Section 10

National Security and Veterans Affairs

This section displays data for national security (national defense and homeland security) and benefits for veterans. Data are presented on national defense and its human and financial costs; active and reserve military personnel; and federally sponsored programs and benefits for veterans, and funding, budget and selected agencies for homeland security. The principal sources of these data are the annual *Selected Manpower Statistics* and the *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas* issued by the Office of the Secretary of Defense; *Annual Report of Secretary of Veterans Affairs*, U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA), *Budget in Brief*, U.S. Department of Homeland Security; and *The Budget of the United States Government,* Office of Management and Budget. For more data on expenditures and personnel, see Section 30.

Department of Defense (DoD)—The U.S. Department of Defense is responsible for providing the military forces of the United States. It includes the Office of the Secretary of Defense, the Joint Chiefs of Staff, the Army, the Navy, the Air Force, and the defense agencies. The President serves as Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces; from him, the authority flows to the Secretary of Defense and through the Joint Chiefs of Staff to the commanders of unified and specified commands (e.g., U.S. Strategic Command).

Reserve components—The Reserve Components of the Armed Forces consist of the Army National Guard of the United States, Army Reserve, Naval Reserve, Marine Corps Reserve, Air National Guard, Air Force Reserve, and Coast Guard Reserve. They provide trained personnel and units available for active duty in the Armed Forces during times of war or national emergency, and at such other times as national security may require. The National Guard has dual federal/state responsibilities and uses jointly provided equipment, facilities, and budget support. The President is empowered to mobilize the National Guard and to use such of the Armed Forces as he considers necessary to enforce federal authority in any state. There is in each Armed Force a ready reserve, a standby reserve, and a retired reserve. The Ready Reserve includes the Selected Reserve, which provides trained and ready units and individuals to augment the active forces during times of war or national emergency, or at other times when required; and the Individual Ready Reserve, which is a manpower pool that can be called to active duty during times of war or national emergency and would normally be used as individual fillers for active, guard, and reserve units, and as a source of combat replacements. Most of the Ready Reserve serves in an active status. See Table 502 for Standby Reserve and Retired Reserve detail.

Department of Veterans Affairs (VA)—A veteran is someone 18 years and older (there are a few 17-year-old veterans) who is not currently on active duty, but who once served on active duty in the United States Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, or who served in the Merchant Marine during World War II. There are many groups whose active service makes them veterans including: those who incurred a service-connected disability during active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard, even though that service would not otherwise have counted for veteran status; members of a national guard or reserve component who have been ordered to active duty by order of the President or who have a full-time military job. The latter are called AGRs (Active Guard and Reserve). No one who has received a dishonorable discharge is a veteran.

The VA administers laws authorizing benefits for eligible former and present members of the Armed Forces and for the beneficiaries of deceased members. Veterans' benefits available under various acts of Congress include compensation for

service-connected disability or death; pensions for non-service-connected disability or death; vocational rehabilitation, education and training; home loan insurance; life insurance; health care; special housing and automobiles or other conveyances for certain disabled veterans; burial and plot allowances; and educational assistance to families of deceased or totally disabled veterans, servicemen missing in action, or prisoners of war. Since these benefits are legislated by Congress, the dates they were enacted and the dates they apply to veterans may be different from the actual dates the conflicts occurred. VA estimates of veterans cover all persons discharged from active U.S. military service under conditions other than dishonorable.

Homeland Security—In an effort to increase homeland security following the September 11, 2001, terrorist attacks on the United States, President George W. Bush issued the *National Strategy for Homeland Security* in July 2002 and signed legislation creating the Department of Homeland Security (DHS) in November 2002.

The *National Strategy* sets forth a plan to improve homeland security through 43 initiatives that fall within six critical mission areas. These mission areas are intelligence and warning, border and transportation security, domestic counterterrorism, protection of critical infrastructure, defense against catastrophic terrorism, and emergency preparedness and response.

The funding and activities of homeland security are not only carried out by DHS, but also by other federal agencies, state, and local entities. In addition to DHS, there are 32 other federal agencies that comprise federal homeland security funding. DHS, along with four other agencies—Department of Defense (DoD), Energy (DoE), Health and Human Services (HHS), and Justice (DoJ)—account for most of the federal spending for homeland security.

Department of Homeland Security (DHS)—The mission of DHS is to lead a unified effort to secure the United States. This effort is to prevent and deter terrorist attacks and to protect against and respond to threats and hazards to the nation. This effort is to ensure safe and secure borders, to welcome lawful immigrants and visitors, and to promote the free flow of commerce.

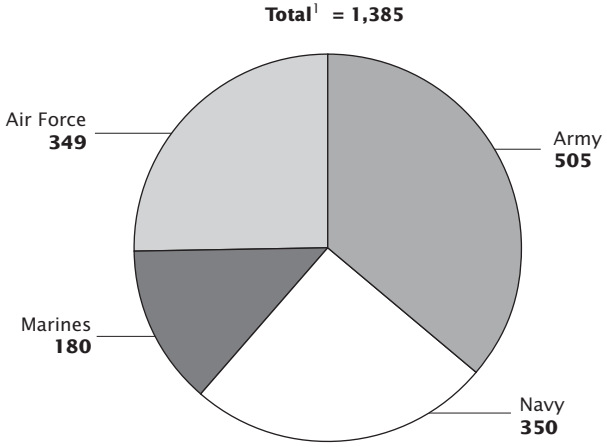
The creation of DHS, which began operations in March 2003, represents a fusion of 22 federal agencies (legacy agencies) to coordinate and centralize the leadership of many homeland security activities under a single department. Out of these agencies, the Secret Service and Coast Guard remain intact and report directly to the Secretary. Immigration and Naturalization Services (INS) adjudications and benefits programs report directly to the Deputy Secretary as the U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS).

The Customs and Border Protection (CBP) is responsible for managing, securing, and controlling U.S. borders. This includes carrying out traditional border-related responsibilities, such as stemming the tide of illegal drugs and illegal aliens; securing and facilitating legitimate global trade and travel; and protecting the food supply and agriculture industry from pests and disease. CBP is composed of the Border Patrol and Inspections (both moved from INS) along with Customs (absorbed from the U.S. Department of Treasury) and Animal and Plant Health Inspections Services (absorbed from the U.S. Department of Agriculture).

Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) is the largest investigation arm of DHS. ICE is composed of four law enforcement divisions: Investigations, Intelligence, Federal Protective Service, and Apprehension, Detention, and Removal. ICE investigates a wide range of national security, financial and smuggling violations including drug smuggling, human trafficking, illegal arms exports, financial crimes, commercial fraud, human smuggling, document fraud, money laundering, child pornography/exploitation, and immigration fraud.

The Transportation Security Administration (TSA) was created as part of the Aviation and Transportation Security Act on November 19, 2001. TSA was originally part of the U.S. Department of Transportation, but was moved to DHS. TSA's mission is to provide security to our nation's transportation systems with a primary focus on aviation security.

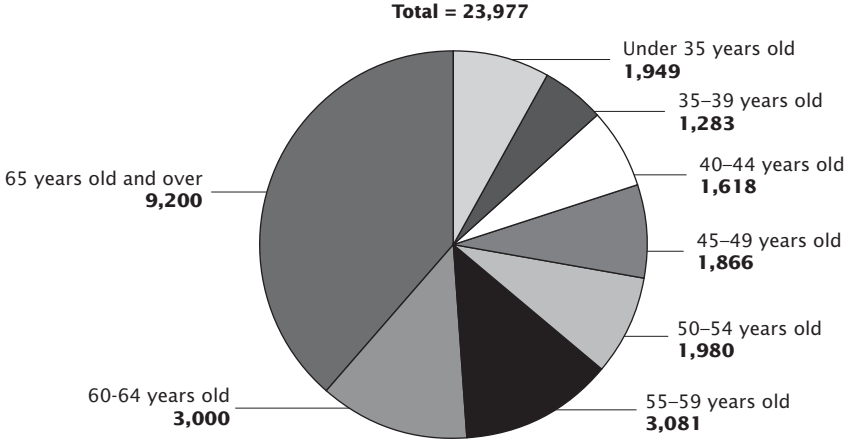
Figure 10.1
Department of Defense Manpower: 2006
(In thousands)



[1]Includes National Guard, Reserve, and retired regular personnel on extended or continuous active duty. Excludes Coast Guard.

Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 498.

Figure 10.2
Living Veterans by Age: 2006
(In thousands)



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 506.

Table 489. **National Defense Outlays and Veterans Benefits: 1960 to 2008**

[**In billions of dollars (53.5 represents $53,500,000,000) except percent. For fiscal year ending in year shown, see text, Section 8.** Includes outlays of Department of Defense, Department of Veterans Affairs, and other agencies for activities primarily related to national defense and veterans programs. For explanation of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. Minus sign (–) indicates decrease]

Year	National defense and veterans outlays (bil. dol.)				Annual percent change [1]			Defense outlays percent of—	
		Defense outlays							
	Total outlays	Current dollars	Constant (FY2000) dollars	Veterans outlays	Total outlays	Defense outlays	Veterans outlays	Federal outlays	Gross domestic product [2]
1960	53.5	48.1	300.2	5.4	2.5	2.4	3.1	52.2	9.3
1970	90.4	81.7	375.1	8.7	0.3	–1.0	13.6	41.8	8.1
1980	155.1	134.0	267.1	21.1	13.9	15.2	6.3	22.7	4.9
1990	328.4	299.3	382.7	29.1	–1.6	–1.4	–3.2	23.9	5.2
1995	310.0	272.1	305.9	37.9	–2.9	–3.4	0.8	17.9	3.7
1996	302.7	265.8	289.2	37.0	–2.3	–2.3	–2.4	17.0	3.5
1997	309.8	270.5	288.4	39.3	2.3	1.8	6.3	16.9	3.3
1998	310.0	268.2	282.4	41.8	0.1	–0.8	6.3	16.2	3.1
1999	320.2	274.8	286.6	43.2	3.3	2.5	3.4	16.1	3.0
2000	341.5	294.4	294.4	47.1	6.6	7.1	9.0	16.5	3.0
2001	349.8	304.8	297.2	45.0	2.4	3.5	–4.3	16.4	3.0
2002	399.5	348.5	329.3	51.0	14.2	14.3	13.2	17.3	3.4
2003	461.8	404.8	364.4	57.0	15.6	16.2	11.8	18.7	3.7
2004	515.6	455.8	394.3	59.8	11.7	12.6	4.8	19.9	4.0
2005	565.5	495.3	407.8	70.2	9.7	8.7	17.4	20.0	4.0
2006	591.7	521.8	417.2	69.8	4.6	5.4	–0.4	19.7	4.0
2007, est.	644.3	571.9	446.7	72.4	8.9	9.6	3.7	20.5	4.2
2008, est.	689.9	606.5	461.3	83.4	7.1	6.1	15.1	20.9	4.2

[1] Change from immediate prior year; for 1960, change from 1955. [2] Represents fiscal year GDP; for definition, see text, Section 13.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the United States Government, Historical Tables*, annual. See also <http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb>.

Table 490. **National Defense Budget Authority and Outlays for Defense Functions: 1990 to 2007**

[**In billions of dollars (303.3 represents $303,300,000,000), except percent. For year ending September 30.** Minus sign (–) indicates decrease]

Function	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007, est.
Total Budget Authority [1]	**303.3**	**266.4**	**292.3**	**304.0**	**334.7**	**362.0**	**456.0**	**490.6**	**505.8**	**617.2**	**622.4**
Department of Defense—Military	293.0	255.7	278.4	290.3	318.7	344.9	437.7	470.9	483.9	593.8	600.2
Military personnel	78.9	71.6	70.6	73.8	76.9	87.0	109.1	116.1	121.3	128.5	130.9
Operation and maintenance	88.4	93.7	104.9	108.7	125.2	133.2	178.3	189.8	179.2	213.5	240.7
Procurement	81.4	43.6	51.1	55.0	62.6	62.7	78.5	83.1	96.6	105.4	130.5
Research, development, test, and evaluation	36.5	34.5	38.3	38.7	41.6	48.7	58.1	64.6	68.8	72.9	77.1
Military construction	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.4	6.6	6.7	6.1	7.3	9.5	9.3
Family housing	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.4	3.8
Other	–0.4	3.4	4.5	5.5	3.3	2.6	2.9	7.4	6.6	59.6	7.9
Atomic energy defense activities	9.7	10.1	12.4	12.4	14.3	15.2	16.4	16.8	17.9	17.4	17.0
Defense-related activities	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.8	4.0	5.9	5.2
Total Outlays [1]	**299.3**	**272.1**	**274.8**	**294.4**	**304.8**	**348.5**	**404.8**	**455.8**	**495.3**	**521.8**	**571.9**
Department of Defense—Military	289.8	259.4	261.2	281.1	290.2	331.9	387.2	436.5	474.1	499.3	548.9
Military personnel	75.6	70.8	69.5	76.0	74.0	86.8	106.7	113.6	127.5	127.5	128.8
Operation and maintenance	88.3	91.0	96.3	105.8	112.0	130.0	151.4	174.0	188.1	203.8	224.8
Procurement	81.0	55.0	48.8	51.7	55.0	62.5	67.9	76.2	82.3	89.8	104.3
Research, development, test, and evaluation	37.5	34.6	37.4	37.6	40.5	44.4	53.1	60.8	65.7	68.6	71.1
Military construction	5.1	6.8	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.9	6.3	5.3	6.2	8.8
Family housing	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.3
Other	–1.2	–2.4	(Z)	1.5	0.3	–0.6	–1.6	1.6	1.5	–0.4	6.8
Atomic energy activities	9.0	11.8	12.2	12.1	12.9	14.8	16.0	16.6	18.0	17.5	17.9
Defense-related activities	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.8	3.2	5.1	5.1

Z Less than $50 million. [1] Includes defense budget authority, balances, and outlays by other departments.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the United States Government, Historical Tables*, *Budget Authority by Function and Subfunction, Outlay by Function and Subfunction, annual.* See also <http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/budget>.

Table 491. **U.S. Military Sales and Assistance to Foreign Governments: 1995 to 2005**

[**In millions of dollars (8,495 represents $8,495,000,000)**. Department of Defense (DoD) sales deliveries cover deliveries against sales orders authorized under Arms Export Control Act, as well as earlier and applicable legislation. For details regarding individual programs, see source. Table data has been updated throughout]

Item	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Military sales agreements	8,495	8,502	11,047	10,820	12,681	12,149	12,647	13,096	9,518
Military construction sales agreements	24	474	301	283	124	72	221	675	329
Military sales deliveries [1]	12,100	13,179	16,888	10,436	12,276	10,434	9,224	10,804	11,146
Military sales financing	3,712	3,420	3,370	4,333	3,535	4,032	5,955	4,584	4,956
Military assistance programs [2]	117	95	268	86	41	46	257	135	293
Military assistance program delivery [3]	20	113	36	12	21	34	106	6	178
IMET program/deliveries [4]	26	50	49	50	54	70	79	89	85

[1] Includes military construction sales deliveries. [2] Also includes Military Assistance Service Funded (MASF) program data, Section 506(a) drawdown authority, and MAP Merger Funds. [3] Includes Military Assistance Service Funded (MASF) program data and Section 506(a) drawdown authority. [4] International Military Education & Training. Includes military assistance service funded and emergency draw downs.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, Defense Security Cooperation Agency, DSCA Data and Statistics; see also <http://www.dsca.mil/programs/biz-ops/2005_facts/2005%20Facts%20Book%20Final.pdf>.

Table 492. **U.S. Military Sales Deliveries by Selected Country: 1995 to 2005**

[**In millions of dollars (12,100 represents $12,100,000,000). For year ending September 30**. Represents Department of Defense military sales. Table has been updated throughout]

Country	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total [1]	**12,100**	**13,179**	**16,888**	**10,436**	**12,276**	**10,434**	**9,224**	**10,804**	**11,146**
Australia	303	207	269	330	308	232	213	185	391
Bahrain	40	62	48	54	335	82	96	78	62
Belgium	8	194	250	58	169	68	71	42	49
Canada	127	111	96	84	110	85	155	145	157
China: Taiwan	1,332	1,420	2,504	784	1,160	1,410	648	912	1,433
Denmark	54	159	157	46	112	23	14	22	41
Egypt	1,479	551	448	805	860	1,875	861	1,345	1,306
France	64	35	248	217	142	206	168	243	153
Germany	257	190	251	131	330	222	243	264	212
Greece	220	397	463	315	448	454	1,324	1,174	364
Israel	327	1,195	1,213	562	766	629	846	878	1,653
Italy	54	43	106	41	185	103	185	283	127
Japan	693	409	439	460	493	467	431	396	416
Jordan	47	47	49	52	80	57	69	106	142
Korea, South	442	836	585	1,400	735	526	554	593	610
Kuwait	471	323	316	321	502	131	143	212	259
Netherlands	153	344	321	161	412	242	224	271	179
Norway	25	119	220	64	192	88	123	80	106
Portugal	88	21	12	20	42	28	116	31	84
Saudi Arabia	3,567	3,800	4,686	2,000	1,891	1,308	1,013	1,224	1,009
Singapore	59	232	549	131	244	421	169	205	210
Spain	193	133	324	141	469	316	159	295	124
Thailand	356	144	133	113	118	168	132	179	92
Turkey	368	532	854	216	466	280	278	290	191
United Arab Emirates	345	26	95	70	16	53	81	136	135
United Kingdom	419	430	365	347	525	386	350	453	390

[1] Includes countries not shown.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, Defense Security Cooperation Agency, DSCA Data and Statistics; see also <http://www.dsca.mil/programs/biz-ops/2005_facts/2005%20Facts%20Book%20Final.pdf>.

Table 493. **Military and Civilian Personnel and Expenditures: 1990 to 2005**

[Personnel in thousands (3,693 represents 3,693,000); expenditures in millions of dollars (209,904 represents 209,904,000,000). For year ending September 30. For definitions, see headnote, Tables 494 and 496]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005
Personnel, total [1] (1,000)	**3,693**	**3,391**	**2,791**	**2,811**	**2,806**	**2,764**	**2,848**
Active duty military (including afloat)	1,185	1,085	984	1,045	1,071	1,055	1,143
Civilian	931	768	634	628	631	634	639
Reserve and National Guard	1,577	1,538	1,173	1,138	1,105	1,074	1,065
Expenditures, total	**209,904**	**209,695**	**229,072**	**276,281**	**316,648**	**345,891**	**381,290**
Payroll outlays	88,650	98,396	103,447	114,950	122,270	139,490	141,018
Active duty military pay	33,705	35,188	36,872	40,945	46,614	50,489	50,482
Civilian pay	28,230	29,932	29,935	32,805	35,041	36,234	43,798
Reserve and National Guard pay	5,556	5,681	4,646	7,523	7,306	10,303	11,087
Retired military pay	21,159	27,595	31,994	33,677	33,309	42,465	35,651
Prime contract awards [2]	121,254	109,005	123,295	158,737	191,222	203,389	236,987
Grants	6,329	7,543	2,330	2,594	3,156	3,012	3,285

[1] Includes those based ashore and excludes those temporarily shore-based, in a transient status, or afloat. [2] Represents contract awards over $25,000.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, *DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas,* annual; <http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil>.

Table 494. **Department of Defense Payroll and Contract Awards—States: 2005**

[(In millions of dollars ($141,018 represents $141,018,000,000); For year ending September 30. *Payroll outlays* include the gross earnings of civilian and active duty military personnel for services rendered to the government and for cash allowances for benefits. Excludes employer's share of employee benefits, accrued military retirement benefits and most permanent change of station costs. *Contracts* refer to awards made in year specified; expenditures relating to awards may extend over several years. Military awards for supplies, services, and construction. Net value of contracts of over $25,000 for work in each state and DC. Figures reflect impact of prime contracting on state distribution of defense work. Often the state in which a prime contractor is located in is not the state where the subcontracted work is done. Undistributed civilians and military personnel, their payrolls, and prime contract awards for performance in classified locations are excluded]

State	Payroll		Contract awards	Grants	State	Payroll		Contract awards	Grants
	Total	Retired military				Total	Retired military		
U.S.	**141,018**	**35,651**	**236,987**	**3,285**	MO	2,196	563	6,981	35
AL	3,432	928	7,069	70	MT	402	127	233	47
AK	1,402	143	1,924	44	NE	928	238	479	23
AZ	2,651	1,009	9,355	70	NV	1,111	510	514	32
AR	1,122	406	797	46	NH	351	176	1,048	22
CA	14,937	3,626	31,065	379	NJ	1,991	330	6,101	68
CO	3,144	990	3,690	47	NM	1,446	401	1,154	24
CT	765	179	8,753	56	NY	2,548	500	5,962	156
DE	407	128	174	24	NC	6,859	1,406	2,949	76
DC	1,957	58	3,486	40	ND	511	62	270	24
FL	8,819	3,826	10,318	98	OH	3,049	689	5,460	89
GA	6,809	1,497	5,741	51	OK	3,074	539	1,994	31
HI	3,554	301	1,991	39	OR	767	358	589	59
ID	517	200	155	28	PA	3,030	759	7,483	194
IL	3,132	566	3,572	105	RI	608	107	418	18
IN	1,363	337	4,428	32	SC	3,288	937	2,001	61
IA	481	155	867	37	SD	402	100	368	27
KS	1,506	356	1,881	27	TN	1,513	787	2,804	38
KY	2,602	398	4,300	20	TX	10,925	3,412	20,697	132
LA	1,791	445	3,029	57	UT	1,681	237	2,181	28
ME	801	190	1,744	23	VT	137	54	403	11
MD	5,196	992	10,864	224	VA	16,386	3,516	26,810	76
MA	1,096	308	8,333	145	WA	5,283	1,281	4,453	59
MI	1,273	383	3,962	104	WV	414	149	394	18
MN	695	237	1,703	66	WI	638	255	2,563	39
MS	1,726	422	3,294	52	WY	302	76	184	14

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, *DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas,* annual; <http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil>.

Table 495. **Expenditures and Personnel by Selected Major Locations: 2005**

[**In thousands of dollars (7,874,477 represents $7,874,477,000), except for personnel. For year ending September 30.** See headnote, Table 494]

Major locations	Expenditures			Major locations	Military and civilian personnel		
	Total	Payroll outlays	Contracts/ grants		Total	Active duty military	Civilian
San Diego, CA	7,874,477	3,537,765	4,336,712	San Diego, CA	57,657	45,899	11,758
Fort Worth, TX	6,762,558	257,140	6,505,418	Norfolk, VA	55,210	46,757	8,453
Saint Louis, MO	5,342,892	197,110	5,145,782	Fort Bragg, NC	48,473	42,562	5,911
Washington, DC	5,146,266	1,620,754	3,525,512	Fort Hood, TX	47,948	43,150	4,798
Huntsville, AL	4,892,281	283,842	4,608,439	Camp Pendleton, CA	39,794	37,609	2,185
Arlington, VA	4,693,320	2,330,309	2,363,011	Camp Lejeune, NC	34,231	31,532	2,699
Long Beach, CA	4,364,908	57,625	4,307,283	Fort Campbell, KY	31,957	29,432	2,525
Norfolk, VA	4,350,652	2,957,657	1,392,995	Virginia Beach, VA	27,210	20,097	7,113
Sunnyvale, CA	3,542,428	48,981	3,493,447	Fort Lewis, WA	26,662	24,008	2,654
Tucson, AZ	3,239,447	326,921	2,912,526	Fort Benning, GA	25,573	22,216	3,357

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, *DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas,* annual; <http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil>.

Table 496. **Military and Civilian Personnel in Installations: 2005**

[**As of September 30.** *Civilian personnel* includes United States citizens and foreign national direct-hire civilians subject to Office of Management and Budget (OMB) ceiling controls and civilian personnel involved in civil functions in the United States. Excludes indirect-hire civilians and those direct-hire civilians not subject to OMB ceiling controls. Military personnel include active duty personnel based ashore or afloat, excludes personnel temporarily shore-based in a transient status]

State	Active military personnel				Reserve and National Guard, total	Civilian personnel			
	Total [1]	Army	Navy/ Marine Corps [2]	Air Force		Total [1]	Army	Navy/ Marine Corps	Air Force
United States	**1,143,303**	**404,788**	**446,191**	**292,324**	**1,065,227**	**639,253**	**229,874**	**171,480**	**155,929**
Alabama	9,738	5,782	586	3,370	30,324	21,881	18,118	46	2,339
Alaska	18,169	9,020	130	9,019	5,959	4,605	2,512	18	1,731
Arizona	22,485	6,056	4,622	11,807	18,872	9,267	4,047	501	3,688
Arkansas	5,078	243	42	4,793	17,933	3,949	2,896	5	910
California	151,945	7,789	124,659	19,497	87,375	56,197	7,810	31,478	9,917
Colorado	32,483	17,893	929	13,661	17,105	10,623	2,907	37	5,406
Connecticut	7,133	30	7,073	30	8,067	2,417	506	1,014	258
Delaware	3,559	7	22	3,530	5,577	1,459	242	1	1,138
District of Columbia	13,633	4,821	4,753	4,059	8,621	15,081	4,165	9,296	913
Florida	58,850	2,475	30,976	25,399	49,222	26,549	3,294	11,436	9,210
Georgia	70,137	52,864	7,097	10,176	36,576	32,040	11,579	4,247	13,983
Hawaii	42,253	15,458	21,944	4,851	11,648	16,307	4,320	9,075	1,980
Idaho	4,230	37	105	4,088	6,804	1,596	756	47	736
Illinois	27,036	608	20,933	5,495	32,824	13,320	7,008	1,532	3,424
Indiana	994	509	365	120	22,906	8,996	1,928	3,109	1,043
Iowa	373	186	131	56	14,839	1,625	1,057	5	518
Kansas	14,865	11,873	171	2,821	15,267	6,391	4,902	1	1,099
Kentucky	38,596	38,176	225	195	15,956	9,027	7,593	198	225
Louisiana	15,953	8,190	1,702	6,061	24,399	6,857	3,642	1,109	1,729
Maine	1,949	220	1,709	20	6,010	6,311	330	5,259	272
Maryland	29,961	6,959	15,539	7,463	23,348	30,955	12,443	14,807	2,217
Massachusetts	2,243	261	507	1,475	19,079	6,556	2,396	228	2,917
Michigan	1,140	448	561	131	23,577	8,107	5,253	23	1,140
Minnesota	633	261	289	83	25,523	2,530	1,486	16	826
Mississippi	11,208	447	4,657	6,104	19,054	8,990	3,520	2,286	2,896
Missouri	16,189	10,960	1,618	3,611	25,598	9,458	6,385	255	1,236
Montana	3,700	27	27	3,646	5,843	1,311	530	–	734
Nebraska	7,070	147	596	6,327	8,617	3,828	1,384	17	2,079
Nevada	9,106	105	1,099	7,902	6,972	2,143	383	283	1,313
New Hampshire	613	8	556	49	4,852	1,056	526	46	324
New Jersey	6,552	928	866	4,758	20,761	13,822	9,571	1,937	1,542
New Mexico	10,965	259	204	10,502	6,583	6,968	3,057	41	3,398
New York	24,658	21,528	2,730	400	41,389	11,248	7,065	147	2,564
North Carolina	101,935	42,605	49,310	10,020	28,895	17,184	6,497	7,248	1,366
North Dakota	7,284	22	6	7,256	5,413	1,819	507	2	1,223
Ohio	7,014	457	596	5,961	36,482	21,483	1,401	73	12,300
Oklahoma	22,568	11,567	2,030	8,971	18,680	21,602	4,784	80	15,502
Oregon	647	215	378	54	13,625	3,333	2,420	19	868
Pennsylvania	2,790	1,037	1,500	253	44,121	25,494	9,152	7,029	1,591
Rhode Island	2,489	104	2,310	75	5,528	4,265	310	3,633	235
South Carolina	36,846	10,539	17,197	9,110	22,293	9,613	3,074	3,555	1,821
South Dakota	3,194	43	8	3,143	5,689	1,200	474	1	679
Tennessee	2,492	333	1,914	245	23,945	5,314	2,507	950	1,035
Texas	109,489	63,647	8,448	37,394	75,411	41,090	21,157	1,351	14,701
Utah	5,304	296	157	4,851	14,118	15,132	2,439	26	11,923
Vermont	73	20	28	25	4,253	593	294	1	263
Virginia	126,205	24,789	88,413	13,003	37,900	79,766	21,317	34,216	4,669
Washington	47,155	24,148	15,935	7,072	27,094	24,285	6,628	14,706	1,993
West Virginia	535	158	340	37	10,453	1,768	1,220	91	439
Wisconsin	513	229	198	86	20,231	2,827	1,846	13	863
Wyoming	3,273	4	–	3,269	3,616	1,015	236	–	739

– Represents zero. [1] Includes Other Defense Activities (ODA) not shown separately. [2] Beginning with the September 2005 report, Navy and Marine Corps personnel who are in afloat duty status at the time of the report are now included in the strength counts of their homeport locations.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas,* annual; <http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil/personnel/Pubs.htm>.

Table 497. **Military Personnel on Active Duty by Location: 1980 to 2006**

[In thousands (2,051 represents 2,051,000). As of September 30]

Location	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Total	**2,051**	**2,151**	**2,046**	**1,518**	**1,384**	**1,412**	**1,434**	**1,427**	**1,389**	**1,385**
Shore-based [1]	1,840	1,920	1,794	1,351	1,237	1,262	1,287	1,291	1,262	1,263
Afloat [2]	211	231	252	167	147	150	148	136	127	121
United States [3]	1,562	1,636	1,437	1,280	1,127	1,181	1,182	1,139	1,098	1,100
Foreign countries	489	515	609	238	258	230	253	288	291	285

[1] Includes Navy personnel temporarily on shore. [2] Includes Marine Corps. [3] Includes Puerto Rico and Island areas.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas,* annual; <http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil>.

Table 498. **Department of Defense Personnel: 1960 to 2006**

[**In thousands (2,475 represents 2,475,000). As of end of fiscal year;** see text, Section 8. Includes National Guard, Reserve, and retired regular personnel on extended or continuous active duty. Excludes Coast Guard. Other officer candidates are included under enlisted personnel. Totals do not necessarily add due to rounding]

Year		Army					Navy [2]					Marine Corps					Air Force				
			Male		Female			Male		Female			Male		Female			Male		Female	
	Total [1, 2]	Total [1]	Officers	Enlisted	Officers	Enlisted	Total [1]	Officers	Enlisted	Officers	Enlisted	Total [1]	Officers	Enlisted	Officers	Enlisted	Total [1]	Officers	Enlisted	Officers	Enlisted
1960 . . .	2,475	873	97	762	4.3	8.3	617	67	540	2.7	5.4	171	16	153	0.1	1.5	815	126	677	3.7	5.7
1965 . . .	2,654	969	108	846	3.8	8.5	670	75	583	2.6	5.3	190	17	172	0.1	1.4	825	128	685	4.1	4.7
1970 . . .	3,065	1,323	162	1,142	5.2	11.5	691	78	600	2.9	5.8	260	25	233	0.3	2.1	791	125	648	4.7	9.0
1975 . . .	2,128	784	98	640	4.6	37.7	535	62	449	3.7	17.5	196	19	174	0.3	2.8	613	100	478	5.0	25.2
1977 . . .	2,075	782	92	634	5.7	46.1	530	59	443	3.8	19.5	192	19	169	0.4	3.5	571	91	435	5.4	34.6
1978 . . .	2,062	772	92	619	6.3	50.5	530	59	442	4.0	21.3	191	18	167	0.4	4.7	570	89	429	6.0	41.1
1979 . . .	2,027	759	90	602	6.9	55.2	523	58	432	4.4	25.0	185	18	161	0.5	5.5	560	89	413	7.3	46.4
1980 . . .	2,051	777	91	612	7.6	61.7	527	58	430	4.9	30.1	189	18	164	0.5	6.2	558	90	404	8.5	51.9
1981 . . .	2,083	781	94	610	8.3	65.3	540	60	435	5.3	34.6	191	17	165	0.5	7.1	570	90	413	9.1	54.4
1982 . . .	2,109	780	94	609	9.0	64.1	553	61	444	5.7	37.3	192	18	165	0.6	7.9	583	92	421	9.9	54.5
1983 . . .	2,123	780	97	602	9.5	66.5	558	62	444	6.3	40.8	194	19	166	0.6	8.3	592	94	428	10.6	55.3
1984 . . .	2,138	780	98	601	10.2	67.1	565	62	448	6.6	42.6	196	19	167	0.6	8.6	597	95	430	11.2	55.9
1985 . . .	2,151	781	99	599	10.8	68.4	571	64	449	6.9	45.7	198	19	169	0.7	9.0	602	96	431	11.9	58.1
1986 . . .	2,169	781	99	597	11.3	69.7	581	65	457	7.3	47.2	200	19	170	0.6	9.2	608	97	434	12.4	61.2
1987 . . .	2,174	781	96	596	11.6	71.6	587	65	462	7.2	47.7	200	19	170	0.6	9.1	607	94	432	12.6	63.2
1988 . . .	2,138	772	95	588	11.8	72.0	593	65	466	7.3	49.7	197	19	168	0.7	9.0	576	92	405	12.9	61.5
1989 . . .	2,130	770	95	584	12.2	74.3	593	65	464	7.5	52.1	197	19	168	0.7	9.0	571	91	399	13.4	63.7
1990 . . .	2,044	732	92	553	12.4	71.2	579	64	451	7.8	52.1	197	19	168	0.7	8.7	535	87	370	13.3	60.8
1991 . . .	1,986	711	91	535	12.5	67.8	570	63	444	8.0	51.4	194	19	166	0.7	8.3	510	84	350	13.3	59.1
1992 . . .	1,807	610	83	449	11.7	61.7	542	61	417	8.3	51.0	185	18	157	0.6	7.9	470	77	320	12.7	56.1
1993 . . .	1,705	572	77	420	11.1	60.2	510	58	390	8.3	49.3	178	17	153	0.6	7.2	444	72	302	12.3	54.5
1994 . . .	1,610	541	74	394	10.9	59.0	469	54	355	8.0	47.9	174	17	149	0.6	7.0	426	69	287	12.3	54.0
1995 . . .	1,518	509	72	365	10.8	57.3	435	51	324	7.9	47.9	175	17	150	0.7	7.4	400	66	266	12.1	52.1
1996 . . .	1,472	491	70	347	10.6	59.0	417	50	308	7.8	46.9	175	17	149	0.8	7.8	389	64	256	12.0	52.8
1997 . . .	1,439	492	69	346	10.4	62.4	396	48	290	7.8	44.8	174	17	148	0.8	8.5	377	62	246	12.0	53.8
1998 . . .	1,407	484	68	340	10.4	61.4	382	47	280	7.8	42.9	173	17	146	0.9	8.9	368	60	237	12.0	54.2
1999 . . .	1,386	479	67	337	10.5	61.5	373	46	271	7.7	43.9	173	17	145	0.9	9.3	361	58	232	11.8	54.6
2000 . . .	1,384	482	66	339	10.8	62.9	373	46	272	7.8	43.8	173	17	146	0.9	9.5	356	57	227	11.8	55.0
2001 . . .	1,385	481	65	337	11.0	63.4	378	46	273	8.0	46.6	173	17	145	1.0	9.6	354	57	224	12.0	55.6
2002 . . .	1,414	487	66	341	11.5	63.2	385	47	279	8.2	47.3	174	17	146	1.0	9.5	368	59	233	12.9	58.6
2003 . . .	1,434	499	68	352	12.0	63.5	382	47	276	8.2	47.3	178	18	149	1.1	9.6	375	61	237	13.5	60.0
2004 . . .	1,427	500	69	358	12.3	61.0	373	46	273	8.1	46.1	178	18	149	1.1	9.7	377	61	242	13.6	60.2
2005 . . .	1,389	493	69	353	12.4	57.9	363	45	266	7.8	44.5	180	18	151	1.0	9.8	354	60	225	13.4	55.6
2006 . . .	1,385	505	69	365	12.5	58.5	350	44	255	7.6	43.2	180	18	151	1.1	10	349	58	223	12.8	55.8

[1] Includes cadets, midshipmen, and other not shown separately. [2] Beginning 1980, excludes Navy Reserve personnel on active duty for Training and Administration of Reserves (TARS).

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, *Selected Manpower Statistics, annual.* See also <http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil.html>.

Table 499. **U.S. Military Personnel on Active Duty in Selected Foreign Countries: 1995 to 2006**

[**As of September 30**]

Country	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
In foreign countries [1]	**238,064**	**257,817**	**254,788**	**230,484**	**252,764**	**287,802**	**290,997**	**284,967**
Ashore	208,836	212,858	211,947	208,479	226,570	265,594	268,214	262,586
Afloat	29,228	44,959	42,841	22,005	26,194	20,208	22,783	22,381
Argentina	26	26	22	28	28	29	28	26
Australia	314	175	803	171	574	196	196	347
Austria	35	18	24	20	24	21	23	25
Bahamas, The	36	24	64	22	25	41	41	36
Belgium	1,689	1,554	1,578	1,458	1,526	1,474	1,366	1,361
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1	5,708	3,116	3,082	3,041	951	263	232
Brazil	50	38	39	27	34	37	39	38
Canada	214	156	163	148	141	156	150	133
Chile	28	26	337	28	25	23	29	29
China (includes Hong Kong)	30	74	57	61	53	63	67	71
Colombia	44	224	63	39	54	55	52	104
Cuba (Guantanamo)	5,129	688	557	549	697	682	950	953
Cyprus	24	41	30	28	34	20	43	37
Denmark	37	26	28	22	21	22	19	16
Diego Garcia [2]	897	625	590	548	528	816	683	157
Dominican Republic	13	12	14	55	14	14	11	13
Ecuador	86	20	22	35	33	32	32	35
Egypt	1,123	499	500	433	385	348	410	360
El Salvador	25	27	26	23	21	23	22	24
France	67	67	71	74	93	77	58	60
Germany	73,280	69,203	70,998	68,701	74,796	76,058	66,418	64,319
Greece	489	678	506	593	583	473	428	395
Greenland	131	125	153	88	139	133	146	137
Haiti	1,616	21	13	15	13	26	14	11
Honduras	193	351	394	402	414	448	438	414
Hungary	16	375	29	19	15	18	16	19
Iceland	1,982	1,636	1,743	1,665	1,747	1,491	1,270	133
India	27	20	18	19	26	30	31	33
Indonesia (includes Timor)	46	51	43	28	21	24	23	23
Israel	46	36	35	36	36	34	42	48
Italy	12,007	11,190	11,704	12,466	13,152	12,606	11,841	10,449
Japan	39,134	40,159	40,217	41,848	40,519	36,365	35,571	33,453
Jordan	24	29	18	32	24	25	25	28
Kenya	40	21	62	43	33	33	32	29
Korea, South	36,016	36,565	37,605	37,743	41,145	40,840	30,983	29,086
Kuwait	771	4,602	4,208	567	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Mexico	36	29	27	31	30	32	30	29
Netherlands	687	659	676	629	703	701	583	591
Norway	57	81	83	123	86	84	77	84
Oman	27	251	673	31	32	34	36	32
Pakistan	28	22	21	31	33	33	35	32
Peru	26	425	43	41	33	35	37	45
Philippines	126	79	35	86	107	47	55	93
Portugal	1,066	1,005	1,005	992	1,094	1,006	970	922
Qatar	2	52	116	71	2,997	273	463	446
Russia	60	101	20	78	78	84	44	45
Saudi Arabia	1,077	7,053	4,805	776	953	235	258	282
Serbia (includes Kosovo)	13	5,427	5,679	2,804	319	1,814	1,801	1,721
Singapore	166	411	160	167	171	237	169	164
South Africa	24	34	31	32	31	31	33	32
Spain	2,799	2,007	1,990	2,621	1,893	2,012	1,660	1,521
Switzerland	26	19	18	19	18	18	17	17
Thailand	99	526	113	125	132	122	114	108
Tunisia	20	12	15	17	15	15	14	14
Turkey	3,111	2,006	2,153	1,587	2,021	1,762	1,780	1,810
Ukraine	5	16	10	13	13	14	11	12
United Arab Emirates	30	402	204	21	73	149	71	77
United Kingdom	12,131	11,207	11,318	10,258	11,616	11,469	10,752	10,331
Venezuela	35	28	31	27	21	28	21	21

[1] Includes areas not shown separately. [2] British Indian Ocean Territory. [3] Total (in/around Iraq as of September 30)—includes deployed Reserve/National Guard.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, *DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Selected Manpower Statistics, Table 2-4, Deployments*. See also <http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil/personnel/M01/fy05/m01fy05.pdf>.

Table 500. **U.S. Active Duty Military Deaths by Manner of Death: 1980 to 2006**

[**As of December 31.** Table reflects addition of calendar year preliminary 2006 data and revised data for 2004 and 2005]

Manner of death	1980–2006	1980	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Deaths, total	**42,108**	**2,392**	**1,507**	**1,040**	**796**	**758**	**891**	**999**	**1,228**	**1,874**	**1,942**	**1,858**
Accident	22,773	1,556	880	538	436	398	437	547	440	604	632	465
Hostile action	2,677	–	–	–	–	–	3	18	344	739	739	753
Homicide	2,075	174	74	67	37	34	49	51	36	46	49	30
Illness	7,435	419	277	174	150	138	185	190	207	270	281	205
Pending	375	–	–	–	13	–	1	6	16	19	72	238
Self-inflicted	5,690	231	232	250	145	151	140	160	167	188	150	155
Terrorist attack	426	1	1	7	–	17	55	–	–	–	–	–
Undetermined	509	11	43	4	15	20	21	27	18	8	19	12
Deaths per 100,000 of personnel strength	**(X)**	**110.7**	**66.8**	**62.5**	**52.2**	**49.5**	**57.5**	**61.4**	**70.8**	**109.5**	**116.7**	**115.7**
Accident	(X)	72.0	39.0	32.4	28.6	26.0	28.2	33.6	25.4	35.3	38.0	27.9
Hostile action	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	1.1	19.9	43.2	44.4	45.3
Homicide	(X)	8.1	3.3	4.0	2.4	2.2	3.2	3.1	2.1	2.7	2.9	1.8
Illness	(X)	19.4	12.3	10.5	9.8	9.0	11.9	11.7	11.9	15.8	16.9	12.3
Pending	(X)	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.1	4.3	14.3
Self-inflicted	(X)	10.7	10.3	15.0	9.5	9.9	9.0	9.8	9.6	11.0	9.0	9.3
Terrorist attack	(X)	–	–	0.4	–	1.1	3.5	–	–	–	–	–
Undetermined	(X)	0.5	1.9	0.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.7

– Represents zero. X Not applicable.

U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, DoD Personnel and Military Casualty Statistics, Military Casualty Information <http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil/personnel/CASUALTY/castop.htm>.

Table 501. **Military Personnel on Active Duty by Rank or Grade: 1990 to 2006**

[In thousands (2,043.7 represents 2,043,700). As of Sept. 30]

Rank/grade	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006
Total	**2,043.7**	**1,518.2**	**1,384.3**	**1,434.4**	**1,426.8**	**1,389.4**	**1,385.0**
Total Officers	**296.6**	**237.6**	**217.2**	**227.9**	**226.7**	**226.6**	**223.2**
General-Admiral	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Lieutenant General-Vice Admiral	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Major General-Rear Admiral (U)	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Brigadier General-Rear Admiral (L)	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Colonel-Captain	14.0	11.7	11.3	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.3
Lieutenant Colonel-Commander	32.3	28.7	27.5	28.5	28.4	28.1	27.5
Major-LT Commander	53.2	43.9	43.2	44.1	44.0	44.4	45.1
Captain-Lieutenant	106.6	84.3	68.1	68.1	69.5	72.5	71.9
1st Lieutenant-Lieutenant (JG)	37.9	26.1	24.7	29.9	31.1	27.5	24.9
2nd Lieutenant-Ensign	31.9	25.6	26.4	29.1	26.9	25.9	25.2
Chief Warrant Officer W-5	(Z)	(Z)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6
Chief Warrant Officer W-4	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.4
Chief Warrant Officer W-3	5.0	4.5	3.8	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.6
Chief Warrant Officer W-2	8.4	7.4	6.7	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.0
Warrant Officer W-1	3.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.9
Total Enlisted	**1,733.8**	**1,268.5**	**1,154.6**	**1,193.9**	**1,172.0**	**1,149.9**	**1,148.6**
E-9	15.3	11.1	10.2	10.8	10.7	10.5	10.4
E-8	38.0	28.8	26.0	27.7	27.1	27.1	26.7
E-7	134.1	109.3	97.7	101.4	99.6	97.8	99.3
E-6	239.1	180.5	164.9	172.4	173.1	172.4	170.3
E-5	361.5	261.4	229.5	250.7	251.1	248.5	248.8
E-4	427.8	317.2	251.0	264.5	264.1	261.7	261.4
E-3	280.1	197.1	196.3	222.1	220.1	201.7	185.4
E-2	140.3	99.7	99.0	85.1	84.3	70.8	83.5
E-1	97.6	63.4	80.0	59.2	55.8	59.5	62.8
Cadets and Midshipmen	**13.3**	**12.1**	**12.5**	**12.6**	**12.6**	**12.9**	**13.2**

Z Fewer than 50.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Military, Military Personnel Statistics, annual; <http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil>.

Table 502. **Military Reserve Personnel: 1990 to 2006**

[**As of September 30.** The Ready Reserve includes the Selected Reserve which is scheduled to augment active forces during times of war or national emergency, and the Individual Ready Reserve which, during times of war or national emergency, would be used to fill out Active, Guard, and Reserve units, and which would also be a source for casualty replacements; Ready Reservists serve in an active status (except for the Inactive National Guard—a very small pool within the Army National Guard). The Standby Reserve cannot be called to active duty, other than for training, unless authorized by Congress under "full mobilization," and a determination is made that there are not enough qualified members in the Ready Reserve in the required categories who are readily available. The Retired Reserve represents a lower potential for involuntary mobilization]

Reserve status and branch of service	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006
Total reserves [1]	**1,688,674**	**1,674,164**	**1,276,843**	**1,188,851**	**1,166,937**	**1,136,200**	**1,119,902**
Ready reserve	1,658,707	1,648,388	1,251,452	1,167,101	1,145,035	1,113,427	1,101,565
Army [2]	1,049,579	999,462	725,771	682,522	663,209	636,355	631,856
Navy	240,228	267,356	184,080	152,855	148,643	140,821	131,802
Marine Corps	81,355	103,668	99,855	98,868	101,443	99,820	100,522
Air Force [3]	270,313	263,011	229,009	219,895	219,159	223,551	224,637
Coast Guard	17,232	14,891	12,737	12,961	12,581	12,880	12,748
Standby reserve	29,967	25,776	25,391	21,750	21,902	22,773	18,337
Army	788	1,128	701	744	715	1,668	1,586
Navy	11,791	12,707	7,213	2,520	2,502	4,038	4,514
Marine Corps	1,424	216	895	685	992	1,129	1,210
Air Force	15,369	11,453	16,429	17,578	17,340	15,897	10,932
Coast Guard	595	272	153	223	353	41	95
Retired reserve	462,371	505,905	573,305	601,611	614,904	627,424	637,262
Army	223,919	259,553	296,004	308,820	315,477	321,312	325,288
Navy	111,961	97,532	109,531	113,485	115,210	117,093	118,803
Marine Corps	9,101	11,319	12,937	13,926	14,319	14,693	15,000
Air Force	117,390	137,501	154,833	165,380	169,898	174,326	178,171

[1] Less retired reserves. [2] Includes Army National Guard. [3] Includes Air National.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas, Selected Manpower Statistics,* annual. See also <http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil>.

Table 503. **Ready Reserve Personnel Profile—Race and Sex: 1990 to 2006**

[**In thousands (1,658.7 represents 1,658,700). As of September 30**]

Year	Race						Sex			
							Officer		Enlisted	
	Total	White	Black	Asian	American Indian	Hispanic [1]	Male	Female	Male	Female
1990	1,658.7	1,304.6	272.3	14.9	7.8	83.1	226.8	40.5	1,204.7	186.7
1994	1,795.8	1,380.9	298.3	22.4	9.0	99.1	223.9	46.2	1,315.8	210.0
1995	1,648.4	1,267.7	274.5	22.0	8.8	96.2	209.9	44.7	1,196.8	196.9
1996	1,536.6	1,179.0	249.8	21.5	8.6	93.1	196.9	43.6	1,108.8	187.4
1997	1,451.0	1,113.7	230.6	21.7	8.4	91.5	188.7	43.2	1,037.6	181.5
1998	1,353.4	1,033.9	210.4	21.7	7.8	88.2	175.9	40.3	964.1	173.1
1999	1,288.8	980.0	202.6	22.6	7.6	88.9	166.2	38.4	911.2	173.1
2000	1,251.5	942.2	199.6	26.7	8.4	91.8	159.4	36.9	879.9	175.3
2001	1,224.1	912.7	198.4	27.9	8.5	94.3	158.0	36.6	852.2	177.3
2002	1,199.3	891.3	193.2	27.9	8.8	96.0	152.1	35.6	835.2	176.4
2003	1,167.1	865.7	187.5	25.4	8.5	98.0	145.1	34.0	813.7	174.3
2004	1,145.0	845.3	181.3	26.2	9.1	100.2	141.9	33.6	799.7	169.8
2005	1,113.4	825.4	169.9	26.9	9.5	99.8	139.2	33.3	778.0	162.9
2006	1,101.6	822.4	163.5	27.7	10.1	101.1	136.7	33.1	769.4	162.3

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas, Selected Manpower Statistics,* annual. See also <http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil>.

Table 504. **National Guard—Summary: 1980 to 2005**

[**In thousands (368 represents 368,000). As of September 30**]

Item	Unit	1980	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Army National Guard:										
Units	Number	3,379	4,055	5,872	5,300	5,200	5,150	5,100	[1]5,100	[1]5,000
Personnel [2]	1,000	368	444	375	353	352	352	351	343	334
Females	1,000	17	31	31	38	42	43	44	44	43
Funds obligated [3]	Bil. dol.	1.8	5.2	6.0	6.9	7.7	8.0	10.0	[4]8.3	10.6
Value of equipment	Bil. dol.	7.6	29.0	33.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	36.0	[5]26.0	[5]25.0
Air National Guard:										
Units	Number	1,054	1,339	1,604	1,550	1,500	1,500	1,500	[1]1,500	[1]1,400
Personnel [2]	1,000	96	118	110	106	109	112	108	108	106
Funds obligated [3]	Bil. dol.	1.7	3.2	4.2	5.6	5.8	6.8	6.4	7.6	7.9

[1] Includes units on active duty. [2] Officers and enlisted personnel. [3] Federal funds; includes personnel, operations, maintenance, and military construction. [4] Dollar amounts allocated to the National Guard in the states and territories has declined due to large numbers of Army National Guard personnel on active federal service for the war in Iraq and Afghanistan. [5] Decreased due to equipment left overseas by mobilized units.

Source: National Guard Bureau, *Annual Review of the Chief, National Guard Bureau;* and unpublished data. See also <http://www.ang.af.mil> and <http://www.arng.army.mil>.

Table 505. **Veterans by Sex, Period of Service, and State: 2006**

[**In thousands (23,729 represents 23,729,000). As of September 30.** VetPop 2004 Version 1.0 is the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) latest official estimate and projection of the veteran population. It is based on published Census 2000 data supplemented by special extracts prepared for VA Office of the Actuary by the Census Bureau. This estimate and projection also uses administrative data and projections of service member separations from active duty provided by the Department of Defense (the Defense Manpower Data Center and the Office of the Actuary), as well as VA administrative data on veterans' benefits]

State	Total veterans [1, 2]			Gulf War [3]	Vietnam era	Korean conflict	World War II	Peace-time
	Total	Male	Female					
United States [4]	**23,729**	**22,015**	**1,714**	**4,604**	**7,879**	**3,045**	**3,122**	**6,075**
Alabama	417	386	32	91	141	56	48	106
Alaska	66	59	7	19	26	4	3	16
Arizona	550	507	43	106	177	81	81	135
Arkansas	263	244	18	53	88	34	34	68
California	2,204	2,039	165	404	746	295	306	557
Colorado	420	384	36	100	151	45	40	106
Connecticut	252	237	15	32	82	36	42	66
Delaware	79	73	6	15	26	10	10	21
District of Columbia	35	32	3	6	11	5	5	9
Florida	1,747	1,614	133	316	529	271	305	432
Georgia	757	687	70	202	253	76	63	200
Hawaii	102	94	8	21	38	13	13	24
Idaho	132	122	10	32	43	15	15	31
Illinois	852	799	53	152	273	110	120	218
Indiana	534	501	33	97	174	64	64	148
Iowa	255	241	14	42	86	35	36	62
Kansas	238	221	16	48	82	29	31	57
Kentucky	351	329	22	70	119	43	41	90
Louisiana	356	329	28	81	117	42	44	87
Maine	139	130	9	23	48	19	18	37
Maryland	471	427	44	107	153	53	52	127
Massachusetts	462	434	28	62	145	68	79	122
Michigan	804	756	48	133	267	98	105	217
Minnesota	410	387	23	63	143	52	51	110
Mississippi	236	218	18	56	76	31	28	59
Missouri	538	503	35	98	179	70	69	141
Montana	100	93	7	19	36	12	12	25
Nebraska	154	143	11	32	52	21	19	36
Nevada	244	225	20	48	87	33	28	64
New Hampshire	127	119	8	21	44	16	15	36
New Jersey	545	515	30	70	169	81	94	145
New Mexico	176	161	15	36	63	23	21	43
New York	1,094	1,028	67	154	337	156	177	294
North Carolina	756	695	61	174	250	90	83	195
North Dakota	53	49	4	11	19	7	6	12
Ohio	1,012	949	63	178	327	124	136	273
Oklahoma	347	323	24	74	124	44	42	81
Oregon	357	332	25	62	128	42	47	92
Pennsylvania	1,088	1,025	63	153	343	153	182	286
Rhode Island	86	81	5	12	28	13	15	22
South Carolina	410	377	33	97	141	49	43	105
South Dakota	71	66	5	14	24	10	9	17
Tennessee	532	494	38	110	185	63	57	140
Texas	1,652	1,517	135	400	570	189	182	399
Utah	147	137	9	32	48	19	20	34
Vermont	56	52	4	8	19	7	7	16
Virginia	738	662	75	216	254	78	69	175
Washington	618	567	50	137	226	68	66	156
West Virginia	182	172	11	31	63	25	25	45
Wisconsin	457	430	28	75	150	58	59	125
Wyoming	54	50	4	12	20	6	6	12

[1] Veterans serving in more than one period of service are counted only once in the total. [2] Current civilians discharged from active duty, other than for training only without service-connected disability. [3] Service from August 2, 1990, to the present. [4] Totals may not add due to rounding of numbers.

Source: Department of Veterans Affairs, Veteran Data and Information, Veteran Demographics. <http://www1.va.gov/vetdata/page.cfm?pg=2>.

Table 506. **Veterans Living by Age and Period of Service: 2006**

[**In thousands (23,977 represents 23,977,000). As of September 30.** Includes those living outside U.S. See headnote, Table 505]

Age	Total veterans	Wartime veterans					Peacetime veterans
		Total [1]	Gulf War [2]	Vietnam era	Korean conflict	World War II	
Total	**23,977**	**17,835**	**4,647**	**7,956**	**3,086**	**3,151**	**6,142**
Under 35 years old	1,949	1,937	1,937	–	–	–	12
35 to 39 years old	1,283	979	979	–	–	–	304
40 to 44 years old	1,618	633	633	–	–	–	985
45 to 49 years old	1,866	526	464	67	–	–	1,340
50 to 54 years old	1,980	1,393	321	1,188	–	–	588
55 to 59 years old	3,081	2,938	201	2,872	–	–	143
60 to 64 years old	3,000	2,616	80	2,600	–	–	384
65 years old and over	9,200	6,813	32	1,229	3,086	3,151	2,387
Female, total	1,731	1,175	728	258	74	149	557

– Represents or rounds to zero. [1] Veterans who served in more than one wartime period are counted only once in the total. [2] Service from August 2, 1990 to the present.

Source: U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, VetPop 2004, Ver 1.0, VA Office of the Actuary <http://www.va.gov/vetdata/demographics>.

Table 507. **Veterans by Sex, Race, and Hispanic or Latino Origin: 2005**

[**In thousands (23,427.6 represents 23,427,600).** Data are based on the American Community Survey (ACS). The survey universe is limited to the household population and excludes the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text of this section and Appendix III]

Characteristics	Total number	18 to 64 years	65 years and over
Total	**23,427.6**	**14,401.6**	**9,026.0**
Sex:			
Male	21,803.3	13,113.0	8,690.3
Female	1,624.3	1,288.6	335.7
White alone	19,919.3	11,656.8	8,262.5
Male	18,707.2	10,752.1	7,955.1
Female	1,212.1	904.7	307.4
Black or African American alone	2,361.0	1,859.2	501.8
Male	2,060.0	1,576.6	483.3
Female	301.1	282.6	18.5
American Indian/Alaska Native alone	170.4	132.0	38.4
Male	153.4	116.7	36.6
Female	17.0	15.2	1.8
Asian alone	293.3	197.6	95.8
Male	269.4	176.3	93.1
Female	23.9	21.2	2.7
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	28.1	22.3	5.8
Male	24.6	19.3	5.3
Female	3.5	3.0	0.5
Some other race alone	373.1	314.2	58.9
Male	338.3	281.8	56.5
Female	34.8	32.4	2.4
Hispanic or Latino origin [1]	1,092.4	832.9	259.5
Male	997.7	746.9	250.8
Female	94.8	86.1	8.7

[1] Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, Summary File 3, using American FactFinder®, tables B21001, B21001A, B21001B, B21001C, B21001D, B21001E, B21001F, and B21001I (accessed 5 February 2007) <http://www.census.gov/prod/2003pubs/c2kbr-22.pdf> and <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/index.html>.

Table 508. **Veterans Benefits—Expenditures by Program and Compensation for Service-Connected Disabilities: 1980 to 2006**

[**In millions of dollars (23,187 represents $23,187,000,000). For years ending September 30.** Minus sign (–) indicates decrease]

Program	1980	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006
Total expenditures	**23,187**	**28,998**	**37,775**	**47,086**	**56,892**	**59,555**	**69,564**	**72,447**
Medical programs	6,042	11,582	16,255	19,637	25,188	28,158	29,191	31,308
Construction	300	661	641	466	411	318	480	497
General operating expenses	605	811	954	1,016	1,399	1,252	1,285	1,545
Compensation and pension	11,044	14,674	17,765	22,012	27,995	29,937	32,131	34,479
Vocational rehabilitation and education	2,350	452	1,317	1,610	2,565	2,827	3,033	3,198
All other [1]	2,846	818	844	2,345	–666	–2,937	3,445	1,421
Compensation for service-connected disabilities [2]	**6,104**	**9,284**	**11,644**	**15,511**	**20,855**	**22,387**	**24,515**	**26,551**

[1] Includes insurance, indemnities, and miscellaneous funds and expenditures. (Excludes expenditures from personal funds of patients.) [2] Represents veterans receiving compensation for service-connected disabilities.

Source: U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, *Expenditures and Workload,* annual and unpublished data; <http://www1.va.gov/vetdata/page.cfm?pg=3>.

Table 509. **Veterans Compensation and Pension Benefits—Number on Rolls by Period of Service and Status: 1980 to 2006**

[**In thousands (4,646 represents 4,646,000), except as indicated. As of September 30.** Living refers to veterans receiving compensation for disability incurred or aggravated while on active duty and low-income war veterans receiving pension who have permanent and total mostly nonservice-connected disabilities or are age 65 or older. Deceased refers to deceased veterans whose dependents were receiving pensions and compensation benefits]

Period of service and veteran status	1980	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006
Total	**4,646**	**3,584**	**3,330**	**3,236**	**3,369**	**3,432**	**3,503**	**3,582**
Living veterans	3,195	2,746	2,669	2,672	2,832	2,899	2,973	3,056
Service-connected	2,273	2,184	2,236	2,308	2,485	2,556	2,637	2,726
Nonservice-connected	922	562	433	364	347	343	336	330
Deceased veterans	1,451	838	662	564	538	533	530	527
Service-connected	358	320	307	307	314	318	323	326
Nonservice-connected	1,093	518	355	257	224	215	207	201
Prior to World War I	14	4	2	1	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Living	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
World War I	692	198	89	34	19	16	13	11
Living	198	18	3	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
World War II	2,520	1,723	1,307	968	813	766	718	674
Living	1,849	1,294	961	676	546	506	466	430
Korean conflict [1]	446	390	368	323	306	302	295	290
Living	317	305	290	255	241	237	231	226
Vietnam era [2]	662	774	868	969	1,120	1,172	1,218	1,260
Living	569	685	766	848	983	1,028	1,068	1,104
Gulf War [3]	(X)	(X)	138	334	490	552	630	716
Living	(X)	(X)	134	326	479	540	617	701
Peacetime	312	495	559	607	620	624	627	631
Living	262	444	514	567	583	587	591	596

X Not applicable. Z Fewer than 500. [1] Service during period June 27, 1950, to January 31, 1955. [2] Service from August 5, 1964, to May 7, 1975. [3] Service from August 2, 1990, to the present.

Source: U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, 1980 to 1995, Annual Report of the Secretary of Veterans Affairs; beginning 2000, Annual Accountablility Report and unpublished data; <http://www1.va.gov/vetdata/page.cfm?pg=2>.

Table 510. **Homeland Security Funding by Agency: 2005 to 2007**

[**In millions of dollars (52,657.2 represents $52,657,200,000). For year ending September 30.** A total of 32 agencies comprise federal homeland security funding for 2007. Department of Homeland Security (DHS) is the designated department to coordinate and centralize the leadership of many homeland security activities under a single department. In addition to DHS, the Departments of Defense (DoD), Energy (DoE), Health and Human Services (HHS), and Justice (DoJ), account for most of the total government-wide homeland security funding]

Agency	2005 [1]	2006 [1]	2007
Total budget authority, excluding Bioshield [2, 3, 4, 5, 6]	**52,657.2**	**54,639.4**	**56,403.0**
Department of Agriculture	595.9	597.4	522.5
Department of Commerce	166.7	181.1	194.1
Department of Defense	16,107.7	16,479.3	16,538.3
Department of Education	23.9	24.7	24.0
Department of Energy	1,562.0	1,702.1	1,696.6
Department of Health and Human Services	4,229.4	4,351.8	4,313.2
Department of Homeland Security	23,979.9	25,154.9	26,872.2
Department of Housing and Urban Development	2.0	1.9	1.9
Department of the Interior	65.0	59.5	46.8
Department of Justice	2,690.8	2,995.4	3,089.3
Department of Labor	56.1	48.3	49.4
Department of State	824.1	1,107.9	1,239.6
Department of Transportation	219.3	181.0	178.6
Department of the Treasury	101.1	113.5	108.8
Department of Veterans Affairs	249.4	297.8	243.6
Corps of Engineers	89.0	72.0	43.0
Environmental Protection Agency	106.3	129.4	132.9
Executive Office of the President	29.5	20.8	20.8
General Services Administration	65.2	98.6	73.7
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	220.5	212.6	199.2
National Science Foundation	342.2	344.2	344.2
Office of Personnel Management	3.0	2.7	2.8
Social Security Administration	154.7	176.4	194.0
District of Columbia	15.0	13.5	8.0
Federal Communications Commission	1.8	2.3	2.3
Intelligence Community Management Account	72.4	56.0	56.0
National Archives and Records Administration	17.1	18.2	18.2
Nuclear Regulatory Commission	59.2	79.3	66.0
Postal Service	503.0	(X)	(X)
Securities and Exchange Commission	5.0	5.0	14.3
Smithsonian Institution	75.0	83.7	80.6
United States Holocaust Memorial Museum	8.0	7.8	7.8
Corporation for National and Community Service	17.0	20.4	20.4

X Not applicable. [1] FY 05 and 06 reflect the adjustments made for the Coast Guard (DHS) and reestimates for DoD. See "Source" for further details. [2] Actual budget for 2006. [3] Continuing resolution budget for 2007. [4] The federal spending estimates are for the Executive Branch's homeland security efforts. These estimates do not include the efforts of the Legislative or Judicial Branches. [5] The Department of Homeland Security Appropriations Act, 2004, provided $5.6 billion for Project BioShield, to remain available through 2013. Including this uneven funding stream can distort year-over-year comparisons. [6] The 2007 supplemental and emergency funding levels for the Departments of Homeland Security, Justice, and Treasury include both enacted and requested supplemental funding.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, Budget of the United States Government Fiscal Year 2008, The Budget Documents, *Analytical Perspectives, Budget of the United States Government Fiscal Year 2008, Crosscutting Programs, Homeland Security Funding Analysis*; <http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/budget/fy2008/>.

Table 511. **Homeland Security Funding by National Strategy Mission Area: 2005 to 2007**

[**In millions of dollars (52,657.2 represents $52,657,200,000).** For Homeland Security funding analysis by OMB, agencies categorize their funding data based on the critical mission areas defined in the *National Strategy*]

Agency	2005 [1]	2006 [1]	2007
Total budget authority excluding Bioshield [2, 3, 4]	**52,657.2**	**54,639.4**	**56,403.0**
Intelligence and warning	349.8	443.0	500.3
Border and transportation security	16,652.3	18,042.3	19,528.1
Domestic counterterrorism	3,974.5	4,535.6	4,980.3
Protecting critical infrastructure and key assets	17,835.9	17,933.2	17,919.7
Defending against catastrophic threats	8,146.4	8,573.7	8,460.6
Emergency preparedness and response	5,645.5	4,992.3	4,935.9
Other	43.8	119.3	78.1

[1] FY 05 and 06 reflect the adjustments made for the Coast Guard and reestimates for DoD. See "Source" for further details. [2] Actual budget for 2006. [3] Continuing resolution budget for 2007. [4] See footnotes 5 and 6 in Table 510.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, Budget of the United States Government Fiscal Year 2008, The Budget Documents, *Analytical Perspectives, Budget of the United States Government Fiscal Year 2008, Crosscutting Programs, Homeland Security Funding Analysis*; <http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/budget/fy2008/>.

Table 512. **Department of Homeland Security Total Budget Authority and Personnel by Organization: 2006 and 2007**

[**Expenditures in thousands of dollars (40,568,610 represents $40,568,610,000).** For the fiscal year ending September 30. Not all activities carried out by DHS constitute homeland security funding (e.g., Coast Guard search and rescue activities. For complete table footnotes see "Budget-in-Brief," "Overview," "Total Budget Authority by Organization," pages 19 and 20]

Organization	Expenditures		Full-time employees	
	2006 [1]	2007 [1]	2006 [1]	2007 [1]
Total Budget Authority [2]	**40,568,610**	**43,117,414**	**183,274**	**185,569**
Departmental Operations	559,230	626,123	846	846
Analysis and Operations	252,940	299,663	406	475
Office of the Inspector General	82,187	98,685	540	545
U.S. Customs & Border Protection	7,113,495	7,743,581	42,748	44,414
U.S. Immigration & Customs Enforcement	3,866,443	4,696,641	16,315	16,854
Transportation Security Administration	6,167,014	6,329,291	50,363	49,195
U.S. Coast Guard	8,268,797	8,553,352	47,121	47,798
U.S. Secret Service	1,399,889	1,479,158	6,564	6,649
Counter-Terrorism Fund	1,980	(X)	(X)	(X)
Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)	4,834,744	5,223,503	5,708	5,890
U.S. Citizenship & Immigration Services	1,887,850	1,985,990	10,207	10,122
Federal Law Enforcement Training Center	279,534	253,279	1,001	1,047
Science & Technology Directorate (S&T)	1,487,075	973,109	387	383
Domestic Nuclear Detection Office	(X)	480,968	(X)	112
Legacy DHS Organizations [3]				
Preparedness Directorate	678,395	618,577	966	1,033
Preparedness: Office of Grants and Training	3,352,437	3,393,000	([4])	([4])
U.S. - VISIT	336,600	362,494	102	102

X Not applicable. [1] Revised enacted total. [2] Excludes BioShield funding, see footnote 4, Table 510. [3] Preparedness Directorate and U.S. VISIT are to become legacy organizations under the FY 2008 President's Budget. [4] Employee totals are included in the Preparedness Directorate totals.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, "Budget-in-Brief, Fiscal Year 2008;" <http://www.dhs.gov/xlibrary/assets/Budget_BIB-FY2008.pdf> (accessed 15 February 2007).

Table 513. **Homeland Security Grants by State/Territories: 2005 and 2006**

[**In thousands of dollars (2,518,763 represents 2,518,763,000). For fiscal years ending September 30.** Grants consist of the following programs: Citizen Corps Program (CCP), Law Enforcement Terrorism Prevention Program (LETPP), State Homeland Security Program (SHSP), Metropolitan Medical Response System (MMRS), and Urban Areas Security Initiative (UASI)]

State/Territory	2005	2006	State/Territory	2005	2006	State/Territory	2005	2006
Total	**2,518,763**	**1,677,922**	KY	31,419	24,119	PA	87,671	49,335
			LA	42,670	30,437	RI	16,074	7,838
U.S.	**2,475,564**	**1,650,306**	ME	16,609	7,785	SC	26,284	14,679
			MD	42,250	24,291	SD	14,809	7,734
AL	28,153	15,578	MA	62,436	41,246	TN	32,605	13,762
AK	14,879	8,294	MI	64,075	46,899	TX	138,570	89,880
AZ	41,705	20,171	MN	35,311	13,395	UT	20,308	8,271
AR	21,561	8,343	MS	22,081	8,528	VT	14,326	10,908
CA	282,622	231,951	MO	46,952	42,861	VA	38,185	16,888
CO	36,799	21,080	MT	15,318	7,930	WA	45,330	32,222
CT	24,080	13,521	NE	23,656	21,746	WV	18,289	13,294
DE	14,984	10,296	NV	28,386	20,509	WI	37,251	24,431
DC	96,144	54,015	NH	16,776	7,887	WY	13,934	7,674
FL	101,285	100,122	NJ	60,811	51,983			
GA	54,918	44,406	NM	18,499	8,270	PR [1]	25,169	7,724
HI	23,130	12,935	NY	298,351	183,674	VI	4,612	2,742
ID	16,805	11,759	NC	46,609	30,484	AS	4,279	4,695
IL	102,593	90,405	ND	14,376	10,788	GU	4,706	2,734
IN	38,996	21,129	OH	77,823	41,347	NM	4,333	2,721
IA	22,291	13,480	OK	29,974	19,497	MH	50	–
KS	21,784	14,274	OR	34,820	17,956	FM	50	–

– Represents zero. [1] PR - Puerto Rico, VI - Virgin Islands, AS - America Samoa, GU - Guam, NM - Northern Mariana Islands, MH - Marshall Islands, and FM - Micronesia.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Prevention and Protection, Grants, Homeland Security Grants. <http://www.dhs.gov/xgovt/grants/index.shtm>.

Table 514. **Coast Guard Migrant Interdictions by Nationality of Alien: 2000 to 2006**

[For the year ending September 30]

Year	Total	Haiti	Dominican Republic	China	Cuba	Mexico	Ecuador	Other
2000	4,210	1,113	499	261	1,000	49	1,244	44
2002	4,104	1,486	177	80	666	32	1,608	55
2003	6,068	2,013	1,748	15	1,555	–	703	34
2004	10,899	3,229	5,014	68	1,225	86	1,189	88
2005	9,455	1,850	3,612	32	2,712	55	1,149	45
2006	6,094	769	2,243	92	2,293	30	519	148

– Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, United States Coast Guard, Fact File, Migrants Statistics, Statistics. <http://www.uscg.mil/hq/g-cp/comrel/factfile/index.htm> (accessed 22 January 2007).

Table 515. **Deportable Aliens Located by Border Patrol Sector: 2000 to 2005**

[**As of the end of September.** Excludes Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) Investigations' data. Data through 2004 comes from the Performance Analysis System (PAS). The 2005 data comes from the Enforcement Case Tracking System. Definitions for Immigration statistics <http://www.dhs.gov/ximgtn/statistics/stdfdef.shtm>]

Border Patrol Sector	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total [1]	**1,676,438**	**955,310**	**931,557**	**1,160,395**	**1,189,108**
All southwest sectors	**1,643,679**	**929,809**	**905,065**	**1,139,282**	**1,171,428**
San Diego, CA	151,681	100,681	111,515	138,608	126,909
El Centro, CA	238,126	108,273	92,099	74,467	55,726
Yuma, AZ	108,747	42,654	56,638	98,060	138,438
Tucson, AZ	616,346	333,648	347,263	491,771	439,090
El Paso, TX	115,696	94,154	88,816	104,399	122,689
Marfa, TX	13,689	11,392	10,319	10,530	10,536
Del Rio, TX	157,178	66,985	50,145	53,794	68,510
Laredo, TX	108,973	82,095	70,521	74,706	75,342
Rio Grande Valley, TX	133,243	89,927	77,749	92,947	134,188
All other sectors	**32,759**	**25,501**	**26,492**	**21,113**	**17,680**
Blaine, WA	2,581	1,732	1,380	1,354	1,001
Buffalo, NY	1,570	1,102	564	671	400
Detroit, MI	2,057	1,511	2,345	1,912	1,792
Grand Forks, ND	562	1,369	1,223	1,225	754
Havre, MT	1,568	1,463	1,406	986	949
Houlton, ME	489	432	292	263	233
Livermore, CA [1]	6,205	4,371	3,565	1,850	117
Miami, FL	6,237	5,143	5,931	4,602	7,243
New Orleans, LA	6,478	4,665	5,151	2,889	1,358
Ramey, PR	1,731	835	1,688	1,813	1,619
Spokane, WA	1,324	1,142	992	847	279
Swanton, VT	1,957	1,736	1,955	2,701	1,935

[1] Livermore sector closed July 30, 2004.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics, 2005*. See also <http://www.dhs.gov/ximgtn/statistics/publications/yearbook.shtm>.

Table 516. **Deportable Aliens Located: 1925 to 2005**

[Includes all Border Patrol apprehensions and U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) administrative apprehensions along with criminal arrests for fiscal years 1925 to 2003. Beginning in fiscal year 2004, excludes ICE criminal arrests. The number of aliens apprehended were first recorded in 1925. Prior to 1960, and after 1986, total deportable aliens located do not include nonwillful violator crewmen who violated the conditions of their stay in the United States because their vessel did not leave the United States within 29 days. For purposes of statistical reporting there is no difference between the terms "apprehension" and "deportable alien located"]

Year	Number	Year	Number	Year	Number	Year	Number
1925	22,199	1946	99,591	1967	161,608	1988	1,008,145
1926	12,735	1947	193,657	1968	212,057	1989	954,243
1927	16,393	1948	192,779	1969	283,557	1990	1,169,939
1928	23,566	1949	288,253	1970	345,353	1991	1,197,875
1929	32,711	1950	468,339	1971	420,126	1992	1,258,481
1930	20,880	1951	509,040	1972	505,949	1993	1,327,261
1931	22,276	1952	543,535	1973	655,968	1994	1,094,719
1932	22,735	1953	885,587	1974	788,145	1995	1,394,554
1933	20,949	1954	1,089,583	1975	766,600	1996	1,649,986
1934	10,319	1955	254,096	1976 [1]	1,097,739	1997	1,536,520
1935	11,016	1956	87,696	1977	1,042,215	1998	1,679,439
1936	11,728	1957	59,918	1978	1,057,977	1999	1,714,035
1937	13,054	1958	53,474	1979	1,076,418	2000	1,814,729
1938	12,851	1959	45,336	1980	910,361	2001	1,387,486
1939	12,037	1960	70,684	1981	975,780	2002	1,062,279
1940	10,492	1961	88,823	1982	970,246	2003	1,046,422
1941	11,294	1962	92,758	1983	1,251,357	2004	1,264,232
1942	11,784	1963	88,712	1984	1,246,981	2005	1,291,142
1943	11,175	1964	86,597	1985	1,348,749		
1944	31,174	1965	110,371	1986	1,767,400		
1945	69,164	1966	138,520	1987	1,190,488		

[1] Includes the 15 months from July 1, 1975, to September 30, 1976, because the end date of fiscal years was changed from June 30 to September 30.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics, 2005*. See also <http://www.dhs.gov/ximgtn/statistics/publications/yearbook.shtm>.

Table 517. **Principal Immigration-Related Activities of Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) Investigations Activities: 2005**

[Data refer to criminal cases only; administrative cases are not included due to changes in reporting. Data in this table are not comparable with data reported in this table for previous years]

Activity	Criminal arrests	Criminal indictments	Criminal convictions	Number seizures	Dollar value seizures
Total, all immigration-related categories	**9,874**	**6,406**	**6,763**	**3,819**	**95,718,829**
Financial investigations [1]	72	34	42	273	16,935,323
Human smuggling and trafficking investigations [2]	2,713	1,541	1,657	1,712	43,186,452
General and criminal alien investigations [3]	5,412	3,571	3,741	348	30,363,657
Identity and benefit fraud (IBF) investigations [4]	1,426	1,065	1,135	1,343	4,584,250
Compliance and worksite enforcement [5]	251	195	188	143	649,146

[1] Financial investigations refer to cases developed to counteract organizations involved in money laundering and related financial crimes. [2] Human smuggling and trafficking investigations refer to cases targeted against persons or organizations that bring, transport, harbor, or smuggle illegal aliens into or within the United States. [3] General investigations refer to general investigative activities, including those targeting aliens who attempt illegal reentry, have absconded, or commit other crimes in the United States. Criminal alien investigations focus on large-scale organizations engaged in ongoing criminal activity. [4] Identity and benefit fraud investigations seek to penetrate fraud schemes that are used to violate immigration and related laws, or used to shield the true status of illegal aliens in order to obtain entitlement benefits from federal, state, or local agencies. [5] The compliance enforcement program focuses on preventing foreign nationals from exploiting the nations immigration system by developing cases for investigation from Department of Homeland Security systems containing information on the status of students and other nonimmigrants.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *2005 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics*. See also <http://uscis.gov/graphics/shared/statistics/yearbook/index.htm> (accessed 8 June 2007).

Table 518. **Aliens Expelled and Aliens Removed by Administrative Reason for Removal: 2000 to 2005**

[**As of the end of September.** The administrative reason for formal removal is the legal basis for removal. Some aliens who are criminals may be removed under a different administrative reason (or charge) for the convenience of the government. See definitions of immigration enforcement terms, "Immigration Enforcement Actions 2005, Yearbook of Immigration Statistics"]

Violation	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Aliens Expelled:	**1,862,218**	**1,084,907**	**1,076,971**	**1,239,767**	**1,174,059**
Voluntary departures [1]	1,675,827	934,119	887,115	1,035,477	965,538
Formal removals [2]	186,391	150,788	189,856	204,290	208,521
Expedited removals	85,939	34,557	43,785	41,968	72,911
Administrative Reason for Forced Removal:					
Attempted entry without proper documents or through fraud or misrepresentation	89,935	41,392	52,728	50,727	75,532
Criminal violations	41,155	37,816	40,356	42,835	40,018
Failed to maintain status	748	1,257	1,334	1,125	1,042
Previously removed, ineligible for reentry	11,906	13,239	18,595	21,504	18,203
Present without authorization [3]	40,501	55,733	75,329	86,313	72,229
Public charge	1,461	560	676	857	824
National security and related grounds	13	11	15	12	10
Smuggling or aiding illegal entry	494	582	624	729	540
Other	173	175	193	182	120
Unknown	5	23	6	6	3
Formal Removals by Leading Country of Nationality:					
Brazil	1,097	2,585	3,877	5,877	5,938
Colombia	2,089	2,227	2,163	2,249	1,879
Dominican Republic	3,444	3,531	3,358	3,527	2,929
El Salvador	4,617	3,902	5,108	6,405	7,235
Guatemala	4,222	4,919	6,848	8,308	12,529
Honduras	4,688	4,843	7,884	8,198	14,556
Jamaica	1,932	2,160	2,040	2,263	1,777
Mexico	150,656	109,703	139,750	149,289	144,840
Other	13,646	16,918	18,828	18,174	16,838

[1] Voluntary departures verified include aliens under docket control required to depart and voluntary departures not under docket control; first recorded in 1927. Beginning FY 2004, voluntary departures verified include both Deportable Alien Control System (DACS) cases under docket control and Performance Analysis System (PAS) Border Patrol voluntary departures verified-cases not under docket or aliens processed for removal under safeguard. The latter is used as a measure of border patrol voluntary departures verified-cases not under docket. In FY 2004, complete Detention and Removal Office district level figures for voluntary departures-cases not under docket are unavailable in PAS and as a result are excluded for that year. Prior to FY 2004, the reporting of voluntary departures verifed included all locations, Border Patrol Sectors and districts. [2] Formal removals include deportations, exclusions, and removals. [3] Includes those aliens charged under the statutes previous to April 1, 1997, as "entered without inspection" (EWI).

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *2005 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics*. See also <http://www.dhs.gov/ximgtn/statistics/publications/yearbook.shtm> (accessed 7 June 2007).

Table 519. **Customs and Border Protection (CBP)—Processed and Cleared Passengers, Planes, Vehicles, and Containers: 2000 to 2005**

[In thousands (80,519.3 represents 80,519,300). For year ending September 30]

Characteristic	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Air						
Passenger	80,519.3	79,675.8	71,607.9	72,959.3	80,866.4	86,123.4
Commercial plane [1]	829.3	839.2	768.9	789.8	823.8	866.3
Private plane	145.6	125.7	729.2	132.1	140.0	135.4
Land						
Passenger [2, 3]	397,312.2	381,477.3	333,651.7	329,998.2	326,692.7	317,765.2
Auto [2]	127,094.7	129,603.2	118,306.8	120,376.5	121,418.9	121,654.0
Rail containers	2,156.5	2,257.1	2,430.1	2,471.9	2,587.6	2,655.4
Truck containers [4]	10,396.6	11,001.5	11,129.4	11,163.1	11,252.2	11,308.5
Sea						
Passenger [5]	10,990.1	11,290.9	12,224.4	15,127.5	22,234.2	26,228.2
Vessel [6]	211.2	215.4	211.6	203.6	142.2	113.2
Vessel containers [7]	5,813.2	5,944.0	7,247.6	9,092.3	9,796.3	11,340.8

[1] A commercial aircraft is any aircraft transporting passengers and/or cargo for some payment or other consideration, including money or services rendered. [2] See Table 1243 for more details. [3] Includes pedestrians. [4] Truck containers—number of trucks entering the U.S. [5] Does not include passengers on ferries. [6] Number of vessels. Includes every description of water craft or other contrivance used or capable of being used as a means of transportation on water, does not include aircraft. [7] Number of Vessel Containers.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Customs and Border Protection, *About CBP, Statistics and Accomplishments, National Workload Statistics, 2000–2005.* See also <http://www.cbp.gov/xp/cgov/toolbox/about/accomplish/national_workload_stats.xml>.

Table 520. **Prohibited Items Intercepted at U.S. Airport Screening Checkpoints: 2002 to 2006**

[**Passengers boarding aircraft in thousands (612,876 represents 612,876,000). For the calendar year.** Transportation Security Administration (TSA) assumed responsibility for airport security on February 17, 2002, and by November 19, 2002, TSA assumed control over all passenger screenings from private contractors. TSA data are incomplete for 2002]

Year	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Passengers boarding aircraft total (1,000) [1]	**612,876**	**646,275**	**702,921**	**738,692**	**744,454**
Domestic	560,107	592,412	640,698	670,418	671,606
International	52,769	53,863	62,222	68,210	72,847
Total prohibited items	**4,185,916**	**6,167,497**	**7,103,560**	**15,886,014**	**13,709,065**
Knife [2]	1,147,843	1,969,003	2,055,306	1,822,846	1,607,014
Other cutting instrument [3]	2,063,729	3,029,318	3,409,724	3,276,936	163,419
Club [4]	13,134	25,578	28,998	20,531	12,295
Box cutter [5]	37,504	21,396	22,428	21,319	15,999
Firearm [6]	983	638	254	(NA)	(NA)
Incendiary [7]	83,086	485,792	697,242	371,711	94,096
Lighters [8]	(X)	(X)	(X)	9,420,653	11,616,217
Other [9]	839,637	635,772	889,608	952,018	200,025

NA Not Available. X Not applicable. [1] Data comes from the Air Transport Association. Dara are for U.S. passenger and cargo airlines only. [2] Knife includes any length and type except round-bladed, butter, and plastic cutlery. [3] Other cutting instruments refers to, e.g., scissors, screwdrivers, swords, sabers, and ice picks. [4] Club refers to baseball bats, night sticks, billy clubs, bludgeons; etc. [5] Box cutter. [6] Firearm refers to items like pistols, revolvers, rifles, automatic weapons, shotguns, parts of guns and firearms. [7] Incendiaries refer to categories of ammunition and gunpowder, flammables/irritants, and explosives. [8] As of April 14, 2005, passengers are prohibited from carrying all lighters on their person or in carry-on luggage or onboard an airplane. [9] Beginning December 22, scissors with a cutting edge of four inches or less and tools such as screwdrivers, wrenches, and pliers smaller than seven inches will be permitted on board. Scissors longer than four inches and tools such as crowbars, drills, hammers, and saws will continue to be prohibited from carry-on bags

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Transportation Security Administration, unpublished data; 13 April 2007 <http://www.tsa.gov>. Air Transport Association of America, Washington, DC. Annual Operations, Traffic, and Capacity. <http://www.airlines.org/home/default.aspx>.

Table 521. **Seizure Statistics for Intellectual Property Rights (IPR): 2002 to 2006**

[**In thousands (98,990 represents 98,990,000).** Customs and Border Protection (CBP) is dedicated to protecting against the importation of goods which infringe/violate Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) by devoting substantial resources toward identifying and seizing shipments of infringing articles]

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Number of IPR Seizures	5,793	6,500	7,255	8,022	14,675
Total domestic value in U.S. dollars of IPR Seizures ($1,000) [1]	98,990	94,019	138,768	93,235	155,369
Selected IPR commodities seized by value ($1,000):					
Footwear	(NA)	2,555	2,049	8,941	63,446
Wearing apparel	9,295	13,889	51,737	16,100	24,321
Handbags/wallets/backpacks	2,927	11,458	23,190	14,955	14,750
Cigarettes	37,580	41,720	24,161	9,649	(NA)
Consumer electronics [2]	5,307	3,780	8,880	8,794	7,057
Toys/electronic games	2,151	1,511	3,971	8,569	(NA)
Watches/parts	3,919	3,384	2,543	3,071	(NA)
All others	6,154	5,697	13,184	13,550	13,060

NA Not available. [1] Domestic value is the cost of the seized goods, plus the costs of shipping and importing the goods into the U.S. and an amount for profit. [2] Consumer electronics includes cell phones and accessories, radios, and music on CD or tape.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Customs and Border Protection, Import, Commercial Enforcement, Intellectual Property Rights, Seizure Statistics <www.cbp.gov/xp/cgov/import/commercial_enforcement/ipr/seizure/> (accessed 7 June 2007).