

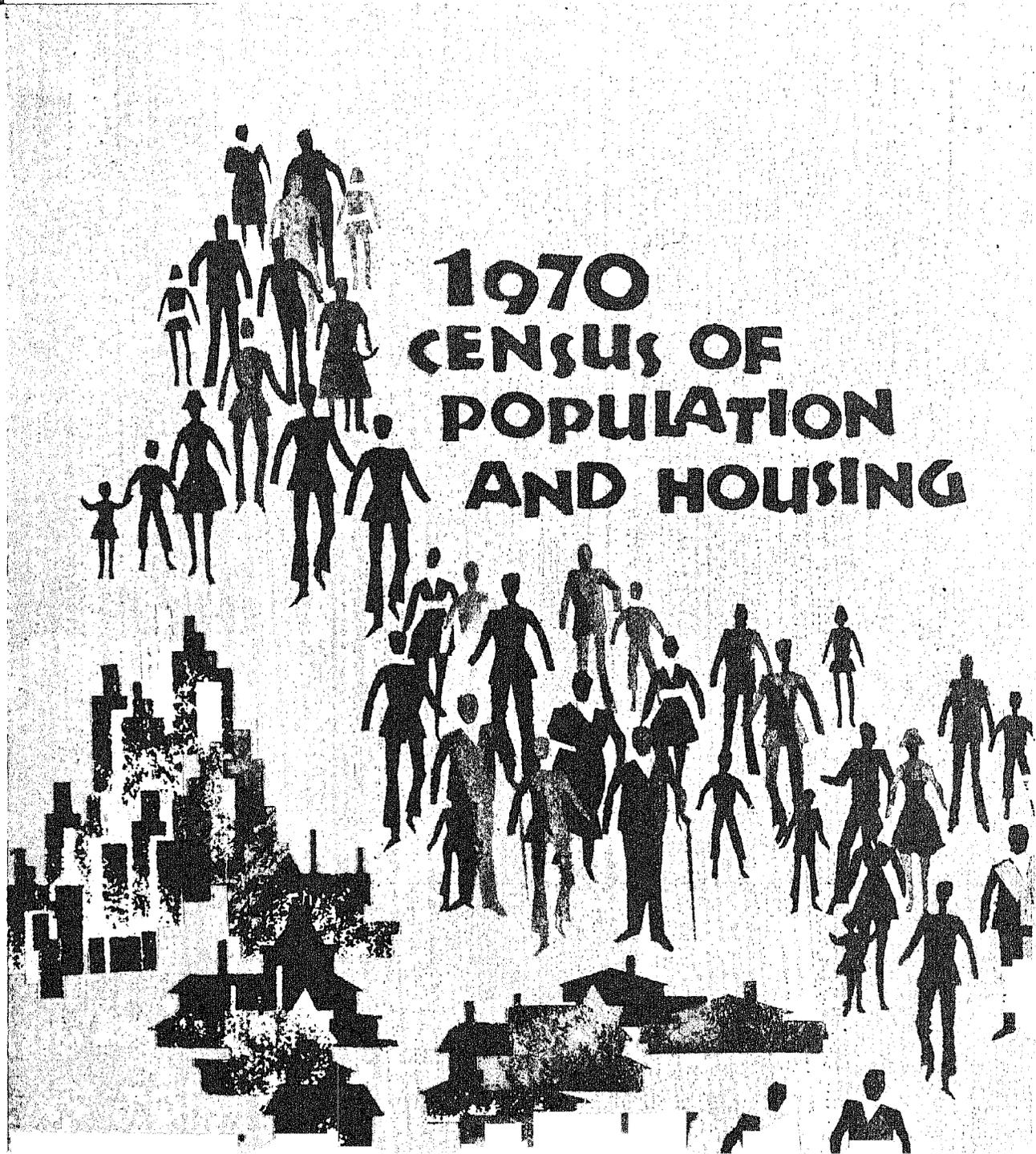
A UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF  
**COMMERCE**  
PUBLICATION



# Census Tracts

JOHNSTOWN, PA.  
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

PHC(1)-97



## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

U.S. DEPARTMENT  
OF COMMERCE  
Social and Economic  
Statistics Administration

BUREAU OF  
THE CENSUS

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# 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

## Census Tracts

JOHNSTOWN, PA.  
STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
STATISTICAL AREA

Issued March 1972

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accompany this report

## LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (\*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.	41	Charlotte, N.C.*	81	Great Falls, Mont.
2	Akron, Ohio	42	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	82	Green Bay, Wis.
3	Albany, Ga.	43	Chicago, Ill.	83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	44	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	84	Greenville, S.C.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45	Cleveland, Ohio	85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	46	Colorado Springs, Colo.	86	Harrisburg, Pa.
7	Altoona, Pa.	47	Columbia, Mo.	87	Hartford, Conn.*
8	Amarillo, Tex.	48	Columbia, S.C.	88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	49	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	89	Houston, Tex.*
10	Anderson, Ind.	50	Columbus, Ohio	90	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.- Ohio*
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.	51	Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	Huntsville, Ala.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	52	Dallas, Tex.	92	Indianapolis, Ind.
13	Asheville, N.C.	53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	93	Jackson, Mich.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*	54	Dayton, Ohio	94	Jackson, Miss.
15	Atlantic City, N.J.	55	Decatur, Ill.	95	Jacksonville, Fla.
16	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	56	Denver, Colo.	96	Jersey City, N.J.
17	Austin, Tex.	57	Des Moines, Iowa	97	Johnstown, Pa.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.	58	Detroit, Mich.*	98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
19	Baltimore, Md.	59	Dubuque, Iowa	99	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.*
20	Baton Rouge, La.*	60	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	100	Kenosha, Wis.
21	Bay City, Mich.	61	Durham, N.C.	101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	62	El Paso, Tex.	102	Lafayette, La.
23	Billings, Mont.	63	Erie, Pa.	103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	64	Eugene, Oreg.	104	Lake Charles, La.
25	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	65	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	105	Lancaster, Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.	66	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.	106	Lansing, Mich.
27	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	107	Laredo, Tex.
28	Boise City, Idaho	68	Fayetteville, N.C.	108	Las Vegas, Nev.
29	Boston, Mass.*	69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*	109	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
30	Bridgeport, Conn.	70	Flint, Mich.	110	Lawton, Okla.
31	Bristol, Conn.*	71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
32	Brockton, Mass.	72	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	112	Lexington, Ky.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	73	Fort Wayne, Ind.	113	Lima, Ohio
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	74	Fort Worth, Tex.*	114	Lincoln, Nebr.
35	Buffalo, N.Y.	75	Fresno, Calif.	115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
36	Canton, Ohio	76	Gadsden, Ala.	116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	77	Gainesville, Fla.	117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
38	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	118	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
39	Charleston, S.C.*	79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	119	Lowell, Mass.
40	Charleston, W. Va.	80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*	120	Lubbock, Tex.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
121	Lynchburg, Va.*	161	Pine Bluff, Ark.	201	Spokane, Wash.
122	Macon, Ga.*	162	Pittsburgh, Pa.	202	Springfield, Ill.
123	Madison, Wis.	163	Pittsfield, Mass.	203	Springfield, Mo.
124	Manchester, N.H.	164	Portland, Maine*	204	Springfield, Ohio
125	Mansfield, Ohio	165	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.*
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.*	206	Stamford, Conn.
127	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.	167	Provo-Orem, Utah	207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio- W. Va.
128	Meriden, Conn.	168	Pueblo, Colo.	208	Stockton, Calif.
129	Miami, Fla.	169	Racine, Wis.	209	Syracuse, N.Y.
130	Midland, Tex.	170	Raleigh, N.C.	210	Tacoma, Wash.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*	171	Reading, Pa.	211	Tallahassee, Fla.
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	172	Reno, Nev.	212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
133	Mobile, Ala.	173	Richmond, Va.	213	Terre Haute, Ind.
134	Modesto, Calif.	174	Roanoke, Va.	214	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.
135	Monroe, La.	175	Rochester, Minn.	215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
136	Montgomery, Ala.	176	Rochester, N.Y.	216	Topeka, Kans.
137	Muncie, Ind.	177	Rockford, Ill.	217	Trenton, N.J.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.	178	Sacramento, Calif.*	218	Tucson, Ariz.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	179	Saginaw, Mich.	219	Tulsa, Okla.
140	New Bedford, Mass.	180	St. Joseph, Mo.	220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
141	New Britain, Conn.	181	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.*	221	Tyler, Tex.
142	New Haven, Conn.*	182	Salem, Oreg.	222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*	183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
144	New Orleans, La.	184	Salt Lake City, Utah	224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
145	New York, N.Y.	185	San Angelo, Tex.	225	Waco, Tex.
146	Newark, N.J.*	186	San Antonio, Tex.	226	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*	187	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.	227	Waterbury, Conn.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*	188	San Diego, Calif.	228	Waterloo, Iowa
149	Norwalk, Conn.*	189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
150	Odessa, Tex.	190	San Jose, Calif.	230	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
151	Ogden, Utah	191	Santa Barbara, Calif.	231	Wichita, Kans.
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.	192	Santa Rosa, Calif.	232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
153	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	193	Savannah, Ga.	233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
154	Orlando, Fla.	194	Scranton, Pa.	234	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	235	Wilmington, N.C.
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	236	Worcester, Mass.*
157	Pensacola, Fla.	197	Shreveport, La.	237	York, Pa.
158	Peoria, Ill.	198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
159	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	239	Mayagüez, P.R.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.	200	South Bend, Ind.	240	Ponce, P.R.
				241	San Juan, P.R.

## INTRODUCTION

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### GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after

## APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications . . . . .	App-1
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evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

**Organization of the text.**—The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statistics. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

**Content of the tables.**—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well as for the tracts. All tables are arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the above-mentioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

**Sample size.**—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

## INTRODUCTION—Continued

**Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).**—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a cross-tabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "-"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000-." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of

presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

**Symbols.**—A dash "-" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

**Boundaries.**—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

**PROCESSING PROCEDURES**

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

## Table A. Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1960

[Only part of the area was tracted in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970]

1970 tract	1960 tract
CAMBRIA COUNTY, PA.	
0001 . . . . .	0001 PART
0002 . . . . .	0002
	0001 PART
	0011 PART
	0113 PART
0006 . . . . .	0006 PART
0007 . . . . .	0007
	0006 PART
0011 . . . . .	0011 PART
0113 . . . . .	0113 PART
	0114 PART
0114 . . . . .	0114 PART
SOMERSET COUNTY, PA.	
0201.01 . . . .	0201 PART
0201.02 . . . .	0201 PART

## Table B. Tract Comparability: 1960 to 1970

[Only part of the area was tracted in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970]

1960 tract	1970 tract
CAMBRIA COUNTY, PA.	
0001 . . . . .	0001
	0002 PART
0002 . . . . .	0002 PART
0006 . . . . .	0006
	0007 PART
0007 . . . . .	0007 PART
0011 . . . . .	0011
	0002 PART
0113 . . . . .	0002 PART
	0113 PART
0114 . . . . .	0114
	0113 PART
SOMERSET COUNTY, PA.	
0201 . . . . .	0201.01
	0201.02

**Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Cambria County				Somerset County	Johnstown						
	Total SMSA	Total	Johnstown	Balance		Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007
<b>RACE</b>												
All persons	262 822	186 785	42 476	144 309	76 037	1 499	4 195	4 265	2 565	3 035	3 374	4 914
White	258 946	183 102	39 723	143 379	75 844	1 465	3 381	3 925	2 502	3 030	3 369	4 903
Negro	3 566	3 454	2 688	766	112	31	801	333	59	4	-	6
Percent Negro	1.4	1.8	6.3	0.5	0.1	2.1	19.1	7.8	2.3	0.1	-	0.1
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>												
Male, all ages												
Under 5 years	126 986	89 928	19 416	70 512	37 058	728	1 843	1 974	1 159	1 322	1 533	2 122
3 and 4 years	10 254	7 068	1 543	5 525	3 186	31	179	158	159	107	122	149
5 to 9 years	4 263	2 927	641	2 286	1 336	15	85	59	73	43	37	57
10 to 14 years	12 074	8 573	1 639	6 934	3 501	14	150	181	147	106	126	174
15 to 19 years	2 323	1 633	327	1 306	690	3	30	40	31	18	28	31
20 to 24 years	2 299	1 635	305	1 330	664	3	25	31	25	19	19	41
25 to 29 years	14 399	10 429	2 029	8 400	3 870	19	194	222	142	128	144	223
30 to 34 years	2 881	2 135	408	1 727	746	2	33	41	19	22	29	46
35 to 39 years	13 114	9 617	1 803	7 814	3 497	31	153	183	104	114	135	210
40 to 44 years	2 977	2 166	402	1 764	811	6	44	44	26	20	30	42
45 to 49 years	2 862	2 066	421	1 645	796	6	26	50	29	27	35	64
50 to 54 years	2 921	2 134	412	1 722	787	8	33	27	20	33	25	47
55 to 59 years	2 412	1 818	310	1 508	594	3	26	32	20	21	23	32
60 to 64 years	1 942	1 433	258	1 175	509	8	24	30	9	13	22	25
65 to 69 years	7 887	5 717	1 206	4 511	2 170	30	122	134	69	75	96	132
70 to 74 years	1 711	1 307	257	1 050	404	7	26	32	12	11	23	31
75 years and over	1 531	1 144	224	920	387	5	32	25	13	15	13	21
Female, all ages	135 836	96 857	23 060	73 797	38 979	771	2 352	2 289	1 406	1 713	1 841	2 792
Under 5 years	9 700	6 873	1 449	5 424	2 827	27	138	176	115	115	139	154
3 and 4 years	4 038	2 861	584	2 277	1 177	8	56	70	46	43	53	55
5 to 9 years	11 371	8 030	1 614	6 416	3 341	15	166	155	133	102	126	183
10 to 14 years	2 203	1 528	301	1 227	675	-	42	22	27	23	24	26
15 to 19 years	2 197	1 520	296	1 224	677	6	32	36	18	17	28	29
20 to 24 years	13 658	9 894	1 980	7 914	3 764	19	174	200	180	140	138	225
25 to 29 years	2 743	2 017	404	1 613	726	6	30	37	36	35	34	52
30 to 34 years	13 259	9 868	2 055	7 813	3 391	38	195	193	109	138	147	308
35 to 39 years	2 662	1 970	374	1 596	692	7	34	34	23	25	22	42
40 to 44 years	2 825	2 047	419	1 628	778	7	41	43	27	30	26	35
45 to 49 years	2 737	1 996	421	1 575	741	7	35	38	21	27	39	49
50 to 54 years	2 623	1 970	410	1 560	653	6	39	38	15	23	33	42
55 to 59 years	2 412	1 885	431	1 454	527	11	46	40	23	33	27	40
60 to 64 years	9 049	6 567	1 602	4 965	2 482	33	153	162	89	129	141	249
65 to 69 years	2 211	1 662	390	1 272	549	4	31	43	23	22	28	39
70 to 74 years	1 934	1 432	337	1 095	502	7	37	28	18	22	17	53
75 years and over	12 783	8 829	2 028	6 801	3 954	58	213	215	149	152	176	209
Relationship to head of household	15 421	10 857	2 361	8 496	4 564	53	225	232	149	178	188	235
45 to 54 years	18 639	13 404	3 314	10 090	5 235	101	310	310	150	228	243	404
55 to 59 years	8 262	5 965	1 665	4 300	2 297	87	190	140	70	136	131	203
60 to 64 years	6 782	4 850	1 382	3 468	1 932	93	141	144	65	98	112	167
65 to 74 years	10 108	7 081	2 215	4 866	3 027	156	275	221	126	172	190	262
75 years and over	6 804	4 639	1 395	3 244	2 165	91	172	133	71	125	110	193
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>												
All persons	262 822	186 785	42 476	144 309	76 037	1 499	4 195	4 265	2 565	3 035	3 374	4 914
In households	255 996	181 008	42 105	138 903	74 988	1 497	4 189	4 265	2 563	3 035	3 367	4 613
Head of household	80 713	56 564	14 772	41 892	24 149	912	1 585	1 446	817	1 107	1 166	1 540
Head of family	66 357	46 439	10 934	35 505	19 918	309	1 027	1 121	646	819	956	1 218
Primary individual	14 356	10 125	3 338	6 387	4 231	603	558	325	171	288	210	322
Wife of head	57 168	39 621	8 560	31 061	17 547	208	727	898	490	674	799	1 030
Other relative of head	116 282	83 550	18 408	65 142	32 732	329	1 773	1 227	1 251	1 227	1 383	1 977
Not related to head	1 833	1 273	465	808	560	48	104	43	5	27	19	66
In group quarters	6 826	5 777	371	5 406	1 049	2	6	-	2	-	7	301
Persons per household	3.17	3.20	2.87	3.32	3.11	1.64	2.64	2.95	3.14	2.74	2.89	3.00
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
All families	66 357	46 439	10 934	35 505	19 918	309	1 027	1 121	646	819	956	1 218
With own children under 18 years	34 747	24 380	5 189	19 191	10 367	82	447	526	377	381	443	572
Number of children	82 829	59 102	11 936	47 166	23 727	150	1 110	1 238	998	815	932	1 313
Husband-wife families	57 168	39 621	8 560	31 061	17 547	208	727	898	490	674	799	1 030
With own children under 18 years	31 624	22 023	4 334	17 689	9 601	63	322	447	275	334	394	523
Number of children	76 146	53 991	10 025	43 966	22 155	113	790	1 079	711	730	831	1 219
Percent of total under 18 years	86.2	85.4	78.9	87.0	88.3	68.1	65.1	81.3	69.6	84.9	85.5	87.9
Families with other male head	2 427	1 803	522	1 281	624	21	58	51	25	30	40	41
With own children under 18 years	480	363	95	268	117	4	13	12	8	6	10	5
Number of children	916	702	175	527	214	6	39	24	12	7	13	8
Families with female head	6 762	5 015	1 852	3 163	1 747	80	242	172	131	115	117	147
With own children under 18 years	2 643	1 994	760	1 234	649	15	112	67	94	41	39	44
Number of children	5 767	4 409	1 736	2 673	1 358	31	281	135	275	78	88	86
Percent of total under 18 years	6.5	7.0	13.7	5.3	5.4	18.7	23.1	10.2	26.9	9.1	9.1	6.2
Persons under 18 years	88 340	63 246	12 703	50 543	25 094	166	1 214	1 328	1 022	860	972	1 387
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
Male, 14 years old and over												
Single	93 240	65 993	14 613	51 380	27 247	666	1 353	1 456	730	1 003	1 170	1 422
Married	28 028	20 746	4 424	16 322	7 282	254	418	392	185	230	275	447
Separated	60 135	41 765	9 157	32 608	18 370	276	798	966	510	707	825	1 083
Widowed	1 045	767	280	487	278	47	42	37	13	11	12	18
Divorced	3 722	2 558	710	1 848	1 164	59	87	77	26	50	56	72
Female, 14 years old and over	1 355	924	322	602	431	77	50	21	9	16	14	20
Single	103 850	74 077	18 421	55 656	29 773	716	1 904	1 795	1 014	1 391	1 472	2 282
Married	25 994	19 725	4 937	14 788	6 269	201	522	421	235	354	342	753
Separated	61 163	42 556	9 595	32 961	18 607	277	884	1 001	566	746	858	1 118
Widowed	1 532	1 202	584	618	330	48	106	49	63	38	31	31
Divorced	14 814	10 465	3 321	7 144	4 349	192	396	319	172	252	241	368
Persons per household	1 879	1 331	568	763	548	46	102	54	41	39	31	43

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Johnstown—Con.							Balance of Cambria County							
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons	2 370	1 551	2 083	1 144	5 706	3 989	1 786	5 765	3 574	2 773	2 274	5 515	3 633	2 650	7 545
White	2 042	1 508	1 070	1 116	5 702	3 973	1 737	5 683	3 257	2 752	2 219	5 497	3 630	2 639	7 524
Negro	323	35	1 011	27	—	12	46	82	316	8	53	7	—	9	8
Percent Negro	13.6	2.3	48.5	2.4	—	0.3	2.6	1.4	8.8	0.3	2.3	0.1	—	0.3	0.1
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
Male, all ages	1 128	747	990	535	2 667	1 838	828	2 875	1 724	1 384	1 083	2 664	1 754	1 323	3 750
Under 5 years	68	58	76	30	181	144	81	237	118	121	86	227	121	94	261
3 and 4 years	30	25	30	10	83	58	36	116	51	42	36	101	47	50	103
5 to 9 years	92	55	109	36	185	178	86	287	138	141	90	243	159	154	354
5 years	17	14	15	5	35	43	17	60	22	25	15	51	34	25	61
6 years	16	13	22	5	35	43	17	46	24	25	28	44	28	30	69
10 to 14 years	148	77	127	54	226	219	106	357	183	186	100	296	200	187	418
14 years	41	21	35	10	37	43	29	69	36	42	16	54	34	38	80
15 to 19 years	134	69	116	55	232	184	83	309	188	132	116	258	188	146	585
15 years	27	13	26	18	43	40	23	77	41	31	26	70	47	37	87
16 years	26	21	26	9	46	37	19	75	44	27	27	53	49	37	89
17 years	26	16	22	6	63	53	23	59	37	28	29	63	42	35	92
18 years	38	12	20	15	43	25	10	56	39	29	23	40	31	26	180
19 years	17	7	22	7	37	29	8	42	27	17	11	32	19	11	137
20 to 24 years	80	46	54	32	187	103	46	144	103	79	76	145	91	65	202
20 years	14	11	10	7	39	21	13	18	21	20	2	22	13	16	69
21 years	71	10	11	2	35	15	6	29	16	17	19	23	20	14	36
25 to 34 years	71	63	81	48	233	180	79	295	110	131	119	232	159	119	336
35 to 44 years	142	75	87	57	272	196	86	323	209	169	98	352	213	189	465
45 to 54 years	151	135	122	90	449	256	113	402	286	188	145	407	287	185	577
55 to 59 years	66	49	63	46	229	116	46	174	124	84	76	172	112	60	197
60 to 64 years	65	29	51	32	162	93	36	151	86	57	61	114	84	49	157
65 to 74 years	67	40	64	20	178	106	41	129	102	58	75	154	103	57	133
75 years and over	44	40	40	20	133	63	25	67	77	38	41	64	37	18	65
Female, all ages	1 242	804	1 093	609	3 039	2 151	958	2 890	1 850	1 389	1 191	2 851	1 879	1 327	3 795
Under 5 years	69	40	95	27	157	129	68	227	106	115	70	206	113	84	257
3 and 4 years	25	19	41	10	69	62	27	103	49	49	26	89	47	40	111
5 to 9 years	87	52	92	30	183	197	93	265	117	141	93	246	148	138	310
5 years	14	8	18	3	37	40	17	50	26	25	29	48	34	28	50
6 years	18	9	22	8	25	28	20	49	18	27	14	51	23	24	62
10 to 14 years	123	72	111	54	248	198	98	313	195	166	74	317	206	171	413
14 years	28	12	21	11	52	34	16	57	49	35	12	64	42	41	86
15 to 19 years	142	82	112	64	253	186	88	315	204	131	93	270	187	144	493
15 years	29	15	23	11	46	39	24	74	35	25	18	61	40	29	87
16 years	34	20	27	19	57	37	16	76	49	27	21	52	41	36	78
17 years	25	22	21	17	61	43	16	65	43	29	21	65	30	33	72
18 years	26	13	22	6	49	31	17	66	34	26	14	52	42	24	128
19 years	28	12	19	11	40	36	15	34	43	24	19	40	34	22	128
20 to 24 years	73	60	55	27	206	154	71	169	120	92	106	181	109	82	261
20 years	15	12	14	3	40	37	18	32	26	25	32	34	20	21	74
21 years	24	11	12	6	46	31	14	38	25	20	29	22	15	48	
25 to 34 years	89	58	103	52	245	209	100	319	115	144	122	295	167	145	393
35 to 44 years	153	88	122	61	317	253	107	337	252	184	130	364	262	211	533
45 to 54 years	183	146	146	118	498	336	133	458	299	180	161	434	285	183	564
55 to 59 years	102	58	74	49	238	130	57	164	136	68	93	141	118	61	189
60 to 64 years	69	46	56	48	199	106	38	111	94	77	69	126	101	35	144
65 to 74 years	105	63	82	43	303	155	62	132	125	48	110	179	126	57	144
75 years and over	47	39	45	36	192	98	43	80	87	43	70	92	57	16	94
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
All persons	2 370	1 551	2 083	1 144	5 706	3 989	1 786	5 765	3 574	2 773	2 274	5 515	3 633	2 650	7 545
In households	2 360	1 551	2 076	1 130	5 689	3 984	1 786	5 765	3 569	2 773	2 274	5 515	3 623	2 650	7 088
Head of household	740	509	638	422	1 966	1 254	570	1 667	1 152	769	793	1 713	1 111	738	2 120
Head of family	568	401	497	291	1 554	1 056	471	1 474	901	680	639	1 513	980	676	1 915
Primary individual	172	108	141	131	412	198	99	193	251	89	154	200	131	62	205
Wife of head	433	309	352	208	1 240	833	359	1 302	713	607	543	1 389	903	619	1 799
Other relative of head	1 164	712	1 050	479	2 450	1 884	851	2 780	1 678	1 386	919	2 387	1 589	1 278	3 122
Not related to head	23	21	36	21	33	13	6	16	26	11	19	26	20	15	47
In group quarters	10	—	7	14	17	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	10	—	457
Persons per household	3.19	3.05	3.25	2.68	2.89	3.18	3.13	3.46	3.10	3.61	2.87	3.22	3.26	3.59	3.34
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
All families	568	401	497	291	1 554	1 056	471	1 474	901	680	639	1 513	980	676	1 915
With own children under 18 years	290	192	256	131	655	573	264	828	441	401	290	818	527	437	1 103
Number of children	706	428	652	292	1 401	1 266	635	2 029	1 030	995	621	1 846	1 169	998	2 456
Husband-wife families	433	309	352	208	1 240	833	359	1 302	713	607	543	1 389	903	619	1 799
With own children under 18 years	237	173	193	108	583	476	206	772	377	379	250	758	503	411	1 049
Number of children	584	384	499	241	1 291	1 054	499	1 890	870	959	541	1 739	1 122	950	2 344
Percent of total under 18 years	76.4	83.3	66.1	77.5	86.3	80.2	76.4	89.5	78.7	92.5	82.6	91.6	93.8	91.8	93.1
Families with other male head	35	25	31	21	85	35	24	56	67	30	24	34	18	19	32
With own children under 18 years	7	1	4	3	8	7	7	12	9	6	5	16	2	4	11
Number of children	8	1	6	9	13	12	17	23	21	16	10	30	4	6	22
Families with female head	100	67	114	62	229	188	88	116	121	43	72	90	59	38	84
With own children under 18 years	46	18	59	20	64	90	51	44	55	16	35	44	22	22	43
Number of children	114	43	147	42	97	200	119	116	139	20	70	77	43	42	90
Percent of total under 18 years	14.9	9.3	19.5	13.5	6.5	15.2	18.2	5.5	12.6	1.9	10.7	4.1	3.6	4.1	3.6
Persons under 18 years	764	461	755	311	1 496	1 314	653	2 112	1 106	1 037	655	1 899	1 196	1 035	2 518
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
Male, 14 years old and over	861	578	713	425	2 112	1 340	584	2 063	1 321	978	823	1 952	1 308	926	2 797
Single	332	204	270	169	659	409	180	597	450	292	202	444	334	250	858
Married	475	336	394	225	1 314	868	380	1 358	773	63					

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Balance of Cambria County—Con.															
	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123
<b>Census Tracts</b>															
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons	1 353	2 482	6 347	2 653	6 673	5 134	4 343	4 298	2 841	4 047	5 817	7 190	2 088	4 984	3 275
White	1 352	2 479	6 311	2 648	6 663	5 124	4 338	4 295	2 840	4 044	5 814	7 186	2 086	4 980	3 265
Negro	-	-	27	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3
Percent Negro	-	-	0.4	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
<b>Male, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	652	1 138	3 152	1 248	3 140	2 462	2 167	2 076	1 411	2 037	2 794	3 527	1 061	2 436	1 813
3 and 4 years	52	73	191	93	194	151	184	176	122	183	238	313	87	198	95
5 to 9 years	21	39	78	46	76	60	65	61	57	73	85	126	37	74	35
5 years	81	99	273	110	267	220	234	189	159	216	267	367	115	269	123
6 years	16	17	52	22	46	39	40	40	28	44	55	64	22	46	23
10 to 14 years	16	17	53	20	56	43	49	35	26	36	57	75	23	48	29
14 years	81	108	361	126	330	293	259	222	167	263	279	450	127	276	162
15 to 19 years	18	21	83	25	81	61	55	44	28	58	62	87	36	59	38
15 years	53	89	370	116	315	241	236	189	136	233	273	368	94	248	379
16 years	10	24	70	22	82	67	58	47	37	59	67	93	20	50	36
17 years	14	16	67	21	74	51	59	45	32	46	58	84	21	54	26
18 years	9	23	75	40	75	63	52	48	29	62	69	94	21	60	24
19 years	12	15	91	18	53	42	42	23	24	38	45	60	21	51	101
20 to 24 years	8	11	67	15	31	18	25	26	14	28	34	37	11	33	192
20 years	33	61	205	54	137	115	140	123	83	134	186	202	64	186	538
21 years	3	8	37	5	34	27	30	25	20	30	39	36	22	37	212
25 to 34 years	6	12	63	10	29	27	28	30	18	26	44	30	7	28	178
25 years	61	123	290	121	253	218	212	192	122	168	234	298	105	221	134
35 to 44 years	81	126	385	138	326	318	264	242	154	173	227	345	101	246	120
45 to 54 years	86	175	461	160	530	370	292	296	179	242	403	412	123	293	100
55 to 59 years	49	74	198	83	220	166	113	148	90	132	192	227	67	159	43
60 to 64 years	32	64	130	74	190	136	82	101	57	89	155	178	40	120	32
65 to 74 years	30	89	185	125	261	139	86	122	70	122	207	227	85	133	51
75 years and over	13	57	103	48	117	95	65	76	72	82	133	140	53	87	36
<b>Female, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	701	1 344	3 195	1 405	3 533	2 672	2 176	2 222	1 430	2 010	3 023	3 663	1 027	2 548	1 482
3 and 4 years	49	88	199	88	184	158	192	176	128	172	231	281	86	204	96
5 to 9 years	22	30	79	34	75	77	76	75	68	74	96	108	31	77	41
5 years	69	114	223	117	246	208	191	204	130	197	234	343	92	214	98
6 years	14	25	39	20	50	42	38	39	31	36	43	80	19	35	19
10 to 14 years	11	19	41	31	45	38	38	33	25	41	47	61	19	46	18
14 years	74	93	297	143	333	284	268	231	170	235	275	418	87	287	122
15 to 19 years	15	19	57	47	71	56	55	53	27	46	43	84	14	54	26
15 years	63	108	337	103	299	258	219	186	160	221	287	354	107	230	325
16 years	6	20	83	33	68	59	43	46	44	43	61	82	21	45	34
17 years	12	25	69	30	59	58	49	35	43	55	57	92	21	50	22
18 years	17	18	64	20	73	57	53	41	28	57	68	77	19	52	32
19 years	18	27	62	12	54	49	38	37	25	36	54	55	26	41	82
20 to 24 years	10	8	59	8	45	35	36	27	20	30	47	48	20	42	155
20 years	45	98	184	56	162	155	133	153	83	120	205	225	63	199	370
21 years	15	21	63	8	32	36	32	39	12	25	43	51	11	45	166
25 to 34 years	8	21	33	11	30	34	30	34	29	38	45	57	13	42	128
25 years	83	124	317	138	277	238	239	212	138	163	229	317	95	246	90
35 to 44 years	82	144	426	164	421	343	310	245	161	212	310	389	108	268	111
45 to 54 years	100	199	472	194	562	404	294	312	165	280	438	477	140	343	88
55 to 59 years	37	92	186	91	232	186	94	149	90	114	222	219	49	180	39
60 to 64 years	29	81	154	95	246	139	86	106	61	88	176	174	60	115	29
65 to 74 years	38	114	202	135	366	177	93	152	92	143	251	276	89	165	45
75 years and over	32	89	198	81	205	122	57	96	52	65	165	190	51	97	49
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
All persons	1 353	2 482	6 347	2 653	6 673	5 134	4 343	4 298	2 841	4 047	5 817	7 190	2 088	4 984	3 275
In households	1 353	2 482	5 786	2 653	6 667	5 123	4 342	4 298	2 841	4 029	5 800	7 184	2 088	4 974	1 905
Head of household	394	860	1 781	889	2 264	1 615	1 242	1 305	812	1 109	1 872	2 134	658	1 452	458
Head of family	351	703	1 583	734	1 886	1 330	1 118	1 106	686	948	1 516	1 750	530	1 207	395
Primary individual	43	157	198	155	378	285	124	199	126	161	356	384	128	245	63
Wife of head	293	617	1 466	660	1 717	1 161	1 032	924	602	814	1 274	1 484	451	992	339
Other relative of head	655	992	2 511	1 081	2 655	2 321	2 046	2 040	1 411	2 090	2 607	3 537	958	2 510	1 087
Not related to head	11	13	28	23	31	26	22	29	16	16	47	29	21	20	21
In group quarters	-	-	561	-	6	11	1	-	-	18	17	6	-	10	1 370
Persons per household	3.43	2.89	3.25	2.98	2.94	3.17	3.50	3.29	3.50	3.63	3.10	3.37	3.17	3.43	4.16
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
All families	351	703	1 583	734	1 886	1 330	1 118	1 106	686	948	1 516	1 750	530	1 207	395
With own children under 18 years	192	327	840	347	858	683	662	567	392	537	747	962	280	656	258
Number of children	462	678	1 902	827	1 943	1 592	1 560	1 368	1 048	1 517	1 792	2 578	671	1 642	841
Husband-wife families	293	617	1 466	660	1 717	1 161	1 032	924	602	814	1 274	1 484	451	992	339
With own children under 18 years	172	301	783	326	818	641	630	503	368	495	676	876	253	588	238
Number of children	427	634	1 782	789	1 872	1 506	1 499	1 245	988	1 406	1 649	2 395	615	1 484	795
Percent of total under 18 years	90.1	89.2	90.4	93.6	94.3	90.2	91.3	85.3	90.7	88.5	86.6	88.9	85.8	84.4	91.4
Families with other male head	17	27	33	17	40	51	24	47	30	41	74	74	29	57	20
With own children under 18 years	5	7	11	7	4	9	4	9	4	6	14	15	7	8	5
Number of children	6	14	27	13	5	17	5	16	10	11	27	32	14	16	11
Families with female head	41	59	84	57	129	118	62	135	54	93	168	192	50	158	36
With own children under 18 years	15	19	46	14	36	33	28	55	20	36	57	71	20	60	15
Number of children	29	30	93	25	66	69	56	107	50	100	116	151	42	142	35
Percent of total under 18 years	6.1	4.2	4.7	3.0	3.3	4.1	3.4	7.3	4.6	6.3	6.1	5.6	5.9	8.1	4.0
Persons under 18 years	474	711	1 972	843	1 985	1 669	1 642	1 460	1 089	1 588	1 904	2 694	717	1 759	870
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>															
Single	456	879	2 410	944	2 430	1 859	1 545	1 533	991	1 433	2 072	2 484	768	1 752	1 471
Married	131	180	731	212	612	553	413	471	309	507	604	794	225	582	1 095

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Cambria County—Con.										Somerset County				
	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0201.01	Tract 0201.02	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons	4 859	6 441	4 318	2 912	6 222	4 000	4 151	3 095	5 168	5 889	2 828	5 601	4 357	6 332	4 975
White	4 857	6 238	4 302	2 905	6 175	3 998	4 136	3 092	5 164	5 886	2 825	5 592	4 352	6 330	4 968
Negro	—	191	6	—	40	1	2	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	4
Percent Negro	—	3.0	0.1	—	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
<b>Male, all ages</b>	2 398	3 293	2 070	1 423	2 827	2 001	1 958	1 516	2 460	2 895	1 421	2 758	2 117	2 980	2 453
Under 5 years	237	220	153	131	215	174	166	128	212	274	118	224	162	235	198
3 and 4 years	95	97	60	47	98	70	73	55	102	109	55	102	56	88	81
5 to 9 years	289	305	212	121	331	206	191	165	273	286	150	268	198	242	228
5 years	56	44	54	27	64	36	31	39	53	53	38	52	33	56	50
6 years	48	47	43	23	57	51	45	26	54	59	25	42	37	36	34
10 to 14 years	286	624	222	171	355	224	213	194	322	358	171	324	244	284	239
14 years	57	129	48	38	76	42	39	41	63	69	30	76	39	67	48
15 to 19 years	292	489	227	153	351	196	188	153	228	275	139	275	189	265	265
15 years	68	137	53	31	65	58	41	31	56	66	38	74	40	60	62
16 years	68	118	46	29	86	43	38	40	58	50	34	64	46	63	48
17 years	58	116	61	38	81	43	47	37	47	65	33	48	39	63	59
18 years	48	76	35	36	69	31	33	28	42	50	19	47	38	33	48
19 years	50	42	32	19	50	21	29	17	25	44	15	42	26	46	48
20 to 24 years	138	149	128	94	211	97	127	82	151	168	58	146	137	192	154
20 years	34	33	18	14	42	19	25	11	34	44	9	38	29	33	34
21 years	25	25	29	18	36	15	27	12	25	28	11	24	16	32	30
25 to 34 years	206	216	215	134	275	186	179	134	240	305	158	273	219	261	225
35 to 44 years	222	248	211	138	283	207	209	160	264	316	159	342	235	318	246
45 to 54 years	308	355	266	171	327	294	281	178	281	397	186	366	301	459	377
55 to 59 years	143	188	117	98	119	122	110	95	139	187	84	151	114	220	175
60 to 64 years	95	113	101	73	115	103	82	74	109	128	77	132	107	174	110
65 to 74 years	111	186	131	79	149	117	118	100	167	126	76	147	111	190	134
75 years and over	71	200	87	60	96	75	94	53	74	75	45	110	100	140	102
<b>Female, all ages</b>	2 461	3 148	2 248	1 489	3 395	1 999	2 193	1 579	2 708	2 994	1 407	2 843	2 240	3 352	2 522
Under 5 years	246	200	139	108	235	192	173	127	234	260	94	200	156	238	172
3 and 4 years	107	82	61	43	86	80	69	54	104	114	42	79	68	106	69
5 to 9 years	273	252	181	142	321	180	188	163	277	301	104	255	195	210	215
5 years	46	35	27	19	55	39	38	33	61	54	18	51	52	42	34
6 years	55	53	39	30	52	31	36	37	49	61	21	51	35	42	47
10 to 14 years	285	465	240	163	373	194	212	202	287	321	158	293	229	281	279
14 years	47	115	41	37	88	31	45	43	50	63	32	52	53	50	59
15 to 19 years	280	413	191	163	574	204	209	150	257	278	142	285	211	270	254
15 years	54	106	42	38	72	49	33	33	45	57	26	54	41	58	51
16 years	74	104	52	35	65	38	51	38	54	60	38	74	50	59	59
17 years	64	67	46	39	71	43	57	25	62	67	32	57	43	65	56
18 years	56	77	26	26	173	35	39	27	53	46	27	55	47	53	50
19 years	32	59	25	25	193	39	29	27	43	48	19	45	30	35	38
20 to 24 years	168	165	131	98	303	137	130	100	171	191	82	171	136	207	144
20 years	42	36	25	29	115	28	35	22	37	40	15	30	39	47	33
21 years	40	39	23	17	57	26	28	26	32	37	21	37	26	44	26
25 to 34 years	217	221	193	144	298	193	194	158	254	323	162	276	221	284	216
35 to 44 years	237	300	250	148	318	221	237	179	274	365	178	382	254	380	283
45 to 54 years	315	369	299	197	363	300	306	187	325	395	216	389	305	520	389
55 to 59 years	119	164	152	89	165	112	127	100	153	171	71	162	122	228	144
60 to 64 years	89	143	137	72	129	75	109	77	116	125	58	124	81	208	123
65 to 74 years	140	189	207	89	206	128	180	89	222	157	87	179	163	309	171
75 years and over	92	267	128	76	110	63	128	47	138	107	55	127	167	217	132
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
All persons	4 859	6 441	4 318	2 912	6 222	4 000	4 151	3 095	5 168	5 889	2 828	5 601	4 357	6 332	4 975
In households	4 852	4 767	4 210	2 912	5 095	4 000	4 133	3 095	5 168	5 889	2 828	5 601	4 209	6 332	4 975
Head of household	1 307	1 368	1 399	791	1 500	1 163	1 310	911	1 511	1 724	863	1 712	1 294	2 191	1 578
Head of family	1 121	1 186	1 095	689	1 216	1 004	1 060	751	1 261	1 501	749	1 460	1 098	1 691	1 314
Primary individual	186	182	304	102	284	159	250	160	250	223	114	252	196	500	264
Wife of head	949	1 070	941	577	1 039	865	884	640	1 067	1 328	696	1 306	979	1 388	1 123
Other relative of head	2 575	2 307	1 822	1 526	2 517	1 946	1 909	1 525	2 562	2 813	1 253	2 561	1 911	2 240	2 240
Not related to head	21	22	48	18	39	26	30	19	28	24	16	22	25	36	34
In group quarters	7	1 674	108	—	1 127	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	148	—	—
Persons per household	3.71	3.48	3.01	3.68	3.40	3.44	3.15	3.40	3.42	3.42	3.28	3.27	3.25	2.89	3.15
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
All families	1 121	1 186	1 095	689	1 216	1 004	1 060	751	1 261	1 501	749	1 460	1 098	1 691	1 314
With own children under 18 years	668	685	556	373	679	554	570	422	661	870	389	825	583	795	669
Number of children	1 927	1 719	1 386	993	1 828	1 367	1 335	1 145	1 813	2 088	946	1 861	1 369	1 788	1 554
Husband-wife families	949	1 070	941	577	1 039	865	884	640	1 067	1 328	696	1 306	979	1 388	1 123
With own children under 18 years	608	626	492	348	625	512	502	377	613	819	371	773	548	714	617
Number of children	1 790	1 617	1 238	935	1 695	1 188	1 027	1 699	1 990	2 088	897	1 764	1 284	1 606	1 454
Percent of total under 18 years	89.4	59.6	85.6	89.4	74.7	89.1	84.3	86.8	88.2	91.9	90.1	91.2	89.0	86.4	87.3
Families with other male head	49	35	34	44	41	57	32	28	45	55	13	41	42	77	65
With own children under 18 years	7	16	8	8	9	11	5	8	7	9	4	4	7	10	10
Number of children	16	22	16	23	16	17	12	16	20	13	8	5	16	25	21
Families with female head	123	81	120	68	136	82	144	83	149	118	40	113	77	226	126
With own children under 18 years	53	43	56	17	45	31	63	37	41	42	14	48	28	71	42
Number of children	121	80	132	35	117	64	135	102	94	85	41	92	69	157	79
Percent of total under 18 years	6.0	2.9	9.1	3.3	5.2	4.4	9.6	8.6	4.9	3.9	4.1	4.8	4.8	8.4	4.7
Persons under 18 years	2 002	2 714	1 447	1 046	2 270	1 444	1 410	1 183	1 927	2 165	996	1 935	1 443	1 858	1 666
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>	1 643	2 273	1 531	1 038	2 002	1 439	1 427	1 070	1 716	2 046	1 012	2 018	1 552	2 286	1 83

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Somerset County—Con.														
	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons	3 487	5 807	2 393	3 055	4 352	3 944	2 325	2 217	3 017	3 846	2 942	3 242	2 949	3 582	4 786
White	3 480	5 801	2 387	3 042	4 328	3 922	2 300	2 212	3 012	3 830	2 937	3 216	2 946	3 580	4 784
Negro	5	1	3	10	23	21	18	—	1	4	—	18	1	—	2
Percent Negro	0.1	—	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	—	—	0.1	—	0.6	—	—	—
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
<b>Male, all ages</b>															
Under 5 years	1 744	2 837	1 242	1 504	2 149	1 821	1 035	1 109	1 514	1 876	1 420	1 488	1 432	1 761	2 395
3 and 4 years	165	227	118	148	195	141	99	84	117	168	127	123	129	194	214
5 to 9 years	72	89	55	63	73	64	36	32	48	72	62	52	64	84	88
10 to 14 years	165	254	139	168	197	168	78	124	145	186	147	120	136	174	212
15 to 19 years	29	48	16	36	42	35	17	20	34	34	19	25	23	31	52
20 to 24 years	40	51	28	33	36	37	12	29	25	33	35	23	34	33	41
25 to 34 years	185	296	121	156	211	176	75	132	188	192	140	155	166	185	230
35 to 44 years	35	51	16	30	43	43	7	16	46	35	25	31	20	40	48
45 to 54 years	178	313	127	131	188	174	73	90	140	165	132	143	139	149	222
55 to 64 years	31	68	29	26	47	46	12	19	30	39	30	28	41	48	43
65 to 74 years	42	69	37	30	40	37	16	33	34	31	27	37	24	33	51
75 years and over	50	73	29	24	46	46	20	20	20	43	28	29	27	30	60
Female, all ages	28	63	18	33	27	22	13	12	32	28	22	29	19	24	39
Under 5 years	27	40	14	18	28	23	12	6	24	24	25	20	28	14	29
3 and 4 years	101	190	68	90	109	110	102	46	80	93	87	81	82	104	140
5 to 9 years	19	33	15	16	22	14	13	11	16	13	11	12	12	23	25
10 to 14 years	18	34	15	18	17	22	20	4	16	13	17	13	16	23	28
15 to 19 years	179	289	122	191	253	175	122	119	156	199	156	136	120	186	239
20 to 24 years	181	303	127	184	277	203	107	122	165	173	177	140	160	197	256
25 to 34 years	190	402	161	174	281	272	117	149	186	208	155	212	187	225	281
35 to 44 years	122	158	59	77	111	98	59	66	84	112	79	94	77	103	158
45 to 54 years	90	140	61	63	113	76	54	45	76	73	77	85	70	83	141
55 to 64 years	116	155	86	77	125	141	75	81	120	159	94	123	108	109	178
65 to 74 years	72	110	53	45	89	87	74	49	57	150	49	76	58	52	124
75 years and over	1 743	2 970	1 151	1 551	2 203	2 123	1 290	1 108	1 503	1 968	1 522	1 754	1 517	1 821	2 391
Under 5 years	108	231	94	154	172	123	85	71	112	137	130	106	120	188	186
3 and 4 years	40	93	32	57	79	56	34	36	38	53	58	36	52	58	91
5 to 9 years	167	259	119	149	186	144	70	130	129	164	150	134	133	201	227
10 to 14 years	34	51	23	26	45	35	14	25	24	27	29	31	28	32	46
15 to 19 years	40	51	23	29	39	19	17	27	17	37	31	32	23	54	42
20 to 24 years	174	320	105	174	189	167	87	115	171	180	140	149	146	179	228
25 to 34 years	26	62	13	32	41	34	18	18	27	37	38	30	31	38	35
35 to 44 years	138	282	94	126	165	164	116	89	155	150	128	143	132	156	191
45 to 54 years	29	54	21	33	27	23	19	24	32	32	32	25	32	33	46
55 to 64 years	29	57	24	35	39	36	18	17	43	32	27	24	31	29	57
65 to 74 years	29	45	23	25	39	45	19	23	30	39	31	27	31	39	37
75 years and over	35	74	15	13	30	31	16	25	32	20	36	18	33	26	26
Female, 14 years old and over	21	74	15	13	30	31	16	25	32	20	36	18	33	26	25
Under 5 years	24	52	11	20	30	29	29	9	25	15	18	31	20	22	25
3 and 4 years	121	177	73	117	131	140	124	66	94	112	94	119	84	133	157
5 to 9 years	39	61	21	24	28	34	21	14	25	22	23	25	21	20	42
10 to 14 years	25	41	21	20	23	31	27	9	16	25	15	27	12	29	27
15 to 19 years	201	294	126	192	273	191	126	127	147	194	179	149	140	195	261
20 to 24 years	186	361	146	187	267	259	132	131	178	202	175	169	199	224	271
25 to 34 years	242	421	152	185	271	314	128	141	184	227	190	238	195	214	314
35 to 44 years	112	171	66	73	138	116	93	68	77	116	95	120	85	89	151
45 to 54 years	89	133	55	70	97	137	67	56	77	106	82	106	69	80	114
55 to 64 years	122	201	78	83	172	232	134	67	112	175	120	180	125	137	180
65 to 74 years	83	120	43	41	142	136	128	47	67	205	39	141	89	75	111
75 years and over	83	120	43	41	142	136	128	47	67	205	39	141	89	75	111
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
All persons	3 487	5 807	2 393	3 055	4 352	3 944	2 325	2 217	3 017	3 846	2 942	3 242	2 949	3 582	4 786
In households	3 487	5 791	2 381	3 036	4 352	3 936	2 279	2 206	3 017	3 846	2 936	3 242	2 944	3 582	4 748
Head of household	1 111	1 815	714	939	1 162	1 436	945	667	906	1 172	919	1 155	933	1 091	1 546
Head of family	926	1 537	635	828	1 024	1 086	615	590	768	974	766	876	767	933	1 279
Primary individual	185	278	79	111	138	350	330	77	138	198	151	279	166	158	267
Wife of head	824	1 333	573	777	935	956	500	548	682	881	673	717	682	837	1 137
Other relative of head	1 528	2 608	1 076	1 303	1 671	1 506	786	975	1 402	1 580	1 320	1 336	1 313	1 615	2 031
Not related to head	24	35	18	17	14	38	48	16	27	43	24	34	16	39	34
In group quarters	—	16	12	19	570	8	46	11	—	170	6	—	5	—	38
Persons per household	3.14	3.19	3.33	3.23	3.25	2.74	2.41	3.31	3.33	3.14	3.19	2.81	3.16	3.28	3.07
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
All families	926	1 537	635	828	1 024	1 086	615	590	768	974	768	876	767	933	1 279
With own children under 18 years	473	818	340	482	604	537	278	313	395	515	410	398	388	505	650
Number of children	1 118	1 855	818	1 058	1 326	1 103	550	773	982	1 168	924	872	971	1 199	1 492
Husband-wife families	824	1 333	573	777	935	956	500	548	682	881	673	717	682	837	1 137
With own children under 18 years	434	746	318	462	563	491	242	299	370	487	375	344	363	480	604
Number of children	1 047	1 710	775	1 001	1 243	1 020	493	746	926	1 103	867	765	912	1 143	1 399
Percent of total under 18 years	88.7	87.6	90.2	89.2	88.5	88.5	82.4	94.0	88.1	88.7	85.9	79.9	89.8	89.1	87.9
Families with other male head	22	44	20	11	18	32	25	13	34	18	23	37	19	30	40
With own children under 18 years	7	6	5	2	5	7	5	2	6	4	4	9	5	5	10
Number of children	12	13	9	4	8	13	5	2	10	11	4	13	9	9	17
Families with female head	80	160	42	40	71	98	90	29	52	75	72	122	66	66	102
With own children under 18 years	32	66	17	18	36	39	31	12	19	24	31	45	20	20	36
Number of children	59	132	34	53	75	70	52	25	46	54	53	94	50	47	76
Percent of total under 18 years	5.0	6.8	4.0	4.7	5.4	6.1	8.7	3.1	4.4	4.3	5.3	9.8	4.9	3.7	4.8
Persons under 18 years	1 180	1 953	859	1 122	1 388	1 152	598	794	1 051	1 243	1 009	957	1 016	1 283	1 591
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>															

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Cambria County				Somerset County	Johnstown						
	Total SMSA	Total	Johnstown	Balance		Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>												
All persons	262 822	186 785	42 485	144 300	76 037	1 498	4 196	4 265	2 565	3 035	3 374	4 914
Native of native parentage	214 115	147 303	31 825	115 478	66 812	937	3 597	3 581	2 272	2 359	2 753	4 122
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	41 040	33 437	8 737	24 700	7 603	428	473	593	229	571	496	659
Foreign born	7 667	6 045	1 923	4 122	1 622	133	126	91	64	105	125	133
<b>Foreign stock</b>												
United Kingdom	4 033	3 109	589	2 520	924	73	53	76	28	56	90	97
Ireland (Eire)	630	608	234	374	22	34	28	-	-	-	11	35
Sweden	279	230	24	206	49	-	-	-	-	12	-	6
Germany	3 500	2 808	790	2 018	692	51	99	88	99	98	45	77
Poland	6 828	5 158	967	4 191	1 670	47	41	25	14	75	33	53
Czechoslovakia	7 773	6 534	2 443	4 091	1 239	83	49	94	5	90	55	207
Austria	6 351	5 157	1 284	3 873	1 194	16	43	39	26	75	128	55
Hungary	2 387	1 889	475	1 414	498	12	20	24	10	28	14	31
U.S.S.R.	1 002	884	210	674	118	19	24	-	7	27	36	6
Italy	7 269	5 588	1 553	4 035	1 681	99	88	205	87	87	93	134
Canada	562	443	113	330	119	8	25	8	12	7	-	7
Mexico	299	253	109	144	46	7	7	31	-	6	-	-
Cuba	30	30	13	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other America	82	58	10	48	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other and not reported	7 682	6 733	1 846	4 887	949	112	122	94	5	115	116	84
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	1 258	972	260	712	286	33	13	57	-	12	-	-
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	639	523	134	389	116	8	13	36	-	6	-	-
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	58	58	-	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	72 923	53 287	10 582	42 705	19 636	155	888	1 062	728	744	792	1 301
Nursery school	374	255	54	201	119	9	9	-	16	13	-	-
Public	179	90	29	61	89	-	-	-	16	6	-	-
Kindergarten	3 310	2 423	690	1 733	887	-	63	70	65	44	74	88
Public	3 071	2 205	677	1 528	866	-	56	70	65	44	74	88
Elementary	41 204	29 396	5 899	23 497	11 808	92	492	611	462	393	432	602
Public	34 268	23 066	4 500	18 566	11 202	58	456	578	441	284	339	345
High school	22 144	16 213	3 150	13 063	5 931	48	274	311	164	232	195	389
Public	19 562	13 803	2 564	11 239	5 759	19	250	300	151	171	161	275
College	5 891	5 000	789	4 211	891	6	50	70	21	62	91	222
Percent enrolled in school by age:												
16 and 17 years	95.3	95.4	95.8	95.3	95.0	...	74.3	92.4	89.7	84.1	98.4	94.1
18 and 19 years	55.5	58.0	53.8	58.9	47.9	40.0	39.0	48.7	42.9	80.0	59.6	80.1
20 and 21 years	28.1	31.9	21.7	35.0	17.3	20.0	10.0	16.4	8.0	15.9	25.7	43.7
22 to 24 years	6.9	7.4	5.3	8.1	5.5	22.2	7.8	7.7	10.5	6.3	-	2.8
25 to 34 years	2.6	3.2	4.2	2.9	1.2	-	3.4	1.5	5.6	2.5	12.5	3.4
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	8.6	8.4	9.7	8.1	9.2	8.1	18.6	8.0	23.9	4.0	9.9	6.8
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Persons, 25 years old and over	148 174	104 164	25 511	78 653	44 010	1 243	2 555	2 481	1 323	1 879	2 060	2 904
No school years completed	2 866	2 212	491	1 721	654	35	64	25	20	18	18	20
Elementary:	5 955	4 171	1 151	3 020	1 784	99	103	120	45	64	91	96
5 to 7 years	21 023	14 767	3 899	10 868	6 256	269	423	358	189	232	232	304
8 years	28 173	17 959	4 133	13 826	10 214	291	430	442	176	232	312	421
High school:	24 876	17 946	5 597	12 349	6 930	235	551	516	377	387	386	457
1 to 3 years	51 239	36 753	8 451	28 302	14 486	223	804	885	454	760	845	1 196
4 years	6 505	4 704	934	3 770	1 801	54	109	94	30	74	86	195
College:	7 537	5 652	855	4 797	1 885	37	71	41	32	112	90	215
4 years or more	10.9	11.2	10.7	11.4	10.3	8.8	10.4	10.7	10.8	12.0	11.9	12.1
Median school years completed	44.1	45.2	40.1	46.9	41.3	25.3	38.5	41.1	39.0	50.3	49.6	55.3
Percent high school graduates	44.1	45.2	40.1	46.9	41.3	25.3	38.5	41.1	39.0	50.3	49.6	55.3
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>												
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	14 258	10 030	2 086	7 944	4 228	35	184	193	103	172	167	208
Children ever born	46 110	32 789	6 141	26 648	13 321	71	476	621	257	474	437	697
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 234	3 269	2 944	3 354	3 151	2 029	2 587	3 218	2 495	2 756	2 617	3 351
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	242 802	172 760	39 440	133 320	70 042	1 465	3 833	3 930	2 272	2 815	3 113	4 612
Same house as in 1970	169 152	121 557	26 455	95 102	47 595	726	2 141	2 386	1 384	1 733	2 034	2 953
Different house:	83 650	50 203	12 985	38 218	22 447	739	1 692	1 544	888	1 082	1 079	1 659
In central city of this SMSA	17 152	16 412	8 472	7 940	740	488	1 120	1 109	503	624	694	1 064
In other part of this SMSA	33 087	18 153	1 545	16 608	14 934	89	142	75	177	205	141	283
Outside this SMSA	15 618	11 326	1 863	9 463	4 292	86	307	194	116	75	182	220
North and West	12 468	9 385	1 553	7 832	3 083	79	253	179	41	61	150	213
South	3 150	1 941	310	1 631	1 209	7	54	15	75	14	32	7
Abroad	746	493	147	346	253	14	6	17	9	47	15	6
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>												
All workers	85 275	59 689	13 996	45 693	25 586	529	1 294	1 402	756	1 089	1 214	1 858
Private auto: Driver	53 910	37 374	6 686	30 688	16 536	109	502	668	379	583	631	1 047
Passenger	11 659	8 150	1 629	6 521	3 509	48	173	203	87	153	167	203
Bus or streetcar	4 844	4 656	2 647	2 009	188	86	228	282	166	149	184	232
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	19	19	7	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked to work	9 473	6 980	2 640	4 340	2 493	280	352	220	92	172	180	353
Worked at home	3 843	1 674	250	1 424	2 169	6	15	18	12	20	34	6
Other	1 527	836	137	699	691	-	24	11	20	12	18	17
Inside SMSA:	75 682	53 284	13 153	40 131	22 398	496	1 136	1 276	694	1 043	1 166	1 800
Johnstown city	31 490	28 090	11 180	16 910	3 400	470	759	1 110	598	862	964	1 577
Remainder of Cambria County	25 449	24 153	1 859	22 294	1 296	26	371	153	91	151	192	212
Somerset County	18 743	1 041	114	927	17 702	-	6	13	5	30	10	11
Outside SMSA	6 300	4 099	334	3 765	2 201	6	52	34	20	25	17	38
Place of work not reported	3 293	2 306	509	1 797	987	27	106	92	42	21	31	20

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Johnstown—Con.							Balance of Cambria County							
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	2 477	1 444	2 228	1 008	5 706	4 026	1 749	5 731	3 612	2 680	2 266	5 703	3 582	2 644	7 845
Native of native parentage	1 710	769	1 856	540	3 469	2 578	1 282	4 600	2 551	2 003	1 974	4 855	2 913	2 327	6 511
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	600	526	312	396	1 875	1 202	377	982	862	556	243	733	601	287	1 161
Foreign born	167	149	60	72	362	246	90	149	199	121	49	115	68	30	173
Foreign stock	767	675	372	468	2 237	1 448	467	1 131	1 061	677	292	848	669	317	1 334
United Kingdom	15	—	—	4	56	35	—	76	17	—	35	85	77	29	120
Ireland (Eire)	25	9	29	13	44	—	—	—	8	—	—	40	4	7	15
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	6	—	—	26
Germany	57	21	14	14	45	22	60	84	58	54	103	131	128	36	116
Poland	28	29	74	109	240	152	47	201	209	103	11	72	39	20	172
Czechoslovakia	140	214	71	117	789	453	76	191	166	94	4	78	87	69	180
Austria	31	139	53	71	320	223	65	133	257	156	11	86	92	22	177
Hungary	17	13	—	10	164	118	14	30	20	—	18	26	34	20	76
U.S.S.R.	8	24	—	25	28	6	—	15	13	23	4	6	15	7	39
Italy	330	85	69	—	132	106	38	97	60	27	40	101	96	40	214
Canada	31	8	—	—	—	7	—	58	—	—	—	11	—	6	40
Mexico	19	18	—	—	7	—	14	—	15	49	8	12	—	—	6
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	56	115	62	105	412	307	141	240	233	161	58	194	97	61	145
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	46	85	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	87	25	54	6	—	49
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	19	38	—	—	—	—	14	—	7	57	19	12	6	—	6
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	714	362	682	193	1 340	1 082	539	1 754	1 039	750	485	1 715	975	912	2 567
Nursery school	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	18	—	27
Public	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	8
Kindergarten	30	13	68	5	66	61	43	94	41	43	43	92	29	44	137
Public	30	13	68	5	60	61	43	94	41	43	43	92	29	44	137
Elementary	384	217	395	118	712	666	323	1 011	560	491	253	986	536	606	1 203
Public	171	66	333	75	513	612	229	879	510	469	233	849	387	547	1 058
High school	266	132	200	64	418	332	125	637	393	183	182	550	324	202	733
Public	175	104	159	34	349	332	84	594	371	183	170	486	249	202	666
College	34	—	19	6	137	23	48	7	45	33	7	83	68	60	467
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	89.9	99.9	99.9	75.7	99.9	99.9	97.0	96.2	99.9	99.9	93.3	99.9	99.9	89.0	95.9
18 and 19 years	55.7	—	—	—	55.0	39.8	44.9	40.4	64.6	41.9	19.4	49.5	37.5	84.0	70.7
20 and 21 years	—	—	22.9	—	36.5	—	30.2	8.8	25.7	29.0	—	20.0	29.9	17.5	47.7
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	6.8	4.0	8.4	—	—	—	—	8.4	—	—	3.3
25 to 34 years	6.8	—	4.5	5.5	2.8	1.8	7.9	1.7	3.4	2.7	—	3.6	3.0	2.0	3.4
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	8.5	10.2	13.4	24.7	7.3	3.8	10.0	9.3	7.6	8.3	13.9	5.1	2.5	9.1	3.5
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 395	903	1 089	781	3 648	2 312	938	3 141	2 113	1 401	1 340	3 193	2 105	1 328	4 208
No school years completed	59	51	17	16	52	63	33	34	73	25	11	44	22	15	32
Elementary:	85	29	132	33	168	55	31	44	102	67	28	89	42	28	54
1 to 4 years	303	241	211	154	504	332	147	500	335	258	165	383	171	126	377
5 to 7 years	235	77	200	166	626	382	143	612	371	273	205	429	251	152	555
8 years	235	77	200	166	626	382	143	612	371	273	205	429	251	152	555
High school:	352	234	262	137	899	633	218	629	425	309	283	545	378	288	621
1 to 3 years	352	234	262	137	899	633	218	629	425	309	283	545	378	288	621
4 years	352	265	239	195	1 152	759	322	1 210	665	403	574	1 383	1 005	644	2 021
College:	21	—	23	41	128	60	19	63	76	18	46	208	102	58	275
1 to 3 years	35	6	5	39	119	28	25	49	64	48	28	112	134	17	273
4 years or more	9.2	9.7	8.9	9.5	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.8	10.2	9.8	11.8	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.2
Median school years completed	29.2	30.0	24.5	35.2	38.3	36.6	39.0	42.1	38.2	33.5	48.4	53.3	59.0	54.1	61.1
Percent high school graduates	29.2	30.0	24.5	35.2	38.3	36.6	39.0	42.1	38.2	33.5	48.4	53.3	59.0	54.1	61.1
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	145	108	105	57	282	217	110	328	219	161	97	370	232	193	557
Children ever born	429	363	338	179	778	654	367	1 098	783	563	270	990	676	664	1 511
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 959	3 361	3 219	3 140	2 759	3 014	3 336	3 348	3 575	3 497	2 784	2 676	2 914	3 440	2 713
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	2 334	1 364	2 001	983	5 368	3 719	1 631	5 278	3 406	2 469	2 082	5 292	3 331	2 439	7 309
Same house as in 1970	1 782	1 099	1 551	790	4 165	2 598	1 113	4 057	2 497	1 893	1 379	3 468	2 343	1 732	4 860
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	427	173	213	133	884	717	323	398	134	243	558	958	580	283	880
In other part of this SMSA	41	30	63	12	114	173	—	499	516	165	70	423	67	280	644
Outside this SMSA	57	17	134	17	152	137	169	208	101	104	55	334	253	70	630
North and West	57	5	121	17	116	117	144	190	96	97	40	294	218	14	388
South	—	12	13	—	36	20	25	18	5	7	15	40	35	56	242
Abroad	—	—	—	—	7	20	6	6	9	—	—	—	57	6	16
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers	759	427	555	363	1 978	1 280	492	1 870	1 158	924	801	2 098	1 301	907	2 914
Private auto: Driver	258	182	266	157	942	639	323	1 396	471	715	449	1 555	976	692	2 174
Passenger	81	50	81	23	207	109	44	245	108	110	170	221	117	138	401
Bus or streetcar	120	80	137	78	488	346	71	60	213	11	77	140	76	8	102
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	277	115	65	81	243	156	54	93	354	49	68	107	70	16	155
Worked at home	23	—	—	24	79	13	—	33	12	17	22	52	24	36	55
Other	—	—	6	—	12	17	—	43	—	—	22	15	23	17	27
Inside SMSA:															
Johnstown city	707	416	523	337	1 891	1 217	451	1 754	1 078	874	757	1 985	1 224	875	2 618
Remainder of Cambria County	659	392	372	296	1 642	1 065	414	1 221	597	536	586	1 462	780	515	1 494
Somerset County	48	24	151	41	231	131	37	522	481	326	149	449	414	322	990
Outside SMSA	—	—	—	—	18	21	—	11	—	12	22	74	30	38	134
Place of work not reported	8	11	16	11	52	20	24	43	—	17	28	49	39	13	141
	44	—	16	15	35	43	17	73	80	33</					

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Balance of Cambria County—Con.															
	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	1 328	2 541	6 153	2 653	6 687	4 937	4 441	4 298	2 693	3 956	5 817	7 212	2 144	4 861	3 275
Native of native parentage	939	2 178	5 054	2 153	5 039	3 260	3 885	3 055	2 103	3 144	4 082	5 941	1 960	3 705	3 107
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	310	314	994	415	1 457	1 446	482	1 065	483	704	1 464	1 147	147	963	142
Foreign born	79	49	105	85	191	231	74	178	107	108	271	124	37	193	26
Foreign stock	389	363	1 099	500	1 648	1 677	556	1 243	590	812	1 735	1 271	184	1 156	168
United Kingdom	41	40	140	45	156	27	38	134	39	63	272	115	18	27	13
Ireland (Eire)	7	—	20	—	58	—	8	9	—	—	—	6	—	12	13
Sweden	—	—	8	—	7	—	7	5	19	—	15	18	—	16	—
Germany	—	85	84	81	107	76	45	17	—	17	10	86	7	38	36
Poland	78	40	65	49	136	258	129	145	47	150	226	184	47	254	27
Czechoslovakia	65	16	177	32	151	404	74	194	112	112	237	101	36	73	6
Austria	32	75	109	26	181	219	98	197	102	193	262	216	27	71	—
Hungary	44	20	66	34	73	159	54	88	78	20	41	16	—	52	10
U.S.S.R.	8	—	29	29	192	57	6	64	6	—	27	—	—	5	—
Italy	22	40	153	44	252	75	29	190	71	87	387	263	14	460	7
Canada	5	—	40	—	65	22	—	—	—	—	21	7	—	18	7
Mexico	—	—	—	10	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—
All other and not reported	87	27	196	150	270	353	68	200	111	164	229	253	35	130	42
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	—	6	17	16	31	21	28	68	46	—	—	88	—	—	7
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish tongue	—	6	12	6	23	21	10	14	8	—	—	55	—	—	7
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	349	643	1 662	684	1 858	1 293	1 410	1 219	728	1 301	1 558	2 178	568	1 341	1 886
Nursery school	—	—	26	—	48	—	8	—	7	16	24	11	7	—	—
Public	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	5	15	—	7	—	—
Kindergarten	17	75	94	54	82	70	81	82	33	7	46	83	—	70	—
Public	17	70	94	54	82	70	81	82	33	7	8	75	—	34	—
Elementary	199	303	857	386	940	716	836	698	372	763	845	1 236	367	782	422
Public	172	244	664	295	720	536	784	522	372	497	563	914	367	492	143
High school	127	213	537	195	600	436	423	366	284	496	530	707	189	430	196
Public	111	183	463	145	476	357	360	283	250	351	393	605	189	370	155
College	6	52	148	49	188	71	62	73	32	19	113	141	5	59	1 268
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	73.3	99.9	89.4	99.9	92.6	76.1	99.9	91.7	97.4	90.3	94.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
18 and 19 years	34.2	67.1	34.0	53.6	69.2	68.8	44.3	72.1	73.0	41.4	53.5	75.1	41.5	35.3	89.6
20 and 21 years	17.6	51.4	29.3	56.7	46.4	7.8	12.4	18.4	12.1	—	28.7	20.0	—	10.7	87.3
22 to 24 years	—	5.3	7.6	14.6	24.3	3.5	9.1	8.9	5.9	—	—	8.3	—	3.6	72.7
25 to 34 years	—	2.4	5.6	—	2.7	1.0	3.0	1.9	2.8	1.3	7.8	4.1	—	—	11.7
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	13.9	2.1	18.1	4.1	—	8.4	7.5	5.5	11.0	10.1	6.0	5.3	24.9	8.2	3.8
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over	736	1 567	3 613	1 647	4 202	3 042	2 288	2 449	1 508	2 078	3 342	3 835	1 176	2 643	967
No school years completed	14	12	4	7	29	105	11	58	16	38	153	89	18	111	2
Elementary:															
1 to 4 years	44	4	19	15	20	90	79	197	78	124	185	184	50	115	24
5 to 7 years	177	143	316	66	162	402	320	490	355	424	550	523	308	527	156
8 years	127	150	443	140	340	505	445	499	341	567	681	921	273	587	203
High school:															
1 to 3 years	121	311	521	191	466	576	409	435	287	279	420	530	170	438	108
4 years	240	745	1 594	675	1 568	1 081	851	639	358	511	1 127	1 268	301	761	297
College:															
1 to 3 years	13	99	271	261	581	105	63	45	44	62	100	159	25	62	35
4 years or more	—	103	445	292	1 036	178	110	86	29	73	126	161	31	42	142
Median school years completed	9.1	12.2	12.3	12.6	12.7	11.2	11.1	9.0	8.9	8.8	9.7	10.1	8.8	9.0	11.7
Percent high school graduates	34.4	60.4	63.9	74.6	75.8	44.8	44.8	31.4	28.6	31.1	40.5	41.4	30.4	32.7	49.0
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	83	148	441	138	409	301	297	213	190	187	275	388	80	218	85
Children ever born	294	386	1 181	425	1 080	939	1 116	654	576	690	1 025	1 403	431	787	512
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 542	2 608	2 678	3 080	2 641	3 120	3 758	3 070	3 032	3 690	3 727	3 616	5 388	3 610	6 024
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	1 221	2 394	5 766	2 472	6 296	4 611	4 082	3 946	2 487	3 685	5 348	6 511	1 960	4 528	3 084
Same house as in 1970	893	1 680	3 878	1 870	4 283	3 684	3 080	2 843	1 786	3 087	3 872	4 649	1 529	3 570	1 460
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	103	328	769	241	845	656	174	97	32	13	6	—	—	12	40
In other part of this SMSA	198	234	327	144	356	61	487	725	385	224	975	1 310	283	637	250
Outside this SMSA	27	50	597	157	715	166	262	149	182	300	265	460	100	155	1 136
North and West	17	44	478	151	622	128	221	118	135	205	258	413	80	105	1 029
South	10	6	119	6	93	38	41	31	47	95	7	47	20	50	107
Abroad	—	29	36	8	12	—	—	—	—	9	29	12	—	6	13
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers	402	909	2 053	952	2 459	1 734	1 306	1 394	846	1 125	1 816	2 019	494	1 750	714
Private auto: Driver	270	557	1 458	756	1 821	1 116	1 042	936	596	714	1 023	1 262	323	1 125	365
Passenger	87	116	335	84	324	167	152	225	136	183	366	248	85	246	78
Bus or streetcar	22	122	140	50	92	284	7	—	31	27	43	95	—	43	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	13	108	86	51	147	152	32	195	26	81	291	255	32	251	161
Worked at home	5	—	20	5	49	—	27	7	52	101	51	138	31	60	102
Other	5	6	14	6	26	15	46	4	5	19	36	21	23	25	8
Inside SMSA	355	821	1 949	870	2 329	1 695	1 187	1 249	670	931	1 576	1 674	143	905	518
Johnstown city	82	575	1 468	704	1 710	1 313	635	216	153	66	97	96	18	45	36
Remainder of Cambria County	111	239	436	110	575	373	552	1 033	509	865	1 479	1 570	125	860	482
Somerset County	162	7	45	56	44	9	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—
Outside SMSA	41	18	84	41	67	14	54	78	148	106	164	313	310	744	122
Place of work not reported	6	70	20	41	63	25	65	67	28	88	76	32	41	101	74

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Cambria County—Con.										Somerset County				
	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0201.01	Tract 0201.02	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	4 995	6 491	4 318	3 013	6 103	4 038	4 131	3 150	5 113	5 889	2 731	5 698	4 312	6 377	5 036
Native of native parentage	4 096	5 163	3 631	2 404	5 351	2 857	2 988	2 511	4 396	4 742	2 320	4 729	3 486	4 063	3 829
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	796	1 024	626	560	605	948	974	571	619	1 019	342	754	705	1 847	978
Foreign born	103	304	61	49	147	233	169	68	98	128	69	215	121	467	229
Foreign stock	899	1 328	687	609	752	1 181	1 143	639	717	1 147	411	969	826	2 314	1 207
United Kingdom	85	228	82	37	74	8	94	38	154	113	71	95	88	114	53
Ireland (Eire)	8	19	25	34	23	23	—	11	6	7	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	11	12	—	—	4	—	16	8	18	—	—	—	14	21	7
Germany	44	76	33	51	65	128	103	13	67	39	12	52	41	100	13
Poland	192	98	57	207	108	393	221	94	00	59	59	144	184	360	248
Czechoslovakia	95	199	40	130	60	217	226	156	49	260	36	121	129	425	297
Austria	148	222	64	43	53	151	118	76	82	174	65	166	109	203	278
Hungary	—	90	64	—	14	95	59	21	8	84	25	36	49	150	68
U.S.S.R.	9	15	13	—	—	30	14	—	20	22	—	28	21	22	13
Italy	88	227	220	69	278	24	162	25	80	93	83	241	97	699	60
Canada	—	—	7	—	7	—	8	—	—	8	—	6	16	10	—
Mexico	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	13	—	6
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
All other and not reported	203	142	82	38	66	112	122	197	133	288	60	50	65	210	164
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	7	7	—	56	53	—	10	8	—	8	—	7	17	13	41
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	7	7	—	48	32	—	10	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	6
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 577	2 006	1 205	918	1 800	1 202	1 239	936	1 301	1 646	667	1 705	1 182	1 547	1 462
Nursery school	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	45
Public	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	45
Kindergarten	13	111	88	26	66	28	43	14	6	21	20	64	67	68	74
Public	6	105	73	26	41	12	—	14	—	21	20	84	67	68	74
Elementary	1 008	1 228	655	519	894	690	699	586	836	1 014	381	1 015	672	826	771
Public	746	1 029	370	295	383	608	488	586	830	1 014	333	878	622	691	771
High school	474	587	385	311	442	420	425	260	381	445	240	524	388	540	450
Public	402	538	220	265	362	403	385	260	347	445	226	488	376	540	445
College	82	80	77	62	398	64	72	76	78	166	26	76	55	107	122
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	95.2	71.2	99.9	89.9	67.1	99.9	97.5	63.5	99.9	95.4	90.6	99.9	92.9	96.7	95.9
18 and 19 years	22.0	40.5	40.8	69.4	62.8	56.0	63.6	58.3	43.0	64.8	62.8	48.9	56.3	70.3	46.3
20 and 21 years	22.0	21.2	24.3	7.5	40.9	18.6	11.0	6.9	41.6	42.1	9.0	21.3	24.8	27.9	33.1
22 to 24 years	21.9	—	6.7	6.5	8.8	18.4	17.1	1.8	4.9	—	—	14.4	9.9	4.6	—
25 to 34 years	2.8	2.9	3.3	1.9	5.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	3.0	6.6	1.5	—	1.8	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	5.5	16.0	2.4	2.6	22.5	4.9	7.6	9.2	8.6	5.2	12.6	5.5	6.4	1.6	6.3
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 414	3 182	2 498	1 614	2 960	2 182	2 318	1 624	2 763	3 176	1 598	3 174	2 492	3 916	2 885
No school years completed	64	133	33	39	236	101	75	16	40	61	24	75	29	108	88
Elementary:															
1 to 4 years	121	312	49	119	92	230	133	60	115	107	42	124	145	192	161
5 to 7 years	355	498	209	261	301	373	359	385	459	434	194	443	396	599	653
8 years	657	651	332	329	490	409	402	321	543	622	305	635	602	652	627
High school:															
1 to 3 years	258	505	323	227	421	340	320	287	440	488	358	462	434	676	478
4 years	784	846	974	530	1 063	635	846	461	969	1 273	576	1 205	744	1 404	754
College:															
1 to 3 years	96	105	235	63	119	58	66	45	107	105	66	86	89	137	57
4 years or more	79	132	343	46	238	36	117	49	90	86	33	144	53	148	67
Median school years completed	9.1	9.0	12.3	9.8	11.6	8.9	10.8	9.3	10.5	11.2	11.0	11.0	9.5	10.8	8.9
Percent high school graduates	39.7	34.0	62.1	39.6	48.0	33.4	44.4	34.2	42.2	46.1	42.2	45.2	35.6	43.1	30.4
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	241	282	227	165	242	205	239	183	223	327	170	310	289	337	224
Children ever born	995	1 007	657	548	1 019	670	869	793	926	1 110	519	966	982	950	781
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 129	3 571	2 894	3 321	4 211	3 268	3 636	4 333	4 152	3 394	3 053	3 116	3 398	2 819	3 487
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	4 477	6 012	4 026	2 798	5 624	3 679	3 790	2 899	4 663	5 355	2 517	5 277	4 010	5 888	4 680
Same house as in 1970	3 387	3 939	2 510	2 330	3 670	2 998	2 772	2 005	3 341	3 757	1 824	3 698	2 754	4 143	3 590
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	—	153	72	—	31	37	9	16	36	236	109	173	89	128	33
In other part of this SMSA	686	872	954	259	849	476	797	666	791	998	388	975	888	1 126	586
Outside this SMSA	339	402	435	196	833	112	152	82	208	228	76	340	97	346	253
North and West	323	388	389	154	706	94	75	64	85	213	46	230	84	323	98
South	16	14	46	42	127	18	77	18	123	15	30	130	13	23	155
Abroad	—	12	—	—	6	—	—	21	5	47	7	5	—	10	16
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers	1 451	1 471	1 492	1 032	1 699	1 173	1 185	891	1 489	1 864	919	1 919	1 346	2 273	1 543
Private auto:															
Driver	834	1 050	905	638	1 071	837	702	588	906	1 365	697	1 323	1 001	1 336	978
Passenger	279	222	157	217	214	153	218	181	241	297	102	303	177	334	242
Bus or streetcar	66	31	36	11	26	21	56	—	63	29	—	12	20	126	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	144	79	338	118	255	108	189	68	188	60	20	133	72	426	171
Worked at home	80	59	42	43	91	36	—	47	66	61	73	85	58	33	81
Other	48	30	14	5	42	18	20	7	25	52	27	63	18	18	71
Inside SMSA	1 255	1 341	1 410	800	1 342	991	1 013	818	1 377	1 747	832	1 817	1 289	2 120	1 355
Johnstown city	152	162	111	66	107	230	168	263	487	759	463	842	320	577	277
Remainder of Cambria County	1 103	1 168	1 299	725	1 235	735	814	522	868	853	209	177	162	303	37
Somerset County	—	11	—	9	—	26	31	33	22	135	160	798	807	1 240	1 041
Outside SMSA	110	85	55	194	265	121	106	47	72	76	43	65	30	101	118
Place of work not reported	86	45	27	38	92	61	66	26	40	41	44	37			

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Somerset County—Con.															
Census Tracts	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	3 476	5 798	2 519	3 078	4 352	3 933	2 336	2 167	3 118	3 976	2 852	3 251	2 799	3 523	4 705
Native of native parentage	2 979	4 949	2 416	2 987	4 143	3 496	2 191	2 090	3 055	3 734	2 770	2 958	2 730	3 381	4 506
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	440	688	98	82	162	352	123	59	63	220	82	231	52	139	186
Foreign born	57	161	5	9	47	85	22	18	—	22	—	62	17	3	13
Foreign stock	497	849	103	91	209	437	145	77	63	242	82	293	69	142	199
United Kingdom	59	91	—	18	27	88	7	7	—	44	13	40	16	22	71
Ireland (Eire)	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	9
Sweden	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	38	77	12	8	36	62	42	7	26	35	15	53	25	13	25
Poland	153	257	6	—	10	45	14	41	—	36	—	61	—	36	16
Czechoslovakia	71	33	—	—	21	19	—	15	—	20	—	22	—	7	23
Austria	21	76	22	9	36	7	27	—	10	71	30	24	8	23	9
Hungary	61	55	—	—	13	6	7	—	7	—	—	7	7	7	—
U.S.S.R.	7	7	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Italy	58	135	51	14	45	103	19	7	10	7	9	21	—	7	15
Canada	—	6	6	14	—	42	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	29	105	6	28	21	34	11	—	10	23	—	65	13	21	26
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	—	—	36	6	—	—	15	—	6	12	3	41	26	31	—
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	—	22	6	—	—	10	—	6	6	3	10	6	7	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	877	1 613	674	933	954	970	416	658	807	948	681	742	662	1 035	1 103
Nursery school	—	—	—	7	7	5	5	17	—	—	—	7	—	—	14
Public	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	7	—	—	14
Kindergarten	6	43	39	62	68	64	31	—	—	21	5	46	—	100	89
Public	6	43	39	62	68	64	26	—	—	5	5	46	—	100	89
Elementary	575	975	431	586	617	534	258	475	583	573	433	436	452	598	617
Public	575	929	431	548	601	473	183	475	583	573	433	436	452	598	617
High school	278	545	190	218	229	290	109	160	210	331	209	219	182	301	318
Public	270	545	190	210	229	279	97	160	188	317	209	219	172	294	305
College	18	50	14	60	33	77	13	6	14	23	34	34	28	36	65
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	96.5	92.6	67.1	92.0	80.8	93.2	84.8	99.9	73.1	99.9	99.9	99.2	97.7	99.9	98.2
18 and 19 years	26.4	46.3	54.1	99.9	21.5	50.0	23.3	58.1	43.1	36.4	38.5	57.5	33.7	65.6	33.0
20 and 21 years	9.6	7.0	13.3	—	17.5	40.0	6.1	—	17.9	8.2	8.6	3.1	10.1	12.1	20.7
22 to 24 years	—	12.9	—	17.6	4.1	—	—	—	—	4.8	—	—	—	13.6	9.3
25 to 34 years	—	0.8	—	—	—	4.6	—	—	—	2.4	1.9	5.3	—	1.7	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	13.2	7.0	11.5	9.5	12.9	8.3	22.6	3.5	7.3	6.7	17.5	9.6	18.6	9.3	8.7
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 994	3 273	1 348	1 621	2 613	2 383	1 474	1 195	1 708	2 345	1 568	1 955	1 652	2 010	2 806
No school years completed	12	55	15	5	87	15	—	—	13	11	8	31	21	22	35
Elementary:															
1 to 4 years	51	155	67	31	148	23	36	22	128	57	73	81	70	75	103
5 to 7 years	304	512	147	152	351	150	132	171	259	358	294	272	311	235	323
8 years	494	697	367	380	434	344	348	241	621	590	441	481	444	598	913
High school:															
1 to 3 years	355	488	229	252	467	273	175	190	221	287	282	340	246	290	427
4 years	638	1 144	389	605	951	1 068	549	501	433	791	372	559	465	561	777
College:															
1 to 3 years	76	114	69	44	78	207	118	33	28	135	57	127	42	130	108
4 years or more	64	108	65	152	97	303	116	37	5	116	41	64	53	99	120
Median school years completed	10.1	10.3	10.0	11.9	10.8	12.4	12.1	11.6	8.7	10.6	8.9	10.0	9.0	9.8	9.2
Percent high school graduates	39.0	41.7	38.8	49.4	43.1	66.2	53.1	47.8	27.3	44.4	30.0	38.4	33.9	39.3	35.8
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	177	371	169	173	196	268	101	125	144	205	165	138	183	218	265
Children ever born	546	1 249	497	533	509	707	332	480	538	562	492	578	576	677	847
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 085	3 367	2 941	3 081	2 597	2 638	3 287	3 840	3 736	2 741	2 982	4 188	3 148	3 106	3 196
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	3 211	5 351	2 224	2 794	3 985	3 702	2 116	2 008	2 882	3 667	2 582	3 012	2 574	3 273	4 289
Same house as in 1970	2 360	3 316	1 573	1 862	2 295	1 964	1 133	1 387	2 144	2 359	1 968	1 980	1 952	2 300	2 993
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	129	20	—	—	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In other part of this SMSA	520	1 501	552	749	936	1 203	709	492	501	951	448	724	371	702	612
Outside this SMSA	148	291	71	158	309	385	154	116	162	234	92	207	149	192	492
North and West	94	165	71	129	255	324	123	106	75	205	46	123	69	99	418
South	54	126	—	29	54	61	31	10	87	29	46	84	80	93	74
Abroad	—	49	7	—	35	40	11	—	10	23	—	22	11	7	—
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers	1 146	1 988	855	1 135	1 360	1 646	916	734	962	1 307	921	1 046	960	1 100	1 510
Private auto:															
Driver	806	1 349	610	823	970	1 029	539	454	609	806	621	547	497	751	790
Passenger	106	282	105	95	217	226	117	79	110	147	165	160	133	124	285
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	76	189	30	75	38	269	205	7	52	88	20	295	108	55	164
Worked at home	116	118	110	85	86	74	36	138	151	206	107	38	222	146	206
Other	42	50	—	57	49	48	19	35	40	60	8	6	—	24	56
Inside SMSA	1 070	1 668	678	1 068	1 248	1 509	863	705	535	1 183	807	950	678	968	1 055
Johnstown city	296	319	63	—	54	17	25	46	6	—	14	34	—	36	11
Remainder of Cambria County	187	69	69	7	13	7	—	—	30	—	—	—	6	20	—
Somerset County	587	1 280	546	1 061	1 181	1 485	838	659	499	1 183	793	916	672	912	1 044
Outside SMSA	22	227	131	43	91	104	22	17	388	82	61	90	160	97	309
Place of work not reported	54	93	46	24	21	33	31	12	39	42	53	6	122	35	146

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Cambria County				Somerset County	Johnstown						
	Total SMSA	Total	Johnstown	Balance		Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over	87 174	61 523	13 740	47 783	25 651	671	1 236	1 381	701	977	1 098	1 500
Labor force	60 331	42 009	9 441	32 568	18 322	293	864	942	470	709	775	1 146
Percent of total	69.2	68.3	68.7	68.2	71.4	43.7	69.9	68.2	67.0	72.6	70.6	74.4
Civilian labor force	60 167	41 879	9 412	32 467	18 288	293	864	924	470	703	775	1 146
Employed	57 148	40 136	8 930	31 206	17 012	264	764	877	453	654	756	1 125
Unemployed	3 019	1 743	482	1 261	1 276	29	100	47	17	49	19	21
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	4.2	5.1	3.9	7.0	9.9	11.6	5.1	3.6	7.0	2.5	1.8
Not in labor force	26 843	19 514	4 299	15 215	7 329	378	372	439	231	268	323	354
Inmate of institution	1 529	1 109	28	1 081	420	4	-	-	-	-	-	24
Enrolled in school	7 227	5 552	904	4 648	1 675	15	48	107	48	69	80	78
Other under 65 years	7 723	5 538	1 303	4 235	2 185	156	110	111	88	62	83	49
Other 65 years and over	10 364	7 315	2 064	5 251	3 049	203	214	221	95	137	160	203
Male, 16 to 21 years old	13 140	9 636	1 776	7 860	3 504	27	122	210	126	138	132	165
Not enrolled in school	4 071	2 929	626	2 303	1 142	17	62	76	47	46	39	42
Not high school graduates	1 134	861	198	663	273	-	22	18	40	8	8	23
Unemployed or not in labor force	637	558	112	446	79	-	17	6	16	4	8	6
Female, 16 years old and over	98 397	70 159	17 666	52 493	28 238	671	1 846	1 731	995	1 342	1 441	2 176
Labor force	31 663	22 108	5 808	16 300	9 555	309	670	586	319	464	473	813
Percent of total	32.2	31.5	32.9	31.1	33.8	46.1	36.3	33.9	32.1	34.6	32.8	37.4
Civilian labor force	31 663	22 108	5 808	16 300	9 555	309	670	586	319	464	473	813
Employed	30 177	21 047	5 499	15 548	9 130	297	618	562	301	431	431	770
Unemployed	1 486	1 061	309	752	425	12	52	24	18	33	42	43
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	4.8	5.3	4.6	4.4	3.9	7.8	4.1	5.6	7.1	8.9	5.3
Not in labor force	66 734	48 051	11 858	36 193	18 683	362	1 176	1 145	676	878	968	1 363
Married women, husband present	57 859	40 180	8 738	31 442	17 679	187	730	900	488	696	806	1 022
In labor force	16 817	11 034	2 229	8 805	5 783	84	205	243	114	244	192	334
With own children under 6 years	14 312	9 780	1 936	7 844	4 532	16	167	178	149	180	181	212
In labor force	2 397	1 553	247	1 306	844	-	30	4	20	15	26	43
<b>OCCUPATION</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	87 325	61 183	14 429	46 754	26 142	561	1 382	1 439	754	1 085	1 187	1 895
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 365	7 020	1 456	5 564	2 345	53	149	113	35	143	153	315
Health workers	2 092	1 593	323	1 270	499	6	38	18	-	23	20	119
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 161	2 235	463	1 722	926	22	35	31	20	48	50	76
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 124	3 601	504	3 097	1 523	23	54	15	17	89	59	112
Salaried	3 781	2 714	375	2 339	1 067	14	40	10	11	70	48	100
Self-employed in retail trade	800	546	82	464	254	9	10	5	6	-	7	12
Sales workers	5 732	4 219	1 094	3 125	1 513	71	102	195	23	92	93	140
Retail trade	3 914	2 853	808	2 045	1 061	60	91	150	8	66	81	75
Clerical and kindred workers	11 344	8 294	2 319	5 975	3 050	69	254	218	97	180	241	333
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	14 799	10 384	2 259	8 125	4 415	47	142	247	109	138	199	336
Construction craftsmen	3 482	2 098	417	1 681	1 384	10	41	55	22	19	23	60
Mechanics and repairmen	3 317	2 171	311	1 860	1 146	5	23	40	3	22	22	36
Operatives, except transport	17 546	12 218	2 652	9 566	5 328	60	198	270	186	200	159	254
Transport equipment operatives	4 338	2 715	543	2 172	1 623	15	41	47	59	40	36	46
Laborers, except farm	5 922	4 189	1 174	3 015	1 733	47	112	116	73	73	91	78
Farm workers	2 097	521	5	516	1 576	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	10 358	7 585	2 249	5 336	2 773	176	315	207	147	105	131	262
Cleaning and food service workers	5 971	4 238	1 275	2 963	1 733	132	186	123	102	48	54	124
Protective service workers	636	490	216	274	146	-	10	21	-	18	30	45
Personal and health service workers	3 306	2 514	519	1 995	792	41	63	57	45	27	34	80
Private household workers	700	437	174	263	263	-	15	11	8	25	20	19
Female employed, 16 years old and over	30 177	21 047	5 499	15 548	9 130	297	618	562	301	431	431	770
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 427	3 289	776	2 513	1 138	28	83	50	21	82	70	194
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 010	1 466	319	1 147	544	17	25	13	12	40	31	54
Managers and administrators, except farm	795	568	111	457	227	8	21	-	11	26	16	16
Sales workers	2 524	1 847	590	1 257	677	59	57	126	15	29	55	51
Clerical and kindred workers	7 813	5 715	1 665	4 050	2 098	50	199	165	58	129	173	245
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 149	2 314	678	1 636	835	12	46	66	16	47	107	101
Operatives, including transport	6 447	3 990	751	3 239	2 457	27	43	59	66	71	36	57
Other blue-collar workers	705	466	97	369	239	6	-	13	12	9	5	19
Farm workers	329	69	-	69	260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	6 440	4 669	1 335	3 334	1 771	119	200	138	110	60	56	169
Private household workers	697	434	174	260	263	-	15	11	8	25	20	19
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	87 325	61 183	14 429	46 754	26 142	561	1 382	1 439	754	1 085	1 187	1 895
Construction	4 572	2 510	457	2 053	2 062	19	66	51	17	29	55	46
Manufacturing	27 372	20 110	5 806	14 304	7 262	158	415	551	326	421	421	660
Durable goods	18 600	14 851	4 767	10 084	3 749	118	352	476	235	316	361	547
Transportation	3 700	2 483	333	2 150	1 217	-	20	32	35	24	76	34
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	2 466	1 823	439	1 384	643	32	51	45	5	27	43	49
Wholesale trade	2 316	1 660	395	1 265	656	11	69	75	12	56	28	50
Retail trade	13 918	9 967	2 609	7 358	3 951	139	352	326	175	220	164	246
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 313	1 631	314	1 317	682	20	18	20	22	21	23	77
Business and repair services	1 680	992	228	764	688	12	20	21	3	14	9	32
Personal services	2 830	1 903	616	1 287	46	61	56	57	35	46	50	63
Health services	6 478	4 900	1 163	3 737	1 578	62	127	85	43	62	76	309
Educational services	6 547	4 779	961	3 818	1 768	26	86	63	38	99	85	150
Other professional and related services	2 415	1 861	380	1 481	754	5	54	49	-	23	67	66
Public administration	2 715	1 909	524	1 385	806	-	46	34	33	37	76	92
Other industries	7 803	4 655	204	4 451	3 148	16	-	30	10	6	14	21
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	87 325	61 183	14 429	46 754	26 142	561	1 382	1 439	754	1 085	1 187	1 895
Private wage and salary workers	68 773	49 227	12 199	37 028	19 546	456	1 153	1 246	648	917	972	1 593
Government workers	11 574	8 100	1 700	6 400	3 474	62	179	156	88	119	174	245
Local government workers	5 604	3 759	1 042	2 717	1 845	38	77	96	43	75	105	192
Self-employed workers	6 314	3 573	502	3 071	2 741	33	50	33	18	44	41	53
Unpaid family workers	664	283	28	255	381	10	-	4	-	5	-	4

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Johnstown—Con.							Balance of Cambria County							
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
Male, 16 years old and over	859	520	618	400	2 010	1 270	499	1 898	1 220	881	768	1 916	1 239	830	2 722
Labor force	538	343	416	277	1 427	896	345	1 416	863	689	561	1 437	932	659	1 988
Percent of total	62.6	66.0	67.3	69.3	71.0	70.6	69.1	74.6	70.7	78.2	73.0	75.0	75.2	79.4	73.0
Civilian labor force	538	343	416	277	1 427	896	340	1 412	855	689	561	1 432	932	659	1 984
Employed	506	318	389	266	1 360	863	335	1 353	830	658	553	1 397	913	650	1 939
Unemployed	32	25	27	11	67	33	5	59	25	31	8	35	19	9	45
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	7.3	6.5	4.0	4.7	3.7	1.5	4.2	2.9	4.5	1.4	2.4	2.0	1.4	2.3
Not in labor force	321	177	202	123	583	374	154	482	357	192	207	479	307	171	734
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	99	44	33	23	123	95	42	142	120	41	38	190	103	71	348
Other under 65 years	109	38	72	56	186	114	69	149	95	68	67	96	101	35	181
Other 65 years and over	113	95	97	44	274	165	43	191	142	83	102	193	103	65	205
Male, 16 to 21 years old	193	73	81	51	217	166	75	245	164	129	93	268	192	132	607
Not enrolled in school	65	35	38	27	65	43	24	60	37	64	34	60	54	30	110
Not high school graduates	15	5	14	4	23	4	14	25	—	10	4	17	10	10	14
Unemployed or not in labor force	4	5	14	4	19	4	5	—	—	10	4	—	5	4	9
Female, 16 years old and over	942	589	722	519	2 413	1 579	700	1 961	1 390	848	945	2 058	1 386	818	2 898
Labor force	303	147	192	168	724	444	196	581	370	252	259	708	450	263	1 075
Percent of total	32.2	25.0	26.6	32.4	30.0	28.1	28.0	29.6	26.6	29.7	27.4	34.4	32.5	32.2	37.1
Civilian labor force	303	147	192	168	724	444	196	581	370	252	259	708	450	263	1 075
Employed	288	136	171	153	712	439	190	560	358	243	251	677	430	254	1 004
Unemployed	15	11	21	15	12	5	6	21	12	9	8	31	20	9	71
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	7.5	10.9	8.9	1.7	1.1	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.1	4.4	4.4	3.4	6.6
Not in labor force	639	442	530	351	1 689	1 135	504	1 380	1 020	596	686	1 350	936	555	1 823
Married women, husband present	509	338	394	190	1 257	860	361	1 324	726	558	515	1 426	925	573	1 853
In labor force	125	62	72	39	300	141	74	331	130	122	101	438	250	173	635
With own children under 6 years	70	59	121	29	251	221	102	353	140	146	150	304	220	169	352
In labor force	10	6	8	—	48	23	14	42	7	37	19	45	30	20	82
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	794	454	560	419	2 072	1 302	525	1 913	1 188	901	804	2 074	1 343	904	2 943
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	62	8	24	59	221	58	63	109	105	78	48	256	204	51	392
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	25	—	—	24	106	17	9	55	52	28	10	56	42	—	74
Managers and administrators, except farm	15	—	—	19	61	25	15	59	54	42	17	118	59	69	274
Salaried	6	—	—	11	35	20	10	43	37	39	17	88	50	44	244
Self-employed in retail trade	9	—	—	3	21	—	—	16	10	—	—	21	9	13	15
Sales workers	59	30	4	14	153	85	33	88	46	31	98	169	135	68	304
Retail trade	47	30	4	8	111	53	24	74	42	20	58	143	108	60	167
Clerical and kindred workers	109	42	55	34	395	215	77	214	138	72	140	320	266	127	551
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	137	98	87	83	317	227	92	408	226	208	97	443	251	224	553
Construction craftsmen	40	16	—	11	57	53	10	64	32	38	20	87	51	61	91
Mechanics and repairmen	10	22	9	4	50	47	18	99	32	57	10	72	64	22	108
Operatives, except transport	142	157	139	91	395	296	105	444	250	180	183	335	194	180	368
Transport equipment operatives	36	41	19	14	48	76	25	109	52	84	39	99	69	58	108
Laborers, except farm	101	16	96	42	171	118	40	189	140	101	96	134	52	46	117
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	6	16	3	10
Service workers	126	59	118	63	288	177	75	277	153	94	81	190	97	78	243
Cleaning and food service workers	90	50	89	55	189	94	39	168	100	79	31	117	60	46	147
Protective service workers	7	—	—	—	51	24	10	—	22	—	5	6	6	6	14
Personal and health service workers	17	4	29	8	39	54	21	92	20	10	45	67	31	26	71
Private household workers	7	3	18	—	23	25	—	11	24	6	5	4	—	—	23
Female employed, 16 years old and over	288	136	171	153	712	439	190	560	358	243	251	677	430	254	1 004
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	30	4	8	35	86	33	52	58	28	46	33	128	73	16	154
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	17	—	—	24	60	17	9	25	23	12	6	44	23	—	45
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	—	—	3	—	5	—	—	5	8	5	10	13	—	33
Sales workers	40	24	—	8	75	37	14	46	30	13	26	75	72	37	133
Clerical and kindred workers	74	26	34	24	269	161	58	146	122	48	67	215	174	83	363
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	23	16	18	—	125	61	40	58	62	17	12	108	67	24	103
Operatives, including transport	50	45	29	43	107	88	30	112	68	50	52	86	33	63	107
Other blue-collar workers	12	—	—	—	10	11	—	12	18	10	—	15	12	8	38
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	70	34	82	40	142	79	36	170	63	62	63	138	47	47	153
Private household workers	7	3	18	—	23	25	—	11	24	6	5	4	—	—	23
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	794	454	560	419	2 072	1 302	525	1 913	1 188	901	804	2 074	1 343	904	2 943
Construction	22	16	5	13	76	37	5	48	46	18	6	94	58	38	166
Manufacturing	338	249	325	214	896	592	240	904	506	361	377	808	445	352	901
Durable goods	273	197	300	176	737	468	211	774	432	289	288	678	386	279	679
Transportation	5	15	5	—	63	19	5	82	42	109	33	104	52	49	106
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	41	13	15	26	50	6	36	47	36	32	21	75	32	28	180
Wholesale trade	11	—	—	—	42	41	—	35	39	32	28	66	34	35	96
Retail trade	175	79	81	69	302	217	64	327	159	140	139	404	335	187	626
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24	—	—	—	51	14	24	29	27	—	35	26	39	16	140
Business and repair services	3	10	18	—	54	22	10	26	12	20	7	31	28	24	72
Personal services	32	7	23	15	71	85	15	58	67	18	18	51	32	22	91
Health services	30	17	51	29	105	113	54	118	41	52	74	139	108	42	159
Educational services	70	5	8	29	67	34	34	119	109	65	24	93	69	10	218
Other professional and related services	—	—	—	6	57	32	10	29	42	13	10	57	53	23	55
Public administration	28	21	15	11	80	42	9	55	45	6	24	84	36	36	35
Other industries	15	22	5	7	24	15	19	36	17	35	8	42	22	42	98
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	794	454	560	419	2 072	1 302	525	1 913	1 188	901	804	2 074	1 343	904	2 943
Private wage and salary workers	680	409	515	358	1 710	1 080	462	1 572	927	780	752	1 830	1 140	808	2 511
Government workers	82	45	40	25	265	177	43	240	200	75	28	175	104	47	257
Local government workers	61	20	23	—	187	106	19	112	88	56	9	88	58	6	129
Self-employed workers	32	—	5	36	92	45	20	91	61	46	24	65	94	45	150
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	10	—	—	—	4	5		

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Cambria County—Con.														
	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	435	844	2 168	918	2 232	1 693	1 399	1 445	958	1 293	1 910	2 337	719	1 619	1 392
Labor force	282	623	1 377	699	1 701	1 258	1 007	984	625	861	1 182	1 506	436	1 146	528
Percent of total	64.8	73.8	63.5	76.1	76.2	74.3	72.0	68.1	65.2	66.6	61.9	64.4	60.6	70.8	37.9
Civilian labor force	277	611	1 372	699	1 696	1 252	1 007	984	625	861	1 178	1 502	431	1 146	528
Employed	237	601	1 357	673	1 674	1 204	999	961	583	802	1 127	1 379	367	1 101	504
Unemployed	40	10	15	26	22	48	8	23	42	59	51	123	64	45	24
Percent of civilian labor force	14.4	1.6	1.1	3.7	1.3	3.8	0.8	2.3	6.7	6.9	4.3	8.2	14.8	3.9	4.5
Not in labor force	153	221	791	219	531	435	392	461	333	432	728	831	283	473	864
Inmate of institution	—	—	318	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	31	61	158	89	195	75	139	86	72	107	168	232	49	121	743
Other under 65 years	88	35	89	37	76	155	139	187	134	152	263	287	90	163	70
Other 65 years and over	34	125	226	93	260	205	114	188	127	173	297	312	144	189	51
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	68	91	425	125	279	187	236	183	125	225	267	363	83	258	758
Not enrolled in school	31	13	224	24	28	61	68	49	57	77	83	88	34	111	56
Not high school graduates	15	—	103	5	—	34	15	11	12	21	9	19	13	28	30
Unemployed or not in labor force	4	—	95	—	—	18	5	6	7	13	5	5	4	16	15
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	491	1 046	2 372	1 023	2 724	1 998	1 510	1 595	947	1 383	2 234	2 517	705	1 792	1 117
Labor force	172	307	746	298	958	658	380	472	303	359	768	755	186	698	219
Percent of total	35.0	29.3	31.5	29.1	35.2	32.9	25.2	29.6	32.0	26.0	34.4	30.0	26.4	39.0	19.6
Civilian labor force	172	307	746	298	958	658	380	472	303	359	768	755	186	698	219
Employed	153	302	729	276	913	612	380	442	303	338	719	741	164	681	213
Unemployed	19	5	17	22	45	46	—	30	—	21	49	14	22	17	6
Percent of civilian labor force	11.0	1.6	2.3	7.4	4.7	7.0	—	6.4	—	5.8	6.4	1.9	11.8	2.4	2.7
Not in labor force	319	739	1 626	725	1 766	1 340	1 130	1 123	644	1 024	1 466	1 762	519	1 094	898
Married women, husband present	320	700	1 472	676	1 696	1 195	1 048	920	601	860	1 318	1 477	405	963	349
In labor force	110	200	434	194	544	302	239	218	163	196	436	398	103	325	96
With own children under 6 years	74	146	294	141	264	262	280	272	139	222	313	491	101	243	117
In labor force	10	7	44	25	58	29	17	69	17	22	96	113	26	79	9
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	390	903	2 086	949	2 587	1 816	1 379	1 403	886	1 140	1 846	2 120	531	1 782	717
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8	123	429	221	728	179	127	117	63	80	226	226	32	97	99
Health workers	8	19	103	77	184	28	13	20	19	18	105	56	5	27	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	37	117	54	236	65	27	54	19	33	58	100	12	37	22
Managers and administrators, except farm	7	71	181	85	423	101	44	20	20	28	126	131	33	64	40
Salaries	7	61	149	75	310	84	34	20	14	9	65	74	16	52	24
Self-employed in retail trade	—	5	13	10	73	5	5	—	—	5	61	22	11	3	4
Sales workers	38	95	180	125	316	93	60	68	24	110	154	98	4	54	20
Retail trade	27	74	120	53	170	47	56	48	19	105	98	69	4	16	4
Clerical and kindred workers	40	196	317	208	470	311	195	149	82	75	166	163	34	186	85
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	52	185	375	127	272	404	347	283	121	146	257	304	86	360	136
Construction craftsmen	13	24	64	15	25	47	57	111	27	34	68	91	—	110	52
Mechanics and repairmen	4	33	48	37	38	42	79	65	48	38	65	99	22	73	22
Operatives, except transport	110	113	238	62	137	317	318	344	224	317	431	604	211	616	120
Transport equipment operatives	36	31	69	28	25	58	84	60	62	45	79	61	50	90	26
Laborers, except farm	21	36	81	50	65	125	60	100	94	123	114	150	37	111	30
Farm workers	—	10	9	—	—	16	—	—	15	35	28	66	5	4	60
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	58	43	176	39	124	186	135	262	172	170	265	304	34	189	101
Cleaning and food service workers	54	26	96	25	61	141	63	92	53	89	110	121	25	126	57
Protective service workers	—	5	16	4	21	8	—	17	13	14	14	17	—	9	10
Personal and health service workers	4	12	59	10	35	37	66	145	100	46	131	166	—	46	10
Private household workers	—	—	31	4	27	26	9	—	9	11	—	13	5	11	—
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	153	302	729	276	913	612	380	442	303	338	719	741	164	681	213
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8	67	192	100	273	101	47	61	20	42	115	117	11	46	20
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	32	101	49	175	52	22	36	14	12	22	59	6	13	4
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	19	22	5	39	16	—	4	6	5	38	28	—	7	16
Sales workers	21	54	97	33	94	28	37	27	15	52	87	21	4	5	4
Clerical and kindred workers	42	101	220	99	365	214	105	82	66	51	120	102	30	124	64
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11	25	120	37	153	70	31	53	21	13	51	36	5	48	38
Operatives, including transport	40	18	69	11	44	82	91	87	48	61	171	250	80	364	45
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	9	6	4	17	4	9	8	15	6	26	4	27	10
Farm workers	—	10	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	14	8	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	42	33	89	18	67	123	87	172	131	104	168	176	30	97	54
Private household workers	—	—	31	4	27	26	9	—	9	8	—	13	5	11	—
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	390	903	2 086	949	2 587	1 816	1 379	1 403	886	1 140	1 846	2 120	531	1 782	717
Construction	32	13	88	31	36	63	79	51	27	67	90	137	54	130	64
Manufacturing	132	315	655	307	540	709	506	286	253	173	294	580	208	741	144
Durable goods	79	268	566	225	435	569	426	190	217	117	116	258	146	258	88
Transportation	20	23	106	25	27	66	73	39	73	11	46	63	29	217	43
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	6	51	118	42	179	122	22	17	17	5	25	35	15	10	—
Wholesale trade	—	11	45	61	162	52	33	12	11	16	54	30	—	75	—
Retail trade	66	180	307	145	525	274	192	147	98	183	307	235	84	153	57
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9	40	78	34	168	61	14	18	11	5	62	45	6	43	24
Business and repair services	3	29	31	29	57	42	31	14	10	—	20	43	—	16	—
Personal services	4	15	78	10	67	62	41	47	9	63	29	80	14	28	17
Health services	47	69	203	94	235	84	73	173	126	76	223	175	5	142	5
Educational services	25	56	184	82	334	139	126	89	55	81	131	185	12	84	225
Other professional and related services	—	51	73	44	132	34	56	24	24	35	88	17	25	17	—
Public administration	11	25	62	31	69	40	18	52	29	35	86	60	—	11	20
Other industries	35	25	38	14	56	68	145	404	143	401	444	364	87	107	101
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	390	903	2 086	949	2 587	1 816	1 379	1 403	886	1 140	1 846	2 120	531	1 782	717
Private wage and salary workers	335	784	1 690	712	1 923	1 575	1 153	1 069	620	841	1 309	1 474	480	1 547	588
Government workers	36	71	259	128	330	174	155	294	217	164	277	417	29	178	35
Local government workers	9	42	111	87	207	101	51								

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Cambria County—Con.										Somerset County				
	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0201.01	Tract 0201.02	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
Male, 16 years old and over	1 494	1 983	1 422	976	1 845	1 342	1 313	1 030	1 616	1 926	923	1 879	1 491	2 144	1 719
Labor force	1 027	1 092	1 020	708	1 125	896	890	630	1 084	1 336	709	1 365	1 008	1 503	1 129
Percent of total	68.7	55.1	71.7	72.5	61.0	66.8	67.8	61.2	67.1	69.4	76.8	72.6	67.6	70.1	65.7
Civilian labor force	1 027	1 087	1 020	699	1 118	896	885	630	1 079	1 333	709	1 365	1 008	1 496	1 124
Employed	1 001	1 029	989	676	1 071	857	839	592	1 021	1 269	662	1 294	931	1 429	1 027
Unemployed	26	58	31	23	47	39	46	38	58	64	47	71	77	67	97
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	5.3	3.0	3.3	4.2	4.4	5.2	6.0	5.4	4.8	6.6	5.2	7.6	4.5	8.6
Not in labor force	467	891	402	268	720	446	423	400	532	590	214	514	483	641	590
Inmate of institution	—	449	72	—	242	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
Enrolled in school	154	117	115	85	139	99	120	127	143	170	67	136	116	126	161
Other under 65 years	170	161	70	88	136	182	125	136	171	239	59	164	173	247	210
Other 65 years and over	143	164	145	95	203	165	178	137	218	181	88	214	171	268	219
Male, 16 to 21 years old	259	389	198	155	322	175	175	192	198	294	135	251	237	251	255
Not enrolled in school	103	176	42	61	169	54	54	61	55	75	26	75	74	61	68
Not high school graduates	13	90	—	—	107	12	11	—	9	16	15	10	4	9	22
Unemployed or not in labor force	4	86	—	—	107	8	6	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	5
Female, 16 years old and over	1 611	2 108	1 654	1 056	2 386	1 346	1 555	1 063	1 871	2 085	1 041	2 006	1 623	2 518	1 910
Labor force	511	476	570	376	792	367	463	331	527	650	279	642	480	985	651
Percent of total	31.7	22.6	34.5	35.6	33.2	27.3	29.8	31.1	28.2	31.2	26.8	32.0	29.6	39.1	34.1
Civilian labor force	511	476	570	376	792	367	463	331	527	650	279	642	480	985	651
Employed	488	465	565	361	744	329	436	299	497	621	265	632	440	952	618
Unemployed	23	11	5	15	48	38	27	32	30	29	14	10	40	33	33
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	2.3	0.9	4.0	6.1	10.4	5.8	9.7	5.7	4.5	5.0	1.6	8.3	3.4	5.1
Not in labor force	1 100	1 632	1 084	680	1 594	979	1 092	732	1 344	1 435	762	1 364	1 143	1 533	1 259
Married women, husband present	943	1 088	957	595	1 092	858	862	685	1 119	1 343	689	1 327	959	1 404	1 141
In labor force	265	251	292	206	343	193	228	172	319	398	158	411	264	493	374
With own children under 6 years	305	314	216	131	290	279	187	185	368	376	164	346	227	310	249
In labor force	54	20	29	16	67	21	24	47	72	53	22	47	32	40	57
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 489	1 494	1 554	1 037	1 815	1 186	1 275	891	1 518	1 890	927	1 926	1 371	2 381	1 645
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	138	202	349	72	284	52	166	70	111	122	111	216	100	241	79
Health workers	25	47	47	20	59	26	21	9	16	28	42	29	23	68	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	64	70	127	20	95	13	60	31	54	50	18	82	48	64	42
Managers and administrators, except farm	103	141	177	50	145	47	130	63	51	124	41	78	63	86	52
Salaries	74	120	156	33	111	36	92	29	39	93	32	49	50	51	47
Self-employed in retail trade	8	14	10	11	23	6	27	30	8	26	9	20	4	—	5
Sales workers	112	53	92	30	99	56	73	13	100	119	57	58	125	290	63
Retail trade	82	22	52	24	42	27	59	4	62	89	31	49	56	234	28
Clerical and kindred workers	144	113	261	49	194	104	173	118	126	168	97	205	158	305	147
Craftsmen, foreman, and kindred workers	237	246	201	165	296	200	171	163	239	342	203	414	230	377	294
Construction craftsmen	82	30	41	26	96	59	38	19	55	53	39	96	66	92	158
Mechanics and repairmen	57	72	57	52	91	71	56	57	54	116	28	65	98	104	43
Operatives, except transport	405	301	108	329	294	397	286	209	472	469	176	422	281	579	500
Transport equipment operatives	44	74	79	67	77	56	62	25	129	137	36	114	68	49	60
Laborers, except farm	70	55	63	91	118	123	88	86	75	174	80	182	108	184	186
Farm workers	56	41	11	29	7	21	—	23	9	26	66	63	51	—	34
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	174	268	208	149	291	130	121	117	206	201	60	151	181	264	215
Cleaning and food service workers	77	168	74	116	148	61	36	75	108	113	24	88	114	185	96
Protective service workers	7	5	28	—	10	5	—	—	4	8	6	9	—	6	30
Personal and health service workers	67	83	102	33	133	55	81	42	94	76	20	37	64	73	89
Private household workers	6	—	5	6	10	—	5	4	—	8	—	23	6	6	15
Female employed, 16 years old and over	488	465	565	361	744	329	436	299	497	621	265	632	440	952	618
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	86	91	129	17	182	28	73	27	66	58	81	98	50	92	49
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	50	34	81	7	77	6	33	18	36	30	14	58	21	34	23
Managers and administrators, except farm	10	26	19	11	36	18	12	15	4	27	4	11	—	20	—
Sales workers	34	10	32	10	35	17	13	9	36	50	10	28	42	151	23
Clerical and kindred workers	106	88	192	39	130	70	135	72	95	120	68	168	106	237	91
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	68	68	108	—	61	24	52	14	28	50	28	79	29	62	38
Operatives, including transport	92	61	25	167	154	117	115	82	177	217	47	197	116	256	278
Other blue-collar workers	30	—	12	18	4	9	—	11	—	27	10	22	8	22	24
Farm workers	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	4	11	4	5	—	10
Service workers, except private household	124	189	145	93	193	70	83	74	119	110	34	81	107	168	128
Private household workers	6	—	5	6	10	—	5	4	—	8	—	23	6	6	15
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 489	1 494	1 554	1 037	1 815	1 186	1 275	891	1 518	1 890	927	1 926	1 371	2 381	1 645
Construction	119	64	31	50	103	43	60	21	54	72	74	180	112	154	154
Manufacturing	260	223	176	370	332	438	419	309	532	748	327	688	405	702	642
Durable goods	147	176	116	170	130	237	256	221	359	509	252	482	240	354	287
Transportation	47	54	56	64	175	47	27	35	103	104	23	67	53	47	38
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	30	37	52	15	29	28	21	9	23	25	30	63	46	56	28
Wholesale trade	25	32	50	10	74	28	20	10	37	32	11	42	50	64	21
Retail trade	216	170	258	121	268	172	225	133	222	303	138	224	220	475	171
Finance, insurance, and real estate	59	36	61	12	20	24	36	18	70	51	15	44	20	56	36
Business and repair services	32	15	14	9	35	16	—	5	45	48	20	59	42	76	31
Personal services	25	54	26	21	44	29	81	20	31	35	7	53	31	86	55
Health services	165	164	130	84	219	83	100	96	127	106	69	74	140	199	82
Educational services	100	149	196	91	297	51	116	70	124	139	34	160	68	163	94
Other professional and related services	39	69	178	20	82	12	53	4	23	45	49	58	23	37	24
Public administration	46	34	160	41	54	39	39	59	12	31	13	46	8	69	49
Other industries	326	393	166	129	83	176	78	102	115	151	117	168	153	197	220
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 489	1 494	1 554	1 037	1 815	1 186	1 275	891	1 518	1 890	927	1 926	1 371	2 381	1 645
Private wage and salary workers	1 102	1 107	1 038	824	1 224	952	978	604	1 240	1 539	804	1 541	1 172	1 901	1 347
Government workers	253	280	395	152	439	160	226								

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Somerset County—Con.															
Census Tracts	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
Male, 16 years old and over	1 202	1 995	923	982	1 524	1 301	770	691	1 017	1 364	932	1 016	952	1 148	1 678
Labor force	896	1 406	693	741	986	855	574	559	727	989	653	714	640	839	1 206
Percent of total	74.5	70.5	75.1	75.5	64.7	75.7	74.5	80.9	71.5	72.5	70.1	70.3	67.2	73.1	71.9
Civilian labor force	896	1 401	683	741	986	855	574	559	727	989	653	714	638	839	1 201
Employed	826	1 269	634	723	958	930	544	526	680	910	591	655	560	809	1 054
Unemployed	70	132	49	18	28	55	30	33	47	79	62	59	78	30	147
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	9.4	7.2	2.4	2.8	5.6	5.2	5.9	6.5	8.0	9.5	8.3	12.2	3.6	12.2
Not in labor force	306	589	230	241	538	316	196	132	290	375	279	302	312	309	472
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	271	—	22	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	15
Enrolled in school	66	204	88	82	55	96	25	32	58	70	44	57	50	46	94
Other under 65 years	95	172	45	68	95	59	40	21	85	54	105	102	116	116	159
Other 65 years and over	145	213	97	91	117	161	109	79	147	162	130	143	146	147	202
Male, 16 to 21 years old	172	319	190	141	203	180	86	81	88	176	116	116	169	123	215
Not enrolled in school	90	59	56	38	87	34	52	10	25	69	58	32	72	64	92
Not high school graduates	18	—	10	10	12	9	22	5	1	11	29	6	35	18	27
Unemployed or not in labor force	4	—	—	5	4	—	8	—	1	7	—	—	11	4	20
Female, 16 years old and over	1 221	2 049	798	1 010	1 652	1 619	1 070	710	1 096	1 465	1 054	1 349	1 078	1 284	1 685
Labor force	376	775	256	450	452	709	445	231	289	449	372	456	389	394	475
Percent of total	30.8	37.8	32.1	44.6	27.4	43.8	41.6	32.5	26.4	30.6	35.3	33.8	36.1	30.7	28.2
Civilian labor force	376	775	256	450	452	709	445	231	289	449	372	456	389	394	475
Employed	376	741	236	418	443	697	399	221	276	437	368	429	376	366	440
Unemployed	—	34	20	32	9	12	46	10	13	12	4	27	13	28	35
Percent of civilian labor force	—	4.4	7.8	7.1	2.0	1.7	10.3	4.3	4.5	2.7	1.1	5.9	3.3	7.1	7.4
Not in labor force	845	1 274	542	560	1 200	910	625	479	807	1 016	682	893	689	890	1 210
Married women, husband present	851	1 327	594	742	913	941	505	513	745	864	668	733	706	889	1 168
In labor force	269	480	173	345	296	395	200	163	188	278	230	227	214	275	350
With own children under 6 years	193	315	170	220	324	190	166	156	244	215	166	182	186	217	292
In labor force	32	52	33	77	57	40	46	33	43	42	28	16	48	39	60
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 202	2 010	870	1 141	1 401	1 627	943	747	956	1 347	959	1 084	936	1 175	1 494
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	78	196	41	151	80	276	138	53	10	95	64	139	65	132	80
Health workers	23	18	5	27	21	78	19	12	6	5	14	44	6	29	16
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	32	110	5	77	23	104	53	19	—	50	22	70	16	55	36
Managers and administrators, except farm	56	88	52	95	125	191	89	58	63	76	38	73	36	53	110
Salaried	34	61	47	53	81	149	72	47	54	61	13	46	25	26	69
Self-employed in retail trade	16	13	—	8	36	25	8	5	9	6	19	21	11	11	28
Sales workers	55	82	26	69	134	151	54	16	36	31	62	81	29	54	40
Retail trade	39	64	15	63	90	100	43	12	31	22	42	63	29	23	27
Clerical and kindred workers	138	167	93	128	215	346	134	78	68	136	56	114	116	156	193
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	255	385	152	187	256	118	148	151	110	245	138	136	121	163	332
Construction craftsmen	67	109	70	54	30	13	37	103	61	74	53	24	53	41	144
Mechanics and repairmen	73	82	37	85	93	39	41	15	26	86	34	44	25	36	92
Operatives, except transport	214	574	126	164	233	167	132	103	240	247	243	302	217	194	214
Transport equipment operatives	110	122	81	87	150	96	42	46	73	89	80	32	38	111	139
Laborers, except farm	86	108	79	40	49	54	32	64	116	41	51	91	28	54	100
Farm workers	106	55	100	79	30	5	5	110	147	153	74	—	195	143	160
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	74	187	113	141	116	213	159	54	93	200	141	103	81	110	117
Cleaning and food service workers	40	111	92	95	88	160	94	46	51	91	99	62	37	70	90
Personal service workers	6	8	10	5	9	20	—	—	5	13	—	4	5	10	—
Protective and health service workers	28	60	6	41	19	27	50	8	33	87	36	31	31	30	22
Private household workers	30	46	7	—	13	10	10	14	—	34	12	13	10	5	9
Female employed, 16 years old and over	376	741	236	418	443	697	399	221	276	437	368	429	376	366	440
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	33	97	15	77	33	129	69	38	6	45	28	64	42	49	43
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10	75	5	39	11	59	35	14	—	45	4	34	11	25	27
Managers and administrators, except farm	12	10	—	19	11	39	6	14	12	6	10	11	5	—	37
Sales workers	16	30	15	30	64	67	30	12	31	22	21	37	19	16	13
Clerical and kindred workers	86	133	39	74	153	222	100	59	55	83	35	68	97	101	123
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	53	33	18	46	61	89	54	25	35	39	6	22	35	43	40
Operatives, including transport	111	299	51	78	93	72	37	36	71	105	136	159	91	116	108
Other blue-collar workers	4	29	6	16	6	4	21	11	12	—	5	15	9	5	10
Farm workers	35	—	21	11	5	—	—	10	48	12	11	—	—	—	32
Service workers, except private household	49	97	82	113	65	154	126	27	41	130	110	62	58	74	65
Private household workers	30	46	7	—	13	10	10	14	—	34	12	13	10	5	9
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 202	2 010	870	1 141	1 401	1 627	943	747	956	1 347	959	1 084	936	1 175	1 494
Construction	132	154	110	95	59	44	42	123	64	64	80	70	56	79	216
Manufacturing	312	765	262	231	366	198	157	149	279	326	272	390	280	181	330
Durable goods	163	387	148	133	174	72	84	68	108	159	132	136	141	73	156
Transportation	46	66	50	25	77	83	45	8	104	87	72	54	21	137	114
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	28	19	—	40	33	71	52	—	14	26	19	21	7	30	60
Wholesale trade	35	55	18	58	49	54	36	18	33	24	5	24	29	7	23
Retail trade	144	247	109	211	310	312	188	102	141	155	174	201	85	134	210
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24	60	11	25	32	107	22	13	8	35	17	26	—	80	51
Business and repair services	21	39	31	46	66	35	25	22	18	19	16	37	17	36	32
Personal services	66	101	21	29	54	63	56	42	15	70	26	39	33	39	41
Health services	81	70	29	87	54	169	94	12	43	113	57	73	30	69	33
Educational services	44	150	40	124	58	201	82	41	14	66	52	94	61	116	106
Other professional and related services	16	53	31	27	79	103	80	19	4	34	24	14	44	20	15
Public administration	32	25	30	21	61	137	21	18	41	71	11	32	38	22	61
Other industries	221	206	128	122	103	50	43	180	178	257	134	9	235	225	202
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 202	2 010	870	1 141	1 401	1 627	943	747	956	1 347	959	1 084	936	1 175	1 494
Private wage and salary workers	869	1 583	638	750	1 084	1 041	714	532	705	954	717	799	585	782	1 028
Government workers	133	221	124	199	163	390	145	96	109	221	105	160	95	186	241
Local government workers	33	138	32	103	75	223	77	39	55	131	63	86	69	80	11

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Cambria County				Somerset County	Johnstown						
	Total SMSA	Total	Johnstown	Balance		Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
All families	66 417	46 436	10 885	35 551	19 981	306	995	1 128	621	790	910	1 257
Less than \$1,000	1 338	864	226	638	474	5	20	38	9	6	22	13
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 042	1 315	387	928	727	19	54	41	46	18	16	7
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 168	2 055	660	1 395	1 113	19	66	89	50	68	32	72
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 165	2 686	709	1 977	1 479	68	100	46	49	42	42	69
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 194	2 680	626	2 054	1 514	17	73	73	37	34	50	35
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 855	3 126	781	2 345	1 729	21	83	138	33	56	83	75
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 425	3 630	972	2 658	1 795	17	87	79	55	57	126	61
\$7,000 to \$7,999	6 113	4 285	1 028	3 257	1 828	18	89	78	74	78	103	99
\$8,000 to \$8,999	6 159	4 577	1 164	3 413	1 582	29	110	106	56	86	104	111
\$9,000 to \$9,999	5 758	4 209	923	3 286	1 549	28	61	144	28	68	56	117
\$10,000 to \$11,999	8 647	6 396	1 400	4 996	2 251	16	87	126	79	109	143	262
\$12,000 to \$14,999	7 115	5 330	1 118	4 212	1 785	25	91	93	43	74	80	210
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 008	4 267	756	3 511	1 741	20	74	77	24	89	49	100
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 137	779	89	690	358	4	-	-	4	5	4	33
\$50,000 or more	293	237	46	191	56	-	-	-	34	-	-	-
Median income	\$8 310	\$8 563	\$8 046	\$8 739	\$7 634	\$6 235	\$7 163	\$7 769	\$7 426	\$8 419	\$7 816	\$9 799
Mean income	\$9 255	\$9 503	\$8 735	\$9 739	\$8 676	\$7 275	\$7 699	\$7 761	\$12 568	\$8 788	\$8 306	\$9 974
Families and unrelated individuals	85 006	60 464	15 376	45 088	24 542	965	1 639	1 465	811	1 147	1 162	1 817
Median income	\$7 056	\$7 246	\$6 368	\$7 541	\$6 602	\$3 153	\$4 856	\$6 170	\$6 130	\$7 058	\$6 931	\$7 715
Mean income	\$7 828	\$7 938	\$7 016	\$8 252	\$7 558	\$4 377	\$5 818	\$6 645	\$10 197	\$7 086	\$7 172	\$7 768
Unrelated individuals	18 589	14 028	4 491	9 537	4 561	659	644	337	190	357	252	560
Median income	\$1 775	\$1 759	\$1 945	\$1 670	\$1 827	\$2 263	\$2 000	\$1 934	\$1 778	\$2 445	\$2 074	\$1 550
Mean income	\$2 732	\$2 755	\$2 851	\$2 710	\$2 660	\$3 031	\$2 912	\$2 909	\$2 447	\$3 319	\$3 075	\$2 883
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>												
All families	66 417	46 436	10 885	35 551	19 981	306	995	1 128	621	790	910	1 257
With wage or salary income	55 582	39 093	9 019	30 074	16 489	199	802	919	483	690	776	1 134
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 681	\$8 975	\$8 293	\$9 180	\$7 982	\$7 810	\$7 452	\$8 166	\$7 847	\$8 621	\$8 184	\$9 418
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 340	3 850	579	3 271	2 490	26	39	48	9	65	49	62
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 933	\$7 258	\$5 227	\$7 618	\$6 429	\$3 656	\$6 391	\$3 163	...	\$3 653	\$4 466	\$8 264
With farm self-employment income	1 760	577	18	559	1 183	-	5	-	-	-	4	4
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 284	\$2 126	...	\$2 161	\$3 849	-	...	-	-	-	...	...
With Social Security income	18 299	13 045	3 449	9 596	5 254	143	358	365	186	232	301	334
Mean Social Security income	\$1 695	\$1 751	\$1 766	\$1 745	\$1 556	\$1 778	\$1 847	\$1 542	\$1 848	\$1 774	\$1 744	\$1 782
With public assistance or public welfare income	4 126	2 860	946	1 914	1 266	42	177	82	104	56	37	38
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 372	\$1 373	\$1 432	\$1 344	\$1 367	\$1 200	\$1 444	\$1 140	\$1 628	\$866	\$1 877	\$1 966
With other income	25 174	18 024	4 362	13 662	7 150	139	385	416	240	304	333	517
Mean other income	\$1 818	\$1 914	\$2 245	\$1 808	\$1 577	\$1 960	\$1 338	\$1 062	\$14 450	\$974	\$1 181	\$1 317
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>												
Percent of families with incomes:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	3.0	2.9	3.6	2.7	3.3	2.9	4.1	5.4	6.8	2.0	2.9	1.0
.50 to .74	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.4	3.2	3.3	5.9	0.7	3.2	1.3	1.8	1.5
.75 to .99	4.0	3.7	4.6	3.4	4.6	5.9	6.4	7.3	6.0	2.4	2.6	2.5
1.00 to 1.24	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.2	6.1	5.2	3.7	6.0	10.6	7.6	2.4	5.6
1.25 to 1.49	7.0	6.6	7.3	6.4	7.7	15.4	9.1	17.2	12.1	6.5	4.8	6.7
1.50 to 1.99	15.8	15.6	14.8	15.9	16.3	16.0	16.4	12.9	11.0	15.8	16.2	10.4
2.00 to 2.99	26.6	26.8	27.2	26.6	26.3	14.4	25.3	30.8	19.8	28.0	39.6	22.4
3.00 or more	35.4	36.6	34.1	37.4	32.5	36.9	28.9	29.8	30.6	36.2	29.8	50.0
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>												
Families	6 423	4 197	1 186	3 011	2 226	37	164	151	99	45	66	63
Percent of all families	9.7	9.0	10.9	8.5	11.1	12.1	16.5	13.4	15.9	5.7	7.3	5.0
Mean family income	\$2 060	\$2 082	\$2 054	\$2 093	\$2 018	\$1 638	\$2 341	\$1 940	\$1 918	\$1 897	\$1 928	\$2 359
Mean income deficit	\$1 298	\$1 336	\$1 320	\$1 342	\$1 226	\$911	\$1 253	\$1 214	\$1 409	\$1 413	\$1 472	\$1 463
Percent receiving public assistance income	23.5	25.3	39.5	19.6	20.1	21.6	54.9	33.1	56.6	35.6	40.6	49.2
Mean size of family	3.63	3.69	3.56	3.74	3.52	2.43	3.87	3.33	3.52	3.42	3.59	4.05
With related children under 18 years	3 641	2 434	735	1 699	1 207	8	112	67	75	31	49	50
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.89	2.97	2.93	2.98	2.73	...	3.04	3.31	2.87	2.35	2.49	2.66
With related children under 6 years	1 895	1 282	409	873	613	4	71	40	53	11	20	31
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.68	1.69	1.78	1.65	1.65	...	2.01	1.95	1.81	...	...	2.71
Families with female head	1 763	1 328	579	749	435	14	85	68	65	35	27	27
With related children under 18 years	1 230	969	443	526	261	4	69	39	65	25	27	27
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.60	2.66	2.95	2.42	2.39	...	2.80	2.79	3.06	2.68	2.52	2.19
With related children under 6 years	587	460	243	217	127	-	38	24	49	5	10	18
Percent in labor force	20.6	22.6	15.2	30.9	13.4	-	18.4	-	10.2	...	-	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.59	1.57	1.69	1.45	1.63	-	1.82	...	1.88	...	...	...
Family heads	6 423	4 197	1 186	3 011	2 226	37	164	151	99	45	66	63
Percent 65 years and over	30.0	29.4	27.1	30.4	31.0	64.9	16.5	41.7	16.2	20.0	18.2	20.6
Civilian male heads under 65 years	3 114	1 906	384	1 522	1 208	4	68	44	18	6	27	23
Percent in labor force	64.4	63.2	64.3	62.9	66.1	...	85.3	52.3	...	...	37.0	...
Unrelated individuals	8 339	6 002	2 170	3 832	2 337	274	283	171	107	149	116	319
Percent of all unrelated individuals	49.5	48.9	48.3	49.2	51.2	41.6	43.9	50.7	56.3	41.7	46.0	57.0
Mean income	\$866	\$867	\$873	\$864	\$862	\$915	\$910	\$959	\$1 045	\$880	\$781	\$592
Mean income deficit	\$931	\$937	\$935	\$938	\$916	\$935	\$888	\$840	\$718	\$921	\$1 010	\$1 216
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.3	11.8	14.7	10.2	13.4	25.5	16.3	13.5	12.1	15.4	-	5.0
Percent 65 years and over	55.3	51.0	52.2	50.4	66.1	47.8	60.4	59.1	86.0	51.0	76.7	33.2
Persons	31 667	21 489	6 394	15 095	10 178	364	918	674	455	303	353	574
Percent of all persons	12.3	11.8	15.1	10.8	13.6	24.7	21.8	15.8	17.7	10.0	10.5	11.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	27.8	27.7	29.3	27.0	28.2	46.2	23.0	35.0	28.4	35.3	33.4	26.3
Percent 65 years and over	24.8	23.8	25.8	23.0	26.9	45.6	22.7	29.5	24.4	33.0	28.6	23.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	82.9	83.2	84.7	82.5	82.4	78.3	80.3	91.5	90.8	89.0	73.3	79.7
Related children under 18 years	10 412	7 157	2 123	5 034	3 255	22	384	231	197	67	133	125
Percent living with both parents	65.4	60.6	38.6	69.8	76.1	...	41.7	48.5	11.7	7.5	48.1	50.4
Households	10 785	7 561	2 647	4 914	3 224	281	391	287	182	149	142	167
Percent of all households	16.0	15.4	20.4	13.6	17.7	33.5	28.6	22.3	25.5	15.4	14.7	11.8
Owner occupied	5 303	3 538	618	2 920	1 765	5	64	64	9	31	55	64
Mean value of unit	\$8 100	\$8 800	\$8 800	\$8 300	\$7 500	...	\$5 000	\$9 100	...	\$14 900	\$8 600	\$14 000
Renter occupied	5 482	4 023	2 029	1 994	1 459	276	327	223	173	118	87	103
Mean gross rent	\$54	\$57	\$61	\$53	\$45	\$56	\$66	\$65	\$53	\$64	\$79	\$68
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	21.2	19.2	14.2	21.9	25.9	57.3	8.7	4.2	4.4	6.0	-	6.0

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Johnstown—Can.							Balance of Cambria County							
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>															
All families	577	395	502	303	1 563	1 075	463	1 445	900	627	623	1 555	960	652	2 049
Less than \$1,000	19	12	27	—	11	22	22	9	10	16	3	10	14	—	26
\$1,000 to \$1,999	15	15	48	—	41	33	41	40	10	4	14	38	19	14	24
\$2,000 to \$2,999	36	28	25	28	57	67	23	70	51	5	33	29	28	28	49
\$3,000 to \$3,999	53	29	43	—	68	64	36	59	70	29	30	79	20	9	49
\$4,000 to \$4,999	16	35	50	8	99	78	21	58	67	36	50	73	40	14	84
\$5,000 to \$5,999	15	21	29	27	96	74	30	68	50	35	30	65	45	31	72
\$6,000 to \$6,999	82	34	52	54	125	116	27	119	74	49	67	127	44	40	127
\$7,000 to \$7,999	49	39	35	40	154	117	55	202	91	67	77	159	77	62	175
\$8,000 to \$8,999	67	40	68	27	216	91	53	222	98	104	85	188	94	102	145
\$9,000 to \$9,999	45	50	17	17	143	102	47	126	114	82	55	129	96	72	221
\$10,000 to \$11,999	46	43	33	29	237	144	46	197	109	61	85	282	179	111	361
\$12,000 to \$14,999	79	9	58	48	181	98	29	203	91	79	57	198	160	84	417
\$15,000 to \$24,999	44	34	17	25	112	58	33	64	60	52	34	167	112	68	246
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	—	—	—	23	5	—	4	5	—	3	11	26	12	48
\$50,000 or more	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	4	—	8	—	—	5	—	5
Median income	\$8 052	\$7 603	\$6 558	\$7 863	\$8 604	\$7 714	\$7 573	\$8 439	\$8 276	\$8 697	\$8 088	\$9 074	\$10 034	\$9 361	\$10 291
Mean income	\$8 426	\$8 837	\$6 718	\$8 971	\$9 150	\$8 743	\$7 455	\$8 863	\$8 419	\$10 267	\$8 432	\$9 639	\$10 878	\$10 529	\$10 795
Families and unrelated individuals	782	521	668	454	2 075	1 298	572	1 694	1 172	748	789	1 774	1 103	736	2 753
Median income	\$6 611	\$6 221	\$5 517	\$6 400	\$7 330	\$6 951	\$6 455	\$7 995	\$7 055	\$8 220	\$7 151	\$8 541	\$9 318	\$8 892	\$8 666
Mean income	\$6 776	\$7 198	\$5 817	\$6 772	\$7 601	\$7 695	\$6 537	\$8 009	\$7 108	\$8 988	\$7 179	\$8 851	\$9 907	\$9 635	\$8 671
Unrelated individuals	205	126	166	151	512	223	109	249	272	121	166	219	143	84	704
Median income	\$1 575	\$1 280	\$1 938	\$1 795	\$2 423	\$2 048	\$1 956	\$1 716	\$1 914	\$1 500	\$1 901	\$2 044	\$3 115	\$1 500	\$1 275
Mean income	\$2 133	\$2 058	\$3 094	\$2 360	\$2 871	\$2 642	\$2 637	\$3 049	\$2 773	\$2 360	\$2 476	\$3 260	\$3 392	\$2 701	\$2 490
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>															
All families	577	395	502	303	1 563	1 075	463	1 445	900	627	623	1 555	960	652	2 049
With wage or salary income	486	318	403	240	1 322	885	362	1 259	783	568	513	1 372	817	591	1 835
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 021	\$8 272	\$7 044	\$8 492	\$8 814	\$8 094	\$7 647	\$8 404	\$7 930	\$8 609	\$8 498	\$9 485	\$10 082	\$9 852	\$10 352
With nonfarm self-employment income	55	4	10	40	102	50	20	138	54	59	34	107	107	60	200
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 245	—	—	\$6 343	\$5 881	\$6 684	—	\$4 307	\$5 703	\$3 674	\$4 609	\$4 855	\$12 113	\$9 643	\$6 537
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	4	—	20	10
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	208	109	138	103	522	306	144	366	276	168	189	325	218	105	415
Mean Social Security income	\$1 787	\$1 455	\$1 855	\$1 914	\$1 718	\$1 913	\$1 882	\$1 880	\$1 722	\$1 497	\$1 776	\$1 909	\$1 738	\$1 827	\$1 907
With public assistance or public welfare income	46	27	56	23	70	103	65	67	97	37	33	37	11	15	60
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 775	\$1 454	\$1 551	—	\$710	\$1 826	\$1 222	\$1 210	\$1 740	\$1 074	\$820	\$1 182	—	—	\$1 866
With other income	222	151	116	131	775	445	188	458	315	215	262	638	402	214	855
Mean other income	\$1 335	\$4 401	\$1 381	\$1 497	\$1 396	\$2 533	\$1 060	\$1 884	\$1 319	\$4 835	\$1 429	\$1 239	\$1 301	\$1 212	\$1 063
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	4.9	7.3	9.4	—	0.7	2.7	8.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	0.5	0.9	1.5	0.6	2.2
.50 to .74	4.9	1.0	5.6	—	2.8	2.8	4.3	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.0	2.1	0.5
.75 to .99	2.1	4.6	10.8	8.3	1.7	6.0	5.2	3.0	3.7	0.8	1.9	2.5	3.3	4.4	1.9
1.00 to 1.24	5.9	5.3	7.0	3.6	4.4	7.7	5.6	5.2	6.7	6.2	5.9	2.0	2.9	2.0	2.3
1.25 to 1.49	9.4	7.1	6.8	10.6	4.9	6.6	6.9	6.0	6.0	3.8	7.9	7.0	2.6	3.7	2.6
1.50 to 1.99	15.3	23.8	18.9	5.9	15.9	16.1	14.7	19.9	15.9	17.1	18.1	14.7	11.7	20.1	12.3
2.00 to 2.99	31.0	17.2	20.5	22.4	30.3	28.7	28.3	28.0	29.2	30.1	24.7	28.6	30.0	24.5	32.3
3.00 or more	26.7	33.7	21.1	49.2	39.4	29.5	26.1	34.0	34.3	37.2	38.7	42.4	47.0	42.5	46.0
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Families	68	51	129	25	80	123	85	101	71	35	29	82	56	47	94
Percent of all families	11.8	12.9	25.7	8.3	5.1	11.4	18.4	7.0	7.9	5.6	4.7	5.3	5.8	7.2	4.6
Mean family income	\$2 002	\$1 870	\$2 205	\$2 694	\$1 709	\$2 376	\$1 589	\$2 108	\$2 204	\$1 899	\$1 859	\$2 002	\$1 954	\$2 500	\$1 761
Mean income deficit	\$1 833	\$1 399	\$1 557	\$322	\$897	\$966	\$1 825	\$1 184	\$1 474	\$1 581	\$969	\$973	\$856	\$679	\$1 481
Percent receiving public assistance income	63.2	35.3	20.9	60.0	16.3	39.8	54.1	25.7	47.9	25.7	17.2	—	5.4	—	20.2
Mean size of family	4.21	3.57	4.09	3.04	2.45	3.52	3.55	3.52	4.03	3.71	2.66	2.99	2.73	3.17	3.31
With related children under 18 years	53	26	86	10	23	80	65	55	44	20	17	28	14	24	44
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.36	3.54	3.40	—	—	2.96	2.52	2.95	2.93	—	—	2.71	—	—	2.45
With related children under 6 years	43	16	44	6	11	33	26	27	18	—	8	10	10	5	34
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.28	—	1.75	—	—	1.70	1.35	1.59	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.29
Families with female head	39	17	55	14	37	55	41	32	17	4	14	23	14	13	9
With related children under 18 years	33	12	45	4	12	50	31	32	10	—	14	13	—	5	9
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.61	—	3.49	—	—	2.90	2.90	2.59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	28	6	25	—	—	19	21	9	4	—	5	4	—	—	4
Percent in labor force	35.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.21	—	1.80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	68	51	129	25	80	123	85	101	71	35	29	82	56	47	94
Percent 65 years and over	7.4	49.0	24.0	40.0	43.8	29.3	17.6	24.8	11.3	31.4	24.1	48.8	64.3	51.1	54.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years	24	14	48	11	21	42	34	44	49	24	8	29	20	14	34
Percent in labor force	—	—	81.3	—	—	59.5	44.1	68.2	53.1	—	—	31.0	—	—	58.8
Unrelated individuals	123	94	86	78	211	109	50	132	145	69	90	102	45	45	211
Percent of all unrelated individuals	60.0	74.6	51.8	51.7	41.2	48.9	45.9	53.0	53.3	57.0	54.2	46.6	31.5	53.6	57.7
Mean income	\$729	\$985	\$901	\$1 012	\$974	\$1 047	\$842	\$744	\$1 131	\$855	\$1 219	\$1 077	\$1 392	\$779	\$497
Mean income deficit	\$1 108	\$838	\$894	\$830	\$824	\$738	\$945	\$1 034	\$684	\$893	\$567	\$762	\$427	\$1 051	\$1 368
Percent receiving public assistance income	25.2	4.3	26.7	20.5	—	40.4	22.0	32.6	17.9	7.2	10.0	5.9	—	11.1	—
Percent 65 years and over	35.0	40.4	54.7	26.9	60.2	57.8	54.0	43.9	49.0	72.5	64.4	41.2	51.1	48.9	22.3
Persons	409	276	613	154	407	542	352	488	431	199	167	347	198	194	522
Percent of all persons	17.0	18.2	29.4	13.6	7.1	13.4	20.3	8.5	12.1	7.8	7.3	6.2	5.5	7.5	6.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	25.9	35.9	18.1	26.6	47.7	23.6	21.0	29.5	24.1	38.2	49.7	38.3	44.9	33.5	23.9
Percent 65 years and over	11.7	29.7	16.0	22.7	46.9	21.0	15.1	20.3	21.6	33.7	41.9	33.7	35.4	28.4	23.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	91.7	93.9	93.9	88.6	78.0	81.6	100.0	89.9	87.1	86.6	91.4	96.6	88.6	100.0	81.6
Related children under 18 years	158	93	257	25	32	233	166	164	138	45	36	69	32	55	110
Percent living with both parents	32.9	57.0	38.9	24.0	53.1	37.3	40.4	44.5	61.6	91.1	27.8	73.9	100.0	80.0	47.3
Households	140	117	185	80	221	186	119	151	164	81	105	154	82	64	132
Percent of all households	23.7	25.7	33.0	21.5	12.6	16.1	23.2	11.1	18.1	13.0	15.5	9.4	7.9	10.5	6.3
Owner occupied	29	52	39	30	118	26	32	118	30	70	38	109	65	56	79
Mean value of unit	\$														

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Balance of Cambria County—Con.															
	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>															
All families	352	699	1 536	758	1 901	1 313	1 153	1 103	684	930	1 484	1 824	531	1 175	392
Less than \$1,000	11	9	22	9	14	23	15	21	—	3	25	35	18	19	11
\$1,000 to \$1,999	16	9	4	7	17	39	21	32	26	29	67	80	37	30	10
\$2,000 to \$2,999	20	11	26	26	31	72	57	32	21	50	67	89	37	59	34
\$3,000 to \$3,999	22	23	77	11	24	59	79	114	61	70	116	203	38	74	34
\$4,000 to \$4,999	41	35	47	17	51	65	53	59	70	60	135	193	38	57	22
\$5,000 to \$5,999	31	42	54	46	71	95	62	72	53	103	118	206	49	120	5
\$6,000 to \$6,999	44	34	69	33	73	65	84	77	61	98	113	138	38	102	46
\$7,000 to \$7,999	22	85	112	45	100	165	107	129	60	59	102	159	46	118	22
\$8,000 to \$8,999	39	80	95	49	98	144	98	150	52	95	133	123	33	123	36
\$9,000 to \$9,999	28	81	144	57	145	117	141	123	69	132	90	149	29	108	25
\$10,000 to \$11,999	18	148	262	103	244	177	189	98	65	102	212	227	71	128	44
\$12,000 to \$14,999	41	60	237	105	301	146	160	99	59	72	167	105	39	127	42
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14	73	305	191	455	140	67	93	81	39	139	84	40	99	54
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	9	62	51	191	6	20	4	6	18	—	28	13	11	5
\$50,000 or more	5	—	20	8	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Median income	\$6 795	\$9 265	\$10 901	\$11 534	\$12 822	\$8 510	\$9 004	\$8 103	\$7 833	\$7 881	\$7 990	\$6 768	\$7 228	\$8 069	\$8 278
Mean income	\$8 056	\$9 611	\$12 729	\$13 382	\$16 898	\$8 999	\$9 132	\$8 395	\$8 745	\$8 261	\$8 402	\$7 786	\$8 453	\$8 624	\$9 187
Families and unrelated individuals	369	854	1 747	909	2 339	1 634	1 293	1 321	823	1 103	1 887	2 268	711	1 467	1 850
Median income	\$6 602	\$8 488	\$10 134	\$10 274	\$11 196	\$7 776	\$8 332	\$7 365	\$6 856	\$6 448	\$5 589	\$5 300	\$5 300	\$6 937	\$1 065
Mean income	\$7 775	\$8 569	\$11 572	\$12 019	\$14 729	\$7 893	\$8 372	\$7 432	\$7 724	\$7 250	\$7 250	\$6 716	\$6 731	\$7 427	\$2 937
Unrelated individuals	17	155	211	151	438	321	140	218	139	173	403	444	180	292	1 458
Median income	—	\$2 426	\$1 991	\$4 321	\$2 950	\$1 811	\$1 655	\$1 828	\$2 417	\$1 629	\$1 867	\$1 903	\$1 236	\$1 884	\$912
Mean income	—	\$3 869	\$3 151	\$5 173	\$5 315	\$3 371	\$2 116	\$2 558	\$2 698	\$1 815	\$3 007	\$2 321	\$1 654	\$2 613	\$1 256
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>															
All families	352	699	1 536	758	1 901	1 313	1 153	1 103	684	930	1 484	1 824	531	1 175	392
With wage or salary income	272	598	1 289	641	1 557	1 115	1 005	907	604	819	1 173	1 435	413	1 036	311
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 905	\$9 449	\$12 349	\$12 122	\$14 019	\$8 967	\$8 761	\$8 523	\$8 252	\$7 274	\$7 939	\$7 484	\$8 422	\$8 201	\$9 769
With nonfarm self-employment income	19	35	155	114	333	56	127	46	39	87	198	183	35	90	63
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	\$6 487	\$10 521	\$8 916	\$17 629	\$7 655	\$4 507	\$5 255	\$6 699	\$7 439	\$6 412	\$6 081	\$9 227	\$5 408	\$2 483
With farm self-employment income	—	6	20	—	—	—	5	—	15	41	13	84	9	5	42
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$2 077	—	\$2 096	—	—	\$1 967
With Social Security income	119	177	328	224	474	365	326	363	208	259	485	566	185	353	85
Mean Social Security income	\$1 860	\$2 025	\$1 828	\$1 836	\$1 921	\$1 716	\$1 736	\$1 678	\$1 564	\$1 763	\$1 682	\$1 743	\$1 825	\$1 621	\$1 362
With public assistance or public welfare income	61	4	41	24	21	40	47	77	36	91	128	183	58	105	15
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 058	—	\$1 387	—	—	\$1 408	\$1 656	\$1 916	\$2 117	\$1 660	\$1 528	\$1 118	\$1 606	\$1 242	—
With other income	117	301	753	414	1 161	472	404	387	212	299	571	641	175	393	141
Mean other income	\$1 822	\$1 589	\$1 861	\$2 241	\$3 007	\$1 497	\$1 257	\$1 370	\$1 491	\$1 290	\$1 514	\$1 532	\$1 395	\$1 136	\$1 356
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	4.8	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	3.0	1.7	2.5	1.5	1.4	3.6	3.3	6.0	2.2	4.3
.50 to .74	—	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.6	2.4	4.1	2.5	1.6	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.0	4.3	4.3
.75 to .99	8.8	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.5	2.8	2.7	4.0	5.6	3.8	4.5	7.0	9.0	3.7	6.4
1.00 to 1.24	6.3	1.7	2.7	3.4	1.9	6.3	5.0	4.0	8.8	7.8	5.1	9.7	7.5	2.8	9.9
1.25 to 1.49	13.6	5.2	3.1	2.4	2.1	7.0	5.7	8.5	6.9	11.1	9.7	11.4	3.6	8.7	9.9
1.50 to 1.99	21.0	13.7	10.4	9.0	5.9	16.4	16.8	18.9	16.5	19.0	15.8	19.0	19.0	19.6	16.3
2.00 to 2.99	24.4	28.2	24.9	26.6	17.6	22.9	28.7	29.6	26.8	26.8	22.8	23.6	25.2	26.4	24.2
3.00 or more	21.0	47.5	56.0	55.7	70.4	39.1	35.0	29.8	32.5	27.0	34.9	22.5	26.6	32.3	24.5
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Families	48	26	44	22	40	108	98	100	59	77	174	252	96	120	59
Percent of all families	13.6	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.1	8.2	8.5	9.1	8.6	8.3	11.7	13.8	18.1	10.2	15.1
Mean family income	\$1 809	\$1 398	\$1 823	—	\$1 453	\$2 060	\$2 179	\$2 165	\$2 675	\$2 584	\$2 264	\$2 476	\$2 164	\$2 200	\$2 319
Mean income deficit	\$1 038	\$1 553	\$1 535	—	\$1 576	\$1 711	\$1 207	\$1 409	\$845	\$1 045	\$1 315	\$1 199	\$1 158	\$1 533	\$1 364
Percent receiving public assistance income	41.7	—	22.7	—	—	16.7	21.4	28.0	18.6	48.1	19.0	22.2	34.4	32.5	6.5
Mean size of family	2.81	2.92	3.55	—	3.00	4.38	3.61	3.91	3.68	4.23	3.91	4.28	3.55	4.08	4.37
With related children under 18 years	27	12	26	22	15	87	60	56	23	53	93	166	50	90	38
Mean number of related children under 18 years	1.44	—	3.23	—	—	3.06	2.57	3.55	—	3.04	3.22	3.43	2.80	2.99	3.66
With related children under 6 years	11	—	11	11	—	33	26	28	17	24	62	93	40	24	6
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	1.64	3.08	1.46	—	—	1.55	1.91	1.38	—	—
Families with female head	4	4	19	9	17	41	23	26	15	13	26	70	28	31	9
With related children under 18 years	4	4	19	9	6	29	23	18	11	9	18	49	23	31	5
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	2.31	—	—	—	—	—	2.41	—	2.39	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	5	—	—	—	5	38	18	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.1	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	—	—	—
Family heads	48	26	44	22	40	108	98	100	59	77	174	252	96	120	59
Percent 65 years and over	33.3	34.6	11.4	—	15.0	15.7	28.6	22.0	44.1	19.5	36.8	29.4	37.5	24.2	33.9
Civilian male heads under 65 years	28	13	20	6	23	62	47	56	22	49	94	125	37	60	34
Percent in labor force	60.7	—	—	—	—	82.3	78.7	67.9	—	38.8	53.2	69.6	83.8	55.0	73.5
Unrelated individuals	8	55	86	41	126	168	83	116	62	99	195	225	132	143	278
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	35.5	40.8	27.2	28.8	52.3	59.3	53.2	44.6	57.2	48.4	50.7	73.3	49.0	81.8
Mean income	—	\$1 326	\$828	\$712	\$1 115	\$873	\$871	\$1 178	\$619	\$982	\$930	\$990	\$800	\$1 009	\$482
Mean income deficit	—	\$433	\$982	\$1 061	\$670	\$936	\$893	\$642	\$1 202	\$798	\$867	\$802	\$942	\$775	\$1 434
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	5.8	—	—	—	—	12.1	24.2	25.3	9.2	21.8	28.8	35.0	2.2
Percent 65 years and over	—	90.9	37.2	73.2	56.3	38.7	51.8	57.8	56.5	72.7	63.6	72.9	60.6	33.6	14.0
Persons	143	131	242	136	246	641	437	507	279	425	875	1 304	473	632	536
Percent of all persons	10.8	5.2	4.3	5.1	3.7	12.4	10.0	11.8	10.6	10.5	15.0	18.1	22.2	13.0	24.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	33.6	45.0	26.4	29.4	38.2	20.0	25.9	27.0	26.5	26.4	28.2	25.3	31.5	24.7	12.9
Percent 65 years and over	24.5	48.1	18.6	32.4	31.3	13.6	19.7	20.7	29.0	23.1	25.3	21.7	31.1	13.9	14.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	82.9	93.7	77.8	90.9	80.5										

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Cambria County—Con.										Somerset County				
	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0201.01	Tract 0201.02	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>															
All families	1 143	1 172	1 112	712	1 226	1 013	1 026	767	1 240	1 494	739	1 487	1 108	1 710	1 336
Less than \$1,000	51	5	36	23	25	59	39	19	38	20	4	25	24	30	31
\$1,000 to \$1,999	32	40	16	10	34	49	50	46	33	31	23	28	45	38	78
\$2,000 to \$2,999	46	24	37	47	58	40	39	40	78	61	46	44	44	78	100
\$3,000 to \$3,999	59	65	40	15	78	60	80	32	122	76	16	105	86	114	93
\$4,000 to \$4,999	100	41	51	26	116	62	60	50	87	96	42	132	95	113	76
\$5,000 to \$5,999	98	62	58	86	75	74	46	96	116	111	57	107	72	110	143
\$6,000 to \$6,999	75	121	75	72	108	100	92	74	82	135	61	165	108	139	126
\$7,000 to \$7,999	96	125	76	89	73	91	113	74	104	173	88	74	117	197	116
\$8,000 to \$8,999	116	152	84	51	68	96	85	45	135	195	71	124	90	178	145
\$9,000 to \$9,999	83	117	98	71	85	89	116	86	103	105	57	129	88	176	82
\$10,000 to \$11,999	194	138	125	111	223	135	132	87	105	273	106	214	140	195	148
\$12,000 to \$14,999	89	142	176	47	130	98	110	89	147	135	85	151	81	169	94
\$15,000 to \$24,999	91	123	125	59	121	53	52	15	73	72	74	168	118	143	94
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	17	51	—	29	7	12	—	17	11	9	21	—	25	8
\$50,000 or more	—	—	14	5	3	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Median income	\$8 125	\$8 678	\$9 847	\$7 865	\$8 676	\$7 687	\$7 947	\$7 349	\$7 615	\$8 226	\$8 458	\$8 512	\$7 684	\$8 202	\$7 181
Mean income	\$8 281	\$9 488	\$12 210	\$8 864	\$9 630	\$7 880	\$8 229	\$8 824	\$8 064	\$8 514	\$9 185	\$9 151	\$8 278	\$9 258	\$7 683
Families and unrelated individuals	1 366	1 389	1 477	829	1 910	1 204	1 350	935	1 506	1 778	872	1 735	1 313	2 203	1 630
Median income	\$7 188	\$8 078	\$8 175	\$7 416	\$6 023	\$6 779	\$6 596	\$6 331	\$6 412	\$7 619	\$7 642	\$7 385	\$6 931	\$7 044	\$6 270
Mean income	\$7 348	\$8 482	\$10 134	\$8 298	\$7 127	\$6 988	\$6 876	\$7 719	\$7 049	\$7 690	\$8 173	\$8 228	\$7 365	\$7 762	\$6 888
Unrelated individuals	223	217	365	117	684	191	324	168	266	284	133	248	205	493	294
Median income	\$1 599	\$2 485	\$3 065	\$1 725	\$1 189	\$1 643	\$2 000	\$1 595	\$1 840	\$2 333	\$1 550	\$2 244	\$1 992	\$2 017	\$1 740
Mean income	\$2 565	\$3 050	\$3 811	\$4 851	\$2 640	\$2 260	\$2 588	\$2 674	\$2 321	\$3 352	\$2 551	\$2 692	\$2 428	\$2 572	\$3 279
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>															
All families	1 143	1 172	1 112	712	1 226	1 013	1 026	767	1 240	1 494	739	1 487	1 108	1 710	1 336
With wage or salary income	955	1 003	989	628	1 031	792	822	620	1 012	1 309	644	1 218	946	1 398	1 104
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 842	\$8 938	\$10 448	\$7 950	\$8 902	\$8 055	\$8 388	\$7 579	\$8 385	\$8 159	\$8 964	\$9 001	\$7 715	\$8 540	\$7 125
With nonfarm self-employment income	105	89	150	41	176	58	76	51	81	105	31	120	98	204	105
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 690	\$10 189	\$7 134	\$1 150	\$6 866	\$6 441	\$6 247	\$4 483	\$3 367	\$4 143	\$7 376	\$8 250	\$5 412	\$7 256	\$3 915
With farm self-employment income	67	54	8	22	21	13	—	19	34	25	46	55	49	10	40
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 603	\$1 442	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$2 344	\$7 890	\$1 712	\$2 874	\$2 467	—	\$6 996
With Social Security income	328	319	300	206	306	324	283	215	352	384	166	395	325	556	447
Mean Social Security income	\$1 780	\$1 733	\$1 651	\$1 837	\$1 794	\$1 428	\$1 735	\$1 864	\$1 625	\$1 606	\$1 974	\$1 444	\$1 638	\$1 649	\$1 473
With public assistance or public welfare income	44	75	36	49	50	59	80	56	83	94	34	105	66	118	91
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$861	\$1 351	\$886	\$1 523	\$1 023	\$1 358	\$1 411	\$1 221	\$1 402	\$1 340	\$1 609	\$1 725	\$1 417	\$1 294	\$1 403
With other income	437	382	508	273	397	312	403	268	398	484	251	576	459	781	562
Mean other income	\$1 419	\$1 350	\$3 236	\$2 753	\$1 740	\$2 210	\$1 165	\$4 948	\$1 187	\$1 373	\$1 296	\$1 294	\$1 300	\$1 681	\$1 639
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	5.8	1.0	3.2	3.8	3.6	7.2	5.1	3.9	4.3	2.5	1.1	1.7	3.2	1.8	4.9
.50 to .74	1.3	2.3	1.1	0.7	2.5	6.5	3.0	6.8	3.7	2.9	2.6	1.8	5.3	2.7	2.8
.75 to .99	5.2	3.7	3.1	3.9	5.2	2.3	3.3	3.4	4.6	2.9	3.7	4.8	3.1	2.7	5.3
1.00 to 1.24	8.0	4.3	4.3	4.2	8.2	6.0	8.6	8.0	5.4	6.8	5.3	3.8	4.5	4.9	6.5
1.25 to 1.49	4.9	7.1	3.1	9.4	9.1	6.4	6.2	5.7	9.9	7.0	6.2	7.3	7.9	4.6	7.3
1.50 to 1.99	19.1	11.5	10.4	25.1	12.9	17.1	19.1	22.3	21.8	17.5	17.9	17.1	20.0	16.5	17.9
2.00 to 2.99	30.9	33.9	23.8	25.6	22.6	29.7	25.7	25.7	24.4	31.4	24.6	26.4	26.9	31.7	30.4
3.00 or more	24.8	36.3	50.9	27.2	36.0	24.8	28.9	24.3	26.0	28.9	38.7	37.1	29.2	35.1	24.8
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Families	141	82	83	60	139	162	117	108	156	125	54	124	128	124	175
Percent of all families	12.3	7.0	7.5	8.4	11.3	16.0	11.4	14.1	12.6	8.4	7.3	8.3	11.6	7.3	13.1
Mean family income	\$2 087	\$2 416	\$1 673	\$1 538	\$2 496	\$1 767	\$1 530	\$1 806	\$1 946	\$2 223	\$1 818	\$2 402	\$2 298	\$1 639	\$1 729
Mean income deficit	\$1 561	\$1 197	\$1 676	\$1 048	\$1 344	\$1 702	\$1 516	\$1 340	\$1 504	\$1 277	\$659	\$727	\$1 400	\$1 101	\$1 301
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.7	4.9	6.0	15.0	12.9	12.3	27.4	22.2	24.4	20.8	18.5	32.3	22.7	4.0	32.6
Mean size of family	4.23	4.15	3.47	2.48	4.19	3.85	3.08	3.21	3.76	3.94	2.35	3.52	4.01	2.66	3.27
With related children under 18 years	89	44	52	19	95	76	70	48	75	67	13	62	84	44	92
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.47	3.61	2.42	—	2.95	3.43	1.93	2.23	3.48	3.49	—	3.16	2.87	1.91	2.40
With related children under 6 years	62	32	25	9	63	39	52	11	39	43	9	25	40	24	62
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.69	1.91	1.20	—	1.70	1.72	1.29	—	1.51	1.49	—	2.24	1.83	—	1.16
Families with female head	23	16	35	18	28	45	36	31	35	21	14	41	25	38	35
With related children under 18 years	13	9	23	14	18	25	28	19	23	13	4	21	18	8	19
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	2.76	2.71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	4	5	15	4	9	8	20	11	—	9	—	9	8	4	19
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	141	82	83	60	139	162	117	108	156	125	54	124	128	124	175
Percent 65 years and over	17.0	19.5	27.7	50.0	23.0	37.7	31.6	38.9	32.1	19.2	40.7	23.4	32.8	43.5	34.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years	94	50	34	12	95	76	48	41	88	86	23	59	70	49	87
Percent in labor force	79.8	58.0	47.1	—	78.9	78.9	45.8	29.3	88.6	45.3	—	72.9	44.3	61.2	41.4
Unrelated individuals	133	92	122	54	154	108	156	97	143	117	79	113	86	222	155
Percent of all unrelated individuals	59.6	42.4	33.4	46.2	38.8	56.5	48.1	57.7	53.8	41.2	59.4	45.6	42.0	45.0	52.7
Mean income	\$839	\$671	\$939	\$744	\$1 040	\$795	\$882	\$866	\$749	\$551	\$931	\$957	\$845	\$946	\$711
Mean income deficit	\$952	\$1 118	\$852	\$1 051	\$741	\$1 005	\$926	\$929	\$945	\$1 226	\$828	\$807	\$973	\$848	\$1 064
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	10.9	4.1	—	6.5	10.2	11.5	4.1	7.0	4.3	—	12.4	19.8	8.1	14.2
Percent 65 years and over	48.9	32.6	56.6	75.9	59.1	59.3	49.4	53.6	62.2	49.6	93.7	54.9	53.5	73.4	63.2
Persons	729	432	410	203	737	732	516	444	730	609	206	549	599	552	719
Percent of all persons	14.9	8.8	9.7	6.9	14.2	18.2	12.6	14.3	14.3	10.3	7.5	9.7	14.3	8.7	14.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	20.3	27.1	27.6	46.3	19.4	21.4	35.1	38.7	24.9	21.7	56.3	29.3	22.2	51.8	29.3
Percent 65 years and over	17.3	13.2	23.4	39.9											

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Somerset County—Con.															
Census Tracts	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>															
All families	919	1 502	651	812	1 037	1 125	603	556	806	1 010	740	865	740	962	1 273
Less than \$1,000	5	37	10	27	26	22	20	6	33	17	24	31	9	33	60
\$1,000 to \$1,999	48	44	16	43	28	9	17	26	43	62	51	28	31	53	16
\$2,000 to \$2,999	27	86	40	20	65	38	21	27	35	110	31	76	53	71	101
\$3,000 to \$3,999	73	85	31	24	80	51	52	14	86	108	105	96	92	83	85
\$4,000 to \$4,999	36	107	48	54	83	90	63	39	68	91	87	81	105	24	80
\$5,000 to \$5,999	109	142	45	54	70	98	36	56	67	84	65	67	68	128	151
\$6,000 to \$6,999	98	90	55	91	90	84	58	57	87	63	72	84	66	72	129
\$7,000 to \$7,999	120	186	87	65	56	89	58	57	93	61	36	63	73	62	130
\$8,000 to \$8,999	77	130	51	60	68	78	39	30	45	68	24	92	58	67	87
\$9,000 to \$9,999	77	130	37	66	87	80	39	38	88	63	52	42	64	87	67
\$10,000 to \$11,999	84	174	90	65	150	112	69	60	85	84	77	106	45	114	133
\$12,000 to \$14,999	68	120	63	91	102	150	45	56	51	86	70	73	27	92	111
\$15,000 to \$24,999	85	136	48	107	104	156	60	60	25	93	40	17	45	60	106
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	28	20	38	28	55	21	25	—	20	6	9	4	16	13
\$50,000 or more	—	7	10	7	—	13	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Median income	\$7 529	\$7 860	\$7 925	\$8 467	\$8 301	\$9 044	\$7 595	\$7 930	\$6 816	\$6 524	\$6 097	\$6 637	\$6 182	\$7 274	\$7 112
Mean income	\$8 523	\$8 841	\$9 991	\$10 321	\$9 127	\$11 140	\$9 416	\$9 734	\$6 971	\$7 870	\$7 401	\$7 111	\$7 018	\$7 921	\$8 334
Families and unrelated individuals	1 119	1 813	713	944	1 177	1 429	1 015	689	920	1 275	954	1 136	939	1 104	1 562
Median income	\$6 740	\$7 159	\$7 661	\$7 508	\$7 116	\$7 534	\$5 750	\$6 991	\$6 315	\$5 228	\$4 707	\$5 284	\$4 970	\$6 583	\$6 259
Mean income	\$7 391	\$7 802	\$9 384	\$9 271	\$8 237	\$9 436	\$6 920	\$8 323	\$6 417	\$6 803	\$6 192	\$5 995	\$5 978	\$7 293	\$7 260
Unrelated individuals	200	311	62	132	140	304	412	133	114	265	214	271	199	142	289
Median income	\$1 800	\$1 801	\$1 760	\$2 591	\$1 425	\$1 833	\$2 395	\$1 474	\$2 278	\$2 267	\$1 547	\$1 577	\$1 566	\$2 077	\$1 421
Mean income	\$2 191	\$2 788	\$3 013	\$2 811	\$1 649	\$3 131	\$3 267	\$2 424	\$2 504	\$2 736	\$2 012	\$2 433	\$2 112	\$3 036	\$2 526
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>															
All families	919	1 502	651	812	1 037	1 125	603	556	806	1 010	740	865	740	962	1 273
With wage or salary income	775	1 264	554	653	879	948	503	476	648	814	598	678	556	764	1 067
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 835	\$8 156	\$8 818	\$9 223	\$8 356	\$9 017	\$8 414	\$8 422	\$7 058	\$7 816	\$7 032	\$6 697	\$6 367	\$6 956	\$7 316
With nonfarm self-employment income	131	192	73	159	156	177	112	96	55	94	106	133	144	131	173
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 145	\$6 610	\$9 623	\$7 571	\$8 256	\$12 467	\$5 814	\$4 512	\$3 952	\$3 891	\$3 451	\$4 639	\$4 342	\$5 814	\$5 707
With farm self-employment income	61	47	62	82	33	8	11	55	112	96	47	3	110	109	147
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 052	\$3 854	\$3 094	\$5 826	\$1 295	—	—	\$9 997	\$1 955	\$3 377	\$3 910	—	—	\$2 410	\$4 394
With Social Security income	217	368	167	170	210	281	144	121	231	296	179	260	212	229	280
Mean Social Security income	\$1 473	\$1 469	\$1 267	\$1 406	\$1 392	\$1 888	\$1 721	\$1 429	\$1 548	\$1 484	\$1 632	\$1 427	\$1 427	\$1 528	\$1 473
With public assistance or public welfare income	29	83	45	49	82	30	38	19	52	32	78	89	53	104	69
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 691	\$2 007	\$847	\$1 538	\$832	\$947	\$1 401	—	\$787	\$1 266	\$1 314	\$1 245	\$1 690	\$1 363	\$1 349
With other income	275	400	228	269	300	448	249	212	202	306	269	306	286	342	429
Mean other income	\$1 268	\$1 988	\$2 084	\$1 347	\$1 428	\$2 679	\$1 919	\$1 057	\$1 042	\$1 382	\$1 050	\$1 483	\$1 104	\$1 677	\$1 868
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.7	2.5	3.4	4.4	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.9	6.0	2.5	5.1	4.6	2.4	6.3	5.1
.50 to .74	2.8	2.3	4.5	3.6	3.6	1.2	3.5	0.5	3.0	7.5	5.7	2.4	5.4	3.0	1.6
.75 to .99	4.0	5.1	1.5	4.2	3.5	1.3	1.8	5.2	6.6	6.8	8.1	5.1	6.6	7.7	5.8
1.00 to 1.24	5.0	8.4	8.6	2.7	5.6	1.8	4.0	5.4	9.8	10.8	4.1	6.0	6.4	7.8	9.5
1.25 to 1.49	8.6	6.9	5.4	5.0	9.5	7.6	4.8	7.4	10.5	7.6	13.6	12.1	15.1	5.9	5.5
1.50 to 1.99	12.8	14.8	16.9	11.3	15.5	14.1	19.2	18.9	13.3	15.7	17.0	21.6	16.6	12.4	17.4
2.00 to 2.99	32.0	26.9	26.1	29.9	22.7	25.2	24.7	16.7	30.0	20.2	18.2	23.4	26.5	26.6	25.5
3.00 or more	33.0	33.2	33.6	38.8	36.7	46.0	38.6	43.0	20.8	28.8	28.1	24.7	20.9	30.2	29.5
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Families	79	148	61	99	103	60	52	48	125	170	140	105	107	164	160
Percent of all families	8.6	9.9	9.4	12.2	9.9	5.3	8.6	8.6	15.5	16.8	18.9	12.1	14.5	17.0	12.6
Mean family income	\$2 159	\$2 080	\$2 127	\$1 914	\$1 818	\$2 026	\$1 577	\$2 042	\$2 096	\$2 247	\$1 957	\$1 813	\$2 418	\$2 008	\$1 955
Mean income deficit	\$1 438	\$1 148	\$1 409	\$1 178	\$1 288	\$1 631	\$1 634	\$956	\$1 339	\$1 107	\$1 171	\$1 381	\$1 235	\$1 346	\$1 220
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.1	28.4	8.2	28.3	13.6	8.3	42.3	20.8	17.6	—	27.9	19.0	26.2	31.7	9.4
Mean size of family	3.78	3.54	3.87	3.13	3.19	3.92	3.33	3.58	3.92	3.82	3.55	3.15	4.40	3.65	3.48
With related children under 18 years	49	84	45	42	52	39	35	19	57	78	79	58	82	97	96
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.71	2.87	2.60	2.67	2.37	2.41	2.26	—	3.65	3.47	2.76	1.71	3.06	2.90	2.39
With related children under 6 years	27	36	15	16	34	21	30	13	33	28	60	20	46	33	41
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.15	1.75	—	—	1.91	—	1.73	—	1.82	2.04	1.35	—	1.83	2.09	1.78
Families with female head	9	37	3	13	23	22	20	6	29	15	15	22	—	43	25
With related children under 18 years	9	37	3	5	13	11	15	3	15	—	9	16	—	33	22
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	2.84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.58	—
With related children under 6 years	5	13	—	—	6	—	10	3	—	—	2	10	—	23	9
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	79	148	61	99	103	60	52	48	125	170	140	105	107	164	160
Percent 65 years and over	15.2	30.4	39.3	38.4	14.6	26.7	21.2	41.7	33.6	44.1	30.7	40.0	22.4	21.3	25.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	58	74	34	48	65	33	26	22	63	89	88	47	83	92	98
Percent in labor force	62.1	58.1	85.3	52.1	72.3	87.9	57.7	—	84.1	88.8	65.9	44.7	66.3	60.9	78.6
Unrelated individuals	104	166	37	53	87	152	184	83	52	111	121	165	118	68	181
Percent of all unrelated individuals	52.0	53.4	59.7	40.2	62.1	50.0	44.7	62.4	45.6	41.9	56.5	60.9	59.3	47.9	62.6
Mean income	\$1 036	\$902	\$1 015	\$759	\$609	\$890	\$817	\$783	\$519	\$860	\$792	\$925	\$936	\$1 089	\$809
Mean income deficit	\$698	\$914	\$833	\$1 024	\$1 129	\$887	\$982	\$996	\$1 231	\$887	\$974	\$877	\$792	\$709	\$968
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.5	15.7	35.1	13.2	4.6	19.1	12.0	—	25.0	3.6	32.2	15.8	9.3	16.2	13.3
Percent 65 years and over	83.7	57.2	59.5	86.8	77.0	66.4	52.7	57.8	69.2	72.1	62.8	64.2	54.2	75.0	69.6
Persons	403	690	273	363	416	387	357	255	542	760	618	496	589	667	737
Percent of all persons	11.7	11.8	10.4	12.3	11.0	9.9	15.6	12.1	17.3	20.9	21.9	15.6	20.5	18.8	15.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	32.3	32.3	18.3	25.1	25.2	27.6	38.7	35.7	18.8	26.4	19.7	38.5	22.8	18.6	20.6
Percent 65 years and over	28.0	25.1	20.9	28.9	23.6	32.8	33.1	31.4	19.2	27.5	22.2	39.3	18.		

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Cambria County			Somerset County	Johnstown		
	Total SMSA	Total	Johnstown		Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0010
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>							
Male, all ages	1 793	1 738	1 338	400	55	388	467
Under 5 years	205	199	180	19	6	63	60
3 and 4 years	93	93	83	10	—	26	23
5 to 9 years	237	227	189	38	10	42	75
5 years	29	24	17	7	5	—	8
6 years	46	46	41	5	—	6	29
10 to 14 years	261	256	183	73	5	58	46
14 years	58	58	39	19	—	10	23
15 to 19 years	246	246	149	97	—	44	40
15 years	78	78	36	42	—	11	4
16 years	38	38	25	13	—	10	—
17 years	52	52	28	24	—	9	9
18 years	43	43	30	13	—	6	9
19 years	35	35	30	5	—	8	18
20 to 24 years	130	130	104	26	—	33	34
20 years	35	35	30	5	—	—	—
21 years	7	7	7	—	—	7	7
25 to 34 years	119	114	84	30	5	27	39
35 to 44 years	143	136	95	41	7	23	39
45 to 54 years	140	127	103	24	13	38	35
55 to 59 years	102	102	84	18	—	9	40
60 to 64 years	77	72	66	6	5	22	11
65 to 74 years	79	75	51	24	4	10	26
75 years and over	54	54	50	4	—	19	22
Female, all ages	1 814	1 758	1 345	413	56	422	535
Under 5 years	164	158	118	40	6	33	57
3 and 4 years	60	54	43	11	—	22	15
5 to 9 years	189	189	157	32	—	63	60
5 years	53	53	49	4	—	19	19
6 years	24	24	24	—	—	7	11
10 to 14 years	179	179	126	53	—	37	48
14 years	24	24	11	13	—	5	—
15 to 19 years	248	248	169	79	—	64	47
15 years	58	58	48	10	—	17	14
16 years	49	49	37	12	—	7	13
17 years	71	71	57	14	—	26	20
18 years	39	39	19	20	—	12	—
19 years	31	31	8	23	—	2	—
20 to 24 years	146	135	108	27	11	35	57
20 years	24	24	19	5	—	12	7
21 years	43	39	22	17	4	6	16
25 to 34 years	162	157	147	10	5	45	44
35 to 44 years	204	194	138	56	10	48	47
45 to 54 years	207	201	160	41	6	47	66
55 to 59 years	123	114	95	19	9	24	45
60 to 64 years	64	60	38	22	4	15	8
65 to 74 years	67	67	45	22	—	5	22
75 years and over	61	56	44	12	5	6	34
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>							
All persons	3 607	3 496	2 683	813	111	810	1 002
In households	3 324	3 246	2 683	563	78	810	1 002
Head of household	943	909	735	174	34	200	294
Head of family	750	735	608	127	15	185	217
Primary individual	193	174	127	47	19	15	77
Wife of head	497	491	417	74	6	130	180
Other relative of head	1 821	1 783	1 479	304	38	465	500
Not related to head	63	63	52	11	—	15	28
In group quarters	283	—	—	250	33	—	—
Persons per household	3.52	3.57	3.65	3.24	2.29	4.05	3.41
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>							
All households	943	909	735	174	34	200	294
Male primary individual	69	61	47	14	8	4	24
Female primary individual	124	113	80	33	11	11	53
Husband-wife households	509	498	413	85	11	133	168
Households with other male head	20	20	20	—	—	—	11
Households with female head	221	217	175	42	4	52	38
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>							
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	467	463	312	151	4	98	99
Not attending school	174	170	116	54	4	21	55
Not high school graduates	80	80	39	41	—	15	20
Percent of total	17.1	17.3	12.5	27.2	—	15.3	20.2
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 602	1 529	1 200	329	73	338	478
No school years completed	30	24	13	11	6	5	4
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	182	164	120	44	18	7	73
5 to 7 years	327	327	262	65	—	64	110
8 years	257	242	177	65	15	35	88
High school: 1 to 3 years	371	361	279	82	10	85	99
4 years	347	338	283	55	9	109	85
College: 1 to 3 years	57	57	50	7	—	22	14
4 years or more	31	16	16	—	15	11	5
Median school years completed	9.0	9.1	9.3	8.7	8.8	11.0	8.6
Percent high school graduates	27.2	26.9	29.1	18.8	32.9	42.0	21.8
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>							
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>1</sup>	3 232	3 105	2 344	761	127	683	858
Same house as in 1970	1 577	1 525	1 156	369	52	215	592
Different house:							
In central city of this SMSA	931	931	819	112	—	321	113
In other part of this SMSA	173	173	70	103	—	39	9
Outside this SMSA	245	226	188	38	19	71	113
North and West	197	197	169	28	—	65	100
South	48	29	19	10	19	6	13
Abroad	32	—	—	—	32	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Negro  
Population**

	Cambria County				Somerset County	Johnstown	
	Total SMSA	Total	Johnstown	Balance		Tract 0002	Tract 0010
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>							
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>							
Labor force	1 012	978	750	228	34	214	282
Civilian labor force	640	625	524	101	15	149	207
Employed	640	625	524	101	15	149	207
Unemployed	595	580	479	101	15	121	202
Not in labor force	45	45	45	-	-	28	5
	372	353	226	127	19	65	75
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>							
Labor force	1 224	1 174	896	278	50	272	356
Civilian labor force	441	421	347	74	20	100	119
Employed	441	421	347	74	20	100	119
Unemployed	374	361	291	70	13	76	101
Not in labor force	67	60	56	4	7	24	18
Married women in labor force, husband present	783	753	549	204	30	172	237
With own children under 6 years	181	181	147	34	-	44	55
	26	26	14	12	-	6	8
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>303</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	62	47	34	13	15	16	14
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	4	4	-	-	4	-
Sales workers	21	21	21	-	-	6	-
Clerical and kindred workers	118	118	98	20	-	42	31
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	88	88	83	5	-	25	33
Operatives, except transport	231	231	177	54	-	22	72
Transport equipment operatives	24	24	24	-	-	3	9
Laborers, except farm	157	157	124	33	-	23	62
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	204	200	172	28	4	46	69
Private household workers	60	51	33	18	9	10	13
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>							
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	374	361	291	70	13	76	101
Managers and administrators, except farm	15	15	15	-	-	11	4
Sales workers	15	15	15	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	91	91	76	15	-	33	18
Operatives, including transport	74	74	42	32	-	-	19
Other blue-collar workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	119	115	110	5	4	22	47
Private household workers	60	51	33	18	9	10	13
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>							
<b>All families</b>							
Less than \$1,000	750	735	608	127	15	185	217
\$1,000 to \$1,999	49	49	44	5	-	20	16
\$2,000 to \$2,999	55	55	50	5	-	19	17
\$3,000 to \$3,999	69	69	52	17	-	13	5
\$4,000 to \$4,999	87	79	64	15	8	21	13
\$5,000 to \$5,999	90	90	64	26	-	19	27
\$6,000 to \$6,999	37	37	32	5	-	18	9
\$7,000 to \$7,999	36	36	25	11	-	-	18
\$8,000 to \$8,999	78	78	67	11	-	25	27
\$9,000 to \$9,999	80	73	51	22	7	14	25
\$10,000 or more	35	35	35	-	-	9	14
Median income: Families	\$5 676	\$5 689	\$5 938	\$4 827	...	\$5 028	\$7 130
Families and unrelated individuals	\$4 544	\$4 522	\$4 773	\$3 868	\$6 167	\$4 447	\$5 000
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>							
<b>Percent of families with incomes:</b>							
Less than .50 of poverty level	12.0	12.2	13.3	7.1	-	18.4	9.2
.50 to .74	7.5	7.6	7.2	9.4	-	11.9	5.5
.75 to .99	9.6	9.8	11.0	3.9	-	11.9	6.9
1.00 to 1.24	5.7	5.9	4.4	12.6	-	-	6.0
1.25 to 1.49	5.7	5.3	5.4	4.7	...	4.9	6.5
1.50 to 1.99	24.3	23.3	20.6	36.2	...	19.5	21.7
2.00 or more	35.2	35.9	38.0	26.0	-	33.5	44.2
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>							
<b>Families</b>							
Percent of all families	218	218	192	26	-	78	47
Mean family income	\$2 183	\$2 183	\$2 225	\$1 869	-	\$2 292	\$1 827
Mean income deficit	\$1 651	\$1 651	\$1 642	\$1 713	-	\$1 531	\$1 888
Percent receiving public assistance income	53.2	53.2	54.7	42.3	-	66.7	17.0
Mean size of family	4.27	4.27	4.28	4.19	-	4.18	4.00
With related children under 18 years	166	166	152	14	-	59	34
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.48	3.48	3.45	...	-	3.32	3.09
With related children under 6 years	120	120	106	14	-	34	22
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.67	1.67	1.68	...	-	1.91	...
Families with female head	137	137	116	21	-	37	25
With related children under 18 years	130	130	116	14	-	37	25
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.66	3.66	3.65	...	-	3.30	3.48
With related children under 6 years	98	98	84	14	-	22	17
Percent in labor force	25.5	25.5	19.0	...	-	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.60	1.60	1.61	...	-	...	...
<b>Family heads</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>47</b>
Percent 65 years and over	11.5	11.5	10.4	19.2	-	-	12.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	61	61	61	-	-	41	16
Percent in labor force	86.9	86.9	86.9	-	-	90.2	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>53</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.6	54.7	46.2	77.8	-	36.7	54.6
Mean income	\$935	\$935	\$963	\$891	-	...	\$971
Mean income deficit	\$864	\$864	\$824	\$928	-	...	\$816
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.2	17.2	20.3	12.2	-	-	24.5
Percent 65 years and over	49.2	49.2	57.0	36.7	-	...	56.6
<b>Persons</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>241</b>
Percent of all persons	31.9	32.6	33.6	27.8	-	41.6	24.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.9	10.9	9.7	17.7	-	3.0	20.3
Percent 65 years and over	8.9	8.9	7.9	14.6	-	1.8	17.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	93.6	93.6	91.5	...	-	...	85.7
Related children under 18 years	589	584	543	41	5	231	109
Percent living with both parents	17.5	17.6	19.0	-	-	36.4	17.4
<b>Households</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>91</b>
Percent of all households	34.9	36.0	35.8	36.8	-	43.1	34.2
Owner occupied	55	55	36	19	-	11	16
Mean value of unit	\$7 500	\$7 500	\$7 500	...	-	...	...
Renter occupied	246	246	212	34	-	73	75
Mean gross rent	\$71	\$71	\$73	\$56	-	\$78	\$66
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	11.6	11.6	4.4	45.3	-	-	6.6

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Puerto Rican Birth  
or Parentage**

**AGE BY SEX**

	Total SMSA	Cambria County			Somerset County
		Total	Johnstown	Balance	
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	26	26	-	26	-
Under 5 years .....	12	12	-	12	-
3 and 4 years .....	6	6	-	6	-
5 to 9 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
5 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
6 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 14 years .....	7	7	-	7	-
14 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
15 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
16 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
17 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
18 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
19 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
20 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
21 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years .....	7	7	-	7	-
45 to 54 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
65 to 74 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
75 years and over .....	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	32	32	-	32	-
Under 5 years .....	12	12	-	12	-
3 and 4 years .....	5	5	-	5	-
5 to 9 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
5 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
6 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 14 years .....	7	7	-	7	-
14 years .....	7	7	-	7	-
15 to 19 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
15 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
16 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
17 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
18 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
19 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years .....	7	7	-	7	-
20 years .....	7	7	-	7	-
21 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years .....	6	6	-	6	-
35 to 44 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 54 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
65 to 74 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
75 years and over .....	-	-	-	-	-
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>					
<b>All persons</b> .....	58	58	-	58	-
In households .....	37	37	-	37	-
Head of household .....	7	7	-	7	-
Head of family .....	7	7	-	7	-
Primary individual .....	-	-	-	-	-
Wife of head .....	6	6	-	6	-
Other relative of head .....	24	24	-	24	-
Not related to head .....	-	-	-	-	-
In group quarters .....	21	21	-	21	-
Persons per household .....	...	...	-	...	-
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>					
<b>All households</b> .....	7	7	-	7	-
Male primary individual .....	-	-	-	-	-
Female primary individual .....	-	-	-	-	-
Husband-wife households .....	7	7	-	7	-
Households with other male head .....	-	-	-	-	-
Households with female head .....	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>					
<b>Persons, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	7	7	-	7	-
Not attending school .....	-	-	-	-	-
Not high school graduates .....	-	-	-	-	-
Percent of total .....	-	-	-	-	-
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>					
<b>Persons, 25 years old and over</b> .....	13	13	-	13	-
No school years completed .....	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary: .....	-	-	-	-	-
1 to 4 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 7 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
8 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
High school: .....	-	-	-	-	-
1 to 3 years .....	-	-	-	-	-
4 years .....	6	6	-	6	-
7 .....	7	7	-	7	-
4 years or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Median school years completed .....	...	...	-	...	-
Percent high school graduates .....	...	...	-	...	-
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>					
<b>Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970<sup>1</sup></b> .....	34	34	-	34	-
Same house as in 1970 .....	7	7	-	7	-
Different house: .....	-	-	-	-	-
In central city of this SMSA .....	-	-	-	-	-
In other part of this SMSA .....	6	6	-	6	-
Outside this SMSA .....	14	14	-	14	-
North and West .....	7	7	-	7	-
South .....	7	7	-	7	-
Abroad .....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Cambria County			Somerset County
	Total SMSA	Total	Johnstown	
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>				
Male, 16 years old and over	7	7	-	7
Labor force	-	-	-	-
Civilian labor force	-	-	-	-
Employed	-	-	-	-
Unemployed	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	7	7	-	7
Female, 16 years old and over	13	13	-	13
Labor force	-	-	-	-
Civilian labor force	-	-	-	-
Employed	-	-	-	-
Unemployed	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	13	13	-	13
Married women in labor force, husband present	-	-	-	-
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-
Total employed, 16 years old and over	-	-	-	-
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	-	-	-	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	-	-	-	-
Operatives, except transport	-	-	-	-
Transport equipment operatives	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	-	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	-	-	-	-
Female employed, 16 years old and over	-	-	-	-
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	-	-	-	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	-	-	-	-
Operatives, including transport	-	-	-	-
Other blue-collar workers	-	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	-	-	-	-
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>				
All families	7	7	-	7
Less than \$1,000	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999	-	-	-	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7	7	-	7
\$6,000 to \$6,999	-	-	-	-
\$7,000 to \$7,999	-	-	-	-
\$8,000 to \$8,999	-	-	-	-
\$9,000 to \$9,999	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Median income: Families	...	...	-	...
Families and unrelated individuals	...	...	-	...
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>				
Percent of families with incomes:				
Less than .50 of poverty level	-	-	-	-
.50 to .74	-	-	-	-
.75 to .99	...	...	-	...
1.00 to 1.24	-	-	-	-
1.25 to 1.49	-	-	-	-
1.50 to 1.99	-	-	-	-
2.00 or more	-	-	-	-
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>				
Families	7	7	-	7
Percent of all families	...	...	-	...
Mean family income	...	...	-	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	-	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	-	...
Mean size of family	...	...	-	...
With related children under 18 years	7	7	-	7
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	-	...
With related children under 6 years	7	7	-	7
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	-	...
Families with female head	...	...	-	...
With related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-
Mean number of related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-
With related children under 6 years	-	-	-	-
Percent in labor force	-	-	-	-
Mean number of related children under 6 years	-	-	-	-
Family heads	7	7	-	7
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	-
Civilian male heads under 65 years	7	7	-	7
Percent in labor force	-	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals	-	-	-	-
Percent of all unrelated individuals	-	-	-	-
Mean income	-	-	-	-
Mean income deficit	-	-	-	-
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	-	-	-
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	-
Persons	63	63	-	63
Percent of all persons	99.9	99.9	-	99.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.1	11.1	-	11.1
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	-
Percent receiving Social Security income	-	-	-	-
Related children under 18 years	11	11	-	11
Percent living with both parents	...	...	-	...
Households	-	-	-	-
Percent of all households	-	-	-	-
Owner occupied	-	-	-	-
Mean value of unit	-	-	-	-
Renter occupied	-	-	-	-
Mean gross rent	-	-	-	-
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Total SMSA	Cambria County			Somerset County	Johnstown						
		Total	Johnstown	Balance		Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007
<b>All housing units</b>	84 756	58 701	15 440	43 261	26 055	1 060	1 679	1 523	836	1 135	1 198	1 598
Vacant - seasonal and migratory	721	60	5	55	661	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
<b>All year-round housing units</b>	84 035	58 641	15 435	43 206	25 394	1 060	1 679	1 523	836	1 133	1 198	1 596
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>												
Owner occupied	57 403	39 345	6 739	32 606	18 058	114	462	590	318	486	553	993
Cooperative and condominium	27	16	-	16	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	56 997	38 970	6 450	32 520	18 027	112	375	551	315	485	552	991
Negro	361	344	279	65	17	2	86	37	2	1	-	1
Renter occupied	23 310	17 219	7 933	9 286	6 091	798	1 123	856	499	621	613	547
White	22 704	16 627	7 451	9 176	6 077	781	994	805	481	621	613	546
Negro	566	558	472	86	8	14	126	51	18	-	-	-
Vacant year-round	3 322	2 077	763	1 314	1 245	148	94	77	19	26	32	56
For sale only	455	295	86	209	160	-	7	5	3	1	1	10
Median less than 6 months	161	102	28	74	59	-	3	4	-	-	-	8
Median price asked	\$6 500	\$6 200	\$6 700	\$6 000	\$6 700	-	-	\$11 900	-	-	-	\$11 900
For rent	992	750	446	304	242	120	63	55	5	15	11	21
Vacant less than 2 months	297	228	173	55	69	80	11	28	2	2	4	9
Median rent asked	\$46	\$47	\$48	\$44	\$42	\$50	\$55	\$49	\$58	\$45	\$72	\$79
Other	1 875	1 032	231	801	843	28	24	17	11	10	20	25
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>												
All units	8 071	4 909	1 186	3 723	3 162	450	92	56	27	24	21	20
Owner occupied	3 737	2 084	162	1 922	1 653	3	5	3	13	3	6	5
Negro	10	7	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter occupied	3 140	2 089	786	1 303	1 051	335	77	42	14	17	11	13
Negro	73	73	31	42	10	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
Vacant year-round	1 194	736	238	498	458	112	10	11	-	4	4	2
For sale only	139	89	17	72	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
For rent	359	277	175	102	82	93	8	11	-	3	-	1
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>												
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	3 370	2 058	725	1 333	1 312	402	66	48	2	6	11	12
Access only through other living quarters	116	87	27	60	29	4	7	1	-	3	3	3
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	1 196	909	621	288	287	401	44	43	-	3	9	9
2 rooms	1 043	725	333	392	318	91	75	16	8	14	10	27
3 rooms	4 640	3 337	1 421	1 916	1 303	174	260	166	67	137	86	132
4 rooms	16 062	11 392	3 724	7 668	4 670	161	366	348	234	228	260	265
5 rooms	18 813	13 096	2 877	10 219	5 717	76	289	241	217	189	206	297
6 rooms	24 274	17 609	4 567	13 042	6 665	90	435	539	208	410	494	516
7 rooms	9 201	6 160	1 001	5 159	3 041	24	106	85	68	79	80	177
8 rooms	5 758	3 530	571	2 959	2 228	24	69	54	27	43	37	100
9 rooms or more	3 048	1 883	320	1 563	1 165	19	35	31	7	30	16	73
Median	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.6	2.7	4.8	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.6
<b>All occupied housing units</b>	80 713	56 564	14 672	41 892	24 149	912	1 585	1 446	817	1 107	1 166	1 540
<b>PERSONS</b>												
1 person	13 685	9 639	3 533	6 106	4 046	574	509	308	170	271	204	296
2 persons	23 344	16 197	4 298	11 899	7 147	208	470	456	221	346	396	470
3 persons	14 309	9 814	2 404	7 410	4 495	61	221	230	121	177	204	298
4 persons	11 978	8 323	1 913	6 410	3 655	39	146	192	131	160	172	189
5 persons	8 001	5 665	1 149	4 514	2 336	15	88	112	68	80	112	117
6 persons or more	9 396	6 926	1 375	5 551	2 470	15	151	148	106	73	78	170
Median, all occupied units	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.7	1.3	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.5
Median, owner occupied units	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.8
Median, renter occupied units	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.5	1.2	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	749	560	220	340	189	24	59	20	4	11	7	22
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
1.00 or less	74 963	52 331	13 774	38 557	22 632	895	1 499	1 360	744	1 066	1 114	1 476
1.01 to 1.50	4 840	3 583	760	2 823	1 257	7	71	68	69	37	48	60
1.51 or more	910	650	138	512	260	10	15	18	4	4	4	4
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	5 038	3 811	856	2 955	1 227	8	84	85	72	40	52	64
<b>VALUE</b>												
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	45 240	32 290	5 090	27 200	12 950	52	298	383	258	334	420	846
Less than \$5,000	8 279	5 547	607	4 940	2 732	5	76	41	30	21	33	40
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8 231	5 659	1 104	4 555	2 572	3	98	103	54	62	88	85
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6 675	4 680	1 127	3 553	1 995	5	60	90	72	74	114	128
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 401	7 752	1 547	6 205	2 649	12	43	113	85	120	131	334
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 093	4 494	505	3 989	1 599	12	13	27	15	40	36	180
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 879	2 126	128	1 998	753	4	5	6	2	14	12	51
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 825	1 358	46	1 312	467	4	1	3	-	3	4	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999	610	488	26	462	122	7	2	-	-	-	2	10
\$50,000 or more	247	186	-	186	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$9 800	\$10 100	\$9 400	\$10 400	\$9 000	\$15 400	\$6 900	\$8 800	\$9 100	\$10 400	\$9 500	\$12 400
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	22 278	16 829	7 910	8 919	5 449	797	1 121	853	497	620	611	547
Less than \$30	2 609	1 647	448	1 199	962	41	36	14	12	10	16	18
\$30 to \$39	3 237	2 394	1 180	1 214	843	112	131	100	115	53	55	28
\$40 to \$59	7 034	5 444	3 161	2 283	1 590	345	579	459	152	224	265	158
\$60 to \$79	4 525	3 627	2 125	1 502	898	190	285	225	160	235	196	198
\$80 to \$99	1 366	1 155	555	600	211	56	60	28	43	60	40	74
\$100 to \$149	1 000	876	182	694	124	47	16	11	5	17	19	42
\$150 to \$199	161	139	3	136	22	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
\$200 to \$249	13	10	-	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250 or more	10	9	1	8	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
No cash rent	2 323	1 528	255	1 273	795	6	14	16	10	19	20	27
Median	\$51	\$53	\$54	\$52	\$46	\$52	\$54	\$54	\$56	\$61	\$57	\$65

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Johnstown—Con.							Balance of Cambria County							
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108
<b>All housing units</b> .....	821	570	685	440	2 022	1 283	590	1 729	1 240	793	812	1 734	1 119	747	2 147
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	1
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	821	570	685	440	2 022	1 283	589	1 728	1 240	792	812	1 734	1 119	746	2 146
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied.....	354	280	297	151	1 225	630	286	1 458	610	667	416	1 239	907	663	1 752
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White.....	331	275	178	147	1 225	629	284	1 437	579	664	409	1 238	907	661	1 752
Negro.....	21	5	119	4	—	—	1	21	31	2	7	1	—	2	—
Renter occupied.....	386	229	341	271	741	624	284	209	542	102	377	474	204	75	368
White.....	316	221	176	265	739	619	274	207	470	100	373	471	204	75	366
Negro.....	70	7	165	6	—	—	10	2	72	1	4	—	—	—	2
Vacant year-round.....	81	61	47	18	56	29	19	61	88	23	19	21	8	8	26
For sale only.....	14	19	6	1	6	12	1	16	9	1	—	1	4	1	2
Vacant less than 6 months.....	1	—	2	—	2	—	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median price asked.....	...	\$5000	...	...	\$6 300	\$6 300	...	\$6 300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For rent.....	57	38	22	11	16	6	6	5	40	7	8	8	—	—	5
Vacant less than 2 months.....	10	8	2	6	6	5	—	2	5	4	3	4	—	—	2
Median rent asked.....	\$42	\$38	\$33	\$30	\$40	\$60	\$60	\$45	\$33	\$65	\$60	\$55	—	—	\$65
Other.....	10	4	19	6	34	11	12	40	39	15	11	12	4	7	19
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units.....	96	72	74	96	119	20	19	154	203	71	12	23	6	31	34
Owner occupied.....	15	14	18	16	46	9	6	87	39	50	5	11	2	20	21
Negro.....	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	58	32	38	75	58	8	8	32	125	15	7	12	4	8	10
Negro.....	6	2	9	1	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	23	26	18	5	15	3	5	35	39	6	—	—	—	3	3
For sale only.....	3	6	4	—	2	—	—	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	18	19	8	5	6	—	3	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	45	11	23	32	50	8	9	73	112	28	1	9	3	13	25
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	—	3	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room.....	40	8	2	28	32	2	—	3	45	1	1	6	1	2	17
2 rooms.....	20	9	10	20	20	5	8	15	14	3	13	5	3	7	12
3 rooms.....	46	30	46	33	126	83	35	64	49	23	65	79	45	18	80
4 rooms.....	209	246	229	183	488	342	165	345	351	176	196	413	192	141	341
5 rooms.....	142	83	157	64	407	352	157	492	243	231	184	424	322	250	616
6 rooms.....	251	141	159	67	704	392	161	514	370	204	244	579	340	203	713
7 rooms.....	32	30	38	18	141	62	41	195	83	102	56	150	141	71	223
8 rooms.....	41	15	24	12	76	34	15	71	60	35	42	55	46	42	102
9 rooms or more.....	20	8	20	15	28	11	7	29	25	17	11	23	29	12	42
Median.....	5.2	4.5	4.9	4.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.5
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	740	509	638	422	1 966	1 254	570	1 667	1 152	769	793	1 713	1 111	738	2 120
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person.....	162	99	129	120	398	194	99	186	238	86	145	195	121	60	191
2 persons.....	175	142	175	125	609	338	167	463	314	192	265	539	348	179	623
3 persons.....	136	93	90	69	373	238	93	292	189	134	154	331	209	147	418
4 persons.....	95	71	94	54	269	218	83	278	177	124	103	291	191	130	408
5 persons.....	76	53	58	20	139	145	66	220	99	108	64	178	119	125	253
6 persons or more.....	96	51	92	34	178	121	62	228	135	125	62	179	123	97	227
Median, all occupied units.....	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.6	3.3	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.1
Median, owner occupied units.....	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.1	2.8	3.3	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.3
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.4	2.4	3.4	2.4	2.8	2.3	3.1	2.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	10	8	16	8	22	7	2	5	16	4	6	4	7	5	18
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less.....	671	456	556	384	1 864	1 168	521	1 504	1 047	680	758	1 602	1 050	679	2 008
1.01 to 1.50.....	55	40	62	31	89	77	46	143	82	74	32	100	57	52	99
1.51 or more.....	14	13	20	7	13	9	3	20	23	15	3	11	4	7	13
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	64	51	79	30	96	85	46	144	92	80	35	110	60	57	110
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	236	210	217	99	987	517	233	1 228	403	589	311	1 150	852	536	1 613
Less than \$5,000.....	93	59	87	15	72	21	14	170	83	76	19	57	10	31	44
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	87	94	71	35	227	67	30	254	143	118	89	115	25	25	26
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	34	32	27	23	272	130	66	237	98	102	101	134	66	51	64
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	17	23	23	20	319	215	92	345	66	171	79	443	305	168	442
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	4	2	6	2	75	70	23	158	10	85	20	266	260	160	517
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—	1	2	16	9	6	39	2	21	1	84	125	59	297
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1	—	1	1	3	5	2	21	1	12	2	44	44	33	172
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	1	1	3	—	—	3	—	4	—	4	13	8	46
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	4	1	5
Median.....	\$5 700	\$6 200	\$5 800	\$7 500	\$9 300	\$10 800	\$10 300	\$9 500	\$7 100	\$10 000	\$8 700	\$13 000	\$15 300	\$14 800	\$17 300
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	384	228	337	270	741	620	284	192	540	92	375	472	204	65	353
Less than \$30.....	65	46	55	90	26	14	5	26	120	11	14	11	8	8	16
\$30 to \$39.....	115	86	99	59	89	91	47	34	156	15	33	21	3	6	13
\$40 to \$59.....	150	57	97	75	336	192	72	56	183	33	182	77	29	14	23
\$60 to \$79.....	35	15	49	21	214	196	100	22	21	7	105	284	53	12	41
\$80 to \$99.....	3	2	19	8	18	104	40	3	7	5	23	39	38	5	35
\$100 to \$149.....	—	—	2	1	13	7	2	5	—	1	3	22	45	12	143
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	42
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	16	22	16	16	45	16	12	46	53	20	15	18	23	7	40
Median.....	\$40	\$37	\$41	\$36	\$54	\$60	\$62	\$44	\$38	\$44	\$55	\$71	\$79	\$62	\$112

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Cambria County—Con.														
	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123
<b>All housing units</b> .....	418	875	1 829	901	2 308	1 659	1 266	1 342	858	1 159	1 947	2 239	729	1 512	470
Vacant—seasonal and migratory .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	11	1	6	2
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	418	875	1 824	901	2 308	1 659	1 266	1 342	858	1 157	1 946	2 228	728	1 506	468
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied .....	319	568	1 556	722	1 840	1 293	1 089	988	667	916	1 330	1 657	492	1 146	374
Cooperative and condominium .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White .....	319	567	1 552	721	1 838	1 293	1 088	988	667	913	1 330	1 657	492	1 146	374
Negro .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied .....	75	292	225	167	424	322	153	317	145	193	542	477	166	306	84
White .....	75	292	224	165	423	319	153	316	145	193	540	476	166	305	82
Negro .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round .....	24	15	43	12	44	44	24	37	46	48	74	94	70	54	10
For sale only .....	2	1	8	2	17	11	2	10	3	10	8	10	3	9	3
Vacant less than 6 months .....	—	—	6	—	10	2	—	5	—	—	4	6	—	4	—
Median price asked .....	—	—	\$15 000	—	\$19 600	\$5 000	—	\$6 300	—	—	\$5 000	\$5 000	—	\$5 000	—
For rent .....	3	10	6	1	4	10	9	8	8	7	22	22	2	11	1
Vacant less than 2 months .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rent asked .....	—	\$65	\$65	—	—	\$48	\$55	\$30	\$38	\$30—	\$51	\$49	—	\$41	—
Other .....	19	4	29	9	23	23	13	19	35	31	44	62	65	34	6
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units .....	65	10	31	—	14	95	79	145	183	246	200	225	238	251	75
Owner occupied .....	36	1	20	—	9	60	64	75	93	135	105	116	112	129	50
Negro .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied .....	13	3	4	—	4	23	9	55	63	78	60	78	91	94	19
Negro .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round .....	16	6	7	—	1	12	6	15	27	33	35	31	35	28	6
For sale only .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	10	4	4	—	4	—
For rent .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	4	5	5	4	9	—	3	—
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	4	7	26	2	7	24	31	31	56	87	81	94	89	84	23
Access only through other living quarters .....	—	1	1	3	7	1	—	—	—	4	4	2	—	3	—
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room .....	2	3	4	2	9	8	—	8	2	9	18	11	1	4	3
2 rooms .....	1	7	12	6	16	15	5	19	13	5	13	15	14	26	7
3 rooms .....	3	66	71	31	65	95	47	65	27	32	127	119	44	78	19
4 rooms .....	80	127	221	67	206	425	256	285	137	171	322	339	95	227	69
5 rooms .....	56	164	482	158	446	462	364	336	237	289	394	500	169	363	67
6 rooms .....	209	363	624	371	702	458	363	363	263	386	618	628	219	418	102
7 rooms .....	28	95	243	130	385	127	145	130	70	149	258	326	101	205	98
8 rooms .....	19	33	100	69	247	47	57	108	62	81	140	199	55	118	70
9 rooms or more .....	20	17	67	67	232	22	29	28	47	35	56	91	30	67	33
Median .....	5.8	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.1	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	6.2
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	394	860	1 781	889	2 264	1 615	1 242	1 305	812	1 109	1 872	2 134	658	1 452	458
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person .....	41	151	185	147	366	275	120	192	121	156	342	370	117	235	57
2 persons .....	111	273	565	310	815	452	332	363	211	287	579	559	189	353	107
3 persons .....	87	184	326	146	369	312	237	247	124	179	299	368	103	247	56
4 persons .....	46	130	321	125	325	212	233	202	137	158	258	286	100	234	57
5 persons .....	49	66	205	78	213	190	149	130	82	114	174	212	77	157	49
6 persons or more .....	60	56	179	83	176	174	171	171	137	215	220	339	72	226	132
Median, all occupied units .....	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.7
Median, owner occupied units .....	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.8
Median, renter occupied units .....	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.2	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.8	3.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	7	8	9	5	8	11	6	18	6	7	18	15	13	9	9
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less .....	364	830	1 708	870	2 219	1 459	1 138	1 172	719	972	1 742	1 955	601	1 316	384
1.01 to 1.50 .....	27	26	64	18	44	129	92	101	75	107	110	154	51	115	64
1.51 or more .....	3	4	9	1	1	27	12	32	18	30	20	25	6	21	10
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more .....	26	30	69	19	45	143	95	113	67	100	113	158	37	115	65
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	180	486	1 464	688	1 677	1 210	821	868	533	662	1 136	1 271	376	929	221
Less than \$5,000 .....	61	5	33	5	16	129	93	215	283	280	244	308	201	363	46
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	44	32	77	13	17	179	96	284	130	143	290	361	95	290	43
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	25	69	128	43	35	195	131	175	62	60	216	220	27	146	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	22	247	402	167	241	434	250	145	41	98	254	205	31	89	41
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	12	82	385	209	377	158	151	31	7	48	77	89	15	24	31
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	10	28	227	111	321	81	68	14	6	22	30	49	3	8	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	5	17	150	77	358	30	20	3	4	10	15	29	2	5	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1	6	47	40	204	3	2	—	—	—	8	6	2	4	1
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	15	23	108	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$6 600	\$12 600	\$16 100	\$17 200	\$22 400	\$11 000	\$11 300	\$6 900	\$5000—	\$5 900	\$7 900	\$7 300	\$5000—	\$5 900	\$9 400
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	74	292	218	167	421	315	128	312	135	175	537	439	158	287	65
Less than \$30 .....	19	8	4	1	4	25	12	48	43	64	50	47	80	51	4
\$30 to \$39 .....	12	10	8	5	7	38	11	72	25	47	95	71	19	49	9
\$40 to \$59 .....	20	78	47	22	34	68	42	84	22	17	227	160	17	88	13
\$60 to \$79 .....	4	103	47	23	100	27	28	48	2	6	78	55	2	26	10
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	52	28	37	97	17	4	17	—	2	4	9	—	1	9
\$100 to \$149 .....	2	24	27	47	101	108	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	5	5	14	28	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	3	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	17	12	48	17	45	29	25	42	42	39	83	89	40	72	17
Median .....	\$38	\$67	\$69	\$94	\$88	\$68	\$55	\$43	\$31	\$31	\$47	\$47	\$30—	\$41	\$49

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Cambria County—Con.										Somerset County				
	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0201.01	Tract 0201.02	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204
<b>All housing units</b> .....	1 366	1 405	1 438	814	1 542	1 189	1 330	978	1 592	1 774	885	1 742	1 363	2 303	1 688
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	15	—	—	1	3	1	—	—	1	2	6	—	18	2	32
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 351	1 405	1 438	813	1 539	1 188	1 330	978	1 591	1 772	879	1 742	1 345	2 301	1 654
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied.....	1 106	1 196	828	657	1 082	962	861	652	1 166	1 427	679	1 342	1 061	1 361	1 299
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6
White.....	1 106	1 195	826	655	1 082	962	858	652	1 165	1 427	678	1 339	1 060	1 359	1 298
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Renter occupied.....	201	172	571	134	418	201	449	259	345	297	184	370	233	830	279
White.....	201	169	569	133	417	201	447	259	343	297	184	369	233	830	279
Negro.....	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	44	37	39	22	39	25	20	67	80	48	16	30	51	110	78
For sale only.....	24	6	4	3	6	2	7	7	12	5	4	5	20	6	31
Vacant less than 6 months.....	1	2	—	—	5	—	1	—	3	4	—	4	4	1	18
Median price asked.....	\$5000—	—	—	—	\$9 400	—	\$5000—	—	\$5000—	\$13 800	—	—	\$10 000	—	\$5000—
For rent.....	3	3	25	6	15	6	16	16	11	11	10	9	9	43	12
Vacant less than 2 months.....	—	—	7	—	4	2	—	—	—	3	4	—	1	11	1
Median rent asked.....	—	—	\$64	\$35	\$53	\$30—	\$40	\$36	\$30—	\$53	\$48	\$40	\$60	\$37	\$30
Other.....	17	28	10	13	18	17	7	44	52	32	2	16	22	61	35
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units.....	147	90	22	101	100	218	119	175	191	169	80	182	123	200	312
Owner occupied.....	83	55	7	61	44	139	37	68	91	97	53	108	65	57	186
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	47	18	7	37	49	66	75	73	68	56	20	65	39	107	81
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	17	17	8	3	7	13	7	34	32	16	7	9	19	36	45
For sale only.....	9	6	—	—	1	—	2	4	8	—	—	2	8	1	17
For rent.....	—	—	6	—	2	3	2	10	10	5	5	—	3	17	8
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	62	33	22	21	53	70	43	51	29	39	20	48	55	92	86
Access only through other living quarters.....	1	1	10	—	4	2	4	—	6	2	1	2	1	2	—
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room.....	16	6	13	2	36	11	26	7	7	4	3	12	8	83	7
2 rooms.....	13	15	27	5	19	14	15	10	14	14	11	13	16	26	8
3 rooms.....	35	26	133	32	92	49	100	37	58	42	45	64	45	123	75
4 rooms.....	179	363	283	126	224	215	273	170	286	367	184	336	227	464	440
5 rooms.....	298	370	229	152	309	304	276	218	377	437	221	483	321	433	458
6 rooms.....	418	335	369	250	414	349	387	278	471	517	231	408	424	733	359
7 rooms.....	226	152	166	123	227	145	140	120	171	178	96	205	165	232	152
8 rooms.....	132	102	127	90	131	63	68	104	143	141	58	153	100	125	113
9 rooms or more.....	34	36	91	33	87	38	45	34	64	72	30	68	39	82	44
Median.....	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.2
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 307	1 368	1 399	791	1 500	1 163	1 310	911	1 511	1 724	863	1 712	1 294	2 191	1 578
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person.....	182	173	282	99	269	154	238	154	242	216	110	241	189	480	256
2 persons.....	319	368	446	180	400	313	353	233	415	443	269	464	364	638	475
3 persons.....	219	245	229	140	224	210	244	153	243	345	137	343	242	403	282
4 persons.....	191	203	178	127	201	170	193	125	210	286	152	259	201	284	237
5 persons.....	141	171	102	95	166	137	137	107	146	203	88	208	137	207	157
6 persons or more.....	255	208	162	150	240	179	145	139	255	231	107	197	161	179	171
Median, all occupied units.....	3.2	3.1	2.4	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.7
Median, owner occupied units.....	3.3	3.1	2.7	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.6	3.1	2.2	3.1	2.3	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.1	2.9
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	10	10	30	8	20	9	12	6	9	12	8	5	8	17	12
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less.....	1 144	1 220	1 326	717	1 365	1 036	1 211	831	1 357	1 573	781	1 580	1 207	2 098	1 431
1.01 to 1.50.....	133	124	64	59	117	99	87	70	124	130	70	117	71	83	118
1.51 or more.....	30	24	9	15	18	28	12	10	30	21	12	15	16	10	29
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	148	137	72	66	129	93	91	65	138	133	74	119	79	83	110
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	888	962	718	524	939	794	738	489	890	1 054	530	1 022	814	1 026	964
Less than \$5,000.....	344	274	19	185	143	298	114	203	383	205	81	223	114	108	395
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	195	238	37	161	158	186	199	117	203	162	90	202	145	189	242
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	98	113	74	79	147	87	170	70	125	176	89	149	132	214	149
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	152	133	192	64	258	121	163	53	114	269	139	183	233	284	105
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	58	100	171	21	148	57	60	26	36	140	78	124	117	140	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	26	48	104	8	51	24	20	8	17	68	35	77	45	48	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	11	45	82	5	28	19	10	10	7	29	17	56	25	31	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	4	11	26	—	4	2	2	2	4	4	—	7	2	9	4
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	13	1	2	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	3	—
Median.....	\$6 300	\$7 200	\$16 100	\$6 200	\$10 400	\$6 300	\$8 300	\$5 900	\$5 800	\$9 800	\$10 200	\$8 900	\$10 300	\$10 000	\$5 900
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	184	145	571	119	410	187	448	238	329	272	171	331	200	825	255
Less than \$30.....	25	17	12	23	35	74	82	100	83	83	24	73	38	103	82
\$30 to \$39.....	32	21	26	18	42	39	61	53	81	52	34	88	40	153	52
\$40 to \$59.....	41	32	147	36	115	34	157	57	71	57	49	76	54	305	64
\$60 to \$79.....	13	22	163	8	106	7	45	5	14	15	32	22	23	140	2
\$80 to \$99.....	11	6	86	1	47	1	11	—	2	3	12	10	5	24	1
\$100 to \$149.....	8	10	67	4	24	1	16	—	3	3	6	6	7	15	—
\$150 to \$199.....	—	2	27	1	3	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	3	—
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	54	35	40	28	38	31	52	41	57	58	11	56	32	77	54
Median.....	\$43	\$52	\$69	\$43	\$59	\$31	\$43	\$33	\$34	\$35	\$47	\$37	\$43	\$47	\$34

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Somerset County—Con.															
Census Tracts	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219
<b>All housing units</b> .....	1 164	1 945	907	968	1 227	1 479	1 011	938	1 098	1 230	938	1 214	954	1 126	1 875
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	—	11	164	7	6	—	—	135	33	9	5	1	3	9	220
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 164	1 934	743	961	1 221	1 479	1 011	803	1 065	1 221	933	1 213	951	1 117	1 655
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied.....	824	1 304	581	791	916	933	421	549	744	901	725	781	749	874	1 223
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
White.....	823	1 302	580	789	916	931	417	549	742	897	725	776	748	873	1 223
Negro.....	1	—	1	2	—	1	3	—	1	2	—	5	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	287	511	133	148	246	503	524	118	162	271	194	374	184	217	323
White.....	287	511	133	146	246	503	520	116	161	271	194	370	184	217	323
Negro.....	—	—	—	2	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	53	119	29	22	59	43	66	136	159	49	14	58	18	26	109
For sale only.....	10	8	7	2	15	8	3	4	8	5	4	13	2	2	3
Vacant less than 6 months.....	1	3	5	—	—	5	—	—	2	—	—	3	—	—	—
Median price asked.....	\$6 900	\$7 500	\$5 800	—	\$8 800	\$16 300	—	—	—	\$6 900	—	\$6 900	—	—	—
For rent.....	15	14	8	2	9	13	31	5	9	6	8	18	3	1	17
Vacant less than 2 months.....	1	3	2	—	2	8	20	1	2	—	—	7	—	—	3
Median rent asked.....	\$30—	\$38	\$30—	—	\$62	\$83	\$54	—	—	—	\$30—	\$46	—	—	\$38
Other.....	28	97	14	18	35	22	32	127	142	38	2	27	13	23	89
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units.....	153	258	108	70	123	34	73	82	372	97	167	96	138	157	337
Owner occupied.....	68	91	63	48	60	15	11	58	181	53	99	50	87	101	199
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	57	115	37	16	37	17	45	17	80	32	63	34	45	46	98
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round.....	28	52	8	6	26	2	17	7	111	12	5	12	6	10	40
For sale only.....	1	4	2	—	4	1	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent.....	10	5	2	—	3	1	11	1	4	2	2	3	—	—	3
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	51	94	30	31	51	25	63	31	199	55	72	34	84	65	126
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	2	—	—	1	6	7	—	—	1	—	4	—	1	1
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room.....	7	23	1	5	6	14	53	—	15	11	3	12	7	7	10
2 rooms.....	14	23	3	9	19	12	52	6	22	20	11	12	9	8	24
3 rooms.....	60	87	26	49	54	106	144	25	63	45	42	75	38	45	92
4 rooms.....	184	331	120	161	235	266	225	86	206	175	164	179	153	166	366
5 rooms.....	272	521	178	255	285	262	154	173	233	254	208	250	170	216	370
6 rooms.....	291	459	177	262	335	385	201	221	273	328	261	310	257	350	400
7 rooms.....	161	214	111	114	142	202	79	145	117	174	118	148	130	156	180
8 rooms.....	110	158	91	68	106	154	65	99	98	138	83	127	127	116	139
9 rooms or more.....	65	118	36	38	39	78	38	48	38	76	41	100	60	53	74
Median.....	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.7	4.7	6.0	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.4
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 111	1 815	714	939	1 162	1 436	945	667	906	1 172	919	1 155	933	1 091	1 546
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person.....	179	271	75	108	136	336	302	74	128	189	145	263	158	151	255
2 persons.....	341	510	223	270	331	435	304	216	257	341	249	383	282	295	500
3 persons.....	179	367	136	184	251	269	145	117	163	226	186	190	173	233	269
4 persons.....	188	294	113	181	196	218	103	110	140	177	148	137	116	164	237
5 persons.....	113	173	77	115	120	94	50	71	92	120	99	82	89	117	127
6 persons or more.....	111	200	90	81	128	84	41	79	126	119	92	100	115	131	158
Median, all occupied units.....	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.6
Median, owner occupied units.....	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.5
Median, renter occupied units.....	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.1	1.8	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	9	8	8	4	2	14	21	4	7	13	9	13	6	11	10
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less.....	1 027	1 707	666	884	1 088	1 408	911	622	807	1 117	862	1 108	881	1 010	1 437
1.01 to 1.50.....	73	94	42	53	68	22	26	40	76	42	42	36	39	62	83
1.51 or more.....	11	14	6	2	6	6	8	5	23	13	15	11	13	19	26
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	75	86	36	47	66	26	32	35	60	45	43	42	38	63	68
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	585	860	367	500	649	819	304	375	399	608	532	626	569	598	803
Less than \$5,000.....	152	178	75	54	74	17	12	64	144	101	205	148	154	171	262
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	134	168	86	66	113	53	39	72	90	130	118	165	141	151	178
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	101	141	50	60	100	70	55	58	62	111	60	114	81	85	114
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	111	173	71	103	150	188	105	79	57	126	72	120	109	98	143
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	59	101	49	114	111	198	53	34	29	88	41	47	56	50	63
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	22	49	25	52	55	119	22	25	15	37	25	22	21	26	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5	40	9	35	37	108	11	23	2	11	8	9	5	9	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1	7	1	10	7	40	4	13	—	3	3	1	2	4	4
\$50,000 or more.....	—	3	1	6	2	26	3	7	—	1	—	—	—	4	2
Median.....	\$7 700	\$9 000	\$8 600	\$13 200	\$11 000	\$16 800	\$11 900	\$9 700	\$6 500	\$9 100	\$6 300	\$7 500	\$7 300	\$7 100	\$7 000
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	253	441	95	128	214	500	523	76	87	224	167	373	155	189	242
Less than \$30.....	70	95	20	24	39	28	23	12	35	38	58	60	33	44	63
\$30 to \$39.....	62	71	15	10	25	16	39	10	11	22	27	68	24	35	41
\$40 to \$59.....	59	131	15	30	55	135	158	28	9	89	33	151	30	48	71
\$60 to \$79.....	15	62	14	34	27	176	218	4	4	29	5	39	29	17	6
\$80 to \$99.....	2	8	—	6	13	58	39	—	—	7	7	5	3	6	3
\$100 to \$149.....	4	5	3	5	9	41	16	1	—	1	—	1	—	2	2
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	—	2	2	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	41	69	28	17	44	35	30	20	28	38	37	49	36	37	56
Median.....	\$36	\$43	\$39	\$55	\$51	\$65	\$62	\$44	\$30—	\$47	\$33	\$44	\$41	\$39	\$37

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Cambria County				Somerset County	Johnstown						
	Total SMSA	Total	Johnstown	Balance		Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007
All year-round housing units	84 105	58 660	15 438	43 222	25 445	1 017	1 722	1 523	836	1 135	1 198	1 598
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	63 966	42 921	7 253	35 668	21 045	121	562	702	326	536	646	991
2	11 429	8 663	4 054	4 609	2 766	145	510	476	190	357	355	425
3 and 4	3 965	3 076	1 517	1 559	889	111	316	201	46	132	131	129
5 to 49	4 576	3 831	2 488	1 343	745	514	334	134	274	110	66	53
50 or more	169	169	126	43	-	126	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1969 to March 1970	1 087	658	-	658	429	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1965 to 1968	3 403	1 981	95	1 886	1 422	29	5	-	-	5	6	12
1960 to 1964	3 585	2 142	225	1 917	1 443	-	6	4	85	11	-	38
1950 to 1959	11 895	8 764	1 107	7 657	3 131	-	17	37	209	33	27	93
1940 to 1949	8 268	5 758	930	4 828	2 510	-	59	88	75	47	36	148
1939 or earlier	55 867	39 537	13 081	26 276	16 510	988	1 635	1 394	467	1 039	1 129	1 307
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water	41 641	31 608	10 616	20 992	10 033	836	1 226	1 038	573	828	884	1 227
Warm air furnace	32 442	21 138	3 696	17 442	11 304	138	395	368	206	233	275	312
Built-in electric units	2 294	1 224	54	1 170	1 070	22	-	7	-	-	-	5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 368	830	214	616	538	-	44	57	14	30	-	20
Other means or not heated	6 360	3 860	858	3 002	2 500	21	57	53	43	44	39	34
<b>BASEMENT</b>												
All units with basement	75 651	53 690	14 540	39 150	21 961	986	1 697	1 484	794	1 093	1 193	1 585
One-family houses with basement	57 279	39 204	7 007	32 197	18 075	121	556	684	311	514	646	982
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>												
With more than 1 bathroom	17 367	12 268	2 284	9 984	5 099	24	169	218	101	205	162	385
With public water supply	67 062	51 689	15 408	36 281	15 373	1 024	1 715	1 523	836	1 135	1 198	1 598
With public sewer	52 176	42 531	15 361	27 170	9 645	1 024	1 708	1 523	829	1 135	1 198	1 594
With air conditioning	5 178	4 070	1 250	2 820	1 108	81	146	94	41	120	124	155
Room unit(s)	4 575	3 632	1 171	2 461	943	74	138	94	41	107	110	142
Central system	603	438	79	359	165	7	8	-	-	13	14	13
All occupied housing units	80 713	56 564	14 672	41 892	24 149	916	1 581	1 446	817	1 107	1 166	1 540
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1968 to March 1970	14 480	10 110	3 113	6 997	4 370	340	392	316	194	297	263	328
1965 to 1967	11 068	7 485	2 158	5 327	3 583	164	218	262	128	144	185	218
1960 to 1964	11 731	8 408	2 541	5 867	3 323	168	316	284	218	208	169	182
1950 to 1959	18 206	13 324	2 769	10 555	4 882	128	232	227	107	206	225	402
1949 or earlier	25 228	17 237	4 091	13 146	7 991	116	423	357	170	252	324	410
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>												
1	43 243	30 498	7 613	22 885	12 745	236	693	832	372	596	718	955
2	19 509	13 111	1 777	11 334	6 398	6	106	180	110	161	184	311
3 or more	3 592	2 311	362	1 949	1 281	-	47	27	13	65	35	58
None	14 369	10 644	4 920	5 724	3 725	674	735	407	322	285	229	216
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	22 294	16 849	7 912	8 937	5 445	816	1 105	856	499	616	613	547
Less than \$40	1 620	1 040	609	431	580	95	44	49	93	11	4	21
\$40 to \$59	4 300	3 042	1 441	1 601	1 258	276	240	134	73	70	39	35
\$60 to \$79	6 074	4 622	2 398	2 224	1 452	260	339	210	166	218	179	138
\$80 to \$99	4 436	3 620	2 034	1 586	816	86	294	268	108	165	210	178
\$100 to \$149	3 002	2 540	1 084	1 456	462	93	161	172	49	115	148	132
\$150 to \$199	446	372	64	308	74	-	-	4	-	10	9	23
\$200 to \$249	91	75	5	80	16	-	-	-	-	16	-	5
\$250 or more	21	10	-	10	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	2 304	1 528	277	1 251	776	6	27	19	10	27	24	15
Median	\$73	\$76	\$75	\$76	\$67	\$62	\$76	\$82	\$71	\$80	\$86	\$87
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>												
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	22 294	16 849	7 912	8 937	5 445	816	1 105	856	499	616	613	547
Less than \$5,000	10 102	7 491	3 806	3 685	2 611	577	630	374	276	271	153	180
Less than 20 percent	1 678	1 124	562	562	554	102	75	58	24	10	16	23
20 to 24 percent	1 162	893	470	423	269	47	89	41	55	21	9	5
25 to 34 percent	1 825	1 417	808	609	408	121	117	77	78	81	36	21
35 percent or more	3 747	2 946	1 622	1 324	801	257	316	171	109	134	76	111
Not computed	1 690	1 111	344	767	579	50	33	27	10	25	16	20
Median	32.5	33.3	33.7	32.8	29.7	34.5	35.0+	34.7	31.9	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 459	6 443	2 859	3 584	2 016	179	347	362	149	228	319	170
Less than 20 percent	6 781	5 187	2 453	2 734	1 594	152	307	306	132	207	245	138
20 to 24 percent	658	498	250	248	160	27	35	41	6	15	39	21
25 to 34 percent	261	232	59	173	29	-	-	11	5	6	11	11
35 percent or more	49	40	7	33	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	710	486	90	396	224	-	5	4	6	-	24	-
Median	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.3	11.6	13.7	14.1	12.9	13.4	15.8	15.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 823	2 202	944	1 258	621	31	86	88	47	72	126	161
25 percent or more	5	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	278	231	45	186	47	-	5	5	-	4	-	11
Median	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.9	10.0	10.6	10.2	10.8
\$15,000 or more	910	713	303	410	197	29	42	32	27	45	15	36
25 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	105	70	4	66	35	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Median	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	...	10.0

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Johnstown—Con.							Balance of Cambria County							
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108
All year-round housing units	828	563	669	458	2 022	1 283	586	1 701	1 240	776	817	1 743	1 116	713	2 258
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	366	331	337	219	1 194	640	282	1 589	580	727	413	1 346	993	697	1 913
2	282	93	224	135	536	220	106	108	474	49	301	137	78	16	197
3 and 4	78	52	45	45	158	57	6	4	106	—	55	220	17	—	26
5 to 49	102	87	63	59	134	366	192	—	80	—	48	40	28	—	109
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	5	5	10	21	23	71
1965 to 1968	—	—	—	—	12	20	6	129	—	59	3	36	25	82	269
1960 to 1964	—	—	6	10	14	26	25	78	26	84	—	91	67	69	289
1950 to 1959	—	—	79	—	69	342	201	310	8	164	29	662	421	325	872
1940 to 1949	20	—	103	20	73	221	40	290	—	156	42	237	294	77	342
1939 or earlier	808	563	481	428	1 854	674	314	850	1 206	308	738	707	288	137	415
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water	440	298	204	256	1 483	870	453	611	698	327	583	829	693	205	845
Warm air furnace	256	143	303	103	504	353	107	856	374	393	173	857	373	440	1 186
Built-in electric units	—	—	—	10	5	—	—	105	—	18	3	22	24	32	155
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	10	24	5	—	—	—	—	9	25	6	23	5	6	—	44
Other means or not heated	122	98	157	89	30	45	26	120	143	32	35	30	20	36	28
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement	793	548	523	440	1 971	894	539	1 453	1 188	702	782	1 667	1 034	557	2 036
One-family houses with basement	347	316	281	209	1 170	610	260	1 348	559	658	404	1 285	916	541	1 763
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom	132	62	98	33	380	180	135	234	160	99	119	451	339	227	846
With public water supply	837	554	686	433	2 017	1 271	581	1 301	1 249	754	812	1 743	1 093	627	2 219
With public sewer	837	554	680	433	2 010	1 277	559	96	1 249	4	812	1 696	1 094	340	1 962
With air conditioning	60	14	19	39	202	127	28	51	78	23	84	92	139	37	212
Room unit(s)	60	14	19	34	190	120	28	51	71	23	84	92	128	30	180
Central system	—	—	—	5	12	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	11	7	32
All occupied housing units	738	511	642	418	1 966	1 248	576	1 626	1 153	761	796	1 737	1 107	711	2 213
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970	148	78	132	70	286	175	94	189	201	92	168	346	219	88	412
1965 to 1967	91	31	96	56	232	215	118	201	127	61	125	279	123	115	346
1960 to 1964	156	56	69	62	260	283	110	212	158	119	163	297	135	135	342
1950 to 1959	146	90	165	43	446	252	100	447	168	188	180	422	368	269	808
1949 or earlier	197	256	180	187	742	323	154	577	499	301	160	393	262	104	305
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1	345	242	320	203	1 113	690	298	934	617	377	443	1 157	560	405	1 121
2	48	51	44	24	282	191	79	460	149	212	149	457	409	239	868
3 or more	17	—	—	8	34	51	7	95	36	61	20	29	65	37	129
None	328	218	278	183	537	316	192	137	351	111	184	94	73	30	95
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	370	245	332	275	741	609	288	165	534	78	376	466	211	50	380
Less than \$40	53	24	19	56	37	87	16	—	54	—	6	6	6	—	4
\$40 to \$59	79	55	114	60	98	104	64	59	92	4	53	15	6	4	13
\$60 to \$79	97	80	91	100	252	172	96	28	230	32	153	126	24	13	37
\$80 to \$99	115	53	65	24	204	185	79	9	91	14	117	222	40	4	20
\$100 to \$149	21	11	25	16	64	44	33	24	25	—	36	87	83	10	128
\$150 to \$199	—	—	7	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	22
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
No cash rent	5	22	11	13	86	12	—	45	42	28	11	10	19	19	47
Median	\$71	\$66	\$64	\$62	\$75	\$71	\$75	\$61	\$66	\$68	\$76	\$85	\$106	\$77	\$131
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	370	245	332	275	741	609	288	165	534	78	376	466	211	50	380
Less than \$5,000	191	114	187	97	268	335	153	50	242	19	120	125	86	17	95
Less than 20 percent	21	26	45	18	60	51	33	4	64	4	19	—	6	5	—
20 to 24 percent	20	15	24	17	4	96	27	9	42	—	13	32	—	—	14
25 to 34 percent	31	22	22	24	71	91	16	12	40	—	10	26	23	4	—
35 percent or more	82	46	70	19	74	85	72	21	74	5	67	62	37	4	45
Not computed	37	5	26	19	59	12	5	4	22	10	11	5	20	4	36
Median	35.0+	31.1	30.2	26.7	30.7	26.6	33.8	33.3	26.0	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	146	88	116	109	327	210	109	85	207	54	204	209	62	29	163
Less than 20 percent	136	81	94	104	278	185	88	57	203	36	180	198	33	14	68
20 to 24 percent	10	—	10	—	5	20	21	—	—	—	18	—	19	—	39
25 to 34 percent	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	17
35 percent or more	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
Not computed	—	7	5	—	39	—	—	28	4	18	6	5	4	15	6
Median	13.2	11.6	13.3	10.8	13.7	14.2	16.1	10.9	11.6	11.8	13.8	14.3	19.1	...	21.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33	15	19	64	131	55	16	23	76	5	39	102	52	4	82
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	13	20	—	—	—	—	—	9
Median	10.0—	...	...	10.0—	10.0—	10.4	...	...	10.0—	...	10.0—	10.0—	13.3	...	15.6
\$15,000 or more	—	28	10	5	15	9	10	7	9	—	13	30	11	—	40
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	10.0—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	10.0—	...	—	10.0—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Balance of Cambria County—Con.															
Census Tracts	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123
All year-round housing units	402	886	1 784	901	2 312	1 653	1 279	1 342	854	1 141	1 947	2 225	739	1 511	467
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	236	633	1 635	773	1 820	1 396	1 197	1 106	743	1 095	1 520	1 934	721	1 320	430
2	166	166	131	47	315	106	60	133	87	32	142	173	18	85	20
3 and 4	-	54	14	59	124	18	22	49	9	6	127	49	-	69	5
5 to 49	-	33	4	22	53	128	-	35	15	8	158	69	-	37	12
50 or more	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1989 to March 1970	10	-	16	6	20	5	23	11	22	24	13	45	10	40	7
1965 to 1968	5	15	48	16	70	16	108	55	15	43	41	71	30	59	40
1960 to 1964	-	9	140	35	111	51	95	68	10	15	20	75	36	22	44
1950 to 1959	6	69	629	222	811	520	375	55	42	114	158	162	65	95	58
1940 to 1949	33	110	311	104	317	230	250	107	65	125	172	110	81	136	46
1939 or earlier	348	683	640	518	983	831	428	1 046	700	820	1 543	1 762	517	1 159	272
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water	124	706	1 019	669	1 603	905	417	573	232	464	1 279	1 303	139	596	178
Warm air furnace	222	146	644	193	599	624	743	600	479	456	453	667	406	716	184
Built-in electric units	5	11	79	34	76	9	47	20	8	28	38	67	22	30	46
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5	5	11	-	13	15	6	25	4	23	25	28	45	14	21
Other means or not heated	46	18	31	5	21	100	66	124	131	170	152	160	127	155	38
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement	402	882	1 726	872	2 176	1 378	1 103	1 218	728	992	1 828	2 023	563	1 333	384
One-family houses with basement	236	629	1 593	753	1 690	1 157	1 032	1 016	636	946	1 433	1 749	545	1 147	352
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom	42	165	678	417	1 260	361	253	302	63	138	393	461	50	187	102
With public water supply	402	889	1 674	893	2 314	1 571	567	1 196	502	373	1 706	1 535	264	1 055	161
With public sewer	310	877	1 368	901	2 287	1 566	57	1 201	247	180	1 611	1 417	132	929	78
With air conditioning	20	96	221	125	438	111	32	79	32	30	145	108	29	81	21
Room unit(s)	13	88	203	107	363	98	32	63	27	25	129	88	19	65	21
Central system	7	8	18	18	75	13	-	16	5	5	16	20	10	16	-
All occupied housing units	386	873	1 737	889	2 277	1 600	1 257	1 305	814	1 108	1 872	2 076	691	1 464	458
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970	56	147	236	144	436	216	217	194	160	143	262	389	91	224	50
1965 to 1967	37	104	254	140	314	162	182	156	81	72	237	228	52	194	60
1960 to 1964	54	167	286	143	396	237	219	175	78	148	205	206	102	124	89
1950 to 1959	84	210	569	254	783	518	346	216	174	233	411	367	161	312	110
1949 or earlier	155	245	392	208	348	467	293	564	321	512	757	886	285	610	149
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1	211	608	831	466	1 035	911	649	720	339	597	1 027	1 183	316	749	240
2	92	152	691	316	924	299	465	308	280	341	342	463	177	341	129
3 or more	27	5	93	63	134	61	64	45	43	23	51	98	33	68	35
None	56	108	122	44	184	329	79	232	152	147	452	332	165	306	54
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	91	299	206	167	428	330	114	317	137	166	537	434	171	267	67
Less than \$40	7	-	-	-	-	-	5	23	10	18	25	9	61	24	-
\$40 to \$59	29	-	9	4	37	27	31	54	49	74	168	81	25	52	-
\$60 to \$79	26	72	40	30	49	88	32	128	28	24	157	157	33	73	10
\$80 to \$99	4	81	40	34	99	70	22	57	17	14	76	78	-	38	22
\$100 to \$149	8	111	54	62	173	109	10	11	-	15	17	24	-	5	13
\$150 to \$199	-	15	22	16	24	12	-	-	-	-	5	6	-	6	-
\$200 to \$249	-	-	-	16	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250 or more	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	17	20	41	5	32	19	14	44	33	21	89	79	52	69	22
Median	\$61	\$97	\$98	\$109	\$102	\$91	\$69	\$69	\$58	\$54	\$64	\$72	\$39	\$66	\$91
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	91	299	206	167	428	330	114	317	137	166	537	434	171	267	67
Less than \$5,000	46	85	73	32	164	136	48	134	56	65	256	228	111	132	40
Less than 20 percent	27	-	10	-	12	-	9	25	11	18	65	37	27	13	-
20 to 24 percent	-	9	4	-	7	11	5	10	10	11	31	31	10	25	-
25 to 34 percent	10	22	4	10	34	24	12	46	16	9	26	47	26	26	7
35 percent or more	4	44	41	13	99	79	6	37	10	24	76	43	14	35	11
Not computed	5	10	14	9	12	22	16	16	9	3	58	70	34	33	22
Median	18.8	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	26.7	30.2	26.6	27.2	26.2	27.3	25.6	29.4	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	37	135	68	85	137	134	31	154	60	83	183	161	45	91	17
Less than 20 percent	25	92	46	51	88	123	27	131	37	59	151	126	34	55	17
20 to 24 percent	-	30	-	9	12	5	-	6	5	8	7	15	-	4	-
25 to 34 percent	-	4	3	20	24	-	4	-	-	5	-	6	-	-	-
35 percent or more	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
Not computed	12	9	15	5	13	6	-	17	18	11	25	14	11	26	-
Median	12.3	16.0	15.6	14.8	16.7	13.5	14.8	13.5	11.7	10.3	11.2	15.0	11.4	13.0	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	63	51	33	93	37	25	18	16	13	82	30	8	33	10
25 percent or more	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Not computed	-	-	12	-	-	-	4	6	10	7	10	4	-	15	-
Median	...	10.7	14.8	13.6	12.9	13.1	...	...	...	...	10.0-	10.0-	...	...	...
\$15,000 or more	-	16	14	17	34	23	10	11	5	5	16	15	7	11	-
25 percent or more	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	6	-	7	-	-
Median	-	...	...	...	10.0-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	-

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Cambria County—Con.										Somerset County				
	Tract 0124	Tract 0125	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132	Tract 0133	Tract 0201.01	Tract 0201.02	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204
<b>All year-round housing units</b> .....	1 373	1 396	1 438	821	1 531	1 199	1 318	975	1 595	1 769	882	1 736	1 324	2 327	1 491
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	1 298	1 279	983	732	1 188	1 033	910	786	1 245	1 397	793	1 392	1 167	1 369	1 426
2 .....	43	91	204	41	172	126	226	115	245	305	80	282	127	572	206
3 and 4 .....	17	—	76	34	95	29	79	55	90	51	5	36	19	150	28
5 to 49 .....	15	26	175	14	70	11	103	19	15	16	4	26	11	236	31
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970 .....	51	37	19	5	5	21	19	14	5	51	5	30	27	—	25
1965 to 1968 .....	114	78	87	32	69	48	36	11	64	112	43	85	75	37	32
1960 to 1964 .....	29	52	53	19	75	29	53	28	37	107	73	104	84	102	21
1950 to 1959 .....	106	219	211	64	154	149	122	60	106	294	145	263	235	194	183
1940 to 1949 .....	112	162	197	67	153	85	67	91	75	184	154	112	188	169	170
1939 or earlier .....	961	848	871	634	1 075	867	1 021	771	1 308	1 021	462	1 142	715	1 825	1 260
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water .....	686	392	934	319	775	429	746	366	712	635	391	786	562	1 629	605
Warm air furnace .....	490	796	411	412	620	519	467	385	677	881	435	699	570	532	802
Built-in electric units .....	60	77	24	31	—	16	5	5	21	52	27	120	59	48	11
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	32	25	22	11	21	46	21	25	19	36	5	10	32	23	15
Other means or not heated .....	105	106	47	48	115	189	79	194	166	165	24	121	101	95	258
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement .....	1 240	1 287	1 362	771	1 394	1 048	1 173	852	1 410	1 586	806	1 547	1 158	2 118	1 438
One-family houses with basement .....	1 182	1 174	938	693	1 084	905	846	668	1 096	1 223	726	1 246	1 019	1 284	1 224
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom .....	158	329	476	139	317	208	254	139	298	319	222	394	310	503	239
With public water supply .....	987	956	1 397	650	1 480	1 090	1 313	797	1 210	1 501	488	1 393	971	2 313	1 243
With public sewer .....	240	653	1 392	380	1 101	115	1 236	350	859	430	62	77	386	2 264	615
With air conditioning .....	36	49	136	36	55	23	87	6	43	65	65	57	49	161	68
Room unit(s) .....	31	49	98	36	55	15	63	6	43	65	52	57	42	145	60
Central system .....	5	—	38	—	—	8	24	—	—	—	13	—	7	16	8
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	1 321	1 351	1 399	814	1 480	1 166	1 304	913	1 509	1 724	887	1 688	1 283	2 202	1 571
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970 .....	234	229	351	49	306	122	251	183	281	311	116	278	227	397	180
1965 to 1967 .....	163	171	229	82	180	113	181	105	227	226	155	228	147	338	182
1960 to 1964 .....	156	165	184	102	212	139	175	136	140	268	173	252	167	361	148
1950 to 1959 .....	242	311	321	172	296	346	288	197	316	468	202	385	287	372	383
1949 or earlier .....	526	475	314	409	486	446	409	292	545	451	241	545	455	734	678
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1 .....	716	785	716	454	925	632	680	562	942	977	507	905	698	1 176	866
2 .....	319	364	365	187	311	274	292	192	256	511	232	458	382	419	358
3 or more .....	81	98	54	59	59	55	26	43	48	111	48	112	98	83	98
None .....	205	104	264	114	185	205	306	116	263	125	100	213	105	524	249
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	189	150	571	108	409	219	452	242	331	275	171	323	208	828	253
Less than \$40 .....	14	15	10	4	—	29	46	13	26	16	17	39	27	140	39
\$40 to \$59 .....	26	19	53	24	61	95	168	87	105	77	37	77	30	167	88
\$60 to \$79 .....	29	28	105	18	102	53	88	64	76	71	52	118	44	220	38
\$80 to \$99 .....	11	5	167	18	60	14	51	21	36	34	33	25	33	157	35
\$100 to \$149 .....	41	46	149	4	122	8	47	—	6	28	18	20	24	64	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	9	4	29	—	22	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	7	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—
No cash rent .....	59	33	45	40	42	20	52	57	76	49	9	39	45	67	53
Median .....	\$77	\$76	\$91	\$71	\$87	\$55	\$59	\$58	\$59	\$65	\$70	\$64	\$70	\$67	\$56
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	189	150	571	108	409	219	452	242	331	275	171	323	208	828	253
Less than \$5,000 .....	89	42	213	33	177	100	240	106	204	121	51	129	103	418	123
Less than 20 percent .....	16	10	20	—	26	11	20	19	39	38	15	44	31	119	20
20 to 24 percent .....	—	5	21	—	26	11	51	5	15	15	—	27	21	36	10
25 to 34 percent .....	5	—	43	10	21	4	29	20	31	12	5	17	10	88	17
35 percent or more .....	20	18	109	8	79	41	108	25	45	20	27	25	11	102	36
Not computed .....	48	9	20	15	31	20	32	37	74	36	4	16	30	73	40
Median .....	34.0	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	30.3	28.5	21.5	35.0+	22.3	21.3	27.0	31.8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	66	65	231	61	146	73	160	111	103	134	71	140	80	292	79
Less than 20 percent .....	29	41	186	46	102	73	116	97	83	110	57	109	55	262	70
20 to 24 percent .....	17	14	14	—	5	—	5	6	11	—	9	13	5	18	—
25 to 34 percent .....	—	—	22	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	15	10	9	15	10	—	33	9	14	13	5	18	10	12	9
Median .....	17.5	16.0	16.2	13.0	16.0	11.8	11.8	12.6	12.2	13.3	13.9	10.7	16.2	13.5	11.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	29	30	81	14	64	36	43	20	24	14	35	50	20	87	44
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	3	14	11	10	11	—	7	15	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Median .....	10.0	...	10.4	...	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	...	...	...	10.0—	10.0—	...	10.0—	10.0—
\$15,000 or more .....	5	13	46	—	22	10	9	5	—	6	14	4	5	31	7
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	5	4	5	—	—	5	5	5	—	6	—	—	5	—	4
Median .....	—	...	10.0—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	10.0—	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Somerset County—Con.															
	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219
<b>Census Tracts</b>															
All year-round housing units .....	1 168	1 955	755	978	1 220	1 466	1 024	781	1 085	1 234	902	1 199	937	1 120	1 661
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	935	1 596	699	928	1 102	1 060	476	768	1 060	1 053	846	869	879	1 029	1 598
2 .....	150	292	33	29	96	216	221	8	15	110	37	190	38	42	22
3 and 4 .....	53	63	11	15	22	110	173	—	10	47	15	68	20	22	22
5 to 49 .....	30	4	12	6	—	80	154	5	—	24	4	72	—	27	19
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970 .....	20	25	10	58	39	30	14	5	23	25	20	—	11	—	62
1965 to 1968 .....	13	146	62	153	113	98	16	173	90	33	37	5	20	92	99
1960 to 1964 .....	41	151	45	97	98	75	37	62	70	83	44	10	61	66	119
1950 to 1959 .....	119	186	110	168	171	285	78	108	98	81	99	76	167	194	171
1940 to 1949 .....	92	211	79	89	127	184	116	56	145	60	62	67	51	109	269
1939 or earlier .....	883	1 236	449	413	672	794	763	377	659	952	640	1 041	627	659	941
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water .....	495	764	165	255	356	825	590	198	117	516	200	627	470	269	213
Warm air furnace .....	533	881	468	513	606	420	358	401	675	566	462	424	311	657	991
Built-in electric units .....	43	83	20	72	86	161	35	101	30	37	15	16	22	40	44
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	17	23	11	15	43	15	19	29	36	33	47	33	18	57	57
Other means or not heated .....	80	204	91	123	129	45	22	52	227	82	178	99	116	97	356
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement .....	1 080	1 565	591	700	978	1 303	968	653	868	1 133	773	1 129	869	955	1 329
One-family houses with basement .....	852	1 299	543	660	873	945	429	640	847	958	721	835	811	876	1 287
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom .....	236	432	97	241	260	485	186	251	85	267	70	183	223	177	238
With public water supply .....	609	1 402	227	227	381	1 465	1 005	144	62	719	315	1 177	339	398	495
With public sewer .....	381	539	27	101	225	1 395	978	97	14	614	137	1 026	130	341	236
With air conditioning .....	33	102	29	21	51	93	43	30	25	40	36	84	27	50	44
Room unit(s) .....	33	91	22	7	34	71	43	24	12	22	23	84	27	50	44
Central system .....	—	11	7	14	17	22	—	6	13	18	13	—	—	—	—
<b>All occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>1 815</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>1 162</b>	<b>1 416</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>1 555</b>
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970 .....	142	379	162	182	285	400	303	116	134	220	143	167	99	179	261
1965 to 1967 .....	153	283	80	138	198	312	166	84	127	169	104	173	140	170	236
1960 to 1964 .....	154	269	94	177	183	139	147	91	102	198	109	125	109	97	228
1950 to 1959 .....	226	325	165	226	202	279	125	124	153	250	228	239	202	215	294
1949 or earlier .....	455	559	192	212	294	286	224	240	377	399	320	451	370	423	536
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1 .....	620	948	263	465	579	644	534	428	429	681	459	626	466	580	871
2 .....	303	502	294	327	443	426	143	175	284	357	230	225	188	295	357
3 or more .....	55	103	86	60	58	78	21	30	61	47	45	51	32	39	56
None .....	152	262	50	83	82	268	267	22	119	151	170	253	234	150	271
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	233	462	117	128	204	479	539	73	60	235	179	371	175	140	267
Less than \$40 .....	53	33	13	—	4	12	34	4	31	23	34	19	11	26	21
\$40 to \$59 .....	61	109	22	27	23	63	120	9	7	55	70	112	58	63	60
\$60 to \$79 .....	50	130	28	38	43	145	180	8	9	58	34	137	38	19	63
\$80 to \$99 .....	28	73	5	21	36	115	72	28	—	23	5	65	5	17	40
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	49	—	15	27	74	84	4	4	28	4	22	4	—	21
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	3	5	—	6	39	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	41	65	44	21	65	26	45	15	9	48	32	16	59	15	62
Median .....	\$55	\$72	\$61	\$73	\$80	\$81	\$70	\$83	\$36	\$66	\$50	\$65	\$58	\$50	\$65
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	233	462	117	128	204	479	539	73	60	235	179	371	175	140	267
Less than \$5,000 .....	102	195	65	53	122	202	279	15	18	122	127	179	102	99	107
Less than 20 percent .....	33	56	17	5	—	27	39	5	18	28	19	39	10	19	10
20 to 24 percent .....	5	20	—	15	22	19	17	—	—	11	17	17	14	10	8
25 to 34 percent .....	12	41	—	6	23	29	24	—	—	21	18	32	21	25	19
35 percent or more .....	25	29	19	22	5	112	157	5	—	37	50	70	10	29	30
Not computed .....	27	49	29	5	72	15	42	5	—	25	23	21	47	16	40
Median .....	24.5	24.3	35.0+	31.7	26.3	35.0+	35.0+	...	...	29.5	33.9	32.2	26.7	30.0	33.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	105	212	30	49	52	196	185	31	29	84	36	145	63	24	113
Less than 20 percent .....	85	171	15	28	40	133	140	27	24	67	27	139	42	24	79
20 to 24 percent .....	—	13	—	10	7	39	25	—	—	5	—	6	4	—	6
25 to 34 percent .....	—	—	5	6	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	20	28	10	5	5	16	16	4	5	12	9	—	17	—	23
Median .....	11.7	14.4	...	13.7	14.7	14.6	13.5	16.9	...	13.2	12.5	13.0	11.8	...	12.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	19	37	12	15	30	47	66	19	13	9	16	37	5	17	43
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	6	4	5	—	—	—	5	6
Median .....	...	10.0	...	...	...	13.3	10.0	...	...	...	...	10.0	...	...	10.0
\$15,000 or more .....	7	18	10	11	—	34	9	8	—	20	—	10	5	—	4
25 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population**

	Cambria County				Somerset County	Johnstown	
	Total SMSA	Total	Johnstown	Balance		Tract 0002	Tract 0010
<b>All occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>927</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>284</b>
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>							
Owner occupied .....	361	344	279	65	17	86	119
With all plumbing facilities .....	351	337	274	63	14	86	117
Renter occupied .....	566	558	472	86	8	126	165
With all plumbing facilities .....	493	485	441	44	8	124	156
<b>ROOMS</b>							
1 room .....	23	23	10	13	-	2	-
2 rooms .....	10	10	8	2	-	2	4
3 and 4 rooms .....	305	297	253	44	8	59	110
5 and 6 rooms .....	429	415	357	58	14	110	121
7 rooms or more .....	160	157	123	34	3	39	49
Median .....	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.0
<b>PERSONS</b>							
1 person .....	173	167	125	42	6	23	56
2 and 3 persons .....	373	360	310	50	13	94	107
4 and 5 persons .....	215	210	176	34	5	50	68
6 persons or more .....	166	165	140	25	1	45	53
Median .....	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.4	3.2	3.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	30	29	22	7	1	6	10
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>							
1.00 or less .....	805	780	645	135	25	179	242
1.01 to 1.50 .....	89	89	76	13	-	23	30
1.51 or more .....	33	33	30	3	-	10	12
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more .....	118	118	106	12	-	33	42
<b>VALUE</b>							
<b>Specified owner occupied units<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>283</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>95</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	55	53	42	11	2	11	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	154	144	120	24	10	37	53
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	50	50	41	9	-	16	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	15	14	9	5	1	3	5
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	8	6	3	3	2	1	2
\$35,000 or more .....	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Median .....	\$7 400	\$7 300	\$7 100	\$8 500	\$7 800	\$7 400	\$6 900
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>							
<b>Specified renter occupied units<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>543</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>160</b>
Median .....	\$44	\$44	\$46	\$31	\$53	\$47	\$45

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-4. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population**

	Cambria County			Somerset County	Johnstown		
	Total SMSA	Total	Johnstown		Balance	Tract 0002	Tract 0010
All occupied housing units .....	973	944	779	165	29	215	277
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>							
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	556	539	434	105	17	136	156
2 to 4 .....	320	315	273	42	5	74	104
5 or more .....	97	90	72	18	7	5	17
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>							
1960 to March 1970 .....	33	33	17	16	-	-	-
1950 to 1959 .....	104	99	71	28	5	11	46
1949 or earlier .....	836	812	691	121	24	204	231
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>							
With air conditioning .....	31	31	31	-	-	24	-
With more than 1 bathroom .....	144	144	123	21	-	24	60
With central or built-in heating system .....	800	771	666	105	29	203	238
With public water supply .....	946	917	765	152	29	212	266
With public sewer .....	913	884	764	120	29	212	265
With automobile(s) available .....	527	496	404	92	31	116	159
1 .....	413	382	311	71	31	100	132
2 or more .....	114	114	93	21	-	16	27
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>							
1968 to March 1970 .....	286	260	226	34	26	63	61
1960 to 1967 .....	343	343	283	60	-	85	96
1959 or earlier .....	335	327	263	64	8	64	116
<b>GROSS RENT</b>							
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	599	583	491	92	...	127	161
Less than \$40 .....	16	16	10	6	...	4	-
\$40 to \$59 .....	121	116	107	9	...	23	51
\$60 to \$79 .....	215	215	170	45	...	45	46
\$80 to \$99 .....	163	159	136	23	...	36	34
\$100 to \$149 .....	70	63	63	-	...	19	25
\$150 to \$199 .....	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
\$200 or more .....	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
No cash rent .....	14	14	5	9	...	-	5
Median .....	\$74	\$74	\$75	\$68	...	\$78	\$67
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>							
Less than \$10,000 .....	551	535	443	92	...	118	151
25 percent or more .....	223	219	197	22	...	62	55
35 percent or more .....	152	148	130	18	...	47	46
Not computed .....	39	39	26	13	...	-	20
Median .....	21.7	21.6	23.7	14.2	...	27.0	20.6

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Cambria County			Somerset County	
	Total SMSA	Total	Johnstown		Balance
All occupied housing units .....	5	5	-	5	-
<b>TENURE AND PLUMBING</b>					
Owner occupied .....	-	-	-	-	-
With all plumbing facilities .....	-	-	-	-	-
Renter occupied .....	5	5	-	5	-
With all plumbing facilities .....	...	...	-	...	-
<b>ROOMS</b>					
1 room .....	...	...	-	...	-
2 rooms .....	...	...	-	...	-
3 and 4 rooms .....	...	...	-	...	-
5 and 6 rooms .....	...	...	-	...	-
7 rooms or more .....	...	...	-	...	-
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) .....	...	...	-	...	-
2 to 4 .....	...	...	-	...	-
5 or more .....	...	...	-	...	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					
1960 to March 1970 .....	...	...	-	...	-
1950 to 1959 .....	...	...	-	...	-
1949 or earlier .....	...	...	-	...	-
<b>PERSONS</b>					
1 person .....	...	...	-	...	-
2 and 3 persons .....	...	...	-	...	-
4 and 5 persons .....	...	...	-	...	-
6 persons or more .....	...	...	-	...	-
Median .....	...	...	-	...	-
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	...	...	-	...	-
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>					
1.00 or less .....	...	...	-	...	-
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	...	-	...	-
1.51 or more .....	...	...	-	...	-
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more .....	...	...	-	...	-
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>					
1968 to March 1970 .....	...	...	-	...	-
1960 to 1967 .....	...	...	-	...	-
1959 or earlier .....	...	...	-	...	-
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>					
With air conditioning .....	...	...	-	...	-
With more than 1 bathroom .....	...	...	-	...	-
With central or built-in heating system .....	...	...	-	...	-
With public water supply .....	...	...	-	...	-
With public sewer .....	...	...	-	...	-
With automobile(s) available .....	...	...	-	...	-
1 .....	...	...	-	...	-
2 or more .....	...	...	-	...	-
<b>VALUE</b>					
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$5,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	-	-	-	-	-
<b>GROSS RENT</b>					
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$40 .....	-	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$59 .....	-	-	-	-	-
\$60 to \$79 .....	-	-	-	-	-
\$80 to \$99 .....	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149 .....	-	-	-	-	-
\$150 to \$199 .....	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent .....	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>					
Specified renter occupied units <sup>3</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	-	-	-	-	-
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>					
Less than \$10,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-
25 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

## Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS . . . . .	App-1
Definition of census tract . . . . .	App-1
Historical background . . . . .	App-1
Description of tracted area . . . . .	App-1
Comparability from census to census . . . . .	App-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS . . . . .	App-2

### CENSUS TRACTS

**Definition of census tract.**—Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

**Historical background.**—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of sociological, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census Tract Manual*, Fifth Edition, 1966, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

**Description of tracted area.**—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

**Comparability from census to census.**—One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes

in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

#### STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

## Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

<b>GENERAL</b> . . . . .	App-3
<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	
Age . . . . .	App-3
Race . . . . .	App-3
Nativity, parentage, and country of origin . . . . .	App-3
Spanish heritage . . . . .	App-4
Spanish language . . . . .	App-4
Spanish surname . . . . .	App-4
Puerto Rican birth or parentage . . . . .	App-4
Spanish mother tongue . . . . .	App-4
Household . . . . .	App-4
Relationship to head of household . . . . .	App-4
Group quarters . . . . .	App-5
Inmate of institution . . . . .	App-5
Family . . . . .	App-5
Own children and related children . . . . .	App-5
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Children ever born . . . . .	App-6
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Years of school completed . . . . .	App-6
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Place of work . . . . .	App-7
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Automobiles available . . . . .	App-11
Value . . . . .	App-11
Mean value . . . . .	App-11
Contract rent . . . . .	App-12
Gross rent . . . . .	App-12
Mean gross rent . . . . .	App-12
Gross rent as percentage of income . . . . .	App-12

### GENERAL

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

### POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Age.**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

**Race.**—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The

category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

**Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.**—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

**Spanish heritage.**—In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions

involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

**Spanish language.**—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

**Spanish surname.**—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

**Puerto Rican birth or parentage.**—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

**Spanish mother tongue.**—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

**Household.**—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

**Relationship to head of household.**—Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. **Head of household.**—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was con-

## APPENDIX B—Continued

sidered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. *Wife of head.*—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
3. *Other relative of head.*—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
4. *Not related to head.*—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

**Group quarters.**—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

**Inmate of institution.**—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

**Family.**—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

**Own children and related children.**—This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined

as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

**Unrelated individuals.**—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

**Marital status.**—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

**Children ever born.**—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

**School enrollment.**—School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years old. Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as not "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general,

a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

**Years of school completed.**—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

**Residence in 1965.**—Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA," "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category

"abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

**Reference week.**—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

**Employment status.**—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

**Place of work.**—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

**Means of transportation to work.**—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the

means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

**Occupation, industry, and class of worker.**—The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

**Income in 1969.**—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,

and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U. S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits;

workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

**Poverty status in 1969.**—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty

definition, see **Current Population Reports**, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

**Housing units and group quarters.**—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or non-related persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Year-round housing units.**—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

**Occupied housing units.**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

**Vacant housing units.**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

**Tenure.**—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner oc-

cupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

**Persons.**—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

**Year moved into unit.**—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

**Complete kitchen facilities.**—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as hav-

ing a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Access.**—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

**Rooms.**—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

**Persons per room.**—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Year structure built.**—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

**Units in structure.**—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

**Basement.**—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

**Plumbing facilities.**—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Selected equipment.**—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

*With more than one bathroom.*—A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing

unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

*With public water supply.*—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

*With public sewer.*—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

*With air conditioning.*—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

**Heating equipment.**—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading

to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

**Automobiles available.**—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

**Value.**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

**Mean value.**—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-

points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

**Contract rent.**—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are

shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Gross rent.**—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

**Mean gross rent.**—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental

amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

**Gross rent as percentage of income.**—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

## Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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### SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the

questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was

unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume I, *Characteristics of the Population*, and chapters A and B of Census of Housing Volume I, *Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties*.

**SAMPLE DESIGN**

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an

address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of

visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

TABLE C. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report

[Subjects marked with an asterisk (\*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below]

Population subjects	Sample rate (percent)	Housing subjects	Sample rate (percent)
*Sex	20	*All year-round housing units	20
*Race	20	*Occupied housing units: table H-2	15
*Age	20	table H-4	20
*Household relationship	20	*Cooperative or condominium	—
*Family composition	20	*Vacancy status	—
*Marital status	—	*Tenure of housing unit	—
Children ever born	20	Year moved into unit	15
Country of origin	15	*Number of rooms	—
Nativity and parentage	15	*Size of household (persons)	—
School enrollment	15	*Persons per room	—
Years of school completed	20	*Plumbing facilities	—
Residence in 1965	15	Bathrooms	15
Employment status	20	Source of water	15
Place of work	15	Sewage disposal	15
Means of transportation to work	15	*Complete kitchen facilities	—
Occupation	20	*Access	—
Industry	20	Units in structure	20
Class of worker	20	Year structure built	20
Income	20	Basement	20
Poverty status	20	Heating equipment	20
		Air conditioning	15
		Automobiles available	15
		*Value	—
		*Contract rent	—
		Gross rent	20

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for re-sampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

**RATIO ESTIMATION**

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

Group	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group Quarters Persons</i>
	STAGE II
20	<i>Head of Household</i>
21	<i>Not Head of Household (including persons in group quarters)</i>
	STAGE III
	<i>Male Negro</i>
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	<i>Male, Not Negro</i>
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female Negro</i>
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female, Not Negro</i>
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

**Occupied housing units:**

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18.	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	STAGE II
	<i>Owner Occupied</i>
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
	<i>Renter Occupied.</i>
21	Negro
22	Not Negro

**Vacant housing units:**

<i>Group</i>	STAGE I
23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15- and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 people. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were

not met. For example, for the 15- and 20-percent population sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the un-weighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

**SAMPLING VARIABILITY**

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps, nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on

the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.

2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.

3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies

APPENDIX C—Continued

within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated  $N/2$ ). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to  $N/2$ . Subtract this standard error from  $N/2$ . Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between  $N/2$  and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to  $N/2$ , cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the

sum of  $N/2$  and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of house-

holds as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50 .....	15	1,000 .....	60
100 .....	20	2,500 .....	85
250 .....	30	5,000 .....	100
500 .....	45		

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98 .....	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95 .....	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90 .....	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75 .....	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50 .....	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

APPENDIX C—Continued

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3.  
Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects <sup>1</sup>	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects <sup>1</sup>	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race .....	20	1.6	*Tenure .....	20	0.2
*Age .....	20	0.8	*Rooms .....	20	1.0
*Household relationship .....	20	0.5	*Persons per room .....	20	0.4
*Family composition .....	20	0.6	*Value .....	20	1.0
Country of origin (including Spanish heritage subjects) .....	15	1.6	Units in structure .....	20	0.8
Nativity and parentage .....	15	1.7	Year structure built .....	20	0.9
School enrollment .....	15	1.0	Heating equipment .....	20	0.8
Years of school completed .....	20	1.0	Basement .....	20	0.9
Residence in 1965 .....	15	2.0	Source of water .....	15	1.0
Employment status .....	20	0.8	Sewage disposal .....	15	1.0
Place of work .....	15	1.3	Air conditioning .....	15	1.1
Means of transportation to work .....	15	1.3	Year moved into unit .....	15	1.1
Occupation .....	20	1.1	Gross rent .....	20	0.9
Industry .....	20	1.1	All other—20 percent .....	20	1.0
Class of worker .....	20	1.1	—15 percent .....	15	1.2
Income—persons .....	20	1.0			
—families .....	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons .....	20	1.9			
—families .....	20	1.0			
All other—20 percent .....	20	1.0			
—15 percent .....	15	1.2			

<sup>1</sup>Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

## Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

### Population Census Reports

#### Volume I.

#### CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-A.

##### NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-B.

##### GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-C.

##### GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-D.

##### DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

#### Volume II.

#### SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

### Housing Census Reports

#### Volume I.

#### HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

#### ■ Series HC(1)-A.

##### GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

#### ■ Series HC(1)-B.

##### DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

#### Volume II.

#### METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

#### Volume III.

#### BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

#### Volume IV.

#### COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

#### Volume V.

#### RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

**Volume VI.  
ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD"  
HOUSING**

This volume will present counts of "sub-standard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

**Volume VII.  
SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

**Joint Population-Housing Reports**

**Series PHC(1).  
CENSUS TRACT REPORTS**

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

**Series PHC(2).  
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR  
METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970**

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

**Series PHC(3).  
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED  
LOW-INCOME AREAS**

This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

**Additional Reports**

**Series PHC(E).  
EVALUATION REPORTS**

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**Series PHC(R).  
PROCEDURAL REPORTS**

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

**Computer Summary Tapes**

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

**First Count**—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

**Second Count**—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

**Third Count**—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States

**Fourth Count**—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

**Fifth Count**—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

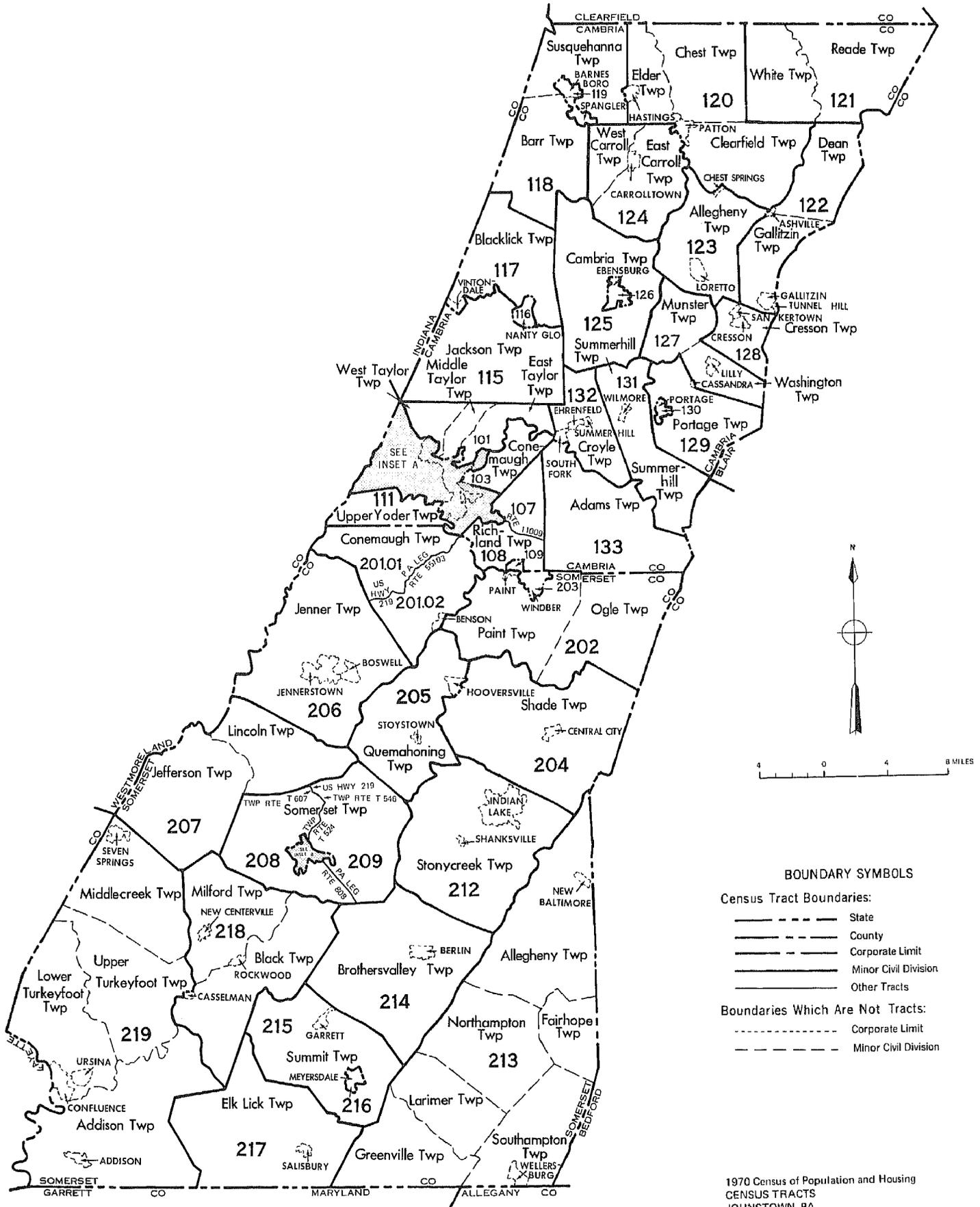
**Sixth Count**—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.

# CENSUS TRACTS IN THE JOHNSTOWN, PA. SMSA



**BOUNDARY SYMBOLS**

Census Tract Boundaries:

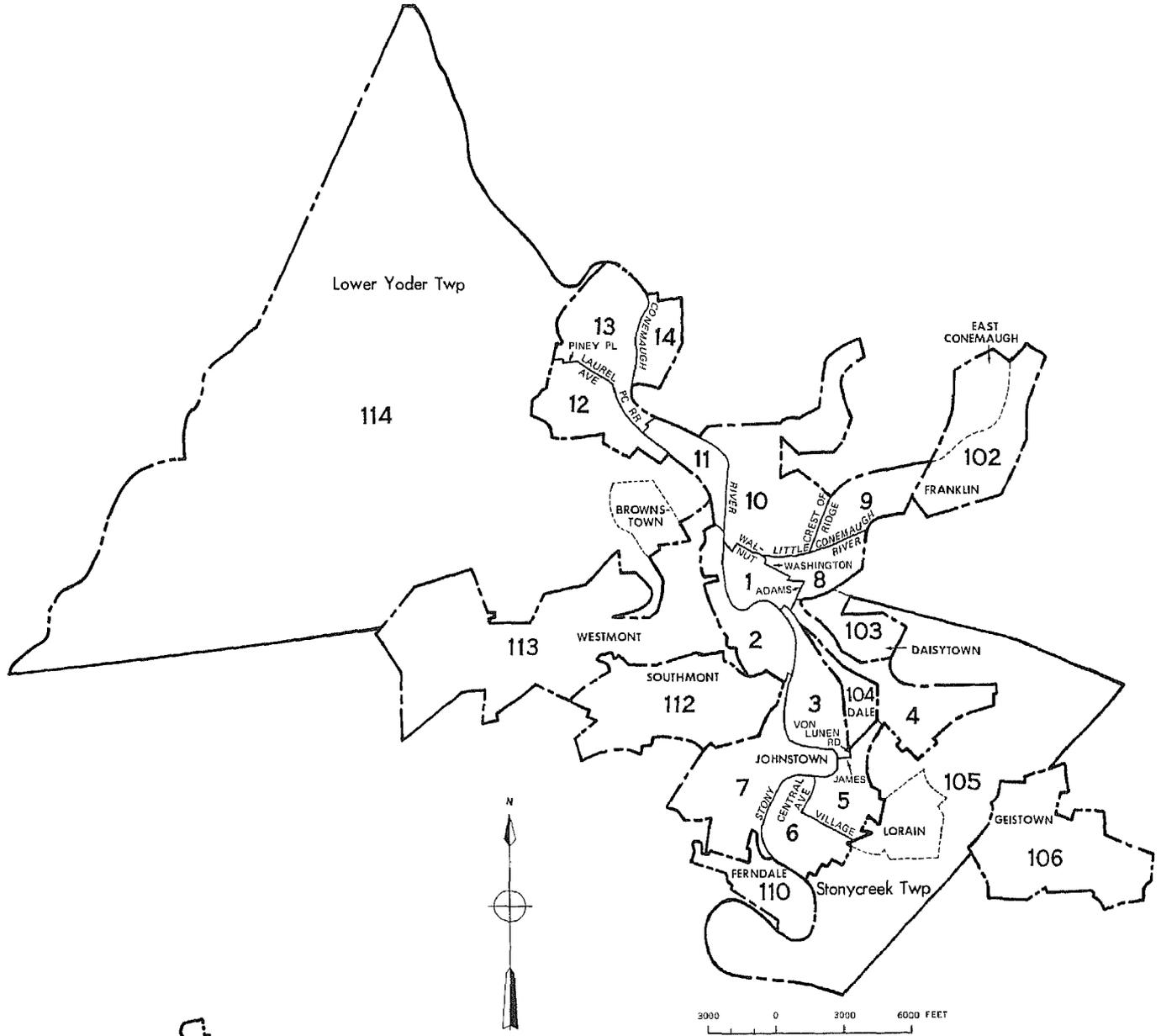
- State
- County
- Corporate Limit
- Minor Civil Division
- Other Tracts

Boundaries Which Are Not Tracts:

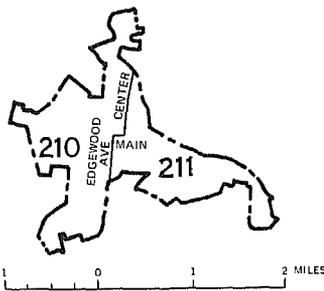
- Corporate Limit
- Minor Civil Division

1970 Census of Population and Housing  
 CENSUS TRACTS  
 JOHNSTOWN, PA.  
 STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA  
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# CENSUS TRACTS IN THE JOHNSTOWN, PA. SMSA



INSET A - JOHNSTOWN AND VICINITY



INSET B - SOMERSET

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 STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA  
 Final Report PHC(1)-97