

Glossary and List of Publications

GLOSSARY.

Alien.—A foreign born male of voting age who has neither been naturalized nor taken out first naturalization papers.

Animal products.—Wool, mohair and goat hair, milk, butter and cheese made on farms, poultry, eggs, honey, wax, animals sold, and animals slaughtered.

Area.—The area of the United States (with the exception of Alaska and Hawaii) was determined by summing up the square degrees, i. e., the regions comprised between consecutive parallels and meridians. Along the coast and the boundary lines of the country the areas of the fractional square degrees were obtained by direct measurement by means of scales, in every case measuring the smaller portion, whether land or water, to avoid as far as possible the errors incident to the projections and scales of the maps.

The areas of the several states and territories were determined in a similar manner. In cases where the square degree is divided by boundary lines into two or more parts, these parts were distributed between or among the states by direct measurement from the best available maps, the sum of the parts being made to equal the whole, as determined by computation.

The areas of counties are the results of direct measurements from the best county maps, corrected arbitrarily in order to make them add up to the areas of the states.

Capital.—Includes land, buildings, machinery, tools, and implements, and live capital owned and borrowed. Does not include value of rented property. (See note, page 300.)

Cash tenant.—One who rents a farm for a fixed money rent or a stated amount of labor or of farm commodities.

City.—The term as used in Table 37 includes all incorporated places having at least 2,500 inhabitants, all New England towns of like size and not containing an incorporated place, two unincorporated places in Alaska, and one unincorporated place in Hawaii.

Colored.—Used in the census of Porto Rico, taken by the War Department, to include negroes, Mongolians, and persons of mixed race.

Continental United States.—That part of the United States lying on the continent of North America south of the Canadian boundary. (See Letter of transmittal, page xi.)

Death rate.—The number of deaths during the census year, compared with the population of the same area June 1, 1900. This may be expressed per 1,000, per 10,000, or per 100,000 of the population.

Dwelling.—A place in which, at the time of the census, one or more persons regularly sleep. It need not be a dwelling in the usual sense of the word; it may be a room in a factory, store, or office building, a loft over a stable, a canal boat, a tent, or a wigwam. Hotels, boarding or lodging houses, and tenement or apartment houses are classed as dwellings.

Family.—A group of individuals who jointly occupy a dwelling or part of a dwelling, or an individual living alone in any place of abode. All the occupants and employees of a hotel, if they regularly sleep there, make up a single family.

Family, not private.—A hotel, boarding house, school, or institution, or a group composed of laborers at work on a farm, plantation, railroad, or road, of miners or lumbermen in camp, of the crew of a boat or vessel, of soldiers and sailors at a military post or station or on a naval vessel, etc.

Farm.—All the land under one management, used for raising crops and pasturing live stock, with the wood lots, swamps, and meadows connected therewith, and the farmer's residence and all other buildings used in connection with the farming operations. Market, truck, and fruit gardens, orchards, nurseries, cranberry marshes, greenhouses, and city dairies are farms, provided the entire time of at least one individual is devoted to their care.

Governmental establishments.—Manufacturing establishments operated by national, state, or municipal authorities, not including educational, eleemosynary, penal, and reformatory institutions.

Gross value of products.—The value of all manufactured products reported during the census year. (See *Net value of products.*)

Hand trades.—The term includes the following industries: Bicycle and tricycle repairing; blacksmithing and wheelwrighting; boots and shoes, custom work and repairing; carpentering; clothing, men's, custom work and repairing; clothing, women's, dressmaking; dyeing and cleaning; furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing, and upholstering; lock and gun smithing; masonry, brick and stone; millinery, custom work; painting, house, sign, etc.; paper hanging; plastering and stuccowork; plumbing, and gas and steam fitting; sewing machine repairing; taxidermy; typewriter repairing; and watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.

Hay and forage.—Includes wild, salt, and prairie grasses, millet and Hungarian grasses, alfalfa or lucern, clover, grains cut green for hay, and forage crops.

Illiterates.—Persons at least 10 years of age unable to both read and write any language.

Improved farm land.—See *Unimproved farm land.*

Indian.—The figures for Alaska include Eskimos.

Industrial combination.—This term includes cases where a number of formerly independent mills have been brought together into one company, under a charter obtained for that purpose. It includes, also, corporations organized for the purpose of holding the stock of other corporations, but not directly owning the plants and carrying on the manufacture. It excludes large establishments which have grown up not by combination but by the erection of new plants or the purchase of old ones; corporations engaged in the manufacture and distribution of gas and electric light and power; and combinations or associations of independent establishments and corporations, formed for the purpose of selling goods at uniform prices or through a single agency.

Males of voting age.—Males at least 21 years of age.

Military and naval.—Persons in the military and naval service (including civilian employees, etc.) stationed abroad, not credited to any state or territory.

Mongolian.—Chinese and Japanese.

Nativity of parents.—Parent of unknown nativity considered native.

Negro.—All persons of negro descent.

Net value of products.—The gross value of products minus the cost of all materials purchased and used in a partly manufactured form. (See *Gross value of products.*)

North Atlantic division.—See Letter of transmittal, page xii.

North Central division.—See Letter of transmittal, page xii.

Principal source of income.—Applied to a farm, the principal source of income is that product which in value exceeds any other product of the farm and at the same time constitutes at least 40 per cent of the value of all products not fed to live stock.

Race.—An ethnical stock or a great division of mankind having in common certain distinguishing physical peculiarities. The races distinguished in this volume are the white or European, the negro or African, the red or American Indian, and the yel-

low or Mongolian, the last being subdivided in most cases into its two national groups, Chinese and Japanese.

Registration area.—See page 178.

Share tenant.—One who rents a farm for a share (as one-third, one-half, or other proportion) of the products.

South Atlantic division.—See Letter of transmittal, page xii.

South Central division.—See Letter of transmittal, page xii.

Unimproved farm land.—Farm land which has never been plowed, mown, or cropped, and also farm land once cultivated but now grown up to trees and shrubs.

Value of products.—The value as obtained or fixed at the shop or factory, not including commissions or expenses of the sales department. Unless otherwise specified, this term represents the gross value of products. (See *Gross value of products.*)

Wage-earners, average number.—Obtained by dividing the sum of the average numbers employed during each month of the census year by twelve. Persons employed by a contractor are classed as in his employment, and not as in the employment of the person or firm for whom the contract work is done.

Western division.—See Letter of transmittal, page xii.

White population.—The figures for Hawaii include Hawaiians, part Hawaiians, and South Sea Islanders.

CENSUS OFFICE PUBLICATIONS.

List of publications issued by the Census Office since the passage of the act of March 3, 1899, authorizing the Twelfth Census.¹

FINAL REPORTS.

Volume I	Population, Part I.
Volume II	Population, Part II.
Volume III	Vital Statistics, Part I.
Volume IV	Vital Statistics, Part II.
Volume V	Agriculture, Part I.
Volume VI	Agriculture, Part II.
Volume VII	Manufactures, Part I.
Volume VIII	Manufactures, Part II.
Volume IX	Manufactures, Part III.
Volume X	Manufactures, Part IV.
Abstract of the Twelfth Census.	

BULLETINS.

BULLETINS RELATING TO AGRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES, AND POPULATION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

	Title.	Number.		Title.	Number.
Alabama:			California:		
Agriculture		155	Agriculture		164
* Manufactures		117	Manufactures		136
Population—			Population—		
* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.		5	* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.		10
School, Militia, and Voting Ages...		67	School, Militia, and Voting Ages...		67
Sex, General Nativity, and Color...		66	Sex, General Nativity, and Color ..		66
Alaska:			Colorado:		
Agriculture		82	Agriculture		177
Population—			* Manufactures		107
* Districts and Minor Civil Divisions.		60	Population—		
School, Militia, and Voting Ages...		67	* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.		14
Sex, General Nativity, and Color...		66	School, Militia, and Voting Ages...		67
Arizona:			Sex, General Nativity, and Color ..		66
Agriculture		68	Connecticut:		
* Manufactures		71	Agriculture		104
Population—			Manufactures		109
* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.		6	Population—		
School, Militia, and Voting Ages...		67	* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.		9
Sex, General Nativity, and Color...		66	School, Militia, and Voting Ages...		67
Arkansas:			Sex, General Nativity, and Color...		66
Agriculture		153	Delaware:		
* Manufactures		110	Agriculture		100
Population—			Manufactures		69
* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.		7	Population—		
School, Militia, and Voting Ages...		67	* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.		8
Sex, General Nativity, and Color...		66	School, Militia, and Voting Ages...		75
			Sex, General Nativity, and Color...		72

¹Publications marked with an asterisk (*) are no longer available for distribution.

BULLETINS RELATING TO AGRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES, AND POPULATION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

Title.	Number.	Title.	Number.
District of Columbia:		Iowa:	
Agriculture	85	Agriculture	160
* Manufactures (Special Bulletin)	2	Manufactures	114
Population—		Population—	
* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.....	8	* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.....	23
School, Militia, and Voting Ages....	75	School, Militia, and Voting Ages....	77
Sex, General Nativity, and Color....	72	Sex, General Nativity, and Color....	76
Florida:		Kansas:	
Agriculture	165	Agriculture	192
* Manufactures	101	Manufactures	115
Population—		Population—	
* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.....	16	* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.....	24
School, Militia, and Voting Ages....	75	School, Militia, and Voting Ages....	77
Sex, General Nativity, and Color....	72	Sex, General Nativity, and Color....	76
Georgia:		Kentucky:	
Agriculture	181	Agriculture	220
Manufactures	118	* Manufactures	134
Population—		Population—	
* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.....	19	* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.....	25
School, Militia, and Voting Ages....	75	School, Militia, and Voting Ages....	79
Sex, General Nativity, and Color....	72	* Sex, General Nativity, and Color....	78
Hawaii:		Louisiana:	
Agriculture	169	Agriculture	227
Manufactures	121	Manufactures	128
Population—		Population—	
* Islands and Districts	15	* Parishes and Minor Civil Divisions.....	26
School, Militia, and Voting Ages....	75	School, Militia, and Voting Ages....	79
Sex, General Nativity, and Color....	72	Sex, General Nativity, and Color....	78
Idaho:		Maine:	
Agriculture	185	Agriculture	139
* Manufactures	73	Manufactures	127
Population—		Population—	
* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.....	18	* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.....	27
School, Militia, and Voting Ages....	75	School, Militia, and Voting Ages....	79
Sex, General Nativity, and Color....	72	Sex, General Nativity, and Color....	78
Illinois:		Maryland:	
Agriculture	213	Agriculture	151
* Manufactures	142	* Manufactures	131
Population—		Population—	
* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.....	21	* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.....	28
School, Militia, and Voting Ages....	75	School, Militia, and Voting Ages....	79
Sex, General Nativity, and Color....	72	Sex, General Nativity, and Color....	78
Indiana:		Massachusetts:	
Agriculture	182	Agriculture	125
Manufactures	143	Manufactures	158
Population—		Population—	
* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.....	22	* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.....	13
School, Militia, and Voting Ages....	77	School, Militia, and Voting Ages....	79
Sex, General Nativity, and Color....	76	Sex, General Nativity, and Color....	78
Indian Territory:		Michigan:	
Agriculture	186	Agriculture	183
* Manufactures	71	Manufactures	147
Population—		Population—	
* Nations and Reservations	56	* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.....	29
School, Militia, and Voting Ages....	77	School, Militia, and Voting Ages....	81
Sex, General Nativity, and Color....	75	Sex, General Nativity, and Color....	80

BULLETINS RELATING TO AGRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES, AND POPULATION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

Title.		Number.	Title.		Number.
Minnesota:			New Mexico:		
Agriculture.....		170	Agriculture		167
Manufactures.....		137	* Manufactures		71
Population—			Population—		
* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.		30	* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.		37
School, Militia, and Voting Ages....		81	School, Militia, and Voting Ages....		89
Sex, General Nativity, and Color...		80	Sex, General Nativity, and Color..		88
Mississippi:			New York:		
Agriculture		225	Agriculture		179
Manufactures.....		119	Manufactures		159
Population—			Population—		
* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.		31	* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.		38
School, Militia, and Voting Ages....		81	School, Militia, and Voting Ages ..		89
Sex, General Nativity, and Color....		80	Sex, General Nativity, and Color..		88
Missouri:			North Carolina:		
Agriculture.....		224	Agriculture		178
Manufactures		152	Manufactures		130
Population—			Population—		
* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.		32	* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.		39
School, Militia, and Voting Ages....		86	School, Militia, and Voting Ages ...		89
* Sex, General Nativity, and Color....		84	Sex, General Nativity, and Color...		88
Montana:			North Dakota:		
Agriculture.....		205	Agriculture		184
Manufactures		87	Manufactures		87
Population—			Population—		
* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.		33	* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.		40
School, Militia, and Voting Ages ...		86	School, Militia, and Voting Ages...		91
Sex, General Nativity, and Color....		84	Sex, General Nativity, and Color...		90
Nebraska:			Ohio:		
Agriculture.....		193	Agriculture		219
Manufactures		132	Manufactures		154
Population—			Population—		
* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.		34	* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.		41
School, Militia, and Voting Ages...		86	School, Militia, and Voting Ages...		91
Sex, General Nativity, and Color ..		84	Sex, General Nativity, and Color...		90
Nevada:			Oklahoma:		
Agriculture.....		187	Agriculture		280
* Manufactures		73	* Manufactures		71
Population—			Population—		
* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.		35	* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.		42
School, Militia, and Voting Ages ..		86	School, Militia, and Voting Ages...		91
Sex, General Nativity, and Color..		84	Sex, General Nativity, and Color...		90
New Hampshire:			Oregon:		
Agriculture		113	Agriculture		196
* Manufactures		111	* Manufactures		105
Population—			Population—		
* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.		4	* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.		43
School, Militia, and Voting Ages...		86	School, Militia, and Voting Ages...		91
Sex, General Nativity, and Color ..		84	Sex, General Nativity, and Color...		90
New Jersey:			Pennsylvania:		
Agriculture.....		133	Agriculture		207
Manufactures		157	Manufactures		163
Population—			City of York (Special Bulletin).....		1
* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.		36	Population—		
School, Militia, and Voting Ages ..		89	* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.		44
* Sex, General Nativity, and color ..		88	School, Militia, and Voting Ages...		94
			Sex, General Nativity, and Color..		92

BULLETINS RELATING TO AGRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES, AND POPULATION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES—Concluded.

	Title.	Number.		Title.	Number.
Rhode Island:			Vermont:		
	Agriculture	108		Agriculture.....	162
	* Manufactures	93		* Manufactures	112
	Population—			Population—	
	* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.	45		* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.	12
	School, Militia, and Voting Ages...	94		School, Militia, and Voting Ages...	102
	Sex, General Nativity, and Color ..	92		Sex, General Nativity, and Color...	96
South Carolina:			Virginia:		
	Agriculture	232		Agriculture.....	223
	Manufactures	140		* Manufactures	144
	Population—			Population—	
	* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.	46		* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.	51
	School, Militia, and Voting Ages ..	94		School, Militia, and Voting Ages...	102
	Sex, General Nativity, and Color ..	92		Sex, General Nativity, and Color...	96
South Dakota:			Washington:		
	Agriculture	234		Agriculture	231
	Manufactures	87		* Manufactures	141
	Population—			Population—	
	* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.	47		* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.	52
	School, Militia, and Voting Ages...	94		School, Militia, and Voting Ages...	102
	Sex, General Nativity, and Color...	92		Sex, General Nativity, and Color...	96
Tennessee:			West Virginia:		
	Agriculture	226		Agriculture.....	211
	* Manufactures	148		* Manufactures	120
	Population—			Population—	
	* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.	48		* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.	53
	School, Militia, and Voting Ages...	97		School, Militia, and Voting Ages...	102
	Sex, General Nativity, and Color...	95		Sex, General Nativity, and Color...	96
Texas:			Wisconsin:		
	Agriculture	229		Agriculture.....	218
	Manufactures	146		Manufactures	145
	Population—			Population—	
	* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.	49		* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.	54
	School, Militia, and Voting Ages...	97		School, Militia, and Voting Ages...	102
	Sex, General Nativity, and Color...	95		Sex, General Nativity, and Color...	96
United States:			Wyoming:		
	Agriculture	237		Agriculture.....	235
	Manufactures	150		* Manufactures	73
	Population of, by States and Territories.	64		Population—	
Utah:				* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.	55
	Agriculture	222		School, Militia, and Voting Ages...	102
	* Manufactures	107		Sex, General Nativity, and Color...	96
	Population—				
	* Counties and Minor Civil Divisions.	50			
	School, Militia, and Voting Ages...	97			
	Sex, General Nativity, and Color...	95			

BULLETINS RELATING TO SPECIAL SUBJECTS.

Title.	Number.	Title.	Number
Agriculture:		Manufactures—Continued.	
Agriculture in the United States.....	237	* Paper and Pulp.....	99
Domestic Animals in Barns and Inclosures, not on Farms or Ranges.....	17	Patents in Relation to Manufactures...	242
Domestic Animals in the United States.....	156	Pens and Pencils.....	212
Manufactures:		* Petroleum, Refining of.....	61
Agricultural Implements.....	200	Power Employed in Manufactures.....	247
Alcoholic Liquors.....	180	Printing and Publishing.....	216
Beet Sugar.....	59	Rice, Cleaning and Polishing.....	201
Bicycles and Tricycles.....	176	Rubber Boots and Shoes.....	171
Boots and Shoes.....	221	Salt.....	116
Buttons.....	172	Sewing Machines.....	240
Carriages and Wagons.....	241	Shipbuilding.....	166
Cars, Steam Railroad.....	214	Silk.....	161
Cheese, Butter, and Condensed Milk, Factory Product.....	189	Slaughtering and Meat Packing.....	217
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	210	Starch.....	198
Clay Products.....	194	Tin and Terne Plate.....	208
Clothing.....	233	* Turpentine and Rosin.....	126
Coke.....	63	Typewriters.....	239
Collars and Cuffs.....	188	United States, Manufactures in the....	150
Combined Textiles.....	204	Wastes and By-Products, The Utilization of.....	190
Cotton Ginning.....	58	Watches and Watch Cases.....	173
Cotton Ginning, Crop of 1900.....	98	Wool Manufacture.....	236
Cotton Ginning.....	206	Geography:	
Cotton Manufactures.....	215	A Discussion of Area and Population..	149
Cottonseed Products.....	129	Area in Square Miles of States, Territories, and Counties.....	57
Dyeing and Finishing Textiles.....	202	Boundaries of Territorial Acquisitions, Report on.....	74
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies.....	245	Center of Population and Its Median Point.....	62
Flax, Hemp, and Jute Products.....	168	Population:	
Flouring and Grist Mill Products.....	199	Chinese and Japanese in the Western States and Territories, by Counties (Special Bulletin).....	3
Fruits and Vegetables, Fish and Oysters, Canning and Preserving.....	209	* Cities having 25,000 Inhabitants or more in 1900, Population of.....	11
Gas.....	123	Incorporated Places in 1900, Population of.....	65
Glass.....	228	Methods of estimating Population.....	135
Gloves and Mittens, Leather.....	175	School, Militia, and Voting Ages, by States and Territories.....	106
Ice, Manufactured.....	174	Sex, General Nativity, and Color, Population by, by States and Territories... ..	103
Industrial Combinations.....	122	* States and Territories, Population of, by Counties.....	20
Iron and Steel.....	246	United States, Population of, by States and Territories.....	64
Lead, Copper, and Zinc, Smelting and Refining.....	124	* Urban Population in 1900.....	70
Leather, Tanned, Curried, and Finished.....	195	Vital Statistics:	
Localization of Industries, The.....	244	Mortality Statistics for the Census Year 1900.....	83
Locomotives.....	243		
Lumber Industry, The.....	203		
Manufactures of Tobacco.....	197		
Musical Instruments and Materials.....	238		
Needles and Pins.....	191		
Oleomargarine.....	138		

MISCELLANEOUS.

- Population of the United States by States and Territories, Counties, and Minor Civil Divisions, a reprint of Tables 1 to 8 of the report on population, Part I, pages 1 to 480.
- Textiles; a reprint of the first 257 pages of Volume IX of the final reports.
- Manual of International Classification of Causes of Death, prepared by the Division of Vital Statistics.