

INDEX.

- Adults of self-supporting age, ratio of, to children, 103; for principal countries, 104; for states and territories, 105.
- Africa, per cent distribution of foreign population born in, 130; number born in, 226.
- Age, classification used in First Census returns, 93; method of obtaining proportions used in this report, 93; white population classified according to sex and, 94, 208.
- Agriculture, rank as an industry, 26; acres of improved land and value of farm property, 145.
- Albany, N. Y., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Allegheny, Pa., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Apportionment, congressional, primary object of census taking, 2; changes in, during the century, 92.
- Area, in square miles, at First Census, 17, 51; at each enumeration, 54, 145; growth in population compared with, 56.
- Asia, foreign population born in, 226.
- Atlanta, Ga., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Austria, date of first census in, 2; increase in population in nineteenth century, 85; foreign population born in, 226. *See also* Austria-Hungary.
- Austria-Hungary, ratio of adults of self-supporting age to children, 104; foreign population born in, per cent distribution, 130; number, 226. *See also* Austria
- Baden, date of first census in, 2.
- Baltimore, Md., preconstitutional population, 11, 13; exports and imports, 30; population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78; by color, 84.
- Bancroft, Mr., estimates of colonial population, 8; by color, 8; rule of increase of population given by (*note*), 10.
- Banks, names of those in existence in 1790, 21.
- Bavaria, date of the first census in, 2.
- Belgium, increase in population in nineteenth century, 85; rate of increase in, applied to native population in United States, 90; foreign population born in, per cent distribution, 130; number, 226.
- Birth, area of, compared with area of residence for native white population of native parentage, 125, 126, 127.
- Birth rate, changes in, 95.
- Bohemia, foreign population born in, 226.
- Boston, Mass., preconstitutional population, 11, 13; exports and imports, 30; population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78; by color, 84.
- Boundaries, at First Census, 17.
- Bridgeport, Conn., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Bridges, erection of, 21.
- British Board of Trade, enumeration of population demanded by, 3.
- British race, growth of population due to, 91.
- Buffalo, N. Y., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Burnett, Governor, difficulties in making colonial enumerations outlined, 3.
- Cambridge, Mass., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Camden, N. J., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Canada and Newfoundland, foreign population born in, per cent distribution, 130; number, 226.
- Capital of the United States, provisions for making permanent, 16.
- Census, First. *See* First Census.
- Census act, provisions of, for taking First Census, 43.
- Census taking, attitude of nations toward, 1; of states, 1; in preconstitutional period, 2, 4; influence of superstitions against, 3.
- Censuses, colonial. *See* Colonial censuses.
- Central America. *See* Mexico and Central America.
- Charleston, S. C., population in preconstitutional period, 11, 13; at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78; exports and imports, 30.
- Chickering, Doctor, early estimates of population in Massachusetts and Maine, 5.
- Children (white population under 16 years of age), method of obtaining proportions for classifying by age and sex, 93; number and proportion of population formed by, classified by sex, 94, 208, 210; effect of immigration on proportions, 95; average number per family, 100, 101; number per 1,000 of all ages, by specified years, 103; ratio of adults of self-supporting age to, 103, 105; in principal foreign countries, 104; ratio of, to adult females, 105; changes in ratios, during eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, 107; ratio of, to females 16 years of age and over, 106; in New York census of 1712, 107; in the native and the foreign stock, 107; in two counties shown by nationality for the First and for the Twelfth Census, 108; in principal foreign countries, 109; number in 1790 according to 1900 proportions and in 1900 according to those of 1790, 107; conditions effecting changes in proportions, 109.
- China, foreign population born in, per cent distribution, 130; number, 226.
- Cities, specified, population of, during preconstitutional period, 11; at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78; increase in population, 79; proportion white and colored in, 84.
- Coins, kinds in circulation, 20.
- Colleges, list of, 32.
- Colonial censuses, population, of New Hampshire, 149; Massachusetts, 156, 158; Rhode Island, 162; Connecticut, 164; New York, 170; New Jersey, 184; Maryland, 185.
- Colonial period, census taking during, 3, 4; De Bow's estimates of population, 8; compilation of estimates of population, by decades, 9, 10.
- Color, population classified according to, for each census, 80, 81; by states and territories, 82, 201; by counties, 201; white and negro, 83; by nativity of parents, 86; families classified by, according to slave ownership, for minor civil divisions, 276.
- Columbia county, N. Y., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census distributed by nationality, 123; and ratio of adult females to children, 108.
- Commerce, conditions and restrictions under colonial government, 29; tonnage of incoming vessels classified by ports of entry, 29; by country owning vessel, 30, 31; classes and value of imports and exports, 29; extent and character of trade with West Indies, 31.
- Congress, number of members at the time of the First Census, 16; at each census, 92; provision in Constitution for representation in, 92.
- Connecticut, population in preconstitutional period, 4, 5, 164, 165; Indian tribes, number and place of residence, 39; surnames classified according to number of families recorded under each, 113; number of members in such households, 114; population classified, by nationality, 116, 271; by counties and minor civil divisions, 193; according to color, 202; by sex and age, 212; slaves, number of, 132; families, classified by slave ownership and nationality, 274; and color, 280; by number of slaves held, 292. *See also* States and territories.
- Continental period, census taking during, 3; estimated population of each state during, 9.
- Counties, population of, classified according to increase or decrease, 60; number reaching maximum population prior to Twelfth Census, 71; population as returned on schedules, 188; families classified by number of members, 224.
- Cuba and West Indies, foreign population born in, 226.
- Currency, establishing system of, 20.
- De Bow, Mr. J. E. D., estimates of colonial population, 8.
- Debt, national, a factor in census taking, 4.
- Declaration of Independence, signatures of signers, 115.
- Delaware, population in preconstitutional period, 4, 6; list of minor civil divisions, 74; population, computed distribution of, by nationality, 119, 121; by counties and minor civil divisions, 198; by color, 203; by sex and age, 214; number of slaves in, 132. *See also* States and territories.
- Denmark, tonnage of vessels from, entering ports, 30; increase in population in nineteenth century, 85; foreign population born in, per cent distribution, 130; number, 226.
- Density of population, for states and territories, 58; in specified areas, 59; in certain European countries, 59; increase in United States compared with Europe, 85.
- Dexter, Prof. Franklin Bowditch, estimates of colonial population, 8.
- Dutch, population classified as, by states, 117; by counties, 271.
- Dwellings, number, in colonial Philadelphia, 13; in Massachusetts, 101; definition in Twelfth Census, 101; computations on basis of Massachusetts data, 102; estimated average number of persons per, 102.

- Education, status of, in colonial period, 31; laws providing for, 31; list of colleges, 32; professional and scientific courses offered, 32.
- Elizabethtown, N. J., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- England, conditions prevailing in, at the time of the First Census, 16; foreign population born in, per cent distribution, 130; number, 226.
- England, Scotland, and Wales, foreign population born in, distributed according to geographic divisions, 131.
- England and Wales, ratio of adults of self-supporting age to children, 104.
- English and Welsh, population classified as, by states, 117; by counties, 271.
- Enumeration, area of, at each census, compared with total area, 54; population of, 55.
- Enumerators, duties and compensation, in First Census, 45.
- Erie, Pa., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Europe, conditions prevailing in, at the time of the First Census, 16; increase in population in United States compared with that in, 85; foreign population born in, per cent distribution, 130; number, 226.
- Exports, value of, and per capita averages, 20.
- Fall River, Mass., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Families, number, 96, 101; by counties, 224; average size, 96; by states and territories, 98; by surnames, 227; classified as slaveholding and nonslaveholding, 99; by color and size, 100, 276; by nationality, 123, 274; average number of children, 100, 101; number of surnames reported for, 113; classified by number of persons recorded under such names, 114; average number of, per name, 115; classified by number of members, by counties, 224; changes in size during last century, 102.
- Families, heads of, nationality as indicated by names of, 116, 117; in New Jersey, 120; Columbia county, N. Y., 123; Hartford county, Conn., 123; classified by occupations in Philadelphia and Southwark, 142; number represented by each surname, 227.
- Federal census, conditions necessitating, 3.
- Federal Government, organization and personnel, at the time of the First Census, 16.
- Females, adult, ratio of children to, by states and territories, 105, 106; in New York census of 1712, 107; in the native and in the foreign stock of the white population, 107; according to nationality in two counties, for the First and the Twelfth Census, 108; in principal countries, 109; changes in ratios during eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, 107. *See also* Sex.
- First Census, Mr. Madison's views on scope of, 42; act providing for, 43; execution of the law, 44; compensation prescribed, 44; total cost, 44; time allowed for enumeration, 45; difficulties in making enumeration, 45; character of returns, 46; President's report to Congress, 46; published returns, 47; disappointment over returns, 48; losing of schedules explained, 48; list of schedules now on file, 49.
- Fisheries, extent of operations, 28.
- Foreign born population, distributed by place of residence, in original and added area, 128, 130; in states and territories, 128; in geographic divisions, 129, 130, 131; according to country of birth, 130, 131, 226.
- Foster, Mr. John W., quoted concerning President Washington (*note*), 16.
- France, reasons for taking first census of, 1; date, 2; conditions prevailing at the time of the First Census, 16; tonnage of vessels from, entering ports of United States, 30; present density of population, 59; increase in population in nineteenth century, 85; ratio of adults of self-supporting age to children, 104; ratio of children to females 16 years of age and over, 109; foreign population born in, per cent distribution, 130; number, 226.
- French, population classified as, by states, 117; by counties, 271.
- Friends, first petition against slavery made by, 37.
- Georgia, population in preconstitutional period, 4, 7; list of minor civil divisions, 74; population, computed distribution of, by nationality, 121; by districts and minor civil divisions, 200; by color, 207; by sex and age, 220; number of slaves in, 132. *See also* States and territories.
- German, population classified as, by states, 117; by counties, 271.
- German Empire, ratio of children to females 16 years of age and over, 109; foreign population born in, 226.
- Germany, tonnage of vessels from, entering ports of United States, 30; increase in population in nineteenth century, 85; ratio of adults of self-supporting age to children, 104; foreign population born in, 130.
- Germany and Austria, distribution of population born in, according to geographic divisions, 131.
- Grandfathers, native, growth of white population measured by proportion of, in Massachusetts, 89.
- Great Britain, date of first census in, 2; tonnage of vessels from, entering ports of United States, 30. *See also* England.
- Greece, date of first census, 2; foreign population born in, 226.
- Government, local, organization of, in various states, 19.
- Hamilton, Alexander, report on state of manufacturing industries, 27.
- Harrisburg, Pa., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Hartford, Conn., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Hartford county, Conn., ratio of adult females to children, according to nationality, 108; population distributed by nationality, 123.
- Heads of families. *See* Families, heads of.
- Hebrew, population classified as, by states, 117; by counties, 271.
- Highways. *See* Roads.
- Hoboken, N. J., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Hoffman, F. L., quoted concerning birth rate in the native and the foreign element (*note*), 107.
- Holland, population, density of, 59; increase in, during nineteenth century, 85.
- Hungary, foreign population born in, 226.
- Hunter, Governor, enumeration of New York by, for British Board of Trade, 3.
- Immigration, increase in population through, 85; change in proportion of children due to, 95.
- Imports, value and per capita averages, 29.
- India, foreign population born in, 226.
- Indian and Mongolian population, number at each census, 80; classified by nativity of parents, 86; increase in, during nineteenth century, 92; of each state in 1790 area, by counties, 201.
- Indians, status of, at the time of the First Census, 37; area occupied by, 39; list of tribes, giving number and place of residence, 39; treaty with, regarding Northwest Territory, 39; enumeration of, 40; tribes in each state, 40; estimated number, 40.
- Industries, general sketch, 25.
- Interstate migration, native white population of native parentage, classified according to place of birth and of residence, 125, 126, 127.
- Ireland, tonnage of vessels from, entering ports of United States, 30; ratio of adults of self-supporting age to children, 104; foreign population born in, per cent distribution, 130; by geographic divisions, 131; number, 226.
- Irish, population classified as, by states, 117; by counties, 271.
- Italy, date of first census in, 2; increase in population in nineteenth century, 85; ratio of adults of self-supporting age to children, 104; ratio of children to females 16 years of age and over, 109; foreign population born in, per cent distribution, 130; by geographic divisions, 131; number, 226.
- Japan, foreign population born in, per cent distribution, 130; number, 226.
- Jefferson, Thomas, letters concerning First Census, 44, 45.
- Jersey City, N. J., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Jonnés, Moreau de, comment on census taking in United States, 2.
- Kentucky, list of minor civil divisions, 76; population, computed distribution of, by nationality, 121; by counties and minor civil divisions, 200; by color, 207; by sex and age, 220; number of slaves in, 132. *See also* States and territories.
- Lawrence, Mass., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Letters, rates of postage, 23.
- Levasseur, early census taking (*note*), 1.
- Louisville, Ky., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Lowell, Mass., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Lynn, Mass., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Madison, James, scope of First Census broadened by, 2; effort to have a more complete schedule, 42.
- Maine, population in preconstitutional period, 4, 5; Indian tribes, number and place of residence, 39; surnames classified according to number of families recorded under each, 113; number of members in such households, 114; population classified, by nationality, 116, 271; by counties and minor civil divisions, 188; according to color, 201; by sex and age, 210; families, classified by nationality, 274. *See also* States and territories.
- Males, proportion of, in white population, 93; engaged in five groups of occupations, 143. *See also* Sex.
- Malthus, influence on early census taking, 2; rule of, for increase in population in northern states of America (*note*), 10.
- Manchester, N. H., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Manufactures, status of, under colonial government, 26; report by Alexander Hamilton concerning, 27; estimated value in 1790, 27; value of products, 1850 to 1900, 145.
- Marshals, duties of, in First Census, 44, 45.
- Maryland, population in preconstitutional period, 4, 6, 185; list of minor civil divisions, 74; surnames classified according to number of families recorded under each, 113; number of members in such households, 114; population, classified by nationality, 116, 272; by counties and minor civil divisions, 198; according to color, 203; by sex and age, 214; slaves, number

- of, 132; families classified by slave ownership and nationality, 275; and color, 288; by number of slaves held, 296. *See also* States and territories.
- Maryland and District of Columbia, per cent distribution of slaveholding families according to number of slaves held, 136. *See also* Maryland.
- Massachusetts, population in preconstitutional periods, 4, 5, 156, 158; Indian tribes, number and place of residence, 39, 40; dwellings and private families, 101; surnames classified according to number of families recorded under each, 113; number of members in such households, 114; population classified by nationality, 116, 271; by counties and minor civil divisions, 189; according to color, 201; by sex and age, 210; slaves, number of, 132; families classified by slave ownership and nationality, 274; and color, 276; by number of slaves held, 292. *See also* States and territories.
- New Haven, Conn., date of incorporation, 14; estimates of dwellings and population, 14; exports and imports, 30; population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- New Jersey, population in preconstitutional period, 6, 184; Indian tribes, number and place of residence, 39, 40; nationality of population, in Somerset county, 119; in each county, 120; in the state, 121; number of slaves, 132; population classified by counties and minor civil divisions, 195; by color, 202; by sex and age, 212. *See also* States and territories.
- New London, Conn., estimates of population and number of dwellings, 14; exports and imports, 30.
- New York, population in preconstitutional period, 4, 6, 170, 181, 182, 183; Indian tribes, number and place of residence, 39, 40; ratio of children to females 16 years of age and over, 107; surnames classified according to number of families recorded under each, 113; number of members in such households, 114; population classified by nationality, 116, 272; by counties and minor civil divisions, 194; according to color, 201; by sex and age, 212; slaves, number of, 132; families classified by slave ownership and nationality, 275; and color, 281; by number of slaves held, 293.
- New York city, record of population from its founding to 1790, 11; colonial censuses, 13; exports and imports, 30; the First and the Twelfth Census, 78; proportion white and colored, 84; list of names of masters of families in 1703, 170.
- Newark, N. J., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Newfoundland. *See* Canada and Newfoundland.
- Newport, R. I., record of population from its founding to 1790, 11; colonial population, 14; exports and imports, 30.
- Newspapers and periodicals, rates of postage, 25; classified by period of issue, 32, 33; advertisements, news, etc., 33; list of, 33.
- Nomenclature, classified list of surnames, 111; list of names represented by at least 100 white persons, 227. *See also* Surnames.
- North America, foreign population born in, 226.
- North Carolina, population in preconstitutional period, 4, 7; list of minor civil divisions, 76; surnames classified according to number of families recorded under each, 113; number of members in such households, 114; population classified by nationality, 116, 273; by counties and minor civil divisions, 199; according to color, 205; by sex and age, 218; slaves, number of, 132; families classified by slave ownership and nationality, 275; and color, 289; by number of slaves held, 136, 296. *See also* States and territories.
- Northern states, laws in, providing for education, 31; average number of slaves per slaveholding family, 137; per capita value of wealth, 146.
- Northwest Territory, area and boundaries, 19; states formed from, 19; character of inhabitants, 19; Indian tribes, number and place of residence, 39, 40.
- Norway, date of first census, 2; increase in population in nineteenth century, 85; foreign population born in, 226.
- Norway and Sweden, per cent distribution of population born in, 130.
- Norwich, Conn., number of dwellings and estimate of population, 14.
- Oceania, per cent distribution of foreign population born in, 130; number born in, 226.
- Occupations, failure to provide for, in First Census act, 43; number and per cent distribution of white males engaged in, 1850 and 1900, 143; number and proportion of heads of families in Philadelphia and Southwark engaged in, 142, 143.
- Paterson, N. J., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Pease, Levi, stage line established by (*note*), 22.
- Pennsylvania, population in preconstitutional period, 4; results of early estimates and censuses, 6; Indian tribes, number and place of residence, 39, 40; list of minor civil divisions in, 74; surnames classified according to number of families recorded under each, 113; number of members in such households, 114; population classified by nationality, 116, 272; by counties and minor civil divisions, 196; according to color, 203; by sex and age, 212; slaves, number of, 132; families classified by slave ownership and nationality, 275; and color, 284; by number of slaves held, 294.
- Philadelphia, record of population from its founding to 1790, 11; number of dwellings in colonial period, 13; sources of data for colonial population, 13; exports and imports, 30; population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78; proportion of white and colored population in, 84; occupations of heads of families in 1790, 142, 143.
- Pittsburg, Pa., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Poland, per cent distribution of foreign population born in, 130; number born in, 226.
- Population, enumeration of, not sole object of census taking, 2; estimates during Colonial and Continental periods, 8-11; rule of increase in the colonies (*note*), 10; of principal colonial cities from their founding to 1790, 11; comparison of urban and rural in the colonial period, 14, 15; as returned at the First Census, by states, 47; by counties and minor civil divisions, 60, 73, 188; reported by the President to Congress, 1792, 54; revision of returns, 54; classification by areas of enumeration, 55; growth in, compared with growth in area, 56; of states and territories, by decades, 57; per cent decennial increase in, 58; density of, 58; of cities, 1900 and 1790, 78; classification by color, for each census, 80; for specified years, by states and territories, 82, 222; by counties, 201; per cent increase, by color, 81; survivors of previous censuses, 82; proportion white and negro in total population, 82; in principal cities, 84; increase in United States compared with Europe, 85; century increase in principal countries, 85; increase through immigration, 85; natural increase in, 85; increase in each color element in nineteenth century, 92; comparison of growth in, with that of area, agriculture, manufactures, and wealth, 145. *See also* Colonial censuses, Native white population of foreign parentage, Native white population of

- native parentage, White population, Negro population, and Indian and Mongolian population.
- Portland, Me., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Portugal, tonnage of vessels entering ports of United States from, 30; increase in population in nineteenth century, 85; foreign population born in, 226.
- Post offices, number of, in Continental period, 23; receipts and expenditures, 23; list of, 25.
- Post roads, system of, 23.
- Postage, rates of, in Continental period, 23; revenue from, 23; kinds of money accepted in payment, 25.
- Postal service, establishment of, 23; stages as carriers of mail, 23; contracts for carrying mail, 23.
- Providence, R. I., colonial population, 14; population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Prussia, date of first census, 2; conditions then prevailing, 16; tonnage of vessels entering ports of United States from, 30.
- Publishers of newspapers and periodicals, list of with publications, 33.
- Reading, Pa., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Redemptioners, meaning of term, 37.
- Representatives, House of, basis of apportionment, and number of members at each census, 92.
- Residence, place of, compared with place of birth, for the native white population of native parentage, 125, 126, 127.
- Rhode Island, population in preconstitutional period, 4, 5, 162, 163; Indian tribes, number and place of residence, 39; surnames classified according to number of families recorded under each, 113; number of members in such households, 114; population classified by nationality, 116, 271; by counties and minor civil divisions, 193; according to color, 201; by sex and age, 210; slaves, number of, 132; families, classified by slave ownership and nationality, 274; and color, 279; by number of slaves held, 292. *See also* States and territories.
- Richmond, Va., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Roads, condition and extent, 21.
- Rochester, N. Y., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Russia, date of first census, 2; conditions prevailing in 1790, 16; density of population, 59; foreign population born in, per cent distribution, 130; number, 226.
- Russia, Finland, and Poland, distribution of population born in, according to geographic divisions, 131.
- St. Clair, Governor, estimate of population in Northwest Territory by, 54.
- Salem, Mass., record of population from its founding to 1790, 12; colonial population, 13; exports and imports, 30.
- Savannah, Ga., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Saxony, date of first census, 2.
- Scandinavia, foreign population born in, 131, 226.
- Schedules, First Census, Mr. Madison's proposition regarding, 43; list of those on file, 49.
- Scotch, population classified as, by states, 117; by counties, 271.
- Scotland, ratio of adults of self-supporting age to children, 104; foreign population born in, per cent distribution, 130; number, 226.
- Scott, Dr. Austin, data for New Jersey furnished by, 119.
- Scranton, Pa., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Sex, white population, classified to show number of males, 93; age, 94, 208; children classified by, 94.
- Sharpe, Dr. E. S., data for New Jersey furnished by, 119.
- Shattuck, Mr. Lemuel, variations in colonial population of Boston shown by, 13.
- Shilling, value of, in different states, 20.
- Slaveholding families, private families classified as, 99; by size, 100; by color, 100, 276; by number of slaves held, 100, 136; according to nationality, 123, 274; by states and territories, 135; in Southern states, 136; in Northern states, 137; in Virginia, 138.
- Slavery, introduction, 36; Federal control of, 37; first petition against, 37; reasons for British Government encouraging, 37; states making stand against, in preconstitutional period, 37; extent of, in 1790, 132.
- Slaves, number of, in preconstitutional period, 36; first attempt of Federal control of trade in, 37; number at each census, 80, 132; by states, 132, 133, 134; average number per family, 100, 123, 135, 136, 276; states not holding, in 1790, 132; causes for increase in value, 133; white population connected with ownership of, in 1790 and 1850, 138, 139; average value of, 140; number and average value, by states, 141; wealth invested in, 144; classified by nationality of owners and number per family, 274.
- Sloops, traveling by, 23.
- Smith, Adam, influence on early census taking, 2.
- Somerset county, N. J., nationality of the population as indicated by the surnames of freeholders, 119.
- Somerville, Mass., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- South America, foreign population born in, per cent distribution, 130; number, 226.
- South Carolina, population in preconstitutional period, 4, 7; Indian tribes, number and place of residence, 39, 40; difficulty in obtaining enumerators, 46; list of minor civil divisions, 76; surnames classified according to number of families recorded under each, 113; number of members in such households, 114; population classified by nationality, 116, 273; by districts and minor civil divisions, 200; according to color, 206; by sex and age, 220; slaves, number of, 132; families classified by slave ownership and nationality, 275; and color, 290; by number of slaves held, 136, 297. *See also* States and territories.
- Southern states, organization of local government, 20; number of post offices in, 25; educational advantages, 32; rate of increase in white population, 87, 88; native white population of native parentage born in, classified by place of residence, 126, 127; foreign born population living in, 129; classified by country of birth, 131; aggregate and per capita wealth, 144, 146.
- Southwark, Pa., heads of families in, classified according to occupations, 142; proportion gainfully employed, 143.
- Southwest Territory, Indian tribes, number and place of residence, 39, 40; letter of Thomas Jefferson concerning enumeration, 45; number of slaves in, 132. *See also* States and territories.
- Spain, date of first census, 2; tonnage of vessels from, entering ports of United States, 30; increase in population in nineteenth century, 85; foreign population born in, per cent distribution, 130; number, 226.
- Springfield, Mass., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Stagecoaching, principal routes, 22.
- States and territories, organization of local governments, 19; population of, in preconstitutional period, 9, 10; at each census, 57; density of, 58; per cent white and colored, 82, 139; proportion of males, 93; of children, by sex, 94; families, number and average size, 96, 98; slaveholding and nonslaveholding, 100; average number of slaves, 135, 136; persons per dwelling, 102; number of children per 1,000 of white population, 103; ratio of adults of self-supporting age to children, 105; ratio of children to adult females, 105; to females 16 years of age and over, 106; surnames classified by number of families and number of persons, 115; foreign population born in, classified by place of residence, 128; slaves, number of, 132, 133; per cent increase at each census, 134; proportion of white population connected with ownership of slaves, 133; number of slaves and average value, 141; nomenclature, 227.
- Surnames of heads of families, approximate number, 111; nationalities, 111; per cent derived from parts of speech, 111; classified list (*note*), 111; preponderance of Saxon, 112; classified by number of times they appear upon schedules, 112, 113; by number of persons represented, 114; average number of persons per name, 114, 115; distribution of, 114; list of those represented by at least 100 persons, 227.
- Survivors of 1790, method of ascertaining number, 81.
- Sweden, early census taking, 1; date of first census, 2; tonnage of vessels from, entering ports of United States, 30; increase in population in nineteenth century, 85; foreign population born in, 226.
- Switzerland, date of first census, 2; increase in population in nineteenth century, 85; foreign population born in, per cent distribution, 130; number, 226.
- Syracuse, N. Y., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Tennessee, list of minor civil divisions, 77; computed distribution of population according to nationality, 121; source of data for nationality estimates, 121. *See also* States and territories.
- Tonnage of foreign vessels entering ports of United States in 1790, by countries, 30; classified by kinds of vessels, ports of entry, and states, 30; by country owning vessels, 31.
- Transportation, facilities in Continental period, 21; effect on interstate migration, 125.
- Trenton, N. J., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Troy, N. Y., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.
- Turkey, per cent distribution of foreign population born in, 130; number born in, 226.
- United Kingdom, density of population in, 59; ratio of children to adult females, 109; foreign population born in, 226; increase in population in nineteenth century, 85.
- United States, date of First Census, 2; the area, and conditions prevailing in 1790, 16; organization and personnel of the Federal Government at the time of the First Census, 16; provisions for the capital, 16; states forming the Union in 1790, 17; boundaries and area, 17; number of post offices in, 25; increase in population, 85; ratio of adults of self-supporting age to children, compared with other countries, 104, 109.

Utica, N. Y., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.

Vermont, population in preconstitutional period, 4; early abolishment of slavery in, 37; surnames classified according to number of families recorded under each, 113; number of members in such households, 114; population classified by nationality, 116, 271; by counties and minor civil divisions, 190; according to color, 201; by sex and age, 210; families classified by nationality, 274. *See also* States and territories.

Virginia, population in preconstitutional period, 4, 6, 7; Indian tribes, number and place of residence, 39; list of minor civil divisions, 75; surnames classified according to number of families recorded under each, 113; number of members in such households, 114; population classified by nationality, 116, 272; by counties and minor civil divisions, 198; according to color, 204; by sex and age, 214; slaves,

number of, 132; families classified by slave ownership and number of slaves held, 136, 138.

Wales, foreign population born in, 226.

Washington, President, residence in Philadelphia, 16; John W. Foster quoted in regard to, 16; conditions prevailing during administration of, 16; manner of conveying news of his election to, 22.

Wealth, value of slaves, by states and territories, 141; Mulhall's estimate of amount of, in 1790, 144; aggregate and per capita estimates, by geographic divisions, 144; buildings, real estate, slaves, etc., 144; value of all property for each census, 1850 to 1900, 145.

Webster, Peletiah, quoted in reference to paper money, 20.

Westergaard, quoted in regard to ratio of adults to children (*note*), 104.

West Indies, extent and character of commerce with, 31. *See also* Cuba and West Indies.

White population, of continental United States, with per cent of increase, by decades, 1790 to 1900, 80; proportion of whites in the total population, 82; increase in United States compared with that in Europe, 85; classified as native and foreign and by nativity of parents, 86; estimated increase of native stock, 86; at rate of increase for Southern states, 87; measured by proportions in Massachusetts, 89; increase of native white of native parentage in the states enumerated in 1790, 90; extent to which growth of, is due to British race, 91; sex and age classification, 93, 208; number of children per 1,000 of, for given years, 103; distribution according to nationality, 121; proportion connected with slave ownership, 138; proportion of slaves to every 100 white persons, 139.

Wilkes-Barre, Pa., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.

Wilmington, Del., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.

Worcester, Mass., population at the First and at the Twelfth Census, 78.