

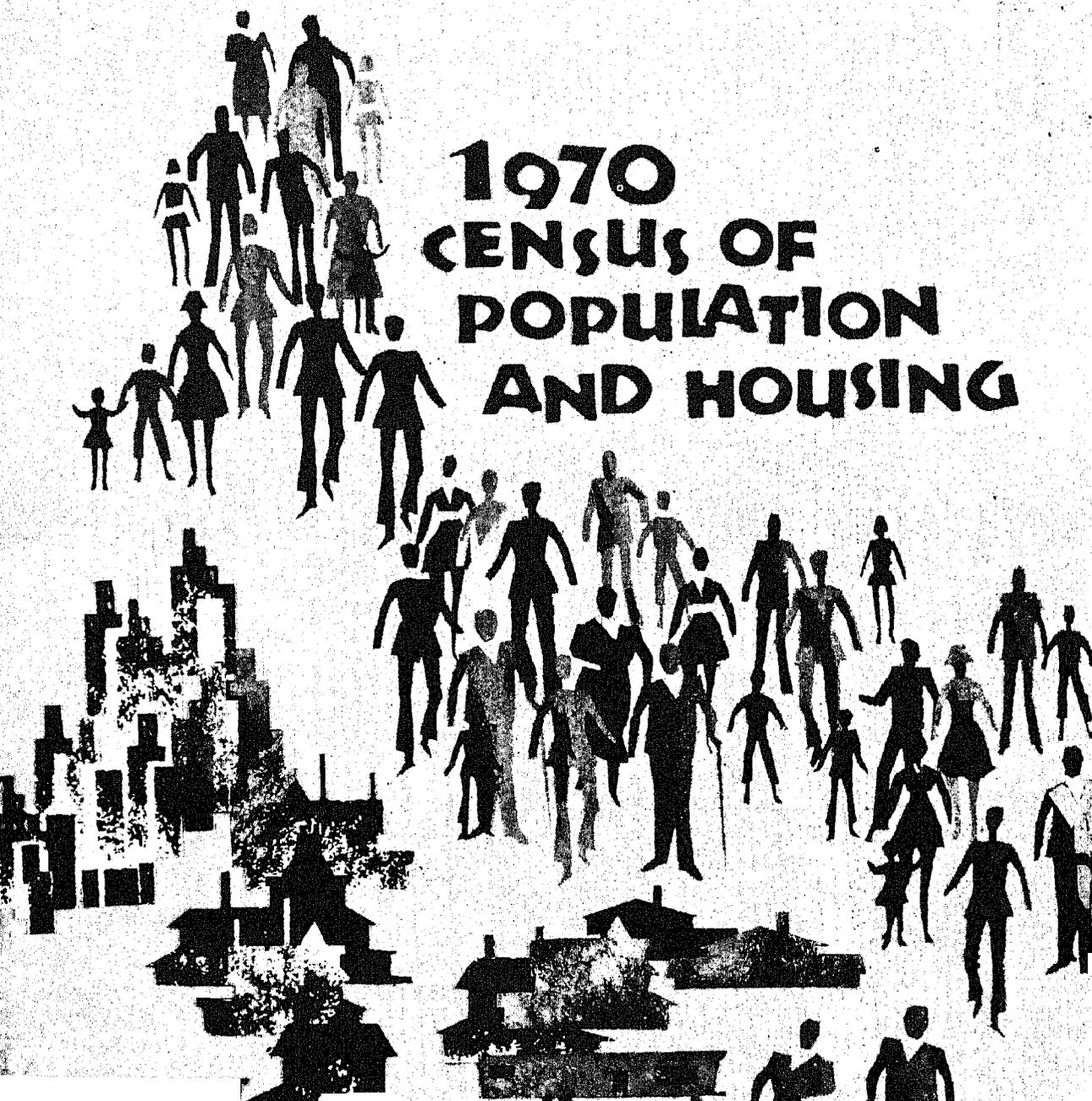
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Census Tracts

BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, ILL.
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA



1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

U.S. DEPARTMENT
OF COMMERCE
Social and Economic
Statistics Administration
BUREAU OF
THE CENSUS

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Daniel B. Levine, Acting Deputy Associate Director

David L. Kaplan, 1970 Census Coordinator

POPULATION DIVISION

Herman P. Miller, Chief

HOUSING DIVISION

Arthur F. Young, Chief

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1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

Census Tracts

BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, ILL.
STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA

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accompany this report

LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.	41	Charlotte, N.C.*	81	Great Falls, Mont.
2	Akron, Ohio	42	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	82	Green Bay, Wis.
3	Albany, Ga.	43	Chicago, Ill.	83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	44	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	84	Greenville, S.C.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45	Cleveland, Ohio	85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	46	Colorado Springs, Colo.	86	Harrisburg, Pa.
7	Altoona, Pa.	47	Columbia, Mo.	87	Hartford, Conn.*
8	Amarillo, Tex.	48	Columbia, S.C.	88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	49	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	89	Houston, Tex.*
10	Anderson, Ind.	50	Columbus, Ohio	90	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio*
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.	51	Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	Huntsville, Ala.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	52	Dallas, Tex.	92	Indianapolis, Ind.
13	Asheville, N.C.	53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	93	Jackson, Mich.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*	54	Dayton, Ohio	94	Jackson, Miss.
15	Atlantic City, N.J.	55	Decatur, Ill.	95	Jacksonville, Fla.
16	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	56	Denver, Colo.	96	Jersey City, N.J.
17	Austin, Tex.	57	Des Moines, Iowa	97	Johnstown, Pa.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.	58	Detroit, Mich.*	98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
19	Baltimore, Md.	59	Dubuque, Iowa	99	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.*
20	Baton Rouge, La.*	60	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	100	Kenosha, Wis.
21	Bay City, Mich.	61	Durham, N.C.	101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	62	El Paso, Tex.	102	Lafayette, La.
23	Billings, Mont.	63	Erie, Pa.	103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	64	Eugene, Oreg.	104	Lake Charles, La.
25	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	65	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	105	Lancaster, Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.	66	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.	106	Lansing, Mich.
27	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	107	Laredo, Tex.
28	Boise City, Idaho	68	Fayetteville, N.C.	108	Las Vegas, Nev.
29	Boston, Mass.*	69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*	109	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
30	Bridgeport, Conn.	70	Flint, Mich.	110	Lawton, Okla.
31	Bristol, Conn.*	71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
32	Brockton, Mass.	72	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	112	Lexington, Ky.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	73	Fort Wayne, Ind.	113	Lima, Ohio
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	74	Fort Worth, Tex.*	114	Lincoln, Nebr.
35	Buffalo, N.Y.	75	Fresno, Calif.	115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
36	Canton, Ohio	76	Gadsden, Ala.	116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	77	Gainesville, Fla.	117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
38	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	118	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
39	Charleston, S.C.*	79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	119	Lowell, Mass.
40	Charleston, W. Va.	80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*	120	Lubbock, Tex.

Report number	Area
121	Lynchburg, Va.*
122	Macon, Ga.*
123	Madison, Wis.
124	Manchester, N.H.
125	Mansfield, Ohio
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.
127	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.
128	Meriden, Conn.
129	Miami, Fla.
130	Midland, Tex.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.
133	Mobile, Ala.
134	Modesto, Calif.
135	Monroe, La.
136	Montgomery, Ala.
137	Muncie, Ind.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.
140	New Bedford, Mass.
141	New Britain, Conn.
142	New Haven, Conn.*
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*
144	New Orleans, La.
145	New York, N.Y.
146	Newark, N.J.*
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*
149	Norwalk, Conn.*
150	Odessa, Tex.
151	Ogden, Utah
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.
153	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
154	Orlando, Fla.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
157	Pensacola, Fla.
158	Peoria, Ill.
159	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.

Report number	Area
161	Pine Bluff, Ark.
162	Pittsburgh, Pa.
163	Pittsfield, Mass.
164	Portland, Maine*
165	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.*
167	Provo-Orem, Utah
168	Pueblo, Colo.
169	Racine, Wis.
170	Raleigh, N.C.
171	Reading, Pa.
172	Reno, Nev.
173	Richmond, Va.
174	Roanoke, Va.
175	Rochester, Minn.
176	Rochester, N.Y.
177	Rockford, Ill.
178	Sacramento, Calif.*
179	Saginaw, Mich.
180	St. Joseph, Mo.
181	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.*
182	Salem, Oreg.
183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.
184	Salt Lake City, Utah
185	San Angelo, Tex.
186	San Antonio, Tex.
187	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.
188	San Diego, Calif.
189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.
190	San Jose, Calif.
191	Santa Barbara, Calif.
192	Santa Rosa, Calif.
193	Savannah, Ga.
194	Scranton, Pa.
195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.
196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.
197	Shreveport, La.
198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.
199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.
200	South Bend, Ind.

Report number	Area
201	Spokane, Wash.
202	Springfield, Ill.
203	Springfield, Mo.
204	Springfield, Ohio
205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.*
206	Stamford, Conn.
207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.
208	Stockton, Calif.
209	Syracuse, N.Y.
210	Tacoma, Wash.
211	Tallahassee, Fla.
212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
213	Terre Haute, Ind.
214	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.
215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
216	Topeka, Kans.
217	Trenton, N.J.
218	Tucson, Ariz.
219	Tulsa, Okla.
220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
221	Tyler, Tex.
222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
225	Waco, Tex.
226	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
227	Waterbury, Conn.*
228	Waterloo, Iowa
229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
230	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
231	Wichita, Kans.
232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
234	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
235	Wilmington, N.C.
236	Worcester, Mass.*
237	York, Pa.
238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
239	Mayagüez, P.R.
240	Ponce, P.R.
241	San Juan, P.R.

INTRODUCTION

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications	App-1
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GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after

evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

Organization of the text.—The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statistics. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

Content of the tables.—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well as for the tracts. All tables are arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the above-mentioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

Sample size.—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a cross-tabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "—"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000—." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of

presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

Symbols.—A dash "—" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

Boundaries.—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

Census tract comparability tables are not provided in this report because the area was tracted for the first time for 1970.

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	McLean County				Bloomington								
	Total	Bloom-ington	Normal	Balance	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019
RACE													
All persons	104 389	39 992	26 396	38 001	2 157	4 024	7 041	5 022	3 160	3 263	2 578	4 587	3 228
White	102 014	38 308	25 791	37 915	2 135	3 903	6 892	4 371	2 837	3 056	2 560	4 569	3 203
Negro	2 053	1 574	442	37	10	111	120	645	314	192	14	9	16
Percent Negro	2.0	3.9	1.7	0.1	0.5	2.8	1.7	12.8	9.9	5.9	0.5	0.2	0.5
AGE BY SEX													
Male, all ages													
All persons	48 991	18 538	11 853	18 600	1 090	1 962	3 144	2 399	1 445	1 506	1 118	2 094	1 518
Under 5 years	4 112	1 662	820	1 630	153	180	207	260	146	113	94	155	157
3 and 4 years	1 621	634	318	669	67	64	70	104	52	41	36	69	60
5 to 9 years	4 655	1 808	885	1 962	165	212	221	307	153	80	77	217	145
5 years	897	352	178	367	41	42	46	59	31	13	12	40	28
6 years	880	345	151	384	35	34	41	66	32	21	15	31	25
10 to 14 years	4 774	1 739	1 023	2 012	84	202	247	309	137	78	73	246	133
14 years	912	336	203	373	11	40	54	53	27	16	10	57	19
15 to 19 years	5 727	1 722	2 273	1 732	50	143	535	214	119	95	90	175	96
15 years	954	342	197	415	10	43	59	61	28	15	18	48	25
16 years	861	303	167	391	10	31	53	50	24	14	16	43	16
17 years	874	295	181	398	9	35	45	48	24	14	18	35	19
18 years	1 507	380	808	319	6	21	168	26	22	19	19	32	27
19 years	1 531	402	920	209	15	13	210	29	21	33	19	17	9
20 to 24 years	5 836	2 139	2 499	1 198	155	160	659	142	143	286	208	123	96
20 years	1 499	437	865	197	27	24	212	19	24	36	22	21	21
21 years	1 495	528	740	227	43	17	192	35	31	72	50	35	18
25 to 34 years	6 032	2 391	1 312	2 329	278	281	316	262	163	199	171	237	221
35 to 44 years	5 032	1 869	1 115	2 048	107	235	241	227	154	140	93	242	175
45 to 54 years	4 817	1 819	897	2 101	67	252	227	246	136	121	98	247	174
55 to 59 years	2 120	875	299	946	12	131	114	107	63	87	46	97	90
60 to 64 years	1 839	775	250	814	6	69	97	90	63	86	48	128	86
65 to 74 years	2 503	1 064	291	1 148	11	67	170	135	104	120	65	145	98
75 years and over	1 544	675	189	680	2	30	110	100	64	101	55	82	47
Female, all ages													
All persons	55 398	21 454	14 543	19 401	1 067	2 062	3 897	2 623	1 715	1 757	1 460	2 493	1 710
Under 5 years	3 866	1 551	775	1 540	179	155	183	224	124	103	104	142	152
3 and 4 years	1 583	630	311	642	75	61	79	93	53	36	31	61	56
5 to 9 years	4 483	1 676	932	1 875	143	172	214	269	152	76	70	192	147
5 years	829	334	176	319	38	28	37	56	32	14	15	40	36
6 years	905	354	155	396	24	36	41	56	36	22	16	32	37
10 to 14 years	4 668	1 756	908	2 002	87	177	231	307	150	62	90	264	135
14 years	926	332	172	422	9	31	48	56	26	13	20	53	19
15 to 19 years	7 406	2 177	3 544	1 685	70	172	717	222	153	138	131	237	114
15 years	927	353	181	393	15	38	51	61	28	11	16	56	29
16 years	897	330	179	388	12	34	45	41	28	17	19	59	31
17 years	905	352	172	381	18	36	57	50	30	25	16	57	25
18 years	2 207	524	1 414	269	13	27	264	35	30	34	35	32	14
19 years	2 470	618	1 598	254	12	37	300	35	37	51	45	33	15
20 to 24 years	7 209	2 471	3 320	1 418	139	223	768	191	158	251	269	169	123
20 years	2 305	599	1 433	273	17	36	273	39	29	55	58	38	13
21 years	1 841	589	973	279	13	41	230	31	38	60	69	39	26
25 to 34 years	6 106	2 460	1 352	2 294	262	287	307	318	186	174	145	246	224
35 to 44 years	5 276	1 934	1 137	2 205	96	254	248	259	158	110	104	258	176
45 to 54 years	5 337	2 137	990	2 210	50	283	307	274	161	160	130	276	211
55 to 59 years	2 448	1 079	366	1 003	15	110	162	119	112	92	86	140	107
60 to 64 years	2 148	1 060	311	777	13	84	175	110	80	133	67	153	96
65 to 74 years	3 547	1 713	482	1 352	5	93	308	181	143	242	137	243	134
75 years and over	2 904	1 438	426	1 040	8	52	277	149	138	216	127	173	91
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD													
All persons	104 389	39 992	26 396	38 001	2 157	4 024	7 041	5 022	3 160	3 263	2 578	4 587	3 228
In households	94 406	38 199	18 671	37 536	2 157	4 016	5 515	5 022	3 135	3 164	2 544	4 545	3 195
Head of household	31 874	13 842	6 074	11 958	611	1 359	2 113	1 574	1 125	1 634	1 101	1 552	1 102
Head of family	24 830	9 895	4 804	10 131	553	1 144	1 360	1 261	807	679	637	1 210	936
Primary individual	7 044	3 947	1 270	1 827	58	215	753	313	318	955	464	342	166
Wife of head	22 379	8 580	4 430	9 369	529	1 063	1 193	1 021	658	499	534	1 090	865
Other relative of head	37 943	14 868	7 141	15 934	940	1 535	2 019	2 379	1 292	829	784	1 832	1 216
Not related to head	2 210	909	1 026	275	77	59	190	48	60	202	125	71	12
In group quarters	9 983	1 793	7 725	465	-	8	1 526	-	25	99	34	42	33
Persons per household	2.96	2.76	3.07	3.14	3.53	2.96	2.61	3.19	2.79	1.94	2.31	2.93	2.90
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN													
All families	24 830	9 895	4 804	10 131	553	1 144	1 360	1 261	807	679	637	1 210	936
With own children under 18 years	13 302	5 051	2 781	5 470	393	621	646	710	385	262	285	609	480
Number of children	30 265	11 542	5 936	12 787	861	1 272	1 519	1 861	936	529	578	1 462	993
Husband-wife families	22 379	8 580	4 430	9 369	529	1 063	1 193	1 021	658	499	534	1 090	865
With own children under 18 years	12 248	4 463	2 622	5 163	377	578	587	577	313	185	244	563	443
Number of children	28 091	10 312	5 623	12 156	822	1 196	1 401	1 519	791	399	518	1 367	924
Percent of total under 18 years	87.9	84.7	87.6	90.8	92.9	91.0	86.9	76.4	77.2	65.8	64.8	90.3	91.1
Families with other male head	470	217	54	199	4	13	30	40	22	26	13	17	9
With own children under 18 years	130	60	15	55	-	6	7	8	7	11	3	3	6
Number of children	289	118	24	147	-	11	14	17	11	18	8	7	10
Families with female head	1 981	1 098	320	563	20	68	137	200	127	154	90	103	62
With own children under 18 years	924	528	144	252	16	37	52	125	65	66	38	43	31
Number of children	1 885	1 112	289	484	39	65	104	325	134	112	52	88	59
Percent of total under 18 years	5.9	9.1	4.5	3.6	4.4	4.9	6.4	16.4	13.1	18.4	6.5	5.8	5.8
Persons under 18 years	31 976	12 169	6 420	13 387	885	1 315	1 613	1 987	1 024	608	611	1 514	1 014
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 14 years old and over													
All persons	36 362	13 665	9 328	13 369	699	1 408	2 523	1 576	1 036	1 251	884	1 533	1 102
Single	11 675	3 921	4 599	3 155	150	279	1 180	405	274	456	255	355	178
Married	23 092	8 938	4 556	9 598	536	1 081	1 224	1 060	688	594	569	1 123	886
Separated	273	156	29	88	1	6	14	26	15	54	18	5	6
Widowed	870	392	106	372	5	20	58	61	31	90	26	36	21
Divorced	725	414	67	244	8	28	61	50	43	111	34	19	17
Female, 14 years old and over													
All persons	43 307	16 801	12 100	14 406	667	1 589	3 317	1 879	1 315	1 529	1 216	1 948	1 295
Single	13 802	4 440	6 569	2 793	96	315	1 526	375	276	392	357	486	194
Married	23 412	9 107	4 624	9 681	541	1 097</							

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Bloomington—Con.		Normal					Balance of McLean County							
	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0001	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021
RACE															
All persons	4 925	7	6 462	5 305	4 253	4 962	5 414	454	493	150	635	1 683	273	157	2 187
White	4 775	7	6 324	5 077	4 182	4 833	5 375	453	491	150	635	1 676	272	157	2 174
Negro	143	—	99	176	49	95	23	—	2	—	—	6	—	—	4
Percent Negro	2.9	—	1.5	3.3	1.2	1.9	0.4	—	0.4	—	—	0.4	—	—	0.2
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages															
Under 5 years	2 260	2	3 067	1 793	2 069	2 237	2 687	239	253	75	313	849	126	64	1 058
3 and 4 years	197	—	268	19	155	126	252	17	20	8	43	104	11	3	108
5 to 9 years	71	—	96	8	67	39	108	9	8	5	18	67	8	8	39
5 years	231	—	269	9	181	95	331	19	27	13	41	67	8	8	96
6 years	40	—	63	2	34	10	69	5	2	4	9	16	2	3	23
7 years	45	—	50	1	29	21	50	4	8	3	9	12	3	3	16
10 to 14 years	230	—	333	4	235	115	336	35	20	11	36	69	10	4	85
14 years	49	—	79	—	44	22	58	5	6	3	5	14	—	—	17
15 to 19 years	205	—	322	964	249	527	211	33	17	6	23	69	6	3	72
15 years	35	—	78	3	50	21	45	10	1	2	5	14	—	—	24
16 years	46	—	55	2	57	15	38	5	4	1	7	17	1	1	10
17 years	48	—	57	7	43	32	42	8	2	3	3	17	4	—	14
18 years	40	—	46	521	38	164	39	6	7	—	6	13	—	—	17
19 years	36	—	86	431	61	295	47	4	3	—	2	13	—	—	17
20 to 24 years	167	—	625	665	273	642	294	9	54	1	16	127	17	4	127
20 years	31	—	152	319	52	269	73	—	7	—	3	14	7	—	17
21 years	35	—	178	194	79	187	102	3	9	—	7	30	2	—	31
25 to 34 years	263	—	396	68	263	203	382	19	28	9	65	130	20	10	166
35 to 44 years	254	1	281	19	261	135	419	31	26	13	35	83	12	5	118
45 to 54 years	251	—	248	21	247	124	257	39	23	7	18	96	15	5	95
55 to 59 years	128	—	91	8	64	63	73	10	19	1	16	33	6	2	48
60 to 64 years	101	1	77	7	38	62	66	13	7	1	6	27	10	7	54
65 to 74 years	149	—	102	5	59	77	48	10	8	3	9	29	7	7	54
75 years and over	84	—	55	4	44	68	18	4	4	2	5	15	4	4	34
Female, all ages															
Under 5 years	2 665	5	3 395	3 512	2 184	2 725	2 727	215	240	75	322	834	147	93	1 129
3 and 4 years	185	—	259	15	135	95	271	9	13	5	41	88	17	8	99
5 to 9 years	85	—	100	2	64	30	115	4	4	2	20	33	9	3	39
5 years	241	—	250	12	210	105	355	18	12	9	42	64	9	8	94
6 years	38	—	48	2	36	21	69	4	1	1	7	17	2	1	24
7 years	54	—	40	1	35	22	57	4	2	2	8	14	1	3	16
10 to 14 years	253	2	288	21	188	113	298	21	27	13	40	75	10	12	77
14 years	57	—	61	5	32	24	50	5	6	3	8	13	4	2	16
15 to 19 years	223	—	332	2 210	238	560	204	31	26	10	20	64	18	5	85
15 years	48	—	55	9	47	19	51	12	6	5	6	16	3	—	17
16 years	44	—	62	5	45	22	45	6	10	—	2	13	3	1	14
17 years	38	—	43	17	33	28	51	3	3	3	6	13	2	2	20
18 years	40	—	73	1 158	41	114	28	3	2	2	2	8	2	1	19
19 years	53	—	99	1 021	72	377	29	7	5	—	4	14	8	1	15
20 to 24 years	180	—	793	1 080	297	890	260	12	44	4	27	146	16	7	148
20 years	41	—	207	616	85	461	64	3	10	—	1	38	3	2	22
21 years	42	—	284	293	80	237	79	3	7	—	7	33	7	—	35
25 to 34 years	311	—	404	54	259	195	440	18	29	8	68	99	18	15	158
35 to 44 years	270	1	294	25	271	137	410	34	22	16	28	96	9	6	113
45 to 54 years	284	1	300	27	247	181	235	32	35	6	28	101	22	11	122
55 to 59 years	136	—	107	15	78	79	87	12	12	1	6	35	8	6	47
60 to 64 years	149	—	106	18	59	80	48	11	10	1	9	14	5	4	54
65 to 74 years	227	—	152	14	97	140	79	9	9	2	8	36	12	7	68
75 years and over	206	1	110	21	105	150	40	8	1	—	5	16	3	4	64
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons	4 925	7	6 462	5 305	4 253	4 962	5 414	454	493	150	635	1 683	273	157	2 187
In households	4 899	7	5 859	563	3 960	2 920	5 369	454	493	150	635	1 671	273	157	2 064
Head of household	1 668	3	1 952	267	1 246	1 108	1 501	128	166	37	177	557	105	64	711
Head of family	1 306	2	1 556	122	1 013	806	1 307	118	149	37	159	487	77	35	581
Primary individual	362	1	396	145	233	302	194	10	17	—	18	70	28	29	130
Wife of head	1 126	2	1 421	110	937	716	1 246	110	137	35	153	446	68	34	556
Other relative of head	2 040	2	2 070	118	1 620	960	2 373	213	185	78	300	644	94	58	752
Not related to head	65	—	416	68	157	136	249	3	5	—	5	24	6	1	45
In group quarters	26	—	603	4 742	293	2 042	45	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	123
Persons per household	2.94	...	3.00	2.11	3.18	2.64	3.58	3.55	2.97	4.05	3.59	3.00	2.60	2.45	2.90
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families	1 306	2	1 556	122	1 013	806	1 307	118	149	37	159	487	77	35	581
With own children under 18 years	658	2	844	50	624	903	903	66	61	27	112	264	36	17	316
Number of children	1 529	2	1 684	91	1 324	750	2 087	159	141	72	271	525	72	43	630
Husband-wife families	1 126	2	1 421	110	937	716	1 246	110	137	35	153	446	68	34	554
With own children under 18 years	594	2	784	47	586	327	878	64	56	26	108	243	33	17	300
Number of children	1 373	2	1 570	85	1 252	681	2 035	154	128	70	263	490	66	43	607
Percent of total under 18 years	86.0	...	77.8	69.1	90.8	86.6	96.2	94.5	88.3	95.9	96.7	88.9	84.6	91.5	92.1
Families with other male head	43	—	20	1	16	11	6	4	4	—	1	5	2	1	8
With own children under 18 years	9	—	6	—	6	1	2	2	3	—	1	2	—	—	6
Number of children	22	—	9	—	9	4	2	5	11	—	3	6	—	—	3
Families with female head	137	—	115	11	60	79	55	4	8	2	5	36	7	—	19
With own children under 18 years	55	—	54	3	32	32	23	—	2	1	3	19	3	—	14
Number of children	134	—	105	6	63	65	50	—	2	2	5	29	6	—	20
Percent of total under 18 years	8.4	—	5.2	4.9	4.6	8.3	2.4	—	1.4	2.7	1.8	5.3	7.7	—	3.0
Persons under 18 years	1 596	2	2 017	123	1 379	786	2 115	163	145	73	272	551	78	47	659
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over															
Single	1 451	2	2 276	1 761	1 542	1 923	1 826	173	192	46	198	623	97	49	785
Married	389	—	771	1 620	544	1 123	541	57	45	10	39	136	14	6	163
Separated	1 175	2	1 456	125	965	753	1 257	112	140	35	157	465	72	36	571
Widowed	11	—	4	8	7	8	2	—	—	—	—	6	2	—	4
Divorced	44	—	29	3	25	33	16	2	5	1	2	9	7	2	25
Divorced	43	—	20	13	8	14	12	2	2	—	—	13	4	5	26
Female, 14 years old and over															
Single	2 043	3	2 659	3 469	1 683	2 436	1 853	172	194						

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of McLean County—Con.							Totals for split tracts							
	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0055	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0001	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021
RACE															
All persons	5 058	3 126	3 707	4 830	4 333	5 094	5 821	6 916	4 746	5 564	2 792	6 705	3 501	5 082	2 194
White	5 041	3 122	3 698	4 824	4 321	5 091	5 810	6 777	4 673	5 525	2 770	6 047	3 475	4 932	2 181
Negro	9	—	4	1	9	2	—	99	51	23	10	651	16	143	4
Percent Negro	0.2	—	0.1	—	0.2	—	—	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.4	9.7	0.5	2.8	0.2
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages															
Under 5 years	2 509	1 551	1 826	2 373	2 074	2 484	2 806	3 366	2 322	2 762	1 403	3 248	1 644	2 324	1 060
3 and 4 years	213	147	129	249	192	160	226	285	175	260	196	364	168	200	108
5 to 9 years	100	65	53	101	76	69	92	105	75	113	85	136	61	72	39
5 years	270	173	216	260	214	248	302	288	208	344	206	374	153	239	96
6 years	48	31	42	50	36	42	57	68	34	73	50	75	30	40	23
10 to 14 years	60	34	42	52	42	48	48	54	37	53	44	78	28	48	16
14 years	270	176	210	240	236	273	336	348	255	347	120	378	143	234	86
15 to 19 years	53	28	43	36	47	54	62	84	60	61	14	67	19	49	17
15 years	240	157	169	227	186	233	291	355	264	217	73	283	102	208	72
16 years	53	22	42	66	44	52	60	88	51	47	15	75	25	35	24
17 years	53	34	48	46	37	55	78	60	41	39	17	61	17	47	10
18 years	60	40	35	50	34	56	72	65	45	45	12	65	23	48	14
19 years	43	35	26	39	35	48	43	52	45	39	12	40	27	40	17
20 to 24 years	31	26	18	26	16	22	38	90	64	47	17	42	10	38	7
20 years	145	81	110	123	108	112	164	634	327	295	171	269	113	171	127
21 years	25	13	13	26	21	22	28	152	59	73	30	33	28	32	17
25 to 34 years	21	15	24	17	17	17	34	181	88	102	50	65	20	35	31
35 to 44 years	321	206	214	312	251	283	295	415	291	391	343	392	241	373	166
45 to 54 years	296	166	205	268	206	258	321	312	287	432	142	310	187	264	119
55 to 59 years	278	156	220	275	249	311	314	287	270	264	85	342	189	256	95
60 to 64 years	119	64	105	128	103	144	146	101	83	74	28	140	96	132	55
65 to 74 years	108	60	71	81	113	132	129	90	45	67	12	117	96	103	58
75 years and over	169	105	102	138	127	198	182	112	67	51	20	164	105	156	54
	80	60	75	72	89	132	100	59	48	20	7	115	51	88	34
Female, all ages															
Under 5 years	2 549	1 575	1 881	2 457	2 259	2 610	3 015	3 610	2 424	2 802	1 389	3 457	1 857	2 758	1 134
3 and 4 years	218	132	147	219	173	172	199	268	148	276	220	312	169	193	99
5 to 9 years	88	61	61	89	81	64	84	104	68	117	95	126	65	88	39
5 years	266	178	177	255	250	228	265	268	222	364	185	333	156	249	94
6 years	36	24	27	46	43	41	45	52	37	70	45	73	38	39	24
10 to 14 years	60	37	44	56	56	44	49	44	37	59	32	70	38	57	16
14 years	280	172	207	243	212	289	324	309	215	311	127	382	145	265	79
15 to 19 years	63	33	49	50	33	59	78	66	38	53	17	69	23	59	16
15 years	222	109	173	224	189	248	261	363	264	214	90	286	132	228	85
16 years	57	27	43	46	44	62	49	67	53	56	21	77	32	48	17
17 years	55	29	41	56	47	52	59	68	55	45	14	54	34	45	14
18 years	46	20	44	54	39	60	66	46	36	54	24	63	27	40	20
19 years	31	21	22	40	37	39	40	76	43	30	15	43	16	41	19
20 to 24 years	33	12	23	28	22	35	47	106	77	29	16	49	23	54	15
20 years	168	90	115	174	143	137	187	805	341	264	166	337	139	187	148
21 years	28	17	19	29	28	27	46	210	95	64	18	77	16	43	22
25 to 34 years	21	16	27	36	28	25	34	287	87	79	20	64	33	42	35
35 to 44 years	307	223	218	330	250	257	296	422	288	448	330	417	242	326	158
45 to 54 years	303	172	223	291	252	300	340	328	293	426	124	355	185	276	114
55 to 59 years	286	168	226	257	258	286	372	332	282	241	78	375	233	295	123
60 to 64 years	114	81	98	144	136	159	144	119	90	88	21	154	115	142	47
65 to 74 years	94	59	70	70	101	122	153	117	69	49	22	124	101	153	54
75 years and over	174	107	114	152	172	240	242	161	106	81	13	217	146	234	68
	117	84	113	98	123	172	232	118	106	40	13	165	94	210	65
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons															
In households	5 058	3 126	3 707	4 830	4 333	5 094	5 821	6 916	4 746	5 564	2 792	6 705	3 501	5 082	2 194
Head of household	5 027	3 105	3 704	4 815	4 300	5 035	5 653	6 313	4 453	5 519	2 792	6 693	3 468	5 056	2 071
Head of family	1 549	950	1 151	1 470	1 396	1 684	1 813	2 080	1 412	1 538	788	2 131	1 207	1 732	714
Primary individual	1 345	809	996	1 291	1 168	1 393	1 486	1 674	1 162	1 344	712	1 748	1 013	1 341	583
Wife of head	204	141	155	179	228	291	327	406	250	194	76	383	194	391	131
Other relative of head	1 244	763	916	1 196	1 068	1 264	1 379	1 531	1 074	1 281	682	1 467	933	1 160	558
Not related to head	2 196	1 370	1 620	2 127	1 812	2 062	2 423	2 283	1 805	2 451	1 240	3 023	1 310	2 098	754
In group quarters	38	22	17	22	24	25	38	419	162	249	82	72	18	66	45
Persons per household	31	21	3	15	33	59	168	603	293	45	—	12	33	26	123
	3.25	3.27	3.22	3.28	3.08	2.99	3.12	3.04	3.15	3.59	3.54	3.14	2.87	2.92	2.90
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families															
With own children under 18 years	1 345	809	996	1 291	1 168	1 393	1 486	1 674	1 162	1 344	712	1 748	1 013	1 341	583
Number of children	739	449	531	728	620	698	806	910	685	930	505	974	516	675	318
With own children under 18 years	1 758	1 119	1 260	1 702	1 454	1 635	1 946	1 843	1 465	2 159	1 132	2 386	1 065	1 572	632
Number of children	1 345	763	916	1 196	1 068	1 264	1 379	1 531	1 074	1 281	682	1 467	933	1 160	558
Percent of total under 18 years	706	437	501	686	579	651	756	848	642	904	485	820	476	611	302
Percent of total under 18 years	1 694	1 094	1 199	1 617	1 359	1 533	1 839	1 724	1 380	2 105	1 085	2 009	990	1 416	609
	92.0	95.1	89.5	90.6	88.1	89.8	90.3	79.1	90.6	96.2	93.8	79.2	90.7	86.2	92.1
Families with other male head															
With own children under 18 years	24	14	22	28	26	36	26	24	20	6	5	45	11	44	6
Number of children	5	2	8	4	9	8	9	8	9	2	1	10	6	9	2
Families with female head															
With own children under 18 years	77	32	58	67	74	93	81	119	68	57	25	236	69	137	19
Number of children	28	10	22	38	32	39	41	54	34	24	19	144	34	55	14
Percent of total under 18 years	52	18	40	78	64	79	89	105	65	52	44	354	65	134	20
Percent of total under 18 years	2.8	1.6	3.0	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.3	2.4	3.8	13.9	6.0	8.2	3.0
Persons under 18 years	1 841	1 150	1 339	1 784	1 542	1 707	2 036	2 180	1 524	2 188	1 157	2 538	1 092	1 643	661
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over															
Single	1 809	1 083	1 314	1 660	1 479	1 857	2 004	2 449	1 734	1 872	897	2 199	1 199	1 700	787
Married	458														

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	McLean County			Bloomington									
	Total	Bloom-ington	Normal	Balance	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN													
All persons	104 389	39 943	26 406	38 040	2 171	4 024	7 055	5 083	3 160	3 263	2 578	4 572	3 162
Native of native parentage	96 672	36 096	24 740	35 836	1 982	3 768	6 414	4 516	2 820	2 953	2 353	4 075	2 798
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	6 599	3 252	1 424	1 923	146	240	543	387	307	275	172	455	320
Foreign born	1 118	595	242	281	43	16	98	180	33	35	53	42	44
Foreign stock	7 717	3 847	1 666	2 204	189	256	641	567	340	310	225	497	344
United Kingdom	744	409	158	177	8	37	73	36	21	44	8	102	58
Ireland (Eire)	370	290	30	50	—	7	119	22	54	22	15	34	5
Sweden	434	228	93	113	—	16	20	12	37	17	17	50	14
Germany	2 772	1 276	421	1 075	56	75	123	160	98	124	90	144	140
Poland	201	94	43	64	17	—	9	43	11	—	—	14	—
Czechoslovakia	59	21	16	22	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
Austria	213	87	75	51	—	—	—	27	16	8	21	—	7
Hungary	253	153	29	71	—	13	27	77	6	6	13	5	—
U.S.S.R.	137	69	43	25	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	29	17
Italy	278	150	105	23	5	25	16	6	—	5	—	19	54
Canada	407	177	110	120	40	34	30	15	5	23	17	6	7
Mexico	137	120	17	—	—	—	25	61	—	34	—	—	—
Cuba	28	13	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Other America	165	69	38	58	—	—	15	42	—	6	—	—	6
All other and not reported	1 519	691	481	347	52	49	171	66	92	8	44	89	51
Persons of Spanish language ¹	827	470	260	97	—	31	16	140	28	133	—	—	39
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	517	318	115	84	—	8	16	123	22	128	—	—	6
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	17	—	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT													
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	38 408	12 380	14 791	11 237	719	1 194	3 051	1 513	882	668	572	1 528	855
Nursery school	475	235	185	55	27	43	9	29	4	18	7	39	35
Public	119	58	37	24	—	—	9	23	—	13	—	6	—
Kindergarten	1 881	653	450	778	95	51	63	102	60	22	35	67	77
Public	1 817	631	408	778	95	51	55	102	60	22	35	67	77
Elementary	15 275	5 749	3 073	6 453	387	611	766	921	478	295	233	809	423
Public	13 724	4 621	2 770	6 333	352	572	532	797	310	239	229	617	355
High school	6 888	2 435	1 484	2 969	42	280	384	415	244	61	107	384	216
Public	6 400	2 107	1 357	2 936	25	267	286	387	174	61	82	347	208
College	13 889	3 308	9 599	982	168	209	1 829	46	96	272	190	229	104
Percent enrolled in school by age:													
16 and 17 years	92.6	89.0	93.9	94.7	—	99.9	82.6	79.3	99.9	44.0	63.1	98.3	99.9
18 and 19 years	82.6	70.5	94.4	49.4	48.8	56.5	88.3	49.2	48.3	22.1	30.9	94.9	66.7
20 and 21 years	72.4	50.2	94.5	30.4	59.8	47.9	74.4	10.1	19.4	35.4	29.5	52.9	37.9
22 to 24 years	35.0	31.6	58.5	16.0	15.6	29.8	54.9	3.7	22.2	32.3	37.5	16.2	16.1
25 to 34 years	9.1	8.4	18.5	4.5	11.8	5.2	15.8	1.8	2.0	17.9	2.1	16.3	4.1
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	4.4	7.1	0.9	10.0	—	5.1	3.0	19.8	11.7	17.8	11.7	3.4	2.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons, 25 years old and over	51 641	21 316	9 391	20 934	939	2 235	3 074	2 641	1 712	1 985	1 374	2 654	1 917
No school years completed	307	96	14	197	—	—	42	5	8	21	—	20	—
Elementary:	893	407	73	413	4	35	26	172	43	74	11	5	10
1 to 4 years	3 289	1 476	241	1 572	11	46	226	370	176	228	52	33	62
5 to 7 years	7 979	3 103	784	4 092	35	166	427	566	307	352	198	197	209
8 years	7 729	3 449	889	3 391	98	185	392	635	445	373	328	248	99
High school:	17 646	6 857	2 983	7 806	418	764	992	712	573	477	494	766	767
1 to 3 years	5 925	2 703	1 345	1 877	146	344	448	128	86	256	120	617	351
4 years	7 873	3 225	3 062	1 586	227	695	521	53	74	204	171	768	419
College:	12.3	12.3	12.9	12.1	12.8	12.9	12.4	10.0	11.2	11.6	12.2	13.3	12.8
Median school years completed	60.9	60.0	78.7	53.8	84.2	80.7	63.8	33.8	42.8	47.2	57.1	81.0	80.2
Percent high school graduates													
CHILDREN EVER BORN													
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	5 087	1 787	1 062	2 238	71	272	256	220	145	67	113	241	144
Children ever born	15 389	5 525	2 889	6 975	184	561	815	847	517	259	267	783	404
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 025	3 092	2 720	3 117	2 592	2 063	3 184	3 850	3 566	3 866	2 363	3 249	2 767
RESIDENCE IN 1965													
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	96 456	36 771	24 844	34 841	1 841	3 695	6 666	4 575	2 901	3 062	2 379	4 276	2 881
Same house as in 1970	45 588	18 192	7 683	19 713	235	1 862	2 977	2 377	1 897	1 225	1 049	2 318	1 588
Different house:													
In central city of this SMSA	12 675	7 471	2 782	2 422	546	738	1 163	1 235	442	669	506	612	428
In other part of this SMSA	8 968	1 720	814	6 434	59	166	207	209	151	126	133	491	76
Outside this SMSA	23 651	7 524	11 329	4 798	838	868	2 024	533	271	731	495	613	715
North and West	22 299	6 989	10 976	4 334	828	802	1 947	517	247	540	440	572	667
South	1 352	535	353	464	10	66	77	16	24	191	55	41	48
Abroad	561	255	172	134	55	—	51	54	20	18	6	36	15
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK													
All workers	41 920	16 979	10 336	14 605	876	1 828	2 971	1 907	1 370	1 526	1 297	1 836	1 333
Private auto: Driver	26 265	11 198	5 799	9 268	704	1 417	1 695	1 290	896	813	744	1 303	990
Passenger	5 978	2 808	1 189	1 981	135	230	508	388	280	159	252	279	196
Bus or streetcar	597	455	142	—	—	19	74	87	60	37	21	60	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	19	19	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Walked to work	5 107	1 783	2 551	773	7	69	589	94	75	453	217	104	78
Worked at home	2 590	316	387	1 887	—	50	35	16	14	28	48	69	30
Other	1 364	400	268	696	30	29	70	32	45	36	15	21	22
Inside SMSA	37 276	15 544	9 267	12 465	821	1 728	2 710	1 671	1 307	1 356	1 160	1 638	1 248
Bloomington city	22 288	12 747	3 933	5 608	647	1 469	2 083	1 343	1 066	1 198	1 000	1 323	1 007
Normal city	7 900	1 935	4 744	1 221	89	183	523	162	202	98	103	219	154
Remainder of McLean County	7 088	862	590	5 636	85	76	104	166	39	60	57	96	87
Outside SMSA	2 899	691	610	1 598	38	78	167	85	36	44	45	63	56
Place of work not reported	1 745	744	459	542	17	22	94	151	27	126	92	135	29

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on a sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Bloomington—Con.		Normal					Balance of McLean County							
	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0001	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	4 868	7	6 433	5 305	4 279	4 962	5 427	476	513	144	587	1 587	268	190	2 164
Native of native parentage	4 417	...	5 923	5 121	3 964	4 650	5 082	457	485	130	564	1 447	248	190	2 067
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	400	...	434	146	256	256	332	19	21	14	23	107	13	...	83
Foreign born	51	...	76	38	59	56	13	...	7	...	...	33	7	...	14
Foreign stock															
United Kingdom	22	...	31	28	49	25	25	19	28	14	23	140	20	...	97
Ireland (Eire)	12	...	17	...	...	13	...	6	7	7	6	...	...	...	12
Sweden	45	...	11	11	6	34	31	...	...	...	...	7	7	...	...
Germany	259	...	116	26	89	80	110	13	14	7	10	38	6	...	16
Poland	...	...	8	7	...	20	8	...	7	...	...	23	...	...	...
Czechoslovakia	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria	8	...	28	...	27	6	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Hungary	6	...	15	...	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
U.S.S.R.	10	...	7	6	18	5	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Italy	20	...	9	23	7	36	30	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...
Canada	...	...	21	35	7	28	19	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	13
Mexico	...	...	8	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuba	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other America	...	...	32	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	...
All other and not reported	69	...	207	48	105	59	62	...	...	...	7	29	...	...	30
Persons of Spanish language ¹	83	...	115	6	70	6	63	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	...
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	15	...	46	6	29	6	28	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	...
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 398	...	2 897	4 961	1 801	2 838	2 294	174	201	60	173	399	49	48	457
Nursery school	24	...	33	...	34	35	83	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	6
Public	7	...	20	...	...	10	7	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...
Kindergarten	81	...	136	8	103	56	147	7	...	...	17	38	...	...	34
Public	67	...	109	8	94	56	141	7	...	...	17	38	...	...	34
Elementary	826	...	943	51	658	344	1 077	61	86	45	102	182	22	28	273
Public	618	...	889	51	583	316	931	61	65	45	75	175	22	28	258
High school	302	...	450	51	401	218	364	87	35	8	21	74	27	7	95
Public	270	...	409	51	379	213	305	87	28	8	21	74	27	7	80
College	165	...	1 335	4 851	605	2 185	623	19	80	7	33	94	...	13	49
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	84.0	...	98.1	99.9	95.6	94.4	80.1	99.9	...	...	...	77.8	...	...	89.3
18 and 19 years	53.9	...	67.5	98.0	71.3	91.5	99.9	99.9	...	...	39.3	10.4	...	...	57.1
20 and 21 years	31.5	...	86.8	99.9	98.7	92.1	92.1	...	...	...	...	27.7	...	...	13.0
22 to 24 years	23.6	...	55.6	76.2	52.1	52.6	59.3	...	63.9	...	44.1	22.3	...	...	7.7
25 to 34 years	4.8	...	22.8	79.2	10.4	26.0	8.6	...	37.0	...	...	11.2	...	15.8	5.0
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	6.1	...	3.8	...	1.9	0.8	0.7	...	...	...	...	5.9	37.8	...	24.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 780	...	2 724	293	2 089	1 687	2 598	267	258	56	298	761	126	94	1 221
No school years completed	...	...	10	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Elementary:															
1 to 4 years	27	...	13	...	28	20	12	6	5	...	39	...	...	...	38
5 to 7 years	272	...	95	11	57	47	31	11	31	...	14	87	9	...	139
8 years	646	...	245	11	185	249	94	44	40	5	29	149	20	15	186
High school:															
1 to 3 years	646	...	263	15	275	180	156	29	36	...	16	143	38	28	250
4 years	889	...	851	52	698	504	878	108	76	21	129	271	44	41	384
College:															
1 to 3 years	207	...	418	44	264	166	453	34	34	10	61	57	5	10	94
4 years or more	93	...	829	160	582	517	974	35	36	20	49	15	10	...	120
Median school years completed	11.1	...	12.9	16.2	12.7	12.7	13.8	12.4	12.2	13.6	12.7	11.2	11.7	12.1	11.9
Percent high school graduates	42.8	...	77.0	87.4	73.9	70.4	88.7	66.3	56.6	91.1	80.2	45.1	46.8	54.3	49.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	256	...	263	13	289	116	381	49	22	20	16	72	12	5	126
Children ever born	888	...	763	13	774	294	1 045	138	112	70	58	168	54	30	234
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 469	...	2 901	...	2 678	2 534	2 743	2 816	...	...	...	2 333	...	...	1 857
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	4 488	...	5 905	5 287	4 007	4 741	4 904	447	469	121	508	1 417	243	160	1 971
Same house as in 1970	2 657	...	2 522	373	2 037	1 105	1 646	287	171	78	214	594	178	77	973
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	1 132	...	555	39	724	570	894	26	36	...	94	217	14	...	343
In other part of this SMSA	102	...	247	97	84	299	87	93	39	...	49	80	14	18	239
Outside this SMSA	436	...	1 896	4 457	897	2 414	1 665	41	191	43	151	316	37	14	284
North and West	429	...	1 793	4 375	873	2 319	1 616	14	155	14	141	316	37	14	263
South	7	...	103	82	24	95	49	27	36	29	10	...	...	...	21
Abroad	...	...	22	31	71	34	14	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	10
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers	2 035	...	2 679	1 821	1 792	2 019	2 025	233	212	40	243	721	112	98	923
Private auto: Driver	1 346	...	1 715	244	1 325	1 000	1 515	159	178	26	171	608	68	74	795
Passenger	381	...	407	72	239	173	298	34	34	...	22	81	8	12	81
Bus or streetcar	85	...	51	14	17	54	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Walked to work	97	...	351	1 293	153	662	92	...	...	...	...	25	24	6	7
Worked at home	26	...	72	149	20	58	88	32	...	14	43	...	12	...	6
Other	100	...	83	49	38	72	26	8	...	...	7	...	...	6	34
Inside SMSA	1 905	...	2 461	1 555	1 646	1 777	1 828	198	202	40	196	640	112	85	827
Bloomington city	1 611	...	1 215	110	863	644	1 101	132	112	20	123	570	60	65	583
Normal city	202	...	1 074	1 398	663	990	619	66	63	13	31	52	32	13	112
Remainder of McLean County	92	...	172	47	120	143	108	...	27	7	42	18	20	7	132
Outside SMSA	79	...	158	141	69	104	138	28	4	...	31	16	...	7	37
Place of work not reported	51	...	60	125	77	138	59	7	6	...	16	65	...	6	59

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of McLean County—Con.							Totals for split tracts							
	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0055	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0001	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	4 815	3 056	3 613	5 016	4 369	5 111	6 131	6 909	4 792	5 571	2 758	6 670	3 430	5 058	2 171
Native of native parentage	4 377	2 779	3 488	4 735	4 235	4 863	5 771	6 380	4 449	5 212	2 546	5 963	3 046	4 607	2 067
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	376	236	115	264	126	227	299	453	277	346	169	494	333	400	90
Foreign born	62	41	10	17	8	21	61	76	66	13	43	213	51	51	14
Foreign stock															
United Kingdom	438	277	125	281	134	248	360	529	343	359	212	707	384	451	104
Ireland (Eire)	37	6	13	31	22	7	23	37	56	32	14	36	58	22	12
Sweden	10	—	7	—	—	20	13	17	—	—	—	22	5	12	—
Germany	25	21	6	7	13	14	13	11	6	31	—	19	21	45	—
Poland	229	138	51	141	48	145	219	129	103	117	66	198	146	259	23
Czechoslovakia	4	—	—	21	—	—	9	8	7	8	17	66	—	—	—
Austria	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	11	—	5	—	—
Hungary	15	—	23	7	—	—	—	28	27	14	—	27	7	8	6
U.S.S.R.	—	7	6	12	—	25	8	15	7	7	—	77	—	6	13
Italy	—	6	—	6	—	—	6	7	18	7	—	—	17	10	7
Canada	5	—	—	6	6	—	—	9	7	30	5	12	54	20	—
Mexico	16	24	7	41	6	6	—	21	7	19	40	15	14	—	13
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	9	—	61	—	—	—
Other America	9	—	6	—	—	—	6	32	—	—	—	79	6	—	—
All other and not reported	66	75	6	9	39	23	63	207	105	62	59	95	51	69	30
Persons of Spanish language ¹	—	9	19	11	—	15	6	115	70	63	—	177	39	83	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	9	6	11	—	15	6	46	29	28	—	160	6	15	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 427	971	1 096	1 581	1 237	1 460	1 904	3 071	2 002	2 354	892	1 912	904	1 446	457
Nursery school	5	—	—	26	7	—	—	33	34	83	27	40	35	24	6
Public	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	20	—	7	—	34	—	7	—
Kindergarten	109	70	105	148	65	84	101	143	103	147	112	140	77	81	34
Public	109	70	105	148	65	84	101	116	94	141	112	140	77	67	34
Elementary	814	552	599	861	735	925	1 168	1 004	744	1 122	489	1 103	445	854	273
Public	807	552	567	855	730	925	1 168	950	648	976	427	972	377	646	258
High school	365	242	336	387	327	414	544	537	436	372	63	489	243	309	95
Public	365	242	333	379	327	414	544	496	407	313	46	461	235	277	80
College	134	107	56	159	103	37	91	1 354	685	630	201	140	104	178	49
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	89.3	91.6	81.4	97.0	79.4	99.9	99.9	99.3	93.2	80.1	—	78.9	99.9	85.1	89.3
18 and 19 years	47.6	67.8	47.5	51.4	64.8	33.3	56.0	71.4	66.8	99.9	45.1	32.4	60.4	50.3	57.1
20 and 21 years	46.3	45.9	26.3	46.1	37.3	21.6	10.1	86.3	98.4	92.1	56.4	18.0	36.0	31.5	13.0
22 to 24 years	12.9	25.5	15.2	16.0	12.1	—	10.5	55.2	54.2	61.0	19.6	11.7	13.2	24.9	7.7
25 to 34 years	3.2	5.9	—	2.1	4.4	2.6	5.1	23.0	14.1	8.6	9.3	4.5	3.9	5.5	5.0
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	12.8	11.3	11.6	10.4	13.9	3.7	4.8	3.6	1.7	0.7	—	15.1	7.1	8.2	24.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 794	1 688	2 024	2 591	2 452	2 976	3 328	2 991	2 347	2 654	1 237	3 402	2 043	2 874	1 224
No school years completed	42	4	32	33	6	4	66	10	—	—	—	5	—	—	10
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	25	24	88	40	54	53	41	19	33	12	4	211	10	27	38
5 to 7 years	210	96	129	175	188	269	214	106	88	31	25	457	71	272	139
8 years	483	350	321	513	457	695	785	289	225	99	64	715	229	661	186
High school: 1 to 3 years	461	274	288	430	408	453	537	292	311	156	114	778	137	674	250
4 years	1 084	650	768	967	995	1 067	1 201	959	774	899	547	983	811	930	389
College: 1 to 3 years	225	153	201	243	222	234	294	452	298	463	207	185	356	217	94
4 years or more	264	137	197	190	122	201	190	864	618	994	276	68	429	93	120
Median school years completed	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0	12.8	12.7	13.8	12.8	10.2	12.7	11.1	11.9
Percent high school graduates	56.3	55.7	57.6	54.0	54.6	50.5	50.6	76.1	72.0	88.8	83.3	36.3	78.1	43.1	49.2
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	316	180	245	273	249	319	334	312	311	401	87	292	158	261	126
Children ever born	868	577	910	952	834	861	1 109	901	886	1 115	242	1 015	458	918	234
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 747	3 206	3 714	3 487	3 349	2 699	3 320	2 888	2 849	2 781	2 782	3 476	2 899	3 517	1 857
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	4 442	2 832	3 353	4 524	3 946	4 737	5 671	6 352	4 476	5 025	2 349	5 992	3 124	4 648	1 978
Some houses in 1970	2 701	1 526	2 092	2 499	2 214	2 848	3 261	2 809	2 208	1 724	449	2 971	1 766	2 734	980
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	266	255	224	426	119	205	197	581	760	894	640	1 452	442	1 132	343
In other part of this SMSA	782	437	553	738	907	1 162	1 303	340	143	87	108	289	90	120	239
Outside this SMSA	512	401	331	681	611	444	741	1 937	1 088	1 708	989	849	752	450	284
North and West	451	401	269	612	565	436	646	1 807	1 028	1 630	969	833	704	443	263
South	61	—	62	69	46	8	95	130	60	78	20	16	48	7	21
Abroad	23	—	—	42	—	7	36	22	71	14	55	64	15	6	10
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers	1 793	1 087	1 375	1 909	1 695	1 850	2 314	2 912	2 004	2 065	1 119	2 628	1 445	2 133	923
Private auto: Driver	1 127	676	803	1 275	929	970	1 409	1 874	1 503	1 541	875	1 898	1 058	1 420	795
Passenger	242	157	200	246	281	278	305	441	273	298	157	469	204	393	81
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	17	6	—	87	12	85	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Walked to work	72	72	42	82	165	151	127	351	153	92	7	119	102	103	7
Worked at home	241	135	219	232	224	384	345	104	20	102	43	16	42	26	6
Other	111	47	111	74	96	67	128	91	38	26	37	39	22	106	34
Inside SMSA															
Bloomington city	1 472	925	1 206	1 781	1 302	1 654	1 825	2 659	1 848	1 868	1 017	2 311	1 360	1 990	827
Normal city	610	378	507	975	555	528	390	1 347	975	1 121	770	1 913	1 067	1 676	583
Remainder of McLean County	137	154	68	138	85	69	188	1 140	726	632	120	214	186	215	112
Outside SMSA	725	393	631	668	662	1 057	1 247	172	147	115	127	184	107	99	132
Place of work not reported	224	149	92	80	332	167	431	186	73	138	69	101	56	86	37
	97	13	77	48	61	29	58	67	83	59	33	216	29	57	59

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	McLean County				Bloomington								
	Total	Bloom-ington	Normal	Balance	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
Male, 16 years old and over	34 317	12 867	8 832	12 618	644	1 306	2 378	1 479	990	1 225	867	1 395	1 043
Labor force	26 122	10 165	5 972	9 985	588	1 185	1 573	1 179	741	935	694	1 133	897
Percent of total	76.1	79.0	67.6	79.1	91.3	90.7	66.1	79.7	74.8	76.3	80.0	81.2	86.0
Civilian labor force	26 068	10 146	5 963	9 959	588	1 179	1 573	1 172	741	929	694	1 133	897
Employed	25 160	9 757	5 788	9 615	574	1 168	1 520	1 102	721	850	664	1 111	868
Unemployed	908	389	175	344	14	11	53	70	20	79	30	22	29
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	3.8	2.9	3.5	2.4	0.9	3.4	6.0	2.7	8.5	4.3	1.9	3.2
Not in labor force	8 195	2 702	2 860	2 633	56	121	805	300	249	290	173	262	146
Inmate of institution	267	125	68	74	-	-	32	-	-	71	-	16	6
Enrolled in school	4 216	1 131	2 350	735	27	51	554	58	63	53	98	99	42
Other under 65 years	1 044	360	139	545	10	13	33	75	58	61	25	29	12
Other 65 years and over	2 668	1 086	303	1 279	19	57	186	167	128	105	50	118	86
Male, 16 to 21 years old	7 582	2 161	3 608	1 813	96	114	781	196	145	172	157	174	126
Not enrolled in school	1 267	520	265	482	33	12	90	99	51	82	42	13	40
Not high school graduates	303	116	38	149	-	-	15	42	4	30	15	-	6
Unemployed or not in labor force	101	43	20	38	-	-	-	11	4	15	3	-	6
Female, 16 years old and over	41 409	16 083	11 738	13 588	641	1 536	3 267	1 775	1 239	1 479	1 197	1 787	1 231
Labor force	19 364	8 082	5 426	5 856	356	767	1 628	873	671	796	724	769	548
Percent of total	46.8	50.3	46.2	43.1	55.5	49.9	49.8	49.2	54.2	53.8	60.5	43.0	44.5
Civilian labor force	19 364	8 082	5 426	5 856	356	767	1 628	873	671	796	724	769	548
Employed	18 686	7 793	5 262	5 631	350	732	1 570	845	646	792	691	753	514
Unemployed	678	289	164	225	6	35	58	28	25	4	33	16	34
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.8	1.7	4.6	3.6	3.2	3.7	0.5	4.6	2.1	6.2
Not in labor force	22 045	8 001	6 312	7 732	285	769	1 639	902	568	683	473	1 018	683
Married women, husband present	22 378	8 682	4 325	9 371	560	1 068	1 201	1 028	679	521	592	1 077	860
In labor force	10 421	4 150	2 023	4 248	291	447	577	516	379	307	337	409	358
With own children under 6 years	6 109	2 396	1 242	2 471	309	293	274	324	169	147	181	220	220
In labor force	2 001	871	369	761	118	76	95	126	66	66	91	51	60
OCCUPATION													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	43 846	17 550	11 050	15 246	924	1 900	3 090	1 947	1 367	1 642	1 355	1 864	1 382
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 347	2 877	2 818	1 652	230	508	632	118	65	234	216	430	292
Health workers	942	426	253	263	17	73	76	25	5	13	37	112	53
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 486	536	440	510	40	93	149	33	16	59	30	48	49
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 489	1 542	773	1 174	74	362	202	62	74	75	103	327	180
Salaried	2 926	1 320	722	884	60	327	173	52	71	67	85	264	161
Self-employed in retail trade	257	93	21	143	-	5	29	5	3	4	18	15	4
Sales workers	2 988	1 514	675	799	107	195	241	113	24	124	110	226	196
Retail trade	1 795	915	405	475	60	93	169	77	15	87	81	96	112
Clerical and kindred workers	9 549	4 207	2 823	2 519	237	388	759	346	358	433	372	425	331
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 432	1 722	826	1 884	114	99	226	270	183	105	115	168	147
Construction craftsmen	1 012	363	168	481	12	32	68	80	13	18	18	43	23
Mechanics and repairmen	1 145	429	197	519	25	42	46	75	42	48	48	9	38
Operatives, except transport	4 280	1 975	500	1 805	44	115	287	434	227	240	163	70	75
Transport equipment operatives	1 513	540	265	708	28	48	40	90	86	74	46	22	14
Laborers, except farm	1 266	602	175	489	-	34	124	131	58	51	67	34	29
Farm workers	2 536	73	232	2 231	-	-	20	9	8	16	3	4	-
Service workers	6 001	2 309	1 884	1 806	77	151	538	333	264	268	137	127	114
Cleaning and food service workers	4 038	1 399	1 473	1 166	25	108	280	228	197	151	81	59	66
Protective service workers	332	179	68	85	21	11	16	28	26	10	4	21	11
Personal and health service workers	1 263	539	268	456	31	26	181	44	30	77	29	47	27
Private household workers	445	189	77	179	13	-	21	41	20	22	23	31	4
Female employed, 16 years old and over	18 686	7 793	5 262	5 631	350	732	1 570	845	646	792	691	753	514
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 155	1 209	1 043	883	62	212	305	89	31	125	102	141	98
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 033	426	262	345	25	83	108	33	13	43	19	48	39
Managers and administrators, except farm	491	218	107	166	-	20	32	5	36	4	40	54	16
Sales workers	1 138	628	220	290	35	79	127	59	9	71	36	73	35
Clerical and kindred workers	7 476	3 212	2 293	1 971	174	305	571	254	276	332	305	315	262
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 324	1 444	1 035	845	97	157	278	90	99	136	153	136	132
Operatives, including transport	1 797	817	211	769	14	54	140	180	107	54	61	23	33
Other blue-collar workers	310	137	68	105	17	-	16	14	13	6	10	50	-
Farm workers	91	10	5	76	-	-	6	4	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	3 790	1 373	1 218	1 199	35	62	358	197	150	178	114	66	66
Private household workers	438	189	77	172	13	-	21	41	20	22	23	31	4
INDUSTRY													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	43 846	17 550	11 050	15 246	924	1 900	3 090	1 947	1 367	1 642	1 355	1 864	1 382
Construction	1 866	612	299	955	36	70	83	133	42	12	35	60	64
Manufacturing	7 074	3 255	1 150	2 669	96	258	425	532	366	266	264	239	239
Durable goods	4 844	2 138	742	1 964	31	140	291	370	237	179	178	190	154
Transportation	1 506	642	297	567	55	43	97	108	115	50	46	31	26
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	1 565	717	331	517	63	91	124	60	63	60	38	50	76
Wholesale trade	1 229	622	177	430	45	67	57	100	52	76	29	104	24
Retail trade	7 520	3 267	1 674	2 579	119	341	590	411	213	335	313	305	244
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 645	2 359	1 161	1 125	173	321	336	118	118	136	207	381	296
Business and repair services	1 009	413	242	354	4	57	54	60	21	62	59	15	27
Personal services	1 566	739	256	571	40	43	97	94	52	124	95	83	34
Health services	2 198	1 019	466	713	52	105	254	44	72	101	76	148	89
Educational services	7 303	2 068	3 857	1 378	117	294	609	127	135	204	115	197	154
Other professional and related services	1 810	824	583	403	57	126	215	42	20	71	57	113	42
Public administration	1 301	673	176	452	48	43	79	81	84	119	3	83	37
Other industries	3 254	340	381	2 533	19	41	70	37	14	26	18	55	30
CLASS OF WORKER													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	43 846	17 550	11 050	15 246	924	1 900	3 090	1 947	1 367	1 642	1 355	1 864	1 382
Private wage and salary workers	30 884	13 941	6 380	10 563	698	1 494	2 474	1 662	1 136	1 221	1 120	1 338	1 117
Government workers	8 572	2 496	4 186	1 890	164	262	483	208	202	336	126	294	177
Local government workers	2 551	1 067	568	916	90	96	148	93	112	115	75	109	119
Self-employed workers	4 036	1 024	457	2 555	62	133	119	72	22	75	99	209	88
Unpaid family workers	354	89	27	238	-	11	14	5	7	10	10	23	-

Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Bloomington—Con.		Normal					Balance of McLean County							
	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0001	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over	1 540	...	2 066	1 751	1 415	1 876	1 724	163	176	35	192	598	83	53	729
Labor force	1 240	...	1 623	1 402	1 148	1 124	1 475	144	147	30	156	491	73	47	603
Percent of total	80.5	...	78.6	34.4	81.1	59.9	85.6	88.3	83.5	85.7	81.3	82.1	88.0	88.7	82.7
Civilian labor force	1 240	...	1 620	1 402	1 142	1 124	1 475	144	147	30	156	491	73	47	598
Employed	1 179	...	1 548	1 376	1 126	1 091	1 447	144	147	30	156	473	69	47	572
Unemployed	61	...	72	26	16	33	28	—	—	—	—	18	4	—	26
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	...	4.4	4.3	1.4	2.9	1.9	—	—	—	—	3.7	5.5	—	4.3
Not in labor force	300	...	443	1 149	267	752	249	19	29	5	36	107	10	6	126
Inmate of institution	—	...	42	—	6	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Enrolled in school	86	...	274	1 105	167	635	169	19	10	5	16	67	5	6	28
Other under 65 years	44	...	34	29	17	21	38	—	5	—	7	18	—	—	19
Other 65 years and over	170	...	93	15	77	76	42	—	14	—	13	22	5	—	73
Male, 16 to 21 years old	200	...	561	1 458	286	982	321	40	20	10	25	116	11	12	71
Not enrolled in school	58	...	72	19	69	76	29	—	10	—	9	44	5	6	30
Not high school graduates	4	...	27	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	9
Unemployed or not in labor force	4	...	15	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	1 926	...	2 557	3 465	1 603	2 362	1 751	171	199	42	197	543	108	75	851
Labor force	950	...	1 391	1 446	783	1 087	719	87	116	21	109	288	48	55	408
Percent of total	49.3	...	54.4	41.7	48.8	46.0	41.1	50.9	58.3	50.0	55.3	53.0	44.4	73.3	47.6
Civilian labor force	950	...	1 391	1 446	783	1 087	719	87	116	21	109	288	48	55	408
Employed	900	...	1 379	1 331	771	1 067	714	83	116	21	104	275	48	6	365
Unemployed	50	...	12	115	12	20	5	4	—	—	5	13	—	—	43
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	...	0.9	8.0	1.5	1.8	0.7	4.6	—	—	4.6	4.5	—	10.9	10.5
Not in labor force	976	...	1 166	2 019	820	1 275	1 032	84	83	21	88	255	60	20	450
Married women, husband present	1 096	...	1 411	1 02	919	682	1 211	114	141	26	154	425	58	49	547
In labor force	529	...	712	63	478	322	448	60	81	5	75	222	11	39	286
With own children under 6 years	259	...	393	21	220	157	451	14	39	11	63	123	23	16	175
In labor force	122	...	121	15	83	59	91	4	5	—	21	51	—	11	43
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 079	...	2 927	1 907	1 897	2 158	2 161	227	263	51	260	748	117	96	937
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	152	...	778	333	518	480	709	—	74	15	24	46	10	10	165
Health workers	15	...	51	19	42	51	90	—	12	—	15	—	—	—	37
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	19	...	164	27	101	86	62	—	26	—	5	16	—	—	21
Managers and administrators, except farm	83	...	210	15	156	91	301	44	26	5	13	29	11	5	66
Salaried	60	...	204	10	146	77	285	27	11	5	13	29	11	5	61
Self-employed in retail trade	10	...	6	5	—	5	5	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	178	...	161	59	111	138	206	25	17	5	49	29	—	5	46
Retail trade	125	...	93	46	61	100	105	20	—	5	35	23	—	5	16
Clerical and kindred workers	558	...	708	582	487	620	426	45	45	—	59	138	21	33	157
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	295	...	240	19	195	173	199	20	28	—	43	159	21	15	171
Construction craftsmen	56	...	31	10	54	57	16	9	10	—	20	45	11	10	31
Mechanics and repairmen	81	...	81	4	20	27	65	—	10	—	14	23	—	5	34
Operatives, except transport	320	...	170	65	116	88	61	19	11	11	20	173	15	—	89
Transport equipment operatives	92	...	93	21	97	33	21	12	5	—	—	52	11	11	46
Laborers, except farm	74	...	65	36	27	37	10	6	5	—	—	9	6	12	33
Farm workers	13	...	28	83	27	70	24	30	5	10	25	34	—	—	38
Service workers	300	...	439	673	152	418	204	26	47	5	21	79	17	5	126
Cleaning and food service workers	204	...	342	593	109	314	115	11	40	5	11	48	11	5	64
Protective service workers	31	...	6	5	13	15	29	5	—	—	—	15	—	—	5
Personal and health service workers	47	...	84	42	24	73	45	10	7	—	10	16	6	—	42
Private household workers	14	...	35	21	11	10	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	900	...	1 379	1 331	771	1 067	714	83	116	21	104	275	48	49	365
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	44	...	304	200	171	175	213	—	49	—	13	21	5	5	74
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15	...	88	17	71	43	43	—	21	—	5	10	—	—	12
Managers and administrators, except farm	11	...	52	5	5	20	25	12	11	—	—	6	5	16	
Sales workers	104	...	47	44	37	58	34	15	—	5	15	10	—	—	20
Clerical and kindred workers	418	...	571	500	399	519	304	36	29	—	38	122	21	33	132
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	164	...	249	217	150	265	154	14	10	—	23	74	10	11	76
Operatives, including transport	151	...	66	30	63	37	15	10	5	11	10	73	—	—	40
Other blue-collar workers	11	...	23	21	5	4	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Farm workers	—	...	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	4	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	147	...	281	505	80	244	108	10	22	—	17	45	11	—	77
Private household workers	14	...	35	21	11	10	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 079	...	2 927	1 907	1 897	2 158	2 161	227	263	51	260	748	117	96	937
Construction	77	...	79	5	68	96	51	14	18	—	20	71	11	10	44
Manufacturing	570	...	377	75	248	188	262	20	31	5	23	234	31	17	168
Durable goods	368	...	245	38	158	139	162	20	16	5	9	190	19	12	112
Transportation	71	...	124	5	95	35	38	12	3	—	5	53	5	—	34
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	92	...	70	30	72	49	110	6	20	10	20	32	—	—	62
Wholesale trade	68	...	37	10	56	12	62	5	17	—	9	14	—	20	15
Retail trade	394	...	487	311	245	312	319	61	33	16	70	127	6	16	142
Finance, insurance, and real estate	273	...	305	31	221	156	448	40	30	5	27	49	21	11	128
Business and repair services	54	...	54	20	50	52	66	15	12	—	—	13	5	5	37
Personal services	77	...	66	41	45	57	47	5	2	—	6	9	11	6	51
Health services	78	...	134	19	78	110	125	5	22	—	25	21	10	—	74
Educational services	116	...	920	1 156	560	836	385	9	55	5	24	46	17	11	88
Other professional and related services	81	...	133	101	90	118	141	—	9	—	—	6	—	—	31
Public administration	96	...	72	—	20	35	49	5	6	—	6	12	—	—	5
Other industries	30	...	69	103	49	102	58	30	5	10	25	61	—	—	58
CLASS OF WORKER															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 079	...	2 927	1 907	1 897	2 158	2 161	227	263	51	260	748	117	96	937
Private wage and salary workers	1 681	...	1 835	677	1 176	1 102	1 590	152	164	36	200	658	105	80	769
Government workers	244	...	1 023	1 192	617	926	428	18	66	5	30	74	12	11	104
Local government workers	110	...	161	28	158	117	104	—	41	—	5	43	—	6	31
Self-employed workers	145	...	61	30	104	124	138	52	33	10	25	16	—	5	64
Unpaid family workers	9	...	8	8	—	6	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of McLean County—Con.							Totals for split tracts							
	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0055	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0001	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over	1 691	1 032	1 237	1 585	1 421	1 708	1 915	2 229	1 591	1 759	836	2 077	1 126	1 593	729
Labor force	1 275	795	985	1 301	1 170	1 240	1 528	1 767	1 295	1 505	836	1 670	1 970	1 287	603
Percent of total	75.4	77.0	79.6	82.1	82.3	72.6	79.8	79.3	81.4	85.6	89.0	80.4	86.1	80.8	82.7
Civilian labor force	1 275	795	980	1 291	1 170	1 240	1 522	1 764	1 289	1 505	744	1 663	1 970	1 287	598
Employed	1 261	746	923	1 247	1 134	1 198	1 468	1 692	1 273	1 477	730	1 575	1 937	1 226	572
Unemployed	14	49	57	44	36	42	54	72	16	28	14	88	33	61	26
Percent of civilian labor force	1.1	6.2	5.8	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.1	1.2	1.9	1.9	5.3	3.4	4.7	4.3
Not in labor force	416	237	252	284	251	468	387	462	296	254	92	407	156	306	126
Inmate of institution	25	~	~	~	6	22	15	42	6	~	~	~	6	~	6
Enrolled in school	88	77	69	75	28	94	148	293	177	174	43	125	47	92	28
Other under 65 years	104	38	53	59	64	89	89	34	22	38	17	93	12	44	19
Other 65 years and over	199	122	130	150	153	263	135	93	91	42	32	189	91	170	73
Male, 16 to 21 years old	199	169	169	251	186	215	316	601	306	331	121	314	137	212	72
Not enrolled in school	50	39	59	74	50	44	62	72	79	29	42	143	45	64	30
Not high school graduates	23	16	15	17	31	10	17	27	6	~	~	42	11	10	9
Unemployed or not in labor force	~	~	10	17	6	~	5	15	~	~	~	11	6	4	~
Female, 16 years old and over	1 749	1 045	1 283	1 728	1 557	1 847	2 186	2 728	1 802	1 793	838	2 318	1 339	2 001	863
Labor force	1 777	889	570	745	614	713	916	1 478	899	740	465	1 671	596	1 005	408
Percent of total	44.4	37.2	44.4	43.1	39.4	38.6	41.9	54.2	49.9	41.3	55.5	50.1	44.5	50.2	47.3
Civilian labor force	1 777	889	570	745	614	713	916	1 478	899	740	465	1 671	596	1 005	408
Employed	761	365	553	729	592	686	884	1 462	887	735	454	1 120	562	949	365
Unemployed	16	24	17	16	22	27	32	16	12	5	11	41	34	56	43
Percent of civilian labor force	2.1	6.2	3.0	2.1	3.6	3.8	3.5	1.1	1.3	0.7	2.4	3.5	5.7	5.6	10.5
Not in labor force	972	656	713	983	943	1 134	1 270	1 250	903	1 053	373	1 157	743	996	455
Married women, husband present	1 260	745	931	1 220	1 133	1 229	1 339	1 525	1 060	1 237	714	1 453	918	1 145	547
In labor force	587	303	419	539	495	492	634	772	559	453	366	738	369	588	286
With own children under 6 years	296	172	212	416	313	258	340	407	259	462	372	447	243	275	175
In labor force	83	38	77	143	107	61	117	125	88	91	139	177	60	133	43
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 022	1 111	1 476	1 976	1 726	1 884	2 352	3 154	2 160	2 212	1 184	2 695	1 499	2 175	937
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	277	120	127	211	165	159	249	778	592	724	254	164	302	162	165
Health workers	50	~	22	21	42	14	30	51	54	90	32	25	53	15	37
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	74	63	46	39	45	88	87	164	127	62	45	49	49	19	21
Managers and administrators, except farm	144	74	121	186	151	125	174	254	182	306	87	91	191	88	66
Salaries	119	70	85	132	95	92	134	231	157	290	73	81	172	60	61
Self-employed in retail trade	8	~	20	31	25	11	30	12	7	5	~	5	4	15	~
Sales workers	110	29	66	107	70	105	136	186	128	211	156	142	196	183	46
Retail trade	48	10	33	66	51	70	93	113	61	110	95	100	112	130	16
Clerical and kindred workers	356	210	297	289	236	315	318	753	532	426	294	484	352	591	127
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	205	171	127	275	141	225	283	260	223	199	157	429	168	310	171
Construction craftsmen	62	42	27	56	36	57	65	40	64	16	32	125	34	66	31
Mechanics and repairmen	76	61	44	67	48	54	83	81	30	65	39	98	38	86	34
Operatives, except transport	216	142	179	266	221	217	226	189	127	72	64	607	90	320	89
Transport equipment operatives	60	47	62	86	109	83	124	105	102	21	28	142	25	103	46
Laborers, except farm	67	33	49	64	66	41	98	71	32	10	~	140	35	86	33
Farm workers	291	158	279	253	329	378	401	58	32	34	25	43	~	13	38
Service workers ¹	274	111	161	218	196	206	314	465	199	209	98	412	131	305	126
Cleaning and food service workers	159	91	122	153	138	139	169	353	149	120	36	276	77	289	64
Protective service workers	15	~	~	5	5	14	21	11	13	29	21	43	11	31	5
Personal and health service workers	67	20	24	49	47	47	111	94	31	45	41	60	33	47	42
Private household workers	22	16	8	21	42	30	29	35	11	~	19	41	9	14	~
Female employed, 16 years old and over	761	365	553	729	592	686	884	1 462	887	735	454	1 120	562	949	365
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	132	63	99	94	79	97	152	304	220	213	75	110	103	49	74
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	49	42	41	19	23	63	60	88	92	43	30	43	39	15	12
Managers and administrators, except farm	~	4	9	35	6	11	51	64	16	25	~	5	22	16	16
Sales workers	30	10	13	53	12	55	52	62	37	39	50	69	35	104	20
Clerical and kindred workers	278	151	212	235	189	250	245	607	428	304	212	376	283	451	132
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	81	55	69	116	94	93	119	263	160	154	120	164	142	175	76
Operatives, including transport	95	51	66	107	114	96	91	76	68	26	24	253	33	151	40
Other blue-collar workers	10	5	11	35	~	15	17	23	5	15	17	14	~	17	6
Farm workers	~	5	~	19	12	4	22	~	~	5	5	10	~	~	~
Service workers, except private household	194	60	135	130	145	128	225	291	102	108	52	242	77	147	77
Private household workers	22	16	8	21	35	30	29	35	11	~	19	41	9	14	~
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 022	1 111	1 476	1 976	1 726	1 884	2 352	3 154	2 160	2 212	1 184	2 695	1 499	2 175	937
Construction	146	85	59	133	105	87	152	93	86	51	56	204	75	87	44
Manufacturing	272	281	200	442	242	330	373	397	279	267	119	766	270	587	168
Durable goods	206	205	131	320	190	254	275	265	174	167	40	560	173	380	112
Transportation	48	50	75	84	38	62	98	136	98	38	60	161	31	71	34
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	93	31	59	50	48	30	56	76	92	120	83	92	76	92	62
Wholesale trade	56	11	44	65	58	63	53	42	73	62	54	114	24	88	15
Retail trade	330	142	280	321	314	306	415	548	278	335	189	538	250	412	142
Finance, insurance, and real estate	171	54	120	157	94	107	111	345	251	453	200	167	317	284	128
Business and repair services	44	25	30	41	27	54	46	69	62	66	4	73	32	59	37
Personal services	69	46	51	58	89	75	93	71	47	47	46	103	45	83	51
Health services	105	25	43	56	95	71	161	139	100	125	77	65	99	78	74
Educational services	213	145	96	154	138	161	216	929	615	390	141	173	171	127	88
Other professional and related services	65	27	69	42	41	62	51	133	99	141	57	48	42	81	31
Public administration	91	26	50	37	57	80	77	77	26	49	54	93	37	96	5
Other industries	319	163	300	336	380	396	450	99	54	68	44	98	30	30	58
CLASS OF WORKER															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 022	1 111	1 476	1 976	1 726	1 884	2 352	3 154	2 160	2 212	1 184	2 695	1 499	2 175	937
Private wage and salary workers	1 349	801	952	1 439	1 122	1 230	1 506	1 987	1 340	1 626	898	2 320	1 222	1 7	

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	McLean County			Bloomington									
	Total	Bloomington	Normal	Balance	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019
All families	24 811	10 008	4 737	10 066	558	1 158	1 379	1 312	828	677	604	1 240	911
Less than \$1,000	376	163	25	188	—	10	12	24	21	22	23	17	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	530	251	61	218	—	11	32	54	33	35	35	11	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	786	335	134	317	14	16	38	72	43	38	29	6	12
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 029	423	177	429	—	6	77	131	62	42	23	36	23
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 165	539	146	480	6	35	63	80	90	96	36	36	27
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 363	520	183	660	28	32	80	90	56	54	43	44	28
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 452	581	233	638	8	34	107	104	57	26	26	83	32
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 613	615	250	748	40	74	112	55	37	46	57	48	43
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 961	773	289	919	33	56	143	120	85	37	36	62	55
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 805	726	251	828	50	68	114	118	51	37	46	41	53
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 563	1 467	640	1 456	130	136	164	177	133	63	76	132	173
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3 811	1 516	886	1 409	143	237	173	198	63	73	81	180	176
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 168	1 583	1 178	1 407	101	305	193	83	103	47	63	338	225
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 020	422	283	315	5	122	51	6	3	13	16	137	60
\$50,000 or more	169	94	21	54	—	16	—	—	5	—	—	69	4
Median income	\$10 183	\$10 106	\$11 998	\$9 527	\$11 538	\$13 278	\$9 224	\$8 383	\$8 211	\$7 554	\$8 444	\$13 733	\$12 162
Mean income	\$11 474	\$11 443	\$13 171	\$10 705	\$11 587	\$15 044	\$10 520	\$8 340	\$8 544	\$7 924	\$9 229	\$17 988	\$13 514

Families and unrelated individuals	42 848	16 256	14 428	12 164	699	1 461	3 729	1 679	1 184	1 856	1 224	1 605	1 082
Median income	\$6 168	\$6 927	\$1 873	\$8 558	\$10 522	\$11 673	\$3 302	\$6 586	\$5 712	\$4 441	\$5 771	\$11 824	\$11 348
Mean income	\$7 742	\$8 413	\$5 477	\$9 531	\$9 773	\$13 019	\$5 400	\$7 147	\$6 775	\$5 380	\$6 798	\$15 602	\$12 375
Unrelated individuals	18 037	6 248	9 691	2 098	141	303	2 350	367	356	1 179	620	365	171
Median income	\$1 515	\$2 349	\$1 070	\$2 612	\$2 386	\$4 732	\$1 387	\$2 186	\$1 725	\$3 199	\$4 652	\$5 135	\$6 056
Mean income	\$2 609	\$3 559	\$1 717	\$3 898	\$2 595	\$5 281	\$2 395	\$2 884	\$2 660	\$3 919	\$4 430	\$7 499	\$6 307

TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES

All families	24 811	10 008	4 737	10 066	558	1 158	1 379	1 312	828	677	604	1 240	911
With wage or salary income	21 856	8 928	4 419	8 509	523	1 053	1 221	1 160	748	610	524	1 062	834
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 181	\$10 353	\$11 677	\$9 225	\$11 205	\$13 288	\$9 638	\$8 243	\$8 371	\$7 509	\$8 424	\$14 340	\$12 058
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 302	1 201	620	1 481	93	168	155	74	53	57	64	292	124
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 824	\$8 705	\$8 460	\$4 614	\$4 720	\$12 000	\$7 373	\$5 829	\$1 990	\$3 011	\$7 121	\$14 056	\$7 745
With farm self-employment income	2 677	192	212	2 273	—	36	39	14	8	—	11	58	22
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 340	\$2 744	\$2 677	\$5 808	—	\$2 144	\$2 060	—	—	—	—	\$4 354	—
With Social Security income	4 582	2 025	622	1 935	35	138	302	305	176	147	146	270	174
Mean Social Security income	\$1 737	\$1 796	\$1 652	\$1 702	\$1 279	\$1 631	\$1 951	\$1 829	\$1 836	\$1 710	\$1 629	\$1 992	\$1 836
With public assistance or public welfare income	472	225	49	198	17	—	39	70	20	20	10	15	10
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$899	\$1 058	\$817	\$739	—	—	\$647	\$1 203	—	—	—	—	—
With other income	10 048	3 974	2 316	3 758	203	542	502	341	170	243	214	751	467
Mean other income	\$1 686	\$1 821	\$1 690	\$1 541	\$502	\$2 049	\$1 795	\$835	\$2 378	\$1 365	\$2 129	\$2 895	\$1 759

RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹

Percent of families with incomes:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.2	2.5	1.2	2.4	—	1.8	0.9	3.7	4.1	6.6	5.6	1.4	—
.50 to .74	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.9	—	0.5	1.5	4.0	2.8	1.3	4.0	0.9	—
.75 to .99	2.3	3.1	1.1	2.1	—	0.4	2.8	5.4	6.0	8.1	3.6	1.5	1.3
1.00 to 1.24	2.9	2.9	2.3	3.1	4.3	0.4	2.4	6.1	3.6	1.9	6.0	1.0	0.7
1.25 to 1.49	4.0	4.2	2.8	4.5	1.6	1.4	5.4	10.9	5.2	7.2	2.0	1.0	2.0
1.50 to 1.99	10.1	10.4	7.2	11.1	7.2	6.3	11.4	12.3	19.6	15.4	7.8	6.0	5.4
2.00 to 2.99	24.8	24.9	21.6	26.2	30.3	21.8	26.3	23.3	27.2	20.7	26.8	21.5	21.6
3.00 or more	52.0	50.4	62.4	48.7	56.6	67.4	49.4	34.2	31.5	38.7	44.2	66.7	69.0

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	1 539	721	178	640	—	32	71	172	107	109	80	47	12
Percent of all families	6.2	7.2	3.8	6.4	—	2.8	5.1	13.1	12.9	16.1	13.2	3.8	1.3
Mean family income	\$1 765	\$1 778	\$1 976	\$1 692	—	\$984	\$1 696	\$2 192	\$1 253	\$2 047	\$1 528	\$1 839	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 394	\$1 357	\$1 382	\$1 439	—	\$1 751	\$947	\$1 428	\$1 302	\$1 495	\$1 097	\$1 586	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.2	6.4	3.4	6.9	—	—	7.0	14.0	5.6	10.1	—	—	...
Mean size of family	3.48	3.39	3.57	3.55	—	3.03	2.42	4.09	3.02	3.91	2.46	3.85	...
With related children under 18 years	851	392	135	324	—	22	23	106	43	69	31	25	8
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.85	2.89	2.24	3.04	—	—	—	3.80	2.42	3.38	1.81	3.88	...
With related children under 6 years	512	248	100	164	—	22	16	64	28	51	25	19	8
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.43	1.40	1.21	1.60	—	—	—	1.66	1.11	1.31	1.00	—	...
Families with female head	438	255	53	130	—	—	12	80	35	36	34	10	—
With related children under 18 years	329	196	48	85	—	—	7	65	19	25	22	10	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.70	2.65	3.17	2.56	—	—	—	3.63	—	2.28	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	154	100	25	29	—	—	—	33	15	17	16	4	—
Percent in labor force	65.6	73.0	36.0	65.5	—	—	—	81.8	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.38	1.39	1.20	1.52	—	—	—	1.45	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	1 539	721	178	640	—	32	71	172	107	109	80	47	12
Percent 65 years and over	25.9	29.7	2.8	28.1	—	15.6	23.9	26.7	45.8	21.1	42.5	10.6	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	780	295	120	365	—	27	47	49	31	56	24	32	8
Percent in labor force	76.8	73.9	80.8	77.8	—	100.0	78.7	53.1	74.2	82.1	—	65.6	...
Unrelated individuals	4 065	1 626	1 539	840	57	85	297	164	197	422	117	108	24
Percent of all unrelated individuals	39.9	33.0	50.9	40.0	40.4	28.1	28.9	44.7	55.3	35.8	18.9	29.6	14.0
Mean income	\$913	\$918	\$905	\$916	\$866	\$1 212	\$799	\$1 020	\$994	\$991	\$852	\$531	...
Mean income deficit	\$913	\$901	\$973	\$828	\$1 059	\$628	\$1 029	\$782	\$813	\$839	\$1 033	\$1 157	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.5	6.9	1.0	6.2	—	—	4.7	6.4	19.5	6.9	4.3	—	...
Percent 65 years and over	40.0	52.0	11.0	69.9	—	28.2	46.8	68.3	72.1	50.9	30.8	50.9	...
Persons	9 354	4 069	2 175	3 110	57	182	469	868	520	848	314	289	60
Percent of all persons	9.8	10.6	11.3	8.3	2.6	4.5	8.4	17.1	16.5	26.6	12.2	6.4	1.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	24.0	28.3	9.1	28.9	—	19.2	28.1	23.8	39.6	32.2	28.0	20.1	40.0
Percent 65 years and over	24.9	30.6	8.6	28.8	—	19.2	35.4	23.2	42.9	31.5	35.0	20.8	40.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.9	80.1	75.3	85.9	—	88.6	77.1	83.6	81.6	85.4	80.0	55.0	...
Related children under 18 years	2 447	1 099	324	1 024	—	30	34	393	107	212	50	92	6
Percent living with both parents	57.9	46.9	46.3	73.5	—	100.0	50.0	37.4	27.1	65.6	60.0	69.6	...
Households	3 229	1 685	579	965	13	63	191	311	246	395	144	107	23
Percent of all households	12.6	13.0	11.0	13.2	2.2	4.7	10.0	20.4	23.7	26.1	14.1	7.3	2.3
Owner occupied	1 451	628	206	617	—	31	64	130	79	72	42	75	15
Mean value of unit	\$12 600	\$13 600	\$18 800	\$9 500	—	\$18 100	\$12 700	\$9 700	\$8 700	\$15 500	\$13 400	\$23 900	...
Renter occupied	1 778												

Table P-4. **Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Bloomington—Con.		Normal					Balance of McLean County							
	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0001	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS															
All families	1 341	...	1 520	139	993	786	1 299	125	148	35	145	460	61	41	576
Less than \$1,000	34	...	4	—	10	6	5	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	26	...	16	6	23	4	12	—	16	—	—	16	5	—	5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	48	...	57	—	26	37	14	6	—	—	—	16	—	—	9
\$3,000 to \$3,999	42	...	92	16	13	30	26	—	5	—	—	25	6	—	15
\$4,000 to \$4,999	70	...	67	23	27	29	—	5	—	—	—	24	5	—	36
\$5,000 to \$5,999	65	...	80	—	39	47	17	5	5	5	19	14	9	5	20
\$6,000 to \$6,999	104	...	78	—	45	69	41	10	5	—	5	46	10	—	27
\$7,000 to \$7,999	103	...	71	14	50	83	32	5	10	—	—	30	10	—	43
\$8,000 to \$8,999	112	...	99	14	44	51	61	17	15	5	15	34	5	5	62
\$9,000 to \$9,999	148	...	84	5	88	26	48	—	10	5	24	44	—	—	78
\$10,000 to \$11,999	263	...	204	29	108	115	184	18	16	5	14	65	—	—	98
\$12,000 to \$14,999	192	...	227	15	199	145	300	16	20	—	39	82	5	15	90
\$15,000 to \$24,999	125	...	367	10	269	86	446	27	40	15	19	39	6	16	69
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9	...	74	7	52	47	103	16	—	—	10	20	—	—	14
\$50,000 or more	—	...	—	—	—	11	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Median income	\$9 449	...	\$11 098	\$8 750	\$12 354	\$10 191	\$14 095	\$11 611	\$10 250	\$11 000	\$11 357	\$9 455	\$6 550	\$14 100	\$9 910
Mean income	\$9 364	...	\$11 975	\$10 158	\$12 911	\$11 910	\$14 856	\$12 984	\$10 887	\$12 521	\$12 308	\$10 130	\$7 369	\$12 362	\$11 479
Families and unrelated individuals	1 732	...	2 665	5 054	1 680	3 180	1 849	139	176	35	183	559	108	62	777
Median income	\$8 268	...	\$5 948	\$9 35	\$7 741	\$1 698	\$11 636	\$10 833	\$9 533	\$11 000	\$9 604	\$8 132	\$4 733	\$9 000	\$8 947
Mean income	\$8 078	...	\$7 905	\$1 327	\$8 968	\$4 368	\$12 060	\$11 904	\$10 097	\$12 521	\$10 507	\$8 987	\$5 702	\$9 600	\$9 751
Unrelated individuals	391	...	1 145	4 915	687	2 394	550	14	28	—	38	99	47	21	201
Median income	\$2 750	...	\$1 548	\$923	\$1 884	\$1 236	\$2 213	...	\$3 000	—	\$3 400	\$3 900	\$3 469	...	\$4 697
Mean income	\$3 667	...	\$2 502	\$1 077	\$3 268	\$1 892	\$3 095	...	\$5 925	—	\$3 638	\$3 675	\$3 538	...	\$4 800
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES															
All families	1 341	...	1 520	139	993	786	1 299	125	148	35	145	460	61	41	576
With wage or salary income	1 193	...	1 429	133	914	701	1 242	109	131	30	127	433	56	41	554
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 972	...	\$11 154	\$7 361	\$11 487	\$10 342	\$13 632	\$10 204	\$10 422	\$11 833	\$11 943	\$9 628	\$6 990	\$11 606	\$9 718
With nonfarm self-employment income	121	...	145	14	117	122	222	31	16	5	5	34	—	5	61
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 186	...	\$3 968	...	\$9 682	\$10 602	\$9 666	\$4 373	...	...	...	\$5 644	...	...	\$8 498
With farm self-employment income	4	...	42	—	58	46	66	37	11	10	18	—	—	—	39
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	\$2 431	...	\$1 849	\$3 241	\$3 168	\$7 764	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$5 332
With Social Security income	332	...	206	18	125	138	135	16	18	5	5	35	22	—	98
Mean Social Security income	\$1 659	...	\$1 743	...	\$1 503	\$1 695	\$1 684	...	...	...	...	\$1 399	...	...	\$2 103
With public assistance or public welfare income	24	...	26	11	6	6	—	—	5	5	—	15	—	—	13
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	\$708	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	541	...	747	67	391	353	758	42	66	30	39	167	25	5	208
Mean other income	\$1 208	...	\$1 616	\$4 623	\$2 252	\$1 226	\$1 429	\$1 181	\$542	\$108	\$947	\$1 340	\$436	...	\$1 413
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.9	...	0.9	—	2.2	1.3	0.7	—	4.1	—	—	3.3	8.2	—	0.7
.50 to .74	1.2	...	1.8	4.3	1.5	2.0	0.6	—	3.4	—	—	2.2	—	—	0.9
.75 to .99	2.7	...	1.3	—	1.1	1.9	0.4	—	7.4	—	—	2.2	—	—	—
1.00 to 1.24	3.8	...	3.2	6.5	1.6	2.5	1.3	4.8	—	—	6.9	2.4	—	—	1.7
1.25 to 1.49	3.1	...	2.4	17.3	2.1	3.6	1.8	4.8	—	—	—	5.9	6.6	—	3.6
1.50 to 1.99	12.5	...	9.4	13.7	6.7	8.4	3.4	4.0	6.8	—	6.2	15.7	19.7	12.2	6.4
2.00 to 2.99	30.8	...	22.0	3.6	21.2	24.0	21.7	27.2	24.3	57.1	40.0	18.7	41.0	12.2	28.0
3.00 or more	43.0	...	59.0	54.7	63.4	56.2	70.1	59.2	54.1	42.9	46.9	49.8	24.6	75.6	58.7
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Families	91	...	61	6	48	41	22	—	22	—	—	35	5	—	9
Percent of all families	6.8	...	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.2	1.7	—	14.9	—	—	7.6	8.2	—	1.6
Mean family income	\$1 729	...	\$1 989	...	\$1 643	\$2 565	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 954	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 531	...	\$1 123	...	\$1 574	\$1 530	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 273	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.3	...	...	...
Mean size of family	3.37	...	3.15	...	3.35	4.80	...	...	...	...	...	3.17	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	65	...	40	6	37	35	17	—	10	—	—	20	5	—	4
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.51	...	1.80	...	2.19	3.11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	15	...	34	—	37	16	13	—	5	—	—	15	—	—	4
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	1.21	...	1.14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	48	...	11	6	21	11	4	—	5	—	—	10	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	48	...	6	6	21	11	4	—	5	—	—	10	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	15	...	—	—	21	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	91	...	61	6	48	41	22	—	22	—	—	35	5	—	9
Percent 65 years and over	34.1	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	21	...	50	—	27	30	13	—	11	—	—	25	5	—	9
Percent in labor force	...	...	72.0	—	81.5	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	16.0	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	155	...	622	123	252	288	254	5	10	—	11	22	5	—	32
Percent of all unrelated individuals	39.6	...	58.6	52.8	44.9	46.7	46.2	...	35.7	—	28.9	22.2	10.6	—	15.9
Mean income	\$926	...	\$892	\$479	\$1 038	\$1 060	\$832	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$566
Mean income deficit	\$872	...	\$970	\$1 418	\$842	\$814	\$1 078	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 315
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.2	...	1.0	—	—	—	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	67.7	...	9.8	4.1	27.8	11.5	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.8
Persons	462	...	814	135	413	485	328	5	59	—	11	133	30	—	74
Percent of all persons	9.5	...	13.4	21.7	10.1	15.7	6.0	1.1	11.0	—	1.8	8.3	12.2	—	3.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	27.5	...	5.3	5.9	16.9	12.6	4.9	...	44.1	—	...	16.5	—	—	16.2
Percent 65 years and over	34.4	...	7.5	3.7	16.9	8.0	3.4	...	35.6	—	...	12.8	—	—	8.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	72.3	...	50.8	—	92.9	71.8	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	175	...	78	4	74	133	35	—	9	—	—	57	13	—	29
Percent living with both parents	30.3	...	57.7	—	40.5	42.9	51.4	—	...	—	—	52.6	...	—	100.0
Households	192	...	217	45	139	101	77	5	17	—	5	20	10	—	15
Percent of all households	12.3	...	12.9	19.2	11.8	14.2	5.2	11.4	15.2	—	4.0	8.6	16.9	—	4.3
Owner occupied	120	...	59	10	61	57	19	5	12	—	5	15	—	—	—
Mean value of unit	\$12 700	...	\$18 300	...	\$23 600	\$14 600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter occupied	72	...	158	35	78	44	58	—	5	—	—	5	10	—	15
Mean gross rent	\$93	...	\$141	\$91	\$127	\$135	\$247	—	...						

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of McLean County—Con.							Totals for split tracts							
	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0055	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0001	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS															
All families	1 395	786	994	1 287	1 170	1 379	1 464	1 645	1 141	1 334	703	1 772	972	1 382	576
Less than \$1,000	20	10	37	14	36	33	27	4	16	5	—	29	—	34	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	27	5	25	24	34	27	34	16	39	12	—	70	5	26	5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	44	26	45	31	47	56	37	63	26	14	14	88	12	48	9
\$3,000 to \$3,999	57	16	22	63	77	100	43	92	18	26	—	156	29	42	15
\$4,000 to \$4,999	70	43	27	66	44	88	72	72	27	—	6	104	32	70	36
\$5,000 to \$5,999	88	66	50	83	104	96	91	85	44	22	47	104	37	70	20
\$6,000 to \$6,999	110	56	95	72	53	84	65	88	50	41	13	150	42	104	27
\$7,000 to \$7,999	109	43	52	114	75	81	176	76	60	32	40	85	53	103	43
\$8,000 to \$8,999	81	116	93	124	82	129	136	116	59	66	48	154	60	117	62
\$9,000 to \$9,999	102	58	46	91	112	145	113	84	98	53	74	162	53	148	78
\$10,000 to \$11,999	236	141	139	183	151	176	214	222	124	189	144	242	173	263	98
\$12,000 to \$14,999	189	62	139	213	164	164	211	243	219	300	182	280	181	207	90
\$15,000 to \$24,999	213	119	172	158	155	161	198	394	309	461	120	122	231	141	69
\$25,000 to \$49,999	39	25	36	41	36	39	39	90	52	103	15	26	60	9	14
\$50,000 or more	10	—	16	10	—	—	8	—	—	10	—	—	4	—	10
Median income	\$9 897	\$9 207	\$10 072	\$9 577	\$9 295	\$8 965	\$9 451	\$11 140	\$12 130	\$14 070	\$11 521	\$8 649	\$11 884	\$9 520	\$9 910
Mean income	\$10 907	\$10 286	\$12 218	\$11 002	\$9 824	\$9 645	\$10 707	\$12 051	\$12 649	\$15 769	\$11 736	\$8 804	\$13 128	\$9 453	\$11 479
Families and unrelated individuals	1 603	956	1 175	1 443	1 399	1 674	1 875	2 804	1 856	1 884	882	2 238	1 190	1 794	782
Median income	\$9 051	\$8 483	\$8 847	\$8 907	\$8 140	\$8 045	\$8 301	\$6 248	\$8 014	\$11 620	\$10 347	\$6 944	\$10 880	\$8 295	\$8 909
Mean income	\$9 915	\$9 091	\$11 169	\$10 190	\$8 728	\$8 488	\$9 333	\$8 103	\$9 075	\$12 069	\$9 925	\$7 607	\$11 769	\$8 131	\$9 718
Unrelated individuals	208	170	181	156	229	295	411	1 159	715	550	179	466	218	412	206
Median income	\$2 061	\$1 912	\$3 389	\$2 129	\$2 194	\$1 782	\$2 510	\$1 555	\$1 907	\$2 213	\$2 614	\$2 569	\$4 775	\$2 913	\$4 674
Mean income	\$3 259	\$3 567	\$5 407	\$3 489	\$3 131	\$3 080	\$4 441	\$2 499	\$3 372	\$3 095	\$2 816	\$3 052	\$5 710	\$3 695	\$4 793
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES															
All families	1 395	786	994	1 287	1 170	1 379	1 464	1 645	1 141	1 334	703	1 772	972	1 382	576
With wage or salary income	1 149	659	828	1 115	981	1 092	1 204	1 538	1 045	1 272	650	1 593	890	1 234	554
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 285	\$9 051	\$10 018	\$9 086	\$8 748	\$7 908	\$9 509	\$11 087	\$11 353	\$13 590	\$11 349	\$8 619	\$11 739	\$9 059	\$9 718
With nonfarm self-employment income	161	96	189	224	207	203	244	176	133	227	98	108	124	126	61
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 530	\$5 491	\$3 886	\$4 420	\$3 690	\$4 081	\$3 745	\$4 039	\$9 478	\$9 454	\$4 737	\$5 771	\$7 745	\$5 181	\$8 498
With farm self-employment income	305	198	286	258	236	479	396	79	69	76	18	14	22	4	39
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 073	\$4 734	\$7 374	\$6 114	\$4 936	\$5 351	\$5 526	\$4 928	\$2 338	\$3 600	...	...	...	...	\$5 332
With Social Security income	287	179	182	236	223	342	287	222	143	140	40	340	196	332	98
Mean Social Security income	\$1 762	\$1 765	\$1 673	\$1 703	\$1 501	\$1 635	\$1 683	\$1 791	\$1 500	\$1 699	\$1 375	\$1 784	\$1 870	\$1 659	\$2 103
With public assistance or public welfare income	33	15	17	20	24	27	24	26	11	5	17	85	10	24	13
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$877	...	...	...	...	\$600	...	\$708	...	...	...	\$1 301	...	...	...
With other income	613	251	341	431	420	542	578	789	457	788	242	508	492	546	208
Mean other income	\$1 809	\$1 310	\$2 009	\$2 442	\$1 505	\$1 288	\$1 083	\$1 593	\$2 005	\$1 379	\$574	\$1 001	\$1 691	\$1 208	\$1 413
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.4	1.3	4.2	1.5	3.5	3.1	2.2	0.9	2.5	0.7	—	3.6	0.5	2.8	0.7
.50 to .74	2.4	0.6	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.8	0.6	—	3.6	—	1.2	0.9
.75 to .99	2.8	1.1	1.6	2.6	2.8	1.8	2.7	1.2	1.9	0.4	—	4.6	1.2	2.6	—
1.00 to 1.24	1.9	2.7	5.7	3.6	3.6	3.1	2.8	3.3	1.4	1.3	4.8	5.1	0.6	3.7	1.7
1.25 to 1.49	4.2	8.8	2.7	4.7	6.2	4.3	3.1	2.6	1.8	1.8	1.3	9.6	2.3	3.0	3.6
1.50 to 1.99	9.9	9.2	7.4	10.6	12.8	12.8	15.4	9.0	6.7	3.3	7.0	13.2	6.3	12.5	6.4
2.00 to 2.99	25.4	30.0	23.3	25.8	24.1	28.1	26.4	22.4	21.6	22.6	32.3	22.1	22.8	30.2	28.0
3.00 or more	52.0	46.3	53.0	49.4	44.5	44.5	45.6	59.0	62.2	69.3	54.6	38.3	66.3	43.9	58.7
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Families	93	24	77	76	102	100	97	61	70	22	—	207	17	91	9
Percent of all families	6.7	3.1	7.7	5.9	8.7	7.3	6.6	3.7	6.1	1.6	—	11.7	1.7	6.6	1.6
Mean family income	\$1 960	...	\$991	\$2 189	\$1 429	\$1 565	\$1 970	\$1 989	\$1 564	...	...	\$2 152	...	\$1 729	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 023	...	\$2 001	\$1 335	\$1 539	\$1 614	\$1 177	\$1 123	\$1 433	...	...	\$1 402	...	\$1 531	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	7.8	13.2	7.8	—	5.2	—	7.1	—	—	14.0	—	—	—
Mean size of family	3.28	...	3.58	4.26	3.46	3.54	3.49	3.15	3.00	...	...	3.94	...	3.37	...
With related children under 18 years	44	9	30	52	48	61	41	40	47	17	—	126	13	65	4
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.75	...	3.40	3.00	2.92	2.67	4.02	1.80	1.94	...	...	3.60	...	2.51	...
With related children under 6 years	21	5	10	24	19	34	27	34	42	13	—	79	8	15	4
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	...	1.26	1.44	1.21	1.12	...	...	1.73	...	...	...
Families with female head	27	9	—	14	17	21	27	11	26	4	—	90	—	48	—
With related children under 18 years	11	4	—	10	10	21	14	6	26	4	—	75	—	48	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.08	...	...	3.48	...	2.31	...
With related children under 6 years	5	—	—	5	—	9	5	—	21	—	—	38	—	15	—
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84.2	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.39	...	...	...
Family heads	93	24	77	76	102	100	97	61	70	22	—	207	17	91	9
Percent 65 years and over	26.9	...	42.9	19.7	20.6	25.0	42.3	—	15.7	...	...	22.2	...	34.1	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	48	11	44	46	64	60	42	50	38	13	—	74	13	21	9
Percent in labor force	77.1	...	100.0	100.0	65.6	73.3	88.1	72.0	86.8	...	...	40.5	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	93	86	74	74	105	148	175	627	262	254	68	186	29	155	32
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.7	50.6	40.9	47.4	45.9	50.2	42.6	58.3	44.5	46.2	38.0	39.9	13.3	37.6	15.5
Mean income	\$755	\$1 060	\$876	\$964	\$1 103	\$932	\$784	\$892	\$1 052	\$832	\$935	\$1 013	\$1 091	\$926	\$566
Mean income deficit	\$1 042	\$645	\$831	\$816	\$613	\$782	\$978	\$970	\$825	\$1 078	\$967	\$762	\$754	\$872	\$1 315
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.3	5.8	21.6	—	—	14.9	2.9	1.0	—	3.5	—	17.2	—	3.2	—
Percent 65 years and over	71.0	75.6	62.2	78.4	75.2	78.4	67.4	10.5	28.6	—	8.8	69.4	58.6	67.7	18.8
Persons	398	178	350	398	458	502	514	819	472	328	68	1 001	90	462	74
Percent of all persons	8.0	6.0	9.3	8.0	10.5	10.1	8.9	12.6	10.2	5.9	2.5	14.9	2.7	9.2	3.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	28.9	45.5	23.1	20.9	29.7	31.1	34.2	5.9	20.3	4.9	8.8	22.9	26.7	27.5	16.2
Percent 65 years and over	25.9	41.6	30.3	19.6	28.4	32.3	36.4	8.1	19.3	3.4	8.8	21.8	26.7	34.4	8.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	96.1	87.8	65.1	100.0	86.2	83.3	83.4	54.5	94.5	...	...	84.9	...	72.3	...
Related children under 18 years	123	48	108	161	142	168	166	78	83	35	—	450	19	175	29
Percent living with both parents	56.9	89.6	100.0	83.9	90.1	70.8	44.0	57.7	42.2	51.4	—	39.3	...	30.3	100.0
Households	110	69	92	102	149	159	212	222	156	77	18	331	33	192	15
Percent of all households	10.6	11.9	14.1	11.1	15.7	17.1	16.4	12.8	12.1	5.1	2.5	18.9	3.1	12.1	4.3
Owner occupied	75	50	77	49	85	115	129	64	73	19	5	145	15	120	—
Mean value of unit	\$10 900	\$10 300	\$10 200	\$12 600	\$7 700	\$7 500	\$8 700	\$19 200	\$22 300	...	...	\$9 000	...	\$12 700	...
Renter occupied	35	19	15	53	64	44	83	158							

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Negro
Population**

AGE BY SEX

	McLean County				Bloomington	Total for split tract	
	Total	Bloomington	Normal	Balance	Tract 0014	Tract 0014	
Male, all ages	966	753	185	28	313		317
Under 5 years	116	99	7	10	57		57
3 and 4 years	39	34	-	5	24		24
5 to 9 years	115	111	-	4	35		35
5 years	11	11	-	-	3		3
6 years	29	29	-	-	18		18
10 to 14 years	137	118	19	-	78		78
14 years	27	23	4	-	23		23
15 to 19 years	175	68	102	5	20		20
15 years	16	12	4	-	6		6
16 years	24	14	5	5	10		10
17 years	22	22	-	-	4		4
18 years	50	16	34	-	-		-
19 years	63	4	59	-	-		-
20 to 24 years	106	49	52	5	7		7
20 years	10	4	6	-	-		-
21 years	33	16	17	-	-		-
25 to 34 years	97	88	5	4	25		29
35 to 44 years	64	64	-	-	30		30
45 to 54 years	62	62	-	-	17		17
55 to 59 years	8	8	-	-	4		4
60 to 64 years	33	33	-	-	12		12
65 to 74 years	41	41	-	-	22		22
75 years and over	12	12	-	-	6		6

Female, all ages	1 062	788	239	35	330		330
Under 5 years	72	63	4	5	22		22
3 and 4 years	42	37	-	5	13		13
5 to 9 years	94	82	-	12	48		48
5 years	27	23	-	4	13		13
6 years	16	16	-	-	9		9
10 to 14 years	137	127	10	-	60		60
14 years	24	20	4	-	8		8
15 to 19 years	225	97	128	-	30		30
13 years	29	23	6	-	15		15
16 years	23	8	15	-	-		-
17 years	24	24	-	-	11		11
18 years	89	21	68	-	4		4
19 years	60	21	39	-	-		-
20 to 24 years	147	61	78	8	15		15
20 years	34	4	30	-	-		-
21 years	50	26	16	8	6		6
25 to 34 years	107	98	4	5	41		41
35 to 44 years	68	68	-	-	35		35
45 to 54 years	70	65	5	-	23		23
55 to 59 years	22	17	-	5	4		4
60 to 64 years	27	27	-	-	4		4
65 to 74 years	60	50	10	-	30		30
75 years and over	33	33	-	-	18		18

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

All persons	2 028	1 541	424	63	643		647
In households	1 658	1 465	130	63	643		647
Head of household	507	430	58	19	172		176
Head of family	352	304	29	19	132		136
Primary individual	155	126	29	-	40		40
Wife of head	239	206	25	8	78		78
Other relative of head	833	75	23	36	374		374
Not related to head	79	55	24	-	19		19
In group quarters	370	76	294	-	-		-
Persons per household	3.27	3.41	2.24	...	3.74		3.68

TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

All households	507	430	58	19	172		176
Male primary individual	75	66	9	-	19		19
Female primary individual	80	60	20	-	21		21
Husband-wife households	246	208	24	14	82		86
Households with other male head	7	7	-	-	-		-
Households with female head	99	89	5	5	50		50

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons, 16 to 21 years old	482	180	289	13	35		35
Not attending school	60	47	-	13	6		6
Not high school graduates	29	20	-	9	6		6
Percent of total	6.0	11.1	-	...	17.1		17.1

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons, 25 years old and over	704	666	24	14	271		275
No school years completed	22	22	-	-	5		5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	85	85	-	-	51		51
5 to 7 years	79	79	-	-	50		50
8 years	56	51	-	5	22		22
High school: 1 to 3 years	199	195	-	4	82		86
4 years	162	162	-	-	38		38
College: 1 to 3 years	53	48	-	5	18		18
4 years or more	48	24	24	-	5		5
Median school years completed	10.7	10.5	...	...	9.3		9.3
Percent high school graduates	37.4	35.1	...	...	22.5		22.2

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970¹	1 851	1 374	420	57	551		551
Same house as in 1970	783	717	22	44	251		251
Different house:							
In central city of this SMSA	400	394	-	6	225		225
In other part of this SMSA	19	11	-	8	6		6
Outside this SMSA	527	189	338	-	58		58
North and West	462	160	302	-	58		58
South	65	29	36	-	-		-
Abroad	-	-	-	-	-		-

¹Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With
400 or More Negro
Population

	McLean County				Bloomington	Total for split tract	
	Total	Bloomington	Normal	Balance	Tract 0014	Tract 0014	Tract 0014
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION							
Male, 16 years old and over							
Labor force	582	413	155	14	137	141	141
Civilian labor force	350	276	65	9	82	86	86
Employed	346	276	61	9	82	86	86
Unemployed	4	—	4	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	232	137	90	5	55	55	55
Female, 16 years old and over							
Labor force	730	493	219	18	185	183	183
Civilian labor force	395	291	95	9	108	108	108
Employed	371	276	90	5	103	103	103
Unemployed	24	15	5	4	5	5	5
Not in labor force	335	202	124	9	77	77	77
Married women in labor force, husband present	166	149	13	4	51	51	51
With own children under 6 years	62	53	9	—	14	14	14
Total employed, 16 years old and over	717	552	151	14	185	189	189
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	89	44	45	—	17	17	17
Managers and administrators, except farm	17	12	5	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	17	13	4	—	9	9	9
Clerical and kindred workers	173	99	74	—	48	48	48
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	29	25	4	—	16	16	16
Operatives, except transport	117	103	5	—	27	31	31
Transport equipment operatives	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	32	32	—	—	5	5	5
Farm workers	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	195	176	14	5	46	46	46
Private household workers	40	40	—	—	17	17	17
Female employed, 16 years old and over							
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	371	276	90	5	103	103	103
Managers and administrators, except farm	44	20	24	—	6	6	6
Sales workers	12	12	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	13	9	4	—	9	9	9
Operatives, including transport	139	77	62	—	39	39	39
Other blue-collar workers	32	32	—	—	4	4	4
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	91	86	5	—	28	28	28
Private household workers	40	40	—	—	17	17	17
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969							
All families							
Less than \$1,000	352	304	29	19	132	136	136
\$1,000 to \$1,999	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	29	29	—	—	20	20	20
\$3,000 to \$3,999	24	24	—	—	16	16	16
\$4,000 to \$4,999	30	17	8	5	11	11	11
\$5,000 to \$5,999	64	59	—	5	30	30	30
\$6,000 to \$6,999	28	28	—	—	14	14	14
\$7,000 to \$7,999	16	12	4	—	12	12	12
\$8,000 to \$8,999	18	10	8	—	—	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	30	26	4	—	9	9	9
\$10,000 or more	20	20	—	—	5	5	5
Median income: Families	\$5 786	\$5 571	\$7 313	...	\$4 633	\$4 700	\$4 700
Families and unrelated individuals	\$1 916	\$3 294	\$1 108	...	\$3 864	\$4 015	\$4 015
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹							
Percent of families with incomes:							
Less than .50 of poverty level	5.7	6.6	—	—	3.8	3.7	3.7
.50 to .74	9.9	11.5	—	—	23.5	22.8	22.8
.75 to .99	10.8	10.9	—	—	13.6	13.2	13.2
1.00 to 1.24	11.1	11.5	13.8	—	18.9	18.4	18.4
1.25 to 1.49	9.7	9.9	13.8	—	16.7	16.2	16.2
1.50 to 1.99	12.2	12.5	—	—	—	—	—
2.00 or more	40.6	37.2	72.4	...	23.5	25.7	25.7
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹							
Families							
Percent of all families	93	88	—	5	54	54	54
Mean family income	\$2 922	\$2 813	—	—	\$2 887	\$2 887	\$2 887
Mean income deficit	\$1 549	\$1 581	—	—	\$1 352	\$1 352	\$1 352
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.2	3.4	—	—	5.6	5.6	5.6
Mean size of family	5.30	5.15	—	—	5.09	5.09	5.09
With related children under 18 years	80	75	—	5	41	41	41
Mean number of related children under 18 years	4.03	3.89	—	—	4.24	4.24	4.24
With related children under 6 years	58	53	—	5	30	30	30
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.66	1.53	—	—	1.73	1.73	1.73
Families with female head	42	37	—	5	15	15	15
With related children under 18 years	42	37	—	5	15	15	15
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.74	3.43	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	25	20	—	5	9	9	9
Percent in labor force	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.64	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads							
Percent 65 years and over	10.8	11.4	—	—	18.5	18.5	18.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	41	41	—	—	29	29	29
Percent in labor force	80.5	80.5	—	—	72.4	72.4	72.4
Unrelated individuals							
Percent of all unrelated individuals	196	120	36	—	37	37	37
Mean income	\$70.0	\$70.6	\$77.8	—	\$67.3	\$67.3	\$67.3
Mean income deficit	\$937	\$985	\$993	—	\$1 012	\$1 012	\$1 012
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$921	\$869	\$1 093	—	\$841	\$841	\$841
Percent 65 years and over	12.8	16.7	—	—	37.8	37.8	37.8
Persons	37.2	40.0	27.8	—	45.9	45.9	45.9
Percent of all persons	39.4	37.3	36	40	31.2	31.2	31.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.0	15.9	—	63.5	48.8	48.5	48.5
Percent 65 years and over	12.2	15.9	—	—	17.0	17.0	17.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	87.3	100.0	—	—	12.2	12.2	12.2
Related children under 18 years	335	309	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent living with both parents	46.9	50.8	—	26	182	182	182
Households							
Percent of all households	175	154	16	5	54.9	54.9	54.9
Owner occupied	36.9	38.0	29.6	—	81	81	81
Mean value of unit	\$2	\$2	\$10	—	\$24	\$24	\$24
Renter occupied	\$9 400	\$9 600	—	—	—	—	—
Mean gross rent	123	112	6	5	57	57	57
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	\$94	\$88	—	—	\$68	\$68	\$68
Percent locking some or all plumbing facilities	10.3	11.7	—	—	—	—	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Persons
of Spanish Language**

McLean County				
	Total	Bloomington	Normal	Balance
AGE BY SEX				
Male, all ages	452	282	126	44
Under 5 years.....	89	67	15	7
3 and 4 years.....	20	13	-	7
5 to 9 years.....	83	59	24	-
5 years.....	13	7	6	-
6 years.....	30	30	-	-
10 to 14 years.....	59	33	15	11
14 years.....	9	-	9	-
15 to 19 years.....	20	9	5	6
15 years.....	-	-	-	-
16 years.....	20	9	5	6
17 years.....	-	-	-	-
18 years.....	-	-	-	-
19 years.....	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years.....	20	13	7	-
20 years.....	-	-	-	-
21 years.....	7	7	-	-
25 to 34 years.....	94	55	33	6
35 to 44 years.....	57	31	20	6
45 to 54 years.....	8	8	-	-
55 to 59 years.....	8	-	-	8
60 to 64 years.....	14	7	7	-
65 to 74 years.....	-	-	-	-
75 years and over.....	-	-	-	-
Female, all ages	375	188	134	53
Under 5 years.....	79	26	38	15
3 and 4 years.....	50	19	16	15
5 to 9 years.....	45	19	13	13
5 years.....	11	5	6	-
6 years.....	13	-	-	13
10 to 14 years.....	58	45	7	6
14 years.....	7	7	-	-
15 to 19 years.....	12	6	6	-
15 years.....	-	-	-	-
16 years.....	-	-	-	-
17 years.....	-	-	-	-
18 years.....	-	-	-	-
19 years.....	12	6	6	-
20 to 24 years.....	64	30	34	-
20 years.....	13	-	13	-
21 years.....	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years.....	69	39	18	12
35 to 44 years.....	24	13	11	-
45 to 54 years.....	14	-	7	7
55 to 59 years.....	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 years.....	-	-	-	-
65 to 74 years.....	10	10	-	-
75 years and over.....	-	-	-	-
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD				
All persons	827	470	260	97
In households.....	800	462	241	97
Head of household.....	188	108	60	20
Head of family.....	173	93	60	20
Primary individual.....	15	15	-	-
Wife of head.....	156	80	57	19
Other relative of head.....	441	274	124	43
Not related to head.....	15	-	-	15
In group quarters.....	27	8	19	-
Persons per household.....	4.26	4.28	4.02	...
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD				
All households	188	108	60	20
Male primary individual.....	15	15	-	-
Female primary individual.....	-	-	-	-
Husband-wife households.....	165	85	60	20
Households with other male head.....	-	-	-	-
Households with female head.....	8	8	-	-
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	52	22	24	6
Not attending school.....	-	-	-	-
Not high school graduates.....	-	-	-	-
Percent of total.....	-	-	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED				
Persons, 25 years old and over	298	163	96	39
No school years completed.....	-	-	-	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	11	5	-	6
5 to 7 years.....	17	7	4	6
8 years.....	8	8	-	-
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	33	19	14	-
4 years.....	67	61	-	6
College: 1 to 3 years.....	86	47	26	13
4 years or more.....	76	16	52	8
Median school years completed.....	13.5	12.7	16.3	13.3
Percent high school graduates.....	76.8	76.1	81.3	69.2
RESIDENCE IN 1965				
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970¹	659	377	207	75
Same house as in 1970.....	179	110	19	50
Different house:				
In central city of this SMSA.....	84	47	37	-
In other part of this SMSA.....	25	-	6	19
Outside this SMSA.....	273	158	115	-
North and West.....	180	65	115	-
South.....	93	93	-	-
Abroad.....	68	62	-	6

¹Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Persons
of Spanish Language**

	McLean County			
	Total	Bloomington	Normal	Balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION				
Male, 16 years old and over	221	123	72	26
Labor force	202	109	67	26
Civilian labor force	202	109	67	26
Employed	202	109	67	26
Unemployed	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	19	14	5	—
Female, 16 years old and over	193	98	76	19
Labor force	52	19	27	6
Civilian labor force	52	19	27	6
Employed	52	19	27	6
Unemployed	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	141	79	49	13
Married women in labor force, husband present	31	11	14	6
With own children under 6 years	7	—	7	—
Total employed, 16 years old and over	254	128	94	32
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	55	—	47	8
Managers and administrators, except farm	19	8	11	—
Sales workers	28	19	9	—
Clerical and kindred workers	39	20	7	12
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	24	11	7	6
Operatives, except transport	53	53	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	6	—	—	6
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	30	17	13	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	52	19	27	6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14	—	14	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	18	5	7	6
Operatives, including transport	14	14	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	6	—	6	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969				
All families	173	93	60	20
Less than \$1,000	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6	—	6	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6	6	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	7	7	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	25	25	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	8	8	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	22	15	7	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	41	16	13	12
\$10,000 or more	58	16	34	8
Median income: Families	\$9 305	\$8 033	\$10 500	...
Families and unrelated individuals	\$8 477	\$7 267	\$9 577	...
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹				
Percent of families with incomes:				
Less than .50 of poverty level	—	—	—	—
.50 to .74	3.5	—	10.0	—
.75 to .99	13.3	24.7	—	—
1.00 to 1.24	—	—	—	—
1.25 to 1.49	12.7	23.7	—	—
1.50 to 1.99	17.3	25.8	—	—
2.00 or more	53.2	25.8	90.0	...
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹				
Families	29	23	6	—
Percent of all families	16.8	24.7	10.0	—
Mean family income .....	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit .....	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	...	...	...	...
Mean size of family .....	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	29	23	6	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years .....	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	29	23	6	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years .....	...	...	...	...
Families with female head .....	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—
Family heads	29	23	6	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	29	23	6	—
Percent in labor force .....	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	21	8	7	6
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	...	...	...	...
Mean income .....	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit .....	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—
Persons	210	179	25	6
Percent of all persons	26.3	38.7	10.1	6.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	88	81	7	—
Percent living with both parents	100.0	100.0	...	...
Households	37	31	6	—
Percent of all households	21.0	30.1	11.3	—
Owner occupied	—	—	—	—
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	37	31	6	—
Mean gross rent	\$122	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	McLean County				Bloomington								
	Total	Bloom- ington	Normal	Balance	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019
All housing units -----	33 327	14 459	6 233	12 635	637	1 424	2 213	1 625	1 209	1 707	1 172	1 590	1 142
Vacant - seasonal and migratory -----	90	-	3	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All year-round housing units -----	33 237	14 459	6 230	12 548	637	1 424	2 213	1 625	1 209	1 707	1 172	1 590	1 142
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS													
Owner occupied -----	20 641	8 048	4 290	8 303	421	902	1 071	1 006	605	366	408	1 210	881
Cooperative and condominium -----	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
White -----	20 369	7 817	4 261	8 291	419	877	1 060	936	550	332	407	1 209	878
Negro -----	246	218	22	6	1	23	8	69	54	33	1	1	2
Renter occupied -----	11 233	5 794	1 784	3 655	190	457	1 042	568	520	1 268	693	342	221
White -----	10 924	5 553	1 731	3 640	190	444	1 022	471	464	1 232	687	340	219
Negro -----	257	221	32	4	-	12	13	97	53	30	4	1	2
Vacant year-round -----	1 363	617	156	590	26	65	100	51	84	73	71	38	40
For sale only -----	182	73	46	63	4	5	6	5	10	4	8	8	5
Vacant less than 6 months -----	109	39	37	33	...	5	4	1	5	...	5	3	5
Median price asked -----	\$16 900	\$14 100	\$23 500	\$10 000	...	\$32 500	\$17 500	\$13 100	\$13 800	...	\$11 300	\$20 000	\$21 300
For rent -----	554	362	48	144	20	53	46	17	57	49	51	20	23
Vacant less than 2 months -----	284	217	35	32	20	53	26	3	32	25	26	9	7
Median rent asked -----	\$104	\$113	\$144	\$67	\$159	\$166	\$103	\$85	\$86	\$103	\$103	\$100	\$153
Other -----	627	182	62	383	2	7	48	29	17	20	12	10	12
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES													
All units -----	1 484	693	139	652	-	7	117	50	101	278	74	4	9
Owner occupied -----	475	118	35	322	-	4	19	19	22	13	10	1	4
Negro -----	9	7	2	-	-	-	-	4	2	1	-	-	-
Renter occupied -----	794	505	92	197	-	3	84	18	67	245	59	3	5
Negro -----	30	29	1	-	-	1	2	4	13	9	-	-	-
Vacant year-round -----	215	70	12	133	-	-	14	13	12	20	5	-	-
For sale only -----	13	1	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
For rent -----	64	43	5	16	-	-	10	1	12	16	3	-	-
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	892	375	115	402	3	1	36	20	20	234	23	6	10
Access only through other living quarters -----	48	23	15	10	-	3	6	-	2	5	2	1	1
ROOMS													
1 room -----	559	412	90	57	-	3	64	7	26	242	47	7	9
2 rooms -----	1 004	703	195	106	6	25	152	23	71	210	117	52	7
3 rooms -----	3 110	2 008	576	526	31	136	394	169	221	459	274	95	55
4 rooms -----	6 529	2 871	1 376	2 282	138	378	413	436	224	309	218	185	219
5 rooms -----	9 130	4 014	1 776	3 340	281	408	469	590	314	245	231	390	482
6 rooms -----	6 154	2 410	1 130	2 614	114	241	341	264	193	126	154	384	245
7 rooms -----	3 558	1 172	596	1 790	35	116	210	90	113	67	69	246	86
8 rooms -----	2 009	535	306	1 168	19	77	98	32	29	36	44	117	26
9 rooms or more -----	1 184	334	185	665	13	40	72	14	18	13	18	114	13
Median -----	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.7	3.4	4.2	5.7	5.1
All occupied housing units -----	31 874	13 842	6 074	11 958	611	1 359	2 113	1 574	1 125	1 634	1 101	1 552	1 102
PERSONS													
1 person -----	5 942	3 415	809	1 718	20	183	635	288	281	834	386	304	157
2 persons -----	10 229	4 452	1 911	3 866	158	466	710	454	381	446	372	530	392
3 persons -----	5 199	2 106	1 090	2 003	131	279	247	260	162	170	150	226	209
4 persons -----	4 844	1 713	1 199	1 932	161	223	202	210	114	96	96	194	180
5 persons -----	2 978	1 086	654	1 238	85	124	149	160	83	44	39	164	104
6 persons or more -----	2 682	1 070	411	1 201	56	84	170	202	104	44	58	134	60
Median, all occupied units -----	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.7	3.5	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.2	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.5
Median, owner occupied units -----	2.7	2.6	3.1	2.5	3.9	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.5
Median, renter occupied units -----	2.3	1.9	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.5
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers -----	798	408	291	99	18	19	87	24	36	91	63	34	6
PERSONS PER ROOM													
1.00 or less -----	30 260	13 118	5 797	11 345	583	1 307	2 024	1 399	1 049	1 536	1 066	1 516	1 071
1.01 to 1.50 -----	1 302	572	212	518	27	44	64	137	65	56	29	32	26
1.51 or more -----	312	152	65	95	1	8	25	38	11	42	6	4	5
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more -----	1 499	688	247	564	28	52	82	170	71	82	35	36	31
VALUE													
Specified owner occupied units ¹ -----	16 561	7 262	3 574	5 725	414	868	901	933	520	238	315	1 133	852
Less than \$5,000 -----	641	122	15	504	-	4	11	49	22	8	3	2	3
\$5,000 to \$7,499 -----	1 115	387	42	686	-	15	55	127	63	31	12	10	9
\$7,500 to \$9,999 -----	1 608	827	81	700	-	43	108	230	127	59	64	21	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 550	1 867	330	1 353	7	146	279	358	228	90	146	118	97
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 267	1 632	601	1 034	137	117	221	129	64	29	66	259	304
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 390	973	170	647	168	123	125	22	14	13	13	228	186
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 570	806	1 994	570	78	205	75	13	2	4	10	241	154
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 059	426	468	165	19	131	20	3	-	3	-	169	76
\$50,000 or more -----	361	222	73	66	7	84	7	2	-	1	-	105	14
Median -----	\$17 000	\$16 200	\$24 700	\$13 300	\$21 900	\$24 400	\$14 900	\$10 700	\$10 900	\$10 900	\$12 900	\$23 700	\$20 100
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter occupied units ² -----	9 417	5 777	1 771	1 869	189	456	1 042	561	518	1 265	693	342	220
Less than \$30 -----	208	90	14	104	-	1	11	20	10	29	2	4	4
\$30 to \$39 -----	224	107	37	80	-	1	11	46	11	36	-	-	-
\$40 to \$59 -----	939	546	67	326	-	5	85	98	73	175	60	7	6
\$60 to \$79 -----	1 887	1 222	247	418	-	18	205	153	163	381	132	33	6
\$80 to \$99 -----	1 670	1 220	228	222	-	22	246	138	299	186	48	26	6
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 643	1 757	594	292	68	172	381	77	99	285	266	170	87
\$150 to \$199 -----	922	562	291	69	104	205	65	4	9	6	29	44	56
\$200 to \$249 -----	173	64	103	6	14	11	4	1	-	6	4	5	17
\$250 or more -----	115	36	76	3	-	14	1	-	-	4	-	7	10
No cash rent -----	636	173	114	349	3	7	33	23	15	19	14	24	8
Median -----	\$93	\$93	\$124	\$72	\$162	\$151	\$96	\$74	\$79	\$80	\$95	\$117	\$139

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Bloomington—Can.		Normal					Balance of McLean County								
	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0001	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	
All housing units	1 737	3	1 997	277	1 278	1 124	1 557	135	172	37	180	569	106	66	730	
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
All year-round housing units	1 737	3	1 997	277	1 277	1 124	1 555	135	172	37	180	569	106	66	730	
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS																
Owner occupied	1 175	...	1 270	56	919	835	1 210	74	121	27	152	480	79	52	556	
Cooperative and condominium	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
White	1 146	...	1 255	56	912	832	1 206	74	120	27	152	479	78	52	553	
Negro	26	...	13	—	6	2	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Renter occupied	493	...	682	211	327	273	291	54	45	10	25	77	26	12	155	
White	484	...	661	204	316	269	281	54	45	10	25	75	26	12	153	
Negro	9	...	13	3	6	2	8	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	
Vacant year-round	69	...	45	10	31	16	54	7	6	—	3	12	1	2	19	
For sale only	18	...	10	1	11	6	18	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	2	
Vacant less than 6 months	7	...	6	...	10	5	15	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...
Median price asked	\$10 300	...	\$18 800	...	\$28 800	\$17 500	\$24 300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For rent	26	...	11	7	7	5	16	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	9	
Vacant less than 2 months	16	...	2	7	7	3	16	—	...	—	—	2	—	—	2	
Median rent asked	\$108	...	\$131	\$156	\$128	\$115	\$167	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$83
Other	25	...	24	2	11	5	20	7	2	—	1	6	1	1	8	
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES																
All units	52	...	40	43	23	23	10	6	5	—	1	30	4	7	22	
Owner occupied	25	...	9	1	15	3	7	1	4	—	—	15	3	6	12	
Negro	—	...	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Renter occupied	21	...	25	41	4	20	2	4	1	—	1	12	1	1	5	
Negro	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vacant year-round	6	...	6	1	4	—	1	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	5	
For sale only	1	...	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
For rent	1	...	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS																
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	21	...	38	40	14	19	4	8	1	—	1	31	1	1	20	
Access only through other living quarters	3	...	5	—	4	4	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
ROOMS																
1 room	7	...	19	42	13	13	3	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	
2 rooms	40	...	62	19	65	40	9	2	1	—	—	8	3	3	6	
3 rooms	174	...	266	66	72	86	86	2	25	—	3	32	10	14	65	
4 rooms	351	...	496	75	245	337	223	20	56	1	8	253	50	21	282	
5 rooms	602	...	565	31	455	278	447	30	50	11	84	166	33	18	195	
6 rooms	348	...	331	19	219	182	379	30	26	11	50	77	6	6	109	
7 rooms	139	...	148	9	115	89	235	18	12	5	11	20	—	3	41	
8 rooms	57	...	69	8	63	61	105	21	2	3	16	8	4	1	19	
9 rooms or more	19	...	41	8	30	38	68	10	—	6	8	4	—	—	12	
Median	5.0	...	4.8	3.7	5.0	4.8	5.5	5.9	4.6	6.1	5.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.6	
All occupied housing units	1 668	...	1 952	267	1 246	1 108	1 501	128	166	37	177	557	105	64	711	
PERSONS																
1 person	326	...	222	99	155	232	101	9	14	—	15	58	24	28	109	
2 persons	543	...	663	96	364	428	360	35	78	7	41	211	36	15	241	
3 persons	270	...	398	36	220	192	244	22	33	6	28	123	21	6	145	
4 persons	237	...	388	20	252	130	409	28	14	13	42	89	12	5	109	
5 persons	134	...	180	13	165	65	231	19	11	4	28	38	7	4	65	
6 persons or more	158	...	101	3	90	61	156	15	16	7	23	38	5	6	42	
Median, all occupied units	2.4	...	2.7	1.9	3.0	2.3	3.6	3.4	2.4	3.9	3.6	2.6	2.3	1.8	2.5	
Median, owner occupied units	2.5	...	3.0	2.4	3.3	2.3	3.8	3.0	2.4	4.0	3.6	2.6	2.3	1.7	2.5	
Median, renter occupied units	2.2	...	2.4	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.5	3.9	2.3	3.8	3.6	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.5	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	30	...	97	13	74	65	42	1	4	—	1	8	2	1	25	
PERSONS PER ROOM																
1.00 or less	1 564	...	1 848	243	1 198	1 073	1 435	125	155	36	167	520	96	58	675	
1.01 to 1.50	92	...	87	4	35	26	60	3	9	1	10	29	8	5	30	
1.51 or more	12	...	17	20	13	9	6	—	2	—	—	8	1	1	6	
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	101	...	99	6	47	29	66	2	11	1	10	32	7	5	34	
VALUE																
Specified owner occupied units ¹	1 066	...	1 037	39	853	481	1 164	45	69	21	137	217	28	27	223	
Less than \$5,000	20	...	5	—	2	8	—	—	1	—	1	33	—	3	16	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	65	...	9	2	11	15	5	1	7	1	—	27	1	3	22	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	166	...	26	3	19	23	10	2	3	—	—	15	7	3	17	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	398	...	116	6	70	91	47	3	10	—	4	33	7	13	36	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	306	...	219	10	189	121	62	5	17	—	51	33	6	3	26	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	81	...	258	5	211	106	190	9	16	1	32	27	2	1	33	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	24	...	341	5	248	77	523	17	10	18	24	37	—	1	45	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5	...	59	4	82	33	290	6	4	1	14	9	—	—	18	
\$50,000 or more	1	...	4	4	21	7	37	2	1	—	11	3	1	—	10	
Median	\$13 500	...	\$22 800	\$19 100	\$23 200	\$19 300	\$30 100	\$26 500	\$18 800	\$29 700	\$22 000	\$15 100	\$13 800	\$11 100	\$18 800	
CONTRACT RENT																
Specified renter occupied units ²	491	...	675	211	325	273	287	19	41	...	16	67	25	12	119	
Less than \$30	9	...	9	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	1	5	
\$30 to \$39	2	...	9	19	6	3	—	1	2	...	—	3	—	—	1	
\$40 to \$59	37	...	24	13	10	18	2	1	1	...	—	14	—	—	12	
\$60 to \$79	131	...	172	19	11	36	9	5	2	...	—	6	—	—	13	
\$80 to \$99	116	...	128	25	19	40	16	—	1	...	—	8	—	—	22	
\$100 to \$149	152	...	152	59	169	92	122	4	8	...	—	16	14	6	50	
\$150 to \$199	15	...	91	40	66	40	54	4	25	...	—	6	4	1	7	
\$200 to \$249	2	...	34	5	16	10	38	—	2	...	—	1	—	—	1	
\$250 or more	—	...	30	—	7	4	35	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	2	
No cash rent	27	...	26	30	19	28	11	4	—	...	—	6	1	—	6	
Median	\$88	...	\$98	\$109	\$135	\$111	\$147	\$110	\$163	...	\$110	\$90	\$113	\$110	\$105	

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of McLean County—Con.							Totals for split tracts							
	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0055	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0001	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021
All housing units	1 733	996	1 203	1 530	1 489	1 784	1 905	2 132	1 450	1 594	817	2 194	1 248	1 803	733
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	84	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
All year-round housing units	1 649	995	1 203	1 530	1 489	1 783	1 904	2 132	1 449	1 592	817	2 194	1 248	1 803	733
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied	1 123	684	713	1 041	873	1 111	1 217	1 344	1 040	1 237	573	1 486	960	1 227	559
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White	1 123	684	712	1 040	870	1 111	1 216	1 329	1 032	1 233	571	1 415	956	1 198	556
Negro	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	13	7	1	1	70	2	26	—
Renter occupied	426	266	438	429	523	573	596	736	372	301	215	645	247	505	155
White	423	265	437	429	521	572	593	715	361	291	215	546	245	496	153
Negro	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	8	—	99	4	9	—
Vacant year-round	100	45	52	60	93	99	91	52	37	54	29	63	41	71	19
For sale only	11	6	4	11	11	5	9	10	11	18	6	6	5	8	2
Vacant less than 6 months	4	3	—	9	3	1	7	6	10	15	3	2	—	8	—
Median price asked	\$21 900	—	—	\$22 500	\$6 300	—	\$10 000	\$18 800	\$28 800	\$24 300	\$20 000	\$13 100	\$21 300	\$10 000	—
For rent	18	5	17	13	30	19	24	11	13	16	20	22	23	26	9
Vacant less than 2 months	4	1	5	3	4	2	9	2	7	16	7	16	7	16	2
Median rent asked	\$56	—	\$65	\$80	\$64	\$58	\$64	\$131	\$138	\$167	\$159	\$82	\$153	\$108	\$83
Other	71	34	31	36	52	75	58	31	13	20	3	35	13	26	8
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units	75	68	59	81	78	135	81	46	28	10	1	80	13	59	23
Owner occupied	30	40	34	40	30	68	39	10	19	7	—	34	7	31	13
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	4	—	—	—
Renter occupied	22	20	18	25	24	34	29	29	5	2	1	30	6	22	5
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	23	8	7	16	24	33	13	7	4	1	—	16	—	6	5
For sale only	—	1	—	1	4	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
For rent only	3	1	—	3	1	3	2	3	1	—	—	2	—	1	2
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	33	48	36	47	44	78	53	46	15	4	4	51	11	22	21
Access only through other living quarters	2	1	—	1	1	1	3	5	4	2	—	1	1	3	—
ROOMS															
1 room	10	5	1	7	11	7	12	21	13	3	—	8	9	7	1
2 rooms	25	3	7	11	10	8	19	64	66	9	6	31	10	43	6
3 rooms	60	25	34	68	62	45	81	268	97	86	34	201	65	188	65
4 rooms	300	123	179	262	238	223	266	516	301	224	146	689	269	372	282
5 rooms	444	229	299	455	394	438	494	595	505	458	365	756	515	620	197
6 rooms	329	239	258	328	310	407	428	361	245	390	164	341	251	354	109
7 rooms	220	188	198	225	233	328	288	166	127	240	46	110	86	142	42
8 rooms	153	120	142	102	151	228	198	90	65	108	35	40	30	58	19
9 rooms or more	108	63	85	72	80	99	118	51	30	74	21	18	13	19	12
Median	5.5	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.7	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.1	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.6
All occupied housing units	1 549	950	1 151	1 470	1 396	1 684	1 813	2 080	1 412	1 538	788	2 131	1 207	1 732	714
PERSONS															
1 person	192	131	153	175	219	278	313	231	169	101	35	346	181	354	110
2 persons	488	304	360	441	459	596	554	698	442	367	199	665	428	558	241
3 persons	258	134	204	252	213	263	295	420	253	250	159	383	230	276	147
4 persons	284	163	173	271	226	233	270	416	266	422	203	299	192	242	109
5 persons	153	99	131	174	143	167	195	199	176	235	113	198	111	138	65
6 persons or more	174	119	130	157	136	147	186	116	106	163	79	240	65	164	42
Median, all occupied units	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.6	3.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5
Median, owner occupied units	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.8	3.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6
Median, renter occupied units	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.5
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	14	8	3	8	5	6	13	98	78	42	19	32	8	31	25
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	1 468	906	1 080	1 388	1 322	1 621	1 728	1 973	1 353	1 471	750	1 919	1 167	1 622	678
1.01 to 1.50	76	38	66	65	59	50	69	90	44	61	37	166	34	97	30
1.51 or more	5	6	5	17	15	13	16	17	15	6	1	46	6	13	6
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	75	41	68	76	68	55	79	101	58	67	38	202	38	106	34
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	837	461	500	721	669	812	958	1 082	922	1 185	553	1 150	880	1 093	223
Less than \$5,000	37	22	65	45	57	138	86	5	3	—	1	82	3	23	16
\$5,000 to \$7,499	66	43	71	52	94	158	140	10	18	6	—	154	10	68	22
\$7,500 to \$9,999	86	53	65	80	100	135	134	28	22	10	—	245	16	169	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	190	116	93	223	180	187	258	119	80	47	11	391	104	411	36
\$15,000 to \$19,999	187	87	100	136	122	97	164	224	206	62	188	162	310	309	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999	138	54	54	74	65	54	87	267	227	191	200	49	188	82	33
\$25,000 to \$34,999	105	70	33	72	38	37	63	358	258	541	102	50	154	25	45
\$35,000 to \$49,999	22	15	13	26	8	2	23	65	86	291	33	12	80	5	18
\$50,000 or more	6	1	6	13	5	4	3	6	22	37	18	5	15	1	10
Median	\$16 100	\$14 800	\$12 200	\$14 000	\$11 900	\$9 500	\$11 900	\$22 900	\$22 900	\$30 100	\$21 900	\$11 000	\$20 000	\$13 400	\$18 800
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	211	113	174	223	292	232	321	694	366	291	205	628	245	503	119
Less than \$30	8	9	9	12	16	15	24	9	2	—	2	22	5	10	5
\$30 to \$39	11	5	7	3	16	18	13	10	8	—	—	49	—	2	1
\$40 to \$39	37	17	28	31	58	62	62	25	11	3	1	112	7	37	12
\$60 to \$79	47	20	52	67	70	53	79	177	13	11	—	159	6	133	13
\$80 to \$99	25	17	11	38	41	19	32	128	20	17	1	147	30	118	22
\$100 to \$149	38	16	16	27	33	11	51	156	177	122	70	93	101	158	50
\$150 to \$199	2	—	4	3	6	1	3	95	91	54	107	10	60	16	7
\$200 to \$249	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	18	38	15	2	17	2	1
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	7	35	—	—	10	—	2
No cash rent	42	29	47	41	52	53	57	30	19	11	9	34	9	27	6
Median	\$71	\$73	\$66	\$74	\$68	\$59	\$68	\$98	\$137	\$146	\$161	\$75	\$137	\$88	\$105

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	McLean County				Bloomington								
	Total	Bloom- ington	Normal	Balance	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019
All year-round housing units	33 239	14 452	6 227	12 560	643	1 424	2 218	1 629	1 209	1 707	1 172	1 584	1 133
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	26 065	9 237	4 739	12 089	474	1 006	1 121	1 346	733	387	482	1 297	1 000
2	2 156	1 466	395	295	—	68	385	74	197	245	206	107	33
3 and 4	2 006	1 551	347	108	64	55	361	60	188	376	214	89	15
5 to 49	2 830	2 059	703	68	105	295	351	139	91	570	270	91	87
50 or more	182	139	43	—	—	—	—	10	—	129	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1969 to March 1970	1 281	462	473	346	200	110	18	20	—	—	36	15	57
1965 to 1968	3 525	1 053	1 168	1 304	337	346	33	63	—	12	35	110	39
1960 to 1964	3 309	839	1 282	1 188	92	312	59	74	—	15	5	74	133
1950 to 1959	4 828	1 751	1 330	1 747	9	423	78	255	33	20	10	206	591
1940 to 1949	2 257	1 110	336	811	—	84	216	138	70	91	97	158	124
1939 or earlier	18 039	9 237	1 638	7 164	5	149	1 814	1 079	1 106	1 569	989	1 021	191
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water	3 464	1 826	532	1 106	66	177	419	26	65	638	147	161	67
Warm air furnace	25 712	11 543	5 401	8 768	555	1 153	1 642	1 397	989	957	918	1 354	1 055
Built-in electric units	306	117	52	137	17	17	10	15	—	6	16	25	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	939	302	58	579	—	46	36	81	53	13	30	18	—
Other means or not heated	2 818	664	184	1 970	5	31	111	110	102	93	61	26	7
BASEMENT													
All units with basement	25 923	12 417	4 710	8 796	410	1 059	2 133	1 227	1 189	1 615	1 146	1 444	583
One-family houses with basement	19 957	7 861	3 666	8 430	351	753	1 086	1 131	713	355	478	1 217	486
SELECTED EQUIPMENT													
With more than 1 bathroom	8 622	3 395	2 417	2 810	187	576	457	245	140	148	228	795	354
With public water supply	27 353	14 304	6 130	6 919	628	1 424	2 216	1 562	1 209	1 707	1 167	1 586	1 103
With public sewer	23 062	14 092	6 033	2 937	609	1 382	2 216	1 463	1 190	1 707	1 172	1 586	1 072
With air conditioning	15 490	6 632	3 822	5 036	453	1 078	959	485	242	428	474	959	855
Room unit(s)	10 329	4 571	2 039	3 719	231	516	817	382	234	395	411	552	508
Central system	5 161	2 061	1 783	1 317	222	562	142	103	8	33	63	407	347
All occupied housing units	31 874	13 834	6 078	11 962	624	1 359	2 116	1 570	1 125	1 634	1 101	1 548	1 097
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT													
1968 to March 1970	10 452	4 800	2 562	3 090	418	503	764	420	296	785	500	431	255
1965 to 1967	5 751	2 519	1 105	2 127	149	245	377	324	225	207	147	262	274
1960 to 1964	5 087	2 124	1 015	1 948	51	248	236	244	205	234	180	261	195
1950 to 1959	5 444	2 167	944	2 333	6	285	324	217	230	177	110	258	272
1949 or earlier	5 140	2 224	452	2 464	—	78	415	365	169	231	164	336	101
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE													
1	16 936	7 301	3 253	6 382	358	673	1 147	834	642	761	671	756	588
2	9 861	3 723	2 159	3 979	225	575	538	373	158	189	209	612	430
3 or more	1 537	508	315	714	41	60	73	31	19	70	33	78	37
None	3 540	2 302	351	887	—	51	358	332	306	614	188	102	42
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter occupied units ¹	9 455	5 764	1 778	1 913	191	451	1 043	561	514	1 268	693	341	219
Less than \$40	157	102	34	21	—	—	6	52	8	36	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	461	315	54	92	—	—	64	44	32	88	54	—	7
\$60 to \$79	1 154	823	97	234	—	—	122	94	89	339	101	11	—
\$80 to \$99	1 589	1 072	225	292	—	—	208	151	108	325	151	30	13
\$100 to \$149	3 254	2 084	530	640	15	129	467	179	224	374	284	151	42
\$150 to \$199	1 667	986	458	223	145	247	130	26	30	64	88	94	105
\$200 to \$249	337	164	160	13	15	46	12	5	5	5	4	24	40
\$250 or more	176	77	94	5	16	18	13	—	—	6	—	12	12
No cash rent	660	141	126	393	—	11	21	10	18	31	11	19	—
Median	\$114	\$111	\$138	\$109	\$178	\$168	\$110	\$93	\$102	\$89	\$109	\$141	\$173
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME													
Specified renter occupied units ¹	9 455	5 764	1 778	1 913	191	451	1 043	561	514	1 268	693	341	219
Less than \$5,000	3 925	2 483	798	644	62	88	454	274	326	700	293	87	33
Less than 20 percent	158	125	18	15	—	—	15	19	6	47	26	—	7
20 to 24 percent	255	174	41	40	—	—	19	28	23	59	23	12	—
25 to 34 percent	664	453	106	105	—	—	10	120	76	58	120	39	—
35 percent or more	2 454	1 583	566	305	56	74	275	145	215	433	194	57	26
Not computed	394	148	67	179	6	4	25	6	24	41	11	12	—
Median	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 400	2 098	613	689	58	147	466	179	131	433	298	123	55
Less than 20 percent	1 639	1 086	199	354	—	12	247	120	64	302	154	40	18
20 to 24 percent	762	492	161	109	33	35	91	44	17	79	78	56	19
25 to 34 percent	662	413	167	82	16	84	103	10	44	52	53	15	12
35 percent or more	93	63	30	—	9	5	19	—	6	—	13	5	6
Not computed	244	44	56	144	—	11	6	5	—	—	—	7	—
Median	19.7	19.5	22.5	18.0	24.4	27.5	19.3	18.1	20.4	16.1	19.7	21.6	22.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 482	833	256	393	34	128	106	81	57	106	76	68	90
25 percent or more	45	24	16	5	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	58	5	11	42	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Median	14.6	14.6	16.7	13.3	22.7	17.9	13.5	12.5	11.3	11.4	13.9	16.2	18.5
\$15,000 or more	648	350	111	187	37	88	17	27	—	29	26	63	41
25 percent or more	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
Not computed	59	—	11	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	11.3	11.7	12.4	10.0—	13.9	12.3	—	10.0—	—	11.5	10.0—	11.9	12.2

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts	Bloomington—Con.		Normal					Balance of McLean County							
	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0001	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021
All year-round housing units	1 726	5	1 991	277	1 284	1 124	1 551	134	183	36	180	558	102	69	728
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 386	...	1 424	58	1 048	925	1 284	134	150	36	169	553	102	69	703
2	151	...	129	32	101	76	57	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	11
3 and 4	129	...	129	54	17	66	81	—	33	—	5	—	—	—	6
5 to 49	60	...	303	110	104	57	129	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
50 or more	—	...	6	23	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970	6	...	109	15	54	94	201	5	33	—	41	60	10	—	41
1965 to 1968	78	...	203	18	184	219	544	21	22	16	35	140	9	16	190
1960 to 1964	75	...	430	101	259	68	424	14	52	—	34	132	15	5	196
1950 to 1959	126	...	547	15	479	74	215	21	51	—	18	89	37	22	182
1940 to 1949	132	...	184	14	53	51	34	4	—	—	—	37	10	5	49
1939 or earlier	1 309	...	518	114	255	618	133	69	25	20	52	100	21	21	70
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water	60	...	89	92	92	121	138	11	35	—	—	17	—	—	26
Warm air furnace	1 518	...	1 793	165	1 120	921	1 402	102	129	31	168	454	92	54	613
Built-in electric units	5	...	19	6	15	6	6	—	5	—	—	9	—	—	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	25	...	25	5	10	13	5	5	8	—	—	32	4	10	21
Other means or not heated	118	...	65	9	47	63	—	16	6	5	12	46	6	5	62
BASEMENT															
All units with basement	1 606	...	1 294	256	1 001	751	1 408	117	111	36	114	212	31	27	197
One-family houses with basement	1 286	...	1 006	58	826	563	1 213	117	87	36	103	207	31	27	180
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom	265	...	582	38	518	321	958	45	32	23	56	42	—	—	130
With public water supply	1 702	...	1 982	277	1 207	1 116	1 548	—	84	15	91	218	85	29	423
With public sewer	1 695	...	1 960	277	1 198	1 072	1 526	—	105	15	—	270	8	21	405
With air conditioning	699	...	1 073	149	783	638	1 179	74	126	23	84	275	30	34	468
Room unit(s)	525	...	665	103	432	386	453	40	82	15	53	201	22	34	328
Central system	174	...	408	46	351	252	726	34	44	8	31	74	8	—	140
All occupied housing units	1 653	...	1 951	267	1 256	1 108	1 496	139	170	38	185	562	100	61	737
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	428	...	782	196	443	517	624	33	85	15	81	254	26	13	269
1965 to 1967	309	...	326	22	185	165	407	26	43	—	23	111	6	20	145
1960 to 1964	270	...	333	14	253	105	310	20	28	8	28	49	30	7	159
1950 to 1959	288	...	327	14	309	177	117	22	7	—	38	87	38	14	139
1949 or earlier	358	...	183	21	66	144	38	38	7	15	15	61	—	7	25
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1	871	...	1 087	199	623	691	653	81	80	22	93	304	55	27	443
2	414	...	593	22	498	318	728	37	60	16	84	179	23	34	241
3 or more	66	...	113	—	58	50	94	15	23	—	—	44	8	—	47
None	302	...	158	46	77	49	21	6	7	—	8	35	14	—	6
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	483	...	669	207	330	273	299	—	53	...	...	64	33	...	149
Less than \$40	—	...	7	21	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	26	...	21	4	17	12	—	—	5	...	...	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	67	...	50	9	5	33	—	—	5	...	...	—	—	—	12
\$80 to \$99	86	...	157	16	16	20	16	—	6	...	...	17	—	—	8
\$100 to \$149	219	...	196	63	117	65	89	—	5	...	...	11	17	—	66
\$150 to \$199	57	...	144	50	93	60	111	—	23	...	...	22	10	—	48
\$200 to \$249	8	...	47	10	54	27	22	—	9	...	...	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	...	27	—	6	6	55	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	5
No cash rent	20	...	20	34	16	50	6	—	—	...	...	14	6	—	10
Median	\$110	...	\$111	\$117	\$149	\$139	\$169	—	\$162	...	...	\$142	\$142	...	\$137
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	483	...	669	207	330	273	299	—	53	...	...	64	33	...	149
Less than \$5,000	166	...	344	93	135	90	136	—	15	...	...	11	18	...	78
Less than 20 percent	5	...	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—
20 to 24 percent	10	...	29	—	—	12	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—
25 to 34 percent	24	...	75	12	5	4	10	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	27
35 percent or more	108	...	219	61	107	59	120	—	15	...	...	5	18	...	41
Not computed	19	...	21	8	17	15	6	—	—	...	...	6	—	...	10
Median	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	208	...	232	54	120	111	96	—	14	...	...	30	15	...	38
Less than 20 percent	129	...	119	8	10	35	27	—	6	...	...	11	—	...	6
20 to 24 percent	40	...	72	20	27	19	23	—	4	...	...	5	5	...	24
25 to 34 percent	24	...	33	6	58	34	36	—	4	...	...	6	4	...	8
35 percent or more	—	...	—	—	20	—	10	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—
Not computed	15	...	8	20	5	23	—	—	—	...	...	8	6	...	—
Median	18.3	...	19.6	22.3	28.5	22.4	24.6	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	87	...	45	51	57	48	55	—	15	...	...	18	—	...	28
25 percent or more	—	...	5	—	6	5	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	5
Not computed	—	...	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—
Median	13.0	...	18.6	13.4	16.9	18.9	16.2	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.4
\$15,000 or more	22	...	48	9	18	24	12	—	9	...	...	5	—	...	5
25 percent or more .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—
Not computed	—	...	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—
Median	—	...	13.3	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of McLean County—Con.							Totals for split tracts								
	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0055	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0001	Tract 0003	Tract 0005	Tract 0011	Tract 0014	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	
All year-round housing units	1 681	980	1 214	1 533	1 486	1 766	1 910	2 125	1 467	1 587	823	2 187	1 237	1 795	733	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 626	960	1 189	1 484	1 401	1 744	1 769	1 558	1 198	1 320	643	1 899	1 102	1 455	708	
2	28	16	25	29	58	17	100	129	101	57	6	79	33	151	11	
3 and 4	27	—	—	—	21	—	16	129	50	81	69	60	15	129	6	
5 to 49	—	4	—	20	6	5	25	303	104	129	105	139	87	60	8	
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	14	—	—	10	—	—	—	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT																
1969 to March 1970	35	15	21	36	18	16	15	114	87	201	241	80	67	6	41	
1965 to 1968	145	125	83	151	109	109	133	224	206	560	372	203	48	94	190	
1960 to 1964	145	57	76	186	76	60	140	444	311	424	126	206	148	80	196	
1950 to 1959	299	89	113	225	241	181	179	568	530	215	27	344	628	148	182	
1940 to 1949	120	74	102	112	96	105	97	188	53	34	—	175	134	137	49	
1939 or earlier	937	620	819	823	946	1 295	1 346	587	280	153	57	1 179	212	1 330	75	
HEATING EQUIPMENT																
Steam or hot water	206	58	57	70	184	155	287	100	127	138	66	43	67	60	26	
Warm air furnace	1 162	767	925	1 139	780	1 114	1 238	1 895	1 249	1 433	723	1 851	1 147	1 572	618	
Built-in electric units	10	15	34	10	32	—	16	19	20	6	17	24	6	5	6	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	48	39	28	71	119	111	83	30	18	5	—	113	4	35	21	
Other means or not heated	255	101	170	243	371	386	286	81	53	5	17	156	13	123	62	
BASEMENT																
All units with basement	1 321	857	933	1 068	987	1 292	1 493	1 411	1 112	1 444	524	1 439	614	1 633	202	
One-family houses with basement	1 272	837	913	1 033	930	1 276	1 381	1 123	913	1 249	454	1 338	517	1 313	185	
SELECTED EQUIPMENT																
With more than 1 bathroom	472	278	283	348	291	289	521	627	550	981	243	287	354	265	130	
With public water supply	992	466	528	742	999	961	1 286	1 982	1 291	1 563	719	1 780	1 188	1 731	423	
With public sewer	130	309	259	497	542	106	270	1 960	1 303	1 541	609	1 733	1 080	1 716	405	
With air conditioning	620	294	520	552	518	568	850	1 147	909	1 202	537	760	885	733	468	
Room unit(s)	426	184	431	389	441	426	647	705	514	468	284	583	530	559	328	
Central system	194	110	89	163	77	142	203	442	395	734	253	177	355	174	140	
All occupied housing units	1 542	932	1 160	1 439	1 393	1 645	1 859	2 090	1 426	1 534	809	2 132	1 197	1 714	744	
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT																
1968 to March 1970	365	250	205	324	405	322	443	815	528	639	499	674	281	441	269	
1965 to 1967	237	186	225	317	206	263	319	352	228	407	172	435	280	329	145	
1960 to 1964	294	163	176	271	216	228	271	353	281	318	79	293	225	277	159	
1950 to 1959	315	165	230	295	281	314	388	349	316	117	44	304	310	302	139	
1949 or earlier	331	168	324	232	285	518	438	221	73	53	15	426	101	365	32	
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE																
1	782	452	608	747	798	910	980	1 168	703	675	451	1 138	643	898	443	
2	564	372	352	530	434	503	548	630	558	744	309	552	453	448	241	
3 or more	71	47	105	80	59	96	119	128	81	94	41	75	45	56	47	
None	123	61	95	82	102	136	212	164	84	21	8	367	56	302	13	
GROSS RENT																
Specified renter occupied units ¹	254	112	136	242	318	195	332	669	383	304	206	625	252	488	149	
Less than \$40	—	4	—	—	7	5	5	7	6	—	—	52	—	—	—	
\$40 to \$59	14	—	9	15	6	5	38	21	22	—	—	44	7	26	—	
\$60 to \$79	43	11	—	26	55	24	58	50	10	—	—	94	—	67	12	
\$80 to \$99	45	15	41	42	45	24	44	157	22	21	—	168	13	86	8	
\$100 to \$149	60	36	47	90	115	89	94	196	122	89	20	190	59	224	66	
\$150 to \$199	32	10	5	22	27	4	20	144	116	111	145	48	115	57	48	
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	47	63	22	15	5	40	8	—	
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	6	55	16	—	12	—	5	
No cash rent	60	36	34	43	63	44	73	20	16	6	10	24	6	20	10	
Median	\$98	\$105	\$101	\$111	\$106	\$107	\$89	\$111	\$151	\$168	\$177	\$95	\$169	\$111	\$137	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME																
Specified renter occupied units ¹	254	112	136	242	318	195	332	669	383	304	206	625	252	488	149	
Less than \$5,000	67	40	33	76	93	104	103	344	150	136	68	285	51	166	78	
Less than 20 percent	—	—	5	—	—	10	—	—	6	—	—	19	7	5	—	
20 to 24 percent	10	6	—	10	10	—	4	29	—	—	—	28	—	10	—	
25 to 34 percent	12	4	6	5	19	22	10	75	5	10	—	76	—	24	27	
35 percent or more	25	11	9	40	21	49	71	219	122	120	56	150	44	108	41	
Not computed	20	19	13	21	43	23	18	21	17	6	12	12	—	19	10	
Median	35.0+	—	—	35.0+	32.9	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	105	48	56	68	132	65	104	232	134	101	67	209	70	208	38	
Less than 20 percent	57	25	29	44	67	39	70	119	16	27	—	131	18	129	6	
20 to 24 percent	15	—	9	9	19	10	4	72	31	28	33	49	24	40	24	
25 to 34 percent	4	10	5	6	26	—	4	33	62	36	21	16	16	24	8	
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	10	9	—	6	—	—	
Not computed	29	13	13	9	20	16	26	8	5	—	4	13	6	15	—	
Median	16.6	18.1	18.1	17.0	18.9	15.5	16.1	19.6	7.8	24.2	24.8	18.3	22.9	18.3	22.7	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	61	14	18	80	74	16	69	45	72	55	34	99	90	87	28	
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	12	—	—	—	5	
Not computed	11	4	4	8	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	
Median	11.4	—	—	13.4	12.2	—	12.7	18.6	17.6	16.2	22.7	12.5	18.5	13.0	17.4	
\$15,000 or more	21	10	29	18	19	10	56	48	27	12	37	32	41	27	5	
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	
Not computed	4	—	4	5	11	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	—	—	10.0	—	—	—	10.0	13.3	11.1	—	13.9	10.0	12.2	12.1	—	

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

	McLean County			Bloomington	Total for split tract	
	Total	Bloomington	Normal	Balance	Tract 0014	Tract 0014
All occupied housing units	503	439	54	10	166	169
TENURE AND PLUMBING						
Owner occupied	246	218	22	6	69	70
With all plumbing facilities	237	211	20	6	65	66
Renter occupied	257	221	32	4	97	99
With all plumbing facilities	227	192	31	...	93	95
ROOMS						
1 room	14	11	3	-	-	-
2 rooms	26	20	6	-	4	4
3 and 4 rooms	185	158	22	5	73	75
5 and 6 rooms	219	199	16	4	79	80
7 rooms or more	59	51	7	1	10	10
Median	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.6
PERSONS						
1 person	110	96	12	2	37	38
2 and 3 persons	209	178	27	4	47	47
4 and 5 persons	98	83	13	2	42	43
6 persons or more	86	82	2	2	40	41
Median	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	3.4	3.5
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	26	23	3	-	7	7
PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 or less	424	365	51	8	125	127
1.01 to 1.50	52	50	1	1	24	25
1.51 or more	27	24	2	1	17	17
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	75	70	3	2	40	41
VALUE						
Specified owner occupied units¹	224	203	17	...	66	66
Less than \$5,000	18	18	-	...	8	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	96	91	4	...	36	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	66	61	3	...	13	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	28	24	3	...	6	6
\$20,000 to \$34,999	15	8	7	...	3	3
\$35,000 or more	1	1	-	...	-	-
Median	\$9 900	\$9 700	\$16 900	...	\$8 700	\$8 700
CONTRACT RENT						
Specified renter occupied units²	246	213	30	...	93	95
Median	\$80	\$77	\$131	...	\$75	\$75

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-4. **Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population

	McLean County				Bloomington	Total for split tract
	Total	Bloomington	Normal	Balance	Tract 0014	Tract 0014
All occupied housing units	536	458	58	20	176	180
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	312	281	17	...	113	117
2 to 4	97	80	11	...	21	21
5 or more	127	97	30	...	42	42
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
1960 to March 1970	82	46	32	...	20	24
1950 to 1959	65	56	9	...	46	46
1949 or earlier	389	356	17	...	110	110
SELECTED EQUIPMENT						
With air conditioning	166	134	32	...	45	45
With more than 1 bathroom	88	74	8	...	20	20
With central or built-in heating system	489	422	53	...	166	170
With public water supply	516	440	69	...	179	179
With public sewer	492	423	69	...	162	162
With automobile(s) available	344	284	47	...	98	98
1	264	216	41	...	67	67
2 or more	80	68	6	...	31	31
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT						
1968 to March 1970	195	133	55	...	46	46
1960 to 1967	172	156	9	...	82	82
1959 or earlier	166	151	9	...	51	51
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter occupied units ¹	300	238	46	...	92	92
Less than \$40	12	12	-	...	12	12
\$40 to \$59	26	26	-	...	14	14
\$60 to \$79	38	38	-	...	24	24
\$80 to \$99	88	73	15	...	31	31
\$100 to \$149	94	72	11	...	11	11
\$150 to \$199	17	12	5	...	-	-
\$200 or more	20	5	15	...	-	-
No cash rent	5	-	-	...	-	-
Median	\$94	\$88	\$142	...	\$76	\$76
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME						
Less than \$10,000	275	223	41	...	92	92
25 percent or more	187	151	30	...	62	62
35 percent or more	149	128	15	...	47	47
Not computed	10	5	-	...	-	-
Median	35.0+	35.0+	31.3	...	35.0+	35.0+

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Persons
of Spanish Language**

	McLean County			
	Total	Bloomington	Normal	Balance
All occupied housing units	172	93	59	20
TENURE AND PLUMBING				
Owner occupied	92	42	37	13
With all plumbing facilities	92	42	37	...
Renter occupied	80	51	22	7
With all plumbing facilities	80	51	...	...
ROOMS				
1 room	-	-	-	...
2 rooms	-	-	-	...
3 and 4 rooms	82	46	23	...
5 and 6 rooms	83	40	36	...
7 rooms or more	7	7	-	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	118	55	43	...
2 to 4	29	19	10	...
5 or more	25	19	6	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1960 to March 1970	45	-	38	...
1950 to 1959	33	19	14	...
1949 or earlier	94	74	7	...
PERSONS				
1 person	6	6	-	...
2 and 3 persons	77	34	29	...
4 and 5 persons	46	20	26	...
6 persons or more	43	33	4	...
Median	3.6	4.4	3.5	...
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	7	7	-	...
PERSONS PER ROOM				
1.00 or less	131	62	55	...
1.01 to 1.50	28	18	4	...
1.51 or more	13	13	-	...
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	41	31	4	...
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT				
1968 to March 1970	89	53	36	...
1960 to 1967	69	26	23	...
1959 or earlier	14	14	-	...
SELECTED EQUIPMENT				
With air conditioning	66	20	32	...
With more than 1 bathroom	51	19	25	...
With central or built-in heating system	172	93	59	...
With public water supply	152	87	52	...
With public sewer	139	87	52	...
With automobile(s) available	172	93	59	...
1	71	53	12	...
2 or more	101	40	47	...
VALUE				
Specified owner occupied units ¹	79	36	...	...
Less than \$5,000 .....	-	-	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	8	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	21	...	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17	7	...	...
\$20,000 to \$34,999	33	-	...	...
\$35,000 or more .....	-	-	...	...
Median	\$16 500	\$12 900	...	...
GROSS RENT				
Specified renter occupied units ²	80	51	...	...
Less than \$40 .....	-	-	...	...
\$40 to \$59	6	6	...	...
\$60 to \$79	6	6	...	...
\$80 to \$99	13	6	...	...
\$100 to \$149	20	20	...	...
\$150 to \$199	22	6	...	...
\$200 or more	13	7	...	...
No cash rent .....	-	-	...	...
Median	\$138	\$121	...	...
CONTRACT RENT				
Specified renter occupied units ³	80	51	...	...
Median	\$123	\$91	...	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME				
Less than \$10,000	74	45	...	...
25 percent or more	48	26	...	...
35 percent or more	26	20	...	...
Not computed .....	-	-	...	...
Median	30.0	30.8	...	...

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS	App-1
Definition of census tract	App-1
Historical background	App-1
Description of tracted area	App-1
Comparability from census to census	App-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS	App-2

CENSUS TRACTS

Definition of census tract.—Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

Historical background.—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of sociological, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census Tract Manual*, Fifth Edition, 1966, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Description of tracted area.—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

Comparability from census to census.—One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes

in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added; of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

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GENERAL

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age.—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

Race.—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The

category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

Spanish heritage.—In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions

involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

Spanish language.—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

Spanish surname.—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

Puerto Rican birth or parentage.—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

Spanish mother tongue.—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

Household.—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

Relationship to head of household.—Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. **Head of household.**—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was con-

sidered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. *Wife of head.*—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
3. *Other relative of head.*—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
4. *Not related to head.*—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Group quarters.—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

Inmate of institution.—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

Family.—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

Own children and related children.—This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined

as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

Unrelated individuals.—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Marital status.—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Children ever born.—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

School enrollment.—School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years old. Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as not "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general,

a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of school completed.—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

Residence in 1965.—Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA," "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category

"abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

Reference week.—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Employment status.—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

Place of work.—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

Means of transportation to work.—

Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the

means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker.—The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

Income in 1969.—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,

and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U. S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits;

workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Poverty status in 1969.—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty

definition, see **Current Population Reports**, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing units and group quarters.—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or non-related persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Year-round housing units.—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner oc-

cupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Persons.—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

Year moved into unit.—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

Complete kitchen facilities.—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as hav-

ing a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Access.—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Persons per room.—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Year structure built.—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

Units in structure.—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

APPENDIX B—Continued

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

Basement.—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

Plumbing facilities.—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Selected equipment.—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

With more than one bathroom.—A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing

unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

With public water supply.—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

With public sewer.—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

With air conditioning.—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Heating equipment.—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading

to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

Automobiles available.—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

Mean value.—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-

APPENDIX B—Continued

points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

Contract rent.—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are

shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Gross rent.—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

Mean gross rent.—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental

amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

Gross rent as percentage of income.—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the

questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was

unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**, and chapters A and B of Census of Housing Volume I, **Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties**.

SAMPLE DESIGN

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an

address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of

visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

TABLE C. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report

[Subjects marked with an asterisk (*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below]

Population subjects	Sample rate (percent)	Housing subjects	Sample rate (percent)
*Sex	20	*All year-round housing units	20
*Race	20	*Occupied housing units: table H-2.	15
*Age	20	table H-4.	20
*Household relationship	20	*Cooperative or condominium ...	—
*Family composition	20	*Vacancy status	—
*Marital status	—	*Tenure of housing unit	—
Children ever born	20	Year moved into unit	15
Country of origin	15	*Number of rooms	—
Nativity and parentage	15	*Size of household (persons)	—
School enrollment	15	*Persons per room	—
Years of school completed	20	*Plumbing facilities	—
Residence in 1965	15	Bathrooms	15
Employment status	20	Source of water	15
Place of work	15	Sewage disposal	15
Means of transportation to work .	15	*Complete kitchen facilities	—
Occupation	20	*Access	—
Industry	20	Units in structure	20
Class of worker	20	Year structure built	20
Income	20	Basement	20
Poverty status	20	Heating equipment	20
		Air conditioning	15
		Automobiles available	15
		*Value	—
		*Contract rent	—
		Gross rent	20

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for re-sampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

RATIO ESTIMATION

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group Quarters Persons</i>
	STAGE II
20	<i>Head of Household</i>
21	<i>Not Head of Household (including persons in group quarters)</i>
	STAGE III
	<i>Male Negro</i>
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	<i>Male, Not Negro</i>
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female Negro</i>
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female, Not Negro</i>
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

Occupied housing units:

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	STAGE II
	<i>Owner Occupied</i>
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
	<i>Renter Occupied</i>
21	Negro
22	Not Negro

Vacant housing units:

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15- and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 people. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were

not met. For example, for the 15- and 20-percent population sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps, nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on

the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.

2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.

3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies

APPENDIX C—Continued

within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated $N/2$). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to $N/2$. Subtract this standard error from $N/2$. Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between $N/2$ and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to $N/2$, cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the

sum of $N/2$ and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of house-

holds as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50	15	1,000	60
100	20	2,500	85
250	30	5,000	100
500	45		

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3.
Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race	20	1.6	*Tenure	20	0.2
*Age	20	0.8	*Rooms	20	1.0
*Household relationship	20	0.5	*Persons per room	20	0.4
*Family composition	20	0.6	*Value	20	1.0
Country of origin (including Spanish heritage subjects)	15	1.6	Units in structure	20	0.8
Nativity and parentage	15	1.7	Year structure built	20	0.9
School enrollment	15	1.0	Heating equipment	20	0.8
Years of school completed	20	1.0	Basement	20	0.9
Residence in 1965	15	2.0	Source of water	15	1.0
Employment status	20	0.8	Sewage disposal	15	1.0
Place of work	15	1.3	Air conditioning	15	1.1
Means of transportation to work	15	1.3	Year moved into unit	15	1.1
Occupation	20	1.1	Gross rent	20	0.9
Industry	20	1.1	All other—20 percent	20	1.0
Class of worker	20	1.1	—15 percent	15	1.2
Income—persons	20	1.0			
—families	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons	20	1.9			
—families	20	1.0			
All other—20 percent	20	1.0			
—15 percent	15	1.2			

¹Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Population Census Reports

Volume I.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION
This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

■ Series PC(1)-A.
NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-B.
GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-C.
GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-D.
DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

Volume II. **SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

Housing Census Reports

Volume I. **HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES**

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

■ Series HC(1)-A.
GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

■ Series HC(1)-B.
DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

Volume II. **METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS**

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

Volume III. **BLOCK STATISTICS**

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

Volume IV. **COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE**

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

Volume V. **RESIDENTIAL FINANCE**

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

**Volume VI.
ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD"
HOUSING**

This volume will present counts of "sub-standard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

**Volume VII.
SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

Joint Population-Housing Reports

**Series PHC(1).
CENSUS TRACT REPORTS**

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

**Series PHC(2).
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR
METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970**

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

**Series PHC(3).
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED
LOW-INCOME AREAS**

This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

Additional Reports

Series PHC(E).

EVALUATION REPORTS

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

Series PHC(R).

PROCEDURAL REPORTS

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

Computer Summary Tapes

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

First Count—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

Second Count—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

Third Count—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

Fourth Count—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

Fifth Count—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

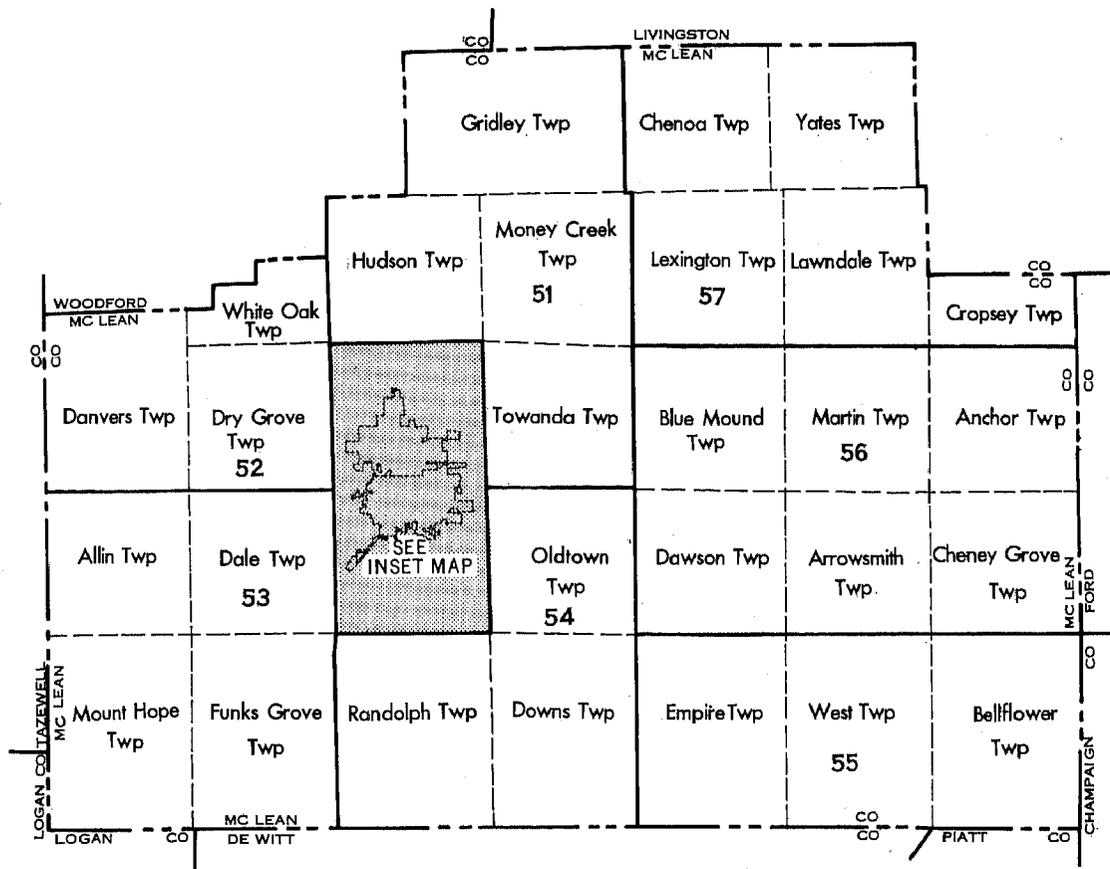
Sixth Count—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

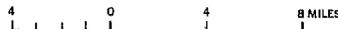
The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.

CENSUS TRACTS IN THE BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, ILL. SMSA



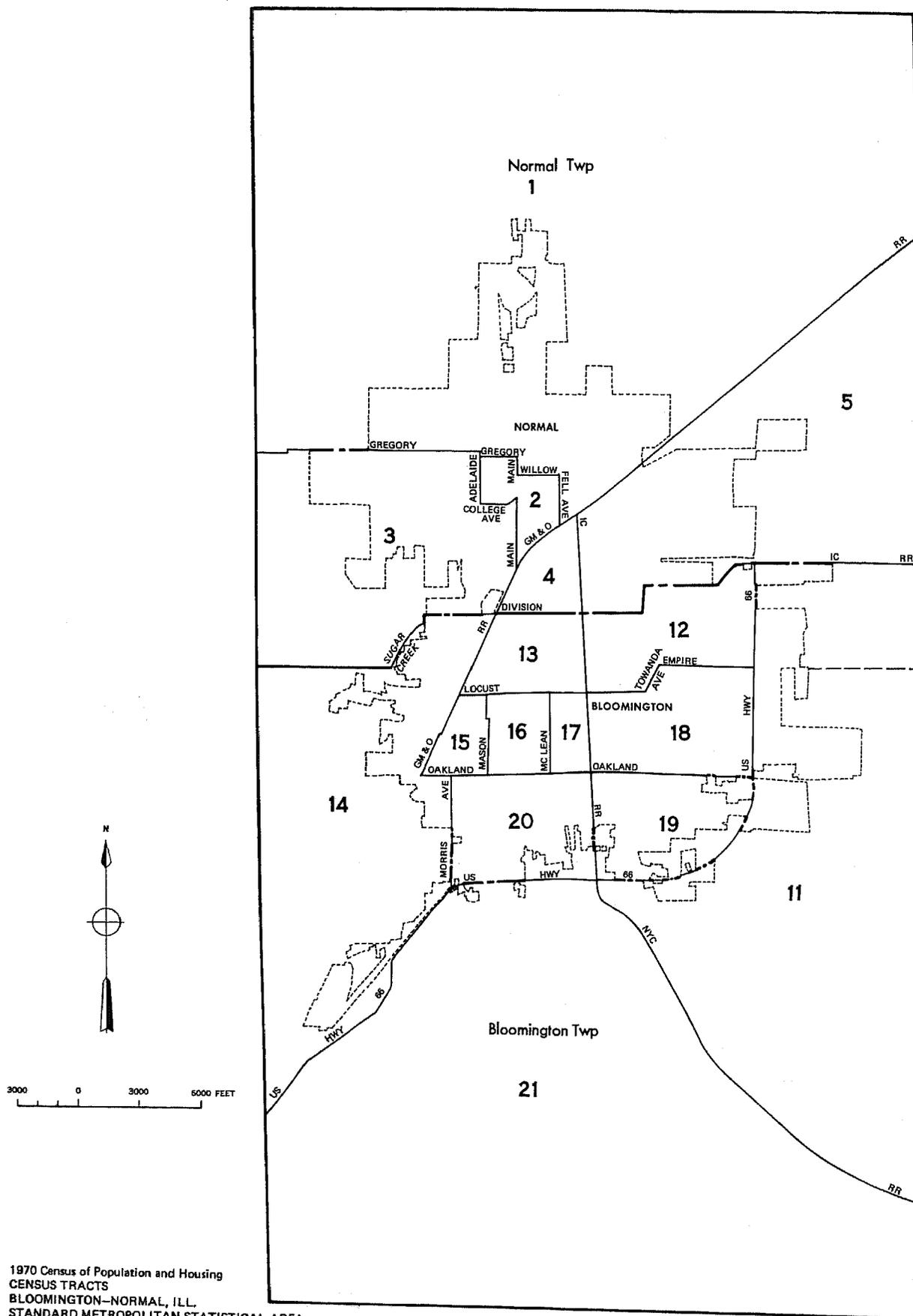
- BOUNDARY SYMBOLS**
- Census Tract Boundaries:**
- County
 - Corporate Limit
 - Minor Civil Division
 - Other Tracts
- Boundaries Which Are Not Tracts:**
- Corporate Limit
 - Minor Civil Division



1970 Census of Population and Housing
 CENSUS TRACTS
 BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, ILL.
 STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
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CENSUS TRACTS IN THE BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, ILL. SMSA

INSET MAP - BLOOMINGTON - NORMAL AND VICINITY



1970 Census of Population and Housing
 CENSUS TRACTS
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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
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