Population

CONTENTS

Title (and Series) — *Abstract No.*

Introduction

Data Products Issued October-December 1995

Census of Population

Current Population Data

Current Population Survey Data Files

Current Population Survey, January-December 1968 to 1994 ..... 1202.1

Current Population Survey, March 1994 on CD-ROM 1202.5

Current Population Survey, Income and Poverty Tables: 1993 1203

Population Characteristics (P20)

The Asian and Pacific Islander Population in the United States: March 1991 and 1990 (P20-459) 1204.5

Voting and Registration in the Election of November 1992 (P20-466) 1206.1

Fertility of American Women: June 1992 (P20-470) 1207

Residents of Farms and Rural Areas: 1991 (P20-472) 1208

The Hispanic Population in the United States: March 1993 (P20-475) 1209.5

Educational Attainment in the United States: March 1993 and 1992 (P20-476) 1210

Household and Family Characteristics: March 1993 (P20-477) 1210.5

Marital Status and Living Arrangements: March 1993 (P20-478) 1211

School Enrollment—Social and Economic Characteristics of Students: October 1993 (P20-479) 1211.5

The Black Population in the United States: March 1994 and 1993 (P20-480) 1212

Geographical Mobility: March 1992 to March 1993 (P20-481) 1212.5

Geographical Mobility: March 1993 to March 1994 (P20-485) 1214.5

The Foreign-Born Population: 1994 (P20-486) 1215

Special Studies (P23)

Standardization and Decomposition of Rates: A User's Manual (P23-186) 1266

How We're Changing—Demographic State of the Nation: 1995 (P23-188) ... 1268

Population Profile of the United States: 1995 (P23-189) 1269

Population Estimates and Projections (P25)

U. S. Population Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1991 (P25-1095) 1290

Population Projections of the United States, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1993 to 2050 (P25-1104) 1291

State Population Estimates by Age and Sex: 1980 to 1992 (P25-1106) 1294

Population Estimates for Counties and Metropolitan Areas: July 1, 1991 (P25-1108) 1298

Population Projections for States, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1993 to 2020 (P25-1111) 1300

Estimates of the Population of the United States to December 1, 1994 (P25-Nos. 1114-1128, selectively) 1302

Projections of the Voting-Age Population for States: November 1994 (P25-1117) 1303

State Housing Unit and Household Estimates: April 1, 1980 to July 1, 1993 (P25-1123) 1304

National and State Population Estimates: 1990 to 1994 (P25-1127) 1305

Population Paper Listings (PPL) 1345

Population Electronic Series (PE) 1350

Consumer Income (P60)

Money Income of Households, Families, and Persons in the United States: 1992 (P60-184) 1355

Poverty in the United States: 1992 (P60-185) 1356

Measuring the Effect of Benefits and Taxes on Income and Poverty: 1992 (P60-186RD) 1357

Child Support for Custodial Mothers and Fathers: 1991 (P60-187) 1358

Income, Poverty, and Valuation of Noncash Benefits: 1993 (P60-188) 1359

Household Economic Studies (P70)

Transitions in Income and Poverty Status: 1987-88 (P70-24) 1415

Who's Helping Out? Support Networks Among American Families: 1988 (P70-28) 1416

What's It Worth? Educational Background and Economic Status: Spring 1990 (P70-32) 1418

Americans With Disabilities: 1991-92 (P70-33) 1419

Household Wealth and Asset Ownership: 1991 (P70-34) 1420

Monitoring the Economic Health of American Households: Average Monthly Estimates of Income, Labor Force Activity, Program Participation, and Health Insurance: First Quarter 1984 to Third Quarter 1991 (P70-35) . 1421

Who's Minding the Kids? Child Care Arrangements: Fall 1991 (P70-36) 1422

Dynamics of Economic Well-Being: Health Insurance, 1990 to 1992 (P70-37) 1423

The Diverse Living Arrangements of Children: Summer 1991 (P70-38) 1424

Dollars for Scholars: Postsecondary Costs and Financing, 1990-1991 (P70-39) 1425

Dynamics of Economic Well-Being: Labor Force and Income, 1990 to 1992 (P70-40) 1426

Dynamics of Economic Well-Being: Program Participation, 1990 to 1992 (P70-41) 1427

Dynamics of Economic Well-Being: Poverty, 1990 to 1992 (P70-42) 1428

Dynamics of Economic Well-Being: Health Insurance, 1991 to 1993 (P70-43) 1429

The Effect of Health Insurance Coverage on Doctor and Hospital Visits: 1990 to 1992 (P70-44) 1430

Dynamics of Economic Well-Being: Poverty, 1991 to 1993 (P70-45) 1431

Dynamics of Economic Well-Being: Program Participation, 1991 to 1993 (P70-46) 1432

Asset Ownership of Households: 1993 (P70-47) 1433

Survey of Income and Program Participation Working Paper Series 1482

What's Available From the Survey of Income and Program Participation 1486

Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP) 1490

INTRODUCTION

The phrase ''population statistics'' as used by the Census Bureau refers to much more than simply the ''number of inhabitants'' in an area. The Census Bureau provides census counts and current estimates of the number of inhabitants of the Nation, regions, States, cities, counties, and other areas. It also furnishes a wide variety of information on social and economic characteristics of the population, such as household composition, ethnicity, and income. In addition, the Census Bureau prepares in-depth reports on important social, economic, and demographic issues.

These population statistics have vital public applications. The U.S. Constitution requires the use of census figures to apportion seats in the House of Representatives. The States use them when congressional and legislative district boundaries are being drawn, so that all residents are equally represented. Public agencies at all levels of government require population data to use taxpayers' money wisely: for school construction, capital improvements, and location of all kinds of public facilities and for services that must be fine-tuned to population changes and movements.

Our economic life and the strength of our economy are closely tied to the use of population data. Population change affects such business activities as the production of homes and durable goods for new households, as well as health care and leisure products for the retired and elderly. The location of retail firms near their markets, the definition of sales territories, and the choice of what products and services to offer depend upon information about the population as potential consumers.

Censuses and Surveys

The Census Bureau collects and publishes a variety of statistics about the people of the United States in two basic ways: the constitutionally required decennial census, taken in years ending in ''0,'' that counts the population, and in surveys and other periodic programs that are used to estimate data between the censuses and to formulate projections. On the authorization of the appropriate local governments, the Bureau also conducts special censuses on a cost-reimbursable basis.

The population censuses and surveys are authorized by Title 13 of the United States Code, the statute under which the Census Bureau operates. Public compliance with the census is mandatory, under penalty of law, while response to the surveys is voluntary. In all cases, the confidentiality of the information collected about individuals and the households they live in is strictly protected by law, and there are heavy penalties for disclosure.

There have been decennial censuses ever since 1790. In recent years, certain questions have been asked for all persons (complete-count) to provide the precise data needed for congressional apportionment, legislative redistricting, and other purposes where units of analysis may be as small as a city block. Other questions have been asked for all persons in a fraction (sample) of the households; the resulting data are identified as sample data rather than actual counts and are published for larger geographic areas, such as census tracts, which contain between 2,500 and 8,000 persons.

The census also asked a number of complete-count and sample questions about the housing in which the people live, so that some of the census reports show population characteristics cross-tabulated by housing characteristics, such as renter-occupied units by race.

For information on the preparation, programs, and products of the 1990 census, see the 1990 Census chapter of this Catalog/Guide.

The Bureau's population censuses and surveys furnish information about the number and characteristics of the population. This information provides the basis for population estimates, projections and special studies, which are the subject of the data products described in this chapter. The Census Bureau also prepares reports on international population data, described in the International chapter.

In addition, the General and Reference chapter includes two sections—one for references, the other for data, each with titles in alphabetical order. Some products include information on population as well as other subjects, for example *Statistical Brief*, abstract number 90.5.

For more recent references to population data products, see the abstract number 1200, the section entitled Data Products Issued October-December 1995 that follows the Introduction. Listings of subsequent releases appear in the *Monthly Product Announcement* and the *Daily List* (see abstracts numbered 44 and 15.5, respectively).

Individual Records from Censuses

Census schedules from 1790 through 1920 (though most of the 1890 records were badly damaged by fire in 1921; only fragments of the population schedules remain) are available on microfilm for public use at the National Archives, its regional centers, and many libraries. By law, records from subsequent censuses are confidential for 72 years, but individuals (or their authorized representatives) may apply to the Census Bureau for transcripts showing age, place of birth, citizenship, and other information for themselves. For more information, see page 4 in this Catalog/Guide and abstract number 2.8 in the General and Reference chapter.

NOTE—The number above the abstracts makes the indexes easier to use. It should not be used for ordering products.

DATA PRODUCTS ISSUED OCTOBER-DECEMBER 1995

The following data products were issued during the last 3 months of 1995. Abstracts for some may appear in this chapter; generally, though, they were issued too late for an abstract to be prepared. **Unless noted otherwise, these data products may still be available from the Government Printing Office (GPO). Orders should include the GPO Stock Number. However, availability is subject to change and reports may be superseded. For the latest ordering information, contact Customer Services, Bureau of the Census (301-457-4100).**

This list excludes periodicals issued more often than once a year. Any such periodicals are described later in this chapter and listed in appendix A.

Reports carried in full or in part on CENDATA, our online information service, are identified by the word ''CENDATA'' in brackets at the end of the report listing.

(1200)

Current Population Reports

P20. Population Characteristics

482. Fertility of American Women: June 1994. 52 pp. $4. GPO Stock No. 803-005-00083-4.

482ER. Fertility of American Women: June 1994. 8 pp. (Change sheets providing data corrections.) Single copies free. Available from Customer Services.

483. Household and Family Characteristics: March 1994. 232 pp. $14. GPO Stock No. 803-005-00084-2.

483E. Household and Family Characteristics: March 1994. 1 p. (Change sheet providing data corrections.) Single copies free. Available from Customer Services.

P70. Household Economic Studies

48. Dynamics of Economic Well-Being: Labor Force, 1991 to 1993. 8 pp. $1. GPO Stock No. 803-044-00037-6.

49. Dynamics of Economic Well-Being: Income, 1991 to 1992. 4 pp. $1. GPO Stock No. 803-044-00039-2.

Figures 31, 32, and 33 are not available.

50(RV). Beyond Poverty, Extended Measures of Well-Being: 1992 (Revised). 4 pp. $1. GPO Stock No. 803-044-00043-1.

52. What Does It Cost to Mind Our Preschoolers? 6 pp. $1. GPO Stock No. 803-044-00042-2.

Data Files

Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP). Available from Customer Services.

1993 Panel, Wave 5, Annual Income, Retirement Accounts and Taxes Topical Module Research File. $175.

1993 Panel, Wave 5, School Enrollment and Financing Topical Module Microdata File. $175.

The technical documentation listed below is sold as a set for $15. 166 pp. Available from Customer Services.

1993 Panel, Wave 5, Annual Income, Retirement Accounts and Taxes Topical Module Research File Technical Documentation.

1993 Panel, Wave 5, School Enrollment and Financing Topical Module Microdata File Technical Documentation.

CENSUS OF POPULATION

A census of population has been taken every 10 years since 1790; the 21st census was conducted as of April 1, 1990. For products associated with the 1990 Census of Population and Housing, issued in July 1993 or later, as well as selected older 1990 census products, see the 1990 Census chapter in this Catalog/Guide. 1990 census products issued prior to July 1993 are described in the 1994 Catalog/Guide.

Most of the products associated with the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are described in the 1989 Catalog/Guide, with a few being described the 1994 Catalog/Guide.

Census Advisory Committees of the African-American, American Indian and Alaska Native, Asian and Pacific Islander, and Hispanic Populations: Minutes and Reports of Committee Recommendations

See abstract number 6.3 in the General and Reference chapter.

---

200 Years of U.S. Census Taking: Population and Housing Questions, 1790-1990

See abstract number 74 in the General and Reference chapter.

CURRENT POPULATION DATA

Introduction

This series of data products provides estimates of population size and characteristics, as well as population projections. It also includes various special studies.

Subscription information for the Current Population Report series is included in each report abstract and in appendix A.

Survey Data

Current Population Survey

Much of the current population data is derived from the Current Population Survey (CPS), which is a sample household survey of the noninstitutional civilian population in the United States. Its primary task is to produce monthly statistics on unemployment and the labor force, which are published by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics in its monthly bulletin *Employment and Earnings.*

The CPS also serves as a vehicle for supplemental studies on subjects other than employment, such as tobacco use and marital and birth history.

The data from CPS are available in reports and microdata files. From the basic and supplemental data, the Census Bureau issues three report series:

P20, Population Characteristics

P23, Special Studies

P60, Consumer Income

Users may order individual reports or arrange an annual subscription. The CPS microdata files are available on computer tape and CD-ROM.

Survey of Income Program Participation

The Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP) is sample household survey of the noninstitutional population in the United States conducted by the Census Bureau. The survey collects data from the same household over time, usually for 32 months. The survey's principal purpose is to provide estimates of money and in-kind income and participation in government programs. Recurrent questions focus on employment, types of income, and noncash benefits. Periodically, the survey also includes questions on other topics, such as assets and liability, disability, and child care. From time to time, special supplemental questions also are asked.

The data from SIPP are available in reports and microdata files. The report series is:

P70, Household Economic Studies

Users may order individual reports or arrange an annual subscription. The microdata files are available on computer tape and CD-ROM.

Population Estimates and Projections

The Census Bureau updates the population figures from the decennial census of population and housing by issuing estimates in intervening years. The methods employed to make these estimates include the use of administrative records, such as those maintained by the U.S Social Security Administration and the National Center for Health Statistics.

The Census Bureau also issues population projections. In large part, these projections are made by the use of statistical methods.

These population estimates and projections are available in reports and data files. The report series is ***P25, Population Estimates and Projections.***

Users may order individual reports or arrange an annual subscription. The data files are available on computer tape and diskette.

Current Population Survey Data Files

Each monthly Current Population Survey (CPS) is the basis for a microdata file that presents information about individuals within households, with identification, such as name and address, removed. These computer tape files appear several months after each survey and provide basic labor force activity data which are collected each month plus any additional data collected in supplements to the survey. The supplemental data subjects are noted in figure 34, *Current Population Survey (CPS) Data Files.* The entries cover survey month, years in which the data were collected, and years for which the data are available.

In addition to the regular monthly CPS microdata files described in the first abstract below, the *Annual Demographic File* (based on data collected in March) is described in abstract number 1202.5.

Income and Poverty: 1993 and Current Population Survey, March 1994 (Annual Demogaphic File)

See abstract number 1202.5 and 1203.

New! (1202.1)

Current Population Survey, January-December 1968 to 1994

Data time span—Monthly, 1968 to 1994. (Separate file for each month.)

Figure 34. **Current Population Survey (CPS) Data Files**

Month	Topic	Years collected	Years available
Jan:	Job finding	1973	1973
	Job tenure and occupational mobility	1973, 1978, 1981, 1983, 1987, 1991	1973, 1978, 1981, 1983, 1987, 1991
	Displaced workers (also see Feb.)	1984, 1986, 1988, 1990, 1992	1984, 1986, 1988, 1990, 1992
	Job training	1983, 1984, 1991	1983, 1984, 1991
	Tobacco use (also see May and Sept.)	1993, 1996	1993
	Housing tenure/children (also see July)	1972, 1974-77	1972, 1974-77
Feb:	Unemployment comp. (also see May, June, Aug., & Nov.)	1990, 1993	1990, 1993
	Displaced workers (also see Jan.)	1994, 1996	1994
	Contingent work	1995	1995
March:	Demographic data (Annual Demographic File)	1968-96	1968-95
	CPS/Social Security summary earnings exact match	1978	1978
	After-tax money income estimates	1980-95	1981-86, 1992-95
	Value of noncash benefits	1980-95	1980, 1982-86, 1992-95
Apr:	Volunteer work	1974	1974
	Food stamp participation (also see Aug. and Dec.)	1975-77	1975-77
	Swine flu immunization	1977	—
	Child support and alimony payments (March/April match)	1979, ’82, ’84, ’86, ’88, ’90, ’92, ’94, ’96	1979, ’82, ’84, ’86, ’88, ’90, ’92
	Immigration (also see June and Nov.)	1983	1983
	Immigration (April/March/June match)	1983	1983
	Veterans	1985	1985
	Employee benefits (also see May)	1993	1993
	Food security (sufficiency)	1995	1995
May:	Multiple job holding and premium pay	1969-81, 1985, 1989, 1991	1969-81, 1985, 1989, 1991
	Adult education	1969, 1972, 1975, 1978, 1981, 1984	1978, 1981, 1984
	Private household workers	1971	1971
	Post-secondary school enrollment (also see Oct.)	1974	1974
	Job search of the unemployed	1976	1976
	Job search of the employed	1977	1977
	Pension/retirement plan coverage (May/March/June match)	1979, 1983, 1988	1979, 1983, 1988
	Shift work/flexitime	1980, 1981, 1985, 1989, 1991	1980, 1981, 1985, 1989, 1991
	Employee benefits (also see April)	1988	1988
	Volunteer workers	1989	1989
	Unemployment comp. (also see Feb., June, Aug., & Nov.)	1989	1989
	Tobacco use (also see Jan. and Sept.)	1993, 1996	1993
	Race and ethnicity	1995	1995
June:	Fertility and birth expectations	1973-88, 1990, 1992, 1994, 1995	1973-77, 1979-88, 1990, 1992, 1994
	Immigration (also see April and Nov.)	1986, 1988, 1991	1986, 1988, 1991
	Fertility and birth expectations (June/March match)	1983	1983
	Marriage and birth history	1971, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995	1975, 1980, 1985, 1990
	Child care (also see Dec.)	1977, 1982	1977, 1982
	Marital history	1985, 1990	1985, 1990
	Emigration (also see July)	1988, 1991	—
	Unemployment comp. (also see Feb., May, Aug., & Nov.)	1993	1993
July:	Survey of languages	1975	1975
	Telephone availability (also see March ADF and Nov.)	1984-96	1984-95
	Emigration (also see June)	1987	—
	Housing tenure/children (also see Jan.)	1977, 1978	1977, 1978
Aug:	Food stamp participants (also see April and Dec.)	1977	1977
	School lunch program participants	1977	1977
	Smoking (also see Sept.)	1967-68	1967-68
	Retiree health insurance (also see Sept.)	1988	1988
	Unemployment compensation (see Feb., May, and Nov.)	1989, 1993	1989, 1993
	Veterans (also see Sept. and Nov.)	1995	—
Sept:	Immunization	1969, 1977-85	1969, 1977-85
	Smoking (also see Aug.)	1985, 1989, 1990, 1992	1985, 1989, 1990
	Tobacco use (also see Jan. and May)	1992, 1995	1992
	Veterans (also see Aug. and Nov.)	1989, 1991, 1993	1989, 1991, 1993
	Health and pension benefits	1994	1994
Oct:	School enrollment	1968-94	1968-94
	Recent college graduates	1971-72	—
	Post-secondary school enrollment (also see May)	1973	1973
	Computer usage (also see Nov.)	1984, 1989, 1993	1984, 1989, 1993
Nov:	Voting	Every 2 years since 1968	1972-94 (even years)
	Ethnic background and literacy	1969, 1979, 1989	1969, 1979, 1989
	Multiple job holding	1970	—
	Private household workers	1974	1974
	Telephone availability (also see March ADF and July)	1983-94	1983-94
	Veterans (also see Aug. and Sept.)	1987	1987
	Immigration/emigration/language (see also Apr. and Jun.)	1989	1989
	Unemployment comp. (also see Feb., May, June, & Aug.)	1989, 1993	1989, 1993
	Computer usage	1994	1994
Dec:	Farm wage workers	1971-77, 1979-87 (odd years)	1975-87 (odd years)
	Food stamp participation (also see April and Aug.)	1975	1975
	Child care (also see June)	1984	1984
	GED recipiency	1986	—
	Receipt of pension benefits	1989	1989
	Lead paint hazards awareness	1994	1994

Geographic areas covered—For survey years 1968 to 1972, regions, divisions, 19 States, 11 State groups, and 19 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's); for years 1973 to 1976, regions, divisions, 13 States, 10 State groups, and 34 SMSA's; for 1977 to 1985, regions, divisions, all States, and 44 SMSA's; and since 1985, regions, divisions, all States, 268 metropolitan areas (MA's), and 30 central cities in multi-central-city MA's.

Subject content—Contains microdata records (with identifiers removed) from approximately 57,000 households (in 1994) interviewed monthly on personal and labor force characteristics of the civilian noninstitutional population 15 years old and over. Personal data include age, sex, ethnicity, race, marital and family status, veteran status, and years of school completed. Labor force data include such items as type of employment (farm and nonfarm workers, persons self-employed, unpaid workers, and wage and salaried employees), occupation of worker and industry of employment, number of hours worked, and major activity last week. These statistics are available monthly from 1968 to the present. Since January 1980, data are also available for one quarter of the sample on usual hours worked and usual hourly and/or weekly earnings.

In addition to the personal and labor force data collected monthly, data on selected subjects are collected in specified months (see figure 34). These may be recurring or one-time supplements. For example, the March Current Population Survey file, often called the *Annual Demographic File* contains, in addition to the core topics that recur every month, economic details on employment that are used, for instance, in the annual report of the Bureau of Labor Statistics. (The March file also is available on CD-ROM. See abstract number 1202.5.)

Files containing supplemental data collected before 1978 are created only by special arrangement. However, once created, the file is available for purchase by other requesters at the standard charge. Since January 1978, public-use files are created automatically for all supplemental data collected, although there may be a substantial delay between collecting the data and releasing the file.

Within confidentiality restrictions, each household record includes geographic indicators for metropolitan/nonmetropolitan, central city/noncentral city, farm/nonfarm, and MA size (if in an MA).

Reference materials—Current Population Survey Technical Documentation (specify month and year) contains descriptive information about the file and a record layout. One free copy accompanies each file order. When ordered separately, it is available for $10 from Customer Services.

The number of tapes will vary depending upon the density and blocking desired and the amount of supplemental data collected. Files include both the basic and, when collected, supplemental data (see figure 34). To obtain data files for 1967 to 1979, write to Chief, Systems and Programming Branch, Administrative and Customer Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233. To obtain data files for 1980 to 1989, write to the Center for Electronic Records, National Archives (NSX), 8601 Adelphi Road, College Park, MD, 20740-6001, telephone 301-713-6645. To obtain data files for 1990 and later, contact Customer Services.

New! (1202.5)

Current Population Survey, March 1994 on CD-ROM

Data time span—March 1994

Geographic areas covered—Regions, divisions, States, 268 metropolitan areas (MA's), and 30 central cities in multi-central-city MA's.

Subject content—Provides the usual Current Population Survey (CPS) monthly labor force microdata (see abstract number 1202.1) and, in addition, provides supplemental data on work experience, income, noncash benefits, and migration. This file, also know as the *Annual Demographic File*, gives comprehensive information on the employment status, occupation, and industry of persons 15 years old and over. Additional data for persons 15 years old and older are available concerning weeks worked and hours per week worked, reason not working full time, total income and income components, and residence on March 1 in year of survey. Data on employment and income refer to the preceding year; demographic data refer to the time of the survey.

The file also contains data covering nine noncash income sources: food stamps, school lunch program, employer-provided group health insurance plan, employer-provided pension plan, personal health insurance, Medicaid, Medicare, CHAMPUS or military health care, and energy assistance.

Characteristics such as age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, and household relationship are shown for each person in the households enumerated.

NOTE—Selected income and poverty data for 1993 and earlier years (see abstract number 1203 for a description) have been added to the CD-ROM described above.

Reference materials—Current Population Survey, March 1994 Technical Documentation contains descriptive information about the file and a record layout. One free copy accompanies each file order. When ordered separately, it is available for $10 from Customer Services.

One compact disc (CD-ROM). Released 1995. $150. Order from Customer Services. See Ordering Products section.

Cited in the 1995 Catalog—Earlier issue, similar scope and same title, except date: version for 1991 to 1993; Contact Customer Services for ordering information.

New! (1203)

Current Population Survey, Income and Poverty Tables: 1993

Data time span—1993, with comparative data for earlier years.

Geographic areas covered—United States.

Subject content—Presents data from tables (not previously released) on the income of persons, families, and households, and on poverty. These tables show, for 1993, income data by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, and also selectively by such subjects as work experience and tenure. The poverty data are cross-tabulated by subjects such as age, sex, race, household relationship, marital status, number of children, educational attainment, work experience, work disability, and health insurance coverage.

The file also contains historical income data for persons and families as early as 1947, and data on households as early as 1967. Many of these income data appear by age, race, and Hispanic origin. Also, the file presents data on poverty (some since 1959) and on the health insurance for persons, 1987 through 1993, including statistics on coverage by type.

NOTE—The file described above also appears on the CD-ROM containing the Current Population Survey, March 1994 data. See abstract number 1202.5

Reference materials—An index to the tables is included on the CD-ROM.

One compact disc (CD-ROM) (see Note). Released 1995. $150. Order from Customer Services. See Ordering Products section.

Population Characteristics *(P20)*

The annual reports in this series contain data on geographic residence and mobility, school enrollment, marital status and living arrangements, households and families, the Black population, persons of Hispanic origin, and various other topics. Reports issued every 2 years present information on fertility, educational attainment, and on voter registration and participation.

(1204.5)

The Asian and Pacific Islander Population in the United States: March 1991 and 1990 *(P20-459)*

Data time span—1990 and 1991.

Geographic areas covered—United States and the Western region.

Subject content—Presents social and economic statistics for Asian and Pacific Islander populations. Data for the two groups are combined throughout the report.

Examples of social characteristics include age, sex, marital status, household relationship, and education. Economic characteristics include occupation and class of worker (private wage and salary workers, for instance), labor force status, employment, and income and poverty status.

For some of the topics above, tables show comparisons with total and White populations. Most tables include data for the West, the region with the largest Asian and Pacific Islander populations.

Other topics include tenure (that is, renters versus owners) and metropolitan residence.

NOTE—The 1990 data are not from the census, which provides separate statistics on such groups as Japanese Americans, Asian Indian Americans, and Hawaiians. All data for this report come from the March Annual Demographic File of the Current Population Survey.

96 pp. 1992. $7.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information.

Annual subscription price $101 for series P20, P23, and P60. Cite code CPCSI when placing order with GPO.

(1206.1)

Voting and Registration in the Election of November 1992 *(P20-466)*

Data time span—November 1992, with limited data for presidential election years 1964 to 1988.

Geographic areas covered—United States, regions, divisions, and States.

Subject content—Provides data showing the number and changes in voter turnout and registration, cross-classifying voters and nonvoters by race, Hispanic origin, and socioeconomic characteristics, by sex and age group for the November 1992 election.

Data are based on persons of voting age in the Current Population Survey conducted 2 weeks after the election.

104 pp. 1993. $6.50.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information. Also available in full or in part online (see page 2).

Annual subscription price $101 for series P20, P23, and P60. Cite code CPCSI when placing subscription with GPO.

(1207)

Fertility of American Women: June 1992 *(P20-470)*

Data time span—1992, with some comparative data for earlier years.

Geographic areas covered—United States and regions.

Subject content—Covers the childbearing experience and birth expectations of American women, based on the June 1992 Current Population Survey.

The report shows data on recent trends in birth expectations, births per 1,000 for women 15 to 44 years old by selected socioeconomic characteristics, and labor force participation among women with infants.

Detailed tables show data on births to date and future and lifetime births expected per 1,000 women by residence, marital status, and selected socioeconomic characteristics. Data are similarly shown for children ever born per 1,000 women and for childless women ever married. Tables cover the noninstitutional civilian population and usually cross-classify subjects by age, race, and Hispanic origin. A new section in this report investigates trends in out-of-wedlock childbearing since the 1980's.

84 pp. 1993. $5.50.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information.

Annual subscription price $101 for series P20, P23, and P60. Cite code CPCSI when placing subscription with GPO.

(1208)

Residents of Farms and Rural Areas: 1991 *(P20-472)*

Data time span—1991, with some comparative data for earlier years.

Geographic areas covered—United States and regions.

Subject content—Contains statistics on the demographic, geographic, social, and economic characteristics of the rural and farm population of the United States.

Data are included on the rural and farm population by age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, and employment status. Detailed data are provided on industry, occupation, and class of worker status of employed rural and farm residents by age and sex. The report also includes data for farm residents on marital status, household and family composition, and income and poverty.

This report was prepared cooperatively by the Bureau of the Census and the Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

NOTE—This report was discontinued with the 1991 issue. Earlier editions of this report were issued in the P27 series.

The U.S. Dept. of Agriculture is currently publishing a periodic report entitled "Farm Entrepreneurial Population." For information about this report, contact Margaret Butler, 202-219-0534.

64 pp. 1993. $4.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information.

Annual subscription price $101 for series P20, P23, and P60. Cite Code CPCSI when placing order with GPO.

(1209.5)

The Hispanic Population in the United States: March 1993 *(P20-475)*

Data time span—1993, with some comparative data for earlier years.

Geographic areas covered—United States.

Subject content—Presents information on the total Hispanic origin population and its subgroups—Mexicans, Puerto Ricans, Cubans, Central and South Americans, and other persons of Hispanic origin. Tables also show comparable data for the total population, the Hispanic origin population, the non-Hispanic population, and the non-Hispanic White population. Two time series tables show selected social and economic characteristics dating back to the March 1983 Current Population Survey.

The social and economic characteristics presented include age, sex, marital status, and educational attainment, occupation, employment status, family composition and size, and income and poverty status.

The report also includes data on housing tenure, availability of telephone, and income of Hispanic households.

50 pp. 1994. $3.75.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information. Also available in full or in part online (see page 2).

Annual subscription price $101 for series P20, P23, and P60. Cite code CPCSI when placing subscription with GPO.

Cited in the 1995 Catalog—Earlier issue, similar scope and same title, except date: 1992, P20-465RV, 60 pp., $3.75. Contact Customer Services for ordering information.

(1210)

Educational Attainment in the United States: March 1993 and 1992 *(P20-476)*

Data time span—1940 to 1993.

Geographic areas covered—United States, regions, States, and metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's).

Subject content—Presents data on years of school completed for persons in the United States.

Detailed data are provided for selected age groups on years of school completed, classified by one or more of the following: age, race, Hispanic origin, sex, and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan residence. A table is included showing education of husband by education of wife. Summary data are shown on years of school completed by persons 14 years old and over, by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, and for persons 25 years old and over completing high school and college from 1940 to 1991.

Most tables focus on the nation or regions. Several tables show high school and college completion levels for States and large metropolitan statistical areas.

130 pp. 1994. $8.50.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information. Also available in full or in part online (see page 2).

Annual subscription price $101 for series P20, P23, and P60. Cite code CPCSI when placing subscription with GPO.

(1210.5)

Household and Family Characteristics: March 1993 *(P20-477)*

Data time span—1993, with some comparative data for earlier years.

Geographic areas covered—United States.

Subject content—Presents statistics on selected characteristics of households and families. The report contains statistics on the types of households cross-classified by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin of the householder.

The report also includes statistics on types of family households, which are cross-classified by age, race, and Hispanic origin of householder, presence and age of own children, and by the age and sex of family members.

In addition, the report provides statistics on household and family size and composition, as well as data on single-parent situations.

226 pp. 1994. $14.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information.

Annual subscription price $101 for series P20, P23, and P60. Cite code CPCSI when placing subscription with GPO.

(1211)

Marital Status and Living Arrangements: March 1993 *(P20-478)*

Data time span—March 1993.

Geographic areas covered—United States.

Subject content—Features detailed statistics on marital status and living arrangements. The report covers such items as the proportion of adults that have never married, the estimated median age of first marriage, unmarried couples, persons living alone, living arrangements of the elderly, and children living with only one parent or with grandparents. The report also includes children by selected characteristics of their parents and family status of persons under 15 years old and 15 years old and over. Data are presented by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin.

110 pp. 1994. $7.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information. Also available in full or in part online (see page 2).

Annual subscription price $101 for series P20, P23, and P60. Cite code CPCSI when placing subscription with GPO.

New! (1211.5)

School Enrollment—Social and Economic Characteristics of Students: October 1993 *(P20-479)*

Data time span—October 1993, with some comparative data for earlier years.

Geographic areas covered—United States.

Subject content—Presents data on trends in school and college enrollment. Based on the Current Population Survey, the majority of the tables are limited to enrollment of the civilian noninstitutional population three years old and over in regular schools, that is, nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, high school, college and professional school. They exclude enrollment in special schools, vocational schools, and adult education classes. One table contains data on vocational course enrollment.

Detailed data are provided by year or level of school in which enrolled by one or more of the following: age, race, Hispanic origin, sex, metropolitan status, family income, martial status, employment status, education of householder, and public or private school. In addition, for college students there is information on full-time status and type of school (2 year/4 year).

This is part of a series of annual reports begun in the 1940's.

142 pp. 1994. $11.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information. Also available in full or in part online (see page 2).

Annual subscription price $101 for series P20, P23, and P60. Cite code CPCSI when placing subscription with GPO.

Cited in the 1995 Catalog—Earlier issue, similar scope and same title, except date: 1992, P20-474, 148 pp., $10. Contact Customer Services for ordering information.

New! (1212)

The Black Population in the United States: March 1994 and 1993 *(P20-480)*

Data time span—1970 through 1994.

Geographic areas covered—United States and regions.

Subject content—Provides statistics on the demographic, social, and economic status of the Black population. The data cover population growth, marital status, family type and distribution, eduction, employment, unemployment, occupational distribution, family income, earnings, poverty status, and the tenure of householders.

The report also highlights comparisons and changes in the growth and living conditions of the Black children. For example, by the year 2050, the number of children is projected to reach 92 million, and Black children are projected to represent 20 percent of the total children's population at that time. The report also presents information on school enrollment, and living arrangements of children, while also providing an analysis of the educational attainment, marital status, labor force participation, family income and poverty status of the householder in families where these children reside.

Additional tables provide cross-tabulations of median family income by family type, and number of earners in families. Tables also show earnings of year-round, full-time workers cross-tabulated by educational attainment, occupation of longest job, and sex. In addition, tables contain data on selected characteristics for both persons and families below the poverty level for the years 1974, 1979, 1982, 1989, and 1993.

178 pp. 1995. $12.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information. Also available in full or in part online (see page 2).

Annual subscription price $101 for series P20, P23 and P60. Cite code CPCSI when placing order with GPO.

Cited in the 1995 Catalog—Earlier issue, similar scope and same title, except date: 1992, P20-471, 112 pp., $7. Contact Customer Services for ordering information.

New! (1212.5)

Geographical Mobility: March 1992 to March 1993 *(P20-481)*

Data time span—1992 to 1993.

Geographic areas covered—Similar to P20-485, but for 1992 to 1993. See abstract number 1214.5.

206 pp. 1995. $13.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information.

Annual subscription price $101 for series P20, P23 and P60. Cite code CPCSI when placing order with GPO.

Cited in the 1995 Catalog—Earlier issue, similar scope and same title, except date: 1991 to 1992, P20-473, 197 pp., $13. Contact Customer Services for ordering information.

New! (1214.5)

Geographical Mobility: March 1993 to March 1994 *(P20-485)*

Data time span—1993 to 1994, with some comparative data for earlier years.

Geographic areas covered—United States and regions.

Subject content—Presents information on the mobility of the U.S. population 1 year old and over. Data are provided for nonmovers; movers within and between counties, States, and regions; movers from abroad; movers within and between metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas; and movers within and between central cities and suburbs of metropolitan statistical areas.

Mobility data are presented by one or more of the following social and economic characteristics: sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, relationship to householder, type of residence, years of school completed, marital status, employment status, major occupation and industry group, and income.

210 pp. 1995. $14.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information. Also available in full or in part online (see page 2).

Annual subscription price $101 for series P20, P23, and P60. Cite code CPCSI when placing subscription with GPO.

New! (1215)

The Foreign-Born Population: 1994 *(P20-486)*

Data time span—1994.

Geographic areas covered—United States (see Note below).

Subject content—Describes briefly the foreign-born population in the United States, contrasting them by U.S. citizenship status and by year of entry into the United States, in four time spans. The report also describes, for comparison, the population born in the United States.

For each of the groupings above, the report provides demographic and economic data. Demographic data include age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, fertility, and educational attainment. Other characteristics include labor force, employment, income, poverty, and tenure (that is, home owners versus renters).

NOTE—A package of tables showing detailed characteristics of the foreign born by selected countries of birth and residence in selected States is available on paper printout (see abstract number 1345, PPL-31) and diskette (see abstract number 1350, PE-32).

6 pp. 1995. $1.25.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information. Also available in full or in part online (see page 2).

Annual subscription price $101 for series P20, P23 and P60. Cite code CPCSI when placing order with GPO.

Special Studies *(P23)*

Information pertaining to methods, concepts, or specialized data is furnished in these publications. In addition, this series includes occasional reports on family life, women, voter turnout, computer use, and other topics.

(1266)

Standardization and Decomposition of Rates: A User's Manual *(P23-186)*

Subject content—Designed to impart a working knowledge of the application of the techniques of ''standardization and decomposition'' and interpretation of results without getting the reader lost in the technical mathematical derivations. The techniques are illustrated by numerous examples from current journals, and extensive computer programs in FORTRAN language are provided for routine applications. Demographers and other social scientists have traditionally used the technique of direct standardization to eliminate the compositional effects (of age and sex, for example) from the overall rates (say, crude death rates) in two or more populations.

Decomposition, on the other hand, deals with finding the additive contributions of the differences in the compositional or rate factors (say, age, sex, and age-sex-specific death rates) in two populations to the difference in their overall rates (crude death rates, for example). The subjects of standardization and decomposition are strictly linked and, logically, one cannot be treated independently of the other.

The report provides methodologies for handling this dual problem of standardization and decomposition corresponding to any number of factors as well as any number of populations, for a variety of relationships of the factors with the overall rate (for example, the rate as the product of several factors) including the rate from cross-classified data.

The problem of decomposition is different from the problem of regression analysis. For example, it is very likely that, in a regression analysis, a person's poverty status would be explained significantly by race, but that the difference in the race composition in 2 years would not be an important factor in explaining the difference in the poverty rates in those years.

Again, the method of decomposition in the report decomposes the difference between two rates into additive main effects and does not involve any interaction effects. This should be a desirable aspect in a decomposition problem because it lends itself to easier and simpler interpretations of the results.

NOTE—For information on diskette version contact Marie Pees, 301-457-2447.

145 pp. 1993. $10.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information.

Annual subscription price $101 for series P20, P23, and P60. Cite code CPCSI when placing order with GPO.

New! (1268)

How We're Changing—Demographic State of the Nation: 1995 *(P23-188)*

Data time span—1991 to 1994, with some comparative data for earlier years.

Geographic areas covered—United States.

Subject content—Provides a two-color illustrated overview giving data on selected topics, including national population projections, households and families, school enrollment, child care, program participation, health insurance, income, poverty, homeownership, and housing of lower-income households.

The data provided are from the Current Population Survey, the Survey of Income and Program Participation, and the American Housing Survey. Also included is a telephone contact list of specialists on particular topics.

4 pp. 1995. $1.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information.

Annual subscription price $101 for series P20, P23, and P60. Cite code CPCSI when placing order with GPO.

Cited in the 1995—Earlier issue, similar scope and same title, except date: 1994, P23-187, 4 pp., $1. Contact Customer Services for ordering information.

New! (1269)

Population Profile of the United States: 1995 *(P23-189)*

Data time span—1990 to 1995, with some comparative data for earlier years.

Geographic areas covered—United States.

Subject content—Presents, in succinct style and accompanied by illustrative graphs and tables, information on a variety of demographic, social, and economic topics. The report provides sources of additional information, including the names of subject specialists and their telephone numbers.

The report contains information on households and families, marital status and living arrangements, fertility, child care arrangements, geographic mobility, school enrollment, postsecondary school financing, educational attainment, labor force and occupation, money income, poverty, government program participation, health insurance, child support, and disability. In addition, information is furnished on national and State population trends and projections, as well as on the Black; Hispanic origin; Asian and Pacific Islander, American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut populations; and the elderly population.

The statistics are based on the 1990 Census of Population and Housing, the Current Population Survey, the Survey of Income and Program Participation, and the National Center for Health Statistics Vital Statistics Registration System.

72 pp. 1995. $5.50.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information. Also available in full or in part online (see page 2).

Annual subscription price $101 for series P20, P23, and P60. Cite code CPCSI when placing order with GPO.

Cited in the 1995 Catalog—Earlier issue, similar scope and same title, except date: 1993, P23-185, 64 pp., $8.50. Contact Customer Services for ordering information.

Population Estimates and Projections *(P25)*

One of the Census Bureau's programs is the updating of population figures between censuses. The data presented in this section includes estimates and/or projections for one or more of following geographic entities: the United States, States, metropolitan areas, counties, minor civil divisions, and places. This section also includes estimates of housing units and households for States.

The estimates for counties were prepared by the Census Bureau in cooperation with the Federal-State Cooperative Program for Local Population Estimates.

(1290)

U. S. Population Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1991 *(P25-1095)*

Data time span—1980 to 1991, with some comparative data for earlier years.

Geographic areas covered—United States.

Subject content—Presents annual estimates of the resident population of the United States by single years of age to 64, 5-year age groups from 66 to 99, as well as a figure for persons 100 years of age and over, by sex, race, and Hispanic origin.

Also shown is an analysis of the year-to-year change in the population of the United States from 1980 through 1991 and its major components of population change such as births, deaths, and net immigration.

The 1986 to 1989 data in this report supersede the figures published in Current Population Reports, Series P25-1057. Users should continue to refer to P25-1045 for a more complete description of the methodology and a detailed analysis of historical population trends through 1988.

52 pp. 1993. $3.75.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information. Also available in full or in part online (see page 2).

Annual subscription price $30 for series P25. Cite code CPECP when placing subscription with GPO.

(1291)

Population Projections of the United States, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1993 to 2050 *(P25-1104)*

Data time span—1993 to 2050.

Geographic areas covered—United States.

Subject content—Presents population projections by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin for 1993 to 2050. These are based on the July 1, 1992, population estimates and race definitions and are projected using a cohort-component method with alternative assumptions on fertility, mortality, and net immigration levels. Selected information from 10 alternative series is included. Using the middle assumptions for these components, the report includes data by single years of age to 64, 5-year age groups from 65 to 99, as well as for persons 100 years of age and over. Many tables give data for total population; White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; Asian and Pacific Islander; and Hispanic origin groups.

120 pp. 1993. $8.50.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information. Also available in full or in part online (see page 2).

Annual subscription price $30 for series P25. Cite code CPECP when placing subscription with GPO.

(1294)

State Population Estimates by Age and Sex: 1980 to 1992 *(P25-1106)*

Data time span—1980 through 1992.

Geographic areas covered—United States, regions, divisions, and States.

Subject content—Provides population totals in States and larger areas for April 1980 through July 1992. Figures for April 1980 and April 1990 are actual counts; figures for the other years are July estimates. For each year between the censuses, this report shows totals for the resident population in six age groups for States and larger areas.

Yet for all these areas, the report focuses on the April 1990 census and July estimates for 1990 through 1992. These data apply to totals only in the civilian population. However, for the resident population, the report tabulates sex by age in 18 categories.

Data on the resident population in each area also include components of change, with separate statistics on movements overseas by Armed Forces personnel and civilian citizens who are Federal employees.

103 pp. 1994. $7.50.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information. Also available in full or in part online (see page 2).

Annual subscription price $30 for series P25. Cite code CPECP when placing order with GPO.

(1298)

Population Estimates for Counties and Metropolitan Areas: July 1, 1991 *(P25-1108)*

Data time span—1990 and 1991.

Geographic areas covered—Metropolitan areas (MA's) and their component counties; New England County Metropolitan Areas (NECMA's) and their component counties; and counties.

Subject content—Presents, for the number of inhabitants, counts from the 1990 census and estimates for July 1, 1991, noting the change that took place. For counties, the report also includes the components of that change, with separate statistics for births and deaths. In addition, the report ranks metropolitan areas by population.

68 pp. 1994. $4.25.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information.Also available in full or in part online (see page 2).

Annual subscription price $30 for series P25. Cite code CPECP when placing order with GPO.

(1300)

Population Projections for States, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1993 to 2020 *(P25-1111)*

Data time span—1990 to 2020.

Geographic areas covered—United States, regions, divisions, and States.

Subject content—Presents projections of the population of States and larger areas by race and Hispanic origin for July 1, 1993, to 2020. The report gives four alternate series projections for the years 1993 to 2000, 2005, 2010, 2015, and 2020. It also includes for each area the components of change in the total population. The 1990 census data are also shown.

The projections are based on the 1992 estimates of the population of States and were prepared using a cohort-component technique. The assumptions concerning fertility, mortality and international migration are consistent with the middle series of the national population projections published in Series P25-1104 (see abstract number 1291). They assume a slight increase in the levels of fertility, regular improvements in mortality, and annual levels of net immigration amounting to 880,000 persons.

Two of the internal migration assumptions in these State projections are based on the annual State-to-State migration flows of migrants developed from annual administrative data for the years 1975 through 1992. Another assumption is based on economic projections prepared by the Bureau of Economic Analysis and assumes zero net internal migration.

80 pp. 1994. $5.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information. Also available in full or in part online (see page 2).

Annual subscription price $30 for series P25. Cite code CPECP when placing subscription with GPO.

New! (1302)

Estimates of the Population of the United States to December 1, 1994 *(P25-Nos. 1114-1128, selectively)*

Data time span—1980 to 1995.

Geographic areas covered—United States.

Subject content—Shows the total population including Armed Forces overseas, the resident population, and the civilian population. A graph showing components of population change by month is also included.

NOTE—The December 1, 1994, report was the last one to be issued in the P25 series. Tables containing later data are available from U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Division, Statistical Information Staff, Washington, DC 20233-8800, telephone 301-457-2422.

A series of monthly reports (see NOTE). Issues for January 1, 1994, through September 1, 1994, were listed in the 1995 Catalog/Guide. Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information. Also available in full or in part online (see page 2).

Annual subscription price $30 for series P25. Cite code CPECP when placing subscription with GPO.

No. 1114. January 1, 1994. *2 pp. $1.*

No. 1115. February 1, 1994. *2 pp. $1.*

No. 1116. March 1, 1994. *2 pp. $1.*

No. 1118. April 1, 1994. *2 pp. $1.*

No. 1119. May 1, 1994. *2 pp. $1.*

No. 1120. June 1, 1994. *2 pp. $1.*

No. 1121. July 1, 1994. *2 pp. $1.*

No. 1122. August 1, 1994. *2 pp. $1.*

No. 1124. September 1, 1994. *2 pp. $1.*

No. 1125. October 1, 1994. *2 pp. $1.*

No. 1126. November 1, 1994. *2 pp. $1.*

No. 1128. December 1, 1994. *2 pp. $1.*

(1303)

Projections of the Voting-Age Population for States: November 1994 *(P25-1117)*

Data time span—1930 to 1994. (See below.)

Geographic areas covered—United States, regions, divisions, and States.

Subject content—Furnishes projections of the population of voting age as of November 1, 1994, by sex by broad age groups. The report also provides 1994 projections of the voting age population by race (White, Black, other races) and by Hispanic origin. In addition, the report includes estimates of the population of voting age for 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990, and 1992; and percent casting votes for U.S. Representatives for 1990 and 1992, and for President and U.S. Representatives in the United States since 1930.

A discussion is included on the general trends of the Nation's voting age population, minority populations, and voter participation.

18 pp. 1994. $1.50.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information. Also available in full or in part online (see page 2).

Annual subscription price $30 for series P25. Cite code CPECP when placing subscription with GPO.

New! (1304)

State Housing Unit and Household Estimates: April 1, 1980, to July 1, 1993 *(P25-1123)*

Data time span—1980 to 1993.

Geographic areas covered—United States, regions, and States.

Subject content—Provides census data and annual estimates for households, householders, and housing units. (By definition the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households or householders.) The report covers households in census years and between censuses.

However, the report provides more detail since the last census through July 1993. It covers all housing units and includes not only the number of households but the persons in them, characterizing householders by age group.

24 pp. 1994. $2.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information.

Annual subscription price $30 for series P25. Cite code CPECP when placing order with GPO.

New! (1305)

National and State Population Estimates: 1990 to 1994 *(P25-1127)*

Data time span—1990 to 1994.

Geographic areas covered—United States, regions, divisions, and States.

Subject content—Provides census data and survey estimates of the population, especially at various age levels, including 5-year age groups. Tracing population growth and movement, the report also features age by sex and, for the United States only, includes race and Hispanic origin by sex.

In addition, the report describes population change and its components, including births, deaths, and migration. Migration data distinguish net domestic migration from net movement from abroad.

Most tables include 1990 census data, annual estimates through July 1994, and data down to the State level. While the report excludes county data, it shows how 1994 estimates might be derived for a hypothetical county.

Figures 35 and 36 are not available.

Most of the data refer to the ''resident'' population, including all who usually reside in the 50 States and the District of Columbia. It therefore excludes, for example, the Armed Forces overseas. However, the report estimates the number of inhabitants for the ''civilian'' population (that is, U.S. residents, not on active duty) and additional data for that group would be provided on request. (Data for civilian population excluding those institutionalized would also be supplied if requested.)

This report brings together some of the data from three other reports from P25 series. These include a monthly report on the total population by three definitions (from the ''civilian'' perspective, for example) and two annual reports by age and sex, one including State data, the other race and Hispanic origin.

NOTE—Includes replacement sheet for part of page 41.

88 pp. 1995. $6.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information. Also available in full or in part online (see page 2).

Annual subscription price $30 for series P25. Cite code CPECP when placing order with GPO.

New! (1345)

***Population Paper Listings** (PPL)*

Data time span—Time period varies among listings and includes primarily years between 1970 and 1990 and after 1990, with data for the census years for comparison.

Geographic areas covered—Geographic coverage varies among the listings and includes the United States, regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated and other places. In general, this series includes more local statistics than most survey data products.

Subject content—Provides population estimates, projections, special census counts, and survey data. These computer printouts (sometimes also available on diskette or on internet) show the number of persons, with some tables including such topics as age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, as well as computer use, and voting and registration. Data come mainly from the Census Bureau's population estimates and projections program, and from the Current Population Survey.

NOTE—For paper listings from diskettes with a focus on the 1990 census, see *Selected Population and Housing Data Paper Listings (1990 CPH-L)* (abstract number 1608.5).

A series of paper listings (that is, printouts of statistical tables) in progress. (In some instances, the listings also are offered on diskette, generally in ASCII. For diskette ordering information, contact the office noted below.) Published beginning in 1991. PPL-1 through PPL-9 and PPL-11 through PPL-13 were listed in the 1995 Catalog/ Guide. Pages and prices vary.

Available from Population Statistical Information Office, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233-8800, telephone 301-457-2422. Checks should be made payable to "Commerce-Census."

Data contained in products marked with a star (*) are also available through Internet in whole or in part. The Population Division's home page address is: http://www.census.gov/ftp/pub/population/www/.

***PPL-1. *Intercensal County Population Estimates: 1980 to 1990.** 75 pp. $25. Also available on diskette.*

***PPL-2. *1992 Population Estimates for Metropolitan Areas and Incorporated Cities.** In two tables: No. 1. Population Estimates for Metropolitan Areas by Population Rank: 1992. No. 2. Population Estimates for Cities with Population Greater than 100,000, Population Rank: 1992. 10 pp. $10. Also available on diskette.*

***PPL-3. Estimates of Resident Population of States and Counties: April 1990 to July 1992.** Superseded by PPL-15.*

***PPL-4. *Incorporated Places Estimated to Have 10,000 or More Persons as of July 1, 1992 (Alphabetical by State).** 67 pp. $20. Also available on diskette.*

***PPL-5. *July 1, 1992, Population Estimates for Places (Sorted Alphabetically Within State).** 412 pp. $78. Not available on diskette.*

***PPL-6. *July 1, 1992, Population Estimates for Minor Civil Divisions (Sorted Alphabetically Within County).** 427 pp. $78. Not available on diskette.*

***PPL-7. July 1, 1992, Population Estimates for Counties, Including Components of Change (Sorted Alphabetically by County Within State).** 95 pp. $25. Not available on diskette.*

***PPL-8. U.S. Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 1993.** Superseded by PPL-21.*

***PPL-9. Estimates of Housing Units, Households, and Persons in Households for States: 1990, 1991, 1992, and 1993, and Percent Change (1990-1993).** Superseded by the P25-1123 report; see abstract number 1304.*

***PPL-10. *Preliminary Estimates of the Intercesnal Population of Counties, by State: 1970-1979.** $33.*

***PPL-11. Special Censuses, 1986-1989.** 6 pp. $10. Not available on diskette.*

***PPL-12. *Population of Counties by Decennial Census: 1900 to 1990.** 55 pp. $20. Also available on diskette.*

***PPL-13. Special Censuses, July 1, 1978, to December 31, 1979.** 6 pp. $10. Not available on diskette.*

***PPL-14. *July 1, 1994, Population Estimates for Counties and Components of Change (Sorted Alphabeticaly Within State).** 96 pp. $25.*

***PPL-15. *July 1, 1990, to July 1, 1994, Population Estimates for Counties (Sorted Alphatetically Within State).** 96 pp. $25.*

***PPL-16. *July 1, 1994, Population Estimates for Counties (Sorted by 1994 Population Within the United States).** 62 pp. $20.*

***PPL-17. *July 1, 1994, Population Estimates for Counties (Sorted by Percent Population Change 1990-1994 Within the United States).** 62 pp. $20.*

***PPL-18. *July 1, 1994, Population Estimates for Counties (Sorted by 1994 Population Within State).** 395 pp. $25.*

***PPL-19. *July 1, 1994, Population Estimates for Counties (Sorted by Percent Population Change 1990-1994 Within State).** 95 pp. $25.*

***PPL-20. Annual Population Change and Components of Change for States: 1980 to 1990.** 8 pp. $10.*

***PPL-21. *U.S. Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 1994.** (Supersedes PPL-8.) 27 pp. $10.*

***PPL-21, Appendix A. Resident Population (Quarterly, From April 1, 1990, to January 1, 1995).** 41 pp. $15.*

***PPL-21, Appendix B. Resident Population Plus Armed Forces Overseas (Quarterly, From April 1, 1990, to January 1, 1995).** 41 pp. $15.*

***PPL-21, Appendix C. Civilian Population (Quarterly, From April 1, 1990, to January 1, 1995).** 41 pp. $15.*

***PPL-21, Appendix D. Civilian Noninstitutional Population (Quarterly, From April 1, 1990, to January 1, 1994, and Monthly From January 1, 1994, through January 1, 1995).** 57 pp. $20.*

***PPL-21, Appendix E. Resident Population 65 Years and Over (Quarterly, April 1, 1990, to January 1, 1995).** 21 pp. $10.*

***PPL-21, Appendix F. Components of Population Change (F-1, Components of Natural Change. F-2, Net International Migration. F-3, Net Migration of Federally Affiliated U.S. Citizens).** 33 pp. $15.*

***PPL-22. *Computer Use in the United States: 1993.** 22 pp. $10.*

PPL-23. *Voting and Registration in the Election of November 1994 (Highlights, Text Tables, and Historical Tables). *23 pp. $10.*

PPL-24. *Voting and Registration in the Election of November 1994 (Reported Voting and Registration for States). *In two tables: No. 1. Reported Voting and Registration by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Age. No. 2. Reported Voting and Registration by Sex and Age. 62 pp. $20.*

PPL-25. *Voting and Registration in the Election of November 1994 (Highlights, Text Tables, Historical Tables, and Detailed Tables). *97 pp. $25.*

PPL-26. Hispanic Tabulations From the Current Population Survey: March 1994. *97 pp. $25.*

PPL-31. The Foreign-Born Population: 1994. *$63.*

PPL-32. The Asian and Pacific Islander Population: March 1994. *$15.*

New! (1350)

***Population Electronic Series** (PE)*

Data time span—Time period varies among products, and covers 1900 through 2050.

Geographic areas covered—Geographic coverage varies among the data files and includes the United States, States, counties, selected minor civil divisions (MCD's), and incorporated places.

Subject content—Presents population estimates and projections, as well as some data on components of change and on the number of housing units and households. These files also include data from the Current Population Survey on voting and registration, school enrollment, and educational attainment. Many of the subjects are cross-classified by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin.

NOTE—Some of these data files are similar to reports issued in the P25 series; see abstract numbers 1290 to 1303.

Diskette or computer tape. A series of data files in progress. Released beginning in 1992. PE-1 through PE-18 were listed in the 1995 Catalog/Guide. For price and ordering information, call 301-457-2422; or write to: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Division, Statistical Information Staff, Washington, DC 20233-8800. Checks should be made payable to "Commerce-Census."

Data contained in files marked with a star (*) are also available through Internet. The Population Division's home page address is http://www.census.gov/ftp/pub/population/www/.

PE-1. 1980-1990 County Components of Change File. *Diskette.*

PE-2. Revised Estimates of the Population of Counties by Age, Sex, and Race: 1980 to 1989. *Prepared for the National Cancer Institute (NCI). Computer tape.*

PE-3. National Projections, Middle Series Data From P25-1092 Covering Years 1992-2050. *Superseded by number 6.*

PE-4. National Projections, All (10) Series Data From P25-1092 Covering Years 1992-2050. *Superseded by number 8.*

PE-5. *State Intercesnal Estimates by Age, Sex, Race, Hispanic Origin, July 1, 1981, to July 1, 1989. *Diskette.*

PE-6. *National Projections, Middle Series Data From P25-1104 Covering Years 1993-2050. *Diskette.*

PE-7. *Vital Rates (Fertility Rates, Life Tables, Immigration). *Companion to number 6. Diskette.*

PE-8. National Projections, All (10) Series Data From P25-1104 Covering Years 1993-2050. *Computer tape.*

PE-9. Estimates of the Population of Counties by Age, Sex, and Race: 1991. *Prepared for the National Cancer Institute (NCI). See number 16 for State estimates. Computer tape.*

PE-10. U.S. Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin. *Seven diskettes. Consists of seven packages, each of which is available separately: No. 1. Resident Population: April 1, 1980, to April 1, 1990. No. 2. Resident Population Plus Armed Forces Overseas: April 1, 1980, to April 1, 1990. No. 3. Civilian Population: April 1, 1980, to April 1, 1990. No. 4. *Resident Population: April 1, 1990, to Latest Month Available. No. 5. *Resident Population Plus Armed Forces Overseas: April 1, 1990, to Latest Month Available. No. 6. *Civilian Population: April 1, 1990, to Latest Month Available. No. 7. *Civilian Noninstitutional Population: April 1, 1990, to Latest Month Available.*

PE-11. U.S. Population Estimates by Age, Sex, and Race: 1900-1979 (Lotus 1-2-3 Diskette File). *Diskette.*

PE-12. *1992 Population Estimates for States, Counties, Minor Civil Divisions (for Which the Census Bureau Makes Estimates), and Incorporated Places. *Four diskettes.*

PE-13. *Population Projections for States by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1993 to 2020—Detailed Results for All States: Series A—Preferred. *11 diskettes.*

PE-14. Population Projections for States by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1993 to 2020—Detailed Results for Each State: Series A, B, C, and D. *51 diskettes.*

PE-15. Population Projections for States by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1993 to 2020—Detailed Results for All States/All Series (A, B, C, and D). *Computer tape.*

PE-16. *1991 Estimates of the Population of States by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic origin. *See number 9 for county estimates. Diskette.*

PE-17. 1993 State Population, Housing Unit, and Household Estimates; and 1992 Estimates for Puerto Rico Municipios. *Diskette. Consists of four files: No. 1. Estimates of Resident Population of States by Selected Age Groups: April 1, 1990, (MARS) and July 1, 1993. No. 2. Estimates of Resident Population of States: July 1, 1991, to 1993; and July 1, 1992, to July 1, 1993 Components of Change. No. 3. Estimates of Housing Units, Households, and Persons in Households for States: July 1, 1993. No. 4. Estimates of the Resident Population of Puerto Rico Municipios: July 1, 1992, and Components of Change Since 1990.*

PE-18. *Population of Counties by Decennial Census: 1900 to 1990. *Diskette.*

PE-19. *Estimates of the Population of States by Age, Sex, and Race: 1971-1979. *One diskette. $20.*

PE-20. *Annual Population Estimates and Components of Change for States: 1990 to 1994. *One diskette. $20.*

PE-21. *Estimates of Population for Counties and Components of Change: 1990 to 1994. *Consists of five diskettes. $20 for each diskette. No . 1. Total Resident Population and Population 65 and Over for Counties: 1990-1994. No. 2. Resident Population under 65 and Births for Counties: 1990-1994. No. 3. Resident Deaths and Net International Migration for Counties: 1990-1994. No. 4. Federal Citizen Movement and Net Domestic Migration for Counties: 1990-1994. No. 5. Residual Change and Group Quarters Population for Counties: 1990-1994.*

PE-22. *Intercesnal Estimates of the Population of States and Counties: 1970 to 1989. *One diskette. $20.*

PE-23. *Metropolitan Area Population Estimates: April 1, 1990 to July 1, 1994 (Using NECMA Definitions for New England Areas). *One diskette. $20.*

PE-24. *Voting and Registration in the Election of 1994. *One diskette. $20.*

PE-25. The Asian and Pacific Islander Population in the United States: March 1994. *One diskette. $20.*

PE-26. *School Enrollment: October 1993. *One diskette. $20.*

PE-27. *Educational Attainment: March 1993 and 1992. *One diskette. $20.*

PE-29. Estimates of the Population of States by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 1992. *Two diskettes. $40.*

PE-30. Estimates of the Population of Counties by Age, Sex, Race/Hispanic Origin. *Computer tape. $250.*

PE-31. Metropolitan Area Definition File: 1990 and 1995. *One diskette. $20.*

PE-32. The Foreign-Born Population in the United States: March 1994. *Two diskettes. $40.*

Consumer Income *(P60)*

Information concerning families, individuals, and households at various income levels is presented in this group of reports. Data are also presented on noncash benefits and the relationship of income to age, sex, race, family size, education, occupation, work experience, and other characteristics. The letters ''RD'' for reports occasionally issued in this and other series refer to ''research and development.'' Such reports use an experimental approach.

Current Population Survey, Income and Poverty Tables: 1993

See abstract number 1203.

(1355)

Money Income of Households, Families, and Persons in the United States: 1992 *(P60-184)*

Data time span—1992, with some comparative data for earlier years.

Geographic areas covered—United States, regions, and States.

Subject content—Presents data on total income in current and constant dollars and summary measures (means, medians, and distributions) of income of households, families, unrelated individuals, and persons. The report—mainly for the United States as a whole—relates income to various demographic characteristics of households, families, and persons. For example, tables include type of income, along with data on age and years of school completed, work experience, and occupation for persons. In addition, the report covers type and size of families and households as well as number of earners. The report cross-classifies these social and economic subjects by sex, race, and Hispanic origin.

290 pp. 1993. $19.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information. Also available in full or in part online (see page 2).

Annual subscription price $101 for series P20, P23, and P60. Cite code CPCSI when placing subscription with GPO.

(1356)

Poverty in the United States: 1992 *(P60-185)*

Data time span—1992, with some comparative figures dating from 1959.

Geographic areas covered—United States, regions, and States.

Subject content—Provides detailed social and economic statistics for the population below the poverty level based on the March 1993 Current Population Survey. The report also contains statistics on transitions into and out of poverty, which are based on data from the 1990 panel of the Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP). Data are presented by selected characteristics such as race, sex, family relationship, residence, education, work experience, type and source of income, and Hispanic origin. Comparative data are presented on poverty status by selected characteristics for persons and families, by race and type of family.

Trends in poverty population are shown, and information on the poverty status of persons and families by selected socioeconomic characteristics is provided. Examples of this information include income deficit for families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level by sex and race of householder; poverty status of women and children by race; work experience of persons 16 years old and over by age, sex, and race; and number of children under 18 years old in families by age, sex, and race of householder.

The report also contains information on health insurance coverage, by poverty status.

Additional information is furnished on the definition of poverty, changes in the consumer price index and the average poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four, and income thresholds by size of family and number of related children under 18 years old.

236 pp. 1993. $15.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information. Also available in full or in part online (see page 2).

Annual subscription price $101 for series P20, P23, and P60. Cite code CPCSI when placing subscription with GPO.

(1357)

Measuring the Effect of Benefits and Taxes on Income and Poverty: 1992 *(P60-186RD)*

Data time span—1992.

Geographic areas covered—United States and regions.

Subject content—Presents income summary data for households by household composition, race and Hispanic origin; and poverty data for persons by family composition, age, education, and work experience. This report brings together benefit and tax data using a consistent valuation and tax model over the entire time period for which these data exist.

Household and person characteristics presented in the report include White, Black, and Hispanic origin; presence of related children under 18 years old by type of household, such as married couples and female householder, no husband present; and householders age 65 years and over.

Data are based on experimental techniques that allocate income values to selected noncash benefits, such as Medicare and Medicaid coverage, school lunches, food stamps, rent subsidies, employer contributions to health insurance, and the income flow acquired from home equity. The report presents poverty data and income summary measures using a progressive approach of subtracting from, and adding to, the current income definition various components of income, benefits, and taxes.

154 pp. 1993. $11.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information.

Annual subscription price $101 for series P20, P23, and P60. Cite code CPCSI when placing subscription with GPO.

New! (1358)

Child Support for Custodial Mothers and Fathers: 1991 *(P60-187)*

Data time span—1991.

Geographic areas covered—United States.

Subject content—Presents information on child support for custodial mothers and fathers with children under age 21 whose other parent was absent from the household. Data are presented by characteristics of custodial mothers and fathers and those in poverty.

Tables cover award and receipt of child support payments, mean amounts of child support due and received, information on type of arrangement, residence and visitation privileges of the noncustodial parent, reasons for nonaward of child support, data on health care benefits, and use of government assistance in obtaining child support awards. The report cross-tabulates the above data by the following characteristics: sex of custodial parent, current marital status, race and Hispanic origin, age, educational attainment, and number of own children with an absent parents.

The survey, conducted by the Census Bureau, was sponsored by the Office of Child Support Enforcement, Department of Health and Human Services.

55 pp. 1995. $4.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information.

Annual subscription price $101 for series P20, P23 and P60. Cite code CPCSI when placing order with GPO.

New! (1359)

Income, Poverty, and Valuation of Noncash Benefits: 1993 *(P60-188)*

Data time span—1993.

Geographic areas covered—United States and regions.

Subject content—Presents data on income and poverty of persons, families, and households in the United States for the calendar year 1993. These data were compiled from information collected in the March 1994 Current Population Survey. Most of the statistics on income and poverty status are cross-classified by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and by type of residence (that is, inside or outside metropolitan areas (MA's) and central cities).

The report contains statistics on household and family income which are cross-classified by type and size of household (or family), age of householder, educational attainment, number of earners, and work experience of householder. In addition, household income is cross-classified by tenure (i.e., housing owned or rented), and family income is cross-classified by presence of related children under 18 years of age.

The report includes statistics on income for persons 15 years of age and over cross-classified by relationship to family householder, tenure, educational attainment, and earnings by occupation group.

The report has figures on poverty thresholds and the number of families and children, by family size and children present, that are below the threshold. The report also shows the ratio of income to poverty level for persons receiving and not receiving means-tested assistance, cross-classified by household relationship. The report also contains statistics on the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals, cross-classified by size of income deficit or surplus (that is, the amount above or below the poverty level).

In addition, the report contains statistics, as measured by 15 alternative (experimental) definitions of income, on the income distribution of households and the percent of persons in poverty. The application of these 15 definitions show the effects of taxes, government transfers, and various noncash payments (means-tested or otherwise) on income and poverty estimates.

120 pp. 1995. $7.50.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information. Also available in full or in part online (see page 2).

Annual subscription price $101 for series P20, P23 and P60. Cite code CPCSI when placing order with GPO.

Household Economic Studies *(P70)*

This summary data series and the associated microdata files feature statistics over time on the economic status of households and its relationship to social characteristics and to benefits received. The data are obtained from the monthly Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP).

(1415)

Transitions in Income and Poverty Status: 1987-88 (Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP)) *(P70-24)*

Data time span—1987 and 1988.

Geographic areas covered—United States.

Subject content—Provides data on income and poverty, using a new method that emphasizes changes from 1 year to the next.

Tables show separate statistics on the poor (and near poor). They also profile the poor as part of the population. The data on income and poverty are shown by age, race, Hispanic origin, marriage and family status, as well as work experience for men and women. Poverty tables include participation in assistance programs.

Most of the statistics were collected from persons interviewed in all eight panels (i.e., interviews held every 4 months) of the Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP) between 1987 and 1988. Data show the changes in the income and poverty status for these 2 years.

The tables adjust income to reflect the equivalent standard of living. For example, tables adjust income per person downwards for small families, since it's easier for large families to economize.

71 pp. 1991. $3.75.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information.

Annual subscription price $31 for series P70. Cite code CPRHE when placing subscription with GPO.

(1416)

Who's Helping Out? Support Networks Among American Families: 1988 *(P70-28)*

Data time span—1988.

Geographic areas covered—United States.

Subject content—Presents data on persons who provide or receive support for or from someone in a different household. The report covers all such providers (providers for children and providers for adults) along with the family income and the amount of support. Tables present data for providers and recipients by age, race, Hispanic origin, and years of school completed, as well as marital and employment status.

The report covers adult recipients by relationship to the provider. The report also shows the living arrangements of supported adults cross-classified by the amount of support received. In addition, for women receiving child support, tables include amount of these payments and the family income. The report also includes some additional detail on arrangements for child support.

48 pp. 1992. $2.50.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information. Also available in full or in part online (see page 2).

Annual subscription price $31 for series P70. Cite code CPRHE when placing subscription with GPO.

(1418)

What's It Worth? Educational Background and Economic Status: Spring 1990 *(P70-32)*

Data time span—1990.

Geographic areas covered—United States.

Subject content—Presents the relationship between educational attainment and the economic status of the population for the United States, cross-classified by race, sex, and age.

Statistics shown for the highest degree earned include doctorate, professional, master's, bachelor's, associate, vocational, some college experience with no degree, high school graduate only, and not a high school graduate. Tables show 4-month average income, earnings and work activity, highest degree, and field of degree. Tables also show a 4-month average monthly income, average monthly earnings, and work activity, by the field of degree. These fields span many disciplines from biology to law, from police work to the liberal arts and humanities.

The report also covers high school programs and courses taken for persons 16 years and over by type of school attended (academic/college, prep, vocational, business, general, and other). The tables also include characteristics of persons having received work-related training, by location and length of training program, year of

training, and source of payments for program. The report shows whether the training was paid for by government (Federal, State, or local), by self or family, employer, or someone else.

45 pp. 1993. $3.50.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information.

Annual subscription price $31 for series P70. Cite code CPRHE when placing subscription with GPO.

(1419)

***Americans With Disabilities: 1991-92** (P70-33)*

Data time span—1991 and 1992.

Geographic areas covered—United States, with limited data for regions.

Subject content—Presents data on disability for the noninstitutional population of the United States. Disabilities include mental aspects (retardation, for example) and physical dimensions. Physical aspects include, for instance, the use of a wheelchair and such functional limitations as the inability to hear a normal conversation. Tables distinguish limitations affecting ''activities of daily living'' (ADL) from those affecting ''instrumental activities of daily living'' (IADL). Activities of daily living include such matters as dressing, eating, and getting around in the home. Instrumental activities include, for example, light housework and getting outside the home (to visit a doctor, for instance). Tables cross-classify each of these disabilities by sex, race, Hispanic origin, age group, and poverty level.

For disabled persons, the report also indicates family relationships, years of school completed, health insurance coverage, and means-tested assistance. The report contrasts earnings and occupations of workers with or without disabilities or severe disabilities. In addition, the publication notes the reported causes of disabilities, ranging from drug or alcohol disorders to diabetes and heart trouble.

103 pp. 1993. $6.50.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information.

Annual subscription price $31 for series P70. Cite code CPRHE when placing order with GPO.

(1420)

***Household Wealth and Asset Ownership: 1991 (Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP))** (P70-34)*

Data time span—1991, with some comparative data for 1984 and 1988.

Geographic areas covered—United States and regions.

Subject content—Presents data on the wealth (net worth) of the Nation's households. Tables show, by selected characteristics, mean and median value of holdings for asset owners, those households that own interest-earning and other assets, and distribution of household net worth.

The report cross-classifies householders by age, White, Black, and Hispanic origin, education, labor force activity for those 15 to 64 years of age, type of household by age of householder, monthly income, region, and whether owner or renter.

The report excludes assets difficult to document, assets such as equity in pension plans, the cash value of life insurance policies, and the value of home furnishings and jewelry.

50 pp. 1994. $3.75.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information.

Annual subscription price $31 for series P70. Cite code CPRHE when placing subscription with GPO.

(1421)

***Monitoring the Economic Health of American Households: Average Monthly Estimates of Income, Labor Force Activity, Program Participation, and Health Insurance: First Quarter 1984 to Third Quarter 1991** (P70-35)*

Data time span—1984 to 1992, featuring first quarter 1984 through third quarter 1991. (Also tabulated are fourth quarter 1991 through third quarter 1992; however, they are not analyzed as they became available only after the main body of this report was completed.)

Geographic areas covered—United States.

Subject content—Measures economic well-being over the years in terms of health coverage as well as income and labor force activity. The report shows the number of persons with or without health insurance, furnishing estimates of those with private insurance, Medicare, or Medicaid.

The report also measures economic health in terms of household income by race and Hispanic origin as well as earnings by men and women. Moreover, the study classifies households with benefits from government programs, by type. It distinguishes programs like Social Security or Railroad Retirement from means-tested benefits, food stamps, for instance.

In addition to describing income amounts and benefit sources, the report provides data by sex on persons with or without labor force activity. It covers those who had jobs and those looking for them, along with the number laid off.

68 pp. 1994. $4.50.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information.

Annual subscription price $31 for series P70. Cite code CPRHE when placing order with GPO.

(1422)

***Who's Minding the Kids? Child Care Arrangements: Fall 1991 (Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP))** (P70-36)*

Data time span—1991, with some comparative data for earlier years.

Geographic areas covered—United States and regions.

Subject content—Provides statistics on the care of the Nation's children under the age of 15 years for households whose parents or guardians were employed in the labor force or attended school.

Tables show main child care arrangements used by employed mothers, by marital and employment status of mothers. The report also gives primary child care arrangements used by employed mothers for children under 5 years old, by characteristics of the mother such as race, Hispanic origin, marital status, educational attainment, monthly income, and poverty level.

The type of child care arrangements shown include care in child's home by father, grandparent, or nonrelative; care in another home by grandparent, relative, or nonrelative; day care centers; child cared for self; and kindergarten or grade school.

A comparative table shows weekly child care expenditures and monthly family income by characteristics for fall 1991. The report includes limited data for regions.

66 pp. 1994. $4.25.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information. Also available in full or in part online (see page 2).

Annual subscription price $31 for series P70. Cite code CPRHE when placing subscription with GPO.

New! (1423)

***Dyanmics of Economic Well-Being: Health Insurance, 1990 to 1992 (Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP))** (P70-37)*

Data time span—1990 through 1992.

Geographic areas covered and subject content—Similar to P70-43, but for 1990 through 1992. See abstract number 1429.

66 pp. 1994. $4.75.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information.

Annual subscription price $31 for series P70. Cite code CPRHE when placing order with GPO.

Cited in the 1995 Catalog—Earlier issue, similar scope, but with title: *Health Insurance Coverage, 1987-1990:* P70-29, 46 pp., $3. Contact Customer Services for ordering information.

(1424)

The Diverse Living Arrangements of Children: Summer 1991 *(P70-38)*

Data time span—1991.

Geographic areas covered—United States.

Subject content—Presents findings on the diverse living arrangements of children, showing how each person is related to everyone else in the household, for example, whether a child lives in a family that includes a grandparent, aunt, uncle, or cousin. Topics discussed in this report include nuclear families, extended families (including multi-generational families), stepfamilies, and adoption.

The children discussed in this report are those under age 18, whether or not they are married or have children themselves.

26 pp. 1994. $2.50.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information.

Annual subscription price $31 for series P70. Cite code CPRHE when placing subscription with GPO.

New! (1425)

Dollars for Scholars: Postsecondary Costs and Financing, 1990-1991 *(P70-39)*

Data time span—1990 and 1991, with some supplementary data for 1987 and 1988.

Geographic areas covered—United States.

Subject content—Studies the cost of financing postsecondary education. Tables show enrollment in college by level, and in a single category other postsecondary schools including vocational, technical and business schools, by basic demographic, social and economic characteristics. For each level and type of school, the report shows student costs for tuition and fees, books and supplies, and room and board, by sex, race/ethnicity, family income, and dependency status. The report also shows total costs by the same demographic and economic characteristics for students who receive aid and for those who do not.

The report provides detail on the number of students receiving financial aid and dollars received, by type of aid (Pell Grants or student loans, for example). The number of students, costs, and aid, by type, are shown by family income and demographic characteristics, including sex, race and Hispanic origin, and dependency status.

Appendix tables provide similar data for 1987-88.

76 pp. 1994. $4.50.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information.

Annual subscription price $31 for series P70. Cite code CPRHE when placing order with GPO.

New! (1426)

Dynamics of Economic Well-Being: Labor Force and Income, 1990 to 1992 *(P70-40)*

Data time span—1990 to 1992.

Geographic areas covered—United States, with limited data for regions.

Subject content—Presents data on the labor force and on income. The labor force portion of this report focuses on the labor market transitions of persons during the 1990-92 period. It initially examines how the 1990-92 period compared to the 1987-89 period with respect to three labor market phenomenon: what happened to workers after a job separation, what happened to the earnings of those who left jobs and then found new ones, and how long were persons looking for jobs or on layoff. A second section focuses on the characteristics of those workers who left jobs and then found jobs in the 1990-92 period, while a third section presents data on the characteristics of persons moving into jobs and persons moving out of jobs in the same period.

The income portion of the report depicts year-to-year income fluctuations and their relationships to many social and demographic characteristics, such as age, race, region, work status, marital status, and household composition. The report also includes information on some of the economic characteristics of persons before, during, and after the 1990-91 recession.

61 pp. 1995. $4.75.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information.

Annual subscription price $31 for series P70. Cite code CPRHE when placing order with GPO.

New! (1427)

Dynamics of Economic Well-Being: Program Participation, 1990 to 1992 *(P70-41)*

Data time span—1990 to 1992.

Geographic areas covered—United States.

Subject content—Presents characteristics of people receiving government assistance for the whole time and those participating at any time during period surveyed. Tables also cover participants in an average month and the monthly payments received. Tables provide data on participants by various characteristics such as educational attainment, disability, sex, family type, and employment.

These tables also show three ratios of family income to poverty. The first ratio, like the other two, includes money income before taxes and excludes capital gains. The second also excludes means-tested cash transfers from the government. The third ratio excludes all types of cash transfers.

All the data above apply to persons living in public housing or were beneficiaries of the major programs specified in this report. These programs include: Aid to Families with Dependent Children (and comparable general assistance); Supplemental Security Income; food stamps; subsidized rental housing; and Medicaid.

Other tables calculate the distribution of benefits as a percent of income for participants assistance programs, with separate statistics for participants in means tested and nonmeans tested programs.

All statistics on participants are cross-classified by race, Hispanic origin, and age group.

NOTE—For a general update to this detailed report, see P70-46, abstract number 1432.

354 pp. 1995. $21.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information.

Annual subscription price $31 for series P-70. Cite code CPRHE when placing order with GPO.

New! (1428)

Dynamics of Economic Well-Being: Poverty, 1990 to 1992 *(P70-42)*

Data time span—1990 to 1992 and some supplementary data for 1987 and 1988. (See Note below for update.)

Geographic areas covered—United States, with limited data for regions.

Subject content—Focuses on when people became poor and for how long, viewing economic well-being from a dynamic perspective. The report looks at monthly and annual measures of poverty, and profiles of the long-term poor. Monthly measures of poverty include the number of persons poor in an average month, as well as persons poor for 2 or more months. Annual measures of poverty include the number of persons poor on an annual basis and the number of persons poor all 24 months of 1990 and 1991. The report also examines transitions in and out of poverty, as well as median durations of poverty.

Tables contrast the number poor in 1990 with those poor in 1991, with separate statistics on those who had ever been poor. The report also distinguishes persons poor for the entire 24 months 1990-91 from those who were not. It further specifies the rate at which people came out of poverty after a given number of months.

Each of the above is cross-classified by health insurance coverage, as well as metropolitan residence, family size, and marital or disability status.

All of the tables in this report showed poverty (or the lack of it) by race, age group, and gender, along with educational attainment, employment data, and public assistance.

NOTE—A one-page errata sheet is available at no charge from Customer Services.

For a general update to this detailed report, see P70-45, abstract number 1431.

62 pp. 1995. $4.50.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information. Also available in full or in part online (see page 2).

Annual subscription price $31 for series P70. Cite code CPRHE when placing order with GPO.

New! (1429)

Dynamics of Economic Well-Being: Health Insurance, 1991 to 1993 (Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP)) *(P70-43)*

Data time span—1991 to 1993, selected data for 1990 through 1992.

Geographic areas covered—United States and regions.

Subject content—Presents statistcs, in text tables, on health insurance coverage of persons during a 32-month period from February 1991 through September 1993. The report contains statistics on the health insurance coverage status of persons and duration (i.e., number of months) of coverage by private or government health insurance, private health insurance, and Medicaid. These three categories of health insurance are cross-classified by age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, years of school completed, residence, employment status, income-to-poverty ratio, and poverty status.

The primary focus of this report is an examination of the extent to which persons experience one or more months without health insurance over a 32-month period. It also observes how long individuals go without health insurance.

30 pp. 1995. $2.50.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information. Also available in full or in part online (page 2).

Annual subscription price $31 for series P70. Cite code CPRHE when placing subscription with GPO.

New! (1430)

The Effect of Health Insurance Coverage on Doctor and Hospital Visits: 1990 to 1992 *(P70-44)*

Data time span—1990 to 1992.

Geographic areas covered—United States and regions.

Subject content—Measures the effect of health insurance coverage on doctor and hospital visits during 24 months, 1990-91. The report compares the experience of persons with insurance coverage for the entire 24 months with the experience of those with ''no coverage'' and with coverage for some but not all months. For each coverage group, the report contrasts private with government health plans, and provides separate statistics for Medicaid. Tables show these statistics by age and sex, usually distinguishing childbirth experience.

These aspects of insurance coverage, by age and sex, were measured against the number of visits to the doctor and the number of nights at the hospital.

Insurance coverage, doctor visits, and nights in a hospital are also related to overall health, disability, race, Hispanic origin, metropolitan residence, and economic and educational characteristics. The economic elements include work experience and the ratio of income to the poverty level.

72 pp. 1995. $5.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information.

Annual subscription price $31 for series P70. Cite code CPRHE when placing order with GPO.

New! (1431)

Dynamics of Economic Well-Being: Poverty, 1991 to 1993 (Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP)) *(P70-45)*

Data time span—1991 to 1993.

Geographic areas covered—United States.

Subject content—Describes, briefly, through text, charts, and text tables, the demographics of poverty over time. As in a more detailed earlier report (see P70-42, abstract number 1428), this survey employs a dynamic perspective, describing ''spells'' of poverty lasting at least 2 months, surrounded by periods of ''nonpoverty.'' Although the report excludes detailed tables, it shows time periods with considerable specificity, including the median number of months in poverty in seven categories.

Text tables contrast the number poor in 1991 with those poor in 1992, with separate statistics for the ''chronically poor,'' that is, those in poverty all 24 months. The report shows these contrasts (along with median months in poverty) by race, Hispanic origin, age group, and marital status. In addition, the report links employment and disability to time spent poor.

20 pp. 1995. $1.75.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information. Also available in full or in part online (see page 2).

Annual subscription price $31 for series P70. Cite code CPRHE when placing order with GPO.

New! (1432)

Dynamics of Economic Well-Being: Program Participation, 1991 to 1993 (Survey of Income anf Program Participation (SIPP)) *(P70-46)*

Data time span—1991 to 1993.

Geographic areas covered—United States.

Subject content—Presents in charts and text tables, characteristics of persons receiving government assistance for the whole time and those participating at some time during the period surveyed. Tables also cover the median durations of participation and the monthly payments received. Tables provide data on participants by the following characteristics: age, race, Hispanic origin, family status, employment and labor force status, and disability status.

The Census Bureau counted persons as participants in a major means-tested assistance program if they lived in public housing or were beneficiaries of one of the following programs: Aid to Families With Dependent Children, General Assistance, Supplemental Security Income, food stamps, Medicaid, and Federal or State rent assistance.

NOTE—See P70-41 (abstract number 1427) for an earlier, more detailed report.

22 pp. 1995. $2.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information. Also available in full or in part online (see page 2).

Annual subscription price $31 for series P70. Cite code CPRHE when placing order with GPO.

New! (1433)

Asset Ownership of Households: 1993 *(P70-47)*

Data time span—1993, with some comparative data for 1988 and, especially, 1991.

Geographic areas covered—United States.

Subject content—Profiles household wealth (net worth) by type of asset, especially as linked to levels (or ''quintiles'') of household income and also to the age level of

the householder. The report also covers data, by income, for Black, White, and Hispanic-origin populations.

The report shows the number of households or householders, median dollar amounts, and (for the total population and age groups) assets by type. While the report presents text tables only, it includes considerable detail on interest-bearing and also other types of assets, pinpointing each in up to 10 categories. However, the report excludes assets difficult to estimate, such as equity in pension plans and the cash value of life insurance, jewelry, and furnishings.

28 pp. 1995. $2.25.

Contact Customer Services for the latest ordering information. Also available in full or in part online (see page 2).

Annual subscription price $31 for series P70. Cite code CPRHE when placing order with GPO.

Survey of Income and Program Participation Selected Papers: (Year) Meeting of the American Statistical Association

See abstract number 1482.

Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP) Users' Guide

See under ''Reference materials'' in abstract number 1490 in this chapter.

Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP) Wave Research Microdata Files

See the discussion following the asterisk in abstract 1490 in this chapter.

New! (1482)

Survey of Income and Program Participation Working Paper Series

Subject content—Consists of working papers related to the Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP). The papers cover methodology used in SIPP and discuss some results of the survey.

A list of papers is included in *What's Available from the Survey of Income and Program Participation.* See abstract number 1486.

NOTE—*Survey of Income and Program Participation Selected Papers: (Year) Meeting of the American Statistical Association* for 1991 and later are published as part of the ''Working Paper Series.''

A series of works in progress. Pages vary. Single copies free.

Available from Carmen Campbell, Microdata Access Branch, Administrative and Customer Services Division, Washington, DC 20233.

New! (1486)

What's Available From the Survey of Income and Program Participation

Subject content—Contains bibliographies of publications and data files related to the Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP). This report includes a list of working papers together with author and subject indexes, and listings of papers presented at the 1984 to 1990 annual meetings of the American Statistical Association.

The report also includes ordering information for the listed material.

NOTE—The 1991 edition has been superseded by the edition described above.
89 pp. 1994. Single copies free.

Available from Carmen Campbell, Microdata Access Branch, Administrative and Customer Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

New! (1490)

Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP)

Data time span—1983 to 1993.

Geographic areas covered—United States.

Subject content—Provides microdata records (with identifiers removed) for households from a longitudinal survey where each sampled household and each descendent household is interviewed at 4-month intervals for approximately 32 months. The survey provides information on the economic, demographic, and social situations of the household members.

The SIPP is a panel survey in which a new panel is introduced each year. The 1984 SIPP panel began with a sample of 20,000 interviewed households. The 1985 and 1986 SIPP panels began with a sample of 13,300 and 11,500 interviewed households, respectively, and the 1987 and 1988 panels began with a sample of 12,500. The 1990 through 1993 SIPP panels began with a sample of 21,500 households, but the number of interviewed households were approximately 14,300, 14,000, 19,600, and 19,890, respectively.

The 4-month interval during which the sample is interviewed is called a ''wave.'' The reference period for reporting labor force activity and income is the 4 calendar months preceding the interview month. Each sampled person is reinterviewed at 4-month intervals for up to eight interviews or waves. Individuals living with the sampled person are also interviewed. Unique codes are included on each record to allow linking together the same persons with the preceding and subsequent waves.

The files provide microdata records for all interviewed persons and contain basic demographic and social characteristics data for each member of the household. These include age, sex, race, ethnic origin, marital status, household relationship, education, and veteran status. Other basic data are provided on housing unit characteristics, such as units in structure, tenure, access, and complete kitchen facilities.

Core questions, which are repeated at each interview, cover labor force activity, types and amounts of income, and participation in various cash and noncash benefit programs for each month of the 4-month reference period. Data for employed persons include number of hours and weeks worked, earnings, and weeks without a job. Nonworkers are classified as unemployed or not in the labor force. In addition to income data associated with labor force activity, data include nearly 50 other types of income.

Core data also cover post-secondary school attendance, public or subsidized rental housing, low-income energy assistance, and school breakfast and lunch participation. Topical modules also are available containing data responses to specific additional questions asked during various waves on such subjects as assets and liabilities, fertility history, disability, home health care, and child care.

Two types of files are offered for the 1984 and 1985 panels. One file, a ''relational'' file, contains eight types of records linked in a rather complex structure, with pointers to household, family, and person information. These same data are also arranged on a ''rectangular'' file where all information for a household, family, and persons is recorded on a single, longer, person's record. Topical module data appear only on rectangular files. Files for the 1986 through 1991 panels will only be available in the rectangular format.

Beginning with the 1990 panel, data will be shown on a person-month basis. That is, each record will contain all of the variables for a single month, as contrasted with the previous method of showing all 4 months of data on a single record. Also beginning with the 1990 panel, the core and topical module data will be released as separate files, in some cases as much as 6 months apart.

NOTE—The 1987 and 1988 Full Panel Research Files are also available on compact discs (CD-ROM) at no cost as long as supplies last.

Reference materials—Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP) Technical Documentation. Separate documentation is available for each Wave and file type, e.g., ''Core Person Month'' and ''Topical Module.'' The documentation includes an abstract, the data dictionary, an index to the data dictionary, relevant code lists, and a questionnaire facsimile. One copy of the technical documentation accompanies each file order. When ordered separately,

each document is available for $25 from Customer Services. Specify the file(s) of interest—see list below.

A machine-readable data dictionary is also included at the end of each file.

Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP) Users' Guide. The Guide includes a description of the SIPP design and content, a discussion of data collection and processing procedures, and an explanation of how to use the SIPP data files made available for public use. It has been designed to complement the technical documentation to the various microdata files which gives more specific information on content and format of the files. Price: $15 when ordered separately. Order from Customer Services.

Computer tape. Released beginning in 1985. A series in progress. Order from Customer Services. See Ordering Products section.

When ordering technical documentation only, cite the series number (in parenthesis after file titles).

Files preceded by an asterisk (*) are research files. See note at the end of the list.

1984 Panel

Wave 1, Relational. *(TD-SIPP-84-1H). Not available.*

Wave 1, Rectangular. *$350. (TD-SIPP-84-1R)*

Wave 2, Relational. *(TD-SIPP-84-2H). Not available.*

Wave 2, Rectangular. *$350. (TD-SIPP-84-2R)*

Wave 3, Relational. *(TD-SIPP-84-3H). Not available.*

Wave 3, Rectangular. *$350. (TD-SIPP-84-3R)*

Wave 3, Core and Topical Module (Rectangular). *$525. (TD-SIPP-84-3T)*

Wave 4, Relational. *(TD-SIPP-84-4H). Not available.*

Wave 4, Rectangular. *$350. (TD-SIPP-84-4R)*

Wave 4, Core and Topical Module (Rectangular). *$350. (TD-SIPP-84-4T)*

Wave 5, Relational. *(TD-SIPP-84-5H). Not available.*

Wave 5, Rectangular. *$350. (TD-SIPP-84-5R)*

Wave 5, Core and Topical Module (Rectangular). *$350. (TD-SIPP-84-5T)*

Wave 6, Relational. *(TD-SIPP-84-6H). Not available.*

Wave 6, Rectangular. *$350. (TD-SIPP-84-6R)*

****Wave 6, Core and Topical Module Research File (Rectangular).*** *$350.*

Wave 7, Relational. *(TD-SIPP-84-7H). Not available.*

Wave 7, Rectangular. *$350. (TD-SIPP-84-7R)*

Wave 7, Core and Topical Module (Rectangular). *$350. (TD-SIPP-84-7T)*

Wave 7 (1984) and Wave 3 (1985) Core and Topical Modules (Combined Panels) (Rectangular). *$700. (TD-SIPP-W784-W385)*

Wave 8, Relational. *(TD-SIPP-84-8H). Not available.*

Wave 8, Rectangular. *$350. (TD-SIPP-84-8R)*

Wave 8, Core and Topical Module (Rectangular). *$350. (TD-SIPP-84-8T)*

Wave 8, Core and Topical Module Research File (Rectangular). *$350. (TD-SIPP-84-8RES)*

Wave 9, Relational. *(TD-SIPP-84-9H). Not available.*

Wave 9, Rectangular. *$350. (TD-SIPP-84-9R)*

****Wave 9, Core and Topical Module Research File (Rectangular).*** *$350.*

Annual weights (December 1985/March 1985). *$175. (TD-SIPP-84-AW)*

****Full Panel Research File, Rectangular.*** *(Includes a subset of the core data from each of eight interviews—that is, 32 months of data.) $875. (TD-SIPP-84-FPR)*

1985 Panel

Wave 1, Relational. *(TD-SIPP-85-1H). Not available.*

Wave 1, Rectangular. *$350. (TD-SIPP-85-1R)*

Wave 2, Relational. *$350. (TD-SIPP-85-2H). Not available.*

Wave 2, Rectangular. *$175. (TD-SIPP-85-2R)*

Wave 3, Relational. *(TD-SIPP-85-3H). Not available.*

Wave 3, Core and Topical Module (Rectangular). *$350. (TD-SIPP-85-3T)*

Wave 3 (1985) and Wave 7 (1984) Core and Topical Modules (Combined Panels) (Rectangular). *$700. (TD-SIPP-W784-W385)*

Wave 4, Relational. *(TD-SIPP-85-4H). Not available.*

Wave 4, Core and Topical Module (Rectangular). *$350. (TD-SIPP-85-4T)*

Wave 5, Relational. *(TD-SIPP-85-5H). Not available.*

Wave 5, Rectangular. *$350. (TD-SIPP-85-5R)*

Wave 5, Core and Educational Financing Topical Module (Rectangular). *$350. (TD-SIPP-85-5T)*

****Wave 5, Core and Topical Module Research File (Rectangular).*** *$350.*

Wave 6, Core and Topical Module (Rectangular). *$350. (TD-SIPP-85-6T)*

Wave 7, Relational. *(TD-SIPP-85-7H). Not available.*

Wave 7, Core and Topical Module (Rectangular). *$350. (TD-SIPP-85-7T)*

Wave 8, Rectangular. *$350. (TD-SIPP-85-8R)*

Wave 8, Core and Educational Financing Topical Module (Rectangular). *$350. (TD-SIPP-85-8T)*

****Wave 8, Core and Topical Module Research File (Rectangular).*** *$350. (TD-SIPP-85-8RES)*

****Full Panel Research File, Rectangular.*** *(Includes a subset of the core data from each of the eight interviews—that is, 32 months of data.) $700. (TD-SIPP-85-FRP)*

1986 Panel

Wave 1, Core. *(Called "Rectangular" in the 1984 and 1985 panels.) $350. (TD-SIPP-86-1R)*

Wave 2, Core and Topical Module. *$350. (TD-SIPP-86-2T)*

Wave 3, Core and Topical Module. *$175. (TD-SIPP-86-3T)*

Wave 4, Core and Topical Module. *$350. (TD-SIPP-86-4T)*

Wave 5, Core and Educational Financing Topical Module. *$350. (TD-SIPP-86-5T)*

****Wave 5, Core and Topical Module Research File.*** *$225.*

Wave 6, Core and Topical Module. *$350. (TD-SIPP-86-6T)*

Wave 7, Core and Topical Module. *$350. (TD-SIPP-86-7T)*

****Full Panel Research File.*** *(Includes a subset of the core data from each of the eight interviews—that is, 32 months of data.) $525. (TD-SIPP-86-FPR).*

1987 Panel

Wave 1, Core. *$350. (TD-SIPP-87-1R)*

Wave 2, Core and Topical Module. *$350. (TD-SIPP-87-2T)*

Wave 3, Core and Topical Module. *$350. (TD-SIPP-87-3T)*

Wave 4, Core and Topical Module. *$350. (TD-SIPP-87-4T)*

Wave 5, Core and Educational Financing Topical Module. *$350. (TD-SIPP-87-5T)*

Wave 6, Core and Topical Module. *$350. (TD-SIPP-87-6T)*

Wave 7, Core and Topical Module. *$350. (TD-SIPP-87-7T)*

***Full Panel Research File.** (Includes a subset of the core data from each of the seven interviews, that is, 28 months of data.) $525. (TD-SIPP-FPR). Also available on compact disc (CD-ROM) at no cost as long as supplies last.*

1988 Panel

***Wave 1, Core.** $350. (TD-SIPP-88-1R)*

***Wave 2, Core and Topical Module.** $276. (TD-SIPP-88-2T)*

***Wave 3, Core and Topical Module.** $250. (TD-SIPP-88-3T)*

***Wave 4, Core and Topical Module.** $250. (TD-SIPP-88-4T)*

***Wave 5, Core and Educational Financing Enrollment Topical Module.** $222. (TD-SIPP-88-5T)*

***Wave 5, Core and Topical Research Module.** $250. (TD-SIPP-88-5RES)*

***Wave 6, Core and Topical Module.** $250. (TD-SIPP-88-6T)*

***Full Panel Research File.** (Includes a subset of the core data from each of the eight interviews, that is, 32 months of data.) $575. (TD-SIPP-88-FRP). Also available on compact disc (CD-ROM) at no cost as long as supplies last.*

1989 Panel

***Wave 1, Core.** $225. (TD-SIPP-89-1R)*

***Wave 2, Core.** $225. (TD-SIPP-89-2R)*

***Wave 3, Core and Topical Module.** $250. (TD-SIPP-89-3T)*

1990 Panel

***Wave 1, Core Person Month.** (Called "Core" in the 1986, 1987, and 1988 panels.) $400. (TD-SIPP-90-1R)*

***Waves 1 to 5 Longitudinal File.** $1,025. (TD-SIPP-90-W1-5)*

***Wave 2, Core Person Month.** $400. (TD-SIPP-90-2R)*

***Wave 2, Topical Module.** $175. (TD-SIPP-90-2T)*

***Wave 3, Core Person Month.** $400. (TD-SIPP-90-3R)*

***Wave 3, Topical Module.** $175. (TD-SIPP-90-3T)*

***Wave 4, Core Person Month.** $400. (TD-SIPP-90-4R)*

***Wave 4, Topical Module.** $175. (TD-SIPP-90-4T)*

***Wave 5, Core Person Month.** $400. (TD-SIPP-90-5R)*

***Wave 5, Topical Module.** $175. (TD-SIPP-90-5T)*

***Wave 5, Topical Module Research File.** $175. (TD-SIPP-90-5RES)*

***Wave 6, Core Person Month.** $400. (TD-SIPP-90-6R)*

***Wave 6, Topical Module.** $175. (TD-SIPP-90-6T)*

***Wave 7, Core Person Month.** $400. (TD-SIPP-90-7R)*

***Wave 7, Topical Module.** $175. (TD-SIPP-90-7T)*

***Wave 8, Core Person Month.** $400. (TD-SIPP-90-8R)*

***Wave 8, Topical Module.** $175. (TD-SIPP-90-8T)*

***Full Panel File.** (Includes a subset of the core data from each of the eight interviews, that is, 32 months of data.) $1,100. (TD-SIPP-90-W1-8)*

1991 Panel

***Wave 1, Core Person Month.** $250. (TD-SIPP-91-1R)*

***Wave 2, Core Person Month.** $250. (TD-SIPP-91-2R)*

***Wave 2, Topical Module.** $175. (TD-SIPP-91-2T)*

***Wave 3, Core Person Month.** $250. (TD-SIPP-91-3R)*

***Wave 3, Topical Module.** $175. (TD-SIPP-91-3T)*

***Wave 4, Core Person Month.** $250. (TD-SIPP-91-4R)*

***Wave 4, Topical Module.** $175. (TD-SIPP-91-4T)*

***Wave 5, Core Person Month.** $250. (TD-SIPP-91-5R)*

***Wave 5, Topical Module.** $175. (TD-SIPP-91-5T)*

***Wave 6, Core Person Month.** $250. (TD-SIPP-91-6R)*

***Wave 6, Topical Module.** $175. (TD-SIPP-91-6T)*

***Wave 7, Core Person Month.** $250. (TD-SIPP-91-7R)*

***Wave 7, Topical Module.** $175. (TD-SIPP-91-7T)*

***Wave 8, Core Person Month.** $250. (TD-SIPP-91-8R)*

***Wave 8, Topical Module.** $175. (TD-SIPP-91-8T)*

1992 Panel

***Wave 1, Core Person Month.** $350. (TD-SIPP-92-1R)*

***Wave 2, Core Person Month.** $350. (TD-SIPP-92-2R)*

***Wave 2, Topical Module.** $175. (TD-SIPP-92-2T)*

***Wave 3, Core Person Month.** $350. (TD-SIPP-92-3R)*

***Wave 3, Topical Module.** $175. (TD-SIPP-92-3T)*

***Wave 4, Core Person Month.** $350. (TD-SIPP-92-4R)*

***Wave 4, Topical Module.** $175. (TD-SIPP-92-4T)*

***Wave 5, Core Person Month.** $350. (TD-SIPP-92-5R)*

***Wave 5, Topical Module.** $175. (TD-SIPP-92-5T)*

***Wave 6, Core Person Month.** $350. (TD-SIPP-92-6R)*

***Wave 7, Core Person Month.** $350. (TD-SIPP-92-7R)*

***Wave 8, Core Person Month.** $350. (TD-SIPP-92-7R)*

1993 Panel

***Wave 1, Core Person Month.** $350. (TD-SIPP-93-1R)*

***Wave 1, Topical Module.** $175. (TD-SIPP-93-1T)*

***Wave 2, Core Person Month.** $350. (TD-SIPP-93-2R)*

***Wave 3, Core Person Month.** $350. (TD-SIPP-93-3R)*

***Wave 3, Topical Module.** $175. (TD-SIPP-93-3T)*

***Wave 4, Core Person Month.** $350. (TD-SIPP-93-4R)*

***Wave 4, Core Topical Module.** $175. (TD-SIPP-93-4T)*

***Wave 5, Core Person Month.** $350. (TD-SIPP-5R)*

***Wave 7, Core Person Month.** $350. (TD-SIPP-7R)*

***Wave 8, Core Person Month.** $350. (TD-SIPP-8R)*

---

*These files are being released as research files because either the data have not been fully edited (the wave core and topical module research files) or the procedures used to construct the file have not been fully evaluated. The files have been released to the public to allow exploratory analyses and evaluation of the data. They are available from Customer Services provided the user signs an agreement which restricts the use of the data. For further information concerning these files, contact Carmen Campbell, Microdata Access Branch, Administrative and Customer Services Division, on 301-457-1139.