Section 27

Accommodation, Food Services, and Other Services

This section presents statistics relating to services other than those covered in the previous few sections (22 to 26) on wholesale and retail trade, transportation, communications, financial services, and recreation services. Data shown for services are classified by kind of business and cover sales or receipts, establishments, employees, payrolls, and other items. The principal sources of these data are from the Census Bureau and include the *2002 Economic Census*, annual surveys, and the *County Business Patterns* program. These data are supplemented by data from several sources such as the National Restaurant Association on food and drink sales (Table 1255), the American Hotel & Lodging Association on lodging (Table 1254), and Universal McCann on advertising (Table 1251).

Data on these services also appear in several other sections. For instance, labor force employment and earnings data appear in Section 12, Labor Force, Employment, and Earnings; gross domestic product of the industry (Table 648) appears in Section 13, Income, Expenditures, Poverty, and Wealth; and financial data (several tables) from the quarterly *Statistics of Income Bulletin,* published by the Internal Revenue Service, appear in Section 15, Business Enterprise.

Censuses—Limited coverage of the service industries started in 1933. Beginning with the 1967 census, legislation provides for a census of each area to be conducted every 5 years (for years ending in "2" and "7"). For more information on the most current census, see the Economic Census, *Guide to Economic Census*, found at <http://www.census.gov/econ /census02/guide/index.html>. The industries covered in the censuses and surveys of business are defined in the *North American Industry Classification System* (NAICS). For information on NAICS, see the Census Web site at <http://www .census.gov/epcd /www/naics.html>.

In general, the 2002 Economic Census has two final series of publications for these sectors: 1) subject series with reports such as product lines, and establishment and firm sizes and 2) geographic reports with individual reports for each state. For information on these series, see the Census Bureau Web site at <http: //www.census.gov/econ/census02>.

Current surveys—The Service Annual Survey provides annual estimates of nationwide receipts for selected personal, business, leasing and repair, amusement and entertainment, social and health, and other professional service industries in the United States. For selected social, health, and other professional service industries, separate estimates are developed for receipts of taxable firms and revenue and expenses for firms and organizations exempt from federal income taxes. Several service sectors from this survey are covered in other sections of this publication. The estimates for tax exempt firms in these industries are derived from a sample of employer firms only. Estimates obtained from annual and monthly surveys are based on sample data and are not expected to agree exactly with results that would be obtained from a complete census of all establishments. Data include estimates for sampling units not reporting.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Table 1245. **Selected Service-Related Industries—Establishments, Sales, Payroll, and Employees by Kind of Business 2002**

[**886,801 represents $886,801,000,000.** Covers only establishments with payroll. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code [1]	Establishments (number)	Sales or receipts (mil. dol.)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	Paid employees (1,000) [2]
Professional, scientific, and technical services	**54**	**771,305**	**886,801**	**376,090**	**7,244**
Professional, scientific and technical services	541	771,305	886,801	376,090	7,244
Legal services	5411	179,420	182,098	69,869	1,160
Accounting, tax preparation, bookeeping, & payroll services	5412	112,240	84,072	41,272	1,317
Architectural, engineering, & related services	5413	107,386	161,835	68,015	1,267
Specialized design services	5414	30,484	17,075	4,952	117
Computer systems design & related services	5415	105,710	173,414	72,368	1,107
Management, scientific and tech consulting services	5416	116,159	105,452	42,825	739
Scientific research & development services	5417	15,334	64,481	43,526	618
Advertising and related services	5418	38,047	56,681	19,484	409
Other professional, scientific, and technical services	5419	66,525	41,693	13,779	508
Management of companies and enterprises	**55**	**49,308**	**107,064**	**178,996**	**2,605**
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	**56**	**350,583**	**432,578**	**206,439**	**8,742**
Administrative and support services	561	331,921	381,268	194,207	8,410
Office administrative services	5611	22,611	32,081	14,578	366
Facilities support services	5612	3,568	12,957	4,915	146
Employment services	5613	41,552	128,662	94,936	4,166
Business support services	5614	34,735	43,979	17,617	770
Travel arrangement & reservation services	5615	28,470	25,535	8,051	265
Investigation & security services	5616	22,957	31,375	16,004	761
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	156,555	75,316	29,134	1,584
Other support services	5619	21,473	31,363	8,973	353
Waste management and remediation services	562	18,662	51,309	12,232	332
Waste collection	5621	8,669	28,205	6,388	172
Waste treatment & disposal	5622	2,527	10,834	2,174	50
Remediation & other waste management services	5629	7,466	12,270	3,671	109
Accommodation and food services	**72**	**565,590**	**449,499**	**127,554**	**10,121**
Accommodation	721	60,949	128,098	34,955	1,813
Traveler accommodation	7211	50,982	123,900	33,910	1,761
RV (recreational vehicle) parks & recreational camps	7212	7,353	3,467	883	39
Rooming & boarding houses	7213	2,614	731	162	13
Food services and drinking places	722	504,641	321,401	92,599	8,308
Full-service restaurants	7221	195,659	144,650	46,064	3,905
Limited-service eating places	7222	228,789	135,324	35,442	3,526
Special food services	7223	31,337	26,525	7,729	541
Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	7224	48,856	14,902	3,364	336
Other services (except public administration)	**81**	**537,576**	**307,049**	**82,955**	**3,475**
Repair and maintenance	811	231,043	118,306	35,118	1,285
Automotive Repair and Maintenance	8111	166,821	75,219	21,592	871
Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	8112	14,567	14,983	4,965	128
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance [3]	8113	24,519	19,485	5,891	173
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance	8114	25,136	8,619	2,669	113
Personal and laundry services	812	201,019	72,220	22,908	1,297
Personal care services	8121	99,454	20,217	8,180	535
Death care services	8122	22,477	14,280	3,830	148
Drycleaning & laundry services	8123	41,906	20,444	6,667	371
Other personal services	8129	37,182	17,279	4,232	242
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	813	105,514	116,523	24,929	893
Grantmaking & giving services	8132	14,626	46,276	5,102	137
Social advocacy organizations	8133	12,469	12,059	3,162	104
Civic & social organizations	8134	31,658	14,679	4,427	321
Business/professional/labor/political & similar organizations	8139	46,761	43,509	12,238	332

[1] North American Industrial Classification System, 2002; see text, Section 15. [2] For employees on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. [3] Excludes automotive and electronic equipment.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2002 Economic Census, Geographic Area Series," August 2005. See also <http://www.census.gov/econ/census02/guide/02ECUS.HTM>.

Table 1246. **Selected Service-Related Industries—Nonemployer Establishments and Receipts by Kind of Business: 2002 to 2005**

[**2,553 represents 2,553,000**. Includes only firms subject to federal income tax. Nonemployers are businesses with no paid employees. Data originate chiefly from administrative records of the Internal Revenue Service; see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code [1]	Establishments (1,000)			Receipts (mil. dol.)		
		2002	2004	2005	2002	2004	2005
Professional, scientific, and technical services	**54**	**2,553**	**2,725**	**2,854**	**96,395**	**110,596**	**118,575**
Professional, scientific, and technical services	541	2,553	2,725	2,854	96,395	110,596	118,577
Legal services	5411	227	244	247	12,899	14,457	15,087
Accounting, tax preparation, bookeeping, and payroll services	5412	325	340	338	6,423	7,159	7,371
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	38	37	37	1,619	1,721	1,795
Tax preparation services	541213	79	83	84	1,133	1,313	1,401
Payroll services	541214	4	4	4	87	106	106
Other accounting services	541219	204	216	212	3,585	4,020	4,069
Architectual, engineering [2]	5413	209	236	231	8,560	10,206	10,807
Specialized design services	5414	146	167	166	5,073	5,944	6,356
Computer systems design [2]	5415	279	312	282	10,491	12,084	12,029
Management, scientific and technical consulting	5416	465	416	580	18,637	20,157	24,232
Scientific research and development services	5417	25	29	28	799	956	987
Advertising and related services	5418	108	115	112	5,495	6,211	6,414
Other	5419	770	867	871	28,018	33,421	35,294
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	**56**	**1,263**	**1,337**	**1,417**	**26,910**	**30,932**	**33,028**
Administrative and support services	561	1,244	1,319	1,398	25,826	29,685	31,666
Office administrative services	5611	127	172	180	1,886	2,517	2,667
Facilities support services	5612	21	25	25	633	730	761
Employment services	5613	30	21	19	1,013	1,128	1,179
Business support services	5614	176	183	185	4,460	5,102	5,274
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	33	31	31	1,433	1,510	1,543
Investigations and security services	5616	70	63	64	1,123	1,161	1,184
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	722	750	816	13,261	15,189	16,548
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	8	8	8	315	371	398
Janitorial services	56172	428	431	470	5,899	6,433	6,895
Landscaping services	56173	209	226	249	4,811	5,749	6,387
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	22	24	25	666	745	776
Other	56179	56	61	65	1,570	1,890	2,093
Other support services	5619	65	75	77	2,016	2,348	2,511
Waste management and remediation services	562	18	18	19	1,084	1,247	1,364
Accommodation and food services	**72**	**242**	**275**	**279**	**14,178**	**15,510**	**15,307**
Accommodation	721	52	56	56	3,766	3,976	3,823
Traveler accommodation	7211	34	36	36	3,150	3,284	3,100
RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps	7212	7	7	7	333	348	365
Rooming and boarding houses	7213	11	14	14	284	345	358
Food services and drinking places	722	190	219	223	10,412	11,534	11,483
Full-service restaurants	7221	34	37	37	3,561	3,964	3,815
Limited-service eating places	7222	43	48	47	2,978	3,238	3,168
Special food services	7223	90	109	115	2,358	2,755	2,917
Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	7224	23	24	25	1,515	1,576	1,583
Other services (except public administration)	**81**	**2,459**	**2,800**	**2,873**	**60,468**	**70,299**	**74,025**
Repair and maintenance	811	643	695	691	22,817	25,466	26,465
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	271	287	289	12,182	13,266	13,706
Automotive, mechanical and electrical repair [3]	81111	135	141	143	6,214	6,771	6,972
Automotive body, paint, interior, and glass repair	81112	74	80	78	3,401	3,660	3,736
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	62	66	68	2,567	2,835	2,998
Electronic and precision equipment repair [3]	8112	46	47	45	1,468	1,566	1,572
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance [4]	8113	52	56	55	2,335	2,651	2,790
Personal and household goods repair [3]	8114	274	305	302	6,831	7,983	8,397
Personal and laundry services	812	1,642	1,924	1,996	35,127	42,151	44,809
Personal care services	8121	666	776	827	13,582	16,354	17,707
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	572	660	703	11,969	14,304	15,472
Barber shops	812111	81	91	91	1,671	1,854	1,878
Beauty salons	812112	400	449	480	8,357	9,661	10,304
Nail salons	812113	90	120	132	1,942	2,788	3,289
Other	81219	94	117	124	1,613	2,050	2,236
Death care services	8122	14	15	15	746	791	816
Drycleaning and laundry services	8123	37	36	36	1,741	1,865	1,884
Other personal services	8129	925	1,097	1,118	19,057	23,141	24,401
Pet care (except veterinary) services	81291	39	46	49	762	941	1,034
Photofinishing	81292	12	14	15	298	315	326
Parking lots and garages	81293	4	4	4	221	261	271
Other	81299	871	1,034	1,050	17,777	21,625	22,770
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professonal, and similar organizations	813	174	181	186	2,524	2,682	2,752

[1] Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2002, see text, Section 15. [2] Includes related services. [3] Includes maintenance. [4] Except automotive and electronic.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Nonemployer Statistics"; <http://www.census.gov/epcd/nonemployer/index.html> (accessed 10 July 2007)

Table 1247. **Selected Service-Related Industries—Establishments, Employees, and Payroll by Industry: 2003 and 2004**

[**781 represents 781,000.** Covers establishments with payroll. Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, and self-employed persons. Kind-of-business classification based on North American Industry Classification System, 2002 (NAICS); see text, Section 15. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code	Establishments (1,000)		Employees (1,000)[1]		Annual payroll (bil. dol.)	
		2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
Professional, scientific, & technical services	**54**	**781**	**805**	**7,340**	**7,570**	**398.2**	**426.7**
Professional, scientific, & technical services	541	781	805	7,340	7,570	398.2	426.7
Legal services	5411	182	185	1,183	1,218	73.9	78.1
Offices of lawyers	54111	171	173	1,094	1,123	70.2	74.1
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, & payroll services	5412	114	117	1,325	1,390	43.5	46.6
Tax preparation services	541213	20	22	199	198	1.6	2.0
Architectural, engineering, & related services [2]	5413	106	109	1,235	1,265	70.8	75.9
Architectural services	54131	23	24	180	181	9.9	10.5
Engineering services	54133	54	55	835	858	52.0	56.0
Specialized design services [2]	5414	30	32	117	119	4.9	5.2
Graphic design services	54143	16	16	60	60	2.6	2.7
Computer systems design & related services [2]	5415	102	106	1,059	1,105	72.0	77.7
Custom computer programming services	541511	46	47	418	435	29.5	31.9
Computer systems design services	541512	39	43	427	458	29.1	31.7
Management, scientific, & technical consulting services [2]	5416	123	129	838	880	49.5	55.5
Management consulting services	54161	99	103	721	755	43.1	48.3
Environmental consulting services	54162	9	9	59	60	2.9	3.0
Scientific research & development services	5417	15	16	616	641	46.7	51.4
Research & development in the physical engineering & life sciences	54171	13	14	561	587	43.2	47.8
Advertising & related services [2]	5418	37	39	419	390	21.2	19.6
Advertising agencies	54181	13	13	156	139	10.2	9.3
Direct mail advertising	54186	4	4	85	71	3.3	2.7
Other professional, scientific, & tech services	5419	71	72	547	562	15.7	16.8
Veterinary services	54194	26	27	253	267	6.2	6.8
Management of companies and enterprises	**55**	**47**	**46**	**2,879**	**2,825**	**212.5**	**222.5**
Admin/support & waste mgmt & remediation service	**56**	**349**	**359**	**8,511**	**8,708**	**219.2**	**235.5**
Administrative & support services [2]	561	330	340	8,171	8,364	206.0	222.1
Employment services	5613	41	41	3,902	4,028	97.0	106.5
Temporary help services	56132	27	27	2,188	2,326	49.3	54.7
Business support services [2]	5614	35	35	760	774	18.6	19.8
Telephone call centers	56142	5	5	384	392	7.1	8.0
Collection agencies	56144	5	5	140	141	4.1	4.2
Credit bureaus	56145	1	1	26	26	1.5	1.5
Travel arrangement & reservation services	5615	26	24	284	270	9.9	10.3
Travel agencies	56151	19	18	146	132	4.5	4.6
Investigation & security services	5616	23	23	747	755	16.3	17.4
Investigation, guard, & armored car services	56161	13	13	637	636	12.3	13.1
Security systems services	56162	10	10	110	118	4.0	4.2
Services to buildings & dwellings	5617	158	166	1,533	1,604	31.1	33.3
Waste management & remediation services	562	18	19	340	344	13.2	13.4
Waste collection	5621	8	9	178	179	6.7	6.9
Waste treatment & disposal	5622	3	3	62	55	2.7	2.5
Remediation & other waste mgmt services	5629	7	8	101	109	3.8	4.0
Accommodation & food services	**72**	**575**	**591**	**10,440**	**10,750**	**139.2**	**147.2**
Accommodation	721	61	62	1,804	1,845	37.1	39.5
Traveler accommodation	7211	51	52	1,754	1,794	36.0	38.3
Hotels (except casino hotels) & motels	72111	47	48	1,366	1,407	25.6	27.5
RV (recreational vehicle) parks & recreational camps	7212	7	7	37	38	0.9	1.0
Rooming & boarding houses	7213	3	2	13	14	0.2	0.2
Food services & drinking places	722	514	529	8,636	8,905	102.1	107.7
Full-service restaurants	7221	200	206	4,091	4,263	51.7	55.2
Limited-service eating places	7222	234	242	3,641	3,772	38.1	40.4
Special food services	7223	31	32	553	508	8.5	8.1
Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	7224	48	48	351	361	3.7	4.0
Other services (except public administration)	**81**	**732**	**735**	**5,367**	**5,416**	**118.0**	**122.5**
Repair & maintenance [2]	811	229	229	1,305	1,320	37.0	38.4
Automotive repair & maintenance	8111	165	166	892	905	22.5	23.2
Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	8114	25	25	108	109	2.8	2.8
Personal & laundry services [2]	812	205	208	1,310	1,333	24.0	25.0
Personal care services	8121	101	106	552	580	8.8	9.4
Death care services	8122	22	20	147	126	3.9	3.5
Drycleaning & laundry services	8123	42	43	370	390	6.9	7.6
Religious/grantmaking/civic/professional [3]	813	299	297	2,753	2,763	57.0	59.1
Religious organizations	8131	174	171	1,655	1,649	25.8	26.4
Grantmaking & giving services	8132	15	16	138	140	5.4	5.6
Social advocacy organizations	8133	12	13	109	115	3.2	3.6
Civic & social organizations	8134	32	32	328	323	4.8	4.7
Business/professional/labor/political [3]	8139	66	66	523	535	17.8	18.8
Labor unions [3]	81393	17	16	183	179	4.5	4.6

[1] Includes employees on the payroll for the pay period including March 12. [2] Includes other kinds of business not shown separately. [3] And similar organizations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "County Business Patterns." <http://www.census.gov/epcd/cbp/view/cbpview.html>.

Table 1248. **Selected Service-Related Industries—Establishments, Employees, and Annual Payroll by State: 2004**

[7,570 represents 7,570,000. Covers establishments with payroll. Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, and self-employed persons. Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2002 (NAICS); see text, Section 15. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

State	Professional, scientific, & technical services (NAICS 54)			Admin./ support waste mgt./ remediation services (NAICS 56)			Accommodation and food services (NAICS 72)		
	Establishments	Employees [1] (1,000)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	Establishments	Employees [1] (1,000)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	Establishments	Employees [1] (1,000)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)
United States	**804,569**	**7,570**	**426,713**	**358,902**	**8,708**	**235,542**	**591,022**	**10,750**	**147,178**
Alabama	9,036	91	4,470	3,939	108	2,352	7,292	141	1,491
Alaska	1,769	12	616	944	13	516	1,944	23	473
Arizona	14,672	116	5,716	7,234	194	5,184	10,412	223	2,962
Arkansas	5,321	35	1,368	2,357	49	910	4,765	83	828
California	104,260	1,239	70,228	40,132	982	28,448	69,774	1,240	18,669
Colorado	20,749	147	8,653	7,476	171	5,004	11,393	214	2,945
Connecticut	10,250	99	6,454	5,368	105	3,073	7,414	125	2,285
Delaware	2,451	27	1,815	1,249	26	631	1,670	29	420
District of Columbia	4,278	86	8,080	919	29	950	1,790	47	1,064
Florida	62,597	414	20,069	29,653	1,157	30,802	32,285	700	9,566
Georgia	25,359	200	10,873	10,874	299	7,940	16,592	330	4,126
Hawaii	3,215	24	1,087	1,706	37	876	3,330	95	2,028
Idaho	3,635	31	1,242	1,852	41	847	3,170	50	549
Illinois	37,837	344	21,160	15,383	416	10,769	25,170	439	5,904
Indiana	12,524	103	4,654	6,757	149	3,821	12,237	244	2,849
Iowa	6,058	42	1,677	3,301	60	1,283	6,711	107	1,091
Kansas	7,025	60	2,531	3,301	61	1,544	5,681	99	1,047
Kentucky	7,882	59	2,260	3,627	73	1,562	6,888	143	1,613
Louisiana	11,055	82	3,316	4,389	105	2,351	7,901	177	2,191
Maine	3,438	23	975	1,833	25	669	3,833	45	693
Maryland	18,717	215	12,722	7,641	158	4,624	9,875	184	2,574
Massachusetts	21,952	237	17,984	8,975	180	6,024	15,393	245	3,978
Michigan	22,393	294	18,042	11,748	317	9,359	19,222	335	3,775
Minnesota	16,150	124	6,833	6,909	137	3,862	10,742	207	2,650
Mississippi	4,610	32	1,221	2,162	43	856	4,591	118	1,622
Missouri	13,323	131	6,266	6,998	144	3,393	11,610	230	2,754
Montana	3,155	17	578	1,426	12	238	3,343	43	457
Nebraska	4,023	40	1,773	2,420	58	1,454	4,097	67	680
Nevada	7,003	54	2,687	3,705	86	2,487	4,677	280	7,094
New Hampshire	4,008	28	1,488	1,954	40	1,160	3,319	53	770
New Jersey	31,376	293	18,556	13,126	294	8,394	18,500	270	4,781
New Mexico	4,583	34	1,571	1,802	33	818	3,853	77	912
New York	57,075	565	36,745	23,214	476	15,608	41,383	542	9,365
North Carolina	20,319	171	8,804	10,400	223	5,282	16,601	307	3,698
North Dakota	1,342	12	400	818	11	195	1,791	28	281
Ohio	25,497	238	11,772	13,476	318	7,711	23,148	427	4,673
Oklahoma	8,731	61	2,528	3,842	94	2,285	6,555	117	1,215
Oregon	10,650	73	3,446	4,896	85	2,062	9,329	135	1,828
Pennsylvania	29,279	308	17,757	13,822	290	7,364	25,749	403	4,778
Rhode Island	3,109	24	1,082	1,658	22	552	2,865	41	597
South Carolina	8,862	71	3,267	5,080	121	2,699	8,607	167	2,022
South Dakota	1,632	10	318	870	9	184	2,203	34	362
Tennessee	10,950	103	4,961	5,977	169	4,165	10,571	215	2,580
Texas	54,623	515	29,851	22,904	689	18,469	38,710	774	9,690
Utah	6,996	65	2,521	3,305	81	2,018	4,344	85	946
Vermont	2,076	12	514	938	7	181	1,975	29	387
Virginia	24,900	341	22,020	9,723	232	6,530	14,224	281	3,719
Washington	17,791	143	8,413	8,124	125	4,460	14,551	207	2,996
West Virginia	2,991	24	797	1,481	28	576	3,452	58	633
Wisconsin	11,374	94	4,285	6,405	121	2,860	13,722	214	2,256
Wyoming	1,668	8	269	809	7	141	1,768	25	313

[1] For employees on the payroll for the pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "County Business Patterns"; <http://www.census.gov/epcd/cbp/view/cbpview.html>.

Table 1249. **Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services—Estimated Revenue: 2000 to 2005**

[**In millions of dollars (803,527 represents $803,527,000,000).** For taxable employer firms. Estimates have been adjusted to the results of the 2002 Economic Census. Based on the Service Annual Survey; see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code [1]	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Professional, scientific, and technical services (except notaries)	**54**	**803,527**	**838,374**	**846,056**	**879,725**	**966,645**	**1,058,632**
Legal services (except notaries)	5411	160,619	171,597	180,042	199,915	209,475	221,646
Offices of lawyers	54111	152,834	162,958	170,808	187,819	197,385	208,038
Other legal services	54119	7,785	8,639	9,234	12,096	12,090	13,608
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping and payroll services	5412	79,361	82,845	84,073	87,791	92,884	102,316
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	45,773	49,635	48,498	47,835	50,679	54,339
Tax preparation services	541213	3,347	3,765	4,129	4,468	4,944	5,516
Payroll services	541214	21,394	20,149	21,418	24,366	25,359	29,499
Other accounting services	541219	8,847	9,296	10,028	11,122	11,902	12,962
Architectural, engineering, & related services	5413	150,269	157,488	158,266	160,917	184,292	209,976
Architectural services	54131	25,021	26,719	25,240	26,851	28,609	31,939
Landscape architectural services	54132	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4,218	4,575
Engineering services	54133	111,929	115,837	116,887	117,509	132,814	152,788
Testing laboratories	54138	7,128	7,865	8,771	8,849	9,908	10,532
Other related services	54134,5,6,7	6,191	7,067	7,368	7,708	8,742	10,142
Specialized design services	5414	17,889	17,776	17,076	18,090	19,617	21,315
Interior design services	54141	6,798	6,897	7,018	7,497	8,061	8,807
Graphic design services	54143	8,962	8,796	8,096	8,269	8,528	9,132
All other design services	54142,9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,028	3,377
Computer systems design and services	5415	186,402	183,878	173,414	171,393	173,525	189,042
Custom computer programming services	541511	70,004	65,578	60,126	58,140	58,303	64,228
Computer systems design services	541512	82,763	80,787	78,335	76,992	77,042	84,560
Computer facilities management services	541513	21,816	25,435	22,279	22,518	23,422	23,807
Other computer-related services	541519	11,819	12,078	12,674	13,743	14,758	16,447
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	5416	90,129	99,511	105,452	108,783	121,709	137,931
Management consulting services	54161	78,250	86,024	90,914	92,129	102,452	115,756
Environmental consulting services	54162	5,578	6,213	6,933	7,902	8,748	9,087
Other scientific and technical consulting services	54169	6,301	7,274	7,605	8,752	10,509	13,088
Scientific research and development services	5417	35,587	41,568	45,983	48,142	54,272	59,130
Research and development in physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	34,029	39,870	44,089	46,104	51,994	56,655
Research and development in social sciences and humanities	54172	1,558	1,698	1,894	2,038	2,278	2,475
Advertising and related services	5418	59,680	58,634	56,681	58,629	63,585	66,865
Advertising agencies	54181	21,584	21,268	21,104	22,396	24,551	25,141
Public relations agencies	54182	6,501	6,156	6,205	6,305	6,954	7,573
Media buying agencies	54183	1,036	1,025	1,150	1,063	(S)	(S)
Media representatives	54184	3,247	3,118	2,729	2,712	(S)	(S)
Display advertising	54185	4,752	4,509	4,617	4,925	5,440	6,152
Direct mail advertising	54186	10,351	10,739	10,544	10,648	11,570	12,174
All other advertising	54187,9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	11,568	12,095
Other professional, scientific, and technical services	5419	23,591	25,077	25,069	26,065	47,289	50,411
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	11,683	11,412	10,890	11,118	11,851	12,298
Photographic services	54192	6,613	6,760	6,538	6,758	6,984	7,257
Photography studios, portrait	541921	4,642	4,773	4,752	4,879	5,031	5,259
Commercial photography	541922	1,971	1,987	1,786	1,879	1,953	1,998
Translation and interpretation services	54193	810	850	876	968	1,093	1,121
Veterinary services	54194	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	19,353	20,796
All other professional, scientific, and technical service	54199	4,485	6,055	6,765	7,221	8,008	8,938

S Estimate does not meet publication standards. X Not applicable. [1] Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see Section 15.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2005 Service Annual Survey, Professional, Scientific, and Technical Sector Services." See <http://www.census.gov/econ/www/servmenu.html> (released February 2007).

Table 1250. **Selected Service Industries—E-Commerce Revenue: 2004 and 2005**

[**83,279 represents $83,279,000,000.** Includes data only for businesses with paid employees, except for accommodation and food services, which also includes businesses with and without paid employees. Except as noted, based on the Service Annual Survey]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code [1]	E-commerce revenue (mil. dol.)		E-commerce as percent of total revenue,	E-commerce revenue, percent distribution,
		2004	2005	2005	2005
Selected service industries, total	**(X)**	**83,279**	**95,696**	**1.6**	**100.0**
Selected transportation and warehousing [2]	(X)	4,908	6,000	2.1	6.3
Truck transportation	484	4,249	5,240	2.5	5.5
Couriers and messengers	492	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Warehousing and storage	493	616	704	3.6	0.7
Information	51	22,774	26,578	2.6	27.8
Publishing industries	511	9,456	12,066	4.5	12.6
Online information services	51811	2,212	1,898	7.3	2.0
Selected finance [3]	(X)	6,043	6,087	1.5	6.4
Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage	5231	5,817	5,814	2.0	6.1
Rental and leasing services	532	(S)	5,423	4.9	5.7
Selected professional, scientific, and technical services [4]	(X)	20,167	21,864	2.0	22.8
Computer systems design and related services	5415	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	12,794	14,365	2.7	15.0
Travel arrangements and reservation services	5615	8,473	9,864	32.5	10.3
Health care and social assistance services	62	943	1,545	0.1	1.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation services	71	(S)	1,906	(S)	2.0
Accommodation and food services [5]	72	5,834	7,474	1.4	7.8
Selected other services [6]	(X)	3,644	4,454	1.2	4.7
Repair and maintenance	811	1,026	959	0.7	1.0
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	813	1,786	2,203	1.5	2.3

S Data do not meet publication standards. X Not applicable. [1] North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002; see text Section 15. [2] Excludes NAICS 481 (air transportation), 482 (rail transportation), 483 (water transportation), 485 (transit and good passenger transportation), 487 (scenic and sightseeing transportation), 488 (support activities for transportation) and 491 (postal service). [3] Excludes NAICS 521 (monetary authorities-central bank), 522 (credit intermediation and related activities), 5232 (securities and commodity exchanges), NAICS 52391 (miscellaneous intermediation), 52399 (all other financial investment activities), 524 (insurance carriers and related activities) and 525 (funds and trusts). [4] Excludes NAICS 54112 (offices of notaries). [5] Based on 2005 Annual Retail Trade Survey. [6] Excludes NAICS 81311 (religious organizations), 81393 (labor and similar organizations), 81394 (political organizations) and 814 (private households).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Internet site E-Stats (released 25 May 2007); see Internet site <http://www.census.gov/eos/www/ebusiness614.htm>.

Table 1251. **Advertising—Estimated Expenditures by Medium: 1990 to 2006**

[**In millions of dollars (129,968 represents $129,968,000,000)**. See source for definitions of types of advertising]

Medium	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 [1]
Total	**129,968**	**165,147**	**247,472**	**231,287**	**236,875**	**245,477**	**263,766**	**271,074**	**285,106**
National	73,638	96,933	151,664	141,797	145,429	152,482	167,096	172,797	184,696
Local	56,330	68,214	95,808	89,490	91,446	92,995	96,670	98,277	100,410
Newspapers	32,281	36,317	49,050	44,255	44,031	44,843	46,614	47,335	47,709
National	3,867	3,996	7,229	6,615	6,806	7,357	7,629	7,465	7,241
Local	28,414	32,321	41,821	37,640	37,225	37,486	38,985	39,870	40,468
Magazines	6,803	8,580	12,370	11,095	10,995	11,435	12,247	12,847	13,425
Broadcast TV	26,616	32,720	44,802	38,881	42,068	41,932	46,264	44,293	47,109
Four TV networks	9,863	11,600	15,888	14,300	15,000	15,030	16,713	16,128	16,934
Syndication	1,109	2,016	3,108	3,102	3,034	3,434	3,674	3,865	4,058
Spot (national)	7,788	9,119	12,264	9,223	10,920	9,948	11,370	10,040	11,144
Spot (local)	7,856	9,985	13,542	12,256	13,114	13,520	14,507	14,260	14,973
Cable TV	2,631	6,166	15,455	15,736	16,297	18,814	21,527	23,654	24,879
Cable TV networks	2,000	4,500	11,765	11,777	12,071	13,954	16,424	18,296	19,119
Spot (local)	631	1,666	3,690	3,959	4,226	4,860	5,103	5,358	5,760
Radio	8,726	11,338	19,295	17,861	18,877	19,100	19,581	19,640	19,614
Network	482	480	780	711	775	798	836	814	838
Spot (national)	1,635	1,959	3,668	2,956	3,340	3,540	3,540	3,469	3,573
Spot (local)	6,609	8,899	14,847	14,194	14,762	14,762	15,205	15,357	15,203
Yellow Pages	8,926	10,236	13,228	13,592	13,776	13,896	14,002	14,229	14,372
National	1,132	1,410	2,093	2,087	2,087	2,114	2,110	2,163	2,185
Local	7,794	8,826	11,135	11,505	11,689	11,782	11,892	12,066	12,187
Direct mail	23,370	32,866	44,591	44,725	46,067	48,370	52,191	55,218	59,912
Business papers	2,875	3,559	4,915	4,468	3,976	4,004	4,072	4,170	4,253
Out-of-home [2]	1,084	1,263	5,176	5,134	5,175	5,443	5,770	6,232	6,731
National	640	701	2,068	2,051	2,061	2,298	2,530	2,736	2,955
Local	444	562	3,108	3,083	3,114	3,145	3,240	3,496	3,776
Internet [3]	(NA)	(NA)	6,507	5,645	4,883	5,650	6,853	7,764	9,317
Miscellaneous [4]	16,656	22,102	32,083	29,895	30,730	31,990	34,645	35,692	37,785
National	12,074	16,147	24,418	23,042	23,414	24,550	26,907	27,822	29,742
Local	4,582	5,955	7,665	6,853	7,316	7,440	7,738	7,870	8,043

NA Not available. [1] Preliminary data. [2] Prior to 2000, represents only "outdoor" billboards. Beginning 2000, includes other forms of outdoor advertising (i.e. transportation vehicles, bus shelters, telephone kiosks, etc.) previously covered under "Miscellaneous." [3] Excludes search revenue. [4] Beginning 2000, part of miscellaneous now included under Out-of-home advertising. See footnote 2.

Source: Universal McCann, New York, N.Y. (copyright). See also <http://www.universalmccann.com>.

Table 1252. **Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services—Estimated Revenue: 2000 to 2005**

[**In millions of dollars (396,499 represents $396,499,000,000).** For taxable and tax-exempt employer firms. Estimates have been adjusted to results of the 2002 Economic Census. Based on the Service Annual Survey; see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code [1]	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Administrative & support waste and management and remediation services	**56**	**396,499**	**390,683**	**397,408**	**414,988**	**484,242**	**530,083**
Administrative and support services	561	345,302	339,028	346,099	360,434	425,600	466,215
Office administrative services	5611	26,288	29,523	32,081	34,556	38,014	43,059
Facilities support services	5612	13,211	12,878	12,957	12,158	12,520	14,005
Employment services	5613	144,242	129,471	128,662	133,833	145,717	160,318
Employment placement agencies	56131	4,985	5,355	5,940	5,874	6,513	6,855
Temporary help services	56132	79,622	68,658	68,190	69,910	77,660	84,838
Professional employer organizations	56133	59,635	55,458	54,532	58,049	61,544	68,625
Business support services	5614	41,203	43,983	43,981	46,111	48,166	50,760
Document preparation services	56141	1,920	2,121	2,419	2,500	2,483	2,642
Telephone call centers	56142	14,805	15,116	13,394	13,273	13,843	14,528
Telephone answering services	561421	2,135	2,323	2,109	1,897	1,783	1,804
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	12,670	12,793	11,285	11,376	12,060	12,724
Business service centers	56143	8,257	8,342	8,234	8,335	8,469	8,425
Private mail centers	561431	1,692	1,830	1,957	2,187	2,274	2,279
Other business service centers (including copy shops)	561439	6,565	6,512	6,277	6,148	6,195	6,146
Collection agencies	56144	7,300	8,092	8,852	9,830	10,860	11,416
Credit bureaus	56145	3,741	4,243	4,591	5,230	5,516	6,332
Other business support services	56149	5,180	6,069	6,491	6,943	6,995	7,417
Repossession services	561491	418	467	552	549	534	(S)
Court reporting and stenotype services	561492	1,250	1,407	1,638	1,715	1,792	1,847
All other business support services	561499	3,512	4,195	4,301	4,679	4,669	5,027
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	26,119	25,622	25,535	26,594	28,200	30,334
Travel agencies	56151	11,639	10,220	9,387	9,759	10,101	10,944
Tour operators	56152	3,564	3,266	3,190	3,212	3,515	3,685
Other travel arrangement and reservation services	56159	10,916	12,136	12,958	13,623	14,584	15,705
Convention and visitors bureaus	561591	1,020	1,124	1,128	1,227	1,256	1,314
All other travel arrangement and reservation services	561599	9,896	11,012	11,830	12,396	13,328	14,391
Investigation and security services	5616	27,594	28,549	31,375	32,325	33,723	37,118
Investigation, guard, and armored car services	56161	17,581	17,471	19,468	20,920	21,754	24,456
Investigation services	561611	2,350	2,413	2,586	3,090	3,345	3,593
Security guards and patrol services	561612	13,393	13,037	14,763	15,551	16,321	18,487
Armored car services	561613	1,838	2,021	2,119	2,279	2,088	2,376
Security systems services	56162	10,013	11,078	11,907	11,405	11,969	12,662
Security systems services (except locksmiths)	561621	8,683	9,765	10,592	9,987	10,488	11,083
Locksmiths	561622	1,330	1,313	1,315	1,418	1,481	1,579
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	35,790	38,168	40,144	43,697	85,946	93,680
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	5,723	6,067	6,597	7,206	7,673	8,118
Janitorial services	56172	24,593	26,220	27,009	29,303	30,288	32,059
Landscaping services	56173	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	40,317	44,651
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	2,463	2,541	2,719	2,808	2,964	3,427
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	3,011	3,340	3,819	4,380	4,703	5,424
Other support services	5619	30,855	30,834	31,364	31,160	33,315	36,940
Packaging and labeling services	56191	4,432	4,804	4,916	5,021	(S)	(S)
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	8,410	8,362	8,562	9,083	9,517	10,641
All other support services	56199	18,013	17,668	17,886	17,056	18,207	19,813
Waste management and remediation services	562	51,197	51,655	51,309	54,554	58,643	63,868
Waste collection	5621	28,820	28,649	28,206	30,272	32,430	34,350
Solid waste collection	562111	27,032	26,827	26,416	28,363	30,436	32,146
Hazardous waste collection	562112	1,249	1,308	1,325	1,445	1,565	1,720
Other waste collection	562119	539	514	465	464	429	484
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	11,025	11,290	10,834	11,173	11,398	13,092
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	3,155	3,270	3,642	3,351	3,264	3,894
Solid waste landfill	562212	5,965	5,841	5,272	5,802	6,168	6,658
Solid waste combustors and incinerators	562213	1,261	1,532	1,365	1,442	1,303	1,760
Other nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562219	644	647	555	578	663	780
Remediation and other waste management services	5629	11,352	11,716	12,269	13,109	14,815	16,426
Remediation services	56291	6,750	7,246	7,640	7,745	8,834	9,938
Materials recovery facility	56292	1,593	1,546	1,800	2,222	2,633	2,749
All other waste management services	56299	3,009	2,924	2,829	3,142	3,348	3,739
Septic tank and related services	562991	2,197	2,055	1,973	2,049	2,132	2,374
All other miscellaneous waste management services	562998	812	869	856	1,093	1,216	1,365

S Data do not meet publication standards. X Not applicable. [1] North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see text, Section 15.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2005 Service Annual Survey, Administrative & Support, and Waste Management and Remediation Services." See <http://www.census.gov/econ/www/servmenu.html> (released February 2007).

Table 1253. **Estimated Accommodation and Food Services Sales by Kinds of Business: 1995 to 2005**

[**In millions of dollars (322,818 represents 322,818,000,000).** Estimates are based on data from the Annual Retail Trade Survey and administrative records and have been adjusted to the results of the 2002 Economic Census]

Kind of business	2000 NAICS code [1]	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Accommodation and food services, total	**72**	**322,818**	**443,642**	**451,300**	**463,678**	**484,174**	**516,580**	**547,799**
Accommodation	721	89,193	138,181	133,448	131,864	134,481	144,604	153,198
Traveler accommodation	7211	85,526	133,582	128,591	127,050	129,610	139,731	148,155
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	2,749	3,608	3,838	3,799	3,884	3,863	3,978
Rooming and boarding houses	7213	918	991	1,019	1,015	987	1,010	1,065
Food services and drinking places [2]	722	233,625	305,461	317,852	331,814	349,693	371,976	394,601
Full service restaurants	7221	99,430	134,204	140,682	148,211	155,085	163,834	172,241
Limited service eating places	7222	103,143	127,879	132,924	138,302	147,087	158,699	169,684
Drinking places	7224	12,515	15,415	15,769	16,417	17,580	18,168	19,033

[1] North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see text, Section 15. [2] Includes other kinds of business not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Annual Accommodation and Food Services-2005" See Internet site <http://www.census.gov/svsd/www/artstbl.html> (accessed 25 April 2007).

Table 1254. **Lodging Industry Summary: 1990 to 2005**

Year	Average occupancy rate (percent)	Average room rate (dol.)	Room size of property	2005 Establishments	2005 Rooms (mil.)	Item	2005 Business traveler	2005 Leisure traveler
1990	63.3	57.96	Total	47,590	4.4	Typical night:		
1995	65.5	66.65				Made reservations (percent)	85	85
2000	63.7	85.89	Percent:			Amount paid (dol)	99.00	94.00
2001	60.3	88.27	Under 75 rooms	57.6	26.4	Length of stay (percent):		
2002	59.1	83.54	75–149 rooms	30.3	34.8	One night	40	45
2003	61.6	82.52	150–299 rooms	8.8	19.0	Two nights	25	28
2004	61.3	86.24	300–500 rooms	2.2	9.0	Three or more	35	27
2005	63.1	90.88	Over 500 rooms	1.0	10.8			

Source: American Hotel & Lodging Association, Washington, DC Lodging Industry Profile, annual (copyright). See also <http://www.ahla.com>.

Table 1255. **Commercial and Noncommercial Groups—Food and Drink Establishments and Sales: 1990 to 2007**

[**(238,149 represents $238,149,000,000).** Excludes military. Data refer to sales to consumers of food and alcoholic beverages. Sales are estimated. For details, see source]

Type of group	Establishments, 2004	Sales (mil. dol.) 1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007 [1]
Total	**906,022**	**238,149**	**294,631**	**377,652**	**461,815**	**485,012**	**509,350**	**534,976**
Commercial restaurant services [2, 3]	705,195	211,606	265,910	345,345	421,753	443,667	466,747	491,200
Eating places [2]	443,866	155,552	198,293	259,743	312,024	328,379	345,124	363,340
Full-service restaurants	197,303	77,811	96,396	133,834	156,857	165,013	172,769	181,580
Limited-service restaurants [4]	193,116	[5]69,798	[5]92,901	107,147	129,521	135,997	142,932	150,079
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	38,995	([5])	([5])	12,867	15,742	17,064	18,532	20,162
Bars and taverns [6]	48,856	9,533	9,948	12,412	14,438	14,857	15,303	15,793
Managed services [2]	20,693	14,149	18,186	24,841	30,215	31,942	34,000	36,013
Manufacturing and industrial plants	(NA)	3,856	4,814	6,223	6,281	6,570	6,905	7,099
Colleges and universities	(NA)	2,788	3,989	5,879	8,595	9,207	10,034	10,897
Lodging places	14,785	13,568	15,561	19,438	22,526	23,723	25,444	26,837
Retail hosts [2, 7]	133,971	9,513	12,589	14,869	21,372	23,527	23,788	25,053
Department store restaurants	4,014	876	1,038	903	480	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grocery store restaurants [7]	61,115	5,432	6,624	7,116	11,525	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Gasoline service stations	52,982	1,718	2,520	4,693	5,817	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Recreation and sports	26,874	2,871	3,866	4,772	10,907	10,882	11,916	12,627
Noncommercial restaurant services [2]	200,827	26,543	28,722	32,307	40,062	41,345	42,603	43,777
Employee restaurant services	4,048	1,864	1,364	986	623	541	470	479
Industrial, commercial organizations	1,117	1,603	1,129	717	335	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Educational restaurant services	104,515	7,671	9,059	9,977	10,831	10,548	11,083	11,081
Elementary and secondary schools	100,342	3,700	4,533	5,039	5,206	5,103	5,383	5,362
Hospitals	5,736	8,968	9,219	9,982	11,886	12,041	12,634	12,963
Miscellaneous	49,595	2,892	3,673	4,898	9,174	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Clubs	26,689	1,993	2,278	3,164	7,115	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. [1] Projection. [2] Includes other types of groups, not shown separately. [3] Data for establishments with payroll. [4] Fast-food restaurants. [5] Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars included in limited service restaurants, prior to 1997. [6] For establishments serving food. [7] Includes a portion of delicatessen sales in grocery stores.

Source: National Restaurant Association, Washington, DC, *Restaurant Numbers: 25 Year History, 1970–1995,* 1998; *Restaurant Industry in Review*, annual; and *National Restaurant Association Restaurant Industry Forecast*, December 2006, (copyright).

Table 1256. **Other Services—Estimated Revenue for Employer Firms: 2000 to 2005**

[**In millions of dollars (302,783 represents $302,783,000,000).** For employer firms. Estimates have been adjusted to the results of the 2002 Economic Census. Based on the Service Annual Survey; see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code [1]	2000	2003	2004	2005
Other services	**81**	**302,783**	**317,363**	**338,022**	**359,798**
Repair and maintenance [2]	811	112,719	123,164	127,939	136,011
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	73,219	78,565	81,116	85,462
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair and maintenance	81111	37,879	40,445	42,154	44,011
General automotive repair	811111	30,988	33,778	35,547	37,233
Automotive body, paint, interior, and glass repair	81112	25,766	27,178	27,693	29,152
Automotive body, paint, and interior repair and maintenance	811121	22,018	23,531	24,283	25,477
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	9,574	10,942	11,269	12,299
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	8112	14,419	15,103	16,514	17,599
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment (except automotive and electronic) repair and maintenance	8113	16,687	20,735	21,231	23,389
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance	8114	8,394	8,761	9,078	9,561
Home and garden equipment and appliance repair and maintenance	81141	3,866	4,209	4,285	4,625
Personal and laundry services [2]	812	67,140	72,053	76,169	80,559
Personal care services	8121	18,264	21,093	23,178	25,013
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	15,553	17,081	18,932	20,301
Barber shops	812111	479	499	522	521
Beauty salons	812112	14,445	15,448	17,191	18,210
Nail salons	812113	629	1,134	1,219	1,570
Other personal care services	81219	2,711	4,012	4,246	4,712
Death care services	8122	13,707	15,334	15,080	15,667
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	10,279	12,016	11,705	12,142
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	3,428	3,318	3,375	3,525
Drycleaning and laundry services	8123	19,950	19,545	20,040	20,995
Coin-operated laundries and drycleaners	81231	3,359	3,238	3,235	3,241
Drycleaning and laundry services (except coin-operated)	81232	7,846	7,282	7,581	7,904
Linen and uniform supply	81233	8,745	9,025	9,224	9,850
Other personal services	8129	15,219	16,081	17,873	18,885
Pet care (except veterinary) services	81291	(X)	(X)	1,689	1,947
Photofinishing	81292	3,809	3,678	3,173	2,609
Parking lots and garages	81293	6,389	7,041	7,121	7,673
All other personal services	81299	5,021	5,362	5,890	6,656
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations (except religious, labor, and political organizations) [3]	813	122,924	122,146	133,913	143,228
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	57,465	47,131	56,408	61,726
Social advocacy organizations	8133	10,852	13,358	13,424	13,960
Civic and social organizations	8134	13,703	15,951	16,694	17,104
Business, professional, and other organizations (except labor and political organizations)	8139	40,904	45,706	47,387	50,438

X Not applicable. [1] Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see Section 15. [2] For taxable firms only. [3] For tax-exempt firms only.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2005 Service Annual Survey, Other Services." See <http://www.census.gov/econ/www/servmenu.html> (released February 2007).

Table 1257. **National Nonprofit Associations—Number by Type: 1980 to 2006**

[Data compiled during last few months of year previous to year shown and the beginning months of year shown]

Type	1980	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 [1]
Total	**14,726**	**22,289**	**22,663**	**21,840**	**22,449**	**22,141**	**22,464**	**22,659**	**22,720**	**23,772**
Trade, business, commercial	3,118	3,918	3,757	3,880	3,922	3,883	3,818	3,812	3,789	3,942
Agriculture and environment	677	940	1,122	1,103	1,120	1,125	1,137	1,140	1,170	1,286
Legal, governmental, public admin., military	529	792	776	790	807	814	832	839	868	887
Scientific, engineering, technical	1,039	1,417	1,355	1,302	1,317	1,309	1,326	1,354	1,354	1,396
Educational	[2]2,376	1,291	1,290	1,297	1,346	1,307	1,301	1,313	1,318	1,365
Cultural	([2])	1,886	1,918	1,786	1,812	1,766	1,749	1,735	1,733	1,782
Social welfare	994	1,705	1,885	1,829	1,925	1,917	1,941	1,972	2,072	2,218
Health, medical	1,413	2,227	2,348	2,495	2,574	2,601	2,808	2,921	2,982	3,089
Public affairs	1,068	2,249	2,148	1,776	1,857	1,808	1,836	1,881	1,854	1,938
Fraternal, nationality, ethnic	435	573	552	525	537	529	557	547	550	567
Religious	797	1,172	1,230	1,123	1,160	1,154	1,155	1,157	1,147	1,162
Veteran, hereditary, patriotic	208	462	686	835	834	785	802	803	774	790
Hobby, avocational	910	1,475	1,549	1,330	1,408	1,380	1,435	1,449	1,433	1,525
Athletic sports	504	840	838	717	762	730	760	755	762	863
Labor unions	235	253	245	232	233	218	211	213	208	209
Chambers of Commerce [3]	105	168	168	143	142	141	139	136	135	137
Greek and non-Greek letter societies	318	340	336	296	312	301	309	305	303	302
Fan clubs	(NA)	581	460	381	381	373	348	327	314	314

NA Not available. [1] The increase in the number of associations comes from the increase in newly discovered and established associations. [2] Data for cultural associations included with educational associations. [3] National and binational. Includes trade and tourism organizations.

Source: Gale Group, Farmington Hills, MI. Compiled from *Encyclopedia of Associations*, annual (copyright).