

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS Delaware

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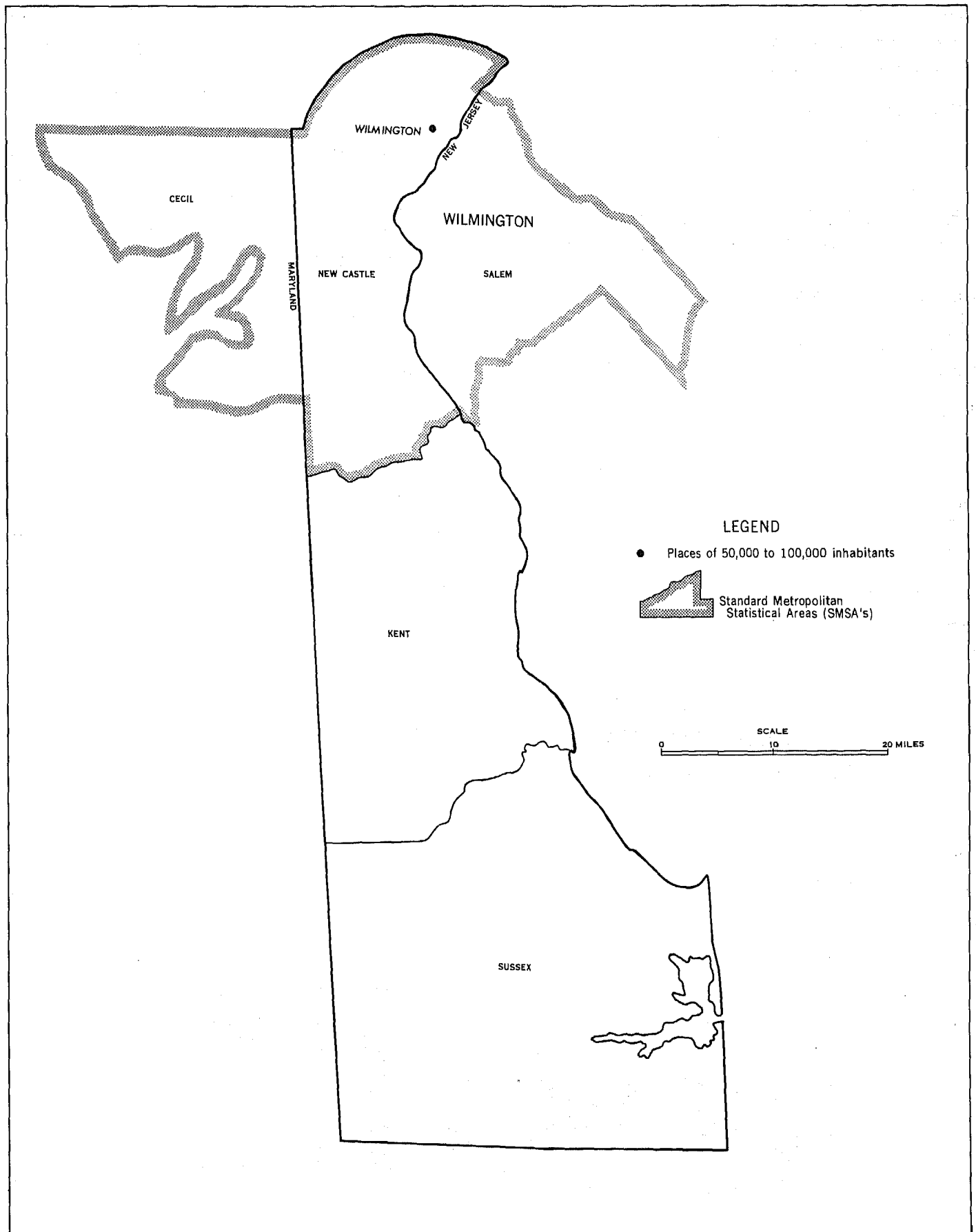
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DELAWARE

Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places



PLACE OF BIRTH of the Native Population: 1970

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

WHITE NEGRO and OTHER RACES

BORN IN THE STATE

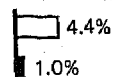


BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE

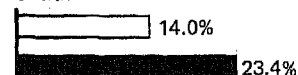
Northeast



North Central



South



West

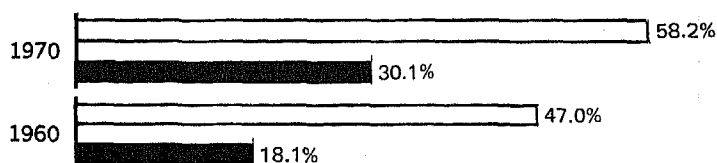


YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960

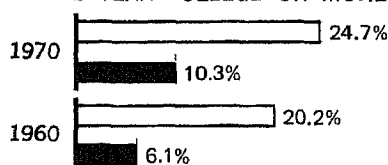
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

WHITE NEGRO and OTHER RACES

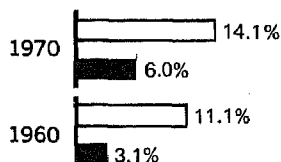
4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE



1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE

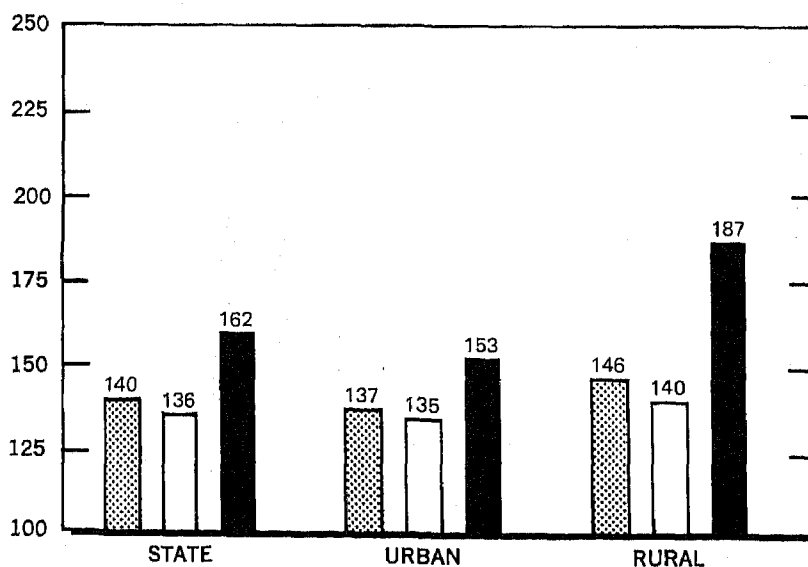


4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE



POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970

ALL RACES WHITE NEGRO



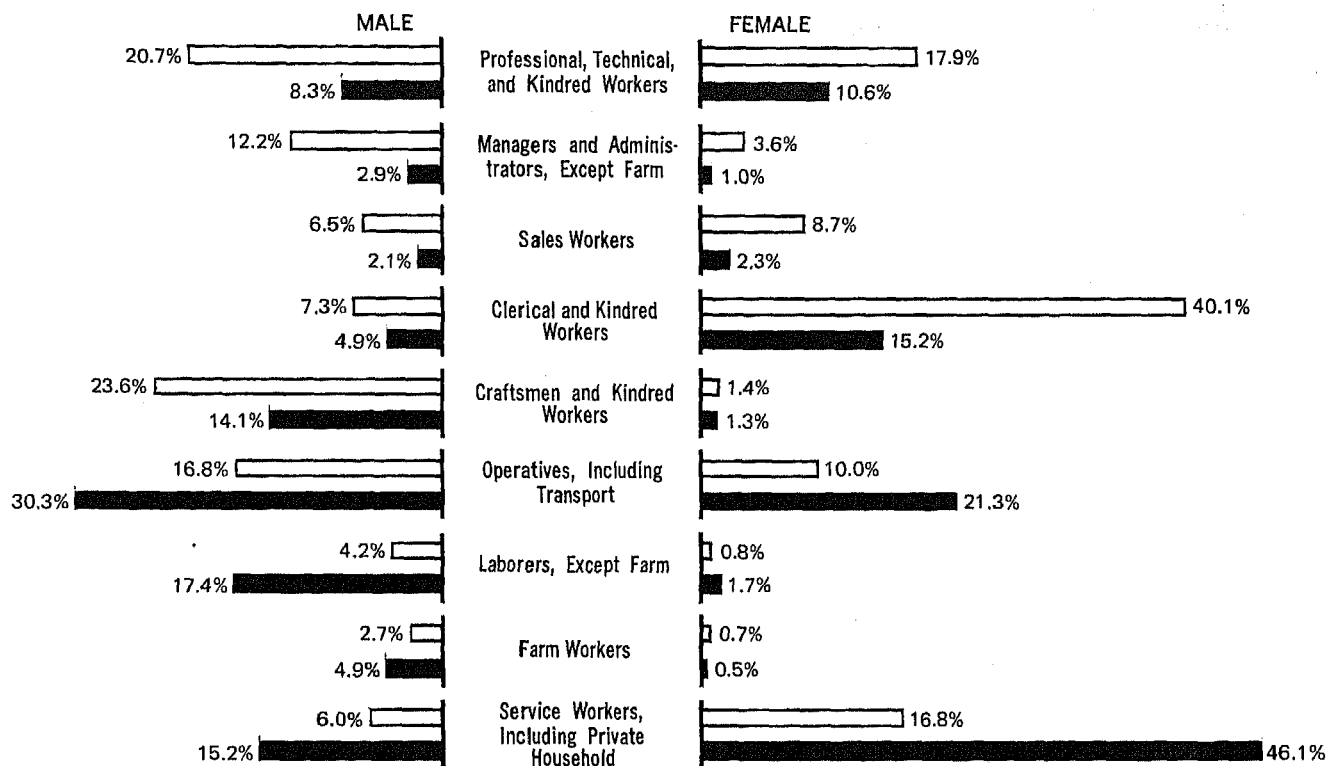
See text
for definition
of replacement
index.

OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970

□ WHITE

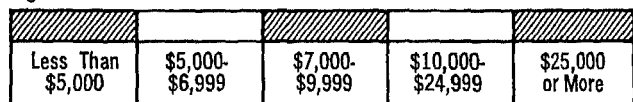
■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX

FAMILY INCOME IN 1969
by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Legend



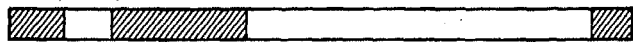
The State



Metropolitan, Inside Central Cities



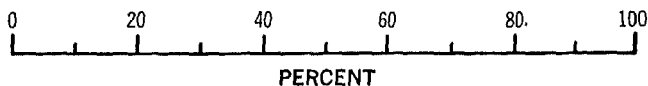
Metropolitan, Outside Central Cities



Nonmetropolitan, Nonfarm

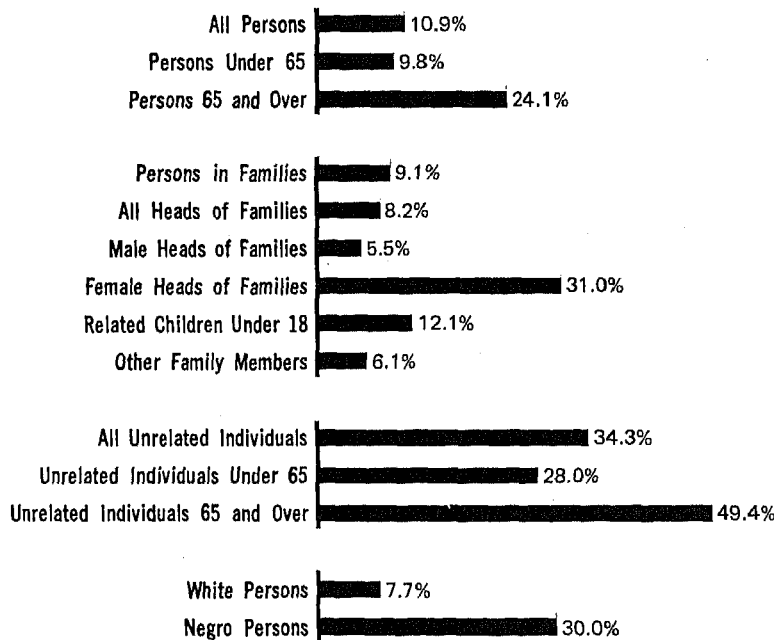


Nonmetropolitan, Farm



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969

PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulation were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Urbanized Areas
Places of 10,000 or More**
**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL
AREAS**

Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.

URBANIZED AREAS

Wilmington, Del.-N.J.

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Dover

Newark

Wilmington

Wilmington Manor-Chelsea-Leedom (U)

	Total population			Foreign born — Percent with mother tongue other than English	Native popu- lation — Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over — Percent migrant	Children in ele- mentary school — Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years — Percent in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Married couples — Percent without own house- hold	Families — Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years — Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years — Cumu- lative fertility rate ¹
	Number	Percent foreign born	Percent native of foreign or mixed parent- age						Median school years com- pleted	Percent who com- pleted 4 years of high school or more				
Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.	499 485	3.1	9.8	73.5	54.3	14.2	14.4	95.3	12.1	54.4	1.5	28.0	83.5	2 895
Wilmington, Del.-N.J.	371 348	3.5	11.1	73.8	52.7	13.6	16.9	95.5	12.2	57.5	1.4	28.1	83.1	2 841
Dover	17 488	2.5	7.6	76.3	35.3	26.5	8.0	96.4	12.6	70.8	1.0	28.7	78.6	2 730
Newark	20 702	4.1	7.7	83.2	34.4	27.9	7.6	98.8	13.0	74.3	1.1	26.7	85.9	2 750
Wilmington	80 381	4.9	12.3	79.5	60.0	6.3	21.9	90.9	10.9	39.7	2.3	22.6	61.9	2 958
Wilmington Manor-Chelsea-Leedom (U)	10 081	2.1	11.7	70.7	57.0	8.6	20.4	95.6	12.0	50.6	1.3	30.0	89.3	2 815

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Urbanized Areas
Places of 10,000 or More**
**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL
AREAS**

Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.

URBANIZED AREAS

Wilmington, Del.-N.J.

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Dover

Newark

Wilmington

Wilmington Manor-Chelsea-Leedom (U)

Nonworker- worker ratio	Percent in labor force						Civilian labor force — Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week — Percent working outside county of resi- dence	Persons who worked in 1969 — Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families		
	Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male		Percent in manu- facturing indus- tries		Percent in white- collar occu- pations	Percent gov- ern- ment workers	Median income (dollars)			Percent with income of —		
		Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over								Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more	
1.42	41.7	38.0	25.1	75.5	23.9	3.8	32.4	51.1	14.2	14.6	59.1	10 686	7.1	24.4	
1.42	42.2	38.1	23.9	71.5	23.9	3.9	31.8	55.0	13.5	11.1	59.4	10 954	6.6	25.6	
1.50	43.4	45.6	24.6	48.1	29.4	3.6	22.9	62.5	29.6	4.8	62.0	10 255	8.3	25.5	
1.37	41.6	39.5	22.7	47.5	25.3	5.0	25.0	64.7	30.0	11.5	36.2	12 030	5.0	31.8	
1.42	45.3	41.0	36.4	73.6	23.4	5.6	23.7	44.0	15.5	5.9	58.5	8 050	16.0	14.6	
1.37	43.2	37.7	17.9	68.2	51.1	3.3	33.4	49.6	11.0	7.4	57.9	10 473	4.3	16.1	

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

Brookside Park (U)

Claymont (U)

Dover Base (U)

Elsmere

Lewes

Middletown

Milford

New Castle

Seaford

Smyma

	Total population		Native popu- lation — Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker- worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over — Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force — Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons — Percent in manu- facturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Brookside Park (U)	7 865	1.6	38.7	12.3	61.8	1.33	48.4	5.2	37.2	10 919	4.0	20.7
Claymont (U)	6 593	3.5	40.9	12.2	58.3	1.26	44.8	3.1	25.8	10 878	4.4	20.9
Dover Base (U)	7 847	2.5	3.8	12.6	81.2	0.83	38.4	3.3	12.9	7 404	8.3	6.9
Elsmere	8 379	3.1	70.9	11.9	49.2	1.41	42.3	4.4	29.9	9 607	6.0	12.8
Lewes	2 563	1.1	49.6	11.7	47.6	1.22	49.5	4.0	21.0	7 807	12.5	11.3
Middletown	2 657	2.2	65.4	11.0	39.8	1.57	43.7	1.0	30.0	9 389	16.4	13.0
Milford	5 400	1.9	60.9	12.1	52.0	1.37	47.9	2.7	27.2	8 891	10.4	13.3
New Castle	4 790	1.4	70.6	11.7	47.0	1.47	39.4	1.5	27.7	10 463	8.3	16.7
Seaford	5 537	0.3	49.5	12.3	59.5	1.38	41.0	3.7	42.0	10 247	10.1	20.5
Smyma	4 243	1.8	60.5	10.3	37.7	1.83	34.9	3.2	29.0	9 535	12.0	17.7

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Total population			Native population — Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over — Percent migrant	Children in elementary school — Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years — Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over — Median school years completed	Married couples — Percent without own household	Families — Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years — Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years — Cumulative fertility rate ¹
	Number	Percent foreign born	Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage									
The State	548 093	2.9	8.9	53.3	15.2	12.8	94.8	12.1	1.4	27.8	82.3	2 893
Kent	81 892	1.9	5.7	46.7	25.6	5.0	95.3	12.1	0.9	31.0	81.6	3 079
New Castle	385 851	3.5	10.8	52.3	13.9	16.7	96.0	12.2	1.4	27.8	83.7	2 844
Sussex	80 350	0.9	2.9	64.9	10.8	1.2	88.6	11.1	1.7	24.8	76.3	2 952

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Nonworker- worker ratio	Percent in labor force					Civilian labor force — Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week — Percent working outside county of resi- dence	Persons who worked in 1969 — Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families		
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male			Percent in manu- factur- ing in- dus- tries	Percent in white- collar occu- pations	Percent govern- ment workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of —	
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over								Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
The State	1.41	42.9	40.6	27.4	75.2	25.0	3.8	29.7	51.0	15.3	10.8	61.1	10 211	8.2	22.4
Kent	1.37	44.6	45.6	31.4	83.6	26.2	4.2	24.6	44.5	24.3	8.2	66.5	8 503	11.5	13.7
New Castle	1.42	42.1	38.1	24.0	71.2	24.3	3.9	30.5	55.3	13.7	10.9	59.3	10 985	6.6	26.3
Sussex	1.37	45.4	47.0	40.6	82.1	26.3	2.8	30.2	36.4	15.3	13.2	64.4	8 258	12.5	12.2

Table 45. Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE												
Total population	548 093	466 426	81 667	100.0	100.0	100.0	446 292	384 108	62 184	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native	532 445	452 266	80 179	97.1	97.0	98.2	431 642	369 801	61 841	96.7	96.3	99.4
Native parentage	483 735	404 685	79 050	88.3	86.8	96.8	387 402	325 962	61 440	86.8	84.9	98.8
Foreign or mixed parentage	48 710	47 581	1 129	8.9	10.2	1.4	44 240	43 839	401	9.9	11.4	0.6
Foreign born	15 648	14 160	1 488	2.9	3.0	1.8	14 650	14 307	343	3.3	3.7	0.6
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK												
Total	64 358	61 741	2 617	100.0	100.0	100.0	58 890	58 146	744	100.0	100.0	100.0
United Kingdom	7 949	7 918	31	12.4	12.8	1.2	8 120	8 112	8	13.8	14.0	1.1
Ireland	4 244	4 238	6	6.6	6.9	0.2	4 725	4 720	5	8.0	8.1	0.7
Norway	510	510	—	0.8	0.8	—	358	354	4	0.6	0.6	0.5
Sweden	676	676	—	1.1	1.1	—	922	922	—	1.6	1.6	—
Denmark	231	215	16	0.4	0.3	0.6	302	302	—	0.5	0.5	—
Netherlands	485	475	10	0.8	0.8	0.4	529	526	3	0.9	0.9	0.4
Switzerland	309	309	—	0.5	0.5	—	324	324	—	0.6	0.6	—
France	686	686	—	1.1	1.1	—	655	652	3	1.1	1.1	0.4
Germany ¹	5 991	5 975	16	9.3	9.7	0.6	5 985	5 977	8	10.2	10.3	1.1
Poland	7 263	7 239	24	11.3	11.7	0.9	8 105	8 099	6	13.8	13.9	0.8
Czechoslovakia	865	865	—	1.3	1.4	—	873	873	—	1.5	1.5	—
Austria	1 819	1 791	28	2.8	2.9	1.1	1 502	1 502	—	2.6	2.6	—
Hungary	952	952	—	1.5	1.5	—	911	911	—	1.5	1.6	—
Yugoslavia	331	331	—	0.5	0.5	—	264	264	—	0.4	0.5	—
U.S.S.R.	3 523	3 523	—	5.5	5.7	—	4 134	4 122	12	7.0	7.1	1.6
Lithuania	487	481	6	0.8	0.8	0.2	526	526	—	0.9	0.9	—
Greece	1 177	1 177	—	1.8	1.9	—	1 006	1 002	4	1.7	1.7	0.5
Italy	12 112	12 112	—	18.8	19.6	—	12 302	12 290	12	20.9	21.1	1.6
Other Europe	1 648	1 640	8	2.6	2.7	0.3	1 443	1 440	3	2.5	2.5	0.4
Asia	3 186	1 462	1 724	5.0	2.4	65.9	1 046	707	339	1.8	1.2	45.6
Western Asia ²	457	457	—	0.7	0.7	—	444	439	5	0.8	0.8	0.7
China ³	523	58	465	0.8	0.1	17.8	120	11	109	0.2	—	14.7
Japan	516	195	321	0.8	0.3	12.3	221	116	105	0.4	0.2	14.1
Other Asia	1 690	752	938	2.6	1.2	35.8	261	141	120	0.4	0.2	16.1
Canada	4 047	3 990	57	6.3	6.5	2.2	3 503	3 467	36	5.9	6.0	4.8
Mexico	246	230	16	0.4	0.4	0.6	181	178	3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Cuba	483	462	21	0.8	0.7	0.8	48	37	11	0.1	0.1	1.5
Other America	1 239	828	411	1.9	1.3	15.7	745	515	230	1.3	0.9	30.9
All other	583	475	108	0.9	0.8	4.1	261	224	37	0.4	0.4	5.0
Not reported	3 316	3 181	135	5.2	5.2	5.2	120	100	20	0.2	0.2	2.7
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	532 664	452 628	80 036	100.0	100.0	100.0	431 642	369 801	61 841	100.0	100.0	100.0
Born in State of residence	283 959	236 615	47 344	53.3	52.3	59.2	242 287	206 865	35 422	56.1	55.9	57.3
Born in different State	212 423	188 825	23 598	39.9	41.7	29.5	171 287	150 167	21 120	39.7	40.6	34.2
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4 592	4 095	497	0.9	0.9	0.6	1 361	1 303	58	0.3	0.4	0.1
State of birth not reported	31 690	23 093	8 597	5.9	5.1	10.7	16 707	11 466	5 241	3.9	3.1	8.5
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO												
Population, 5 years old and over	499 515	427 170	72 345	100.0	100.0	100.0	390 881	337 904	52 977	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	269 691	232 685	37 006	54.0	54.5	51.2	194 018	168 581	25 437	49.6	49.9	48.0
Different house in United States	187 955	162 253	25 702	37.6	38.0	35.5	184 367	159 679	24 688	47.2	47.3	46.6
Same county	112 022	92 732	19 290	22.4	21.7	26.7	118 841	99 880	18 961	30.4	29.6	35.8
Different county	75 933	69 521	6 412	15.2	16.3	8.9	65 526	59 799	5 727	16.8	17.7	10.8
Same State	7 896	6 899	997	1.6	1.6	1.4	6 469	5 641	828	1.7	1.7	1.6
Different State	68 037	62 622	5 415	13.6	14.7	7.5	59 057	54 158	4 899	15.1	16.0	9.2
Abroad	5 884	4 757	1 127	1.2	1.1	1.6	4 112	3 889	223	1.1	1.2	0.4
Moved, residence not reported	35 985	27 475	8 510	7.2	6.4	11.8	8 384	5 755	2 629	2.1	1.7	5.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	18 265	15 731	2 534	37.3	38.1	32.8	12 626	11 024	1 602	43.5	44.2	39.2
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 007	901	1 666	...	...	...	1 298	1 199	1 976	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	33 189	28 799	4 390	91.2	92.4	83.9	29 027	25 312	3 715	92.0	93.2	84.5
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 325	2 201	3 136	...	...	...	2 325	2 239	2 908	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	31 079	26 949	4 130	94.8	95.8	88.7	30 373	26 630	3 743	93.8	94.1	91.5
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 052	2 946	3 742	...	...	...	2 451	2 426	2 629	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, kindergarten and above ⁴	161 703	135 436	26 267	100.0	100.0	100.0	102 330	87 686	14 644	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kindergarten	9 241	7 682	1 559	5.7	5.7	5.9	3 312	2 846	466	3.2	3.2	3.2
Public	7 459	6 027	1 432	4.6	4.5	5.5	1 763	1 307	456	1.7	1.5	3.1
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	96 125	79 117	17 008	59.4	58.4	64.8	71 776	60 832	10 944	70.1	69.4	74.7
Public	83 849	67 302	16 547	51.9	49.7	63.0	58 369	47 732	10 637	57.0	54.4	72.6
High school (1 to 4 years)	39 336	33 329	6 007	24.3	24.6	22.9	22 252	19 444	2 808	21.7	22.2	19.2
Public	34 869	29 049	5 820	21.6	21.4	22.2	18 963	16 245	2 718	18.5	18.5	18.6
College	17 001	15 308	1 693	10.5	11.3	6.4	4 990	4 564	426	4.9	5.2	2.9
Number enrolled in school, by age: ⁵												
5 and 6 years old	17 660	14 663	2 997	10.9	10.8	11.4	11 518	9 652	1 866	11.3	11.0	12.7
7 to 13 years old	80 874	66 844	14 030	50.0	49.3	53.5	59 580	50 733	8 847	58.2	57.9	60.4
14 and 15 years old	21 990	18 434	3 556	13.6	13.6	13.6	12 032	10 509	1 523	11.8	12.0	10.4
16 and 17 years old	18 975	16 015	2 960	11.7	11.8	11.3	10 247	9 036	1 211	10.0	10.3	8.3
18 and 19 years old	11 007	9 728	1 279	6.8	7.2	4.9	3 917	3 439	478	3.8	3.9	3.3
20 and 21 years old	4 534	4 041	493	2.8	3.0	1.9	1 854	1 562	292	1.8	1.8	2.0
22 to 24 years old	2 738	2 401	337	1.7	1.8	1.3	1 088	937	151	1.1	1.1	1.0
25 to 34 years old	4 046	3 475	571	2.5	2.6	2.2	2 094	1 818	276	2.0	2.1	1.9
Percent enrolled in school, by age: ⁵												
5 and 6 years old	78.5	79.4	74.2	...	...	...	56.1	55.6	58.8	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old	97.6	98.2	94.5	...	...	...	97.4	97.7	95.9	...	...	...
14 and 15 years old	98.7	98.8	97.9	...	...	...	93.0	94.0	87.1	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	90.7	92.5	82.3	...	...	...	79.1	81.0	67.3	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	55.8	58.1	42.7	...	...	...	37.2	38.7	29.1	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	25.6	26.9	18.3	...	...	...	16.6	16.4	17.6	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	10.5	10.7	9.1	...	...	...	6.9	6.9	6.4	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old	5.7	5.7	5.7	...	...	...	3.3	3.4	3.3	...	...	...

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.²Includes Turkey in Europe.³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.⁴In 1970, includes students 3 to 34 years old. In 1960, includes students 5 to 34 years old.⁵In 1970, includes students in nursery school and above. In 1960, includes students in kindergarten and above.

Table 46. Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	287 395	250 674	36 721	100.0	100.0	100.0	245 692	214 319	31 373	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed	3 343	2 400	943	1.2	1.0	2.6	4 330	2 663	1 667	1.8	1.2	5.3
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	7 343	4 486	2 857	2.6	1.8	7.8	11 965	7 103	4 862	4.9	3.3	15.5
5 and 6 years	14 177	10 096	4 081	4.9	4.0	11.1	17 276	12 581	4 695	7.0	5.9	15.0
7 years	11 742	9 199	2 543	4.1	3.7	6.9	14 646	11 922	2 724	6.0	5.6	8.7
8 years	30 276	26 029	4 247	10.5	10.4	11.6	38 159	33 245	4 914	15.5	15.5	15.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	63 582	52 578	11 004	22.1	21.0	30.0	52 814	45 984	6 830	21.5	21.5	21.8
4 years	91 211	83 964	7 247	31.7	33.5	19.7	61 330	57 570	3 760	25.0	26.9	12.0
College: 1 to 3 years	28 091	26 499	1 592	9.8	10.6	4.3	20 409	19 466	943	8.3	9.1	3.0
4 years	21 470	20 232	1 238	7.5	8.1	3.4	14 376	13 914	462	5.9	6.5	1.5
5 years or more	16 160	15 191	969	5.6	6.1	2.6	10 387	9 871	516	4.2	4.6	1.6
Median school years completed	12.1	12.2	10.0	...	...	...	11.1	11.6	8.4	...	...	...
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	188 766	163 640	25 126	100.0	100.0	100.0	151 096	130 813	20 283	100.0	100.0	100.0
Armed forces	143 540	126 447	17 093	76.0	77.3	68.0	121 130	105 872	15 258	80.2	80.9	75.2
Civilian labor force	6 434	5 646	788	3.4	3.5	3.1	6 936	6 246	690	4.6	4.8	3.4
Employed	137 106	120 801	16 305	72.6	73.8	64.9	114 194	99 624	14 568	75.6	76.2	71.0
Unemployed	132 988	117 816	15 172	70.5	72.0	60.4	108 790	95 693	13 097	72.0	73.2	64.6
Not in labor force	4 118	2 985	1 133	2.2	1.8	4.5	5 404	3 933	1 471	3.6	3.0	7.3
	45 226	37 193	8 033	24.0	22.7	32.0	29 966	24 941	5 025	19.8	19.1	24.8
Female, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	205 385	177 167	28 218	100.0	100.0	100.0	158 088	137 796	20 292	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	84 328	70 489	13 839	41.1	39.8	49.0	56 571	46 826	9 745	35.8	34.0	48.0
Unemployed	79 917	67 259	12 658	38.9	38.0	44.9	54 160	45 195	8 965	34.3	32.8	44.2
Not in labor force	4 356	3 195	1 161	2.1	1.8	4.1	2 398	1 623	775	1.5	1.2	3.8
	121 057	106 678	14 379	58.9	60.2	51.0	101 517	90 970	10 547	64.2	66.0	52.0
LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION BY AGE												
Male												
14 and 15 years	1 490	1 375	115	12.8	14.1	6.2	949	847	102	14.2	14.7	11.2
16 and 17 years	3 616	3 190	426	34.7	36.8	24.3	2 089	1 791	298	32.5	32.9	30.5
18 and 19 years	5 461	4 688	773	57.4	57.9	54.7	3 148	2 677	471	65.6	66.3	62.0
20 to 24 years	17 185	14 956	2 229	83.4	84.5	76.7	11 774	10 112	1 662	88.1	89.1	82.1
25 to 34 years	33 331	29 230	4 101	95.5	96.9	87.1	29 983	26 288	3 695	96.4	97.3	90.2
35 to 44 years	30 889	27 163	3 726	96.7	97.6	90.9	30 837	27 245	3 592	96.7	97.4	91.8
45 to 64 years	47 164	42 024	5 140	90.4	91.4	82.5	37 381	32 606	4 775	90.1	91.2	83.4
65 years and over	4 404	3 821	583	25.0	24.7	27.1	4 969	4 306	663	32.4	32.0	35.2
Female												
14 and 15 years	734	638	96	6.9	7.1	5.4	328	309	19	5.3	5.7	2.3
16 and 17 years	2 344	2 001	343	22.4	23.2	18.6	1 254	1 127	127	19.2	19.7	15.5
18 and 19 years	4 560	4 003	557	44.6	46.3	35.2	2 665	2 313	352	46.5	47.7	39.9
20 to 24 years	13 228	11 269	1 959	57.0	57.1	56.1	6 076	5 225	851	44.3	44.6	42.8
25 to 34 years	16 490	13 312	3 178	45.3	42.7	60.8	11 348	9 007	2 341	36.0	33.2	53.2
35 to 44 years	16 592	13 624	2 968	50.6	48.4	63.7	14 023	11 554	2 469	43.3	40.8	60.4
45 to 64 years	27 566	23 407	4 159	49.6	48.0	61.0	18 708	15 516	3 192	43.7	41.5	59.5
65 years and over	2 814	2 235	579	10.8	9.6	20.4	2 169	1 775	394	11.3	10.3	20.6
WEEKS WORKED												
Total persons, 14 years old and over												
Worked in previous year	394 151	340 807	53 344	100.0	100.0	100.0	309 184	268 609	40 575	100.0	100.0	100.0
50 to 52 weeks	256 424	221 201	35 223	65.1	64.9	66.0	194 716	167 657	27 059	63.0	62.4	66.7
48 and 49 weeks	155 261	136 529	18 732	39.4	40.1	35.1	119 021	106 506	12 515	38.5	39.7	30.8
40 to 47 weeks	13 699	11 515	2 184	3.5	3.4	4.1	9 510	7 745	1 765	3.1	2.9	4.3
27 to 39 weeks	18 883	15 353	3 530	4.8	4.5	6.6	17 285	13 899	3 386	5.6	5.2	8.3
14 to 26 weeks	19 114	15 978	3 136	4.8	4.7	5.9	15 218	11 982	3 236	4.9	4.5	8.0
13 weeks or less	19 900	16 984	2 916	5.0	5.0	5.5	14 131	11 346	2 785	4.6	4.2	6.9
Did not work in previous year	29 567	24 842	4 725	7.5	7.3	8.9	19 551	16 179	3 372	6.3	6.0	8.3
	137 727	119 606	18 121	34.9	35.1	34.0	114 468	100 952	13 516	37.0	37.6	33.3
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP												
Male employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	132 988	117 816	15 172	100.0	100.0	100.0	108 790	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	24 496	23 329	1 167	18.4	19.8	7.7	15 233	(NA)	(NA)	14.0	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	14 120	13 695	425	10.6	11.6	2.8	11 361	(NA)	(NA)	10.4	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	8 031	7 806	225	6.0	6.6	1.5	7 352	(NA)	(NA)	6.8	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 700	6 038	662	6.5	6.8	4.4	6 556	(NA)	(NA)	6.0	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	27 885	26 065	1 820	21.0	22.1	12.0	24 062	(NA)	(NA)	22.1	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	16 241	13 572	2 669	12.2	11.5	17.6	12 614	(NA)	(NA)	11.6	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	6 391	5 060	1 331	4.8	4.3	8.8	5 496	(NA)	(NA)	5.1	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	6 733	4 636	2 097	5.1	3.9	13.8	6 718	(NA)	(NA)	6.2	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	1 832	1 784	48	1.4	1.5	0.3	3 639	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	1 554	1 028	526	1.2	0.9	3.5	2 995	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	8 677	6 662	2 015	6.5	5.7	13.3	5 891	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	216	119	97	0.2	0.1	0.6	203	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
	8 112	6 022	2 090	6.1	5.1	13.8	6 670	(NA)	(NA)	6.1	(NA)	(NA)
Female employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	79 917	67 259	12 658	100.0	100.0	100.0	54 160	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	12 540	11 329	1 211	15.7	16.8	9.6	6 893	(NA)	(NA)	12.7	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	2 387	2 264	123	3.0	3.4	1.0	1 761	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	5 685	5 437	248	7.1	8.1	2.0	4 050	(NA)	(NA)	7.5	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	26 892	25 321	1 571	33.6	37.6	12.4	16 682	(NA)	(NA)	30.8	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	1 045	892	153	1.3	1.3	1.2	689	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	7 930	5 662	2 268	9.9	8.4	17.9	6 767	(NA)	(NA)	12.5	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	455	409	46	0.6	0.6	0.4	157	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	749	543	206	0.9	0.8	1.6	576	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	129	129	—	0.2	0.2	—	209	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	300	267	33	0.4	0.4	0.3	439	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	12 254	9 440	2 814	15.3	14.0	22.2	7 358	(NA)	(NA)	13.6	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	3 203	1 167	2 036	4.0	1.7	16.1	4 366	(NA)	(NA)	8.1	(NA)	(NA)
	6 348	4 399	1 949	7.9	6.5	15.4	4 213	(NA)	(NA)	7.8	(NA)	(NA)

Table 47. Industry and Income by Race: 1970 and 1960

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State

INDUSTRY

	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
Total employed, 14 years old and over	212 905	185 075	27 830	100.0	100.0	100.0	162 950	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 837	4 080	757	2.3	2.2	2.7	8 450	(NA)	(NA)	5.2	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	145	129	16	0.1	0.1	0.1	104	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	14 695	13 166	1 529	6.9	7.1	5.5	11 303	(NA)	(NA)	6.9	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	16 050	14 026	2 024	7.5	7.6	7.3	13 159	(NA)	(NA)	8.1	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	43 932	38 681	5 251	20.6	20.9	18.9	40 201	(NA)	(NA)	24.7	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	11 735	10 492	1 243	5.5	5.7	4.5	9 841	(NA)	(NA)	6.0	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	38 230	35 364	2 866	18.0	19.1	10.3	26 543	(NA)	(NA)	16.3	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 793	8 283	510	4.1	4.5	1.8	5 960	(NA)	(NA)	3.7	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	7 395	6 691	704	3.5	3.6	2.5	3 117	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	8 314	5 203	3 111	3.9	2.8	11.2	9 189	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	1 538	1 392	146	0.7	0.8	0.5	1 091	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	34 317	29 444	4 873	16.1	15.9	17.5	18 344	(NA)	(NA)	11.3	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	8 716	7 828	888	4.1	4.2	3.2	6 195	(NA)	(NA)	3.8	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	14 208	10 296	3 912	6.7	5.6	14.1	9 453	(NA)	(NA)	5.8	(NA)	(NA)
Male employed, 14 years old and over	132 988	117 816	15 172	100.0	100.0	100.0	108 790	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 122	3 450	672	3.1	2.9	4.4	7 391	(NA)	(NA)	6.8	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	128	115	13	0.1	0.1	0.1	92	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	13 532	12 060	1 472	10.2	10.2	9.7	10 767	(NA)	(NA)	9.9	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	13 576	11 858	1 718	10.2	10.1	11.3	11 754	(NA)	(NA)	10.8	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	31 698	28 605	3 093	23.8	24.3	20.4	28 650	(NA)	(NA)	26.3	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	9 389	8 271	1 118	7.1	7.0	7.4	8 438	(NA)	(NA)	7.8	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	21 690	20 039	1 651	16.3	17.0	10.9	16 163	(NA)	(NA)	14.9	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 325	4 034	291	3.3	3.4	1.9	3 083	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	5 700	5 156	544	4.3	4.4	3.6	2 370	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	2 190	1 764	426	1.6	1.5	2.8	2 388	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	1 004	893	111	0.8	0.8	0.7	746	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	11 730	10 182	1 548	8.8	8.6	10.2	6 686	(NA)	(NA)	6.1	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	6 106	5 559	547	4.6	4.7	3.6	4 546	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	7 798	5 830	1 968	5.9	4.9	13.0	5 716	(NA)	(NA)	5.3	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME OF FAMILIES IN PREVIOUS YEAR	136 915	119 843	17 072	100.0	100.0	100.0	111 942	99 220	12 722	100.0	100.0	100.0
All families												
Less than \$1,000	2 677	1 788	889	2.0	1.5	5.2	4 148	2 872	1 276	3.7	2.9	10.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 404	2 337	1 067	2.5	2.0	6.3	6 224	4 246	1 978	5.6	4.3	15.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 151	2 967	1 184	3.0	2.5	8.9	7 486	5 681	1 805	6.7	5.7	14.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 207	3 811	1 396	3.8	3.2	10.2	9 638	7 309	2 329	8.6	7.4	18.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5 746	4 184	1 562	4.2	3.5	11.5	12 333	10 454	1 879	11.0	10.5	14.8
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7 432	5 661	1 771	5.4	4.7	13.4	13 718	12 502	1 216	12.3	12.6	9.6
\$6,000 to \$6,999	7 830	6 385	1 445	5.7	5.3	8.5	12 287	11 490	797	11.0	11.6	6.3
\$7,000 to \$7,999	9 315	7 965	1 350	6.8	6.6	7.9	10 273	9 802	471	9.2	9.9	3.7
\$8,000 to \$8,999	10 654	9 330	1 324	7.8	7.8	7.8	7 784	7 541	243	7.0	7.6	1.9
\$9,000 to \$9,999	9 995	8 961	1 034	7.3	7.5	6.1	6 056	5 864	192	5.4	5.9	1.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	39 889	36 968	2 921	29.1	30.8	17.1	14 383	13 925	458	12.8	14.0	3.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23 430	22 482	948	17.1	18.8	5.6	5 470	5 401	69	4.9	5.4	0.5
\$25,000 or more	7 185	7 004	181	5.2	5.8	1.1	2 142	2 133	9	1.9	2.1	0.1
Median income	\$10 211	\$10 733	\$6 462	...	...	...	\$6 197	\$6 570	\$3 559	...	...	...
INCOME OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS IN PREVIOUS YEAR	46 736	38 440	8 296	100.0	100.0	100.0	31 883	24 289	7 594	100.0	100.0	100.0
All unrelated individuals												
Less than \$1,000	11 150	8 690	2 460	23.9	22.6	29.7	11 406	8 169	3 237	35.8	33.6	42.6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	9 083	7 498	1 585	19.4	19.5	19.1	6 622	4 821	1 801	20.8	19.8	23.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5 201	4 122	1 079	11.1	10.7	13.0	4 081	2 980	1 101	12.8	12.3	14.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 551	3 534	1 017	9.7	9.2	12.3	2 956	2 273	683	9.3	9.4	9.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 310	2 699	611	7.1	7.0	7.4	2 258	1 906	352	7.1	7.8	4.6
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 776	2 300	476	5.9	6.0	5.7	1 539	1 377	162	4.8	5.7	2.1
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 440	2 158	282	5.2	5.6	3.4	1 155	1 049	106	3.6	4.3	1.4
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 053	1 717	336	4.4	4.5	4.1	675	580	95	2.1	2.4	1.3
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 540	1 387	153	3.3	3.6	1.8	291	278	13	0.9	1.1	0.2
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 199	1 034	165	2.6	2.7	2.0	244	232	12	0.8	1.0	0.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 363	2 270	93	5.1	5.9	1.1	429	405	24	1.3	1.7	0.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	866	837	29	1.9	2.2	0.3	154	150	4	0.5	0.6	0.1
\$25,000 or more	204	194	10	0.4	0.5	0.1	73	69	4	0.2	0.3	0.1
Median income	\$2 603	\$2 736	\$2 095	...	...	...	\$1 685	\$1 825	\$1 311	...	...	...
INCOME OF PERSONS IN PREVIOUS YEAR	188 766	163 640	25 126	100.0	100.0	100.0	151 096	130 813	20 283	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male, 14 years old and over												
Without income	18 736	14 940	3 796	9.9	9.1	15.1	13 928	11 296	2 632	9.2	8.6	13.0
With income	170 030	148 700	21 330	90.1	90.9	84.9	137 168	119 517	17 651	90.8	91.4	87.0
Total with income	170 030	148 700	21 330	100.0	100.0	100.0	137 168	119 517	17 651	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$999 or less	16 121	12 808	3 313	9.5	8.6	15.5	16 027	12 020	4 007	11.7	10.1	22.7
\$1,000 to \$1,999	14 031	11 736	2 295	8.3	7.9	10.8	14 235	10 987	3 248	10.4	9.2	18.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999	9 734	7 719	2 015	5.7	5.2	9.4	13 441	10 092	3 349	9.8	8.4	19.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999	9 711	7 352	2 359	5.7	4.9	11.1	15 824	12 513	3 311	11.5	10.5	18.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999	9 815	7 488	2 327	5.8	5.0	10.9	17 912	15 910	2 002	13.1	13.3	11.3
\$5,000 to \$5,999	11 998	9 502	2 496	7.1	6.4	11.7	17 455	16 492	963	12.7	13.8	5.5
\$6,000 to \$6,999	12 262	10 425	1 837	7.2	7.0	8.6	12 502	12 079	423	9.1	10.1	2.4
\$7,000 to \$7,999	14 672	12 951	1 721	8.6	8.7	8.1						
\$8,000 to \$8,999	14 472	13 315	1 157	8.5	9.0	5.4						
\$9,000 to \$9,999	10 844	10 190	654	6.4	6.9	3.1	16 705	16 485	220	12.2	13.8	1.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29 075	28 199	876	17.1	19.0	4.1						
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12 363	12 161	202	7.3	8.2	0.9	13 067	12 939	128	9.5	10.8	0.7
\$25,000 or more	4 932	4 854	78	2.9	3.3	0.4						
Median income	\$7 092	\$7 565	\$4 294	...	...	...	\$4 506	\$4 889	\$2 469	...	...	...
Female, 14 years old and over												
Without income	72 958	64 794	8 164	35.5	36.6	28.9	71 272	64 242	7 030	45.1	46.6	34.6
With income	132 427	112 373	20 054	64.5	63.4	71.1	86 816	73 554	13 262	54.9	53.4	65.4
Total with income	132 427	112 373	20 054	100.0	100.0	100.0	86 816	73 554	13 262	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$999 or less	36 935	31 497	5 438	27.9	28.0	27.1	35 061	28 686	6 375	40.4	39.0	48.1
\$1,000 to \$1,999	22 832	18 611	4 221	17.2	16.6	21.0	16 931	13 149	3 782	19.5	17.9	28.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	15 508	12 312	3 196	11.7	11.0	15.9	12 439	10 772	1 667	14.3	14.6	12.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999	15 034	12 095	2 939	11.4	10.8	14.7	9 304	8 652	652	10.7	11.8	4.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999	13 320	11 388	1 932	10.1	10.1	9.6	5 956	5 533	423	6.9	7.5	3.2
\$5,000 to \$5,999	9 432	8 550	882	7.1	7.6	4.4	3 170	3 041	129	3.7	4.1	1.0
\$6,000 to \$6,999	6 461	6 076	385	4.9	5.4	1.9	1 572	1 448	124	1.8	2.0	0.9
\$7,000 to \$7,999	4 105	3 742	363	3.1	3.3	1.8						
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 871	2 606	265	2.2	2.3	1.3						
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 739	1 611	128	1.3	1.4	0.6	1 569	1 464	105	1.8	2.0	0.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 189	2 960	229	2.4	2.6	1.1				</		

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	548 101	466 674	78 305	6 267	395 158	338 139	55 122	5 114
Under 5 years	48 569	39 374	8 830	1 054	34 878	28 599	5 987	827
5 to 9 years	57 704	47 377	10 001	906	41 626	34 538	6 907	713
10 to 14 years	59 080	48 623	10 201	656	42 298	35 204	6 982	582
15 to 19 years	51 532	43 204	8 152	627	37 822	31 984	5 764	466
20 to 24 years	43 821	37 422	6 229	613	32 303	27 606	4 568	500
25 to 29 years	38 046	32 765	5 001	519	27 978	24 184	3 597	432
30 to 34 years	33 238	28 582	4 242	409	24 213	20 844	3 042	334
35 to 39 years	32 211	27 819	4 097	429	23 322	20 114	2 999	349
40 to 44 years	32 511	28 147	4 144	370	23 720	20 611	2 978	317
45 to 49 years	33 362	29 014	4 188	171	24 416	21 389	2 955	149
50 to 54 years	29 596	26 334	3 181	134	21 406	19 105	2 276	120
55 to 59 years	24 187	21 268	2 844	103	17 036	15 062	1 937	97
60 to 64 years	20 628	18 110	2 436	40	14 234	12 386	1 817	36
65 to 69 years	14 608	12 825	1 704	89	10 021	8 836	1 147	72
70 to 74 years	12 250	10 795	1 359	82	8 352	7 397	925	59
75 years and over	16 758	15 015	1 696	65	11 533	10 280	1 241	61
Under 18 years	197 149	161 840	34 242	3 049	141 489	117 384	23 463	2 432
21 years and over	322 259	280 617	39 683	2 875	231 726	202 112	28 402	2 399
65 years and over	43 616	38 635	4 759	236	29 906	26 513	3 313	192
Median age	26.8	27.6	21.6	19.1	26.5	27.3	22.1	19.7
Male, all ages								
Under 5 years	267 254	228 123	37 579	3 138	191 956	164 621	26 394	2 486
5 to 9 years	24 804	20 281	4 357	589	17 808	14 707	2 960	442
10 to 14 years	29 622	24 412	5 017	393	21 396	17 729	3 563	302
15 to 19 years	29 856	24 650	5 074	260	21 196	17 674	3 473	215
20 to 24 years	25 748	21 646	4 013	378	18 962	16 031	2 903	256
25 to 29 years	20 603	17 697	2 836	290	15 325	13 176	2 088	237
30 to 34 years	18 559	16 059	2 367	253	13 625	11 824	1 705	213
35 to 39 years	16 325	14 118	1 998	237	11 700	10 130	1 406	190
40 to 44 years	15 981	13 952	1 898	210	11 705	10 238	1 360	173
45 to 49 years	15 950	13 881	1 946	207	11 683	10 212	1 392	182
50 to 54 years	16 298	14 187	2 017	94	11 930	10 454	1 431	72
55 to 59 years	14 547	12 979	1 535	58	10 387	9 319	1 062	51
60 to 64 years	11 563	10 159	1 377	47	8 100	7 179	911	47
65 to 69 years	9 780	8 632	1 106	27	6 584	5 762	805	27
70 to 74 years	6 489	5 661	801	31	4 342	3 821	511	21
75 years and over	4 968	4 352	552	29	3 247	2 881	342	23
Under 18 years	6 161	5 457	685	35	3 966	3 484	482	35
21 years and over	100 519	82 892	17 075	1 508	71 990	59 858	11 810	1 126
65 years and over	152 896	133 516	18 422	1 462	109 185	95 634	12 942	1 221
Median age	17 618	15 470	2 038	95	11 555	10 186	1 335	79
Female, all ages	280 847	238 551	40 726	3 129	203 202	173 518	28 728	2 628
Under 5 years	23 765	19 093	4 473	465	17 070	13 892	3 027	385
5 to 9 years	28 082	22 965	4 984	513	20 230	16 809	3 344	411
10 to 14 years	29 224	23 973	5 127	396	21 102	17 530	3 509	367
15 to 19 years	25 784	21 558	4 139	249	18 860	15 953	2 861	210
20 to 24 years	23 218	19 725	3 393	323	16 978	14 430	2 480	263
25 to 29 years	19 487	16 706	2 634	266	14 353	12 360	1 892	219
30 to 34 years	16 913	14 464	2 244	172	12 513	10 714	1 636	144
35 to 39 years	16 230	13 867	2 199	219	11 617	9 876	1 639	176
40 to 44 years	16 561	14 266	2 198	163	12 037	10 399	1 586	135
45 to 49 years	17 064	14 827	2 171	77	12 486	10 935	1 524	77
50 to 54 years	15 049	13 355	1 646	76	11 019	9 786	1 214	69
55 to 59 years	12 624	11 109	1 467	56	8 936	7 883	1 026	50
60 to 64 years	10 848	9 478	1 330	13	7 650	6 624	1 012	9
65 to 69 years	8 119	7 164	903	58	5 679	5 015	636	51
70 to 74 years	7 282	6 443	807	53	5 105	4 516	583	38
75 years and over	10 597	9 558	1 011	30	7 567	6 796	759	24
Under 18 years	96 630	78 948	17 167	1 541	69 499	57 526	11 653	1 306
21 years and over	149 363	147 101	21 261	1 413	122 541	106 478	15 460	1 178
65 years and over	25 998	23 165	2 721	141	18 351	16 327	1 978	113
Median age	27.7	28.6	22.4	18.8	27.6	28.3	23.3	18.6
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	548 101	466 674	78 305	6 267	395 158	338 139	55 122	5 114
In households	531 528	453 031	75 431	6 076	380 877	326 287	52 743	4 943
Head of household	165 405	143 803	20 722	1 438	118 273	102 941	14 822	1 198
Family head	136 915	119 843	16 375	1 350	97 354	85 334	11 614	1 116
Male	122 257	109 775	11 852	1 231	86 377	77 800	8 208	1 022
Female	14 658	10 068	4 523	119	10 977	7 534	3 406	94
Primary individual	28 490	23 960	4 347	88	20 919	17 607	3 208	82
Male	10 972	8 727	2 121	74	7 868	6 330	1 462	68
Female	17 518	15 233	2 226	14	13 051	11 277	1 746	14
Wife of head	117 372	105 914	10 698	1 192	82 812	74 941	7 417	979
Other relative of head	240 095	197 558	41 239	3 345	173 565	144 226	28 573	2 693
Not related to head	8 656	5 756	2 772	101	6 227	4 179	1 931	73
In group quarters	16 573	13 643	2 874	191	14 281	11 852	2 379	171
Inmate of institution	5 176	3 916	1 244	36	3 759	2 759	984	29
Other	11 397	9 727	1 630	155	10 522	9 093	1 395	142
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	136 915	119 843	16 375	1 350	97 354	85 334	11 614	1 116
With own children under 18 years	79 939	69 353	10 116	979	57 793	50 162	7 334	800
With own children under 6 years	38 061	32 498	5 267	710	27 472	23 554	3 694	565
Husband-wife families	117 614	106 110	10 886	1 204	83 063	75 107	7 593	1 000
With own children under 18 years	70 023	62 898	6 709	877	50 411	45 440	4 707	724
With own children under 6 years	34 318	30 435	3 598	640	24 737	22 061	2 456	513
Families with female head	14 658	10 068	4 523	119	10 977	7 534	3 406	94
With own children under 18 years	8 252	5 174	3 024	81	6 172	3 803	2 336	60
With own children under 6 years	3 206	1 681	1 514	57	2 378	1 253	1 121	44

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

AGE

Total, all ages

	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Under 5 years	141 583	117 547	22 856	1 136	11 360	10 988	327	17
5 to 9 years	13 006	10 099	2 834	227	685	676	9	—
10 to 14 years	14 930	11 728	3 057	186	1 148	1 111	37	7
15 to 19 years	15 509	12 184	3 187	74	1 273	1 235	32	—
20 to 24 years	12 607	10 144	2 372	151	1 103	1 076	16	10
25 to 29 years	11 042	9 356	1 649	113	476	460	12	—
30 to 34 years	9 645	8 180	1 382	87	423	401	22	—
35 to 39 years	8 398	7 133	1 178	75	627	605	22	—
40 to 44 years	8 315	7 136	1 098	80	574	569	—	—
45 to 49 years	8 137	6 895	1 158	53	654	641	8	—
50 to 54 years	8 145	6 850	1 207	22	801	775	26	—
55 to 59 years	7 291	6 358	877	14	899	871	28	—
60 to 64 years	6 418	5 504	876	6	733	702	31	—
65 to 69 years	5 722	5 096	589	4	672	628	30	—
70 to 74 years	4 105	3 526	538	17	482	463	19	—
75 years and over	3 550	3 068	416	21	348	330	18	—
	4 763	4 290	438	6	462	445	17	—
Under 18 years	51 807	40 706	10 693	600	3 853	3 750	86	17
21 years and over	83 489	71 722	11 048	476	7 044	6 783	233	—
65 years and over	12 418	10 884	1 392	44	1 292	1 238	54	—
Median age	26.9	28.2	20.0	17.7	34.6	34.1	46.1	—

Male, all ages

Under 5 years	69 470	57 878	11 004	435	5 828	5 624	181	17
5 to 9 years	6 587	5 174	1 388	84	409	400	9	—
10 to 14 years	7 594	6 058	1 447	187	632	625	7	7
15 to 19 years	7 964	6 304	1 577	45	696	672	24	—
20 to 24 years	6 215	5 063	1 102	112	571	552	8	10
25 to 29 years	5 029	4 280	740	53	249	241	8	—
30 to 34 years	4 765	4 072	656	40	169	163	6	—
35 to 39 years	4 331	3 704	582	47	294	284	10	—
40 to 44 years	4 014	3 452	538	37	262	262	—	—
45 to 49 years	3 954	3 361	554	25	313	308	—	—
50 to 54 years	3 969	3 346	574	22	399	387	12	—
55 to 59 years	3 692	3 211	454	7	468	449	19	—
60 to 64 years	3 074	2 612	445	—	389	368	21	—
65 to 69 years	2 841	2 542	281	—	355	328	20	—
70 to 74 years	1 889	1 592	280	10	258	248	10	—
75 years and over	1 577	1 337	200	6	144	134	10	—
	1 975	1 770	186	—	220	203	17	—
Under 18 years	26 403	20 963	5 221	365	2 126	2 071	44	17
21 years and over	40 256	34 572	5 347	241	3 455	3 310	133	—
65 years and over	5 441	4 699	666	16	622	585	37	—
Median age	26.4	27.5	19.9	16.9	33.2	32.8	51.7	—

Female, all ages

Under 5 years	72 113	59 669	11 852	501	5 532	5 364	146	—
5 to 9 years	6 419	4 925	1 446	80	276	276	—	—
10 to 14 years	7 336	5 670	1 610	102	516	486	30	—
15 to 19 years	7 545	5 880	1 610	29	577	563	8	—
20 to 24 years	6 392	5 081	1 270	39	532	524	8	—
25 to 29 years	6 013	5 076	909	60	227	219	4	—
30 to 34 years	4 880	4 108	726	47	254	238	16	—
35 to 39 years	4 067	3 429	596	28	333	321	12	—
40 to 44 years	4 301	3 684	560	43	312	307	—	—
45 to 49 years	4 183	3 534	604	28	341	333	8	—
50 to 54 years	4 176	3 504	633	—	402	388	14	—
55 to 59 years	3 599	3 147	423	7	431	422	9	—
60 to 64 years	3 344	2 892	431	6	344	334	10	—
65 to 69 years	2 881	2 554	308	4	317	300	10	—
70 to 74 years	2 216	1 934	258	7	224	215	9	—
75 years and over	1 973	1 731	216	15	204	196	8	—
	2 788	2 520	252	6	242	242	—	—
Under 18 years	25 404	19 743	5 472	235	1 727	1 679	42	—
21 years and over	43 233	37 150	5 701	235	3 589	3 473	100	—
65 years and over	6 977	6 185	726	28	670	653	17	—
Median age	27.4	28.9	20.0	20.0	35.8	35.9	32.9	—

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Total population	141 583	117 547	22 856	1 136	11 360	10 988	327	17
In households	139 291	115 756	22 361	1 116	11 360	10 988	327	17
Head of household	43 740	37 606	5 776	240	3 392	3 256	124	—
Family head	36 494	31 550	4 665	234	3 067	2 959	96	—
Male	32 961	29 164	3 548	209	2 919	2 811	96	—
Female	3 533	2 386	1 117	25	148	148	—	—
Primary individual	7 246	6 056	1 111	6	325	297	28	—
Male	2 971	2 292	631	6	133	105	28	—
Female	4 275	3 764	480	—	192	192	—	—
Wife of head	31 758	28 270	3 194	213	2 602	2 703	87	—
Other relative of head	61 549	48 471	12 567	635	4 981	4 861	99	17
Not related to head	2 244	1 409	824	28	185	168	17	—
In group quarters	2 292	1 791	495	20	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	1 417	1 157	260	7	—	—	—	—
Other	875	634	235	13	—	—	—	—

FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

Total families	36 494	31 550	4 665	234	3 067	2 959	96	—
With own children under 18 years	20 694	17 764	2 762	179	1 452	1 427	20	—
With own children under 6 years	10 083	8 448	1 563	145	506	496	10	—
Husband-wife families	31 719	28 274	3 202	204	2 832	2 729	91	—
With own children under 18 years	18 230	16 101	1 982	153	1 382	1 357	20	—
With own children under 6 years	9 095	7 898	1 132	127	486	476	10	—
Families with female head	3 533	2 386	1 117	25	148	148	—	—
With own children under 18 years	2 028	1 319	688	21	52	52	—	—
With own children under 6 years	818	418	393	13	10	10	—	—

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	548 093	466 426	78 284	6 267	395 524	338 274	55 176	5 114
Native	532 445	452 266	77 993	5 367	382 137	326 173	54 932	4 406
Native parentage	483 735	404 685	77 447	4 321	340 009	285 041	54 411	3 485
Foreign or mixed parentage	48 710	47 581	546	1 046	42 128	41 132	521	921
Foreign born	15 648	14 160	291	900	13 387	12 101	244	708
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	15 648	14 160	291	900	13 387	12 101	244	708
United Kingdom	2 254	2 229	25	—	1 897	1 872	25	—
Ireland	522	522	—	—	447	447	—	—
Norway	99	99	—	—	75	75	—	—
Sweden	99	99	—	—	82	82	—	—
Denmark	68	68	—	—	62	62	—	—
Netherlands	236	226	—	—	217	207	—	—
Switzerland	82	82	—	—	82	82	—	—
France	201	201	—	8	150	150	—	8
Germany ¹	1 464	1 460	4	—	1 103	1 099	4	—
Poland	1 298	1 298	—	—	1 131	1 131	—	—
Czechoslovakia	203	203	—	—	170	170	—	—
Austria	236	236	—	—	214	214	—	—
Hungary	275	275	—	5	226	226	—	5
Yugoslavia	99	99	—	—	99	99	—	—
U.S.S.R.	752	752	—	6	711	711	—	6
Lithuania	18	18	—	—	6	6	—	—
Greece	383	383	—	7	367	367	—	7
Italy	2 021	2 021	—	—	1 875	1 875	—	—
Other Europe	519	511	8	70	388	380	8	33
Asia	1 812	666	18	73	1 573	564	18	66
Western Asia ²	202	202	—	13	188	188	—	13
China ³	309	5	8	—	302	5	8	—
Japan	201	11	—	—	138	11	—	—
Other Asia	1 100	448	10	60	945	360	10	53
Canada	986	957	7	—	775	764	7	—
Mexico	111	104	—	107	58	51	—	54
Cuba	308	301	7	294	229	222	7	215
Other America	649	446	194	316	582	411	162	300
All other	180	159	21	—	153	140	13	—
Not reported	773	745	7	14	715	694	—	14
Total foreign or mixed parentage	48 710	47 581	546	1 046	42 128	41 132	521	921
United Kingdom	5 695	5 689	6	5	4 823	4 817	6	5
Ireland	3 722	3 716	—	10	3 308	3 302	—	10
Norway	411	411	—	9	365	365	—	9
Sweden	577	577	—	—	506	506	—	—
Denmark	163	147	16	—	135	119	16	—
Netherlands	249	249	—	—	212	212	—	—
Switzerland	227	227	—	6	189	189	—	6
France	485	485	—	9	390	390	—	9
Germany ¹	4 527	4 515	6	32	3 341	3 329	6	32
Poland	5 965	5 941	10	8	5 431	5 407	10	8
Czechoslovakia	662	662	—	—	474	474	—	—
Austria	1 583	1 555	28	—	1 344	1 316	28	—
Hungary	677	677	—	—	506	506	—	—
Yugoslavia	232	232	—	—	189	189	—	—
U.S.S.R.	2 771	2 771	—	—	2 541	2 541	—	—
Lithuania	469	463	6	—	427	421	6	—
Greece	794	794	—	17	669	669	—	17
Italy	10 091	10 091	—	86	9 420	9 420	—	86
Other Europe	1 129	1 129	—	131	927	927	—	100
Asia	1 374	796	60	39	1 135	665	60	39
Western Asia ²	255	255	—	—	238	238	—	—
China ³	214	53	16	—	208	53	16	—
Japan	315	184	14	—	211	140	14	—
Other Asia	590	304	30	39	478	234	30	39
Canada	3 061	3 033	11	17	2 332	2 304	11	17
Mexico	135	126	—	101	106	97	—	78
Cuba	175	161	14	140	135	121	14	106
Other America	590	382	208	110	508	311	197	110
All other	403	316	87	42	313	240	73	35
Not reported	2 543	2 436	94	284	2 402	2 295	94	254
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	6 267	5 559	470	6 267	5 114	4 507	375	5 114
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	8 477	7 334	1 052	...	7 145	6 163	963	...
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	2 154	1 884	156	2 021	1 868	1 653	101	1 770
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	532 445	452 266	77 993	5 367	382 137	326 173	54 932	4 406
English	463 650	393 700	68 478	1 618	325 949	278 731	46 801	1 289
French	2 067	1 842	218	12	1 529	1 311	211	—
German	6 992	6 886	91	14	4 642	4 536	91	14
Polish	8 590	8 572	4	41	7 949	7 931	4	41
Russian	418	418	—	—	369	369	—	—
Yiddish	1 788	1 788	—	—	1 722	1 722	—	—
Italian	9 514	9 505	9	32	8 851	8 847	4	32
Spanish	3 513	3 043	321	3 513	2 893	2 511	233	2 893
All other	8 885	8 239	200	14	7 639	7 093	183	14
Not reported	27 028	18 273	8 672	123	20 594	13 122	7 405	123
Total foreign born	15 648	14 160	291	900	13 387	12 101	244	708
English	4 035	3 729	242	34	3 407	3 166	195	34
French	441	434	7	—	344	337	7	—
German	1 926	1 922	4	5	1 476	1 472	4	5
Polish	1 221	1 221	—	—	1 068	1 068	—	—
Russian	190	190	—	—	167	167	—	—
Yiddish	441	441	—	6	441	441	—	6
Italian	2 146	2 140	6	—	2 007	2 001	6	—
Spanish	812	771	14	812	629	588	14	629
All other	4 190	3 092	18	35	3 634	2 661	18	26
Not reported	246	220	—	—	214	200	—	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.²Includes Turkey in Europe.³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.⁴See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE

	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Total population	140 962	116 899	22 809	1 136	11 607	11 253	299	17
Native	138 876	115 009	22 768	944	11 432	11 084	293	17
Native parentage	132 844	109 110	22 743	819	10 882	10 534	293	17
Foreign or mixed parentage	6 032	5 899	25	125	550	550	6	—
Foreign born	2 086	1 890	41	192	175	169	6	—

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Total foreign born	2 086	1 890	41	192	175	169	6	—
United Kingdom	323	323	—	—	34	34	—	—
Ireland	67	67	—	—	8	8	—	—
Norway	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	45	45	—	—	6	6	—	—
Germany ¹	356	356	—	—	5	5	—	—
Poland	141	141	—	—	26	26	—	—
Czechoslovakia	27	27	—	—	6	6	—	—
Austria	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	33	33	—	—	16	16	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	35	35	—	—	6	6	—	—
Lithuania	8	8	—	—	4	4	—	—
Greece	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	146	146	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Europe	104	104	—	37	27	27	—	—
Asia	239	102	—	7	—	—	—	—
Western Asia ²	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
China ³	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asia	155	88	—	7	—	—	—	—
Canada	192	174	—	—	19	19	—	—
Mexico	53	53	—	53	—	—	—	—
Cuba	79	79	—	79	—	—	—	—
Other America	49	23	26	16	18	12	6	—
All other	27	19	8	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported	58	51	7	—	—	—	—	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	6 032	5 899	25	125	550	550	—	—
United Kingdom	798	798	—	—	74	74	—	—
Ireland	395	395	—	—	19	19	—	—
Norway	37	37	—	—	9	9	—	—
Sweden	71	71	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	32	32	—	—	6	6	—	—
France	89	89	—	—	6	6	—	—
Germany ¹	1 093	1 093	—	—	93	93	—	—
Poland	452	452	—	—	82	82	—	—
Czechoslovakia	163	163	—	—	25	25	—	—
Austria	239	239	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	136	136	—	—	35	35	—	—
Yugoslavia	43	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	204	204	—	—	26	26	—	—
Lithuania	38	38	—	—	4	4	—	—
Greece	125	125	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	615	615	—	—	56	56	—	—
Other Europe	168	168	—	31	34	34	—	—
Asia	239	131	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Asia ²	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
China ³	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	104	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asia	112	70	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	664	664	—	—	65	65	—	—
Mexico	29	29	—	23	—	—	—	—
Cuba	40	40	—	34	—	—	—	—
Other America	76	65	11	7	6	6	—	—
All other	90	76	14	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported	131	131	—	30	10	10	—	—
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	1 136	1 035	95	1 136	17	17	—	17
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	1 313	1 152	89	—	19	19	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	286	231	55	251	—	—	—	—

MOTHER TONGUE

Total native	138 876	115 009	22 768	944	11 432	11 084	293	17
English	127 770	105 352	21 418	329	9 931	9 617	259	—
French	530	523	7	12	8	8	—	—
German	1 602	1 602	—	—	748	748	—	—
Polish	561	561	—	—	80	80	—	—
Russian	44	44	—	—	5	5	—	—
Yiddish	66	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	608	603	5	—	55	55	—	—
Spanish	603	515	88	603	17	17	—	17
All other	1 100	1 000	17	—	146	146	—	—
Not reported	5 992	4 743	1 233	—	442	408	34	—
Total foreign born	2 086	1 890	41	192	175	169	6	—
English	572	513	41	—	56	50	6	—
French	92	92	—	—	5	5	—	—
German	439	439	—	—	11	11	—	—
Polish	134	134	—	—	19	19	—	—
Russian	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	139	139	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	183	183	—	183	—	—	—	—
All other	478	353	—	9	78	78	—	—
Not reported	26	14	—	—	6	6	—	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.²Includes Turkey in Europe.³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.⁴See text for definition.

Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	532 664	452 628	78 005	5 367	381 925	326 097	54 871	4 406
Born in State of residence	283 959	236 615	46 170	2 109	192 969	162 103	30 514	1 711
Born in different State	212 423	188 825	23 030	1 651	160 745	143 562	16 805	1 284
Percent of total	39.9	41.7	29.5	30.8	42.1	44.0	30.6	29.1
Northeast	103 988	100 314	3 493	760	84 655	81 721	2 840	645
North Central	20 535	19 737	693	132	16 062	15 394	585	93
South	81 968	63 236	18 583	523	55 625	42 344	13 200	349
West	5 932	5 538	261	236	4 403	4 103	180	197
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4 592	4 095	313	1 433	3 621	3 194	287	1 245
State of birth not reported	31 690	23 093	8 492	174	24 590	17 238	7 265	166
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	499 515	427 170	69 405	5 213	360 616	309 744	49 154	4 287
Same house	269 691	232 685	35 913	1 461	192 044	167 661	24 070	1 336
Different house in United States	187 955	162 253	24 661	2 471	134 911	116 825	17 363	1 975
Same county	112 022	92 732	18 826	1 201	78 256	64 828	13 192	944
Different county	75 933	69 521	5 835	1 270	56 655	51 997	4 171	1 031
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 411	3 044	336	53	2 647	2 329	287	41
Persons attending college in 1965	7 001	6 568	344	90	5 946	5 541	316	76
Some State	7 896	6 899	991	26	4 080	3 429	645	12
Different State	68 037	62 622	4 844	1 244	52 575	48 568	3 526	1 019
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 178	2 853	294	53	2 464	2 172	261	41
Persons attending college in 1965	6 765	6 350	326	90	5 838	5 451	298	76
Northeast	32 915	31 287	1 403	676	27 140	25 840	1 101	618
North Central	7 154	6 400	405	105	5 641	5 206	325	79
South	24 248	21 391	2 751	356	16 798	14 849	1 862	222
West	3 720	3 344	285	107	2 996	2 673	238	100
Abroad	5 884	4 757	513	859	4 610	3 632	441	642
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 321	1 152	148	48	1 002	871	124	34
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	35 985	27 475	8 318	422	29 051	21 626	7 280	334
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	12 028	10 841	1 113	149	10 227	9 184	973	131
In Armed Forces, 1970	4 575	4 040	496	88	3 562	3 093	430	76
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 401	998	403	6	1 084	755	329	6
Attending college, 1970	6 052	5 803	214	55	5 581	5 336	214	49
Living with one or both parents	466	431	31	—	403	372	31	—
Not living with parents	5 586	5 372	183	55	5 178	4 964	183	49
Different State in 1965	10 520	9 644	802	143	9 010	8 212	728	125
In Armed Forces, 1970	4 506	3 980	487	88	3 493	3 033	421	76
Inmate of institution, 1970	650	493	157	—	556	407	149	—
Attending college, 1970	5 364	5 171	158	55	4 961	4 772	158	49
Living with one or both parents	418	390	24	—	361	337	24	—
Not living with parents	4 946	4 781	134	55	4 600	4 435	134	49
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	548 093	466 426	78 284	6 267	395 524	338 274	55 176	5 114
1969 and 1970	121 037	99 435	20 349	2 327	87 299	71 292	15 045	1 750
1965 to 1968	168 194	142 091	25 060	2 444	123 420	104 049	18 601	1 997
1960 to 1964	100 650	86 926	13 309	771	75 726	66 613	8 962	735
1950 to 1959	90 433	81 389	8 754	267	65 894	59 634	6 143	244
1949 or earlier	36 521	31 964	4 334	105	22 302	19 705	2 584	82
Always lived in same house	31 258	24 621	6 478	353	20 883	16 981	3 841	306
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	211 199	183 773	26 239	2 040	151 739	132 378	18 611	1 722
Worked in county of residence	172 103	150 946	20 158	1 658	124 635	109 804	14 227	1 418
Percent of all workers	81.5	82.1	76.8	81.3	82.1	82.9	76.4	82.3
Worked outside county of residence	22 819	20 599	2 098	268	15 837	14 584	1 155	221
Place of work not reported	16 277	12 228	3 983	114	11 267	7 990	3 229	83
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	211 199	183 773	26 239	2 040	151 739	132 378	18 611	1 722
Private automobile, driver	151 547	136 153	14 570	1 418	107 811	97 240	10 057	1 193
Private automobile, passenger	27 894	22 284	5 435	353	20 906	17 463	3 335	299
Bus or streetcar	7 493	5 200	2 293	72	7 166	4 983	2 183	66
Subway or elevated train	36	19	17	—	24	19	5	—
Railroad	877	754	123	—	849	726	123	—
Taxicab	563	224	333	6	453	171	276	6
Walked only	12 748	10 121	2 522	137	9 932	7 662	2 173	112
Other means	4 670	4 138	489	13	2 374	2 135	230	5
Worked at home	5 371	4 880	457	41	2 224	1 979	229	41
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	170 361	148 004	21 313	1 623	122 671	106 937	15 089	1 295
Veteran	78 077	70 434	7 435	532	58 702	52 854	5 735	443
Percent of total	45.8	47.6	34.9	32.8	47.9	49.4	38.0	34.2
Vietnam conflict	13 725	12 260	1 445	94	10 123	9 027	1 076	69
Korean conflict	12 984	11 403	1 521	153	9 713	8 513	1 162	127
Korean conflict and World War II	2 400	2 342	58	—	1 960	1 902	58	—
World War II	34 018	30 494	3 422	160	25 672	22 944	2 689	153
World War I	2 936	2 686	245	24	2 083	1 919	159	18
Other service	12 014	11 247	744	101	9 151	8 552	591	76
Nonveteran	92 284	77 570	13 878	1 091	63 969	54 083	9 354	852

Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State**STATE OF BIRTH**

	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Total native population	139 534	115 692	22 813	944	11 205	10 839	321	17
Born in State of residence	82 805	66 549	15 467	398	8 185	7 963	189	—
Born in different State	49 073	42 781	6 114	350	2 405	2 462	111	17
Percent of total	35.2	37.0	26.8	37.1	23.2	22.9	34.6	—
Northeast	18 309	17 584	643	115	1 024	1 009	10	—
North Central	4 298	4 168	108	39	175	175	—	—
South	24 960	19 617	5 282	157	1 383	1 275	101	17
West	1 504	1 412	81	39	23	23	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	949	879	26	188	22	22	—	—
State of birth not reported	6 707	5 483	1 206	8	393	372	21	—

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	127 952	106 825	19 960	909	10 947	10 601	291	17
Same house	69 348	56 924	11 660	125	8 299	8 100	183	—
Different house in United States	50 733	43 258	7 196	489	2 311	2 170	102	7
Same county	31 880	26 147	5 540	250	1 886	1 757	94	7
Different county	18 853	17 111	1 656	239	425	413	8	—
In Armed Forces in 1965	759	710	49	12	5	5	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	1 048	1 020	28	14	7	7	—	—
Same State	3 720	3 374	346	14	96	96	—	—
Different State	15 133	13 737	1 310	225	329	317	8	—
In Armed Forces in 1965	709	676	33	12	5	5	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	920	892	28	14	7	7	—	—
Northeast	5 685	5 365	294	58	90	82	8	—
North Central	1 513	1 394	80	26	—	—	—	—
South	7 235	6 331	889	134	215	211	—	—
West	700	647	47	7	24	24	—	—
Abroad	1 260	1 117	66	217	14	8	6	—
In Armed Forces in 1965	311	273	24	14	8	8	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	6 611	5 526	1 038	78	323	323	—	10

RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Different county in 1965	1 792	1 652	140	18	9	5	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	1 008	942	66	12	5	5	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	317	243	74	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	467	467	—	6	4	—	—	—
Living with one or both parents	59	59	—	—	4	—	—	—
Not living with parents	408	408	—	6	—	—	—	—
Different State in 1965	1 501	1 427	74	18	9	5	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	1 008	942	66	12	5	5	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	94	86	8	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	399	399	—	6	4	—	—	—
Living with one or both parents	53	53	—	—	4	—	—	—
Not living with parents	346	346	—	6	—	—	—	—

YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE

Total	140 962	116 899	22 809	1 136	11 607	11 253	299	17
1969 and 1970	32 838	27 282	5 265	577	900	861	39	—
1965 to 1968	42 297	35 677	6 382	430	2 477	2 365	77	17
1960 to 1964	22 779	18 221	4 294	36	2 145	2 092	53	—
1950 to 1959	21 954	19 217	2 568	23	2 585	2 538	43	—
1949 or earlier	12 017	10 138	1 685	23	2 202	2 121	65	—
Always lived in same house	9 077	6 364	2 615	47	1 298	1 276	22	—

PLACE OF WORK

All workers	54 916	47 014	7 493	308	4 544	4 381	135	10
Worked in county of residence	43 630	37 433	5 830	230	3 838	3 709	101	10
Percent of all workers	79.4	79.6	77.8	74.7	84.5	84.7	74.8	—
Worked outside county of residence	6 566	5 612	930	47	416	403	13	—
Place of work not reported	4 720	3 969	733	31	290	269	21	—

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION

All workers	54 916	47 014	7 493	308	4 544	4 381	135	10
Private automobile, driver	41 576	36 826	4 460	215	2 160	2 087	53	10
Private automobile, passenger	6 626	4 467	2 092	54	362	354	8	—
Bus or streetcar	293	183	110	6	34	34	—	—
Subway or elevated train	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	20	20	—	—	8	8	—	—
Taxicab	110	53	57	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 474	2 146	328	25	342	313	21	—
Other means	2 078	1 785	259	8	218	218	—	—
Worked at home	1 727	1 534	175	—	1 420	1 367	53	—

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian male, 16 years old and over	43 663	37 175	6 110	318	4 027	3 892	114	10
Veteran	18 348	16 578	1 675	89	1 027	1 002	25	—
Percent of total	42.0	44.6	27.4	28.0	25.5	25.7	21.9	—
Vietnam conflict	3 479	3 110	369	25	123	123	—	—
Korean conflict	3 158	2 777	359	26	113	113	—	—
Korean conflict and World War II	433	433	—	—	7	7	—	—
World War II	7 774	7 006	708	7	572	547	25	—
World War I	806	720	86	6	47	47	—	—
Other service	2 698	2 532	153	25	165	165	—	—
Nonveteran	25 315	20 597	4 435	229	3 000	2 890	89	10

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	166 942	139 686	26 272	2 152	124 572	105 001	18 990	1 735
3 to 34 years old	165 009	138 156	25 883	2 110	123 041	103 804	18 670	1 707
Nursery school	3 306	2 720	532	54	2 888	2 363	479	54
Public	882	547	327	5	680	393	287	5
Percent	26.7	20.1	61.5	...	23.5	16.6	59.9	...
Parochial	27	27	—	—	22	22	—	—
Other private	2 397	2 146	205	49	2 186	1 948	192	49
Kindergarten	9 241	7 682	1 463	188	6 864	5 824	970	165
Public	7 459	6 027	1 381	145	5 235	4 293	911	129
Percent	80.7	78.5	94.4	77.1	76.3	73.7	93.9	78.2
Parochial	287	273	—	11	275	261	—	11
Other private	1 495	1 382	82	32	1 354	1 270	59	25
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	96 125	79 117	16 563	1 293	69 175	57 595	11 372	1 067
Public	83 849	67 302	16 155	1 043	58 098	46 834	11 091	837
Percent	87.2	85.1	97.5	80.7	84.0	81.3	97.5	78.4
Parochial	10 241	9 923	265	224	9 619	9 339	245	224
Other private	2 035	1 892	143	26	1 458	1 422	36	6
High school (1 to 4 years)	39 336	33 329	5 809	424	28 849	24 331	4 441	305
Public	34 869	29 049	5 647	372	24 836	20 476	4 297	259
Percent	88.6	87.2	97.2	87.7	86.1	84.2	96.8	84.9
Parochial	2 236	2 178	47	37	2 171	2 124	47	37
Other private	2 231	2 102	115	15	1 842	1 731	97	9
College	17 001	15 308	1 516	151	15 265	13 691	1 408	116
Public	10 423	9 101	1 213	112	9 407	8 166	1 143	94
Percent	61.3	59.5	80.0	74.2	61.6	59.6	81.2	81.0
Private	6 578	6 207	303	39	5 858	5 525	265	22
35 years old and over	1 933	1 530	389	42	1 531	1 197	320	28
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	165 009	138 156	25 883	2 110	123 041	103 804	18 670	1 707
3 and 4 years old	3 185	2 555	584	86	2 724	2 198	488	86
5 and 6 years old	17 660	14 663	2 823	324	13 145	10 998	2 031	271
7 to 13 years old	80 874	66 844	13 666	1 000	58 429	48 846	9 424	834
14 and 15 years old	21 990	18 434	3 462	303	15 616	13 165	2 402	244
16 and 17 years old	18 975	16 015	2 893	200	13 924	11 766	2 133	121
18 and 19 years old	11 007	9 728	1 234	57	9 203	8 108	1 091	34
20 and 21 years old	4 534	4 041	473	63	4 100	3 660	420	53
22 to 24 years old	2 738	2 401	304	28	2 442	2 115	298	28
25 to 34 years old	4 046	3 475	444	49	3 458	2 948	383	36
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.4	54.4	54.3	50.8	55.7	55.8	55.7	50.7
3 and 4 years old	15.9	15.9	15.2	20.2	18.8	18.7	18.6	25.4
5 and 6 years old	78.5	79.4	73.5	80.0	80.4	81.0	76.5	83.9
7 to 13 years old	97.6	98.2	94.2	95.0	98.4	99.1	94.8	95.3
14 and 15 years old	98.7	98.8	97.8	98.1	99.1	99.2	98.6	97.6
16 and 17 years old	90.7	92.5	82.0	84.7	92.1	93.0	87.4	77.1
18 and 19 years old	55.8	58.1	41.9	29.4	60.8	62.7	50.1	21.8
20 and 21 years old	25.6	26.9	18.0	23.9	30.8	32.3	21.5	24.3
22 to 24 years old	10.5	10.7	8.5	8.0	12.9	13.0	11.4	9.9
25 to 34 years old	5.7	5.7	4.8	5.3	6.6	6.5	5.8	4.7
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	10 727	8 706	2 002	169	7 593	6 139	1 444	149
Not high school graduate	4 041	2 924	1 112	107	2 619	1 860	754	100
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	14.3	12.3	25.7	27.9	12.2	10.3	23.0	38.3
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 636	2 121	510	81	1 650	1 332	313	74
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 405	803	402	26	969	528	441	26
High school graduate	6 686	5 782	890	62	4 974	4 279	690	49
Employed or in Armed Forces	5 682	4 995	678	33	4 195	3 668	522	33
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 004	787	212	29	779	611	168	16
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	136 621	119 437	16 282	1 228	97 269	85 304	11 407	1 034
No school years completed	1 576	1 094	461	13	953	683	260	13
Elementary:								
1 to 4 years	4 315	2 607	1 663	75	2 569	1 565	983	75
5 and 6 years	7 382	5 189	2 139	103	4 293	2 889	1 397	89
7 years	6 381	5 148	1 198	46	3 867	3 049	813	24
8 years	14 438	12 433	1 876	68	8 853	7 653	1 170	64
High school:								
1 to 3 years	28 774	24 298	4 360	191	19 685	16 463	3 165	173
4 years	38 075	34 889	3 096	393	27 689	25 271	2 366	340
College:								
1 to 3 years	12 003	11 247	729	92	9 565	8 937	606	70
4 years	11 513	10 977	471	83	9 493	9 060	377	58
5 years or more	12 164	11 555	289	164	10 302	9 734	270	128
Median school years completed	12.1	12.3	9.6	12.3	12.3	12.4	10.0	12.2
Female, 25 years old and over	150 774	131 237	18 610	1 183	108 962	94 904	13 507	992
No school years completed	1 767	1 306	450	62	1 175	960	215	62
Elementary:								
1 to 4 years	3 028	1 879	1 130	28	1 996	1 276	716	16
5 and 6 years	6 795	4 907	1 837	96	4 270	3 103	1 140	84
7 years	5 361	4 051	1 271	30	3 415	2 565	829	30
8 years	15 838	13 596	2 150	112	10 550	9 124	1 399	85
High school:								
1 to 3 years	34 808	28 280	6 354	225	23 917	19 148	4 708	179
4 years	53 136	49 075	3 792	309	39 822	36 546	3 109	291
College:								
1 to 3 years	16 088	15 252	764	170	12 522	11 804	658	137
4 years	9 957	9 255	609	79	7 909	7 323	498	36
5 years or more	3 996	3 636	253	72	3 386	3 055	235	72
Median school years completed	12.1	12.2	10.2	12.1	12.2	12.3	10.6	12.1
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	287 395	250 674	34 892	2 411	206 231	180 208	24 914	2 026
Less than 5 years of elementary school	3.7	2.7	10.6	7.4	3.2	2.5	8.7	8.2
Less than 1 year of high school	23.3	20.8	40.6	26.3	20.3	18.2	35.8	26.8
4 years of high school or more	54.6	58.2	28.7	56.5	58.5	62.0	32.6	55.9
4 years of college or more	13.1	14.1	4.6	16.5	15.1	16.2	5.5	14.5
Median school years completed	12.1	12.2	9.9	12.2	12.3	12.3	10.3	12.2
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	63 557	54 160	9 171	807	47 438	40 547	6 745	656
4 years of high school or more	68.5	71.0	54.3	49.8	71.0	73.1	58.1	46.3
4 years of college or more	6.0	6.7	2.1	8.9	6.9	7.6	2.5	9.9
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	132 314	112 569	19 304	2 065	92 493	78 738	13 582	1 616
Percent with vocational training	32.5	33.6	26.4	23.3	34.4	35.2	30.2	27.2
Female, with less than 15 years of school	150 597	128 626	21 380	2 110	108 335	92 767	15 274	1 822
Percent with vocational training	25.6	26.1	23.0	22.8	28.0	28.1	27.3	23.9

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	38 991	31 418	7 196	400	3 379	3 267	86	17
3 to 34 years old	38 610	31 106	7 127	386	3 358	3 246	86	17
Nursery school	399	338	53	—	19	19	—	—
Public	183	135	40	—	19	19	—	—
Percent	45.9	39.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Parochial	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	211	198	13	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	2 257	1 753	478	23	120	105	15	—
Public	2 104	1 629	455	16	120	105	15	—
Percent	93.2	92.9	95.2	—	100.0	100.0	—	—
Parochial	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	141	112	23	7	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	24 838	19 489	5 120	219	2 112	2 033	71	7
Public	23 873	18 669	4 993	199	1 878	1 799	71	7
Percent	96.1	95.8	97.5	90.9	88.9	80.5	—	—
Parochial	419	381	20	—	203	203	—	—
Other private	546	439	107	20	31	31	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	9 562	8 087	1 368	109	925	911	—	10
Public	9 136	7 690	1 350	103	897	883	—	10
Percent	95.5	95.1	98.7	94.5	97.0	96.9	—	—
Parochial	65	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	361	343	18	6	28	28	—	—
College	1 554	1 439	108	35	182	178	—	—
Public	857	780	70	18	159	155	—	—
Percent	55.1	54.2	64.8	—	87.4	87.1	—	—
Private	697	659	23	17	23	23	—	—
35 years old and over	381	312	69	14	21	21	—	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	38 610	31 106	7 127	386	3 358	3 246	86	17
3 and 4 years old	438	334	96	—	23	23	—	—
5 and 6 years old	4 283	3 452	773	53	232	213	19	—
7 to 13 years old	20 620	16 241	4 182	159	1 825	1 757	60	7
14 and 15 years old	5 826	4 735	1 053	59	548	534	7	—
16 and 17 years old	4 645	3 850	760	69	406	399	—	10
18 and 19 years old	1 593	1 409	143	23	211	211	—	—
20 and 21 years old	384	331	53	10	50	50	—	—
22 to 24 years old	282	276	6	—	14	10	—	—
25 to 34 years old	539	478	61	13	49	49	—	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	49.9	49.6	50.8	49.9	63.1	62.9	59.3	—
3 and 4 years old	8.3	8.3	7.9	—	8.4	8.5	—	—
5 and 6 years old	74.3	76.5	66.0	—	62.4	59.5	—	—
7 to 13 years old	95.0	95.5	92.7	97.5	99.9	99.9	—	—
14 and 15 years old	97.5	97.8	96.2	—	97.2	97.3	—	—
16 and 17 years old	86.7	90.7	70.2	—	94.2	94.8	—	—
18 and 19 years old	37.5	40.9	18.9	—	59.3	60.6	—	—
20 and 21 years old	9.2	9.5	7.8	—	22.5	22.9	—	—
22 to 24 years old	4.1	4.7	0.6	—	5.5	4.1	—	—
25 to 34 years old	3.0	3.1	2.4	8.0	4.7	4.9	—	—
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	2 959	2 396	554	20	175	171	4	—
Not high school graduate	1 344	986	358	7	78	78	—	—
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	21.3	18.9	34.5	6.2	14.5	14.9	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	924	727	197	7	62	62	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	420	259	161	—	16	16	—	—
High school graduate	1 615	1 410	196	13	97	93	4	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 396	1 240	152	—	91	87	4	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	219	170	44	13	6	6	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	36 081	30 999	4 750	194	3 271	3 134	125	—
No school years completed	567	362	194	—	56	49	7	—
Elementary:	1 638	937	677	—	108	105	3	—
1 to 4 years	2 663	1 921	695	14	426	379	47	—
5 and 6 years	2 211	1 825	356	22	303	274	29	—
7 years	4 980	4 195	698	4	605	585	8	—
8 years	8 313	7 081	1 173	18	776	754	22	—
High school:	9 617	8 853	726	53	769	765	4	—
1 to 3 years	2 308	2 185	118	22	130	125	5	—
4 years	1 976	1 873	94	25	44	44	—	—
College:	1 808	1 767	19	36	54	54	—	—
4 years or more	11.2	11.7	8.6	12.7	9.5	9.7	7.2	—
Median school years completed	11.2	11.7	8.6	12.7	9.5	9.7	7.2	—
Female, 25 years old and over	38 408	33 037	5 007	191	3 404	3 296	96	—
No school years completed	570	328	231	—	22	18	4	—
Elementary:	1 968	1 544	409	12	64	59	5	—
1 to 4 years	2 271	1 571	676	12	254	233	21	—
5 and 6 years	1 758	1 304	436	—	188	182	6	—
7 years	4 721	3 933	723	27	567	539	28	—
8 years	10 129	8 392	1 631	46	762	740	15	—
High school:	12 149	11 380	672	18	1 165	1 149	11	—
1 to 3 years	3 301	3 189	100	33	265	259	6	—
4 years	1 957	1 841	111	43	91	91	—	—
College:	584	555	18	—	26	26	—	—
4 years or more	11.6	12.0	9.1	11.9	11.4	11.5	—	—
Median school years completed	11.6	12.0	9.1	11.9	11.4	11.5	—	—
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	74 489	64 036	9 757	385	6 675	6 430	221	—
Less than 5 years of elementary school	5.0	3.4	15.5	3.1	3.7	3.6	8.6	—
Less than 1 year of high school	30.0	26.4	52.2	23.6	38.8	37.7	71.5	—
4 years of high school or more	45.2	49.4	19.0	59.7	38.1	39.1	11.8	—
4 years of college or more	8.5	9.4	2.5	27.0	3.2	3.3	—	—
Median school years completed	11.4	11.9	8.8	12.5	10.5	10.6	7.7	—
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	15 287	12 805	2 406	151	832	808	20	—
4 years of high school or more	61.2	64.6	43.8	64.9	61.8	62.1	—	—
4 years of college or more	3.6	4.1	1.1	4.6	3.2	3.3	—	—
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	36 833	31 026	5 539	449	2 988	2 805	183	—
Percent with vocational training	29.2	31.4	17.6	9.6	15.7	16.0	—	—
Female, with less than 15 years of school	39 267	33 039	5 931	269	2 995	2 820	175	19
Percent with vocational training	19.7	21.3	12.0	—	17.3	16.9	—	—

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	103 007	89 409	12 849	1 285	75 662	65 854	9 262	1 061
No high school	13 276	9 751	3 403	242	7 907	5 825	2 054	221
High school, 1 to 3 years	19 922	15 813	4 001	219	13 575	10 671	2 836	194
High school, 4 years	37 410	33 513	3 792	440	26 935	23 925	2 943	373
College, 1 year or more	32 399	30 332	1 653	364	27 245	25 433	1 429	273
Female, 15 to 44 years old	117 522	100 069	16 653	1 370	86 076	73 497	12 047	1 125
No high school	10 514	7 463	2 968	273	6 384	4 622	1 713	220
High school, 1 to 3 years	34 193	26 827	7 176	378	23 730	18 546	5 105	312
High school, 4 years	47 076	41 980	4 876	353	34 839	30 867	3 836	308
College, 1 year or more	25 739	23 799	1 633	366	21 123	19 462	1 393	285
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old	49 002	41 283	7 532	572	35 838	30 383	5 341	473
Ever married	18 265	15 731	2 455	300	12 193	10 475	1 667	236
Percent ever married	37.3	38.1	32.6	52.4	34.0	34.5	31.2	49.9
Number of own children under 5 years	13 950	11 242	2 648	329	9 015	7 326	1 651	244
Per 1,000 women	285	272	352	575	252	241	309	516
Per 1,000 women ever married	764	715	1 079	1 097	739	699	990	1 034
Number of children ever born	18 392	14 171	4 144	374	11 863	9 133	2 684	282
Per 1,000 women	375	343	550	654	331	301	503	596
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 007	901	1 688	1 247	973	872	1 610	1 195
Women, 25 to 34 years old	36 400	31 170	4 878	438	26 866	23 074	3 528	363
Ever married	33 189	28 799	4 054	404	24 424	21 233	2 943	329
Percent ever married	91.2	92.4	83.1	92.2	90.9	92.0	83.4	90.6
Number of own children under 5 years	23 829	20 890	2 654	445	18 043	15 982	1 842	388
Per 1,000 women	655	670	544	1 016	672	693	522	1 049
Per 1,000 women ever married	718	725	655	1 101	739	753	626	1 179
Number of children ever born	77 148	63 381	13 172	1 089	55 253	45 790	9 069	938
Per 1,000 women	2 119	2 033	2 700	2 486	2 057	1 984	2 571	2 584
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 325	2 201	3 249	2 696	2 262	2 157	3 082	2 851
Women, 35 to 44 years old	32 791	28 133	4 397	382	23 654	20 275	3 225	311
Ever married	31 079	26 949	3 869	344	22 334	19 343	2 837	283
Percent ever married	94.8	95.8	86.0	90.1	94.4	95.4	88.0	91.0
Number of own children under 5 years	6 179	5 185	916	129	4 555	3 857	627	91
Per 1,000 women	188	184	208	338	193	190	194	293
Per 1,000 women ever married	199	192	237	375	204	199	221	322
Number of children ever born	94 854	79 401	14 722	1 066	67 249	56 639	10 195	807
Per 1,000 women	2 893	2 822	3 348	2 791	2 843	2 794	3 161	2 595
Replacement index	140	136	162	135	137	135	153	125
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 052	2 946	3 805	3 099	3 011	2 928	3 594	2 852
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families	136 915	119 843	16 375	1 350	97 354	85 334	11 614	1 116
With own children under 3 years	22 183	19 164	2 843	490	15 940	13 836	1 945	391
With own children under 6 years	38 061	32 498	5 267	710	27 472	23 554	3 694	565
With own children under 12 years	62 945	54 203	8 354	877	45 706	39 388	6 064	713
With own children under 18 years	79 939	69 353	10 116	979	57 793	50 162	7 334	800
With sons/daughters under 25 years	87 540	76 113	10 940	1 004	63 468	55 228	7 937	825
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	39 658	34 420	5 062	234	28 489	24 815	3 582	204
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	18 605	15 910	2 641	75	13 680	11 766	1 895	75
Subfamilies	3 724	2 433	1 274	41	2 502	1 695	790	31
Number of own children under 18 years	4 466	2 480	1 981	46	2 845	1 640	1 200	14
Husband-wife subfamilies	1 633	1 320	296	34	1 137	956	164	24
Number of own children under 18 years	1 155	835	315	32	779	558	216	-
Subfamilies with female head	1 880	968	912	7	1 227	650	577	7
Number of own children under 18 years	2 966	1 421	1 545	14	1 843	944	899	14
Married couples	119 247	107 430	11 182	1 238	84 200	76 063	7 757	1 024
Percent in subfamilies	1.4	1.2	2.6	2.7	1.4	1.3	2.1	2.3
With own children under 6 years	34 921	30 885	3 746	640	25 143	22 365	2 553	513
With own children under 18 years	70 750	63 449	6 880	887	50 892	45 814	4 809	724
With husband under 45 years	64 473	57 579	6 480	951	46 235	41 392	4 541	775
Persons, under 18 years old	197 149	161 840	34 242	3 049	141 489	117 384	23 463	2 432
Living with both parents	162 326	142 425	18 994	2 431	117 297	103 941	12 806	1 985
Percent of total	82.3	88.0	55.5	79.7	82.9	88.5	54.6	81.6
Living with one parent	26 226	14 626	11 479	453	19 194	10 621	8 505	330
Living with neither parent	8 597	4 789	3 769	165	4 998	2 822	2 152	117
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	212 119	186 498	24 441	3 513	152 065	134 086	17 267	2 988
Never widowed or divorced	178 876	158 557	19 288	3 004	127 342	113 561	13 153	2 640
Known to have been: Widowed	7 680	5 996	1 664	33	5 952	4 623	1 329	17
Divorced	26 005	22 387	3 489	493	19 159	16 290	2 785	348
Widowed and divorced	442	442	-	17	388	388	-	17
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters	16 573	13 643	2 874	191	14 281	11 852	2 379	171
Inmate of mental hospital	1 541	1 184	353	-	1 042	768	270	-
Inmate of home for the aged	1 403	1 375	28	-	1 021	993	28	-
Inmate of other institution	2 232	1 357	863	36	1 696	998	686	29
In rooming house	658	526	132	44	482	382	100	44
In military barracks	2 508	2 124	367	62	2 480	2 096	367	62
In college dormitory	6 543	5 783	743	21	6 488	5 728	743	21
Other	1 688	1 294	388	28	1 072	887	185	15
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	287 401	249 060	37 127	4 266	205 967	178 924	26 337	3 521
Disabled or handicapped	26 588	21 510	4 995	353	17 894	14 333	3 517	247
In labor force	13 885	11 392	2 449	254	9 853	8 059	1 750	164
Not in labor force	12 703	10 118	2 546	99	8 041	6 274	1 767	83
Cannot work	8 997	6 992	2 005	63	5 511	4 156	1 355	63
Disabled 6 months or more	8 383	6 439	1 944	44	5 112	3 799	1 313	44

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS

Male, 20 to 49 years old	25 670	21 921	3 551	224	1 675	1 634	36	—
No high school	4 921	3 499	1 333	41	448	427	16	—
High school, 1 to 3 years	5 937	4 748	1 149	25	410	394	16	—
High school, 4 years	9 841	8 958	845	67	634	630	4	—
College, 1 year or more	4 971	4 716	224	91	183	183	—	—

Female, 15 to 44 years old	29 451	24 634	4 558	245	1 995	1 938	48	—
No high school	3 755	2 478	1 243	53	375	363	12	—
High school, 1 to 3 years	9 870	7 706	2 053	66	593	575	18	—
High school, 4 years	11 430	10 319	1 032	45	807	794	8	—
College, 1 year or more	4 396	4 131	230	81	220	206	10	—

FERTILITY

Women, 15 to 24 years old	12 405	10 157	2 179	99	759	743	12	—
Ever married	5 925	5 117	780	64	147	139	8	—
Percent ever married	47.8	50.4	35.8	...	19.4	18.7	...	—
Number of own children under 5 years	4 813	3 798	993	85	122	118	4	—
Per 1,000 women	388	374	456	...	161	159	...	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	812	742	1 273	...	830	849	...	—
Number of children ever born	6 342	4 855	1 456	92	187	183	4	—
Per 1,000 women	511	478	668	...	246	246	...	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 070	949	1 867	...	1 272	1 317	...	—

Women, 25 to 34 years old	8 947	7 537	1 322	75	587	559	28	—
Ever married	8 238	7 061	1 089	75	527	505	22	—
Percent ever married	92.1	93.7	82.4	...	89.8	90.3	...	—
Number of own children under 5 years	5 456	4 578	812	57	330	330	...	—
Per 1,000 women	610	607	614	...	562	590	...	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	662	648	746	...	626	653	...	—
Number of children ever born	20 439	16 187	4 051	151	1 456	1 404	52	—
Per 1,000 women	2 284	2 148	3 064	...	2 480	2 512	...	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 481	2 292	3 720	...	2 763	2 780	...	—

Women, 35 to 44 years old	8 484	7 218	1 164	71	653	640	8	—
Ever married	8 124	6 994	1 028	61	621	612	4	—
Percent ever married	95.8	96.9	88.3	...	95.1	95.6	...	—
Number of own children under 5 years	1 501	1 205	289	38	123	123	...	—
Per 1,000 women	177	167	248	...	188	192	...	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	185	172	281	...	198	201	...	—
Number of children ever born	25 529	20 701	4 527	259	2 076	2 061	...	—
Per 1,000 women	3 009	2 868	3 889	...	3 179	3 220	...	—
Replacement index	145	139	188	...	154	156	...	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 142	2 960	4 404	...	3 343	3 368	...	—

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	36 494	31 550	4 665	234	3 067	2 959	96	—
With own children under 3 years	5 959	5 044	898	99	284	284	...	—
With own children under 6 years	10 083	8 448	1 563	145	506	496	10	—
With own children under 12 years	16 220	13 815	2 276	164	1 019	1 000	14	—
With own children under 18 years	20 694	17 764	2 762	179	1 452	1 427	20	—
With sons/daughters under 25 years	22 444	19 282	2 983	179	1 628	1 603	20	—
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	10 193	8 646	1 468	30	976	959	12	—
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	4 443	3 662	746	—	482	482	—	—

Subfamilies	1 136	656	480	10	86	82	4	—
Number of own children under 18 years	1 517	744	773	32	104	96	8	—

Husband-wife subfamilies	464	332	132	10	32	32	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	367	268	99	32	9	9	—	—

Subfamilies with female head	608	277	331	—	45	41	4	—
Number of own children under 18 years	1 041	403	638	—	82	74	8	—

Married couples	32 183	28 606	3 334	214	2 864	2 761	91	—
Percent in subfamilies	1.4	1.2	4.0	4.7	1.1	1.2	...	—
With own children under 6 years	9 283	8 035	1 183	127	495	485	10	—
With own children under 18 years	18 467	16 269	2 051	163	1 391	1 366	20	—
With husband under 45 years	17 278	15 256	1 915	176	960	931	24	—

Persons, under 18 years old	51 807	40 706	10 693	600	3 853	3 750	86	17
Living with both parents	41 570	35 098	6 132	429	3 459	3 386	56	17
Percent of total	80.2	86.2	57.3	71.5	89.8	90.3	...	...
Living with one parent	6 835	3 814	2 968	123	197	191	6	—
Living with neither parent	3 402	1 794	1 593	48	197	173	24	—

Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	56 057	48 603	6 986	506	3 997	3 809	188	19
Never widowed or divorced	47 870	41 482	5 985	345	3 664	3 514	150	19
Known to have been:								
Widowed	1 686	1 351	315	16	42	22	20	—
Divorced	6 555	5 824	686	145	291	273	18	—
Widowed and divorced	54	54	—	—	—	—	—	—

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons, in group quarters	2 292	1 791	495	20	—	—	—	—
Inmate of mental hospital	499	416	83	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	382	382	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution	536	359	177	7	—	—	—	—
In rooming house	176	144	32	—	—	—	—	—
In military barracks	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	55	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	616	407	203	13	—	—	—	—

DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹

Total	75 595	64 632	10 455	726	5 839	5 504	335	19
Disabled or handicapped	8 258	6 761	1 458	87	436	416	20	19
In labor force	3 840	3 141	699	71	192	192	—	19
Not in labor force	4 418	3 620	759	16	244	224	20	—
Cannot work	3 313	2 683	630	—	173	153	20	—
Disabled 6 months or more	3 121	2 510	611	—	150	130	20	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	177 166	153 908	22 226	1 772	127 504	111 074	15 803	1 432
Labor force	142 050	125 072	16 160	1 475	102 441	90 654	11 281	1 219
Percent of total	80.2	81.3	72.7	83.2	80.3	81.6	71.4	85.1
Armed Forces	6 434	5 646	741	149	4 742	4 040	663	137
Civilian labor force	135 616	119 426	15 419	1 326	97 699	86 614	10 618	1 082
Employed	131 630	116 559	14 315	1 293	94 707	84 400	9 850	1 070
Unemployed	3 986	2 867	1 104	33	2 992	2 214	768	12
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	2.4	7.2	2.5	3.1	2.6	7.2	1.1
Not in labor force	35 116	28 836	6 062	297	25 063	20 420	4 522	213
Inmate of institution	2 231	1 497	722	36	1 623	1 044	567	29
Enrolled in school	12 500	10 477	1 939	138	9 785	8 218	1 502	80
Other: Under 65 years	7 954	5 907	2 010	77	5 482	3 901	1 557	64
Percent disabled	44.1	44.3	44.3	—	38.3	39.9	34.7	—
65 years and over	12 431	10 955	1 395	46	8 173	7 257	896	40
Male, 14 and 15 years old	11 600	9 732	1 825	171	8 180	6 904	1 248	135
Labor force	1 490	1 375	115	6	1 144	1 039	105	6
Percent of total	12.8	14.1	6.3	3.5	14.0	15.0	8.4	4.4
Employed	1 358	1 257	101	6	1 035	944	91	6
Unemployed	132	118	14	—	109	95	14	—
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	8.6	12.2	—	9.5	9.1	13.3	—
Not in labor force	10 110	8 357	1 710	165	7 036	5 865	1 143	129
Female, 16 years old and over	194 696	168 241	25 364	1 682	141 284	122 331	18 297	1 407
Labor force	83 594	69 851	13 378	727	60 147	50 312	9 598	621
Percent of total	42.9	41.5	52.7	43.2	42.6	41.1	52.5	44.1
Armed Forces	55	35	20	—	39	19	20	—
Civilian labor force	83 539	69 816	13 358	727	60 108	50 293	9 578	621
Employed	79 297	66 688	12 262	647	56 993	47 955	8 814	560
Unemployed	4 242	3 128	1 096	80	3 115	2 338	762	61
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	4.5	8.2	11.0	5.2	4.6	8.0	9.8
Not in labor force	111 102	98 390	11 986	955	81 137	72 019	8 699	786
Inmate of institution	2 481	2 103	374	—	1 883	1 565	314	—
Enrolled in school	13 939	11 759	2 094	102	11 005	9 303	1 650	86
Other: Under 65 years	73 422	65 290	7 595	734	53 528	47 812	5 395	603
Percent disabled	12.1	11.0	22.4	10.5	10.8	9.5	22.8	9.7
65 years and over	21 260	19 238	1 923	119	14 721	13 339	1 340	97
Female, 14 and 15 years old	10 689	8 926	1 715	138	7 572	6 362	1 187	115
Labor force	734	638	91	13	564	479	82	5
Percent of total	6.9	7.1	5.3	9.4	7.5	7.5	6.9	4.3
Employed	620	571	44	13	464	421	38	5
Unemployed	114	67	47	—	102	58	44	—
Percent of civilian labor force	15.5	10.5	—	—	18.0	12.1	—	—
Not in labor force	9 955	8 288	1 624	125	7 006	5 883	1 105	110
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	194 696	168 241	25 364	1 682	141 284	122 331	18 297	1 407
With own children under 6 years	39 500	33 195	5 930	694	28 443	24 082	4 084	550
In labor force	12 354	9 077	3 190	221	8 103	5 906	2 122	172
Percent in labor force	31.3	27.3	53.8	31.8	28.5	24.5	52.0	31.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	41 116	36 199	4 709	256	29 667	26 109	3 469	219
In labor force	21 094	17 798	3 177	137	14 633	12 268	2 309	125
Percent in labor force	51.3	49.2	67.5	53.5	49.3	47.0	66.6	57.1
No own children under 18 years	114 080	98 847	14 725	732	83 174	72 140	10 744	638
In labor force	50 146	42 976	7 011	369	37 411	32 138	5 167	324
Percent in labor force	44.0	43.5	47.6	50.4	45.0	44.5	48.1	50.8
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	118 931	107 163	10 988	1 216	83 922	75 875	7 573	999
With own children under 6 years	34 871	30 850	3 657	630	25 106	22 375	2 458	499
In labor force	9 568	7 562	1 930	201	6 090	4 787	1 232	152
Percent in labor force	27.4	24.5	52.8	31.9	24.3	21.4	50.1	30.5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	35 638	32 402	3 071	232	25 617	23 363	2 194	203
In labor force	17 075	14 948	2 046	123	11 678	10 186	1 465	119
Percent in labor force	47.9	46.1	66.6	53.0	45.6	43.6	66.8	58.6
No own children under 18 years	48 422	43 911	4 260	354	33 199	30 137	2 921	297
In labor force	21 606	19 117	2 395	160	15 000	13 262	1 681	132
Percent in labor force	44.6	43.5	56.2	45.2	45.2	44.0	57.5	44.4
Other women	75 765	61 078	14 376	466	57 362	46 456	10 724	408
With own children under 6 years	4 629	2 345	2 273	64	3 337	1 707	1 626	51
In labor force	2 786	1 515	1 260	20	2 013	1 119	890	20
Percent in labor force	60.2	64.6	55.4	—	60.3	65.6	54.7	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 019	3 797	1 638	24	4 050	2 746	1 275	16
In labor force	2 850	1 131	1 131	14	2 955	2 082	844	6
Percent in labor force	73.4	75.1	69.0	—	73.0	75.8	66.2	—
No own children under 18 years	65 658	54 936	10 465	378	49 975	42 003	7 823	341
In labor force	28 540	23 859	4 616	209	22 411	18 876	3 486	192
Percent in labor force	43.5	43.4	44.1	55.3	44.8	44.9	44.6	56.3
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male: 16 and 17 years	34.7	36.8	23.6	38.7	35.9	38.7	21.2	...
18 and 19 years	57.4	57.9	54.5	56.3	54.1	55.1	48.2	...
20 and 21 years	73.8	74.6	69.5	66.2	71.5	72.0	69.3	73.0
22 to 24 years	89.9	91.1	83.5	86.9	88.7	90.1	80.8	84.7
25 to 34 years	95.5	96.9	87.1	98.8	95.5	97.0	85.9	100.0
35 to 44 years	96.7	97.6	90.6	93.0	97.0	98.0	89.4	91.8
45 to 64 years	90.4	91.4	82.2	93.4	90.9	92.1	81.7	95.9
65 years and over	25.0	24.7	27.2	...	24.1	23.8	26.5	...
Female: 16 and 17 years	22.4	23.2	19.0	...	23.0	23.8	19.0	...
18 and 19 years	44.6	46.3	35.4	...	43.3	45.0	33.5	...
20 and 21 years	55.2	55.6	54.4	48.5	55.1	56.5	47.8	47.5
22 to 24 years	58.2	58.2	58.9	61.4	59.2	59.4	58.6	62.8
25 to 34 years	45.3	42.7	62.5	40.4	43.5	40.6	62.6	40.2
35 to 44 years	50.6	48.4	65.0	50.3	49.3	47.0	64.2	54.7
45 to 64 years	49.6	48.0	61.6	35.1	49.4	47.8	61.6	35.1
65 years and over	10.8	9.6	20.8	15.6	11.4	10.2	21.8	14.2

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Male, 16 years old and over	45 724	39 055	6 282	330	3 938	3 779	141	10
Labor force	36 482	31 414	4 774	246	3 127	3 004	105	10
Percent of total	79.8	80.4	76.9	74.5	79.4	79.5	74.5	...
Armed Forces	1 682	1 596	78	12	10	10	—	—
Civilian labor force	34 800	29 818	4 696	234	3 117	2 994	105	10
Employed	33 836	29 184	4 371	213	3 087	2 975	94	10
Unemployed	964	634	325	21	30	19	11	—
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	2.1	6.9	9.0	1.0	0.6	10.5	—
Not in labor force	9 242	7 641	1 508	84	811	775	36	—
Inmate of institution	608	453	155	7	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	2 450	1 998	433	58	265	261	4	—
Other: Under 65 years	2 265	1 803	449	13	207	203	4	—
Percent disabled	56.8	53.4	72.1	—	48.0	43.1	—	—
65 years and over	3 919	3 387	471	6	339	311	28	—
Male, 14 and 15 years old	3 143	2 556	577	36	277	272	—	—
Labor force	298	288	10	—	48	48	—	—
Percent of total	9.5	11.3	1.7	—	17.3	17.6	—	—
Employed	275	265	10	—	48	48	—	—
Unemployed	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	2 845	2 268	567	36	229	224	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	49 412	42 030	6 963	275	4 000	3 880	104	—
Labor force	22 035	18 182	3 730	106	1 412	1 357	50	—
Percent of total	44.6	43.3	53.6	38.5	35.3	35.0	48.1	—
Armed Forces	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	22 019	18 166	3 730	106	1 412	1 357	50	—
Employed	20 934	17 414	3 400	87	1 370	1 319	46	—
Unemployed	1 085	752	330	19	42	38	4	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	4.1	8.8	17.9	3.0	2.8	—	—
Not in labor force	27 377	23 848	3 233	169	2 588	2 523	54	—
Inmate of institution	598	538	60	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	2 692	2 218	444	16	242	238	—	—
Other: Under 65 years	18 187	15 815	2 163	131	1 707	1 663	37	—
Percent disabled	16.2	15.5	22.2	—	8.3	8.7	—	—
65 years and over	5 900	5 277	566	22	639	622	17	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old	2 830	2 287	518	23	287	277	10	—
Labor force	152	143	9	8	16	16	—	—
Percent of total	5.4	6.3	1.7	—	5.6	5.8	—	—
Employed	140	134	6	8	16	16	—	—
Unemployed	12	9	3	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	6.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	2 678	2 144	509	15	271	261	10	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	49 412	42 030	6 963	275	4 000	3 880	104	—
With own children under 6 years	10 527	8 593	1 836	144	530	520	10	—
In labor force	4 111	3 035	1 064	49	140	136	4	—
Percent in labor force	39.1	35.3	58.0	34.0	26.4	26.2	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 513	9 171	1 228	37	936	919	12	—
In labor force	6 045	5 127	860	12	416	403	8	—
Percent in labor force	57.5	55.9	70.0	—	44.4	43.9	—	—
No own children under 18 years	28 372	24 266	3 899	94	2 534	2 441	82	—
In labor force	11 879	10 020	1 806	45	856	818	38	—
Percent in labor force	41.9	41.3	46.3	—	33.8	33.5	—	—
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	32 176	28 554	3 328	217	2 833	2 734	87	—
With own children under 6 years	9 273	7 993	1 189	131	492	482	10	—
In labor force	3 370	2 671	694	49	108	104	4	—
Percent in labor force	36.3	33.4	58.4	37.4	22.0	21.6	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9 144	8 175	869	29	877	864	8	—
In labor force	5 017	4 391	577	4	380	371	4	—
Percent in labor force	54.9	53.7	66.4	—	43.3	42.9	—	—
No own children under 18 years	13 759	12 386	1 270	57	1 464	1 388	69	—
In labor force	6 157	5 434	686	28	449	421	28	—
Percent in labor force	44.7	43.9	54.0	—	30.7	30.3	—	—
Other women	17 236	13 476	3 635	58	1 167	1 146	17	—
With own children under 6 years	1 254	600	647	13	38	38	—	—
In labor force	741	364	370	—	32	32	—	—
Percent in labor force	59.1	60.7	57.2	—	—	—	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 369	996	359	8	59	55	4	—
In labor force	1 028	736	283	8	36	32	4	—
Percent in labor force	75.1	73.9	78.8	—	—	—	—	—
No own children under 18 years	14 613	11 880	2 629	37	1 070	1 053	13	—
In labor force	5 722	4 586	1 120	17	407	397	10	—
Percent in labor force	39.2	38.6	42.6	—	38.0	37.7	—	—
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male: 16 and 17 years	31.9	32.3	29.7	...	25.8	24.3	...	...
18 and 19 years	69.2	67.9	77.1	...	64.3	63.5	...	...
20 and 21 years	82.2	84.4	70.6	...	79.8	79.8	...	...
22 to 24 years	93.5	94.2	89.5	...	82.3	81.1	...	...
25 to 34 years	95.6	96.6	89.9	...	97.4	97.3	...	...
35 to 44 years	96.0	96.4	93.9	...	96.2	96.1	...	...
45 to 64 years	89.0	89.8	83.0	...	91.1	90.9	...	...
65 years and over	24.6	24.1	28.7	...	44.4	45.6	...	...
Female: 16 and 17 years	20.0	20.4	19.0	...	30.8	30.8	...	...
18 and 19 years	49.3	51.8	39.2	...	40.8	39.4	...	...
20 and 21 years	55.7	53.2	69.1	...	53.4	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	55.8	55.4	60.1	...	37.1	38.3	...	...
25 to 34 years	50.9	49.2	61.8	...	42.9	41.1	...	...
35 to 44 years	55.0	53.4	66.8	...	40.1	38.9	...	...
45 to 64 years	50.8	49.1	62.6	...	42.5	43.1	...	...
65 years and over	9.9	8.8	18.5	...	4.6	4.7	...	...

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	210 927	183 247	26 577	1 940	151 700	132 355	18 666	1 630
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	38 595	36 009	2 171	445	31 734	29 455	1 885	374
Engineers	5 386	5 263	32	82	4 631	4 522	22	61
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 178	1 062	18	26	971	855	18	11
Health workers, except practitioners	3 479	3 161	284	14	2 761	2 443	284	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7 233	6 449	774	118	5 548	4 877	461	88
Technicians, except health	4 985	4 753	209	32	4 220	4 008	189	32
Other professional workers	16 334	15 321	854	173	13 603	12 750	711	168
Managers and administrators, except farm	17 158	16 594	524	131	12 607	12 152	430	109
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	3 280	3 259	21	21	2 557	2 536	21	6
Retail trade	3 516	3 419	87	26	2 628	2 544	74	19
Other industries	7 882	7 571	307	41	5 916	5 658	254	41
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	1 448	1 375	62	32	887	835	41	32
Other industries	1 032	970	47	11	619	579	40	11
Sales workers	13 980	13 377	571	135	10 861	10 380	468	118
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	2 585	2 518	62	25	2 069	2 020	49	25
Retail trade	8 982	8 515	445	82	6 893	6 526	359	75
Other industries	2 413	2 344	64	28	1 899	1 834	60	18
Clerical and kindred workers	37 859	35 202	2 580	228	29 366	27 094	2 206	196
Bookkeepers	3 551	3 472	68	14	2 539	2 466	68	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 950	11 329	609	73	9 485	8 956	537	53
Other clerical workers	22 358	20 401	1 609	141	17 342	15 692	1 601	129
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	30 744	28 451	2 187	254	21 028	19 630	1 370	216
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	2 525	2 221	287	21	1 551	1 372	173	15
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	4 325	4 097	226	35	2 913	2 766	147	29
Machinists	1 069	1 022	47	13	879	845	34	13
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 460	1 355	105	8	1 133	1 049	84	8
Carpenters	2 359	2 212	134	11	1 247	1 208	39	11
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	6 951	6 402	511	42	4 851	4 567	269	37
Other craftsmen	12 057	11 142	877	124	8 454	7 823	624	103
Operatives, except transport	26 155	20 496	5 491	353	16 643	13 432	3 150	290
Durable goods manufacturing	7 152	5 867	1 262	116	5 409	4 418	973	116
Nondurable goods manufacturing	12 991	9 681	3 199	152	7 048	5 658	1 355	114
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 012	4 948	1 030	85	4 186	3 356	822	60
Transport equipment operatives	7 369	5 772	1 567	55	4 582	3 534	1 048	40
Truck drivers	3 550	2 693	832	19	2 016	1 520	496	13
Other transport equipment operatives	3 819	3 079	735	36	2 566	2 014	552	27
Laborers, except farm	8 303	5 472	2 793	96	5 242	3 382	1 849	91
Construction laborers	1 440	855	578	26	889	474	415	26
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 839	2 082	750	21	2 068	1 520	548	21
Other laborers, except farm	4 024	2 535	1 465	49	2 285	1 388	886	44
Formers and farm managers	2 262	2 165	83	—	154	132	22	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	2 169	1 471	668	22	332	174	151	11
Service workers, except private household	22 570	17 064	5 371	215	16 440	12 218	4 152	179
Cleaning service workers	5 285	3 150	2 095	95	3 849	2 285	1 564	90
Food service workers	7 409	6 285	1 054	62	5 470	4 646	797	50
Health service workers	2 754	1 871	875	25	1 942	1 207	747	19
Personal service workers	2 862	2 408	437	13	2 017	1 694	313	13
Protective service workers	2 344	2 166	155	14	1 742	1 608	124	7
Private household workers	3 763	1 174	2 571	6	2 711	772	1 935	6
Female								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	79 297	66 688	12 262	647	56 993	47 955	8 816	560
Nurses	13 270	11 928	1 235	172	10 592	9 370	1 115	149
Health workers, except nurses	2 642	2 436	187	14	2 077	1 871	187	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	727	607	87	—	611	491	87	—
Technicians, except health	5 072	4 514	548	111	3 935	3 455	470	88
Other professional workers	634	559	69	11	537	473	58	11
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 195	3 812	344	36	3 432	3 080	313	36
Salaried:	2 502	2 374	122	13	1 779	1 688	85	13
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	6 098	5 807	281	75	4 673	4 447	222	68
Other than retail trade	5 336	5 055	271	75	4 092	3 876	212	68
Clerical and kindred workers	762	752	10	—	581	571	10	—
Bookkeepers	28 637	26 726	1 866	173	22 123	20 444	1 639	153
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 753	2 706	47	14	1 910	1 863	47	14
Other clerical workers	11 715	11 122	581	73	9 263	8 742	509	53
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	14 169	12 898	1 238	86	10 950	9 839	1 083	86
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	1 107	942	153	—	642	579	57	—
Operatives, except transport	8 865	6 228	2 537	113	4 279	3 123	1 127	99
Durable goods manufacturing	3 738	1 108	224	30	674	593	75	30
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5 771	3 846	1 849	45	2 349	1 672	658	38
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 756	1 274	464	38	1 256	858	394	31
Transport equipment operatives	466	420	46	—	209	199	10	—
Laborers, except farm	780	565	215	6	381	268	113	6
Formers and farm managers	164	150	14	—	19	5	14	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	398	348	50	—	41	26	15	—
Service workers, except private household	13 458	10 140	3 269	89	9 647	7 081	2 540	66
Cleaning service workers	1 672	832	834	33	1 300	680	620	28
Food service workers	5 686	4 916	744	12	4 012	3 472	525	6
Health service workers	2 574	1 752	814	25	1 836	1 126	702	19
Personal service workers	2 078	1 726	352	13	1 400	1 166	234	13
Protective service workers	138	118	20	—	126	106	20	—
Private household workers	3 552	1 060	2 474	6	2 608	725	1 879	6
Male								
Sales workers	1 358	1 257	101	6	1 035	944	91	6
Other white-collar workers	672	659	13	—	556	543	13	—
Blue-collar workers	37	29	8	6	27	19	8	6
Service workers, including private household	370	335	35	—	271	241	30	—
Farm workers	48	48	—	—	5	5	—	—
Service workers, including private household	231	186	45	—	176	136	40	—
Female								
White-collar workers	620	571	44	13	464	421	38	5
Blue-collar workers	209	190	19	—	162	143	19	—
Farm workers	13	8	5	—	10	5	5	—
Service workers, except private household	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	208	183	20	—	141	122	14	—
Private household workers	180	180	—	13	151	151	—	5

Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Total	54 770	46 598	7 771	300	4 457	4 294	140	10
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 618	6 311	286	71	243	243	—	—
Engineers	755	741	10	21	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	204	204	—	15	3	3	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	681	681	—	—	37	37	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 585	1 472	113	30	100	100	—	—
Technicians, except health	743	723	20	—	22	22	—	—
Other professional workers	2 650	2 490	143	5	81	81	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 296	4 187	94	22	255	255	—	—
Salaried:	686	686	—	15	37	37	—	—
Manufacturing	840	827	13	7	48	48	—	—
Retail trade	1 869	1 816	53	—	97	97	—	—
Other industries	524	503	21	—	37	37	—	—
Self-employed:	377	355	7	—	36	36	—	—
Sales workers	2 965	2 847	99	7	154	150	4	10
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	487	469	13	—	29	29	—	—
Retail trade	1 991	1 895	82	7	98	94	4	—
Other industries	487	483	4	—	27	27	—	10
Clerical and kindred workers	7 940	7 565	370	32	557	547	4	—
Bookkeepers	895	895	—	—	117	111	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 306	2 238	68	20	159	155	4	—
Other clerical workers	4 739	4 432	302	12	281	281	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 290	8 411	801	38	426	410	16	—
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	955	830	114	6	19	19	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	1 323	1 244	79	6	87	87	—	—
Machinists	180	167	13	—	10	10	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	319	298	21	—	8	8	—	—
Carpenters	1 061	953	95	—	51	51	—	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1 987	1 722	242	5	113	113	—	—
Other craftsmen	3 465	3 197	237	21	138	122	16	—
Operatives, except transport	9 166	6 741	2 323	63	350	327	18	—
Durable goods manufacturing	1 679	1 389	285	—	64	60	4	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5 716	3 815	1 830	38	227	208	14	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 771	1 537	208	25	59	59	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	2 665	2 121	519	15	122	117	—	—
Truck drivers	1 478	1 117	336	6	56	56	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	1 187	1 004	183	9	66	61	—	—
Laborers, except farm	2 922	1 953	942	5	168	163	5	—
Construction laborers	532	362	163	—	19	19	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	742	533	202	—	29	29	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	1 648	1 058	577	5	120	115	5	—
Farmers and farm managers	694	642	45	—	1 406	1 383	16	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 389	895	471	11	448	402	46	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	5 849	4 584	1 200	36	281	262	19	—
Cleaning service workers	1 372	820	536	5	64	45	19	—
Food service workers	1 846	1 546	267	12	93	93	—	—
Health service workers	751	623	128	6	41	41	—	—
Personal service workers	822	691	124	—	23	23	—	—
Protective service workers	567	523	41	7	35	35	—	—
Private household workers	976	341	621	—	47	35	12	—
Female	20 934	17 414	3 400	87	1 370	1 319	46	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 539	2 419	120	23	139	139	—	—
Nurses	532	532	—	—	33	33	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	112	112	—	—	4	4	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 067	989	78	23	70	70	—	—
Technicians, except health	91	80	11	—	6	6	—	—
Other professional workers	737	706	31	—	26	26	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	689	652	37	—	34	34	—	—
Sales workers	1 356	1 295	55	7	69	65	4	—
Retail trade	1 180	1 119	55	7	64	60	4	—
Other than retail trade	176	176	—	—	5	5	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	6 063	5 835	223	20	451	447	4	—
Bookkeepers	754	754	—	—	89	89	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 293	2 225	68	20	159	155	4	—
Other clerical workers	3 016	2 856	155	—	203	203	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	448	358	84	—	17	5	12	—
Operatives, except transport	4 395	2 923	1 406	14	191	182	4	—
Durable goods manufacturing	633	488	145	—	31	27	4	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3 291	2 048	1 191	7	131	126	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	471	387	70	7	29	29	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	243	207	36	—	14	14	—	—
Laborers, except farm	372	270	102	—	27	27	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	64	64	—	—	81	81	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	242	213	29	—	115	109	6	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	3 626	2 878	725	23	185	181	4	—
Cleaning service workers	363	147	210	5	9	5	4	—
Food service workers	1 591	1 361	219	6	83	83	—	—
Health service workers	697	585	112	6	41	41	—	—
Personal service workers	659	541	118	—	19	19	—	—
Protective service workers	4	4	—	—	8	8	—	—
Private household workers	897	300	583	—	47	35	12	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	275	265	10	—	48	48	—	—
Sales workers	108	108	—	—	8	8	—	—
Other white-collar workers	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	89	84	5	—	10	10	—	—
Form workers	19	19	—	—	24	24	—	—
Service workers, including private household	49	44	5	—	6	6	—	—
Female	140	134	6	8	16	16	—	—
White-collar workers	43	43	—	—	4	4	—	—
Blue-collar workers	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	4	4	—	—	6	6	—	—
Service workers, except private household	61	55	6	—	6	6	—	—
Private household workers	29	29	—	8	—	—	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	210 927	183 247	26 577	1 940	151 700	132 355	18 666	1 630
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 507	4 547	916	22	806	536	263	11
Mining	156	140	16	—	75	65	10	—
Construction	16 050	14 139	1 812	121	10 163	8 919	1 186	110
Manufacturing	62 586	54 387	7 868	654	45 933	41 107	4 643	552
Furniture and lumber and wood products	721	550	155	—	230	183	47	—
Primary metal industries	1 598	1 220	373	27	1 518	1 159	354	27
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	1 686	1 531	145	73	1 515	1 366	139	73
Machinery, except electrical	2 351	2 089	262	7	1 192	1 121	71	7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	994	882	99	—	747	666	68	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	7 389	6 642	726	71	6 529	5 829	679	71
Other durable goods	2 152	1 716	436	13	1 649	1 308	341	13
Food and kindred products	6 207	3 745	2 404	72	1 884	1 448	431	43
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	4 702	4 095	562	36	2 399	2 124	260	22
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 887	1 817	70	9	1 610	1 540	70	9
Chemical and allied products	23 647	22 236	1 294	173	19 477	18 297	1 090	127
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	9 252	7 864	1 342	173	7 183	6 086	1 093	160
Railroads and railway express service	1 799	1 611	188	24	1 596	1 432	164	24
Trucking service and warehousing	2 688	2 318	346	6	1 693	1 457	236	—
Other transportation	2 586	2 319	262	17	1 851	1 640	206	17
Communications	2 198	2 133	65	—	1 524	1 467	57	—
Utilities and sanitary services	3 233	2 612	618	44	2 338	1 829	509	36
Wholesale trade	7 390	6 787	566	65	5 533	5 161	372	58
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 725	4 373	315	40	3 499	3 247	237	40
Eating and drinking places	5 299	4 676	594	46	3 928	3 500	409	46
General merchandise retailing	6 418	6 018	380	98	5 290	4 949	331	91
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	5 000	4 704	277	52	3 363	3 182	175	35
Other retail trade	11 682	10 689	981	110	8 166	7 392	767	86
Banking and credit agencies	3 943	3 751	178	24	3 213	3 034	165	19
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 260	4 902	344	41	4 365	4 081	270	41
Business services	5 319	4 877	416	23	4 710	4 348	336	23
Repair services	2 367	1 999	361	7	1 674	1 394	280	7
Private households	3 682	1 454	2 214	6	2 549	939	1 610	6
Other personal services	5 411	3 817	1 544	25	3 947	2 599	1 317	18
Entertainment and recreation services	1 643	1 463	165	58	1 144	1 047	93	36
Hospitals	7 171	5 565	1 455	118	5 418	4 023	1 244	92
Health services, except hospitals	3 653	3 258	367	19	2 829	2 523	283	6
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	16 839	14 575	2 183	208	12 812	10 993	1 745	178
Government	13 389	11 541	1 777	102	9 998	8 490	1 444	72
Private	3 450	3 034	406	106	2 814	2 503	301	106
Other education and kindred services	1 120	1 030	85	19	864	791	68	19
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 796	2 384	412	59	2 434	2 080	354	59
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	5 126	4 497	613	6	3 991	3 424	551	—
Public administration	9 280	8 222	1 036	28	5 992	5 196	785	20
Male								
Total	131 630	116 559	14 315	1 293	94 707	84 400	9 850	1 070
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 623	3 789	790	22	674	474	193	11
Mining	128	115	13	—	72	65	7	—
Construction	14 838	12 984	1 758	121	9 378	8 164	1 159	110
Manufacturing	46 723	41 433	5 077	521	36 099	32 574	3 386	437
Furniture and lumber and wood products	596	436	144	—	171	124	47	—
Primary metal industries	1 376	1 021	350	27	1 301	965	331	27
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	1 397	1 242	145	37	1 257	1 108	139	37
Machinery, except electrical	1 695	1 560	135	7	1 055	994	61	7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	559	536	10	—	429	409	7	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	6 954	6 244	695	64	6 163	5 498	650	64
Other durable goods	1 759	1 348	411	13	1 394	1 062	332	13
Food and kindred products	3 905	2 636	1 237	56	1 263	1 074	184	27
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	1 973	1 830	143	13	1 311	1 214	97	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 277	1 221	56	9	1 116	1 060	56	9
Chemical and allied products	18 633	17 542	991	137	15 115	14 236	799	102
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	6 599	5 817	760	158	5 524	4 830	683	145
Railroads and railway express service	1 727	1 554	173	24	1 532	1 379	153	24
Trucking service and warehousing	2 425	2 055	346	6	1 506	1 270	236	—
Other transportation	1 831	1 607	219	6	1 374	1 173	196	6
Communications	1 248	1 233	15	—	852	837	15	—
Utilities and sanitary services	2 823	2 246	577	38	2 038	1 565	473	30
Wholesale trade	5 533	5 109	392	56	4 159	3 891	268	49
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 596	2 358	211	35	1 925	1 754	160	35
Eating and drinking places	1 792	1 579	201	40	1 484	1 312	164	40
General merchandise retailing	2 088	1 967	111	23	1 770	1 669	101	16
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	4 543	4 273	257	52	3 087	2 919	168	35
Other retail trade	6 058	5 482	571	45	4 072	3 664	408	28
Banking and credit agencies	1 399	1 326	64	17	1 113	1 043	61	12
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 106	2 873	223	34	2 535	2 357	168	34
Business services	3 845	3 552	277	15	3 338	3 106	216	15
Repair services	2 018	1 716	295	7	1 420	1 194	226	7
Private households	536	350	186	—	299	180	119	—
Other personal services	1 849	1 493	326	7	1 371	1 033	315	7
Entertainment and recreation services	1 100	959	131	52	744	672	68	36
Hospitals	1 331	1 003	240	30	1 043	759	196	18
Health services, except hospitals	952	891	42	7	758	716	28	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	6 000	5 180	767	67	4 610	3 971	593	60
Government	4 683	3 991	644	43	3 567	3 019	507	36
Private	1 317	1 189	123	24	1 043	952	86	24
Other education and kindred services	384	325	59	7	281	232	49	7
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 358	1 143	215	47	1 181	1 009	172	47
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	2 294	2 116	167	—	1 813	1 657	145	—
Public administration	6 482	5 648	612	14	4 179	3 761	407	6
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	1 978	1 828	145	19	1 499	1 365	129	11
Agriculture	73	73	—	—	16	16	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	1 905	1 755	145	19	1 483	1 349	129	11
Male								
Total	1 358	1 257	101	6	1 035	944	91	6
Agriculture	63	63	—	—	16	16	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	1 295	1 194	101	6	1 019	928	91	6

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Total	54 770	46 598	7 771	300	4 457	4 294	140	10
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 753	2 132	591	11	1 948	1 879	62	—
Mining	72	66	6	—	9	9	—	—
Construction	5 574	4 907	626	11	313	313	—	—
Manufacturing	16 005	12 667	3 195	102	648	613	30	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	471	347	108	—	20	20	—	—
Primary metal industries	75	56	19	—	5	5	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	166	160	6	—	5	5	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	1 094	907	187	—	65	61	4	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	237	206	31	—	10	10	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	838	791	47	—	22	22	—	—
Other durable goods	487	392	95	—	16	16	—	—
Food and kindred products	4 157	2 137	1 967	29	166	160	6	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	2 217	1 889	298	14	86	82	4	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	277	277	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and allied products	4 025	3 798	200	46	145	141	4	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	1 961	1 707	237	13	108	91	12	—
Railroads and railway express service	185	161	24	—	18	18	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	963	829	110	6	32	32	—	—
Other transportation	707	651	56	—	28	28	—	—
Communications	651	643	8	—	23	23	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	855	743	109	8	40	40	—	—
Wholesale trade	1 755	1 524	194	7	102	102	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 143	1 048	73	—	83	78	5	—
Eating and drinking places	1 326	1 131	185	—	45	45	—	—
General merchandise retailing	1 095	1 040	45	7	33	29	4	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 567	1 462	98	17	70	60	4	—
Other retail trade	3 286	3 067	214	24	230	230	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	688	675	13	5	42	42	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	859	785	74	—	36	36	—	—
Business services	599	519	80	—	10	10	—	—
Repair services	682	599	76	—	11	6	5	—
Private households	1 086	480	592	—	47	35	12	—
Other personal services	1 417	1 175	223	7	47	43	4	—
Entertainment and recreation services	457	374	72	12	42	42	—	10
Hospitals	1 689	1 478	211	26	64	64	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	785	701	84	13	39	34	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 819	3 380	432	30	208	202	6	—
Government	3 223	2 889	327	30	168	162	6	—
Private	596	491	105	—	40	40	—	—
Other education and kindred services	227	210	17	—	29	29	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	336	282	54	—	26	22	4	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 085	1 023	62	6	50	50	—	—
Public administration	3 104	2 846	247	8	184	180	4	—
Male	33 836	29 184	4 371	213	3 087	2 975	94	10
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 257	1 686	541	11	1 692	1 629	56	—
Mining	47	41	6	—	9	9	—	—
Construction	5 162	4 522	599	11	298	298	—	—
Manufacturing	10 223	8 472	1 677	84	401	387	14	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	405	292	97	—	20	20	—	—
Primary metal industries	70	51	19	—	5	5	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	135	129	6	—	5	5	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	591	517	74	—	49	49	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	124	121	3	—	6	6	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	769	724	45	—	22	22	—	—
Other durable goods	360	281	79	—	5	5	—	—
Food and kindred products	2 520	1 440	1 053	29	122	122	—	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	634	592	42	7	28	24	4	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	161	161	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and allied products	3 408	3 200	188	35	110	106	4	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	1 046	964	71	13	29	23	6	—
Railroads and railway express service	177	157	20	—	18	18	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	887	753	110	6	32	32	—	—
Other transportation	443	420	23	—	14	14	—	—
Communications	384	384	—	—	12	12	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	745	641	104	8	40	40	—	—
Wholesale trade	1 307	1 151	124	7	67	67	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	616	554	46	—	55	50	5	—
Eating and drinking places	298	257	37	—	10	10	—	—
General merchandise retailing	318	298	10	7	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 395	1 303	85	17	61	51	4	—
Other retail trade	1 890	1 722	163	17	96	96	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	276	273	3	5	10	10	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	551	496	55	—	20	20	—	—
Business services	497	436	61	—	10	10	—	—
Repair services	587	516	64	—	11	6	5	—
Private households	237	170	67	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	468	450	11	—	10	10	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	330	261	63	6	26	26	—	10
Hospitals	288	244	44	12	—	—	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	186	172	14	7	8	3	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 327	1 152	168	7	63	57	6	—
Government	1 067	929	131	7	49	43	6	—
Private	260	223	37	—	14	14	—	—
Other education and kindred services	93	83	10	—	10	10	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	177	134	43	—	—	—	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	464	442	22	—	17	17	—	—
Public administration	2 206	1 994	201	8	97	93	4	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	415	399	16	8	64	64	—	—
Agriculture	27	27	—	—	30	30	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	388	372	16	8	34	34	—	—
Male	275	265	10	—	48	48	—	—
Agriculture	23	23	—	—	24	24	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	252	242	10	—	24	24	—	—

Table 56. **Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	152 769	134 078	17 861	1 595	110 803	97 757	12 543	1 289
50 to 52 weeks	108 811	97 252	10 957	1 130	77 435	69 537	7 530	946
27 to 49 weeks	26 178	21 730	4 305	251	19 764	16 520	3 150	207
26 weeks or less	17 780	15 096	2 599	214	13 604	11 700	1 863	135
Male, 16 to 24 years old	32 856	28 605	4 168	412	24 800	21 737	3 022	294
50 to 52 weeks	13 016	11 427	1 548	150	8 876	7 781	1 069	114
Median weeks worked	42.0	42.4	40.2	35.8	38.2	38.2	37.9	37.8
Male, 25 to 64 years old	113 649	100 060	12 877	1 117	82 025	72 572	9 601	939
50 to 52 weeks	92 830	83 265	9 011	942	66 738	60 168	6 228	804
27 to 49 weeks	17 512	14 237	3 151	145	13 062	10 656	2 318	124
26 weeks or less	3 307	2 558	715	30	2 225	1 748	455	11
Male, 65 years old and over	6 264	5 413	816	66	3 978	3 448	520	56
Median weeks worked	49.0	48.8	49.8	...	48.7	48.5	49.3	...
Female, 16 years old and over	100 516	84 499	15 562	808	72 886	61 533	11 068	670
50 to 52 weeks	45 958	38 816	6 953	341	32 361	27 224	5 027	280
27 to 49 weeks	25 247	20 866	4 233	218	19 035	15 864	3 069	192
26 weeks or less	29 311	24 817	4 376	249	21 490	18 445	2 972	198
Female, 16 to 24 years old	28 312	24 404	3 847	312	21 396	18 690	2 674	256
50 to 52 weeks	7 939	6 949	977	64	5 869	5 164	697	46
27 to 49 weeks	6 801	5 804	1 987	85	5 257	4 557	1 690	77
26 weeks or less	13 572	11 651	1 883	163	10 270	8 969	1 287	133
Female, 25 to 39 years old	28 791	23 511	5 041	283	20 427	16 618	3 631	223
50 to 52 weeks	13 367	10 881	2 397	152	9 075	7 228	1 787	121
27 to 49 weeks	7 628	6 104	1 427	78	5 645	4 545	1 025	63
26 weeks or less	7 796	6 526	1 217	53	5 707	4 845	819	39
Female, 40 to 59 years old	34 699	29 438	5 131	182	24 877	21 199	3 609	166
50 to 52 weeks	20 171	17 312	2 791	97	14 238	12 243	1 953	91
27 to 49 weeks	8 670	7 169	1 460	55	6 550	5 457	1 076	52
26 weeks or less	5 858	4 957	880	30	4 089	3 499	580	23
Female, 60 years old and over	8 714	7 146	1 543	31	6 186	5 026	1 154	25
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	...	52.0	52.0	52.0	...
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	131 630	116 559	14 315	1 293	94 707	84 400	9 850	1 070
Private wage and salary workers	106 209	94 046	11 615	1 079	79 193	70 933	7 924	900
Employee of own corporation	2 404	2 351	45	...	1 733	1 680	45	...
Federal government workers	4 163	3 690	456	31	2 576	2 264	295	23
State government workers	7 263	6 314	868	75	4 505	3 837	607	54
Local government workers	4 416	3 583	817	46	3 506	2 816	685	31
Self-employed workers	9 391	8 743	554	62	4 888	4 516	334	62
Unpaid family workers	188	183	5	...	39	34	5	...
Female employed, 16 years old and over	79 297	66 688	12 262	647	56 993	47 955	8 816	560
Private wage and salary workers	59 913	50 244	9 382	548	43 855	37 178	6 504	490
Employee of own corporation	509	505	4	...	314	310	4	...
Federal government workers	1 996	1 519	473	22	1 287	897	386	14
State government workers	9 430	7 978	1 426	24	6 213	5 093	1 100	18
Local government workers	5 032	4 263	748	40	3 888	3 188	679	25
Self-employed workers	2 417	2 187	221	5	1 462	1 318	140	5
Unpaid family workers	509	497	12	8	288	281	7	8
Male employed, in agriculture	4 554	3 720	790	22	667	467	193	11
Wage and salary workers	2 369	1 622	717	22	537	349	181	11
Self-employed workers	2 062	1 975	73	...	127	115	12	...
Unpaid family workers	123	123	...	...	3	3	...	...
Female employed, in agriculture	884	758	126	...	132	62	70	...
Wage and salary workers	617	503	114	...	97	39	58	...
Self-employed workers	173	161	12	...	17	5	12	...
Unpaid family workers	94	94	...	...	18	18	...	...
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	3 784	2 745	1 024	33	2 830	2 107	713	12
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	369	357	12	...	288	276	12	...
Sales workers	156	121	35	11	132	100	32	...
Clerical and kindred workers	194	166	28	6	160	132	28	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	881	729	147	...	666	535	126	...
Operatives, including transport	1 131	750	376	10	801	554	247	...
Laborers, except farm	549	300	249	...	408	245	163	...
Farm workers	89	37	52	...	27	11	16	...
Service workers, including private household	399	272	122	6	332	241	86	6
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	3 803	2 794	996	57	2 761	2 075	676	38
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	396	363	33	...	333	307	26	...
Sales workers	258	236	22	...	196	174	22	...
Clerical and kindred workers	834	729	100	12	703	624	74	8
Operatives, including transport	921	621	292	13	486	346	135	5
Other blue-collar workers	161	100	61	...	108	70	38	...
Farm workers	14	5	9	...	5	5	...	...
Service workers, except private household	806	521	285	32	617	375	242	25
Private household workers	218	76	142	...	150	63	87	...
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	2 211	1 876	335	39	1 581	1 369	212	25
Form occupations	188	152	36	...	21	21	...	...
Nonform occupations	2 023	1 724	299	39	1 560	1 348	212	25
Female, 14 and 15 years old	928	748	180	13	618	499	119	5
Form occupations	32	26	6	...	5	5	...	...
Nonform occupations	896	722	174	13	613	494	119	5
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	64 554	56 138	7 859	748	47 018	41 034	5 589	617
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 576	935	614	22	1 122	621	479	22
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	4 482	3 234	1 109	91	3 059	2 049	889	73
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 855	1 291	559	32	1 345	935	410	21
Female, 18 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	63 533	54 636	8 459	626	46 363	39 913	6 149	522
With own children under 5 years in 1970	15 342	13 451	1 751	274	11 118	9 766	1 236	217
Nonworker in 1965	7 389	6 718	597	102	5 558	5 078	419	82
No own children under 5 years in 1970	5 093	4 806	227	66	3 966	3 764	155	53
Worker in 1965	48 191	41 185	6 708	352	35 245	30 147	4 913	305
Nonworker in 1970	21 925	18 654	3 157	155	15 892	13 584	2 231	136
Worker in 1965	3 426	2 804	590	18	2 462	2 037	410	18
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	20 127	17 655	2 378	159	14 658	12 806	1 813	136
Nonworker in 1965	14 444	13 167	1 213	122	10 752	9 795	929	99
Worker in 1970	4 678	4 110	539	28	3 354	2 930	411	28
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	4 753	3 749	982	37	3 230	2 481	743	37

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 56. **Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Male, 16 years old and over	38 517	33 005	5 203	296	3 449	3 316	115	10
50 to 52 weeks	28 755	25 169	3 359	184	2 621	2 546	68	—
27 to 49 weeks	5 953	4 783	1 126	44	461	427	29	—
26 weeks or less	3 809	3 053	718	68	367	343	18	10
Male, 16 to 24 years old	7 571	6 481	1 134	108	485	467	12	10
50 to 52 weeks	3 919	3 429	475	36	221	217	4	—
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	43.4	33.0	39.0	42.3	...	...
Male, 25 to 64 years old	29 075	25 035	3 792	178	2 549	2 453	84	—
50 to 52 weeks	23 905	20 970	2 730	138	2 187	2 127	53	—
27 to 49 weeks	4 151	3 313	807	21	299	268	26	—
26 weeks or less	1 019	752	255	19	63	58	5	—
Male, 65 years old and over	1 871	1 569	277	10	415	396	19	—
Median weeks worked	49.9	49.6	52.0	...	52.0	52.0	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over	25 981	21 392	4 428	138	1 649	1 574	66	—
50 to 52 weeks	12 756	10 772	1 910	61	841	820	16	—
27 to 49 weeks	5 872	4 696	1 130	26	340	306	34	—
26 weeks or less	7 353	5 924	1 388	51	468	448	16	—
Female, 16 to 24 years old	6 641	5 451	1 165	56	275	263	8	—
50 to 52 weeks	2 001	1 720	276	18	69	65	4	—
27 to 49 weeks	1 501	1 208	293	8	43	39	4	—
26 weeks or less	3 139	2 523	596	30	163	159	—	—
Female, 25 to 39 years old	7 918	6 480	1 382	60	446	413	28	—
50 to 52 weeks	4 049	3 421	604	31	243	232	6	—
27 to 49 weeks	1 896	1 488	386	15	87	71	16	—
26 weeks or less	1 973	1 571	392	14	116	110	6	—
Female, 40 to 59 years old	9 102	7 544	1 497	16	720	695	25	—
50 to 52 weeks	5 490	4 632	832	6	443	437	6	—
27 to 49 weeks	1 962	1 568	370	3	158	144	14	—
26 weeks or less	1 650	1 344	295	7	119	114	5	—
Female, 60 years old and over	2 320	1 917	384	6	208	203	5	—
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	...	41.5	42.6	...	...

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	33 836	29 184	4 371	213	3 087	2 975	94	10
Private wage and salary workers	25 725	21 891	3 633	169	1 291	1 222	58	10
Employee of own corporation	621	621	—	—	50	50	—	—
Federal government workers	1 549	1 392	157	8	38	34	4	—
State government workers	2 594	2 313	261	21	164	164	—	—
Local government workers	851	724	116	15	59	43	16	—
Self-employed workers	3 038	2 785	204	—	1 465	1 442	16	—
Unpaid family workers	79	79	—	—	70	70	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	20 934	17 414	3 400	87	1 370	1 319	46	—
Private wage and salary workers	15 220	12 275	2 836	58	838	791	42	—
Employee of own corporation	189	189	—	—	6	6	—	—
Federal government workers	652	569	83	8	57	53	4	—
State government workers	3 022	2 690	326	6	195	195	—	—
Local government workers	1 077	1 008	69	15	67	67	—	—
Self-employed workers	824	738	81	—	131	131	—	—
Unpaid family workers	139	134	5	—	82	82	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	2 195	1 624	541	11	1 692	1 629	56	—
Wage and salary workers	1 494	975	496	11	338	298	40	—
Self-employed workers	651	599	45	—	1 284	1 261	16	—
Unpaid family workers	50	50	—	—	70	70	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	496	446	50	—	256	250	6	—
Wage and salary workers	415	365	50	—	105	99	6	—
Self-employed workers	62	62	—	—	94	94	—	—
Unpaid family workers	19	19	—	—	57	57	—	—

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over¹	924	619	300	21	30	19	11	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	81	81	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	24	21	3	11	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	202	185	17	—	13	9	4	—
Operatives, including transport	327	196	126	10	3	—	3	—
Laborers, except farm	141	55	86	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	57	22	36	—	4	4	—	—
Service workers, including private household	57	25	32	—	10	6	4	—
Female, 16 years old and over¹	1 005	686	316	19	37	33	4	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	53	46	7	—	10	10	—	—
Sales workers	62	62	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	131	105	26	4	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	419	263	153	8	16	12	4	—
Other blue-collar workers	53	30	23	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	178	135	43	7	11	11	—	—
Private household workers	68	13	55	—	—	—	—	—

14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969

Male, 14 and 15 years old	526	403	123	14	104	104	—	—
Farm occupations	113	77	36	—	54	54	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	413	326	87	14	50	50	—	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old	294	233	61	8	16	16	—	—
Farm occupations	21	15	6	—	6	6	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	273	218	55	8	10	10	—	—

LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²

Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	16 268	13 863	2 248	131	1 268	1 241	22	—
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	433	293	135	—	21	21	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 344	1 106	220	18	79	79	—	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	487	333	149	11	23	23	—	—
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	16 094	13 695	2 266	104	1 076	1 028	44	—
With own children under 5 years in 1970	4 059	3 520	515	57	165	165	—	—
Worker in 1965	1 775	1 584	178	20	56	56	—	—
Nonworker in 1970	1 088	1 003	72	13	39	39	—	—
No own children under 5 years in 1970	12 035	10 175	1 751	47	911	863	44	—
Worker in 1965	5 637	4 699	901	19	396	371	25	—
Nonworker in 1970	909	715	177	—	55	52	3	—
Female, 21 to 49 years old in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	5 039	4 428	561	23	430	421	4	—
Nonworker in 1965	3 373	3 062	280	23	319	310	4	—
Worker in 1970	1 239	1 104	124	—	85	76	4	—
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 432	1 177	239	—	91	91	—	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	136 915	119 843	16 375	1 350	97 354	85 334	11 614	1 116
Less than \$1,000	2 677	1 788	858	34	1 627	989	618	27
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 404	2 337	1 044	44	1 962	1 232	726	44
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 151	2 967	1 156	42	2 523	1 748	759	26
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 207	3 811	1 352	68	3 087	2 160	897	55
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5 746	4 184	1 527	44	3 308	2 292	1 003	31
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7 432	5 661	1 678	161	4 405	3 298	1 084	117
\$6,000 to \$6,999	7 830	6 385	1 435	75	4 890	3 889	1 001	67
\$7,000 to \$7,999	9 315	7 965	1 271	169	6 280	5 355	872	151
\$8,000 to \$8,999	10 654	9 330	1 298	102	7 341	6 410	922	77
\$9,000 to \$9,999	9 995	8 961	1 004	52	7 251	6 487	749	52
\$10,000 to \$11,999	19 433	17 813	1 545	103	14 505	13 237	1 226	88
\$12,000 to \$14,999	20 456	19 155	1 262	220	15 597	14 545	1 018	185
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23 430	22 482	800	195	18 927	18 198	618	167
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 048	5 890	127	36	4 852	4 718	103	29
\$50,000 or more	1 137	1 114	18	5	799	776	18	—
Median income	\$10 211	\$10 733	\$6 399	\$8 373	\$10 828	\$11 331	\$6 719	\$8 519
Mean income	\$11 771	\$12 411	\$7 131	\$10 583	\$12 282	\$12 941	\$7 424	\$9 859
Mean income per family member	\$3 260	\$3 514	\$1 709	\$2 427	\$3 380	\$3 627	\$1 811	\$2 298
Index of income concentration	0.346	0.335	0.360	0.345	0.338	0.318	0.365	0.334
Families with female head	14 658	10 068	4 523	119	10 977	7 534	3 406	94
Mean income	\$6 349	\$7 236	\$4 398	\$5 030	\$6 605	\$7 575	\$4 469	...
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	46 736	38 440	7 949	344	36 671	30 315	6 105	297
Less than \$1,000	11 150	8 690	2 351	99	8 418	6 667	1 699	69
\$1,000 to \$1,999	9 083	7 498	1 538	57	7 213	5 990	1 189	57
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5 201	4 122	1 061	33	4 053	3 239	802	29
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 551	3 534	984	35	3 510	2 737	740	35
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 310	2 699	591	7	2 552	2 072	460	7
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 776	2 300	460	40	2 144	1 782	371	34
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 440	2 158	262	27	1 980	1 733	232	27
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 053	1 717	326	16	1 651	1 368	273	9
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 540	1 387	141	16	1 261	1 117	132	16
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 199	1 034	129	—	1 005	872	101	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 473	1 396	57	6	1 251	1 180	57	6
\$12,000 to \$14,999	890	874	10	8	733	717	10	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	866	837	29	—	713	684	29	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	169	164	5	—	138	133	5	—
\$50,000 or more	35	30	5	—	29	24	5	—
Median income	\$2 603	\$2 736	\$2 081	\$2 485	\$2 667	\$2 772	\$2 205	\$2 776
Mean income	\$3 863	\$4 088	\$2 772	\$3 288	\$3 959	\$4 161	\$2 934	\$3 491
Index of income concentration	0.514	0.516	0.476	0.475	0.512	0.512	0.472	0.458
Female unrelated individuals	25 606	21 832	3 686	99	19 870	16 918	2 906	91
Mean income	\$3 280	\$3 467	\$2 194	...	\$3 418	\$3 600	\$2 356	...
All families and unrelated individuals	183 651	158 283	24 324	1 694	134 025	115 649	17 719	1 413
Median income	\$8 451	\$9 061	\$4 858	\$7 438	\$8 859	\$9 509	\$4 977	\$7 509
Mean income	\$9 759	\$10 390	\$5 706	\$9 102	\$10 005	\$10 639	\$5 877	\$8 520
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	136 915	119 843	16 375	1 350	97 354	85 334	11 614	1 116
With wage or salary income	123 514	108 128	14 790	1 217	89 159	78 329	10 461	1 006
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 863	\$11 396	\$6 986	\$9 742	\$11 431	\$11 979	\$7 304	\$9 637
With nonfarm self-employment income	11 487	10 639	736	71	7 566	7 048	466	71
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 142	\$8 366	\$4 753	...	\$8 421	\$8 604	\$5 261	...
With farm self-employment income	3 515	3 389	109	—	387	363	24	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 718	\$3 800	\$1 573	—	\$4 723	\$4 982	...	...
With Social Security income	22 735	19 992	2 658	143	15 654	13 897	1 730	127
Mean Social Security income	\$1 644	\$1 690	\$1 321	\$2 039	\$1 714	\$1 757	\$1 377	\$2 100
With public assistance or public welfare income	5 297	2 518	2 760	96	3 962	1 857	2 093	82
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 111	\$985	\$1 225	...	\$1 109	\$1 013	\$1 191	...
With other income	49 357	47 002	2 157	309	39 831	37 933	1 748	285
Mean other income	\$2 480	\$2 539	\$1 334	\$5 580	\$2 003	\$2 035	\$1 412	\$2 301
All unrelated individuals	46 736	38 440	7 949	344	36 671	30 315	6 105	297
With wage or salary income	31 574	26 055	5 322	291	25 988	21 688	4 140	240
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 226	\$4 368	\$3 472	\$3 503	\$4 204	\$4 298	\$3 641	\$3 559
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 429	1 278	147	17	1 044	923	117	17
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 980	\$4 883	\$5 796	...	\$4 843	\$4 599	\$6 731	...
With farm self-employment income	347	320	20	—	103	92	11	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 405	\$2 557	...	—	\$2 585	...	...	...
With Social Security income	11 678	10 104	1 498	10	8 260	7 184	1 043	10
Mean Social Security income	\$1 070	\$1 091	\$927	...	\$1 125	\$1 144	\$982	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 023	892	1 126	—	1 572	634	938	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$689	\$803	\$559	—	\$642	\$758	\$564	—
With other income	13 941	13 169	726	27	11 570	10 943	585	27
Mean other income	\$1 813	\$1 865	\$876	...	\$1 754	\$1 802	\$846	...
Per capita income of persons	\$3 278	\$3 531	\$1 786	\$2 514	\$3 398	\$3 642	\$1 904	\$2 381
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$7 970	\$8 372	\$5 118	\$7 036	\$8 412	\$8 789	\$5 580	\$7 149
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 464	11 661	7 960	10 799	11 774	11 977	8 005	10 023
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 286	8 504	5 605	7 467	8 742	8 953	5 759	7 697
Operatives, including transport	7 153	7 446	5 543	6 675	7 400	7 641	6 098	7 319
Laborers, except farm	4 535	4 749	4 271	...	4 675	4 885	4 476	...
Farmers and farm managers	5 174	5 309	...	...	5 333	6 458	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 984	3 304	2 401	...	2 167	3 250	1 718	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 651	\$3 851	\$2 856	\$3 880	\$3 740	\$3 936	\$2 978	\$4 103
Clerical and kindred workers	4 324	4 375	3 559	4 422	4 367	4 429	3 608	4 394
Operatives, including transport	3 480	3 632	3 073	4 435	3 630	3 778	3 074	...

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Families

	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Total	36 494	31 550	4 665	234	3 067	2 959	96	—
Less than \$1,000.....	980	729	240	7	70	70	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	1 329	1 015	302	—	117	94	16	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1 455	1 046	397	16	173	173	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1 916	1 460	442	13	204	191	13	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2 251	1 718	511	13	187	174	13	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	2 717	2 058	589	44	310	305	5	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	2 641	2 209	422	8	299	287	12	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	2 810	2 399	385	18	225	211	14	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	3 130	2 746	367	25	183	174	9	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	2 478	2 223	245	—	266	251	10	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	4 647	4 299	315	15	286	282	4	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	4 512	4 263	244	35	347	347	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	4 216	3 997	182	28	287	287	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 101	1 077	24	7	95	95	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	311	311	—	5	18	18	—	—
Median income.....	\$8 686	\$9 178	\$5 748	\$7 889	\$7 771	\$7 879	...	—
Mean income.....	\$10 243	\$10 826	\$6 427	\$14 038	\$12 192	\$12 430	...	—
Mean income per family member.....	\$2 880	\$3 154	\$1 468	\$3 036	\$3 446	\$3 495	...	—
Index of income concentration.....	0.367	0.362	0.353	0.410	0.383	0.384	...	—
Families with female head.....	3 533	2 386	1 117	25	148	148	—	—
Mean income.....	\$5 535	\$6 191	\$4 181	...	\$6 775	\$6 775	—	—

Unrelated Individuals

Total	9 622	7 723	1 803	47	443	402	41	—
Less than \$1,000.....	2 633	1 932	644	30	99	91	8	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	1 768	1 422	333	—	102	86	16	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1 061	810	245	4	87	73	14	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	985	741	244	—	56	56	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	749	618	131	—	9	9	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	588	497	86	6	24	21	3	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	444	409	30	—	16	16	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	384	331	53	7	18	18	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	279	270	9	—	—	—	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	194	162	28	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	218	212	—	—	4	4	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	151	151	—	—	6	6	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	131	131	—	—	22	22	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income.....	\$2 386	\$2 627	\$1 773	...	\$2 236	\$2 329	...	—
Mean income.....	\$3 527	\$3 842	\$2 240	...	\$3 235	\$3 365	...	—
Index of income concentration.....	0.512	0.508	0.459	...	0.543	0.549	...	—
Female unrelated individuals.....	5 474	4 661	771	8	262	253	9	—
Mean income.....	\$2 783	\$2 998	\$1 586	...	\$3 115	\$3 161	...	—
All families and unrelated individuals.....	46 116	39 273	6 468	281	3 510	3 361	137	—
Median income.....	\$7 482	\$8 080	\$4 603	\$6 938	\$7 008	\$7 151	\$4 115	—
Mean income.....	\$8 842	\$9 453	\$5 260	\$12 025	\$11 062	\$11 346	\$4 623	—

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	36 494	31 550	4 665	234	3 067	2 959	96	—
With wage or salary income.....	32 215	27 745	4 248	211	2 140	2 054	81	—
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$9 535	\$10 056	\$6 227	\$10 240	\$7 194	\$7 249	...	—
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	3 550	3 220	270	—	371	371	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$7 751	\$8 096	\$3 876	—	\$6 192	\$6 192	—	—
With farm self-employment income.....	1 199	1 139	55	—	1 929	1 887	30	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$2 644	\$2 681	...	—	\$4 183	\$4 248	—	—
With Social Security income.....	6 362	5 415	889	16	719	680	39	—
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 487	\$1 538	\$1 217	...	\$1 498	\$1 515	...	—
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	1 289	619	663	14	46	42	4	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$1 130	\$909	\$1 337	...	...	...	...	—
With other income.....	8 705	8 256	401	24	817	809	8	—
Mean other income.....	\$2 876	\$2 972	\$1 004	...	\$15 773	\$15 922	...	—
All unrelated individuals	9 622	7 723	1 803	47	443	402	41	—
With wage or salary income.....	5 350	4 158	1 155	31	236	209	27	—
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$4 405	\$4 820	\$2 902	...	\$2 565	\$2 648	...	—
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	339	309	30	—	46	46	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$5 858	\$6 218	...	—	...	...	—	—
With farm self-employment income.....	140	124	9	—	104	104	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$1 759	\$1 903	...	—	\$3 097	\$3 097	—	—
With Social Security income.....	3 259	2 774	442	—	159	146	13	—
Mean Social Security income.....	\$948	\$973	\$803	—	\$721	\$723	...	—
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	447	258	184	—	4	—	4	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$848	\$914	\$760	—	...	...	...	—
With other income.....	2 202	2 074	124	—	169	152	17	—
Mean other income.....	\$2 121	\$2 190	\$1 023	—	\$1 843	\$1 956	...	—
Per capita income of persons.....	\$2 891	\$3 169	\$1 500	\$3 150	\$3 507	\$3 563	\$1 906	...

MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$6 893	\$7 365	\$4 233	\$6 000	\$5 845	\$5 963	\$3 967	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	9 881	9 975	7 469	...	9 638	9 638	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	7 197	7 376	5 295	...	6 908	6 855	—	—
Operatives, including transport.....	6 219	6 819	4 322	...	6 675	7 141	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	4 361	4 625	3 942	...	4 340	4 240	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	3 769	3 993	...	—	5 426	5 483	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	3 111	3 404	2 637	...	2 929	2 900	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$3 490	\$3 710	\$2 562	\$3 158	\$3 313	\$3 369	...	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	4 205	4 233	2 946	...	3 887	3 910	—	—
Operatives, including transport.....	3 373	3 523	3 065	...	3 386	3 338	—	—

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	136 935	119 843	16 375	1 350	97 354	85 334	11 614	1 116
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.9	2.1	16.9	7.1	4.1	2.2	18.0	7.3
Mean size of family	3.61	3.53	4.17	4.36	3.63	3.57	4.10	4.29
With related children under 18 years	83 480	71 465	11 531	1 007	60 091	51 614	8 174	824
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.35	2.26	2.88	2.70	2.34	2.28	2.77	2.72
Families with female head	14 658	10 068	4 523	119	10 977	7 534	3 406	94
With related children under 18 years	9 539	5 773	3 712	96	7 056	4 212	2 811	71
With related children under 6 years	4 139	2 032	2 096	57	3 062	1 505	1 553	44
Percent of heads in labor force	63.6	66.5	60.5	...	64.8	68.8	60.8	...
Family heads	136 915	119 843	16 375	1 350	97 354	85 334	11 614	1 116
Percent 65 years and over	10.7	10.9	9.2	6.5	9.8	10.1	7.8	6.5
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	106 427	95 475	10 418	1 066	76 472	68 866	7 276	885
Percent in labor force	95.8	96.2	91.9	95.6	96.1	96.7	91.0	96.6
Unrelated individuals	38 529	31 318	6 898	261	28 547	23 276	5 054	214
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.3	2.8	16.3	...	5.5	2.7	18.6	...
Percent 65 years and over	29.5	31.2	22.4	3.8	27.5	28.9	22.0	4.7
Persons	532 911	454 633	75 210	6 148	382 278	327 777	52 658	5 002
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.1	8.4	6.7	3.5	7.8	8.1	6.4	3.7
Percent 65 years and over	7.7	8.0	6.0	3.8	7.3	7.6	5.9	3.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	79.0	80.1	70.2	68.6	79.4	80.9	68.2	70.3
Households	146 034	126 596	18 700	1 342	112 970	98 359	14 126	1 141
In owner occupied housing units	96 254	86 936	8 964	649	73 636	66 852	6 619	594
Mean value of unit	\$20 022	\$20 955	\$11 032	\$20 048	\$20 276	\$21 168	\$11 218	\$18 935
In renter occupied housing units	49 780	39 660	9 736	693	39 334	31 507	7 507	547
Mean gross rent	\$109	\$115	\$83	\$109	\$114	\$119	\$89	\$105
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.7	1.8	16.8	4.2	1.4	0.8	5.3	2.4
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	11 274	7 045	4 159	168	6 751	3 907	2 812	145
Percent of all families	8.2	5.9	25.4	12.4	6.9	4.6	24.2	13.0
Mean family income	\$2 026	\$1 860	\$2 319	\$2 556	\$2 048	\$1 912	\$2 248	\$2 714
Mean income deficit	\$1 563	\$1 433	\$1 780	\$1 787	\$1 656	\$1 531	\$1 826	\$1 684
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.7	11.5	36.5	28.0	25.2	14.4	40.5	25.5
Mean size of family	3.99	3.56	4.73	4.89	4.04	3.66	4.59	4.93
With related children under 18 years	7 622	4 169	3 419	155	4 931	2 554	2 360	132
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.12	2.79	3.53	3.27	3.07	2.79	3.38	3.31
Families with female head	4 541	2 190	2 326	60	3 229	1 489	1 732	50
With related children under 18 years	3 907	1 766	2 121	60	2 838	1 222	1 608	50
With related children under 6 years	2 179	899	1 273	50	1 565	648	917	40
Percent of heads in labor force	49.7	43.6	53.7	...	48.9	46.5	50.7	...
Family heads	11 274	7 045	4 159	168	6 751	3 907	2 812	145
Percent 65 years and over	21.2	26.7	11.7	...	16.1	21.2	9.1	...
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	4 554	3 059	1 463	101	2 594	1 677	897	88
Percent in labor force	76.6	77.1	75.5	86.1	75.6	78.7	69.7	...
Unrelated individuals	13 222	10 153	2 931	101	8 928	6 863	1 991	71
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.3	32.4	42.5	38.7	31.3	29.5	39.4	33.2
Mean income	\$809	\$831	\$741	\$399	\$837	\$858	\$774	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 014	\$985	\$1 105	\$1 543	\$972	\$956	\$1 067	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.9	5.5	20.8	...	9.5	5.4	23.9	...
Percent 65 years and over	42.3	45.3	32.7	...	39.1	41.0	33.7	...
Persons	58 155	35 201	22 600	922	36 232	21 153	14 912	786
Percent of all persons	10.9	7.7	30.0	15.0	9.5	6.5	28.3	15.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	17.4	22.8	8.8	1.0	15.7	20.8	8.5	1.1
Percent 65 years and over	17.0	22.6	8.1	...	14.9	19.8	7.9	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	78.8	80.9	69.3	...	79.3	82.2	69.2	...
Related children under 18 years	23 643	11 482	12 076	572	15 179	7 017	8 127	480
Percent living with both parents	44.7	56.8	33.2	52.6	38.1	50.2	27.5	59.4
Households	16 579	11 148	5 314	181	11 382	7 530	3 791	158
Percent of all households	11.4	8.8	28.4	13.5	10.1	7.7	26.8	13.8
In owner occupied housing units	7 602	5 872	1 687	46	4 640	3 592	1 034	46
Mean value of unit	\$13 239	\$14 581	\$8 782	...	\$13 926	\$15 345	\$9 092	...
In renter occupied housing units	8 977	5 276	3 627	135	6 742	3 938	2 757	112
Mean gross rent	\$85	\$92	\$74	\$102	\$90	\$96	\$80	\$87
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	12.7	6.4	25.6	3.3	4.4	2.4	8.4	3.8
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	7 192	4 358	2 784	94	4 420	2 467	1 926	77
Percent of all families	5.3	3.6	17.0	7.0	4.5	2.9	16.6	6.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 287	\$1 228	\$1 377	...	\$1 353	\$1 312	\$1 404	...
Families with female head	3 354	1 623	1 711	54	2 413	1 129	1 276	44
Unrelated individuals	10 330	7 805	2 403	94	6 922	5 246	1 618	64
Percent of all unrelated individuals	26.8	24.9	34.8	36.0	24.2	22.5	32.0	29.9
Mean income deficit	\$767	\$746	\$825	...	\$746	\$730	\$787	...
Persons	38 453	22 777	15 356	561	24 619	13 961	10 517	420
Percent 65 years and over	16.1	21.5	8.0	...	13.5	18.1	7.4	...
Related children under 18 years	15 275	6 995	8 202	322	10 145	4 418	5 699	235
Percent living with both parents	35.4	46.4	26.0	22.4	29.5	39.6	21.4	26.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	15 963	10 261	5 562	306	9 593	5 741	3 780	260
Percent of all families	11.7	8.6	34.0	22.7	9.9	6.7	32.5	23.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 878	\$1 689	\$2 238	\$1 772	\$1 957	\$1 771	\$2 251	\$1 726
Families with female head	5 472	2 643	2 789	74	3 908	1 796	2 095	56
Unrelated individuals	15 879	12 142	3 583	118	10 896	8 341	2 477	84
Percent of all unrelated individuals	41.2	38.8	51.9	45.2	38.2	35.8	49.0	39.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 260	\$1 239	\$1 320	\$1 764	\$1 230	\$1 215	\$1 267	...
Persons	80 677	49 906	30 078	1 710	50 434	29 960	20 148	1 431
Percent 65 years and over	16.1	21.3	7.7	1.2	14.8	19.8	7.7	1.0
Related children under 18 years	33 732	17 556	15 940	982	21 472	10 633	10 725	820
Percent living with both parents	53.8	65.4	40.7	67.0	47.8	60.0	35.3	73.5

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	36 494	31 550	4 665	234	3 067	2 959	96	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.5	2.0	14.2	6.0	1.5	1.4	...	—
Mean size of family	3.56	3.43	4.38	4.62	3.54	3.56	...	—
With related children under 18 years	21 857	18 358	3 323	183	1 532	1 493	34	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.35	2.21	3.14	2.61	2.54	2.53	...	—
Families with female head	3 533	2 386	1 117	25	148	148	—	—
With related children under 18 years	2 406	1 484	901	25	77	77	—	—
With related children under 6 years	1 054	504	543	13	23	23	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	60.1	59.9	59.7	—	...	...	—	—
Family heads	36 494	31 550	4 665	234	3 067	2 959	96	—
Percent 65 years and over	12.4	12.3	12.1	6.8	19.1	18.9	...	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	27 568	24 303	3 073	181	2 387	2 306	69	—
Percent in labor force	95.1	95.2	93.7	90.6	94.9	94.7	...	—
Unrelated individuals	9 539	7 640	1 803	47	443	402	41	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.7	3.4	10.2	—	0.9	—	...	—
Percent 65 years and over	35.2	37.9	23.1	—	39.3	40.0	...	—
Persons	139 340	115 931	22 229	1 129	11 293	10 925	323	17
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.7	9.0	7.2	2.7	10.5	10.3	19.5	—
Percent 65 years and over	8.6	9.0	6.2	3.9	11.4	11.3	16.7	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	78.0	78.5	74.4	...	77.7	77.5	...	—
Households	32 564	27 777	4 539	201	500	460	35	—
In owner occupied housing units	22 256	19 748	2 324	55	362	336	21	—
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
In renter occupied housing units	10 308	8 029	2 215	146	138	124	14	—
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	11.7	5.0	52.5	14.9	8.8	7.4	...	—
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	4 243	2 877	1 335	23	321	298	16	—
Percent of all families	11.6	9.1	28.6	9.8	10.5	10.1	...	—
Mean family income	\$2 014	\$1 799	\$2 490	...	\$1 955	\$1 986	...	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 468	\$1 353	\$1 707	...	\$1 128	\$1 141	...	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.6	8.3	28.5	...	3.1	3.4	...	—
Mean size of family	3.88	3.35	5.04	...	4.23	4.35	...	—
With related children under 18 years	2 557	1 486	1 054	23	170	161	9	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.18	2.69	3.88	...	3.71	3.80	...	—
Families with female head	1 289	678	594	10	23	23	—	—
With related children under 18 years	1 054	529	513	10	15	15	—	—
With related children under 6 years	610	247	356	10	4	4	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	52.0	36.8	61.5	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	4 243	2 877	1 335	23	321	298	16	—
Percent 65 years and over	28.7	34.0	16.9	—	24.0	24.2	...	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	1 768	1 204	559	13	226	208	11	—
Percent in labor force	76.1	72.2	84.4	...	96.0	95.7	...	—
Unrelated individuals	4 137	3 140	933	30	174	162	12	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	43.4	41.1	51.7	...	39.3	40.3	...	—
Mean income	\$751	\$777	\$675	...	\$786	\$781	...	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 071	\$1 035	\$1 186	...	\$786	\$787	...	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.9	5.9	14.5	—	2.3	—	...	—
Percent 65 years and over	49.7	55.0	30.5	—	45.4	46.9	...	—
Persons	20 602	12 770	7 659	136	1 533	1 457	62	—
Percent of all persons	14.8	11.0	34.5	12.0	13.6	13.3	19.2	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	20.5	26.8	9.5	—	14.2	14.4	...	—
Percent 65 years and over	20.7	27.8	8.4	—	14.5	14.5	...	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	78.2	79.5	69.7	...	78.9	79.6	...	—
Related children under 18 years	7 962	3 970	3 942	92	588	572	16	—
Percent living with both parents	54.1	63.5	45.1	...	93.2	95.8	—	—
Households	5 209	3 626	1 527	23	16	16	—	—
Percent of all households	16.0	13.1	33.6	11.4	3.2	3.5	—	—
In owner occupied housing units	2 978	2 292	657	—	12	12	—	—
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
In renter occupied housing units	2 231	1 334	870	23	4	4	—	—
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	30.9	14.9	68.2	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	2 648	1 776	849	17	167	151	16	—
Percent of all families	7.3	5.6	18.2	7.3	5.4	5.1	...	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 206	\$1 138	\$1 339	...	\$1 031	\$1 087	...	—
Families with female head	928	481	435	10	13	13	—	—
Unrelated individuals	3 313	2 472	777	30	128	120	8	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.7	32.4	43.1	...	28.9	29.9	...	—
Mean income deficit	\$817	\$790	\$907	...	\$598	\$599	...	—
Persons	13 189	8 189	4 821	141	814	761	53	—
Percent 65 years and over	21.2	28.2	9.0	—	15.0	14.5	...	—
Related children under 18 years	4 892	2 332	2 510	87	282	266	16	—
Percent living with both parents	45.1	54.1	37.2	...	88.3	93.6	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	6 035	4 185	1 789	46	447	419	21	—
Percent of all families	16.5	13.3	38.3	19.7	14.6	14.2	...	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 795	\$1 616	\$2 220	...	\$1 439	\$1 448	...	—
Families with female head	1 529	812	694	18	35	35	—	—
Unrelated individuals	4 800	3 642	1 082	34	199	175	24	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.3	47.7	60.0	...	44.9	43.5	...	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 347	\$1 313	\$1 456	...	\$1 051	\$1 097	...	—
Persons	28 724	18 373	9 993	279	2 063	1 965	84	—
Percent 65 years and over	18.2	24.0	7.5	2.2	15.0	14.8	...	—
Related children under 18 years	11 714	6 305	5 287	162	846	825	21	—
Percent living with both parents	63.2	71.9	53.0	34.0	92.2	94.5	—	—

Table 59. General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural	
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
AGE									
Total, all ages	548 101	395 158	349 476	80 386	269 090	17 488	28 194	152 943	
Under 5 years	48 569	34 878	31 271	6 680	24 591	1 452	2 155	13 691	
5 to 9 years	57 704	41 626	36 680	7 496	29 184	1 901	3 045	16 078	
10 to 14 years	59 080	42 298	37 385	7 493	29 892	1 899	3 014	16 782	
15 to 19 years	51 532	37 822	33 314	6 903	26 411	2 031	2 477	13 710	
20 to 24 years	43 821	32 303	27 359	5 605	21 754	1 748	3 196	11 518	
25 to 29 years	38 046	27 978	24 941	4 469	20 472	1 225	1 812	10 068	
30 to 34 years	33 238	24 213	21 273	3 884	17 389	1 106	1 834	9 025	
35 to 39 years	32 211	23 322	20 295	3 689	16 606	1 301	1 726	8 889	
40 to 44 years	32 511	23 720	21 562	3 917	17 645	845	1 313	8 791	
45 to 49 years	33 362	24 416	22 068	4 718	17 350	879	1 469	8 946	
50 to 54 years	29 596	21 406	19 361	4 812	14 549	853	1 192	8 190	
55 to 59 years	24 187	17 036	15 361	4 753	10 608	650	1 025	7 151	
60 to 64 years	20 628	14 234	12 847	4 701	8 146	483	904	6 394	
65 to 69 years	14 608	10 021	8 940	3 561	5 379	356	725	4 587	
70 to 74 years	12 250	8 352	7 222	3 058	4 164	291	839	3 898	
75 years and over	16 758	11 533	9 597	4 647	4 950	468	1 468	5 225	
Under 18 years	197 149	141 489	125 612	25 888	99 724	6 198	9 679	55 660	
21 years and over	322 259	231 726	205 244	50 626	154 618	9 755	16 727	90 533	
65 years and over	43 616	29 906	25 759	11 266	14 493	1 115	3 032	13 710	
Median age	26.8	26.5	26.7	32.0	25.7	24.2	25.6	27.3	
Male, all ages	267 254	191 956	169 056	36 964	132 092	8 319	14 581	75 298	
Under 5 years	24 804	17 808	15 971	3 340	12 631	742	1 095	6 996	
5 to 9 years	29 622	21 396	18 877	3 793	15 084	971	1 548	8 226	
10 to 14 years	29 856	21 196	18 827	3 797	15 030	872	1 497	8 660	
15 to 19 years	25 748	18 962	16 613	3 376	13 237	766	1 383	6 786	
20 to 24 years	20 603	15 325	12 111	2 441	9 670	663	2 351	5 278	
25 to 29 years	18 559	13 625	12 149	2 119	10 030	577	899	4 934	
30 to 34 years	16 325	11 700	10 312	1 810	8 502	460	928	4 625	
35 to 39 years	15 981	11 705	10 066	1 734	8 332	460	955	4 276	
40 to 44 years	15 950	11 683	10 589	1 878	8 711	419	675	4 267	
45 to 49 years	16 298	11 930	10 742	2 139	8 603	442	746	4 368	
50 to 54 years	14 547	10 387	9 430	2 105	7 325	388	569	4 160	
55 to 59 years	11 563	8 100	7 299	2 175	5 124	325	476	3 463	
60 to 64 years	9 780	6 584	5 984	2 024	3 960	216	384	3 196	
65 to 69 years	6 489	4 342	3 889	1 442	2 447	139	314	2 147	
70 to 74 years	4 968	3 247	2 844	1 205	1 639	86	315	1 721	
75 years and over	6 161	3 966	3 353	1 586	1 767	167	446	2 195	
Under 18 years	100 519	71 990	64 050	13 036	51 014	3 069	4 871	28 529	
21 years and over	152 896	109 185	96 245	22 140	74 105	4 529	8 411	43 711	
65 years and over	17 618	11 555	10 086	4 233	5 853	394	1 075	6 063	
Median age	25.8	25.5	25.9	29.1	25.2	23.5	23.8	26.7	
Female, all ages	280 847	203 202	180 420	43 422	136 998	9 169	13 613	77 645	
Under 5 years	23 765	17 070	15 300	3 340	11 960	710	1 060	6 695	
5 to 9 years	28 082	20 230	17 803	3 703	14 100	930	1 497	7 852	
10 to 14 years	29 224	21 102	18 558	3 696	14 862	1 027	1 517	8 122	
15 to 19 years	25 784	18 860	16 701	3 527	13 174	1 065	1 094	6 924	
20 to 24 years	23 218	16 978	15 248	3 164	12 084	885	845	6 240	
25 to 29 years	19 487	14 353	12 792	2 350	10 442	648	913	5 134	
30 to 34 years	16 913	12 513	10 961	2 074	8 887	646	906	4 400	
35 to 39 years	16 230	11 617	10 229	1 955	8 274	617	771	4 613	
40 to 44 years	16 561	12 037	10 973	2 039	8 934	426	638	4 524	
45 to 49 years	17 064	12 486	11 326	2 579	8 747	437	723	4 578	
50 to 54 years	15 049	11 019	9 931	2 707	7 224	465	623	4 030	
55 to 59 years	12 624	8 936	8 062	2 578	5 484	325	549	3 688	
60 to 64 years	10 848	7 650	6 863	2 677	4 186	267	520	3 198	
65 to 69 years	8 119	5 679	5 051	2 119	2 932	217	411	2 440	
70 to 74 years	7 282	5 105	4 378	1 853	2 525	203	524	2 177	
75 years and over	10 597	7 567	6 244	3 061	3 183	301	1 022	3 030	
Under 18 years	96 630	69 499	61 562	12 852	48 710	3 129	4 808	27 131	
21 years and over	169 363	122 541	108 999	28 486	80 513	5 226	8 316	46 822	
65 years and over	25 998	18 351	15 673	7 033	8 640	721	1 957	7 647	
Median age	27.7	27.6	27.6	34.7	26.1	24.8	29.3	27.9	
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	548 101	395 158	349 476	80 386	269 090	17 488	28 194	152 943	
In households	531 528	380 877	340 256	78 965	261 291	16 059	24 562	150 651	
Head of household	165 405	118 273	105 518	27 627	77 891	5 081	7 674	47 132	
Family head	136 915	97 354	86 908	19 332	67 576	4 121	6 325	39 561	
Male	122 257	86 377	77 163	14 673	62 490	3 581	5 633	35 880	
Female	14 658	10 977	9 745	4 659	5 086	540	692	3 681	
Primary individual	28 490	20 919	18 610	8 295	10 315	960	1 349	7 571	
Male	10 972	7 868	7 142	2 957	4 185	344	382	3 104	
Female	17 518	13 051	11 468	5 338	6 130	616	967	4 467	
Wife of head	117 372	82 812	74 099	13 392	60 707	3 505	5 208	34 560	
Other relative of head	240 095	173 565	155 081	35 679	119 402	7 157	11 327	66 530	
Not related to head	8 656	6 227	5 558	2 267	3 291	316	353	2 429	
In group quarters	16 573	14 281	9 220	1 421	7 799	1 429	3 632	2 292	
Inmate of institution	5 176	3 759	2 565	435	2 130	191	1 003	1 417	
Other	11 397	10 522	6 655	986	5 669	1 238	2 629	875	
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	136 915	97 354	86 908	19 332	67 576	4 121	6 325	39 561	
With own children under 18 years	79 939	57 793	51 424	9 062	42 362	2 522	3 847	22 146	
With own children under 6 years	38 061	27 472	24 566	4 374	20 192	1 181	1 725	10 589	
Husband-wife families	117 614	83 063	74 175	13 585	60 590	3 468	5 420	34 551	
With own children under 18 years	70 023	50 411	44 879	6 349	38 530	2 107	3 425	19 612	
With own children under 6 years	34 318	24 737	22 160	3 153	19 007	1 027	1 550	9 581	
Families with female head	14 658	10 977	9 745	4 659	5 086	540	692	3 681	
With own children under 18 years	8 252	6 172	5 479	2 470	3 009	359	334	2 080	
With own children under 6 years	3 206	2 378	2 079	1 116	963	139	160	828	

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE

	Total	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	Rural
Total population	548 093	395 524	349 789	80 381	269 408	17 488	28 247	152 569
Native	532 445	382 137	337 312	76 422	260 890	17 053	27 772	150 308
Native parentage	483 735	340 009	298 141	66 536	231 605	15 717	26 151	143 726
Foreign or mixed parentage	48 710	42 128	39 171	9 886	29 285	1 336	1 621	6 582
Foreign born	15 648	13 387	12 477	3 959	8 518	435	475	2 261

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Total foreign born	15 648	13 387	12 477	3 959	8 518	435	475	2 261
United Kingdom	2 254	1 897	1 755	414	1 341	47	95	357
Ireland	522	447	412	123	289	6	29	75
Norway	99	75	75	7	68	-	-	24
Sweden	99	82	68	8	60	-	14	17
Denmark	68	62	62	5	57	-	-	6
Netherlands	236	217	217	4	213	-	-	19
Switzerland	82	82	82	-	82	-	-	-
France	201	150	143	33	110	7	-	51
Germany ¹	1 464	1 103	981	150	831	38	84	361
Poland	1 298	1 131	1 097	607	490	21	13	167
Czechoslovakia	203	170	155	65	90	7	8	33
Austria	236	214	207	46	161	7	-	22
Hungary	275	226	220	96	124	6	-	49
Yugoslavia	99	99	99	30	69	-	-	-
U.S.S.R.	752	711	695	290	405	-	16	41
Lithuania	18	6	6	6	-	-	-	12
Greece	383	367	312	166	146	49	6	16
Italy	2 021	1 875	1 827	952	875	41	7	146
Other Europe	519	388	369	79	290	13	6	131
Asia	1 812	1 573	1 381	280	1 101	68	124	239
Western Asia ²	202	188	182	40	142	6	-	14
China ³	309	302	285	20	265	17	-	7
Japan	201	138	94	16	78	6	38	63
Other Asia	1 100	945	820	204	616	39	86	155
Canada	986	775	722	72	650	41	12	211
Mexico	111	58	44	5	39	-	14	53
Cuba	308	229	194	-	194	21	14	79
Other America	649	582	513	150	363	51	18	67
All other	180	153	153	36	117	-	-	27
Not reported	773	715	688	335	353	12	15	58

Total foreign or mixed parentage	48 710	42 128	39 171	9 886	29 285	1 336	1 621	6 582
United Kingdom	5 695	4 823	4 319	806	3 513	129	375	872
Ireland	3 722	3 308	3 133	947	2 186	78	97	414
Norway	411	365	320	41	279	7	38	46
Sweden	577	506	455	56	399	7	44	71
Denmark	163	135	125	29	96	-	10	28
Netherlands	249	212	205	5	200	-	7	37
Switzerland	227	189	176	21	155	7	6	38
France	485	390	374	52	322	9	7	95
Germany ¹	4 527	3 341	3 001	525	2 476	188	152	1 186
Poland	5 965	5 431	5 251	1 705	3 546	98	82	534
Czechoslovakia	662	474	427	14	413	14	33	188
Austria	1 583	1 344	1 225	312	913	76	43	239
Hungary	677	506	455	91	364	28	23	171
Yugoslavia	232	189	183	40	143	6	-	43
U.S.S.R.	2 771	2 541	2 390	690	1 700	107	44	230
Lithuania	469	427	388	98	290	15	24	42
Greece	794	669	605	165	440	15	49	125
Italy	10 091	9 420	9 057	2 592	6 465	184	179	671
Other Europe	1 129	927	880	86	794	13	34	202
Asia	1 374	1 135	950	101	849	67	118	239
Western Asia ²	255	238	231	13	218	7	-	17
China ³	214	208	193	21	172	7	8	6
Japan	315	211	140	14	126	-	71	104
Other Asia	590	478	386	53	333	53	39	112
Canada	3 061	2 332	1 928	223	1 705	248	156	729
Mexico	135	106	69	6	63	7	30	29
Cuba	175	135	117	-	117	8	10	40
Other America	590	508	508	163	345	-	-	82
All other	403	313	278	71	207	7	28	90
Not reported	2 543	2 402	2 352	1 047	1 305	18	32	141
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	6 267	5 114	4 481	1 745	2 736	196	437	1 153
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	8 477	7 145	5 817	2 190	3 627	94	1 234	1 332
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	2 154	1 868	1 703	1 309	394	15	150	286

MOTHER TONGUE

Total native	532 445	382 137	337 312	76 422	260 890	17 053	27 772	150 308
English	463 650	325 949	285 726	59 139	226 587	14 779	25 444	137 701
French	2 067	1 529	1 276	157	1 119	83	170	538
German	6 992	4 642	4 141	659	3 482	210	291	2 350
Polish	8 590	7 949	7 750	2 038	5 712	89	110	641
Russian	418	369	332	17	315	27	10	49
Yiddish	1 788	1 722	1 687	630	1 057	27	8	66
Italian	9 514	8 851	8 623	2 452	6 171	105	123	663
Spanish	3 513	2 893	2 622	1 537	1 085	60	211	620
All other	8 885	7 639	7 101	1 508	5 593	195	343	1 246
Not reported	27 028	20 594	18 054	8 285	9 769	1 478	1 062	6 434
Total foreign born	15 648	13 387	12 477	3 959	8 518	435	475	2 261
English	4 035	3 407	3 133	735	2 398	103	171	628
French	441	344	323	56	267	21	-	97
German	1 926	1 476	1 313	204	1 109	78	85	450
Polish	1 221	1 068	1 055	642	413	-	13	153
Russian	190	167	167	21	76	-	-	23
Yiddish	441	441	441	279	162	-	-	-
Italian	2 146	2 007	1 966	1 012	954	34	7	139
Spanish	812	629	548	23	525	42	39	183
All other	4 190	3 634	3 330	842	2 488	157	147	556
Not reported	246	214	201	75	126	-	13	32

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.²Includes Turkey in Europe.³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.⁴See text for definition.

Table 61. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	532 664	381 925	337 172	76 442	260 730	17 041	27 712	150 739
Born in State of residence	283 959	192 969	175 247	45 838	129 409	6 023	11 699	90 990
Born in different State	212 423	160 745	137 072	21 485	115 587	9 363	14 310	51 678
Percent of total	39.9	42.1	40.7	28.1	44.3	54.9	51.6	34.3
Northeast	103 988	84 655	75 063	8 098	66 965	4 583	5 009	19 333
North Central	20 535	16 062	13 337	1 277	12 060	1 111	1 614	4 473
South	81 968	55 625	45 640	11 827	33 813	3 282	6 703	26 343
West	5 932	4 403	3 032	283	2 749	387	984	1 529
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4 592	3 621	2 812	1 136	1 676	285	524	971
State of birth not reported	31 690	24 590	22 041	7 983	14 058	1 370	1 179	7 100
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	499 515	360 616	318 513	73 671	244 842	16 036	26 067	138 899
Same house	269 691	192 044	174 666	41 900	132 766	6 346	11 032	77 647
Different house in United States	187 955	134 911	115 618	22 764	92 854	7 240	12 053	53 044
Same county	112 022	78 256	71 177	18 139	53 038	2 991	4 088	33 766
Different county	75 933	56 655	44 441	4 625	39 816	4 249	7 965	19 278
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 411	2 647	1 409	149	1 260	291	947	764
Persons attending college in 1965	7 001	5 946	5 025	430	4 595	442	479	1 055
Same State	7 896	4 080	2 409	554	1 855	450	1 221	3 816
Different State	68 037	52 575	42 032	4 071	37 961	3 799	6 744	15 462
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 178	2 464	1 263	132	1 131	279	922	714
Persons attending college in 1965	6 765	5 838	4 947	430	4 517	422	469	927
Northeast	32 915	27 140	23 029	2 058	20 971	1 778	2 333	5 775
North Central	7 154	5 641	4 137	318	3 819	381	1 123	1 513
South	24 248	16 798	12 835	1 569	11 266	1 438	2 525	7 450
West	3 720	2 996	2 031	126	1 905	202	763	724
Abroad	5 884	4 610	3 132	773	2 359	439	1 039	1 274
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 321	1 002	486	62	424	126	390	319
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	35 985	29 051	25 097	8 234	16 863	2 011	1 943	6 934
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	12 028	10 227	5 298	376	4 922	1 271	3 658	1 801
In Armed Forces, 1970	4 575	3 562	156	34	122	375	3 031	1 013
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 401	1 084	529	43	486	92	463	317
Attending college, 1970	6 052	5 581	4 613	299	4 314	804	164	471
Living with one or both parents	466	403	371	27	344	14	18	63
Not living with parents	5 586	5 178	4 242	272	3 970	790	146	408
Different State in 1965	10 520	9 010	4 650	326	4 324	1 151	3 209	1 510
In Armed Forces, 1970	4 506	3 493	133	27	106	368	2 992	1 013
Inmate of institution, 1970	650	556	430	43	387	47	79	94
Attending college, 1970	5 364	4 961	4 087	256	3 831	736	138	403
Living with one or both parents	418	361	333	13	320	14	14	57
Not living with parents	4 946	4 600	3 754	243	3 511	722	124	346
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	548 093	395 524	349 789	80 381	269 408	17 488	28 247	152 569
1969 and 1970	121 037	87 299	71 765	16 412	55 353	5 905	9 629	33 738
1965 to 1968	168 194	123 420	108 985	24 215	84 770	6 005	8 430	44 774
1960 to 1964	100 650	75 726	68 951	14 060	54 891	2 980	3 795	24 924
1950 to 1959	90 433	65 894	61 337	11 361	49 976	1 403	3 154	24 539
1949 or earlier	36 521	22 302	19 521	8 711	10 810	786	1 995	14 219
Always lived in same house	31 258	20 883	19 230	5 622	13 608	409	1 244	10 375
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	211 199	151 739	133 292	30 318	102 974	6 530	11 917	59 460
Worked in county of residence	172 103	124 635	109 380	24 425	84 955	5 640	9 615	47 468
Percent of all workers	81.5	82.1	82.1	80.6	82.5	86.4	80.7	79.8
Worked outside county of residence	22 819	15 837	14 082	1 792	12 290	314	1 441	6 982
Place of work not reported	16 277	11 267	9 830	4 101	5 729	576	861	5 010
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	211 199	151 739	133 292	30 318	102 974	6 530	11 917	59 460
Private automobile, driver	151 547	107 811	93 734	15 532	78 202	5 099	8 978	43 736
Private automobile, passenger	27 894	20 906	18 905	4 917	13 988	640	1 361	6 988
Bus or streetcar	7 493	7 166	7 083	4 192	2 891	29	54	327
Subway or elevated train	36	24	18	5	13	—	6	12
Railroad	877	849	841	123	718	—	8	28
Taxicab	563	453	238	167	71	144	71	110
Walked only	12 748	9 932	8 598	4 395	4 203	322	1 012	2 816
Other means	4 670	2 374	1 929	354	1 575	186	259	2 296
Worked at home	5 371	2 224	1 946	633	1 313	110	168	3 147
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	170 361	122 671	111 478	25 250	86 228	4 837	6 356	47 690
Veteran	78 077	58 702	53 453	10 102	43 351	2 276	2 973	19 375
Percent of total	45.8	47.9	47.9	40.0	50.3	47.1	46.8	40.6
Vietnam conflict	13 725	10 123	8 946	1 480	7 466	651	526	3 602
Korean conflict	12 984	9 713	8 909	1 466	7 441	425	379	3 271
Korean conflict and World War II ..	2 400	1 960	1 766	197	1 569	93	101	440
World War II	34 018	25 672	23 519	4 956	18 563	778	1 375	8 346
World War I	2 936	2 083	1 856	622	1 034	98	129	853
Other service	12 014	9 151	8 457	1 179	7 278	231	463	2 863
Nonveteran	92 284	63 969	58 025	15 148	42 877	2 561	3 383	28 315

Table 62. Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	166 942	124 572	110 335	21 267	89 068	6 359	7 878	42 370
3 to 34 years old	165 009	123 041	108 981	20 787	88 194	6 258	7 802	41 968
Nursery school	3 306	2 888	2 662	534	2 128	137	89	418
Public	882	680	624	260	364	35	21	202
Percent	26.7	23.5	23.4	48.7	17.1	25.5	...	48.3
Parochial	27	22	22	9	13	—	—	5
Other private	2 397	2 186	2 016	265	1 751	102	68	211
Kindergarten	9 241	6 864	5 989	1 137	4 852	385	490	2 377
Public	7 459	5 235	4 428	989	3 439	337	470	2 224
Percent	80.7	76.3	73.9	87.0	70.9	87.5	95.9	93.6
Parochial	287	275	275	43	232	—	—	12
Other private	1 495	1 354	1 286	105	1 181	48	20	141
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	96 125	69 175	61 149	12 395	48 754	2 983	5 043	26 950
Public	83 849	58 098	50 378	9 680	40 698	2 744	4 976	25 751
Percent	87.2	84.0	82.4	78.1	83.5	92.0	98.7	95.6
Parochial	10 241	9 619	9 371	2 372	6 999	197	51	622
Other private	2 035	1 458	1 400	343	1 057	42	16	577
High school (1 to 4 years)	39 336	28 849	25 927	5 263	20 664	1 147	1 775	10 487
Public	34 869	24 836	22 078	4 147	17 931	1 058	1 700	10 033
Percent	88.6	86.1	85.2	78.8	86.8	92.2	95.8	95.7
Parochial	2 236	2 171	2 071	623	1 448	68	32	65
Other private	2 231	1 842	1 778	493	1 285	21	43	389
College	17 001	15 265	13 254	1 458	11 796	1 606	405	1 736
Public	10 423	9 407	8 229	728	7 501	866	312	1 016
Percent	61.3	61.6	62.1	49.9	63.6	53.9	77.0	58.5
Private	6 578	5 858	5 025	730	4 295	740	93	720
35 years old and over	1 933	1 531	1 354	480	874	101	76	402
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	165 009	123 041	108 981	20 787	88 194	6 258	7 802	41 968
3 and 4 years old	3 185	2 724	2 511	567	1 944	115	98	461
5 and 6 years old	17 660	13 145	11 497	2 302	9 195	715	933	4 515
7 to 13 years old	80 874	58 429	51 800	10 340	41 460	2 413	4 216	22 445
14 and 15 years old	21 990	15 616	13 777	2 541	11 236	778	1 061	6 374
16 and 17 years old	18 975	13 924	12 551	2 524	10 027	539	834	5 051
18 and 19 years old	11 007	9 203	7 977	1 430	6 547	903	323	1 804
20 and 21 years old	4 534	4 100	3 523	312	3 211	432	145	434
22 to 24 years old	2 738	2 442	2 140	246	1 894	209	93	296
25 to 34 years old	4 046	3 458	3 205	525	2 680	154	99	588
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.4	55.7	56.2	53.5	56.9	59.6	47.9	50.7
3 and 4 years old	15.9	18.8	19.3	19.0	19.5	19.5	10.9	8.3
5 and 6 years old	78.5	80.4	79.5	78.4	79.8	93.8	81.8	73.5
7 to 13 years old	97.6	98.4	98.9	96.6	99.5	92.2	95.9	95.5
14 and 15 years old	98.7	99.1	99.0	96.7	99.5	98.4	99.9	97.5
16 and 17 years old	90.7	92.1	92.3	85.8	94.1	93.7	88.2	87.2
18 and 19 years old	55.8	60.8	61.2	53.3	63.2	83.2	31.9	39.2
20 and 21 years old	25.6	30.8	31.8	13.3	36.8	54.1	10.0	9.9
22 to 24 years old	10.5	12.9	13.1	7.5	14.5	22.0	5.3	4.2
25 to 34 years old	5.7	6.6	6.9	6.3	7.1	6.6	2.7	3.1
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	10 727	7 593	5 703	1 606	4 097	226	1 664	3 134
Not high school graduate	4 041	2 619	2 337	824	1 513	79	203	1 422
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	14.3	12.2	13.0	22.4	10.6	6.6	8.9	20.8
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 636	1 650	1 441	465	976	48	161	986
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 405	969	896	359	537	31	42	436
High school graduate	6 686	4 974	3 366	782	2 584	147	1 461	1 712
Employed or in Armed Forces	5 682	4 195	2 648	603	2 045	110	1 437	1 487
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 004	779	718	179	539	37	24	225
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	136 621	97 269	86 657	20 217	66 440	3 905	6 707	39 352
No school years completed	1 576	953	850	455	395	36	67	623
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	4 315	2 569	2 196	1 206	990	101	272	1 746
5 and 6 years	7 382	4 293	3 823	1 798	2 025	141	329	3 089
7 years	6 381	3 867	3 540	1 147	2 393	103	224	2 514
8 years	14 438	8 853	7 867	2 538	5 329	307	679	5 585
High school: 1 to 3 years	28 774	19 685	17 894	5 303	12 591	440	1 351	9 089
4 years	38 075	27 689	24 339	4 451	19 888	1 125	2 225	10 386
College: 1 to 3 years	12 003	9 565	8 376	1 360	7 016	494	695	2 438
4 years	11 513	9 493	8 239	931	7 308	666	588	2 020
5 years or more	12 164	10 302	9 533	1 028	8 505	492	277	1 862
Median school years completed	12.1	12.3	12.3	10.7	12.5	12.7	12.2	11.0
Female, 25 years old and over	150 774	108 962	96 810	25 992	70 818	4 552	7 600	41 812
No school years completed	1 767	1 175	1 105	594	511	9	61	592
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 028	1 996	1 843	1 105	738	64	89	1 032
5 and 6 years	6 795	4 270	3 751	1 712	2 039	148	371	2 525
7 years	5 361	3 415	3 020	1 370	1 650	131	264	1 946
8 years	15 838	10 550	9 159	3 457	5 702	293	1 098	5 288
High school: 1 to 3 years	34 808	23 917	21 553	7 185	14 368	697	1 667	10 891
4 years	53 136	39 822	35 461	7 149	28 312	1 785	2 576	13 314
College: 1 to 3 years	16 088	12 522	10 913	1 905	9 008	696	913	3 566
4 years	9 957	7 909	6 871	956	5 915	546	492	2 048
5 years or more	3 996	3 386	3 134	559	2 575	183	69	610
Median school years completed	12.1	12.2	12.2	11.0	12.4	12.5	12.1	11.6
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	287 395	206 231	183 467	46 209	137 258	8 457	14 307	81 164
Less than 5 years of elementary school	3.7	3.2	3.3	7.3	1.9	2.5	3.4	4.9
Less than 1 year of high school	23.3	20.3	20.3	33.3	15.9	15.8	24.1	30.7
4 years of high school or more	54.6	58.5	58.2	39.7	64.5	70.8	54.8	44.7
4 years of college or more	13.1	15.1	15.1	7.5	17.7	22.3	10.0	8.1
Median school years completed	12.1	12.3	12.3	10.9	12.4	12.6	12.1	11.3
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	63 557	47 438	40 397	8 289	32 108	2 833	4 208	16 119
4 years of high school or more	68.5	71.0	69.3	58.8	72.0	83.6	79.0	61.2
4 years of college or more	6.0	6.9	7.2	3.2	8.3	5.7	4.3	3.6
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	132 314	92 493	80 477	18 682	61 795	3 748	8 268	39 821
Percent with vocational training	32.5	34.4	33.6	29.5	34.9	31.1	43.7	28.1
Female, with less than 15 years of school	150 597	108 335	96 776	23 245	73 531	4 563	6 996	42 262
Percent with vocational training	25.6	28.0	28.5	29.5	28.1	24.4	24.2	19.5

Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	103 007	75 662	65 705	11 997	53 708	3 429	6 528	27 345
No high school	13 276	7 907	7 129	2 314	4 815	241	537	5 369
High school, 1 to 3 years	19 922	13 575	12 405	3 597	8 808	277	893	6 347
High school, 4 years	37 410	26 935	22 335	3 558	18 777	1 201	3 399	10 475
College, 1 year or more	32 399	27 245	23 636	2 528	21 308	1 710	1 699	5 154
Female, 15 to 44 years old	117 522	86 076	76 667	15 043	61 624	4 276	5 133	31 446
No high school	10 514	6 384	5 666	1 962	3 704	186	532	4 130
High school, 1 to 3 years	34 193	23 730	21 323	5 714	15 609	857	1 550	10 463
High school, 4 years	47 076	34 839	30 996	5 359	25 637	1 790	2 053	12 237
College, 1 year or more	25 739	21 123	18 682	2 008	16 674	1 443	998	4 616
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old	49 002	35 838	31 949	6 691	25 258	1 950	1 939	13 164
Ever married	18 265	12 193	10 934	2 136	8 798	618	641	6 072
Percent ever married	37.3	34.0	34.2	31.9	34.8	31.7	33.1	46.1
Number of own children under 5 years	13 950	9 015	8 227	1 923	6 304	292	496	4 935
Per 1,000 women	285	252	258	287	250	150	256	375
Per 1,000 women ever married	739	739	752	900	717	472	774	813
Number of children ever born	18 392	11 863	10 791	3 004	7 787	437	635	6 529
Per 1,000 women	375	331	338	449	308	224	327	496
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 007	973	987	1 406	885	707	991	1 075
Women, 25 to 34 years old	36 400	26 866	23 753	4 424	19 329	1 294	1 819	9 534
Ever married	33 189	24 424	21 514	3 597	17 917	1 200	1 710	8 765
Percent ever married	91.2	90.9	90.6	81.3	92.7	92.7	94.0	91.9
Number of own children under 5 years	23 829	18 043	16 206	2 471	13 735	761	1 076	5 786
Per 1,000 women	655	672	682	559	711	588	592	607
Per 1,000 women ever married	718	739	753	687	767	634	629	660
Number of children ever born	77 148	55 253	48 495	10 178	38 317	2 694	4 064	21 895
Per 1,000 women	2 119	2 057	2 042	2 301	1 982	2 082	2 234	2 297
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 325	2 262	2 254	2 830	2 139	2 245	2 377	2 498
Women, 35 to 44 years old	32 791	23 654	21 202	3 994	17 208	1 043	1 409	9 137
Ever married	31 079	22 334	19 978	3 464	16 514	1 018	1 338	8 745
Percent ever married	94.8	94.4	94.2	86.7	96.0	97.6	95.0	95.7
Number of own children under 5 years	6 179	4 555	4 078	793	3 285	236	241	1 624
Per 1,000 women	188	193	192	199	191	226	171	178
Per 1,000 women ever married	199	204	204	229	199	232	180	186
Number of children ever born	94 854	67 249	60 217	11 813	48 404	2 847	4 185	27 605
Per 1,000 women	2 893	2 843	2 840	2 958	2 813	2 730	2 970	3 021
Replacement index	140	137	137	143	136	132	143	146
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 052	3 011	3 014	3 410	2 931	2 797	3 128	3 157
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families	136 915	97 354	86 908	19 332	67 576	4 121	6 325	39 561
With own children under 3 years	22 183	15 940	14 292	2 370	11 922	693	955	6 243
With own children under 6 years	38 061	27 472	24 566	4 374	20 192	1 181	1 725	10 589
With own children under 12 years	62 945	45 706	40 555	7 097	33 458	2 022	3 129	17 239
With own children under 18 years	79 939	57 793	51 424	9 062	42 362	2 522	3 847	22 146
With sons/daughters under 25 years	87 540	63 468	56 701	10 474	46 227	2 666	4 101	24 072
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	39 658	28 489	25 493	4 785	20 708	1 136	1 860	11 169
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	18 605	13 680	12 622	3 128	9 494	366	692	4 925
Subfamilies	3 724	2 502	2 227	837	1 390	77	198	1 222
Number of own children under 18 years	4 466	2 845	2 480	1 160	1 320	73	292	1 621
Husband-wife subfamilies	1 633	1 137	1 046	319	727	35	56	496
Number of own children under 18 years	1 155	779	715	359	356	13	51	376
Subfamilies with female head	1 880	1 227	1 061	478	583	34	132	653
Number of own children under 18 years	2 966	1 843	1 560	731	829	52	231	1 123
Married couples	119 247	84 200	75 221	13 904	61 317	3 503	5 476	35 047
Percent in subfamilies	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.4
With own children under 6 years	34 921	25 143	22 520	3 297	19 223	1 040	1 583	9 778
With own children under 18 years	70 750	50 892	45 313	6 531	38 782	2 120	3 459	19 858
With husband under 45 years	64 473	46 235	40 943	5 673	35 270	2 120	3 172	18 238
Persons, under 18 years old	197 149	141 489	125 612	25 888	99 724	6 198	9 679	55 660
Living with both parents	162 326	117 297	104 407	16 035	88 372	4 871	8 019	45 029
Percent of total	82.3	82.9	83.1	61.9	88.6	78.6	82.8	80.9
Living with one parent	26 226	19 194	16 933	8 186	8 747	1 037	1 224	7 032
Living with neither parent	8 597	4 998	4 272	1 667	2 605	290	436	3 599
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	212 119	152 065	134 900	23 410	111 490	6 895	10 270	60 054
Never widowed or divorced	178 876	127 342	112 528	17 694	94 834	6 148	8 666	51 534
Known to have been: Widowed	7 680	5 952	5 451	1 690	3 761	139	362	1 728
Divorced	26 005	19 159	17 263	4 065	13 198	637	1 259	6 846
Widowed and divorced	442	388	342	39	303	29	17	54
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters	16 573	14 281	9 220	1 421	7 799	1 429	3 632	2 292
Inmate of mental hospital	1 541	1 042	1 042	9	1 033	—	—	499
Inmate of home for the aged	1 403	1 021	678	382	296	60	283	382
Inmate of other institution	2 232	1 696	845	44	801	131	720	536
In rooming house	658	482	475	338	137	—	7	176
In military barracks	2 508	2 480	—	—	—	—	2 480	28
In college dormitory	6 543	6 488	5 255	112	5 143	1 233	—	55
Other	1 688	1 072	925	536	389	5	142	616
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS ¹								
Total	287 401	205 967	181 829	41 290	140 539	8 674	15 464	81 434
Disabled or handicapped	26 588	17 894	16 296	5 434	10 862	586	1 012	8 694
In labor force	13 885	9 853	8 928	2 849	6 079	291	634	4 032
Not in labor force	12 703	8 041	7 368	2 585	4 783	295	378	4 662
Cannot work	8 997	5 511	5 072	1 837	3 235	123	316	3 486
Disabled 6 months or more	8 383	5 112	4 712	1 678	3 034	84	316	3 271

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	177 166	127 504	111 773	25 317	86 456	5 536	10 195	49 662
Labor force	142 050	102 441	89 750	18 462	71 288	4 166	8 525	39 609
Percent of total	80.2	80.3	80.3	72.9	82.5	75.3	83.6	79.8
Armed Forces	6 434	4 742	352	41	311	647	3 743	1 692
Civilian labor force	135 616	97 699	89 398	18 421	70 977	3 519	4 782	37 917
Employed	131 630	94 707	86 597	17 356	69 241	3 445	4 665	36 923
Unemployed	3 986	2 992	2 801	1 065	1 736	74	117	994
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	3.1	3.1	5.8	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.6
Not in labor force	35 116	25 063	22 023	6 855	15 168	1 370	1 670	10 053
Inmate of institution	2 231	1 623	1 198	99	1 099	97	328	608
Enrolled in school	12 500	9 785	8 524	1 560	6 964	842	419	2 715
Other: Under 65 years	7 954	5 482	4 992	2 038	2 954	164	326	2 472
Percent disabled	44.1	38.3	38.2	38.8	37.9	42.8	35.3	56.1
65 years and over	12 431	8 173	7 309	3 158	4 151	267	597	4 258
Male, 14 and 15 years old	11 600	8 180	7 238	1 380	5 858	399	543	3 420
Labor force	1 490	1 144	1 008	156	852	62	74	346
Percent of total	12.8	14.0	13.9	11.3	14.5	15.5	13.6	10.1
Employed	1 358	1 035	912	123	789	52	71	323
Unemployed	132	109	96	33	63	10	3	23
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	9.5	9.5	21.2	7.4	...	...	6.6
Not in labor force	10 110	7 036	6 230	1 224	5 006	337	469	3 074
Female, 16 years old and over	194 696	141 284	125 689	32 123	93 566	6 329	9 266	53 412
Labor force	83 594	60 147	53 480	14 549	38 931	2 749	3 918	23 447
Percent of total	42.9	42.6	42.5	45.3	41.6	43.4	42.3	43.9
Armed Forces	55	39	12	12	-	6	21	16
Civilian labor force	83 539	60 108	53 468	14 537	38 931	2 743	3 897	23 431
Employed	79 297	56 993	50 654	13 747	36 907	2 591	3 748	22 304
Unemployed	4 242	3 115	2 814	790	2 024	152	149	1 127
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.5	3.8	4.8
Not in labor force	111 102	81 137	72 209	17 574	54 635	3 580	5 348	29 965
Inmate of institution	2 481	1 883	1 169	325	844	49	665	598
Enrolled in school	13 939	11 005	9 587	1 737	7 850	868	550	2 934
Other: Under 65 years	73 422	53 528	48 469	9 884	38 585	2 117	2 942	19 894
Percent disabled	12.1	10.8	11.0	18.7	9.0	8.9	9.6	15.6
65 years and over	21 260	14 721	12 984	5 628	7 356	546	1 191	6 539
Female, 14 and 15 years old	10 689	7 572	6 683	1 248	5 435	392	497	3 117
Labor force	734	566	501	99	402	16	49	168
Percent of total	6.9	7.5	7.5	7.9	7.4	4.1	9.9	5.4
Employed	620	464	405	62	343	16	43	156
Unemployed	114	102	96	37	59	-	6	12
Percent of civilian labor force	15.5	18.0	19.2	...	14.7	...	...	7.1
Not in labor force	9 955	7 006	6 182	1 149	5 033	376	448	2 949
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	194 696	141 284	125 689	32 123	93 566	6 329	9 266	53 412
With own children under 6 years	39 500	28 443	25 456	4 800	20 656	1 217	1 770	11 057
In labor force	12 354	8 103	7 085	2 010	5 075	366	652	4 251
Percent in labor force	31.3	28.5	27.8	41.9	24.6	30.1	36.8	38.4
With own children 6 to 17 years only	41 116	29 667	26 350	4 613	21 737	1 319	1 998	11 449
In labor force	21 094	14 633	12 751	2 459	10 292	773	1 109	6 461
Percent in labor force	51.3	49.3	48.4	53.3	47.3	58.6	55.5	56.4
No own children under 18 years	114 080	83 174	73 883	22 710	51 173	3 793	5 498	30 906
In labor force	50 146	37 411	33 644	10 080	23 564	1 610	2 157	12 735
Percent in labor force	44.0	45.0	45.5	44.4	46.0	42.4	39.2	41.2
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	118 931	83 922	75 120	13 698	61 422	3 540	5 262	35 009
With own children under 6 years	34 871	25 106	22 548	3 287	19 261	1 050	1 508	9 765
In labor force	9 568	6 090	5 363	1 197	4 166	258	469	3 478
Percent in labor force	27.4	24.3	23.8	36.4	21.6	24.6	31.1	35.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	35 638	25 617	22 730	3 190	19 540	1 093	1 794	10 021
In labor force	17 075	11 678	10 129	1 557	8 572	585	964	5 397
Percent in labor force	47.9	45.6	44.6	48.8	43.9	53.5	53.7	53.9
No own children under 18 years	48 422	33 199	29 842	7 221	22 621	1 397	1 960	15 223
In labor force	21 606	15 000	13 272	2 865	10 407	772	956	6 606
Percent in labor force	44.6	45.2	44.5	39.7	46.0	55.3	48.8	43.4
Other women	75 765	57 362	50 569	18 425	32 144	2 789	4 004	18 403
With own children under 6 years	4 629	3 337	2 908	1 513	1 395	167	262	1 292
In labor force	2 786	2 013	1 722	813	909	108	183	773
Percent in labor force	60.2	60.3	59.2	53.7	65.2	64.7	69.8	59.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 478	4 050	3 620	1 423	2 197	226	204	1 428
In labor force	4 019	2 955	2 622	902	1 720	188	145	1 064
Percent in labor force	73.4	73.0	72.4	63.4	78.3	83.2	71.1	74.5
No own children under 18 years	65 658	49 975	44 041	15 489	28 552	2 396	3 538	15 683
In labor force	28 540	22 411	20 372	7 215	13 157	838	1 201	6 129
Percent in labor force	43.5	44.8	46.3	46.6	46.1	35.0	33.9	39.1
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male: 16 and 17 years	34.7	35.9	35.9	32.8	36.7	36.0	36.3	31.4
18 and 19 years	57.4	54.1	53.4	58.8	52.1	22.2	84.2	68.8
20 and 21 years	73.8	71.5	68.2	78.1	65.6	41.7	96.9	82.1
22 to 24 years	89.9	88.7	87.7	83.5	88.8	82.4	96.4	93.0
25 to 34 years	95.5	95.5	95.3	91.2	96.2	95.9	97.6	95.7
35 to 44 years	96.7	97.0	96.9	92.4	97.9	95.5	98.6	96.1
45 to 64 years	90.4	90.9	91.0	87.2	92.3	91.4	88.1	89.2
65 years and over	25.0	24.1	24.3	23.4	25.0	29.4	20.5	26.6
Female: 16 and 17 years	22.4	23.0	23.1	23.8	22.9	20.8	22.6	20.7
18 and 19 years	44.6	43.3	46.2	48.7	45.6	14.1	37.5	48.7
20 and 21 years	55.2	55.1	55.9	56.9	55.6	46.2	49.5	55.6
22 to 24 years	58.2	59.2	59.0	63.1	58.0	65.8	57.1	55.2
25 to 34 years	45.3	43.5	43.2	55.0	40.5	42.5	47.8	50.4
35 to 44 years	50.6	49.3	48.5	58.8	46.1	52.8	59.2	53.9
45 to 64 years	49.6	49.4	48.7	54.7	46.2	58.5	55.7	50.0
65 years and over	10.8	11.4	11.5	14.6	8.9	16.8	8.8	9.4

Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	210 927	151 700	137 251	31 103	106 148	6 036	8 413	59 227
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	38 595	31 734	29 039	4 096	24 943	1 464	1 231	6 861
Engineers	5 386	4 631	4 359	209	4 150	147	125	755
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 178	971	857	209	648	50	64	207
Health workers, except practitioners	3 479	2 761	2 384	512	1 872	92	285	718
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7 233	5 548	4 826	762	4 064	428	294	1 685
Technicians, except health	4 985	4 220	4 040	501	3 539	61	119	765
Other professional workers	16 334	13 603	12 573	1 903	10 670	686	344	2 731
Managers and administrators, except farm	17 158	12 607	11 160	1 767	9 393	738	709	4 551
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	3 280	2 557	2 299	127	2 172	158	100	723
Retail trade	3 516	2 628	2 328	418	1 910	137	163	888
Other industries	7 882	5 916	5 254	946	4 308	357	305	1 966
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	1 448	887	781	213	568	59	47	561
Other industries	1 032	619	498	63	435	27	94	413
Sales workers	13 980	10 861	9 824	1 928	7 896	434	603	3 119
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	2 585	2 069	1 912	240	1 672	55	102	516
Retail trade	8 982	6 893	6 233	1 357	4 876	247	413	2 089
Other industries	2 413	1 899	1 679	331	1 348	132	88	514
Clerical and kindred workers	37 859	29 366	26 916	5 893	21 023	1 139	1 311	8 493
Bookkeepers	3 551	2 539	2 322	508	1 814	73	144	1 012
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 950	9 485	8 712	1 868	6 844	380	393	2 465
Other clerical workers	22 358	17 342	15 882	3 517	12 365	686	774	5 016
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	30 744	21 028	19 210	3 085	16 125	604	1 214	9 716
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	2 525	1 551	1 413	234	1 179	47	91	974
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	4 323	2 913	2 541	325	2 216	144	228	1 410
Machinists	1 069	879	850	152	698	5	24	190
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 460	1 133	1 064	138	926	25	44	327
Carpenters	2 359	1 247	1 116	162	954	24	107	1 112
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	6 951	4 851	4 605	790	3 815	74	172	2 100
Other craftsmen	12 057	8 454	7 621	1 284	6 337	285	548	3 603
Operatives, except transport	26 155	16 643	14 787	4 100	10 687	556	1 300	9 512
Durable goods manufacturing	7 152	5 409	5 084	1 141	3 943	48	277	1 743
Nondurable goods manufacturing	12 991	7 048	5 920	1 844	4 076	338	790	5 943
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 012	4 186	3 783	1 115	2 668	170	233	1 826
Transport equipment operatives	7 369	4 582	4 027	1 125	2 902	230	325	2 787
Truck drivers	3 550	2 016	1 770	487	1 283	73	173	1 534
Other transport equipment operatives	3 819	2 566	2 257	638	1 619	157	152	1 253
Laborers, except farm	8 303	5 242	4 641	1 905	2 736	214	387	3 061
Construction laborers	1 440	889	790	355	435	20	79	551
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 839	2 068	1 859	641	1 218	81	128	771
Other laborers, except farm	4 024	2 285	1 992	909	1 083	113	180	1 739
Farmers and farm managers	2 262	154	110	33	77	23	21	2 108
Farm laborers and farm foremen	2 169	332	266	122	144	10	56	1 837
Service workers, except private household ¹	22 570	16 440	14 818	5 502	9 316	511	1 111	6 130
Cleaning service workers	5 285	3 849	3 454	1 554	1 900	169	226	1 436
Food service workers	7 409	5 470	4 863	1 318	3 545	156	451	1 939
Health service workers	2 754	1 962	1 758	772	986	55	149	792
Personal service workers	2 862	2 017	1 799	516	1 283	66	152	845
Protective service workers	2 344	1 742	1 642	592	1 050	25	75	602
Private household workers	3 763	2 711	2 453	1 547	906	113	145	1 052
Female	79 297	56 993	50 654	13 747	36 907	2 591	3 748	22 304
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13 270	10 592	9 381	1 839	7 542	613	598	2 678
Nurses	2 642	2 077	1 760	334	1 426	65	252	565
Health workers, except nurses	727	611	557	166	391	27	27	116
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 072	3 935	3 396	606	2 790	333	206	1 137
Technicians, except health	634	537	512	81	431	6	19	97
Other professional workers	4 195	3 432	3 156	652	2 504	182	94	763
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 502	1 779	1 554	406	1 148	110	115	723
Sales workers	6 098	4 673	4 228	904	3 324	186	259	1 425
Retail trade	5 336	4 092	3 711	788	2 923	135	246	1 244
Other than retail trade	762	581	517	116	401	51	13	181
Clerical and kindred workers	28 637	22 123	20 226	4 490	15 736	875	1 022	6 514
Bookkeepers	2 753	1 910	1 748	414	1 334	52	110	843
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 715	9 263	8 495	1 808	6 687	380	388	2 452
Other clerical workers	14 169	10 950	9 983	2 268	7 715	443	524	3 219
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 107	642	523	117	406	31	88	465
Operatives, except transport	8 865	4 279	3 279	1 241	2 038	291	709	4 586
Durable goods manufacturing	1 338	674	552	108	444	—	122	664
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5 771	2 349	1 635	683	952	244	470	3 422
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 756	1 256	1 092	450	642	47	117	500
Transport equipment operatives	466	209	188	14	174	11	10	257
Laborers, except farm	780	381	315	123	192	16	50	399
Farmers and farm managers	164	19	13	6	7	6	—	145
Farm laborers and farm foremen	398	41	41	13	28	—	—	357
Service workers, except private household ¹	13 458	9 647	8 552	3 092	5 460	343	752	3 811
Cleaning service workers	1 672	1 300	1 129	604	525	83	88	372
Food service workers	5 686	4 012	3 520	898	2 622	121	371	1 674
Health service workers	2 574	1 836	1 653	723	930	44	139	738
Personal service workers	2 078	1 400	1 221	317	904	60	119	678
Protective service workers	138	126	122	42	80	—	4	12
Private household workers	3 552	2 608	2 354	1 502	852	109	145	944
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	1 358	1 035	912	123	789	52	71	323
Sales workers	672	556	488	38	450	20	48	116
Other white-collar workers	37	27	27	17	10	—	—	10
Blue-collar workers	370	271	236	19	217	16	19	99
Farm workers	48	5	5	—	5	—	—	43
Service workers, including private household	231	176	156	49	107	16	4	55
Female	620	464	405	62	343	16	43	156
White-collar workers	209	162	139	31	108	11	12	47
Blue-collar workers	13	10	10	—	10	—	—	3
Farm workers	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Service workers, except private household	208	141	105	23	82	5	31	67
Private household workers	180	151	151	8	143	—	—	29

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	210 927	151 700	137 251	31 103	106 148	6 036	8 413	59 227
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 507	806	630	237	393	58	118	4 701
Mining	156	75	67	13	54	5	3	81
Construction	16 050	10 163	9 207	2 055	7 152	371	585	5 887
Manufacturing	62 586	45 933	42 031	7 364	34 667	1 383	2 519	16 653
Furniture and lumber and wood products	721	230	168	27	141	6	56	491
Primary metal industries	1 598	1 518	1 490	352	1 138	10	18	80
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	1 686	1 515	1 499	306	1 193	11	5	171
Machinery, except electrical	2 351	1 192	1 037	113	924	17	138	1 159
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	994	747	657	71	586	5	85	247
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	7 389	6 529	6 417	778	5 639	10	102	860
Other durable goods	2 152	1 649	1 422	342	1 080	58	169	503
Food and kindred products	6 207	1 884	1 001	291	710	490	393	4 323
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	4 702	2 399	1 715	623	1 092	318	366	2 303
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 887	1 610	1 509	275	1 234	50	51	277
Chemical and allied products	23 647	19 477	18 484	2 482	16 002	113	880	4 170
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	9 252	7 183	6 632	1 704	4 928	295	256	2 069
Railroads and railway express service	1 799	1 596	1 584	414	1 170	12	—	203
Trucking service and warehousing	2 688	1 693	1 466	294	1 172	70	157	995
Other transportation	2 586	1 851	1 696	317	1 379	71	84	735
Communications	2 198	1 524	1 345	203	1 142	81	98	674
Utilities and sanitary services	3 233	2 338	2 174	688	1 486	117	47	895
Wholesale trade	7 390	5 533	5 063	944	4 119	146	324	1 857
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 725	3 499	3 207	732	2 475	85	207	1 226
Eating and drinking places	5 299	3 928	3 525	991	2 534	138	265	1 371
General merchandise retailing	6 418	5 290	4 925	750	4 175	208	157	1 128
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	5 000	3 363	3 050	367	2 683	104	209	1 637
Other retail trade	11 682	8 166	7 232	1 970	5 262	267	667	3 516
Banking and credit agencies	3 943	3 213	2 997	592	2 405	107	109	730
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 260	4 365	4 055	974	3 081	163	147	895
Business services	5 319	4 710	4 591	727	3 864	53	66	609
Repair services	2 367	1 674	1 564	393	1 171	74	36	693
Private households	3 682	2 549	2 290	1 368	922	106	153	1 133
Other personal services	5 411	3 947	3 517	1 538	1 979	206	224	1 464
Entertainment and recreation services	1 643	1 144	959	283	676	99	86	499
Hospitals	7 171	5 418	4 730	1 759	2 971	142	546	1 753
Health services, except hospitals	3 653	2 829	2 478	548	1 930	141	210	824
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	16 839	12 812	11 324	1 816	9 508	846	642	4 027
Government	13 389	9 998	8 762	1 297	7 465	676	560	3 391
Private	3 450	2 814	2 562	519	2 043	170	82	636
Other education and kindred services	1 120	864	771	174	597	60	33	256
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 796	2 434	2 198	789	1 409	115	121	362
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	5 126	3 991	3 713	1 182	2 531	173	105	1 135
Public administration	9 280	5 992	4 862	1 621	3 241	635	495	3 288
Male								
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	131 630	94 707	86 597	17 356	69 241	3 445	4 665	36 923
Mining	4 623	674	513	193	320	52	109	3 949
Construction	14 838	9 378	8 462	1 878	6 584	361	555	5 460
Manufacturing	46 723	36 099	33 542	5 196	28 346	948	1 609	10 624
Furniture and lumber and wood products	596	171	133	27	106	6	32	425
Primary metal industries	1 376	1 301	1 273	331	942	10	18	75
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	1 397	1 257	1 241	238	1 003	11	5	140
Machinery, except electrical	1 695	1 055	937	108	829	17	101	640
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	559	429	380	36	344	5	44	130
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	6 954	6 163	6 051	766	5 285	10	102	791
Other durable goods	1 759	1 394	1 235	298	937	58	101	365
Food and kindred products	3 905	1 263	625	157	468	390	248	2 462
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	1 973	1 311	1 048	379	669	155	108	662
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 277	1 116	1 073	170	903	25	18	161
Chemical and allied products	18 433	15 115	14 294	1 514	12 780	83	738	3 518
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	6 599	5 524	5 252	1 172	4 080	178	94	1 075
Railroads and railway express service	1 727	1 532	1 520	402	1 118	12	—	195
Trucking service and warehousing	2 425	1 506	1 321	264	1 057	55	130	919
Other transportation	1 831	1 374	1 253	274	979	61	60	457
Communications	1 248	852	737	67	670	70	45	396
Utilities and sanitary services	2 823	2 038	1 897	610	1 287	106	35	785
Wholesale trade	5 533	4 159	3 765	626	3 139	110	284	1 374
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 596	1 925	1 795	474	1 321	33	97	671
Eating and drinking places	1 792	1 484	1 357	395	962	52	75	308
General merchandise retailing	2 088	1 770	1 665	256	1 409	88	17	318
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	4 543	3 087	2 808	343	2 465	94	185	1 456
Other retail trade	6 058	4 072	3 583	966	2 617	148	341	1 986
Banking and credit agencies	1 399	1 113	1 039	208	831	42	32	286
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 106	2 535	2 313	539	1 774	112	110	571
Business services	3 845	3 338	3 265	426	2 839	16	57	507
Repair services	2 018	1 420	1 325	307	1 018	64	31	598
Private households	536	299	283	121	162	9	7	237
Other personal services	1 849	1 371	1 258	511	747	46	67	478
Entertainment and recreation services	1 100	744	609	209	400	73	62	356
Hospitals	1 331	1 043	893	350	543	47	103	288
Health services, except hospitals	952	758	678	138	540	39	41	194
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	6 000	4 610	4 204	535	3 669	257	149	1 390
Government	4 683	3 567	3 222	390	2 832	202	143	1 116
Private	1 317	1 043	982	145	837	55	6	274
Other education and kindred services	384	281	254	90	164	18	9	103
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 358	1 181	1 060	411	649	45	76	177
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	2 294	1 813	1 705	444	1 261	58	50	481
Public administration	6 482	4 179	3 426	1 110	2 316	424	329	2 303
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	1 978	1 499	1 317	185	1 132	68	114	479
Agriculture	73	16	10	—	10	6	—	57
Nonagriculture industries	1 905	1 483	1 307	185	1 122	62	114	422
Male								
Agriculture	63	16	10	—	10	6	—	47
Nonagriculture industries	1 295	1 019	902	123	779	46	71	276

Table 67. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	152 769	110 803	97 279	20 115	77 164	4 734	8 790	41 966
50 to 52 weeks	108 811	77 435	67 244	12 961	54 283	3 554	6 637	31 376
27 to 49 weeks	26 178	19 764	17 696	4 413	13 483	531	1 337	6 414
26 weeks or less	17 780	13 604	12 139	2 741	9 398	649	816	4 176
Male, 16 to 24 years old	32 856	24 800	20 476	3 890	16 586	1 207	3 117	8 056
50 to 52 weeks	13 016	8 676	6 449	1 289	5 160	502	1 925	4 140
Median weeks worked	42.0	38.2	33.7	37.3	32.8	32.9	52.0	52.0
Male, 25 to 44 years old	113 649	82 025	73 301	14 793	58 508	3 365	5 359	31 624
50 to 52 weeks	92 830	66 738	59 241	11 033	48 208	2 961	4 536	26 092
27 to 49 weeks	17 512	13 062	12 032	3 022	9 010	342	688	4 450
26 weeks or less	3 307	2 225	2 026	738	1 290	62	135	1 082
Male, 45 years old and over	6 264	3 978	3 502	1 432	2 070	162	314	2 286
Median weeks worked	49.0	48.7	48.4	48.8	47.9	52.0	52.0	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	100 516	72 886	64 520	16 515	48 005	3 656	4 710	27 630
50 to 52 weeks	45 958	32 361	28 509	8 455	20 054	1 647	2 205	13 597
27 to 49 weeks	25 247	19 035	16 983	4 171	12 812	881	1 171	6 212
26 weeks or less	29 311	21 490	19 028	3 889	15 139	1 128	1 334	7 821
Female, 16 to 24 years old	28 312	21 396	19 183	3 824	15 357	1 201	1 012	6 916
50 to 52 weeks	7 939	5 869	5 291	1 307	3 984	259	319	2 070
27 to 49 weeks	6 801	5 257	4 725	862	3 863	322	210	1 544
26 weeks or less	13 572	10 270	9 167	1 657	7 510	620	483	3 302
Female, 25 to 39 years old	28 791	20 427	17 817	3 992	13 825	1 070	1 540	8 364
50 to 52 weeks	13 367	9 075	7 876	1 959	5 917	521	678	4 292
27 to 49 weeks	7 628	5 645	4 976	1 038	3 938	268	401	1 983
26 weeks or less	7 796	5 707	4 965	995	3 970	281	461	2 089
Female, 40 to 59 years old	34 699	24 877	22 148	6 021	16 127	1 086	1 643	9 822
50 to 52 weeks	20 171	14 238	12 594	3 808	8 786	714	930	5 933
27 to 49 weeks	8 670	6 550	5 876	1 516	4 360	227	447	2 120
26 weeks or less	5 858	4 089	3 678	697	2 981	145	266	1 769
Female, 60 years old and over	8 714	6 186	5 372	2 676	2 696	299	515	2 528
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	131 630	94 707	86 597	17 356	69 241	3 445	4 665	36 923
Private wage and salary workers	106 209	79 193	73 426	13 890	59 536	2 271	3 496	27 016
Employee of own corporation	2 404	1 733	1 592	309	1 283	66	75	671
Federal government workers	4 163	2 576	2 051	497	1 554	326	199	1 587
State government workers	7 263	4 505	3 771	706	3 065	385	349	2 758
Local government workers	4 416	3 506	3 190	1 216	1 974	163	153	910
Self-employed workers	9 391	4 888	4 132	1 037	3 095	294	462	4 503
Unpaid family workers	188	39	27	10	17	6	6	149
Female employed, 16 years old and over	79 297	56 993	50 654	13 747	36 907	2 591	3 748	22 304
Private wage and salary workers	59 913	43 855	39 535	10 909	28 626	1 579	2 741	16 058
Employee of own corporation	509	314	279	68	211	15	20	195
Federal government workers	1 996	1 287	978	356	622	203	106	709
State government workers	9 430	6 213	5 243	1 059	4 184	487	483	3 217
Local government workers	5 032	3 888	3 394	973	2 421	221	273	1 144
Self-employed workers	2 417	1 462	1 247	384	863	83	132	955
Unpaid family workers	509	288	257	66	191	18	13	221
Male employed, in agriculture	4 554	667	513	193	320	52	102	3 887
Wage and salary workers	2 369	537	421	163	258	30	86	1 832
Self-employed workers	2 062	127	89	30	59	22	16	1 935
Unpaid family workers	123	3	3	—	3	—	—	120
Female employed, in agriculture	884	132	117	44	73	6	9	752
Wage and salary workers	617	97	88	38	50	—	9	520
Self-employed workers	173	17	11	6	5	6	—	156
Unpaid family workers	94	18	18	—	18	—	—	76
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	3 784	2 830	2 651	1 009	1 642	70	109	954
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	369	288	279	42	237	4	5	81
Sales workers	156	132	132	41	91	—	—	24
Clerical and kindred workers	194	160	148	57	91	12	—	34
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	881	666	588	181	407	24	54	215
Operatives, including transport	1 131	801	782	296	486	—	19	330
Laborers, except farm	549	408	379	211	168	15	14	141
Farm workers	89	27	11	5	6	5	11	62
Service workers, including private household	399	332	316	173	143	10	6	67
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	3 803	2 761	2 483	673	1 810	143	135	1 042
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	396	333	323	33	290	10	—	63
Sales workers	258	196	191	35	156	5	—	62
Clerical and kindred workers	834	703	669	119	550	10	24	131
Operatives, including transport	921	486	373	96	277	53	60	435
Other blue-collar workers	161	108	85	18	67	5	18	53
Farm workers	14	5	5	—	5	—	—	9
Service workers, except private household	806	617	548	237	311	49	20	189
Private household workers	218	150	126	74	52	11	13	68
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	2 211	1 581	1 426	244	1 182	55	100	630
Form occupations	188	21	14	—	14	—	7	167
Nonform occupations	2 023	1 560	1 412	244	1 168	55	93	463
Female, 14 and 15 years old	928	618	560	97	463	10	48	310
Form occupations	32	5	5	—	5	—	—	27
Nonform occupations	896	613	555	97	458	10	48	283
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	64 554	47 018	41 709	7 561	34 148	2 005	3 304	17 536
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 576	1 122	1 025	466	559	40	57	454
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	4 482	3 059	2 754	1 124	1 630	127	178	1 423
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 855	1 345	1 241	472	769	47	57	510
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	63 533	46 363	41 748	8 743	33 005	2 052	2 563	17 170
With own children under 5 years in 1970	15 342	11 118	9 995	1 596	8 399	465	658	4 224
Worker in 1965	7 389	5 558	4 993	692	4 301	241	324	1 831
Nonworker in 1970	5 093	3 966	3 597	382	3 215	168	201	1 127
No own children under 5 years in 1970	48 191	35 245	31 753	7 147	24 606	1 587	1 905	12 946
Worker in 1965	21 925	15 892	14 242	3 517	10 725	739	911	6 033
Nonworker in 1970	3 426	2 462	2 188	497	1 691	149	125	964
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	20 127	14 658	12 839	2 105	10 734	713	1 106	5 469
Nonworker in 1965	14 444	10 752	9 526	1 300	8 226	449	777	3 692
Worker in 1970	4 678	3 354	2 945	444	2 501	141	268	1 324
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	4 753	3 230	2 743	662	2 081	202	285	1 523

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	136 915	97 354	86 908	19 332	67 576	4 121	6 325	39 561
Less than \$1,000	2 677	1 627	1 413	703	710	94	120	1 050
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 404	1 962	1 721	893	828	49	192	1 442
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 151	2 523	2 124	1 026	1 098	154	245	1 628
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 207	3 087	2 642	1 251	1 391	112	333	2 120
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5 746	3 308	2 719	1 307	1 412	224	365	2 438
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7 432	4 405	3 643	1 481	2 162	204	558	3 027
\$6,000 to \$6,999	7 830	4 890	4 190	1 559	2 631	218	482	2 940
\$7,000 to \$7,999	9 315	6 280	5 540	1 375	4 165	254	486	3 035
\$8,000 to \$8,999	10 654	7 341	6 462	1 417	5 045	351	528	3 313
\$9,000 to \$9,999	9 995	7 251	6 475	1 293	5 182	336	440	2 744
\$10,000 to \$11,999	19 433	14 505	13 219	2 195	11 024	506	780	4 928
\$12,000 to \$14,999	20 456	15 597	14 119	2 016	12 103	568	910	4 859
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23 430	18 927	17 362	2 018	15 344	841	724	4 503
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 048	4 852	4 520	618	3 902	185	147	1 196
\$50,000 or more	1 137	799	759	180	579	25	15	338
Median income	\$10 211	\$10 828	\$10 987	\$8 050	\$11 663	\$10 255	\$8 723	\$8 634
Mean income	\$11 771	\$12 282	\$12 496	\$9 826	\$13 260	\$11 675	\$9 737	\$10 513
Mean income per family member	\$3 260	\$3 380	\$3 436	\$2 777	\$3 618	\$3 255	\$2 694	\$2 957
Index of income concentration	0.346	0.338	0.332	0.401	0.309	0.335	0.334	0.368
Families with female head	14 658	10 977	9 745	4 659	5 086	540	692	3 681
Mean income	\$6 349	\$6 605	\$6 745	\$6 153	\$7 287	\$5 519	\$5 479	\$5 585
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	46 736	36 671	29 966	11 244	18 722	2 485	4 220	10 065
Less than \$1,000	11 150	8 418	6 707	2 000	4 707	1 089	622	2 732
\$1,000 to \$1,999	9 083	7 213	5 642	2 113	3 529	480	1 091	1 870
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5 201	4 053	3 046	1 358	1 688	193	814	1 148
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 551	3 510	2 616	1 162	1 454	135	759	1 041
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 310	2 552	2 080	938	1 142	140	332	758
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 776	2 164	1 901	823	1 078	51	212	612
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 440	1 980	1 763	695	1 068	132	85	460
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 053	1 651	1 468	580	888	65	118	402
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 540	1 261	1 179	421	758	52	30	279
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 199	1 005	908	256	652	45	52	194
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 473	1 251	1 129	345	784	75	47	222
\$12,000 to \$14,999	890	733	696	242	454	4	33	157
\$15,000 to \$24,999	866	713	668	235	433	24	21	153
\$25,000 to \$49,999	169	138	134	57	77	-	4	31
\$50,000 or more	35	29	29	19	10	-	-	6
Median income	\$2 603	\$2 667	\$2 865	\$3 130	\$2 666	\$1 320	\$2 488	\$2 375
Mean income	\$3 863	\$3 959	\$4 217	\$4 300	\$4 167	\$2 521	\$2 973	\$3 514
Index of income concentration	0.514	0.513	0.511	0.486	0.525	0.569	0.403	0.517
Female unrelated individuals	25 606	19 870	17 330	6 875	10 455	1 337	1 203	5 736
Mean income	\$3 280	\$3 418	\$3 571	\$3 724	\$3 470	\$2 017	\$2 785	\$2 798
All families and unrelated individuals	183 651	134 025	116 874	30 576	86 298	6 606	10 545	49 626
Median income	\$8 451	\$8 859	\$9 214	\$6 103	\$10 264	\$7 088	\$5 519	\$7 450
Mean income	\$9 759	\$10 005	\$10 373	\$7 793	\$11 287	\$8 232	\$7 030	\$9 094
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
With wage or salary income	123 514	89 159	79 693	16 443	63 250	3 820	5 646	34 355
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 863	\$11 431	\$11 634	\$8 993	\$12 321	\$10 509	\$9 185	\$9 389
With nonfarm self-employment income	11 487	7 566	6 610	1 446	5 164	501	605	3 921
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 142	\$8 421	\$8 337	\$8 220	\$8 370	\$11 553	\$7 519	\$7 604
With farm self-employment income	3 515	387	294	58	236	47	46	3 128
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 718	\$4 723	\$5 295	...	\$6 086	...	...	\$3 593
With Social Security income	22 735	15 654	14 120	5 118	9 002	505	1 029	7 081
Mean Social Security income	\$1 644	\$1 714	\$1 719	\$1 774	\$1 687	\$1 502	\$1 750	\$1 489
With public assistance or public welfare income	5 297	3 962	3 596	2 355	1 241	132	234	1 335
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 111	\$1 109	\$1 103	\$1 210	\$902	\$1 249	\$1 116	\$1 119
With other income	49 357	39 831	36 665	6 367	30 298	1 226	1 940	9 526
Mean other income	\$2 480	\$2 003	\$2 017	\$2 849	\$1 842	\$2 375	\$1 507	\$4 473
All unrelated individuals								
With wage or salary income	31 574	25 988	20 986	6 722	14 264	1 676	3 326	5 586
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 226	\$4 204	\$4 473	\$4 792	\$4 323	\$3 055	\$3 085	\$4 327
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 429	1 044	913	418	495	36	95	385
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 980	\$4 843	\$4 905	\$5 440	\$4 452	...	...	\$5 351
With farm self-employment income	347	103	75	20	55	5	23	244
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 405	\$2 585	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 330
With Social Security income	11 678	8 260	7 095	3 773	3 322	377	788	3 418
Mean Social Security income	\$1 070	\$1 125	\$1 147	\$1 131	\$1 166	\$984	\$995	\$937
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 023	1 572	1 152	863	289	342	78	451
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$689	\$642	\$767	\$779	\$733	\$238	...	\$852
With other income	13 941	11 570	10 392	3 541	6 851	426	752	2 371
Mean other income	\$1 813	\$1 754	\$1 806	\$2 510	\$1 442	\$1 255	\$1 315	\$2 101
Per capita income of persons	\$3 278	\$3 398	\$3 472	\$2 964	\$3 624	\$3 126	\$2 653	\$2 967
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$7 970	\$8 412	\$8 480	\$6 361	\$9 014	\$8 352	\$7 221	\$6 791
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11 464	11 774	11 924	9 035	12 269	10 760	9 391	9 870
Operatives, including transport	8 286	8 742	8 810	6 800	9 181	8 033	7 516	7 180
Laborers, except farm	7 153	7 400	7 434	6 273	7 743	6 872	7 032	6 227
Formers and farm managers	4 535	4 675	4 745	4 513	5 046	5 250	3 897	4 392
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 174	5 333	...	...	...	...	...	5 171
	2 984	2 167	1 964	1 145	3 400	...	...	3 087
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 651	\$3 740	\$3 777	\$3 542	\$3 889	\$3 925	\$3 335	\$3 480
Operatives, including transport	4 324	4 367	4 385	4 351	4 395	4 553	3 888	4 187
	3 480	3 630	3 693	3 454	3 785	4 085	3 277	3 373

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS

Families	136 915	97 354	86 908	19 332	67 576	4 121	6 325	39 561
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.9	4.1	4.1	12.2	1.8	3.2	3.7	3.4
Mean size of family	3.61	3.63	3.64	3.54	3.67	3.59	3.61	3.56
With related children under 18 years	83 480	60 091	53 419	9 957	43 462	2 640	4 032	23 389
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.35	2.34	2.34	2.57	2.29	2.35	2.41	2.36
Families with female head	14 658	10 977	9 745	4 659	5 086	540	692	3 681
With related children under 18 years	9 539	7 056	6 209	2 906	3 303	413	434	2 483
With related children under 6 years	4 139	3 062	2 660	1 490	1 170	180	222	1 077
Percent of heads in labor force	63.6	64.8	63.2	58.6	69.1	71.1	78.4	60.2
Family heads	136 915	97 354	86 908	19 332	67 576	4 121	6 325	39 561
Percent 65 years and over	10.7	9.8	9.7	19.0	7.1	7.6	12.5	12.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	106 427	76 472	70 007	11 895	58 112	2 742	3 723	29 955
Percent in labor force	95.8	96.1	96.1	92.3	96.9	96.5	95.9	95.1
Unrelated individuals	38 529	28 547	25 533	11 153	14 380	1 269	1 745	9 982
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.3	5.5	4.5	7.7	2.0	27.0	4.5	4.5
Percent 65 years and over	29.5	27.5	26.4	34.1	20.4	27.3	43.6	35.3
Persons	532 911	382 278	341 621	79 556	262 065	16 052	24 605	150 633
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.1	7.8	7.8	14.1	5.9	6.2	8.9	8.9
Percent 65 years and over	7.7	7.3	7.2	13.7	5.3	6.6	8.9	8.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	79.0	79.4	79.5	78.6	80.3	72.2	81.4	78.0
Households	146 034	112 970	100 705	26 150	74 555	4 918	7 347	33 064
In owner occupied housing units	96 254	73 636	67 170	13 011	54 159	2 843	3 623	22 618
Mean value of unit	\$20 022	\$20 276	\$20 390	\$12 704	\$22 237	\$22 162	\$16 679	\$19 196
In renter occupied housing units	49 780	39 334	33 535	13 139	20 396	2 075	3 724	10 446
Mean gross rent	\$109	\$114	\$118	\$101	\$128	\$121	\$72	\$91
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.7	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.8	2.2	7.8	11.7

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	11 274	6 751	5 713	3 084	2 629	343	695	4 523
Percent of all families	8.2	6.9	6.6	16.0	3.9	8.3	11.0	11.4
Mean family income	\$2 026	\$2 048	\$1 994	\$2 165	\$1 793	\$2 089	\$2 471	\$1 993
Mean income deficit	\$1 563	\$1 456	\$1 694	\$1 713	\$1 671	\$1 706	\$1 317	\$1 425
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.7	25.2	26.6	39.0	11.9	22.7	15.3	13.9
Mean size of family	3.99	4.04	4.01	4.29	3.67	4.24	4.24	3.90
With related children under 18 years	7 422	4 931	4 160	2 326	1 834	269	502	2 691
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.12	3.07	3.02	3.29	2.68	3.16	3.38	3.22
Families with female head	4 541	3 229	2 776	1 718	1 058	183	270	1 312
With related children under 18 years	3 907	2 838	2 445	1 519	926	170	223	1 069
With related children under 6 years	2 179	1 565	1 332	818	514	109	124	614
Percent of heads in labor force	49.7	48.9	45.0	43.0	48.1	67.9	75.0	51.6
Family heads	11 274	6 751	5 713	3 084	2 629	343	695	4 523
Percent 65 years and over	21.2	16.1	17.0	17.0	14.0	13.7	21.6	28.6
Civilian male heads under 65 years	4 554	2 594	2 276	1 000	1 276	97	221	1 960
Percent in labor force	76.6	75.3	75.3	72.9	77.1	...	82.4	78.0
Unrelated individuals	13 222	8 928	7 741	3 750	3 991	399	788	4 294
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.3	31.3	30.3	33.6	27.8	31.4	45.2	43.0
Mean income	\$809	\$837	\$832	\$851	\$815	\$904	\$852	\$749
Mean income deficit	\$1 014	\$996	\$1 004	\$972	\$1 035	\$919	\$953	\$1 052
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.9	9.5	9.3	15.4	3.6	12.3	9.9	7.6
Percent 65 years and over	42.5	39.1	36.8	46.7	27.6	41.9	60.2	49.4
Persons	58 155	36 232	30 639	16 991	13 648	1 855	3 738	21 923
Percent of all persons	10.9	9.5	9.0	21.4	5.2	11.6	15.2	14.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	17.4	15.7	15.3	15.7	14.8	14.5	19.5	20.2
Percent 65 years and over	17.0	14.9	14.3	15.7	12.6	14.4	19.6	20.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	78.8	79.3	78.4	76.1	81.9	71.5	87.7	78.2
Related children under 18 years	23 643	15 179	12 688	7 708	4 980	809	1 682	8 464
Percent living with both parents	44.7	38.1	36.7	30.5	46.2	28.2	53.7	56.4
Households	16 579	11 382	9 570	5 245	4 325	592	1 220	5 197
Percent of all households	11.4	10.1	9.5	20.1	5.8	12.0	16.6	15.7
In owner occupied housing units	7 602	4 640	3 899	1 616	2 283	254	487	2 962
Mean value of unit	\$13 239	\$13 926	\$14 053	\$9 495	\$17 280	\$17 172	\$11 214	\$12 163
In renter occupied housing units	8 977	6 742	5 671	3 629	2 042	338	733	2 235
Mean gross rent	\$85	\$90	\$91	\$82	\$106	\$109	\$73	\$71
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	12.7	4.4	1.9	1.3	2.8	6.4	23.1	30.9

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	7 192	4 420	3 832	2 017	1 815	206	382	2 772
Percent of all families	5.3	4.5	4.4	10.4	2.7	5.0	6.0	7.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 287	\$1 353	\$1 367	\$1 397	\$1 334	\$1 546	\$1 104	\$1 183
Families with female head	3 354	2 413	2 095	1 251	844	124	194	941
Unrelated individuals	10 330	6 922	5 968	2 866	3 102	313	641	3 408
Percent of all unrelated individuals	26.8	24.2	23.4	25.7	21.6	24.7	36.7	34.1
Mean income deficit	\$767	\$746	\$762	\$733	\$789	\$636	\$657	\$808
Persons	38 453	24 619	21 293	11 458	9 835	1 200	2 126	13 834
Percent 65 years and over	16.1	13.5	12.6	14.2	10.7	11.7	23.4	20.9
Related children under 18 years	15 275	10 145	8 773	5 225	3 548	553	819	5 130
Percent living with both parents	35.4	29.5	29.6	22.3	40.2	15.2	38.0	47.1

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	15 963	9 593	8 061	4 161	3 900	453	1 079	6 370
Percent of all families	11.7	9.9	9.3	21.5	5.8	11.0	17.1	16.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 878	\$1 957	\$1 987	\$2 109	\$1 857	\$2 140	\$1 657	\$1 758
Families with female head	5 472	3 908	3 356	2 091	1 265	226	326	1 564
Unrelated individuals	15 879	10 896	9 516	4 667	4 849	470	910	4 983
Percent of all unrelated individuals	41.2	38.2	37.3	41.8	33.7	37.0	52.1	49.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 260	\$1 230	\$1 230	\$1 188	\$1 271	\$1 202	\$1 245	\$1 325
Persons	80 677	50 434	42 533	22 702	19 831	2 349	5 552	30 243
Percent 65 years and over	16.1	14.8	14.6	15.4	13.8	14.0	16.8	18.3
Related children under 18 years	33 732	21 472	17 778	10 233	7 545	1 062	2 632	12 260
Percent living with both parents	53.8	47.8	46.1	39.0	55.7	36.0	63.7	64.4

Table 70. General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
AGE									
Total, all ages	385 856	80 386	271 699	31 731	2 040	162 245	43 073	109 852	9 320
Under 5 years	34 026	6 680	24 794	2 434	118	14 543	3 404	10 572	567
5 to 9 years	40 344	7 496	29 491	3 181	176	17 360	4 639	11 749	972
10 to 14 years	41 744	7 493	30 197	3 777	277	17 336	4 608	11 732	996
15 to 19 years	36 904	6 903	26 714	3 068	219	14 628	4 205	9 539	884
20 to 24 years	29 703	5 605	21 877	2 130	91	14 118	4 821	8 912	385
25 to 29 years	26 930	4 469	20 612	1 780	69	11 116	2 897	7 865	354
30 to 34 years	23 394	3 884	17 557	1 813	140	9 844	2 772	6 585	487
35 to 39 years	22 583	3 689	16 723	2 069	102	9 628	2 910	6 246	472
40 to 44 years	23 957	3 917	17 770	2 132	138	8 554	2 033	6 005	516
45 to 49 years	24 495	4 718	17 494	2 123	160	8 867	2 204	6 022	641
50 to 54 years	21 443	4 812	14 671	1 856	104	8 153	1 923	5 435	795
55 to 59 years	17 253	4 753	10 711	1 641	148	6 934	1 572	4 777	585
60 to 64 years	14 297	4 701	8 282	1 201	113	6 331	1 251	4 521	559
65 to 69 years	9 813	3 561	5 463	714	75	4 795	997	3 391	407
70 to 74 years	8 068	3 058	4 278	682	50	4 182	1 016	2 868	298
75 years and over	10 902	4 647	5 065	1 130	60	5 856	1 821	3 633	402
Under 18 years	138 834	25 888	100 736	11 487	723	58 315	14 865	40 320	3 130
21 years and over	226 738	50 626	156 088	18 791	1 233	95 521	25 012	64 698	5 811
65 years and over	28 783	11 266	14 806	2 526	185	14 833	3 834	9 892	1 107
Median age	26.9	32.0	25.7	28.6	32.5	26.4	24.9	26.5	35.2
Male, all ages									
Under 5 years	187 102	36 964	133 315	15 769	1 054	80 152	21 677	53 701	4 774
5 to 9 years	17 399	3 340	12 744	1 247	68	7 405	1 724	5 340	341
10 to 14 years	20 831	3 793	15 231	1 720	87	8 791	2 372	5 874	545
15 to 19 years	21 023	3 797	15 179	1 880	167	8 833	2 220	6 084	529
20 to 24 years	18 426	3 376	13 380	1 558	112	7 322	2 206	4 657	459
25 to 29 years	13 125	2 441	9 716	925	43	7 478	3 168	4 104	206
30 to 34 years	13 046	2 119	10 079	832	16	5 513	1 427	3 933	153
35 to 39 years	11 432	1 810	8 605	939	78	4 893	1 285	3 392	216
40 to 44 years	11 190	1 734	8 389	1 019	48	4 791	1 582	2 995	214
45 to 49 years	11 783	1 878	8 768	1 068	69	4 167	1 037	2 886	244
50 to 54 years	12 008	2 139	8 679	1 095	95	4 290	1 112	2 874	304
55 to 59 years	10 433	2 105	7 375	904	49	4 114	907	2 788	419
60 to 64 years	8 233	2 175	5 166	813	79	3 330	759	2 261	310
65 to 69 years	6 732	2 024	4 022	634	52	3 048	538	2 207	303
70 to 74 years	4 301	1 442	2 483	334	42	2 188	417	1 555	216
75 years and over	3 261	1 205	1 698	341	17	1 707	344	1 236	127
Under 18 years	3 879	1 586	1 801	460	32	2 282	579	1 515	188
21 years and over	70 831	13 036	51 506	5 889	400	29 688	7 448	20 514	1 726
65 years and over	106 723	22 140	74 767	9 213	603	46 173	12 278	31 043	2 852
Median age	11 441	4 233	5 982	1 135	91	6 177	1 340	4 306	531
Male age	26.1	29.1	25.2	28.3	32.2	25.2	23.7	26.0	33.6
Female, all ages									
Under 5 years	198 754	43 422	138 384	15 962	986	82 093	21 396	56 151	4 546
5 to 9 years	16 627	3 340	12 050	1 187	50	7 138	1 680	5 232	226
10 to 14 years	19 513	3 703	14 260	1 461	89	8 569	2 267	5 875	427
15 to 19 years	20 721	3 696	15 018	1 897	110	8 503	2 388	5 648	467
20 to 24 years	18 478	3 527	13 334	1 510	107	7 306	1 999	4 882	425
25 to 29 years	16 578	3 164	12 161	1 205	48	6 640	1 653	4 808	179
30 to 34 years	13 884	2 350	10 533	948	53	5 603	1 470	3 932	201
35 to 39 years	11 962	2 074	8 952	874	62	4 951	1 487	3 193	271
40 to 44 years	11 393	1 955	8 334	1 050	54	4 837	1 328	3 251	258
45 to 49 years	12 174	2 039	9 002	1 064	69	4 387	996	3 119	272
50 to 54 years	12 487	2 579	8 815	1 028	65	4 577	1 092	3 148	337
55 to 59 years	11 010	2 707	7 296	952	55	4 039	1 016	2 647	376
60 to 64 years	9 020	2 578	5 545	828	69	3 604	813	2 516	275
65 to 69 years	7 565	2 677	4 260	567	61	3 283	713	2 314	256
70 to 74 years	5 512	2 119	2 980	380	33	2 607	580	1 836	191
75 years and over	4 807	1 853	2 580	341	33	2 475	672	1 632	171
Under 18 years	7 023	3 061	3 264	670	28	3 574	1 242	2 118	214
21 years and over	68 003	12 852	49 230	5 598	323	28 627	7 417	19 806	1 404
65 years and over	120 015	28 486	81 321	9 578	630	49 348	12 734	33 655	2 959
Median age	17 342	7 033	8 824	1 391	94	8 656	2 494	5 586	576
Female age	27.7	34.7	26.1	28.8	32.9	27.6	27.4	27.1	36.5
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	385 856	80 386	271 699	31 731	2 040	162 245	43 073	109 852	9 320
In households	375 712	78 965	263 900	30 807	2 040	155 816	38 012	108 484	9 320
Head of household	116 066	27 627	78 712	9 168	559	49 359	11 934	34 572	2 833
Family head	96 165	19 332	68 222	8 098	513	40 750	9 800	28 396	2 554
Male	85 856	14 673	63 072	7 616	495	36 401	8 632	25 345	2 424
Female	10 309	4 659	5 150	482	18	4 349	1 168	3 051	130
Primary individual	19 901	8 295	10 490	1 070	46	8 589	2 134	6 176	279
Male	7 675	2 957	4 222	472	24	3 297	689	2 499	109
Female	12 226	5 338	6 268	598	22	5 292	1 445	3 677	170
Wife of head	82 465	13 392	61 212	7 402	459	34 907	8 208	24 356	2 343
Other relative of head	171 164	35 679	120 668	13 872	945	68 931	17 218	47 677	4 036
Not related to head	6 017	2 267	3 308	365	77	2 639	652	1 879	108
In group quarters	10 144	1 421	7 799	924	—	6 429	5 061	1 368	—
Inmate of institution	3 093	435	2 130	528	—	2 083	1 194	889	—
Other	7 051	986	5 669	396	—	4 346	3 867	479	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	96 165	19 332	68 222	8 098	513	40 750	9 800	28 396	2 554
With own children under 18 years	56 701	9 062	42 724	4 612	303	23 238	6 007	16 082	1 149
With own children under 6 years	26 741	4 374	20 357	1 923	87	11 320	2 741	8 160	419
Husband-wife families	82 616	13 585	61 153	7 405	473	34 998	8 325	24 314	2 359
With own children under 18 years	49 874	6 349	38 877	4 358	290	20 149	5 185	13 872	1 092
With own children under 6 years	24 238	3 153	19 172	1 826	87	10 080	2 412	7 269	399
Families with female head	10 309	4 659	5 150	482	18	4 349	1 168	3 051	130
With own children under 18 years	5 703	2 470	3 019	201	13	2 549	683	1 827	39
With own children under 6 years	2 157	1 116	963	78	—	1 049	299	740	10

Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	385 851	80 381	272 065	31 347	2 058	162 242	43 078	109 615	9 549
Native	372 506	76 422	263 488	30 605	1 991	159 939	42 227	108 271	9 441
Native parentage	330 768	66 536	234 094	28 294	1 844	152 967	39 379	104 550	9 038
Foreign or mixed parentage	41 738	9 886	29 394	2 311	147	6 972	2 848	3 721	403
Foreign born	13 345	3 959	8 577	742	67	2 303	851	1 344	108
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	13 345	3 959	8 577	742	67	2 303	851	1 344	108
United Kingdom	1 896	414	1 341	132	9	358	142	191	25
Ireland	466	123	304	31	8	56	20	36	—
Norway	89	7	88	14	—	10	—	10	—
Sweden	87	8	74	5	—	12	—	12	—
Denmark	62	5	57	—	—	6	—	6	—
Netherlands	228	4	213	11	—	8	—	8	—
Switzerland	82	—	82	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	149	33	110	6	—	52	7	39	6
Germany ¹	1 063	150	837	71	5	401	116	285	—
Poland	1 208	607	490	92	19	90	34	49	7
Czechoslovakia	176	65	98	13	—	27	7	14	6
Austria	222	46	161	15	—	14	7	7	—
Hungary	227	96	124	7	—	48	6	26	16
Yugoslavia	99	30	69	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	722	290	421	11	—	30	—	24	6
Lithuania	10	6	—	—	4	8	—	8	—
Greece	312	166	146	—	—	71	55	16	—
Italy	1 931	952	875	104	—	90	48	42	—
Other Europe	385	79	290	11	5	134	19	93	22
Asia	1 417	280	1 101	36	—	395	192	203	—
Western Asia ²	196	40	142	14	—	6	—	—	—
China ³	285	20	265	—	—	24	17	7	—
Japan	109	16	78	15	—	24	44	48	—
Other Asia	827	204	616	7	—	273	125	148	—
Canada	804	72	650	77	5	182	53	115	14
Mexico	72	5	39	28	—	39	14	25	—
Cuba	215	—	194	21	—	39	35	58	—
Other America	547	150	363	22	12	102	69	27	6
All other	160	36	117	7	—	20	—	20	—
Not reported	716	335	353	28	—	57	27	30	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	41 738	9 886	29 394	2 311	147	6 972	2 848	3 721	403
United Kingdom	4 683	806	3 513	357	7	1 012	504	441	67
Ireland	3 334	947	2 186	189	12	388	175	206	7
Norway	338	41	279	18	—	73	45	19	9
Sweden	487	56	412	19	—	90	38	52	—
Denmark	132	29	96	7	—	31	10	21	—
Netherlands	205	5	200	—	—	44	—	37	—
Switzerland	192	21	155	16	—	35	13	16	6
France	406	52	322	32	—	79	16	57	6
Germany ¹	3 356	525	2 493	313	25	1 171	323	780	68
Poland	5 565	1 705	3 561	272	27	400	165	180	55
Czechoslovakia	482	14	428	33	7	180	32	130	18
Austria	1 314	312	913	89	—	269	119	150	—
Hungary	515	91	371	53	—	162	44	83	35
Yugoslavia	195	40	143	12	—	37	6	31	—
U.S.S.R.	2 474	690	1 708	72	4	297	143	132	22
Lithuania	397	98	290	5	4	72	39	33	—
Greece	628	165	440	23	—	166	64	102	—
Italy	9 380	2 592	6 474	307	7	711	354	308	49
Other Europe	1 002	86	794	95	27	127	47	73	7
Asia	983	101	849	33	—	391	185	206	—
Western Asia ²	243	13	218	12	—	12	7	5	—
China ³	199	21	172	6	—	15	—	—	—
Japan	155	14	126	15	—	160	71	89	—
Other Asia	386	53	333	—	—	204	92	112	—
Canada	2 194	223	1 705	245	21	867	404	419	44
Mexico	75	6	63	6	—	60	37	23	—
Cuba	127	—	127	—	—	48	8	40	—
Other America	514	163	345	—	6	76	—	76	—
All other	302	71	216	15	—	101	26	75	—
Not reported	2 458	1 047	1 311	100	—	85	44	31	10
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	4 819	1 745	2 736	321	17	1 448	633	815	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	6 335	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	6 335	2 190	3 796	330	19	2 142	1 159	983	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	1 753	1 309	394	50	—	401	165	236	—
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	372 506	76 422	263 488	30 605	1 991	159 939	42 227	108 271	9 441
English	317 823	59 139	229 048	27 836	1 800	145 827	37 762	99 934	8 131
French	1 465	157	1 119	189	—	602	253	341	8
German	4 702	659	3 527	481	35	2 290	456	1 121	713
Polish	8 064	2 038	5 720	287	19	526	191	274	61
Russian	336	17	315	4	—	82	37	40	5
Yiddish	1 724	630	1 057	37	—	64	35	29	—
Italian	8 918	2 452	6 180	279	7	596	219	329	48
Spanish	2 757	1 537	1 085	118	17	756	271	485	—
All other	7 563	1 508	5 615	388	52	1 322	516	712	94
Not reported	19 154	8 285	9 822	986	61	7 874	2 487	5 006	381
Total foreign born	13 345	3 959	8 577	742	67	2 303	851	1 344	108
English	3 391	735	2 413	220	23	644	259	352	33
French	341	56	267	13	5	100	21	79	—
German	1 439	204	1 115	115	5	487	157	324	6
Polish	1 174	642	413	106	13	47	13	28	6
Russian	173	91	76	6	—	17	—	17	—
Yiddish	441	279	162	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	2 063	1 012	954	97	—	83	41	42	—
Spanish	620	23	525	72	—	192	81	111	—
All other	3 496	842	2 526	113	15	694	266	365	63
Not reported	207	75	126	—	6	39	13	26	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.²Includes Turkey in Europe.³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.⁴See text for definition.

Table 72. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	372 697	76 442	263 294	30 990	1 971	159 967	42 189	108 544	9 234
Born in State of residence	194 737	45 838	131 085	16 486	1 328	89 222	16 046	66 319	6 857
Born in different State	151 471	21 485	116 403	12 984	599	60 952	22 857	36 089	2 006
Percent of total	40.6	28.1	44.2	41.9	30.4	38.1	54.2	33.2	21.7
Northeast	81 757	8 098	67 267	6 077	315	22 231	9 290	12 232	709
North Central	14 851	1 277	12 140	1 414	20	5 684	2 645	2 884	155
South	51 462	11 827	34 232	5 146	257	30 506	9 566	19 814	1 126
West	3 401	283	2 764	347	7	2 531	1 356	1 159	16
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 971	1 136	1 682	153	—	1 621	803	796	22
State of birth not reported	23 518	7 983	14 124	1 367	44	8 172	2 483	5 340	349
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	351 803	73 671	247 302	28 883	1 947	147 712	39 643	99 069	9 000
Same house	193 712	41 900	134 344	16 170	1 298	75 979	15 800	53 178	7 001
Different house in United States	128 219	22 764	93 681	11 244	530	59 736	18 466	39 489	1 781
Same county	79 250	18 139	53 663	6 989	459	32 772	6 454	24 891	1 427
Different county	48 969	4 625	40 018	4 255	71	26 964	12 012	14 598	354
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 504	149	1 266	89	—	1 907	1 232	670	5
Persons attending college in 1965	5 376	430	4 601	345	—	1 625	915	703	7
Same State	2 775	554	1 873	348	—	5 121	1 653	3 372	96
Different State	46 194	4 071	38 145	3 907	71	21 843	10 359	11 226	258
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 351	132	1 137	82	—	1 827	1 195	627	5
Persons attending college in 1965	5 290	430	4 523	337	—	1 475	885	583	7
Northeast	25 164	2 058	21 052	2 029	25	7 751	4 030	3 656	65
North Central	4 516	318	3 825	373	—	2 638	1 498	1 140	—
South	14 358	1 569	11 363	1 380	46	9 890	3 866	5 855	169
West	2 156	126	1 905	125	—	1 564	965	575	24
Abroad	3 369	773	2 359	231	6	2 515	1 478	1 029	8
In Armed Forces in 1965	499	62	424	13	—	822	516	298	8
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	26 503	8 234	16 918	1 238	113	9 482	3 899	5 373	210
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	5 618	376	4 922	316	4	6 410	4 929	1 476	5
In Armed Forces, 1970	175	34	122	19	—	4 400	3 406	989	5
Inmate of institution, 1970	625	43	486	96	—	776	555	221	—
Attending college, 1970	4 818	299	4 314	201	4	1 234	968	266	—
Living with one or both parents	395	27	344	20	4	71	32	39	—
Not living with parents	4 423	272	3 970	181	—	1 163	936	227	—
Different State in 1965	4 932	326	4 324	278	4	5 588	4 360	1 223	5
In Armed Forces, 1970	152	27	106	19	—	4 354	3 360	989	5
Inmate of institution, 1970	502	43	387	72	—	148	126	22	—
Attending college, 1970	4 278	256	3 831	187	4	1 086	874	212	—
Living with one or both parents	357	13	320	20	4	61	28	33	—
Not living with parents	3 921	243	3 511	167	—	1 025	846	179	—
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	385 851	80 381	272 065	31 347	2 058	162 242	43 078	109 615	9 549
1969 and 1970	78 672	16 412	55 882	6 107	271	42 365	15 005	26 731	629
1965 to 1968	119 846	24 215	85 453	9 642	536	48 348	13 752	32 655	1 941
1960 to 1964	75 248	14 060	55 512	5 383	293	25 402	6 154	17 396	1 852
1950 to 1959	68 209	11 361	50 481	5 929	438	22 224	4 052	16 025	2 147
1949 or earlier	22 460	8 711	10 988	2 427	334	14 061	2 603	9 590	1 868
Always lived in same house	21 416	5 622	13 749	1 859	186	9 842	1 512	7 218	1 112
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	146 632	30 318	103 939	11 629	746	64 567	17 482	43 287	3 798
Worked in county of residence	120 221	24 425	85 794	9 411	591	51 882	14 416	34 219	3 247
Percent of all workers	82.0	80.6	82.5	80.9	79.2	80.4	82.5	79.1	85.5
Worked outside county of residence	15 912	1 792	12 396	1 624	100	6 907	1 649	4 942	316
Place of work not reported	10 499	4 101	5 749	594	55	5 778	1 417	4 126	235
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	146 632	30 318	103 939	11 629	746	64 567	17 482	43 287	3 798
Private automobile, driver	103 896	15 532	78 805	9 207	352	47 651	13 474	32 369	1 808
Private automobile, passenger	20 324	4 917	14 191	1 173	43	7 570	1 798	5 453	319
Bus or streetcar	7 179	4 192	2 898	89	—	314	76	204	34
Subway or elevated train	18	5	13	—	—	8	—	12	—
Railroad	869	123	718	20	8	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	238	167	71	—	—	325	215	110	—
Walked only	9 430	4 395	4 321	654	60	3 318	1 216	1 820	282
Other means	2 146	354	1 609	183	—	2 524	411	1 895	218
Worked at home	2 532	633	1 313	303	283	2 839	278	1 424	1 137
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	123 302	25 250	87 015	10 351	686	47 059	10 406	33 312	3 341
Veteran	58 471	10 102	43 697	4 487	185	19 606	4 903	13 861	842
Percent of total	47.4	40.0	50.2	43.3	27.0	41.7	47.1	41.6	25.2
Vietnam conflict	9 597	1 480	7 503	608	6	4 128	1 140	2 871	117
Korean conflict	9 748	1 468	7 477	780	23	3 236	768	2 378	90
Korean conflict and World War II	1 949	197	1 590	162	—	451	173	271	7
World War II	25 782	4 956	18 718	1 978	130	8 236	1 998	5 796	442
World War I	2 070	822	1 042	200	6	866	219	606	41
Other service	9 325	1 179	7 367	759	20	2 689	605	1 939	145
Nonveteran	64 831	15 148	43 318	5 864	501	27 453	5 503	19 451	2 499

Table 73. Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	121 745	21 267	89 968	9 793	717	45 197	13 337	29 198	2 662
3 to 34 years old	120 247	20 787	89 094	9 655	711	44 762	13 160	28 955	2 647
Nursery school	2 848	534	2 128	186	—	458	226	213	19
Public	644	260	364	20	—	238	56	163	19
Percent	22.6	48.7	17.1	10.8	—	52.0	24.8	76.5	—
Parochial	27	9	13	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	2 177	265	1 751	161	—	220	170	50	—
Kindergarten	6 563	1 137	4 901	507	18	2 678	826	1 750	102
Public	4 934	989	3 488	439	18	2 525	758	1 665	102
Percent	75.2	87.0	71.2	86.6	—	94.3	91.8	95.1	100.0
Parochial	287	43	232	12	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	1 342	105	1 181	56	—	153	68	85	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	67 777	12 395	49 345	5 620	407	28 348	7 435	19 208	1 705
Public	56 426	9 680	41 277	5 062	407	27 423	7 141	18 811	1 471
Percent	83.3	78.1	83.6	89.9	100.0	96.7	96.0	97.9	86.3
Parochial	9 611	2 372	6 999	240	—	630	248	179	203
Other private	1 740	343	1 069	328	—	295	46	218	31
High school (1 to 4 years)	29 057	5 263	20 885	2 708	201	10 279	2 701	6 854	724
Public	24 875	4 147	18 137	2 405	186	9 994	2 552	6 731	711
Percent	85.6	78.8	86.8	88.8	92.5	97.2	94.5	98.2	98.2
Parochial	2 117	623	1 448	257	15	119	100	19	—
Other private	2 065	493	1 300	257	15	166	49	104	13
College	14 002	1 458	11 835	624	85	2 999	1 972	930	97
Public	8 587	728	7 533	253	73	1 836	1 146	604	86
Percent	61.3	49.9	63.7	40.5	—	61.2	58.1	64.9	—
Private	5 415	730	4 302	371	12	1 163	826	326	11
35 years old and over	1 498	480	874	138	6	435	177	243	15
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	120 247	20 787	89 094	9 655	711	44 762	13 160	28 955	2 647
3 and 4 years old	2 667	567	1 950	146	4	518	207	292	19
5 and 6 years old	12 705	2 302	9 291	1 072	40	4 955	1 552	3 211	192
7 to 13 years old	57 297	10 340	41 924	4 667	366	23 577	6 165	15 953	1 459
14 and 15 years old	15 417	2 541	11 331	1 409	136	6 573	1 744	4 417	412
16 and 17 years old	14 160	2 524	10 158	1 409	69	4 815	1 242	3 236	337
18 and 19 years old	8 596	1 430	6 612	503	51	2 411	1 161	1 090	160
20 and 21 years old	3 729	312	3 237	159	21	805	551	225	29
22 to 24 years old	2 251	246	1 901	100	4	487	295	182	10
25 to 34 years old	3 425	525	2 690	190	20	621	243	349	29
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	56.4	53.5	56.9	57.3	69.2	49.6	51.9	47.8	61.6
3 and 4 years old	18.7	19.0	19.3	13.4	—	8.9	14.9	7.0	8.7
5 and 6 years old	80.2	78.4	79.9	87.5	—	74.5	87.0	70.7	59.1
7 to 13 years old	98.5	96.6	99.5	93.7	99.9	95.3	94.0	95.4	99.9
14 and 15 years old	99.0	96.7	99.5	98.5	99.9	97.9	99.9	97.2	95.8
16 and 17 years old	93.0	85.8	94.1	99.6	—	84.8	90.2	82.0	93.9
18 and 19 years old	60.6	53.3	63.2	51.7	—	43.4	58.3	33.3	55.4
20 and 21 years old	31.0	13.3	36.9	18.2	—	14.1	24.9	6.8	15.2
22 to 24 years old	12.7	7.5	14.5	8.0	—	5.8	11.3	3.2	5.2
25 to 34 years old	6.8	6.3	7.0	5.3	9.6	3.0	4.3	2.4	3.4
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL									
Total	6 215	1 606	4 136	460	13	4 512	1 851	2 499	162
Not high school graduate	2 574	824	1 532	205	13	1 467	263	1 139	65
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	13.1	22.4	10.6	14.4	—	16.9	7.9	23.3	14.6
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 605	465	990	143	7	1 031	195	781	55
Unemployed or not in labor force	969	359	542	62	6	436	68	358	10
High school graduate	3 641	782	2 604	255	—	3 045	1 588	1 360	97
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 852	603	2 055	194	—	2 830	1 537	1 202	91
Unemployed or not in labor force	789	179	549	61	—	215	51	158	6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	96 298	20 217	67 065	8 439	577	40 323	9 987	27 642	2 694
No school years completed	968	455	403	103	27	588	95	464	29
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 503	1 206	1 030	242	25	1 812	333	1 396	83
5 and 6 years	4 441	1 798	2 071	498	74	2 941	424	2 165	352
7 years	4 133	1 747	2 423	501	62	2 248	297	1 710	241
8 years	9 083	2 538	5 403	1 065	77	5 355	912	3 915	528
High school: 1 to 3 years	19 921	5 303	12 791	1 710	117	5 591	1 591	6 603	659
4 years	26 478	4 451	20 026	1 898	103	8 853	3 212	7 719	666
College: 1 to 3 years	9 077	1 360	7 067	612	38	11 597	3 212	1 696	92
4 years	9 144	931	7 355	868	10	2 926	1 138	1 108	34
5 years or more	10 530	1 028	8 516	942	44	2 369	1 227	1 086	10
Median school years completed	12.3	10.7	12.5	12.1	9.6	11.4	12.4	10.9	9.5
Female, 25 years old and over	106 837	25 992	71 561	8 702	582	43 937	11 409	29 706	2 822
No school years completed	1 196	594	525	68	9	571	56	502	13
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 023	1 105	757	161	—	1 005	134	807	64
5 and 6 years	4 310	1 712	2 104	473	21	2 485	454	1 798	233
7 years	3 402	1 370	1 679	321	32	1 959	366	1 437	156
8 years	10 207	3 457	5 796	875	79	5 631	1 297	3 846	488
High school: 1 to 3 years	23 875	7 185	14 572	1 963	155	10 933	2 160	8 166	607
4 years	38 763	7 149	28 505	2 934	175	14 373	4 168	9 215	990
College: 1 to 3 years	11 971	1 905	9 087	898	81	4 117	1 530	2 403	184
4 years	7 676	956	5 956	745	19	2 281	997	1 212	72
5 years or more	3 414	559	2 580	264	11	582	247	320	15
Median school years completed	12.2	11.0	12.4	12.2	11.9	11.8	12.3	11.4	11.3
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over	203 135	46 209	138 626	17 141	1 159	84 260	21 396	57 348	5 516
Less than 5 years of elementary school	3.3	7.3	2.0	3.3	5.3	4.7	2.9	5.5	3.4
Less than 1 year of high school	20.8	33.3	16.0	25.1	35.0	29.2	20.4	31.5	39.6
4 years of high school or more	57.6	39.7	64.3	53.4	41.5	47.3	62.1	42.8	37.4
4 years of college or more	15.1	7.5	17.6	16.4	7.2	8.1	15.1	6.1	2.4
Median school years completed	12.2	10.9	12.4	12.1	10.9	11.7	12.3	11.2	10.4
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	43 887	8 289	32 337	3 103	158	19 670	6 812	12 184	674
4 years of high school or more	68.8	58.8	71.9	63.8	62.7	67.8	81.6	60.5	61.6
4 years of college or more	7.1	3.2	8.2	6.0	7.0	3.6	4.9	2.9	2.4
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD									
Male, with less than 15 years of school	89 267	18 682	62 400	7 568	617	43 047	11 411	29 265	2 371
Percent with vocational training	33.5	29.5	34.7	35.3	7.6	30.7	41.2	27.6	17.8
Female, with less than 15 years of school	106 933	23 245	74 285	8 779	624	43 664	10 805	30 488	2 371
Percent with vocational training	27.9	29.5	28.1	22.3	19.6	20.1	24.2	18.9	16.7

Table 74. **Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Male, 20 to 49 years old	72 248	11 997	54 096	5 813	342	30 759	9 569	19 857	1 333
No high school.....	8 259	2 314	4 871	956	118	5 017	722	3 965	330
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	13 787	3 597	8 952	1 142	76	6 135	1 026	4 775	334
High school, 4 years.....	24 417	3 558	18 900	1 873	86	12 993	4 477	7 968	548
College, 1 year or more.....	25 785	2 528	21 373	1 822	62	6 614	3 344	3 149	121
Female, 15 to 44 years old	84 149	15 043	62 136	6 577	393	33 373	8 897	22 874	1 602
No high school.....	6 483	1 962	3 777	687	57	4 031	645	3 068	318
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	23 712	5 714	15 813	2 063	122	10 481	2 203	7 807	471
High school, 4 years.....	33 747	5 359	25 800	2 449	139	13 329	3 680	8 981	668
College, 1 year or more.....	20 207	2 008	16 746	1 378	75	5 532	2 369	3 018	145

FERTILITY

Women, 15 to 24 years old	35 056	6 691	25 495	2 715	155	13 946	3 652	9 690	604
Ever married.....	11 999	2 136	8 833	993	37	6 266	1 224	4 932	110
Percent ever married.....	34.2	31.9	34.6	36.6	23.9	44.9	33.5	50.9	18.2
Number of own children under 5 years.....	9 027	1 923	6 335	736	33	4 923	757	4 077	89
Per 1,000 women.....	258	287	248	271	213	353	207	421	147
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	752	900	717	741	...	786	618	827	809
Number of children ever born.....	11 766	3 004	7 818	905	39	6 626	1 041	5 437	148
Per 1,000 women.....	336	449	307	333	252	475	285	561	245
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	981	1 406	885	911	...	1 057	850	1 102	1 345
Women, 25 to 34 years old	25 846	4 424	19 485	1 822	115	10 554	2 957	7 125	472
Ever married.....	23 398	3 597	18 051	1 649	101	9 791	2 776	6 589	426
Percent ever married.....	90.5	81.3	92.6	90.5	87.8	92.8	93.9	92.5	90.3
Number of own children under 5 years.....	17 479	2 471	13 820	1 121	67	6 350	1 752	4 335	263
Per 1,000 women.....	676	559	709	615	583	602	592	608	557
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	747	687	766	680	663	649	631	658	617
Number of children ever born.....	53 005	10 178	38 630	3 912	285	24 143	6 445	16 527	1 171
Per 1,000 women.....	2 051	2 301	1 983	2 147	2 478	2 288	2 180	2 320	2 481
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 265	2 830	2 140	2 372	2 822	2 466	2 322	2 508	2 749
Women, 35 to 44 years old	23 567	3 994	17 336	2 114	123	9 224	2 324	6 370	530
Ever married.....	22 251	3 464	16 635	2 043	109	8 828	2 235	6 081	512
Percent ever married.....	94.4	86.7	96.0	96.6	88.6	95.7	96.2	95.5	96.6
Number of own children under 5 years.....	4 443	793	3 305	345	...	1 736	457	1 156	123
Per 1,000 women.....	189	199	191	163	...	188	197	181	232
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	200	229	199	169	...	197	204	190	240
Number of children ever born.....	67 025	11 813	48 903	5 952	357	27 829	6 533	19 577	1 719
Per 1,000 women.....	2 844	2 958	2 821	2 816	2 902	3 017	3 073	3 073	3 243
Replacement index.....	137	143	136	136	140	146	136	148	157
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 012	3 410	2 940	2 913	3 275	3 152	2 923	3 219	3 357

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	96 165	19 332	68 222	8 098	513	40 750	9 800	28 396	2 554
With own children under 3 years.....	15 449	2 370	12 000	1 037	42	6 734	1 570	4 922	242
With own children under 6 years.....	26 741	4 374	20 357	1 923	87	11 320	2 741	8 160	419
With own children under 12 years.....	44 549	7 097	33 740	3 507	205	18 396	4 869	12 713	814
With own children under 18 years.....	56 701	9 062	42 724	4 612	303	23 238	6 007	16 082	1 149
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	62 496	10 474	46 629	5 067	326	25 044	6 365	17 377	1 302
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	28 496	4 785	20 922	2 572	217	11 162	2 782	7 621	759
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	13 925	3 128	9 594	1 123	80	4 680	958	3 320	402
Subfamilies	2 491	837	1 416	215	23	1 233	249	921	63
Number of own children under 18 years.....	2 752	1 160	1 369	210	13	1 714	316	1 307	91
Husband-wife subfamilies	1 182	319	727	122	14	451	91	342	18
Number of own children under 18 years.....	769	359	356	50	4	386	64	317	5
Subfamilies with female head	1 174	478	609	78	9	706	140	530	36
Number of own children under 18 years.....	1 758	731	878	140	9	1 208	234	901	73
Married couples	83 798	13 904	61 880	7 527	487	35 449	8 416	24 656	2 377
Percent in subfamilies.....	1.4	2.3	1.2	1.6	2.9	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.8
With own children under 6 years.....	24 623	3 297	19 388	1 847	91	10 298	2 458	7 436	404
With own children under 18 years.....	50 345	6 531	39 129	4 391	294	20 405	5 232	14 076	1 097
With husband under 45 years.....	45 181	5 673	35 551	3 756	201	19 292	5 011	13 522	759
Persons, under 18 years old	138 834	25 888	100 736	11 487	723	58 315	14 865	40 320	3 130
Living with both parents.....	116 216	16 035	89 264	10 250	667	46 110	11 998	31 320	2 792
Percent of total.....	83.7	61.9	88.6	89.2	92.3	79.1	80.7	77.7	89.2
Living with one parent.....	17 681	8 186	8 855	616	24	8 545	2 153	6 219	173
Living with neither parent.....	4 937	1 667	2 617	621	32	3 660	714	2 781	165
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	149 196	23 410	112 254	12 908	624	62 923	16 401	43 149	3 373
Never widowed or divorced.....	125 097	17 694	95 559	11 301	543	53 779	14 089	36 569	3 121
Known to have been: Widowed.....	5 791	1 690	3 800	301	...	1 889	462	1 385	42
Divorced.....	18 650	4 065	13 198	1 306	81	7 355	1 896	5 249	210
Widowed and divorced.....	342	39	303	...	...	100	46	54	...

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons, in group quarters	10 144	1 421	7 799	924	...	6 429	5 061	1 368	...
Inmate of mental hospital.....	1 042	9	1 033	...	...	499	...	499	...
Inmate of home for the aged.....	909	382	296	231	...	...	343	151	...
Inmate of other institution.....	1 142	44	801	297	...	1 090	851	239	...
In rooming house.....	516	338	137	41	...	...	7	135	...
In military barracks.....	...	...	...	...	...	142	...	28	...
In college dormitory.....	5 310	112	5 143	55	...	2 508	2 480	...	...
Other.....	1 225	536	389	300	...	1 233	1 147	316	...

DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹

Total	201 671	41 290	141 897	17 328	1 156	85 730	22 780	58 267	4 683
Disabled or handicapped.....	18 354	5 434	11 014	1 735	171	8 234	1 446	6 523	265
In labor force.....	9 884	2 849	6 163	768	104	4 001	841	3 072	88
Not in labor force.....	8 470	2 585	4 851	967	67	4 233	605	3 451	177
Cannot work.....	5 848	1 837	3 277	690	44	3 149	397	2 623	129
Disabled 6 months or more.....	5 406	1 678	3 076	631	21	2 977	358	2 490	129

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 75. Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	123 775	25 317	87 241	10 527	690	53 391	14 946	35 197	3 248
Labor force	99 349	18 462	71 864	8 491	532	42 701	12 115	27 991	2 595
Percent of total	80.3	72.9	82.4	80.7	77.1	80.0	81.1	79.5	79.9
Armed Forces	403	41	311	51	—	6 031	4 390	1 631	10
Civilian labor force	98 946	18 421	71 553	8 440	532	36 670	7 725	26 360	2 585
Employed	95 877	17 356	69 807	8 186	528	35 753	7 544	25 650	2 559
Unemployed	3 069	1 065	1 746	254	4	917	181	710	26
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	5.8	2.4	3.0	0.8	2.5	2.3	2.7	1.0
Not in labor force	24 426	6 855	15 377	2 036	158	10 690	2 831	7 206	653
Inmate of institution	1 366	99	1 099	168	—	865	425	440	—
Enrolled in school	9 373	1 560	7 027	735	51	3 127	1 198	1 715	214
Other: Under 65 years	5 457	2 038	2 991	368	60	2 497	453	1 897	147
Percent disabled	39.0	38.8	37.9	41.6	...	54.9	39.1	60.5	35.7
65 years and over	8 230	3 158	4 260	765	47	4 201	755	3 154	292
Male, 14 and 15 years old	8 176	1 380	5 907	814	75	3 424	893	2 329	202
Labor force	1 112	156	864	75	17	378	124	223	31
Percent of total	13.6	11.3	14.6	9.2	...	11.0	13.9	9.6	15.3
Employed	1 013	123	801	72	17	345	111	203	31
Unemployed	99	33	63	3	—	33	13	20	—
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	21.2	7.3	...	...	8.7	10.5	9.0	...
Not in labor force	7 064	1 224	5 043	739	58	3 046	769	2 106	171
Female, 16 years old and over	138 476	32 123	94 522	11 132	699	56 220	14 639	38 280	3 301
Labor force	58 288	14 549	39 349	4 150	240	25 306	6 249	17 885	1 172
Percent of total	42.1	45.3	41.6	37.3	34.3	45.0	42.7	46.7	35.5
Armed Forces	12	—	—	—	—	43	27	16	—
Civilian labor force	58 276	14 537	39 349	4 150	240	25 263	6 222	17 869	1 172
Employed	55 248	13 747	37 325	3 936	240	24 049	5 921	16 998	1 130
Unemployed	3 028	790	2 024	214	—	1 214	301	871	42
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.2	—	4.8	4.8	4.9	3.6
Not in labor force	80 188	17 574	55 173	6 982	459	30 914	8 390	20 395	2 129
Inmate of institution	1 482	325	844	313	—	999	714	285	—
Enrolled in school	10 672	1 737	7 942	925	68	3 267	1 326	1 767	174
Other: Under 65 years	53 768	9 884	38 851	4 729	304	19 654	4 793	13 458	1 403
Percent disabled	11.4	18.7	9.1	15.1	7.1	14.1	8.6	16.6	8.6
65 years and over	14 266	5 628	7 536	1 015	87	6 994	1 557	4 885	552
Female, 14 and 15 years old	7 402	1 248	5 478	617	59	3 287	846	2 213	228
Labor force	540	99	412	19	10	194	55	133	6
Percent of total	7.3	7.9	7.5	3.1	...	5.9	6.5	6.0	2.6
Employed	444	62	353	19	10	176	49	121	6
Unemployed	96	37	59	—	—	18	6	12	—
Percent of civilian labor force	17.8	...	14.3	—	...	9.3	...	9.0	...
Not in labor force	6 862	1 149	5 066	598	49	3 093	791	2 080	222
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Total women, 16 years old and over	138 476	32 123	94 522	11 132	699	56 220	14 639	38 280	3 301
With own children under 6 years	27 682	4 800	20 816	1 973	93	11 818	2 827	8 554	437
In labor force	7 725	2 010	5 143	550	22	4 629	950	3 561	118
Percent in labor force	27.9	41.9	24.7	27.9	...	39.2	33.6	41.6	27.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	29 401	4 613	21 908	2 670	210	11 715	3 146	7 843	726
In labor force	14 063	2 459	10 400	1 109	95	7 031	1 774	4 936	321
Percent in labor force	47.8	53.3	47.5	41.5	45.2	60.0	56.4	62.9	44.2
No own children under 18 years	81 393	22 710	51 798	6 489	396	32 687	8 666	21 883	2 138
In labor force	36 500	10 080	23 806	2 491	123	13 646	3 525	9 388	733
Percent in labor force	44.8	44.4	46.0	38.4	31.1	41.7	40.7	42.9	34.3
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	83 613	13 698	61 927	7 518	470	35 318	8 297	24 658	2 363
With own children under 6 years	24 604	3 287	19 402	1 831	84	10 267	2 417	7 442	408
In labor force	5 913	1 197	4 227	476	13	3 655	666	2 894	95
Percent in labor force	24.0	36.4	21.8	26.0	...	35.6	27.6	38.9	23.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	25 614	3 190	19 694	2 533	197	10 024	2 733	6 611	680
In labor force	11 329	1 557	8 677	1 008	87	5 746	1 444	4 009	293
Percent in labor force	44.2	48.8	44.1	39.8	44.2	57.3	52.8	60.6	43.1
No own children under 18 years	33 395	7 221	22 831	3 154	189	15 027	3 147	10 605	1 275
In labor force	14 646	2 865	10 496	1 248	37	6 960	1 639	4 909	412
Percent in labor force	43.9	39.7	46.0	39.6	19.6	46.3	52.1	46.3	32.3
Other women	54 863	18 425	32 595	3 614	229	20 902	6 342	13 622	938
With own children under 6 years	3 078	1 513	1 414	142	9	1 551	410	1 112	29
In labor force	1 812	813	916	74	9	974	284	667	23
Percent in labor force	58.9	53.7	64.8	52.1	...	62.8	69.3	60.0	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 787	1 423	2 214	137	13	1 691	413	1 232	46
In labor force	2 734	902	1 723	101	8	1 285	330	927	28
Percent in labor force	72.2	63.4	77.8	73.7	...	76.0	79.9	75.2	...
No own children under 18 years	47 998	15 489	28 967	3 335	207	17 660	5 519	11 278	863
In labor force	21 854	7 215	13 310	1 243	86	6 686	1 886	4 479	321
Percent in labor force	45.5	46.6	45.9	37.3	41.5	37.9	34.2	39.7	37.2
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 16 and 17 years	35.0	32.8	36.7	25.3	...	33.9	36.3	34.0	23.5
18 and 19 years	54.0	58.8	52.1	62.8	...	66.2	58.1	71.5	73.0
20 and 21 years	68.4	78.1	65.6	74.0	...	83.1	82.3	83.7	...
22 to 24 years	88.0	83.5	88.6	93.0	...	93.3	93.4	93.6	86.1
25 to 34 years	95.3	91.2	96.2	95.0	...	96.2	96.8	95.8	99.2
35 to 44 years	97.0	92.4	97.9	96.9	100.0	96.1	97.2	95.7	95.2
45 to 64 years	91.2	87.2	92.3	93.6	86.5	88.2	89.1	87.4	92.0
65 years and over	24.3	23.4	24.8	23.3	...	26.3	23.6	24.9	43.7
Female: 16 and 17 years	22.0	23.8	22.9	11.8	...	23.4	21.5	23.3	33.3
18 and 19 years	46.0	48.7	45.4	46.4	...	41.1	22.6	50.0	46.1
20 and 21 years	55.7	56.9	55.6	54.5	...	53.9	47.4	56.1	...
22 to 24 years	58.5	63.1	57.7	54.2	...	57.4	63.4	56.1	...
25 to 34 years	43.2	55.0	40.7	41.5	40.9	50.5	44.7	53.3	43.4
35 to 44 years	47.9	58.8	46.2	42.0	38.2	57.4	56.2	59.3	40.6
45 to 64 years	48.2	54.7	46.4	42.1	42.0	53.3	56.1	53.5	42.6
65 years and over	11.2	14.6	8.8	9.1	...	10.1	11.6	10.1	4.2

Table 76. Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total	151 125	31 103	107 132	12 122	768	59 802	13 465	42 648	3 689
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	31 549	4 096	25 024	2 369	60	7 046	2 614	4 249	183
Engineers.....	4 796	209	4 150	437	—	590	272	318	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	934	209	659	63	3	244	103	141	—
Health workers, except practitioners.....	2 568	512	1 888	164	4	911	361	517	33
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	5 201	762	4 079	345	15	2 032	707	1 240	85
Technicians, except health.....	4 426	501	3 563	356	6	559	156	387	16
Other professional workers.....	13 624	1 903	10 685	1 004	32	2 710	1 015	1 646	49
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	12 463	1 767	9 450	1 209	37	4 695	1 390	3 087	218
Salaried:.....	2 681	127	2 199	343	12	599	231	343	25
Manufacturing.....	2 497	418	1 910	164	5	1 019	300	676	43
Retail trade.....	5 847	946	4 330	563	8	2 035	640	1 306	89
Other industries.....	872	213	572	78	9	576	102	446	28
Self-employed:.....	566	63	439	61	3	466	117	316	33

Sales workers.....	10 536	1 928	7 962	632	14	3 444	971	2 333	140
Manufacturing and wholesale trade.....	2 069	240	1 695	134	—	516	134	353	29
Retail trade.....	6 644	1 357	4 915	365	7	2 338	621	1 626	91
Other industries.....	1 823	331	1 352	133	7	590	216	354	20
Clerical and kindred workers.....	29 079	5 893	21 193	1 884	109	8 780	2 280	6 056	448
Bookkeepers.....	2 531	508	1 835	151	37	1 020	196	744	80
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	9 517	1 868	6 909	711	29	2 433	708	1 595	130
Other clerical workers.....	17 031	3 517	12 449	1 022	43	5 327	1 376	3 717	238
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	21 543	3 085	16 287	2 105	66	9 201	1 656	7 185	360
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen.....	1 657	234	1 203	217	3	868	114	738	16
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto.....	2 727	325	2 239	159	4	1 596	349	1 164	83
Machinists.....	932	152	698	82	—	137	29	98	10
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists.....	1 194	138	944	112	—	266	51	207	8
Carpenters.....	1 406	162	959	276	9	953	126	785	42
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	5 151	790	3 846	481	34	1 800	215	1 506	79
Other craftsmen.....	8 476	1 284	6 398	778	16	3 581	772	2 687	122

Operatives, except transport.....	16 350	4 100	10 876	1 336	38	9 805	1 667	7 830	312
Durable goods manufacturing.....	5 651	1 141	3 998	506	6	1 501	270	1 173	58
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	6 493	1 844	4 168	449	32	6 498	1 036	5 267	195
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	4 206	1 115	2 710	381	—	1 806	361	1 390	59
Transport equipment operatives.....	4 568	1 125	2 944	475	24	2 801	513	2 190	98
Truck drivers.....	2 085	487	1 309	276	13	1 465	220	1 202	43
Other transport equipment operatives.....	2 483	638	1 635	199	11	1 336	293	988	55
Laborers, except farm.....	5 142	1 905	2 784	426	27	3 161	553	2 496	141
Construction laborers.....	936	355	459	122	—	504	75	410	19
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	1 973	641	1 228	97	7	866	199	645	22
Other laborers, except farm.....	2 233	909	1 097	207	20	1 791	279	1 441	100

Formers and farm managers.....	506	33	77	139	257	1 756	44	555	1 149
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	503	122	155	151	75	1 666	55	1 238	373
Service workers, except private household ¹	16 114	5 502	9 440	1 133	39	6 456	1 498	4 716	242
Cleaning service workers.....	3 839	1 554	1 954	322	9	1 446	341	1 050	55
Food service workers.....	5 298	1 318	3 577	395	8	2 111	575	1 451	85
Health service workers.....	1 893	772	1 005	116	—	861	185	635	41
Personal service workers.....	1 974	516	1 302	152	4	888	199	670	19
Protective service workers.....	1 750	592	1 050	93	15	594	100	474	20
Private household workers.....	2 772	1 547	940	263	22	991	224	713	25

Female	55 248	13 747	37 325	3 936	240	24 049	5 921	16 998	1 130
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	10 102	1 839	7 573	659	31	3 168	1 180	1 880	108
Nurses.....	1 901	334	1 442	125	—	741	301	407	33
Health workers, except nurses.....	591	166	391	30	4	136	54	82	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	3 613	606	2 795	197	15	1 459	534	870	55
Technicians, except health.....	562	81	431	50	—	72	25	41	6
Other professional workers.....	3 435	652	2 514	257	12	760	266	480	14
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	1 709	406	1 152	147	4	793	221	542	30

Sales workers.....	4 496	904	3 333	252	7	1 602	436	1 104	62
Retail trade.....	3 919	788	2 932	192	7	1 417	372	988	57
Other than retail trade.....	577	116	401	60	—	185	64	116	5
Clerical and kindred workers.....	21 988	4 490	15 884	1 516	98	6 649	1 749	4 547	353
Bookkeepers.....	1 909	414	1 349	115	31	844	147	639	58
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	9 300	1 808	6 752	711	29	2 415	703	1 582	130
Other clerical workers.....	10 779	2 268	7 783	690	38	3 390	899	2 326	165
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	605	117	418	70	—	502	107	378	17

Operatives, except transport.....	3 686	1 241	2 117	303	25	5 179	921	4 092	166
Durable goods manufacturing.....	655	108	463	78	6	683	103	555	25
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	1 853	683	987	164	19	3 918	679	3 127	112
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	1 178	450	667	61	—	578	139	410	29
Transport equipment operatives.....	227	14	174	39	—	239	21	204	14
Laborers, except farm.....	339	123	197	15	4	441	61	357	23
Formers and farm managers.....	36	6	7	8	15	128	6	56	66
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	61	13	28	4	16	337	—	238	99

Service workers, except private household ¹	9 377	3 092	5 556	711	18	4 081	999	2 915	167
Cleaning service workers.....	1 273	604	558	111	—	399	138	252	9
Food service workers.....	3 896	898	2 654	336	8	1 790	460	1 255	75
Health service workers.....	1 776	723	949	104	—	798	164	593	41
Personal service workers.....	1 360	317	916	123	4	718	167	536	15
Protective service workers.....	125	42	80	—	3	13	4	4	5
Private household workers.....	2 622	1 502	886	212	22	930	220	685	25

EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD

Male	1 013	123	801	72	17	345	111	203	31
Sales workers.....	546	38	462	38	8	126	56	70	—
Other white-collar workers.....	27	17	10	—	—	10	—	10	—
Blue-collar workers.....	260	19	217	24	—	110	35	65	10
Farm workers.....	19	—	5	5	9	29	—	14	15
Service workers, including private household.....	161	49	107	5	—	70	20	44	6

Female	444	62	353	19	10	174	49	121	6
White-collar workers.....	147	31	108	4	4	62	23	39	—
Blue-collar workers.....	10	—	10	—	—	3	—	3	—
Farm workers.....	10	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	119	23	92	4	—	89	26	57	6
Private household workers.....	158	8	143	7	—	22	—	22	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 77. Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total	151 125	31 103	107 132	12 122	768	59 802	13 465	42 648	3 689
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 379	237	413	366	363	4 128	156	2 387	1 585
Mining	121	13	54	45	9	35	8	27	—
Construction	10 680	2 055	7 253	1 323	49	5 370	855	4 251	264
Manufacturing	46 051	7 364	34 962	3 634	91	16 535	3 607	12 371	557
Furniture and lumber and wood products	199	27	141	31	—	522	62	440	20
Primary metal industries	1 558	352	1 147	59	—	40	19	16	5
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	1 587	306	1 193	88	—	99	16	78	5
Machinery, except electrical	1 109	113	924	72	—	1 242	155	1 022	65
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	830	71	642	117	—	164	34	120	10
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	7 119	778	5 670	660	11	270	81	178	11
Other durable goods	1 520	342	1 086	86	6	632	221	401	10
Food and kindred products	1 121	291	731	99	—	5 086	862	4 058	166
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	1 830	623	1 137	62	8	2 872	639	2 155	78
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 570	275	1 238	57	—	317	97	220	—
Chemical and allied products	20 307	2 482	16 089	1 701	35	3 340	906	2 324	110
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	7 301	1 704	4 964	602	31	1 951	515	1 359	77
Railroads and railway express service	1 652	414	1 170	68	—	147	12	117	18
Trucking service and warehousing	1 677	294	1 182	197	4	1 011	217	766	28
Other transportation	1 963	317	1 384	262	—	623	150	445	28
Communications	1 473	203	1 156	114	—	725	165	537	23
Utilities and sanitary services	2 335	688	1 491	151	5	898	159	704	35
Wholesale trade	5 524	944	4 164	408	8	1 866	425	1 347	94
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 441	732	2 516	178	15	1 284	251	965	68
Eating and drinking places	3 853	991	2 545	314	3	1 446	392	1 012	42
General merchandise retailing	5 207	750	4 180	274	3	1 211	360	821	30
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	3 396	367	2 692	316	21	1 604	304	1 251	49
Other retail trade	7 856	1 970	5 346	524	16	3 826	850	2 762	214
Banking and credit agencies	3 208	592	2 419	193	4	735	202	495	38
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 351	974	3 095	276	6	909	296	583	30
Business services	4 886	727	3 892	263	4	433	91	336	6
Repair services	1 717	393	1 171	153	—	650	110	529	11
Private households	2 705	1 368	956	359	22	977	225	727	25
Other personal services	3 742	1 538	1 998	200	6	1 669	411	1 217	41
Entertainment and recreation services	1 059	283	698	62	16	584	163	395	26
Hospitals	5 101	1 759	3 000	342	—	2 070	659	1 347	64
Health services, except hospitals	2 743	548	1 965	211	19	910	316	574	20
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	12 490	1 816	9 600	1 033	41	4 349	1 396	2 786	167
Government	9 632	1 297	7 537	778	20	3 757	1 164	2 445	148
Private	2 858	519	2 063	255	21	592	232	341	19
Other education and kindred services	898	174	602	108	14	222	88	119	15
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 334	789	1 414	116	15	462	231	220	11
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	3 972	1 182	2 531	243	16	1 154	278	842	34
Public administration	5 311	1 621	3 283	389	18	3 969	1 088	2 715	166
Male	95 877	17 356	69 807	8 186	528	35 753	7 544	25 650	2 559
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 165	193	331	332	309	3 458	150	1 925	1 383
Mining	96	13	54	20	9	32	5	27	—
Construction	9 770	1 878	6 680	1 171	41	5 068	820	3 991	257
Manufacturing	36 678	5 196	28 555	2 872	55	10 045	2 348	7 351	346
Furniture and lumber and wood products	160	27	106	27	—	436	38	378	20
Primary metal industries	1 336	331	951	54	—	40	19	16	5
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	1 313	238	1 003	72	—	84	16	63	5
Machinery, except electrical	1 001	108	829	64	—	694	118	527	49
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	466	36	368	62	—	93	25	62	11
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	6 701	766	5 316	608	11	253	81	161	11
Other durable goods	1 318	298	943	77	—	441	153	283	5
Food and kindred products	704	157	485	62	—	3 201	621	2 458	122
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	1 110	379	704	22	5	863	228	612	23
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 122	170	907	45	—	155	39	116	—
Chemical and allied products	15 764	1 514	12 849	1 374	27	2 869	752	2 034	83
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	5 683	1 172	4 094	405	12	916	258	641	17
Railroads and railway express service	1 584	402	1 118	64	—	143	12	113	18
Trucking service and warehousing	1 517	264	1 067	182	4	908	175	705	28
Other transportation	1 440	274	979	187	—	391	121	256	14
Communications	829	67	678	84	—	419	107	300	12
Utilities and sanitary services	2 044	610	1 292	137	5	779	136	608	35
Wholesale trade	4 094	626	3 175	290	3	1 439	358	1 017	64
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 920	474	1 326	109	11	676	125	507	44
Eating and drinking places	1 444	395	962	87	—	348	127	211	10
General merchandise retailing	1 766	256	1 409	101	—	322	105	217	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	3 136	343	2 474	307	12	1 407	270	1 088	49
Other retail trade	3 944	966	2 670	303	5	2 114	436	1 587	91
Banking and credit agencies	1 126	208	831	87	—	273	74	189	10
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 481	539	1 783	159	—	625	213	392	20
Business services	3 502	426	2 862	210	4	343	50	287	6
Repair services	1 467	307	1 018	142	—	551	95	445	11
Private households	444	121	162	161	—	92	16	76	—
Other personal services	1 329	511	747	65	6	520	113	403	4
Entertainment and recreation services	674	209	418	31	16	426	117	299	10
Hospitals	965	350	543	72	—	366	150	216	—
Health services, except hospitals	745	138	551	53	3	207	69	133	5
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 681	535	3 700	432	14	1 319	375	895	49
Government	3 557	390	2 857	305	5	1 126	320	762	44
Private	1 124	145	843	127	9	193	55	133	5
Other education and kindred services	301	90	164	42	5	83	27	51	5
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 111	411	649	51	—	247	121	126	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 867	444	1 261	151	11	427	108	313	6
Public administration	3 757	1 110	2 348	284	15	2 725	721	1 922	82

EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD

Total	1 457	185	1 154	91	27	521	160	324	37
Agriculture	34	—	10	9	15	39	6	18	15
Nonagriculture industries	1 423	185	1 144	82	12	482	154	306	22
Male	1 013	123	801	72	17	345	111	203	31
Agriculture	24	—	10	5	9	39	6	18	15
Nonagriculture industries	989	123	791	67	8	306	105	185	16

Table 78. **Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	107 589	20 115	77 779	9 076	619	45 180	12 909	29 441	2 830
50 to 52 weeks	74 503	12 961	54 684	6 400	458	34 308	9 790	22 355	2 163
27 to 49 weeks	19 800	4 413	13 614	1 691	82	6 378	1 737	4 262	379
26 weeks or less	13 286	2 741	9 481	985	79	4 494	1 382	2 824	288
Male, 16 to 24 years old	22 313	3 890	16 689	1 640	94	10 543	4 221	5 931	391
50 to 52 weeks	7 138	1 289	5 182	641	26	5 878	2 405	3 278	195
Median weeks worked	34.2	37.3	32.8	42.4	...	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.8
Male, 25 to 64 years old	81 313	14 793	58 992	7 068	460	32 336	8 240	22 007	2 089
50 to 52 weeks	65 577	11 033	48 575	5 585	384	27 253	7 130	18 320	1 803
27 to 49 weeks	13 430	3 022	9 103	1 239	66	4 082	937	2 912	233
26 weeks or less	2 306	738	1 314	244	10	1 001	173	775	53
Male, 65 years old and over	3 963	1 432	2 098	368	65	2 301	448	1 503	350
Median weeks worked	48.5	48.8	47.8	48.7	...	52.0	52.0	52.0	47.6
Female, 16 years old and over	70 433	16 515	48 525	5 103	290	30 083	7 846	20 878	1 359
50 to 52 weeks	31 023	8 455	20 310	2 126	132	14 935	3 596	10 630	709
27 to 49 weeks	18 501	4 171	12 938	1 329	63	6 746	1 926	4 543	277
26 weeks or less	20 909	3 889	15 277	1 648	95	8 402	2 324	5 705	373
Female, 16 to 24 years old	20 692	3 826	15 472	1 336	58	7 620	2 098	5 305	217
50 to 52 weeks	5 619	1 307	4 016	278	18	2 320	546	1 723	51
27 to 49 weeks	5 057	862	3 877	315	3	1 744	518	1 186	40
26 weeks or less	10 016	1 657	7 579	743	37	3 556	1 034	2 396	126
Female, 25 to 39 years old	19 548	3 992	13 987	1 474	93	9 243	2 443	6 442	353
50 to 52 weeks	8 679	1 959	6 002	678	40	4 688	1 114	3 371	203
27 to 49 weeks	5 476	1 038	3 990	415	33	2 152	617	1 481	94
26 weeks or less	5 393	995	3 995	383	20	2 403	717	1 590	96
Female, 40 to 59 years old	24 407	6 021	16 327	1 946	113	10 292	2 529	7 156	607
50 to 52 weeks	13 789	3 808	8 896	1 023	62	6 382	1 534	4 467	381
27 to 49 weeks	6 444	1 516	4 415	490	23	2 226	619	1 472	135
26 weeks or less	4 174	697	3 016	433	28	1 684	376	1 217	91
Female, 60 years old and over	5 784	2 676	2 739	345	26	2 928	771	1 875	182
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	48.5	...	52.0	52.0	52.0	40.0
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	95 877	17 356	69 807	8 186	528	35 753	7 544	25 650	2 559
Private wage and salary workers	80 788	13 890	59 954	6 698	246	25 421	5 349	19 027	1 045
Employee of own corporation	1 750	309	1 289	152	...	...	135	469	50
Federal government workers	2 204	497	1 571	136	...	1 959	508	1 413	38
State government workers	4 337	706	3 118	266	14	2 926	681	2 095	150
Local government workers	3 480	1 216	1 983	266	13	936	307	585	44
Self-employed workers	5 018	1 037	3 158	570	253	4 373	693	2 468	1 212
Unpaid family workers	50	10	23	17	...	138	6	62	70
Female employed, 16 years old and over	55 248	13 747	37 325	3 936	240	24 049	5 921	16 998	1 130
Private wage and salary workers	42 850	10 909	28 909	2 877	155	17 063	4 037	12 343	683
Employee of own corporation	332	68	216	48	...	...	177	141	53
Federal government workers	1 071	356	622	89	...	925	309	563	53
State government workers	5 950	1 059	4 289	586	16	3 480	865	2 436	179
Local government workers	3 661	973	2 436	234	18	1 371	479	843	49
Self-employed workers	1 420	384	874	146	22	991	204	678	109
Unpaid family workers	296	66	195	4	25	219	27	135	57
Male employed, in agriculture	1 165	193	331	332	309	3 389	143	1 863	1 383
Wage and salary workers	697	163	269	186	79	1 672	105	1 308	259
Self-employed workers	458	30	259	139	230	1 604	38	512	1 054
Unpaid family workers	10	...	3	7	...	113	...	43	70
Female employed, in agriculture	214	44	82	34	54	670	6	462	202
Wage and salary workers	115	38	59	11	7	502	...	404	98
Self-employed workers	52	6	5	19	22	121	6	43	72
Unpaid family workers	47	...	18	4	25	47	...	15	32
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	2 919	1 009	1 652	254	4	865	169	670	26
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	327	42	237	48	...	42	9	33	...
Sales workers	139	41	91	7	...	17	...	17	...
Clerical and kindred workers	173	57	91	25	...	21	12	9	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	626	181	407	38	...	255	78	164	13
Operatives, including transport	883	296	496	91	...	248	9	236	3
Laborers, except farm	405	211	168	26	...	144	29	115	...
Farm workers	20	5	6	5	4	69	16	53	...
Service workers, including private household	330	173	143	14	...	69	16	43	10
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	2 662	673	1 810	179	...	1 141	278	826	37
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	334	33	290	11	...	62	10	42	10
Sales workers	200	35	156	9	...	58	5	53	...
Clerical and kindred workers	719	119	550	50	...	115	34	81	...
Operatives, including transport	436	96	277	63	...	485	113	356	16
Other blue-collar workers	85	18	67	...	...	76	23	53	...
Farm workers	5	...	5	...	...	9	...	9	...
Service workers, except private household	583	237	311	35	...	223	69	143	11
Private household workers	126	74	52	...	...	92	24	68	...
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969									
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 600	244	1 194	129	33	611	143	397	71
Farm occupations	50	...	14	23	13	138	7	90	41
Nonfarm occupations	1 550	244	1 180	106	20	473	136	307	30
Female, 14 and 15 years old	623	97	477	39	10	305	44	255	6
Farm occupations	15	...	5	4	6	17	...	17	...
Nonfarm occupations	608	97	472	35	4	288	44	238	6
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	46 413	7 561	34 441	4 121	290	18 141	5 016	12 147	978
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 114	466	559	84	5	462	97	349	16
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 952	1 124	1 636	179	13	1 530	299	1 165	66
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 364	472	774	108	10	491	99	379	13
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	45 669	8 743	33 233	3 482	211	17 864	4 387	12 612	865
With own children under 5 years in 1970	10 832	1 596	8 441	747	48	4 510	1 081	3 312	117
Worker in 1965	5 380	692	4 322	337	29	2 009	544	1 438	27
Nonworker in 1970	3 883	382	3 224	252	25	1 210	360	836	14
No own children under 5 years in 1970	34 837	7 147	24 792	2 735	163	13 354	3 306	9 300	748
Worker in 1965	15 543	3 517	10 816	1 132	78	6 382	1 559	4 505	318
Nonworker in 1970	2 363	497	1 695	166	5	1 063	270	743	50
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	14 347	2 105	10 821	1 326	95	5 780	1 732	3 713	335
Nonworker in 1965	10 680	1 300	8 276	1 030	74	3 764	1 176	2 343	245
Worker in 1970	3 274	444	2 514	299	17	1 404	396	940	68
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	3 020	662	2 113	228	17	1 733	455	1 204	74

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 79. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Families

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total	96 165	19 332	68 222	8 098	513	40 750	9 800	28 396	2 554
Less than \$1,000	1 561	703	730	109	19	1 116	194	871	51
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 936	893	857	175	11	1 468	212	1 154	106
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 340	1 026	1 124	176	14	1 811	373	1 279	159
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 938	1 251	1 425	225	37	2 269	411	1 691	167
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 019	1 307	1 462	226	24	2 727	539	2 025	163
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 094	1 481	2 188	395	30	3 338	736	2 322	280
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 700	1 559	2 675	413	53	3 130	656	2 228	246
\$7,000 to \$7,999	6 118	1 375	4 221	491	31	3 197	684	2 319	194
\$8,000 to \$8,999	7 166	1 417	5 069	633	47	3 488	855	2 497	136
\$9,000 to \$9,999	7 121	1 293	5 218	557	53	2 874	740	1 921	213
\$10,000 to \$11,999	14 399	2 195	11 115	1 046	48	5 034	1 195	3 601	238
\$12,000 to \$14,999	15 437	2 016	12 299	1 128	64	5 019	1 352	3 384	283
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19 023	2 018	15 402	1 563	40	4 407	1 507	2 653	247
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 306	618	3 928	730	30	742	306	371	65
\$50,000 or more	1 007	180	579	231	12	130	40	80	6
Median income	\$10 985	\$8 050	\$11 645	\$11 241	\$8 798	\$8 378	\$9 324	\$8 124	\$7 541
Mean income	\$12 826	\$9 826	\$13 227	\$15 052	\$28 823	\$9 281	\$10 553	\$8 871	\$8 852
Mean income per family member	\$3 526	\$2 777	\$3 608	\$4 150	\$7 713	\$2 616	\$2 936	\$2 508	\$2 531
Index of income concentration	0.341	0.401	0.312	0.426	0.392	0.342	0.336	0.336	0.366
Families with female head	10 309	4 659	5 150	482	18	4 349	1 168	3 051	130
Mean income	\$6 813	\$6 153	\$7 276	\$8 308	...	\$5 247	\$5 447	\$5 097	\$6 961

Unrelated Individuals

Total	31 945	11 244	18 910	1 696	95	14 791	6 517	7 926	348
Less than \$1,000	7 182	2 000	4 768	394	20	3 968	1 650	2 239	79
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5 960	2 113	3 590	235	22	3 123	1 510	1 533	80
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 203	1 358	1 702	126	17	1 998	993	935	70
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 752	1 162	1 468	122	...	1 799	880	863	56
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 228	938	1 147	137	6	1 082	467	612	3
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 028	823	1 088	103	14	748	253	485	10
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 869	695	1 073	101	...	571	212	343	16
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 621	580	900	135	6	432	171	249	12
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 256	421	758	77	...	284	82	202	...
\$9,000 to \$9,999	973	256	652	65	...	226	97	129	...
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 216	345	790	81	...	257	116	137	4
\$12,000 to \$14,999	759	242	454	63	...	131	37	88	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	726	235	433	48	10	140	45	83	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	139	57	77	5	...	30	4	26	...
\$50,000 or more	33	19	10	4	...	2	...	2	...
Median income	\$2 884	\$3 130	\$2 645	\$3 762	...	\$2 152	\$2 099	\$2 204	\$2 214
Mean income	\$4 253	\$4 300	\$4 150	\$5 102	...	\$3 022	\$2 817	\$3 190	\$3 031
Index of income concentration	0.511	0.486	0.527	0.491	...	0.496	0.473	0.509	0.564
Female unrelated individuals	18 483	6 875	10 603	945	60	7 123	2 392	4 529	202
Mean income	\$3 578	\$3 724	\$3 457	\$3 885	...	\$2 505	\$2 370	\$2 553	\$3 004
All families and unrelated individuals	128 110	30 576	87 132	9 794	608	55 541	16 317	36 322	2 902
Median income	\$9 257	\$6 103	\$10 244	\$10 004	\$8 000	\$6 628	\$5 940	\$6 837	\$6 866
Mean income	\$10 688	\$7 793	\$11 257	\$13 329	\$24 942	\$7 614	\$7 463	\$7 632	\$8 154

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	96 165	19 332	68 222	8 098	513	40 750	9 800	28 396	2 554
With wage or salary income	87 971	16 443	63 789	7 346	393	35 543	8 927	24 869	1 747
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 720	\$8 993	\$12 294	\$13 035	\$8 136	\$8 740	\$9 752	\$8 501	\$6 982
With nonfarm self-employment income	7 533	1 446	5 250	784	53	3 954	870	2 766	318
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 565	\$8 220	\$8 352	\$10 590	...	\$7 337	\$9 169	\$6 947	\$5 715
With farm self-employment income	821	58	241	203	319	2 694	88	996	1 610
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 203	...	\$5 988	\$2 769	\$4 154	\$3 569	...	\$2 619	\$4 189
With Social Security income	15 724	5 118	9 153	1 361	92	7 011	1 383	5 001	627
Mean Social Security income	\$1 704	\$1 774	\$1 686	\$1 577	...	\$1 507	\$1 675	\$1 463	\$1 490
With public assistance or public welfare income	3 822	2 355	1 300	154	13	1 475	307	1 135	33
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 095	\$1 210	\$930	\$794	...	\$1 153	\$1 096	\$1 175	...
With other income	40 498	6 367	30 492	3 457	182	8 859	2 972	5 248	635
Mean other income	\$2 611	\$2 849	\$1 843	\$4 340	\$65 941	\$1 881	\$1 839	\$1 912	\$1 394
All unrelated individuals	31 945	11 244	18 910	1 696	95	14 791	6 517	7 926	348
With wage or salary income	22 288	6 722	14 345	1 156	65	9 286	4 921	4 194	171
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 532	\$4 792	\$4 323	\$5 667	...	\$3 491	\$3 057	\$4 057	\$2 119
With nonfarm self-employment income	940	418	495	27	...	489	131	312	46
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 905	\$5 440	\$4 452	...	...	\$5 124	\$4 414	\$5 939	...
With farm self-employment income	100	20	55	19	6	247	28	121	98
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 935	...	...	...	...	\$2 191	...	\$1 523	...
With Social Security income	7 564	3 773	3 409	367	15	4 114	1 078	2 892	144
Mean Social Security income	\$1 139	\$1 131	\$1 161	\$1 031	...	\$944	\$992	\$937	\$717
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 180	863	295	22	...	843	414	425	4
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$760	\$779	\$719	...	...	\$590	\$303	\$862	...
With other income	10 994	3 541	6 887	523	43	2 947	1 142	1 679	126
Mean other income	\$1 857	\$2 510	\$1 438	\$2 899	...	\$1 647	\$1 312	\$1 879	\$1 594
Per capita income of persons	\$3 557	\$2 964	\$3 614	\$4 148	\$7 979	\$2 615	\$2 851	\$2 528	\$2 528

MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$8 471	\$6 361	\$8 998	\$8 619	\$6 181	\$6 614	\$7 716	\$6 413	\$5 792
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	12 030	9 035	12 264	13 713	...	9 199	9 892	8 894	9 259
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 780	6 800	9 161	8 692	...	6 981	7 852	6 834	6 879
Operatives, including transport	7 445	6 273	7 738	7 570	...	6 005	6 916	5 843	6 200
Laborers, except farm	4 774	4 513	4 997	5 183	...	4 293	4 387	4 244	4 190
Farmers and farm managers	5 231	...	...	3 944	5 481	5 161	...	3 718	5 418
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 838	1 145	3 388	3 967	...	3 009	...	3 046	3 050
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$3 772	\$3 542	\$3 880	\$3 811	\$3 222	\$3 457	\$3 523	\$3 445	\$3 331
Clerical and kindred workers	4 392	4 351	4 397	4 494	...	4 105	4 130	4 109	3 908
Operatives, including transport	3 620	3 454	3 764	3 008	...	3 408	3 481	3 390	3 478

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	96 165	19 332	68 222	8 098	513	40 750	9 800	28 396	2 554
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.0	12.2	1.9	1.9	2.5	3.6	3.1	4.0	1.3
Mean size of family	3.64	3.54	3.67	3.63	3.74	3.55	3.59	3.54	3.50
With related children under 18 years	58 927	9 957	43 851	4 811	308	24 553	6 283	17 046	1 224
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.34	2.57	2.29	2.33	2.30	2.37	2.38	2.35	2.59
Families with female head	10 309	4 659	5 150	482	18	4 349	1 168	3 051	130
With related children under 18 years	6 498	2 906	3 332	247	13	3 041	818	2 159	64
With related children under 6 years	2 772	1 490	1 185	97	—	1 367	387	957	23
Percent of heads in labor force	63.1	58.6	68.5	...	—	64.5	77.0	59.5	...
Family heads	96 165	19 332	68 222	8 098	513	40 750	9 800	28 396	2 554
Percent 65 years and over	10.0	19.0	7.2	11.9	16.2	12.4	10.0	12.5	19.7
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	77 688	11 895	58 602	6 779	412	28 739	5 975	20 789	1 975
Percent in labor force	96.2	92.3	96.9	96.6	95.4	94.9	96.1	94.6	94.8
Unrelated individuals	27 457	11 153	14 568	1 641	95	11 072	2 826	7 898	348
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.3	7.7	2.0	1.3	—	7.6	14.6	5.4	1.1
Percent 65 years and over	26.5	34.1	20.9	24.3	...	37.1	35.5	37.4	42.5
Persons	377 251	79 556	264 670	31 013	2 012	155 660	38 052	108 327	9 281
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.8	14.1	6.0	7.3	7.3	8.9	7.6	9.1	11.2
Percent 65 years and over	7.3	13.7	5.3	7.1	9.2	8.8	7.7	9.0	11.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	79.3	78.6	80.4	77.8	61.1	78.2	77.8	78.1	80.5
Households	108 709	26 150	75 339	7 147	73	37 325	11 481	25 417	427
In owner occupied housing units	73 135	13 011	54 596	5 500	28	23 119	6 029	16 756	334
Mean value of unit	\$20 936	\$12 704	\$22 200	...	...	\$17 132	\$19 200	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	35 574	13 139	20 743	1 647	45	14 206	5 452	8 661	93
Mean gross rent	\$117	\$101	\$128	...	...	\$89	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.4	1.2	0.9	6.7	...	10.5	4.9	13.1	7.3
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	6 378	3 084	2 735	513	46	4 896	932	3 730	275
Percent of all families	6.6	16.0	4.0	6.3	9.0	12.0	9.5	13.1	10.8
Mean family income	\$2 009	\$2 165	\$1 815	\$2 132	...	\$2 048	\$2 341	\$1 997	\$2 013
Mean income deficit	\$1 654	\$1 713	\$1 647	\$1 374	...	\$1 445	\$1 490	\$1 482	\$1 046
Percent receiving public assistance income	24.9	39.0	12.1	9.4	...	15.2	17.9	15.3	1.8
Mean size of family	3.99	4.29	3.67	3.80	...	3.98	4.31	3.89	4.27
With related children under 18 years	4 535	2 326	1 894	285	30	3 087	711	2 272	140
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.02	3.29	2.69	3.04	...	3.27	3.32	3.20	3.98
Families with female head	2 929	1 718	1 075	131	5	1 612	436	1 158	18
With related children under 18 years	2 539	1 519	933	82	5	1 368	386	972	10
With related children under 6 years	1 383	818	514	51	—	796	233	559	4
Percent of heads in labor force	45.0	43.0	48.1	...	—	57.8	71.7	52.4	—
Family heads	6 378	3 084	2 735	513	46	4 896	932	3 730	275
Percent 65 years and over	17.7	17.0	15.2	34.5	...	25.7	16.1	27.9	24.4
Civilian male heads under 65 years	2 589	1 000	1 328	230	31	1 965	266	1 538	195
Percent in labor force	76.7	72.9	77.6	84.8	...	76.5	75.2	74.8	95.4
Unrelated individuals	8 435	3 750	4 109	545	31	4 787	1 069	3 592	143
Percent of all unrelated individuals	30.7	33.6	28.2	33.2	...	43.2	37.8	45.5	41.1
Mean income	\$825	\$851	\$816	\$716	...	\$780	\$871	\$756	\$809
Mean income deficit	\$1 009	\$972	\$1 032	\$1 113	...	\$1 024	\$944	\$1 065	\$761
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.8	15.4	3.7	3.3	—	8.9	11.3	8.6	2.8
Percent 65 years and over	37.5	46.7	29.0	39.6	...	51.1	51.3	51.2	50.3
Persons	33 861	16 991	14 159	2 494	217	24 294	5 082	18 108	1 316
Percent of all persons	9.0	21.4	5.3	8.0	10.8	15.6	13.4	16.7	14.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	15.7	15.7	15.2	19.2	10.1	19.7	16.8	20.7	14.9
Percent 65 years and over	15.1	15.7	13.3	20.6	15.7	19.6	16.4	20.7	14.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.6	76.1	82.2	71.3	...	80.0	83.1	79.1	86.2
Related children under 18 years	13 741	7 708	5 175	783	75	9 902	2 296	7 179	513
Percent living with both parents	39.1	30.5	47.2	65.0	...	52.4	43.0	52.9	93.6
Households	10 387	5 245	4 524	618	—	6 192	1 613	4 591	16
Percent of all households	9.6	20.1	6.0	8.6	...	16.6	14.0	18.1	3.7
In owner occupied housing units	4 413	1 616	2 346	451	—	3 189	678	2 527	12
Mean value of unit	\$14 058	\$9 495	\$17 142	...	...	\$12 107	\$13 358	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	5 974	3 629	2 178	167	...	3 003	935	2 064	4
Mean gross rent	\$90	\$82	\$105	...	...	\$75	\$84	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.4	1.3	4.1	33.2	...	26.7	15.6	30.6	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	4 224	2 017	1 869	310	30	2 968	534	2 338	137
Percent of all families	4.4	10.4	2.7	3.8	5.8	7.3	5.4	8.2	5.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 340	\$1 397	\$1 322	\$1 110	...	\$1 212	\$1 294	\$1 219	\$946
Families with female head	2 206	1 251	859	96	—	1 148	303	832	13
Unrelated individuals	6 484	2 866	3 190	423	20	3 846	866	2 890	108
Percent of all unrelated individuals	23.6	25.7	21.9	25.8	...	34.7	30.6	36.6	31.0
Mean income deficit	\$772	\$733	\$786	\$908	...	\$758	\$646	\$804	\$535
Persons	23 152	11 458	10 066	1 500	160	15 301	3 095	11 689	654
Percent 65 years and over	13.5	14.2	11.5	21.5	16.9	20.2	17.1	21.2	14.5
Related children under 18 years	9 279	5 225	3 594	410	53	5 996	1 326	4 482	229
Percent living with both parents	31.1	22.3	40.3	54.6	...	42.0	28.3	44.2	85.6
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	8 961	4 161	4 040	723	51	7 002	1 392	5 312	396
Percent of all families	9.3	21.5	5.9	8.9	9.9	17.2	14.2	18.7	15.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 962	\$2 109	\$1 847	\$1 769	...	\$1 769	\$1 821	\$1 801	\$1 340
Families with female head	3 541	2 091	1 293	152	5	1 931	524	1 377	30
Unrelated individuals	10 305	4 667	4 971	631	36	5 574	1 258	4 169	163
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.5	41.8	34.1	38.5	...	50.3	44.5	52.8	46.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 240	\$1 188	\$1 272	\$1 392	...	\$1 298	\$1 221	\$1 340	\$1 031
Persons	46 753	22 702	20 516	3 375	248	33 924	7 216	25 349	1 815
Percent 65 years and over	15.1	15.4	14.3	18.7	13.7	17.5	14.8	18.2	15.2
Related children under 18 years	19 302	10 233	7 822	1 219	86	14 430	3 417	10 495	760
Percent living with both parents	48.2	39.0	56.2	72.9	...	61.3	54.6	62.1	92.2

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE

Total population	499 485	385 851	80 381	272 065	53 291	10 619	60 343	32 594	371 348	349 789	21 559	80 381
Native	484 114	372 506	76 422	263 488	52 673	10 460	58 935	31 816	358 173	337 312	20 861	76 422
Native parentage	435 133	330 768	66 536	234 094	50 320	9 957	54 045	29 147	316 838	298 141	18 697	66 536
Foreign or mixed parentage	48 981	41 738	9 886	29 394	2 353	503	4 890	2 669	41 335	39 171	2 164	9 886
Foreign born	15 371	13 345	3 959	8 577	618	159	1 408	778	13 175	12 477	698	3 959

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Total foreign born	15 371	13 345	3 959	8 577	618	159	1 408	778	13 175	12 477	698	3 959
United Kingdom	2 094	1 896	414	1 341	50	5	148	95	1 829	1 755	74	414
Ireland	518	466	123	304	30	—	22	8	420	412	8	123
Norway	132	89	7	68	—	—	43	33	103	75	28	7
Sweden	111	87	8	74	9	—	15	7	68	68	—	8
Denmark	81	62	5	57	13	—	6	—	62	62	—	5
Netherlands	234	228	4	213	6	—	—	—	217	217	—	4
Switzerland	90	82	—	82	8	—	—	—	82	82	—	—
France	161	149	33	110	12	7	—	—	143	143	—	33
Germany ¹	1 291	1 063	150	837	54	—	174	57	1 024	981	43	150
Poland	1 318	1 208	607	490	40	—	70	—	1 097	1 097	—	607
Czechoslovakia	220	176	65	98	31	—	13	—	155	155	—	65
Austria	248	222	46	161	13	—	13	—	207	207	—	46
Hungary	252	227	96	124	11	—	14	—	220	220	—	96
Yugoslavia	122	99	30	69	—	—	23	15	107	99	8	30
U.S.S.R.	851	722	290	421	18	—	111	31	711	695	16	290
Lithuania	23	10	6	—	—	—	13	13	19	6	13	6
Greece	353	312	166	146	12	12	29	18	330	312	18	166
Italy	2 428	1 931	952	875	39	—	458	372	2 199	1 827	372	952
Other Europe	459	385	79	290	22	—	52	10	379	369	10	79
Asia	1 571	1 417	280	1 101	92	50	62	50	1 425	1 381	44	280
Western Asia ²	215	196	40	142	7	—	12	12	194	182	12	40
China ³	303	285	20	265	—	—	18	6	285	285	—	20
Japan	139	109	16	78	13	7	17	17	111	94	17	16
Other Asia	914	827	204	616	72	43	15	15	835	820	15	204
Canada	948	804	72	650	90	37	54	28	750	722	28	72
Mexico	98	72	5	39	26	—	—	—	44	44	—	5
Cuba	230	215	—	194	—	—	15	10	204	194	10	—
Other America	613	547	150	363	22	22	44	20	528	513	15	150
All other	193	160	36	117	7	—	26	8	161	153	8	36
Not reported	732	716	335	353	13	—	3	3	691	688	3	335

Total foreign or mixed parentage

United Kingdom	5 651	4 683	806	3 513	405	74	563	335	4 619	4 319	2 644	9 886
Ireland	3 679	3 334	947	2 186	138	21	207	70	3 196	3 133	63	947
Norway	387	338	41	279	17	7	32	32	344	320	24	41
Sweden	575	487	56	412	25	7	63	36	474	455	19	56
Denmark	138	132	29	96	—	—	6	—	125	125	—	29
Netherlands	295	205	5	200	36	—	54	34	227	205	22	5
Switzerland	285	192	21	155	25	—	68	25	188	176	12	21
France	485	406	52	322	26	14	53	35	400	374	26	52
Germany ¹	4 175	3 356	525	2 493	252	64	567	293	3 218	3 001	217	525
Poland	6 056	5 565	1 705	3 561	125	15	366	130	5 367	5 251	116	1 705
Czechoslovakia	618	482	14	428	81	15	55	19	440	427	13	14
Austria	1 534	1 314	312	913	97	23	123	33	1 258	1 225	33	312
Hungary	633	515	91	371	26	6	92	39	485	455	30	91
Yugoslavia	231	195	40	143	22	—	14	7	183	183	—	40
U.S.S.R.	2 868	2 474	690	1 708	89	22	305	134	2 478	2 390	88	690
Lithuania	520	397	98	290	13	—	110	104	479	388	91	98
Greece	733	628	165	440	17	—	88	51	647	605	42	165
Italy	11 165	9 380	2 592	6 474	348	74	1 437	890	9 846	9 057	789	2 592
Other Europe	1 225	1 002	86	794	61	14	162	98	943	880	63	86
Asia	1 133	983	101	849	88	20	62	46	996	950	46	101
Western Asia ²	266	243	10	218	8	—	15	11	242	231	11	10
China ³	211	199	21	172	—	—	12	—	193	193	—	21
Japan	196	155	14	126	6	—	35	—	175	140	35	14
Other Asia	460	386	53	333	74	12	—	—	386	386	—	53
Canada	2 616	2 194	223	1 705	214	53	208	73	1 979	1 928	51	223
Mexico	96	75	6	63	21	—	—	—	117	117	—	6
Cuba	136	127	—	127	—	—	9	—	117	117	—	—
Other America	673	514	163	345	94	40	65	42	521	508	13	163
All other	342	302	71	216	22	—	18	18	296	278	18	71
Not reported	2 732	2 458	1 047	1 311	111	13	163	125	2 440	2 352	88	1 047
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	5 709	4 819	1 745	2 736	329	170	561	114	4 572	4 481	91	1 745
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	7 460	6 335	2 190	3 796	281	102	844	383	6 064	5 817	247	2 190
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	2 154	1 753	1 309	394	86	15	315	61	1 730	1 703	27	1 309

MOTHER TONGUE

Total native	484 114	372 506	76 422	263 488	52 673	10 460	58 935	31 816	358 173	337 312	20 861	76 422
English	420 002	317 823	59 139	229 048	48 843	9 522	53 336	28 906	304 354	285 726	18 628	59 139
French	1 712	1 465	157	1 119	104	52	143	44	1 313	1 276	37	157
German	5 936	4 702	659	3 527	466	92	768	389	4 390	4 141	249	659
Polish	8 683	8 064	2 038	5 720	137	63	482	204	7 913	7 750	163	2 038
Russian	427	336	17	315	11	—	80	30	358	332	26	17
Yiddish	1 924	1 724	630	1 057	14	—	186	76	1 721	1 687	34	630
Italian	10 770	8 918	2 452	6 180	371	104	1 481	877	9 384	8 623	761	2 452
Spanish	3 270	2 757	1 537	1 085	214	118	299	49	2 648	2 622	26	1 537
All other	8 925	7 563	1 508	5 615	540	121	822	485	7 455	7 101	354	1 508
Not reported	22 465	19 154	8 285	9 822	1 973	388	1 338	756	18 637	18 054	583	8 285
Total foreign born	15 371	13 345	3 959	8 577	618	159	1 408	778	13 175	12 477	698	3 959
English	3 831	3 391	735	2 413	197	41	243	142	3 243	3 133	110	735
French	417	341	56	267	63	30	13	—	323	323	—	56
German	1 750	1 439	204	1 115	84	—	227	73	1 313	1 313	—	204
Polish	1 236	1 174	642	413	—	—	62	8	1 063	1 055	8	642
Russian	232	173	91	76	—	—	59	15	175	167	8	91
Yiddish	463	441	279	162	—	—	22	8	441	441	—	279
Italian	2 551	2 063	1 012	954	39	—	449	363	2 329	1 966	363	1 012
Spanish	698	620	23	525	26	26	52	25	573	548	25	23
All other	3 948	3 496	842	2 526	196	56	256	133	3 444	3 308	114	842
Not reported	245	207	75	126	13	6	25	11	212	201	11	75

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.²Includes Turkey in Europe.³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.⁴See text for definition.

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

STATE OF BIRTH

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								Urbanized areas			Place
	Wilmington								Wilmington			
	Delaware portion				Maryland portion		New Jersey portion		Total	Delaware portion	New Jersey portion	Wilmington
	Total	Total	Wilmington	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	Total	Urban part				
Total native population	484 297	372 697	76 442	263 294	52 634	10 399	58 966	31 806	358 045	337 172	20 873	76 442
Born in State of residence	262 734	194 737	45 838	131 085	26 975	3 446	41 022	21 452	188 844	175 247	13 597	45 838
Born in different State	190 242	151 471	21 485	116 403	22 819	6 240	15 952	9 171	143 497	137 072	6 425	21 485
Percent of total	39.3	40.6	28.1	44.2	43.4	60.0	27.1	28.8	40.1	40.7	30.8	28.1
Northeast	95 438	81 757	8 098	67 267	7 435	1 909	6 246	3 536	77 588	75 063	2 525	8 098
North Central	18 466	14 851	1 277	12 140	2 319	1 181	1 296	848	13 944	13 337	607	1 277
South	71 796	51 462	11 827	34 232	12 245	2 743	8 089	4 629	48 808	45 640	3 168	11 827
West	4 542	3 401	283	2 764	820	407	321	158	3 157	3 032	125	283
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 738	2 971	1 136	1 682	417	182	350	165	2 926	2 812	114	1 136
State of birth not reported	27 583	23 518	7 983	14 124	2 423	531	1 642	1 018	22 778	22 041	737	7 983

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over ..	455 376	351 803	73 671	247 302	48 191	9 634	55 382	29 833	338 208	318 513	19 695	73 671
Same house	252 158	193 712	41 900	134 344	23 780	2 909	34 666	18 137	186 838	174 666	12 172	41 900
Different house in United States	166 635	128 219	22 764	93 681	20 026	5 631	18 390	10 460	122 229	115 618	6 611	22 764
Same county	101 786	79 250	18 139	53 663	9 685	1 296	12 851	7 975	76 161	71 177	4 984	18 139
Different county	64 849	48 969	4 625	40 018	10 341	4 335	5 539	2 485	46 068	44 441	1 627	4 625
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 415	1 504	149	1 266	731	446	180	115	1 478	1 409	69	149
Persons attending college in 1965	6 273	5 376	430	4 601	573	220	324	191	5 153	5 025	128	430
Same State	7 460	2 775	554	1 873	1 640	234	3 045	1 128	3 053	2 409	644	554
Different State	57 389	46 194	4 071	38 145	8 701	4 101	2 494	1 357	43 015	42 032	983	4 071
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 126	1 351	132	1 137	641	411	134	80	1 312	1 263	49	132
Persons attending college in 1965	6 009	5 290	430	4 523	473	220	246	142	5 044	4 947	97	430
Northeast	28 454	25 164	2 058	21 052	2 459	992	831	448	23 298	23 029	269	2 058
North Central	5 900	4 516	318	3 825	1 156	850	1 228	117	4 243	4 137	106	318
South	19 683	14 358	1 569	11 363	4 127	1 664	1 198	671	13 371	12 835	536	1 569
West	3 352	2 156	126	1 905	595	237	121	121	2 103	2 031	72	126
Abroad	4 330	3 369	773	2 359	586	376	375	233	3 352	3 132	220	773
In Armed Forces in 1965	857	499	62	424	258	158	100	64	537	486	51	62
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	32 253	26 503	8 234	16 918	3 799	718	1 951	1 003	25 789	25 097	692	8 234

**RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED
CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

Different county in 1965	9 569	5 618	376	4 922	3 640	3 117	311	88	5 343	5 298	45	376
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 552	175	34	122	3 269	3 017	108	21	177	156	21	34
Inmate of institution, 1970	823	625	43	486	116	—	82	7	529	529	—	43
Attending college, 1970	5 194	4 818	299	4 314	255	100	121	60	4 637	4 613	24	299
Living with one or both parents	459	395	27	344	42	7	22	14	378	371	7	27
Not living with parents	4 735	4 423	272	3 970	213	93	99	46	4 259	4 242	17	272
Different State in 1965	8 542	4 932	326	4 324	3 431	3 012	179	61	4 682	4 650	32	326
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 388	152	27	106	3 133	2 912	103	21	154	133	21	27
Inmate of institution, 1970	594	502	43	387	84	—	8	—	430	430	—	43
Attending college, 1970	4 560	4 278	256	3 831	214	100	68	40	4 098	4 087	11	256
Living with one or both parents	386	357	13	320	29	7	—	—	333	333	—	13
Not living with parents	4 174	3 921	243	3 511	185	93	68	40	3 765	3 754	11	243

YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE

Total	499 485	385 851	80 381	272 065	53 291	10 619	60 343	32 594	371 348	349 789	21 559	80 381
1969 and 1970	103 118	78 672	16 412	55 882	14 205	5 468	10 241	5 948	75 707	71 765	3 942	16 412
1965 to 1968	152 921	119 846	24 215	85 453	16 290	2 322	16 785	9 566	114 915	108 985	5 930	24 215
1960 to 1964	94 053	75 248	14 060	55 512	7 886	888	10 919	5 884	72 806	68 951	3 855	14 060
1950 to 1959	87 273	68 209	11 361	50 481	7 470	898	11 594	5 936	65 443	61 337	4 106	11 361
1949 or earlier	33 225	22 460	8 711	10 988	3 839	539	6 926	3 535	21 973	19 521	2 452	8 711
Always lived in same house	28 895	21 416	5 622	13 749	3 601	504	3 878	1 725	20 504	19 230	1 274	5 622

PLACE OF WORK

All workers	190 810	146 632	30 318	103 939	21 206	5 870	22 972	12 215	141 593	133 292	8 301	30 318
Worked in county of residence	150 173	120 221	24 425	85 794	13 926	4 874	16 026	9 380	115 618	109 380	6 238	24 425
Percent of all workers	78.7	82.0	80.6	82.5	65.7	83.0	69.8	76.8	81.7	81.7	75.1	80.6
Worked outside county of residence	27 802	15 912	1 792	12 396	5 958	603	5 932	2 255	15 659	14 082	1 577	1 792
Place of work not reported	12 835	10 499	4 101	5 749	1 322	393	1 014	580	10 316	9 830	486	4 101

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION

All workers	190 810	146 632	30 318	103 939	21 206	5 870	22 972	12 215	141 593	133 292	8 301	30 318
Private automobile, driver	132 699	103 896	15 532	78 805	12 758	2 346	16 045	8 504	99 721	93 734	5 987	15 532
Private automobile, passenger	27 527	20 324	4 917	14 191	3 424	743	3 779	2 152	20 402	18 905	1 497	4 917
Bus or streetcar	7 362	7 179	4 192	2 898	69	49	114	67	7 140	7 083	57	4 192
Subway or elevated train	33	18	5	13	15	7	—	—	18	18	—	5
Railroad	950	869	123	718	69	36	12	12	848	841	7	123
Taxicab	426	238	167	71	117	34	71	71	290	238	52	167
Walked only	14 084	9 430	4 395	4 321	3 282	2 454	1 372	979	9 046	8 598	448	4 395
Other means	3 252	2 146	354	1 609	598	111	508	173	2 040	1 929	111	354
Worked at home	4 477	2 532	633	1 313	874	90	1 071	257	2 088	1 946	142	633

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian male, 16 years old and over	158 566	123 302	25 250	87 015	15 400	1 671	19 864	10 663	118 681	111 478	7 203	25 250
Veteran	73 946	58 471	10 102	43 697	6 905	706	8 570	4 920	56 951	53 453	3 498	10 102
Percent of total	46.6	47.4	40.0	50.2	44.8	42.3	43.1	46.1	48.0	47.9	48.6	40.0
Vietnam conflict	11 966	9 597	1 480	7 503	1 118	137	1 251	763	9 517	8 946	571	1 480
Korean conflict	12 417	9 748	1 468	7 477	1 143	140	1 526	836	9 522	8 909	613	1 468
Korean conflict and World War II	2 292	1 949	197	1 590	211	—	132	71	1 811	1 766	45	197
World War II	32 597	25 782	4 956	18 718	2 899	336	3 916	2 231	25 037	23 519	1 518	4 956
World War I	2 947	2 070	822	1 042	469	32	408	212	1 984	1 856	128	822
Other service	11 727	9 325	1 179	7 367	1 065	61	1 337	807	9 080	8 457	623	1 179
Nonveteran	84 620	64 831	15 148	43 318	8 495	965	11 294	5 743	61 730	58 025	3 705	15 148

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	Total enrolled, 3 years old and over				3 to 34 years old				Nursery school				Public				Percent				Parochial				Other private				Kindergarten				Public				Percent				Parochial				Other private				Elementary (1 to 8 years)				Public				Percent				Parochial				Other private				High school (1 to 4 years)				Public				Percent				Parochial				Other private				College				Public				Percent				Private				35 years old and over																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
	153 132	121 745	21 267	89 968	14 022	2 097	17 365	9 189	116 274	110 335	5 939	21 267	151 163	120 247	20 787	89 094	13 881	2 081	17 035	8 990	114 779	108 981	5 798	20 787	2 981	2 848	534	2 128	49	16	84	60	2 714	2 662	52	534	674	644	260	364	6	—	24	19	643	624	19	260	22.6	22.6	48.7	17.1	—	—	—	—	23.7	23.4	—	48.7	36	27	9	13	9	—	—	—	—	22	22	—	9	2 271	2 177	265	1 751	34	7	60	41	2 049	2 016	33	265	8 268	6 563	1 137	4 901	493	156	1 212	712	6 474	5 989	485	1 137	6 260	4 934	989	3 488	120	71	1 206	712	4 913	4 428	485	989	75.7	75.2	87.0	71.2	24.3	45.5	99.5	100.0	75.9	73.9	100.0	87.0	355	287	43	232	68	—	—	—	—	275	275	—	43	1 653	1 342	105	1 181	305	85	6	—	—	—	—	1 286	1 286	—	105	87 320	67 777	12 395	49 345	9 241	1 284	10 302	5 287	64 502	61 149	3 353	12 395	74 755	56 426	9 680	41 277	8 361	1 093	9 968	5 106	53 581	50 378	3 203	9 680	85.6	83.3	78.1	83.6	90.5	85.1	96.8	96.6	83.1	82.4	95.5	78.1	10 595	9 611	2 372	6 999	739	182	245	181	9 521	9 371	150	2 372	1 970	1 740	343	1 069	141	9	89	—	1 400	1 400	—	343	37 241	29 057	5 263	20 885	3 432	485	4 752	2 554	27 620	25 927	1 693	5 263	32 476	24 875	4 147	18 137	3 209	434	4 392	2 368	23 642	22 078	1 564	4 147	87.2	85.6	78.8	86.8	93.5	89.5	92.4	92.7	85.6	85.2	92.4	78.8	2 409	2 117	623	1 448	94	16	198	112	2 162	2 071	91	623	2 356	2 065	493	1 300	129	35	162	74	1 816	1 778	38	493	15 353	14 002	1 458	11 835	666	140	485	377	13 469	13 254	215	1 458	9 401	8 587	728	7 533	457	97	357	208	8 337	8 229	108	728	61.2	61.3	49.9	63.7	68.6	69.3	52.1	55.2	61.9	62.1	50.2	49.9	5 952	5 415	730	4 302	209	43	328	169	5 132	5 025	107	730	1 969	1 498	480	874	141	16	330	199	1 495	1 354	141	480
	151 163	120 247	20 787	89 094	13 881	2 081	17 035	8 990	114 779	108 981	5 798	20 787	2 860	2 667	567	1 950	59	25	134	110	114 779	108 981	5 798	20 787	3 and 4 years old	2 860	2 667	567	1 950	59	25	134	110	114 779	108 981	5 798	20 787	5 and 6 years old	16 094	12 705	2 302	9 291	1 475	327	1 914	1 104	12 174	11 497	677	2 302	7 to 13 years old	73 479	57 297	10 340	41 924	7 439	1 034	8 743	4 490	54 758	51 800	2 958	10 340	14 and 15 years old	19 977	15 417	2 541	11 331	2 161	246	2 399	1 237	14 599	13 777	822	2 541	16 and 17 years old	18 081	14 160	2 524	10 158	1 640	209	2 281	1 205	13 324	12 551	773	2 524	18 and 19 years old	10 185	8 596	1 430	6 612	573	115	1 016	562	8 328	7 977	351	1 430	20 and 21 years old	4 134	3 729	312	3 237	144	37	261	129	3 574	3 523	51	312	22 to 24 years old	2 495	2 251	246	1 901	155	46	89	44	2 166	2 140	26	246	25 to 34 years old	3 858	3 425	525	2 890	235	42	198	109	3 273	3 205	68	525	Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.9	56.4	53.5	56.9	44.6	28.0	54.8	54.3	56.0	56.2	52.1	53.5	15.5	18.7	19.0	19.3	2.7	6.8	6.4	9.2	18.7	19.3	8.9	19.0	5 and 6 years old	77.6	80.2	78.4	79.9	60.5	70.0	78.2	84.3	79.5	79.5	79.1	78.4	7 to 13 years old	98.6	98.5	96.6	99.5	98.3	99.6	99.0	98.5	98.9	98.9	99.3	96.6	14 and 15 years old	98.1	99.0	96.7	99.5	94.4	88.8	96.3	97.5	98.8	99.0	96.6	96.7	16 and 17 years old	92.3	93.0	85.8	94.1	87.9	86.0	91.6	92.1	92.1	92.3	89.5	85.8	18 and 19 years old	54.3	60.6	53.3	63.2	21.1	7.5	54.3	56.2	61.0	61.2	56.4	53.3	20 and 21 years old	26.0	31.0	13.3	36.9	5.9	3.1	18.2	17.4	31.0	31.8	10.9	13.3	22 to 24 years old	10.9	12.7	7.5	14.5	5.8	5.4	3.6	3.1	12.5	13.1	2.7	7.5	25 to 34 years old	6.0	6.8	6.3	7.0	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.9	6.7	6.9	2.5	6.3																																																											

**MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT
ATTENDING SCHOOL**

	Total	Delaware portion	Wilmington	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	Total	Urban part	Total	Delaware portion	New Jersey portion	Wilmington
Total	10 146	6 215	1 606	4 136	2 896	1 925	1 035	504	6 042	5 703	339	1 606
Not high school graduate	3 580	2 574	824	1 532	593	199	413	178	2 445	2 337	108	824
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	13.5	13.1	22.4	10.6	14.5	9.3	14.3	12.1	12.9	13.0	11.2	22.4
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 308	1 605	465	990	449	164	254	105	1 494	1 441	53	465
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 272	969	359	542	144	35	159	73	951	896	55	359
High school graduate	6 566	3 641	782	2 604	2 303	1 726	622	326	3 597	3 366	231	782
Employed or in Armed Forces	5 547	2 852	603	2 055	2 148	1 707	547	289	2 850	2 648	202	603
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 019	789	179	549	155	19	75	37	747	718	29	179

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over												
No school years completed	1 392	988	455	403	139	12	265	128	941	850	91	455
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	4 069	2 503	1 206	1 030	725	81	841	450	2 450	2 196	254	1 206
5 and 6 years	6 920	4 441	1 798	2 071	1 127	131	1 352	694	4 229	3 823	406	1 798
7 years	6 616	4 133	1 147	2 423	1 375	128	1 108	576	3 936	3 540	396	1 147
8 years	12 922	9 083	2 538	5 403	1 422	147	2 417	1 116	8 600	7 867	733	2 538
High school: 1 to 3 years	26 492	19 921	5 303	12 791	3 376	467	3 195	1 813	19 145	17 894	1 251	5 303
4 years	34 495	26 478	4 451	20 026	3 172	640	4 845	2 675	26 255	24 339	1 916	4 451
College: 1 to 3 years	10 838	9 077	1 360	7 067	856	183	9 077	558	8 794	8 376	418	1 360
4 years	10 317	9 144	931	7 335	541	57	632	350	8 458	8 239	219	931
5 years or more	11 422	10 530	1 028	8 516	433	56	459	270	9 701	9 533	168	1 028
Median school years completed	12.1	12.3	10.7	12.5	10.6	11.9	10.9	11.2	12.3	12.3	11.5	10.7
Female, 25 years old and over												
No school years completed	1 513	1 196	594	525	115	31	202	130	1 198	1 105	93	594
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 088	2 023	1 105	757	359	46	706	315	2 048	1 843	205	1 105
5 and 6 years	6 031	4 310	1 712	2 104	787	113	934	563	4 142	3 751	391	1 712
7 years	5 523	3 402	1 370	1 679	1 085	194	1 036	588	3 362	3 020	342	1 370
8 years	13 751	10 207	3 457	5 796	1 314	161	2 230	1 143	9 925	9 159	766	3 457
High school: 1 to 3 years	31 549	23 875	7 185	14 572	3 568	529	4 106	2 425	23 102	21 553	1 549	7 185
4 years	49 095	38 763	7 149	28 505	4 273	801	6 059	3 266	37 598	35 461	2 137	7 149
College: 1 to 3 years	14 097	11 971	1 905	9 087	883	121	1 243	655	11 333	10 913	420	1 905
4 years	8 667	7 676	956	5 956	388	67	603	370	7 121	6 871	250	956
5 years or more	3 856	3 414	559	2 580	244	36	198	126	3 193	3 134	59	559
Median school years completed	12.1	12.2	11.0	12.4	11.4	11.9	11.6	11.5	12.2	12.2	11.5	11.0

PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	Total persons, 25 years old and over	Delaware portion	Wilmington	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	Total	Urban part	Total	Delaware portion	New Jersey portion	Wilmington
Total persons, 25 years old and over	262 653	203 135	46 209	138 626	26 182	4 001	33 336	18 211	195 331	183 467	12 064	46 209
Less than 5 years of elementary school	3.8	3.3	7.3	2.0	5.1	4.2	6.0	5.6	3.4	3.3	5.3	7.3
Less than 1 year of high school	23.5	20.8	33.3	16.0	32.3	26.1	33.3	31.3	20.9	20.3	30.5	33.3
4 years of high school or more	54.4	57.6	39.7	64.3	41.2	49.0	44.8	45.4	57.5	58.2	46.3	39.7
4 years of college or more	13.0	15.1	7.5	17.6	6.1	5.4	5.7	6.1	14.6	15.1	5.8	7.5
Median school years completed	12.1	12.2	10.9	12.4	11.0	11.9	11.3	11.4	12.2	12.3	11.5	10.9
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old												
4 years of high school or more	57 497	43 887	8 289	32 337	7 825	3 596	5 785	3 153	42 467	40 397	2 070	8 289
4 years of college or more	68.6	68.8	58.8	71.9	71.7	82.7	62.7	64.1	69.3	66.8	58.8	71.9
4 years of college or more	6.3	7.1	3.2	8.2	4.0	4.2	3.2	2.6	7.0	7.2	2.0	3.2

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR
SELECTED AGE GROUPS**

Male, 20 to 49 years old

No high school	12 525
High school, 1 to 3 years	18 470
High school, 4 years	32 633
College, 1 year or more	29 772

Female, 15 to 44 years old

No high school	9 451
High school, 1 to 3 years	31 526
High school, 4 years	43 165
College, 1 year or more	22 854

FERTILITY

Women, 15 to 24 years old

Ever married	15 878
Percent ever married	35.6
Number of own children under 5 years	12 465
Per 1,000 women	279
Number of children ever born	16 050
Per 1,000 women	359
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 011

Women, 25 to 34 years old

Ever married	32 748
Percent ever married	91.1
Number of own children under 5 years	22 271
Per 1,000 women	680
Number of children ever born	69 557
Per 1,000 women	2 124
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 333

Women, 35 to 44 years old

Ever married	30 028
Percent ever married	94.7
Number of own children under 5 years	5 825
Per 1,000 women	194
Number of children ever born	86 940
Per 1,000 women	2 895
Replacement index	140
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 059

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families

With own children under 3 years	124 146
With own children under 6 years	34 703
With own children under 12 years	57 016
With own children under 18 years	72 710
With sons/daughters under 25 years	80 194
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	36 719
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	17 811

Subfamilies

Number of own children under 18 years	3 483
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Husband-wife subfamilies

Number of own children under 18 years	1 581
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Subfamilies with female head

Number of own children under 18 years	1 678
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Married couples

Percent in subfamilies	108 705
With own children under 6 years	32 224
With own children under 18 years	64 817
With husband under 45 years	57 814

Persons, under 18 years old

Living with both parents	179 343
Percent of total	83.5
Living with one parent	22 464
Living with neither parent	6 888

Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married

Never widowed or divorced	161 818
Known to have been: Widowed	7 341
Divorced	23 812
Widowed and divorced	404

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons, in group quarters

Inmate of mental hospital	1 959
Inmate of home for the aged	1 347
Inmate of other institution	1 168
In rooming house	604
In military barracks	2 959
In college dormitory	5 337
Other	1 425

DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹

Total	262 815
Disabled or handicapped	24 444
In labor force	12 787
Not in labor force	11 657
Cannot work	8 260
Disabled 6 months or more	7 673

Standard metropolitan statistical areas									Urbanized areas			Place
Wilmington									Wilmington			
Total	Delaware portion			Maryland portion		New Jersey portion		Total	Delaware portion	New Jersey portion	Wilmington	
	Total	Wilmington	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	Total	Urban part					
93 400	72 248	11 997	54 096	10 806	2 800	10 346	5 450	69 517	65 705	3 812	11 997	
12 525	8 259	2 314	4 871	2 046	248	2 220	1 045	7 821	7 129	692	2 314	
18 470	13 787	3 597	8 952	2 689	449	1 994	1 083	13 151	12 405	746	3 597	
32 633	24 417	3 558	18 900	3 799	1 188	4 417	2 404	24 103	22 335	1 768	3 558	
29 772	25 785	2 528	21 373	2 272	915	1 715	918	24 442	23 836	606	2 528	
106 996	84 149	15 043	62 136	10 919	2 290	11 928	6 401	80 979	76 667	4 312	15 043	
9 451	6 483	1 962	3 777	1 323	202	1 645	787	6 141	5 666	475	1 962	
31 526	23 712	5 714	15 813	3 839	582	3 975	2 236	22 803	21 323	1 480	5 714	
43 165	33 747	5 359	25 800	4 589	1 241	4 829	2 597	32 830	30 996	1 834	5 359	
22 854	20 207	2 008	16 746	1 168	265	1 479	781	19 205	18 682	523	2 008	
44 659	35 056	6 691	25 495	4 785	1 274	4 818	2 703	33 714	31 949	1 765	6 691	
15 878	11 999	2 136	8 833	2 146	507	1 733	1 115	11 681	10 934	747	2 136	
35.6	34.2	31.9	34.6	44.8	39.8	36.0	41.3	34.6	34.2	42.3	31.9	
12 465	9 027	1 923	6 335	2 006	407	1 432	949	8 885	8 227	658	1 923	
279	258	287	248	419	319	297	351	264	258	373	287	
785	752	900	717	935	803	826	851	761	752	881	900	
16 050	11 766	3 004	7 818	2 481	504	1 803	1 212	11 629	10 791	838	3 004	
359	336	449	307	518	396	374	448	345	338	475	449	
1 011	981	1 406	885	1 156	994	1 040	1 087	996	987	1 122	1 406	
32 748	25 846	4 424	19 485	3 419	630	3 483	1 830	25 063	23 753	1 310	4 424	
29 818	23 398	3 597	18 051	3 244	565	3 176	1 664	22 738	21 514	1 224	3 597	
91.1	90.5	81.3	92.6	94.9	89.7	91.2	90.9	90.7	90.6	93.4	81.3	
22 271	17 479	2 471	13 820	2 515	455	2 277	1 241	17 089	16 206	883	2 471	
680	676	559	709	736	722	654	678	682	682	674	559	
747	747	687	766	775	805	717	746	752	753	721	687	
69 557	53 005	10 178	38 630	8 566	1 362	7 986	4 262	51 442	48 495	2 947	10 178	
2 124	2 051	2 301	1 983	2 505	2 162	2 293	2 329	2 053	2 042	2 250	2 301	
2 333	2 265	2 830	2 140	2 641	2 411	2 514	2 561	2 262	2 254	2 408	2 830	
30 028	23 567	3 994	17 336	2 755	392	3 706	1 925	22 481	21 202	1 279	3 994	
28 423	22 251	3 464	16 635	2 622	364	3 550	1 836	21 223	19 978	1 245	3 464	
94.7	94.4	86.7	95.0	95.2	92.9	95.8	95.4	94.4	94.2	97.3	86.7	
5 825	4 443	793	3 305	631	108	751	321	4 268	4 078	190	793	
194	189	199	191	229	276	203	167	190	192	149	199	
205	200	229	191	241	297	212	175	201	204	153	229	
86 940	67 025	11 813	48 903	8 212	1 128	11 703	5 569	63 878	60 217	3 661	11 813	
2 895	2 844	2 958	2 821	2 981	2 878	3 158	2 893	2 841	2 840	2 862	2 958	
140	137	143	136	144	139	153	140	137	137	138	143	
3 059	3 012	3 410	2 940	3 132	3 099	3 297	3 033	3 010	3 014	2 941	3 410	
124 146	96 165	19 332	68 222	12 347	1 968	15 634	8 620	92 705	86 908	5 797	19 332	
20 035	15 449	2 370	12 000	2 387	509	2 199	1 259	15 170	14 292	878	2 370	
34 703	26 741	4 374	20 357	4 036	788	3 926	2 231	26 093	24 566	1 527	4 374	
57 016	44 549	7 097	33 740	6 096	1 005	6 371	3 530	42 976	40 555	2 421	7 097	
72 710	56 701	9 062	42 724	7 484	1 227	8 525	4 696	54 620	51 424	3 196	9 062	
80 194	62 496	10 474	46 629	8 154	1 323	9 544	5 215	60 255	56 701	3 554	10 474	
36 719	28 496	4 785	20 922	3 499	452	4 724	2 472	27 079	25 493	1 586	4 785	
17 811	13 925	3 128	9 594	1 490	206	2 396	1 180	13 392	12 622	770	3 128	
3 483	2 491	837	1 416	464	73	528	276	2 413	2 227	186	837	
3 956	2 752	1 160	1 369	544	92	660	299	2 663	2 480	183	1 160	
1 581	1 182	319	727	217	29	182	111	1 131	1 046	85	319	
1 023	769	359	356	131	—	123	51	751	715	36	359	
1 678	1 174	478	609	211	44	293	130	1 136	1 061	75	478	
2 569	1 758	731	878	357	92	454	197	1 675	1 560	115	731	
108 705	83 798	13 904	61 880	11 151	1 719	13 756	7 479	80 397	75 221	5 176	13 904	
1.5	1.4	2.3	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.3	
32 224	24 623	3 297	19 388	3 928	728	3 673	2 019	23 940	22 520	1 420	3 297	
64 817	50 345	6 531	39 129	6 909	1 089	7 563	4 029	48 166	45 313	2 853	6 531	
57 814	45 181	5 673	35 551	6 276	1 135	6 357	3 447	43 425	40 943	2 482	5 673	
179 343	138 834	25 888	100 736	19 284	3 022	21 225	11 206	133 039	125 617	7 427	25 888	
149 791	116 216	16 035	89 264	16 269	2 509	17 306	8 703	110 503	104 407	6 096	16 035	
83.5	83.7	61.9	88.6	84.4	85.0	81.5	77.7	83.1	83.1	82.1	81.9	
22 464	17 681	8 186	8 855	2 105	350	2 878	1 846	17 859	16 933	926	8 186	
6 888	4 937	1 667	2 617	910	163	1 041	657	4 677	4 272	405	1 667	
192 567	149 196	23 410	112 254	20 233	3 209	23 138	12 315	143 508	134 900	8 608	23 410	
161 818	125 097	17 694	95 559	17 182	2 694	19 539	10 089	119 707	112 528	7 179	17 694	
7 341	5 791	1 690	3 800	533	12	1 017	616	5 825	5 451	374	1 690	
23 812	18 650	4 065	13 198	2 542	503	2 620	1 627	18 335	17 263	1 072	4 065	
404	342	39	303	24	—	38	17	359	342	17	39	
14 799	10 144	1 421	7 799	4 036	2 869	619	206	9 226	9 220	6	1 421	
1 959	1 042	9	1 033	917	—	—	—	1 042	1 042	—	9	
1 347	909	382	296	185	32	253	—	—	—	—	382	
1 168	1 142	44	801	9	—	17	17	845	845	—	44	
604	516	338	137	5	—	83	83	481	475	6	338	
2 959	—	—	—	2 832	2 832	127	—	—	—	—	—	
5 337	5 310	112	5 143	—	—	27	—	5 255	5 255	—	112	
1 425	1 225	536	389	88	5	112	106	925	925	—	536	
262 815	201 671	41 290	141 897	28 860	6 641	32 284	17 322	193 584	181 829	11 755	41 290	
24 444	18 354	5 434	11 014	2 284	246	3 806	2 162	17 865	16 296	1 569	5 434	
12 787	9 884	2 849	6 163	1 176	71	1 727	1 106	9 769	8 928	841	2 849	
11 657	8 470	2 585	4 851	1 108	175	2 079	1 056	8 096	7 688	728	2 585	
8 260	5 848	1 837	3 277	883	103	1 529	780	5 590	5 072	518	1 837	
7 673	5 406	1 678	3 076	862	103	1 405	780	5 230	4 712	518	1 678	

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas								Urbanized areas			Place
Wilmington								Wilmington			Wilmington
Delaware portion				Maryland portion		New Jersey portion		Total	Delaware portion	New Jersey portion	
Total	Total	Wilmington	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	Total	Urban part				
162 503	123 775	25 317	87 241	18 647	4 563	20 081	10 723	119 030	111 773	7 257	25 317
130 231	99 349	18 462	71 864	14 994	4 243	15 888	8 381	95 552	89 750	5 802	18 462
80.1	80.3	72.9	82.4	80.4	93.0	79.1	78.2	80.3	80.3	80.0	72.9
3 893	403	41	311	3 294	2 904	196	31	383	352	31	41
126 338	98 946	18 421	71 553	11 700	1 339	15 692	8 350	95 169	89 398	5 771	18 421
122 376	95 877	17 356	69 807	11 306	1 258	15 193	8 103	92 234	86 597	5 637	17 356
3 962	3 069	1 065	1 746	394	81	499	247	2 935	2 801	134	1 065
3.1	3.1	5.8	2.4	3.4	6.0	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.3	5.8
32 272	24 426	6 855	15 377	3 653	320	4 193	2 342	23 478	22 023	1 455	6 855
2 384	1 366	99	1 099	904	3	114	17	1 198	1 198	—	99
11 370	9 373	1 560	7 027	720	81	1 277	710	8 962	8 524	438	1 560
7 257	5 457	2 038	2 991	822	71	978	519	5 311	4 992	319	2 038
42.7	39.0	38.8	37.9	57.1	—	53.4	60.2	40.1	38.2	70.4	38.8
11 261	8 230	3 158	4 260	1 207	165	1 824	1 096	8 007	7 309	698	3 158
10 681	8 176	1 380	5 907	1 212	117	1 293	619	7 635	7 238	397	1 380
1 380	1 112	156	864	129	4	139	48	1 036	1 008	28	156
12.9	13.6	11.3	14.6	10.6	3.4	10.8	7.8	13.6	13.9	7.1	11.3
1 239	1 013	123	801	103	4	123	48	940	912	28	123
141	99	33	63	26	—	16	—	96	96	—	33
10.2	8.9	21.2	7.3	20.2	—	11.5	—	9.3	9.5	—	21.2
9 301	7 064	1 224	5 043	1 083	113	1 154	571	6 599	6 230	369	1 224
177 230	138 476	32 123	94 522	17 225	3 277	21 529	11 950	133 430	125 689	7 741	32 123
73 951	58 288	14 549	39 349	7 248	1 748	8 415	4 662	56 368	53 480	2 888	14 549
41.7	42.1	45.3	41.6	42.1	53.3	39.1	39.0	42.2	42.5	37.3	45.3
573	12	12	—	558	537	3	3	15	12	3	12
73 378	58 276	14 537	39 349	6 690	1 211	8 412	4 659	56 353	53 468	2 885	14 537
69 685	55 248	13 747	37 325	6 427	1 162	8 010	4 409	53 405	50 654	2 751	13 747
3 693	3 028	790	2 024	263	49	402	250	2 948	2 814	134	790
5.0	5.2	5.4	5.1	3.9	4.0	4.8	5.4	5.2	5.3	4.6	5.4
103 279	80 188	17 574	55 173	9 977	1 529	13 114	7 288	77 062	72 209	4 853	17 574
1 842	1 482	325	844	204	29	156	—	1 169	1 169	—	325
12 965	10 672	1 737	7 942	864	99	1 429	737	10 036	9 587	449	1 737
69 794	53 768	9 884	38 851	7 169	1 143	8 857	4 897	51 944	48 469	3 475	9 884
12.0	11.4	18.7	9.1	10.0	15.7	17.2	14.9	11.2	11.0	14.5	18.7
18 678	14 266	5 628	7 536	1 740	258	2 672	1 654	13 913	12 984	929	5 628
9 677	7 402	1 248	5 478	1 077	160	1 198	650	7 137	6 683	454	1 248
630	540	99	412	59	16	31	15	516	501	15	99
6.5	7.3	7.9	7.5	5.5	10.0	2.6	2.3	7.2	7.5	3.3	7.9
523	444	62	353	54	16	25	15	420	405	15	62
107	96	37	59	5	—	6	—	96	96	—	37
17.0	17.8	—	14.3	—	—	—	—	18.6	19.2	—	—
9 047	6 862	1 149	5 066	1 018	144	1 167	635	6 621	6 182	439	1 149
177 230	138 476	32 123	94 522	17 225	3 277	21 529	11 950	133 430	125 689	7 741	32 123
36 059	27 682	4 800	20 816	4 300	808	4 077	2 287	27 020	25 456	1 564	4 800
10 329	7 725	2 010	5 143	1 343	247	1 261	702	7 529	7 085	444	2 010
28.6	27.9	41.9	24.7	31.2	30.6	30.9	30.7	27.9	27.8	28.4	41.9
37 342	29 401	4 613	21 908	3 394	439	4 547	2 381	27 982	26 350	1 632	4 613
18 011	14 063	2 459	10 400	1 745	263	2 203	1 226	13 538	12 751	787	2 459
48.2	47.8	53.3	47.5	51.4	59.9	48.4	51.5	48.4	48.4	48.2	53.3
103 829	81 393	22 710	51 798	9 531	2 030	12 905	7 282	78 428	73 883	4 545	22 710
45 611	36 500	10 080	23 806	4 160	1 238	4 951	2 734	35 301	33 644	1 657	10 080
43.9	44.8	44.4	46.0	43.6	61.0	38.4	37.5	45.0	45.5	36.5	44.4
108 464	83 613	13 698	61 927	11 324	1 731	13 527	7 375	80 238	75 120	5 118	13 698
32 207	24 604	3 287	19 402	3 986	732	3 617	1 984	23 953	22 548	1 405	3 287
8 100	5 913	1 197	4 227	1 171	202	1 016	556	5 723	5 363	360	1 197
25.1	24.0	36.4	21.8	29.4	27.6	28.1	28.0	23.9	23.8	25.6	36.4
32 489	25 614	3 190	19 694	3 009	378	3 866	1 977	24 159	22 730	1 429	3 190
14 479	11 329	1 557	8 677	1 450	210	1 700	942	10 771	10 129	642	1 557
44.6	44.2	48.8	44.1	48.2	55.6	44.0	47.6	44.6	44.6	44.9	48.8
43 768	33 395	7 221	22 831	4 329	621	6 044	3 414	32 126	29 842	2 284	7 221
18 586	14 646	2 865	10 496	1 644	257	2 296	1 283	14 059	13 272	787	2 865
42.5	43.9	39.7	46.0	38.0	41.4	38.0	37.6	43.8	44.5	34.5	39.7
68 766	54 863	18 425	32 595	5 901	1 546	8 002	4 575	53 192	50 569	2 623	18 425
3 852	3 078	1 513	1 414	314	76	460	303	3 067	2 908	159	1 513
2 229	1 812	813	916	172	45	245	146	1 806	1 722	84	813
57.9	58.9	53.7	64.8	54.8	—	53.3	48.2	58.9	59.2	52.8	53.7
4 853	3 787	1 423	2 214	385	61	681	404	3 823	3 620	203	1 423
3 532	2 734	902	1 723	295	53	503	284	2 767	2 622	145	902
72.8	72.2	63.4	77.8	76.6	—	73.9	70.3	72.4	72.4	71.4	63.4
60 061	47 998	15 489	28 967	5 202	1 409	6 861	3 868	46 302	44 041	2 261	15 489
27 025	21 854	7 215	13 310	2 516	981	2 655	1 451	21 242	20 372	870	7 215
45.0	45.5	46.6	45.9	48.4	69.6	38.7	37.5	45.9	46.3	38.5	46.6
34.5	35.0	32.8	36.7	42.7	62.4	25.1	21.4	35.3	35.9	26.0	32.8
60.9	54.0	58.8	52.1	84.7	97.5	68.6	65.6	54.1	53.4	66.0	58.8
74.5	68.4	78.1	65.6	92.5	98.0	82.3	80.8	68.9	68.2	85.4	78.1
89.5	88.0	83.5	88.6	93.7	99.0	94.7	97.4	88.4	87.7	98.6	83.5
95.7	95.3	91.2	96.2	96.9	100.0	97.0	96.5	95.4	95.3	97.2	91.2
96.1	97.0	92.4	97.9	88.6	96.9	97.1	97.9	97.0	96.9	97.5	92.4
90.4	91.2	87.2	92.3	84.4	92.5	90.1	89.5	91.0	91.0	91.1	87.2
23.9	24.3	23.4	24.8	22.6	19.6	23.3	21.1	23.9	24.3	18.5	23.4
20.6	22.0	23.8	22.9	19.7	39.1	12.6	11.5	22.4	23.1	11.7	23.8
48.0	46.0	48.7	45.4	63.4	79.4	46.3	46.8	46.2	46.2	47.0	48.7
54.7	55.7	56.9	55.6	48.1	63.6	54.0	50.5	55.8	55.9	54.4	56.9
57.4	58.5	63.1	57.7	48.1	47.9	58.7	52.9	58.5	59.0	50.3	63.1
42.8	43.2	55.0	40.7	41.3	44.6	41.2	40.1	42.9	43.2	37.3	55.0
48.6	47.9	58.8	46.2	53.4	62.5	49.1	52.4	48.6	48.5	50.4	58.8
47.7	48.2	54.7	46.4	46.9	57.2	45.2	46.0	48.2	48.7	41.4	54.7
10.5	11.2	14.6	8.8	10.5	18.6	6.8	6.9	11.2	11.5	6.2	14.6

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

Total	192 061	151 125	31 103	107 132	17 733	2 420	23 203	12 512	145 639	137 251	8 388	31 103
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	36 400	31 549	4 096	25 024	2 007	215	2 844	1 692	30 199	29 039	1 160	4 096
Engineers	5 258	4 796	209	4 150	219	26	243	171	4 479	4 359	120	209
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 117	934	209	659	82	9	101	43	885	857	28	209
Health workers, except practitioners	3 069	2 568	512	1 888	171	30	330	186	2 506	2 384	122	512
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 480	5 201	762	4 079	510	53	769	409	5 094	4 826	268	762
Technicians, except health	5 363	4 426	501	3 563	241	15	696	482	4 414	4 040	374	501
Other professional workers	15 113	13 624	1 903	10 685	784	82	705	401	12 821	12 573	248	1 903
Managers and administrators, except farm	14 623	12 463	1 767	9 450	1 091	167	1 069	564	11 533	11 160	373	1 767
Salaried:	2 962	2 681	127	2 199	108	27	173	107	2 359	2 299	60	127
Manufacturing	2 951	2 497	418	1 910	176	40	278	153	2 445	2 328	117	418
Retail trade	6 752	5 847	946	4 330	495	75	410	205	5 399	5 254	145	946
Other industries	1 167	872	213	572	176	16	119	56	811	781	30	213
Self-employed:	791	566	63	439	136	9	89	43	519	498	21	63
Sales workers	12 305	10 536	1 928	7 962	641	88	1 128	631	10 255	9 824	431	1 928
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	2 219	2 069	240	1 695	50	15	100	66	1 929	1 912	17	240
Retail trade	7 977	6 644	1 357	4 915	518	70	815	431	6 560	6 233	327	1 357
Other industries	2 109	1 823	331	1 352	73	3	213	134	1 766	1 679	87	331
Clerical and kindred workers	34 806	29 079	5 893	21 193	2 444	420	3 283	1 796	28 183	26 916	1 267	5 893
Bookkeepers	3 141	2 531	508	1 835	234	27	376	235	2 489	2 322	167	508
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 317	9 517	1 868	6 909	842	114	958	504	9 068	8 712	356	1 868
Other clerical workers	20 348	17 031	3 517	12 449	1 368	279	1 949	1 057	16 626	15 882	744	3 517
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	28 724	21 543	3 085	16 287	2 907	281	4 274	2 253	20 947	19 210	1 737	3 085
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	2 352	1 657	234	1 203	419	25	276	94	1 482	1 413	69	234
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	3 750	2 727	325	2 239	350	38	673	396	2 824	2 541	283	325
Machinists	1 128	932	152	698	69	14	127	44	881	850	31	152
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 649	1 194	138	944	126	10	329	180	1 215	1 064	151	138
Carpenters	2 214	1 406	162	959	463	31	345	167	1 256	1 116	140	162
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	6 781	5 151	790	3 846	619	56	1 011	530	5 016	4 605	411	790
Other craftsmen	10 850	8 476	1 284	6 398	861	107	1 513	842	8 273	7 621	652	1 284
Operatives, except transport	25 007	16 350	4 100	10 876	3 625	619	5 032	2 928	16 666	14 787	1 879	4 100
Durable goods manufacturing	9 533	5 651	1 141	3 998	1 921	376	1 961	1 033	5 558	5 084	474	1 141
Nondurable goods manufacturing	10 107	6 493	1 844	4 168	1 184	215	2 430	1 604	7 126	5 920	1 206	1 844
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 367	4 206	1 115	2 710	520	28	641	291	3 982	3 783	199	1 115
Transport equipment operatives	6 393	4 568	1 125	2 944	858	69	967	369	4 252	4 027	225	1 125
Truck drivers	2 978	2 085	487	1 309	402	36	491	176	1 874	1 770	104	487
Other transport equipment operatives	3 415	2 483	638	1 635	456	33	476	193	2 378	2 257	121	638
Laborers, except farm	7 044	5 142	1 905	2 784	1 002	105	900	473	4 877	4 641	236	1 905
Construction laborers	1 343	936	355	459	214	19	193	112	843	790	53	355
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 600	1 973	641	1 228	280	58	347	165	1 923	1 859	64	641
Other laborers, except farm	3 101	2 233	909	1 097	508	28	360	196	2 111	1 992	119	909
Farmers and farm managers	1 453	506	33	77	444	7	503	34	125	110	15	33
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 285	503	122	155	388	—	394	37	287	266	21	122
Service workers, except private household ¹	20 808	16 114	5 502	9 440	2 148	412	2 546	1 583	15 786	14 818	968	5 502
Cleaning service workers	4 950	3 839	1 554	1 954	451	62	660	411	3 714	3 454	260	1 554
Food service workers	6 954	5 298	1 318	3 577	847	179	809	512	5 225	4 863	362	1 318
Health service workers	2 513	1 693	772	1 005	318	51	302	169	1 814	1 758	56	772
Personal service workers	2 479	1 974	516	1 302	157	48	348	208	1 926	1 799	127	516
Protective service workers	2 279	1 750	592	1 050	267	45	262	186	1 737	1 642	95	592
Private household workers	3 213	2 772	1 547	940	178	37	263	152	2 529	2 453	76	1 547
Female	69 685	55 248	13 747	37 325	6 427	1 162	8 010	4 409	53 405	50 654	2 751	13 747
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	12 058	10 102	1 839	7 573	850	123	1 106	616	9 765	9 381	384	1 839
Nurses	2 242	1 901	334	1 442	104	14	237	119	1 839	1 760	79	334
Health workers, except nurses	717	591	166	391	43	16	83	62	599	557	42	166
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 500	3 613	606	2 795	347	44	540	277	3 570	3 396	174	606
Technicians, except health	664	562	81	431	41	6	61	30	532	512	20	81
Other professional workers	3 935	3 435	652	2 514	315	43	185	128	3 225	3 156	69	652
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 082	1 709	406	1 152	220	36	153	92	1 619	1 554	65	406
Sales workers	5 339	4 496	904	3 333	314	59	529	332	4 488	4 228	260	904
Retail trade	4 702	3 919	788	2 932	297	56	486	297	3 944	3 711	233	788
Other than retail trade	637	577	116	401	17	3	43	35	544	517	27	116
Clerical and kindred workers	26 101	21 988	4 490	15 884	1 760	306	2 353	1 255	21 098	20 226	872	4 490
Bookkeepers	2 340	1 909	414	1 349	155	22	276	163	1 847	1 748	99	414
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 022	9 300	1 808	6 752	814	107	908	464	8 819	8 495	324	1 808
Other clerical workers	12 739	10 779	2 268	7 783	791	177	1 169	628	10 432	9 983	449	2 268
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	823	605	117	418	87	14	131	84	595	523	72	117
Operatives, except transport	7 043	3 686	1 241	2 117	1 594	329	1 763	913	3 692	3 279	413	1 241
Durable goods manufacturing	2 196	1 655	108	463	691	183	850	420	1 684	1 552	132	108
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3 414	1 853	683	987	793	141	768	426	1 882	1 635	247	683
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 433	1 178	450	667	110	5	145	67	1 126	1 092	34	450
Transport equipment operatives	450	227	14	174	115	—	108	54	239	188	51	14
Laborers, except farm	438	339	123	197	47	11	52	15	325	315	10	123
Farmers and farm managers	115	36	6	7	40	—	39	4	17	13	4	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	153	61	13	28	32	—	60	5	46	41	5	13
Service workers, except private household ¹	12 031	9 377	3 092	5 556	1 190	247	1 464	887	9 091	8 552	539	3 092
Cleaning service workers	1 559	1 273	604	558	104	21	182	105	1 190	1 129	61	604
Food service workers	5 182	3 896	898	2 654	684	147	602	384	3 800	3 520	280	898
Health service workers	2 296	1 776	723	949	252	46	268	152	1 709	1 653	56	723
Personal service workers	1 693	1 360	317	916	71	21	262	157	1 307	1 221	86	317
Protective service workers	169	125	42	80	15	5	29	17	122	122	—	42
Private household workers	3 052	2 622	1 502	886	178	37	252	152	2 430	2 354	76	1 502
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD												
Male	1 239	1 013	123	801	103	4	123	48	940	912	28	123
Sales workers	598	546	38	462	16	—	36	32	500	488	12	38
Other white-collar workers	38	27	17	10	5	—	6	—	27	27	—	17
Blue-collar workers	353	260	19	217	53	4	40	16	252	236	16	19
Farm workers	55	19	—	5	11	—	25	—	5	5	—	—
Service workers, including private household	195	161	49	107	18	—	16	—	156	156	—	49
Female	523	444	62	353	54	16	25	15	420	405	15	62
White-collar workers	177	147	31	108	15	7	15	10	14			

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

Total	192 061	151 125	31 103	107 132	17 733	2 420	23 203	12 512	145 639	137 251	8 388	31 103
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 450	1 379	237	413	1 111	17	960	82	666	630	36	237
Mining	243	121	13	54	87	—	35	—	67	67	—	13
Construction	13 527	10 680	2 055	7 253	1 471	112	1 376	670	9 670	9 207	463	2 055
Manufacturing	62 136	46 051	7 364	34 962	5 694	1 006	10 391	6 219	46 255	42 031	4 224	7 364
Furniture and lumber and wood products	471	199	27	141	192	20	80	29	178	168	10	27
Primary metal industries	1 887	1 558	352	1 147	272	43	57	38	1 524	1 490	34	352
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	1 784	1 587	306	1 193	138	18	59	12	1 508	1 499	9	306
Machinery, except electrical	1 280	1 109	113	924	64	—	107	60	1 076	1 037	39	113
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 662	830	71	642	701	224	131	31	666	657	9	71
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	9 547	7 119	778	5 670	1 973	301	455	323	6 666	6 417	249	778
Other durable goods	4 562	1 520	342	1 086	292	33	2 750	1 359	1 962	1 422	540	342
Food and kindred products	1 897	1 121	291	731	145	11	631	308	1 167	1 001	166	291
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	2 957	1 830	623	1 137	523	114	604	331	1 905	1 715	190	623
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 785	1 570	275	1 238	81	17	134	102	1 570	1 509	61	275
Chemical and allied products	25 782	20 307	2 482	16 089	626	74	4 849	3 298	21 172	18 484	2 688	2 482
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	8 522	7 301	1 704	4 964	687	151	534	328	6 861	6 632	229	1 704
Railroads and railway express service	1 933	1 652	414	1 170	249	31	32	10	1 589	1 584	5	414
Trucking service and warehousing	2 349	1 677	294	1 182	225	20	447	179	1 589	1 466	123	294
Other transportation	2 485	1 963	317	1 384	230	18	292	154	1 828	1 696	132	317
Communications	1 730	1 473	203	1 156	99	39	158	97	1 410	1 345	65	203
Utilities and sanitary services	2 972	2 335	688	1 491	199	28	438	240	2 361	2 174	187	688
Wholesale trade	6 207	5 524	944	4 164	393	70	290	132	5 150	5 063	87	944
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 263	3 441	732	2 516	355	70	467	255	3 417	3 207	210	732
Eating and drinking places	5 250	3 853	991	2 545	613	131	784	497	3 918	3 525	393	991
General merchandise retailing	5 771	5 207	750	4 180	207	48	357	194	5 075	4 925	150	750
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	4 399	3 396	367	2 692	457	37	546	267	3 217	3 050	167	367
Other retail trade	9 744	7 856	1 970	5 346	783	104	1 105	510	7 570	7 232	338	1 970
Banking and credit agencies	3 788	3 208	592	2 419	222	24	358	142	3 079	2 997	82	592
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 885	4 351	974	3 095	149	13	385	182	4 157	4 055	102	974
Business services	5 159	4 886	727	3 892	138	23	135	80	4 642	4 591	51	727
Repair services	2 195	1 717	393	1 171	229	34	249	97	1 628	1 564	64	393
Private households	3 183	2 705	1 368	956	204	37	274	156	2 371	2 290	81	1 368
Other personal services	4 567	3 742	1 538	1 998	323	61	502	331	3 715	3 517	198	1 538
Entertainment and recreation services	1 251	1 059	283	698	103	10	89	41	991	959	32	283
Hospitals	6 421	5 101	1 759	3 000	768	87	552	271	4 901	4 730	171	1 759
Health services, except hospitals	3 343	2 743	548	1 965	216	44	384	233	2 576	2 478	98	548
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	15 045	12 490	1 816	9 600	1 163	162	1 392	778	11 853	11 324	529	1 816
Government	11 774	9 632	1 297	7 537	932	114	1 210	701	9 232	8 762	470	1 297
Private	3 271	2 858	519	2 063	231	48	182	77	2 621	2 562	59	519
Other education and kindred services	1 025	898	174	602	76	11	51	42	787	771	16	174
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 744	2 334	789	1 414	156	24	254	175	2 279	2 198	81	789
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	4 496	3 972	1 182	2 531	201	32	323	155	3 836	3 713	123	1 182
Public administration	7 500	5 311	1 621	3 283	1 612	127	577	323	5 042	4 862	180	1 621
Male	122 376	95 877	17 356	69 807	11 306	1 258	15 193	8 103	92 234	86 597	5 637	17 356
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 014	1 165	193	331	1 001	7	848	62	540	513	27	193
Mining	211	96	13	54	87	—	28	—	67	67	—	13
Construction	12 520	9 770	1 878	6 680	1 428	112	1 322	639	8 906	8 462	444	1 878
Manufacturing	48 338	36 678	5 196	28 555	3 758	576	7 902	4 868	37 003	33 542	3 461	5 196
Furniture and lumber and wood products	378	160	27	106	156	15	62	26	143	133	10	27
Primary metal industries	1 604	1 336	331	951	215	34	53	38	1 307	1 273	34	331
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	1 421	1 313	238	1 003	60	6	48	9	1 250	1 241	9	238
Machinery, except electrical	1 155	1 001	108	829	47	—	107	60	976	937	39	108
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	691	466	36	368	146	48	79	14	389	380	9	36
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	8 978	6 701	766	5 316	1 836	280	441	309	6 286	6 051	235	766
Other durable goods	3 371	1 318	298	943	257	20	1 796	888	1 602	1 235	367	298
Food and kindred products	1 145	704	157	485	68	11	373	185	711	625	86	157
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	1 242	1 110	379	704	91	15	41	15	1 048	1 048	—	379
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 255	1 122	170	907	47	10	86	60	1 110	1 073	37	170
Chemical and allied products	20 612	15 764	1 514	12 849	447	40	4 401	3 005	16 748	14 294	2 454	1 514
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	6 486	5 683	1 172	4 094	388	97	415	259	5 433	5 252	181	1 172
Railroads and railway express service	1 854	1 584	402	1 118	238	31	32	10	1 525	1 520	5	402
Trucking service and warehousing	2 144	1 517	264	1 067	225	20	402	156	1 421	1 321	100	264
Other transportation	1 744	1 440	274	979	109	14	195	108	1 339	1 253	86	274
Communications	922	829	67	678	25	6	68	31	763	737	26	67
Utilities and sanitary services	2 581	2 044	610	1 292	152	14	385	213	2 066	1 897	169	610
Wholesale trade	4 608	4 094	626	3 175	295	56	219	90	3 815	3 765	50	626
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 360	1 920	474	1 326	229	35	211	121	1 890	1 795	95	474
Eating and drinking places	1 830	1 444	395	962	129	28	257	151	1 466	1 357	109	395
General merchandise retailing	1 894	1 706	256	1 409	46	12	82	43	1 703	1 665	38	256
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	4 021	3 136	343	2 474	397	37	488	249	2 965	2 808	157	343
Other retail trade	4 968	3 944	966	2 670	416	35	608	213	3 714	3 583	131	966
Banking and credit agencies	1 275	1 126	208	831	45	18	104	47	1 059	1 039	20	208
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 802	2 481	539	1 783	79	—	242	127	2 382	2 313	69	539
Business services	3 695	3 502	426	2 862	112	18	81	52	3 305	3 265	40	426
Repair services	1 888	1 467	307	1 018	200	23	221	78	1 374	1 325	49	307
Private households	506	444	121	162	27	—	35	13	288	283	5	121
Other personal services	1 675	1 329	511	747	199	36	147	104	1 328	1 258	70	511
Entertainment and recreation services	803	674	209	418	78	5	51	32	641	609	32	209
Hospitals	1 368	965	350	543	297	15	106	41	909	893	16	350
Health services, except hospitals	856	745	138	551	44	4	67	38	696	678	18	138
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	5 590	4 681	535	3 700	449	50	460	264	4 404	4 204	200	535
Government	4 303	3 557	390	2 857	361	27	385	240	3 398	3 222	176	390
Private	1 287	1 124	145	843	88	23	75	24	1 006	982	24	145
Other education and kindred services	326	301	90	164	10	—	15	11	259	254	5	90
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 317	1 111	411	649	96	6	110	63	1 101	1 060	41	411
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	2 093	1 867	444	1 261	100	20	126	58	1 751	1 705	46	444
Public administration	5 173	3 757	1 110	2 348	1 035	80	381	221	3 554	3 426	128	1 1

Table 88. **Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

Male, 16 years old and over
50 to 52 weeks
27 to 49 weeks
26 weeks or less
Male, 16 to 24 years old
50 to 52 weeks
Median weeks worked
Male, 25 to 64 years old
50 to 52 weeks
27 to 49 weeks
26 weeks or less
Male, 65 years old and over
Median weeks worked
Female, 16 years old and over
50 to 52 weeks
27 to 49 weeks
26 weeks or less
Female, 25 to 39 years old
50 to 52 weeks
27 to 49 weeks
26 weeks or less
Female, 40 to 59 years old
50 to 52 weeks
27 to 49 weeks
26 weeks or less
Female, 60 years old and over
Median weeks worked

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over
Private wage and salary workers
Employee of own corporation
Federal government workers
State government workers
Local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
Female employed, 16 years old and over
Private wage and salary workers
Employee of own corporation
Federal government workers
State government workers
Local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
Male employed, in agriculture
Wage and salary workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
Female employed, in agriculture
Wage and salary workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over
Professional, technical, & managerial wks
Sales workers
Clerical and kindred workers
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers
Operatives, including transport
Laborers, except farm
Farm workers
Service workers, including private household
Female, 16 years old and over
Professional, technical, & managerial wks
Sales workers
Clerical and kindred workers
Operatives, including transport
Other blue-collar workers
Farm workers
Service workers, except private household
Private household workers

14 AND 15 YEARS OLD - WORKED IN 1969

Male, 14 and 15 years old
Form occupations
Nonform occupations
Female, 14 and 15 years old
Form occupations
Nonform occupations

LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS¹

Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965
With own children under 5 years in 1970
Worker in 1965
Nonworker in 1970
No own children under 5 years in 1970
Worker in 1965
Nonworker in 1970
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6
Nonworker in 1965
Worker in 1970
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970

Standard metropolitan statistical areas									Urbanized areas			Place
Wilmington									Wilmington			
Total	Delaware portion			Maryland portion		New Jersey portion		Total	Delaware portion	New Jersey portion	Wilmington	
	Total	Wilmington	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	Total	Urban part					
140 404	107 589	20 115	77 779	15 853	4 297	16 962	8 943	103 438	97 279	6 159	20 115	
96 734	74 503	12 961	54 684	10 128	2 157	12 103	6 436	71 817	67 244	4 573	12 961	
26 361	19 800	4 413	13 614	3 659	1 426	2 902	1 480	18 826	17 896	930	4 413	
17 309	13 286	2 741	9 481	2 066	714	1 957	1 027	12 795	12 139	656	2 741	
30 394	22 313	3 890	16 689	4 943	2 587	3 138	1 611	21 587	20 474	1 111	3 890	
10 114	7 138	1 289	5 182	1 764	818	1 212	629	6 938	6 449	489	1 289	
37.2	34.2	37.3	32.8	43.4	43.5	41.7	42.5	34.1	33.7	46.3	37.3	
104 516	81 313	14 793	58 992	10 256	1 642	12 947	6 914	78 111	73 301	4 810	14 793	
84 188	65 577	11 033	48 575	8 103	1 307	10 508	5 623	63 223	59 241	3 982	11 033	
17 320	13 430	3 022	9 103	1 817	287	2 073	1 107	12 748	12 032	716	3 022	
3 008	2 306	738	1 314	336	48	366	184	2 140	2 028	112	738	
5 494	3 963	1 432	2 098	654	68	877	418	3 740	3 502	238	1 432	
47.9	48.5	48.8	47.8	38.5	...	46.0	44.6	48.4	48.3	48.3	47.9	
89 355	70 433	16 515	48 525	8 814	2 006	10 108	5 593	67 957	64 520	3 437	16 515	
39 126	31 023	8 455	20 310	3 749	805	4 354	2 400	30 038	28 509	1 529	8 455	
23 786	18 501	4 171	12 938	2 418	531	2 867	1 602	17 879	16 983	896	4 171	
26 443	20 909	3 889	15 277	2 647	670	2 887	1 591	20 040	19 028	1 012	3 889	
25 670	20 692	3 826	15 472	2 435	892	2 343	1 285	19 977	19 183	794	3 826	
6 914	5 619	1 307	4 016	629	182	666	385	5 559	5 291	268	1 307	
6 448	5 057	862	3 877	731	297	660	385	4 956	4 725	231	862	
12 308	10 016	1 657	7 579	1 275	413	1 017	515	9 462	9 167	295	1 657	
24 874	19 548	3 992	13 987	2 637	446	2 689	1 446	18 725	17 817	908	3 992	
10 788	8 679	1 959	6 002	1 121	201	988	516	8 182	7 876	306	1 959	
7 083	5 476	1 038	3 990	752	87	855	403	5 191	4 976	215	1 038	
7 003	5 393	995	3 995	764	158	846	527	5 352	4 965	387	995	
31 411	24 407	6 021	16 327	2 863	528	4 141	2 299	23 597	22 148	1 449	6 021	
17 804	13 789	3 808	8 896	1 665	342	2 350	1 294	13 443	12 594	849	3 808	
8 236	6 444	1 516	4 415	775	121	1 017	572	6 209	5 876	333	1 516	
5 371	4 174	697	3 016	423	65	774	433	3 945	3 678	267	697	
7 400	5 786	2 676	2 739	679	140	935	563	5 658	5 372	286	2 676	
49.7	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.6	52.0	46.2	48.1	52.0	52.0	48.1	52.0	
122 376	95 877	17 356	69 807	11 306	1 258	15 193	8 103	92 234	86 597	5 637	17 356	
101 464	80 788	13 890	59 954	8 016	1 017	12 660	6 986	78 353	73 426	4 927	13 890	
2 132	1 750	309	1 289	174	33	208	118	1 674	1 592	82	309	
3 733	2 204	497	1 571	1 239	73	290	150	2 163	2 051	112	497	
4 956	4 337	706	3 118	393	45	426	105	3 867	3 771	96	706	
4 557	3 480	1 216	1 983	418	53	659	441	3 460	3 190	270	1 216	
7 522	5 018	1 037	3 158	1 182	70	1 322	410	4 353	4 132	221	1 037	
144	50	10	23	58	11	36	11	38	27	11	10	
69 685	55 248	13 747	37 325	6 427	1 162	8 010	4 409	53 405	50 654	2 751	13 747	
53 336	42 850	10 909	28 909	4 308	893	6 178	3 386	41 680	39 535	2 145	10 909	
426	332	68	216	37	3	57	41	311	279	32	68	
2 109	1 071	356	622	911	77	127	46	1 006	978	28	356	
6 458	5 950	1 059	4 289	329	85	179	106	5 304	5 243	61	1 059	
5 365	3 661	973	2 436	545	72	1 159	685	3 808	3 394	414	973	
1 979	1 426	384	874	263	19	290	160	1 340	1 247	93	384	
438	290	66	195	71	16	77	26	267	257	10	66	
2 964	1 165	193	331	951	7	848	62	540	513	27	193	
1 598	697	163	269	536	7	365	28	437	421	16	163	
1 302	458	30	59	381	7	463	34	100	89	11	30	
64	10	3	34	3	0	3	0	3	3	0	3	
424	214	44	82	98	5	112	20	124	117	7	44	
197	115	38	59	39	5	43	11	93	88	5	38	
137	52	6	5	41	5	44	9	15	11	4	6	
90	47	18	18	25	0	25	0	18	18	0	18	
3 788	2 919	1 009	1 652	389	81	480	239	2 780	2 651	129	1 009	
382	327	42	237	16	5	39	39	302	279	23	42	
154	139	41	91	5	0	15	15	141	132	9	41	
212	173	57	91	5	0	34	20	159	148	11	57	
801	626	181	407	77	12	98	39	608	588	20	181	
1 192	883	296	496	177	44	132	45	803	782	21	296	
572	405	211	168	63	20	104	49	402	379	23	211	
64	20	5	6	21	0	23	0	11	11	0	5	
383	330	173	143	23	0	30	27	338	316	22	173	
3 287	2 662	673	1 810	248	49	377	242	2 612	2 483	129	673	
379	334	33	290	11	0	34	25	342	323	19	33	
249	200	35	156	20	0	29	12	196	191	5	35	
854	719	119	550	67	5	68	47	707	669	38	119	
670	436	96	277	95	33	139	94	412	373	39	96	
123	85	18	67	13	6	25	12	89	85	4	18	
5	5	0	5	0	0	5	0	5	5	0	5	
676	583	237	311	33	5	60	36	561	548	13	237	
137	126	74	52	5	0	6	6	132	126	6	74	
2 111	1 600	244	1 194	253	18	258	92	1 483	1 426	57	244	
186	50	14	14	25	0	111	22	27	14	13	14	
1 925	1 550	244	1 180	228	18	147	70	1 456	1 412	44	244	
797	623	97	477	130	20	44	20	580	560	20	97	
31	15	0	5	6	0	10	0	5	5	0	5	
766	608	97	472	124	20	34	20	575	555	20	97	
59 186	46 413	7 561	34 441	6 055	887	6 718	3 440	44 151	41 709	2 442	7 561	
1 733	1 114	466	559	518	11	101	26	1 051	1 025	26	466	
3 404	2 952	1 124	1 636	198	28	254	159	2 874	2 754	120	1 124	
1 813	1 364	472	774	219	34	230	112	1 308	1 241	67	472	
57 637	45 669	8 743	33 233	5 329	1 162	6 639	3 605	44 202	41 748	2 454	8 743	
13 792	10 832	1 596	8 441	1 484	345	1 476	845	10 580	9 995	585	1 596	
6 574	5 380	692	4 222	588	140	606	316	5 208	4 993	215	692	
4 602	3 883	382	3 324	328	84	391	199	3 731	3 597	134	382	
43 845	34 837	7 147	24 792	3 845	817	5 163	2 760	33 622	31 753	1 869	7 147	
19 916	15 543	3 517	10 916	1 919	456	2 454	1 312	15 092	14 242	850	3 517	
3 091	2 363	497	1 695	331	62	397	190	2 329	2 188	141	497	
17 997	14 347	2 105	10 821	1 662	189	1 988	1 004	13 563	12 839	724	2 105	
13 307	10 680	1 300	8 276	1 045	107	1 412	722	10 091	9 526	565	1 300	
4 049	3 274	444	2 514	334	53	441	241	3 119	2 945	174	444	
3 967	3 020	662	2 113	486	65	461	235	2 871	2 743	128	662	

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								Urbanized areas			Place
	Wilmington								Wilmington			
	Delaware portion				Maryland portion		New Jersey portion					
	Total	Total	Wilmington	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	Total	Urban part	Total	Delaware portion	New Jersey portion		Wilmington
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
Families												
Total	124 146	96 165	19 332	68 222	12 347	1 968	15 634	8 620	92 705	86 908	5 797	19 332
Less than \$1,000	2 136	1 561	703	730	290	21	285	105	1 472	1 413	59	703
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 582	1 936	893	857	313	49	333	161	1 824	1 721	103	893
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 238	2 340	1 026	1 124	352	71	546	326	2 316	2 124	192	1 026
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 998	2 938	1 251	1 425	469	82	591	364	2 849	2 642	207	1 251
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 334	3 019	1 307	1 462	707	162	608	310	2 898	2 719	179	1 307
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5 774	4 094	1 481	2 188	840	210	840	435	3 888	3 643	245	1 481
\$6,000 to \$6,999	6 447	4 700	1 559	2 675	959	175	788	426	4 486	4 190	296	1 559
\$7,000 to \$7,999	8 261	6 118	1 375	4 221	1 135	203	1 008	471	5 846	5 540	306	1 375
\$8,000 to \$8,999	9 419	7 166	1 417	5 069	1 070	182	1 183	649	6 911	6 462	449	1 417
\$9,000 to \$9,999	9 350	7 121	1 293	5 218	906	106	1 323	750	6 993	6 475	518	1 293
\$10,000 to \$11,999	19 038	14 399	2 195	11 115	1 819	236	2 820	1 635	14 406	13 219	1 187	2 195
\$12,000 to \$14,999	19 338	15 437	2 016	12 229	1 507	212	2 394	1 361	15 117	14 119	998	2 016
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23 088	19 023	2 018	15 402	1 620	200	2 445	1 428	18 294	17 362	932	2 018
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 915	5 306	618	3 928	205	34	404	185	4 640	4 520	120	618
\$50,000 or more	1 228	1 007	180	579	155	25	66	14	765	759	6	180
Median income	\$10 686	\$10 985	\$8 050	\$11 645	\$9 042	\$8 060	\$10 221	\$10 383	\$10 954	\$10 987	\$10 580	\$8 050
Mean income	\$12 374	\$12 826	\$9 826	\$13 227	\$10 735	\$10 421	\$10 889	\$10 781	\$12 398	\$12 496	\$10 928	\$9 826
Mean income per family member	\$3 397	\$3 526	\$2 777	\$3 608	\$2 835	\$2 821	\$3 055	\$3 104	\$3 418	\$3 436	\$3 146	\$2 777
Index of income concentration	0.333	0.341	0.401	0.312	0.326	0.338	0.307	0.288	0.327	0.332	0.277	0.401
Families with female head	12 901	10 309	4 659	5 150	1 038	208	1 554	967	10 250	9 745	505	4 659
Mean income	\$6 767	\$6 813	\$6 153	\$7 276	\$6 754	\$6 344	\$6 469	\$6 116	\$6 742	\$6 745	\$6 686	\$6 153
Unrelated Individuals												
Total	41 358	31 945	11 244	18 910	5 280	3 292	4 133	2 492	31 331	29 966	1 365	11 244
Less than \$1,000	9 249	7 182	2 000	4 768	1 233	805	834	423	6 913	6 707	206	2 000
\$1,000 to \$1,999	8 069	5 960	2 113	3 590	1 276	944	833	535	5 868	5 642	226	2 113
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 412	3 203	1 358	1 702	706	532	503	296	3 241	3 046	195	1 358
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 671	2 752	1 162	1 468	560	317	359	194	2 713	2 616	97	1 162
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 933	2 228	938	1 147	398	234	307	198	2 166	2 080	86	938
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 627	2 028	823	1 088	321	195	278	203	2 018	1 901	117	823
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 243	1 869	695	1 073	220	127	154	99	1 824	1 763	61	695
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 002	1 621	580	900	146	51	235	164	1 580	1 468	112	580
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 593	1 256	421	758	126	23	211	142	1 280	1 179	101	421
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 153	973	256	652	72	5	108	48	943	908	35	256
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 450	1 216	345	790	115	28	119	80	1 180	1 129	51	345
\$12,000 to \$14,999	921	759	242	454	63	26	99	78	753	696	57	242
\$15,000 to \$24,999	816	726	235	433	29	—	61	27	684	668	16	235
\$25,000 to \$49,999	181	139	57	77	10	—	32	5	139	134	5	57
\$50,000 or more	38	33	19	10	5	—	—	—	29	29	—	19
Median income	\$2 762	\$2 884	\$3 130	\$2 645	\$2 186	\$1 891	\$2 794	\$2 973	\$2 890	\$2 865	\$3 572	\$3 130
Mean income	\$4 106	\$4 253	\$4 300	\$4 150	\$3 223	\$2 654	\$4 099	\$4 109	\$4 235	\$4 217	\$4 622	\$4 300
Index of income concentration	0.508	0.511	0.486	0.527	0.477	0.439	0.490	0.461	0.508	0.511	0.441	0.486
Female unrelated individuals	22 821	18 483	6 875	10 603	1 923	862	2 415	1 596	18 148	17 330	818	6 875
Mean income	\$3 493	\$3 578	\$3 724	\$3 457	\$3 160	\$2 598	\$3 105	\$3 175	\$3 565	\$3 571	\$3 458	\$3 724
All families and unrelated individuals	165 504	128 110	30 576	87 132	17 627	5 260	19 767	11 112	124 036	116 874	7 162	30 576
Median income	\$8 979	\$9 257	\$6 103	\$10 244	\$7 132	\$3 521	\$8 991	\$9 069	\$9 243	\$9 214	\$9 622	\$6 103
Mean income	\$10 308	\$10 688	\$7 793	\$11 257	\$8 485	\$5 560	\$9 470	\$9 285	\$10 336	\$10 373	\$9 726	\$7 793
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	124 146	96 165	19 332	68 222	12 347	1 968	15 634	8 620	92 705	86 908	5 797	19 332
With wage or salary income	112 995	87 971	16 443	63 789	11 147	1 838	13 877	7 751	84 998	79 693	5 305	16 443
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 302	\$11 720	\$8 993	\$12 294	\$9 260	\$8 675	\$10 289	\$10 263	\$11 564	\$11 634	\$10 509	\$8 993
With nonfarm self-employment income	10 162	7 533	1 446	5 250	1 286	98	1 343	588	6 957	6 610	347	1 446
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 109	\$8 565	\$8 220	\$8 352	\$6 716	...	\$6 889	\$7 136	\$8 228	\$8 337	\$6 153	\$8 220
With farm self-employment income	2 117	821	58	241	596	10	700	38	303	294	9	58
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 781	\$4 203	...	\$5 988	\$5 115	...	\$2 150	...	\$5 166	\$5 295	...	...
With Social Security income	20 873	15 724	5 118	9 153	2 112	292	3 037	1 818	15 302	14 120	1 182	5 118
Mean Social Security income	\$1 686	\$1 704	\$1 774	\$1 686	\$1 548	\$1 566	\$1 687	\$1 756	\$1 722	\$1 719	\$1 765	\$1 774
With public assistance or public welfare income	4 724	3 822	2 355	1 300	278	63	388	388	3 775	3 596	179	2 355
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 171	\$1 095	\$1 210	\$930	\$948	...	\$1 732	\$1 608	\$1 113	\$1 103	\$1 302	\$1 210
With other income	49 740	40 498	6 367	30 492	3 852	659	5 390	3 047	38 734	36 665	2 069	6 367
Mean other income	\$2 621	\$2 611	\$2 849	\$1 843	\$3 663	\$4 774	\$1 947	\$1 720	\$1 990	\$2 017	\$1 517	\$2 849
All unrelated individuals	41 358	31 945	11 244	18 910	5 280	3 292	4 133	2 492	31 331	29 966	1 365	11 244
With wage or salary income	28 646	22 288	6 722	14 345	4 157	2 979	2 201	1 244	21 708	20 986	722	6 722
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 393	\$4 532	\$4 792	\$4 323	\$3 253	\$2 526	\$5 139	\$5 570	\$4 528	\$4 473	\$6 108	\$4 792
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 261	940	418	495	1 178	104	143	97	960	913	47	418
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 580	\$4 905	\$5 440	\$4 452	\$2 226	\$1 110	\$5 374	...	\$4 899	\$4 905	...	\$5 440
With farm self-employment income	197	100	20	55	53	17	44	6	81	75	6	20
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 724	\$2 935	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	10 020	7 564	3 773	3 409	796	231	1 660	1 136	7 685	7 095	590	3 773
Mean Social Security income	\$1 112	\$1 139	\$1 131	\$1 161	\$930	\$839	\$1 073	\$1 093	\$1 148	\$1 147	\$1 150	\$1 131
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 535	1 180	863	295	118	25	237	181	1 207	1 152	55	863
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$788	\$760	\$779	\$719	\$563	...	\$1 040	\$1 029	\$774	\$767	...	\$779
With other income	13 600	10 994	3 541	6 887	1 231	582	1 375	956	10 971	10 392	579	3 541
Mean other income	\$1 861	\$1 857	\$2 510	\$1 438	\$1 710	\$1 435	\$2 023	\$1 624	\$1 796	\$1 806	\$1 625	\$2 510
Per capita income of persons	\$3 426	\$3 557	\$2 964	\$3 614	\$2 847	\$2 759	\$3 102	\$3 161	\$3 458	\$3 472	\$3 221	\$2 964
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$8 296	\$8 471	\$6 361	\$8 998	\$7 281	\$7 050	\$8 162	\$8 591	\$8 509	\$8 480	\$8 933	\$6 361
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 760	12 030	9 035	12 264	10 299	12 000	9 824	9 920	11 847	11 924	10 081	9 035
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 718	8 780	6 800	9 161	7 752	7 274	9 255	9 630	8 888	8 810	9 761	6 800
Operatives, including transport	7 500	7 445	6 273	7 738	7 206	6 724	8 181	8 627	7 536	7 434	9 021	6 273
Laborers, except farm	4 907	4 774	4 513	4 997	5 072	...	5 280	5 702	4 829	4 745	5 969	4 513
Farmers and farm managers	5 126	5 231	...	...	5 804	...	4 340	...	4 833	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 357	2 838	1 145	3 388	3 529	...	3 558	...	2 310	1 964	...	1 145
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹												

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

Families	124 146	96 165	19 332	68 222	12 347	1 968	15 634	8 620	92 705	86 908	5 797	19 332
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.8	4.0	12.2	1.9	2.3	3.2	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.1	12.2
Mean size of family	3.64	3.64	3.54	3.67	3.79	3.69	3.56	3.47	3.63	3.64	3.47	3.54
With related children under 18 years	75 984	58 927	9 957	43 851	7 974	1 309	9 083	5 011	56 831	53 419	3 412	9 957
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.34	2.34	2.57	2.29	2.43	2.20	2.31	2.21	2.33	2.34	2.14	2.57
Families with female head	12 901	10 309	4 659	5 150	1 038	208	1 554	967	10 250	9 745	505	4 659
With related children under 18 years	8 121	6 498	2 906	3 332	626	128	997	656	6 541	6 209	332	2 906
With related children under 6 years	3 358	2 772	1 490	1 185	234	71	352	267	2 792	2 660	132	1 490
Percent of heads in labor force	60.8	63.1	58.6	68.5	52.6	...	48.3	44.9	62.1	63.2	40.2	58.6
Family heads	124 146	96 165	19 332	68 222	12 347	1 968	15 634	8 620	92 705	86 908	5 797	19 332
Percent 65 years and over	10.5	10.0	19.0	7.2	11.4	8.9	12.8	13.3	9.9	9.7	12.1	19.0
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	99 127	77 688	11 895	58 602	9 133	1 017	12 306	6 643	74 646	70 007	4 639	11 895
Percent in labor force	96.0	96.2	92.3	96.9	95.2	95.9	95.2	95.2	96.1	96.1	95.5	92.3
Unrelated individuals	33 931	27 457	11 153	14 568	2 468	480	4 006	2 492	26 898	25 533	1 365	11 153
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.5	4.3	7.7	2.0	4.8	5.2	5.9	7.3	4.5	4.5	4.0	7.7
Percent 65 years and over	28.5	26.5	34.1	20.9	32.8	37.7	39.6	41.1	27.1	26.4	39.7	34.1
Persons	486 198	377 251	79 556	264 670	49 218	7 750	59 729	32 429	363 121	341 621	21 500	79 556
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.0	7.8	14.1	6.0	7.7	7.9	9.8	11.3	8.0	7.8	10.2	14.1
Percent 65 years and over	10.5	10.0	19.0	7.2	11.4	8.9	12.8	13.3	9.9	9.7	12.1	19.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	79.0	79.3	78.6	80.4	73.2	83.6	81.0	83.7	79.8	79.5	82.9	78.6
Households	135 982	108 709	26 150	75 339	11 393	2 086	15 880	9 724	107 157	100 705	6 452	26 150
In owner occupied housing units	90 916	73 135	13 011	54 596	6 908	744	10 873	6 253	71 852	67 170	4 682	13 011
Mean value of unit	\$19 882	\$20 936	\$12 704	\$22 200	\$16 506	\$16 806	\$14 938	\$14 675	\$20 033	\$20 390	\$14 899	\$12 704
In renter occupied housing units	45 066	35 574	13 139	20 743	4 485	1 342	5 007	3 471	35 305	33 535	1 770	13 139
Mean gross rent	\$111	\$117	\$101	\$128	\$80	\$63	\$94	\$96	\$117	\$118	\$107	\$101
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	10.6	3.7	4.5	2.8	1.0	0.9	2.5	1.2

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	8 754	6 378	3 084	2 735	1 053	183	1 323	663	6 092	5 713	379	3 084
Percent of all families	7.1	6.6	16.0	4.0	8.5	9.3	8.5	7.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	16.0
Mean family income	\$2 019	\$2 009	\$2 165	\$1 815	\$1 981	\$2 508	\$2 102	\$2 346	\$2 016	\$1 994	\$2 357	\$2 165
Mean income deficit	\$1 614	\$1 654	\$1 713	\$1 447	\$1 551	\$1 087	\$1 474	\$1 313	\$1 673	\$1 694	\$1 366	\$1 713
Percent receiving public assistance income	22.0	24.9	39.0	12.1	6.2	12.0	20.9	29.1	26.4	26.6	23.7	39.0
Mean size of family	4.03	3.99	4.29	3.67	4.04	4.14	4.25	4.07	4.01	4.01	4.10	4.29
With related children under 18 years	6 081	4 535	2 326	1 894	682	112	864	465	4 430	4 160	270	2 326
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.10	3.02	3.29	2.69	3.26	3.49	3.39	3.17	3.02	3.02	3.03	3.29
Families with female head	3 725	2 929	1 718	1 075	320	58	476	308	2 925	2 776	149	1 718
With related children under 18 years	3 159	2 539	1 519	933	259	45	361	259	2 577	2 445	132	1 519
With related children under 6 years	1 729	1 383	818	514	143	40	203	151	1 416	1 332	84	818
Percent of heads in labor force	43.1	45.0	43.0	48.1	45.5	...	28.1	20.5	43.4	45.0	...	43.0
Family heads	8 754	6 378	3 084	2 735	1 053	183	1 323	663	6 092	5 713	379	3 084
Percent 65 years and over	18.9	17.7	17.0	15.2	19.8	16.4	24.0	22.6	15.9	15.6	20.6	17.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	3 710	2 589	1 000	1 328	502	61	619	255	2 452	2 276	176	1 000
Percent in labor force	77.4	76.7	72.9	77.6	82.1	...	76.3	69.4	75.0	75.3	72.2	72.9
Unrelated individuals	10 809	8 435	3 750	4 109	881	177	1 493	883	8 132	7 741	391	3 750
Percent of all unrelated individuals	31.9	30.7	33.6	28.2	35.7	36.9	37.3	35.4	30.2	30.3	28.6	33.6
Mean income	\$826	\$825	\$851	\$816	\$815	\$896	\$843	\$948	\$835	\$832	\$881	\$851
Mean income deficit	\$1 001	\$1 009	\$972	\$1 032	\$994	\$898	\$962	\$854	\$1 000	\$1 004	\$918	\$972
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.3	8.8	15.4	3.7	10.3	5.1	10.9	13.6	9.2	9.3	7.2	15.4
Percent 65 years and over	40.9	37.5	46.7	29.0	49.3	50.8	54.8	58.6	37.9	36.8	59.3	46.7
Persons	46 120	33 861	16 991	14 159	5 140	934	7 119	3 580	32 585	30 639	1 946	16 991
Percent of all persons	9.5	9.0	21.4	5.3	10.4	12.1	11.9	11.0	9.0	9.0	9.1	21.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	16.5	15.7	15.7	15.2	16.6	16.0	20.1	23.8	15.6	15.3	20.4	15.7
Percent 65 years and over	15.8	15.1	15.7	13.3	15.6	14.7	19.3	21.6	14.6	14.3	18.5	15.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	78.5	77.6	76.1	82.2	80.2	86.9	80.8	85.2	78.7	78.4	83.1	76.1
Related children under 18 years	18 823	13 741	7 708	5 175	2 212	416	2 870	1 435	13 484	12 688	796	7 708
Percent living with both parents	42.8	39.1	30.5	47.2	53.7	68.5	52.3	36.2	37.1	36.7	44.3	30.5
Households	13 693	10 387	5 245	4 524	1 359	270	1 947	1 160	10 187	9 570	617	5 245
Percent of all households	10.1	9.6	20.1	6.0	11.9	12.9	12.3	11.9	9.5	9.5	9.6	20.1
In owner occupied housing units	5 910	4 413	1 616	2 346	629	65	868	427	4 200	3 899	301	1 616
Mean value of unit	\$13 203	\$14 058	\$9 495	\$17 142	\$11 578	...	\$10 038	\$9 536	\$13 737	\$14 053	\$9 644	\$9 495
In renter occupied housing units	7 783	5 974	3 629	2 178	730	205	1 079	733	5 987	5 671	316	3 629
Mean gross rent	\$87	\$90	\$82	\$105	\$66	\$74	\$83	\$86	\$91	\$91	\$98	\$82
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.5	4.4	1.3	4.1	32.3	21.1	13.4	6.6	2.2	1.9	7.0	1.3

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	5 664	4 224	2 017	1 869	651	91	789	392	4 044	3 832	212	2 017
Percent of all families	4.6	4.4	10.4	2.7	5.3	4.6	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.4	3.7	10.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 325	\$1 340	\$1 397	\$1 322	\$1 329	...	\$1 243	\$974	\$1 355	\$1 367	\$1 131	\$1 397
Families with female head	2 772	2 206	1 251	859	237	37	329	210	2 187	2 095	92	1 251
Unrelated individuals	8 308	6 484	2 866	3 190	703	134	1 121	605	6 248	5 968	280	2 866
Percent of all unrelated individuals	24.5	23.6	25.7	21.9	28.5	27.9	28.0	24.3	23.2	23.4	20.5	25.7
Mean income deficit	\$765	\$772	\$733	\$786	\$722	\$659	\$752	\$694	\$761	\$762	\$751	\$733
Persons	30 852	23 152	11 458	10 066	3 288	514	4 412	2 174	22 380	21 293	1 087	11 458
Percent 65 years and over	14.8	13.5	14.2	11.5	15.9	15.6	20.8	21.3	12.9	12.6	17.2	14.2
Related children under 18 years	12 331	9 279	5 225	3 594	1 365	221	1 687	866	9 182	8 773	409	5 225
Percent living with both parents	35.2	31.1	22.3	40.3	46.6	62.4	48.3	29.0	30.0	29.6	39.4	22.3

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	12 345	8 961	4 161	4 040	1 578	256	1 806	948	8 588	8 061	527	4 161
Percent of all families	9.9	9.3	21.5	5.9	12.8	13.0	11.6	11.0	9.3	9.3	9.1	21.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 925	\$1 962	\$2 109	\$1 847	\$1 782	\$1 541	\$1 865	\$1 681	\$1 972	\$1 987	\$1 748	\$2 109
Families with female head	4 516	3 541	2 091	1 293	384	65	591	396	3 542	3 356	186	2 091
Unrelated individuals	13 127	10 305	4 667	4 971	1 007	185	1 815	1 078	10 029	9 516	513	4 667
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.7	37.5	41.8	34.1	40.8	38.5	45.3	43.3	37.3	37.3	37.6	41.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 238	\$1 240	\$1 188	\$1 272	\$1 293	\$1 296	\$1 197	\$1 105	\$1 223	\$1 230	\$1 090	\$1 188
Persons	63 444	46 753	22 702	20 516	7 477	1 262	9 214	4 858	45 107	42 533	2 574	22 702
Percent 65 years and over	15.6	15.1	15.4	13.5	17.5	17.5	21.7	21.7	14.6	14.6	20.2	15.6
Related children under 18 years	26 306	19 302	10 233	7 822	3 269	557	3 735	1 964	18 819	17 778	1 041	10 233
Percent living with both parents	51.4	48.2	39.0	56.2	65.2	75.6	56.3	43.4	46.3	46.1	50.0	39.0

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

PLACE OF BIRTH

Total population.....	60 940	48 894	35 080	11 573	2 813	795	9 233	4 978	47 406	45 877	1 529	35 080
Foreign born.....	227	203	121	71	9	9	15	5	192	192	—	121
Native.....	60 713	48 691	34 959	11 502	2 804	786	9 218	4 973	47 214	45 685	1 529	34 959
Born in State of residence.....	35 936	28 063	19 607	6 747	1 840	447	6 033	3 283	26 660	25 702	958	19 607
Born in different State.....	17 677	14 087	10 602	3 654	814	321	2 776	1 422	14 031	13 615	416	10 062
Northeast.....	2 816	2 300	1 451	773	154	67	362	151	2 264	2 217	47	1 451
North Central.....	505	406	239	167	35	35	64	14	394	389	5	239
South.....	14 201	11 275	8 318	2 662	591	198	2 335	1 248	11 269	10 910	359	8 318
West.....	155	106	54	52	34	21	15	9	104	99	5	54
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	236	204	171	33	3	3	29	11	204	204	—	171
State of birth not reported.....	6 864	6 337	5 119	1 068	147	15	380	257	6 319	6 164	155	5 119

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over.....	54 378	43 483	31 009	10 445	2 506	736	8 389	4 537	42 102	40 673	1 429	31 009
Same house.....	28 675	22 425	15 026	5 844	1 399	274	4 851	2 547	21 019	20 163	856	15 026
Different house in United States.....	18 628	14 951	11 267	3 269	690	341	2 987	1 723	14 936	14 480	456	11 267
Same county.....	14 501	11 995	9 520	2 187	323	136	2 183	1 335	11 996	11 651	345	9 520
Different county.....	4 127	2 956	1 747	1 082	367	205	804	388	2 940	2 829	111	1 747
Same State.....	1 075	471	226	230	43	—	561	252	497	456	41	226
Different State.....	3 052	2 485	1 521	852	324	205	243	136	2 443	2 373	70	1 521
Northeast.....	1 080	868	537	292	110	34	102	32	829	829	—	537
North Central.....	166	121	60	61	34	34	11	11	121	121	—	60
South.....	1 644	1 386	873	440	128	98	130	93	1 383	1 313	70	873
West.....	162	110	51	59	52	39	—	—	110	110	—	51
Abroad.....	254	182	95	81	37	37	35	12	188	176	12	95
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	6 821	5 925	4 621	1 251	380	84	516	255	5 959	5 854	105	4 621

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	20 407	16 317	11 906	3 722	668	202	3 422	1 829	15 902	15 297	605	11 906
Nursery school.....	469	456	346	97	6	—	7	7	450	443	7	346
Public.....	279	266	207	59	6	—	7	7	273	266	7	207
Kindergarten.....	1 171	910	649	199	22	7	239	156	894	842	52	649
Public.....	1 094	833	625	184	22	7	239	156	835	783	52	625
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	12 911	10 221	7 618	2 155	488	146	2 202	1 172	9 863	9 531	332	7 618
Public.....	12 608	9 926	7 382	2 120	486	146	2 196	1 172	9 592	9 260	332	7 382
High school (1 to 4 years).....	5 087	4 069	2 895	996	152	49	866	429	4 042	3 828	214	2 895
Public.....	4 931	3 933	2 772	983	139	49	859	422	3 899	3 692	207	2 772
College.....	769	661	378	275	—	—	108	65	653	653	—	378
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	56.1	55.5	56.2	53.8	43.9	36.9	62.3	62.2	55.6	55.3	62.2	56.2
3 and 4 years old.....	16.9	18.4	18.0	20.8	15.2	—	8.7	13.3	18.2	18.7	—	18.0
5 and 6 years old.....	76.5	77.6	77.7	75.9	35.3	—	82.2	97.6	78.0	77.2	—	77.7
7 to 13 years old.....	95.8	95.5	96.5	94.1	93.3	92.9	98.1	96.1	95.8	95.7	99.0	96.5
14 and 15 years old.....	95.7	96.4	98.7	96.9	—	—	92.5	93.4	99.1	98.4	—	98.7
16 and 17 years old.....	85.2	86.4	87.4	84.0	63.7	—	84.5	88.7	86.2	86.0	—	87.4
18 and 19 years old.....	47.2	45.6	45.7	43.6	16.5	—	66.6	69.8	46.8	45.6	—	45.7
20 and 21 years old.....	10.9	8.6	5.9	17.7	—	—	32.3	35.1	8.3	8.6	—	5.9
22 to 24 years old.....	6.7	7.7	6.3	12.2	—	—	2.0	—	7.8	8.0	—	6.3
25 to 34 years old.....	5.6	6.0	6.1	5.7	—	—	5.1	5.3	6.1	6.1	7.6	6.1

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over.....	13 075	10 290	7 029	2 708	752	131	2 033	1 141	9 928	9 578	350	7 029
No school years completed.....	350	252	190	44	20	—	78	26	241	231	10	190
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	1 360	852	556	226	129	18	379	188	809	757	52	556
5 to 7 years.....	2 806	2 083	1 473	458	211	25	512	298	2 002	1 898	104	1 473
8 years.....	1 434	1 016	723	243	51	5	367	194	1 009	943	66	723
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	3 475	2 989	2 016	844	150	16	336	222	2 866	2 812	54	2 016
4 years.....	2 467	2 065	1 427	545	96	45	306	180	2 011	1 952	59	1 427
College: 1 to 3 years.....	610	502	343	129	63	13	45	29	470	465	5	343
4 years or more.....	573	531	301	219	32	9	10	4	520	520	—	301
Median school years completed.....	9.5	9.9	9.9	10.4	8.3	12.0	8.1	8.3	9.9	10.0	8.1	9.9
Percent high school graduates.....	27.9	30.1	29.5	33.0	25.4	51.1	17.8	18.7	30.2	30.7	18.3	29.5
Female, 25 years old and over.....	15 032	12 166	8 813	2 745	626	186	2 440	1 239	11 729	11 377	352	8 813
No school years completed.....	283	215	149	45	23	13	25	33	202	185	17	149
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	997	691	538	105	52	17	437	109	659	624	35	538
5 to 7 years.....	2 423	1 797	1 284	343	189	37	254	277	1 704	1 583	121	1 284
8 years.....	1 401	1 180	802	228	84	25	337	152	1 135	1 095	40	802
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	5 232	4 368	3 246	924	156	37	708	421	4 169	4 097	72	3 246
4 years.....	3 233	2 771	1 987	713	97	46	365	173	2 731	2 679	52	1 987
College: 1 to 3 years.....	619	545	376	164	9	5	65	50	545	540	5	376
4 years or more.....	644	599	351	223	16	9	29	24	584	574	10	351
Median school years completed.....	10.3	10.5	10.4	11.1	8.6	9.1	9.2	9.3	10.6	10.6	8.1	10.4
Percent high school graduates.....	29.9	32.2	30.8	40.1	19.5	30.6	20.5	19.9	32.9	33.3	19.0	30.8

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families.....	12 882	10 501	7 555	2 442	452	118	1 929	1 104	10 187	9 849	338	7 555
With own children under 3 years.....	2 050	1 760	1 277	427	76	13	214	117	1 745	1 684	61	1 277
With own children under 6 years.....	4 019	3 358	2 512	735	127	53	534	313	3 341	3 215	126	2 512
With own children under 12 years.....	6 539	5 435	4 041	1 222	205	66	899	540	5 386	5 198	188	4 041
With own children under 18 years.....	7 973	6 582	4 821	1 524	236	66	1 155	659	6 490	6 261	229	4 821
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	8 630	7 120	5 238	1 626	251	72	1 259	700	7 004	6 770	234	5 238
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	4 088	3 209	2 279	792	129	25	750	379	3 122	3 008	114	2 279
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	2 211	1 710	1 276	373	73	14	428	185	1 667	1 619	48	1 276
Persons, under 18 years old.....	26 267	21 167	15 574	4 701	1 053	306	4 047	2 156	20 593	19 904	689	15 574
Living with both parents.....	14 655	11 660	7 888	3 173	587	198	2 408	1 119	11 186	10 776	410	7 888
Percent of total.....	55.8	55.1	50.6	67.5	55.7	64.7	59.5	51.9	54.3	54.1	59.5	50.6

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	3 179	2 594	1 862	641	116	34	469	215	2 533	2 464	69	1 862
Children ever born.....	11 978	9 393	7 048	2 038	556	146	2 029	787	9 108	8 849	259	7 048
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 768	3 621	3 785	3 179	4 793	—	4 326	3 660	3 596	3 591	—	3 785

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	17 389	13 685	9 305	3 703	1 023	255	2 681	1 416	13 243	12 807	436	9 305
Labor force	12 371	9 856	6 852	2 506	603	224	1 912	980	9 552	9 229	323	6 852
Percent of total	71.1	72.0	73.6	67.7	58.9	87.8	71.3	69.2	72.1	72.1	74.1	73.6
Civilian labor force	12 156	9 830	6 837	2 495	444	69	1 882	973	9 519	9 203	316	6 837
Employed	11 252	9 108	6 287	2 365	410	60	1 734	901	8 832	8 528	304	6 287
Unemployed	904	722	550	130	34	9	148	72	687	675	12	550
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	7.3	8.0	5.2	7.7	...	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.3	3.8	8.0
Not in labor force	5 018	3 829	2 453	1 197	420	31	769	436	3 691	3 578	113	2 453
Inmate of institution	690	458	13	436	226	...	6	6	449	449	...	13
Enrolled in school	1 411	1 045	747	249	51	8	315	170	1 022	973	49	747
Other: Under 65 years	1 758	1 458	1 051	369	68	5	232	117	1 444	1 403	41	1 051
65 years and over	1 159	868	642	143	75	18	216	143	776	753	23	642
Female, 16 years old and over	20 076	16 294	11 757	3 755	839	260	2 943	1 601	15 744	15 272	472	11 757
Labor force	10 272	8 458	6 054	2 058	440	159	1 374	789	8 190	7 983	207	6 054
Percent of total	51.2	51.9	51.5	54.8	52.4	61.2	46.7	49.3	52.3	52.3	43.9	51.5
Civilian labor force	10 210	8 446	6 042	2 058	390	109	1 374	789	8 178	7 971	207	6 042
Employed	9 492	7 855	5 568	1 948	386	109	1 251	712	7 558	7 387	171	5 568
Unemployed	718	591	474	110	4	...	123	77	620	584	36	474
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	7.0	7.8	5.3	1.0	...	9.0	9.8	7.6	7.3	17.4	7.8
Not in labor force	9 804	7 836	5 703	1 697	399	101	1 569	812	7 554	7 289	265	5 703
Inmate of institution	235	224	12	180	11	...	...	...	192	192	...	12
Enrolled in school	1 718	1 336	916	346	55	16	327	165	1 311	1 242	69	916
Other: Under 65 years	6 247	5 039	3 854	942	217	52	991	490	4 904	4 740	164	3 854
65 years and over	1 604	1 237	921	229	116	33	251	157	1 147	1 115	32	921
Male, 16 to 21 years old	3 307	2 556	1 701	770	238	119	513	222	2 496	2 429	67	1 701
Not enrolled in school	1 530	1 185	778	364	187	111	158	63	1 161	1 127	34	778
Not high school graduate	811	677	463	185	43	13	91	23	647	638	9	463
Unemployed or not in labor force	474	418	250	147	25	9	31	4	396	392	4	250
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	20 076	16 294	11 757	3 755	839	260	2 943	1 601	15 744	15 272	472	11 757
With own children under 6 years	4 479	3 683	2 777	784	183	56	613	330	3 634	3 514	120	2 777
In labor force	2 268	1 860	1 336	479	106	34	302	167	1 853	1 784	69	1 336
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 762	3 067	2 213	726	95	12	600	320	2 981	2 890	91	2 213
In labor force	2 401	1 976	1 405	497	68	12	357	205	1 929	1 875	54	1 405
Married women, husband present	8 483	6 825	4 622	1 857	364	92	1 294	681	6 589	6 376	213	4 622
In labor force	4 693	3 854	2 497	1 177	191	45	648	374	3 706	3 600	106	2 497
With own children under 6 years	2 723	2 244	1 594	571	107	42	372	190	2 209	2 137	72	1 594
In labor force	1 345	1 101	722	353	55	20	189	105	1 090	1 051	39	722
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 397	1 935	1 237	581	80	8	382	184	1 844	1 778	66	1 237
In labor force	1 499	1 240	790	380	53	8	206	117	1 176	1 143	33	790
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 14 and 15 years	6.9	8.2	9.9	6.0	...	...	1.5	...	8.6	9.0	...	9.9
16 and 17 years	20.7	22.0	29.3	3.5	...	...	14.1	12.0	21.9	21.9	...	29.3
18 and 19 years	53.7	52.9	51.5	57.7	75.2	...	44.4	...	52.8	53.7	...	51.5
20 and 21 years	74.5	74.1	78.8	64.0	...	...	68.5	...	73.8	74.2	...	78.8
22 to 24 years	79.4	79.5	79.1	80.9	...	...	88.1	...	80.1	79.6	...	79.1
25 to 34 years	85.5	85.0	87.3	78.3	78.1	...	91.1	88.4	84.5	84.4	...	87.3
35 to 44 years	88.5	89.0	90.1	84.5	65.5	...	94.6	86.4	88.6	88.4	...	90.1
45 to 64 years	80.8	82.3	84.3	76.5	56.6	...	81.4	79.2	82.0	82.2	75.4	84.3
65 years and over	29.0	27.7	25.7	31.4	32.3	...	32.3	34.7	28.4	27.4	...	25.7
Female: 14 and 15 years	6.2	6.7	8.6	3.5	...	...	2.0	...	7.0	7.3	...	8.6
16 and 17 years	15.6	17.6	21.9	6.9	...	...	3.3	...	17.4	18.1	...	21.9
18 and 19 years	39.1	37.0	36.2	43.8	...	...	35.6	39.4	37.0	37.9	...	36.2
20 and 21 years	54.5	54.0	44.9	79.4	...	...	...	...	52.7	52.5	...	44.9
22 to 24 years	57.2	56.2	54.8	60.1	...	...	61.3	...	56.8	57.0	...	54.8
25 to 34 years	61.1	61.9	59.8	69.5	...	...	58.3	59.3	61.7	61.9	57.1	59.8
35 to 44 years	62.6	62.0	60.8	69.2	71.7	...	64.1	70.7	62.7	62.7	...	60.8
45 to 64 years	59.3	60.7	61.9	56.9	58.8	...	52.8	59.8	60.1	60.5	48.8	61.9
65 years and over	18.3	21.0	23.1	13.4	5.2	...	7.6	5.4	20.9	21.4	...	23.1
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	13 725	10 922	7 492	2 899	635	234	2 168	1 116	10 615	10 248	367	7 492
50 to 52 weeks	7 971	6 444	4 451	1 655	346	115	1 181	626	6 270	6 045	225	4 451
27 to 49 weeks	3 596	2 877	1 996	747	141	45	578	300	2 784	2 692	92	1 996
26 weeks or less	2 158	1 601	1 045	497	148	74	409	190	1 561	1 511	50	1 045
Female, 16 years old and over	11 851	9 669	6 876	2 389	495	172	1 687	952	9 347	9 113	234	6 876
50 to 52 weeks	5 277	4 420	3 138	1 060	217	85	640	354	4 177	4 108	69	3 138
27 to 49 weeks	3 273	2 667	1 876	676	103	33	503	287	2 570	2 527	43	1 876
26 weeks or less	3 301	2 582	1 862	653	175	54	544	311	2 600	2 478	122	1 862
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	11 252	9 108	6 287	2 365	410	60	1 734	901	8 832	8 528	304	6 287
Private wage or salary workers	9 181	7 390	5 171	1 884	289	51	1 502	762	7 186	6 956	230	5 171
Government workers	1 727	1 412	867	449	121	9	194	127	1 358	1 291	67	867
Local government workers	767	666	459	165	17	5	84	62	636	624	12	459
Self-employed workers	339	301	244	32	...	...	38	12	283	276	7	244
Unpaid family workers	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	5
Female employed	9 492	7 855	5 568	1 948	386	109	1 251	712	7 558	7 387	171	5 568
Private wage or salary workers	7 156	5 853	4 199	1 436	259	65	1 044	549	5 670	5 532	138	4 199
Government workers	2 187	1 879	1 291	490	127	44	181	145	1 788	1 755	33	1 291
Local government workers	733	611	444	160	17	13	105	89	621	604	17	444
Self-employed workers	142	116	71	22	...	...	26	18	93	93	...	71
Unpaid family workers	7	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	...	7
Male employed, in agriculture	339	172	119	18	65	...	102	12	139	132	7	119
Wage or salary workers	309	158	112	18	65	...	86	5	125	125	...	112
Self-employed workers	30	14	7	...	...	...	16	7	14	7	...	7
Unpaid family workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female employed, in agriculture	85	64	44	20	4	...	17	...	55	55	...	44
Wage or salary workers	75	58	38	20	4	...	13	...	49	49	...	38
Self-employed workers	10	6	6	...	...	...	4	...	6	6	...	6
Unpaid family workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES ¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	6 232	5 011	3 471	1 352	334	60	887	440	4 921	4 748	173	3 471
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	609	454	277	166	119	...	36	10	453	443	10	277
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	924	846	708	120	31	8	47	29	844	822	22	708
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	493	381	241	135	13	...	99	51	394	376	18	241

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

Total employed, 16 years old and over	20 744	16 963	11 855	4 313	796	169	2 985	1 613	16 390	15 915	475	11 855
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 750	1 627	974	616	45	11	78	64	1 602	1 590	12	974
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	18	18	11	7	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	11
Health workers, except practitioners	281	253	166	87	11	—	17	11	253	253	—	166
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	567	536	276	248	10	5	21	16	531	524	7	276
Technicians, except health	177	169	92	77	—	—	8	5	169	169	—	92
Other professional workers	707	651	429	197	24	6	32	32	631	626	5	429
Managers and administrators, except farm	405	382	279	92	—	—	23	4	370	366	4	279
Salaried:	65	61	49	12	—	—	4	4	65	61	4	49
Retail trade	261	245	158	80	—	—	16	—	233	233	—	158
Other industries	45	45	41	—	—	—	—	—	41	41	—	41
Self-employed:	34	31	31	—	—	—	3	—	31	31	—	31
Retail trade	435	390	310	66	4	—	41	25	383	376	7	310
Other than retail trade	311	231	222	45	4	—	26	14	267	267	—	222
Clerical and kindred workers	2 316	2 077	1 424	597	71	31	168	83	2 031	2 009	22	1 424
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 639	1 304	806	386	62	13	273	137	1 239	1 163	76	806
Mechanics and repairmen	403	314	177	101	16	6	73	27	283	273	10	177
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	158	127	61	53	4	—	27	20	114	114	—	61
Construction craftsmen	377	262	165	77	14	7	101	55	266	228	38	165
Other craftsmen	701	601	403	155	28	—	72	35	576	548	28	403
Operatives, except transport	3 955	2 743	2 008	615	140	47	1 072	582	2 722	2 560	162	2 008
Durable goods manufacturing	1 552	945	604	302	72	32	535	327	954	883	71	604
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 573	1 073	789	229	52	15	448	210	1 066	985	81	789
Nonmanufacturing industries	830	725	615	84	16	—	89	45	702	692	10	615
Transport equipment operatives	1 171	964	624	298	31	5	176	73	920	902	18	624
Truck drivers	551	446	280	142	19	5	86	39	420	408	12	280
Other transport equipment operatives	620	518	344	156	12	—	90	34	500	494	6	344
Laborers, except farm	2 035	1 659	1 254	323	73	—	303	185	1 612	1 555	57	1 254
Construction laborers	544	401	237	126	18	—	125	78	378	350	28	237
Freight, stock, and material handlers	559	481	376	96	11	—	67	19	467	467	—	376
Other laborers, except farm	932	777	641	101	44	—	111	88	767	738	29	641
Farmers and farm managers	43	23	14	2	—	—	20	7	23	16	7	14
Form laborers and farm foremen	303	145	97	20	65	—	93	5	112	112	—	97
Service workers, except private household	4 522	3 743	2 736	853	210	47	569	338	3 586	3 520	66	2 736
Cleaning service workers	1 681	1 422	952	378	55	16	204	132	1 310	1 276	34	952
Food service workers	847	641	459	163	93	17	113	61	630	616	14	459
Health service workers	849	708	540	149	27	—	114	75	684	684	—	540
Personal service workers	342	266	184	70	10	6	66	33	255	250	5	184
Protective service workers	150	120	88	32	4	—	26	10	120	120	—	88
Private household workers	2 170	1 906	1 329	445	95	15	169	110	1 790	1 746	44	1 329
Female employed, 16 years old and over	9 492	7 855	5 568	1 948	386	109	1 251	712	7 558	7 387	171	5 568
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 003	922	573	343	27	5	54	43	921	916	5	573
Nurses	177	166	104	62	—	—	11	5	166	166	—	104
Health workers, except nurses	91	77	55	22	8	—	6	6	77	77	—	55
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	391	372	208	158	5	5	14	9	366	366	—	208
Technicians, except health	44	44	20	24	—	—	—	—	44	44	—	20
Other professional workers	300	263	186	77	14	—	23	23	268	263	5	186
Managers and administrators, except farm	69	65	48	6	—	—	4	—	65	65	—	48
Sales workers	209	183	138	31	4	—	22	14	176	169	7	138
Retail trade	192	173	132	27	4	—	15	7	159	159	—	132
Other than retail trade	17	10	6	4	—	—	7	7	17	10	7	6
Clerical and kindred workers	1 661	1 530	1 081	416	48	18	83	38	1 500	1 485	15	1 081
Bookkeepers	47	47	36	11	—	—	—	—	47	47	—	36
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	524	491	327	151	7	4	26	9	480	475	5	327
Other clerical workers	1 090	992	718	254	41	14	57	29	973	963	10	718
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	56	41	22	19	7	—	8	8	49	41	8	22
Operatives, except transport	1 535	855	637	165	85	37	595	314	830	766	64	637
Durable goods manufacturing	438	81	32	33	39	27	318	198	82	46	36	32
Nondurable goods manufacturing	698	419	318	76	40	10	239	97	412	384	28	318
Nonmanufacturing industries	399	355	287	56	6	—	38	19	336	336	—	287
Transport equipment operatives	16	8	—	4	—	—	8	3	4	4	—	4
Laborers, except farm	100	94	70	24	—	—	6	—	89	89	—	70
Farmers and farm managers	12	8	6	2	—	—	4	—	8	8	—	6
Form laborers and farm foremen	28	15	13	2	—	—	13	—	15	15	—	13
Service workers, except private household	2 705	2 295	1 691	503	120	34	290	182	2 174	2 146	28	1 691
Cleaning service workers	631	550	365	142	28	16	53	38	474	474	—	365
Food service workers	532	412	272	125	73	12	47	28	401	391	10	272
Health service workers	791	684	520	145	6	—	101	62	660	660	—	520
Personal service workers	265	198	124	62	10	6	57	33	187	182	5	124
Protective service workers	25	16	16	—	—	—	9	3	16	16	—	16
Private household workers	2 098	1 839	1 289	433	95	15	164	110	1 738	1 694	44	1 289
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	89	82	70	12	3	—	4	—	82	82	—	70
White-collar workers	21	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	21	21	—	21
Blue-collar workers	29	25	13	12	—	—	4	—	25	25	—	13
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	39	36	36	—	3	—	—	—	36	36	—	36
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	45	33	28	5	7	7	5	—	33	33	—	28
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	14	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	14
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	31	19	14	5	7	7	5	—	19	19	—	14

**MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$5 722	\$5 667	\$5 400	\$6 684	\$5 033	...	\$6 302	\$6 425	\$5 730	\$5 705	\$6 679	\$5 400
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	7 768	7 771	7 304	8 619	...	...	...	...	7 810	7 840	...	7 304
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 091	5 926	5 664	6 611	...	...	7 233	7 130	5 989	5 930	...	5 664
Operatives, including transport	6 407	6 245	5 880	7 019	...	...	7 180	7 196	6 285	6 254	7 188	5 880
Laborers, except farm	4 482	4 458	4 441	4 741	...	...	4 554	5 241	4 544	4 492	...	4 441
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 169	1 510	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 966	\$2 968	\$2 899	\$3 244	\$2 237	\$1 731	\$3 440	\$3 474	\$2 962	\$2 990	\$1 984	\$2 899
Clerical and kindred workers	3 662	3 664	3 640	3 672	...	...	...	...	3 629	3 646	...	3 640
Operatives, including transport	3 413	2 822	2 790	3 300	...	...	4 581	4 889	2 847	2 836	...	2 790

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over	20 744	16 963	11 855	4 313	796	169	2 985	1 613	16 390	15 915	475	11 855
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	424	236	163	38	69	—	119	12	194	187	7	163
Mining	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	7
Construction	1 380	1 103	759	273	69	7	208	138	1 075	1 005	70	759
Manufacturing	5 874	4 178	2 671	1 332	163	55	1 533	824	4 134	3 906	228	2 671
Furniture and lumber and wood products	46	30	13	9	6	—	10	3	22	22	—	13
Primary metal industries	365	344	197	138	10	5	11	—	331	331	—	197
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	126	123	89	34	—	—	3	3	123	123	—	89
Machinery, including electrical	202	129	44	62	46	23	27	4	74	74	—	44
Transportation equipment	830	702	423	256	15	—	113	79	718	679	39	423
Other durable goods	939	302	214	83	25	12	612	358	333	291	42	214
Food and kindred products	431	196	137	51	19	—	216	109	220	188	32	137
Textiles and fabricated textile products	287	151	101	41	10	10	126	41	142	137	5	101
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	72	60	40	20	—	—	12	12	61	56	5	40
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 576	2 141	1 413	638	32	5	403	215	2 110	2 005	105	1 413
Trucking service and warehousing	230	183	128	49	9	—	38	19	180	172	8	128
Other transportation	418	365	220	123	11	—	42	21	351	338	13	220
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	573	526	450	63	8	—	39	19	523	513	10	450
Wholesale trade	378	340	271	55	6	—	32	8	324	322	2	271
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	213	196	166	23	3	3	14	4	189	189	—	166
Eating and drinking places	468	321	241	71	44	5	103	48	330	312	18	241
Other retail trade	1 312	1 141	873	211	42	15	129	51	1 099	1 084	15	873
Finance, insurance, and real estate	464	425	331	84	8	—	31	23	422	415	7	331
Business and repair services	653	593	414	144	11	—	49	23	558	558	—	414
Private households	1 840	1 588	1 093	367	93	15	159	109	1 476	1 432	44	1 093
Other personal services	1 297	1 212	970	213	11	5	74	51	1 182	1 176	6	970
Entertainment and recreation services	58	58	46	12	—	—	—	—	58	58	—	46
Hospitals	1 331	1 140	845	240	83	5	108	50	1 082	1 075	7	845
Educational and kindred services	1 667	1 516	789	682	52	34	99	73	1 454	1 430	24	789
Other professional and related services	1 351	1 173	960	169	24	10	154	111	1 140	1 124	16	960
Public administration	806	662	458	164	90	15	54	29	612	612	—	458

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over												
Total	857	675	513	120	34	9	148	72	640	628	12	513
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	12	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	6
Sales workers	32	32	26	6	—	—	—	—	32	32	—	26
Clerical and kindred workers	28	24	5	19	—	—	4	—	24	24	—	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	126	106	86	20	—	—	20	14	106	106	—	86
Operatives, including transport	318	267	198	45	18	9	33	10	238	238	—	198
Laborers, except farm	213	143	123	15	9	—	61	31	143	138	5	123
Farm workers	18	5	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	95	83	69	6	—	—	12	12	82	75	7	69
Female, 16 years old and over												
Total	638	514	403	104	4	—	120	74	543	507	36	403
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	22	22	17	5	—	—	—	—	22	22	—	17
Sales workers	21	17	11	6	—	—	4	4	17	17	—	11
Clerical and kindred workers	69	69	63	6	—	—	—	—	69	69	—	63
Operatives, including transport	117	66	53	13	—	—	51	38	84	66	18	53
Other blue-collar workers	33	20	5	15	—	—	13	—	20	20	—	5
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	252	205	164	34	—	—	47	27	211	198	13	164
Private household workers	63	63	56	7	—	—	—	—	63	63	—	56

INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS

All families												
Total	12 882	10 501	7 555	2 442	452	118	1 929	1 104	10 187	9 849	338	7 555
Less than \$1,000	725	610	487	72	35	—	80	39	564	555	9	487
\$1,000 to \$1,999	821	681	550	95	26	18	104	66	658	632	26	550
\$2,000 to \$2,999	842	668	507	126	35	13	149	84	652	628	24	502
\$3,000 to \$3,999	982	810	677	112	45	13	127	104	822	785	37	677
\$4,000 to \$4,999	981	844	657	147	31	12	106	61	788	778	10	657
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 167	964	737	147	40	15	183	147	908	864	39	737
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 065	931	664	212	37	8	97	63	882	856	26	664
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 025	791	549	210	40	5	194	118	793	745	48	549
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 045	821	573	209	42	17	182	92	819	778	41	573
\$9,000 to \$9,999	814	658	439	204	18	4	138	72	643	631	12	439
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 351	1 109	762	321	31	4	211	116	1 101	1 069	32	762
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 177	960	553	377	44	9	173	92	930	913	17	553
\$15,000 to \$24,999	730	539	337	171	28	—	163	69	520	508	12	337
\$25,000 to \$49,999	119	97	57	32	—	—	22	8	94	89	5	57
\$50,000 or more	18	18	11	7	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	11
Median income	\$6 848	\$6 723	\$6 252	\$8 478	\$6 378	\$5 200	\$7 611	\$7 127	\$6 801	\$6 797	\$6 923	\$6 252
Mean income	\$7 487	\$7 409	\$6 975	\$8 869	\$6 771	\$5 667	\$8 079	\$7 487	\$7 432	\$7 448	\$6 959	\$6 975
Families with female head												
Total	3 617	3 046	2 546	405	99	36	472	332	2 997	2 919	78	2 546
Mean income	\$4 464	\$4 385	\$4 375	\$4 685	...	...	\$5 264	\$4 752	\$4 434	\$4 409	...	\$4 375
All families and unrelated individuals												
Total	18 702	15 149	11 065	3 423	887	356	2 666	1 552	14 729	14 275	454	11 065
Mean income	\$5 308	\$5 312	\$4 903	\$7 022	\$3 556	\$2 766	\$5 812	\$5 576	\$5 350	\$5 333	\$5 689	\$4 903
All unrelated individuals												
Total	5 820	4 648	3 510	981	435	238	737	448	4 542	4 426	116	3 510
Mean income	\$2 401	\$2 524	\$2 491	\$2 790	\$1 785	\$1 853	\$2 034	\$2 360	\$2 558	\$2 560	\$2 500	\$2 491
Female unrelated individuals												
Total	3 157	2 388	1 828	478	180	87	349	220	2 329	2 273	56	1 828
Mean income	\$2 406	\$2 548	\$2 374	\$3 352	\$1 459	...	\$1 928	\$2 165	\$2 563	\$2 587	...	\$2 374
Per capita income of persons												
Total	\$1 899	\$1 913	\$1 821	\$2 230	\$1 562	\$1 513	\$1 927	\$1 944	\$1 924	\$1 931	\$1 741	\$1 821

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

All families												
Total	12 882	10 501	7 555	2 442	452	118	1 929	1 104	10 187	9 849	338	7 555
With wage or salary income	11 555	9 397	6 633	2 316	401	106	1 757	991	9 127	8 810	317	6 633
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 450	\$7 360	\$6 956	\$8 602	\$6 864	\$5 437	\$8 070	\$7 477	\$7 375	\$7 396	\$6 783	\$6 956
With nonfarm self-employment income	452	413	292	85	—	—	39	15	377	377	—	292
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 398	\$4 628	\$4 153	...	...	...	...	...	\$4 911	\$4 911	...	\$4 153
With farm self-employment income	67	27	14	6	6	6	34	3	20	20	—	14
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	2 151	1 656	1 190	318	140	37	355	219	1 547	1 485	62	1 190
Mean Social Security income	\$1 334	\$1 361	\$1 395	\$1 290	\$1 168	...	\$1 272	\$1 367	\$1 358	\$1 372	...	\$1 395
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 267	1 932	1 671	207	43	14	292	178	1 883	1 841	42	1 671
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 268	\$1 177	\$1 206	\$997	...	...	\$1 878	\$1 982	\$1 191	\$1 173	...	\$1 206
With other income	1 919	1 558	1 151	348	67	10	294	185	1 552	1 493	59	1 151
Mean other income	\$1 339	\$1 400	\$1 441	\$1 373	...	...	\$1 015	\$981	\$1 409	\$1 427	...	\$1 441

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

Families	12 882
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.6
Mean size of family	4.16
With related children under 18 years	8 968
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.84
Families with female head	3 617
With related children under 18 years	2 910
With related children under 6 years	1 595
Percent of heads in labor force	56.5
Family heads	12 882
Percent 65 years and over	9.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	8 276
Percent in labor force	90.7
Unrelated individuals	5 541
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.1
Percent 65 years and over	21.6
Persons	59 133
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.0
Percent 65 years and over	6.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	68.9
Households	15 465
In owner occupied housing units	7 729
Mean value of unit	\$11 009
In renter occupied housing units	7 736
Mean gross rent	\$88
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.5

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 178
Percent of all families	24.7
Mean family income	\$2 243
Mean income deficit	\$1 614
Percent receiving public assistance income	38.3
Mean size of family	4.64
With related children under 18 years	2 555
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.50
Families with female head	1 822
With related children under 18 years	1 626
With related children under 6 years	918
Percent of heads in labor force	43.6
Family heads	3 178
Percent 65 years and over	12.9
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 072
Percent in labor force	70.7
Unrelated individuals	2 273
Percent of all unrelated individuals	41.0
Mean income	\$749
Mean income deficit	\$1 090
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.9
Percent 65 years and over	32.6
Persons	17 018
Percent of all persons	28.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.5
Percent 65 years and over	8.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	68.9
Related children under 18 years	9 001
Percent living with both parents	31.2
Households	4 236
Percent of all households	27.4
In owner occupied housing units	1 319
Mean value of unit	\$9 132
In renter occupied housing units	2 917
Mean gross rent	\$78
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	13.5

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	2 166
Percent of all families	16.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 408
Families with female head	1 350
Unrelated individuals	1 828
Percent of all unrelated individuals	33.0
Mean income deficit	\$827
Persons	11 730
Percent 65 years and over	8.3
Related children under 18 years	6 165
Percent living with both parents	24.9

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	4 167
Percent of all families	32.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 281
Families with female head	2 198
Unrelated individuals	2 813
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 289
Persons	22 297
Percent 65 years and over	8.5
Related children under 18 years	11 619
Percent living with both parents	37.4

Standard metropolitan statistical areas								Urbanized areas			Place
Wilmington								Wilmington			
Total	Delaware portion			Maryland portion		New Jersey portion		Total	Delaware portion	New Jersey portion	Wilmington
	Total	Wilmington	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	Total	Urban part				
12 882	10 501	7 555	2 442	452	118	1 929	1 104	10 187	9 849	338	7 555
17.6	18.4	22.1	8.5	9.5	11.9	15.1	16.1	18.5	18.7	12.4	22.1
4.16	4.10	4.15	3.99	4.73	4.72	4.35	4.05	4.10	4.10	4.14	4.15
8 968	7 348	5 375	1 662	295	76	1 325	753	7 190	6 931	259	5 375
2.84	2.79	2.82	2.63	3.36	...	2.98	2.78	2.77	2.77	2.76	2.82
3 617	3 046	2 546	405	99	36	472	332	2 997	2 919	78	2 546
2 910	2 469	2 118	303	71	23	370	267	2 468	2 400	68	2 118
1 595	1 362	1 168	170	46	14	187	143	1 366	1 323	43	1 168
56.5	57.9	57.1	64.1	...	...	47.6	47.6	58.0	58.4	...	57.1
12 882	10 501	7 555	2 442	452	118	1 929	1 104	10 187	9 849	338	7 555
9.9	8.6	7.9	7.2	29.0	31.4	12.3	14.6	7.6	7.5	10.7	7.9
8 276	6 769	4 557	1 905	222	35	1 285	648	6 580	6 358	222	4 557
90.7	91.0	89.9	92.9	91.0	...	88.7	86.6	90.5	90.8	82.4	89.9
5 541	4 574	3 494	923	253	56	714	448	4 468	4 352	116	3 494
12.1	13.1	14.9	7.9	7.1	...	6.7	7.1	13.4	13.5	6.9	14.9
21.6	21.4	22.1	17.6	21.3	...	22.8	20.8	20.4	20.7	10.3	22.1
59 133	47 633	34 813	10 665	2 389	613	9 111	4 919	46 220	44 706	1 514	34 813
7.0	6.7	6.9	5.4	11.1	12.7	7.0	8.8	6.5	6.5	5.7	6.9
6.3	6.0	6.1	4.7	11.3	10.4	6.6	7.8	5.7	5.7	5.2	6.1
68.9	69.5	70.5	67.0	66.2	...	67.3	68.8	69.7	70.1	...	70.5
15 465	12 708	9 377	2 813	577	148	2 180	1 292	12 384	11 998	386	9 377
7 729	6 286	4 058	1 853	294	50	1 149	540	6 013	5 839	174	4 058
\$11 009	\$11 225	\$10 401	\$12 997	\$8 271	...	\$10 527	\$9 722	\$11 131	\$11 208	\$8 549	\$10 401
7 736	6 422	5 319	960	283	98	1 031	752	6 371	6 159	212	5 319
\$88	\$90	\$89	\$102	\$58	...	\$84	\$90	\$92	\$91	\$99	\$89
8.5	4.6	1.6	6.0	57.7	36.5	18.0	10.4	2.3	1.8	16.8	1.6
3 178	2 618	2 076	358	122	49	438	248	2 486	2 401	85	2 076
24.7	24.9	27.5	14.7	27.0	41.5	22.7	22.5	24.4	24.4	25.1	27.5
\$2 243	\$2 218	\$2 207	\$2 187	\$2 008	...	\$2 458	\$2 341	\$2 210	\$2 194	...	\$2 207
\$1 814	\$1 837	\$1 906	\$1 562	\$2 014	...	\$1 620	\$1 421	\$1 850	\$1 866	...	\$1 906
38.3	39.2	44.6	19.8	12.3	...	40.0	43.5	40.9	41.2	...	44.6
4.64	4.57	4.64	4.12	5.59	...	4.81	4.27	4.56	4.56	...	4.64
2 555	2 160	1 775	257	77	24	318	181	2 077	2 011	66	1 775
3.50	3.37	3.38	3.19	...	...	3.90	3.43	3.34	3.34	...	3.38
1 822	1 539	1 309	178	69	27	214	148	1 518	1 481	37	1 309
1 626	1 406	1 232	145	47	14	173	120	1 407	1 375	32	1 232
918	778	683	78	38	14	102	68	789	761	28	683
43.6	45.1	43.8	...	...	...	25.5	...	44.4	45.3	...	43.8
3 178	2 618	2 076	358	122	49	438	248	2 486	2 401	85	2 076
12.9	11.0	8.0	15.6	32.8	...	18.7	21.4	9.1	8.7	...	8.0
1 072	866	653	143	29	7	177	69	815	778	37	653
70.7	72.1	70.6	65.0	...	...	62.1	...	68.5	68.9	...	70.6
2 273	1 787	1 373	338	143	31	343	198	1 715	1 668	47	1 373
41.0	39.1	39.3	36.6	56.5	...	48.0	44.2	38.4	38.3	40.5	39.3
\$749	\$767	\$802	\$642	\$723	...	\$666	\$706	\$755	\$769	...	\$802
\$1 090	\$1 073	\$1 036	\$1 211	\$1 120	...	\$1 170	\$1 138	\$1 088	\$1 073	...	\$1 036
20.9	23.4	26.7	13.9	12.6	...	11.1	13.1	24.0	24.5	...	26.7
32.6	33.4	33.9	26.6	31.5	...	28.9	25.8	30.5	31.4	...	33.9
17 018	13 742	10 997	1 814	825	299	2 451	1 256	13 044	12 611	433	10 997
28.8	28.8	31.6	17.0	34.5	48.8	26.9	25.5	28.2	28.2	28.6	31.6
9.5	8.8	7.9	11.5	15.2	14.7	11.5	15.0	8.3	8.3	8.3	7.9
8.8	8.2	7.4	9.7	13.6	15.4	10.4	11.9	7.4	7.4	4.6	7.4
68.2	70.3	65.3	76.8	...	...	68.5	78.5	70.4	69.8	...	70.3
9 001	7 345	6 121	859	475	162	1 181	573	7 048	6 870	178	6 121
31.2	29.2	25.9	39.1	43.2	58.6	38.9	18.3	27.2	26.8	43.8	25.9
4 236	3 467	2 749	509	194	59	575	328	3 278	3 190	88	2 749
27.4	27.3	29.3	18.1	33.6	39.9	26.4	25.4	26.5	26.6	22.8	29.3
1 319	1 040	652	234	88	24	191	76	908	880	28	652
\$9 132	\$9 356	\$8 804	\$9 848	...	...	\$7 547	...	\$8 951	\$9 106	...	\$8 804
2 917	2 427	2 097	275	106	35	384	252	2 370	2 310	60	2 097
\$78	\$79	\$81	\$73	\$57	...	\$76	\$87	\$80	\$80	...	\$81
13.5	7.7	0.9	18.3	70.6	...	29.0	12.8	2.7	2.0	...	0.9
2 166	1 816	1 464	230	82	19	268	155	1 722	1 677	45	1 464
16.8	17.3	19.4	9.4	18.1	16.1	13.9	14.0	16.9	17.0	13.3	19.4
\$1 408	\$1 407	\$1 456	\$1 209	...	...	\$1 322	\$1 008	\$1 424	\$1 431	...	\$1 456
1 350	1 155	983	125	48	6	147	99	1 125	1 104	21	983
1 828	1 432	1 079	297	125	31	271	151	1 387	1 344	43	1 079
33.0	31.3	30.9	32.2	49.4	...	38.0	33.7	31.0	30.9	37.1	30.9
\$827	\$809	\$783	\$875	\$769	...	\$946	\$957	\$818	\$804	...	\$783
11 730	9 620	7 814	1 273	630	177	1 480	776	9 213	9 021	192	7 814
8.3	7.8	6.7	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.5	10.1	6.7	6.8	2.1	6.7
6 165	5 134	4 355	552	344	101	687	365	4 976	4 903	73	4 355
24.9	23.1	20.7	28.1	39.0	81.2	31.3	7.9	21.7	21.6	...	20.7
4 167	3 445	2 699	541	150	49	572	338	3 306	3 184	122	2 699
32.3	32.8	35.7	22.2	33.2	41.5	29.7	30.6	32.5	32.3	36.1	35.7
\$2 281	\$2 295	\$2 374	\$1 849	\$2 566	...	\$2 125	\$1 843	\$2 280	\$2 299	\$1 786	\$2 374
2 198	1 868	1 589	220	77	27	253	176	1 839	1 792	47	1 589
2 813	2 241	1 743	413	148	31	424	234	2 178	2 109	69	1 743
50.8	49.0	49.9	44.7	58.5	...	59.4	52.2	48.7	48.5	59.5	49.9
\$1 289	\$1 262	\$1 223	\$1 396	\$1 529	...	\$1 346	\$1 380	\$1 261	\$1 255	...	\$1 223
22 297	18 188	14 486	2 763	1 018	307	3 091	1 697	17 478	16 899	579	14 486
8.5	7.9	7.1	9.6	12.9	15.0	10.6	11.7	7.3	7.2	7.8	7.8
11 619	9 589	7 843	1 325	527	162	1 503	806	9 243	8 980	263	7 843
37.4	36.1	32.5	48.8	46.3	58.6	42.0	29.0	34.6	34.2	47.9	32.5

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

AGE

Total, all ages												
Under 5 years	5 934	4 820	1 341	2 426	329	170	315	61	4 508	4 481	27	1 745
5 to 9 years	823	706	271	367	33	33	84	18	772	767	5	341
10 to 14 years	566	512	220	283	19	14	35	4	638	638	—	271
15 to 19 years	484	424	212	160	35	29	25	4	503	503	—	220
20 to 24 years	599	450	121	304	120	35	29	14	372	372	—	212
25 to 29 years	443	407	155	227	7	7	29	21	433	425	8	121
30 to 34 years	400	357	108	204	29	29	14	—	396	382	14	155
35 to 39 years	337	321	74	218	6	6	10	—	312	312	—	108
40 to 44 years	311	280	87	193	—	—	31	—	292	292	—	74
45 to 49 years	158	134	50	77	11	—	13	—	280	280	—	87
50 to 54 years	118	118	40	64	—	—	—	—	127	127	—	50
55 to 59 years	97	97	31	66	—	—	—	—	104	104	—	40
60 to 64 years	34	34	8	22	—	—	—	—	97	97	—	31
65 to 69 years	67	67	10	50	—	—	—	—	104	104	—	40
70 to 74 years	48	48	—	48	—	—	—	—	97	97	—	31
75 years and over	44	44	17	27	—	—	—	—	30	30	—	8
Under 18 years	2 635	2 313	938	1 204	133	70	189	26	60	60	—	10
21 years and over	2 518	2 245	661	1 428	147	62	126	35	48	48	—	—
65 years and over	159	159	27	125	—	—	—	—	44	44	—	17
Median age	19.2	19.4	16.0	22.2	20.4	18.6	14.1	...	280	280	—	87
Male, all ages												
Under 5 years	2 736	2 360	873	1 305	209	134	167	32	2 199	2 178	21	873
5 to 9 years	523	470	170	255	34	9	19	5	430	425	5	170
10 to 14 years	368	298	95	180	26	26	44	—	275	275	—	95
15 to 19 years	226	196	123	73	14	14	16	—	196	196	—	123
20 to 24 years	297	244	136	65	35	29	18	4	201	201	—	136
25 to 29 years	252	176	57	119	68	29	8	8	184	176	8	57
30 to 34 years	212	190	67	116	7	7	15	15	201	201	—	136
35 to 39 years	233	204	57	118	20	20	9	—	184	176	8	57
40 to 44 years	176	166	50	95	—	—	10	—	191	183	8	67
45 to 49 years	185	170	51	119	—	—	15	—	175	175	—	57
50 to 54 years	78	60	21	32	5	—	13	—	145	145	—	50
55 to 59 years	53	53	20	26	—	—	—	—	170	170	—	51
60 to 64 years	47	47	7	40	—	—	—	—	53	53	—	21
65 to 69 years	21	21	8	13	—	—	—	—	46	46	—	20
70 to 74 years	21	21	—	21	—	—	—	—	47	47	—	7
75 years and over	16	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	21	21	—	—
Under 18 years	1 305	1 122	461	561	86	55	97	9	1 027	1 022	5	461
21 years and over	1 272	1 117	338	708	85	41	70	23	1 062	1 046	16	338
65 years and over	65	65	11	54	—	—	—	—	65	65	—	11
Median age	19.2	19.4	16.8	23.3	19.4	18.1	16.3	...	16	16	—	—
Female, all ages												
Under 5 years	2 727	2 459	872	1 431	120	36	148	29	2 309	2 303	6	872
5 to 9 years	411	350	171	171	35	8	26	13	342	342	—	171
10 to 14 years	455	408	176	187	7	7	40	—	363	363	—	176
15 to 19 years	340	316	97	210	5	—	19	4	307	307	—	97
20 to 24 years	187	180	76	95	—	—	7	—	171	171	—	76
25 to 29 years	347	274	64	185	52	6	21	6	307	307	—	97
30 to 34 years	231	217	88	111	—	—	14	6	249	249	—	64
35 to 39 years	167	153	51	86	9	9	5	—	205	199	6	88
40 to 44 years	161	155	24	123	6	6	—	—	137	137	—	51
45 to 49 years	126	110	36	74	—	—	16	—	147	147	—	24
50 to 54 years	80	74	29	45	6	—	—	—	110	110	—	36
55 to 59 years	65	65	20	38	—	—	—	—	74	74	—	29
60 to 64 years	50	50	24	26	—	—	—	—	58	58	—	20
65 to 69 years	13	13	—	9	—	—	—	—	50	50	—	24
70 to 74 years	46	46	10	29	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
75 years and over	32	32	—	32	—	—	—	—	39	39	—	10
Under 18 years	1 330	1 191	477	643	47	15	92	17	32	32	—	—
21 years and over	1 246	1 128	323	720	62	21	56	12	16	16	—	6
65 years and over	94	94	16	71	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—
Median age	19.2	19.3	14.6	21.4	21.3	...	12.1	...	32	32	—	—
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	5 463	4 819	1 745	2 736	329	170	315	61	4 508	4 481	27	1 745
In households	5 308	4 724	1 686	2 700	277	118	307	53	4 405	4 386	19	1 686
Head of household	1 271	1 136	372	695	68	27	67	15	1 075	1 067	8	372
Family head	1 179	1 054	334	651	68	27	57	15	993	985	8	334
Male	1 088	968	277	626	68	27	52	15	911	903	8	277
Female	91	86	57	25	—	—	5	—	82	82	—	57
Primary individual	92	82	38	44	—	—	10	—	82	82	—	38
Male	78	68	38	30	—	—	10	—	68	68	—	38
Female	14	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—
Wife of head	1 035	927	260	608	72	21	36	12	874	868	6	260
Other relative of head	2 928	2 587	1 034	1 359	137	70	204	26	2 398	2 393	5	1 034
Not related to head	74	74	20	38	—	—	—	—	58	58	—	20
In group quarters	155	95	59	36	52	52	8	8	103	95	8	59
Inmate of institution	23	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	23	23	—	—
Other	132	72	59	13	52	52	8	8	80	72	8	59
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS												
Total families	1 179	1 054	334	651	68	27	57	15	993	985	8	334
With own children under 18 years	837	746	267	428	42	20	49	7	695	695	—	267
With own children under 6 years	616	552	213	300	35	13	29	7	513	513	—	213
Husband-wife families	1 054	941	263	618	61	20	52	15	889	881	8	263
With own children under 18 years	756	677	215	416	35	13	44	7	631	631	—	215
With own children under 6 years	565	501	171	296	35	13	29	7	467	467	—	171
Families with female head	91	86	57	25	—	—	5	—	82	82	—	57
With own children under 18 years	53	48	44	4	—	—	5	—	48	48	—	44
With own children under 6 years	38	38	34	4	—	—	—	—	38	38	—	34

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

PLACE OF BIRTH

Total population	5 463	4 819	1 745	2 736	329	170	315	61	4 508	4 481	27	1 745
Foreign born	702	676	38	566	26	26	—	—	604	604	—	38
Native	4 761	4 143	1 707	2 170	303	144	315	61	3 904	3 877	27	1 707
Born in State of residence	1 823	1 680	655	935	60	—	63	26	1 595	1 590	5	655
Born in different State	1 363	1 140	183	825	149	122	74	—	1 008	1 008	—	183
Northeast	686	608	131	429	15	15	63	—	560	560	—	131
North Central	137	113	—	80	24	5	—	—	80	80	—	—
South	391	315	40	228	65	57	11	—	268	268	—	40
West	149	104	12	88	45	45	—	—	100	100	—	12
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 357	1 149	820	293	81	15	127	35	1 135	1 113	22	820
State of birth not reported	218	174	49	117	13	7	31	—	166	166	—	49

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	4 529	3 999	1 404	2 310	260	153	270	43	3 736	3 714	22	1 404
Same house	1 379	1 277	364	864	7	7	95	8	1 228	1 228	—	364
Different house in United States	2 130	1 835	723	1 003	186	124	109	35	1 748	1 726	22	723
Same county	992	944	413	484	35	—	13	13	897	897	—	413
Different county	1 138	891	310	519	151	124	96	22	851	829	22	310
Same State	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	22	—
Different State	1 100	891	310	519	151	124	96	22	829	829	—	310
Northeast	665	583	290	274	24	15	58	—	564	564	—	290
North Central	76	76	9	41	—	—	—	—	50	50	—	9
South	274	193	11	172	81	81	—	—	183	183	—	11
West	85	39	—	32	46	28	—	—	32	32	—	—
Abroad	618	531	202	253	46	7	41	—	455	455	—	202
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	402	356	115	190	21	15	25	—	305	305	—	115

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 769	1 598	612	844	58	49	113	14	1 456	1 456	—	612
Nursery school	54	54	25	29	—	—	—	—	54	54	—	25
Public	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Kindergarten	182	175	83	76	—	—	7	—	159	159	—	83
Public	139	132	73	50	—	—	7	—	123	123	—	73
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 113	985	407	517	43	43	85	8	924	924	—	407
Public	892	764	303	405	43	43	85	8	708	708	—	303
High school (1 to 4 years)	306	279	88	139	6	6	21	6	227	227	—	88
Public	272	245	71	128	6	6	21	6	199	199	—	71
College	114	105	9	83	9	—	—	—	92	92	—	9
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	47.7	50.0	49.3	49.5	21.1	30.6	48.3	...	49.0	49.4	—	49.3
3 and 4 years old	22.0	25.2	32.9	21.9	—	—	—	—	27.3	27.3	—	32.9
5 and 6 years old	81.6	84.1	84.4	81.3	...	...	...	...	82.8	82.8	—	84.4
7 to 13 years old	94.3	95.8	90.3	98.7	...	...	...	...	95.5	95.5	—	90.3
14 and 15 years old	95.4	97.2	94.7	...	...	...	...	...	97.1	97.1	—	94.7
16 and 17 years old	72.1	76.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	69.5	69.5	—	...
18 and 19 years old	23.8	27.5	23.6	...	...	...	...	...	21.7	21.7	—	23.6
20 and 21 years old	16.1	20.0	—	29.7	...	...	...	...	20.0	20.0	—	...
22 to 24 years old	11.3	10.8	...	11.4	...	...	...	...	11.5	11.9	—	...
25 to 34 years old	4.7	5.2	2.7	4.6	...	...	...	...	3.8	3.9	—	2.7

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	1 070	976	292	613	32	27	62	15	913	905	8	292
No school years completed	13	13	8	5	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	8
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	81	75	75	—	—	—	6	—	75	75	—	75
5 to 7 years	147	131	63	50	—	—	16	7	113	113	—	63
8 years	80	64	19	45	—	—	16	—	64	64	—	19
High school: 1 to 3 years	198	161	47	114	19	14	18	8	169	161	8	47
4 years	290	290	74	210	—	—	—	—	284	284	—	74
College: 1 to 3 years	62	43	—	43	13	13	6	—	43	43	—	—
4 years or more	199	199	6	146	—	—	—	—	152	152	—	6
Median school years completed	12.1	12.2	8.0	12.4	...	...	...	...	12.1	12.1	...	8.0
Percent high school graduates	51.5	54.5	27.4	65.1	...	...	...	...	52.5	52.9	...	27.4
Female, 25 years old and over	987	931	288	583	21	15	35	6	877	871	6	288
No school years completed	62	62	30	32	—	—	—	—	62	62	—	30
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—
5 to 7 years	112	107	63	32	—	—	5	—	95	95	—	63
8 years	99	92	37	48	—	—	7	—	85	85	—	37
High school: 1 to 3 years	176	161	48	89	6	—	9	—	157	157	—	48
4 years	248	234	25	205	—	—	—	—	236	230	6	25
College: 1 to 3 years	151	142	15	115	9	9	14	6	130	130	—	15
4 years or more	123	117	34	62	6	6	—	—	96	96	—	34
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	8.9	12.4	...	...	...	...	12.1	12.1	...	8.9
Percent high school graduates	52.9	53.0	25.7	65.5	...	...	...	...	52.7	52.4	...	25.7

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	1 179	1 054	334	651	68	27	57	15	993	985	8	334
With own children under 3 years	423	378	146	206	22	7	23	7	352	352	—	146
With own children under 6 years	616	552	213	300	35	13	29	7	513	513	—	213
With own children under 12 years	762	677	247	386	42	20	43	7	633	633	—	247
With own children under 18 years	837	746	267	428	42	20	49	7	695	695	—	267
With sons/daughters under 25 years	862	771	280	440	42	20	49	7	720	720	—	280
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	195	162	79	76	5	5	28	—	155	155	—	79
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	79	70	44	26	—	—	9	—	70	70	—	44
Persons under 18 years old	2 635	2 313	938	1 204	133	70	189	26	2 147	2 142	5	938
Living with both parents	2 147	1 875	714	1 015	115	63	157	10	1 734	1 729	5	714
Percent of total	81.5	81.1	76.1	84.3	86.5	...	83.1	...	80.8	80.7	...	76.1

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	265	243	51	184	6	6	16	—	235	235	—	51
Children ever born	909	695	259	396	42	42	172	—	655	655	—	259
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 430	2 860	...	2 152	...	...	...	...	2 787	2 787	...	...

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Male, 16 years old and over	1 523	1 318	439	771	129	79	76	23	1 226	1 210	16	439
Labor force	1 306	1 119	348	679	117	79	70	23	1 043	1 027	16	348
Percent of total	85.8	84.9	79.3	88.1	90.7	...	...	...	85.1	84.9	...	79.3
Civilian labor force	1 226	1 119	348	679	37	7	70	23	1 043	1 027	16	348
Employed	1 203	1 096	342	673	37	7	70	23	1 031	1 015	16	342
Unemployed	23	23	6	6	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	6
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	2.1	1.7	0.9	—	—	—	—	1.2	1.2	—	1.7
Not in labor force	217	199	91	92	12	—	6	—	183	183	—	91
Inmate of institution	23	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	23	23	—	—
Enrolled in school	79	79	37	26	—	—	—	—	63	63	—	37
Other:	82	64	43	21	12	—	6	—	64	64	—	43
Under 65 years	33	33	11	22	—	—	—	—	33	33	—	11
65 years and over	1 477	1 341	415	832	73	21	63	12	1 253	1 247	6	415
Female, 16 years old and over	1 477	1 341	415	832	73	21	63	12	1 253	1 247	6	415
Labor force	597	558	155	374	12	—	27	—	529	529	—	155
Percent of total	40.4	41.6	37.3	45.0	...	...	...	...	42.2	42.4	...	37.3
Civilian labor force	597	558	155	374	12	—	27	—	529	529	—	155
Employed	532	493	143	325	12	—	27	—	468	468	—	143
Unemployed	65	65	12	49	—	—	—	—	61	61	—	12
Percent of civilian labor force	10.9	11.6	7.7	13.1	—	—	—	—	11.5	11.5	—	7.7
Not in labor force	880	783	260	458	61	21	36	12	724	718	6	260
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	105	92	28	48	—	—	13	6	76	76	—	28
Other:	691	607	226	339	61	21	23	6	571	565	6	226
Under 65 years	84	84	6	71	—	—	—	—	77	77	—	6
65 years and over	310	238	108	93	66	45	6	—	201	201	—	108
Male, 16 to 21 years old	310	238	108	93	66	45	6	—	201	201	—	108
Not enrolled in school	194	122	71	51	66	45	6	—	122	122	—	71
Not high school graduate	114	94	55	39	14	—	6	—	94	94	—	55
Unemployed or not in labor force	20	20	6	14	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	6

**MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE
OF OWN CHILDREN**

Women, 16 years old and over	1 477	1 341	415	832	73	21	63	12	1 253	1 247	6	415
With own children under 6 years	610	538	194	311	45	15	27	12	511	505	6	194
In labor force	166	159	61	91	—	—	7	—	152	152	—	61
With own children 6 to 17 years only	197	183	54	113	—	—	14	—	167	167	—	54
In labor force	95	90	11	75	—	—	5	—	86	86	—	11
Married women, husband present	1 054	951	260	628	67	21	36	12	894	888	6	260
In labor force	375	362	83	261	6	—	7	—	344	344	—	83
With own children under 6 years	565	493	160	300	45	15	27	12	466	460	6	160
In labor force	152	145	54	84	—	—	7	—	138	138	—	54
With own children 6 to 17 years only	182	173	44	113	—	—	9	—	157	157	—	44
In labor force	90	90	11	75	—	—	—	—	86	86	—	11

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Male:	4.2	5.1	—	...	—	—	—	—	5.4	5.4	—	—
14 and 15 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years	66.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years	88.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	80.4	79.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	81.3	79.8	...	...
22 to 24 years	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
25 to 34 years	92.0	91.4	79.2	96.3	—	—	...	...	90.8	90.8	—	79.2
35 to 44 years	90.5	95.6	...	92.8	—	—	...	...	95.2	95.2	—	...
45 to 64 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female:	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 and 15 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	42.7	47.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	47.5	47.5	...	...
22 to 24 years	63.9	70.5	...	64.9	—	—	...	...	64.9	64.9	—	...
25 to 34 years	35.7	37.0	36.7	41.6	—	—	...	...	38.9	39.6	—	36.7
35 to 44 years	47.4	48.7	...	51.8	—	—	...	...	50.2	50.2	—	...
45 to 64 years	32.2	30.2	...	41.5	...	...	...	...	31.9	31.9	...	...
65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

Male, 16 years old and over	1 377	1 184	368	724	123	79	70	23	1 108	1 092	16	368
50 to 52 weeks	966	853	260	535	65	49	48	16	811	795	16	260
27 to 49 weeks	237	193	59	117	22	15	22	7	176	176	—	59
26 weeks or less	174	138	49	72	36	15	—	—	121	121	—	49
Female, 16 years old and over	708	614	154	424	53	12	41	6	584	578	6	154
50 to 52 weeks	261	249	71	163	12	—	—	—	234	234	—	71
27 to 49 weeks	209	179	43	136	16	6	14	—	179	179	—	43
26 weeks or less	238	186	40	125	25	6	27	6	171	165	6	40

CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

Male employed	1 203	1 096	342	673	37	7	70	23	1 031	1 015	16	342
Private wage or salary workers	1 026	926	294	565	30	7	70	23	875	859	16	294
Government workers	115	108	25	69	7	—	—	—	94	94	—	25
Local government workers	38	38	17	14	—	—	—	—	31	31	—	17
Self-employed workers	62	62	23	39	—	—	—	—	62	62	—	23
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	532	493	143	325	12	—	27	—	468	468	—	143
Private wage or salary workers	456	436	134	284	—	—	20	—	418	418	—	134
Government workers	63	44	4	33	12	—	7	—	37	37	—	4
Local government workers	39	32	4	21	—	—	7	—	25	25	—	4
Self-employed workers	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	5
Unpaid family workers	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	45	22	11	—	6	—	17	8	19	11	8	11
Wage or salary workers	45	22	11	—	—	—	17	8	19	11	8	11
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹

Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	672	600	179	364	25	20	47	—	543	543	—	179
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	28	22	6	16	—	—	6	—	22	22	—	6
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	94	87	29	44	7	7	—	—	73	73	—	29
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	26	21	21	—	5	—	—	—	21	21	—	21

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 735	1 589	485	998	49	7	97	23	1 499	1 483	16	485
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	366	359	52	268	-	-	7	-	320	320	-	52
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	13	13	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-
Health workers, except practitioners	14	7	-	7	-	-	7	-	7	7	-	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	96	96	40	42	-	-	-	-	82	82	-	40
Technicians, except health	25	25	-	25	-	-	-	-	25	25	-	-
Other professional workers	218	218	12	188	-	-	-	-	200	200	-	12
Managers and administrators, except farm	132	124	26	83	-	-	8	8	117	109	8	26
Salaried:	27	19	-	19	-	-	8	8	27	19	8	-
Retail trade	62	62	5	42	-	-	-	-	47	47	-	5
Other industries	32	32	21	11	-	-	-	-	32	32	-	21
Self-employed:	11	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	11	11	-	-
Retail trade	107	107	30	67	-	-	-	-	97	97	-	30
Other than retail trade	54	54	15	39	-	-	-	-	54	54	-	15
Clerical and kindred workers	53	53	15	28	-	-	-	-	43	43	-	15
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	202	179	24	144	15	-	8	-	168	168	-	24
Mechanics and repairmen	224	202	41	161	7	7	15	-	202	202	-	41
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	44	35	6	29	-	-	9	-	35	35	-	6
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	21	21	-	21	-	-	-	-	21	21	-	-
Construction craftsmen	49	43	8	35	-	-	6	-	43	43	-	8
Other craftsmen	110	103	27	76	7	7	-	-	103	103	-	27
Operatives, except transport	331	280	108	158	14	-	37	7	266	266	-	108
Durable goods manufacturing	131	116	42	74	8	-	7	7	116	116	-	42
Nondurable goods manufacturing	138	108	59	42	-	-	30	-	101	101	-	59
Nonmanufacturing industries	62	56	7	42	6	-	-	-	49	49	-	7
Transport equipment operatives	53	46	21	19	7	-	-	-	40	40	-	21
Truck drivers	26	19	6	7	7	-	-	-	13	13	-	6
Other transport equipment operatives	27	27	15	12	-	-	-	-	27	27	-	15
Laborers, except farm	91	91	64	27	-	-	-	-	91	91	-	64
Construction laborers	26	26	19	7	-	-	-	-	26	26	-	19
Freight, stock, and material handlers	21	21	15	6	-	-	-	-	21	21	-	15
Other laborers, except farm	44	44	30	14	-	-	-	-	44	44	-	30
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	50	22	11	-	6	-	22	8	19	11	8	11
Service workers, except private household ¹	173	173	102	71	-	-	-	-	173	173	-	102
Cleaning service workers	90	90	61	29	-	-	-	-	90	90	-	61
Food service workers	50	50	34	16	-	-	-	-	50	50	-	34
Health service workers	13	13	7	6	-	-	-	-	13	13	-	7
Personal service workers	13	13	-	13	-	-	-	-	13	13	-	-
Protective service workers	7	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	-
Private household workers	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	6
Female employed, 16 years old and over	532	493	143	325	12	-	27	-	468	468	-	143
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	150	143	40	96	-	-	7	-	136	136	-	40
Nurses	14	7	-	7	-	-	7	-	7	7	-	-
Health workers, except nurses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	89	89	40	42	-	-	-	-	82	82	-	40
Technicians, except health	11	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	11	11	-	-
Other professional workers	36	36	-	36	-	-	-	-	36	36	-	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	13	13	5	8	-	-	-	-	13	13	-	5
Sales workers	47	47	15	32	-	-	-	-	47	47	-	15
Retail trade	47	47	15	32	-	-	-	-	47	47	-	15
Other than retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	150	136	18	107	6	-	8	-	125	125	-	18
Bookkeepers	14	14	-	14	-	-	-	-	14	14	-	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	70	64	12	41	6	-	-	-	53	53	-	12
Other clerical workers	66	58	6	52	-	-	8	-	58	58	-	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives, except transport	95	82	32	43	6	-	7	-	75	75	-	32
Durable goods manufacturing	30	30	22	8	-	-	-	-	30	30	-	22
Nondurable goods manufacturing	32	25	10	15	-	-	7	-	25	25	-	10
Nonmanufacturing industries	33	27	-	20	6	-	-	-	20	20	-	-
Transport equipment operatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	6	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household ¹	60	60	27	33	-	-	-	-	60	60	-	27
Cleaning service workers	28	28	20	8	-	-	-	-	28	28	-	20
Food service workers	6	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-
Health service workers	13	13	7	6	-	-	-	-	13	13	-	7
Personal service workers	13	13	-	13	-	-	-	-	13	13	-	-
Protective service workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	6
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	6	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-
White-collar workers	6	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-
Blue-collar workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, including private household	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	5	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	5	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-
Workers in other occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$6 974	\$7 079	\$5 394	\$8 203	...	...	...	...	\$7 020	\$7 022	...	\$5 394
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 953	11 123	...	11 500	-	-	-	-	10 524	10 714	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 342	7 632	...	8 250	...	...	...	...	7 632	7 632	...	...
Operatives, including transport	7 337	7 429	...	8 067	...	...	...	...	7 319	7 319	...	...
Laborers, except farm	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$4 134	\$4 246	\$4 292	\$4 245	...	...	...	...	\$4 254	\$4 254	...	\$4 292
Clerical and kindred workers	4 456	4 529	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 415	4 415	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 100. **Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 735	1 589	485	998	49	7	97	23	1 499	1 483	16	485
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	50	22	11	-	6	-	22	8	19	11	8	11
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	90	90	25	65	-	-	-	-	90	90	-	25
Manufacturing	629	571	185	340	15	7	43	7	525	525	-	185
Furniture and lumber and wood products	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary metal industries	27	27	21	6	-	-	-	-	27	27	-	21
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	73	73	42	31	-	-	-	-	73	73	-	42
Machinery, including electrical	7	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	-
Transportation equipment	71	71	-	71	-	-	-	-	71	71	-	-
Other durable goods	26	13	5	8	-	-	13	7	13	13	-	5
Food and kindred products	52	22	8	14	-	-	30	-	22	22	-	8
Textiles and fabricated textile products	16	16	-	16	-	-	-	-	16	16	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	9	9	-	-
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	340	333	109	178	7	7	-	-	287	287	-	109
Trucking service and warehousing	14	6	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	41	41	-	41	-	-	-	-	41	41	-	-
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	36	36	29	7	-	-	-	-	36	36	-	29
Wholesale trade	58	58	7	51	-	-	-	-	58	58	-	7
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	40	40	28	12	-	-	-	-	40	40	-	28
Eating and drinking places	40	40	24	16	-	-	-	-	40	40	-	24
Other retail trade	190	167	36	131	6	-	17	8	175	167	8	36
Finance, insurance, and real estate	65	65	10	50	-	-	-	-	60	60	-	10
Business and repair services	30	30	-	30	-	-	-	-	30	30	-	-
Private households	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	6
Other personal services	23	14	-	7	9	-	-	-	7	7	-	-
Entertainment and recreation services	46	46	11	25	-	-	-	-	36	36	-	11
Hospitals	80	74	34	40	6	-	-	-	74	74	-	34
Educational and kindred services	205	205	46	145	-	-	-	-	191	191	-	46
Other professional and related services	79	72	33	32	-	-	7	-	65	65	-	33
Public administration	13	6	-	6	7	-	-	-	6	6	-	-

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over	23	23	6	6	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	6
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	6
Female, 16 years old and over	42	42	5	33	—	—	—	—	38	38	—	5
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	12	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
Operatives, including transport	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	5
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	25	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	25	25	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS,
AND PERSONS**

All families	1 179	1 054	334	651	68	27	57	15	993	985	8	334
Less than \$1,000	33	27	20	7	6	—	—	—	27	27	—	20
\$1,000 to \$1,999	52	44	44	—	8	—	—	—	44	44	—	44
\$2,000 to \$2,999	19	19	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	13
\$3,000 to \$3,999	57	49	18	31	8	—	—	—	49	49	—	18
\$4,000 to \$4,999	36	24	19	5	7	7	5	—	24	24	—	19
\$5,000 to \$5,999	127	94	39	50	27	20	6	—	89	89	—	39
\$6,000 to \$6,999	67	67	56	11	—	—	—	—	67	67	—	56
\$7,000 to \$7,999	155	139	70	62	—	—	16	7	132	132	—	70
\$8,000 to \$8,999	70	70	11	59	—	—	—	—	70	70	—	11
\$9,000 to \$9,999	62	47	8	39	7	—	8	8	55	47	8	8
\$10,000 to \$11,999	94	83	—	76	5	—	6	—	76	76	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	204	188	30	141	—	—	16	—	171	171	—	30
\$15,000 to \$24,999	162	162	6	141	—	—	—	—	147	147	—	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	36	36	—	29	—	—	—	—	29	29	—	—
\$50,000 or more	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$8 621	\$8 914	\$6 250	\$11 618	...	...	...	...	\$8 736	\$8 679	...	\$6 250
Mean income	\$10 837	\$11 310	\$5 949	\$12 068	...	...	...	...	\$9 988	\$9 993	...	\$5 949
Families with female head	91	86	57	25	—	—	5	—	82	82	—	57
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	1 477	1 282	451	746	120	79	75	23	1 213	1 197	16	451
Median income	\$7 537	\$7 856	\$5 888	\$10 579	\$4 071	...	...	...	\$7 784	\$7 784	...	\$5 888
Mean income	\$9 326	\$9 932	\$5 325	\$11 063	\$3 822	...	...	...	\$8 862	\$8 901	...	\$5 325
All unrelated individuals	298	228	117	95	52	52	18	8	220	212	8	117
Median income	\$2 594	\$2 824	\$2 750	...	...	...	...	...	\$3 077	\$3 385	...	\$2 750
Mean income	\$3 348	\$3 558	\$3 544	...	...	...	...	...	\$3 780	\$3 826	...	\$3 544
Female unrelated individuals	85	85	48	37	—	—	—	—	85	85	—	48
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 571	\$2 691	\$1 418	\$3 047	\$1 644	\$1 516	\$1 710	...	\$2 419	\$2 413	...	\$1 418

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

All families	1 179	1 054	334	651	68	27	57	15	993	985	8	334
With wage or salary income	1 070	951	273	609	62	27	57	15	890	882	8	273
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 776	\$10 169	\$6 254	\$11 390	...	...	...	...	\$9 796	\$9 800	...	\$6 254
With nonfarm self-employment income	71	71	25	46	—	—	—	—	71	71	—	25
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	115	110	32	74	5	—	—	—	106	106	—	32
Mean Social Security income	\$2 104	\$2 193	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 225	\$2 225	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	95	75	56	19	—	—	20	—	75	75	—	56
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	285	277	35	230	8	—	—	—	265	265	—	35
Mean other income	\$5 713	\$5 877	...	\$2 393	...	...	...	...	\$2 199	\$2 199	...	...

*Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 101. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places:**
1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

Families	1 179	1 054	334	651	68	27	57	15	993	985	8	334
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.1	7.1	16.8	2.9	—	—	—	—	7.6	7.6	—	16.8
Mean size of family	4.36	4.33	4.87	4.02	...	...	...	...	4.30	4.31	...	4.87
With related children under 18 years	865	774	267	452	42	20	49	7	719	719	—	267
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.78	2.67	3.34	2.36	...	...	...	...	2.72	2.72	—	3.34
Families with female head	91	86	57	25	—	—	5	—	82	82	—	57
With related children under 18 years	68	63	44	15	—	—	5	—	59	59	—	44
With related children under 6 years	38	38	34	4	—	—	—	—	38	38	—	34
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...
Family heads	1 179	1 054	334	651	68	27	57	15	993	985	8	334
Percent 65 years and over	4.9	5.5	3.3	7.2	—	—	—	—	5.8	5.9	—	3.3
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	1 012	920	266	589	40	7	52	15	863	855	8	266
Percent in labor force	95.3	96.7	94.4	97.5	...	...	...	...	96.5	96.5	...	94.4
Unrelated individuals	233	215	117	82	—	—	18	8	207	199	8	117
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	4.3	4.7	8.5	—	—	—	—	—	4.8	5.0	—	8.5
Persons	5 375	4 783	1 745	2 700	277	118	315	61	4 472	4 445	27	1 745
Percent receiving Social Security income	3.1	3.3	2.6	4.1	1.8	—	—	—	3.5	3.5	—	2.6
Percent 65 years and over	3.0	3.3	1.5	4.6	—	—	—	—	3.4	3.4	—	1.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	67.9	67.9	...	72.8	—	—	—	—	71.1	71.1	—	...
Households	1 187	1 074	364	646	61	20	52	7	1 010	1 010	—	364
In owner occupied housing units	594	574	145	404	5	—	15	—	549	549	—	145
Mean value of unit	\$19 993	\$20 314	\$11 509	\$21 897	...	...	...	...	\$19 153	\$19 153	...	\$11 509
In renter occupied housing units	593	500	219	242	56	20	37	7	461	461	—	219
Mean gross rent	\$111	\$118	\$92	\$134	...	...	...	...	\$114	\$114	...	\$92
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.5	2.5	1.6	3.3	...	...	...	...	2.7	2.7	...	1.6

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	157	138	118	14	19	5	-	-	132	132	-	118
Percent of all families	13.3	13.1	35.3	2.2	-	-	-	-	13.3	13.4	-	35.3
Mean family income	\$2 516	\$2 570	\$2 686	...	...	...	-	-	\$2 571	\$2 571	-	\$2 686
Mean income deficit	\$1 758	\$1 714	\$1 694	...	...	...	-	-	\$1 773	\$1 773	-	\$1 694
Percent receiving public assistance income	23.6	26.8	31.4	-	-	-	-	-	28.0	28.0	-	31.4
Mean size of family	4.78	4.73	4.85	...	...	...	-	-	4.81	4.81	-	4.85
With related children under 18 years	138	125	105	14	13	5	-	-	119	119	-	105
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.20	3.06	3.26	...	...	...	-	-	3.17	3.17	-	3.26
Families with female head	44	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	44	44	-	44
With related children under 18 years	44	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	44	44	-	44
With related children under 6 years	34	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	34	34	-	34
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	...
Family heads	157	138	118	14	19	5	-	-	132	132	-	118
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civilian male heads under 65 years	108	94	74	14	14	-	-	-	88	88	-	74
Percent in labor force	93.5	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	...
Unrelated individuals	87	87	51	20	-	-	-	-	71	71	-	51
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.3	40.5	43.6	-	-	-	-	-	34.3	35.7	-	43.6
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons	837	740	623	83	97	45	-	-	706	706	-	623
Percent of all persons	15.6	15.5	35.7	3.1	35.0	38.1	-	-	15.8	15.9	-	35.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	1.1	1.2	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.3	-	1.4
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent receiving Social Security income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Related children under 18 years	490	421	367	49	53	32	16	16	416	416	-	367
Percent living with both parents	61.2	58.7	57.8	...	...	...	-	-	58.2	58.2	-	57.8
Households	170	151	125	20	19	5	-	-	145	145	-	125
Percent of all households	14.3	14.1	34.3	3.1	...	...	-	-	14.4	14.4	-	34.3
In owner occupied housing units	40	40	33	7	-	-	-	-	40	40	-	33
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	...
In renter occupied housing units	130	111	92	13	19	5	-	-	105	105	-	92
Mean gross rent	\$93	\$107	...	...	...	...	-	-	\$93	\$93	-	...
Percent lacking same or all plumbing facilities	11.8	4.0	4.8	-	...	...	-	-	4.1	4.1	-	4.8

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	91	77	70	7	14	-	-	-	77	77	-	70
Percent of all families	7.7	7.3	21.0	1.1	...	-	-	-	7.8	7.8	-	21.0
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	...
Families with female head	44	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	44	44	-	44
Unrelated individuals	80	80	51	13	-	-	-	-	64	64	-	51
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.3	37.2	43.6	...	-	-	-	-	30.9	32.2	-	43.6
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	...
Persons	503	436	355	65	51	-	16	16	420	420	-	355
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Related children under 18 years	272	235	197	38	21	-	16	16	235	235	-	197
Percent living with both parents	30.1	26.0	21.3	...	...	-	-	-	26.0	26.0	-	21.3

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	260	233	183	44	27	13	-	-	227	227	-	183
Percent of all families	22.1	22.1	54.8	6.8	...	...	-	-	22.9	23.0	-	54.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 867	\$1 815	\$1 953	...	...	...	-	-	\$1 833	\$1 833	-	\$1 953
Families with female head	44	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	44	44	-	44
Unrelated individuals	94	94	51	27	-	-	-	-	78	78	-	51
Percent of all unrelated individuals	40.3	43.7	43.6	...	-	-	-	-	37.7	39.2	-	43.6
Mean income deficit .....	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	...
Persons	1 472	1 314	1 063	219	142	91	16	16	1 282	1 282	-	1 063
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Related children under 18 years	838	738	635	98	84	63	16	16	733	733	-	635
Percent living with both parents	76.3	75.2	75.6	...	...	...	-	-	75.0	75.0	-	75.6

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Dover	Newark	Wilmington Manor-Chelsea-Leedom (U)
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN			
Total population	17 488	20 702	10 081
Native of native parentage	15 717	18 247	8 690
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 336	1 602	1 183
Foreign born	435	853	208
Total foreign stock	1 771	2 455	1 391
United Kingdom	176	276	122
Ireland	84	111	54
Sweden	7	36	18
Germany ¹	226	182	129
Poland	119	117	208
Czechoslovakia	21	42	—
Austria	83	25	99
Hungary	34	33	9
U.S.S.R.	107	72	46
Italy	225	243	408
Canada	289	199	63
Mexico	7	6	9
Cuba	29	11	30
Other America	51	176	25
All other and not reported	313	926	171
Persons of Spanish language ²	196	286	121
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	94	272	114
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	15	27	8
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS			
Total	17 488	20 702	10 081
English	14 882	17 021	8 644
French	104	110	80
German	288	339	128
Spanish	102	162	47
Other	2 112	3 070	1 182
STATE OF BIRTH			
Total native population	17 041	19 909	9 897
Born in State of residence	6 023	6 839	5 644
Born in different State	9 363	11 142	3 864
Percent of total	54.9	56.0	39.0
Northeast	4 583	5 858	2 219
North Central	1 111	1 433	233
South	3 282	3 525	1 356
West	387	326	56
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	285	179	79
State of birth not reported	1 370	1 749	310
RESIDENCE IN 1965			
Total population, 5 years old and over	16 036	19 311	9 182
Same house	6 346	6 485	5 694
Different house in United States	7 240	9 932	2 950
Same county	2 991	4 552	2 162
Different county	4 249	5 380	788
In Armed Forces in 1965	291	133	—
Persons attending college in 1965	442	776	—
Same State	450	526	56
Different State	3 799	4 854	732
In Armed Forces in 1965	279	125	—
Persons attending college in 1965	422	759	—
Northeast	1 778	2 687	459
North Central	381	488	88
South	1 438	1 545	173
West	202	134	12
Abroad	439	527	112
In Armed Forces in 1965	126	43	34
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	2 011	2 367	426
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS			
Different county in 1965	1 271	2 434	119
In Armed Forces, 1970	375	33	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	92	—	—
Attending college, 1970	804	2 401	119
Living with one or both parents	14	28	—
Not living with parents	790	2 373	119
Different State in 1965	1 151	2 013	119
In Armed Forces, 1970	368	33	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	47	—	—
Attending college, 1970	736	1 980	119
Living with one or both parents	14	28	—
Not living with parents	722	1 952	119
PLACE OF WORK			
All workers	6 530	7 919	3 906
Worked in county of residence	5 640	6 168	3 432
Percent of all workers	86.4	77.9	87.9
Worked outside county of residence	314	909	290
Place of work not reported	576	842	184
VETERAN STATUS			
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	4 837	7 796	3 272
Veteran	2 276	2 453	1 688
Percent of total	47.1	31.5	51.6
Vietnam conflict	651	647	240
Korean conflict	425	261	247
Korean conflict and World War II	93	80	81
World War II	778	1 040	822
World War I	98	64	15
Other service	231	361	283
Nonveteran	2 561	5 343	1 584

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.²See text for definition.

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Dover	Newark	Wilmington Manor-Chelsea-Leedom (U)
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	6 258	9 486	3 254
Nursery school.....	137	163	35
Public.....	35	—	—
Kindergarten.....	385	272	141
Public.....	337	260	36
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	2 983	2 461	1 877
Public.....	2 744	2 275	1 494
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 147	1 156	837
Public.....	1 058	1 089	740
College.....	1 606	5 434	364
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	59.6	67.8	54.7
3 and 4 years old.....	19.5	34.0	11.6
5 and 6 years old.....	93.8	79.5	59.6
7 to 13 years old.....	92.2	98.8	98.8
14 and 15 years old.....	98.4	98.0	98.4
16 and 17 years old.....	93.7	99.7	92.9
18 and 19 years old.....	83.2	75.7	64.4
20 and 21 years old.....	54.1	68.9	28.3
22 to 24 years old.....	22.0	56.0	9.3
25 to 34 years old.....	6.6	25.5	5.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED			
Male, 25 years old and over.....	3 905	4 032	2 389
No school years completed.....	36	32	12
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	101	47	35
5 to 7 years.....	244	174	231
8 years.....	307	214	273
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	440	543	677
4 years.....	1 125	696	759
College: 1 to 3 years.....	494	464	212
4 years or more.....	1 158	1 862	190
Median school years completed.....	12.7	15.0	11.9
Percent high school graduates.....	71.1	75.0	48.6
Female, 25 years old and over.....	4 552	4 254	2 616
No school years completed.....	9	14	23
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	64	23	25
5 to 7 years.....	279	233	184
8 years.....	293	209	247
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	697	637	766
4 years.....	1 785	1 308	1 047
College: 1 to 3 years.....	696	717	235
4 years or more.....	729	1 113	89
Median school years completed.....	12.5	12.8	12.1
Percent high school graduates.....	70.5	73.8	52.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS			
Male, 20 to 49 years old.....	3 429	4 817	1 999
No high school.....	241	187	343
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	277	376	518
High school, 4 years.....	1 201	1 017	773
College, 1 year or more.....	1 710	3 237	365
Female, 15 to 44 years old.....	4 276	6 169	2 268
No high school.....	186	173	197
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	857	799	816
High school, 4 years.....	1 790	2 100	949
College, 1 year or more.....	1 443	3 097	306
FAMILY COMPOSITION			
Families.....	4 121	4 151	2 592
With own children under 3 years.....	693	694	489
With own children under 6 years.....	1 181	1 108	777
With own children under 12 years.....	2 022	1 824	1 273
With own children under 18 years.....	2 522	2 395	1 640
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	2 666	2 626	1 814
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	1 136	1 192	851
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	366	586	453
Subfamilies.....	77	76	51
Number of own children under 18 years.....	73	50	60
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	35	42	31
Number of own children under 18 years.....	13	16	35
Subfamilies with female head.....	34	34	13
Number of own children under 18 years.....	52	34	18
Married couples.....	3 503	3 666	2 333
Percent in subfamilies.....	1.0	1.1	1.3
With own children under 6 years.....	1 040	1 069	775
With own children under 18 years.....	2 120	2 132	1 504
With husband under 45 years.....	2 120	2 198	1 281
Total under 18 years old.....	6 198	5 346	3 786
Living with both parents.....	4 871	4 591	3 380
Percent of total.....	78.6	85.9	89.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN			
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....	1 018	898	564
Children ever born.....	2 847	2 566	1 658
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 797	2 857	2 940
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS			
Persons, in group quarters.....	1 429	4 526	195
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	60	12	—
Inmate of other institution.....	131	—	—
In rooming house.....	—	35	—
In military barracks.....	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	1 233	4 479	195
Other.....	5	—	—

Table 104. **Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Dover	Newark	Wilmington Manor-Chelsea-Leedom (U)
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
Male, 16 years old and over	5 536	7 822	3 270
Labor force	4 166	5 310	2 723
Percent of total	75.3	67.9	83.3
Civilian labor force	3 519	5 271	2 713
Employed	3 445	5 097	2 621
Unemployed	74	174	92
Percent of civilian labor force	2.1	3.3	3.4
Not in labor force	1 370	2 512	547
Inmate of institution	97	4	—
Enrolled in school	842	1 930	339
Other: Under 65 years	164	297	144
65 years and over	267	281	64
Female, 16 years old and over	6 329	8 104	3 478
Labor force	2 749	3 369	1 504
Percent of total	43.4	41.6	43.2
Civilian labor force	2 743	3 369	1 504
Employed	2 591	3 112	1 455
Unemployed	152	257	49
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	7.6	3.3
Not in labor force	3 580	4 735	1 974
Inmate of institution	49	6	—
Enrolled in school	868	2 031	257
Other: Under 65 years	2 117	2 168	1 524
65 years and over	546	528	193
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 188	2 977	707
Not enrolled in school	226	632	204
Not high school graduate	79	130	75
Unemployed or not in labor force	31	27	18
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN			
Women, 16 years old and over	6 329	8 104	3 478
With own children under 6 years	1 217	1 121	819
In labor force	366	284	168
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 319	1 246	843
In labor force	773	589	446
Married women, husband present	3 540	3 654	2 296
In labor force	1 615	1 443	866
With own children under 6 years	1 050	1 057	784
In labor force	258	240	140
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 093	1 056	720
In labor force	585	435	355
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE			
Male: 14 and 15 years	15.5	4.2	15.5
16 and 17 years	36.0	29.8	38.6
18 and 19 years	22.2	32.7	53.3
20 and 21 years	41.7	49.8	63.9
22 to 24 years	82.4	69.0	97.1
25 to 34 years	95.9	93.0	95.6
35 to 44 years	95.5	97.5	97.6
45 to 64 years	91.4	95.2	91.3
65 years and over	29.4	25.3	51.1
Female: 14 and 15 years	4.1	11.6	1.4
16 and 17 years	20.8	20.9	16.1
18 and 19 years	14.1	35.4	43.4
20 and 21 years	46.2	40.4	57.1
22 to 24 years	65.8	64.0	50.6
25 to 34 years	42.5	44.3	41.6
35 to 44 years	52.8	49.0	41.1
45 to 64 years	58.5	49.1	53.0
65 years and over	16.8	12.4	15.0
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED			
Male, 16 years old and over	4 734	7 128	3 004
50 to 52 weeks	3 554	3 319	1 997
27 to 49 weeks	531	1 471	577
26 weeks or less	649	2 338	430
Female, 16 years old and over	3 656	5 277	1 836
50 to 52 weeks	1 647	1 177	807
27 to 49 weeks	881	1 417	533
26 weeks or less	1 128	2 683	496
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER			
Male employed	3 445	5 097	2 621
Private wage or salary workers	2 271	3 663	2 288
Government workers	874	1 278	202
Local government workers	163	199	59
Self-employed workers	294	156	131
Unpaid family workers	6	—	—
Female employed	2 591	3 112	1 455
Private wage or salary workers	1 579	1 882	1 190
Government workers	911	1 181	245
Local government workers	221	224	76
Self-employed workers	83	45	20
Unpaid family workers	18	4	—
Male employed, in agriculture	52	55	15
Wage or salary workers	30	50	11
Self-employed workers	22	5	4
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	6	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	6	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹			
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	2 005	1 949	1 256
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	40	22	9
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	127	156	40
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	47	47	48

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Dover	Newark	Wilmington Manor-Chelsea-Leedom (U)
OCCUPATION			
Total employed, 16 years old and over	6 036	8 209	4 076
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 464	2 964	599
Engineers	147	532	56
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	50	39	31
Health workers, except practitioners	92	107	75
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	428	483	125
Technicians, except health	61	207	144
Other professional workers	686	1 596	168
Managers and administrators, except farm	738	511	304
Saloried:	158	122	43
Manufacturing	137	85	69
Retail trade	357	257	141
Other industries	59	28	29
Self-employed:	27	19	22
Retail trade	434	453	306
Other than retail trade	247	298	194
Clerical and kindred workers	187	155	112
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 139	1 382	812
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	604	577	736
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	47	42	87
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	144	130	186
Construction craftsmen	30	39	65
Other craftsmen	98	127	172
Operatives, except transport	285	239	226
Durable goods manufacturing	556	595	549
Non-durable goods manufacturing	48	267	205
Nonmanufacturing industries	338	192	224
Transport equipment operatives	170	136	120
Laborers, except farm	230	158	180
Construction laborers	214	275	166
Freight, stock, and material handlers	20	25	16
Other laborers, except farm	81	113	102
Farmers and farm managers	113	137	48
Farm laborers and farm foremen	23	11	4
Service workers, except private household	10	35	6
Cleaning service workers	511	1 106	404
Food service workers	169	247	83
Health service workers	156	485	168
Personal service workers	55	25	44
Protective service workers	66	144	56
Private household workers	25	55	31
Female employed, 16 years old and over	113	142	10
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 591	3 112	1 455
Nurses	613	923	228
Health workers, except nurses	65	73	54
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	27	34	20
Technicians, except health	333	308	81
Other professional workers	6	32	24
Managers and administrators, except farm	182	476	49
Sales workers	110	72	59
Retail trade	186	196	145
Other than retail trade	135	173	130
Clerical and kindred workers	51	23	15
Bookkeepers	875	983	631
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	52	60	58
Other clerical workers	380	391	234
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	443	532	339
Operatives, except transport	31	13	12
Durable goods manufacturing	291	152	104
Non-durable goods manufacturing	-	60	24
Nonmanufacturing industries	244	41	47
Transport equipment operatives	47	51	33
Laborers, except farm	11	4	6
Farmers and farm managers	16	9	13
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6	-	-
Service workers, except private household	-	-	-
Cleaning service workers	343	632	247
Food service workers	83	92	27
Health service workers	121	298	131
Personal service workers	44	20	44
Protective service workers	60	110	34
Private household workers	-	-	-
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	109	128	10
White-collar workers	52	8	34
Blue-collar workers	20	-	28
Farm workers	16	-	6
Service workers, including private household	-	-	-
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	16	31	3
White-collar workers	11	5	-
Blue-collar workers	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	5	5	3
Private household workers	-	21	-
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS			
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings?	\$8 352	\$7 624	\$8 030
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 760	10 748	9 661
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 033	8 296	8 886
Operatives, including transport	6 872	7 106	7 598
Laborers, except farm	5 250	2 521	5 324
Farmers and farm managers .....	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen .....	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings?	\$3 925	\$2 427	\$3 921
Clerical and kindred workers	4 553	3 282	4 252
Operatives, including transport	4 085	4 160	3 684

*Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

*Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Dover	Newark	Wilmington Manor-Chelsea-Leedom (U)
INDUSTRY			
Total employed, 16 years old and over	6 036	8 209	4 076
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	58	55	15
Mining	5	5	4
Construction	371	240	240
Manufacturing	1 383	2 054	1 361
Furniture and lumber and wood products	6	6	6
Metal industries	21	95	168
Machinery, except electrical	17	29	20
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5	57	9
Transportation equipment	10	472	241
Other durable goods	58	109	73
Food and kindred products	490	26	16
Textiles and fabricated textiles products	318	41	42
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	50	98	75
Chemicals and allied products	113	707	481
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	295	414	230
Railroads and railway express service	12	22	38
Trucking service and warehousing	70	119	92
Other transportation	71	92	77
Communications	81	31	34
Utilities and sanitary services	117	77	53
Wholesale trade	146	149	184
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	85	139	111
Eating and drinking places	138	234	122
General merchandise retailing	208	210	125
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	104	119	108
Other retail trade	267	309	270
Banking and credit agencies	107	80	70
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	163	118	99
Business and repair services	127	326	275
Private households	106	140	13
Other personal services	206	182	77
Entertainment and recreation services	99	58	30
Hospitals	142	144	119
Health services, except hospitals	141	119	42
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	676	1 791	204
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	170	569	62
Other education and kindred services	60	83	8
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	115	135	56
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	173	418	75
Public administration	635	191	112
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	68	39	37
Agriculture	6	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	62	39	37
Male employed, 16 years old and over			
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 445	5 097	2 621
Construction and mining	52	55	15
Manufacturing	366	215	203
Furniture and lumber and wood products	948	1 796	1 094
Metal industries	6	6	6
Machinery, including electrical	21	71	140
Transportation equipment	22	48	24
Other durable goods	10	441	216
Food and kindred products	58	103	53
Textiles and fabricated textile products	390	26	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	155	28	18
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	25	65	63
Transportation	261	1 008	567
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	128	201	167
Wholesale trade	176	89	51
Food, bakery, and dairy products	110	112	148
Eating and drinking places	33	85	57
Other retail trade	52	110	22
Finance, insurance, and real estate	330	321	260
Business and repair services	154	88	84
Personal services	80	218	202
Entertainment and recreation services	55	79	41
Health services, including hospitals	73	45	18
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	86	70	20
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	202	894	71
Other education and kindred services	55	310	23
Other professional and related services	18	24	—
Public administration	103	225	58
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	424	160	87
Agriculture	52	8	34
Nonagriculture industries	6	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	46	8	34
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED			
Male, 16 years old and over¹			
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	70	138	92
Sales workers	4	25	22
Clerical and kindred workers	—	5	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12	4	12
Operatives, including transport	24	11	21
Laborers, except farm	—	74	22
Farm workers	15	9	4
Service workers, including private household	5	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	10	10	6
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	143	241	45
Sales workers	10	81	—
Clerical and kindred workers	5	—	4
Operatives, including transport	10	61	15
Other blue-collar workers	53	21	10
Farm workers	5	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—
Private household workers	49	74	12
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	11	4	4

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 107. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Dover	Newark	Wilmington Manor-Chelsea-Leedom (U)
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS			
All families	4 121	4 151	2 592
Less than \$1,000	94	54	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999	49	39	34
\$2,000 to \$2,999	154	114	49
\$3,000 to \$3,999	112	174	95
\$4,000 to \$4,999	224	109	56
\$5,000 to \$5,999	204	125	95
\$6,000 to \$6,999	218	168	150
\$7,000 to \$7,999	254	295	246
\$8,000 to \$8,999	351	282	225
\$9,000 to \$9,999	336	290	189
\$10,000 to \$11,999	506	418	622
\$12,000 to \$14,999	568	762	404
\$15,000 to \$24,999	841	931	369
\$25,000 to \$49,999	185	367	34
\$50,000 or more	25	23	14
Median income	\$10 255	\$12 030	\$10 473
Mean income	\$11 675	\$13 412	\$11 098
Families with female head	540	408	226
Mean income	\$5 519	\$8 059	\$6 256
All families and unrelated individuals	6 606	10 604	3 144
Median income	\$7 088	\$2 745	\$9 387
Mean income	\$8 232	\$6 504	\$9 699
All unrelated individuals	2 485	6 453	552
Median income	\$1 320	\$1 193	\$2 231
Mean income	\$2 521	\$2 060	\$3 134
Female unrelated individuals	1 337	3 157	277
Mean income	\$2 017	\$1 813	\$3 577
Per capita income of persons	\$3 126	\$3 328	\$3 012
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES			
All families	4 121	4 151	2 592
With wage or salary income	3 820	3 931	2 456
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 509	\$12 264	\$10 536
With nonfarm self-employment income	351	309	162
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 553	\$6 831	\$7 685
With farm self-employment income	47	13	9
Mean farm self-employment income .....	...	...	...
With Social Security income	505	518	331
Mean Social Security income	\$1 502	\$1 651	\$1 564
With public assistance or public welfare income	132	79	51
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 249	...	...
With other income	1 226	2 139	838
Mean other income	\$2 375	\$2 062	\$1 228
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹			
Families	343	209	112
Percent of all families	8.3	5.0	4.3
Mean family income	\$2 089	\$2 061	\$2 106
Mean income deficit	\$1 706	\$1 659	\$1 407
Percent receiving public assistance income	22.7	9.6	4.5
Mean size of family	4.24	4.01	3.69
With related children under 18 years	269	158	91
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	3.16	2.91	...
Families with female head	183	68	39
With related children under 18 years	170	68	39
Family heads	343	209	112
Civilian male heads under 65 years	97	135	69
Percent in labor force .....	...	77.8	...
Unrelated individuals	399	1 386	84
Percent of all unrelated individuals	31.4	50.3	23.5
Mean income	\$904	\$842	...
Mean income deficit	\$919	\$1 055	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.3	0.8	...
Persons	1 855	2 225	497
Percent of all persons	11.6	13.1	5.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.5	6.1	11.3
Percent 65 years and over	14.4	5.9	9.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	71.5	83.2	...
Related children under 18 years	809	458	227
Percent living with both parents	28.2	50.0	66.5
Households	592	578	162
Percent of all households	12.0	11.0	5.7
In owner occupied housing units	254	123	104
Mean value of unit	\$17 172	\$22 024	\$14 135
In renter occupied housing units	338	455	58
Mean gross rent	\$109	\$103	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.4	3.1	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹			
Families	206	126	71
Percent of all families	5.0	3.0	2.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 546	\$1 458	...
Families with female head	124	49	32
Unrelated individuals	313	1 117	69
Percent of all unrelated individuals	24.7	40.6	19.3
Mean income deficit	\$636	\$769	...
Persons	1 200	1 678	372
Percent of all persons	6.9	8.1	3.7
Related children under 18 years	553	332	181
Percent living with both parents	15.2	44.9	63.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹			
Families	453	333	164
Percent of all families	11.0	8.0	6.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 140	\$1 771	\$1 667
Families with female head	226	85	55
Unrelated individuals	470	1 550	93
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.0	56.3	26.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 202	\$1 392	...
Persons	2 349	2 841	754
Percent of all persons	13.6	13.7	7.5
Related children under 18 years	1 062	665	364
Percent living with both parents	36.0	62.1	70.6

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 108. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Places With 400 or More
Negro Population**

	Dover	Newark
PLACE OF BIRTH		
Total population	3 897	894
Foreign born	39	-
Native	3 858	894
Born in State of residence	1 729	590
Born in different State	1 246	224
Northeast	273	42
North Central	80	10
South	872	164
West	21	8
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	47	-
State of birth not reported ..	836	80
RESIDENCE IN 1965		
Total population, 5 years old and over ..	3 567	798
Same house	1 300	356
Different house in United States	1 167	308
Same county	752	230
Different county	415	78
Same State	54	42
Different State	361	36
Northeast	98	23
North Central	23	4
South	234	9
West	6	-
Abroad	87	-
Moved, 1965 residence not reported ..	1 013	134
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT		
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 693	221
Nursery school	14	-
Public	14	-
Kindergarten	57	23
Public	57	11
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	688	84
Public	682	84
High school (1 to 4 years)	250	50
Public	242	50
College	684	64
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	63.5	47.5
3 and 4 years old	17.7	...
5 and 6 years old	72.3	...
7 to 13 years old	90.5	59.5
14 and 15 years old	96.5	...
16 and 17 years old	99.9	...
18 and 19 years old	76.3	...
20 and 21 years old	77.7	...
22 to 24 years old	37.5	...
25 to 34 years old	8.0	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED		
Male, 25 years old and over	655	223
No school years completed	-	14
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	55	5
5 to 7 years	98	31
8 years	91	34
High school: 1 to 3 years	119	87
4 years	132	40
College: 1 to 3 years	52	4
4 years or more	108	8
Median school years completed	11.1	9.9
Percent high school graduates	44.6	23.3
Female, 25 years old and over	844	227
No school years completed	-	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	42	4
5 to 7 years	123	34
8 years	102	44
High school: 1 to 3 years	246	77
4 years	157	35
College: 1 to 3 years	49	-
4 years or more	125	28
Median school years completed	10.9	10.0
Percent high school graduates	39.2	27.8
FAMILIES		
Families	766	208
With own children under 3 years	100	21
With own children under 6 years	207	45
With own children under 12 years	370	87
With own children under 18 years	472	104
With sons/daughters under 25 years	517	108
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	249	63
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	130	36
Subfamilies	31	21
Number of own children under 18 years	42	21
Husband-wife subfamilies	7	-
Number of own children under 18 years	-	-
Subfamilies with female head	24	21
Number of own children under 18 years	42	21
Persons under 18 years old	1 387	254
Living with both parents	697	151
Percent of total	50.3	59.4
CHILDREN EVER BORN		
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married ..	166	64
Children ever born	552	176
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 325	...

Table 109. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places With 400 or More
Negro Population

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Dover	Newark
Male, 16 years old and over	1 219	332
Labor force	716	261
Percent of total	58.7	78.6
Civilian labor force	637	261
Employed	604	237
Unemployed	33	24
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	9.2
Not in labor force	503	71
Inmate of institution	33	—
Enrolled in school	384	22
Other: Under 65 years	44	16
65 years and over	42	33
Female, 16 years old and over	1 406	332
Labor force	747	250
Percent of total	53.1	75.3
Civilian labor force	747	250
Employed	647	245
Unemployed	100	5
Percent of civilian labor force	13.4	2.0
Not in labor force	659	82
Inmate of institution	—	—
Enrolled in school	312	20
Other: Under 65 years	263	42
65 years and over	84	20
Male, 16 to 21 years old	442	85
Not enrolled in school	69	36
Not high school graduate	47	13
Unemployed or not in labor force	20	13

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF
OWN CHILDREN

Women, 16 years old and over	1 406	332
With own children under 6 years	212	50
In labor force	133	35
With own children 6 to 17 years only	264	65
In labor force	208	62
Married women, husband present	476	133
In labor force	328	111
With own children under 6 years	120	38
In labor force	70	23
With own children 6 to 17 years only	161	26
In labor force	125	26

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Male:		
14 and 15 years	...	—
16 and 17 years	...	—
18 and 19 years	14.0	...
20 and 21 years	36.2	...
22 to 24 years	63.9	...
25 to 34 years	86.3	...
35 to 44 years	86.5	...
45 to 64 years	83.9	...
65 years and over	...	...
Female:		
14 and 15 years	4.6	...
16 and 17 years	...	...
18 and 19 years	11.9	...
20 and 21 years	27.0	...
22 to 24 years	78.6	...
25 to 34 years	65.2	...
35 to 44 years	75.0	...
45 to 64 years	75.3	...
65 years and over	31.0	...

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

Male, 16 years old and over	889	276
50 to 52 weeks	576	154
27 to 49 weeks	139	49
26 weeks or less	174	73
Female, 16 years old and over	932	281
50 to 52 weeks	447	103
27 to 49 weeks	200	89
26 weeks or less	285	89

CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

Male employed	604	237
Private wage or salary workers	418	136
Government workers	153	101
Local government workers	35	8
Self-employed workers	33	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—
Female employed	647	245
Private wage or salary workers	378	181
Government workers	250	64
Local government workers	32	5
Self-employed workers	19	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	14	—
Wage or salary workers	9	—
Self-employed workers	5	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	6	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—
Self-employed workers	6	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—

LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹

Male, 20 to 49 years old in 1970	298	124
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	11	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	17	17
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	22	7

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 110. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More
Negro Population

OCCUPATION

	Dover	Newark
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 251	482
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	215	38
Health workers	15	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	94	26
Technicians, except health	12	—
Other professional workers	94	12
Managers and administrators, except farm	41	8
Salaried	35	8
Self-employed	6	—
Sales workers	69	3
Retail trade	69	3
Clerical and kindred workers	80	64
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	73	21
Mechanics and repairmen	5	10
Construction craftsmen	23	—
Operatives, except transport	224	37
Durable goods manufacturing	17	17
Nondurable goods manufacturing	129	15
Nonmanufacturing industries	78	5
Transport equipment operatives	74	25
Laborers, except farm	154	27
Construction laborers	20	—
Farmers and farm managers	6	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	242	178
Cleaning and food service workers	172	144
Health service workers	36	—
Personal service workers	19	10
Protective service workers	—	—
Private household workers	88	81
Female employed, 16 years old and over	647	245
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	137	30
Health workers	15	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	74	18
Managers and administrators, except farm	20	—
Sales workers	34	—
Retail trade	34	—
Clerical and kindred workers	61	32
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5	17
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5	—
Operatives, except transport	132	11
Manufacturing	103	6
Nonmanufacturing industries	29	5
Transport equipment operatives	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—
Farm workers	6	—
Service workers, except private household ²	168	98
Cleaning and food service workers	120	70
Health service workers	25	—
Personal service workers	13	10
Private household workers	84	74

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$5 389	\$4 667
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	...
Operatives, including transport	5 639	...
Laborers, except farm	5 325	...
Farmers and farm managers	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$2 770	\$2 783
Clerical and kindred workers	...	...
Operatives, including transport	4 167	...

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 251	482
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	20	—
Mining	—	—
Construction	77	—
Manufacturing	250	87
Furniture and lumber and wood products	6	—
Metal industries	21	6
Machinery, including electrical	6	—
Transportation equipment	—	29
Other durable goods	21	4
Food and kindred products	74	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	61	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10	—
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	51	48
Trucking service and warehousing	40	13
Other transportation	14	5
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	40	5
Wholesale trade	26	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	10	—
Eating and drinking places	25	7
Other retail trade	104	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	—
Business and repair services	31	21
Private households	81	75
Other personal services	74	35
Entertainment and recreation services	29	—
Hospitals	35	11
Educational and kindred services	224	176
Other professional and related services	46	23
Public administration	110	11

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 111. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Places With 400 or More
Negro Population****INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED
INDIVIDUALS**

	Dover	Newark
All families	766	208
Less than \$1,000	47	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999	19	7
\$2,000 to \$2,999	68	28
\$3,000 to \$3,999	31	22
\$4,000 to \$4,999	85	23
\$5,000 to \$5,999	89	8
\$6,000 to \$6,999	39	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	52	21
\$8,000 to \$8,999	71	17
\$9,000 to \$9,999	54	24
\$10,000 to \$11,999	75	6
\$12,000 to \$14,999	48	33
\$15,000 to \$24,999	77	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—
Median income	\$7 096	\$7 286
Mean income	\$8 107	\$7 274
Families with female head	242	54
Mean income	\$4 451	...
All families and unrelated individuals	1 671	423
Median income	\$2 573	\$3 851
Mean income	\$4 501	\$5 532
All unrelated individuals	205	215
Median income	\$875	\$1 973
Mean income	\$1 449	\$3 847
Female unrelated individuals	436	80
Mean income	\$1 336	...
Per capita income of persons	\$1 918	\$2 630

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

All families	766	208
With wage or salary income	715	208
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 698	\$6 862
With nonfarm self-employment income	37	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income .....	...	—
With farm self-employment income	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—
With Social Security income	87	46
Mean Social Security income .....	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	96	11
Mean public assistance or public welfare income .....	...	...
With other income	109	27
Mean other income	\$1 459	...

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	179	37
Percent of all families	23.4	17.8
Mean family income	\$2 328	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 918	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	35.2	...
Mean size of family	4.93	...
With related children under 18 years	156	32
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	3.61	...
Families with female head	120	26
With related children under 18 years	112	26
Family heads	179	37
Civilian male heads under 65 years	48	11
Percent in labor force .....	...	...
Unrelated individuals	124	69
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.0	38.3
Mean income	\$896	...
Mean income deficit	\$940	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	25.0	...
Persons	1 007	204
Percent of all persons	30.9	24.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.9	7.4
Percent 65 years and over	9.5	7.4
Percent receiving Social Security income .....	...	...
Related children under 18 years	536	81
Percent living with both parents	19.2	...
Households	250	54
Percent of all households	26.8	19.6
In owner occupied housing units	66	15
Mean value of unit .....	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	184	39
Mean gross rent	\$97	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	15.2	...

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL¹**

Families	108	19
Percent of all families	14.1	9.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 727	...
Families with female head	75	13
Unrelated individuals	97	58
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.9	32.2
Mean income deficit .....	...	...
Persons	664	141
Percent of all persons	17.2	15.8
Related children under 18 years	388	52
Percent living with both parents	12.6	...

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL¹**

Families	236	70
Percent of all families	30.8	33.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 412	...
Families with female head	150	26
Unrelated individuals	128	83
Percent of all unrelated individuals	43.4	46.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 350	...
Persons	1 268	302
Percent of all persons	32.8	33.8
Related children under 18 years	693	105
Percent living with both parents	26.3	48.6

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

- Table 112. **General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**
- Table 113. **Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**
- Table 114. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**
- Table 115. **Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**
- Table 116. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**

(Tables 112-116 omitted because the State has no places of 10,000 to 50,000 with 400 or more persons of Spanish language)

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Brookside Park (U)	Claymont (U)	Dover Base (U)	Elsmere	Lewes	Middletown	Milford	New Castle	Seaford	Smyrna
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	7 810	6 577	7 825	8 303	2 563	2 609	5 417	4 773	5 537	4 243
Foreign born	123	246	181	261	24	45	77	82	70	85
Native	7 687	6 331	7 644	8 042	2 539	2 564	5 340	4 691	5 467	4 158
Born in State of residence	2 975	2 589	291	5 703	1 260	1 676	3 252	3 314	2 706	2 514
Born in different State	4 366	3 413	6 607	2 063	1 006	816	1 760	1 154	2 644	1 477
Northeast	2 096	2 529	2 272	1 312	505	302	744	600	677	509
North Central	467	203	997	146	94	80	157	59	151	135
South	1 648	620	2 541	592	361	419	822	457	1 782	778
West	155	61	797	13	46	15	37	38	34	55
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	61	37	393	53	43	6	41	28	14	27
State of birth not reported	285	292	353	223	230	66	287	195	103	140
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	6 968	6 001	7 185	7 503	2 431	2 460	5 021	4 442	5 093	3 877
Same house	3 525	3 799	165	5 031	1 503	1 578	3 063	2 910	2 616	2 107
Different house in United States	3 029	1 929	5 218	2 215	581	827	1 464	1 352	2 367	1 596
Same county	1 650	993	184	1 783	345	625	744	1 142	1 366	824
Different county	1 379	936	5 034	432	236	202	720	210	1 001	772
Same State	32	14	51	28	109	18	406	—	113	524
Different State	1 347	922	4 983	404	127	184	314	210	888	248
Northeast	552	753	1 710	214	65	81	177	83	244	56
North Central	137	27	1 000	53	—	6	46	51	32	39
South	467	116	1 530	132	62	97	84	76	612	140
West	191	26	743	5	—	—	7	—	—	13
Abroad	35	40	939	44	16	—	66	—	—	18
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	379	233	863	213	331	55	428	180	110	156
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52.7	52.2	36.9	51.5	48.8	62.2	56.7	55.7	55.9	48.4
3 and 4 years old	17.7	6.6	16.9	5.0	—	5.9	7.7	6.3	13.3	—
5 and 6 years old	69.4	61.0	93.5	83.4	90.3	81.4	69.2	67.9	95.4	43.9
7 to 13 years old	99.9	99.9	98.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	85.1
14 and 15 years old	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	89.5	—	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
16 and 17 years old	92.0	93.9	86.7	99.9	—	91.0	95.3	92.2	95.1	84.1
18 and 19 years old	34.9	39.9	9.6	45.2	—	61.3	64.9	34.8	30.2	55.4
20 and 21 years old	23.8	28.7	3.5	19.7	—	—	24.3	11.3	33.9	—
22 to 24 years old	12.1	8.2	0.8	3.3	18.4	—	3.1	—	14.0	11.3
25 to 34 years old	6.9	4.3	2.1	2.9	4.5	3.2	2.1	2.6	4.9	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Total persons, 25 years old and over	3 427	3 579	2 608	4 303	1 467	1 368	3 168	2 606	3 120	2 576
No school years completed	18	5	16	22	11	22	33	24	37	9
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	45	50	—	65	15	—	89	69	63	135
5 to 7 years	124	230	48	345	125	170	269	244	247	329
8 years	290	340	98	552	206	168	395	348	350	560
High school: 1 to 3 years	832	866	329	1 204	412	404	735	695	566	572
4 years	1 421	1 415	1 409	1 533	453	331	913	883	1 024	671
College: 1 to 3 years	312	324	384	329	106	130	426	190	329	233
4 years or more	385	349	324	253	139	84	308	153	504	67
Median school years completed	12.3	12.2	12.6	11.9	11.7	11.0	12.1	11.7	12.3	10.3
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	2 359	2 145	3 826	2 552	790	785	1 733	1 486	1 709	1 352
Labor force	2 168	1 810	3 742	2 168	628	576	1 254	1 195	1 424	901
Percent of total	91.9	84.4	97.8	85.0	79.5	73.4	72.4	80.4	83.3	66.6
Civilian labor force	2 163	1 801	84	2 164	607	576	1 229	1 195	1 409	877
Employed	2 064	1 762	84	2 096	570	566	1 225	1 179	1 361	859
Unemployed	99	39	—	68	37	10	4	16	48	18
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	2.2	—	3.1	6.1	1.7	0.3	1.3	3.4	2.1
Not in labor force	191	335	84	384	162	209	479	291	285	451
Under 65 years	164	178	80	204	57	100	266	182	142	170
65 years and over	27	157	4	180	105	109	213	109	143	281
Female, 16 years old and over	2 361	2 361	1 327	2 991	1 022	956	2 127	1 791	2 124	1 710
Labor force	1 143	1 057	509	1 266	506	418	1 018	706	871	596
Percent of total	48.4	44.8	38.4	42.3	49.5	43.7	47.9	39.4	41.0	34.9
Civilian labor force	1 143	1 057	492	1 266	506	418	1 014	706	871	596
Employed	1 069	1 006	473	1 183	499	418	957	694	834	567
Unemployed	74	51	19	83	7	19	57	12	37	29
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	4.8	3.9	6.6	1.4	—	5.6	1.7	4.2	4.9
Not in labor force	1 218	1 304	818	1 725	516	538	1 109	1 085	1 253	1 114
Under 65 years	1 140	1 039	808	1 448	365	358	702	831	787	543
65 years and over	78	265	10	277	151	180	407	254	466	571
Male, 14 and 15 years old	198	156	149	212	84	49	110	117	75	76
Labor force	9	36	28	9	10	12	7	28	13	4
Female, 14 and 15 years old	195	111	90	139	49	43	126	84	112	77
Labor force	26	4	5	9	13	10	5	—	16	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	373	251	1 502	371	95	127	213	238	199	146
Not enrolled in school	169	79	1 358	147	74	39	45	110	77	71
Not high school graduate	84	44	83	49	10	19	14	32	35	42
Unemployed or not in labor force	18	15	5	—	10	5	—	10	8	14
Male, worked in 1969	2 258	1 823	3 729	2 308	629	615	1 371	1 275	1 522	924
50 to 52 weeks	1 482	1 349	2 909	1 673	402	401	1 089	912	1 116	720
27 to 49 weeks	482	334	590	411	158	131	128	228	196	134
26 weeks or less	294	140	230	224	69	83	154	135	210	70
Female, worked in 1969	1 327	1 255	664	1 518	616	520	1 164	833	1 076	670
50 to 52 weeks	483	513	106	792	235	256	625	392	573	410
27 to 49 weeks	436	413	221	267	211	126	277	218	233	103
26 weeks or less	408	329	337	459	170	138	262	223	270	157
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 133	2 768	557	3 279	1 069	984	2 182	1 873	2 195	1 426
Construction	234	175	12	365	91	101	168	164	137	76
Manufacturing	1 164	714	72	981	224	295	593	518	922	413
Durable goods	645	292	9	314	59	102	173	201	39	191
Transportation	119	111	—	141	39	15	97	92	38	52
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	28	93	23	94	24	19	13	74	51	15
Wholesale and retail trade	632	671	171	671	232	195	547	408	348	336
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	192	386	16	295	32	56	65	150	93	96
Professional and related services	575	467	172	458	244	166	409	306	445	221
Educational services	416	202	87	177	55	97	218	176	170	48
Public administration	93	62	54	156	88	42	146	113	40	125
Other industries	96	89	37	118	95	95	144	48	121	92

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Brookside Park (U)	Claymont (U)	Dover Base (U)	Elsmere	Lewes	Middletown	Milford	New Castle	Seaford	Smyrna
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 133	2 768	557	3 279	1 069	984	2 182	1 873	2 195	1 426
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	712	498	83	435	160	81	335	252	435	137
Health workers	46	51	36	100	60	27	98	36	87	41
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	172	109	28	65	30	15	114	47	80	27
Managers and administrators	192	238	21	179	181	57	229	123	113	108
Salaried	182	182	10	146	120	49	198	109	98	93
Self-employed in retail trade	5	20	-	17	10	4	18	14	5	10
Sales workers	245	226	98	215	62	66	146	121	138	93
Retail trade	178	148	93	134	62	39	86	77	60	73
Clerical and kindred workers	502	550	131	704	153	170	319	438	277	261
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	546	528	22	625	113	162	285	390	424	208
Mechanics and repairmen	122	91	-	128	41	47	104	56	62	65
Construction craftsmen	135	122	5	237	34	36	68	148	81	55
Operatives, except transport	481	273	81	472	150	189	319	204	322	239
Manufacturing	406	190	57	367	114	147	251	155	293	205
Nonmanufacturing industries	75	83	24	105	36	42	68	49	29	34
Transport equipment operatives	74	67	-	139	45	42	94	49	68	76
Laborers, except farm	76	70	20	136	42	48	124	68	94	59
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	4
Form laborers and farm foremen	-	5	-	-	9	11	16	-	20	-
Service workers ¹	294	303	87	362	141	124	261	208	272	226
Cleaning and food service workers	200	159	54	225	73	86	134	143	192	138
Protective service workers	48	25	-	68	17	-	19	35	11	28
Personal and health service workers	38	70	15	55	36	38	91	30	61	60
Private household workers	11	10	14	12	13	34	37	20	32	15
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 069	1 006	473	1 183	499	418	957	694	834	567
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	224	185	78	166	84	31	182	124	163	60
Health workers	41	39	36	69	31	16	69	31	81	25
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	110	73	28	54	25	5	79	42	42	27
Managers and administrators	37	46	5	22	33	4	19	14	14	20
Sales workers	125	108	93	119	62	9	31	54	40	24
Clerical and kindred workers	381	406	121	537	112	148	258	321	202	181
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	156	165	31	203	16	65	127	109	96	53
Operatives, including transport	115	29	81	97	81	79	198	45	178	102
Nondurable goods manufacturing	31	4	52	47	40	35	124	30	140	79
Service workers, except private household	148	211	76	203	97	96	164	105	171	148
Private household workers	11	10	14	12	13	34	37	20	32	15
Other occupations	28	11	5	27	17	17	48	6	34	17
CLASS OF WORKER										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 133	2 768	557	3 279	1 069	984	2 182	1 873	2 195	1 426
Private wage and salary workers	2 558	2 339	362	2 741	748	701	1 552	1 465	1 854	1 020
Government workers	514	289	173	395	210	199	404	343	252	325
Local government workers	103	108	37	134	36	24	145	79	132	52
Self-employed workers	61	140	22	143	106	74	222	61	89	81
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	5	10	4	4	-	-
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	1 898	1 748	1 239	2 188	698	646	1 466	1 151	1 391	885
Less than \$1,000	29	11	16	49	17	20	30	22	22	15
\$1,000 to \$1,999	26	22	-	55	22	29	48	20	49	44
\$2,000 to \$2,999	16	46	5	31	35	26	86	62	62	31
\$3,000 to \$3,999	33	48	18	50	83	34	100	37	57	41
\$4,000 to \$4,999	48	35	88	82	29	50	67	10	80	51
\$5,000 to \$5,999	54	69	254	87	79	26	120	40	44	35
\$6,000 to \$6,999	54	79	192	154	38	44	93	71	63	52
\$7,000 to \$7,999	163	88	115	258	57	56	99	71	110	49
\$8,000 to \$8,999	143	164	160	209	44	24	101	96	113	86
\$9,000 to \$9,999	212	175	90	196	63	36	104	103	75	72
\$10,000 to \$11,999	372	312	121	380	78	91	194	188	166	130
\$12,000 to \$14,999	355	334	94	357	74	126	229	239	265	122
\$15,000 to \$24,999	371	294	81	280	48	58	152	173	260	125
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	64	5	-	23	26	36	19	25	32
\$50,000 or more	5	7	-	-	8	-	7	-	-	-
Median income	\$10 919	\$10 878	\$7 404	\$9 607	\$7 807	\$9 389	\$8 891	\$10 463	\$10 247	\$9 535
Mean income	\$11 434	\$11 692	\$8 376	\$9 743	\$9 597	\$9 722	\$9 757	\$10 601	\$10 573	\$10 417
Families with female head	134	126	19	223	100	64	227	129	178	104
Mean income	\$5 332	\$6 494	-	\$5 984	\$5 580	-	\$5 255	\$6 605	\$5 953	\$4 480
All families and unrelated individuals	2 234	2 154	3 714	2 648	967	834	1 951	1 551	1 872	1 207
Mean income	\$10 207	\$9 989	\$3 612	\$8 844	\$5 884	\$7 265	\$6 976	\$9 046	\$8 221	\$7 806
Mean income	\$10 522	\$10 513	\$4 667	\$8 954	\$7 763	\$8 072	\$8 100	\$9 008	\$8 818	\$8 493
All unrelated individuals	336	406	2 475	460	269	188	485	400	481	322
Mean income	\$5 026	\$4 700	\$2 585	\$4 852	\$2 214	\$1 541	\$1 752	\$2 892	\$2 669	\$3 216
Mean income	\$5 369	\$5 435	\$2 810	\$5 202	\$3 006	\$2 401	\$3 090	\$4 423	\$3 745	\$3 204
Female unrelated individuals	126	227	4	301	192	148	353	271	303	203
Mean income	\$3 807	\$4 079	-	\$3 807	\$2 958	\$2 542	\$2 630	\$3 131	\$2 724	\$3 114
Per capita income of persons	\$3 013	\$3 425	\$2 200	\$2 863	\$2 914	\$2 548	\$2 905	\$2 940	\$3 035	\$2 575
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES										
All families	1 898	1 748	1 239	2 188	698	646	1 466	1 151	1 391	885
With wage or salary income	1 835	1 608	1 220	2 000	574	539	1 257	1 036	1 250	806
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 173	\$10 711	\$8 183	\$9 499	\$8 899	\$9 174	\$8 790	\$10 270	\$10 300	\$9 800
With nonfarm self-employment income	98	171	32	153	103	86	181	70	115	88
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	-	\$7 652	-	\$5 807	\$9 382	-	\$8 818	-	\$6 560	-
With farm self-employment income	-	4	-	-	5	5	22	-	10	4
Mean farm self-employment income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With Social Security income	113	324	30	427	129	151	358	225	199	162
Mean Social Security income	\$1 516	\$1 623	-	\$1 571	\$1 852	\$1 606	\$1 634	\$1 538	\$1 621	\$2 333
With public assistance or public welfare income	28	20	11	49	11	59	74	68	61	28
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With other income	643	770	401	712	149	194	357	470	636	203
Mean other income	\$1 110	\$1 772	\$581	\$999	\$2 477	\$1 907	\$2 420	\$1 471	\$1 099	\$1 919
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²										
Families	76	77	103	132	87	106	152	96	141	106
Percent of all families	4.0	4.4	8.3	6.0	12.5	16.4	10.4	8.3	10.1	12.0
Mean income deficit	-	-	\$1 215	\$2 064	-	\$1 050	\$1 288	-	\$1 279	\$1 553
Families with female head	47	22	5	59	46	17	83	44	69	50
Unrelated individuals	91	111	-	105	117	118	260	127	177	116
Percent of all unrelated individuals	27.1	27.3	-	22.8	43.5	62.8	53.6	31.8	36.8	36.0
Mean income deficit	-	\$990	-	\$932	\$1 054	\$919	\$945	\$929	\$911	\$968
Persons	385	356	669	598	487	511	785	529	705	581
Percent of all persons	5.0	5.4	12.5	7.2	19.1	19.6	14.7	11.2	13.4	16.6
Related children under 18 years	186	97	455	273	177	195	266	223	300	289
Percent living with both parents	19.4	-	97.1	41.8	15.8	74.4	23.3	34.1	45.7	31.1

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.²Excludes inmates of institutions and members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 119. Social Characteristics for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN			
Total population.....	81 892	385 851	80 350
Native of native parentage.....	75 699	330 768	77 268
Native of foreign or mixed parentage.....	4 644	41 738	2 328
Foreign born.....	1 549	13 345	754
Total foreign stock.....	6 193	55 083	3 082
United Kingdom.....	920	6 579	450
Ireland.....	241	3 800	203
Sweden.....	49	574	53
Germany ¹	994	4 419	578
Poland.....	354	6 773	136
Czechoslovakia.....	140	658	67
Austria.....	207	1 536	76
Hungary.....	121	742	89
U.S.S.R.....	245	3 196	82
Italy.....	502	11 311	299
Canada.....	805	2 998	244
Mexico.....	99	147	—
Cuba.....	75	342	66
Other America.....	84	1 061	94
All other and not reported.....	1 357	10 947	645
Persons of Spanish language ²	961	4 819	487
Other persons of Spanish surname ².....	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	914	6 335	1 228
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	240	1 753	161
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS			
Total.....	81 892	385 851	80 350
English.....	71 795	321 214	74 676
French.....	481	1 806	221
German.....	2 052	6 141	725
Spanish.....	547	3 377	401
Other.....	7 017	53 313	4 327
STATE OF BIRTH			
Total native population.....	80 349	372 697	79 618
Born in State of residence.....	37 525	194 737	51 697
Born in different State.....	36 734	151 471	24 218
Percent of total.....	45.7	40.6	30.4
Northeast.....	15 172	81 757	7 059
North Central.....	4 364	14 851	1 320
South.....	15 124	51 462	15 382
West.....	2 074	3 401	457
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	1 217	2 971	404
State of birth not reported.....	4 873	23 518	3 299
RESIDENCE IN 1965			
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	74 218	351 803	73 494
Same house.....	31 832	193 712	44 147
Different house in United States.....	34 174	128 219	25 562
Same county.....	15 159	79 250	17 613
Different county.....	19 015	48 969	7 949
In Armed Forces in 1965.....	1 699	1 504	208
Persons attending college in 1965.....	1 296	5 376	329
Same State.....	3 301	2 775	1 820
Different State.....	15 714	46 194	6 129
In Armed Forces in 1965.....	1 630	1 351	197
Persons attending college in 1965.....	1 205	5 290	270
Northeast.....	6 105	25 164	1 646
North Central.....	2 283	4 516	355
South.....	5 966	14 358	3 924
West.....	1 360	2 156	204
Abroad.....	2 026	3 369	489
In Armed Forces in 1965.....	676	499	146
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	6 186	26 503	3 296
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS			
Different county in 1965.....	5 832	5 618	578
In Armed Forces, 1970.....	4 319	175	81
Inmate of institution, 1970.....	462	625	314
Attending college, 1970.....	1 051	4 818	183
Living with one or both parents.....	38	395	33
Not living with parents.....	1 013	4 423	150
Different State in 1965.....	5 286	4 932	302
In Armed Forces, 1970.....	4 273	152	81
Inmate of institution, 1970.....	60	502	88
Attending college, 1970.....	953	4 278	133
Living with one or both parents.....	34	357	27
Not living with parents.....	919	3 921	106
PLACE OF WORK			
All workers.....	32 613	146 632	31 954
Worked in county of residence.....	26 674	120 221	25 208
Percent of all workers.....	81.8	82.0	78.9
Worked outside county of residence.....	2 680	15 912	4 227
Place of work not reported.....	3 259	10 499	2 519
VETERAN STATUS			
Civilian male, 16 years old and over.....	21 058	123 302	26 001
Veteran.....	9 328	58 471	10 278
Percent of total.....	44.3	47.4	39.5
Vietnam conflict.....	2 251	9 597	1 877
Korean conflict.....	1 689	9 748	1 547
Korean conflict and World War II.....	237	1 949	214
World War II.....	3 654	25 782	4 582
World War I.....	285	2 070	581
Other service.....	1 212	9 325	1 477
Nonveteran.....	11 730	64 831	15 723

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.²See text for definition.

Table 120. Educational and Family Characteristics for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	24 239	120 247	20 523
Nursery school	269	2 848	189
Public	82	644	156
Kindergarten	1 371	6 563	1 307
Public	1 236	4 934	1 289
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	15 359	67 777	12 989
Public	14 592	56 426	12 831
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 046	29 057	5 233
Public	4 824	24 875	5 170
College	2 194	14 002	805
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	49.5	56.4	49.8
3 and 4 years old	9.2	18.7	8.7
5 and 6 years old	74.9	80.2	74.0
7 to 13 years old	96.3	98.5	94.2
14 and 15 years old	99.9	99.0	95.6
16 and 17 years old	89.0	93.0	81.1
18 and 19 years old	48.2	60.6	37.1
20 and 21 years old	16.3	31.0	10.3
22 to 24 years old	6.0	12.7	5.5
25 to 34 years old	3.7	6.8	2.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED			
Male, 25 years old and over	19 214	96 298	21 109
No school years completed	151	988	437
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 725	2 503	1 087
5 to 7 years	2 068	8 574	3 121
8 years	2 334	9 083	3 021
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 011	19 921	4 842
4 years	5 951	26 478	5 646
College: 1 to 3 years	1 678	9 077	1 248
4 years or more	2 296	19 674	1 707
Median school years completed	12.1	12.3	10.8
Percent high school graduates	51.7	57.4	40.7
Female, 25 years old and over	20 307	106 837	23 630
No school years completed	146	1 196	425
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	309	2 023	696
5 to 7 years	1 829	7 712	2 615
8 years	2 510	10 207	3 121
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 782	23 875	6 151
4 years	7 190	38 763	7 183
College: 1 to 3 years	2 034	11 971	2 083
4 years or more	1 507	11 090	1 356
Median school years completed	12.1	12.2	11.4
Percent high school graduates	52.8	57.9	45.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS			
Male, 20 to 49 years old	17 203	72 248	13 556
No high school	2 182	8 259	2 835
High school, 1 to 3 years	2 926	13 787	3 209
High school, 4 years	7 812	24 417	5 181
College, 1 year or more	4 283	25 785	2 331
Female, 15 to 44 years old	17 713	84 149	15 660
No high school	1 790	6 483	2 241
High school, 1 to 3 years	4 948	23 712	5 533
High school, 4 years	7 541	33 747	5 788
College, 1 year or more	3 434	20 207	2 098
FAMILY COMPOSITION			
Families	19 797	96 165	20 953
With own children under 3 years	3 729	15 449	3 005
With own children under 6 years	6 128	26 741	5 192
With own children under 12 years	9 914	44 549	8 482
With own children under 18 years	12 203	56 701	11 035
With sons/daughters under 25 years	12 943	62 496	12 101
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	5 387	28 496	5 775
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	2 091	13 925	2 589
Subfamilies	445	2 491	788
Number of own children under 18 years	557	2 752	1 157
Husband-wife subfamilies	150	1 182	301
Number of own children under 18 years	96	769	290
Subfamilies with female head	263	1 174	443
Number of own children under 18 years	419	1 758	789
Married couples	17 233	83 798	18 216
Percent in subfamilies	0.9	1.4	1.7
With own children under 6 years	5 560	24 623	4 738
With own children under 18 years	10 694	50 345	9 711
With husband under 45 years	10 643	45 181	8 649
Total under 18 years old	30 455	138 834	27 860
Living with both parents	24 857	116 216	21 253
Percent of total	81.6	83.7	76.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN			
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married	4 608	22 251	4 220
Children ever born	14 524	67 025	13 305
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 152	3 012	3 153
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS			
Persons, in group quarters	4 967	10 144	1 462
Inmate of mental hospital	-	1 042	499
Inmate of home for the aged	140	909	354
Inmate of other institution	847	1 142	243
In rooming house	36	516	106
In military barracks	2 480	-	28
In college dormitory	1 233	5 310	-
Other	231	1 225	232

Table 121. **Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
Male, 16 years old and over	27 092	123 775	26 299
Labor force	22 279	99 349	20 422
Percent of total	82.2	80.3	77.7
Civilian labor force	16 453	98 946	20 217
Employed	16 004	95 877	19 749
Unemployed	449	3 069	468
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	3.1	2.3
Not in labor force	4 813	24 426	5 877
Inmate of institution	388	1 366	477
Enrolled in school	1 840	9 373	1 287
Other: Under 65 years	1 019	5 457	1 478
65 years and over	1 566	8 230	2 635
Female, 16 years old and over	26 971	138 476	29 249
Labor force	12 019	58 288	13 287
Percent of total	44.6	42.1	45.4
Civilian labor force	11 980	58 276	13 283
Employed	11 229	55 248	12 620
Unemployed	751	3 028	463
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	5.2	3.5
Not in labor force	14 952	80 188	15 962
Inmate of institution	533	1 482	466
Enrolled in school	1 782	10 672	1 485
Other: Under 65 years	9 978	53 768	9 676
65 years and over	2 659	14 266	4 335
Male, 16 to 21 years old	5 108	19 589	3 559
Not enrolled in school	2 760	6 215	1 752
Not high school graduate	658	2 574	809
Unemployed or not in labor force	142	969	294
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN			
Women, 16 years old and over	26 971	138 476	29 249
With own children under 6 years	6 244	27 682	5 574
In labor force	2 188	7 725	2 441
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 937	29 401	5 778
In labor force	3 470	14 063	3 561
Married women, husband present	17 184	83 613	18 134
In labor force	7 842	31 888	8 519
With own children under 6 years	5 534	24 604	4 733
In labor force	1 735	5 913	1 920
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 116	25 614	4 908
In labor force	2 858	11 329	2 888
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE			
Male:			
14 and 15 years	12.4	13.6	9.4
16 and 17 years	33.7	35.0	34.0
18 and 19 years	64.4	54.0	68.8
20 and 21 years	84.4	68.4	80.1
22 to 24 years	93.9	88.0	92.3
25 to 34 years	97.3	95.3	94.9
35 to 44 years	97.2	97.0	95.0
45 to 64 years	88.8	91.2	87.7
65 years and over	26.2	24.3	26.3
Female:			
14 and 15 years	5.1	7.3	6.7
16 and 17 years	23.0	22.0	23.7
18 and 19 years	38.9	46.0	43.8
20 and 21 years	52.5	55.7	55.6
22 to 24 years	58.2	58.5	56.3
25 to 34 years	45.6	43.2	56.1
35 to 44 years	54.8	47.9	60.1
45 to 64 years	53.6	48.2	53.0
65 years and over	9.0	11.2	10.9
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED			
Male, 16 years old and over	23 447	107 589	21 733
50 to 52 weeks	18 191	74 503	16 117
27 to 49 weeks	3 146	19 800	3 232
26 weeks or less	2 110	13 286	2 384
Female, 16 years old and over	14 452	70 433	15 631
50 to 52 weeks	6 998	31 023	7 937
27 to 49 weeks	3 265	18 501	3 481
26 weeks or less	4 189	20 909	4 213
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER			
Male employed	16 004	95 877	19 749
Private wage or salary workers	10 757	80 788	14 664
Government workers	3 364	10 021	2 457
Local government workers	515	3 480	421
Self-employed workers	1 838	5 018	2 535
Unpaid family workers	45	50	93
Female employed	11 229	55 248	12 820
Private wage or salary workers	7 544	42 850	9 519
Government workers	3 250	10 682	2 526
Local government workers	678	3 661	693
Self-employed workers	350	1 426	641
Unpaid family workers	85	290	134
Male employed, in agriculture	1 112	1 165	2 277
Wage or salary workers	455	697	1 217
Self-employed workers	637	458	967
Unpaid family workers	20	10	93
Female employed, in agriculture	120	214	550
Wage or salary workers	67	115	435
Self-employed workers	19	52	102
Unpaid family workers	34	47	13
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹			
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	9 286	46 413	8 855
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	138	1 114	324
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	893	2 952	637
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	247	1 364	244

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 122. Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text). For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
OCCUPATION			
Total employed, 16 years old and over	27 233	151 125	32 569
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 615	31 549	3 431
Engineers	254	4 796	336
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	143	934	101
Health workers, except practitioners	403	2 568	508
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	989	5 201	1 043
Technicians, except health	315	4 426	244
Other professional workers	1 511	13 624	1 199
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 224	12 463	2 471
Salaried: Manufacturing	293	2 681	306
Retail trade	493	2 497	526
Other industries	1 005	5 847	1 030
Self-employed: Retail trade	232	872	344
Other industries	201	566	265
Sales workers	1 707	10 536	1 737
Retail trade	1 199	6 644	1 139
Other than retail trade	508	3 892	598
Clerical and kindred workers	4 570	29 079	4 210
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 057	21 543	5 144
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	460	1 657	408
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	713	2 727	883
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	116	2 126	287
Construction craftsmen	1 076	6 557	1 677
Other craftsmen	1 692	8 476	1 889
Operatives, except transport	3 930	16 350	5 875
Durable goods manufacturing	485	5 651	1 016
Nondurable goods manufacturing	2 640	6 493	3 858
Nonmanufacturing industries	805	4 206	1 001
Transport equipment operatives	1 294	4 568	1 507
Laborers, except farm	1 369	5 142	1 792
Construction laborers	216	936	288
Freight, stock, and material handlers	413	1 973	453
Other laborers, except farm	740	2 233	1 051
Farmers and farm managers	641	506	1 115
Farm laborers and farm foremen	409	503	1 257
Service workers, except private household ¹	3 037	16 114	3 419
Cleaning service workers	710	3 839	736
Food service workers	1 035	5 298	1 076
Health service workers	343	1 893	518
Personal service workers	369	1 974	519
Protective service workers	282	1 750	312
Private household workers	380	2 772	611
Female employed, 16 years old and over	11 229	55 248	12 820
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 553	10 102	1 615
Nurses	311	1 901	430
Health workers, except nurses	86	591	50
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	729	3 613	730
Technicians, except health	30	562	42
Other professional workers	397	3 435	363
Managers and administrators, except farm	370	1 709	423
Sales workers	839	4 496	763
Retail trade	719	3 919	698
Other than retail trade	120	577	65
Clerical and kindred workers	3 514	21 988	3 135
Bookkeepers	321	1 909	523
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 372	9 300	1 043
Other clerical workers	1 821	10 779	1 569
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	238	605	264
Operatives, except transport	2 146	3 686	3 033
Durable goods manufacturing	128	655	555
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 800	1 853	2 118
Nonmanufacturing industries	218	1 178	360
Transport equipment operatives	120	227	119
Laborers, except farm	140	339	301
Farmers and farm managers	19	36	109
Farm laborers and farm foremen	65	61	272
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 852	9 377	2 229
Cleaning service workers	202	1 273	197
Food service workers	838	3 896	952
Health service workers	321	1 776	477
Personal service workers	301	1 360	417
Protective service workers	4	125	9
Private household workers	373	2 622	557
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	211	1 013	134
White-collar workers	103	573	33
Blue-collar workers	59	260	51
Farm workers	4	19	25
Service workers, including private household	45	161	25
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	77	444	99
White-collar workers	27	147	35
Blue-collar workers	-	10	3
Farm workers	-	10	-
Service workers, except private household	38	119	51
Private household workers	12	158	10
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS			
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$7 018	\$8 471	\$6 286
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 374	12 030	9 032
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 424	8 780	6 659
Operatives, including transport	6 488	7 445	5 736
Laborers, except farm	4 650	4 774	3 962
Farmers and farm managers	4 943	5 231	5 248
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 598	2 838	3 203
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 598	\$3 772	\$3 344
Clerical and kindred workers	4 286	4 392	3 861
Operatives, including transport	3 516	3 620	3 342

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 123. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
INDUSTRY			
Total employed, 16 years old and over	27 233	151 125	32 569
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 252	1 379	2 876
Mining	22	121	13
Construction	2 423	10 680	2 947
Manufacturing	6 712	46 051	9 823
Furniture and lumber and wood products	250	199	272
Metal industries	57	3 145	82
Machinery, except electrical	165	1 109	1 077
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	89	830	95
Transportation equipment	193	7 119	77
Other durable goods	303	1 520	329
Food and kindred products	1 841	1 121	3 245
Textiles and fabricated textile products	1 650	1 830	1 222
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	172	1 570	145
Chemicals and allied products	634	20 307	2 706
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 378	7 301	573
Railroads and railway express service	77	1 652	70
Trucking service and warehousing	510	1 677	501
Other transportation	310	1 963	313
Communications	335	1 473	390
Utilities and sanitary services	424	2 335	474
Wholesale trade	731	5 524	1 115
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	457	3 441	827
Eating and drinking places	764	3 853	682
General merchandise retailing	744	5 207	467
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	831	3 396	773
Other retail trade	1 717	7 856	2 109
Banking and credit agencies	370	3 208	365
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	413	4 351	496
Business and repair services	567	6 603	516
Private households	357	2 705	620
Other personal services	755	3 742	914
Entertainment and recreation services	410	1 059	174
Hospitals	781	5 101	1 289
Health services, except hospitals	489	2 743	421
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	1 832	9 632	1 925
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	355	2 858	237
Other education and kindred services	160	898	62
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	256	2 334	206
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	623	3 972	531
Public administration	2 536	5 311	1 433
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	288	1 457	233
Agriculture	10	34	29
Nonagriculture industries	278	1 423	204
Male employed, 16 years old and over			
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 132	1 165	2 326
Construction and mining	2 298	9 866	2 802
Manufacturing	3 889	36 678	6 156
Furniture and lumber and wood products	191	160	245
Metal industries	57	2 649	67
Machinery, including electrical	196	1 467	591
Transportation equipment	188	6 701	65
Other durable goods	231	1 318	210
Food and kindred products	1 192	704	2 009
Textiles and fabricated textile products	581	1 110	282
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	100	1 122	55
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 153	21 447	2 632
Transportation	715	4 541	727
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	575	2 873	623
Wholesale trade	590	4 094	849
Food, bakery, and dairy products	243	1 920	433
Eating and drinking places	231	1 444	117
Other retail trade	1 879	8 846	1 964
Finance, insurance, and real estate	407	3 607	491
Business and repair services	456	4 969	438
Personal services	231	1 773	381
Entertainment and recreation services	287	674	139
Health services, including hospitals	270	1 710	303
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	559	3 557	567
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	112	1 124	81
Other education and kindred services	63	301	20
Other professional and related services	351	2 978	323
Public administration	1 716	3 757	1 009
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	211	1 013	134
Agriculture	10	24	29
Nonagriculture industries	201	989	105
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED			
Male, 16 years old and over¹			
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	427	2 919	438
Sales workers	20	327	22
Clerical and kindred workers	8	139	9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	16	173	5
Operatives, including transport	105	626	150
Laborers, except farm	118	883	130
Farm workers	83	405	61
Service workers, including private household	22	20	47
	55	330	14
Female, 16 years old and over¹			
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	699	2 662	442
Sales workers	52	334	10
Clerical and kindred workers	41	200	17
Operatives, including transport	74	719	41
Other blue-collar workers	314	436	171
Farm workers	33	85	43
Service workers, except private household	5	5	9
Private household workers	134	583	89
	41	126	51

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 124. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS			
All families	19 797	96 165	20 953
Less than \$1,000	565	1 561	551
\$1,000 to \$1,999	593	1 936	875
\$2,000 to \$2,999	754	2 340	1 057
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 023	2 938	1 246
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 291	3 019	1 436
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 739	4 094	1 599
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 460	4 700	1 670
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 611	6 118	1 586
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 716	7 166	1 772
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 449	7 121	1 425
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 525	14 399	2 509
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 351	15 437	2 668
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 316	19 023	2 091
\$25,000 to \$49,999	345	5 306	397
\$50,000 or more	59	1 007	71
Median income	\$8 503	\$10 985	\$8 258
Mean income	\$9 380	\$12 826	\$9 188
Families with female head	2 037	10 309	2 312
Mean income	\$4 862	\$6 813	\$5 585
All families and unrelated individuals	28 472	128 110	27 069
Median income	\$6 422	\$9 257	\$6 828
Mean income	\$7 401	\$10 688	\$7 839
All unrelated individuals	8 675	31 945	6 116
Median income	\$2 108	\$2 884	\$2 214
Mean income	\$2 884	\$4 253	\$3 218
Female unrelated individuals	3 388	18 483	3 735
Mean income	\$2 220	\$3 576	\$2 763
Per capita income of persons	\$2 582	\$3 557	\$2 649
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES			
All families	19 797	96 165	20 953
With wage or salary income	17 709	87 971	17 834
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 889	\$11 720	\$9 593
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 661	7 533	2 293
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 916	\$8 565	\$6 917
With farm self-employment income	965	821	1 729
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 337	\$4 703	\$3 699
With Social Security income	2 661	15 724	4 350
Mean Social Security income	\$1 504	\$1 704	\$1 509
With public assistance or public welfare income	647	3 822	828
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 123	\$1 095	\$1 177
With other income	4 001	40 498	4 858
Mean other income	\$1 796	\$2 611	\$1 951
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹			
Families	2 286	6 378	2 610
Percent of all families	11.5	6.6	12.5
Mean family income	\$2 131	\$2 009	\$1 976
Mean income deficit	\$1 567	\$1 654	\$1 338
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.3	24.9	16.0
Mean size of family	4.26	3.99	3.74
With related children under 18 years	1 610	4 535	1 477
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	3.32	3.02	3.21
Families with female head	749	2 929	863
With related children under 18 years	661	2 539	707
Family heads	2 286	6 378	2 610
Civilian male heads under 65 years	894	2 589	1 071
Percent in labor force	75.6	76.7	77.2
Unrelated individuals	2 079	8 435	2 708
Percent of all unrelated individuals	41.7	30.7	44.5
Mean income	\$754	\$825	\$801
Mean income deficit	\$1 057	\$1 009	\$999
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.8	8.8	8.3
Persons	11 813	33 861	12 481
Percent of all persons	15.4	9.0	15.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.5	15.7	24.6
Percent 65 years and over	14.9	15.1	24.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	76.9	77.6	81.9
Related children under 18 years	5 183	13 741	4 719
Percent living with both parents	57.5	39.1	46.7
Households	2 757	10 387	3 435
Percent of all households	15.1	9.6	18.0
In owner occupied housing units	1 354	4 413	1 835
Mean value of unit	\$12 268	\$14 058	\$11 988
In renter occupied housing units	1 403	5 974	1 600
Mean gross rent	\$83	\$90	\$68
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	19.3	4.4	32.6
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹			
Families	1 416	4 224	1 552
Percent of all families	7.2	4.4	7.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 315	\$1 340	\$1 118
Families with female head	557	2 206	591
Unrelated individuals	1 654	6 484	2 192
Percent of all unrelated individuals	33.2	23.6	36.0
Mean income deficit	\$808	\$772	\$721
Persons	7 399	23 152	7 902
Percent of all persons	9.4	6.0	10.0
Related children under 18 years	3 181	9 279	2 815
Percent living with both parents	46.1	31.1	37.4
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹			
Families	3 360	8 961	3 642
Percent of all families	17.0	9.3	17.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 844	\$1 962	\$1 701
Families with female head	931	3 541	1 000
Unrelated individuals	2 393	10 305	3 181
Percent of all unrelated individuals	48.0	37.5	52.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 341	\$1 240	\$1 265
Persons	16 577	46 753	17 347
Percent of all persons	21.1	12.2	21.9
Related children under 18 years	7 611	19 302	6 819
Percent living with both parents	65.1	48.2	57.1

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 125. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Counties With 400 or More
Negro Population****PLACE OF BIRTH**

	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
Total population.....	13 006	48 894	16 405
Foreign born.....	56	203	41
Native.....	12 950	48 691	16 364
Born in State of residence.....	7 013	28 063	11 094
Born in different State.....	4 389	14 087	4 554
Northeast.....	744	2 300	449
North Central.....	250	406	37
South.....	3 268	11 275	4 040
West.....	127	106	28
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	109	204	—
State of birth not reported.....	1 439	6 337	716

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over.....	11 573	43 483	14 349
Same house.....	5 000	22 425	8 488
Different house in United States.....	4 577	14 951	5 133
Same county.....	2 625	11 995	4 206
Different county.....	1 952	2 956	927
Same State.....	352	471	168
Different State.....	1 600	2 485	759
Northeast.....	339	868	196
North Central.....	284	121	—
South.....	835	1 386	530
West.....	142	110	33
Abroad.....	311	182	20
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	1 685	5 925	708

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	4 624	16 317	4 942
Nursery school.....	29	456	47
Public.....	14	266	47
Kindergarten.....	224	910	329
Public.....	219	833	329
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	2 801	10 221	3 541
Public.....	2 698	9 926	3 531
High school (1 to 4 years).....	803	4 069	937
Public.....	788	3 933	926
College.....	767	661	88
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	55.0	55.5	50.1
3 and 4 years old.....	9.8	18.4	10.1
5 and 6 years old.....	65.5	77.6	67.0
7 to 13 years old.....	95.9	95.5	89.6
14 and 15 years old.....	99.9	96.4	97.4
16 and 17 years old.....	80.6	86.4	71.0
18 and 19 years old.....	56.2	45.6	11.5
20 and 21 years old.....	43.5	8.6	8.9
22 to 24 years old.....	14.3	7.7	3.3
25 to 34 years old.....	4.1	6.0	1.5

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over.....	2 526	10 290	3 466
No school years completed.....	48	252	161
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	296	852	515
5 to 7 years.....	422	2 083	832
8 years.....	333	1 016	527
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	569	2 989	802
4 years.....	528	2 065	503
College: 1 to 3 years.....	163	502	64
4 years or more.....	167	531	62
Median school years completed.....	9.9	9.9	8.4
Percent high school graduates.....	34.0	30.1	18.1
Female, 25 years old and over.....	2 767	12 166	3 677
No school years completed.....	71	215	164
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	130	691	309
5 to 7 years.....	515	1 797	796
8 years.....	373	1 180	597
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	827	4 368	1 159
4 years.....	529	2 771	492
College: 1 to 3 years.....	127	545	92
4 years or more.....	195	599	68
Median school years completed.....	10.1	10.5	9.0
Percent high school graduates.....	30.8	32.2	17.7

FAMILIES

Families.....	2 559	10 501	3 315
With own children under 3 years.....	494	1 760	589
With own children under 6 years.....	871	3 358	1 038
With own children under 12 years.....	1 397	5 435	1 522
With own children under 18 years.....	1 624	6 582	1 910
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	1 730	7 120	2 090
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	800	3 209	1 053
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	405	1 710	526
Subfamilies.....	180	708	386
Number of own children under 18 years.....	239	1 097	645
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	54	143	99
Number of own children under 18 years.....	41	186	88
Subfamilies with female head.....	116	512	284
Number of own children under 18 years.....	178	822	545
Persons under 18 years old.....	5 457	21 167	7 618
Living with both parents.....	3 224	11 660	4 110
Percent of total.....	59.1	55.1	54.0

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	504	2 594	771
Children ever born.....	1 883	9 393	3 446
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 736	3 621	4 470

Table 126. **Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Counties With 400 or More
Negro Population**

	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
Male, 16 years old and over	3 964	13 685	4 577
Labor force	2 887	9 856	3 417
Percent of total	72.8	72.0	74.7
Civilian labor force	2 184	9 830	3 405
Employed	1 995	9 108	3 212
Unemployed	189	722	193
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	7.3	5.7
Not in labor force	1 077	3 829	1 160
Inmate of institution	115	458	149
Enrolled in school	576	1 045	318
Other: Under 65 years	217	1 458	335
65 years and over	169	868	358
Female, 16 years old and over	4 033	16 294	5 037
Labor force	2 169	8 458	2 751
Percent of total	53.8	51.9	54.6
Civilian labor force	2 161	8 446	2 751
Employed	1 869	7 855	2 538
Unemployed	292	591	213
Percent of civilian labor force	13.5	7.0	7.7
Not in labor force	1 864	7 836	2 286
Inmate of institution	122	224	28
Enrolled in school	467	1 336	291
Other: Under 65 years	990	5 039	1 566
65 years and over	285	1 237	401
Male, 16 to 21 years old	996	2 556	771
Not enrolled in school	408	1 185	409
Not high school graduate	161	677	274
Unemployed or not in labor force	70	418	114
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN			
Women, 16 years old and over	4 033	16 294	5 037
With own children under 6 years	916	3 683	1 331
In labor force	544	1 860	786
With own children 6 to 17 years only	738	3 067	904
In labor force	559	1 976	642
Married women, husband present	1 727	6 825	2 436
In labor force	1 073	3 854	1 444
With own children under 6 years	595	2 244	818
In labor force	333	1 101	496
With own children 6 to 17 years only	504	1 935	632
In labor force	362	1 240	444
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE			
Male: 14 and 15 years	5.5	8.2	-
16 and 17 years	27.4	22.0	25.6
18 and 19 years	42.5	52.9	80.5
20 and 21 years	62.4	74.1	68.8
22 to 24 years	86.2	79.5	90.0
25 to 34 years	93.3	85.0	88.8
35 to 44 years	90.9	89.0	95.4
45 to 64 years	82.6	82.3	81.6
65 years and over	28.0	27.7	25.4
Female: 14 and 15 years	1.6	6.7	4.3
16 and 17 years	23.5	17.6	20.9
18 and 19 years	29.0	37.0	38.4
20 and 21 years	45.6	54.0	63.8
22 to 24 years	65.3	56.2	63.0
25 to 34 years	61.3	61.9	65.8
35 to 44 years	72.7	62.0	70.1
45 to 64 years	68.1	60.7	59.8
65 years and over	16.9	21.0	23.4
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED			
Male, 16 years old and over	3 179	10 922	3 760
50 to 52 weeks	2 105	6 444	2 408
27 to 49 weeks	595	2 877	833
26 weeks or less	479	1 601	519
Female, 16 years old and over	2 495	9 669	3 998
50 to 52 weeks	1 131	4 420	1 402
27 to 49 weeks	680	2 667	886
26 weeks or less	684	2 582	1 110
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER			
Male employed	1 995	9 108	3 212
Private wage or salary workers	1 460	7 390	2 765
Government workers	431	1 412	298
Local government workers	95	666	56
Self-employed workers	104	301	149
Unpaid family workers	-	5	-
Female employed	1 869	7 855	2 538
Private wage or salary workers	1 312	5 853	2 217
Government workers	505	1 879	263
Local government workers	75	611	62
Self-employed workers	52	116	53
Unpaid family workers	-	7	5
Male employed, in agriculture	166	172	452
Wage or salary workers	147	158	412
Self-employed workers	19	14	40
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-
Female employed, in agriculture	10	64	52
Wage or salary workers	4	58	52
Self-employed workers	6	6	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹			
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 180	5 011	1 668
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	43	454	117
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	144	846	119
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	83	381	95

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 127. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties With 400 or More
Negro Population

OCCUPATION

	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 864	16 963	5 750
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	364	1 627	180
Health workers	28	271	3
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	151	536	87
Technicians, except health	34	169	6
Other professional workers	151	651	84
Managers and administrators, except farm	82	382	60
Salaried	61	306	48
Self-employed	21	76	12
Sales workers	117	390	64
Retail trade	113	281	51
Clerical and kindred workers	283	2 077	220
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	357	1 304	526
Mechanics and repairmen	76	314	123
Construction craftsmen	163	262	220
Operatives, except transport	861	2 743	1 887
Durable goods manufacturing	107	945	210
Nondurable goods manufacturing	624	1 073	1 502
Nonmanufacturing industries	130	725	175
Transport equipment operatives	210	964	393
Laborers, except farm	469	1 659	665
Construction laborers	69	401	108
Farmers and farm managers	20	23	40
Farm laborers and farm foremen	122	145	401
Service workers, except private household ¹	739	3 743	889
Cleaning and food service workers	521	2 063	595
Health service workers	63	708	104
Personal service workers	84	266	87
Protective service workers	18	120	27
Private household workers	240	1 906	425

Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 869	7 855	2 538
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	228	922	85
Health workers	28	243	3
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	117	372	59
Managers and administrators, except farm	28	65	29
Sales workers	73	183	25
Retail trade	73	173	25
Clerical and kindred workers	221	1 530	115
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	57	491	33
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	28	41	84
Operatives, except transport	565	855	1 117
Manufacturing	511	500	1 062
Nonmanufacturing industries	54	355	55
Transport equipment operatives	16	8	22
Laborers, except farm	29	94	92
Farm workers	6	23	35
Service workers, except private household ²	442	2 295	532
Cleaning and food service workers	296	962	320
Health service workers	49	684	81
Personal service workers	73	198	81
Private household workers	233	1 839	402

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ³	\$4 478	\$5 667	\$4 100
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 764	7 771	7 077
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 833	5 926	5 314
Operatives, including transport	4 672	6 245	4 181
Laborers, except farm	4 604	4 458	3 523
Farmers and farm managers .....	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 433	1 510	2 845
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ³	\$2 916	\$2 968	\$2 547
Clerical and kindred workers	3 500	3 664	2 289
Operatives, including transport	3 291	2 822	3 106

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 864	16 963	5 750
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	176	236	504
Mining	—	7	9
Construction	317	1 103	392
Manufacturing	1 073	4 178	2 617
Furniture and lumber and wood products	54	30	71
Metal industries	45	467	6
Machinery, including electrical	19	129	213
Transportation equipment	5	702	19
Other durable goods	84	302	50
Food and kindred products	393	196	1 815
Textiles and fabricated textile products	258	151	153
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10	60	—
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	205	2 141	290
Trucking service and warehousing	82	183	81
Other transportation	53	365	32
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	104	526	53
Wholesale trade	51	340	175
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	45	196	74
Eating and drinking places	123	321	150
Other retail trade	307	1 141	190
Finance, insurance, and real estate	34	425	63
Business and repair services	90	593	94
Private households	206	1 588	420
Other personal services	191	1 212	141
Entertainment and recreation services	71	58	36
Hospitals	134	1 140	181
Educational and kindred services	442	1 516	310
Other professional and related services	91	1 173	128
Public administration	274	662	100

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 128. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Counties With 400 or More
Negro Population****INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED
INDIVIDUALS**

	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
All families	2 559	10 501	3 315
Less than \$1,000	129	610	119
\$1,000 to \$1,999	139	681	224
\$2,000 to \$2,999	177	668	311
\$3,000 to \$3,999	218	810	324
\$4,000 to \$4,999	317	844	366
\$5,000 to \$5,999	286	964	428
\$6,000 to \$6,999	203	931	301
\$7,000 to \$7,999	195	791	285
\$8,000 to \$8,999	225	821	252
\$9,000 to \$9,999	149	658	197
\$10,000 to \$11,999	219	1 109	217
\$12,000 to \$14,999	140	960	162
\$15,000 to \$24,999	143	539	118
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19	97	11
\$50,000 or more	—	18	—
Median income	\$6 067	\$6 723	\$5 732
Mean income	\$6 989	\$7 409	\$6 359
Families with female head	680	3 046	797
Mean income	\$4 275	\$4 385	\$4 555
All families and unrelated individuals	4 631	15 149	4 544
Median income	\$3 953	\$5 312	\$4 572
Mean income	\$4 786	\$6 135	\$5 216
All unrelated individuals	2 072	4 648	1 229
Median income	\$1 478	\$2 524	\$1 818
Mean income	\$2 066	\$3 256	\$2 133
Female unrelated individuals	768	2 388	530
Mean income	\$1 506	\$2 548	\$1 594
Per capita income of persons	\$1 706	\$1 913	\$1 473

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

All families	2 559	10 501	3 315
With wage or salary income	2 387	9 397	3 006
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 634	\$7 360	\$6 098
With nonfarm self-employment income	115	413	208
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 615	\$4 628	\$3 972
With farm self-employment income	19	27	63
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—
With Social Security income	352	1 656	650
Mean Social Security income	\$1 289	\$1 361	\$1 236
With public assistance or public welfare income	314	1 932	514
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 301	\$1 177	\$1 359
With other income	288	1 558	311
Mean other income	\$1 351	\$1 400	\$986

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	636	2 618	905
Percent of all families	24.9	24.9	27.3
Mean family income	\$2 408	\$2 218	\$2 548
Mean income deficit	\$1 764	\$1 837	\$1 629
Percent receiving public assistance income	31.9	39.2	32.0
Mean size of family	5.01	4.57	5.00
With related children under 18 years	519	2 160	740
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	3.83	3.37	3.79
Families with female head	337	1 539	450
With related children under 18 years	311	1 406	404
Family heads	636	2 618	905
Civilian male heads under 65 years	220	866	377
Percent in labor force	76.4	72.1	82.8
Unrelated individuals	532	1 787	612
Percent of all unrelated individuals	48.6	39.1	49.8
Mean income	\$668	\$767	\$729
Mean income deficit	\$1 186	\$1 073	\$1 130
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.5	23.4	16.8
Persons	3 720	13 742	5 138
Percent of all persons	32.0	28.8	32.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.0	8.8	9.6
Percent 65 years and over	8.3	8.2	7.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	66.8	68.2	74.6
Related children under 18 years	1 912	7 345	2 819
Percent living with both parents	39.2	29.2	39.3
Households	770	3 467	1 077
Percent of all households	28.4	27.3	32.8
In owner occupied housing units	277	1 040	370
Mean value of unit	\$8 764	\$9 356	\$7 183
In renter occupied housing units	493	2 427	707
Mean gross rent	\$77	\$79	\$56
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	39.2	7.7	73.3

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL¹**

Families	401	1 816	567
Percent of all families	15.7	17.3	17.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 394	\$1 407	\$1 271
Families with female head	229	1 155	327
Unrelated individuals	445	1 432	526
Percent of all unrelated individuals	40.6	31.3	42.8
Mean income deficit	\$901	\$809	\$804
Persons	2 423	9 620	3 313
Percent of all persons	19.5	20.0	20.5
Related children under 18 years	1 283	5 134	1 785
Percent living with both parents	31.7	23.1	30.3

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL¹**

Families	924	3 445	1 193
Percent of all families	36.1	32.8	36.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 106	\$2 295	\$2 177
Families with female head	424	1 868	497
Unrelated individuals	599	2 241	743
Percent of all unrelated individuals	54.7	49.0	60.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 490	\$1 262	\$1 356
Persons	5 049	18 188	6 841
Percent of all persons	40.7	37.8	42.3
Related children under 18 years	2 656	9 589	3 695
Percent living with both parents	47.7	36.1	47.6

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 129. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More
Persons of Spanish Language

	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
AGE			
Total, all ages	961	4 819	487
Under 5 years	104	820	130
5 to 9 years	128	706	72
10 to 14 years	128	512	16
15 to 19 years	143	424	60
20 to 24 years	86	450	77
25 to 29 years	84	407	28
30 to 34 years	28	357	24
35 to 39 years	100	321	8
40 to 44 years	71	280	19
45 to 49 years	27	134	10
50 to 54 years	7	118	9
55 to 59 years	6	97	—
60 to 64 years	6	34	—
65 to 69 years	22	67	—
70 to 74 years	21	48	13
75 years and over	—	44	21
Under 18 years	482	2 313	254
21 years and over	437	2 245	193
65 years and over	43	159	34
Median age	19.2	19.4	17.1
Male, all ages			
Under 5 years	503	2 360	275
5 to 9 years	53	470	66
10 to 14 years	56	298	39
15 to 19 years	52	196	12
20 to 24 years	86	244	48
25 to 29 years	72	176	42
30 to 34 years	49	190	14
35 to 39 years	21	204	12
40 to 44 years	36	166	8
45 to 49 years	28	170	9
50 to 54 years	27	60	7
55 to 59 years	—	53	5
60 to 64 years	—	47	—
65 to 69 years	6	21	—
70 to 74 years	10	21	—
75 years and over	7	16	6
Under 18 years	233	1 122	153
21 years and over	235	1 117	110
65 years and over	17	65	13
Median age	20.3	19.4	17.1
Female, all ages			
Under 5 years	458	2 459	212
5 to 9 years	51	350	64
10 to 14 years	72	408	33
15 to 19 years	76	316	4
20 to 24 years	57	180	12
25 to 29 years	14	274	35
30 to 34 years	35	217	14
35 to 39 years	7	153	12
40 to 44 years	64	155	—
45 to 49 years	43	110	10
50 to 54 years	—	74	3
55 to 59 years	7	65	4
60 to 64 years	6	50	—
65 to 69 years	—	13	—
70 to 74 years	12	46	—
75 years and over	14	32	7
Under 18 years	249	1 191	101
21 years and over	202	1 128	83
65 years and over	26	94	21
Median age	17.6	19.3	17.1
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD			
Total population	961	4 819	487
In households	872	4 724	480
Head of household	197	1 136	105
Family head	197	1 054	99
Male	174	968	89
Female	23	86	10
Primary individual	—	82	6
Male	—	68	6
Female	—	14	—
Wife of head	174	927	91
Other relative of head	478	2 587	280
Not related to head	23	74	4
In group quarters	89	95	7
Inmate of institution	6	23	7
Other	83	72	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS			
Total families	197	1 054	99
With own children under 18 years	161	746	72
With own children under 6 years	91	552	67
Husband-wife families			
With own children under 18 years	174	941	89
With own children under 6 years	138	677	62
Families with female head			
With own children under 18 years	82	501	57
With own children under 6 years	23	86	10
With own children under 18 years	23	48	10
With own children under 6 years	9	38	10

Table 130. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Counties With 400 or More
Persons of Spanish Language**

	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
PLACE OF BIRTH			
Total population	961	4 819	487
Foreign born	133	676	91
Native	828	4 143	396
Born in State of residence	193	1 680	236
Born in different State	445	1 140	66
Northeast	131	608	21
North Central	19	113	—
South	163	315	45
West	132	104	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	190	1 149	94
State of birth not reported	—	174	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965			
Total population, 5 years old and over ..	857	3 999	357
Same house	98	1 277	86
Different house in United States	471	1 835	165
Same county	106	944	151
Different county	365	891	14
Same State	12	—	14
Different State	353	891	—
Northeast	93	583	—
North Central	29	76	—
South	163	193	—
West	68	39	—
Abroad	256	531	72
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	32	356	34
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	382	1 598	130
Nursery school	—	54	—
Public	—	5	—
Kindergarten	13	175	—
Public	13	132	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	240	985	68
Public	211	764	68
High school (1 to 4 years)	105	279	40
Public	91	245	36
College	24	105	22
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	59.2	50.0	41.5
3 and 4 years old	—	25.2	—
5 and 6 years old .....	...	84.1	...
7 to 13 years old	94.2	95.8	...
14 and 15 years old .....	...	97.2	...
16 and 17 years old .....	...	76.5	...
18 and 19 years old .....	...	27.5	...
20 and 21 years old .....	...	20.0	...
22 to 24 years old .....	...	10.8	...
25 to 34 years old	8.0	5.2	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED			
Male, 25 years old and over	184	976	68
No school years completed	—	13	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	75	—
5 to 7 years	—	131	18
8 years	—	64	4
High school: 1 to 3 years	21	161	9
4 years	86	290	17
College: 1 to 3 years	42	43	7
4 years or more	35	199	13
Median school years completed	12.8	12.2	...
Percent high school graduates	88.6	54.5	...
Female, 25 years old and over	188	931	64
No school years completed	—	62	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	6	16	6
5 to 7 years	19	107	—
8 years	13	92	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	46	161	18
4 years	54	234	21
College: 1 to 3 years	23	142	5
4 years or more	27	117	7
Median school years completed	12.2	12.1	...
Percent high school graduates	55.3	53.0	...
FAMILIES			
Families	197	1 054	99
With own children under 3 years	49	378	63
With own children under 6 years	91	552	67
With own children under 12 years	133	677	67
With own children under 18 years	161	746	72
With sons/daughters under 25 years	161	771	72
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	62	162	10
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	—	70	5
Subfamilies	—	37	4
Number of own children under 18 years	—	26	20
Husband-wife subfamilies	—	30	4
Number of own children under 18 years	—	12	20
Subfamilies with female head	—	7	—
Number of own children under 18 years	—	14	—
Persons under 18 years old	482	2 313	254
Living with both parents	364	1 875	192
Percent of total	75.5	81.1	75.6
CHILDREN EVER BORN			
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married ..	101	243	—
Children ever born	371	695	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 673	2 860	—

Table 131. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
Male, 16 years old and over	296	1 318	158
Labor force	266	1 119	90
Percent of total	89.9	84.9	57.0
Civilian labor force	117	1 119	90
Employed	111	1 096	86
Unemployed	6	23	4
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	2.1	...
Not in labor force	30	199	68
Inmate of institution	6	23	7
Enrolled in school	18	79	41
Other: Under 65 years	6	64	7
65 years and over .....	...	33	13
Female, 16 years old and over	230	1 341	111
Labor force	131	558	38
Percent of total	57.0	41.6	34.2
Civilian labor force	131	558	38
Employed	116	493	38
Unemployed	15	65	...
Percent of civilian labor force	11.5	11.6	...
Not in labor force	99	783	73
Inmate of institution .....	...	...	...
Enrolled in school	6	92	4
Other: Under 65 years	73	607	54
65 years and over	20	84	15
Male, 16 to 21 years old	74	238	72
Not enrolled in school	33	122	14
Not high school graduate	6	94	7
Unemployed or not in labor force	6	20	...
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN			
Women, 16 years old and over	230	1 341	111
With own children under 6 years	88	538	68
In labor force	41	159	21
With own children 6 to 17 years only	69	183	4
In labor force	43	90	4
Married women, husband present	174	951	91
In labor force	90	362	32
With own children under 6 years	79	493	58
In labor force	35	145	21
With own children 6 to 17 years only	55	173	4
In labor force	29	90	4
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE			
Male: 14 and 15 years .....	...	5.1	...
16 and 17 years .....	...	...	...
18 and 19 years .....	...	...	...
20 and 21 years .....	...	...	...
22 to 24 years .....	...	...	...
25 to 34 years .....	...	79.8	...
35 to 44 years .....	...	100.0	...
45 to 64 years .....	...	91.4	...
65 years and over .....	...	95.6	...
Female: 14 and 15 years .....	...	...	...
16 and 17 years .....	...	...	...
18 and 19 years .....	...	...	...
20 and 21 years .....	...	47.5	...
22 to 24 years .....	...	70.5	...
25 to 34 years .....	...	37.0	...
35 to 44 years	58.9	48.7	...
45 to 64 years .....	...	30.2	...
65 years and over .....	...	...	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED			
Male, 16 years old and over	282	1 184	129
50 to 52 weeks	230	853	47
27 to 49 weeks	26	193	32
26 weeks or less	26	138	50
Female, 16 years old and over	141	614	53
50 to 52 weeks	60	249	32
27 to 49 weeks	31	179	8
26 weeks or less	50	186	13
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER			
Male employed	111	1 096	86
Private wage or salary workers	80	926	73
Government workers	31	108	13
Local government workers	8	38	...
Self-employed workers .....	...	62	...
Unpaid family workers .....	...	...	...
Female employed	116	493	38
Private wage or salary workers	80	436	32
Government workers	36	44	6
Local government workers	8	32	...
Self-employed workers .....	...	5	...
Unpaid family workers .....	...	8	...
Male employed, in agriculture .....	...	22	...
Wage or salary workers .....	...	22	...
Self-employed workers .....	...	...	...
Unpaid family workers .....	...	...	...
Female employed, in agriculture .....	...	...	...
Wage or salary workers .....	...	...	...
Self-employed workers .....	...	...	...
Unpaid family workers .....	...	...	...
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹			
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	112	600	36
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 .....	...	22	...
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970 .....	...	87	4
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 .....	...	21	11

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 132. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More
Persons of Spanish Language

	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
OCCUPATION			
Total employed, 16 years old and over	227	1 589	124
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	73	359	13
Health workers	7	20	13
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	22	96	—
Technicians, except health	7	25	—
Other professional workers	37	218	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	7	124	—
Salaried	7	81	—
Self-employed	—	43	—
Sales workers	21	107	7
Retail trade	21	54	7
Clerical and kindred workers	28	179	21
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	36	202	16
Mechanics and repairmen	15	35	6
Construction craftsmen	5	43	5
Operatives, except transport	27	280	46
Durable goods manufacturing	—	116	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	13	108	31
Nonmanufacturing industries	14	56	15
Transport equipment operatives	4	46	5
Laborers, except farm	—	91	5
Construction laborers	—	26	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	22	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	31	173	11
Cleaning and food service workers	12	140	5
Health service workers	12	13	—
Personal service workers	—	13	—
Protective service workers	7	7	—
Private household workers	—	6	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	116	493	38
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	29	143	—
Health workers	7	7	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	22	89	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	13	—
Sales workers	21	47	7
Retail trade	21	47	7
Clerical and kindred workers	28	136	9
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	64	9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	20	82	11
Manufacturing	13	55	7
Nonmanufacturing industries	7	27	4
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	6	—
Farm workers	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ²	18	60	11
Cleaning and food service workers	6	34	5
Health service workers	12	13	—
Personal service workers	—	13	—
Private household workers	—	6	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS			
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ³	\$7 567	\$7 079	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers .....	...	11 123	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	...	7 632	...
Operatives, including transport .....	...	7 429	...
Laborers, except farm .....	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers .....	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen .....	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ³	\$3 000	\$4 246	...
Clerical and kindred workers .....	...	4 529	...
Operatives, including transport .....	...	...	...
INDUSTRY			
Total employed, 16 years old and over	227	1 589	124
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	22	—
Mining	—	—	—
Construction	26	90	5
Manufacturing	42	571	41
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—
Metal industries	—	100	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	7	—
Transportation equipment	—	71	—
Other durable goods	—	13	—
Food and kindred products	21	22	29
Textiles and fabricated textile products	13	16	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	9	—
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	8	333	5
Trucking service and warehousing	—	6	—
Other transportation	—	41	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	8	36	—
Wholesale trade	—	58	7
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	40	—
Eating and drinking places	6	40	—
Other retail trade	63	167	30
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	65	—
Business and repair services	—	30	—
Private households	—	6	—
Other personal services	7	14	4
Entertainment and recreation services	12	46	—
Hospitals	13	74	31
Educational and kindred services	22	205	—
Other professional and related services	6	72	6
Public administration	22	6	—

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 133. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Counties With 400 or More
Persons of Spanish Language****INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED
INDIVIDUALS**

	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
All families	197	1 054	99
Less than \$1,000	—	27	7
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	44	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6	19	17
\$3,000 to \$3,999	9	49	10
\$4,000 to \$4,999	15	24	5
\$5,000 to \$5,999	40	94	27
\$6,000 to \$6,999	8	67	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	25	139	5
\$8,000 to \$8,999	22	70	10
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	47	5
\$10,000 to \$11,999	15	83	5
\$12,000 to \$14,999	24	188	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	33	162	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	36	—
\$50,000 or more	—	5	—
Median income	\$7 820	\$8 914	...
Mean income	\$9 188	\$11 310	...
Families with female head	23	86	10
Mean income	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	303	1 282	109
Median income	\$5 788	\$7 856	\$5 348
Mean income	\$6 901	\$9 932	\$5 461
All unrelated individuals	106	228	10
Median income	\$1 893	\$2 824	...
Mean income	\$2 651	\$3 558	...
Female unrelated individuals	14	85	—
Mean income	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 179	\$2 691	\$1 425
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES			
All families	197	1 054	99
With wage or salary income	197	951	69
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 681	\$10 169	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	—	71	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	...	—
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—
With Social Security income	20	110	13
Mean Social Security income	...	\$2 193	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	7	75	14
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...
With other income	26	277	6
Mean other income	...	\$5 877	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹			
Families	13	138	17
Percent of all families	6.6	13.1	...
Mean family income	...	\$2 570	...
Mean income deficit	...	\$1 714	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	26.8	...
Mean size of family	...	4.73	...
With related children under 18 years	13	125	17
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	...	3.06	...
Families with female head	6	44	10
With related children under 18 years	6	44	10
Family heads	13	138	17
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—	94	7
Percent in labor force	—	...	—
Unrelated individuals	14	87	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	40.5	...
Mean income	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—
Persons	94	740	88
Percent of all persons	10.6	15.5	18.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	1.2	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	78	421	73
Percent living with both parents	...	58.7	...
Households	13	151	17
Percent of all households	7.3	14.1	...
In owner occupied housing units	6	40	—
Mean value of unit	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	7	111	17
Mean gross rent	...	\$107	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	4.0	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹			
Families	—	77	17
Percent of all families	—	7.3	...
Mean income deficit	—	...	...
Families with female head	—	44	10
Unrelated individuals	14	80	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	37.2	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...
Persons	28	436	97
Percent of all persons	3.1	9.1	20.2
Related children under 18 years	14	235	73
Percent living with both parents	—	26.0	...
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹			
Families	34	233	39
Percent of all families	17.3	22.1	...
Mean income deficit	...	\$1 815	...
Families with female head	20	44	10
Unrelated individuals	20	94	4
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	43.7	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...
Persons	201	1 314	195
Percent of all persons	22.5	27.4	40.6
Related children under 18 years	132	738	112
Percent living with both parents	40.2	75.2	44.6

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 134. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
RACE			
Total	46 517	31 731	63 335
White	39 738	29 448	48 361
Negro	6 134	2 205	14 517
Other races	645	78	457
AGE			
Male, all ages	22 969	15 769	30 732
Under 5 years	2 415	1 247	2 925
5 to 9 years	2 606	1 720	3 268
10 to 14 years	2 807	1 880	3 277
15 to 19 years	2 017	1 558	2 640
20 to 24 years	1 989	925	2 115
25 to 29 years	1 863	832	2 070
30 to 34 years	1 569	939	1 823
35 to 39 years	1 301	1 019	1 694
40 to 44 years	1 196	1 068	1 690
45 to 49 years	1 164	1 095	1 710
50 to 54 years	988	904	1 800
55 to 59 years	827	813	1 434
60 to 64 years	805	634	1 402
65 to 69 years	447	334	1 108
70 to 74 years	387	341	849
75 years and over	588	460	927
Under 18 years	9 302	5 889	11 212
21 years and over	12 817	9 213	18 226
65 years and over	1 422	1 135	2 884
Median age	24.1	28.3	27.8
Female, all ages	23 548	15 962	32 603
Under 5 years	2 394	1 187	2 838
5 to 9 years	2 658	1 461	3 217
10 to 14 years	2 519	1 897	3 129
15 to 19 years	1 917	1 510	2 965
20 to 24 years	2 504	1 205	2 304
25 to 29 years	1 768	948	2 164
30 to 34 years	1 494	874	1 699
35 to 39 years	1 480	1 050	1 771
40 to 44 years	1 264	1 064	1 855
45 to 49 years	1 229	1 028	1 919
50 to 54 years	926	952	1 721
55 to 59 years	873	828	1 643
60 to 64 years	770	567	1 544
65 to 69 years	524	380	1 312
70 to 74 years	510	341	1 122
75 years and over	718	670	1 400
Under 18 years	8 663	5 598	11 143
21 years and over	13 614	9 578	20 041
65 years and over	1 752	1 391	3 834
Median age	24.6	28.8	29.3
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD			
Total population	46 517	31 731	63 335
In households	46 218	30 807	62 266
Head of household	14 346	9 168	20 226
Family head	12 080	8 098	16 316
Primary individual	2 266	1 070	3 910
Wife of head	10 451	7 402	13 905
Other relative of head	20 559	13 872	27 118
Not related to head	862	365	1 017
In group quarters	299	924	1 069
Inmate of institution	37	528	852
Other	262	396	217
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED			
Total, 25 years old and over	22 691	17 141	34 657
No school years completed	195	171	771
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	642	403	1 561
5 to 7 years	2 524	1 793	4 586
8 years	3 042	1 940	4 719
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 980	3 673	8 789
4 years	7 219	4 832	9 715
College: 1 to 3 years	1 699	1 510	2 400
4 years or more	1 390	2 819	2 116
Median school years completed	11.5	12.1	10.9
CHILDREN EVER BORN			
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	2 682	2 043	3 399
Children ever born	8 606	5 952	10 971
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 209	2 913	3 228
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN			
Total, under 18 years old	17 965	11 487	22 355
Living with both parents	14 453	10 250	16 867
Percent of total	80.5	89.2	75.5
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED			
Total employed, 16 years old and over	17 080	12 122	25 568
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	629	366	1 758
Construction	1 793	1 323	2 458
Manufacturing	4 355	3 634	8 016
Durable goods	618	1 113	1 637
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	1 139	792	1 430
Wholesale and retail trade	3 436	2 014	4 722
Personal services	649	559	1 295
Professional and related services	2 426	2 053	3 462
Other industries	2 653	1 381	2 427
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	163	91	161
Agriculture	—	9	18

Table 135. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
Male, 16 years old and over	14 521	10 527	20 676
Labor force	12 085	8 491	15 906
Percent of total	83.2	80.7	76.9
Civilian labor force	10 604	8 440	15 756
Employed	10 257	8 186	15 393
Unemployed	347	254	363
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	3.0	2.3
Not in labor force	2 436	2 036	4 770
Under 65 years	1 378	1 165	2 596
65 years and over	1 058	871	2 174
Female, 16 years old and over	15 563	11 132	22 717
Labor force	7 305	4 150	10 580
Percent of total	46.9	37.3	46.6
Civilian labor force	7 293	4 150	10 576
Employed	6 823	3 936	10 175
Unemployed	470	214	401
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	5.2	3.8
Not in labor force	8 258	6 982	12 137
Under 65 years	6 638	5 717	8 734
65 years and over	1 620	1 265	3 403
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 106	814	1 223
Labor force	119	75	104
Female, 14 and 15 years old	908	617	1 305
Labor force	60	19	73
Male, 16 to 21 years old	2 037	1 428	2 841
Not enrolled in school	1 047	460	1 452
Not high school graduate	422	205	717
Unemployed or not in labor force	82	62	276

OCCUPATION

Male employed, 16 years old and over	10 257	8 186	15 393
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 049	1 710	1 320
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 014	1 062	1 531
Sales workers	469	380	760
Clerical and kindred workers	647	368	862
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 818	2 035	3 989
Operatives, including transport	2 123	1 469	3 601
Laborers, except farm	858	411	1 281
Farmers and farm managers	177	131	322
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	-	7	-
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	261	140	739
Service workers, including private household	841	473	988
Female employed, 16 years old and over	6 823	3 936	10 175
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	699	659	1 181
Managers and administrators, except farm	206	147	336
Sales workers	494	252	610
Clerical and kindred workers	2 122	1 516	2 425
Operatives, including transport	1 601	342	2 695
Other blue-collar workers	266	85	469
Farmers and farm managers	-	8	56
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	-	-	-
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	36	4	202
Service workers, except private household	1 177	711	1 738
Private household workers	222	212	463
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	107	72	96
Farm workers	-	5	14
Nonfarm workers	107	67	82
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	56	19	65
Farm workers	-	4	-
Nonfarm workers	56	15	65

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES

All families	12 080	8 098	16 316
Less than \$1,000	414	109	457
\$1,000 to \$1,999	459	175	695
\$2,000 to \$2,999	480	176	799
\$3,000 to \$3,999	748	225	943
\$4,000 to \$4,999	833	226	1 192
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 069	395	1 253
\$6,000 to \$6,999	834	413	1 394
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 058	491	1 261
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 026	633	1 471
\$9,000 to \$9,999	853	557	1 068
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 653	1 046	1 948
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 386	1 128	1 998
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 148	1 563	1 505
\$25,000 to \$49,999	89	730	282
\$50,000 or more	30	231	50
Median income	\$8 141	\$11 241	\$8 111
Mean income	\$8 707	\$15 052	\$8 993
Families with female head	1 231	482	1 820
Mean income	\$4 547	\$8 308	\$5 468
All families and unrelated individuals	15 148	9 794	21 174
Median income	\$7 061	\$10 004	\$6 686
Mean income	\$7 593	\$13 329	\$7 659
All unrelated individuals	3 068	1 696	4 858
Median income	\$2 209	\$3 762	\$2 202
Mean income	\$3 205	\$5 102	\$3 181
Female unrelated individuals	1 632	945	2 897
Mean income	\$2 221	\$3 885	\$2 741
Per capita income of persons	\$2 471	\$4 148	\$2 569

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	1 583	513	2 147
Percent of all families	13.1	6.3	13.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 624	\$1 374	\$1 377
Families with female head	471	131	687
Unrelated individuals	1 411	545	2 181
Percent of all unrelated individuals	46.0	33.2	45.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 116	\$1 113	\$1 032
Persons	7 794	2 494	10 314
Percent of all persons	16.9	8.0	16.6
Related children under 18 years	3 225	783	3 954
Percent living with both parents	59.6	65.0	47.5

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 136. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
RACE			
Total	3 752	2 040	5 568
White	3 561	2 000	5 427
Negro	150	36	141
Other races	41	4	-
AGE			
Male, all ages	1 972	1 054	2 802
Under 5 years	159	68	182
5 to 9 years	294	87	251
10 to 14 years	260	167	269
15 to 19 years	206	112	253
20 to 24 years	63	43	143
25 to 29 years	79	16	74
30 to 34 years	90	78	126
35 to 39 years	85	48	129
40 to 44 years	88	69	156
45 to 49 years	91	95	213
50 to 54 years	120	49	299
55 to 59 years	117	79	193
60 to 64 years	111	52	192
65 to 69 years	103	42	113
70 to 74 years	49	17	78
75 years and over	57	32	131
Under 18 years	861	400	865
21 years and over	1 044	603	1 808
65 years and over	209	91	322
Median age	25.3	32.2	39.0
Female, all ages	1 780	986	2 766
Under 5 years	109	50	117
5 to 9 years	164	89	263
10 to 14 years	201	110	266
15 to 19 years	166	107	259
20 to 24 years	94	48	85
25 to 29 years	87	53	114
30 to 34 years	90	62	181
35 to 39 years	124	54	134
40 to 44 years	108	69	164
45 to 49 years	112	65	225
50 to 54 years	129	55	247
55 to 59 years	100	69	175
60 to 64 years	81	61	175
65 to 69 years	88	33	103
70 to 74 years	71	33	100
75 years and over	56	28	158
Under 18 years	583	323	821
21 years and over	1 126	630	1 833
65 years and over	215	94	361
Median age	33.8	32.9	38.7
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD			
Total population	3 752	2 040	5 568
In households	3 752	2 040	5 568
Head of household	1 019	559	1 814
Family head	932	513	1 622
Primary individual	87	46	192
Wife of head	834	459	1 509
Other relative of head	1 852	945	2 184
Not related to head	47	77	61
In group quarters	-	-	-
Inmate of institution	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED			
Total, 25 years old and over	2 036	1 159	3 480
No school years completed	5	36	37
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	39	25	108
5 to 7 years	353	189	629
8 years	384	156	632
High school: 1 to 3 years	479	272	787
4 years	613	278	1 043
College: 1 to 3 years	93	119	183
4 years or more	70	84	61
Median school years completed	10.5	10.9	10.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN			
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	224	109	288
Children ever born	962	357	757
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 295	3 275	2 628
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN			
Total, under 18 years old	1 444	723	1 686
Living with both parents	1 280	667	1 512
Percent of total	88.6	92.3	89.7
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED			
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 289	768	2 400
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	526	363	1 059
Construction	126	49	138
Manufacturing	170	91	387
Durable goods	35	17	91
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	25	9	107
Wholesale and retail trade	193	66	304
Personal services	25	28	41
Professional and related services	96	105	215
Other industries	128	57	149
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	20	27	17
Agriculture	4	15	11

Table 137. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
Male, 16 years old and over	1 194	690	2 054
Labor force	912	532	1 683
Percent of total	76.4	77.1	81.9
Civilian labor force	902	532	1 683
Employed	892	528	1 667
Unemployed	10	4	16
Percent of civilian labor force	1.1	0.8	1.0
Not in labor force	282	158	371
Under 65 years	156	111	198
65 years and over	126	47	173
Female, 16 years old and over	1 265	699	2 036
Labor force	432	240	740
Percent of total	34.2	34.3	36.3
Civilian labor force	432	240	740
Employed	397	240	733
Unemployed	35	—	7
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	—	0.9
Not in labor force	833	459	1 296
Under 65 years	629	372	948
65 years and over	204	87	348
Male, 14 and 15 years old	116	75	86
Labor force	20	17	11
Female, 14 and 15 years old	85	59	143
Labor force	—	10	6
Male, 16 to 21 years old	171	91	275
Not enrolled in school	53	13	109
Not high school graduate	32	13	33
Unemployed or not in labor force	10	6	—
OCCUPATION			
Male employed, 16 years old and over	892	528	1 667
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	39	29	36
Managers and administrators, except farm	64	33	124
Sales workers	37	7	41
Clerical and kindred workers	33	11	62
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	126	66	217
Operatives, including transport	45	37	185
Laborers, except farm	45	23	73
Farmers and farm managers	416	242	667
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	20	—	45
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	37	59	172
Service workers, including private household	30	21	45
Female employed, 16 years old and over	397	240	733
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	36	31	72
Managers and administrators, except farm	25	4	5
Sales workers	33	7	29
Clerical and kindred workers	147	98	206
Operatives, including transport	46	25	134
Other blue-collar workers	17	4	23
Farmers and farm managers	13	15	53
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	19	16	11
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	10	—	59
Service workers, except private household	45	18	122
Private household workers	6	22	19
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	20	17	11
Farm workers	4	9	11
Nonfarm workers	16	8	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	10	6
Farm workers	—	6	—
Nonfarm workers	—	4	6
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS			
All families	932	513	1 622
Less than \$1,000	15	19	36
\$1,000 to \$1,999	32	11	74
\$2,000 to \$2,999	58	14	101
\$3,000 to \$3,999	56	37	111
\$4,000 to \$4,999	55	24	108
\$5,000 to \$5,999	120	30	160
\$6,000 to \$6,999	112	53	134
\$7,000 to \$7,999	86	31	108
\$8,000 to \$8,999	52	47	84
\$9,000 to \$9,999	67	53	146
\$10,000 to \$11,999	56	48	182
\$12,000 to \$14,999	118	64	165
\$15,000 to \$24,999	82	40	165
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	30	42
\$50,000 or more	—	12	6
Median income	\$7 209	\$8 798	\$7 806
Mean income	\$8 614	\$28 823	\$8 989
Families with female head	50	18	80
Mean income	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	1 051	608	1 851
Median income	\$6 752	\$8 000	\$6 962
Mean income	\$7 986	\$24 942	\$8 249
All unrelated individuals	119	95	229
Median income	\$1 750	...	\$2 387
Mean income	\$3 069	...	\$3 011
Female unrelated individuals	89	60	173
Mean income	...	...	\$2 688
Per capita income of persons	\$2 229	\$7 979	\$2 730
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹			
Families	109	46	166
Percent of all families	11.7	9.0	10.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 256	...	\$908
Families with female head	6	...	...
Unrelated individuals	60	31	12
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.4	...	83
Mean income deficit	...	...	36.2
Persons	684	217	...
Percent of all persons	18.3	10.8	11.4
Related children under 18 years	330	75	183
Percent living with both parents	94.2	...	92.3

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table C-1. **Number of Persons and Housing Units in Sample, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

The State	Total persons			Total housing units		
	100-percent count	Unweighted sample count		100-percent count	Unweighted sample count	
		Number of persons	Percent of 100-percent count		Number of housing units	Percent of 100-percent count
The State	548 104	107 286	19.6	180 233	35 587	19.7
Metropolitan	385 856	76 040	19.7	120 704	23 984	19.9
Nonmetropolitan	162 248	31 246	19.3	59 529	11 603	19.5

Table C-2. **Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan		
	The State	Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Other urban				
Total persons (number)	548 101	385 856	80 386	271 699	33 771	162 245	43 073	119 172
Persons with two or more sample characteristics reported	529 864	372 587	74 619	265 003	32 965	157 277	42 012	115 265
Percent of total	96.7	96.6	92.8	97.5	97.6	96.9	97.5	96.7
Persons with one or more allocations or substitutions	190 066	127 523	39 420	77 958	10 145	62 543	17 672	44 871
Percent of total	34.7	33.0	49.0	28.7	30.0	38.5	41.0	37.7
ALLOCATION AND SUBSTITUTION RATE								
Total persons (number)	548 101	385 856	80 386	271 699	33 771	162 245	43 073	119 172
Relationship	3.2	3.0	3.9	2.7	2.6	3.6	3.9	3.6
Sex	2.4	2.3	3.5	2.0	1.9	2.8	2.4	2.9
Race	3.0	2.6	4.1	2.2	2.0	4.1	3.7	4.3
Age	4.6	4.2	8.2	3.1	3.2	5.6	5.5	5.6
Nativity	5.7	6.0	10.3	4.8	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.0
Nativity of parents	5.9	6.4	12.4	4.9	4.7	4.7	5.2	4.4
Year moved into present house	6.2	5.9	11.8	4.3	5.6	6.8	6.8	6.7
Farm-nonfarm residence	8.7	8.4	9.8	7.2	14.6	9.5	3.2	11.8
Persons, 3 to 34 years old (number)	303 456	213 248	38 841	156 539	17 868	90 208	25 333	64 875
School enrollment	6.2	6.4	12.4	5.0	5.3	5.9	4.4	6.4
Persons, 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school (number)	165 009	120 247	20 787	89 094	10 366	44 762	13 160	31 602
Level of school	4.3	4.4	9.5	3.3	2.9	4.3	4.0	4.4
Persons, 25 years old and over (number)	287 395	203 135	46 209	138 626	18 300	84 260	21 396	62 864
Highest grade completed	8.6	9.2	15.8	7.3	7.5	7.0	7.8	6.8
Women ever married (number)	82 533	57 648	9 197	43 519	4 932	24 885	6 235	18 650
Children ever born	5.0	4.7	10.8	3.4	4.5	5.7	4.0	6.2
Persons, 14 years old and over (number)	394 151	277 829	60 068	193 148	24 613	116 322	31 324	84 998
Marital status	3.5	3.2	5.7	2.6	2.2	4.3	4.4	4.3
Labor force status	5.9	5.6	11.4	4.1	3.8	6.5	5.0	7.1
In labor force	3.3	3.2	6.1	2.3	2.4	3.8	2.7	4.1
Not in labor force	2.5	2.4	5.2	1.7	1.4	2.8	2.2	3.0
Total money income:								
Both sexes	12.6	11.6	19.6	9.3	10.5	14.9	14.3	15.1
Male	13.0	11.8	20.4	9.4	11.3	15.8	13.5	16.7
Female	12.1	11.4	18.9	9.1	9.6	14.0	15.1	13.6
Employed persons, 16 years old and over (number)	210 927	151 125	31 103	107 132	12 890	59 802	13 465	46 337
Major industry group	7.3	6.8	13.7	5.0	5.8	8.4	7.9	8.5
Major occupation group	7.9	7.4	14.4	5.5	6.6	9.2	8.3	9.4
Class of worker	7.4	7.0	14.3	5.0	5.5	8.4	8.3	8.4
Persons who worked in 1969 (number)	253 285	178 022	36 630	126 304	15 088	75 263	20 755	54 508
Weeks worked	8.7	8.2	16.6	6.0	5.9	10.0	9.3	10.3
Persons, 16 to 64 years old (number)	328 246	233 468	46 174	166 957	20 337	94 778	25 751	69 027
Vocational training	8.5	8.4	14.0	6.7	7.9	8.9	7.5	9.3
Disability	12.7	12.3	22.6	9.6	10.4	13.5	11.6	14.2
All families (number)	136 915	96 165	19 332	68 222	8 611	40 750	9 800	30 950
Total family income	18.4	17.0	28.0	13.9	17.4	21.6	18.6	22.5
Wage or salary income	11.0	10.0	17.2	7.9	10.3	13.3	10.8	14.1
Nonfarm self-employment income	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.8	2.2
Farm self-employment income	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.8	1.7	0.3	2.2
Social Security income	6.7	6.1	11.6	4.7	5.3	7.9	7.3	8.1
Public assistance or public welfare income	6.9	6.3	12.5	4.9	4.1	8.1	7.1	8.5
Other income	8.2	7.9	13.3	6.5	6.6	8.9	8.1	9.2

Table C-3. **Selected Characteristics Before Substitution and Allocation for Nonresponse, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan		
	The State	Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Other urban				
Total population	548 101	385 856	80 386	271 699	33 771	162 245	43 073	119 172
FARM RESIDENCE								
Farm	9 656	1 562	-	-	1 562	8 094	-	8 094
Nonfarm	490 742	352 027	72 514	252 236	27 277	138 715	41 682	97 033
Not reported	47 703	32 267	7 872	19 463	4 932	15 436	1 391	14 045
SEX								
Male	261 658	183 365	35 729	131 086	16 550	78 293	21 302	56 991
Female	273 118	193 694	41 862	135 266	16 566	79 424	20 728	58 696
Not reported	13 325	8 797	2 795	5 347	655	4 528	1 043	3 485
RACE								
White	453 487	327 753	43 192	253 717	30 844	125 734	32 881	92 853
Negro	75 129	46 705	33 483	11 041	2 181	28 424	8 282	20 142
Other	2 958	1 557	377	1 098	82	1 401	324	1 077
Not reported	16 527	9 841	3 334	5 843	664	6 686	1 586	5 100
AGE								
Under 5 years	47 143	33 124	6 329	24 280	2 515	14 019	3 263	10 756
5 to 9 years	54 853	38 780	6 861	28 654	3 265	16 073	4 244	11 829
10 to 14 years	56 495	40 164	6 926	29 280	3 948	16 331	4 304	12 027
15 to 19 years	49 620	35 656	6 474	25 954	3 188	13 964	4 059	9 905
20 to 24 years	41 812	28 364	5 096	21 144	2 124	13 448	4 642	8 806
25 to 29 years	36 407	25 924	4 090	20 066	1 768	10 483	2 758	7 725
30 to 34 years	31 501	22 384	3 469	16 987	1 928	9 117	2 554	6 563
35 to 44 years	61 956	44 698	6 846	33 564	4 288	17 258	4 658	12 600
45 to 54 years	59 773	43 735	8 742	30 918	4 075	16 038	3 918	12 120
55 to 64 years	42 399	29 939	8 702	18 236	3 001	12 460	2 659	9 801
65 to 74 years	25 373	16 892	6 047	9 383	1 462	8 481	1 928	6 553
75 years and over	15 661	10 171	4 218	4 814	1 139	5 490	1 706	3 784
Decade and/or year not reported	25 108	16 025	6 576	8 379	1 070	9 083	2 380	6 703
NATIVITY								
Native	502 286	350 565	68 408	250 703	31 454	151 721	39 845	111 876
Foreign born	14 527	12 317	3 668	7 884	765	2 210	884	1 326
Not reported	31 288	22 974	8 310	13 112	1 552	8 314	2 344	5 970
NATIVITY OF PARENTS								
Native parentage	455 643	309 937	58 106	222 964	28 867	145 706	37 235	108 471
Foreign or mixed parentage	60 027	51 040	12 334	35 554	3 152	8 987	3 584	5 403
Not reported	32 431	24 879	9 946	13 181	1 752	7 552	2 254	5 298
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
1969 and 1970	113 905	74 485	14 913	53 434	6 138	39 420	13 786	25 634
1968	54 612	38 298	7 511	27 392	3 395	16 314	5 357	10 957
1967	37 398	26 407	5 092	18 988	2 327	10 991	2 891	8 100
1965 and 1966	66 110	48 078	8 732	35 429	3 917	18 032	4 622	13 410
1960 to 1964	96 626	72 367	12 872	53 948	5 547	24 259	5 919	18 340
1950 to 1959	86 318	65 248	10 369	48 799	6 080	21 070	3 893	17 177
1949 or earlier	34 067	20 875	7 583	10 588	2 704	13 192	2 461	10 731
Always lived in this house	25 153	17 166	3 832	11 546	1 788	7 987	1 208	6 779
Not reported	33 912	22 932	9 482	11 575	1 875	10 980	2 936	8 044
RELATIONSHIP								
Population in households	518 392	367 313	76 325	258 784	32 204	151 079	37 152	113 927
Head of household	161 522	113 427	26 707	77 184	9 536	48 095	11 726	36 369
Wife of head	116 944	82 115	13 300	60 972	7 843	34 829	8 201	26 628
Other relative of head	232 322	166 309	34 186	117 709	14 414	66 013	16 658	49 355
Nonrelative of head	7 604	5 462	2 132	2 919	411	2 142	567	1 575
Population in group quarters	12 334	7 087	957	5 445	685	5 247	4 249	998
Not reported	17 375	11 456	3 104	7 470	882	5 919	1 672	4 247
MARITAL STATUS								
Persons, 14 years old and over	394 151	277 829	60 068	193 148	24 613	116 322	31 324	84 998
Single	95 546	68 973	16 482	46 827	5 664	26 573	9 154	17 419
Married	247 272	173 802	30 351	126 917	16 534	73 470	17 576	55 894
Separated	8 699	6 000	2 840	2 840	320	2 699	664	2 035
Widowed	26 245	17 898	7 064	9 491	1 343	8 347	2 349	5 998
Divorced	11 109	8 210	2 773	4 907	530	2 899	876	2 023
Not reported	13 979	8 946	3 398	5 006	542	5 033	1 369	3 664
LEVEL OF SCHOOL								
Persons, 3 to 34 years old now enrolled	165 009	120 247	20 787	89 094	10 366	44 762	13 160	31 602
Nursery school	3 159	2 750	497	2 072	181	409	212	197
Kindergarten	9 001	4 375	1 093	4 775	507	2 626	794	1 832
Elementary school	91 344	64 305	10 985	47 470	5 850	27 039	7 060	19 979
High school	37 688	27 882	4 820	20 238	2 824	9 806	2 602	7 204
College	16 649	13 691	1 426	11 561	704	2 958	1 972	986
Not reported	7 168	5 244	1 966	2 978	300	1 924	520	1 404

Table C-3. **Selected Characteristics Before Substitution and Allocation for Nonresponse, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan		
	The State	Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Other urban				
HIGHEST GRADE COMPLETED								
Persons, 25 years old and over	287 395	203 135	46 209	138 626	18 300	84 260	21 396	62 864
No school years completed	3 274	2 136	1 028	906	202	1 138	147	991
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	6 169	3 632	1 803	1 461	368	2 537	350	2 187
5 and 6 years	12 259	7 423	2 806	3 675	942	4 836	742	4 094
7 years	10 363	6 444	2 028	3 577	839	3 919	617	3 302
8 years	26 906	16 978	5 011	10 016	1 951	9 928	1 746	8 182
High school: 1 to 3 years	56 644	38 441	10 162	24 716	3 563	18 203	3 398	14 805
4 years	85 950	61 270	10 328	46 116	4 826	24 680	7 071	17 609
College: 1 to 3 years	25 940	19 296	2 762	15 040	1 494	6 644	2 571	4 073
4 years	20 128	15 735	1 579	12 607	1 549	4 393	2 133	2 260
5 years or more	15 101	13 050	1 415	10 436	1 199	2 051	955	1 096
Not reported	24 661	18 730	7 287	10 076	1 367	5 931	1 666	4 265
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Persons, 16 years old and over	371 862	262 251	57 440	181 763	23 048	109 611	29 585	80 026
Labor force	212 947	149 151	29 436	106 865	12 850	63 796	17 552	46 244
Civilian labor force	206 655	148 751	29 393	106 559	12 799	57 904	13 175	44 729
Employed	199 197	143 279	27 822	103 081	12 376	55 918	12 725	43 193
Unemployed	7 458	5 472	1 571	3 478	423	1 986	450	1 536
Not in labor force	138 053	98 865	21 751	67 780	9 334	39 188	10 719	28 469
Not reported	20 862	14 235	6 253	7 118	864	6 627	1 314	5 313
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
Employed persons, 16 years old and over	210 927	151 125	31 103	107 132	12 890	59 802	13 465	46 337
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	36 805	30 139	3 715	24 104	2 320	6 666	2 511	4 155
Managers and administrative, except farm	15 862	11 586	1 532	8 884	1 170	4 276	1 263	3 013
Sales workers	12 908	9 808	1 659	7 517	632	3 100	859	2 241
Clerical and kindred workers	35 300	27 249	5 319	20 069	1 861	8 051	2 142	5 909
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	28 816	20 374	2 768	15 545	2 061	8 442	1 543	6 899
Operatives, except transport	23 754	14 876	3 443	10 149	1 284	8 878	1 416	7 462
Transport equipment operatives	6 804	4 231	938	2 812	481	2 573	430	2 143
Laborers, except farm	7 097	4 304	1 384	2 509	411	2 793	507	2 286
Formers and farm managers	1 839	379	6	33	340	1 460	28	1 432
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 698	334	25	103	206	1 364	49	1 315
Service workers, except private household	20 320	14 457	4 639	8 761	1 057	5 863	1 400	4 463
Private household workers	2 980	2 130	1 195	724	211	850	196	654
Not reported	16 744	11 258	4 480	5 922	856	5 486	1 121	4 365
MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP								
Employed persons, 16 years old and over	210 927	151 125	31 103	107 132	12 890	59 802	13 465	46 337
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 623	1 015	72	309	634	3 608	140	3 468
Mining	138	107	10	54	43	31	8	23
Construction	14 580	9 810	1 631	6 897	1 282	4 770	712	4 058
Manufacturing, durable goods	16 014	13 233	1 786	10 352	1 095	2 781	516	2 265
Manufacturing, nondurable goods	43 151	30 480	4 702	23 274	2 504	12 671	2 798	9 873
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 575	8 450	1 667	6 006	777	3 125	626	2 499
Wholesale trade	7 059	5 263	872	3 985	406	1 796	407	1 389
Retail trade	30 575	22 080	4 216	16 348	1 516	8 495	1 992	6 503
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 676	7 123	1 375	5 285	463	1 553	483	1 070
Business and repair service	7 315	6 269	998	4 885	386	1 046	184	862
Personal services	8 016	5 587	2 328	2 704	555	2 429	589	1 840
Entertainment and recreation services	1 472	970	239	663	68	502	124	378
Professional and related services	33 849	25 423	5 477	17 908	2 038	8 426	2 817	5 609
Public administration	8 561	5 013	1 484	3 157	372	3 548	1 001	2 547
Not reported	15 323	10 302	4 246	5 305	751	5 021	1 068	3 953
WEEKS WORKED								
Persons, 16 years old and over	371 862	262 251	57 440	181 763	23 048	109 611	29 585	80 026
50 to 52 weeks	142 823	98 136	18 119	71 347	8 670	44 687	12 358	32 329
48 and 49 weeks	12 347	9 913	2 213	6 785	915	2 434	673	1 761
40 to 47 weeks	16 968	12 763	2 677	9 033	1 053	4 205	1 155	3 050
27 to 39 weeks	17 108	11 986	2 240	8 801	945	5 122	1 442	3 680
14 to 26 weeks	17 272	12 392	2 280	9 097	1 015	4 680	1 475	3 405
13 weeks or less	24 683	18 287	3 033	13 647	1 607	6 396	1 730	4 666
Did not work in 1969	112 277	80 176	18 869	53 646	7 661	32 101	8 164	23 937
Not reported	28 384	18 598	8 009	9 407	1 182	9 786	2 588	7 198
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons, 16 years old and over	210 927	151 125	31 103	107 132	12 890	59 802	13 465	46 337
Private wage or salary workers	154 979	115 663	21 294	84 884	9 485	39 316	8 641	30 675
Government workers	29 044	18 690	4 077	12 835	1 778	10 354	2 875	7 479
Self-employed workers	10 705	5 882	1 206	3 797	879	4 823	802	4 021
Unpaid family workers	616	316	72	207	37	300	33	267
Not reported	15 583	10 574	4 454	5 409	711	5 009	1 114	3 895

Table C-3. **Selected Characteristics Before Substitution and Allocation for Nonresponse, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES

All families	136 915	96 165	19 332	68 222	8 611	40 750	9 800	30 950
Reporting on income	111 758	79 797	13 924	58 759	7 114	31 961	7 977	23 984
Less than \$1,000	1 964	1 124	469	569	86	840	153	687
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 589	1 393	616	639	138	1 196	192	1 004
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 113	1 752	733	864	155	1 361	305	1 056
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 876	2 172	797	1 186	189	1 704	322	1 382
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 463	2 319	903	1 215	201	2 144	448	1 696
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5 896	3 277	1 037	1 905	335	2 619	589	2 030
\$6,000 to \$6,999	6 226	3 732	1 132	2 241	359	2 494	541	1 953
\$7,000 to \$7,999	7 575	5 051	999	3 596	456	2 524	531	1 993
\$8,000 to \$8,999	8 730	6 012	984	4 461	567	2 718	641	2 077
\$9,000 to \$9,999	8 476	6 172	980	4 680	512	2 304	590	1 714
\$10,000 to \$11,999	16 218	12 237	1 634	9 684	919	3 981	975	3 006
\$12,000 to \$14,999	17 286	13 255	1 553	10 717	985	4 031	1 141	2 890
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19 543	16 103	1 484	13 245	1 374	3 440	1 298	2 142
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 859	4 365	479	3 243	643	494	211	283
\$50,000 or more	944	833	124	514	195	111	40	71
Median income	\$10 366	\$11 127	\$8 280	\$11 657	\$11 217	\$8 404	\$9 452	\$8 092
Income not reported	25 157	16 368	5 408	9 463	1 497	8 789	1 823	6 966

INCOME IN 1969 OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All unrelated individuals	46 736	31 945	11 244	18 910	1 791	14 791	6 517	8 274
Reporting on income	37 353	25 267	8 387	15 496	1 384	12 086	5 475	6 611
Less than \$1,000	8 402	5 411	1 365	3 735	311	2 991	1 117	1 874
\$1,000 to \$1,999	7 210	4 628	1 624	2 803	201	2 582	1 265	1 317
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 180	2 489	974	1 393	122	1 691	936	755
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 698	2 119	868	1 167	84	1 579	824	755
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 679	1 776	695	970	111	903	427	476
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 238	1 594	569	938	87	644	237	407
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 066	1 585	548	963	74	481	188	293
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 703	1 355	472	769	114	348	145	203
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 293	1 062	325	674	63	231	82	149
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 029	855	220	591	44	174	78	96
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 290	1 068	287	715	66	222	90	132
\$12,000 to \$14,999	720	609	212	347	50	111	37	74
\$15,000 to \$24,999	675	563	166	349	48	112	45	67
\$25,000 to \$49,999	135	120	43	72	5	15	4	11
\$50,000 or more	35	33	19	10	4	2	—	2
Median income	\$2 733	\$3 050	\$3 266	\$2 869	\$3 690	\$2 278	\$2 380	\$2 152
Income not reported	9 383	6 678	2 857	3 414	407	2 705	1 042	1 663

TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF PERSONS

Persons, 14 years old and over	394 151	277 829	60 068	193 148	24 613	116 322	31 324	84 998
Without income	82 140	58 781	9 649	43 362	5 770	23 359	5 726	17 633
With income	262 497	186 818	38 672	131 881	16 265	75 679	21 111	54 568
Mean income	\$6 095	\$6 621	\$5 125	\$6 829	\$8 490	\$4 796	\$5 193	\$4 643
Income not reported	49 514	32 230	11 747	17 905	2 578	17 284	4 487	12 797
Without earnings	138 513	97 941	23 157	65 424	9 340	40 572	10 509	30 063
With earnings	225 245	160 106	29 813	116 634	13 659	65 139	18 605	46 534
Mean earnings	\$6 388	\$6 901	\$5 516	\$7 146	\$7 839	\$5 125	\$5 399	\$5 016
Earnings not reported	30 393	19 782	7 098	11 090	1 594	10 611	2 210	8 401
Without Social Security income	338 651	240 911	46 086	173 348	21 477	97 740	26 448	71 292
With Social Security income	39 778	27 123	9 857	14 924	2 342	12 655	2 862	9 793
Mean Social Security income	\$1 155	\$1 205	\$1 213	\$1 216	\$1 101	\$1 049	\$1 139	\$1 022
Social Security income not reported	15 722	9 795	4 125	4 876	794	5 927	2 014	3 913
Without public assistance income	371 419	263 092	52 999	186 335	23 758	108 327	28 682	79 645
With public assistance income	6 134	4 321	2 884	1 274	163	1 813	419	1 394
Mean public assistance income	\$962	\$962	\$1 011	\$864	\$850	\$964	\$892	\$985
Public assistance income not reported	16 598	10 416	4 185	5 539	692	6 182	2 223	3 959
Without other income	300 678	202 668	44 654	140 106	17 908	98 010	24 754	73 256
With other income	73 066	61 555	10 608	45 232	5 715	11 511	4 319	7 192
Mean other income	\$1 873	\$1 914	\$2 296	\$1 368	\$5 531	\$1 655	\$1 525	\$1 733
Other income not reported	20 407	13 606	4 806	7 810	990	6 801	2 251	4 550

Table C-4. **Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics, for Places of 10,000 or More and Counties: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 10,000 or More Counties

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Dover
 Newark
 Wilmington
 Wilmington Manor-Chelsea-Leedom (U)

COUNTIES

Kent
 New Castle
 Sussex

Total population					Women ever married, 15 to 44 years old— Children ever born	Persons 25 years old and over— Highest grade completed	Persons 3 to 34 years enrolled— Level of school	Persons 14 years and over			Persons 16 to 64 years		Total families— Family income
Persons with sample information	Age	Nativity	Year moved in	Farm- nonfarm residence				Labor force status		Total income	Vocational training	Disability	
								Labor force	Not in labor force				
97.5	7.5	7.6	9.6	...	4.4	5.4	3.1	4.0	2.5	16.1	9.3	14.9	18.9
96.2	3.1	8.5	8.9	...	3.6	6.9	3.7	5.1	3.8	12.4	16.0	22.6	11.1
92.8	8.2	10.3	11.8	...	10.8	15.8	9.5	6.1	5.2	19.6	14.0	22.6	28.0
97.6	4.3	3.8	3.6	...	3.4	6.4	3.0	2.2	1.6	9.2	5.0	7.9	15.1
96.9	6.0	6.1	7.0	9.4	5.8	8.4	4.3	4.0	2.7	15.5	8.9	14.3	21.5
96.6	4.2	6.0	5.9	8.4	4.7	9.2	4.4	3.2	2.4	11.6	8.4	12.3	17.0
97.0	5.2	4.2	6.5	9.6	5.6	5.8	4.3	3.5	2.8	14.2	8.8	12.8	21.6