	32.5	27.6	35.0+	24.8	30.6
Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Albany - Con.			Balance of Dougherty County		Totals for split tracts			
	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0106	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0102	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	
All occupied housing units	367	91	1 054	226	8	379	1 280	25	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	253	76	761	210	...	265	971	13	
2 to 4	109	15	254	16	...	109	270	12	
5 or more	5	-	39	-	...	5	39	-	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1960 to March 1970	104	61	823	93	...	110	916	20	
1950 to 1959	186	25	157	59	...	186	216	5	
1949 or earlier	77	5	74	74	...	83	148	-	
SELECTED EQUIPMENT									
With air conditioning	36	69	365	45	...	36	410	15	
With more than 1 bathroom	17	35	88	27	...	17	115	-	
With central or built-in heating system	24	74	577	53	...	30	630	25	
With public water supply	359	85	1 028	91	...	359	1 119	20	
With public sewer	70	44	875	-	...	70	875	9	
With automobile(s) available	231	85	788	177	...	246	965	14	
1	156	41	524	87	...	164	611	5	
2 or more	75	44	264	90	...	82	354	9	
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT									
1968 to March 1970	117	75	403	40	...	125	443	15	
1960 to 1967	164	10	549	112	...	164	661	5	
1959 or earlier	96	-	106	80	...	103	186	-	
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter occupied units ¹	201	43	622	42	-	207	664	...	
Less than \$40	13	-	-	12	-	13	12	...	
\$40 to \$59	63	-	59	11	-	63	70	...	
\$60 to \$79	84	-	149	7	-	84	156	...	
\$80 to \$99	35	-	316	-	-	35	316	...	
\$100 to \$149	-	14	71	6	-	-	77	...	
\$150 to \$199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
\$200 or more	-	-	6	-	-	-	6	...	
No cash rent	6	29	21	6	-	12	27	...	
Median	\$65	...	\$85	\$55	-	\$65	\$84	...	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME									
Less than \$10,000	179	33	564	42	-	185	606	...	
25 percent or more	77	14	235	11	-	77	246	...	
35 percent or more	39	5	144	11	-	39	155	...	
Not computed	11	19	21	6	-	17	27	...	
Median	24.0	...	23.4	22.1	-	24.0	23.3	...	

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Dougherty County		
	Total	Albany	Balance
All occupied housing units	110	91	19
TENURE AND PLUMBING			
Owner occupied	55	41	14
With all plumbing facilities	55	41	...
Renter occupied	55	50	5
With all plumbing facilities	55	50	...
ROOMS			
1 room	-	-	...
2 rooms	-	-	...
3 and 4 rooms	25	25	...
5 and 6 rooms	79	60	...
7 rooms or more	6	6	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	82	63	...
2 to 4	20	20	...
5 or more	8	8	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
1960 to March 1970	41	22	...
1950 to 1959	40	40	...
1949 or earlier	29	29	...
PERSONS			
1 person	-	-	...
2 and 3 persons	49	49	...
4 and 5 persons	47	34	...
6 persons or more	14	8	...
Median	3.7	3.4	...
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	-	-	...
PERSONS PER ROOM			
1.00 or less	96	83	...
1.01 to 1.50	14	8	...
1.51 or more	-	-	...
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	14	8	...
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT			
1968 to March 1970	65	54	...
1960 to 1967	45	37	...
1959 or earlier	-	-	...
SELECTED EQUIPMENT			
With air conditioning	90	71	...
With more than 1 bathroom	41	22	...
With central or built-in heating system	80	61	...
With public water supply	91	86	...
With public sewer	55	50	...
With automobile(s) available	110	91	...
1	58	53	...
2 or more	52	38	...
VALUE			
Specified owner occupied units ¹	55	41	...
Less than \$5,000	-	-	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	12	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	12	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	-	...
\$20,000 to \$34,999	17	17	...
\$35,000 or more	-	-	...
Median	\$16 100	\$13 300	...
GROSS RENT			
Specified renter occupied units ²	55	50	...
Less than \$40	-	-	...
\$40 to \$59	-	-	...
\$60 to \$79	-	-	...
\$80 to \$99	8	8	...
\$100 to \$149	25	25	...
\$150 to \$199	6	6	...
\$200 or more	5	-	...
No cash rent	11	11	...
Median	\$131	\$126	...
CONTRACT RENT			
Specified renter occupied units ³	55	50	...
Median	\$107	\$104	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME			
Less than \$10,000	44	44	...
25 percent or more	9	9	...
35 percent or more	9	9	...
Not computed	11	11	...
Median	18.4	18.4	...

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS	App-1
Definition of census tract	App-1
Historical background	App-1
Description of tracted area	App-1
Comparability from census to census	App-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS	App-2

CENSUS TRACTS

Definition of census tract.—Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

Historical background.—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of sociological, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census Tract Manual*, Fifth Edition, 1966, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Description of tracted area.—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

Comparability from census to census.—One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes

in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

GENERAL	App-3
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	
Age	App-3
Race	App-3
Nativity, parentage, and country of origin	App-3
Spanish heritage	App-4
Spanish language	App-4
Spanish surname	App-4
Puerto Rican birth or parentage	App-4
Spanish mother tongue	App-4
Household	App-4
Relationship to head of household	App-4
Group quarters	App-5
Inmate of institution	App-5
Family	App-5
Own children and related children	App-5
Unrelated individuals	App-5
Marital status	App-5
Children ever born	App-6
School enrollment	App-6
Years of school completed	App-6
Residence in 1965	App-6
Reference week	App-6
Employment status	App-6
Place of work	App-7
Means of transportation to work	App-7
Occupation, industry, and class of worker	App-7
Income in 1969	App-7
Poverty status in 1969	App-8
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	
Housing units and group quarters	App-9
Year-round housing units	App-9
Occupied housing units	App-9
Vacant housing units	App-9
Tenure	App-10
Persons	App-10
Year moved into unit	App-10
Complete kitchen facilities	App-10
Access	App-10
Rooms	App-10
Persons per room	App-10
Year structure built	App-10

Units in structure	App-10
Basement	App-11
Plumbing facilities	App-11
Selected equipment	App-11
Heating equipment	App-11
Automobiles available	App-11
Value	App-11
Mean value	App-11
Contract rent	App-12
Gross rent	App-12
Mean gross rent	App-12
Gross rent as percentage of income	App-12

GENERAL

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age.—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

Race.—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The

category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

Spanish heritage.—In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions

involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

Spanish language.—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

Spanish surname.—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

Puerto Rican birth or parentage.—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

Spanish mother tongue.—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

Household.—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

Relationship to head of household.—Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. **Head of household.**—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was con-

sidered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. *Wife of head.*—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
3. *Other relative of head.*—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
4. *Not related to head.*—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Group quarters.—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

Inmate of institution.—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

Family.—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

Own children and related children.—This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined

as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

Unrelated individuals.—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Marital status.—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

APPENDIX B—Continued

Children ever born.—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

School enrollment.—School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years old. Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as not "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general,

a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of school completed.—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

Residence in 1965.—Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA," "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category

"abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

Reference week.—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Employment status.—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

Place of work.—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

Means of transportation to work.—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the

means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker.—The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

Income in 1969.—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,

and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U. S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits;

workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Poverty status in 1969.—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty

definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing units and group quarters.—

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or non-related persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Year-round housing units.—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner oc-

cupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Persons.—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

Year moved into unit.—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

Complete kitchen facilities.—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as hav-

ing a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Access.—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Persons per room.—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Year structure built.—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

Units in structure.—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

Basement.—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

Plumbing facilities.—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Selected equipment.—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

With more than one bathroom.—A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing

unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

With public water supply.—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

With public sewer.—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

With air conditioning.—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Heating equipment.—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading

to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

Automobiles available.—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

Mean value.—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-

points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

Contract rent.—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are

shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Gross rent.—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

Mean gross rent.—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental

amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

Gross rent as percentage of income.—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

SOURCES OF ERROR	App-13
EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA	App-13
SAMPLE DESIGN	App-14
RATIO ESTIMATION	App-15
SAMPLING VARIABILITY . . .	App-17

SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the

questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was

unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**, and chapters A and B of Census of Housing Volume I, **Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties**.

SAMPLE DESIGN

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an

address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of

visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

TABLE C. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report

[Subjects marked with an asterisk (*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below]

Population subjects	Sample rate (percent)	Housing subjects	Sample rate (percent)
*Sex	20	*All year-round housing units	20
*Race	20	*Occupied housing units: table H-2. 15	
*Age	20	table H-4. 20	
*Household relationship	20	*Cooperative or condominium . . .	—
*Family composition	20	*Vacancy status	—
*Marital status	—	*Tenure of housing unit	—
Children ever born	20	Year moved into unit	15
Country of origin	15	*Number of rooms	—
Nativity and parentage	15	*Size of household (persons)	—
School enrollment	15	*Persons per room	—
Years of school completed	20	*Plumbing facilities	—
Residence in 1965	15	Bathrooms	15
Employment status	20	Source of water	15
Place of work	15	Sewage disposal	15
Means of transportation to work . 15		*Complete kitchen facilities	—
Occupation	20	*Access	—
Industry	20	Units in structure	20
Class of worker	20	Year structure built	20
Income	20	Basement	20
Poverty status	20	Heating equipment	20
		Air conditioning	15
		Automobiles available	15
		*Value	—
		*Contract rent	—
		Gross rent	20

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for re-sampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

RATIO ESTIMATION

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

Group	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group Quarters Persons</i>
	STAGE II
20	<i>Head of Household</i>
21	<i>Not Head of Household (including persons in group quarters)</i>
	STAGE III
	<i>Male Negro</i>
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	<i>Male, Not Negro</i>
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female Negro</i>
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female, Not Negro</i>
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

APPENDIX C—Continued

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

Occupied housing units:

Group	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	STAGE II
	<i>Owner Occupied</i>
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
	<i>Renter Occupied</i>
21	Negro
22	Not Negro

Vacant housing units:

Group	STAGE I
23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15- and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 people. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were

not met. For example, for the 15- and 20-percent population sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps, nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on

the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.
2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.
3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies

within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated $N/2$). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to $N/2$. Subtract this standard error from $N/2$. Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between $N/2$ and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to $N/2$, cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the

sum of $N/2$ and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of house-

holds as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50.....	15	1,000.....	60
100.....	20	2,500.....	85
250.....	30	5,000.....	100
500.....	45		

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98.....	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95.....	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90.....	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75.....	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50.....	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3.
Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race	20	0.9	*Tenure	20	0.2
*Age	20	0.8	*Rooms	20	1.0
*Household relationship	20	0.5	*Persons per room	20	0.4
*Family composition	20	0.6	*Value	20	1.0
Country of origin (including Spanish heritage subjects)	15	1.6	Units in structure	20	0.8
Nativity and parentage	15	1.7	Year structure built	20	0.9
School enrollment	15	1.0	Heating equipment	20	0.8
Years of school completed	20	1.0	Basement	20	0.9
Residence in 1965	15	2.0	Source of water	15	1.0
Employment status	20	0.8	Sewage disposal	15	1.0
Place of work	15	1.3	Air conditioning	15	1.1
Means of transportation to work	15	1.3	Year moved into unit	15	1.1
Occupation	20	1.1	Gross rent	20	0.9
Industry	20	1.1	All other—20 percent	20	1.0
Class of worker	20	1.1	—15 percent	15	1.2
Income—persons	20	1.0			
—families	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons	20	1.9			
—families	20	1.0			
All other—20 percent	20	1.0			
—15 percent	15	1.2			

¹Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Population Census Reports

Volume I.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

■ Series PC(1)-A.

NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-B.

GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-C.

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-D.

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

Volume II.

SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

Housing Census Reports

Volume I.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

■ Series HC(1)-A.

GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

■ Series HC(1)-B.

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

Volume II.

METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

Volume III.

BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

Volume IV.

COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

Volume V.

RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

**Volume VI.
ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD"
HOUSING**

This volume will present counts of "substandard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

**Volume VII.
SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

Joint Population-Housing Reports

**Series PHC(1).
CENSUS TRACT REPORTS**

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

**Series PHC(2).
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR
METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970**

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

**Series PHC(3).
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED
LOW-INCOME AREAS**

This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

Additional Reports

**Series PHC(E).
EVALUATION REPORTS**

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**Series PHC(R).
PROCEDURAL REPORTS**

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

Computer Summary Tapes

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

First Count—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

Second Count—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

Third Count—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

Fourth Count—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

Fifth Count—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

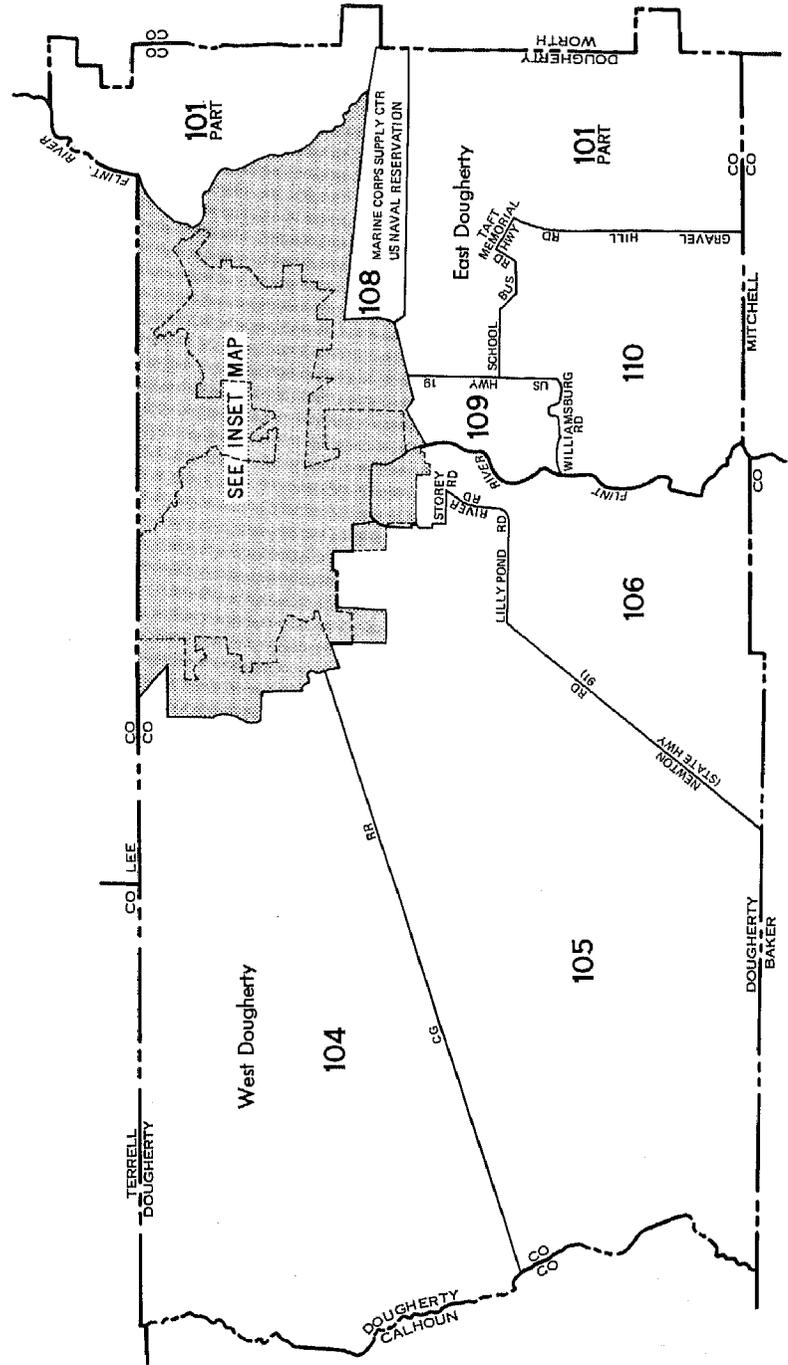
Sixth Count—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.

CENSUS TRACTS IN THE ALBANY, GA. SMSA



SEE INSET MAP

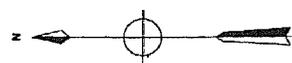
BOUNDARY SYMBOLS

Census Tract Boundaries:

- County
- Corporate Limit
- Census County Division
- Other Tracts

Boundaries Which Are Not Tracts:

- Corporate Limit



1970 Census of Population and Housing
 CENSUS TRACTS
 ALBANY, GA.
 STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
 Final Report PHC(1)-3

