Section 13

Income, Expenditures, Poverty, and Wealth

This section presents data on gross domestic product (GDP), gross national product (GNP), national and personal income, saving and investment, money income, poverty, and national and personal wealth. The data on income and expenditures measure two aspects of the U.S. economy. One aspect relates to the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA), a summation reflecting the entire complex of the nation's economic income and output and the interaction of its major components; the other relates to the distribution of money income to families and individuals or consumer income.

The primary source for data on GDP, GNP, national and personal income, gross saving and investment, and fixed assets and consumer durables is the *Survey of Current Business*, published monthly by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). A comprehensive revision to the NIPA was released beginning in December 2003. Discussions of the revision appeared in the January, June, August, September, and December 2003 issues of the *Survey of Current Business*. Summary historical estimates appeared in the February 2004 issue of the *Survey of Current Business.* Detailed historical data can be found on BEA's Web site at <http://www.bea.gov/>.

Sources of income distribution data are the decennial censuses of population, the Current Population Survey (CPS), and the American Community Survey, all products of the U.S. Census Bureau (see text, Section 1 and Section 4). Annual data on income of families, individuals, and households are presented in *Current Population Reports, Consumer Income*, P60 Series, in print. Many data series are also found on the Census Web site at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income.html>. Data on the household sector's saving and assets are published by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System in the quarterly statistical release *Flow of Funds Accounts*. The Federal Reserve Board also periodically conducts the *Survey of Consumer Finances*, which presents financial information on family assets and net worth. Detailed information on personal wealth is published periodically by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) in *SOI Bulletin*.

National income and product—Gross domestic product is the total output of goods and services produced by labor and property located in the United States, valued at market prices. GDP can be viewed in terms of the expenditure categories that comprise its major components: purchases of goods and services by consumers and government, gross private domestic investment, and net exports of goods and services. The goods and services included are largely those bought for final use (excluding illegal transactions) in the market economy. A number of inclusions, however, represent imputed values, the most important of which is the rental value of owner-occupied housing. GDP, in this broad context, measures the output attributable to the factors of production located in the United States. Gross domestic product by state is the gross market value of the goods and services attributable to labor and property located in a state. It is the state counterpart of the nation's gross domestic product.

The featured measure of real GDP is an index based on chain-type annual weights. Changes in this measure of real output and prices are calculated as the average of changes based on weights for the current and preceding years. (Components of real output are weighted by price, and components of prices are weighted by output.) These annual changes are "chained" (multiplied) together to form a time series that allows for the effects of changes in relative prices and changes in the composition of output over time. Quarterly and monthly changes are based on quarterly and

monthly weights, respectively. The new output indexes are expressed as 2000 = 100, and for recent years, in 2000 dollars; the price indexes are also based to 2000 = 100. For more information on chained-dollar indexes, see the article on this subject in the November 2003 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*.

Chained (2000) dollar estimates of most components of GDP are not published for periods prior to 1990, because during periods far from the base period, the levels of the components may provide misleading information about their contributions to an aggregate. Values are published in index form (2000 = 100) for 1929 to the present to allow users to calculate the percent changes for all components, which are accurate for all periods. In addition, BEA publishes estimates of contributions of major components to the percent change in GDP for all periods.

Gross national product measures the output attributable to all labor and property supplied by United States residents. GNP differs from "national income" mainly in that GNP includes allowances for depreciation—that is, consumption of fixed capital.

National Income includes all net incomes net of consumption of fixed capital (CFC), earned in production. National income is the sum of compensation of employees, proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj), rental income of persons with CCAdj, corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj, net interest and miscellaneous payments, taxes on production and imports, business current transfer payments (net), current surplus of government enterprises, less subsidies.

Capital consumption adjustment for corporations and for nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships is the difference between capital consumption based on income tax returns and capital consumption measured using empirical evidence on prices of used equipment and structures in resale markets, which have shown that depreciation for most types of assets approximates a geometric pattern. The tax return data are valued at historical costs and reflect changes over time in service lives and depreciation patterns as permitted by tax regulations. *Inventory valuation adjustment* represents the difference between the book value of inventories used up in production and the cost of replacing them.

Personal income is the current income received by persons from all sources minus their personal contributions for government social insurance. Classified as "persons" are individuals (including owners of unincorporated firms), nonprofit institutions that primarily serve individuals, private trust funds, and private noninsured welfare funds. Personal income includes personal current transfer receipts (payments not resulting from current production) from government and business such as social security benefits, public assistance, etc., but excludes transfers among persons. Also included are certain nonmonetary types of income chiefly, estimated net rental value to owner-occupants of their homes and the value of services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries. Capital gains (and losses) are excluded.

Disposable personal income is personal income less personal current taxes. It is the income available to persons for spending or saving. Personal current taxes are tax payments (net of refunds) by persons (except personal contributions for government social insurance) that are not chargeable to business expense. Personal taxes include income taxes, personal property taxes, motor vehicle licenses, and other miscellaneous taxes.

Gross domestic product by industry—The BEA also prepares estimates of value added by industry. *Value added* is a measure of the contribution of each private industry and of government to the nation's GDP. It is defined as an industry's gross output (which consists of sales or receipts and other operating income, commodity taxes, and inventory change) minus its intermediate inputs (which consists of energy, raw materials, semi-finished goods, and services that are purchased from domestic industries or from foreign sources). These estimates of value added are produced for 61 private industries and for 4 government

classifications—federal general government and government enterprises and state and local general government and government enterprises.

The estimates by industry are available in current dollars and are derived from the estimates of gross domestic income, which consists of three components—the compensation of employees, gross operating surplus, and taxes on production and imports, less subsidies. Real, or inflation-adjusted, estimates are also prepared.

Regional Economic Accounts—These accounts consist of estimates of state and local area personal income and of gross domestic product by state and are consistent with estimates of personal income and gross domestic product in the Bureau's national economic accounts. BEA's estimates of state and local area personal income provide a framework for analyzing individual state and local economies, and they show how the economies compare with each other. The *personal income* of a state and/or local area is the income received by, or on behalf of, the residents of that state or area. Estimates of labor and proprietors' earnings by place of work indicate the economic activity of business and government within that area, and estimates of personal income by place of residence indicate the income within the area that is available for spending. BEA prepares estimates for states, counties, metropolitan areas, and BEA economic areas.

Gross domestic product by state estimates measure the value added to the nation's production by the labor and property in each state. GDP by state is often considered the state counterpart of the nation's GDP. The GDP by state estimates provide the basis for analyzing the regional impacts of national economic trends. GDP by state is measured as the sum of the distributions by industry and state of the components of gross domestic income; that is, the sum of the costs incurred and incomes earned in the production of GDP by state. The GDP estimates are presented in current dollars and in real (chained dollars) for 63 industries.

Consumer Expenditure Survey—The Consumer Expenditure Survey program was begun in 1980. The principal objective of the survey is to collect current consumer expenditure data, which provide a continuous flow of data on the buying habits of American consumers. The data are necessary for future revisions of the Consumer Price Index.

The survey conducted by the Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics consists of two components: (1) an interview panel survey in which the expenditures of consumer units are obtained in five interviews conducted every 3 months, and (2) a diary or recordkeeping survey completed by participating households for two consecutive 1-week periods.

Each component of the survey queries an independent sample of consumer units representative of the U.S. total population. Over 52 weeks of the year, 7,500 consumer units are sampled for the diary survey. Each consumer unit keeps a diary for two 1-week periods yielding approximately 15,000 diaries a year. The interview sample is selected on a rotating panel basis, targeted at 7,500 consumer units per quarter. Data are collected in 102 areas of the country that are representative of the U.S. total population. The survey includes students in student housing. Data from the two surveys are combined; integration is necessary to permit analysis of total family expenditures because neither the diary nor quarterly interview survey was designed to collect a complete account of consumer spending.

Distribution of money income to families and individuals—Money income statistics are based on data collected in various field surveys of income conducted since 1936. Since 1947, the Census Bureau has collected the data on an annual basis and published them in *Current Population Reports*, P60 Series. In each of the surveys, field representatives interview samples of the population with respect to income received during the previous year. *Money income* as defined by the Census Bureau differs from the BEA concept of "personal income." Data on consumer income collected in the CPS by

the Census Bureau cover money income received (exclusive of certain money receipts such as capital gains) before payments for personal income taxes, social security, union dues, medicare deductions, etc. Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that some families receive part of their income in the form of noncash benefits (see Section 11) such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that some farm families receive noncash benefits in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that noncash benefits are also received by some nonfarm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels. None of the aggregate income concepts (GDP, national income, or personal income) is exactly comparable with money income, although personal income is the closest.

Poverty—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below poverty following the Office of Management and Budget's Statistical Policy Directive 14. The Census Bureau uses a set of thresholds that vary by family size and composition.

The poverty calculation is based solely on money income and does not reflect the fact that many low-income persons receive noncash benefits such as food stamps, medicaid, and public housing. The original thresholds were based on the U.S. Department of Agriculture's 1961 Economy Food Plan and reflected the different consumption requirements of families. The poverty thresholds are updated every year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index. The following technical changes to the thresholds were made in 1981: (1) distinctions based on sex of householder were eliminated, (2) separate thresholds for farm families were dropped, and (3) the matrix was expanded to families of nine or more persons from the old cutoff of seven or more persons. These changes were incorporated in the calculation of poverty data beginning with 1981. Besides the Census Bureau Web site at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/poverty.html>, information on poverty guidelines and research may be found at the U.S. Department of Human Services Web site at <http://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty/index.shtml>.

In the recent past, the Census Bureau has published a number of technical papers and reports that presented experimental poverty estimates based on income definitions that counted the value of selected government noncash benefits. The Census Bureau has also published reports on aftertax income.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability pertaining to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Table 645. **Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (2000) Dollars: 1960 to 2006**

[**In billions of dollars (526 represents $526,000,000,000).** For explanation of gross domestic product and chained dollars, see text, this section. Minus sign (–) indicates net imports]

Item	1960	1970	1980	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
CURRENT DOLLARS																	
Gross domestic product	**526**	**1,039**	**2,790**	**5,803**	**7,072**	**7,398**	**7,817**	**8,304**	**8,747**	**9,268**	**9,817**	**10,128**	**10,470**	**10,961**	**11,713**	**12,456**	**13,247**
Personal consumption expenditures	332	649	1,757	3,840	4,743	4,976	5,257	5,547	5,880	6,283	6,739	7,055	7,351	7,704	8,212	8,742	9,269
Durable goods	43	85	214	474	582	612	653	693	750	818	863	884	924	943	986	1,033	1,070
Nondurable goods	153	272	696	1,250	1,437	1,485	1,556	1,619	1,684	1,805	1,947	2,017	2,080	2,190	2,345	2,539	2,715
Services	136	292	847	2,116	2,724	2,879	3,049	3,236	3,446	3,660	3,929	4,154	4,347	4,571	4,880	5,170	5,484
Gross private domestic investment	79	152	479	861	1,097	1,144	1,240	1,390	1,509	1,626	1,736	1,614	1,582	1,664	1,888	2,057	2,213
Fixed investment	76	150	486	846	1,033	1,113	1,210	1,318	1,438	1,559	1,679	1,646	1,570	1,650	1,831	2,036	2,163
Change in private inventories	3	2	–6	15	64	31	31	72	71	67	57	–32	12	14	57	21	50
Net exports of goods and services	4	4	–13	–78	–94	–91	–96	–102	–160	–261	–380	–367	–424	–499	–613	–717	–763
Exports	27	60	281	552	721	812	869	955	956	991	1,096	1,033	1,006	1,041	1,178	1,303	1,466
Imports	23	56	294	630	815	904	965	1,057	1,116	1,252	1,476	1,400	1,430	1,540	1,791	2,020	2,229
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	112	234	566	1,180	1,326	1,369	1,416	1,469	1,518	1,621	1,722	1,826	1,961	2,093	2,226	2,373	2,528
Federal	64	114	244	508	519	519	527	531	530	556	579	613	680	756	826	878	927
National defense	53	88	168	374	354	349	355	350	346	361	370	393	437	497	551	589	621
Nondefense	11	26	76	134	166	171	173	181	185	195	209	220	243	259	275	289	306
State and local	48	120	322	672	806	850	889	938	988	1,065	1,143	1,213	1,282	1,336	1,400	1,494	1,601
CHAINED (**2000**) DOLLARS																	
Gross domestic product	**2,502**	**3,772**	**5,162**	**7,113**	**7,836**	**8,032**	**8,329**	**8,704**	**9,067**	**9,470**	**9,817**	**9,891**	**10,049**	**10,301**	**10,704**	**11,049**	**11,415**
Personal consumption expenditures	1,597	2,452	3,374	4,770	5,291	5,434	5,619	5,832	6,126	6,439	6,739	6,910	7,099	7,295	7,577	7,841	8,091
Durable goods	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	454	529	553	596	647	720	805	863	901	965	1,021	1,086	1,145	1,203
Nondurable goods	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,484	1,604	1,639	1,680	1,725	1,794	1,877	1,947	1,987	2,037	2,103	2,179	2,277	2,362
Services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,852	3,177	3,260	3,356	3,468	3,615	3,758	3,929	4,023	4,100	4,179	4,324	4,437	4,550
Gross private domestic investment	267	427	645	895	1,100	1,134	1,234	1,388	1,524	1,643	1,736	1,598	1,557	1,613	1,771	1,866	1,946
Fixed investment	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	887	1,042	1,110	1,209	1,321	1,455	1,576	1,679	1,629	1,545	1,597	1,714	1,842	1,895
Change in private inventories	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15	64	30	29	71	73	69	57	–32	13	14	53	20	43
Net exports of goods and services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	–55	–79	–71	–80	–105	–204	–296	–380	–399	–471	–519	–591	–619	–618
Exports	91	161	324	553	707	778	843	944	967	1,008	1,096	1,037	1,013	1,026	1,120	1,196	1,303
Imports	103	213	311	607	786	849	923	1,048	1,170	1,304	1,476	1,436	1,485	1,545	1,711	1,815	1,921
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	715	1,013	1,115	1,530	1,541	1,550	1,565	1,594	1,624	1,687	1,722	1,780	1,859	1,905	1,941	1,958	1,998
Federal	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	659	596	580	574	568	561	574	579	601	643	687	717	728	742
National defense	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	479	405	389	384	373	365	372	370	385	413	449	475	484	493
Nondefense	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	179	192	191	190	195	196	202	209	217	230	238	241	244	249
State and local	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	868	943	968	991	1,026	1,063	1,113	1,143	1,179	1,215	1,218	1,224	1,230	1,256
Residual	–65	–68	14	–91	–64	–51	–39	–24	–15	–6	–	2	3	3	–	–11	–26

– Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business,* April 2007. See also <http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>.

Table 646. **GDP Components in Real (2000) Dollars—Annual Percent Change: 1990 to 2006**

[Change from immediate previous year; for example, 1990, change from 1989. Minus sign (–) indicates decrease]

Component	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Gross domestic product (GDP). . .	**1.9**	**2.5**	**4.5**	**3.7**	**0.8**	**1.6**	**2.5**	**3.9**	**3.2**	**3.3**
Personal consumption expenditures	2.0	2.7	5.1	4.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.9	3.5	3.2
Durable goods.	–0.3	4.4	11.7	7.3	4.3	7.1	5.8	6.4	5.5	5.0
Nondurable goods	1.6	2.2	4.6	3.8	2.0	2.5	3.2	3.6	4.5	3.7
Services.	2.9	2.6	4.0	4.5	2.4	1.9	1.9	3.5	2.6	2.6
Gross private domestic investment	–3.4	3.1	7.8	5.7	–7.9	–2.6	3.6	9.8	5.4	4.3
Fixed investment	–2.1	6.5	8.3	6.5	–3.0	–5.2	3.4	7.3	7.5	2.9
Nonresidential	0.5	10.5	9.2	8.7	–4.2	–9.2	1.0	5.9	6.8	7.2
Structures	1.5	6.4	–0.4	6.8	–2.3	–17.1	–4.1	2.2	1.1	9.0
Equipment and software	–	12.0	12.7	9.4	–4.9	–6.2	2.8	7.3	8.9	6.5
Residential	–8.6	–3.2	6.0	0.8	0.4	4.8	8.4	9.9	8.6	–4.2
Exports	9.0	10.1	4.3	8.7	–5.4	–2.3	1.3	9.2	6.8	8.9
Goods	8.4	11.7	3.8	11.2	–6.1	–4.0	1.8	9.0	7.5	10.5
Services.	10.5	6.3	5.6	2.9	–3.7	1.9	–	9.7	5.1	5.4
Imports	3.6	8.0	11.5	13.1	–2.7	3.4	4.1	10.8	6.1	5.8
Goods	3.0	9.0	12.4	13.5	–3.2	3.7	4.9	10.9	6.7	5.9
Services.	6.5	3.3	6.9	11.1	–0.3	2.1	–	10.0	2.8	5.3
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	3.2	0.5	3.9	2.1	3.4	4.4	2.5	1.9	0.9	2.1
Federal	2.0	–2.7	2.2	0.9	3.9	7.0	6.8	4.3	1.5	2.0
National defense	–	–3.8	1.9	–0.5	3.9	7.4	8.7	5.9	1.7	1.9
Nondefense.	8.3	–0.4	2.8	3.5	3.9	6.3	3.4	1.2	1.1	2.1
State and local	4.1	2.6	4.7	2.7	3.2	3.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	2.1

– Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business,* April 2007. See also <http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>.

Table 647. **Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (2000) Dollars by Type of Product and Sector: 1990 to 2006**

[**In billions of dollars (5,803 represents $5,803,000,000,000)**. For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section]

Type of product and sector	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
CURRENT DOLLARS									
Gross domestic product	**5,803**	**7,398**	**9,817**	**10,128**	**10,470**	**10,961**	**11,713**	**12,456**	**13,247**
PRODUCT									
Goods	2,156	2,661	3,449	3,413	3,442	3,524	3,714	3,887	4,143
Durable goods	958	1,236	1,689	1,589	1,575	1,585	1,651	1,743	1,834
Nondurable goods	1,198	1,425	1,760	1,824	1,867	1,939	2,063	2,144	2,309
Services [1]	3,114	4,098	5,426	5,726	6,031	6,367	6,798	7,220	7,662
Structures	534	638	942	990	996	1,069	1,201	1,349	1,442
SECTOR									
Business	4,463	5,701	7,667	7,841	8,041	8,412	9,008	9,613	10,237
Nonfarm	4,386	5,632	7,595	7,768	7,970	8,323	8,893	9,518	10,143
Farm.	77	69	72	73	71	88	115	96	94
Households and institutions	619	816	1,081	1,160	1,227	1,269	1,357	1,420	1,519
General government	722	882	1,070	1,126	1,202	1,280	1,348	1,423	1,491
Federal	259	285	315	326	353	384	412	437	452
State and local	463	597	754	801	849	896	937	986	1,039
CHAINED (**2000**) DOLLARS									
Gross domestic product	**7,113**	**8,032**	**9,817**	**9,891**	**10,049**	**10,301**	**10,704**	**11,049**	**11,415**
PRODUCT									
Goods	2,253	2,639	3,449	3,391	3,433	3,538	3,712	3,881	4,121
Durable goods	877	1,125	1,689	1,613	1,627	1,682	1,782	1,890	2,006
Nondurable goods	1,407	1,532	1,760	1,777	1,805	1,856	1,931	1,996	2,120
Services	4,170	4,655	5,426	5,553	5,693	5,811	5,994	6,129	6,273
Structures	718	754	942	946	922	952	1,001	1,048	1,053
SECTOR									
Business	5,287	6,077	7,667	7,691	7,807	8,050	8,402	8,718	9,048
Nonfarm	5,238	6,030	7,595	7,626	7,737	7,974	8,320	8,635	8,962
Farm.	49	50	72	66	70	76	82	82	86
Households and institutions	841	945	1,081	1,110	1,131	1,129	1,176	1,201	1,234
General government	1,004	1,021	1,070	1,089	1,110	1,124	1,131	1,141	1,149
Federal	372	334	315	317	323	332	335	337	336
State and local	634	687	754	772	787	792	796	804	813

[1] Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business,* April 2007. See also <http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>.

Table 648. **Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (2000) Dollars by Industry: 2000 to 2006**

[**In billions of dollars (9,817 represents $9,817,000,000,000). Data are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); see text, section 15.** Data include nonfactor charges (capital consumption allowances, indirect business taxes, etc.) as well as factor charges against gross product; corporate profits and capital consumption allowances have been shifted from a company to an establishment basis]

Industry	Current dollars				Chained **(2000)** dollars			
	2000	**2004**	**2005**	**2006**	**2000**	**2004**	**2005**	**2006**
Gross domestic product	**9,817**	**11,713**	**12,456**	**13,247**	**9,817**	**10,704**	**11,049**	**11,415**
Private industries	8,614	10,222	10,892	11,610	8,614	9,435	9,749	10,111
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	98	142	123	122	98	111	111	116
Farms	72	115	96	(NA)	72	82	82	(NA)
Agricultural services	27	27	27	(NA)	27	28	28	(NA)
Mining	121	172	233	256	121	108	105	104
Oil and gas extraction	81	116	160	(NA)	81	77	74	(NA)
Mining, except oil and gas	27	29	32	(NA)	27	24	23	(NA)
Mining support activities	13	27	42	(NA)	13	9	10	(NA)
Utilities	189	235	248	263	189	206	208	211
Construction	436	541	611	648	436	426	442	448
Manufacturing	1,426	1,435	1,513	1,601	1,426	1,491	1,523	1,574
Durable goods	865	820	854	916	865	914	959	1,023
Wood products	31	38	39	(NA)	31	31	32	(NA)
Nonmetallic mineral products	46	50	53	(NA)	46	49	48	(NA)
Primary metals	48	54	61	(NA)	48	49	48	(NA)
Fabricated metal products	122	118	131	(NA)	122	114	119	(NA)
Machinery	109	104	111	(NA)	109	105	109	(NA)
Computer and electronic products	186	130	135	(NA)	186	259	310	(NA)
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	51	46	48	(NA)	51	47	48	(NA)
Motor vehicles, bodies & trailers, & parts	118	110	95	(NA)	118	129	125	(NA)
Other transportation equipment	64	66	71	(NA)	64	57	59	(NA)
Furniture and related products	33	37	37	(NA)	33	36	35	(NA)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	58	67	73	(NA)	58	65	70	(NA)
Nondurable goods	561	615	658	686	561	578	571	566
Food & beverage & tobacco	155	156	176	(NA)	155	146	153	(NA)
Textile mills and textile product mills	27	23	24	(NA)	27	24	24	(NA)
Apparel and leather and allied products	25	17	17	(NA)	25	18	18	(NA)
Paper products	56	53	55	(NA)	56	56	58	(NA)
Printing and related support activities	49	46	47	(NA)	49	45	46	(NA)
Petroleum and coal products	26	54	64	(NA)	26	38	30	(NA)
Chemical products	157	198	209	(NA)	157	184	181	(NA)
Plastics and rubber products	67	67	68	(NA)	67	68	67	(NA)
Wholesale trade	592	688	743	789	592	661	670	682
Retail trade	662	781	824	863	662	771	810	844
Transportation and warehousing	302	330	345	364	302	322	335	341
Air transportation	58	45	41	(NA)	58	71	76	(NA)
Rail transportation	26	30	32	(NA)	26	27	26	(NA)
Water transportation	7	9	9	(NA)	7	6	7	(NA)
Truck transportation	93	108	114	(NA)	93	96	100	(NA)
Transit & ground passenger transport	15	17	17	(NA)	15	14	14	(NA)
Pipeline transportation	9	10	9	(NA)	9	9	11	(NA)
Other transportation & support	70	82	89	(NA)	70	72	73	(NA)
Warehousing and storage	25	30	33	(NA)	25	29	32	(NA)
Information	458	529	555	579	458	559	609	653
Publishing industries (includes software)	117	134	150	(NA)	117	139	157	(NA)
Motion picture and sound recording	33	40	41	(NA)	33	37	37	(NA)
Broadcasting and telecommunications	271	301	304	(NA)	271	329	353	(NA)
Information and data processing services	38	54	60	(NA)	38	53	61	(NA)
Finance and insurance	741	917	958	1,028	741	835	854	891
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,191	1,491	1,578	1,731	1,191	1,325	1,370	1,452
Professional, scientific, and technical services	675	795	864	930	675	750	801	843
Legal services	136	169	181	(NA)	136	140	141	(NA)
Computer systems design, related services	126	131	141	(NA)	126	138	148	(NA)
Miscellaneous services	413	495	543	(NA)	413	473	514	(NA)
Management of companies & enterprises	183	211	226	239	183	196	199	200
Admin/support waste management/ remediation services	282	341	369	396	282	298	314	329
Educational services	79	108	116	123	79	86	88	89
Health care and social assistance	599	806	860	912	599	701	727	751
Ambulatory health care services	308	409	442	(NA)	308	373	395	(NA)
Hospitals, nursing, residential care	239	326	342	(NA)	239	262	263	(NA)
Social assistance	53	71	75	(NA)	53	67	71	(NA)
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	89	111	114	122	89	97	97	100
Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	40	52	54	(NA)	40	45	44	(NA)
Amusements, gambling, & recreation	49	59	60	(NA)	49	53	53	(NA)
Accommodation and food services	261	313	331	350	261	279	284	292
Accommodation	91	99	105	(NA)	91	90	91	(NA)
Food services and drinking places	171	214	226	(NA)	171	188	193	(NA)
Other services, except public administration	229	274	283	296	229	229	228	230
Government	1,203	1,491	1,564	1,636	1,203	1,254	1,263	1,270
Federal	379	478	499	515	379	393	392	389
State and local	824	1,013	1,065	1,121	824	861	871	881

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business,* May 2007. See also <http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/industry/gdpindustry/gdpindnewsrelease.htm> (released 24 April 2007).

Table 649. **Gross Domestic Product by State in Current and Real (2000) Dollars by State: 2000 to 2006**

[**In billions of dollars (9,749.1 represents $9,749,100,000,000).** For definition of gross domestic product or chained dollars, see text, this section]

State	Current dollars					Chained **(2000)** dollars				
	2000	**2003**	**2004**	**2005**	**2006,** prel.	**2000**	**2003**	**2004**	**2005**	**2006,** prel.
United States [1]	**9,749.1**	**10,886.2**	**11,633.6**	**12,372.9**	**13,149.0**	**9,749.1**	**10,225.7**	**10,608.9**	**10,924.0**	**11,291.4**
Alabama	114.6	130.2	141.7	151.3	160.6	114.6	121.6	128.0	132.5	136.6
Alaska	27.0	31.2	34.7	39.4	41.1	27.0	27.4	28.6	29.1	29.3
Arizona	158.5	182.0	194.1	212.3	232.5	158.5	174.2	181.1	193.1	206.2
Arkansas	66.8	75.7	81.8	87.0	91.8	66.8	70.8	73.9	76.4	78.4
California	1,287.1	1,406.5	1,515.5	1,616.4	1,727.4	1,287.1	1,337.8	1,403.4	1,457.1	1,518.9
Colorado	171.9	187.4	198.4	214.3	230.5	171.9	176.5	181.6	189.5	198.7
Connecticut	160.4	169.9	183.9	193.5	204.1	160.4	159.5	167.8	171.9	176.4
Delaware	41.5	48.6	52.5	56.7	60.4	41.5	44.9	46.9	49.0	50.6
District of Columbia	58.7	71.7	77.8	82.6	87.7	58.7	64.7	67.5	69.5	72.3
Florida	471.3	559.0	607.2	666.6	713.5	471.3	520.4	548.1	585.1	610.0
Georgia	290.9	317.9	337.6	358.4	379.6	290.9	299.7	310.0	320.4	331.1
Hawaii	40.2	46.4	50.8	54.8	58.3	40.2	42.6	45.0	46.9	49.0
Idaho	35.0	38.1	42.7	45.9	49.9	35.0	36.5	39.7	42.2	45.3
Illinois	464.2	510.3	534.4	555.6	589.6	464.2	479.3	488.0	492.3	507.0
Indiana	194.4	215.4	229.6	236.4	248.9	194.4	203.5	210.9	210.9	215.0
Iowa	90.2	102.2	111.6	117.6	124.0	90.2	95.3	100.7	103.6	106.3
Kansas	82.8	93.6	99.1	105.2	111.7	82.8	86.7	88.9	91.5	94.6
Kentucky	111.9	124.9	131.8	138.6	146.0	111.9	117.2	120.1	122.8	125.5
Louisiana	131.5	146.7	162.6	180.3	193.1	131.5	131.9	138.6	138.8	141.2
Maine	35.5	40.2	43.1	44.9	47.0	35.5	37.3	38.9	39.3	40.1
Maryland	180.4	213.3	229.2	244.4	257.8	180.4	198.0	206.3	213.8	219.9
Massachusetts	274.9	293.8	309.5	320.1	337.6	274.9	280.9	289.3	292.2	300.8
Michigan	337.2	359.0	363.4	372.1	381.0	337.2	341.1	338.3	339.5	337.9
Minnesota	185.1	208.2	222.6	231.4	244.5	185.1	196.7	204.8	207.4	213.4
Mississippi	64.3	72.3	76.5	79.8	84.2	64.3	66.6	68.0	68.3	70.0
Missouri	176.7	195.5	204.7	215.1	225.9	176.7	183.2	186.6	190.5	194.5
Montana	21.4	25.5	27.8	29.9	32.3	21.4	23.3	24.3	25.2	26.4
Nebraska	55.5	64.6	68.0	72.2	75.7	55.5	59.9	60.6	63.0	64.4
Nevada	73.7	87.8	99.3	110.2	118.4	73.7	81.6	89.1	95.4	99.4
New Hampshire	43.5	48.2	51.7	54.1	56.3	43.5	45.9	47.9	48.9	49.5
New Jersey	344.8	389.1	409.2	427.7	453.2	344.8	366.6	375.1	380.5	391.6
New Mexico	50.7	57.5	63.9	69.7	75.9	50.7	53.7	57.2	58.9	62.5
New York	777.2	850.2	908.3	961.4	1,021.9	777.2	808.4	841.7	870.0	900.0
North Carolina	273.7	306.0	324.6	350.7	374.5	273.7	286.4	296.1	310.2	323.2
North Dakota	17.8	21.7	22.7	24.9	26.4	17.8	19.9	19.9	21.3	21.9
Ohio	372.0	402.4	424.6	442.2	461.3	372.0	378.7	388.6	392.9	397.2
Oklahoma	89.8	103.5	111.4	121.6	134.7	89.8	94.3	97.1	99.1	105.7
Oregon	112.4	121.6	135.0	141.8	151.3	112.4	117.9	128.0	132.7	139.3
Pennsylvania	389.6	440.7	464.5	486.1	510.3	389.6	411.6	420.8	426.0	433.3
Rhode Island	33.6	39.4	42.2	43.6	45.7	33.6	36.5	38.0	38.1	38.7
South Carolina	112.5	127.9	132.3	140.1	149.2	112.5	119.6	120.3	123.7	128.1
South Dakota	23.1	27.4	29.5	30.5	32.3	23.1	25.7	26.5	27.0	28.0
Tennessee	174.9	200.3	214.4	225.0	238.0	174.9	188.5	196.8	201.1	207.3
Texas	727.2	828.8	904.4	989.3	1,065.9	727.2	771.0	808.1	831.8	867.9
Utah	67.6	75.4	81.1	88.4	97.7	67.6	70.2	73.1	77.0	82.5
Vermont	17.8	20.6	22.0	23.1	24.2	17.8	19.6	20.4	20.9	21.5
Virginia	260.7	302.5	325.5	350.7	369.3	260.7	281.5	295.0	308.8	318.7
Washington	222.0	240.8	252.4	271.4	293.5	222.0	225.0	229.2	240.0	253.4
West Virginia	41.5	46.5	49.9	53.1	55.7	41.5	42.6	44.0	44.7	45.0
Wisconsin	175.7	195.9	208.3	217.0	227.2	175.7	184.1	190.4	193.2	196.6
Wyoming	17.3	21.7	23.9	27.2	29.6	17.3	18.8	19.4	19.7	20.2

[1] For chained (2000) dollar estimates, states will not add to U.S. total.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2007; and "Gross Domestic Product by State"; published 7 June 2007; <http://www.bea.gov/bea/regional/gsp/default.cfm?series=NAICS>.

Table 650. **Gross Domestic Product by Selected Industries and State: 2006**

[**In billions of dollars (13,149.0 represents $13,149,000,000,000)**. Preliminary data. For definition of gross state product, see text, this section. Industries based on 1997 North American Industry Classification System; see text, Section 15]

State	Total [1]	Construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance and insurance	Real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and technical services	Health care and social assistance	Government [2]
United States	**13,149.0**	**647.9**	**1,601.2**	**788.7**	**863.2**	**1,027.5**	**1,731.1**	**929.6**	**911.7**	**1,538.6**
Alabama	160.6	8.1	30.0	9.2	12.7	8.3	15.4	9.2	11.2	24.2
Alaska	41.1	1.9	0.9	0.8	1.9	1.2	3.3	1.4	2.3	7.3
Arizona	232.5	18.1	18.8	13.6	19.9	19.6	33.6	13.5	16.3	28.1
Arkansas	91.8	4.1	18.0	6.3	6.8	3.6	8.0	3.4	6.9	12.5
California	1,727.4	82.7	169.0	101.8	119.7	115.1	292.8	147.9	103.7	189.9
Colorado	230.5	14.3	15.0	12.5	13.8	13.7	30.4	20.6	13.2	26.5
Connecticut	204.1	6.7	23.5	11.4	11.7	33.6	28.5	15.4	15.3	18.3
Delaware	60.4	(D)	4.6	2.3	2.5	19.8	7.1	3.5	3.1	5.2
District of Columbia	87.7	(D)	0.2	0.8	1.2	4.0	9.6	18.0	3.7	28.9
Florida	713.5	55.8	35.9	47.0	56.6	48.4	122.2	45.4	51.3	78.9
Georgia	379.6	19.8	49.0	30.2	25.4	22.3	45.6	24.7	22.2	48.9
Hawaii	58.3	3.5	1.0	2.0	4.3	2.6	10.5	2.7	3.9	12.8
Idaho	49.9	3.4	7.2	2.7	4.3	2.3	5.8	3.4	3.3	6.3
Illinois	589.6	28.0	77.6	42.3	33.9	55.0	77.9	49.6	38.4	56.8
Indiana	248.9	10.8	70.0	14.1	15.8	14.1	24.4	9.4	18.0	24.4
Iowa	124.0	5.2	26.1	7.2	7.5	15.1	11.3	3.8	8.2	14.3
Kansas	111.7	4.5	15.3	7.1	7.6	6.6	10.8	5.7	7.8	16.6
Kentucky	146.0	6.1	27.3	9.1	10.1	7.1	13.6	5.9	11.8	21.4
Louisiana	193.1	8.9	40.5	8.8	12.8	6.3	15.3	7.3	10.4	19.9
Maine	47.0	2.5	5.4	2.5	4.2	3.2	6.5	2.2	5.1	6.6
Maryland	257.8	15.9	14.1	13.2	16.2	16.5	43.8	26.3	19.0	42.4
Massachusetts	337.6	14.7	33.3	20.7	17.8	33.3	50.2	36.9	30.2	29.6
Michigan	381.0	16.0	68.4	23.4	25.9	23.3	47.1	29.6	29.6	41.1
Minnesota	244.5	11.3	33.9	17.7	14.7	22.9	32.0	14.6	20.3	25.5
Mississippi	84.2	4.3	12.9	4.6	7.5	3.6	7.6	3.0	6.1	14.2
Missouri	225.9	10.8	34.3	14.7	15.5	13.5	24.1	13.4	16.9	26.1
Montana	32.3	2.2	1.5	1.7	2.3	1.6	3.8	1.5	2.9	5.2
Nebraska	75.7	3.3	8.9	4.5	4.8	7.5	7.1	3.5	5.5	10.4
Nevada	118.4	11.9	5.8	5.0	9.1	8.1	17.6	6.0	5.7	11.8
New Hampshire	56.3	2.7	6.6	3.6	4.7	4.6	8.3	3.7	4.8	5.2
New Jersey	453.2	19.1	41.6	36.5	28.4	37.3	78.2	38.5	32.1	45.0
New Mexico	75.9	3.6	7.3	2.6	4.7	2.3	7.1	5.3	4.7	13.0
New York	1,021.9	32.2	64.1	51.7	54.4	158.6	156.9	88.1	77.1	102.0
North Carolina	374.5	18.7	74.0	20.8	24.0	41.7	36.7	17.8	23.1	46.8
North Dakota	26.4	1.3	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.6	2.5	0.9	2.2	4.0
Ohio	461.3	18.2	89.3	28.6	31.0	38.3	49.1	25.4	37.0	49.5
Oklahoma	134.7	5.2	14.0	6.4	9.0	5.8	12.5	5.5	8.5	20.6
Oregon	151.3	7.3	26.5	10.2	8.7	8.5	20.4	7.2	11.3	20.5
Pennsylvania	510.3	24.0	75.4	30.9	32.5	37.2	60.4	37.4	48.0	49.8
Rhode Island	45.7	2.3	4.5	2.3	2.8	5.3	6.9	2.6	4.2	5.5
South Carolina	149.2	9.1	26.3	9.1	12.0	7.4	16.9	6.6	8.7	23.4
South Dakota	32.3	1.4	3.4	1.8	2.3	5.5	2.8	0.8	2.8	4.2
Tennessee	238.0	10.5	42.4	16.2	19.9	12.9	24.8	12.3	20.8	25.1
Texas	1,065.9	57.8	139.7	70.8	67.3	58.7	101.3	68.0	61.5	112.9
Utah	97.7	6.2	11.0	4.9	7.2	8.5	10.7	6.4	5.7	13.2
Vermont	24.2	1.3	2.9	1.3	2.0	1.5	2.9	1.4	2.4	3.3
Virginia	369.3	19.6	34.2	16.2	22.4	22.8	49.7	43.3	19.8	63.1
Washington	293.5	14.7	32.9	18.2	21.4	16.6	42.0	17.7	19.3	39.5
West Virginia	55.7	2.5	6.1	2.9	4.4	2.2	5.2	2.2	5.3	9.5
Wisconsin	227.2	10.3	47.2	13.4	14.3	16.9	27.8	9.6	18.6	24.7
Wyoming	29.6	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.6	0.7	2.5	0.9	1.2	3.8

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure. [1] Includes industries not shown separately. [2] Includes federal civilian and military and state and local government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business,* July 2007; and "Gross Domestic Product by State"; published 7 June 2007; <http://www.bea.gov/bea/regional/gsp/default.cfm?series=NAICS>.

Table 651. **Relation of GDP, GNP, Net National Product, National Income, Personal Income, Disposable Personal Income, and Personal Saving: 1990 to 2006**

[**In billions of dollars (5,803 represents $5,803,000,000,000)**. For definitions, see text, this section]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Gross domestic product (GDP)	**5,803**	**7,398**	**9,817**	**10,470**	**10,961**	**11,713**	**12,456**	**13,247**
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	189	234	383	306	337	410	513	666
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	154	198	344	275	280	364	482	636
Equals: Gross national product (GNP)	**5,838**	**7,433**	**9,856**	**10,500**	**11,018**	**11,759**	**12,488**	**13,277**
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	683	878	1,188	1,292	1,337	1,436	1,605	1,577
Equals: Net national product	**5,155**	**6,555**	**8,668**	**9,208**	**9,681**	**10,323**	**10,883**	**11,700**
Less: Statistical discrepancy	*66*	*101*	*–127*	*–21*	*49*	*67*	*71*	*–3*
Equals: National income	**5,089**	**6,454**	**8,795**	**9,229**	**9,632**	**10,256**	**10,812**	**11,702**
Less: Corporate profits [1]	438	697	818	886	993	1,183	1,331	1,616
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	399	524	665	724	759	819	865	913
Contributions for government social insurance	410	533	703	750	779	826	881	945
Net interest and miscellaneous payments on assets	442	367	559	521	525	485	483	509
Business current transfer payments (net)	39	47	87	84	84	86	74	93
Current surplus of government enterprises	2	11	5	1	2	–5	–15	–10
Wage accruals less disbursements	–	16	–	–	15	–15	–	13
Plus: Personal income receipts on assets	924	1,016	1,387	1,333	1,337	1,428	1,519	1,656
Personal current transfer receipts	595	877	1,084	1,286	1,351	1,427	1,527	1,602
Equals: Personal income	**4,879**	**6,152**	**8,430**	**8,882**	**9,164**	**9,731**	**10,239**	**10,883**
Less: Personal current taxes	593	744	1,236	1,052	1,001	1,050	1,203	1,361
Equals: Disposable personal income	**4,286**	**5,408**	**7,194**	**7,830**	**8,163**	**8,682**	**9,036**	**9,523**
Less: Personal outlays	3,986	5,157	7,026	7,645	7,988	8,507	9,071	9,626
Equals: Personal saving	**299**	**251**	**169**	**185**	**175**	**174**	**–35**	**–103**

– Represents or rounds to zero. [1] Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business,* April 2007. See also <http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>.

Table 652. **Gross Saving and Investment: 1990 to 2006**

[**In billions of dollars (940 represents $940,000,000,000)**]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Gross saving	**940**	**1,185**	**1,771**	**1,489**	**1,459**	**1,544**	**1,612**	**1,834**
Net saving	258	306	583	197	123	108	7	257
Net private saving	423	491	343	479	515	502	320	408
Personal saving	299	251	169	185	175	174	–35	–103
Undistributed corporate profits with IVA and CCA [1]	123	224	175	295	325	343	355	499
Wage accruals less disbursements	–	16	–	–	15	–15	–	13
Net government saving	–165	–185	239	–282	–393	–395	–313	–151
Federal	–172	–197	190	–248	–372	–382	–309	–154
State and local	7	12	50	–34	–20	–13	–3	3
Consumption of fixed capital	683	878	1,188	1,292	1,337	1,436	1,605	1,577
Private	552	713	991	1,080	1,118	1,205	1,353	1,311
Domestic business	466	600	836	894	917	970	1,059	1,051
Households and institutions	85	113	155	187	202	236	294	260
Government	131	165	197	212	218	231	252	266
Federal	68	82	87	89	90	94	99	104
State and local	63	83	110	123	128	137	153	161
Gross domestic investment, capital acct. transactions, and net lending	**1,007**	**1,286**	**1,643**	**1,468**	**1,508**	**1,610**	**1,683**	**1,832**
Gross domestic investment	1,077	1,377	2,040	1,926	2,020	2,259	2,455	2,644
Gross private domestic investment	861	1,144	1,736	1,582	1,664	1,888	2,057	2,213
Gross government investment	216	233	305	344	356	371	397	431
Capital account transactions (net)	7	1	1	1	3	2	4	4
Net lending or net borrowing	–77	–92	–397	–460	–516	–651	–776	–816
Statistical discrepancy	66	101	–127	–21	49	67	71	–3
Addenda:								
Gross private saving	974	1,205	1,334	1,560	1,633	1,708	1,672	1,720
Gross government saving	–34	–20	436	–71	–174	–164	–60	115
Federal	–104	–115	277	–159	–282	–288	–210	–49
State and local	70	95	160	89	107	124	150	164
Net domestic investment	394	498	852	634	684	823	850	1,067
Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income	16.3	16.2	17.7	14.2	13.3	13.2	13.0	13.8
Net saving as a percentage of gross national income	4.5	4.2	5.8	1.9	1.1	0.9	0.1	1.9

– Represents or rounds to zero. [1] IVA and CCA = Inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business,* April 2007. See also <http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>.

Table 653. **Flow of Funds Accounts—Composition of Individuals' Savings: 1990 to 2006**

[**In billions of dollars (518.0 represents $518,000,000,000).** Combined statement for households, farm business, and nonfarm noncorporate business. Minus sign (–) indicates decrease]

Composition of savings	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Increase in financial assets	**518.0**	**521.2**	**366.4**	**632.0**	**992.3**	**1,234.9**	**971.5**	**743.2**
Foreign deposits	1.4	4.6	7.6	1.3	2.2	5.4	5.2	7.3
Checkable deposits and currency	–9.5	–43.3	–78.6	0.4	–54.0	61.2	5.0	–4.5
Time and savings deposits	33.8	143.4	352.6	338.5	379.0	387.0	453.9	533.9
Money market fund shares	31.4	102.0	152.4	–40.9	–118.3	–47.9	63.0	159.4
Securities	210.3	12.7	–653.9	23.3	352.4	198.2	21.0	–407.6
Open market paper	5.8	2.0	12.4	13.1	–4.5	30.2	28.1	23.4
U.S. savings bonds	8.5	5.1	–1.7	4.5	8.9	0.6	0.7	–2.7
Other Treasury securities	89.3	–17.6	–209.0	–110.1	22.5	71.9	–92.0	–68.8
Agency and GSE-backed securities [1]	36.3	28.2	32.8	–156.7	143.7	87.9	223.1	–14.8
Municipal securities	34.7	–59.9	4.6	97.4	28.4	36.9	74.7	44.1
Corporate and foreign bonds	52.5	78.0	81.1	194.9	–84.3	–19.2	–15.6	14.7
Corporate equities [2]	–48.4	–82.3	–632.0	–145.4	–2.8	–259.2	–463.9	–740.4
Mutual fund shares	31.5	59.3	57.9	125.6	240.5	249.0	266.0	336.8
Life insurance reserves	26.5	45.8	50.2	60.1	66.8	33.1	16.1	14.2
Pension fund reserves	191.0	176.8	271.6	186.5	200.3	241.4	152.6	154.1
Miscellaneous and other assets	33.0	79.2	264.6	62.8	164.0	356.5	254.6	286.4
Gross investment in tangible assets	**808.0**	**1,012.4**	**1,487.2**	**1,571.8**	**1,680.6**	**1,829.7**	**1,978.5**	**2,048.6**
Minus: Consumption of fixed capital	*558.8*	*712.1*	*940.9*	*1,007.9*	*1,057.5*	*1,141.8*	*1,274.7*	*1,232.1*
Equals: Net investment in tangible assets	**249.2**	**300.3**	**546.3**	**563.9**	**623.0**	**687.9**	**703.8**	**816.5**
Net increase in liabilities	**230.5**	**410.6**	**944.5**	**985.1**	**1,117.5**	**1,541.7**	**1,602.5**	**1,437.5**
Mortgage debt on nonfarm homes	205.5	168.1	416.7	731.0	796.1	1,049.9	1,121.7	817.2
Other mortgage debt [3]	–2.4	5.8	119.0	105.0	153.8	166.0	241.4	243.1
Consumer credit	15.1	147.9	181.0	112.6	103.9	116.1	94.3	111.1
Policy loans	4.1	10.5	2.8	1.0	–0.7	1.6	0.8	3.9
Security credit	–3.7	3.5	7.2	–48.2	34.3	81.5	–31.6	59.7
Other liabilities [3]	11.9	74.9	217.8	83.8	30.2	126.4	175.8	202.5
Personal saving with consumer durables [4]	551.8	431.6	4.6	241.1	512.6	396.8	89.1	139.9
Personal saving without consumer durables [4]	475.8	335.9	–201.3	35.9	306.8	188.6	–121.2	–91.7
Personal saving (NIPA, excludes consumer durables) [5]	299.4	250.9	168.5	184.7	174.9	174.3	–34.8	–102.1

[1] GSE = government-sponsored enterprises. [2] Only directly held and those in closed-end and exchange-traded funds. Other equities are included in mutual funds, life insurance, and pension reserves. [3] Includes corporate farms. [4] Flow of Funds measure. [5] National Income and Product Accounts measure.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States"; published: 8 March 2007; <http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/z1/20070308/>.

Table 654. **Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment in Current and Real (2000) Dollars by Level of Government and Type: 2000 to 2006**

[**In billions of dollars (1,721.6 represents $1,721,600,000,000)**. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software). Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures. For explanation of national income and chained dollars, see text, Section 13]

Item	Current dollars				Chained **(2000)** dollars			
	2000	2004	2005	2006	2000	2004	2005	2006
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment, total	**1,721.6**	**2,226.2**	**2,372.8**	**2,527.7**	**1,721.6**	**1,940.6**	**1,958.0**	**1,998.4**
Consumption expenditures	1,417.1	1,854.8	1,975.7	2,096.3	1,417.1	1,595.6	1,609.3	1,635.9
Gross investment	304.5	371.4	397.1	431.3	304.5	344.7	348.5	362.9
Structures	189.3	233.1	248.9	273.6	189.3	202.4	198.4	204.2
Equipment and software	115.2	138.3	148.1	157.8	115.2	144.1	153.4	162.8
Federal	**578.8**	**825.9**	**878.3**	**926.6**	**578.8**	**716.6**	**727.5**	**741.9**
Consumption expenditures	499.3	724.5	768.6	808.0	499.3	615.6	620.8	629.4
Gross investment	79.5	101.4	109.8	118.6	79.5	101.4	107.9	114.5
Structures	13.3	14.7	15.4	16.4	13.3	12.9	12.6	12.6
Equipment and software	66.2	86.7	94.4	102.2	66.2	89.0	95.8	102.9
National defense	**370.3**	**551.2**	**589.3**	**621.0**	**370.3**	**475.4**	**483.6**	**492.8**
Consumption expenditures	321.5	483.7	516.9	542.0	321.5	408.3	413.3	418.1
Gross investment	48.8	67.5	72.4	79.0	48.8	67.5	71.2	76.4
Structures	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.8	5.0	4.4	4.2	4.4
Equipment and software	43.8	62.4	67.2	73.3	43.8	63.3	67.3	72.3
Nondefense	**208.5**	**274.7**	**289.0**	**305.6**	**208.5**	**241.0**	**243.7**	**248.9**
Consumption expenditures	177.8	240.7	251.7	266.1	177.8	207.0	207.3	211.2
Gross investment	30.7	33.9	37.4	39.5	30.7	33.9	36.7	38.2
Structures	8.3	9.6	10.2	10.6	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.2
Equipment and software	22.3	24.3	27.1	28.9	22.3	25.6	28.6	30.5
State and local	**1,142.8**	**1,400.3**	**1,494.4**	**1,601.1**	**1,142.8**	**1,223.9**	**1,230.4**	**1,256.4**
Consumption expenditures	917.8	1,130.3	1,207.2	1,288.3	917.8	979.6	988.0	1,006.0
Gross investment	225.0	270.0	287.3	312.8	225.0	244.1	242.1	250.2
Structures	176.0	218.4	233.5	257.2	176.0	189.5	185.7	191.7
Equipment and software	49.0	51.6	53.8	55.6	49.0	55.0	57.3	59.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business,* April 2007. See also <http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>.

Table 655. **Personal Consumption Expenditures in Current and Real (2000) Dollars by Type: 2000 to 2005**

[**In billions of dollars (6,739.4 represents $6,739,400,000,000)**. For definition of "chained" dollars, see text, this section]

Expenditure	Current dollars				Chained (**2000**) dollars			
	2000	**2003**	**2004**	**2005**	**2000**	**2003**	**2004**	**2005**
Total expenditures [1]	**6,739.4**	**7,703.6**	**8,211.5**	**8,742.4**	**6,739.4**	**7,295.3**	**7,577.1**	**7,841.2**
Food and tobacco [1]	1,003.7	1,134.0	1,202.3	1,291.4	1,003.7	1,051.1	1,082.2	1,134.7
Food purchased for off-premise consumption	566.7	636.0	677.9	734.0	566.7	598.7	619.0	659.2
Purchased meals and beverages [2]	348.8	399.0	425.5	455.1	348.8	368.7	381.6	395.8
Tobacco products	78.5	88.0	87.5	90.0	78.5	74.1	72.3	70.7
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry [1]	397.0	418.8	442.1	464.8	397.0	440.4	463.9	489.5
Shoes	47.0	50.3	51.9	54.2	47.0	52.1	53.9	54.8
Clothing	250.4	260.0	272.9	287.2	250.4	281.6	296.7	317.9
Jewelry and watches	50.6	52.8	56.5	58.9	50.6	56.3	59.8	63.3
Personal care	93.4	100.4	106.6	112.2	93.4	97.1	102.0	105.7
Toilet articles and preparations	55.0	56.0	58.2	61.7	55.0	56.1	58.3	61.6
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs	38.4	44.4	48.4	50.5	38.4	41.0	43.6	44.1
Housing [1]	1,006.5	1,161.8	1,236.1	1,304.1	1,006.5	1,051.9	1,091.6	1,122.6
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings-space rent	712.2	846.4	910.1	963.3	712.2	764.9	804.2	831.9
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings-space rent	227.5	245.3	248.9	257.0	227.5	220.4	218.1	218.6
Household operation [1]	719.3	781.1	824.4	881.7	719.3	765.9	801.9	829.8
Furniture [3]	67.6	70.2	75.5	79.0	67.6	73.9	79.7	84.4
Semidurable house furnishings [4]	36.5	39.0	41.2	43.5	36.5	44.5	49.1	53.2
Cleaning and polishing preparations	61.6	69.0	72.9	77.7	61.6	67.1	70.6	73.8
Household utilities [1]	209.9	242.0	255.6	285.8	209.9	215.4	216.5	219.6
Electricity	102.3	115.6	121.1	134.2	102.3	105.7	108.7	113.5
Gas	41.0	51.7	55.5	65.5	41.0	41.8	41.3	40.9
Water and other sanitary services	50.8	57.8	60.7	64.2	50.8	52.5	52.0	52.2
Telephone and telegraph	125.1	129.7	132.9	136.0	125.1	133.5	139.6	144.1
Medical care [1]	1,218.3	1,556.5	1,670.4	1,784.1	1,218.3	1,411.0	1,457.7	1,508.3
Drug preparations and sundries [5]	169.4	233.6	251.3	265.7	169.4	208.6	218.3	224.2
Physicians	236.8	300.6	322.2	342.4	236.8	288.1	302.6	315.9
Dentists	61.8	74.6	80.2	85.5	61.8	65.9	67.5	68.2
Hospitals and nursing homes [6]	482.6	610.8	645.8	691.3	482.6	541.5	549.2	565.1
Health insurance	84.0	112.8	130.4	142.2	84.0	98.8	102.9	108.2
Medical care [7]	68.4	95.0	111.2	121.6	68.4	79.2	82.8	87.6
Personal business [1]	539.1	559.7	612.4	647.9	539.1	528.4	560.6	579.7
Brokerage charges and investment counseling	100.6	77.4	86.6	90.5	100.6	85.9	94.3	97.1
Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental	64.2	81.8	89.3	99.9	64.2	76.5	80.3	87.2
Expense of handling life insurance [8]	96.1	85.9	98.7	106.9	96.1	77.8	84.7	89.0
Legal services	63.9	78.1	82.0	85.6	63.9	67.1	67.2	67.4
Transportation [1]	853.4	921.7	976.2	1,048.9	853.4	905.3	919.7	922.3
User-operated transportation [1]	793.8	866.0	917.3	988.2	793.8	845.9	857.4	859.9
New autos	103.6	97.2	97.7	103.7	103.6	100.6	101.7	107.0
Net purchases of used autos	60.7	54.8	54.9	58.5	60.7	56.3	56.0	57.2
Other motor vehicles	173.2	227.6	231.0	227.3	173.2	236.1	241.5	234.5
Tires, tubes, accessories, etc.	49.0	52.0	54.4	58.7	49.0	49.5	51.4	54.3
Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing	183.5	186.8	189.5	195.6	183.5	173.0	173.0	173.3
Gasoline and oil	175.7	192.7	230.4	280.2	175.7	183.2	186.0	185.9
Insurance	43.0	49.2	53.7	58.1	43.0	43.8	44.5	44.6
Purchased intercity transportation	47.4	42.7	45.0	46.0	47.4	48.1	51.3	51.2
Recreation [1, 9]	585.7	659.9	708.4	756.3	585.7	689.0	744.4	802.7
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music	35.0	36.3	39.6	43.8	35.0	34.3	36.3	39.1
Nondurable toys and sport supplies	56.6	60.6	63.5	67.2	56.6	70.7	77.0	86.0
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft	57.6	65.6	71.4	81.5	57.6	68.3	75.1	86.1
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments	72.8	76.5	81.8	85.8	72.8	91.5	104.6	117.9
Computers, peripherals, and software	43.8	46.6	51.6	55.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Commercial participant amusements	75.8	91.2	100.7	107.3	75.8	84.4	90.8	93.9
Education and research	163.8	203.1	213.6	226.5	163.8	176.0	174.8	176.1
Higher education	86.4	112.6	119.6	126.8	86.4	96.2	95.9	96.4
Religious and welfare activities	172.3	207.1	219.0	224.5	172.3	189.5	194.4	193.2
Foreign travel and other, net [1]	–13.0	–0.5	0.1	–	–13.0	–6.5	–7.2	–7.5
Foreign travel by U.S. residents	84.4	80.5	91.8	99.9	84.4	72.1	78.4	81.7
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents	100.7	85.8	96.7	104.9	100.7	82.1	88.8	92.1

– Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. [1] Includes other expenditures not shown separately. [2] Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments; hotels; dining and buffet cars; schools; school fraternities; institutions; clubs; and industrial lunch rooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premise. [3] Includes mattresses and bedsprings. [4] Consists largely of textile house furnishings including piece goods allocated to house furnishing use. Also includes lamp shades, brooms, and brushes. [5] Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services. [6] Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing homes and (2) payments by patients to proprietary and government hospitals and nursing homes. [7] Consists of (1) premiums, less benefits and dividends, for health hospitalization and accidental death and dismemberment insurance provided by commercial insurance carriers and (2) administrative expenses (including consumption of fixed capital) of Blue Cross and Blue Shield plans and of other independent prepaid and self-insured health plans. [8] Consists of (1) operating expenses of life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans and (2) premiums less benefits and dividends of fraternal benefit societies. Excludes expenses allocated by commercial carriers to accident and health insurance. [9] For additional details, see Table 1212.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business,* April 2007. See also <http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>.

Table 656. **Personal Income and Its Disposition: 1990 to 2006**

[**In billions of dollars (4,879 represents $4,879,000,000,000), except as indicated.** For definition of personal income and chained dollars, see text, this section]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Personal income	**4,879**	**6,152**	**8,430**	**8,882**	**9,164**	**9,731**	**10,239**	**10,883**
Compensation of employees, received	3,338	4,177	5,783	6,091	6,310	6,665	7,030	7,477
Wage and salary disbursements	2,754	3,419	4,829	4,981	5,113	5,392	5,665	6,023
Supplements to wages and salaries	584	758	953	1,110	1,198	1,273	1,366	1,454
Proprietors' income [1]	381	492	728	768	811	911	971	1,015
Farm	32	23	23	11	29	36	30	23
Nonfarm	349	470	706	758	782	875	940	993
Rental income of persons [1]	51	122	150	153	133	127	73	77
Personal income receipts on assets	924	1,016	1,387	1,333	1,337	1,428	1,519	1,656
Personal interest income	755	763	1,011	936	914	891	945	1,017
Personal dividend income	169	253	376	397	423	537	574	640
Personal current transfer receipts	595	877	1,084	1,286	1,351	1,427	1,527	1,602
Government social benefits to persons	573	858	1,042	1,249	1,317	1,398	1,481	1,567
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	352	507	621	708	741	791	845	931
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net)	22	19	42	37	34	28	46	35
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	410	533	703	750	779	826	881	945
Less: Personal current taxes	*593*	*744*	*1,236*	*1,052*	*1,001*	*1,050*	*1,203*	*1,361*
Equals: Disposable personal income	**4,286**	**5,408**	**7,194**	**7,830**	**8,163**	**8,682**	**9,036**	**9,523**
Less: Personal outlays	*3,986*	*5,157*	*7,026*	*7,645*	*7,988*	*8,507*	*9,071*	*9,626*
Personal consumption expenditures	3,840	4,976	6,739	7,351	7,704	8,212	8,742	9,269
Personal interest payments	116	133	205	196	183	186	209	230
Personal current transfer payments	30	49	82	98	102	110	119	126
Equals: Personal saving	**299**	**251**	**169**	**185**	**175**	**174**	**-35**	**-103**
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	7.0	4.6	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.0	-0.4	-1.1
Addenda:								
Disposable personal income:								
Total, billions of chained (**2000**) dollars	5,324	5,906	7,194	7,562	7,730	8,011	8,105	8,313
Per capita:								
Current dollars	17,131	20,287	25,479	27,157	28,031	29,531	30,440	31,773
Chained (**2000**) dollars	21,281	22,153	25,479	26,228	26,545	27,250	27,302	27,737

[1] With inventory valuation adjustments and capital consumption adjustment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business,* April 2007. See also <http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>.

Table 657. **Selected Per Capita Income and Product Measures in Current and Real (2000) Dollars: 1960 to 2006**

[**In dollars.** Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated population including Armed Forces abroad; based on quarterly averages. For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section]

Year	Current dollars					Chained (**2000**) dollars			
	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Personal income	Disposable personal income	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Disposable personal income	Personal consumption expenditures
1960	2,912	2,929	2,277	2,022	1,835	13,840	13,938	9,735	8,837
1965	3,700	3,727	2,860	2,563	2,283	16,420	16,554	11,594	10,331
1970	5,064	5,095	4,090	3,587	3,162	18,391	18,520	13,563	11,955
1975	7,586	7,646	6,181	5,498	4,789	19,961	20,133	15,291	13,320
1980	12,249	12,400	10,134	8,822	7,716	22,666	22,956	16,940	14,816
1985	17,695	17,806	14,787	13,037	11,406	25,382	25,548	19,476	17,040
1990	23,195	23,335	19,500	17,131	15,349	28,429	28,600	21,281	19,067
1991	23,650	23,770	19,923	17,609	15,722	28,007	28,150	21,109	18,848
1992	24,668	24,783	20,870	18,494	16,485	28,556	28,693	21,548	19,208
1993	25,578	25,700	21,356	18,872	17,204	28,940	29,079	21,493	19,593
1994	26,844	26,944	22,176	19,555	18,004	29,741	29,850	21,812	20,082
1995	27,749	27,884	23,078	20,287	18,665	30,128	30,271	22,153	20,382
1996	28,982	29,112	24,176	21,091	19,490	30,881	31,015	22,546	20,835
1997	30,424	30,544	25,334	21,940	20,323	31,886	32,010	23,065	21,365
1998	31,674	31,752	26,880	23,161	21,291	32,833	32,912	24,131	22,183
1999	33,181	33,302	27,933	23,968	22,491	33,904	34,027	24,564	23,050
2000	34,769	34,907	29,855	25,479	23,869	34,769	34,907	25,479	23,869
2001	35,491	35,644	30,572	26,236	24,723	34,660	34,810	25,698	24,216
2002	36,311	36,417	30,805	27,157	25,494	34,852	34,957	26,228	24,622
2003	37,641	37,836	31,469	28,031	26,455	35,375	35,562	26,545	25,053
2004	39,841	39,999	33,102	29,531	27,932	36,409	36,556	27,250	25,774
2005	41,960	42,067	34,493	30,440	29,450	37,219	37,318	27,302	26,415
2006	44,197	44,297	36,313	31,773	30,926	38,087	38,175	27,737	26,997

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business,* April 2007. See also <http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>.

Table 658. **Personal Income in Current and Constant (2000) Dollars by State: 2000 to 2006**

[**In billions of dollars (8,422.1 represents $8,422,100,000,000).** Represents a measure of income received from all sources during the calendar year by residents of each state. Data exclude federal employees overseas and U.S. residents employed by private U.S. firms on temporary foreign assignment. Totals may differ from those in Tables 651, 656, and 657]

State	Current dollars					Constant (**2000**) dollars [1]				
	2000	**2003**	**2004**	**2005**	**2006**, prel.	**2000**	**2003**	**2004**	**2005**	**2006**, prel.
United States	**8,422.1**	**9,150.3**	**9,716.4**	**10,220.9**	**10,860.9**	**8,422.1**	**8,665.3**	**8,965.7**	**9,167.3**	**9,480.9**
Alabama	105.8	118.4	126.7	134.7	143.9	105.8	112.1	116.9	120.8	125.6
Alaska	18.7	21.2	22.3	23.6	25.0	18.7	20.1	20.5	21.2	21.8
Arizona	132.6	150.6	164.1	178.7	194.0	132.6	142.6	151.4	160.3	169.3
Arkansas	58.7	66.5	70.9	74.1	78.5	58.7	63.0	65.4	66.4	68.5
California	1,103.8	1,187.0	1,268.0	1,335.4	1,420.2	1,103.8	1,124.1	1,170.1	1,197.7	1,239.8
Colorado	144.4	154.8	164.7	174.9	186.3	144.4	146.6	152.0	156.9	162.6
Connecticut	141.6	148.8	158.6	165.9	174.7	141.6	140.9	146.3	148.8	152.5
Delaware	24.3	27.4	29.3	31.2	33.3	24.3	25.9	27.0	28.0	29.1
District of Columbia	23.1	26.9	29.1	30.7	32.4	23.1	25.5	26.9	27.6	28.3
Florida	457.5	514.4	565.0	604.1	647.6	457.5	487.1	521.3	541.9	565.3
Georgia	230.4	250.8	264.7	282.3	298.6	230.4	237.5	244.3	253.2	260.7
Hawaii	34.5	37.8	41.1	43.9	46.7	34.5	35.8	38.0	39.4	40.7
Idaho	31.3	34.8	38.2	40.7	43.9	31.3	33.0	35.3	36.5	38.3
Illinois	400.4	426.9	442.3	462.9	490.4	400.4	404.3	408.2	415.2	428.1
Indiana	165.3	178.7	187.5	195.3	205.4	165.3	169.2	173.0	175.2	179.3
Iowa	77.8	83.9	91.2	93.9	99.1	77.8	79.5	84.2	84.2	86.5
Kansas	74.6	81.1	85.5	90.3	96.0	74.6	76.8	78.9	81.0	83.8
Kentucky	98.8	106.3	111.9	118.0	123.5	98.8	100.7	103.2	105.8	107.8
Louisiana	103.2	115.7	121.8	111.2	132.7	103.2	109.6	112.4	99.7	115.9
Maine	33.2	37.5	39.2	40.6	42.7	33.2	35.5	36.2	36.4	37.3
Maryland	182.0	205.7	220.6	234.6	247.5	182.0	194.8	203.6	210.4	216.1
Massachusetts	240.2	254.0	268.0	279.9	295.3	240.2	240.5	247.3	251.0	257.8
Michigan	294.2	313.5	320.3	331.3	341.7	294.2	296.9	295.5	297.2	298.3
Minnesota	158.0	173.5	184.2	191.2	200.0	158.0	164.3	170.0	171.5	174.6
Mississippi	59.8	66.3	69.4	72.9	77.2	59.8	62.8	64.1	65.4	67.4
Missouri	152.7	166.1	173.1	181.1	191.1	152.7	157.3	159.7	162.4	166.8
Montana	20.7	24.2	25.8	27.1	29.0	20.7	22.9	23.8	24.3	25.3
Nebraska	47.3	53.4	55.8	57.9	60.8	47.3	50.6	51.5	51.9	53.1
Nevada	61.4	71.2	79.4	86.2	92.6	61.4	67.4	73.2	77.3	80.8
New Hampshire	41.4	44.3	47.2	49.4	51.7	41.4	42.0	43.6	44.3	45.1
New Jersey	323.6	342.9	363.2	381.5	404.3	323.6	324.7	335.1	342.1	353.0
New Mexico	40.3	46.7	50.7	53.7	58.0	40.3	44.2	46.8	48.2	50.6
New York	663.0	693.5	742.2	772.0	818.4	663.0	656.8	684.9	692.4	714.4
North Carolina	218.7	235.0	252.3	269.2	285.5	218.7	222.5	232.8	241.5	249.2
North Dakota	16.1	18.2	18.5	19.9	20.7	16.1	17.2	17.1	17.8	18.1
Ohio	320.5	341.1	352.6	365.5	382.7	320.5	323.1	325.3	327.8	334.0
Oklahoma	84.3	92.6	100.0	106.1	115.3	84.3	87.7	92.3	95.2	100.6
Oregon	96.4	105.2	111.3	117.5	124.6	96.4	99.6	102.7	105.4	108.8
Pennsylvania	364.8	393.9	413.6	433.4	456.3	364.8	373.0	381.6	388.7	398.3
Rhode Island	30.7	35.1	36.7	37.9	39.9	30.7	33.2	33.8	34.0	34.8
South Carolina	98.3	107.2	113.6	120.1	127.5	98.3	101.5	104.9	107.7	111.3
South Dakota	19.4	22.4	24.1	25.2	26.5	19.4	21.2	22.2	22.6	23.2
Tennessee	148.8	165.4	174.5	184.4	195.1	148.8	156.6	161.0	165.4	170.3
Texas	593.1	649.4	690.5	744.3	805.3	593.1	615.0	637.1	667.5	703.0
Utah	53.6	59.4	63.5	68.0	74.2	53.6	56.3	58.6	61.0	64.8
Vermont	16.9	18.7	19.5	20.4	21.4	16.9	17.7	18.0	18.3	18.7
Virginia	220.8	250.6	266.8	283.7	299.4	220.8	237.3	246.1	254.4	261.4
Washington	187.9	202.9	216.9	223.2	239.3	187.9	192.2	200.2	200.2	208.9
West Virginia	39.6	43.8	45.8	47.9	50.7	39.6	41.5	42.3	43.0	44.3
Wisconsin	153.5	168.1	176.5	183.9	192.8	153.5	159.2	162.8	165.0	168.3
Wyoming	14.1	16.4	17.7	19.0	20.9	14.1	15.5	16.4	17.0	18.3

[1] Constant dollar estimates are computed by the U.S. Census Bureau using the national implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Any regional differences in the rate of inflation are not reflected in these constant dollar estimates.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business,* April 2007. See also <http://www.bea.gov/bea/regional/spi.htm>.

Table 659. **Personal Income Per Capita in Current and Constant (2000) Dollars by State: 2000 to 2006**

[**In dollars, except as indicated. 2006 preliminary.** See headnote, Table 658]

State	Current dollars				Constant **(2000)** dollars [1]				Income rank	
	2000	**2004**	**2005**	**2006**	**2000**	**2004**	**2005**	**2006**	**2000**	**2006**
United States	**29,843**	**33,090**	**34,471**	**36,276**	**29,843**	**30,533**	**30,918**	**31,667**	**(X)**	**(X)**
Alabama	23,764	28,037	29,623	31,295	23,764	25,871	26,569	27,319	44	40
Alaska	29,865	33,889	35,564	37,271	29,865	31,271	31,898	32,535	15	16
Arizona	25,656	28,564	30,019	31,458	25,656	26,357	26,925	27,461	37	39
Arkansas	21,924	25,794	26,681	27,935	21,924	23,801	23,931	24,385	48	48
California	32,458	35,380	36,936	38,956	32,458	32,647	33,129	34,006	8	11
Colorado	33,367	35,810	37,510	39,186	33,367	33,043	33,643	34,207	7	8
Connecticut	41,485	45,384	47,388	49,852	41,485	41,878	42,503	43,518	1	1
Delaware	30,867	35,354	37,088	39,022	30,867	32,623	33,265	34,064	13	10
District of Columbia	40,456	50,240	52,811	55,755	40,456	46,358	47,367	48,671	(X)	(X)
Florida	28,507	32,534	34,001	35,798	28,507	30,020	30,496	31,249	20	20
Georgia	27,988	29,628	30,914	31,891	27,988	27,339	27,727	27,839	26	38
Hawaii	28,422	32,660	34,489	36,299	28,422	30,137	30,934	31,687	22	19
Idaho	24,073	27,414	28,478	29,952	24,073	25,296	25,542	26,146	42	43
Illinois	32,182	34,794	36,264	38,215	32,182	32,106	32,526	33,359	9	13
Indiana	27,130	30,134	31,173	32,526	27,130	27,806	27,960	28,393	31	33
Iowa	26,552	30,887	31,670	33,236	26,552	28,501	28,405	29,013	33	30
Kansas	27,691	31,230	32,866	34,743	27,691	28,817	29,478	30,328	27	21
Kentucky	24,411	27,020	28,272	29,352	24,411	24,932	25,358	25,622	40	46
Louisiana	23,079	27,088	24,664	30,952	23,079	24,995	22,122	27,019	45	41
Maine	25,968	29,861	30,808	32,348	25,968	27,554	27,632	28,238	35	34
Maryland	34,256	39,725	41,972	44,077	34,256	36,656	37,645	38,476	5	4
Massachusetts	37,753	41,636	43,501	45,877	37,753	38,419	39,017	40,048	3	3
Michigan	29,551	31,730	32,804	33,847	29,551	29,279	29,422	29,546	17	27
Minnesota	32,014	36,163	37,290	38,712	32,014	33,369	33,446	33,793	10	12
Mississippi	21,005	24,009	25,051	26,535	21,005	22,154	22,469	23,163	50	50
Missouri	27,240	30,081	31,231	32,705	27,240	27,757	28,012	28,549	30	31
Montana	22,928	27,841	29,015	30,688	22,928	25,690	26,024	26,789	46	42
Nebraska	27,622	31,957	32,923	34,397	27,622	29,488	29,529	30,026	29	23
Nevada	30,433	34,021	35,744	37,089	30,433	31,393	32,059	32,376	14	17
New Hampshire	33,393	36,402	37,768	39,311	33,393	33,590	33,875	34,316	6	7
New Jersey	38,362	41,858	43,831	46,344	38,362	38,624	39,313	40,455	2	2
New Mexico	22,133	26,679	27,889	29,673	22,133	24,618	25,014	25,903	47	44
New York	34,895	38,473	39,967	42,392	34,895	35,501	35,847	37,005	4	5
North Carolina	27,067	29,569	31,041	32,234	27,067	27,284	27,841	28,138	32	36
North Dakota	25,104	29,109	31,357	32,552	25,104	26,860	28,125	28,416	38	32
Ohio	28,205	30,763	31,860	33,338	28,205	28,386	28,576	29,102	24	29
Oklahoma	24,406	28,394	29,948	32,210	24,406	26,200	26,861	28,117	41	37
Oregon	28,093	31,017	32,289	33,666	28,093	28,621	28,961	29,388	25	28
Pennsylvania	29,693	33,415	34,937	36,680	29,693	30,833	31,336	32,019	16	18
Rhode Island	29,212	33,996	35,324	37,388	29,212	31,369	31,683	32,637	18	15
South Carolina	24,424	27,090	28,285	29,515	24,424	24,997	25,369	25,765	39	45
South Dakota	25,718	31,231	32,523	33,929	25,718	28,818	29,170	29,618	36	26
Tennessee	26,096	29,641	30,969	32,304	26,096	27,351	27,777	28,199	34	35
Texas	28,310	30,664	32,460	34,257	28,310	28,295	29,114	29,904	23	25
Utah	23,874	26,214	27,321	29,108	23,874	24,189	24,505	25,409	43	47
Vermont	27,678	31,442	32,717	34,264	27,678	29,013	29,344	29,910	28	24
Virginia	31,085	35,698	37,503	39,173	31,085	32,940	33,637	34,196	12	9
Washington	31,775	34,956	35,479	37,423	31,775	32,255	31,822	32,668	11	14
West Virginia	21,898	25,302	26,419	27,897	21,898	23,347	23,696	24,352	49	49
Wisconsin	28,568	32,095	33,278	34,701	28,568	29,615	29,848	30,292	19	22
Wyoming	28,458	35,058	37,305	40,676	28,458	32,349	33,459	35,508	21	6

X Not applicable. [1] Constant dollar estimates are computed by the U.S. Census Bureau using the national implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Any regional differences in the rate of inflation are not reflected in these constant dollar estimates.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business,* April 2007. See also <http://www.bea.gov/bea/regional/spi>.

Table 660. **Disposable Personal Income Per Capita in Current and Constant (2000) Dollars by State: 2000 to 2006**

[**In dollars, except percent. 2006 preliminary.** Disposable personal income is the income available to persons for spending or saving; it is calculated as personal income less personal tax and nontax payments]

State	Current dollars				Constant **(2000)** dollars [1]				Percent of U.S. average	
	2000	**2004**	**2005**	**2006**	**2000**	**2004**	**2005**	**2006**	**2000**	**2006**
United States	**25,468**	**29,518**	**30,418**	**31,735**	**25,468**	**27,237**	**27,282**	**27,703**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Alabama	21,046	25,610	26,845	28,185	21,046	23,631	24,078	24,604	82.6	88.8
Alaska	26,424	31,022	32,280	33,595	26,424	28,625	28,952	29,326	103.8	105.9
Arizona	22,323	25,759	26,769	27,763	22,323	23,769	24,010	24,235	87.7	87.5
Arkansas	19,374	23,517	24,108	25,112	19,374	21,700	21,623	21,921	76.1	79.1
California	26,712	31,152	32,059	33,373	26,712	28,745	28,754	29,132	104.9	105.2
Colorado	28,233	31,986	33,173	34,332	28,233	29,515	29,753	29,970	110.9	108.2
Connecticut	33,380	38,612	39,574	40,973	33,380	35,629	35,495	35,767	131.1	129.1
Delaware	26,276	31,192	32,350	33,683	26,276	28,782	29,015	29,403	103.2	106.1
District of Columbia	33,408	43,799	45,343	47,515	33,408	40,415	40,669	41,478	131.2	149.7
Florida	24,808	29,366	30,314	31,635	24,808	27,097	27,189	27,615	97.4	99.7
Georgia	24,052	26,518	27,450	28,109	24,052	24,469	24,620	24,537	94.4	88.6
Hawaii	24,842	29,217	30,502	31,856	24,842	26,960	27,358	27,808	97.5	100.4
Idaho	20,957	24,919	25,667	26,754	20,957	22,994	23,021	23,355	82.3	84.3
Illinois	27,409	31,016	31,973	33,419	27,409	28,620	28,677	29,173	107.6	105.3
Indiana	23,646	27,201	27,916	28,979	23,646	25,099	25,038	25,297	92.8	91.3
Iowa	23,388	28,134	28,596	29,808	23,388	25,960	25,648	26,020	91.8	93.9
Kansas	24,045	28,249	29,481	30,935	24,045	26,066	26,442	27,004	94.4	97.5
Kentucky	21,343	24,312	25,257	26,104	21,343	22,434	22,653	22,787	83.8	82.3
Louisiana	20,574	24,921	22,603	28,553	20,574	22,996	20,273	24,925	80.8	90.0
Maine	22,488	26,860	27,459	28,777	22,488	24,785	24,628	25,120	88.3	90.7
Maryland	28,799	34,553	36,144	37,574	28,799	31,883	32,418	32,800	113.1	118.4
Massachusetts	30,308	36,050	37,229	38,794	30,308	33,265	33,391	33,865	119.0	122.2
Michigan	25,434	28,586	29,338	30,117	25,434	26,377	26,314	26,290	99.9	94.9
Minnesota	27,184	31,925	32,599	33,494	27,184	29,458	29,239	29,238	106.7	105.5
Mississippi	18,935	22,304	23,102	24,360	18,935	20,581	20,721	21,265	74.3	76.8
Missouri	23,675	27,156	27,932	29,066	23,675	25,058	25,053	25,373	93.0	91.6
Montana	20,233	25,324	26,092	27,419	20,233	23,367	23,402	23,935	79.4	86.4
Nebraska	24,087	28,987	29,568	30,676	24,087	26,747	26,520	26,778	94.6	96.7
Nevada	26,319	30,326	31,427	32,290	26,319	27,983	28,187	28,187	103.3	101.7
New Hampshire	28,564	32,976	33,852	34,964	28,564	30,428	30,362	30,521	112.2	110.2
New Jersey	32,007	36,771	38,017	39,840	32,007	33,930	34,098	34,778	125.7	125.5
New Mexico	19,576	24,401	25,354	26,839	19,576	22,516	22,740	23,429	76.9	84.6
New York	28,879	33,054	33,791	35,407	28,879	30,500	30,308	30,908	113.4	111.6
North Carolina	23,395	26,505	27,555	28,339	23,395	24,457	24,715	24,738	91.9	89.3
North Dakota	22,594	26,776	28,661	29,515	22,594	24,707	25,707	25,765	88.7	93.0
Ohio	24,262	27,334	28,052	29,223	24,262	25,222	25,160	25,510	95.3	92.1
Oklahoma	21,516	25,806	27,014	28,895	21,516	23,812	24,229	25,223	84.5	91.1
Oregon	23,902	27,557	28,369	29,310	23,902	25,428	25,445	25,586	93.9	92.4
Pennsylvania	25,572	29,865	30,932	32,222	25,572	27,558	27,743	28,128	100.4	101.5
Rhode Island	25,056	30,260	31,135	32,734	25,056	27,922	27,926	28,575	98.4	103.1
South Carolina	21,501	24,590	25,481	26,406	21,501	22,690	22,854	23,051	84.4	83.2
South Dakota	23,161	29,043	30,026	31,116	23,161	26,799	26,931	27,162	90.9	98.0
Tennessee	23,408	27,394	28,423	29,456	23,408	25,278	25,493	25,713	91.9	92.8
Texas	24,961	28,190	29,603	31,012	24,961	26,012	26,551	27,071	98.0	97.7
Utah	20,798	23,678	24,420	25,792	20,798	21,849	21,903	22,515	81.7	81.3
Vermont	24,008	28,341	29,188	30,317	24,008	26,151	26,179	26,465	94.3	95.5
Virginia	26,213	31,359	32,527	33,628	26,213	28,936	29,174	29,355	102.9	106.0
Washington	27,305	31,813	31,885	33,334	27,305	29,355	28,598	29,098	107.2	105.0
West Virginia	19,534	23,188	24,006	25,204	19,534	21,396	21,531	22,001	76.7	79.4
Wisconsin	24,497	28,612	29,395	30,439	24,497	26,401	26,365	26,571	96.2	95.9
Wyoming	24,495	31,868	33,526	36,176	24,495	29,406	30,070	31,579	96.2	114.0

[1] Constant dollar estimates are computed by the Census Bureau using the national implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Any regional differences in the rate of inflation are not reflected in these constant dollar estimates.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business,* April 2007. See also <http://www.bea.gov/bea/regional/spi>.

Table 661. **Personal Income by Selected Large Metropolitan Area: 2000 to 2005**

[**8,422,074 represents $8,422,074,000,000.** Metropolitan areas as defined December 2006. MSA = Metropolitan Statistical Area. See Appendix II. Minus sign (–) indicates decrease]

Metropolitan area ranked by **2005** population	Personal income				Per capita personal income			
	2000 (mil. dol.)	**2004** (mil. dol.)	**2005** (mil. dol.)	Annual percent change, **2004–2005**	**2000** (dol.)	**2004** (dol.)	**2005** (dol.)	Percent of national average, **2005**
United States	**8,422,074**	**9,716,351**	**10,220,942**	**5.2**	**29,843**	**33,090**	**34,471**	**100.0**
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA MSA	732,799	816,254	851,660	4.3	39,912	43,496	45,268	131.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA MSA	385,053	453,033	475,263	4.9	31,039	35,115	36,746	106.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI MSA	318,439	350,111	367,957	5.1	34,914	37,268	38,951	113.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX MSA	176,530	202,282	216,667	7.1	33,966	35,521	37,209	107.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD MSA	193,919	224,974	236,467	5.1	34,058	38,869	40,727	118.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL MSA	157,015	190,430	203,465	6.8	31,220	35,589	37,507	108.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX MSA	161,398	191,918	209,818	9.3	34,035	36,676	39,199	113.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA	196,093	239,826	255,740	6.6	40,667	46,311	48,697	141.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA MSA	141,817	161,795	173,159	7.0	33,120	33,553	34,825	101.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI MSA	151,793	161,831	168,038	3.8	34,045	36,094	37,515	108.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH MSA	182,380	201,089	209,847	4.4	41,433	45,195	47,168	136.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA MSA	199,989	207,385	218,475	5.3	48,333	49,989	52,543	152.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA MSA	74,787	97,251	104,074	7.0	22,806	25,705	26,618	77.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ MSA	92,975	114,926	125,718	9.4	28,359	30,892	32,414	94.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA MSA	115,203	131,813	133,475	1.3	37,740	41,593	41,608	120.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI MSA	109,818	127,315	132,210	3.8	36,833	40,915	42,091	122.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA MSA	92,654	113,062	119,136	5.4	32,799	38,536	40,569	117.7
St. Louis, MO-IL MSA	84,222	94,075	98,979	5.2	31,171	34,011	35,573	103.2
Baltimore-Towson, MD MSA	85,144	103,138	109,543	6.2	33,293	39,032	41,320	119.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA	68,891	82,692	87,999	6.4	28,652	32,000	33,250	96.5
Pittsburgh, PA MSA	74,361	83,356	87,003	4.4	30,609	34,810	36,530	106.0
Denver-Aurora, CO MSA	82,196	94,402	100,066	6.0	37,843	40,583	42,369	122.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH MSA	67,935	72,723	75,278	3.5	31,623	34,078	35,423	102.8
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA MSA	62,190	70,144	74,282	5.9	32,117	34,018	35,430	102.8
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN MSA	61,393	70,041	73,103	4.4	30,474	33,758	34,961	101.4
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA MSA	54,236	68,308	72,404	6.0	29,985	33,919	35,463	102.9
Kansas City, MO-KS MSA	58,247	66,426	69,560	4.7	31,605	34,498	35,769	103.8
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL MSA	44,751	55,966	60,951	8.9	27,015	30,068	31,557	91.5
San Antonio, TX MSA	45,997	53,643	57,384	7.0	26,751	28,981	30,393	88.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA MSA	92,947	83,986	88,883	5.8	53,395	48,226	50,468	146.4
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV MSA	41,239	54,475	59,793	9.8	29,597	33,049	34,980	101.5
Columbus, OH MSA	49,770	56,971	59,674	4.7	30,740	33,725	34,960	101.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC MSA	41,659	51,739	54,438	5.2	26,364	31,587	33,163	96.2
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN MSA	48,862	56,900	59,683	4.9	31,913	35,180	36,391	105.6
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA MSA	45,976	54,685	56,721	3.7	28,970	33,639	35,025	101.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC MSA	43,120	51,652	55,931	8.3	32,179	35,075	36,761	106.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI MSA	49,151	55,370	57,604	4.0	32,716	36,644	38,164	110.7
Austin-Round Rock, TX MSA	41,157	46,192	50,102	8.5	32,542	32,726	34,441	99.9
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN MSA	40,309	48,620	52,092	7.1	30,599	34,888	36,655	106.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA MSA	34,606	40,230	26,552	-34.0	26,302	30,611	20,210	58.6
Memphis, TN-MS-AR MSA	34,459	40,258	42,133	4.7	28,519	32,342	33,529	97.3
Jacksonville, FL MSA	33,151	40,348	42,785	6.0	29,435	33,014	34,288	99.5
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN MSA	34,250	39,044	40,842	4.6	29,394	32,522	33,749	97.9
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT MSA	42,568	47,840	50,237	5.0	36,980	40,504	42,369	122.9
Richmond, VA MSA	33,603	40,189	42,873	6.7	30,545	34,808	36,537	106.0
Oklahoma City, OK MSA	29,092	35,735	37,970	6.3	26,499	31,325	32,875	95.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY MSA	31,806	35,617	36,715	3.1	27,208	30,912	32,071	93.0
Birmingham-Hoover, AL MSA	29,898	36,526	38,809	6.3	28,383	33,816	35,663	103.5
Salt Lake City, UT MSA	27,081	31,341	33,634	7.3	27,847	30,731	32,133	93.2
Rochester, NY MSA	30,455	33,821	35,106	3.8	29,326	32,531	33,857	98.2
Raleigh-Cary, NC MSA	27,062	31,680	33,907	7.0	33,650	34,615	35,624	103.3
Tucson, AZ MSA	20,514	24,881	26,704	7.3	24,173	27,467	28,869	83.7
Honolulu, HI MSA	26,605	31,278	33,316	6.5	30,391	34,832	36,828	106.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT MSA	52,190	57,845	60,615	4.8	58,977	64,224	67,269	195.1
Tulsa, OK MSA	24,984	28,763	30,723	6.8	29,002	32,692	34,685	100.6
Fresno, CA MSA	17,628	21,859	22,796	4.3	21,972	25,257	25,961	75.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY MSA	25,168	29,084	30,159	3.7	30,442	34,452	35,590	103.2
New Haven-Milford, CT MSA	28,379	31,856	33,182	4.2	34,395	37,803	39,292	114.0
Dayton, OH MSA	24,210	25,935	26,744	3.1	28,548	30,746	31,792	92.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA MSA	24,230	29,025	30,435	4.9	31,503	36,191	37,444	108.6
Albuquerque, NM MSA	18,910	23,280	24,631	5.8	25,846	29,836	30,884	89.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA MSA	25,364	30,534	32,139	5.3	33,517	38,367	40,358	117.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA	22,220	25,282	26,698	5.6	29,944	32,447	33,808	98.1
Worcester, MA MSA	24,539	27,565	28,806	4.5	32,598	35,433	36,851	106.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI MSA	20,818	23,610	24,519	3.9	28,022	30,832	31,836	92.4
Bakersfield, CA MSA	13,891	17,660	18,924	7.2	20,925	24,067	24,999	72.5
Baton Rouge, LA MSA	17,206	20,162	21,687	7.6	24,323	27,782	29,654	86.0
El Paso, TX MSA	12,650	15,727	16,771	6.6	18,560	22,074	23,256	67.5
Akron, OH MSA	20,593	22,573	23,425	3.8	29,588	32,181	33,396	96.9
Columbia, SC MSA	17,429	20,139	21,288	5.7	26,851	29,419	30,810	89.4

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2007. See also <http://www.bea.gov/regional/reis>.

Table 662. **Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Selected Major Types of Expenditure: 1990 to 2005**

[**In dollars, except as indicated (96,968 represents 96,968,000).** Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey. Data are averages for the noninstitutional population. Expenditures reported here are out-of-pocket]

Type	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Number of consumer units (1,000)	96,968	103,123	109,367	110,339	112,108	115,356	116,282	117,356
Expenditures, total [1]	**$28,381**	**$32,264**	**$38,045**	**$39,518**	**$40,677**	**$40,817**	**$43,395**	**$46,409**
Food	4,296	4,505	5,158	5,321	5,375	5,340	5,781	5,931
Food at home [1]	2,485	2,803	3,021	3,086	3,099	3,129	3,347	3,297
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	668	752	795	828	798	825	880	764
Dairy products	295	297	325	332	328	328	371	378
Fruits and vegetables	408	457	521	522	552	535	561	552
Other food at home	746	856	927	952	970	999	1,075	1,158
Food away from home	1,811	1,702	2,137	2,235	2,276	2,211	2,434	2,634
Alcoholic beverages	293	277	372	349	376	391	459	426
Housing [1]	8,703	10,458	12,319	13,011	13,283	13,432	13,918	15,167
Shelter	4,836	5,928	7,114	7,602	7,829	7,887	7,998	8,805
Utilities, fuels, public services	1,890	2,191	2,489	2,767	2,684	2,811	2,927	3,183
Apparel and services	1,618	1,704	1,856	1,743	1,749	1,640	1,816	1,886
Transportation [1]	5,120	6,014	7,417	7,633	7,759	7,781	7,801	8,344
Vehicle purchases	2,129	2,638	3,418	3,579	3,665	3,732	3,397	3,544
Gasoline and motor oil	1,047	1,006	1,291	1,279	1,235	1,333	1,598	2,013
Other vehicle expenses	1,642	2,015	2,281	2,375	2,471	2,331	2,365	2,339
Health care	1,480	1,732	2,066	2,182	2,350	2,416	2,574	2,664
Entertainment	1,422	1,612	1,863	1,953	2,079	2,060	2,218	2,388
Reading	153	162	146	141	139	127	130	126
Tobacco products, smoking supplies	274	269	319	308	320	290	288	319
Personal insurance and pensions	2,592	2,964	3,365	3,737	3,899	4,055	4,823	5,204
Life and other personal insurance	345	373	399	410	406	397	390	381
Pensions and Social Security	2,248	2,591	2,966	3,326	3,493	3,658	4,433	4,823

[1] Includes expenditures not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2005;* <http://stats.bls.gov/cex/home.htm>.

Table 663. **Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Metropolitan Area: 2004–2005**

[**In dollars**. Covers 2-year period, 2004–2005. Metropolitan areas defined June 30, 1983, CMSA = Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area; MSA = Metropolitan Statistical Area; PMSA = Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area. See text, Section 1, and Appendix II. See headnote, Table 662]

Metropolitan area	Total expenditures [1]	Food	Housing			Transportation			Health care
			Total [1]	Shelter	Utility fuels [2]	Total [1]	Vehicle purchases	Gasoline and motor oil	
Anchorage, AK MSA	59,427	6,412	18,764	11,391	3,228	12,596	6,082	2,157	3,397
Atlanta, GA MSA	39,992	5,496	14,346	8,497	3,430	6,044	2,359	1,695	1,837
Baltimore, MD MSA	39,217	4,324	14,714	9,487	2,944	5,799	2,052	1,541	2,215
Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA	51,679	7,223	17,805	11,364	3,169	8,586	3,759	1,747	2,624
Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI CMSA	54,935	6,456	18,962	11,440	3,541	8,875	4,013	1,754	2,933
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA	38,476	4,526	13,349	7,560	3,412	6,095	2,056	1,449	2,600
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA	50,637	6,426	16,706	9,453	3,833	8,838	3,587	1,982	3,027
Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO CMSA	49,996	6,251	15,772	10,078	3,013	8,646	3,529	1,755	2,724
Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI CMSA	51,219	6,780	16,490	9,656	3,511	9,246	2,914	2,129	2,261
Honolulu, HI MSA	54,937	8,089	17,400	10,887	2,813	9,921	4,768	1,658	2,600
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA	52,998	5,862	16,609	9,245	3,877	10,326	4,584	2,249	2,942
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA	55,760	7,062	19,911	13,030	2,908	10,972	4,996	2,312	2,275
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	37,673	5,522	14,807	9,465	3,140	6,282	2,013	1,633	2,003
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA	58,900	6,850	19,341	11,245	3,070	8,550	3,140	1,853	3,100
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA	54,121	7,283	20,065	13,271	3,528	7,581	2,316	1,495	2,412
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA	47,289	6,481	15,915	9,289	3,600	8,084	3,802	1,477	2,254
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ MSA	49,009	6,434	14,719	8,414	3,057	10,549	5,490	1,769	2,890
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley, PA CMSA	39,891	5,205	12,031	6,429	3,103	7,456	3,307	1,538	2,528
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA CMSA	50,313	6,377	16,039	9,862	2,878	8,845	3,964	1,742	2,693
San Diego, CA MSA	59,805	6,437	21,484	14,511	2,767	11,301	5,681	2,094	3,038
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA	60,992	7,581	22,885	15,947	2,711	9,518	3,347	1,922	2,773
Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA	54,027	6,904	17,483	10,741	2,769	9,491	3,897	1,914	2,910
St. Louis-East St. Louis-Alton, MO-IL CMSA	48,365	6,266	14,409	7,620	3,251	8,649	4,095	1,853	2,980
Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA	55,977	5,831	21,523	13,997	3,618	7,876	2,758	1,726	2,510

[1] Includes expenditures not shown separately. [2] Includes public services.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2005; <http://stats.bls.gov/cex/home.htm>.*

Table 664. **Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Age of Householder: 2005**

[**In dollars.** Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey. Data are averages for the noninstitutional population. Expenditures reported here are out-of-pocket]

Type	All consumer units [1]	White and all other races	Asian	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Age of householder	
						Under 25 years	65 years and over
Expenditures, total	**46,409**	**48,077**	**52,054**	**32,849**	**40,123**	**27,776**	**32,866**
Food	5,931	6,127	6,632	4,319	5,551	3,933	4,163
Food at home	3,297	3,373	3,580	2,663	3,344	1,917	2,605
Cereals and bakery products	445	455	492	363	400	273	366
Cereals and cereal products	143	142	216	132	147	106	106
Bakery products	302	313	276	231	253	167	261
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	764	757	892	787	876	449	569
Beef	228	234	196	193	285	149	150
Pork	153	151	164	170	160	79	126
Other meats	103	106	82	90	99	59	79
Poultry	134	128	147	177	177	83	85
Fish and seafood	113	107	259	121	109	59	102
Eggs	33	32	45	35	46	21	28
Dairy products	378	399	303	245	364	214	308
Fresh milk and cream	146	153	137	98	162	90	119
Other dairy products	232	246	166	147	202	124	189
Fruits and vegetables	552	559	814	428	640	298	490
Fresh fruits	182	186	284	122	219	87	170
Fresh vegetables	175	177	312	122	210	90	147
Processed fruits	106	106	125	99	119	69	101
Processed vegetables	89	90	93	85	92	51	72
Other food at home	1,158	1,204	1,078	840	1,064	684	871
Nonalcoholic beverages	303	314	279	230	321	186	203
Food away from home	2,634	2,754	3,052	1,657	2,207	2,015	1,558
Alcoholic beverages	426	465	319	173	286	401	248
Housing	15,167	15,496	19,017	11,650	14,338	8,940	11,058
Shelter	8,805	8,961	12,659	6,524	8,937	5,538	5,836
Owned dwellings [2]	5,958	6,236	8,623	3,188	4,886	1,263	3,903
Mortgage interest and charges	3,317	3,416	5,354	1,998	3,166	835	1,060
Property taxes	1,541	1,626	2,203	734	1,058	287	1,524
Rented dwellings	2,345	2,182	3,479	3,148	3,876	4,085	1,492
Other lodging	502	544	556	189	175	190	440
Utilities, fuels, and public services	3,183	3,181	3,018	3,253	2,986	1,755	2,813
Natural gas	473	464	454	549	378	191	489
Electricity	1,155	1,157	942	1,205	1,071	645	1,029
Fuel oil and other fuels	142	159	58	45	43	36	195
Telephone	1,048	1,032	1,166	1,124	1,130	744	733
Water and other public services	366	369	398	330	365	140	367
Household operations	801	833	948	530	605	387	650
Personal services	322	321	449	289	336	237	113
Other household expenses	479	512	499	241	268	151	538
Housekeeping supplies	611	653	439	352	508	242	534
Household furnishings and equipment [2]	1,767	1,868	1,954	991	1,303	1,018	1,225
Household textiles	132	136	172	93	95	58	91
Furniture	467	491	478	298	487	297	306
Floor coverings	56	60	97	16	20	17	28
Major appliances	223	229	377	143	171	95	204
Miscellaneous household equipment	782	838	737	393	445	483	503
Apparel and services	1,886	1,868	2,035	1,981	2,195	1,577	957
Men and boys	440	441	467	420	529	316	191
Women and girls	754	748	877	765	787	678	448
Children under 2 years old	82	82	97	77	149	97	22
Footwear	320	297	303	493	442	297	159
Other apparel products and services	290	299	291	226	288	189	137
Transportation	8,344	8,674	8,899	5,850	7,900	5,987	5,171
Vehicle purchases (net outlay) [2]	3,544	3,715	3,516	2,350	3,280	2,721	2,007
Cars and trucks, new	1,931	2,037	2,568	988	1,710	720	1,370
Cars and trucks, used	1,531	1,590	898	1,307	1,551	1,907	630
Gasoline and motor oil	2,013	2,080	2,011	1,546	2,171	1,538	1,208
Other vehicle expenses [2]	2,339	2,426	2,395	1,710	2,068	1,536	1,594
Vehicle finance charges	297	310	218	229	269	199	110
Maintenance and repair	671	707	619	433	586	444	542
Vehicle insurance	913	937	914	747	837	626	658
Public transportation	448	454	978	245	380	191	362
Health care [3]	2,664	2,853	2,262	1,448	1,520	704	4,193
Entertainment [4]	2,388	2,573	1,804	1,242	1,494	1,393	1,593
Personal care products and services	541	551	519	472	501	337	462
Reading	126	137	117	52	55	49	143
Education	940	967	1,759	500	558	1,359	211
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	319	342	124	216	158	308	165
Miscellaneous	808	864	794	416	665	263	839
Cash contributions	1,663	1,749	1,188	1,204	927	393	1,889
Personal insurance and pensions	5,204	5,411	6,584	3,325	3,974	2,133	1,775
Life and other personal insurance	381	390	465	292	140	45	403
Pensions and social security	4,823	5,021	6,119	3,033	3,834	2,088	1,372
Personal taxes	**2,408**	**2,683**	**1,966**	**603**	**982**	**373**	**929**

[1] Includes other householders not shown separately. [2] Includes other types not shown separately. [3] For additional health care expenditures, see Table 133. [4] For additional recreation expenditures, see Section 26.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2005*. See also <http://www.bls.gov/cex/2005/Standard/race.pdf> and <http://www.bls.gov/cex/2005/Standard/hispanic.pdf> and <http://www.bls.gov/cex/2005/Standard/age.pdf> (released February 2007).

Table 665. **Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Region and Size of Unit: 2005**

[**In dollars.** For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover. See headnote, Table 662]

Type	Region				Size of consumer unit				
	North-east	Mid-west	South	West	One person	Two per-sons	Three per-sons	Four per-sons	Five or more
Expenditures, total	**47,921**	**45,027**	**42,504**	**52,891**	**26,773**	**48,492**	**55,096**	**62,215**	**62,618**
Food	6,495	5,754	5,491	6,339	3,073	5,851	7,088	8,622	9,078
Food at home	3,645	3,232	3,011	3,527	1,638	3,142	3,925	4,846	5,583
Cereals and bakery products	508	454	400	456	227	411	513	666	793
Cereals and cereal products	162	143	129	148	69	124	165	223	277
Bakery products	346	311	270	307	158	286	347	442	516
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	885	712	732	767	332	738	941	1,140	1,332
Beef	243	220	227	222	90	212	304	344	408
Pork	163	150	157	143	67	156	182	228	253
Other meats	125	109	89	101	45	102	115	155	188
Poultry	159	121	129	135	61	119	170	204	253
Fish and seafood	158	85	100	125	52	117	133	164	178
Eggs	37	26	30	40	18	32	38	46	53
Dairy products	424	391	332	401	193	350	448	556	668
Fresh milk and cream	151	150	137	152	74	126	182	216	270
Other dairy products	273	240	195	249	118	223	265	340	398
Fruits and vegetables	652	517	475	624	290	543	645	780	889
Fresh fruits	214	175	148	214	100	178	209	254	290
Fresh vegetables	217	150	149	206	91	177	210	245	261
Processed fruits	127	106	89	117	58	102	118	155	176
Processed vegetables	95	87	89	87	42	86	108	126	161
Other food at home	1,176	1,158	1,072	1,279	597	1,100	1,378	1,704	1,901
Nonalcoholic beverages	306	300	291	324	161	282	366	459	477
Food away from home	2,850	2,522	2,480	2,813	1,435	2,709	3,163	3,776	3,495
Alcoholic beverages	441	460	350	503	327	507	485	412	377
Housing	16,421	14,151	13,402	18,016	9,835	15,273	17,466	20,076	20,342
Shelter	10,071	7,886	7,167	11,337	6,179	8,704	10,006	11,333	11,626
Owned dwellings [1]	6,681	5,688	4,900	7,337	3,055	6,052	7,086	8,702	8,795
Mortgage interest and charges	3,049	3,001	2,815	4,693	1,429	2,994	4,146	5,535	5,673
Property taxes	2,344	1,671	1,085	1,452	907	1,741	1,699	2,003	1,899
Rented dwellings	2,765	1,664	1,911	3,398	2,889	1,966	2,341	2,066	2,344
Other lodging	624	534	355	601	235	686	579	566	487
Utilities, fuels, and public services	3,409	3,158	3,240	2,923	2,024	3,270	3,725	4,059	4,313
Natural gas	621	725	294	375	312	482	514	628	654
Electricity	1,102	994	1,401	969	719	1,196	1,360	1,473	1,565
Fuel oil and other fuels	391	106	75	73	99	161	160	151	163
Telephone	1,035	1,000	1,085	1,047	664	1,054	1,275	1,340	1,412
Water and other public services	261	333	385	459	230	377	417	467	520
Household operations	765	759	777	913	383	675	1,064	1,434	1,169
Personal services	307	346	313	323	42	107	553	901	697
Other household expenses	458	413	464	590	341	568	511	533	473
Housekeeping supplies	654	618	573	629	321	673	682	843	824
Household furnishings and equipment [1]	1,522	1,730	1,646	2,214	928	1,951	1,988	2,406	2,410
Household textiles	132	144	128	128	65	145	167	189	153
Furniture	385	395	463	621	218	519	566	593	717
Floor coverings	58	56	56	55	25	65	62	61	105
Major appliances	210	210	214	264	104	260	222	315	333
Miscellaneous household equipment	638	817	697	1,009	454	843	840	1,132	967
Apparel and services	2,036	1,750	1,836	1,975	980	1,657	2,441	2,850	3,123
Men and boys	467	388	421	499	223	389	572	649	756
Women and girls	848	728	738	724	386	656	998	1,183	1,178
Children under 2 years old	87	77	76	93	16	43	158	149	202
Footwear	354	280	322	330	172	240	401	542	587
Other apparel products and services	281	278	279	329	183	328	311	327	401
Transportation	7,732	7,753	7,990	10,068	4,030	9,124	10,438	11,553	10,963
Vehicle purchases (net outlay) [1]	2,911	3,085	3,543	4,572	1,395	4,043	4,639	5,044	4,536
Cars and trucks, new	1,760	1,700	1,777	2,571	673	2,452	2,372	2,697	2,238
Cars and trucks, used	1,114	1,298	1,689	1,874	669	1,514	2,163	2,209	2,226
Gasoline and motor oil	1,761	1,975	2,069	2,180	1,032	2,043	2,524	2,802	2,964
Other vehicle expenses [1]	2,424	2,313	2,085	2,708	1,336	2,489	2,796	3,160	2,992
Vehicle finance charges	241	274	336	304	121	301	405	459	413
Maintenance and repair	641	648	587	860	437	728	769	841	799
Vehicle insurance	967	845	879	993	521	944	1,118	1,261	1,186
Public transportation	637	380	293	608	267	549	479	548	471
Health care [2]	2,581	2,841	2,606	2,647	1,750	3,359	2,815	2,786	2,718
Entertainment [3]	2,263	2,384	2,112	2,950	1,335	2,622	2,615	3,152	3,364
Personal care products and services	540	514	508	623	328	583	626	732	631
Reading	148	132	94	155	103	149	123	136	117
Education	1,387	998	674	926	500	766	1,265	1,491	1,559
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	330	374	318	254	227	338	391	361	361
Miscellaneous	822	837	654	1,016	563	947	852	887	908
Cash contributions	1,370	1,868	1,710	1,627	1,313	1,900	1,683	1,648	1,932
Personal insurance and pensions	5,353	5,212	4,760	5,789	2,409	5,418	6,809	7,510	7,145
Life and other personal insurance	374	380	419	326	162	407	452	515	657
Pensions and social security	4,980	4,832	4,341	5,462	2,247	5,010	6,358	6,995	6,488
Personal taxes	**2,160**	**2,326**	**2,265**	**2,938**	**1,425**	**2,868**	**3,001**	**2,855**	**2,270**

[1] Includes other types not shown separately. [2] For additional health care expenditures, see Table 133. [3] For additional recreation expenditures, see Section 26.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2005*. See also <http://www.bls.gov/cex/2005/Standard/cusize.pdf> and <http://www.bls.gov/cex/2005/Standard/region.pdf> (released February 2007).

Table 666. **Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Income Level: 2005**

[**In dollars.** Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey. Data are averages for the noninstitutional population. Expenditures reported here are out-of-pocket]

Income level	Total expenditures [1]	Food	Housing			Transportation			Health care
			Total [1]	Shelter	Utility fuels [2]	Total [1]	Vehicle purchases	Gasoline and motor oil	
All consumer units	**46,409**	**5,931**	**15,167**	**8,805**	**3,183**	**8,344**	**3,544**	**2,013**	**2,664**
Consumer units with complete reporting:									
Less than $70,000	32,444	4,535	11,172	6,448	2,697	5,973	2,422	1,610	2,220
$70,000 to $79,999	57,697	7,421	17,849	10,394	3,682	10,761	4,517	2,603	3,278
$80,000 to $99,999	65,280	8,060	20,505	11,750	4,094	12,137	5,093	2,935	3,533
$100,000 and over	99,128	10,702	30,563	18,040	4,856	16,859	7,777	3,242	4,104
$100,000 to $119,999	78,351	9,349	23,641	13,462	4,400	15,108	7,388	3,168	3,782
$120,000 to $149,999	88,974	10,171	27,393	16,192	4,636	15,685	6,940	3,214	3,908
$150,000 and over	125,934	12,324	39,358	23,685	5,443	19,357	8,753	3,332	4,549

[1] Includes expenditures not shown separately. [2] Includes public service.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2005*. See also <http://www.bls.gov/cex/2005/share/higherincome.pdf> (released February 2007).

Table 667. **Annual Expenditure Per Child by Husband-Wife Families by Family Income and Expenditure Type: 2006**

[**In dollars**. Data are for a child in a two-child family. Excludes expenses for college. Expenditures based on data from the 1990–92 Consumer Expenditure Survey updated to 2006 dollars using the Consumer Price Index. For more on the methodology, see report cited below and Notes sheet]

Family income and age of child	Total	Expenditure type						
		Housing	Food	Transportation	Clothing	Health care	Child care and education	Miscellaneous [1]
INCOME: LESS THAN $44,500								
Less than 2 years old	7,580	2,880	1,030	910	350	570	1,150	690
3 to 5 years old	7,750	2,840	1,140	880	340	540	1,300	710
6 to 8 years old	7,780	2,750	1,470	1,030	380	630	770	750
9 to 11 years old	7,710	2,480	1,760	1,120	420	680	470	780
12 to 14 years old	8,570	2,760	1,850	1,260	700	690	330	980
15 to 17 years old	8,540	2,230	2,000	1,690	620	730	550	720
INCOME: $44,500 TO $74,900								
Less than 2 years old	10,600	3,890	1,230	1,360	410	750	1,890	1,070
3 to 5 years old	10,910	3,860	1,420	1,330	400	720	2,090	1,090
6 to 8 years old	10,780	3,760	1,810	1,480	440	820	1,340	1,130
9 to 11 years old	10,610	3,490	2,130	1,570	490	890	880	1,160
12 to 14 years old	11,340	3,780	2,140	1,710	820	890	640	1,360
15 to 17 years old	11,660	3,240	2,380	2,160	730	940	1,110	1,100
INCOME: MORE THAN $74,900								
Less than 2 years old	15,760	6,180	1,630	1,910	540	860	2,850	1,790
3 to 5 years old	16,140	6,150	1,840	1,870	530	830	3,110	1,810
6 to 8 years old	15,790	6,050	2,220	2,020	570	940	2,140	1,850
9 to 11 years old	15,490	5,790	2,580	2,110	620	1,020	1,490	1,880
12 to 14 years old	16,310	6,070	2,710	2,250	1,040	1,020	1,140	2,080
15 to 17 years old	16,970	5,540	2,850	2,730	940	1,080	2,010	1,820

[1] Expenses include personal care items, entertainment, and reading materials.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, *Expenditures on Children by Families, 2006 Annual Report*. See also <http:www.cnpp.usda.gov/Publications/CRC/crc2006.pdf> (released April 2007).

Table 668. **Money Income of Households—Percent Distribution by Income Level, Race, and Hispanic Origin, in Constant (2005) Dollars: 1980 to 2005**

[**Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. Households as of March of following year. (82,368 represents 82,368,000).** Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstchg.html>. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year	Number of households (1,000)	Percent distribution							Median income (dollars)
		Under $15,000	$15,000–$24,999	$25,000–$34,999	$35,000–$49,999	$50,000–$74,999	$75,000–$99,999	$100,000 and over	
ALL HOUSEHOLDS [1]									
1980	82,368	17.5	14.0	13.0	17.6	20.6	9.7	7.7	39,739
1990	94,312	15.9	12.8	12.2	16.4	19.7	10.9	12.0	43,366
2000 [2]	108,209	13.7	12.0	11.6	14.9	18.7	11.9	17.2	47,599
2004 [3]	113,343	14.9	12.7	11.6	14.6	18.3	11.2	16.7	45,817
2005	114,384	14.7	12.4	11.4	14.9	18.4	11.1	17.2	46,326
WHITE									
1980	71,872	15.5	13.5	13.0	17.8	21.6	10.2	8.3	41,925
1990	80,968	13.8	12.5	12.2	16.8	20.3	11.6	12.8	45,232
2000 [2]	90,030	12.5	11.6	11.4	14.9	19.1	12.4	18.2	49,782
2004 [3, 4, 5]	92,880	13.3	12.3	11.4	14.6	18.7	11.7	17.8	48,218
2005 [4, 5]	93,588	12.8	12.0	11.4	14.9	18.9	11.6	18.3	48,554
BLACK									
1980	8,847	33.6	18.6	13.0	15.3	12.6	4.7	2.3	24,153
1990	10,671	32.2	15.3	12.9	14.0	14.9	5.6	5.1	27,048
2000 [2]	13,174	23.1	15.8	13.3	15.5	16.2	7.8	8.2	33,630
2004 [3, 4, 6]	13,809	26.2	15.9	13.8	14.7	14.8	7.4	7.2	31,101
2005 [4, 6]	14,002	26.0	16.1	12.6	15.1	15.1	7.3	7.8	30,858
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER									
1990	1,958	12.0	9.8	8.3	13.6	23.1	13.1	20.0	55,687
2000 [2]	3,963	10.5	8.0	9.1	13.2	18.0	14.6	26.6	63,205
2004 [3, 4, 7]	4,123	11.4	8.9	8.5	12.7	19.5	12.6	26.4	59,427
2005 [4, 7]	4,273	12.4	8.5	7.1	12.2	19.2	13.1	27.5	61,094
HISPANIC [8]									
1980	3,906	22.4	18.8	15.6	17.4	16.7	5.7	3.3	30,631
1990	6,220	22.5	16.9	14.6	17.3	16.4	6.7	5.6	32,340
2000 [2]	10,034	16.5	16.2	14.1	17.6	18.1	9.2	8.3	37,598
2004 [3]	12,178	18.1	17.1	14.4	17.0	16.7	8.0	8.8	35,417
2005	12,519	17.4	16.2	15.0	17.1	17.2	8.2	8.8	35,967

[1] Includes other races not shown separately. [2] Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households. [3] Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC. [4] Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. [5] Data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. [6] Data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. [7] Data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. [8] People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports,* P60-231; and Internet sites <http://www.census.gov/prod/2006pubs/p60-231.pdf> (released August 2006) and <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histine/h17.htm/>.

Table 669. **Money Income of Households—Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin, in Current and Constant (2005) Dollars: 1980 to 2005**

[**In dollars.** See headnote, Table 668]

Year	Median income in current dollars					Median income in constant **(2005)** dollars				
	All households [1]	White [2]	Black [3]	Asian, Pacific Islander [4]	Hispanic [5]	All households [1]	White [2]	Black [3]	Asian, Pacific Islander [4]	Hispanic [5]
1980	17,710	18,684	10,764	(NA)	13,651	39,739	41,925	24,153	(NA)	30,631
1990	29,943	31,231	18,676	38,450	22,330	43,366	45,232	27,048	55,687	32,340
1995 [6]	34,076	35,766	22,393	40,614	22,860	43,346	45,496	28,485	51,662	29,079
1997	37,005	38,972	25,050	45,249	26,628	44,883	47,269	30,383	54,882	32,297
1998	38,885	40,912	25,351	46,637	28,330	46,508	48,933	30,321	55,780	33,884
1999 [7]	40,696	42,325	27,910	50,960	30,746	47,671	49,580	32,694	59,695	36,016
2000 [8]	41,990	43,916	29,667	55,757	33,168	47,599	49,782	33,630	63,205	37,598
2001	42,228	44,517	29,470	53,635	33,565	46,569	49,093	32,499	59,148	37,015
2002 [9]	42,409	45,086	29,026	52,626	33,103	46,036	48,942	31,509	57,127	35,934
2003	43,318	45,631	29,645	55,699	32,997	45,970	48,424	31,460	59,109	35,017
2004 [10]	44,334	46,658	30,095	57,504	34,271	45,817	48,218	31,101	59,427	35,417
2005	46,326	48,554	30,858	61,094	35,967	46,326	48,554	30,858	61,094	35,967

NA Not available. [1] Includes other races not shown separately. [2] Beginning with 2002, data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. [3] Beginning with 2002, data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. [4] Beginning with 2002, data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. [5] People of Hispanic origin may be of any race. [6] Data reflect full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits. [7] Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. [8] Implementation of a 28,000 household sample expansion. [9] See footnote 4, Table 668. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. [10] Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports,* P60-231; and Internet sites <http://www.census.gov/prod/2006pubs/p60-231.pdf> (released August 2006) and <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/h05.html>.

Table 670. **Money Income of Households—Distribution by Income Level and Selected Characteristics: 2005**

[**114,384 represents 114,384,000**. Households as of **March of the following year**. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Characteristic	Number of households (1,000)								Median income (dollars)
	Total	Under $15,000	$15,000–$24,999	$25,000–$34,999	$35,000–$49,999	$50,000–$74,999	$75,000–$99,999	$100,000 and over	
Total	**114,384**	**16,733**	**14,139**	**13,030**	**17,004**	**21,031**	**12,734**	**19,716**	**46,326**
Age of householder:									
15 to 24 years	6,795	1,697	1,226	1,073	1,103	991	378	330	28,770
25 to 34 years	19,120	2,190	2,175	2,377	3,325	4,307	2,303	2,445	47,379
35 to 44 years	23,016	2,043	1,999	2,216	3,425	4,867	3,327	5,139	58,084
45 to 54 years	23,731	2,273	1,826	2,023	3,277	4,676	3,478	6,181	62,424
55 to 64 years	18,264	2,329	1,873	1,838	2,671	3,482	2,092	3,980	52,260
65 years and over	23,459	6,203	5,044	3,501	3,202	2,710	1,159	1,641	26,036
Region: [1]									
Northeast	21,054	3,034	2,340	2,174	2,790	3,847	2,423	4,442	50,882
Midwest	26,351	3,721	3,295	2,977	4,137	5,083	3,126	4,011	45,950
South	41,805	6,716	5,691	5,106	6,338	7,358	4,304	6,293	42,138
West	25,174	3,260	2,813	2,773	3,741	4,740	2,878	4,969	50,002
Size of household:									
One person	30,453	9,797	6,016	4,126	4,499	3,461	1,190	1,361	23,736
Two people	37,775	3,659	4,544	4,877	6,051	7,676	4,378	6,589	49,294
Three people	18,924	1,597	1,652	1,745	2,810	4,131	2,762	4,230	58,917
Four people	15,998	951	1,062	1,282	2,057	3,332	2,671	4,641	69,605
Five people	7,306	466	559	628	965	1,528	1,204	1,956	66,487
Six people	2,562	169	176	229	408	596	337	645	61,342
Seven or more people	1,366	90	133	144	216	301	189	293	56,796
Type of household:									
Family household	77,402	6,365	7,489	8,142	11,439	16,071	10,679	17,219	57,278
Married-couple	58,179	2,524	4,329	5,462	8,174	12,863	9,204	15,622	66,067
Male householder, wife absent	5,130	524	590	681	945	1,116	559	715	46,756
Female householder, husband absent	14,093	3,317	2,571	1,999	2,319	2,093	911	883	30,650
Nonfamily household	36,982	10,369	6,649	4,889	5,564	4,959	2,056	2,496	27,326
Male householder	16,753	3,518	2,713	2,300	2,886	2,603	1,236	1,497	34,048
Female householder	20,230	6,850	3,936	2,590	2,679	2,356	819	999	22,688
Educational attainment of householder: [2]									
Total	**107,589**	**15,037**	**12,915**	**11,956**	**15,901**	**20,040**	**12,355**	**19,386**	**47,716**
Less than 9th grade	6,088	2,268	1,314	892	728	556	198	131	20,224
9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	9,130	2,741	1,872	1,378	1,312	1,086	425	312	24,675
High school graduate	32,345	5,364	5,114	4,293	5,416	6,111	3,038	3,011	38,191
Some college, no degree	19,311	2,192	2,161	2,356	3,272	3,926	2,434	2,965	48,284
Associate's degree	9,563	858	893	1,028	1,567	2,152	1,385	1,679	54,709
Bachelor's degree or more	31,153	1,610	1,560	2,011	3,603	6,207	4,874	11,288	77,179
Bachelor's degree	19,843	1,185	1,138	1,434	2,458	4,051	3,199	6,377	72,424
Master's degree	7,943	307	334	428	892	1,647	1,232	3,101	81,023
Professional degree	1,789	54	52	85	128	247	209	1,011	100,000
Doctorate degree	1,578	62	35	64	123	259	235	799	100,000
Number of earners:									
No earners	24,224	10,875	5,441	3,120	2,393	1,417	477	501	16,893
One earner	42,066	5,184	7,023	6,838	8,177	7,562	3,029	4,253	37,541
Two earners and more	48,095	672	1,675	3,071	6,433	12,053	9,227	14,961	75,293
Two earners	38,327	634	1,567	2,787	5,579	10,044	7,032	10,688	70,952
Three earners	7,337	33	100	246	752	1,627	1,705	2,874	87,905
Four earners or more	2,430	6	8	39	103	382	493	1,399	100,000
Work experience of householder:									
Total	**114,384**	**16,733**	**14,139**	**13,030**	**17,004**	**21,031**	**12,734**	**19,716**	**46,326**
Worked	79,087	5,101	7,394	8,273	12,527	17,236	11,075	17,481	57,802
Worked at full-time jobs	67,123	3,026	5,586	6,835	10,794	15,263	9,932	15,685	60,909
50 weeks or more	57,418	1,521	4,188	5,707	9,232	13,464	8,888	14,422	63,610
27 to 49 weeks	6,231	628	890	716	1,088	1,215	760	934	46,873
26 weeks or less	3,473	881	506	415	473	585	282	329	32,985
Worked at part-time jobs	11,964	2,072	1,807	1,438	1,734	1,974	1,143	1,796	40,171
50 weeks or more	6,521	864	972	819	931	1,122	665	1,149	44,044
27 to 49 weeks	2,582	451	388	273	424	414	261	371	40,834
26 weeks or less	2,862	758	447	347	379	436	215	277	30,832
Did not work	35,297	11,631	6,746	4,758	4,476	3,794	1,659	2,234	23,801
Tenure:									
Owner-occupied	78,330	7,348	7,659	7,835	11,281	15,867	10,644	17,696	56,992
Renter-occupied	34,581	8,868	6,183	5,000	5,544	5,006	2,040	1,938	29,031
Occupier paid no cash rent	1,474	515	299	195	178	158	46	82	22,149

[1] For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover. [2] People 25 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-231; and Internet site <http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/hhinc/toc.htm> (released 29 August 2006).

Table 671. **Money Income of Households—Number and Distribution by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2005**

[Households as of **March of the following year. (114,384 represents 114,384,000).** Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. The 2006 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. Data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1]

Income interval	Number (1,000)					Percent distribution				
	All races	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic [1]	All races	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic [1]
All households . . .	**114,384**	**93,588**	**14,002**	**4,273**	**12,519**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Under $10,000.	9,401	6,355	2,405	335	1,258	8.2	6.8	17.2	7.8	10.0
$10,000 to $14,999	7,332	5,705	1,241	195	928	6.4	6.1	8.9	4.6	7.4
$15,000 to $19,999	7,115	5,589	1,195	175	1,017	6.2	6.0	8.5	4.1	8.1
$20,000 to $24,999	7,024	5,607	1,058	188	1,014	6.1	6.0	7.6	4.4	8.1
$25,000 to $29,999	6,618	5,378	913	163	893	5.8	5.7	6.5	3.8	7.1
$30,000 to $34,999	6,412	5,286	845	140	981	5.6	5.6	6.0	3.3	7.8
$35,000 to $39,999	5,976	4,893	775	175	773	5.2	5.2	5.5	4.1	6.2
$40,000 to $44,999	5,770	4,767	714	164	718	5.0	5.1	5.1	3.8	5.7
$45,000 to $49,999	5,258	4,324	624	184	650	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	5.2
$50,000 to $59,999	9,352	7,765	1,025	362	1,031	8.2	8.3	7.3	8.5	8.2
$60,000 to $74,999	11,679	9,898	1,095	458	1,128	10.2	10.6	7.8	10.7	9.0
$75,000 to $84,999	6,101	5,268	492	232	497	5.3	5.6	3.5	5.4	4.0
$85,000 to $99,999	6,633	5,609	530	327	532	5.8	6.0	3.8	7.7	4.2
$100,000 to $149,999 . . .	12,132	10,520	760	635	744	10.6	11.2	5.4	14.9	5.9
$150,000 to $199,999 . . .	4,031	3,488	207	289	213	3.5	3.7	1.5	6.8	1.7
$200,000 to $249,999 . . .	1,529	1,347	46	116	75	1.3	1.4	0.3	2.7	0.6
$250,000 and above. . . .	2,023	1,786	74	135	66	1.8	1.9	0.5	3.2	0.5

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-231; and Internet site <http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/hhinc/new06_000.htm> (released 29 August 2006).

Table 672. **Money Income of Families—Number and Distribution by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2005**

[Households as of **March of the following year. (77,418 represents 77,418,000).** Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. The 2006 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. Data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1]

Income interval	Number (1,000)					Percent distribution				
	All races	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic [1]	All races	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic [1]
All families [1]	**77,418**	**63,414**	**9,051**	**3,208**	**9,868**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Under $10,000	4,055	2,552	1,202	147	812	5.2	4.0	13.3	4.6	8.2
$10,000 to $14,999.	2,890	2,024	652	105	636	3.7	3.2	7.2	3.3	6.4
$15,000 to $19,999.	3,709	2,726	751	138	805	4.8	4.3	8.3	4.3	8.2
$20,000 to $24,999.	4,056	3,154	666	110	807	5.2	5.0	7.4	3.4	8.2
$25,000 to $29,999.	4,113	3,242	621	126	712	5.3	5.1	6.9	3.9	7.2
$30,000 to $34,999.	4,183	3,417	579	100	790	5.4	5.4	6.4	3.1	8.0
$35,000 to $39,999.	3,813	3,114	486	121	612	4.9	4.9	5.4	3.8	6.2
$40,000 to $44,999.	3,844	3,197	451	108	580	5.0	5.0	5.0	3.4	5.9
$45,000 to $49,999.	3,644	3,018	394	147	521	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.6	5.3
$50,000 to $59,999.	6,693	5,572	711	269	864	8.6	8.8	7.9	8.4	8.8
$60,000 to $74,999.	9,061	7,744	777	363	938	11.7	12.2	8.6	11.3	9.5
$75,000 to $84,999.	4,861	4,180	398	184	409	6.3	6.6	4.4	5.7	4.1
$85,000 to $99,999.	5,610	4,770	437	276	464	7.2	7.5	4.8	8.6	4.7
$100,000 to $149,999	10,327	8,983	646	532	626	13.3	14.2	7.1	16.6	6.3
$150,000 to $199,999	3,457	2,987	178	255	178	4.5	4.7	2.0	7.9	1.8
$200,000 to $249,999	1,355	1,190	39	110	68	1.8	1.9	0.4	3.4	0.7
$250,000 and above	1,747	1,546	65	116	46	2.3	2.4	0.7	3.6	0.5

[1] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Report,* P60-231; and Internet site at <http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/faminc/new07_000.htm> (released 29 August 2006).

Table 673. **Money Income of Families—Percent Distribution by Income Level in Constant (2005) Dollars: 1980 to 2005**

[**Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. Families as of March of the following year (60,309 represents 60,309,000).** Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstchg.html>. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year	Number of families (1,000)	Percent distribution							Median income (dollars)
		Under $15,000	$15,000–$24,999	$25,000–$34,999	$35,000–$49,999	$50,000–$74,999	$75,000–$99,999	$100,000 and over	
ALL FAMILIES [1]									
1980	60,309	10.3	12.1	12.6	18.9	24.5	12.0	9.6	47,173
1990	66,322	10.2	10.6	11.3	16.8	22.6	13.4	15.2	51,202
2000 [2]	73,778	8.1	9.7	10.7	15.0	20.7	14.3	21.5	57,508
2004 [3]	76,866	9.2	10.3	10.6	14.5	20.4	13.6	21.4	55,869
2005	77,418	8.9	10.0	10.7	14.6	20.3	13.5	21.8	56,194
WHITE									
1980	52,710	8.4	11.3	12.5	19.2	25.6	12.7	10.3	49,150
1990	56,803	7.8	10.0	11.2	17.2	23.4	14.2	16.2	53,464
2000 [2]	61,330	6.7	9.0	10.3	15.0	21.2	14.9	22.8	60,112
2004 [3, 4, 5]	63,084	7.6	9.7	10.3	14.3	20.9	14.3	22.9	58,620
2005 [4, 5]	63,414	7.2	9.3	10.5	14.7	21.0	14.1	23.2	59,317
BLACK									
1980	6,317	26.1	19.0	13.6	16.7	15.5	6.1	3.0	28,439
1990	7,471	27.0	15.1	13.1	14.4	16.9	7.0	6.4	31,027
2000 [2]	8,731	17.6	15.4	13.6	15.9	18.0	9.4	10.1	38,174
2004 [3, 4, 6]	8,906	20.8	14.9	13.1	15.4	17.1	9.3	9.4	36,323
2005 [4, 6]	9,051	20.5	15.6	13.3	14.7	16.4	9.2	10.2	35,464
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER									
1990	1,536	8.7	9.0	8.0	12.8	23.4	15.2	22.7	61,185
2000 [2]	2,982	6.9	6.9	8.1	12.6	18.9	16.0	30.6	70,981
2004 [3, 4, 7]	3,142	6.2	7.5	8.3	13.1	20.4	13.7	30.8	67,608
2005 [4, 7]	3,208	7.8	7.7	7.0	11.8	19.7	14.4	31.6	68,957
HISPANIC ORIGIN [8]									
1980	3,235	18.5	18.9	16.1	18.6	18.3	6.2	3.6	33,021
1990	4,981	19.9	17.0	14.8	17.3	17.4	7.3	6.2	33,935
2000 [2]	8,017	14.5	16.1	14.3	17.8	18.8	9.5	8.9	39,043
2004 [3]	9,521	15.4	17.6	15.0	16.7	17.5	8.3	9.5	36,625
2005	9,868	14.7	16.3	15.2	17.4	18.2	8.9	9.3	37,867

[1] Includes other races not shown separately. [2] Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households. [3] Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC. [4] Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. [5] Data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. [6] Data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. [7] Data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. [8] People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports,* P60-231; and Internet sites <http://www.census.gov/prod/2006pubs/p60-231.pdf> (released August 2006) and <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/f23.html>.

Table 674. **Money Income of Families—Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin in Current and Constant (2005) Dollars: 1980 to 2005**

[See headnote, Table 673]

Year	Median income in current dollars					Median income in constant **(2005)** dollars				
	All families [1]	White [2]	Black [3]	Asian, Pacific Islander [4]	Hispanic [5]	All families [1]	White [2]	Black [3]	Asian, Pacific Islander [4]	Hispanic [5]
1980	21,023	21,904	12,674	(NA)	14,716	47,173	49,150	28,439	(NA)	33,021
1990	35,353	36,915	21,423	42,246	23,431	51,202	53,464	31,027	61,185	33,935
1995 [6]	40,611	42,646	25,970	46,356	24,570	51,659	54,247	33,035	58,966	31,254
1997	44,568	46,754	28,602	51,850	28,142	54,056	56,707	34,691	62,888	34,133
1998	46,737	49,023	29,404	52,826	29,608	55,900	58,634	35,169	63,182	35,413
1999 [7]	48,831	51,079	31,850	56,127	31,523	57,201	59,834	37,309	65,747	36,926
2000 [8]	50,732	53,029	33,676	62,617	34,442	57,508	60,112	38,174	70,981	39,043
2001	51,407	54,067	33,598	60,158	34,490	56,691	59,625	37,052	66,342	38,035
2002 [9]	51,680	54,633	33,525	60,984	34,185	56,100	59,306	36,392	66,200	37,109
2003	52,680	55,768	34,369	63,251	34,272	55,905	59,182	36,473	67,123	36,370
2004 [10]	54,061	56,723	35,148	65,420	35,440	55,869	58,620	36,323	67,608	36,625
2005	56,194	59,317	35,464	68,957	37,867	56,194	59,317	35,464	68,957	37,867

NA Not available. [1] Includes other races not shown separately. [2] Beginning with 2002, data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. [3] Beginning with 2002, data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. [4] Beginning with 2002, data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. [5] People of Hispanic origin may be of any race. [6] Data reflect full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits. [7] Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. [8] Implementation of a 28,000 household sample expansion. [9] See footnote 4, Table 673. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. [10] Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports,* P60-231; and Internet sites <http://www.census.gov/prod/2006pubs/p60-231.pdf> (released August 2006) and <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/f05.html>.

Table 675. **Share of Aggregate Income Received by Each Fifth and Top 5 Percent of Households: 1980 to 2005**

[**Families as of March of the following year (82,368 represents 82,368,000)**. Income in constant 2005 CPI-U-RS adjusted dollars. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstchg.html>]

Year	Number of households (1,000)	Income at selected positions (dollars)					Percent distribution of aggregate income					
		Upper limit of each fifth										
		Lowest	Second	Third	Fourth	Top 5 percent	Lowest 5th	Second 5th	Third 5th	Fourth 5th	Highest 5th	Top 5 percent
1980 . . .	82,368	16,780	31,468	48,243	70,637	113,677	4.2	10.2	16.8	24.7	44.1	16.5
1990 . . .	94,312	18,104	34,270	52,428	79,953	137,223	3.8	9.6	15.9	24.0	46.6	18.5
1995 [1] . .	99,627	18,317	34,236	53,428	82,840	143,740	3.7	9.1	15.2	23.3	48.7	21.0
1997 . . .	102,528	18,678	35,416	55,793	86,721	153,490	3.6	8.9	15.0	23.2	49.4	21.7
1998 . . .	103,874	19,275	36,369	57,813	89,703	158,116	3.6	9.0	15.0	23.2	49.2	21.4
1999 [2] . .	106,434	20,073	37,391	59,020	92,813	166,340	3.6	8.9	14.9	23.2	49.4	21.5
2000 [3] . .	108,209	20,314	37,408	59,143	92,688	164,617	3.6	8.9	14.8	23.0	49.8	22.1
2001 . . .	109,297	19,817	36,738	58,448	92,083	165,969	3.5	8.7	14.6	23.0	50.1	22.4
2002 . . .	111,278	19,448	36,232	57,709	91,202	162,831	3.5	8.8	14.8	23.3	49.7	21.7
2003 . . .	112,000	19,085	36,081	57,786	92,185	163,555	3.4	8.7	14.8	23.4	49.8	21.4
2004 [4] . .	113,343	19,104	35,835	57,077	90,945	162,408	3.4	8.7	14.7	23.2	50.1	21.8
2005 . . .	114,384	19,178	36,000	57,660	91,705	166,000	3.4	8.6	14.6	23.0	50.4	22.2

[1] Data reflect full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits. [2] Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. [3] Implementation of a 28,000 household sample expansion. [4] Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-231; and Internet sites <http://www.census.gov/prod/2006pubs/p60-231.pdf> (released August 2006), <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/h01ar.html>, and <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/h02ar.html>.

Table 676. **Money Income of Families—Distribution by Family Characteristics and Income Level: 2005**

[(77,418 represents 77,418,000). See headnote, Table 673. For composition of regions, see map inside front cover]

Characteristic	Number of families (1,000)								Median income (dollars)
	Total	Under $15,000	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 to $74,999	$75,000 to $99,999	$100,000 and over	
All families	**77,418**	**6,945**	**7,765**	**8,296**	**11,301**	**15,754**	**10,471**	**16,886**	**56,194**
Age of householder:									
15 to 24 years old.	3,696	984	622	543	566	542	226	211	28,691
25 to 34 years old.	13,497	1,672	1,556	1,594	2,124	2,983	1,709	1,860	48,405
35 to 44 years old.	18,069	1,422	1,415	1,632	2,411	3,829	2,855	4,505	62,944
45 to 54 years old.	17,468	990	1,036	1,198	2,157	3,618	2,991	5,475	72,881
55 to 64 years old.	12,447	754	939	1,010	1,771	2,687	1,771	3,514	65,834
65 years old and over	12,241	1,123	2,195	2,321	2,270	2,095	916	1,321	37,765
Region:									
Northeast	14,153	1,154	1,270	1,429	1,766	2,762	2,000	3,773	62,133
Midwest	17,567	1,398	1,603	1,765	2,688	3,870	2,650	3,595	57,453
South	28,444	2,939	3,288	3,287	4,287	5,636	3,571	5,436	51,352
West.	17,254	1,453	1,603	1,817	2,561	3,487	2,252	4,082	57,985
Type of family:									
Married-couple families	58,189	2,546	4,353	5,481	8,182	12,885	9,182	15,560	65,906
Male householder, no spouse present.	5,134	626	698	764	949	1,003	511	581	41,111
Female householder, no spouse present.	14,095	3,772	2,714	2,050	2,172	1,863	778	745	27,244
Unrelated subfamilies	504	182	104	92	64	34	19	5	21,982
Education attainment of householder:									
Persons 25 years old and over, total	**73,722**	**5,961**	**7,143**	**7,753**	**10,736**	**15,212**	**10,245**	**16,675**	**57,804**
Less than 9th grade	3,870	818	940	728	615	480	186	107	26,973
9th to 12th grade (no diploma) . .	6,085	1,252	1,197	1,072	1,044	909	353	260	30,275
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	22,097	2,121	2,796	2,874	3,976	5,027	2,637	2,668	47,045
Some college, no degree.	13,370	930	1,118	1,500	2,166	2,998	2,063	2,596	56,841
Associate's degree	6,694	342	417	610	982	1,680	1,187	1,478	64,294
Bachelor's degree or more.	21,605	500	677	969	1,953	4,122	3,819	9,567	91,010
Bachelor's degree.	13,788	368	517	704	1,390	2,848	2,581	5,379	84,337
Master's degree	5,427	93	119	186	420	958	950	2,703	99,675
Professional degree	1,319	13	27	43	74	165	161	838	100,000
Doctoral degree	1,071	25	13	36	70	151	130	647	100,000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-231; and Internet site <http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/faminc/new01_000.htm> (released 29 August 2006).

Table 677. **Median Income of Families by Type of Family in Current and Constant (2005) Dollars: 1980 to 2005**

[**In dollars.** See headnote, Table 673. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year	Current dollars						Constant **(2005)** dollars					
		Married-couple families						Married-couple families				
	Total	Total	Wife in paid labor force	Wife not in paid labor force	Male householder, no spouse present	Female householder, no spouse present	Total	Total	Wife in paid labor force	Wife not in paid labor force	Male householder, no spouse present	Female householder, no spouse present
1980	21,023	23,141	26,879	18,972	17,519	10,408	47,173	51,926	60,313	42,571	39,311	23,354
1990	35,353	39,895	46,777	30,265	29,046	16,932	51,202	57,780	67,747	43,833	42,067	24,523
1995 [1]	40,611	47,062	55,823	32,375	30,358	19,691	51,659	59,865	71,009	41,182	38,616	25,048
1997	44,568	51,591	60,669	36,027	32,960	21,023	54,056	62,574	73,584	43,697	39,977	25,498
1998	46,737	54,180	63,751	37,161	35,681	22,163	55,900	64,802	76,249	44,446	42,676	26,508
1999 [2]	48,831	56,501	66,478	38,480	37,339	23,762	57,201	66,186	77,873	45,076	43,739	27,835
2000 [3]	50,732	59,099	69,235	39,982	37,727	25,716	57,508	66,993	78,483	45,322	42,766	29,151
2001	51,407	60,335	70,834	40,782	36,590	25,745	56,691	66,537	78,115	44,974	40,351	28,391
2002	51,680	61,130	72,806	40,102	37,739	26,423	56,100	66,358	79,033	43,532	40,967	28,683
2003	52,680	62,281	75,170	41,122	38,032	26,550	55,905	66,094	79,772	43,639	40,360	28,175
2004 [4]	54,061	63,626	76,854	42,215	40,361	26,969	55,869	65,754	79,424	43,627	41,711	27,871
2005	56,194	65,906	78,755	44,457	41,111	27,244	56,194	65,906	78,755	44,457	41,111	27,244

[1] Data reflect full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits. [2] Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. [3] Implementation of a 28,000 household sample expansion. [4] Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports,* P60-231; and Internet sites <http://www.census.gov/prod/2006pubs/p60-231.pdf> (released August 2006) and <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/f07ar.html>.

Table 678. **Married-Couple Families—Number and Median Income by Work Experience of Husbands and Wives and Presence of Children: 2005**

[(58,189 represents 58,189,000). See headnote, Table 673. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentaton]

Work experience of husband or wife	Number (1,000)					Median income (dollars)				
	All married-couple families	No related children	One or more related children under 18 years old			All married-couple families	No related children	One or more related children under 18 years old		
			Total	One child	Two or more			Total	One child	Two or more
All married-couple families.	**58,189**	**31,042**	**27,147**	**10,574**	**16,573**	**65,906**	**61,507**	**70,853**	**72,323**	**69,918**
Husband worked	45,794	20,193	25,601	9,784	15,817	75,370	78,046	72,792	75,500	71,465
Wife worked	33,430	15,198	18,233	7,478	10,754	81,891	85,010	79,954	81,379	78,300
Wife did not work	12,364	4,995	7,369	2,306	5,063	55,429	59,206	52,469	53,181	52,199
Husband year-round, full-time worker	38,254	15,850	22,403	8,548	13,855	79,136	83,896	75,868	78,359	74,553
Wife worked	28,265	12,365	15,899	6,534	9,365	85,565	89,793	82,390	83,790	81,506
Wife did not work	9,989	3,485	6,504	2,014	4,490	59,643	62,382	56,204	55,980	56,319
Husband did not work	12,394	10,849	1,545	790	756	33,758	33,774	33,621	37,206	30,710
Wife worked	3,671	2,735	936	487	449	46,759	49,116	40,390	41,712	38,562
Wife did not work	8,723	8,114	609	302	307	29,639	29,946	22,703	27,150	18,186

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports,* P60-231; and Internet site <http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/faminc/new04_000.htm> (released 29 August 2006).

Table 679. **Median Income of People With Income in Constant (2005) Dollars by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 2005**

[**In dollars. People as of March of following year.** People 15 years old and over. Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstchg.html>]

Race and Hispanic origin	Male					Female				
	1990	**2000 [1]**	**2003 [2]**	**2004 [3]**	**2005**	**1990**	**2000 [1]**	**2003 [2]**	**2004 [3]**	**2005**
All races [4]	**29,390**	**32,129**	**31,763**	**31,537**	**31,275**	**14,584**	**18,209**	**18,316**	**18,258**	**18,576**
White [5]	30,660	33,777	32,613	32,393	32,179	14,942	18,227	18,489	18,291	18,669
Black [6]	18,637	24,194	23,332	23,449	22,653	12,061	18,002	17,596	17,940	17,631
Asian [7]	(NA)	(NA)	34,268	34,123	34,215	(NA)	(NA)	18,761	21,208	21,641
Hispanic [8]	19,509	22,102	22,342	22,277	22,089	10,909	13,884	14,477	14,935	15,036
White non-Hispanic	31,802	35,717	34,310	34,804	35,345	15,324	18,891	19,421	19,052	19,451

NA Not available. [1] Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and sample expanded by 28,000 households. [2] Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. [3] Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC. [4] Includes other races not shown separately. [5] Beginning with 2002, data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. [6] Beginning with 2002, data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. [7] Beginning with 2002, data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. [8] People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports,* P60-231; and Internet sites <http://www.census.gov/prod/2006pubs/p60-231.pdf> (released August 2006) and <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/p02.html>.

Table 680. **Money Income of People—Selected Characteristics by Income Level: 2005**

[**People as of March 2006 (113,163 represents 113,163,000)**. Covers people 15 years old and over. Median income in constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover. Based on the Current Population Survey (CPS), see Appendix III]

Characteristic	All persons (1,000)	Persons with income								Median income (dollars)
		Number (1,000)								
		Total (1,000)	Under $5,000 [1]	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 to $74,999	$75,000 and over	
MALE											
Total	**113,163**	**102,986**	**7,659**	**7,375**	**9,182**	**17,425**	**14,566**	**16,711**	**15,304**	**14,764**	**31,275**
15 to 24 years old	20,930	14,182	4,425	2,451	1,922	2,826	1,392	717	318	129	10,469
25 to 34 years old	19,827	18,897	827	1,070	1,456	3,681	3,625	3,775	2,844	1,619	31,161
35 to 44 years old	21,372	20,566	657	770	1,092	2,767	3,046	4,137	4,037	4,058	40,964
45 to 54 years old	20,973	20,152	707	835	1,023	2,435	2,562	3,751	4,201	4,636	43,627
55 to 64 years old	14,876	14,369	633	736	993	1,883	1,873	2,559	2,653	3,038	40,654
65 yrs. old and over	15,185	14,820	409	1,515	2,695	3,832	2,066	1,770	1,250	1,285	21,784
Region:											
Northeast	21,080	19,237	1,517	1,313	1,495	3,080	2,583	3,050	3,052	3,147	32,623
Midwest	25,169	23,379	1,907	1,544	1,992	3,717	3,337	4,214	3,696	2,972	31,988
South	40,493	36,520	2,526	2,841	3,540	6,652	5,323	5,782	5,014	4,845	29,984
West	26,420	23,850	1,709	1,677	2,155	3,976	3,324	3,664	3,544	3,802	31,586
Education attainment of householder: [2]											
Total	**92,233**	**88,804**	**3,232**	**4,925**	**7,260**	**14,599**	**13,173**	**15,992**	**14,985**	**14,637**	**35,758**
Less than 9th grade	5,868	5,475	297	968	1,214	1,578	762	439	157	61	16,321
9th to 12th grade [3]	7,940	7,276	458	871	996	2,056	1,340	927	438	190	20,934
High school graduate [4]	29,380	28,077	1,122	1,730	2,738	5,802	5,118	5,675	4,060	1,831	30,134
Some college, no degree	15,001	14,505	475	586	1,014	2,171	2,407	3,199	2,853	1,798	36,930
Associate's degree	7,135	7,000	220	226	332	871	1,037	1,602	1,715	996	41,903
Bachelor's degree or more	26,910	26,470	660	544	964	2,120	2,509	4,150	5,761	9,761	58,114
Bachelor's degree	17,082	16,764	484	411	686	1,509	1,872	2,918	3,704	5,180	51,700
Master's degree	6,205	6,137	126	88	181	426	418	891	1,406	2,600	64,468
Professional degree	1,937	1,912	31	20	47	106	111	171	315	1,114	90,878
Doctorate degree	1,686	1,656	20	25	51	80	107	168	338	868	76,937
Tenure:											
Owner-occupied	81,901	75,234	5,654	4,377	5,797	10,860	9,950	12,737	12,686	13,174	35,805
Renter-occupied	29,902	26,564	1,893	2,855	3,201	6,257	4,449	3,858	2,518	1,534	22,742
Occupier paid no cash rent	1,360	1,187	111	143	184	307	167	114	102	59	20,039
FEMALE											
Total	**120,031**	**104,245**	**14,956**	**15,758**	**13,328**	**19,809**	**13,816**	**12,632**	**8,771**	**5,174**	**18,576**
15 to 24 years old	20,379	13,484	4,858	2,716	1,908	2,383	1,017	427	137	42	8,220
25 to 34 years old	19,653	17,058	2,227	1,653	1,720	3,621	3,005	2,660	1,572	599	22,815
35 to 44 years old	21,750	19,552	2,597	1,790	1,775	3,446	3,015	3,104	2,343	1,483	25,435
45 to 54 years old	21,824	19,919	2,054	1,859	1,797	3,671	2,976	3,317	2,632	1,615	26,476
55 to 64 years old	16,104	14,635	1,910	1,799	1,568	2,608	2,199	2,035	1,513	1,005	22,122
65 yrs. old and over	20,320	19,598	1,311	5,943	4,560	4,080	1,605	1,092	575	433	12,495
Region:											
Northeast	22,692	20,025	2,866	2,958	2,505	3,597	2,498	2,392	1,935	1,273	19,467
Midwest	26,730	24,022	3,493	3,426	3,041	4,784	3,435	3,063	1,904	875	18,857
South	43,675	37,378	5,283	6,056	4,772	7,262	5,055	4,453	2,885	1,611	18,011
West	26,933	22,820	3,313	3,318	3,010	4,167	2,828	2,724	2,049	1,412	18,569
Education attainment of householder: [2]											
Total	**99,651**	**90,762**	**10,098**	**13,043**	**11,420**	**17,427**	**12,801**	**12,208**	**8,635**	**5,130**	**20,806**
Less than 9th grade	5,874	4,579	711	1,748	1,002	786	191	81	38	23	9,496
9th to 12th grade [3]	8,215	6,812	949	2,066	1,432	1,457	538	250	82	36	11,136
High school graduate [4]	31,518	28,409	3,251	4,960	4,552	7,008	4,205	2,742	1,206	483	16,695
Some college, no degree	17,610	16,402	1,916	1,960	1,922	3,494	2,824	2,436	1,273	578	21,545
Associate's degree	9,625	9,070	817	806	950	1,742	1,681	1,598	1,108	365	26,074
Bachelor's degree or more	26,810	25,490	2,455	1,504	1,562	2,937	3,360	5,100	4,930	3,644	37,055
Bachelor's degree	18,071	17,090	1,844	1,135	1,172	2,224	2,580	3,364	2,917	1,853	32,668
Master's degree	6,848	6,560	501	295	287	596	654	1,487	1,616	1,121	44,385
Professional degree	1,113	1,090	77	57	54	61	79	132	197	433	59,934
Doctorate degree	778	749	33	16	49	55	48	115	198	234	56,820
Tenure:											
Owner-occupied	86,485	76,379	11,028	10,700	9,051	13,612	10,133	9,915	7,391	4,549	20,215
Renter-occupied	32,221	26,735	3,711	4,814	4,055	5,971	3,585	2,654	1,341	606	16,007
Occupier paid no cash rent	1,324	1,131	217	245	223	227	100	63	40	18	12,339

[1] Includes persons with income deficit. [2] Persons 25 years and over. [3] No diploma attained. [4] Includes high school equivalency.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports,* series P60-231; and Internet site <http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032005/perinc/new01_000.htm> (released 29 August 2006).

Table 681. **Average Earnings of Year-Round, Full-Time Workers by Educational Attainment: 2005**

[**In dollars. For people 18 years old and over as of March 2006.** See headnote, Table 679]

Sex and Age	All workers	High school		College		
		Less than 9th grade	9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	High school graduate [1]	Some college, no degree	Associate's degree	Bachelor's degree or more
Male, total	**56,187**	**25,557**	**30,202**	**40,112**	**48,369**	**51,894**	**87,777**
18 to 24 years old	24,715	17,556	21,507	24,053	24,708	26,984	34,775
25 to 34 years old	42,913	22,052	27,002	33,866	42,196	42,666	61,027
35 to 44 years old	59,495	26,968	30,871	42,133	52,402	54,914	90,836
45 to 54 years old	66,973	28,087	33,926	46,622	54,949	57,295	103,658
55 to 64 years old	66,616	30,680	39,800	47,151	59,459	60,556	91,656
65 years old and over	71,889	27,147	32,929	43,431	51,258	70,542	117,611
Female, total	**39,046**	**18,072**	**21,656**	**28,657**	**34,291**	**37,556**	**55,222**
18 to 24 years old	22,443	(B)	15,458	19,412	21,468	25,407	31,409
25 to 34 years old	35,270	17,409	22,337	25,783	30,924	32,498	45,755
35 to 44 years old	41,911	16,802	22,026	29,301	36,401	37,979	59,781
45 to 54 years old	43,069	19,189	24,353	31,246	38,239	40,924	62,064
55 to 64 years old	41,451	19,206	21,882	31,757	38,262	42,812	58,248
65 years old and over	34,616	(B)	18,227	26,712	37,443	37,693	55,128

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure. [1] Includes equivalency.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, series P60-231; and Internet site <http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/perinc/new04_000.htm> (released 29 August 2006).

Table 682. **Per Capita Money Income in Current and Constant (2005) Dollars by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 2005**

[**In dollars.** Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. People as of March of following year. Based on the Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstchg.html>]

Year	Current dollars					Constant **(2005)** dollars				
	All races [1]	White [2]	Black [3]	Asian, Pacific Islander [4]	Hispanic [5]	All races [1]	White [2]	Black [3]	Asian, Pacific Islander [4]	Hispanic [5]
1990	14,387	15,265	9,017	(NA)	8,424	20,837	22,108	13,059	(NA)	12,200
1995 [6]	17,227	18,304	10,982	16,567	9,300	21,913	23,283	13,969	21,074	11,830
1999 [7]	21,239	22,451	14,362	21,454	11,566	24,879	26,299	16,824	25,131	13,548
2000 [8]	22,346	23,582	14,796	23,350	12,651	25,331	26,732	16,772	26,469	14,341
2001	22,851	24,127	14,953	24,277	13,003	25,200	26,607	16,490	26,773	14,340
2002 [9]	22,794	24,142	15,441	24,131	13,487	24,744	26,207	16,762	26,195	14,641
2003	23,276	24,626	15,775	24,604	13,492	24,701	26,134	16,741	26,110	14,318
2004 [10]	23,857	25,223	16,025	26,165	14,105	24,655	26,067	16,561	27,040	14,577
2005	25,036	26,496	16,874	27,331	14,483	25,036	26,496	16,874	27,331	14,483

NA Not available. [1] Includes other races not shown separately. [2] Beginning with 2002, data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. [3] Beginning with 2002, data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. [4] Beginning with 2002, data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. [5] People of Hispanic origin may be of any race. [6] Data reflect full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits. [7] Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. [8] Implementation of a 28,000 household sample expansion. [9] See footnote 4, Table 673. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. [10] Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports,* P60-231; and Internet sites <http://www.census.gov/prod/2006pubs/p60-231.pdf> (released August 2006) and <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/p01ar.html> (released August 2006).

Table 683. **Money Income of People—Number by Income Level and by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 2005**

[**In thousands (113,163 represents 113,163,000)**. People as of March of the following year. Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III]

Income interval	Male					Female				
	All races [1]	White [2]	Black [3]	Asian [4]	Hispanic [5]	All races [1]	White [2]	Black [3]	Asian [4]	Hispanic [5]
All households [1]	**113,163**	**92,958**	**12,538**	**4,851**	**15,779**	**120,031**	**96,663**	**15,173**	**5,331**	**14,861**
Under $10,000 [6]	25,211	18,423	4,588	1,296	4,242	46,499	36,740	6,208	2,251	7,914
$10,000 to $19,999	17,944	14,718	2,150	602	3,631	23,917	19,460	3,062	814	2,946
$20,000 to $29,999	15,922	13,113	1,835	579	3,076	16,467	13,310	2,195	602	1,683
$30,000 to $39,999	13,670	11,579	1,318	464	1,871	11,681	9,504	1,447	480	1,030
$40,000 to $49,999	10,348	8,835	931	352	1,041	7,520	6,186	864	321	516
$50,000 to $59,999	7,535	6,483	582	323	653	4,620	3,782	549	203	258
$60,000 to $74,999	7,769	6,726	525	366	502	4,151	3,406	403	276	246
$75,000 to $84,999	3,454	3,029	192	178	193	1,490	1,224	138	114	87
$85,000 to $99,999	2,877	2,551	124	158	168	1,222	988	129	82	62
$100,000 to $149,999	4,997	4,380	204	342	272	1,710	1,420	137	131	81
$150,000 to $199,999	1,648	1,502	32	98	60	434	365	25	41	23
$200,000 to $249,999	636	581	16	36	23	136	124	6	3	9
$250,000 and above	1,152	1,036	41	56	49	182	155	12	14	8

[1] Includes races not shown separately. [2] White alone refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. [3] Black alone refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. [4] Asian alone refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. [5] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. [6] Includes persons without income.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports,* P60-231; and Internet site <http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/perinc/new11_000.htm> (released 29 August 2006).

Table 684. **Household Income—Distribution by Income Level and State: 2005**

[**In thousands (111,091 represents 111,091,000), except as indicated.** The American Community Survey universe is limited to the household population and excludes the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

State	Number of households (1,000)								Median income (dollars)
	Total	Under $25,000	$25,000–$49,999	$50,000–$74,999	$75,000–$99,999	$100,000–$149,999	$150,000–$199,999	$200,000 and over	
United States.	**111,091**	**29,785**	**29,497**	**21,001**	**12,648**	**11,258**	**3,544**	**3,358**	**46,242**
Alabama	1,789	630	497	304	163	131	33	30	36,879
Alaska	233	47	54	49	33	34	10	6	56,234
Arizona	2,204	582	642	422	241	200	63	55	44,282
Arkansas	1,088	392	325	186	93	62	16	13	34,999
California	12,098	2,764	2,863	2,230	1,496	1,583	580	581	53,629
Colorado	1,819	426	471	358	230	211	65	58	50,652
Connecticut	1,324	260	284	247	188	192	71	82	60,941
Delaware	318	67	82	65	44	39	12	9	52,499
District of Columbia	248	70	59	40	25	24	12	17	47,221
Florida	7,049	1,965	2,085	1,308	720	595	183	193	42,433
Georgia	3,320	897	898	634	378	315	102	96	45,604
Hawaii	430	81	104	88	59	63	21	14	58,112
Idaho	532	154	164	109	56	34	8	8	41,443
Illinois	4,691	1,145	1,187	919	578	535	170	157	50,260
Indiana	2,443	657	712	499	281	203	51	41	43,993
Iowa	1,201	325	354	256	135	88	22	20	43,609
Kansas	1,072	296	313	208	117	93	24	21	42,920
Kentucky	1,654	571	471	297	154	110	28	23	37,369
Louisiana	1,677	605	444	280	160	127	30	31	36,729
Maine	542	155	156	113	56	41	11	10	42,801
Maryland	2,086	377	468	394	297	332	116	102	61,592
Massachusetts	2,448	558	512	456	332	352	124	115	57,184
Michigan	3,888	1,039	1,041	757	460	388	113	90	46,039
Minnesota	2,020	438	527	425	269	236	67	58	52,024
Mississippi	1,084	419	313	175	87	61	16	13	32,938
Missouri	2,285	664	663	444	239	182	49	43	41,974
Montana	368	116	112	75	33	22	5	5	39,301
Nebraska	696	187	203	149	77	55	13	11	43,849
Nevada	907	210	250	186	118	98	23	22	49,169
New Hampshire	497	93	122	111	73	63	20	15	56,768
New Jersey	3,142	621	659	571	424	493	185	190	61,672
New Mexico	728	244	210	128	66	51	15	14	37,492
New York	7,114	1,903	1,684	1,281	817	835	283	312	49,480
North Carolina	3,410	1,043	986	632	336	264	78	71	40,729
North Dakota	270	79	83	56	26	18	4	4	41,030
Ohio	4,508	1,274	1,265	884	502	402	98	82	43,493
Oklahoma	1,381	467	413	249	122	85	24	21	37,063
Oregon	1,425	406	405	278	156	118	35	28	42,944
Pennsylvania	4,860	1,363	1,316	937	549	444	133	118	44,537
Rhode Island	406	102	96	79	52	50	17	11	51,458
South Carolina	1,636	530	464	307	157	120	30	28	39,316
South Dakota	310	95	94	64	30	19	4	5	40,310
Tennessee	2,366	768	680	432	226	165	47	48	38,874
Texas	7,978	2,369	2,198	1,412	832	725	226	216	42,139
Utah	792	173	240	173	97	75	19	16	47,934
Vermont	249	64	70	51	27	26	6	5	45,686
Virginia	2,890	626	706	553	368	374	135	127	54,240
Washington	2,450	593	648	483	299	274	88	66	49,262
West Virginia	741	283	216	127	58	39	9	9	33,452
Wisconsin	2,220	542	626	477	286	196	47	44	47,105
Wyoming	205	51	59	44	27	17	4	4	46,202

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Earnings, and Poverty From the 2005 American Community Survey,* series ACS-01; and 2005 American Community Survey; B19001. Household Income in the Past 12 Months; B19013. Median Household Income in the Past 12 Months (In 2005 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars); using American FactFinder®; <http://factfinder.census.gov/>; (accessed 9 January 2007).

Table 685. **Family Income—Distribution by Income Level and State: 2005**

[**In thousands (74,341 represents 74,341,000), except as indicated.** The American Community Survey universe is limited to the household population and excludes the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

State	Number of families (1,000)								Median income (dol.)
	Total	Under $25,000	$25,000–$49,999	$50,000–$74,999	$75,000–$99,999	$100,000–$149,999	$150,000–$199,999	$200,000 and over	
United States.	**74,341**	**14,015**	**18,992**	**15,590**	**10,255**	**9,541**	**3,048**	**2,901**	**55,832**
Alabama	1,224	312	346	246	143	118	30	28	46,086
Alaska	157	23	33	33	26	28	8	5	67,084
Arizona	1,459	293	411	305	185	166	53	46	51,458
Arkansas	742	194	231	154	80	55	15	12	43,134
California	8,281	1,465	1,899	1,559	1,137	1,267	472	483	61,476
Colorado	1,164	180	272	247	180	177	57	52	62,470
Connecticut	893	102	168	173	150	163	62	74	75,541
Delaware	216	29	52	49	36	33	10	8	63,863
District of Columbia	108	28	26	14	10	12	8	11	51,411
Florida	4,595	933	1,340	939	571	496	155	162	50,465
Georgia	2,285	462	595	473	311	269	90	85	53,744
Hawaii	306	40	70	64	49	54	18	11	66,472
Idaho	372	76	115	88	49	30	7	7	48,775
Illinois	3,126	505	737	667	472	460	148	136	61,174
Indiana	1,640	284	461	394	238	180	45	37	54,077
Iowa	790	129	221	204	118	80	20	17	54,971
Kansas	716	124	201	169	100	82	22	19	53,998
Kentucky	1,119	282	324	235	136	98	25	20	46,214
Louisiana	1,137	306	306	222	138	111	26	27	45,730
Maine	355	66	101	88	48	34	10	9	52,338
Maryland	1,398	159	275	266	231	275	102	90	74,879
Massachusetts	1,570	221	295	310	253	286	105	101	71,655
Michigan	2,594	458	656	571	382	343	103	82	57,277
Minnesota	1,329	171	307	314	225	202	59	52	63,998
Mississippi	760	225	226	148	77	56	15	12	40,917
Missouri	1,521	303	430	345	202	159	44	38	51,477
Montana	237	49	74	59	28	18	4	4	47,959
Nebraska	455	75	125	117	67	49	12	10	55,073
Nevada	589	95	158	132	88	80	18	18	57,079
New Hampshire	338	37	75	80	59	56	17	14	67,354
New Jersey	2,172	275	406	401	330	427	164	169	75,311
New Mexico	483	125	143	96	52	43	13	11	44,097
New York	4,616	878	1,053	905	624	671	229	256	59,686
North Carolina	2,290	508	652	487	282	231	69	61	49,339
North Dakota	166	26	50	43	23	16	3	4	53,103
Ohio	2,987	553	808	681	426	358	88	74	54,086
Oklahoma	934	224	283	201	107	79	21	19	45,990
Oregon	909	174	250	206	125	100	30	24	52,698
Pennsylvania	3,200	561	845	716	462	394	117	105	55,904
Rhode Island	259	41	54	57	41	41	15	10	64,657
South Carolina	1,103	267	305	240	135	105	28	24	48,100
South Dakota	204	39	61	51	26	18	4	4	50,461
Tennessee	1,604	376	457	345	194	146	42	43	47,950
Texas	5,598	1,329	1,481	1,077	691	629	201	190	49,769
Utah	593	91	177	141	85	68	17	14	54,595
Vermont	157	25	40	39	23	21	5	4	57,170
Virginia	1,939	280	439	395	289	307	116	111	65,174
Washington	1,574	252	391	342	233	226	73	57	60,077
West Virginia	500	134	157	108	52	35	8	7	42,821
Wisconsin	1,441	213	370	360	243	173	41	39	58,647
Wyoming	134	20	38	33	21	15	3	3	55,343

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Earnings, and Poverty From the 2005 American Community Survey,* series ACS-01; and 2005 American Community Survey; B19101. Family Income in the Past 12 Months; B19113. Median Family Income in the Past 12 Months (In 2005 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars); using American FactFinder®; <http://factfinder.census.gov/>; (accessed 9 January 2007).

Table 686. **Household Income, Family Income, and Per Capita Income and Individual and Family Below Poverty Level by City: 2005**

[For number and percent below poverty, see headnote, Table 687. The American Community Survey universe is limited to the household population and excludes the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

City	Median household income (dol.)	Median family income (dol.)	Per capita income (dol.)	Number below poverty level		Percent below poverty level	
				Individuals	Families	Individuals	Families
Albuquerque, NM	41,820	54,570	24,576	66,345	12,198	13.7	9.9
Anaheim, CA	52,158	56,478	20,794	38,309	6,862	11.7	9.6
Anchorage municipality, AK	61,217	72,931	29,581	25,040	4,541	9.5	6.7
Arlington, TX	48,992	56,186	22,693	46,180	9,028	13.3	10.5
Atlanta, GA	39,752	42,010	33,590	105,928	20,349	26.9	25.5
Aurora, CO	48,309	56,029	23,060	38,228	7,588	13.1	10.7
Austin, TX	43,731	60,592	27,760	122,141	20,689	18.1	13.8
Bakersfield, CA	45,174	51,601	20,937	51,617	9,599	18.1	14.6
Baltimore, MD	32,456	41,542	20,749	136,256	23,836	22.6	18.9
Boston, MA	42,562	49,320	30,167	116,110	20,086	22.3	17.8
Buffalo, NY	27,311	33,027	17,348	68,607	14,479	26.9	23.6
Charlotte, NC	47,131	56,960	28,875	78,124	15,575	13.0	10.2
Chicago, IL	41,015	46,888	23,449	573,486	107,418	21.3	18.0
Cincinnati, OH	29,554	38,763	20,593	71,767	13,456	25.0	19.7
Cleveland, OH	24,105	28,990	14,825	133,886	27,977	32.4	28.6
Colorado Springs, CO	47,854	59,886	26,001	43,780	9,297	11.7	9.7
Columbus, OH	40,405	47,229	22,134	128,163	24,089	18.5	14.1
Corpus Christi, TX	39,698	44,773	20,039	51,866	10,198	18.6	14.5
Dallas, TX	36,403	38,717	24,477	251,987	48,157	22.1	18.8
Denver, CO	42,370	52,139	27,715	83,044	14,367	15.3	12.0
Detroit, MI	28,069	33,640	15,042	261,497	51,145	31.4	27.0
El Paso, TX	32,205	35,562	15,248	158,216	34,695	27.2	23.8
Fort Worth, TX	40,663	47,064	21,249	112,971	23,414	18.8	15.7
Fresno, CA	37,800	42,793	17,586	115,278	21,604	24.3	20.1
Honolulu, HI [1]	50,793	64,892	27,661	43,468	8,583	12.0	9.4
Houston, TX	36,894	40,172	22,534	443,757	91,562	22.9	20.0
Indianapolis, IN [2]	41,578	50,584	22,566	114,963	22,343	15.1	11.5
Jacksonville, FL	44,173	52,138	23,076	93,377	19,179	12.2	9.6
Kansas City, MO	41,069	50,540	24,567	72,226	13,758	16.5	12.9
Las Vegas, NV	47,863	57,471	24,887	62,678	12,810	11.7	9.7
Lexington-Fayette, KY	42,442	60,067	26,343	37,821	6,450	14.9	9.8
Long Beach, CA	43,746	46,477	23,266	88,868	16,125	19.2	16.4
Los Angeles, CA	42,667	47,434	24,587	747,613	131,329	20.1	16.7
Memphis, TN	33,244	40,111	20,279	150,704	32,860	23.6	21.1
Mesa, AZ	44,861	53,730	22,325	52,067	9,767	11.9	8.9
Miami, FL	25,211	28,784	17,531	101,883	20,881	28.3	24.6
Milwaukee, WI	32,666	35,675	17,696	137,760	27,268	24.9	21.3
Minneapolis, MN	41,829	57,316	26,886	72,681	10,643	20.8	14.6
Nashville-Davidson, TN [2]	40,214	49,748	25,005	75,968	15,891	14.6	11.8
New Orleans, LA	30,711	39,428	21,998	106,666	19,748	24.5	21.8
New York, NY	43,434	49,374	27,233	1,512,112	307,345	19.1	16.7
Newark, NJ	30,665	34,816	15,346	62,866	12,967	24.8	22.9
Oakland, CA	44,124	47,283	25,739	68,148	14,053	18.3	16.9
Oklahoma City, OK	37,375	49,769	22,190	95,947	19,943	18.7	14.9
Omaha, NE	40,484	51,637	23,500	57,020	11,588	15.3	13.1
Philadelphia, PA	32,573	40,534	19,140	343,547	64,162	24.5	19.9
Phoenix, AZ	42,353	47,559	22,471	225,117	42,456	16.4	13.5
Pittsburgh, PA	30,278	41,633	22,018	65,726	11,799	23.2	17.1
Portland, OR	42,287	55,321	26,677	90,689	14,020	17.8	11.8
Raleigh, NC	48,131	65,033	29,464	48,612	7,209	15.5	9.6
Riverside, CA	50,416	57,913	20,924	41,164	6,964	14.1	10.5
Sacramento, CA	44,867	50,653	22,841	85,181	15,056	19.2	14.7
San Antonio, TX	40,186	47,150	20,407	224,014	44,091	18.7	15.5
San Diego, CA	55,637	67,925	29,497	161,978	26,935	13.5	9.7
San Francisco, CA	57,496	73,180	39,554	87,823	12,626	12.2	8.9
San Jose, CA	70,921	79,413	30,769	88,182	15,760	10.0	7.5
Santa Ana, CA	47,438	46,154	14,110	51,134	8,969	17.3	15.8
Seattle, WA	49,297	69,795	36,392	66,068	7,468	12.3	6.6
St. Louis, MO	30,874	36,282	19,153	84,435	15,199	25.4	21.9
St. Paul, MN	44,103	55,606	23,541	48,468	8,467	18.6	14.2
St. Petersburg, FL	37,947	50,108	26,446	33,456	6,726	14.4	11.4
Stockton, CA	41,118	47,101	18,976	55,740	10,093	20.1	16.1
Tampa, FL	38,568	47,329	26,265	57,252	10,763	18.3	14.2
Toledo, OH	33,044	42,179	17,953	66,606	12,738	23.4	18.4
Tucson, AZ	34,241	41,529	18,813	101,034	19,754	20.0	16.3
Tulsa, OK	35,966	43,802	23,762	65,140	14,492	17.6	15.1
Virginia Beach, VA	58,545	66,102	28,064	31,631	7,125	7.4	6.3
Washington, DC	47,221	51,411	37,569	97,617	18,159	19.0	16.7
Wichita, KS	40,115	48,696	22,379	52,433	10,968	14.8	12.2

[1] Data shown for census designated place (CDP). [2] Represents the portion of a consolidated city that is not within one or more separately incorporated places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Earnings, and Poverty From the 2005 American Community Survey,* series ACS-01; and 2005 American Community Survey; using American FactFinder®; <http://factfinder.census.gov/>; (accessed 9 January 2007).

Table 687. **Individuals and Families Below Poverty Level—Number and Rate by State: 2000 and 2005**

[**In thousands (33,311 represents 33,311,000), except as indicated.** Represents number and percent below poverty in the past 12 months. The American Community Survey universe is limited to the household population and excludes the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see Appendix III]

State	Number below poverty level (1,000)				Percent below poverty level			
	Individuals		Families		Individuals		Families	
	2000	**2005**	**2000**	**2005**	**2000**	**2005**	**2000**	**2005**
United States	**33,311**	**38,231**	**6,615**	**7,605**	**12.2**	**13.3**	**9.3**	**10.2**
Alabama	672	754	146	168	15.6	17.0	12.4	13.7
Alaska	55	71	11	13	9.1	11.2	6.8	8.3
Arizona	780	824	150	159	15.6	14.2	11.6	10.9
Arkansas	439	462	96	100	17.0	17.2	13.0	13.4
California	4,520	4,673	832	850	13.7	13.3	10.7	10.3
Colorado	363	504	64	97	8.7	11.1	5.7	8.3
Connecticut	254	281	51	55	7.7	8.3	5.8	6.2
Delaware	70	85	14	17	9.3	10.4	6.7	7.6
District of Columbia	94	98	17	18	17.5	19.0	15.4	16.7
Florida	1,987	2,214	387	445	12.8	12.8	9.3	9.7
Georgia	999	1,266	206	264	12.6	14.4	10.0	11.6
Hawaii	103	121	19	23	8.8	9.8	6.8	7.7
Idaho	144	192	26	38	11.4	13.9	7.7	10.3
Illinois	1,335	1,484	262	287	11.1	12.0	8.6	9.2
Indiana	592	740	113	148	10.1	12.2	7.1	9.0
Iowa	281	310	53	59	10.0	10.9	7.0	7.5
Kansas	247	310	43	60	9.5	11.7	6.2	8.4
Kentucky	640	680	148	150	16.4	16.8	13.5	13.4
Louisiana	862	864	182	183	20.0	19.8	16.0	16.1
Maine	124	161	22	32	10.1	12.6	6.6	9.0
Maryland	477	448	89	84	9.3	8.2	6.6	6.0
Massachusetts	586	637	110	119	9.6	10.3	7.1	7.6
Michigan	975	1,300	196	257	10.1	13.2	7.7	9.9
Minnesota	328	457	66	81	6.9	9.2	5.1	6.1
Mississippi	498	600	104	127	18.2	21.3	14.2	16.8
Missouri	606	748	118	152	11.2	13.3	7.7	10.0
Montana	117	130	23	25	13.4	14.4	9.5	10.5
Nebraska	158	186	28	37	9.6	10.9	6.5	8.2
Nevada	194	262	34	52	9.9	11.1	6.9	8.9
New Hampshire	63	95	11	18	5.3	7.5	3.5	5.3
New Jersey	651	739	126	147	7.9	8.7	6.0	6.8
New Mexico	320	348	64	69	18.0	18.5	14.2	14.3
New York	2,391	2,566	491	513	13.1	13.8	10.7	11.1
North Carolina	1,018	1,263	203	269	13.1	15.1	9.6	11.7
North Dakota	71	68	14	12	11.6	11.2	8.1	7.5
Ohio	1,216	1,451	246	297	11.1	13.0	8.4	9.9
Oklahoma	459	565	100	122	13.8	16.5	11.0	13.1
Oregon	439	499	84	91	13.2	14.1	9.5	10.1
Pennsylvania	1,240	1,420	247	274	10.5	11.9	7.8	8.6
Rhode Island	108	126	23	25	10.7	12.3	8.5	9.5
South Carolina	557	639	123	138	14.4	15.6	11.7	12.5
South Dakota	83	101	16	20	11.5	13.6	8.4	9.7
Tennessee	745	900	158	200	13.5	15.5	10.5	12.5
Texas	3,056	3,905	639	796	15.1	17.6	12.3	14.2
Utah	192	246	40	47	8.8	10.2	7.2	8.0
Vermont	63	69	12	12	10.7	11.5	7.5	7.7
Virginia	630	729	124	143	9.2	10.0	6.8	7.4
Washington	667	729	127	133	11.6	11.9	8.6	8.4
West Virginia	327	317	72	70	18.6	18.0	14.7	14.0
Wisconsin	461	546	75	100	8.9	10.2	5.6	7.0
Wyoming	55	47	10	8	11.4	9.5	7.9	6.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005 American Community Survey; B17001. Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Sex and Age, and B17010. Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months of Familes by Family Type by Presence of Related Children under 18 Years by Age of Related Children; using American FactFinder®; <http://factfinder.census.gov/>; (accessed 10 January 2007).

Table 688. **Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds by Size of Unit: 1980 to 2005**

[**In dollars.** For information on the official poverty thresholds; see text, this section. For data collection changes over time, see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstch.html>]

Size of family unit	1980	1990	1995	2000 [1]	2001	2002	2003	2004 [2]	2005
One person (unrelated individual)	4,190	6,652	7,763	8,791	9,039	9,183	9,393	9,646	9,973
Under 65 years old	4,290	6,800	7,929	8,959	9,214	9,359	9,573	9,827	10,160
65 years old and over	3,949	6,268	7,309	8,259	8,494	8,628	8,825	9,060	9,367
Two persons	5,363	8,509	9,933	11,235	11,569	11,756	12,015	12,335	12,755
Householder under 65 years old	5,537	8,794	10,259	11,589	11,920	12,110	12,384	12,714	13,145
Householder 65 years old and over	4,983	7,905	9,219	10,418	10,715	10,885	11,133	11,430	11,815
Three persons	6,565	10,419	12,158	13,740	14,128	14,348	14,680	15,066	15,577
Four persons	8,414	13,359	15,569	17,604	18,104	18,392	18,810	19,307	19,971
Five persons	9,966	15,792	18,408	20,815	21,405	21,744	22,245	22,830	23,613
Six persons	11,269	17,839	20,804	23,533	24,195	24,576	25,122	25,787	26,683
Seven persons	12,761	20,241	23,552	26,750	27,517	28,001	28,544	29,233	30,249
Eight persons	14,199	22,582	26,237	29,701	30,627	30,907	31,589	32,641	33,610
Nine or more persons	16,896	26,848	31,280	35,150	36,286	37,062	37,656	39,062	40,288

[1] Implementation of Census-2000-based population controls and sample expanded by 28,000 households. [2] The 2004 data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports,* P60-231; and Internet site <http://www.census.gov/prod/2006pubs/p60-231.pdf>.

Table 689. **People Below Poverty Level and Below 125 Percent of Poverty Level by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2005**

[**29,272 represents 29,272,000. People as of March of the following year**. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); See text, Section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstchg.html>]

Year	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level					Below 125 percent of poverty level	
	All races [1]	White [2]	Black [3]	Asian and Pacific Islander [4]	Hispanic [5]	All races [1]	White [2]	Black [3]	Asian and Pacific Islander [4]	Hispanic [5]	Number (1,000)	Percent of total population
1980	29,272	19,699	8,579	(NA)	3,491	13.0	10.2	32.5	(NA)	25.7	40,658	18.1
1985	33,064	22,860	8,926	(NA)	5,236	14.0	11.4	31.3	(NA)	29.0	44,166	18.7
1986	32,370	22,183	8,983	(NA)	5,117	13.6	11.0	31.1	(NA)	27.3	43,486	18.2
1987 [6]	32,221	21,195	9,520	1,021	5,422	13.4	10.4	32.4	16.1	28.0	43,032	17.9
1988	31,745	20,715	9,356	1,117	5,357	13.0	10.1	31.3	17.3	26.7	42,551	17.5
1989	31,528	20,785	9,302	939	5,430	12.8	10.0	30.7	14.1	26.2	42,653	17.3
1990	33,585	22,326	9,837	858	6,006	13.5	10.7	31.9	12.2	28.1	44,837	18.0
1991 [7]	35,708	23,747	10,242	996	6,339	14.2	11.3	32.7	13.8	28.7	47,527	18.9
1992 [7]	38,014	25,259	10,827	985	7,592	14.8	11.9	33.4	12.7	29.6	50,592	19.7
1993 [8]	39,265	26,226	10,877	1,134	8,126	15.1	12.2	33.1	15.3	30.6	51,801	20.0
1994	38,059	25,379	10,196	974	8,416	14.5	11.7	30.6	14.6	30.7	50,401	19.3
1995	36,425	24,423	9,872	1,411	8,574	13.8	11.2	29.3	14.6	30.3	48,761	18.5
1996	36,529	24,650	9,694	1,454	8,697	13.7	11.2	28.4	14.5	29.4	49,310	18.5
1997	35,574	24,396	9,116	1,468	8,308	13.3	11.0	26.5	14.0	27.1	47,853	17.8
1998	34,476	23,454	9,091	1,360	8,070	12.7	10.5	26.1	12.5	25.6	46,036	17.0
1999 [9]	32,791	22,169	8,441	1,285	7,876	11.9	9.8	23.6	10.7	22.7	45,030	16.3
2000 [10]	31,581	21,645	7,982	1,258	7,747	11.3	9.5	22.5	9.9	21.5	43,612	15.6
2001	32,907	22,739	8,136	1,275	7,997	11.7	9.9	22.7	10.2	21.4	45,320	16.1
2002 [11]	34,570	23,466	8,602	1,161	8,555	12.1	10.2	24.1	10.1	21.8	47,084	16.5
2003	35,861	24,272	8,781	1,401	9,051	12.5	10.5	24.4	11.8	22.5	48,687	16.9
2004 [12]	37,040	25,327	9,014	1,201	9,122	12.7	10.8	24.7	9.8	21.9	49,693	17.1
2005	36,950	24,872	9,168	1,402	9,368	12.6	10.6	24.9	11.1	21.8	49,327	16.8

NA Not available. [1] Includes other races not shown separately. [2] Beginning 2002, data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. [3] Beginning 2002, data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. [4] Beginning 2002, data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. [5] People of Hispanic origin may be of any race. [6] Implementation of a new March CPS processing system. [7] Implementation of 1990 census population controls. [8] The March 1994 income supplement was revised to allow for the coding of different income amounts on selected questionnaire items. Limits either increased or decreased in the following categories: earnings increased to $999,999; social security increased to $49,999; supplemental security income and public assistance increased to $24,999; veterans' benefits increased to $99,999; child support and alimony decreased to $49,999. [9] Implementation of Census-2000-based population controls. [10] Implementation of 28,000 household sample expansion. [11] Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population. [12] Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports,* P60-231; and Internet sites <http://www.census.gov/prod/2006pubs/p60-231.pdf> (released August 2006) and <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/histpov/perindex.html>.

Table 690. **Children Below Poverty Level by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2005**

[**11,114 represents 11,114,000. Persons as of March of the following year.** Covers only related children in families under 18 years old. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstchg.html>]

Year	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	All races [1]	White [2]	Black [3]	Asian and Pacific Islander [4]	Hispanic [5]	All races [1]	White [2]	Black [3]	Asian and Pacific Islander [4]	Hispanic [5]
1980	11,114	6,817	3,906	(NA)	1,718	17.9	13.4	42.1	(NA)	33.0
1985	12,483	7,838	4,057	(NA)	2,512	20.1	15.6	43.1	(NA)	39.6
1986	12,257	7,714	4,037	(NA)	2,413	19.8	15.3	42.7	(NA)	37.1
1987 [6]	12,275	7,398	4,234	432	2,606	19.7	14.7	44.4	22.7	38.9
1988	11,935	7,095	4,148	458	2,576	19.0	14.0	42.8	23.5	37.3
1989	12,001	7,164	4,257	368	2,496	19.0	14.1	43.2	18.9	35.5
1990	12,715	7,696	4,412	356	2,750	19.9	15.1	44.2	17.0	37.7
1991	13,658	8,316	4,637	348	2,977	21.1	16.1	45.6	17.1	39.8
1992 [7]	14,521	8,752	5,015	352	3,440	21.6	16.5	46.3	16.0	39.0
1993 [8]	14,961	9,123	5,030	358	3,666	22.0	17.0	45.9	17.6	39.9
1994	14,610	8,826	4,787	308	3,956	21.2	16.3	43.3	17.9	41.1
1995	13,999	8,474	4,644	532	3,938	20.2	15.5	41.5	18.6	39.3
1996	13,764	8,488	4,411	553	4,090	19.8	15.5	39.5	19.1	39.9
1997	13,422	8,441	4,116	608	3,865	19.2	15.4	36.8	19.9	36.4
1998	12,845	7,935	4,073	542	3,670	18.3	14.4	36.4	17.5	33.6
1999 [9]	11,678	7,194	3,698	367	3,561	16.6	13.1	32.8	11.5	29.9
2000 [10]	11,005	6,834	3,495	407	3,342	15.6	12.4	30.9	12.5	27.6
2001	11,175	7,086	3,423	353	3,433	15.8	12.8	30.0	11.1	27.4
2002 [11]	11,646	7,203	3,570	302	3,653	16.3	13.1	32.1	11.4	28.2
2003	12,340	7,624	3,750	331	3,982	17.2	13.9	33.6	12.1	29.5
2004 [12]	12,473	7,876	3,702	269	3,985	17.3	14.3	33.4	9.4	28.6
2005	12,335	7,652	3,743	312	3,977	17.1	13.9	34.2	11.0	27.7

NA Not available. [1] Includes other races not shown separately. [2] Beginning 2002, data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. [3] Beginning 2002, data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. [4] Beginning 2002, data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. [5] People of Hispanic origin may be of any race. [6] Implementation of a new March CPS processing system. [7] Implementation of 1990 census population controls. [8] The March 1994 income supplement was revised to allow for the coding of different income amounts on selected questionnaire items. Limits either increased or decreased in the following categories: earnings increased to $999,999; social security increased to $49,999; supplemental security income and public assistance increased to $24,999; veterans' benefits increased to $99,999; child support and alimony decreased to $49,999. [9] Implementation of Census-2000-based population controls. [10] Implementation of 28,000 household sample expansion. [11] Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. [12] Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-231; and Internet sites <http://www.census.gov/prod/2006pubs/p60-231.pdf> (released August 2006) and <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/histpov/hstpov3.html>.

Table 691. **Persons Below Poverty Level by Selected Characteristics: 2005**

[**36,950 represents 36,950,000. People as of March 2006**. Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III. The 2006 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2005, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Characteristic	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	All races [1]	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic [2]	All races [1]	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic [2]
Total	**36,950**	**24,872**	**9,168**	**1,402**	**9,368**	**12.6**	**10.6**	**24.9**	**11.1**	**21.8**
Male	15,950	10,750	3,840	666	4,360	11.1	9.2	22.4	11.0	19.7
Female	21,000	14,122	5,328	736	5,008	14.1	11.9	27.1	11.3	23.9
Under 18 years old	12,896	8,085	3,841	317	4,143	17.6	14.4	34.5	11.1	28.3
18 to 24 years old	5,094	3,509	1,142	241	1,128	18.2	16.1	28.1	20.8	23.2
25 to 34 years old	4,965	3,342	1,157	269	1,504	12.6	10.8	22.4	12.0	19.2
35 to 44 years old	4,186	2,950	889	172	1,185	9.7	8.6	16.6	7.8	18.3
45 to 54 years old	3,504	2,361	834	172	563	8.2	6.7	16.7	9.7	12.8
55 to 59 years old	1,441	1,036	316	43	210	8.1	6.9	17.7	6.0	14.5
60 to 64 years old	1,260	888	289	44	175	9.6	8.0	22.2	9.3	17.0
65 years old and over	3,603	2,700	701	143	460	10.1	8.7	23.3	12.8	19.9
65 to 74 years old	1,648	1,159	369	86	241	8.9	7.3	21.7	13.1	17.7
75 years old and over	1,955	1,541	332	57	219	11.5	10.3	25.4	12.4	23.1
Northeast	6,103	4,026	1,548	386	1,378	11.3	9.2	23.4	13.8	22.7
Midwest	7,419	5,027	1,945	163	736	11.4	9.0	29.8	11.2	21.3
South	14,854	9,222	4,941	253	3,392	14.0	11.4	24.3	11.1	22.0
West	8,573	5,696	735	600	3,863	12.6	12.0	21.9	9.9	21.4
Native	31,080	20,593	8,672	478	5,581	12.1	9.7	25.7	10.4	21.6
Foreign born	5,870	4,278	496	924	3,787	16.5	18.0	16.4	11.6	22.0
Naturalized citizen	1,441	949	139	326	645	10.4	11.6	10.7	7.9	15.0
Not a citizen	4,429	3,329	357	598	3,142	20.4	21.4	20.7	15.4	24.4

[1] Includes other races not shown separately. [2] Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-231; and Internet stie <http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/toc.htm> (released 29 August 2006).

Table 692. **Work Experience During 2005 by Poverty Status, Sex, and Age: 2005**

[**104,876 represents 104,876,000**. Covers only persons 16 years old and over. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Sex and age	Worked full-time year-round			Did not work full-time year-round			Did not work		
		Below poverty level			Below poverty level			Below poverty level	
	Number (1,000)	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Number (1,000)	Percent
BOTH SEXES									
Total	**104,876**	**2,894**	**2.8**	**50,251**	**6,446**	**12.8**	**73,735**	**16,041**	**21.8**
16 to 17 years old	90	7	8.1	2,714	204	7.5	6,208	1,117	18.0
18 to 64 years old	102,126	2,861	2.8	43,859	6,139	14.0	38,360	11,450	29.8
18 to 24 years old	8,048	454	5.6	12,273	2,109	17.2	7,645	2,531	33.1
25 to 34 years old	23,745	896	3.8	9,306	1,682	18.1	6,429	2,387	37.1
35 to 54 years old	55,430	1,299	2.3	16,272	1,908	11.7	14,217	4,484	31.5
55 to 64 years old	14,903	213	1.4	6,008	440	7.3	10,069	2,048	20.3
65 years old and over	2,660	25	1.0	3,678	103	2.8	29,167	3,475	11.9
MALE									
Total	**61,510**	**1,609**	**2.6**	**21,225**	**2,607**	**12.3**	**28,225**	**5,890**	**20.9**
16 to 17 years old	67	6	(B)	1,366	95	6.9	3,181	562	17.7
18 to 64 years old	59,810	1,581	2.6	17,929	2,469	13.8	13,421	4,279	31.9
18 to 24 years old	4,726	210	4.4	5,915	840	14.2	3,471	1,018	29.3
25 to 34 years old	14,294	550	3.8	3,800	628	16.5	1,733	734	42.4
35 to 54 years old	32,325	720	2.2	5,749	824	14.3	4,270	1,732	40.6
55 to 64 years old	8,465	101	1.2	2,465	177	7.2	3,947	795	20.1
65 years old and over	1,632	22	1.3	1,930	43	2.2	11,623	1,049	9.0
FEMALE									
Total	**43,366**	**1,285**	**3.0**	**29,026**	**3,839**	**13.2**	**45,510**	**10,151**	**22.3**
16 to 17 years old	23	1	(B)	1,348	109	8.1	3,028	555	18.3
18 to 64 years old	42,316	1,280	3.0	25,929	3,669	14.2	24,939	7,170	28.8
18 to 24 years old	3,322	244	7.3	6,357	1,269	20.0	4,173	1,513	36.3
25 to 34 years old	9,451	346	3.7	5,506	1,054	19.1	4,696	1,653	35.2
35 to 54 years old	23,105	579	2.5	10,522	1,083	10.3	9,947	2,752	27.7
55 to 64 years old	6,438	112	1.7	3,543	263	7.4	6,123	1,253	20.5
65 years old and over	1,027	4	0.3	1,749	61	3.5	17,544	2,426	13.8

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of a derived figure.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports,* series P60-231; and Internet site <http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new22_100_01.htm> (released 29 August 2006).

Table 693. **Families Below Poverty Level and Below 125 Percent of Poverty by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2005**

[**6,217 represents 6,217,000. Families as of March of the following year** . Based on Current Population Survey. See text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstchg.htm>]

Year	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level					Below 125 percent of poverty level	
	All races [1]	White [2]	Black [3]	Asian and Pacific Islander [4]	Hispanic [5]	All races [1]	White [2]	Black [3]	Asian and Pacific Islander [4]	Hispanic [5]	Number (1,000)	Percent
1980	6,217	4,195	1,826	(NA)	751	10.3	8.0	28.9	(NA)	23.2	8,764	14.5
1985	7,223	4,983	1,983	(NA)	1,074	11.4	9.1	28.7	(NA)	25.5	9,753	15.3
1990	7,098	4,622	2,193	169	1,244	10.7	8.1	29.3	11.0	25.0	9,564	14.4
1995	7,532	4,994	2,127	264	1,695	10.8	8.5	26.4	12.4	27.0	10,223	14.7
1996	7,708	5,059	2,206	284	1,748	11.0	8.6	26.1	12.7	26.4	10,476	14.9
1997	7,324	4,990	1,985	244	1,721	10.3	8.4	23.6	10.2	24.7	10,032	14.2
1998	7,186	4,829	1,981	270	1,648	10.0	8.0	23.4	11.0	22.7	9,714	13.6
1999 [6]	6,792	4,447	1,887	258	1,593	9.3	7.3	21.8	10.3	20.5	9,320	12.9
2000 [7]	6,400	4,333	1,686	233	1,540	8.7	7.1	19.3	7.8	19.2	9,032	12.2
2001	6,813	4,579	1,829	234	1,649	9.2	7.4	20.7	7.8	19.4	9,525	12.8
2002 [8]	7,229	4,862	1,923	210	1,792	9.6	7.8	21.5	7.4	19.7	9,998	13.2
2003	7,607	5,058	1,986	311	1,925	10.0	8.1	22.3	10.2	20.8	10,360	13.6
2004 [9]	7,835	5,293	2,035	232	1,953	10.2	8.4	22.8	7.4	20.5	10,499	13.7
2005	7,657	5,068	1,997	289	1,948	9.9	8.0	22.1	9.0	19.7	10,442	13.5

NA Not available. [1] Includes other races not shown separately. [2] Beginning 2002, data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. [3] Beginning 2002, data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. [4] Beginning 2002, data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. [5] People of Hispanic origin may be of any race. [6] Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. [7] Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and sample expanded by by 28,000 households. [8] Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population. [9] Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the rights in the 2005 ASEC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports,* P60-231; and Internet sites <http://www.census.gov/prod/2006pubs/p60-231.pdf> (released August 2006) and <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/histpov/hstpov4.html>.

Table 694. **Families Below Poverty Level by Selected Characteristics: 2005**

[**7,657 represents 7,657,000. Families as of March 2006.** Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III. The 2006 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2005, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Characteristic	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	All races [1]	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic [2]	All races [1]	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic [2]
Total families	**7,657**	**5,068**	**1,997**	**289**	**1,948**	**9.9**	**8.0**	**22.1**	**9.0**	**19.7**
Age of householder:										
15 to 24 years old	1,029	664	288	14	255	29.5	25.5	45.7	12.9	30.6
25 to 34 years old	2,137	1,385	606	65	643	15.8	13.2	31.4	10.6	23.5
35 to 44 years old	1,879	1,263	470	75	568	10.4	8.7	20.7	8.1	20.9
45 to 54 years old	1,133	743	283	62	240	6.5	5.1	14.3	8.9	13.0
55 to 64 years old	719	491	165	35	111	5.8	4.7	13.8	7.0	12.5
65 years old and over	723	498	174	37	110	5.9	4.7	17.3	10.7	14.4
Region:										
Northeast	1,264	813	347	76	313	8.9	7.0	21.3	10.9	21.5
Midwest	1,510	1,012	415	24	144	8.6	6.6	26.2	6.8	18.5
South	3,158	1,947	1,067	55	704	11.1	8.8	21.3	9.1	19.4
West	1,725	1,297	167	133	786	10.0	9.2	20.5	8.6	19.6
Type of family:										
Married couple	2,944	2,317	341	193	917	5.1	4.6	8.3	7.5	13.8
Male householder, no spouse present	669	439	170	20	155	13.0	11.2	21.1	8.3	15.9
Female householder, no spouse present	4,044	2,312	1,486	76	876	28.7	25.3	36.1	19.7	38.9

[1] Includes other races not shown separately. [2] Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-231; and Internet site <http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/toc.htm> (released 29 August 2006).

Table 695. **People and Families With Alternative Definitions of Income Below Poverty: 2004**

[**290,605 represents 290,605,000. People and families as of March 2005**]

Race and Hispanic origin	Number (1,000)	Alternative definitions of income, percent below poverty			
		Money income [1]	Market income [2]	Post-social insurance income [3]	Disposable income [4]
PEOPLE					
Total [5]	**290,605**	**12.6**	**19.4**	**12.9**	**10.4**
White alone or in combination	238,453	10.8	17.6	11.0	9.0
White alone [6]	233,702	10.7	17.5	10.9	8.9
White alone, not Hispanic	195,054	8.6	15.7	8.5	7.2
Black alone or in combination	38,016	24.6	32.1	25.6	19.6
Black alone [7]	36,423	24.6	32.2	25.5	19.7
Asian alone or in combination	13,356	9.9	13.9	10.8	9.1
Asian alone [8]	12,301	10.0	14.0	10.9	9.3
Hispanic [9]	41,688	21.8	26.9	23.0	17.9
FAMILIES					
Total [5]	**77,019**	**10.5**	**17.4**	**10.8**	**8.5**
White alone or in combination	64,128	8.8	15.7	8.9	7.1
White alone [6]	63,227	8.7	15.6	8.8	7.0
White alone, not Hispanic	54,388	6.7	13.9	6.7	5.4
Black alone or in combination	9,113	23.4	30.6	24.1	18.7
Black alone [7]	8,908	23.4	30.6	24.1	18.7
Asian alone or in combination	3,295	7.8	12.1	8.4	7.1
Asian alone [8]	3,155	7.8	12.0	8.4	7.0
Hispanic [9]	9,537	21.1	26.9	22.2	17.1

[1] Money income concept includes all money income received by individuals who are 15 years or older. It consists of income before deductions for taxes and other expenses and does not include lump-sum payments or capital gains. It also does not include the value of noncash benefits such as food stamps. This income concept is the basis for the official U.S. poverty measure. [2] Market income concept includes money income except government cash transfers; includes imputed realized capital gains and losses; includes imputed rate of return on home equity; and subtracts imputed work expenses. [3] Post-Social insurance income concept includes money income except government means-tested cash transfers; includes imputed realized capital gains and losses; includes imputed rate of return on home equity; and subtracts imputed work expenses. [4] Disposable income concept includes money income; includes the value of noncash transfers (food stamps, public or subsidized housing, and free or reduced-price school lunches); includes imputed realized capital gains and losses; includes imputed rate of return on home equity; and subtracts imputed work expenses, federal payroll taxes, federal and state income taxes, and property taxes on owner-occupied homes. [5] Data for American Indians and Alaska Natives, Asian, and Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders are not shown separately. [6] White alone refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. [7] Black alone refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. [8] Asian alone refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. [9] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *The Effects of Government Taxes and Transfers on Income and Poverty: 2004.* See also <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/effect2004/effectofgovtandt2004.pdf> (released 14 February 2006).

Table 696. **Top Wealth Holders With Gross Assets of $675,000 or More by Type of Property, Sex, and Size of Net Worth: 2001**

[**7,357 represents 7,357,000**. Net worth is defined as assets minus liabilities. Based on a sample of federal estate tax returns (Form 706). Based on the estate multiplier technique; for more information on this methodology, see source]

Sex and net worth	Number of top wealth holders (1,000)	Assets (mil. dol.)				
		Total [1]	Personal residences	Other real estate	Closely held stock	Publicly traded stock
Both sexes, total	**7,357**	**15,181,904**	**1,790,586**	**1,483,808**	**1,228,657**	**3,492,512**
Size of net worth:						
Negative net worth [2]	32	34,900	6,897	4,116	2,209	8,058
$1 under $600,000	1,508	980,726	282,507	140,049	29,826	68,119
$600,000 under $1,000,000	2,307	2,080,347	411,849	221,197	49,671	333,887
$1,000,000 under $2,500,000	2,569	4,127,949	585,453	451,974	203,716	814,725
$2,500,000 under $5,000,000	573	2,106,827	211,564	259,276	165,506	487,587
$5,000,000 under $10,000,000	243	1,771,701	143,179	175,206	173,792	450,143
$10,000,000 under $20,000,000	77	1,128,102	74,680	96,322	154,327	300,377
$20,000,000 or more	46	2,951,351	74,457	135,669	449,612	1,029,617
Males, total	**3,953**	**8,890,276**	**887,979**	**848,748**	**883,579**	**1,946,329**
Size of net worth:						
Negative net worth [2]	26	32,272	5,907	3,400	2,209	8,026
$1 under $600,000	919	562,062	158,339	74,712	23,875	38,808
$600,000 under $1,000,000	1,083	984,350	162,180	114,128	35,262	141,310
$1,000,000 under $2,500,000	1,363	2,243,244	284,976	247,600	145,384	385,646
$2,500,000 under $5,000,000	333	1,222,038	110,947	143,503	121,794	253,438
$5,000,000 under $10,000,000	155	1,148,462	83,846	115,265	150,390	269,144
$10,000,000 under $20,000,000	42	624,240	30,216	50,809	77,985	159,053
$20,000,000 or more	31	2,073,608	51,568	99,331	326,681	690,904
Females, total	**3,404**	**6,291,628**	**902,607**	**635,060**	**345,078**	**1,546,183**
Size of net worth:						
Negative net worth [2]	6	2,628	990	716	(Z)	32
$1 under $600,000	589	418,664	124,168	65,337	5,951	29,311
$600,000 under $1,000,000	1,224	1,095,997	249,669	107,069	14,409	192,577
$1,000,000 under $2,500,000	1,206	1,884,705	300,477	204,374	58,332	429,079
$2,500,000 under $5,000,000	240	884,789	100,617	115,773	43,712	234,149
$5,000,000 under $10,000,000	88	623,239	59,333	59,941	23,402	180,999
$10,000,000 under $20,000,000	35	503,862	44,464	45,513	76,342	141,324
$20,000,000 or more	15	877,743	22,889	36,338	122,931	338,713

Z Less than $500,000. [1] Includes other types of assets not shown separately. [2] Includes individuals with zero net worth.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income Bulletin,* Winter 2005–2006, Volume 25, No. 3. See also <http://www.irs.gov/taxstats/indtaxstats/article/0,,id=96426,00.html>.

Table 697. **Top Wealth Holders With Net Worth of $1 Million or More—Number and Net Worth by State: 2001**

[**3,510 represents 3,510,000**. Millionaire is defined as those adults with net worth (assets minus liabilities) of $1 million or more. Based on a sample of federal estate tax returns (Form 706). Estimates of wealth by state can be subject to significant year-to-year fluctuations and this is especially true for individuals at the extreme tail of the net worth distribution and for states with relatively small decedent populations. Based on the estate mulitiplier technique; for more information on this methodology, see source]

State	Number of millionaires (1,000)	Net worth (mil. dol.)	State	Number of millionaires (1,000)	Net worth (mil. dol.)
Total	**3,510**	**11,275,755**	Montana	11	29,836
Alabama	35	88,579	Nebraska	14	66,470
Alaska	6	15,689	Nevada	26	97,954
Arizona	45	152,533	New Hampshire	17	42,208
Arkansas	22	58,856	New Jersey	178	579,085
California	572	1,940,734	New Mexico	18	47,827
Colorado	59	267,715	New York	317	1,315,450
Connecticut	83	322,668	North Carolina	83	266,524
Delaware	11	30,846	North Dakota	5	8,831
District of Columbia	11	38,063	Ohio	114	328,870
Florida	249	837,498	Oklahoma	22	106,653
Georgia	86	220,277	Oregon	41	111,321
Hawaii	13	29,387	Pennsylvania	135	372,109
Idaho	13	34,559	Rhode Island	13	28,121
Illinois	185	522,196	South Carolina	40	110,356
Indiana	53	128,883	South Dakota	10	20,185
Iowa	32	60,127	Tennessee	49	141,637
Kansas	28	62,142	Texas	182	577,967
Kentucky	26	65,622	Utah	14	38,342
Louisiana	34	89,790	Vermont	3	9,355
Maine	12	26,130	Virginia	94	229,300
Maryland	69	186,861	Washington	73	257,268
Massachusetts	105	455,761	West Virginia	10	29,580
Michigan	88	237,762	Wisconsin	54	165,763
Minnesota	60	180,335	Wyoming	7	24,221
Mississippi	11	32,457			
Missouri	58	155,805	Other areas [1]	9	29,251

[1] Includes U.S. territories and possessions.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income Bulletin,* Winter 2005–2006, Volume 25, No. 3. See also <http://www.irs.gov/taxstats/indtaxstats/article/0,,id=96426,00.html>.

Table 698. **Nonfinancial Assets Held by Families by Type of Asset: 2004**

[**172.9 represents $172,900**. Families include one-person units and, as used in this table, are comparable to the U.S. Census Bureau household concept. For definition of family, see text, Section 1. Based on Survey of Consumer Finance; see Appendix III. For data on financial assets, see Table 1140. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Family characteristic	Total [1]	Vehicles	Primary residence	Other residential property	Equity in nonresidential property	Business equity	Other	Any nonfinancial asset
PERCENT OF FAMILIES HOLDING ASSET								
All families, total	**97.9**	**86.3**	**69.1**	**12.5**	**8.3**	**11.5**	**7.8**	**92.5**
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old	96.5	82.9	41.6	5.1	3.3	6.9	5.5	88.6
35 to 44 years old	97.7	89.4	68.3	9.4	6.4	13.9	6.0	93.0
45 to 54 years old	98.3	88.8	77.3	16.3	11.4	15.7	9.7	94.7
55 to 64 years old	97.5	88.6	79.1	19.5	12.8	15.8	9.2	92.6
65 to 74 years old	99.5	89.1	81.3	19.9	10.6	8.0	9.0	95.6
75 years old and over	99.6	76.9	85.2	9.7	7.7	5.3	8.5	92.5
Race or ethnicity of respondent:								
White non-Hispanic	99.3	90.3	76.1	14.0	9.2	13.6	9.3	95.8
Non-White or Hispanic	94.4	76.1	50.8	8.9	5.8	5.9	3.8	84.0
Tenure:								
Owner-occupied	100.0	92.3	100.0	15.7	11.0	14.7	9.2	100.0
Renter-occupied or other	93.3	73.0	(X)	5.4	2.4	4.3	4.6	75.9
MEDIAN VALUE [2] ($1,000)								
All families, total	**172.9**	**14.2**	**160.0**	**100.0**	**60.0**	**100.0**	**15.0**	**147.8**
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old	39.2	11.3	135.0	82.5	55.0	50.0	5.0	32.3
35 to 44 years old	173.4	15.6	160.0	80.0	42.2	100.0	10.0	151.3
45 to 54 years old	234.9	18.8	170.0	90.0	43.0	144.0	20.0	184.5
55 to 64 years old	351.2	18.6	200.0	135.0	75.0	190.9	25.0	226.3
65 to 74 years old	233.2	12.4	150.0	80.0	78.0	100.0	30.0	161.1
75 years old and over	185.2	8.4	125.0	150.0	85.8	80.3	11.0	137.1
Race or ethnicity of respondent:								
White non-Hispanic	224.5	15.7	165.0	105.0	66.0	135.0	16.5	164.8
Non-White or Hispanic	59.6	9.8	130.0	80.0	30.0	66.7	10.0	64.1
Tenure:								
Owner-occupied	289.9	17.5	160.0	100.0	62.0	122.8	17.5	201.6
Renter-occupied or other	12.2	7.2	(X)	80.0	56.0	50.0	8.0	8.4

X Not applicable. [1] Any financial or nonfinancial asset. [2] Median value of asset for families holding such assets.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "2004 Survey of Consumer Finances"; published 28 February 2006; <http://www.federalreserve.gov/pubs/oss/oss2/2004/scf2004home.html>.

Table 699. **Family Net Worth—Mean and Median Net Worth in Constant (2004) Dollars by Selected Family Characteristics: 1995 to 2004**

[**Net worth in thousands of constant (2004) dollars (260.8 represents $260,800)**. Constant dollar figures are based on consumer price index for all urban consumers published by U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Families include one-person units and as used in this table are comparable to the U.S. Census Bureau household concept. Based on Survey of Consumer Finance; see Appendix III. For definition of mean and median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Family characteristic	1995		1998		2001		2004	
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
All families	**260.8**	**70.8**	**327.5**	**83.1**	**422.9**	**92.2**	**448.2**	**93.1**
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old	53.2	14.8	74.0	10.6	96.6	12.5	73.5	14.2
35 to 44 years old	176.8	64.2	227.6	73.5	276.6	82.6	299.2	69.4
45 to 54 years old	364.8	116.8	420.2	122.3	517.6	141.6	542.7	144.7
55 to 64 years old	471.1	141.9	617.0	148.2	779.5	197.4	843.8	248.7
65 to 74 years old	429.3	136.6	541.1	169.8	722.6	189.4	690.9	190.1
75 years old and over	317.9	114.5	360.3	145.6	499.6	165.4	528.1	163.1
Race or ethnicity of respondent:								
White non-Hispanic	308.7	94.3	391.1	111.0	520.2	130.2	561.8	140.7
Non-White or Hispanic	94.9	19.5	116.5	19.3	125.1	19.1	153.1	24.8
Tenure:								
Owner-occupied	373.7	128.1	468.7	153.2	596.9	183.8	624.9	184.4
Renter-occupied or other	53.8	6.0	50.4	4.9	58.6	5.1	54.1	4.0

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "2004 Survey of Consumer Finances"; published 28 February 2006; <http://www.federalreserve.gov/pubs/oss/oss2/2004/scf2004home.html.

Table 700. **Household and Nonprofit Organization Sector Balance Sheet: 1990 to 2006**

[**In billions of dollars (23,916 represents $23,916,000,000,000). As of December 31**. For details of financial assets and liabilities, see Tables 1139 and 1141]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Assets	**23,916**	**32,612**	**48,767**	**48,378**	**47,577**	**53,767**	**58,992**	**64,014**	**68,920**
Tangible assets [1]	9,353	11,226	15,803	17,013	18,516	20,219	22,499	25,129	26,804
Real estate	7,380	8,750	12,644	13,714	15,074	16,655	18,734	21,178	22,642
Consumer durable goods	1,899	2,371	3,015	3,144	3,273	3,380	3,567	3,738	3,923
Financial assets [1]	14,563	21,386	32,964	31,365	29,062	33,548	36,494	38,885	42,115
Deposits [1]	3,304	3,332	4,350	4,842	5,122	5,288	5,619	6,049	6,670
Time and savings deposits	2,485	2,306	3,062	3,332	3,656	3,991	4,399	4,805	5,302
Money market fund shares	392	477	960	1,113	1,070	960	903	957	1,110
Credit market instruments [1]	1,750	2,182	2,238	2,118	2,192	2,524	2,746	3,030	3,029
Agency and GSE-backed securities [2]	119	200	510	403	245	389	440	646	631
Municipal securities	648	533	531	581	679	708	743	817	861
Corporate and foreign bonds	238	427	397	466	737	739	712	682	698
Corporate equities	1,960	4,369	8,036	6,377	4,536	5,612	5,714	5,483	5,483
Mutual fund shares	512	1,314	2,856	2,734	2,421	3,085	3,611	4,121	4,963
Security credit	62	128	412	454	413	475	578	575	656
Life insurance reserves	392	566	819	880	921	1,013	1,060	1,083	1,119
Pension fund reserves	3,308	5,715	9,166	8,766	8,068	9,673	10,637	11,177	12,192
Equity in noncorporate business	3,032	3,465	4,716	4,804	4,967	5,403	6,004	6,797	7,386
Liabilities [1]	**3,711**	**5,052**	**7,389**	**7,998**	**8,780**	**9,810**	**11,010**	**12,220**	**13,293**
Credit market instruments [1]	3,589	4,855	7,000	7,649	8,460	9,450	10,565	11,804	12,816
Home mortgages	2,497	3,325	4,802	5,286	5,968	6,824	7,808	8,883	9,676
Consumer credit	824	1,169	1,749	1,900	2,012	2,116	2,232	2,327	2,438
Net worth	**20,205**	**27,560**	**41,378**	**40,380**	**38,797**	**43,956**	**47,982**	**51,795**	**55,626**
Replacement cost value of structures:									
Residential	4,624	6,105	8,468	9,142	9,766	10,657	11,876	12,857	13,616
Households	4,367	5,817	8,106	8,761	9,369	10,239	11,427	12,387	13,132
Farm households	149	171	223	235	245	260	279	292	300
Nonprofit organizations	108	117	140	146	151	158	170	178	184
Nonresidential (nonprofits)	472	591	813	867	907	958	1,060	1,166	1,242
Owners' equity in household real estate	4,082	4,644	6,607	7,188	7,796	8,417	9,357	10,520	10,945
Owners' equity as percentage of household real estate	62.0	58.3	57.9	57.6	56.6	55.2	54.5	54.2	53.1

[1] Includes types of assets and/or liabilities not shown separately. [2] GSE = Government-sponsored enterprises.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States"; published: 8 March 2007; <http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/z1/20070308/>.

Table 701. **Net Stock of Fixed Reproducible Tangible Wealth in Current and Real (2000) Dollars: 1990 to 2005**

[**In billions of dollars (18,111 represents $18,111,000,000,000). As of December 31.** For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section]

Item	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
CURRENT DOLLARS									
Net stock, total	**18,111**	**22,670**	**28,081**	**29,917**	**31,609**	**33,061**	**34,805**	**37,988**	**40,989**
Fixed assets	16,212	20,299	25,246	26,902	28,465	29,788	31,424	34,421	37,251
Private	12,611	15,794	19,847	21,190	22,485	23,523	24,917	27,193	29,344
Nonresidential	6,500	7,954	9,860	10,514	11,020	11,330	11,692	12,533	13,544
Equipment and software	2,469	3,067	3,822	4,077	4,203	4,271	4,381	4,554	4,743
Information processing equipment and software	622	811	1,109	1,238	1,294	1,319	1,350	1,394	1,448
Structures	4,031	4,887	6,038	6,437	6,817	7,059	7,311	7,979	8,801
Residential	6,111	7,840	9,987	10,676	11,465	12,193	13,225	14,660	15,800
Housing units	4,955	6,354	8,106	8,663	9,320	9,922	10,771	11,942	12,831
Government	3,601	4,505	5,399	5,713	5,980	6,266	6,508	7,228	7,907
Nonresidential	3,452	4,317	5,179	5,481	5,733	6,002	6,228	6,925	7,585
Equipment and software	551	675	698	703	711	723	738	787	815
Structures	2,900	3,642	4,481	4,778	5,022	5,279	5,490	6,138	6,770
Residential	149	188	220	232	247	264	280	304	322
Federal	1,079	1,291	1,399	1,425	1,447	1,470	1,499	1,593	1,681
Defense	735	865	891	896	904	914	928	985	1,033
State and local	2,522	3,213	4,000	4,288	4,533	4,796	5,009	5,635	6,226
Consumer durable goods	1,899	2,371	2,835	3,015	3,144	3,273	3,380	3,567	3,738
Motor vehicles and parts	670	842	1,021	1,092	1,156	1,214	1,256	1,327	1,376
Furniture and household equipment	814	1,011	1,196	1,260	1,292	1,335	1,366	1,439	1,507
Other	415	518	618	662	696	725	759	801	856
CHAINED (**2000**) DOLLARS									
Net stock, total	**22,580**	**25,156**	**28,524**	**29,528**	**30,393**	**31,189**	**32,004**	**32,872**	**33,747**
Fixed assets	20,726	22,939	25,700	26,498	27,170	27,759	28,368	29,031	29,704
Private	16,029	17,804	20,190	20,880	21,438	21,901	22,384	22,922	23,484
Nonresidential	7,809	8,638	9,986	10,392	10,669	10,841	10,986	11,155	11,345
Equipment and software	2,532	2,972	3,823	4,091	4,249	4,343	4,422	4,529	4,671
Structures	5,347	5,702	6,163	6,302	6,422	6,499	6,568	6,634	6,694
Residential	8,223	9,174	10,203	10,488	10,769	11,068	11,401	11,763	12,126
Government	4,700	5,137	5,510	5,618	5,731	5,857	5,984	6,108	6,219
Nonresidential	4,507	4,926	5,285	5,390	5,501	5,623	5,747	5,867	5,976
Equipment and software	631	686	699	706	714	727	739	758	780
Structures	3,872	4,237	4,587	4,684	4,786	4,896	5,007	5,109	5,196
Residential	201	220	225	227	231	234	238	241	244
Consumer durable goods	1,903	2,242	2,824	3,030	3,228	3,441	3,662	3,888	4,118

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business,* September 2006, and <http://www.bea.gov/bea/dn/FA2004/SelectTable.asp> (released 15 August 2006).