Section 28

Foreign Commerce and Aid

This section presents data on the flow of goods, services, and capital between the United States and other countries; changes in official reserve assets of the United States; international investments; and foreign assistance programs.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis publishes current figures on U.S. international transactions and the U.S. international investment position in its monthly *Survey of Current Business*. Statistics for the foreign aid programs are presented by the Agency for International Development (AID) in its annual *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations*.

The principal source of merchandise import and export data is the U.S. Census Bureau. Current data are presented monthly in *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services* report Series FT 900. The *Guide to Foreign Trade Statistics,* found on the Census Bureau Web site at <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/guide/index.html>, lists the Bureau's monthly and annual products and services in this field. In addition, the International Trade Administration and the Bureau of Economic Analysis present summary as well as selected commodity and country data for U.S. foreign trade on their Web sites: <http://ita.doc.gov/td/industry/otea/> and <http://www.bea.gov/international/index>, respectively. The merchandise trade data published by the Bureau of Economic Analysis in the *Survey of Current Business* and on the Web include balance of payments adjustments to the Census Bureau data. The U.S. Treasury Department's *Monthly Treasury Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the United States Government* contains information on import duties. The International Trade Commission, U.S. Department of Agriculture (agricultural products), U.S. Department of Energy (mineral fuels, like petroleum and coal), and the U.S. Geological Survey (minerals) release various reports and specialized products on U.S. trade.

International accounts—The international transactions tables (Tables 1258 to 1260) show, for given time periods, the transfer of goods, services, grants, and financial assets and liabilities between the United States and the rest of the world. The international investment position table (Table 1261) presents, for specific dates, the value of U.S. investments abroad and of foreign investments in the United States. The movement of foreign and U.S. capital as presented in the balance of payments is not the only factor affecting the total value of foreign investments. Among the other factors are changes in the valuation of assets or liabilities, including changes in prices of securities, defaults, expropriations, and write-offs.

Direct investment abroad means the ownership or control, directly or indirectly, by one person of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated business enterprise. Direct investment position is the value of U.S. parents' claims on the equity of and receivables due from foreign affiliates, less foreign affiliates' receivables due from their U.S. parents. Income consists of parents' shares in the earnings of their affiliates plus net interest received by parents on intercompany accounts, less withholding taxes on dividends and interest.

Foreign aid—Foreign assistance is divided into three major categories—grants (military supplies and services and other grants), credits, and other assistance (through net accumulation of foreign currency claims from the sale of agricultural commodities). *Grants* are transfers for which no payment is expected (other than a limited percentage of the foreign currency "counterpart" funds generated by the grant), or which at most involve an obligation on the part of the receiver to extend aid to the United States or other countries to achieve a

common objective. *Credits* are loan disbursements or transfers under other agreements which give rise to specific obligations to repay, over a period of years, usually with interest. All known returns to the U.S. government stemming from grants and credits (reverse grants, returns of grants, and payments of principal) are taken into account in net grants and net credits, but no allowance is made for interest or commissions. *Other assistance* represents the transfer of U.S. farm products in exchange for foreign currencies (plus, since enactment of Public Law 87-128, currency claims from principal and interest collected on credits extended under the farm products program), less the government's disbursements of the currencies as grants, credits, or for purchases. The net acquisition of currencies represents net transfers of resources to foreign countries under the agricultural programs, in addition to those classified as grants or credits.

In 1952, economic, technical, and military aid programs were combined under the Mutual Security Act, which in turn was followed by the Foreign Assistance Act passed in 1961. Appropriations to provide military assistance were also made in the Department of Defense Appropriation Act (rather than the Foreign Assistance Appropriation Act) beginning in 1966 for certain countries in Southeast Asia and in other legislation concerning programs for specific countries (such as Israel). Figures on activity under the Foreign Assistance Act as reported in the *Foreign Grants and Credits* series differ from data published by AID or its immediate predecessors, due largely to differences in reporting, timing, and treatment of particular items.

Exports—The Census Bureau compiles export data primarily from Shipper's Export Declarations required to be filed with customs officials for shipments leaving the United States. They include U.S. exports under mutual security programs and exclude shipments to U.S. Armed Forces for their own use.

The value reported in the export statistics is generally equivalent to a free alongside ship (f.a.s.) value at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price, including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation. This value, as defined, excludes the cost of loading merchandise aboard the exporting carrier and also excludes freight, insurance, and any other charges or transportation and other costs beyond the U.S. port of exportation. The country of destination is defined as the country of ultimate destination or country where the merchandise is to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured, as known to the shipper at the time of exportation. When ultimate destination is not known, the shipment is statistically credited to the last country to which the shipper knows the merchandise will be shipped in the same form as exported.

Effective January 1990, the United States began substituting Canadian import statistics for U.S. exports to Canada. As a result of the data exchange between the United States and Canada, the United States has adopted the Canadian import exemption level for its export statistics based on shipments to Canada.

Data are estimated for shipments valued under $2,501 to all countries, except Canada, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals.

Prior to 1989, exports were based on Schedule B, Statistical Classification of Domestic and Foreign Commodities Exported from the United States. Beginning in 1989, Schedule B classifications are based on the Harmonized System and coincide with the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most export series beginning with the 1989 data for commodities.

Imports—The Census Bureau compiles import data from various customs forms required to be filed with customs officials. Data on import values are presented on two valuations bases in this section: The c.i.f. (cost, insurance, and freight) and the customs import value (as appraised by the U.S. Customs Service in accordance with legal requirements of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended). This latter valuation, primarily used for collection of

import duties, frequently does not reflect the actual transaction value. Country of origin is defined as country where the merchandise was grown, mined, or manufactured. If country of origin is unknown, country of shipment is reported.

Imports are classified either as "General imports" or "Imports for consumption." *General imports* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, entries into customs bonded warehouses, and entries into U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting total arrivals of merchandise. *Imports for consumption* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, withdrawals from warehouses for consumption, and entries of merchandise into U.S. customs territory from U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting the total of the commodities entered into U.S. consumption channels.

Beginning in 1989, import statistics are based on the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States, which coincides with import Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most import series beginning with the 1989 data.

Area coverage—Except as noted, the geographic area covered by the export and import trade statistics is the United States Customs area (includes the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico), the U.S. Virgin Islands (effective January 1981), and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones (effective July 1982). Data for selected tables and total values for 1980 have been revised to reflect the U.S. Virgin Islands' trade with foreign countries, where possible.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Table 1258. **U.S. International Transactions by Type of Transaction: 1990 to 2006**

[**In millions of dollars (706,975 represents $706,975,000,000).** Minus sign (–) indicates debits. N.i.e. = Not included elsewhere]

Type of transaction	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Exports of goods and services and income receipts	**706,975**	**1,004,631**	**1,194,993**	**1,259,809**	**1,421,515**	**1,295,693**	**1,255,936**	**1,338,325**	**1,559,191**	**1,788,557**	**2,096,165**
Exports of goods and services	535,233	794,387	933,174	965,884	1,070,597	1,004,896	974,721	1,017,757	1,157,250	1,283,070	1,445,703
Goods, balance of payments basis [1]	387,401	575,204	670,416	683,965	771,994	718,712	682,422	713,415	807,516	894,631	1,023,109
Services [2]	147,832	219,183	262,758	281,919	298,603	286,184	292,299	304,342	349,734	388,439	422,594
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts [3]	9,932	14,643	17,405	15,928	13,790	12,539	11,943	13,315	15,781	19,539	17,112
Travel	43,007	63,395	71,325	74,801	82,400	71,893	66,605	64,359	74,546	81,799	85,694
Passenger fares	15,298	18,909	20,098	19,785	20,687	17,926	17,046	15,891	18,851	20,970	22,187
Other transportation	22,042	26,081	25,604	26,916	29,803	28,442	29,195	31,416	36,957	41,334	46,297
Royalties and license fees [4]	16,634	30,289	35,626	39,670	43,233	40,696	44,508	46,988	54,490	59,409	62,378
Other private services [4]	40,251	65,048	91,774	103,934	107,904	113,857	122,207	131,563	148,149	164,301	187,771
U.S. government miscellaneous services	668	818	926	885	786	831	795	810	959	1,087	1,155
Income receipts	171,742	210,244	261,819	293,925	350,918	290,797	281,215	320,568	401,942	505,488	650,462
Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	170,570	208,065	259,382	291,177	348,083	287,918	278,404	317,755	399,120	502,598	647,582
Direct investment receipts	65,973	95,260	103,963	131,626	151,839	128,665	145,590	186,417	239,008	269,346	310,224
Other private receipts	94,072	108,092	151,818	156,354	192,398	155,692	129,511	126,641	157,114	230,537	334,958
U.S. government receipts	10,525	4,713	3,601	3,197	3,846	3,561	3,303	4,697	2,998	2,715	2,400
Compensation of employees	1,172	2,179	2,437	2,748	2,835	2,879	2,811	2,813	2,822	2,890	2,880
Imports of goods and services and income payments	**–759,290**	**–1,080,124**	**–1,356,868**	**–1,511,011**	**–1,780,296**	**–1,629,097**	**–1,651,990**	**–1,789,819**	**–2,114,926**	**–2,454,871**	**–2,818,047**
Imports of goods and services	–616,097	–890,771	–1,099,314	–1,230,974	–1,450,432	–1,370,022	–1,398,446	–1,514,672	–1,769,341	–1,997,441	–2,204,225
Goods, balance of payments basis [1]	–498,438	–749,374	–918,637	–1,031,784	–1,226,684	–1,148,231	–1,167,377	–1,264,307	–1,477,094	–1,681,780	–1,861,380
Services [2]	–117,659	–141,397	–180,677	–199,190	–223,748	–221,791	–231,069	–250,365	–292,247	–315,661	–342,845
Direct defense expenditures	–17,531	–10,043	–12,185	–13,335	–13,473	–14,835	–19,101	–25,296	–29,299	–30,075	–31,054
Travel	–37,349	–44,916	–56,483	–58,963	–64,705	–60,200	–58,715	–57,447	–65,750	–68,970	–72,029
Passenger fares	–10,531	–14,663	–19,971	–21,315	–24,274	–22,633	–19,969	–20,989	–24,718	–26,149	–27,503
Other transportation	–24,966	–27,034	–30,363	–34,139	–41,425	–38,682	–38,407	–44,705	–54,161	–61,929	–65,282
Royalties and license fees [4]	–3,135	–6,919	–11,235	–13,107	–16,468	–16,538	–19,353	–19,033	–23,274	–24,632	–26,432
Other private services [4]	–22,229	–35,199	–47,591	–55,510	–60,520	–66,021	–72,604	–79,764	–91,267	–99,927	–116,524
U.S. government miscellaneous services	–1,919	–2,623	–2,849	–2,821	–2,883	–2,882	–2,920	–3,131	–3,778	–3,979	–4,021
Income payments	–143,192	–189,353	–257,554	–280,037	–329,864	–259,075	–253,544	–275,147	–345,585	–457,430	–613,823
Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the U.S.	–139,728	–183,090	–250,560	–272,082	–322,345	–250,989	–245,164	–266,635	–336,621	–448,139	–604,410
Direct investment payments	–3,450	–30,318	–38,418	–53,437	–56,910	–12,783	–43,244	–73,750	–99,600	–116,834	–136,010
Other private payments	–95,508	–97,149	–127,988	–138,120	–180,918	–159,825	–127,012	–119,051	–154,485	–227,431	–334,645
U.S. government payments	–40,770	–55,623	–84,154	–80,525	–84,517	–78,381	–74,908	–73,834	–82,536	–103,874	–133,755
Compensation of employees	–3,464	–6,263	–6,994	–7,955	–7,519	–8,086	–8,380	–8,512	–8,963	–9,290	–9,412
Unilateral current transfers, net	**–26,654**	**–38,074**	**–53,187**	**–50,428**	**–58,645**	**–51,295**	**–63,587**	**–70,607**	**–84,414**	**–88,535**	**–89,595**
U.S. government grants [3]	–10,359	–11,190	–13,270	–13,774	–16,714	–11,517	–17,097	–22,173	–23,634	–33,039	–27,142
U.S. government pensions and other transfers	–3,224	–3,451	–4,305	–4,406	–4,705	–5,798	–5,125	–5,341	–6,264	–6,303	–6,508
Private remittances and other transfers [5]	–13,070	–23,433	–35,612	–32,248	–37,226	–33,980	–41,365	–43,093	–54,516	–49,193	–55,945

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1258. **U.S. International Transactions by Type of Transaction: 1990 to 2006**—Con.

[See headnote, page 786]

Type of transaction	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Capital account transactions, net	-6,579	-927	-766	-4,939	-1,010	-1,270	-1,470	-3,480	-2,369	-4,054	-3,913
U.S. assets abroad, net (increase/financial outflow (–))	**-81,234**	**-352,264**	**-353,829**	**-504,062**	**-560,523**	**-382,616**	**-294,646**	**-325,424**	**-905,024**	**-426,875**	**-1,055,176**
U.S. official reserve assets, net	-2,158	-9,742	-6,783	8,747	-290	-4,911	-3,681	1,523	2,805	14,096	2,374
Special drawing rights	-192	-808	-147	10	-722	-630	-475	601	-398	4,511	-223
Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	731	-2,466	-5,119	5,484	2,308	-3,600	-2,632	1,494	3,826	10,200	3,331
Foreign currencies	-2,697	-6,468	-1,517	3,253	-1,876	-681	-574	-572	-623	-615	-734
U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets, net	2,317	-984	-422	2,750	-941	-486	345	537	1,710	5,539	5,346
U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-8,410	-4,859	-4,678	-6,175	-5,182	-4,431	-5,251	-7,279	-3,044	-2,255	-2,992
Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets [6]	10,856	4,125	4,111	9,559	4,265	3,873	5,701	7,981	4,716	5,603	8,329
U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net	-130	-250	145	-634	-24	72	-105	-165	38	2,191	9
U.S. private assets, net	-81,393	-341,538	-346,624	-515,559	-559,292	-377,219	-291,310	-327,484	-909,539	-446,510	-1,062,896
Direct investment	-37,183	-98,750	-142,644	-224,934	-159,212	-142,349	-154,460	-149,564	-279,086	7,662	-235,358
Foreign securities	-28,765	-122,394	-130,204	-122,236	-127,908	-90,644	-48,568	-146,722	-146,549	-197,098	-289,422
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-27,824	-45,286	-38,204	-97,704	-138,790	-8,520	-50,022	-18,184	-124,137	-39,603	-83,531
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e.	12,379	-75,108	-35,572	-70,685	-133,382	-135,706	-38,260	-13,014	-359,767	-217,471	-454,585
Foreign-owned assets in the United States, net (increase/financial inflow (+))	**141,571**	**438,562**	**423,569**	**740,210**	**1,046,896**	**782,859**	**797,813**	**864,352**	**1,461,766**	**1,204,231**	**1,859,597**
Foreign official assets in the U.S., net	33,910	109,880	-19,903	43,543	42,758	28,059	115,945	278,069	397,755	259,268	440,264
U.S. government securities	30,243	72,712	-3,589	32,527	35,710	54,620	90,971	224,874	314,941	213,334	380,734
Other U.S. government liabilities	1,868	-105	-3,326	-2,863	-1,825	-2,309	137	-723	-134	-421	3,133
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e.	3,385	34,008	-9,501	12,964	5,746	-29,978	21,221	48,643	69,245	26,260	22,040
Other foreign official assets	-1,586	3,265	-3,487	915	3,127	5,726	3,616	5,275	13,703	20,095	34,357
Other foreign assets in the U.S., net	107,661	328,682	443,472	696,667	1,004,138	754,800	681,868	586,283	1,064,011	944,963	1,419,333
Direct investments in U.S	48,494	57,776	179,045	289,444	321,274	167,021	84,372	63,750	145,812	108,996	180,580
U.S. Treasury securities	-2,534	91,544	28,581	-44,497	-69,983	-14,378	100,403	91,455	93,608	132,300	-35,931
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	1,592	77,249	156,315	298,834	459,889	393,885	283,299	220,705	381,493	450,386	591,951
U.S. currency flows	18,800	12,300	16,622	22,407	5,315	23,783	21,513	16,640	14,829	18,969	12,571
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	45,133	59,637	23,140	76,247	170,672	66,110	95,871	96,526	93,522	31,804	235,769
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e.	-3,824	30,176	39,769	54,232	116,971	118,379	96,410	97,207	334,747	202,508	434,393
Financial derivatives, net	**(NA)**	**(NA)**	**(NA)**	**(NA)**	**(NA)**	**(NA)**	**(NA)**	**(NA)**	**(NA)**	**(NA)**	**28,762**
Statistical discrepancy	*25,211*	*28,196*	*146,088*	*70,421*	*-67,937*	*-14,274*	*-42,056*	*-13,348*	*85,775*	*-18,454*	*-17,794*
Balance on goods	-111,037	-174,170	-248,221	-347,819	-454,690	-429,519	-484,955	-550,892	-669,578	-787,149	-838,271
Balance on services	30,173	77,786	82,081	82,729	74,855	64,393	61,230	53,977	57,487	72,778	79,749
Balance on income	28,550	20,891	4,265	13,888	21,054	31,722	27,671	45,421	56,357	48,058	36,640
Balance on current account [7]	-78,968	-113,567	-215,062	-301,630	-417,426	-384,699	-459,641	-522,101	-640,148	-754,848	-811,477

NA Not available. [1] Excludes exports of goods under U.S. military agency sales contracts identified in census export documents, excludes imports of goods under direct defense expenditures identified in census import documents, and reflects various other adjustments (for valuation, coverage, and timing) of census statistics to balance of payments basis. [2] Includes some goods: Mainly military equipment; major equipment, other materials, supplies, and petroleum products purchased abroad by U.S. military agencies; and fuels purchased by airline and steamship operators. [3] Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs. [4] These lines are presented on a gross basis. The definition of exports is revised to exclude U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to include U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. The definition of imports is revised to include U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to exclude U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. [5] The "other transfers" component includes taxes paid by U.S. private residents to foreign governments and taxes paid by private nonresidents to the U.S. government. [6] Includes sales of foreign obligations to foreigners. [7] Conceptually, "Balance on current account" is equal to "net foreign investment" in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs). However, the foreign transactions account in the NIPAs (a) includes adjustments to the international transactions accounts for the treatment of gold, (b) includes adjustments for the different geographical treatment of transactions with U.S. territories and Puerto Rico, and (c) includes services furnished without payment by financial pension plans except life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business,* July 2007, and <http://www.bea.gov/bea/international/bp_web/list.cfm?anon=71&registered=0> (released 15 June 2007).

Table 1259. **U.S. Balances on International Transactions by Area and Selected Country: 2005 and 2006**

[**In millions of dollars (–787,149 represents –$787,149,000,000).** Minus sign (–) indicates debits]

Area or country	**2005,** balance on—				**2006,** balance on—			
	Goods [1]	Services	Income	Current account	Goods [1]	Services	Income	Current account
All areas	**–787,149**	**72,778**	**48,058**	**–754,848**	**–838,271**	**79,749**	**36,640**	**–811,477**
Europe	–147,508	14,904	1,559	–139,823	–142,538	16,859	7,238	–125,735
European Union	–125,512	12,537	–7,827	–125,000	–120,213	14,267	1,668	–106,200
Euro Area	–93,520	3,326	14,007	–83,992	–93,166	2,518	15,371	–79,747
Germany	–51,383	–5,141	–473	–58,906	–48,494	–7,014	–2,405	–57,903
Italy	–19,730	–48	3,323	–16,848	–20,388	254	4,779	–15,777
Netherlands	11,462	1,173	10,407	23,827	13,587	1,138	7,100	21,951
United Kingdom	–13,231	8,346	–21,447	–22,146	–8,972	9,841	–15,531	–11,092
Canada	–81,889	11,234	23,070	–47,913	–75,085	15,524	18,469	–40,705
Latin America, other Western Hemisphere	–103,533	10,368	18,991	–97,285	–112,579	12,180	18,885	–110,640
Mexico	–52,770	6,417	815	–56,669	–67,303	7,540	243	–70,655
Venezuela	–27,567	2,173	272	–25,124	–28,157	2,673	1,162	–24,406
Asia and Pacific	–371,192	30,728	–25,725	–379,561	–409,765	32,075	–38,897	–431,734
Australia	8,005	3,086	3,642	14,553	9,004	4,663	6,145	19,578
China [2]	–202,087	2,437	–17,106	–218,607	–233,087	3,639	–26,695	–258,207
Hong Kong	6,978	–1,083	2,436	8,488	9,589	–1,155	2,239	10,641
India	–10,846	174	377	–12,179	–11,855	62	917	–12,951
Japan [3]	–85,110	18,730	–29,005	–94,178	–90,966	16,509	–35,663	–108,514
Korea, South	–16,656	3,373	–230	–14,086	–14,393	4,193	–100	–10,851
Singapore	5,128	2,058	8,574	15,739	6,543	2,587	8,771	17,874
Taiwan [2]	–13,650	902	–2,696	–15,842	–15,769	809	–3,696	–18,983
Middle East	–32,702	673	452	–49,097	–36,112	–164	–2,531	–51,534
Africa	–50,325	4,598	4,894	–48,411	–62,192	4,606	5,243	–58,183
International and unallocated	(X)	274	24,817	7,240	(X)	–1,333	28,233	7,051

X Not applicable. [1] Adjusted to balance of payments basis; excludes exports under U.S. military sales contracts and imports under direct defense expenditures. [2] See footnote 2, Table 1298. [3] Includes Ryukyu Islands.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business,* July 2007, and <http://www.bea.gov/bea/international/bp_web/list.cfm?anon=71&registered=0> (released June 15, 2007).

Table 1260. **Private International Service Transactions by Selected Type of Service and Selected Country: 2000 to 2006**

[**In millions of dollars (284,027 represents $284,027,000,000)**. For all transactions, see Table 1258]

Type of service and country	Exports				Imports			
	2000	**2004**	**2005**	**2006**	**2000**	**2004**	**2005**	**2006**
Private services, total	**284,027**	**332,994**	**367,813**	**404,327**	**207,392**	**259,170**	**281,607**	**307,770**
TYPE OF SERVICE								
Travel	82,400	74,546	81,799	85,694	64,705	65,750	68,970	72,029
Passenger fares	20,687	18,851	20,970	22,187	24,274	24,718	26,149	27,503
Other transportation	29,803	36,957	41,334	46,297	41,425	54,161	61,929	65,282
Freight	12,547	15,479	16,470	17,266	27,388	39,225	43,920	45,700
Port services	17,256	21,478	24,865	29,031	14,037	14,936	18,009	19,582
Royalties and license fees	43,233	54,490	59,409	62,378	16,468	23,274	24,632	26,432
Affiliated	30,479	40,848	43,880	44,477	12,536	17,881	20,373	20,963
Unaffiliated	12,754	13,642	15,528	17,901	3,932	5,393	4,260	5,469
Industrial processes	4,662	5,657	6,733	7,510	1,692	2,881	2,834	3,017
Other	8,093	7,984	8,795	10,390	2,241	2,513	1,428	2,453
Other private services	107,904	148,149	164,301	187,771	60,520	91,267	99,927	116,524
Affiliated	34,970	44,943	50,108	57,638	27,176	33,861	39,847	48,201
Unaffiliated	72,934	103,206	114,193	130,133	33,344	57,406	60,080	68,323
Education	10,348	13,634	14,076	14,570	2,032	3,543	3,962	4,403
Financial services	16,026	27,766	31,039	37,114	4,840	5,486	6,720	8,497
Insurance services	3,631	7,314	7,787	9,276	11,284	29,090	28,540	33,582
Telecommunications	3,884	4,651	5,231	6,257	5,429	4,602	4,527	4,557
Business, professional, & technical services	25,319	34,546	41,874	47,400	9,130	13,640	14,824	15,845
Other unaffiliated services	13,730	15,295	14,187	15,515	632	1,050	1,508	1,441
AREA AND COUNTRY								
Europe	107,650	137,222	148,727	163,566	89,825	111,162	123,583	137,097
European Union	94,232	118,731	128,845	140,482	77,876	97,014	106,506	117,291
Euro Area	56,735	69,148	73,625	80,439	45,625	56,279	61,945	69,747
France	10,553	13,101	13,239	14,934	10,642	11,581	12,546	15,069
Germany	15,928	19,245	20,327	20,635	12,400	17,652	18,825	20,876
Italy	5,459	6,251	7,157	7,527	5,061	5,552	6,251	6,380
Netherlands	7,057	8,359	9,087	9,945	5,698	6,906	7,837	8,875
United Kingdom	31,973	41,545	44,864	47,886	28,304	33,184	35,588	36,818
Canada	24,559	29,722	33,827	39,308	17,711	20,706	22,326	23,542
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	54,417	57,526	62,312	69,238	38,092	53,483	52,182	57,249
Mexico	14,334	17,921	20,889	22,443	11,023	13,580	14,318	14,756
Asia and Pacific	79,386	88,470	100,604	109,053	51,798	59,592	69,116	75,160
Australia	5,575	6,910	7,580	9,108	3,494	3,974	4,686	4,789
China [1]	5,211	7,577	9,070	10,899	3,259	5,784	6,630	7,248
India	2,546	4,472	5,159	6,660	1,892	2,829	5,024	6,612
Japan	33,411	35,625	42,086	41,253	17,405	19,778	22,506	23,884
Korea, South	7,287	9,237	10,366	11,454	4,617	5,450	6,089	6,431
Taiwan [1]	4,856	5,661	6,365	7,137	4,221	5,653	6,563	6,979
Middle East	6,852	8,578	9,681	11,262	3,310	5,238	5,299	5,124
Africa	4,957	6,554	7,448	8,083	2,710	3,747	3,946	4,325
International organizations and unallocated	6,206	4,923	5,217	3,817	3,946	5,243	5,156	5,276

[1] See footnote 2, Table 1298.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2007.

Table 1261. **International Investment Position by Type of Investment: 2000 to 2006**

[**In billions of dollars (–1,381 represents –$1,381,000,000,000).** Estimates for end of year; subject to considerable error due to nature of basic data. Unless otherwise specified, types below refer to current-cost method. For information on current-cost method and market value, see article cited in source]

Type of investment	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Net international investment position	**–1,381**	**–1,919**	**–2,088**	**–2,140**	**–2,294**	**–2,238**	**–2,540**
Financial derivatives, net [1]	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	58	59
Net international investment position, excluding financial derivatives	–1,381	–1,919	–2,088	–2,140	–2,294	–2,296	–2,599
U.S.-owned assets abroad	**6,239**	**6,309**	**6,652**	**7,643**	**9,257**	**11,576**	**13,755**
Financial derivatives, gross positive fair value [1]	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,190	1,238
U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives	6,239	6,309	6,652	7,643	9,257	10,386	12,517
U.S. official reserve assets	128	130	159	184	190	188	220
Gold	72	72	91	109	114	134	165
Special drawing rights	11	11	12	13	14	8	9
Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	15	18	22	23	20	8	5
Foreign currencies	31	29	34	40	42	38	41
U.S. government assets, other	85	86	85	85	83	78	72
U.S. credits and other long-term assets	83	83	83	82	80	77	72
U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	3	3	3	3	3	1	1
U.S. private assets	6,025	6,093	6,408	7,375	8,984	10,121	12,225
Direct investment at current cost	1,532	1,693	1,867	2,054	2,464	2,535	2,856
Foreign securities	2,426	2,170	2,080	2,954	3,553	4,346	5,432
Bonds	573	557	705	874	993	1,028	1,181
Corporate stocks	1,853	1,613	1,375	2,079	2,560	3,318	4,252
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners [2]	837	839	902	594	738	734	848
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks [3]	1,232	1,391	1,559	1,773	2,230	2,506	3,089
Foreign-owned assets in the United States	**7,620**	**8,228**	**8,740**	**9,784**	**11,551**	**13,815**	**16,295**
Financial derivatives, gross negative fair value [1]	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,132	1,179
Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives	7,620	8,228	8,740	9,784	11,551	12,683	15,116
Foreign official assets in the United States	1,031	1,109	1,251	1,563	2,012	2,306	2,770
U.S. government securities	756	847	970	1,187	1,510	1,725	2,105
U.S. Treasury securities	640	720	812	986	1,252	1,341	1,521
Other	116	127	158	200	258	385	584
Other U.S. government liabilities	19	17	17	16	16	16	19
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks [3]	153	135	156	201	270	297	297
Other foreign official assets	102	110	108	159	215	269	350
Other foreign assets	6,589	7,119	7,489	8,221	9,540	10,376	12,346
Direct investment at current cost	1,421	1,518	1,500	1,581	1,742	1,868	2,099
U.S. Treasury securities	382	375	474	527	562	644	594
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	2,623	2,821	2,779	3,423	3,996	4,353	5,229
Corporate and other bonds	1,069	1,343	1,531	1,711	2,035	2,243	2,690
Corporate stocks	1,554	1,478	1,248	1,712	1,960	2,110	2,539
U.S. currency	256	280	301	318	333	352	364
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners [2]	739	798	897	451	508	558	740
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks [3]	1,169	1,326	1,538	1,921	2,399	2,602	3,319
Memoranda:							
Direct investment abroad at market value	2,694	2,315	2,023	2,729	3,336	3,570	4,378
Direct investment in the United States at market value	2,783	2,560	2,022	2,455	2,717	2,806	3,222

X Not applicable. [1] A break in series in 2005 reflects the introduction of U.S. Department of the Treasury data on financial derivatives. [2] Reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. [3] Not included elsewhere.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2007.

Table 1262. **U.S. Reserve Assets: 1990 to 2006**

[**In billions of dollars ($83.3 represents $83,300,000,000). As of end of year,** except as indicated]

Type	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Total	**83.3**	**85.8**	**67.6**	**68.7**	**79.0**	**85.9**	**86.8**	**65.1**	**65.9**
Gold stock	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
Special drawing rights	11.0	11.0	10.5	10.8	12.2	12.6	13.6	8.2	8.9
Foreign currencies	52.2	49.1	31.2	29.0	33.8	39.7	42.7	37.8	40.9
Reserve position in IMF [1]	9.1	14.6	14.8	17.9	22.0	22.5	19.5	8.0	5.0

[1] International Monetary Fund.

U.S. Department of the Treasury, *Treasury Bulletin*, quarterly. For latest issue, see <http://www.fms.treas.gov/bulletin/index.html>.

Table 1263. **Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis by Selected Country, 2000 to 2006, and by Industry, 2006**

[In millions of dollars (1,256,867 represents $1,256,867,000,000)]

Country	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006			
					Total [1]	Manufacturing	Wholesale	Finance [2] and insurance
All countries	**1,256,867**	**1,395,159**	**1,520,316**	**1,594,488**	**1,789,087**	**593,759**	**252,028**	**257,677**
Canada	114,309	95,707	125,276	154,180	158,979	31,315	14,204	51,775
Europe [3]	**887,014**	**1,001,237**	**1,078,782**	**1,128,161**	**1,270,570**	**454,879**	**121,169**	**173,087**
Austria	3,007	3,606	3,572	2,416	2,367	1,360	(D)	1
Belgium	14,787	11,239	12,581	10,387	12,590	2,977	1,817	1,156
Denmark	4,025	4,531	5,064	6,121	7,209	5,573	269	(Z)
Finland	8,875	5,300	5,639	5,970	7,289	3,958	2,956	–1
France	125,740	136,434	137,927	120,272	158,830	69,857	7,788	28,941
Germany	122,412	160,691	164,921	180,339	202,581	77,510	12,284	20,425
Ireland	25,523	23,346	16,446	18,594	28,551	11,132	241	3,851
Italy	6,576	6,944	6,889	8,009	11,883	986	1,174	(D)
Luxembourg	58,930	109,212	116,479	116,729	130,925	30,153	1,186	(D)
Netherlands	138,894	146,601	159,601	165,366	189,293	69,775	15,208	54,290
Norway	2,665	4,203	2,862	5,204	7,835	1,721	(D)	–
Spain	5,068	5,670	5,818	7,504	14,942	2,663	143	1,285
Sweden	21,991	20,156	22,292	22,247	22,287	10,591	7,037	245
Switzerland	64,719	124,247	122,165	131,342	140,259	78,843	(D)	37,454
United Kingdom	277,613	217,841	267,209	296,277	303,232	76,805	61,287	(D)
Latin America and other Western Hemisphere [3]	**53,691**	**84,134**	**76,268**	**70,789**	**79,845**	**23,520**	**11,732**	**11,612**
South and Central America [3]	13,384	22,910	25,001	22,868	29,341	3,084	8,988	(D)
Brazil	882	548	1,195	2,051	2,122	23	(D)	(D)
Mexico	7,462	9,022	7,592	3,806	6,075	3,032	1,790	10
Panama	3,819	8,874	10,408	11,109	12,994	–253	(D)	(D)
Venezuela	792	4,349	5,009	5,304	7,246	26	(D)	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere [3]	40,307	61,224	51,268	47,921	50,504	20,436	2,744	(D)
Bermuda	18,336	9,854	6,626	–471	2,757	2,186	–508	–6,729
Netherlands Antilles	3,807	3,597	3,532	5,424	6,179	–319	(D)	(D)
U.K.Islands, Caribbean	15,191	26,202	21,702	23,932	24,572	(D)	1,394	5,322
Africa	**2,700**	**2,196**	**1,859**	**2,734**	**2,244**	**–38**	**(D)**	**(D)**
Middle East [3]	**6,506**	**7,177**	**7,899**	**8,396**	**17,639**	**(D)**	**(D)**	**(D)**
Israel	3,012	3,316	3,921	4,308	(D)	(D)	458	(D)
Saudi Arabia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2
Asia and Pacific [3]	**192,647**	**204,708**	**230,231**	**230,228**	**259,810**	**(D)**	**99,974**	**21,074**
Australia	18,775	37,059	40,107	22,411	25,727	5,721	1,974	2,610
Hong Kong	1,493	1,984	2,744	3,658	3,524	1,714	1,090	(D)
Japan	159,690	157,176	174,490	188,687	210,996	65,866	86,977	16,799
Korea, South	3,110	1,409	5,270	5,771	8,609	591	7,148	152
Singapore	5,087	2,166	1,733	2,183	2,412	(D)	158	(D)
Taiwan [4]	3,174	2,888	3,209	3,652	4,199	1,664	1,138	16

– Represents or rounds to zero. D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. Z Less than $500,000. [1] Includes other industries not shown separately. [2] Excludes depository institutions. [3] Includes other countries not shown separately. [4] See footnote 2, Table 1298.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2007, and previous issues. For most recent copy and previous issues, see <http://www.bea.gov/bea/pubs.htm>.

Table 1264. **U.S. Majority-Owned Affiliates of Foreign Companies—Assets, Sales, Employment, Value, Exports, and Imports by Industry: 2004**

[(5,539,810 represents $5,539,810,000,000) Preliminary. A U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which one foreign owner (individual, branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest of 10 percent or more. Estimates cover the universe of nonbank affiliates]

Industry	2002 NAICS code [1]	Total assets (mil. dol.)	Sales [2] (mil. dol.)	Employment [3] (1,000)	Employee compensation (mil. dol.)	Gross book value, P & E [4] (mil. dol.)	Merchandise exports [5] (mil. dol.)	Merchandise imports [5] (mil. dol.)
All industries	**(X)**	**5,539,810**	**2,303,543**	**5,116.4**	**324,523**	**1,060,181**	**153,902**	**378,111**
Manufacturing [6]	31–33	1,075,992	927,115	2,039.9	150,103	484,306	88,956	141,628
Petroleum and coal products	324	(D)	(D)	32.5	4,776	(D)	(D)	7,528
Chemicals	325	259,269	179,413	299.2	30,154	103,371	17,600	22,844
Computers and electronic products	334	80,269	70,893	163.8	13,878	27,762	(D)	18,753
Transportation equipment	336	240,107	214,749	375.9	25,183	109,684	27,380	55,703
Wholesale trade	42	469,393	719,566	528.4	41,018	197,837	60,107	225,944
Retail trade	44–45	61,116	129,662	613.6	17,550	41,960	212	4,187
Information	51	266,387	84,391	220.0	18,369	40,971	988	624
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	52, exc. 521,522	3,046,258	172,743	200.7	32,022	28,070	–	–
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	91,511	21,350	38.5	2,378	75,167	(D)	418
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	70,403	52,078	171.4	14,017	10,240	(D)	279
Other industries		458,749	196,639	1,303.9	49,067	181,630	3,125	5,031

– Represents or rounds to zero. D Withheld to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. [1] North American Industry Classification System, 2002. [2] Excludes returns, discounts, allowances, and sales and excise taxes. [3] Average number of full-time and part-time employees. [4] Plant and equipment (P & E). Includes mineral rights and minor amounts of property other than land. [5] F.a.s. value at port of exportation. Goods shipped by/to affiliates. [6] Includes industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 2006 and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies*, annual.

Table 1265. **Foreign Direct Investment in the United States—Gross Book Value and Employment of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies by State: 2000 to 2004**

[**1,175,628 represents $1,175,628,000,000.** A U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which one foreign owner (individual, branch, partnership, association, trust corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest of 10 percent or more. Estimates cover the universe of nonbank U.S. affiliates. Beginning 2002, data are on a majority-owned basis and not strictly comparable with 2000 data]

State and other area	Gross book value of property, plant, and equipment (mil. dol.)				Total employment				
								2004	
	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000 (1,000)	2002 (1,000)	2003 (1,000)	Total (1,000)	Percent of all businesses
Total	**1,175,628**	**1,024,364**	**1,047,010**	**1,060,181**	**6,524.6**	**5,425.4**	**5,244.4**	**5,116.4**	**(X)**
United States	**1,070,422**	**913,611**	**(D)**	**931,238**	**6,498.3**	**5,398.6**	**5,214.4**	**(NA)**	**4.5**
Alabama	16,646	15,520	15,704	16,857	77.9	75.1	72.6	70.6	4.4
Alaska	28,964	30,052	30,526	31,121	12.0	12.6	11.7	11.3	4.9
Arizona	10,716	9,252	9,720	9,333	73.2	57.5	58.0	62.9	3.1
Arkansas	4,613	4,872	4,779	4,913	40.9	35.7	32.2	32.0	3.2
California	121,040	87,509	86,133	90,622	749.4	612.6	558.0	547.0	4.3
Colorado	15,319	13,026	13,721	16,115	102.6	77.7	72.3	71.4	3.8
Connecticut	13,604	12,790	12,113	12,517	118.0	111.0	105.5	102.7	7.1
Delaware	6,114	6,211	5,733	4,508	31.8	22.4	28.1	26.1	7.0
District of Columbia	4,247	5,132	4,052	4,518	17.1	17.4	15.8	15.7	3.4
Florida	38,755	28,662	27,431	26,819	312.1	252.1	247.8	238.4	3.6
Georgia	29,510	24,941	26,089	23,574	227.9	191.2	183.9	175.9	5.2
Hawaii	10,369	7,720	7,496	6,948	44.8	36.7	35.2	31.6	6.6
Idaho	2,749	2,131	2,171	2,187	14.2	12.5	11.6	12.9	2.6
Illinois	48,425	40,300	40,719	39,276	325.8	262.9	252.5	235.6	4.6
Indiana	30,179	27,985	29,977	30,904	168.2	133.2	134.7	132.5	5.2
Iowa	7,186	5,776	6,109	6,391	40.9	36.6	38.7	36.2	2.9
Kansas	9,036	5,238	5,143	5,322	61.0	34.9	31.4	32.2	2.9
Kentucky	22,091	24,091	25,852	26,919	106.0	88.4	87.9	84.7	5.6
Louisiana	31,160	26,993	28,927	27,962	61.3	50.5	49.2	49.9	3.1
Maine	5,087	5,511	5,910	5,313	33.9	31.7	29.4	29.0	5.6
Maryland	13,157	10,339	10,667	11,172	112.9	105.4	102.9	101.1	4.8
Massachusetts	23,875	24,109	23,243	22,834	226.8	196.9	188.4	182.9	6.3
Michigan	39,238	37,814	38,683	38,886	249.9	202.9	204.6	201.0	5.3
Minnesota	13,472	9,805	10,355	10,926	106.2	88.1	85.5	83.2	3.6
Mississippi	4,121	5,097	5,874	6,777	24.2	25.8	21.7	25.5	2.8
Missouri	15,773	14,484	14,375	16,027	107.4	91.5	87.2	84.2	3.6
Montana	3,099	1,824	2,097	2,233	6.8	5.9	5.5	6.4	1.9
Nebraska	2,737	1,840	1,699	2,021	21.7	18.7	19.0	20.0	2.6
Nevada	10,128	6,726	5,580	6,530	36.3	25.8	26.1	27.0	2.6
New Hampshire	5,124	4,488	(D)	4,693	46.5	41.1	41.7	41.0	7.4
New Jersey	35,115	30,866	32,426	33,846	272.2	228.3	224.0	219.7	6.4
New Mexico	5,801	4,557	3,963	3,792	16.7	12.8	11.6	12.6	2.1
New York	68,522	64,016	59,904	60,572	479.1	386.8	384.2	377.0	5.3
North Carolina	29,931	24,045	25,088	23,917	264.8	214.8	203.8	198.0	6.0
North Dakota	1,824	1,100	1,512	1,416	7.7	7.4	7.8	[1]	(D)
Ohio	37,530	32,124	32,759	32,898	260.3	214.2	208.0	203.6	4.3
Oklahoma	7,635	7,434	8,297	8,222	41.9	33.9	34.5	31.7	2.7
Oregon	13,178	10,241	10,029	11,749	62.1	50.9	47.9	47.6	3.5
Pennsylvania	34,106	29,118	31,248	30,237	283.4	235.8	233.1	225.6	4.5
Rhode Island	3,394	3,037	3,279	3,381	24.2	27.5	26.1	26.1	6.1
South Carolina	23,563	21,570	20,520	21,844	138.4	133.0	126.8	121.7	7.9
South Dakota	1,011	685	743	750	6.9	7.6	6.5	5.5	1.7
Tennessee	20,842	16,790	17,919	19,890	153.2	130.1	128.5	126.9	5.4
Texas	110,032	88,107	83,192	83,739	445.2	352.8	340.3	341.2	4.2
Utah	14,340	10,612	11,837	11,402	38.1	32.3	34.0	30.9	3.3
Vermont	2,146	1,286	1,321	1,357	11.5	11.1	10.3	10.8	4.1
Virginia	23,570	17,331	16,607	16,422	181.9	141.9	138.9	133.7	4.5
Washington	22,257	16,414	17,378	17,477	106.8	84.5	83.7	83.4	3.7
West Virginia	7,061	7,388	6,092	5,716	28.1	22.7	21.4	19.0	3.3
Wisconsin	13,961	16,103	15,882	15,949	110.3	107.1	95.6	86.9	3.6
Wyoming	8,072	10,551	10,956	12,444	7.8	8.5	8.4	8.5	4.3
Puerto Rico	2,169	2,338	2,684	2,613	17.9	16.6	16.6	16.6	(NA)
Other territories and offshore	34,105	39,746	39,142	36,125	7.9	9.9	12.9	[2]	(NA)
Foreign	2,406	2,328	(D)	1,515	0.5	0.3	0.4	[3]	(NA)
Unspecified [4]	66,526	66,341	86,645	88,688	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure. NA Not available. X Not applicable. [1] 5,000 to 9,999 employees. [2] 10,000 to 24,999 employees. [3] 1,000 to 2,499 employees. [4] Covers property, plant, and equipment not located in a particular state, including aircraft, railroad rolling stock, satellites, undersea cable, and trucks engaged in interstate transportation.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 2006, and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies*, annual.

Table 1266. U.S. Businesses Acquired or Established by Foreign Direct Investors—Investment Outlays by Industry of U.S. Business Enterprise and Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner: 1990 to 2006

[**In millions of dollars (65,932 represents $65,932,000,000).** Foreign direct investment is the ownership or control directly or indirectly, by one foreign individual branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of a U.S. business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated one. Data represent number and full cost of acquisitions of existing U.S. business enterprises, including business segments or operating units of existing U.S. business enterprises and establishments of new enterprises. Investments may be made by the foreign direct investor itself, or indirectly by an existing U.S. affiliate of the foreign direct investor. Covers investments in U.S. business enterprises with assets of over $1 million, or ownership of 200 acres of U.S. land]

Industry and country	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006, prel.
Total [1]	**65,932**	**335,629**	**147,109**	**54,519**	**63,591**	**86,219**	**91,390**	**161,533**
By type of investment:								
U.S. businesses acquired	(NA)	322,703	138,091	43,442	50,212	72,738	73,997	147,827
U.S. businesses established	(NA)	12,926	9,017	11,077	13,379	13,481	17,393	13,706
By type of investor:								
Foreign direct investors	(NA)	105,151	23,134	13,650	27,866	34,184	40,304	50,906
U.S. affiliates	(NA)	230,478	123,975	40,869	35,725	52,035	51,086	110,627
INDUSTRY [2]								
Manufacturing	(NA)	143,285	37,592	16,446	10,750	18,251	34,036	56,582
Wholesale trade	(NA)	8,561	3,982	871	1,086	(D)	3,489	8,002
Retail trade	(NA)	1,672	1,913	551	941	3,073	1,262	1,158
Information	(NA)	67,932	27,599	14,181	9,236	4,315	8,487	9,503
Depository institutions	(NA)	2,636	5,709	613	4,864	(D)	7,973	9,270
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	(NA)	44,420	40,780	4,344	23,511	26,234	5,529	25,347
Real estate and rental and leasing	(NA)	4,526	3,572	5,266	2,817	6,335	8,756	15,669
Professional, scientific, and technical services	(NA)	32,332	7,044	4,012	1,955	(D)	6,407	4,821
Other industries	(NA)	30,264	18,917	8,234	8,429	10,121	15,453	31,181
COUNTRY [3]								
Canada	3,430	28,346	16,646	4,333	9,157	31,502	13,640	12,012
Europe [1]	36,011	249,167	78,328	39,644	39,024	43,815	56,416	109,858
France	10,217	26,149	5,772	15,196	2,955	6,415	5,608	19,682
Germany	2,363	18,452	12,733	3,067	8,830	4,788	7,239	22,683
Netherlands	2,247	47,686	14,879	3,476	1,077	461	2,609	5,463
Switzerland	3,905	22,789	16,468	2,656	649	6,505	2,332	14,625
United Kingdom	13,096	110,208	17,095	12,188	20,373	23,288	30,420	21,880
Latin America and other Western Hemisphere	796	15,400	15,274	3,487	1,607	2,629	5,042	9,130
South and Central America	399	5,334	431	373	182	1,382	980	1,215
Other Western Hemisphere	397	10,066	14,843	3,144	1,425	1,247	4,062	7,916
Africa	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Middle East	472	947	(D)	(D)	1,738	1,318	5,068	12,436
Asia and Pacific [1]	23,170	40,282	11,383	5,131	11,469	6,015	10,924	17,526
Australia	1,412	(D)	4,869	1,565	9,032	3,850	4,713	6,866
Japan	19,933	26,044	5,345	3,275	1,544	1,027	4,245	8,719

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. NA Not available. [1] Includes other countries not shown separately [2] Based on 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); beginning 2002, based on 2002 NAICS; see text, Section 15. [3] For investments in which more than one investor participated, each investor and each investor's outlays are classified by country of each ultimate beneficial owner.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2007. For most recent copy and historical issues, see <http://www.bea.gov/bea/pubs.htm>.

Table 1267. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad, Capital Outflows, and Income by Industry of Foreign Affiliates: 2000 to 2006

[**In millions of dollars (1,316,247 represents $1,316,247,000,000)**. See footnote 2, Table 1266 and headnote, Table 1268]

Industry	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis			Capital outflows (inflows (–))			Income [1]		
	2000	2005	2006	2000	2005	2006	2000	2005	2006
All industries, total [2]	**1,316,247**	**2,135,492**	**2,384,004**	**142,627**	**–27,736**	**216,614**	**133,692**	**247,472**	**291,480**
Mining	72,111	115,956	136,145	2,174	12,518	15,419	13,164	24,108	31,543
Manufacturing [2]	343,899	449,202	503,495	43,002	36,638	60,022	42,230	48,422	59,243
Food	23,497	30,540	32,517	2,014	2,041	2,981	2,681	3,684	3,773
Chemicals	75,807	116,075	129,778	3,812	6,364	13,577	(D)	14,295	16,144
Primary and fabricated metals	21,644	23,441	23,220	1,233	–850	3,690	1,536	2,270	2,619
Machinery	22,229	27,330	32,172	2,659	2,909	3,825	2,257	2,827	3,821
Computer and electronic products	59,909	62,074	76,660	17,303	7,718	18,428	8,860	8,430	11,992
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	10,005	13,837	15,765	2,100	1,880	1,467	1,079	1,229	1,462
Transportation equipment	49,887	48,968	55,526	7,814	–974	4,555	4,107	1,677	4,304
Wholesale trade	93,936	139,444	164,290	11,938	15,518	22,703	14,198	25,701	29,271
Information	52,345	65,439	74,368	16,531	5,338	4,797	–964	10,467	11,069
Depository institutions	40,152	65,798	67,550	–1,274	–4,168	–4,214	2,191	213	–826
Finance and insurance	217,086	452,726	484,840	21,659	15,745	24,847	15,210	29,778	32,617
Professional, scientific, and technical services	32,868	48,834	57,429	5,441	6,546	6,813	3,548	5,978	7,542
Holding companies (nonbank)	(NA)	620,765	710,336	(NA)	–132,169	73,929	(NA)	85,602	100,387

D Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data. NA Not available. [1] Prior to 2006, income is shown net of withholding taxes. For 2006 income is shown gross of withholding taxes. [2] Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2007. For most recent copy and historical issues, see <http://www.bea.gov/bea/pubs.htm>.

Table 1268. **U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis by Selected Country: 1990 to 2006**

[**In millions of dollars (430,521 represents $430,521,000,000).** U.S. investment abroad is the ownership or control by one U.S. person of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated foreign business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated foreign business enterprise. Negative position can occur when a U.S. parent company's liabilities to the foreign affiliate are greater than its equity in and loans to the foreign affiliate]

Country	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
All countries	**430,521**	**1,316,247**	**1,460,352**	**1,616,548**	**1,769,613**	**2,124,775**	**2,135,492**	**2,384,004**
Canada	69,508	132,472	152,601	166,473	187,953	213,012	233,474	246,451
Europe [1]	214,739	687,320	771,936	859,378	976,889	1,169,620	1,109,950	1,250,508
Austria	1,113	2,872	3,964	4,011	6,366	9,038	10,982	17,405
Belgium	9,464	17,973	22,589	25,727	27,415	39,254	48,409	52,054
Czech Republic	(X)	1,228	1,179	1,264	1,668	2,035	2,394	3,090
Denmark	1,726	5,270	5,160	6,184	5,597	5,438	5,655	5,753
Finland	544	1,342	1,686	1,722	1,677	2,088	2,070	2,592
France	19,164	42,628	40,125	43,348	51,229	61,362	60,127	65,933
Germany	27,609	55,508	63,396	61,073	72,262	77,731	90,574	99,253
Greece	282	795	835	981	1,431	1,559	1,858	2,073
Hungary	(NA)	1,920	2,033	2,503	2,856	3,140	3,299	4,014
Ireland	5,894	35,903	39,541	51,598	60,604	81,987	71,255	83,615
Italy	14,063	23,484	22,883	23,771	23,092	26,063	24,845	28,936
Luxembourg	1,697	27,849	50,771	62,181	68,298	84,930	69,746	82,588
Netherlands	19,120	115,429	147,687	158,415	186,366	218,906	184,614	215,715
Norway	4,209	4,379	4,446	6,045	7,511	7,715	8,819	10,280
Poland	(NA)	3,884	4,573	4,231	4,382	6,330	6,125	7,190
Portugal	897	2,664	2,746	3,093	2,402	2,275	2,391	3,033
Russia	(X)	1,147	883	1,135	2,511	3,860	8,562	10,064
Spain	7,868	21,236	28,174	38,001	41,119	47,969	46,528	49,413
Sweden	1,787	25,959	26,374	30,114	27,004	32,813	33,219	35,938
Switzerland	25,099	55,377	63,768	74,229	92,750	109,481	81,048	90,085
Turkey	522	1,826	1,641	1,869	2,213	2,115	2,010	2,088
United Kingdom	72,707	230,762	228,230	247,952	277,246	330,897	333,497	364,084
Latin America and other Western Hemisphere	71,413	266,576	279,611	289,413	297,222	341,480	365,895	403,284
South America [1]	22,933	84,220	76,809	64,603	66,256	64,949	70,316	79,146
Argentina	2,531	17,488	15,535	11,288	10,663	9,691	11,019	13,086
Brazil	14,384	36,717	32,027	27,598	29,553	28,574	29,619	32,601
Chile	1,896	10,052	10,526	8,928	9,021	9,788	9,623	10,243
Colombia	1,677	3,693	3,122	2,622	2,773	2,950	4,192	4,897
Ecuador	280	832	579	809	975	696	730	461
Peru	599	3,130	3,197	3,310	3,401	3,241	4,245	4,979
Venezuela	1,087	10,531	10,069	8,671	8,438	8,750	9,568	11,556
Central America [1]	20,415	73,841	60,716	65,395	64,647	75,240	84,125	93,995
Costa Rica	251	1,716	1,835	1,803	840	1,049	1,278	1,573
Honduras	262	399	227	181	272	352	367	517
Mexico	10,313	39,352	52,544	56,303	56,851	66,428	75,106	84,699
Panama	9,289	30,758	5,141	5,842	5,409	5,944	5,777	5,728
Other Western Hemisphere [1]	28,065	108,515	142,086	159,416	166,319	201,291	211,453	230,143
Bahamas, The	4,004	3,291	5,533	7,645	8,643	11,985	15,659	26,130
Barbados	252	2,141	2,240	1,817	984	3,146	3,865	4,756
Bermuda	20,169	60,114	84,969	89,473	84,508	99,016	103,454	108,462
Dominican Republic	529	1,143	1,116	983	816	962	770	896
Jamaica	625	2,483	2,957	3,097	3,406	3,586	1,006	884
Netherlands Antilles	–4,501	3,579	5,695	4,753	2,926	3,892	3,572	3,840
Trinidad and Tobago	485	1,550	2,025	2,326	2,392	2,450	2,883	3,846
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	5,929	33,451	36,443	48,305	61,882	75,710	79,728	80,604
Africa [1]	3,650	11,891	15,574	16,040	19,835	21,708	23,018	25,556
Egypt	1,231	1,998	2,557	2,682	3,524	4,644	5,354	5,911
Nigeria	–401	470	260	901	1,100	2,012	1,195	339
South Africa	775	3,562	3,070	3,334	3,580	3,397	3,558	3,818
Middle East [1]	3,959	10,863	13,212	15,158	16,885	19,088	22,631	26,487
Israel	746	3,735	5,690	5,726	7,020	6,601	8,350	9,964
Saudi Arabia	1,899	3,661	3,570	4,930	3,140	3,718	3,770	4,346
United Arab Emirates	409	683	834	1,087	1,934	2,468	3,324	4,547
Asia and Pacific [1]	64,716	207,125	227,418	270,086	270,830	359,866	380,523	431,718
Australia	15,110	34,838	27,778	39,074	48,447	(D)	115,623	122,587
China [2]	354	11,140	12,081	10,570	11,261	15,736	17,033	22,228
Hong Kong	6,055	27,447	32,494	40,329	36,426	27,847	32,577	38,118
India	372	2,379	2,496	4,232	4,868	6,764	6,634	8,852
Indonesia	3,207	8,904	10,511	(D)	(D)	(D)	9,487	10,585
Japan	22,599	57,091	55,651	66,468	57,794	69,076	79,280	91,769
Korea, South	2,695	8,968	9,977	11,856	13,063	15,890	18,188	22,280
Malaysia	1,466	7,910	7,489	7,101	7,057	8,171	10,344	12,450
New Zealand	3,156	4,271	4,273	3,926	3,859	4,432	4,897	5,721
Philippines	1,355	3,638	5,436	5,964	6,390	5,852	6,377	7,034
Singapore	3,975	24,133	40,764	50,955	51,053	60,773	54,500	60,417
Taiwan [2]	2,226	7,836	9,301	10,144	11,983	(D)	14,602	16,126
Thailand	1,790	5,824	6,176	7,774	6,886	6,922	6,573	8,217

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. NA Not available. X Not applicable. [1] Includes other countries not shown separately. [2] See footnote 2, Table 1298.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2007. For most recent copy and historical issues, see <http://www.bea.gov/bea/pubs.htm>.

Table 1269. **U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits by Country: 1990 to 2006**

[**In millions of dollars (14,396 represents $14,396,000,000).** See text, this section. Negative figures (–) occur when the total of grant returns, principal repayments, and/or foreign currencies disbursed by the U.S. government exceeds new grants and new credits utilized and/or acquisitions of foreign currencies through new sales of farm products]

Country	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Total, net	**14,396**	**17,878**	**12,602**	**17,213**	**23,131**	**22,335**	**31,729**	**23,304**
Investment in financial institutions	1,304	1,500	1,704	1,486	1,434	1,994	1,263	2,024
Western Europe [1]	**–103**	**183**	**220**	**104**	**345**	**153**	**142**	**–35**
Ireland	2	–	–	–	44	50	–	30
Spain	–122	–19	–19	–19	–19	–19	–19	–205
Yugoslavia [2]	–39	1	–	–51	231	13	4	–73
Former Yugoslavia [2]:								
Bosnia and Herzegovina	(X)	52	115	64	47	66	72	49
Macedonia	(X)	50	29	15	58	42	67	30
Former Yugoslavia—Regional [2]	(X)	74	87	128	66	38	66	120
Eastern Europe [1]	**973**	**1,830**	**1,300**	**1,464**	**1,299**	**1,196**	**–169**	**202**
Albania	–	26	38	40	42	43	53	31
Romania	79	38	43	48	66	34	57	41
Newly independent states:								
Armenia	(X)	20	52	54	74	66	85	61
Azerbaijan	(X)	8	15	32	35	47	74	52
Georgia	(X)	36	49	97	66	113	169	74
Kazakhstan	(X)	42	58	52	50	56	69	40
Kyrgyzstan	(X)	15	32	36	35	39	60	50
Moldova	(X)	32	60	28	23	27	38	26
Russia	(X)	797	280	266	192	251	–681	–920
Tajikistan	(X)	8	34	18	25	40	61	35
Ukraine	(X)	138	195	118	96	114	145	119
Former Soviet Union—Regional [3]	(X)	501	295	510	364	372	456	470
Near East and South Asia [1]	**6,656**	**7,658**	**2,520**	**5,656**	**10,003**	**11,876**	**21,623**	**14,414**
Afghanistan	57	5	6	140	555	1,222	2,076	3,560
Bangladesh	181	43	89	45	29	50	48	45
Egypt	4,976	3,091	1,296	1,689	2,055	2,689	2,827	149
Greece	282	–169	–153	–218	–287	–457	–114	–103
India	13	–64	–56	–122	–150	–40	–70	61
Iraq	–7	–	1	–	3,235	5,011	10,481	8,794
Israel	4,380	3,932	589	3,061	2,761	2,163	4,953	390
Jordan	155	317	298	483	1,420	800	582	462
Lebanon	9	22	60	28	24	30	37	45
Nepal	20	15	27	28	43	37	50	57
Pakistan	531	366	170	445	223	230	530	702
Turkey	367	–86	–5	–138	–322	–299	–228	–194
Yemen	43	16	7	5	17	31	24	30
UNRWA [4]	7	97	77	71	124	27	48	137
West Bank–Gaza	1	64	115	143	195	171	179	128
Other and unspecified [3]	29	30	15	14	23	118	107	116
Africa [1]	**1,883**	**1,042**	**1,562**	**2,015**	**2,801**	**2,143**	**1,979**	**1,103**
Algeria	59	–53	182	–73	–123	–146	–173	–1,324
Burundi	18	3	6	3	18	27	6	37
Congo (Kinshasa)	242	9	16	33	1,078	229	118	130
Ethiopia	57	142	98	87	138	234	308	233
Ghana	14	40	86	48	50	67	53	54
Guinea	16	19	45	41	30	33	36	29
Kenya	115	44	108	50	58	82	91	186
Liberia	32	19	19	10	13	50	40	61
Madagascar	34	21	63	36	31	34	35	44
Malawi	35	45	41	46	42	54	46	61
Mali	31	50	9	49	50	45	55	52
Mozambique	83	119	133	105	107	105	64	92
Nigeria	156	–17	17	45	472	41	67	–178
Rwanda	13	26	57	32	36	35	47	55
Senegal	61	27	51	42	45	53	39	34
Somalia	80	7	1	6	10	16	7	33
South Africa	20	68	119	98	115	332	103	106
Sudan	150	17	13	11	41	120	130	390
Tanzania	51	15	50	44	49	66	62	75
Uganda	43	92	55	71	86	120	148	154
Zambia	63	44	42	34	52	56	90	89
Zimbabwe	10	23	24	21	23	31	27	32
Other and unspecified [3]	157	168	200	168	269	368	469	552
Far East and Pacific [1]	**39**	**550**	**725**	**331**	**705**	**–186**	**–9**	**–127**
Cambodia	5	23	42	35	32	44	58	56
Hong Kong	–8	–15	–24	–20	–23	–28	–28	–28
Indonesia	46	270	488	221	821	–157	–8	–71
Korea, South	–192	–132	–215	–134	–137	–110	–43	–43
Malaysia	–1	134	184	11	2	–45	–46	–45
Pacific Islands, Trust Territory of the [5]	220	145	206	193	103	204	190	174
Philippines	557	20	–17	–46	–35	–15	–36	–28
Thailand	–19	–102	–118	–27	–37	11	4	–67
Other and unspecified [3]	38	26	12	16	–60	–145	–137	–119

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1269. **U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits by Type and Country: 1990 to 2006**—Con.

[**In millions of dollars.** See headnote, p. 794]

Country	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Western Hemisphere [1]	**2,025**	**1,173**	**1,380**	**710**	**912**	**1,538**	**1,723**	**1,154**
Bolivia	114	136	189	152	212	217	159	142
Brazil	261	195	119	106	–78	–136	–93	–344
Colombia	–30	33	71	76	328	467	598	613
Ecuador	61	14	38	75	39	36	59	80
El Salvador	303	27	78	45	56	104	52	27
Guatemala	98	49	106	54	42	40	21	34
Haiti	54	63	106	66	64	83	118	154
Honduras	226	100	258	85	51	84	70	60
Mexico	140	–123	14	–13	5	14	40	30
Nicaragua	105	53	152	60	41	28	36	53
Peru	93	87	133	109	93	167	127	71
Other [6] and unspecified [3]	236	652	292	40	161	397	407	172
Other international organizations and unspecified areas [3]	**1,619**	**3,942**	**3,191**	**5,447**	**5,632**	**3,621**	**5,177**	**4,569**

– Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. [1] Includes other countries not shown separately. [2] In 1992, some successor countries assumed portions of outstanding credits of the former Yugoslavia (assignment of the remaining portions is pending). Subsequent negative totals reflect payments to the United States on these assumed credits which were greater than the extension of new credits and grants to these countries. [3] In recent years, significant amounts of foreign assistance have been reported on a regional, interregional, and worldwide basis. Country totals in this table may understate actual assistance to many countries. [4] United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine refugees. [5] Excludes transactions with Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands; includes transactions with Federated States of Micronesia, Republic of the Marshall Islands, and Republic of Palau. [6] Includes Andean Development Corporation, Caribbean Development Bank, Central American Bank for Economic Integration, Eastern Caribbean Central Bank, Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Science, Organizations of American States, and Pan American Health Organization.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, press releases, and unpublished data.

Table 1270. **U.S. Foreign Economic and Military Aid Programs: 1980 to 2005**

[**In millions of dollars (9,694 represents $9,694,000,000). For years ending September 30.** Economic aid shown here represents U.S. economic aid—not just aid under the Foreign Assistance Act. Major components in recent years include AID, Food for Peace, Peace Corps, and paid-in subscriptions to international financial institutions. Annual figures are gross unadjusted program figures]

Year and region	Total foreign assistance	Military assistance	Economic assistance, by funding agency					
			Total	U.S. Agency for International Development	U.S. Department of Agriculture	State Department	Other U.S. agencies	Multilateral organizations
1980	9,694	2,122	7,572	4,062	1,437	459	137	1,478
1985	18,128	5,801	12,327	8,132	2,052	431	164	1,548
1990	16,015	4,971	11,044	6,964	1,643	590	377	1,469
1991	17,048	4,949	12,099	7,667	1,698	707	408	1,619
1992	16,442	4,461	11,981	6,819	2,434	769	411	1,549
1993	18,152	4,958	13,195	7,059	3,140	745	668	1,583
1994	17,627	4,420	13,206	7,330	2,623	769	1,004	1,480
1995	16,520	4,121	12,398	7,281	1,517	763	1,056	1,781
1996	14,972	4,730	10,241	6,233	1,400	760	751	1,097
1997	14,023	4,011	10,012	5,922	1,107	944	1,109	930
1998	15,069	3,799	11,270	6,504	1,380	969	1,014	1,402
1999	17,990	3,997	13,993	7,420	3,085	772	1,265	1,451
2000	16,771	4,838	11,933	5,907	1,941	1,578	1,395	1,110
2001	17,727	3,837	13,890	6,747	2,071	2,438	1,488	1,146
2002	20,119	4,610	15,509	8,578	1,433	2,334	1,573	1,591
2003	27,930	6,569	21,360	11,941	2,676	2,179	3,834	730
2004	32,946	6,125	26,821	11,061	2,226	3,781	6,868	2,885
2005, total	**34,360**	**7,147**	**27,213**	**10,106**	**2,306**	**4,593**	**8,493**	**1,715**
Asia	5,068	1,062	4,006	2,812	256	267	572	99
Central Asia	2,419	55	2,364	699	53	96	1,516	–
Eastern Europe	722	171	551	371	1	22	47	112
Latin America and Caribbean	2,386	128	2,258	685	178	782	594	19
Middle East and North Africa	12,559	5,188	7,371	2,175	34	354	4,807	–
Oceania	162	1	161	–	–	–	161	–
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,171	262	4,908	1,487	1,735	1,262	300	124
Western Europe	143	39	103	82	–	16	5	–
Canada	21	–	21	–	–	–	21	–
World not specified	5,709	240	5,469	1,796	49	1,795	469	1,361

– Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans, Grants, Obligations, and Loan Authorizations,* annual. See also <http://qesdb.cdie.org/gbk/index.html>.

Table 1271. **U.S. Foreign Economic and Military Aid by Major Recipient Country: 2000 to 2005**

[In millions of dollars (16,771 represents $16,771,000,000), except as indicated. For years ending Sept. 30]

Recipient country	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005		
					Total	Economic aid	Military aid
Total [1]	**16,771**	**20,119**	**27,930**	**32,946**	**34,360**	**27,213**	**7,147**
Afghanistan	43	583	1,090	2,130	2,416	1,752	663
Albania	69	50	60	63	46	41	5
Angola	105	126	161	115	63	63	–
Armenia	104	98	105	97	95	86	9
Azerbaijan	54	60	73	69	76	67	9
Bangladesh	78	101	103	92	87	84	3
Bolivia	241	188	210	141	120	120	–
Bosnia and Herzegovina	170	86	95	90	51	42	9
Bulgaria	49	61	61	50	50	40	10
Burundi	7	26	45	49	63	63	–
Cambodia	27	54	63	93	93	92	1
Chad	4	5	7	58	78	75	3
Colombia	1,160	537	682	630	699	598	101
Congo (Kinshasa)	31	82	112	117	126	126	–
Ecuador	77	88	89	76	71	71	–
Egypt	2,076	2,202	1,758	1,957	1,542	251	1,291
El Salvador	35	144	63	69	58	55	3
Eritrea	37	31	106	86	133	133	–
Ethiopia	278	143	603	435	692	685	8
Georgia	111	203	122	154	130	116	14
Ghana	67	64	80	73	70	69	1
Guatemala	72	91	91	72	68	68	–
Haiti	88	62	85	154	224	223	–
Honduras	41	50	71	65	273	270	3
India	185	214	178	176	190	184	6
Indonesia	242	201	203	158	589	584	5
Iraq	5	39	3,944	8,110	6,981	5,695	1,286
Israel	3,791	2,788	3,686	2,708	2,684	482	2,202
Jamaica	22	26	26	41	54	53	1
Jordan	448	329	1,681	609	684	376	307
Kazakhstan	53	71	81	83	71	65	6
Kenya	90	107	127	186	209	207	2
Kosovo	198	85	92	116	124	124	–
Kyrgyzstan	47	58	79	51	56	53	3
Liberia	14	16	44	138	158	130	28
Macedonia	60	81	79	53	50	44	6
Madagascar	27	35	48	46	155	154	1
Malawi	44	54	44	49	79	78	1
Mali	44	47	53	55	52	52	–
Marshall Islands	41	50	47	42	44	44	–
Mexico	44	98	75	94	168	166	1
Micronesia, Federated States of	81	99	99	95	94	94	–
Morocco	51	29	38	34	52	35	17
Mozambique	88	72	94	102	114	113	1
Namibia	16	15	32	34	49	49	–
Nepal	22	65	55	55	61	60	2
Nicaragua	34	54	68	62	67	67	1
Nigeria	113	111	94	126	155	154	1
Pakistan	19	1,084	371	240	766	454	313
Peru	204	286	231	183	135	135	–
Philippines	82	212	223	223	167	124	43
Poland	85	44	33	37	81	3	79
Romania	46	63	72	54	65	50	16
Russia	719	522	781	946	1,545	1,543	2
Rwanda	38	45	49	60	77	75	2
Senegal	37	44	51	52	46	44	2
Serbia and Montenegro	354	277	257	256	225	225	–
South Africa	55	89	90	121	178	178	–
Sri Lanka	9	31	40	39	164	159	5
Sudan	51	122	188	481	1,073	915	157
Tajikistan	36	77	65	54	71	70	1
Tanzania	43	48	80	101	135	134	1
Turkey	5	278	1,030	50	54	16	37
Uganda	76	100	179	225	275	273	2
Ukraine	199	106	86	159	174	166	8
Uzbekistan	34	241	168	50	44	44	–
West Bank/Gaza	122	187	191	136	348	348	–
Zambia	35	70	66	102	142	142	–
Zimbabwe	21	48	34	32	46	46	–

– Represents or rounds to zero. [1] Includes other countries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans, Grants, Obligations, and Loan Authorizations*, annual. See also <http://qesdb.cdie.org/gbk/index.html>.

Table 1272. **U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services: 1999 to 2006**

[**In millions of dollars (–265,090 represents –$265,090,000,000).** Data presented on a balance of payments basis and will not agree with the following merchandise trade Tables 1273 to 1283]

Category	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
TRADE BALANCE								
Total	**–265,090**	**–379,835**	**–365,126**	**–423,725**	**–496,915**	**–612,091**	**–714,371**	**–758,522**
Goods	–347,819	–454,690	–429,519	–484,955	–550,892	–669,578	–787,149	–838,271
Services	82,729	74,855	64,393	61,230	53,977	57,487	72,778	79,749
Travel	15,838	17,695	11,693	7,890	6,912	8,796	12,829	13,665
Passenger fares	–1,530	–3,587	–4,707	–2,923	–5,098	–5,867	–5,179	–5,316
Other transportation	–7,223	–11,622	–10,240	–9,212	–13,289	–17,204	–20,595	–18,985
Royalties, license fees	26,563	26,765	24,158	25,155	27,955	31,216	34,777	35,946
Other private services	48,424	47,384	47,836	49,603	51,799	56,882	64,374	71,247
Other [1]	2,593	317	–2,296	–7,158	–11,981	–13,518	–10,536	–13,942
U.S. govt misc. services	–1,936	–2,097	–2,051	–2,125	–2,321	–2,819	–2,892	–2,866
EXPORTS								
Total	**965,884**	**1,070,597**	**1,004,896**	**974,721**	**1,017,757**	**1,157,250**	**1,283,070**	**1,445,703**
Goods	683,965	771,994	718,712	682,422	713,415	807,516	894,631	1,023,109
Services	281,919	298,603	286,184	292,299	304,342	349,734	388,439	422,594
Travel	74,801	82,400	71,893	66,605	64,359	74,546	81,799	85,694
Passenger fares	19,785	20,687	17,926	17,046	15,891	18,851	20,970	22,187
Other transportation	26,916	29,803	28,442	29,195	31,416	36,957	41,334	46,297
Royalties, license fees	39,670	43,233	40,696	44,508	46,988	54,490	59,409	62,378
Other private services	103,934	107,904	113,857	122,207	131,563	148,149	164,301	187,771
Other [1]	15,928	13,790	12,539	11,943	13,315	15,781	19,539	17,112
U.S. govt misc. services	885	786	831	795	810	959	1,087	1,155
IMPORTS								
Total	**1,230,974**	**1,450,432**	**1,370,022**	**1,398,446**	**1,514,672**	**1,769,341**	**1,997,441**	**2,204,225**
Goods	1,031,784	1,226,684	1,148,231	1,167,377	1,264,307	1,477,094	1,681,780	1,861,380
Services	199,190	223,748	221,791	231,069	250,365	292,247	315,661	342,845
Travel	58,963	64,705	60,200	58,715	57,447	65,750	68,970	72,029
Passenger fares	21,315	24,274	22,633	19,969	20,989	24,718	26,149	27,503
Other transportation	34,139	41,425	38,682	38,407	44,705	54,161	61,929	65,282
Royalties, license fees	13,107	16,468	16,538	19,353	19,033	23,274	24,632	26,432
Other private services	55,510	60,520	66,021	72,604	79,764	91,267	99,927	116,524
Other [1]	13,335	13,473	14,835	19,101	25,296	29,299	30,075	31,054
U.S. govt misc. services	2,821	2,883	2,882	2,920	3,131	3,778	3,979	4,021

[1] Represents transfers under U.S. military sales contracts for exports and direct defense expenditures for imports.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, Annual Revision for 2006*, Series FT–900(07–04) and previous reports. See also <http://www.census.gov/foreign–trade/Press–Release/2006pr/final_revisions/06final.pdf> (released 08 June 2007).

Table 1273. **U.S. International Trade in Goods by Related Parties: 2000 to 2006**

[**In millions of dollars (1,205,339 represents $1,205,339,000,000)**. "Related party trade" is trade by U.S. companies with their subsidiaries abroad as well as trade by U.S. subsidiaries of foreign companies with their parent companies. Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002; see text, Section 15]

Country and commodity	2002 NAICS code	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Total imports [1]	(X)	1,205,339	1,250,097	1,460,160	1,662,380	1,845,053
Related party trade, total [1]	**(X)**	**563,084**	**593,833**	**697,561**	**775,730**	**862,657**
Canada	(X)	100,689	96,969	116,261	127,719	139,490
Japan	(X)	108,290	93,716	102,207	108,322	116,690
Mexico	(X)	89,068	88,029	94,716	99,709	114,504
China [2]	(X)	18,061	34,839	53,172	62,716	70,701
Germany	(X)	37,781	44,279	46,959	30,792	54,972
Transportation equipment	336	161,150	170,822	181,805	188,445	200,855
Computer & electronic products	334	166,279	143,692	168,554	176,719	189,046
Chemicals	325	45,452	66,835	76,268	84,459	96,919
Machinery, except electrical	333	39,918	40,959	50,013	56,804	62,975
Oil & gas	211	13,241	17,926	31,694	48,725	61,758
EXPORTS						
Total exports	(X)	780,418	723,743	817,936	904,380	1,037,143
Related party trade, domestic exports, total [1]	**(X)**	**196,596**	**204,543**	**218,688**	**245,712**	**279,832**
Canada	(X)	64,133	64,641	69,029	76,331	80,687
Mexico	(X)	34,249	33,865	38,602	44,570	49,801
Japan	(X)	20,313	16,518	16,200	17,427	18,332
Netherlands	(X)	6,845	7,305	8,064	9,308	13,835
Germany	(X)	6,751	9,654	8,778	9,250	13,779
Transportation equipment	336	46,288	47,564	48,687	52,513	58,379
Chemicals	325	26,376	36,095	42,495	48,121	55,349
Computer & electronic products	334	51,210	42,570	39,309	41,863	47,140
Machinery, except electrical	333	19,831	19,300	23,061	25,492	27,627
Electrical equipment, appliances & components	335	7,575	7,647	8,675	9,888	11,642

X Not applicable. [1] Includes other countries and other commodities, not shown separately. [2] See footnote 2, Table 1298.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Related Party Trade—2006"; published 10 May 2007; <http://www.census.gov/foreign–trade/Press–Release/2006pr/aip/related_party/>.

Table 1274. **U.S. Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise by Customs District: 2000 to 2006**

[**In billions of dollars (780.0 represents $780,000,000,000)**. Exports are f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value all years; imports are on customs-value basis. These data may differ from those in Tables 1273, 1278, and 1279. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III]

Customs district	Exports					Imports for consumption				
	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006
Total [1]	**780.0**	**723.7**	**817.9**	**904.4**	**1,037.1**	**1,205.6**	**1,250.1**	**1,460.2**	**1,662.4**	**1,845.1**
Anchorage, AK	5.9	8.4	8.7	12.1	14.9	13.4	9.2	10.5	10.2	11.4
Baltimore, MD	6.2	6.0	7.2	9.0	10.0	18.6	22.7	26.7	29.5	29.6
Boston, MA	7.0	7.0	9.7	9.9	10.5	18.7	16.4	19.2	21.4	22.6
Buffalo, NY	38.2	28.8	33.6	34.7	37.8	38.4	35.9	40.9	42.1	44.3
Charleston, SC [2]	12.6	13.6	15.4	16.1	16.2	16.9	21.0	26.0	30.9	32.4
Chicago, IL	21.7	21.3	25.9	30.0	32.2	51.1	58.3	69.1	78.5	88.5
Cleveland, OH	22.7	17.2	19.0	20.8	21.4	36.5	36.1	44.6	51.2	59.0
Dallas/Fort Worth, TX	11.5	12.3	16.4	17.8	20.6	18.8	22.4	27.8	32.0	38.3
Detroit, MI	79.4	87.6	93.4	105.7	112.6	97.6	98.8	112.2	122.8	126.0
Duluth, MN	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	7.0	7.6	9.0	9.4	7.0
El Paso, TX	18.0	17.5	19.3	19.9	22.0	24.1	25.3	27.8	27.7	29.5
Great Falls, MT	5.0	5.4	6.1	9.7	12.4	14.3	17.5	21.5	26.8	27.8
Honolulu, HI	0.7	2.5	1.8	2.4	3.2	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.9	4.2
Houston/Galveston, TX	29.7	32.1	39.5	46.7	58.1	40.9	48.4	64.4	89.4	104.9
Laredo, TX	57.7	48.6	56.0	60.3	67.3	62.7	66.1	74.4	78.2	88.8
Los Angeles, CA	77.6	67.7	70.8	78.4	90.4	150.1	165.4	191.0	213.5	236.0
Miami, FL	31.0	26.3	30.0	34.1	39.6	23.3	25.0	27.8	30.4	30.8
Milwaukee, WI	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.7
Minneapolis, MN	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.5	4.3	5.4	5.8	6.9	12.0
Mobile, AL [2]	4.0	4.6	5.0	4.9	6.0	7.9	8.9	11.0	13.7	16.7
New Orleans, LA	35.9	33.6	36.8	32.4	39.9	54.0	59.2	76.2	94.2	110.0
New York, NY	79.5	71.9	80.8	90.8	106.3	145.6	147.5	163.6	176.3	188.4
Nogales, AZ	7.3	5.0	5.9	6.9	8.3	14.1	11.6	12.5	13.6	17.0
Norfolk, VA [2]	12.4	12.3	13.4	16.7	18.1	13.6	17.7	20.0	23.5	26.4
Ogdensburg, NY	12.4	10.4	11.9	13.2	14.3	23.7	21.3	24.2	27.8	30.1
Pembina, ND	8.7	9.2	11.0	13.6	16.1	11.0	9.6	11.1	12.8	14.1
Philadelphia, PA	6.0	7.3	9.0	10.1	13.1	28.3	29.8	38.6	47.5	55.5
Port Arthur, TX	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.1	3.0	10.9	13.7	18.0	21.3	23.9
Portland, ME	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	8.7	8.8	9.3	10.9	10.9
Portland, OR	7.2	6.2	6.7	6.3	7.6	12.5	11.8	13.9	14.2	16.3
Providence, RI	(Z)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.3	3.1	3.3	4.4	5.8
San Diego, CA	12.7	12.7	14.0	15.0	16.0	22.2	22.8	25.4	28.2	34.5
San Francisco, CA	58.3	33.1	38.2	36.6	41.4	68.6	46.2	54.9	61.8	69.2
San Juan, PR	4.8	8.9	9.7	9.7	11.8	11.8	19.0	19.1	19.4	20.5
Savannah, GA	15.9	17.0	21.6	24.6	27.9	26.1	30.8	38.4	47.6	54.2
Seattle, WA	40.4	39.8	43.5	48.9	65.2	40.5	35.7	43.2	51.0	54.1
St. Albans, VT	4.5	3.0	3.6	4.2	3.6	9.4	9.8	10.5	12.6	11.3
St. Louis, MO	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.7	7.9	7.9	9.1	10.1	11.1
Tampa, FL	4.8	6.2	7.5	10.0	12.7	14.7	14.6	15.4	19.7	25.5
Virgin Islands, U.S.	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	4.8	5.0	6.8	9.0	10.3
Washington, DC	2.8	2.4	2.8	3.7	5.2	2.6	2.4	3.3	3.7	7.3
Wilmington, NC	2.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	10.6	13.2	13.9	15.5	16.4

Z Less than $50 million. [1] Totals shown for exports reflect the value of estimated parcel post and Special Category shipments, and adjustments for undocumented exports to Canada, which are not distributed by customs district. The value of bituminous coal exported through Norfolk, VA; Charleston, SC; and Mobile, AL is reflected in the total but not distributed by district. [2] Excludes exports of bituminous coal, which are included in the "Total" line.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000–2004, *U.S. Export History* and *U.S. Import History* on compact disc; beginning 2005, *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights,* December issues, series FT920. See also <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/ft920_index.html>.

Table 1275. **Export and Import Unit Value Indexes—Selected Countries: 2002 to 2006**

[**Indexes in U.S. dollars, 2000 = 100.** A unit value is an implicit price derived from value and quantity data]

Country	Export unit value					Import unit value				
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
United States	**98.2**	**99.7**	**103.6**	**106.9**	**110.7**	**94.1**	**96.9**	**102.3**	**110.0**	**115.4**
Australia	100.0	109.9	129.1	152.9	174.3	94.5	103.8	111.1	116.6	119.8
Belgium	103.5	120.4	134.9	142.0	149.2	102.2	119.8	136.1	142.8	150.5
Canada	93.2	103.8	114.9	129.0	137.9	98.2	101.9	107.9	115.9	124.3
France	109.0	130.7	141.4	140.4	126.7	98.9	118.7	127.6	127.0	123.9
Germany	101.5	118.3	128.9	129.7	134.8	97.2	110.4	120.3	123.2	139.5
Greece	111.5	133.4	154.1	160.1	168.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland	103.2	114.7	115.4	119.1	(NA)	101.1	111.1	119.6	120.7	(NA)
Italy	107.3	129.6	148.6	158.7	(NA)	104.4	124.8	143.8	157.0	(NA)
Japan	87.6	90.9	96.0	96.1	95.3	86.8	93.1	103.9	115.4	127.2
Korea, South	83.1	85.1	91.5	92.7	(NA)	87.5	95.6	107.3	117.3	(NA)
Netherlands	99.4	115.9	126.3	133.1	(NA)	101.1	117.5	130.9	132.8	(NA)
Norway	93.3	104.3	126.8	160.9	(NA)	102.8	116.1	126.5	132.4	(NA)
Spain	101.7	120.1	133.4	139.9	147.8	98.0	115.9	130.6	137.4	142.8
Sweden	93.8	110.3	121.1	124.1	130.8	98.6	116.2	131.2	138.4	148.4
Switzerland	107.1	123.5	137.2	139.4	143.2	104.8	121.5	135.3	142.1	148.4
United Kingdom	97.4	108.0	121.5	126.0	131.2	95.8	103.6	115.6	119.6	125.4

NA Not available.

Source: International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC, *International Financial Statistics,* monthly, (copyright).

Table 1276. **U.S. Exports of Goods by State of Origin: 2000 to 2006**

[In millions of dollars (782,429 represents $782,429,000,000), except as indicated. Exports are on a f.a.s. value basis. Exports are based on origin of movement]

State and other area	2000	2005	2006 Total	2006 Rank	State and other area	2000	2005	2006 Total	2006 Rank
Total	**782,429**	**904,289**	**1,037,320**	**(X)**	Montana	541	711	887	48
					Nebraska	2,511	3,004	3,625	40
United States	**712,055**	**853,765**	**982,193**	**(X)**	Nevada	1,482	3,937	5,493	32
					New Hampshire	2,373	2,548	2,811	43
Alabama	7,317	10,796	13,878	23					
Alaska	2,464	3,592	4,044	36	New Jersey	18,638	21,080	27,002	9
Arizona	14,334	14,950	18,287	17	New Mexico	2,391	2,540	2,892	42
Arkansas	2,599	3,862	4,265	35	New York	42,846	50,492	57,369	3
California	119,640	116,819	127,746	2	North Carolina	17,946	19,463	21,218	15
Colorado	6,593	6,784	7,956	29	North Dakota	626	1,185	1,509	46
Connecticut	8,047	9,687	12,238	26	Ohio	26,322	34,801	37,833	8
Delaware	2,197	2,525	3,890	37	Oklahoma	3,072	4,314	4,375	34
District of Columbia	1,003	825	1,040	(X)	Oregon	11,441	12,381	15,288	21
Florida	26,543	33,377	38,545	7	Pennsylvania	18,792	22,271	26,334	10
					Rhode Island	1,186	1,269	1,531	45
Georgia	14,925	20,577	20,073	16					
Hawaii	387	1,028	706	50	South Carolina	8,565	13,944	13,615	24
Idaho	3,559	3,260	3,721	39	South Dakota	679	942	1,185	47
Illinois	31,438	35,868	42,085	5	Tennessee	11,592	19,070	22,020	14
Indiana	15,386	21,476	22,620	13	Texas	103,866	128,761	150,888	1
Iowa	4,466	7,348	8,410	28	Utah	3,221	6,056	6,798	31
Kansas	5,145	6,720	8,626	27	Vermont	4,097	4,240	3,817	38
Kentucky	9,612	14,899	17,232	18	Virginia	11,698	12,216	14,104	22
Louisiana	16,814	19,232	23,503	12	Washington	32,215	37,948	53,075	4
Maine	1,779	2,310	2,627	44	West Virginia	2,219	3,147	3,225	41
					Wisconsin	10,508	14,924	17,169	19
Maryland	4,593	7,119	7,598	30	Wyoming	503	669	830	49
Massachusetts	20,514	22,043	24,047	11					
Michigan	33,845	37,584	40,405	6	Puerto Rico	9,735	13,264	15,196	(X)
Minnesota	10,303	14,705	16,309	20	Virgin Islands	174	539	624	(X)
Mississippi	2,726	4,008	4,674	33	Other [1]	60,810	36,740	39,456	(X)
Missouri	6,497	10,462	12,776	25	Timing adjustments	–346	–19	–148	(X)

X Not applicable. [1] Includes unreported, not specified, special category, estimated shipments, and re-exports.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services,* series FT-900, December issues. For most recent release, see <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2006pr/12/> (released 13 February 2007).

Table 1277. **U.S. Agricultural Exports by State: 2000 to 2006**

[In millions of dollars (50,744 represents $50,744,000,000). For years ending Sept. 30]

State	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	State	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006
U.S.	**50,744**	**56,014**	**62,409**	**62,516**	**68,721**	NE	2,977	3,259	2,997	2,836	3,261
						NV	40	36	41	48	44
AL	393	473	561	574	572	NH	9	15	19	18	20
AK	1	3	3	3	4	NJ	125	173	189	194	219
AZ	394	450	468	447	520						
AR	1,235	1,563	1,765	1,733	1,912	NM	128	139	185	215	248
CA	6,685	7,462	8,649	9,405	10,475	NY	481	512	541	583	671
CO	964	851	840	712	852	NC	1,294	1,512	1,791	1,804	2,045
CT	119	75	91	88	98	ND	1,121	1,741	1,756	1,726	1,882
DE	114	116	130	143	145	OH	1,160	1,496	1,624	1,588	1,716
FL	1,289	1,470	1,607	1,572	1,699	OK	553	610	867	839	754
GA	859	1,047	1,113	1,136	1,356	OR	682	790	908	910	1,000
						PA	914	1,100	1,099	1,168	1,354
HI	73	81	89	95	96	RI	3	8	11	11	11
ID	772	816	820	878	911	SC	266	365	430	381	482
IL	2,843	3,254	3,767	3,322	3,787						
IN	1,412	1,614	1,976	1,867	2,044	SD	1,065	952	1,270	1,231	1,157
IA	3,124	3,170	3,931	4,031	4,211	TN	489	773	839	820	924
KS	3,175	2,928	3,311	2,787	3,221	TX	3,063	3,393	3,881	3,696	3,805
KY	737	923	952	1,082	1,091	UT	247	260	235	245	304
LA	432	545	561	569	641	VT	28	35	42	42	42
ME	64	67	70	78	96	VA	454	486	594	589	588
MD	223	276	302	288	313	WA	1,557	1,802	1,803	2,019	2,227
						WV	33	36	38	41	42
MA	117	139	173	162	167	WI	1,293	1,257	1,172	1,320	1,500
MI	857	912	942	1,009	1,161	WY	52	44	43	48	53
MN	2,286	2,427	2,542	2,770	2,977						
MS	617	866	1,027	926	950						
MO	1,038	1,181	1,555	1,298	1,461						
MT	352	393	465	534	590	Unallocated	2,536	2,118	2,326	2,638	3,022

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "State Export Data"; published 29 June 2007; <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/stateexports/>.

Table 1278. **U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance by Country: 2002 to 2006**

[**In millions of dollars (693,103 represents $693,103,000,000).** Includes silver ore and bullion. Country totals include exports of special category commodities, if any. Data include nonmonetary gold and include trade of Virgin Islands with foreign countries. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III. Minus sign (–) denotes an excess of imports over exports]

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Total [1]	**693,103**	**724,771**	**818,775**	**905,978**	**1,036,635**	**1,161,366**	**1,257,121**	**1,469,704**	**1,673,455**	**1,853,938**	**–468,263**	**–532,350**	**–650,930**	**–767,477**	**–817,304**
Afghanistan	80	61	150	262	417	3	56	25	67	45	77	5	126	195	372
Albania	15	10	20	19	28	6	4	11	37	24	9	5	9	–19	4
Algeria	984	487	972	1,167	1,102	2,360	4,748	7,410	10,446	15,456	–1,376	–4,261	–6,438	–9,279	–14,354
Angola	374	491	594	929	1,550	3,123	4,267	4,521	8,484	11,719	–2,749	–3,776	–3,927	–7,555	–10,169
Anguilla	20	22	21	32	43	1	1	1	4	4	19	20	20	28	39
Antigua and Barbuda	81	127	126	190	194	4	13	4	4	6	78	115	121	186	188
Argentina	1,585	2,437	3,388	4,122	4,776	3,187	3,170	3,746	4,584	3,979	–1,602	–733	–357	–462	797
Armenia	112	103	91	66	80	31	38	46	46	47	81	65	45	19	34
Aruba	465	355	384	559	511	774	955	1,776	2,920	2,845	–309	–600	–1,392	–2,361	–2,335
Australia	13,085	13,088	14,225	15,828	17,779	6,479	6,414	7,546	7,342	8,204	6,606	6,674	6,680	8,486	9,575
Austria	2,427	1,768	1,946	2,593	2,986	3,815	4,492	5,798	6,103	8,304	–1,388	–2,724	–3,853	–3,510	–5,318
Azerbaijan	70	120	159	133	231	34	10	38	45	716	35	110	121	87	–485
Bahamas, The	975	1,075	1,186	1,787	2,282	450	479	638	700	453	526	595	548	1,087	1,830
Bahrain	419	508	302	351	475	395	378	405	432	632	24	130	–104	–81	–158
Bangladesh	269	226	289	320	333	2,134	2,074	2,303	2,693	3,271	–1,865	–1,848	–2,013	–2,373	–2,938
Barbados	268	300	348	395	443	34	43	37	32	34	233	257	312	363	409
Belarus	19	84	33	35	75	126	215	336	345	539	–106	–131	–303	–310	–465
Belgium	13,326	15,236	16,871	18,691	21,340	9,807	10,141	12,446	13,023	14,405	3,519	5,095	4,425	5,668	6,935
Belize	138	199	152	218	239	78	101	107	98	147	60	97	45	119	92
Benin	35	30	46	72	116	1	1	2	1	1	35	30	44	72	115
Bermuda	415	401	472	491	638	23	15	25	87	16	392	386	447	403	622
Bolivia	192	183	194	220	215	160	185	260	293	362	32	–2	–67	–74	–147
Bosnia and Herzegovina	32	21	28	18	52	16	12	11	71	26	16	9	17	–53	26
Botswana	32	26	54	67	27	29	14	74	178	252	2	12	–19	–111	–225
Brazil	12,376	11,211	13,897	15,372	19,231	15,781	17,910	21,160	24,436	26,367	–3,405	–6,699	–7,263	–9,064	–7,136
Brunei	46	38	48	50	48	287	423	406	563	550	–241	–385	–358	–513	–502
Bulgaria	101	156	172	268	293	340	441	507	454	458	–238	–286	–335	–186	–165
Cambodia	29	58	59	70	75	1,071	1,262	1,497	1,767	2,188	–1,042	–1,204	–1,439	–1,697	–2,114
Cameroon	156	91	100	117	120	172	214	308	158	273	–16	–123	–209	–41	–153
Canada	160,923	169,924	189,880	211,899	230,656	209,088	221,595	256,360	290,384	302,438	–48,165	–51,671	–66,480	–78,486	–71,782
Cayman Islands	232	309	400	681	632	9	12	13	54	15	223	297	387	627	617
Chad	127	64	41	54	61	6	23	756	1,498	1,918	122	42	–715	–1,444	–1,857
Chile	2,609	2,715	3,606	5,223	6,786	3,785	3,705	4,732	6,664	9,565	–1,176	–990	–1,126	–1,442	–2,779
China [2]	22,128	28,368	34,744	41,925	55,186	125,193	152,436	196,682	243,470	287,774	–103,065	–124,068	–161,938	–201,545	–232,589
Colombia	3,583	3,756	4,505	5,462	6,709	5,604	6,385	7,256	8,849	9,266	–2,022	–2,629	–2,751	–3,387	–2,557
Congo (Brazzaville)	52	79	66	104	138	182	433	858	1,623	3,097	–130	–354	–792	–1,519	–2,959
Congo (Kinshasa)	28	31	67	65	71	204	175	124	264	85	–176	–144	–57	–199	–14
Costa Rica	3,117	3,414	3,306	3,599	4,132	3,142	3,364	3,333	3,415	3,844	–25	49	–27	183	288
Cote d'Ivoire	76	103	118	124	148	376	490	715	1,198	702	–300	–387	–597	–1,074	–554
Croatia	78	197	130	159	147	146	181	291	364	353	–68	16	–161	–206	–207
Cuba	146	259	404	369	341	–	–	–	–	–	145	259	400	369	340
Cyprus	193	212	96	84	240	26	25	26	31	51	168	187	70	54	189
Czech Republic	654	672	827	1,054	1,123	1,233	1,394	1,756	2,193	2,349	–580	–722	–929	–1,139	–1,227

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1278. **U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance, by Country: 2002 to 2006**—Con.

[See headnote, page 800]

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Denmark	1,496	1,548	2,147	1,918	2,269	3,237	3,708	3,876	5,144	5,540	–1,741	–2,161	–1,730	–3,226	–3,272
Djibouti	59	32	44	48	48	2	1	1	1	3	57	31	43	47	44
Dominica	45	34	36	62	68	5	5	3	3	3	40	29	33	58	65
Dominican Republic	4,250	4,205	4,358	4,719	5,351	4,169	4,455	4,527	4,604	4,532	81	–250	–169	115	818
Ecuador	1,606	1,447	1,669	1,964	2,727	2,143	2,722	4,283	5,759	7,094	–538	–1,275	–2,615	–3,795	–4,367
Egypt	2,868	2,607	3,078	3,159	4,133	1,356	1,143	1,284	2,091	2,396	1,512	1,464	1,794	1,068	1,737
El Salvador	1,664	1,821	1,868	1,854	2,152	1,982	2,020	2,052	1,989	1,857	–318	–199	–185	–135	295
Equatorial Guinea	109	336	215	282	552	502	904	1,170	1,561	1,733	–393	–568	–955	–1,280	–1,182
Estonia	82	121	134	145	221	164	182	393	511	526	–82	–61	–259	–366	–305
Ethiopia	61	409	355	510	137	26	31	41	62	81	35	379	314	448	56
Fiji	17	20	25	28	33	156	175	214	170	146	–139	–156	–188	–141	–113
Finland	1,535	1,713	2,069	2,254	2,648	3,447	3,602	3,887	4,342	4,974	–1,912	–1,889	–1,818	–2,088	–2,326
France	19,016	17,053	21,263	22,410	24,217	28,240	29,219	31,606	33,842	37,040	–9,224	–12,166	–10,342	–11,432	–12,822
French Guiana	250	156	228	27	33	8	3	–	–	1	242	152	228	27	33
French Polynesia	79	92	93	112	108	44	48	67	60	58	35	44	26	52	50
Gabon	66	63	93	99	135	1,588	1,970	2,467	2,816	1,361	–1,522	–1,907	–2,374	–2,717	–1,226
Georgia	99	131	227	214	264	18	54	78	194	105	81	77	149	20	158
Germany	26,630	28,832	31,416	34,184	41,319	62,506	68,113	77,266	84,751	89,082	–35,876	–39,281	–45,850	–50,567	–47,763
Ghana	193	209	310	337	290	116	82	145	158	192	76	127	164	179	97
Gibraltar	26	14	138	163	286	1	3	2	5	1	25	11	136	159	285
Greece	1,152	2,507	2,063	1,192	1,555	546	614	724	884	966	606	1,893	1,340	309	589
Grenada	56	68	70	82	74	7	8	5	6	5	50	61	65	77	70
Guadeloupe	40	46	38	55	65	11	3	3	2	3	29	43	35	52	63
Guatemala	2,044	2,263	2,551	2,835	3,511	2,796	2,947	3,154	3,137	3,102	–752	–683	–603	–302	409
Guinea	63	36	59	94	65	72	69	64	75	94	–9	–33	–5	19	–29
Guyana	128	117	138	177	179	116	119	122	120	125	13	–2	16	57	54
Haiti	573	639	673	710	817	255	332	371	447	496	318	307	302	262	321
Honduras	2,571	2,826	3,078	3,254	3,687	3,261	3,313	3,640	3,749	3,718	–690	–486	–562	–495	–30
Hong Kong	12,594	13,521	15,827	16,351	17,776	9,328	8,851	9,314	8,892	7,947	3,266	4,669	6,514	7,459	9,829
Hungary	688	933	1,143	1,023	1,188	2,637	2,701	2,573	2,561	2,584	–1,950	–1,767	–1,430	–1,538	–1,397
Iceland	219	242	309	512	366	297	282	274	269	228	–78	–40	35	243	138
India	4,101	4,980	6,109	7,989	10,056	11,818	13,055	15,572	18,804	21,831	–7,717	–8,076	–9,463	–10,815	–11,775
Indonesia	2,556	2,516	2,671	3,054	3,079	9,643	9,515	10,811	12,014	13,425	–7,088	–6,999	–8,139	–8,960	–10,346
Iran	32	99	85	96	86	156	161	152	175	157	–125	–62	–67	–79	–71
Iraq	32	310	857	1,374	1,491	3,548	4,585	8,514	9,054	11,546	–3,517	–4,275	–7,657	–7,680	–10,055
Ireland	6,745	7,696	8,167	9,336	8,516	22,438	25,747	27,448	28,733	28,526	–15,693	–18,051	–19,281	–19,397	–20,010
Israel	7,027	6,892	9,169	9,737	10,965	12,416	12,769	14,552	16,831	19,167	–5,389	–5,877	–5,382	–7,093	–8,202
Italy	10,057	10,561	10,685	11,524	12,546	24,220	25,414	28,097	31,009	32,655	–14,164	–14,854	–17,413	–19,485	–20,109
Jamaica	1,420	1,470	1,431	1,701	2,036	396	423	320	376	528	1,024	1,047	1,111	1,325	1,508
Japan	51,449	52,004	54,243	55,485	59,613	121,429	118,037	129,805	138,004	148,181	–69,979	–66,032	–75,562	–82,519	–88,568
Jordan	404	492	552	644	650	412	674	1,093	1,267	1,422	–8	–181	–542	–623	–772
Kazakhstan	605	168	320	538	646	335	393	539	1,101	961	270	–224	–218	–563	–314
Kenya	271	197	394	633	526	189	249	352	348	354	83	–53	42	285	172
Korea, South	22,576	24,073	26,413	27,765	32,442	35,572	37,229	46,168	43,781	45,804	–12,996	–13,157	–19,755	–16,016	–13,362

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1278. **U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance, by Country: 2002 to 2006**—Con.
[See headnote, page 800]

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Kuwait	1,015	1,507	1,519	1,975	2,087	1,940	2,277	3,231	4,335	3,981	–926	–770	–1,712	–2,360	–1,894
Kyrgyzstan	31	39	29	31	71	5	11	11	5	4	26	28	19	27	67
Latvia	91	124	121	178	246	197	377	365	362	299	–106	–254	–244	–185	–53
Lebanon	317	314	464	466	931	62	92	75	86	89	256	222	390	379	842
Lesotho	2	5	6	4	4	322	393	467	404	408	–320	–388	–461	–400	–404
Liberia	28	33	61	69	68	46	60	84	91	140	–18	–26	–23	–22	–72
Libya	18	–	39	84	435	–	–	332	1,590	2,472	18	–	–292	–1,507	–2,037
Liechtenstein	15	16	11	20	16	238	262	286	296	324	–223	246	–276	–276	–309
Lithuania	103	162	295	390	567	300	347	482	634	570	–197	–185	–187	–244	–4
Luxembourg	480	279	705	782	581	300	265	290	389	534	180	14	414	394	47
Macau	79	55	86	102	200	1,232	1,356	1,487	1,249	1,230	–1,153	–1,301	–1,401	–1,147	–1,030
Macedonia	19	26	21	32	22	73	61	78	48	42	–55	–35	–57	–17	–20
Madagascar	15	46	36	28	45	216	384	470	324	281	–200	–337	–434	–295	–236
Malawi	30	17	22	28	46	71	77	61	116	60	–41	–60	–39	–88	–14
Malaysia	10,344	10,914	10,921	10,461	12,544	24,009	25,440	28,179	33,685	36,533	–13,665	–14,526	–17,258	–23,224	–23,989
Mali	11	31	43	32	43	3	2	4	4	8	9	29	39	29	35
Malta	210	202	181	194	163	310	373	383	283	371	–100	–171	–202	–89	–208
Martinique	24	22	28	35	32	1	1	2	22	42	23	21	26	13	–9
Mauritania	23	35	34	86	90	1	1	7	1	51	22	34	27	85	39
Mauritius	28	32	28	31	36	281	298	270	222	219	–253	–266	–242	–191	–183
Mexico	97,470	97,412	110,835	120,365	133,979	134,616	138,060	155,902	170,109	198,253	–37,146	–40,648	–45,067	–49,744	–64,274
Moldova	31	25	40	40	30	39	43	49	50	37	–8	–18	–10	–10	–7
Monaco	11	50	18	17	34	15	22	23	38	32	–4	29	–5	–21	2
Mongolia	66	21	28	22	23	162	183	239	144	114	–95	–163	–211	–122	–91
Morocco	565	469	526	525	878	392	385	515	446	521	173	83	11	79	357
Mozambique	95	62	77	63	64	9	8	11	12	16	86	54	66	51	49
Namibia	58	28	75	112	127	57	123	238	130	116	–	–95	–164	–17	11
Nepal	20	16	25	25	17	152	171	143	111	99	–132	–155	–118	–87	–83
Netherlands	18,311	20,695	24,289	26,485	31,129	9,849	10,953	12,451	14,862	17,342	8,462	9,742	11,839	11,623	13,787
Netherlands Antilles	741	747	824	1,138	1,485	362	632	435	922	1,119	380	115	390	215	366
New Caledonia	37	43	45	38	44	10	13	19	27	51	27	31	26	11	–7
New Zealand	1,813	1,848	2,073	2,652	2,929	2,282	2,403	2,968	3,155	3,116	–469	–555	–895	–503	–188
Nicaragua	437	502	592	626	752	680	770	990	1,181	1,526	–243	–268	–398	–555	–774
Niger	41	34	34	79	129	1	4	27	66	124	40	30	7	13	5
Nigeria	1,058	1,017	1,554	1,621	2,234	5,945	10,394	16,249	24,239	27,863	–4,888	–9,377	–14,694	–22,618	–25,630
Norway	1,407	1,466	1,604	1,942	2,394	5,843	5,232	6,509	6,776	7,085	–4,436	–3,766	–4,904	–4,834	–4,691
Oman	356	322	330	595	829	401	695	418	555	909	–45	–372	–88	40	–80
Pakistan	693	843	1,814	1,252	1,989	2,305	2,531	2,875	3,253	3,672	–1,612	–1,688	–1,061	–2,002	–1,683
Panama	1,407	1,849	1,835	2,162	2,701	303	301	316	327	379	1,104	1,547	1,519	1,835	2,322
Papua New Guinea	23	30	43	55	44	90	66	54	59	84	–67	–36	–12	–3	–40
Paraguay	433	484	623	896	911	44	53	59	52	58	389	430	564	844	853
Peru	1,563	1,699	2,101	2,309	2,927	1,939	2,409	3,702	5,119	5,880	–377	–710	–1,601	–2,810	–2,954
Philippines	7,276	7,987	7,087	6,895	7,617	10,980	10,059	9,137	9,250	9,694	–3,704	–2,072	–2,050	–2,355	–2,077
Poland	686	758	929	1,268	1,961	1,109	1,324	1,822	1,949	2,253	–422	–566	–892	–681	–292
Portugal	861	863	1,046	1,132	1,471	1,673	1,967	2,243	2,329	3,060	–811	–1,105	–1,197	–1,197	–1,590
Qatar	314	408	455	987	1,279	485	331	387	448	262	–171	76	68	539	1,017
Romania	248	367	525	609	554	695	730	853	1,208	1,119	–447	–363	–328	–599	–565

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1278. **U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance, by Country: 2002 to 2006**—Con.

[See headnote, page 800]

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Russia	2,397	2,447	2,961	3,962	4,701	6,870	8,618	11,891	15,307	19,828	–4,473	–6,171	–8,930	–11,344	–15,127
Saudi Arabia	4,781	4,596	5,257	6,813	7,640	13,150	18,069	20,959	27,193	31,689	–8,369	–13,473	–15,702	–20,380	–24,050
Senegal	75	102	89	159	97	4	5	3	4	21	71	97	86	155	76
Serbia and Montenegro	78	50	143	133	147	10	15	92	55	68	69	35	51	78	79
Sierra Leone	26	28	41	38	39	4	7	11	9	36	22	22	30	29	3
Singapore	16,218	16,560	19,609	20,642	24,684	14,802	15,138	15,370	15,110	17,768	1,416	1,422	4,238	5,532	6,916
Slovakia	93	115	132	150	510	260	1,009	1,211	961	1,405	–168	–894	–1,080	–811	–895
Slovenia	131	140	192	234	239	307	484	510	413	483	–176	–345	–318	–179	–244
South Africa	2,526	2,819	3,179	3,907	4,462	4,034	4,624	5,945	5,886	7,501	–1,509	–1,805	–2,766	–1,979	–3,039
Spain	5,298	5,930	6,638	6,914	7,426	5,733	6,677	7,350	8,615	9,778	–435	–747	–712	–1,701	–2,352
Sri Lanka	172	155	164	198	237	1,810	1,808	1,957	2,083	2,146	–1,639	–1,653	–1,793	–1,885	–1,909
St. Kitts and Nevis	50	59	60	94	127	49	45	42	50	50	1	14	19	44	77
St. Lucia	100	120	105	135	149	19	13	14	32	30	80	107	91	103	119
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	40	46	46	45	58	17	4	4	16	2	24	42	41	30	56
Sudan	11	26	68	108	77	1	3	4	14	6	9	23	65	95	71
Suriname	125	193	179	246	259	133	140	141	165	165	–8	53	38	80	94
Swaziland	12	8	12	12	12	115	162	199	199	156	–103	–154	–186	–187	–144
Sweden	3,153	3,223	3,267	3,715	4,126	9,216	11,119	12,683	13,821	13,870	–6,063	–7,896	–9,416	–10,106	–9,745
Switzerland	7,783	8,656	9,280	10,720	14,375	9,382	10,685	11,628	13,000	14,230	–1,600	–2,029	–2,348	–2,280	145
Syria [2]	274	214	213	155	224	161	246	268	324	214	113	–32	–55	–169	11
Taiwan [2]	18,382	17,448	21,744	22,069	23,047	32,148	31,599	34,624	34,826	38,212	–13,766	–14,152	–12,879	–12,757	–15,165
Tajikistan	33	50	56	29	43	1	7	7	241	61	32	43	48	–212	–18
Tanzania	63	65	128	96	161	25	24	24	34	35	38	41	103	63	126
Thailand	4,860	5,835	6,368	7,257	8,147	14,793	15,179	17,579	19,890	22,466	–9,933	–9,343	–11,211	–12,633	–14,320
Togo	14	15	24	28	108	3	6	2	6	4	11	9	22	22	105
Trinidad and Tobago	1,020	1,063	1,208	1,417	1,615	2,440	4,334	5,842	7,891	8,362	–1,420	–3,271	–4,635	–6,474	–6,748
Tunisia	195	171	258	261	363	93	102	209	264	470	102	68	49	–3	–107
Turkey	3,113	2,900	3,362	4,269	5,724	3,516	3,788	4,934	5,182	5,359	–403	–888	–1,572	–913	365
Turkmenistan	47	34	295	237	113	60	76	81	135	76	–13	–42	214	102	37
Turks and Caicos Islands	54	72	137	238	366	5	6	7	9	12	49	66	130	228	354
Uganda	24	42	63	63	51	15	35	26	26	22	9	7	38	37	29
Ukraine	255	231	399	533	756	362	262	800	1,098	1,640	–108	–32	–400	–565	–884
United Arab Emirates	3,593	3,508	4,086	8,482	11,648	923	1,128	1,143	1,468	1,385	2,670	2,380	2,943	7,014	10,263
United Kingdom	33,205	33,828	36,000	38,588	45,410	40,745	42,795	46,274	51,033	53,513	–7,540	–8,967	–10,274	–12,445	–8,103
Uruguay	209	327	326	357	482	193	256	580	732	512	15	71	–254	–376	–30
Uzbekistan	139	256	230	74	54	77	84	88	96	152	61	173	142	–22	–98
Venezuela	4,430	2,831	4,767	6,421	9,002	15,094	17,136	24,921	33,978	37,134	–10,664	–14,305	–20,153	–27,557	–28,132
Vietnam	580	1,324	1,164	1,193	1,100	2,395	4,555	5,275	6,631	8,567	–1,815	–3,231	–4,111	–5,438	–7,466
Virgin Islands, British	67	71	97	125	217	41	35	17	34	26	27	36	79	91	191
Yemen	366	191	232	219	255	246	66	62	279	447	120	125	171	–60	–193
Zambia	36	20	26	29	52	8	13	33	32	28	28	7	7	7	23
Zimbabwe	49	42	47	46	48	103	57	76	94	103	–54	–15	–15	–15	–56

– Represents or rounds to zero. [1] Includes timing adjustment and unidentified countries, not shown separately. [2] See footnote 2, Table 1298.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT–900(07-04), and previous final reports. See also <http://www.census.gov/foreign–trade/Press–Release/2006pr/final_revisions/> (released 8 June 2007).

Table 1279. **U.S. Exports and General Imports by Selected SITC Commodity Groups: 2000 to 2006**

[**In millions of dollars (781,918 represents $781,918,000,000).** SITC = Standard International Trade Classification. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III. N.e.s. = not elsewhere specified]

Selected commodities	Exports [1]				General imports [2]			
	2000	2004	2005	2006	2000	2004	2005	2006
Total	**781,918**	**818,775**	**905,978**	**1,036,635**	**1,218,022**	**1,469,704**	**1,673,455**	**1,853,938**
Agricultural commodities [3]	**51,296**	**61,383**	**63,139**	**70,912**	**39,186**	**54,222**	**59,530**	**65,459**
Animal feeds	3,780	3,808	4,029	4,534	597	778	699	828
Cereal flour	1,310	1,802	2,015	2,339	1,753	2,730	3,010	3,357
Corn	4,695	6,132	5,062	7,251	160	127	125	179
Cotton, raw and linters	1,893	4,251	3,929	4,514	28	18	20	15
Meat and preparations	7,004	5,203	6,669	7,257	3,841	5,707	5,747	5,231
Soybeans	5,284	6,680	6,282	6,949	31	53	63	56
Vegetables and fruits	7,477	8,890	10,259	11,071	9,286	12,787	14,082	15,455
Wheat	3,374	5,148	4,410	4,205	229	162	174	311
Manufactured goods [3]	**625,894**	**623,961**	**685,398**	**785,599**	**1,012,855**	**1,174,788**	**1,287,376**	**1,416,302**
ADP equipment, office machinery	46,595	28,241	29,800	31,091	92,133	93,762	98,584	106,416
Airplane parts	15,062	15,295	17,538	20,515	5,572	4,824	5,592	6,771
Airplanes	24,777	24,493	30,291	43,933	12,412	11,389	10,734	10,604
Alcoholic beverages, distilled	424	684	726	844	2,946	4,022	4,360	4,912
Aluminum	3,780	3,807	4,483	5,596	6,949	9,547	11,931	14,919
Artwork/antiques	1,387	1,322	1,858	3,250	5,864	5,307	5,512	6,633
Basketware, etc	3,309	5,084	5,612	6,200	4,840	8,435	8,585	9,093
Chemicals, cosmetics	5,292	7,441	8,059	9,100	3,539	6,948	7,922	8,333
Chemicals, dyeing	4,089	4,569	4,901	5,337	2,667	2,667	2,971	3,054
Chemicals, fertilizers	2,249	2,595	2,990	2,941	1,684	2,536	3,701	3,438
Chemicals, inorganic	5,359	6,196	7,698	9,074	6,108	8,276	10,165	11,414
Chemicals, medicinal	12,893	23,433	25,012	28,431	14,685	34,937	39,176	45,746
Chemicals, n.e.s.	12,264	14,563	15,846	17,860	5,725	7,982	8,939	9,477
Chemicals, organic	17,990	25,852	26,765	29,839	28,578	35,447	38,009	42,212
Chemicals, plastics	19,519	25,202	28,861	32,617	10,647	14,222	17,385	18,813
Clothing	8,191	4,423	4,129	3,849	64,296	72,316	76,383	79,149
Copper	1,425	1,918	2,118	3,266	4,471	4,754	7,040	12,888
Cork, wood, lumber	4,320	3,857	4,038	4,273	8,227	10,605	10,939	10,386
Crude fertilizers	1,724	1,724	1,702	1,947	1,401	1,471	1,698	1,825
Electrical machinery	89,917	73,320	74,286	83,228	108,747	93,290	99,121	109,721
Fish and preparations	2,806	3,517	3,864	4,012	9,907	11,177	11,915	13,176
Footwear	663	453	508	572	14,842	16,506	17,932	19,160
Furniture and bedding	4,744	4,058	4,415	4,877	18,923	27,737	30,633	32,788
Gem diamonds	1,289	939	2,578	3,884	12,068	14,661	16,238	17,285
General industrial machinery	33,094	34,824	38,902	44,089	34,667	45,632	52,333	59,710
Glass	2,502	2,651	2,696	3,041	2,248	2,711	2,782	2,956
Gold, nonmonetary	5,898	4,430	5,533	8,790	2,657	3,996	4,430	5,633
Iron and steel mill products	5,715	8,022	10,430	11,799	15,807	22,400	24,632	32,904
Jewelry	1,574	2,566	3,029	4,033	6,459	8,557	9,696	11,222
Lighting, plumbing	1,384	1,476	1,694	1,868	5,104	6,811	7,591	8,069
Metal manufactures, n.e.s.	13,453	12,121	13,510	15,860	16,204	21,777	24,777	27,893
Metal ores; scrap	4,234	7,766	11,057	16,617	3,817	4,583	5,335	6,533
Metalworking machinery	6,191	5,983	6,457	8,228	7,726	6,262	7,530	8,644
Nickel	401	511	752	1,038	1,425	1,897	2,178	3,348
Optical goods	3,246	2,556	3,076	3,173	4,019	3,534	3,789	4,378
Paper and paperboard	10,640	10,689	11,457	12,337	15,185	16,581	17,561	18,503
Photographic equipment	4,236	3,534	3,343	3,590	6,896	4,905	4,481	4,506
Plastic articles, n.e.s.	7,607	7,390	8,036	8,915	8,034	11,776	13,633	14,823
Platinum	888	548	610	1,739	5,566	3,508	3,916	5,833
Power generating machinery	32,743	36,177	41,296	44,036	33,773	35,981	41,263	44,742
Printed materials	4,776	4,910	5,445	5,748	3,680	4,508	4,917	5,142
Pulp and waste paper	4,576	4,488	5,093	5,738	3,381	2,949	3,049	3,181
Records/magnetic media	5,395	4,757	5,142	4,912	5,172	6,799	7,258	7,095
Rubber articles, n.e.s.	1,673	1,520	1,598	1,787	1,962	2,733	2,925	3,039
Rubber tires and tubes	2,379	2,532	2,778	3,007	4,785	6,305	7,725	8,662
Scientific instruments	30,984	33,049	34,544	39,278	22,007	28,449	30,242	32,297
Ships, boats	1,070	1,649	1,913	2,575	1,178	2,084	1,719	1,548
Specialized industrial machinery	30,959	28,842	33,144	37,469	22,711	26,417	31,076	33,010
Television, VCR, etc.	27,921	20,072	20,974	22,515	70,468	87,885	104,079	115,327
Textile yarn, fabric	10,534	11,516	11,830	12,106	15,171	19,505	21,249	22,184
Toys/games/sporting goods	3,609	3,403	3,756	4,172	20,011	22,479	25,069	26,547
Travel goods	351	312	379	461	4,430	5,655	6,183	6,882
Vehicles	57,421	65,217	71,747	83,472	161,544	187,723	195,926	211,946
Watches/clocks/parts	348	272	256	304	3,481	3,790	3,939	4,082
Wood manufactures	1,842	1,796	1,818	2,007	7,228	12,309	12,847	12,539
Mineral fuel [3]	**13,179**	**18,642**	**26,488**	**34,711**	**135,367**	**206,660**	**289,723**	**332,500**
Coal	2,162	2,758	3,471	3,663	805	2,416	2,418	2,639
Crude oil	463	277	595	853	89,876	136,030	182,944	225,156
Petroleum preparations	5,746	9,726	14,782	22,078	25,673	37,988	59,698	66,197
Liquified propane/butane	663	426	587	805	1,508	2,899	4,371	4,419
Natural gas	411	2,125	3,094	2,226	12,594	23,908	34,911	28,268
Mineral fuels, other mineral	3,734	2,701	3,191	4,435	4,911	2,349	3,055	3,942
Reexports	68,203	89,662	101,125	108,070	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. [1] F.a.s. basis. Exports by commodity are only for domestic exports. [2] Customs value basis. [3] Includes other commodities not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT-900(07-04), and previous final reports. See also <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2006pr/final_revisions/> (released 8 June 2007).

Table 1280. **United States Total and Aerospace Foreign Trade: 1990 to 2005**

[In millions of dollars (–101,718 represents –$101,718,000,000), except percent. Data are reported as exports of domestic merchandise, including Department of Defense shipments and undocumented exports to Canada, f.a.s. (free alongside ship) basis, and imports for consumption, customs value basis. Minus sign (–) indicates deficit]

Year	Merchandise trade			Aerospace trade						
						Exports				
								Civil		
	Trade balance	Imports	Exports	Trade balance	Imports	Total	Percent of U.S. exports	Total	Transports	Military
1990	–101,718	495,311	393,592	27,282	11,801	39,083	9.9	31,517	16,691	7,566
1991	–66,723	488,453	421,730	30,785	13,003	43,788	10.4	35,548	20,881	8,239
1992	–84,501	532,665	448,164	31,356	13,662	45,018	10.0	36,906	22,379	8,111
1993	–115,568	580,659	465,091	27,235	12,183	39,418	8.5	31,823	18,146	7,596
1994	–150,630	663,256	512,626	25,010	12,363	37,373	7.3	30,050	15,931	7,322
1995	–158,801	743,543	584,742	21,561	11,509	33,071	5.7	25,079	10,606	7,991
1996	–170,214	795,289	625,075	26,602	13,668	40,270	6.4	29,477	13,624	10,792
1997	–180,522	869,704	689,182	32,239	18,134	50,374	7.3	40,075	21,028	10,299
1998	–229,758	911,896	682,138	40,960	23,110	64,071	9.4	51,999	29,168	12,072
1999	–328,821	1,024,618	695,797	37,381	25,063	62,444	9.0	50,624	25,694	11,820
2000	–436,104	1,218,022	781,918	26,734	27,944	54,679	7.0	45,566	19,615	9,113
2001	–411,899	1,140,999	729,100	26,035	32,473	58,508	8.0	49,371	22,151	9,137
2002	–468,263	1,161,366	693,103	29,533	27,242	56,775	8.2	47,348	21,661	9,427
2003	–532,350	1,257,121	724,771	27,111	25,393	52,504	7.2	44,060	19,434	8,445
2004	–650,930	1,469,704	818,775	31,002	25,815	56,817	6.9	47,325	18,577	9,492
2005	–767,477	1,673,455	905,978	39,784	27,649	67,433	7.4	57,225	21,888	10,207

Source: Aerospace Industries Association of America, Washington, DC, *Aerospace Facts and Figures,* annual.

Table 1281. **U.S. High Technology Exports by Industry and Selected Major Country: 2000 to 2005**

[In billions of dollars (222.5 represents $222,500,000,000)]

Selected industries	2000	2004	2005	Selected countries	2000	2004	2005
Total exports	**222.5**	**191.4**	**199.1**	**Total exports**	**222.5**	**191.4**	**199.1**
Computers and office equipment	57.8	44.4	47.4	Canada	34.4	27.6	29.6
Consumer electronics	10.0	9.1	10.2	China [1]	4.6	8.8	10.0
Communications equipment	26.9	22.5	24.1	Japan	19.9	13.2	13.1
Electronic components	22.1	15.9	15.6	Korea, South	12.1	9.1	9.9
Semiconductors	60.0	48.1	47.2	Malaysia	7.8	7.6	7.4
Industrial electronics	30.5	33.7	34.7	Mexico	30.0	28.1	27.1
Electromedical equipment	8.1	12.2	13.8	Taiwan [1]	10.4	8.6	8.0
Photonics	7.1	5.6	6.2	European Union 25	51.5	40.9	42.6

[1] See footnote 2, table 1298.

Source: AeA (formerly the American Electronics Association), *Cyberstates 2006,* annual (copyright). See <http://www.aeanet.org>.

Table 1282. **U.S. Exporting Companies Profile by Employment–Size Class: 2000 and 2005**

(668,310 represents $668,310,000,000). Based on data from export trade documents and the Business Register. For information on data limitations, see the Techical Documentation in the source]

Employment–size class	Number of exporters		Known export value [1] (mil. dol.)		Percent of—			
					Number of exporters		Known export value	
	2000	2005	2000	2005	2000	2005	2000	2005
All companies, total	**246,452**	**239,094**	**668,310**	**784,536**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
No employees	74,772	69,988	47,024	44,922	30.3	29.3	7.0	5.7
1 to 19 employees	96,268	99,677	45,272	55,582	39.1	41.7	6.8	7.1
20 to 49 employees	31,362	30,371	21,262	25,990	12.7	12.7	3.2	3.3
50 to 99 employees	16,988	15,955	19,711	24,883	6.9	6.7	2.9	3.2
100 to 249 employees	13,685	12,077	32,192	42,920	5.6	5.1	4.8	5.5
250 to 499 employees	5,454	4,544	27,397	34,196	2.2	1.9	4.1	4.4
500 or more employees	7,923	6,482	475,453	556,042	3.2	2.7	71.1	70.9

[1] Known value is defined as the value of exports by known exporters, i.e., those export transactions that could be matched to specific companies. Export values are on f.a.s. or "free alongside ship basis."

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *A Profile of U.S. Exporting Companies, 2000* and *2004–2005.* See also <http://www.census.gov/foreign–trade/Press–Release/edb/2005/edbrel–0405.pdf> (released 10 January 2007).

Table 1283. **Domestic Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise by Selected NAICS Product Category: 2000 to 2006**

[**In millions of dollars (712,285 represents $712,285,000,000).** Includes nonmonetary gold. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III. NAICS = North American Industry Classification System; see text, Section 15]

Product category	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Domestic exports, total	**712,285**	**629,599**	**651,713**	**729,425**	**803,920**	**929,811**
Agricultural, forestry, and fishery products	29,153	30,068	34,699	37,830	37,013	41,503
Agricultural products, total	23,596	24,827	29,194	31,949	30,611	34,770
Livestock and livestock products	1,255	1,020	1,177	963	1,123	1,283
Forestry products, not elsewhere specified	1,644	1,419	1,462	1,653	1,667	1,698
Fish, fresh or chilled; and other marine products	2,658	2,802	2,866	3,265	3,612	3,753
Mining, total	6,187	5,585	6,117	8,677	12,550	13,970
Oil and gas	1,706	1,725	2,143	3,001	4,453	4,229
Minerals and ores	4,481	3,860	3,973	5,676	8,098	9,741
Manufacturing, total	644,440	562,834	577,789	645,104	711,420	821,855
Food and kindred products	24,966	25,175	26,795	25,952	28,849	32,201
Beverages and tobacco products	5,568	3,559	3,648	3,644	3,400	3,847
Textiles and fabrics	7,010	7,397	7,557	8,363	8,471	8,520
Textile mill products	2,236	1,875	1,881	2,072	2,343	2,561
Apparel and accessories	8,104	5,462	4,923	4,350	4,069	3,789
Leather and allied products	2,322	2,049	2,035	2,190	2,295	2,450
Wood products	4,854	3,777	3,818	4,249	4,445	4,913
Paper products	15,539	13,640	13,965	15,168	16,565	17,985
Printed, publishing, & similar products	4,869	4,509	4,706	4,983	5,495	5,798
Petroleum and coal products	8,862	7,897	9,349	12,579	17,788	25,959
Chemicals	77,649	78,049	88,384	105,238	114,214	129,504
Plastics and rubber products	16,970	15,383	15,661	17,316	18,787	20,575
Nonmetallic mineral products	7,830	6,025	6,069	6,596	6,911	7,766
Primary metal products	20,126	15,371	17,877	21,159	27,423	37,079
Fabricated metal products	21,737	18,893	18,848	20,821	23,296	27,238
Machinery, except electrical	85,038	70,178	69,285	86,264	96,760	109,364
Computers and electronic products	161,449	116,243	115,883	122,161	123,926	135,025
Electrical equipment, appliances and components	25,401	20,587	20,632	23,606	26,551	31,360
Transportation equipment	121,701	123,970	122,246	129,907	147,244	177,990
Furniture and fixtures	2,882	2,158	2,349	2,633	2,829	3,158
Miscellaneous manufactured commodities	19,327	20,640	21,591	24,795	29,831	34,449
Special classification provisions	32,505	31,112	33,109	37,814	42,936	52,482
Waste and scrap	4,948	5,081	6,456	8,548	10,357	15,843
Used or second-hand merchandise	1,950	1,562	1,808	2,108	2,742	4,359
Goods returned or reimported	333	241	205	152	62	55
Special classification provision, not elsewhere specified	25,274	24,228	24,640	27,006	29,776	32,225
Imports for consumption, total	**1,205,339**	**1,154,811**	**1,250,097**	**1,460,161**	**1,662,380**	**1,845,053**
Agricultural, forestry, and fishery products	24,378	24,327	26,197	27,814	30,751	34,641
Agricultural products, total	11,771	11,773	13,035	14,356	15,803	17,342
Livestock and livestock products	3,085	3,455	2,782	2,498	3,276	4,104
Forestry products, not elsewhere specified	1,409	1,288	1,612	2,019	2,250	2,771
Fish, fresh or chilled; and other marine products	8,113	7,811	8,768	8,942	9,422	10,424
Mining, total	79,841	76,288	105,662	138,427	188,942	222,412
Oil and gas	76,166	72,830	101,800	133,606	182,473	214,738
Minerals and ores	3,675	3,458	3,862	4,821	6,469	7,674
Manufacturing, total	1,040,329	995,103	1,060,349	1,231,005	1,373,160	1,512,175
Food and kindred products	18,944	21,110	23,769	27,740	29,759	31,802
Beverages and tobacco products	8,350	9,772	10,925	11,652	12,845	14,611
Textiles and fabrics	7,042	6,778	6,791	7,387	7,453	7,361
Textile mill products	7,347	8,643	9,857	11,707	13,508	14,680
Apparel and accessories	62,928	62,313	66,499	70,533	74,473	77,010
Leather and allied products	21,463	22,104	22,627	24,541	26,554	28,473
Wood products	15,388	15,720	16,581	22,869	23,652	22,730
Paper products	19,080	17,528	18,414	20,645	22,120	23,461
Printed, publishing, & similar products	4,197	4,432	4,699	5,148	5,601	5,806
Petroleum and coal products	40,156	31,976	39,161	54,544	81,402	92,968
Chemicals	76,606	87,311	102,078	115,246	132,031	146,751
Plastics and rubber products	17,362	18,554	20,504	24,085	28,087	30,564
Nonmetallic mineral products	14,740	13,547	14,428	16,531	18,455	20,285
Primary metal products	43,833	34,356	34,065	56,498	64,642	88,616
Fabricated metal products	27,974	28,607	30,068	35,976	41,065	45,963
Machinery, except electrical	79,366	68,645	77,344	94,402	109,589	121,285
Computers and electronic products	250,694	205,564	212,201	248,033	269,986	295,375
Electrical equipment, appliances and components	39,567	39,707	41,914	48,781	55,179	62,252
Transportation equipment	213,110	219,186	223,304	239,565	252,199	269,390
Furniture and fixtures	15,607	17,492	19,636	22,560	25,096	27,020
Miscellaneous manufactured commodities	56,577	61,759	65,484	72,563	79,465	85,775
Special classification provisions	60,791	59,093	57,889	62,915	69,526	75,826
Waste and scrap	1,875	1,613	1,810	3,054	3,206	4,788
Used or second-hand merchandise	6,345	5,668	4,752	5,710	6,013	7,155
Goods returned or reimported	33,851	34,981	33,605	34,223	37,057	38,586
Special classification provision, not elsewhere specified	18,720	16,831	17,723	19,928	23,250	25,298

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, series FT-900, December issues. For most recent, see <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2006pr/12/#exhibits> (released 13 February 2007) and previous December or final reports.