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CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES: 1905

EARNINGS OF WAGE-EARNERS

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BULLETINS OF THE PERMANENT CENSUS.

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2. Quantity of cotton ginned in the United States (crops of 1899 to 1902, inclusive).
*3. Street and electric railways.
4. A discussion of increase of population.
*5. Central electric light and power stations.
6. Mineral industries of Porto Rico.
7. Estimates of population of the larger cities of the United States for 1901, 1902, and 1903.
8. Negroes in the United States.
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EARNINGS OF WAGE-EARNERS.

SUMMARY OF RESULTS.

Scope of the inquiry.—The difficulty attending all comprehensive analyses of wages, such as are given in Census reports, is to present statistics which will show, for a representative portion of the wage-earners, the rates of pay or the actual earnings.

The census of manufactures gives, for each establishment, a statement of the total amount paid in wages during the year, and also an estimate of the average number of wage-earners during the year; and it has been the practice to compute the average annual wages from these data. But so great are the uncertainties attending the computation of the average number of wage-earners that an average wage per wage-earner computed on this basis is misleading.[1] Hence it is deemed advisable to embody in the reports on manufactures some statistics of actual weekly earnings, in the hope that they will be utilized as a source of information on this subject, thus tending to check the use of the general average.

Moreover, not only do these statistics furnish a reliable basis for averages but they are valuable in themselves. While the true average brings together all of the various factors in the multitude of industries and occupations in the different sections of the country, and gives due weight to the relative numbers receiving different amounts, it does not convey any idea of the actual number receiving each amount—information which is essential to a proper understanding of the statistics. For scientific purposes the value of a presentation would be enhanced by an increase in the number of groups, and also by giving separate tables for the different industries and occupations.[2]

A complete and satisfactory report on this subject for the census of 1905 should give, for each of the 7,017,138 wage-earners reported as the greatest number employed at any one time during the census year,[3] the occupation, time employed, actual earnings, rates of pay or possible earnings, and conditions of employment; and the data should be summarized so as to show the true average, maximum, minimum, and predominating rates. But manifestly the time that can be devoted to the census of manufactures, and the appropriation available for the work, will not permit of the preparation of so elaborate a report. The difficulties attending the collection and compilation of data giving the actual daily or weekly rates of pay or earnings in the different occupations for even half of the wage-earners were so great that it was decided to abandon the system inaugurated at the census of 1900, which shows the actual hourly and weekly rates for different occupations,[4] and to confine the presentation to a classification of wage-earners according to their weekly earnings for the busiest week or a representative week of the census year, without regard to occupation. While this method does not permit of the exactness of statement that is possible when the actual earnings of each wage-earner are ascertained, the grouping, when based on the pay roll, is a true presentation of the numbers receiving the different amounts, and thus shows one of the most important facts connected with wage statistics. Further, the assignment of a number of wage-earners to each group makes possible the preparation of convenient summaries that cover the entire field of employment with a considerable degree of accuracy.

Statistics of wage-earners and wages are an important feature of the work of the state bureaus of labor statistics and other state offices, and the desire of these offices for information of the character contained in this report was another reason for the adoption of the classified earnings method of presentation.

Form of the inquiry.—The following instructions were given for the preparation of the answers to the inquiries from which these statistics were compiled:

INQUIRY 11.—CLASSIFIED EARNINGS OF WAGE-EARNERS, INCLUDING PIECEWORKERS, FOR THE WEEK DURING WHICH THE LARGEST NUMBER OF PERSONS WAS EMPLOYED.

117. This information is required for the three classes of employees—men 16 years and over, women 16 years and over, and children under 16 years of age—and is merely a transcript of the pay roll for the week in which the largest number was employed during the year, arranged so as to show the number of men, women, and children, respectively, at the specified earnings for the week. The distribution of the employees must be made according to actual earnings, not rates of pay. For instance, if an employee is rated at $6 per week and works only three days during the week selected, he should be included in the group of "$3 and over, but under $4." By consulting the pay roll for the week selected the number receiving each amount can be tallied in the schedule so as to obtain the desired result. In some instances it may be necessary to supplement the information on the pay roll by inquiry concerning the number of women and children, respectively, employed, but any person familiar with the personnel of the employees

[1] Census of Manufactures, 1905, Part I, page lxxxix; Twelfth Census, Employees and Wages, page xiii.

[2] Twelfth Census, Employees and Wages, pages xxiv and xxv.

[3] Census of Manufactures, 1905, Part I, page lxxix.

[4] Twelfth Census, Employees and Wages.

can supply the number for each group. The answer to the inquiry must be for the period of one week. If the pay roll is for any other period, it must be reduced to a weekly basis before the figures are entered. If the establishment has no pay roll, secure and enter an estimate of the number at each weekly group. Give also the total amount paid as wages to men, women, and children separately for the week selected. The total wages for the week should not be less than the minimum or greater than the maximum as computed from the weekly earnings. It is essential that the segregation of the employees be made from a pay roll. In order that the Office may be fully advised as to the source of the information the agent must, in every instance, write on the margin of the schedule, opposite this inquiry, "Obtained from a pay roll," or, if the answer is estimated, the word "Estimated."

This inquiry formed a part of the regular Census schedule, and was submitted to every establishment that was in operation during any portion of the calendar year 1904. The reports were prepared from an actual record of payments, or from information furnished by the proprietor or by some one in authority who was familiar with the actual earnings. Verbal statements were accepted only when there were less than 10 wage-earners reported by the establishment; it is believed that where there are so few wage-earners the personal knowledge of the proprietor concerning the actual amount paid to each wage-earner for a selected week is reliable.

Naturally the reports for the different establishments were not all for the same week, because the busiest season varies according to the industry and the location; and the statistics are a compilation of the reports for the different weeks selected for the individual establishments. For some establishments it was difficult to obtain a report for the week during which the largest number of wage-earners was employed, and the report was prepared for a representative week.

Representative character of data.—There were 216,262 establishments reported at the census of manufactures of 1905, and of this number, 19,679 reported that no wage-earners were employed; therefore there were 196,583 establishments to be considered in connection with the preparation of the report on weekly earnings. But for 72,880 establishments the returns were so defective or unsatisfactory that they could not be used; deducting these, there remain 123,703 establishments, or 62.9 per cent of the whole number reporting wage-earners, for which statistics of classified earnings are presented.

The degree to which the statistics of weekly earnings reflect existing conditions for manufacturing industries as a whole, can best be measured by a comparison of the number of wage-earners reported for the week covered by these statistics (3,297,819) with the greatest number of wage-earners reported by the census of manufactures as employed in all establishments at any one time during the year (7,017,138). On this basis the statistics present the facts for 47 per cent, or nearly one-half, of all wage-earners.

But as the report on manufactures does not show separately the numbers of men, women, and children included in the "greatest number" referred to above, the degree to which the statistics of weekly earnings represent existing conditions for men, women, and children separately can be measured only by a comparison of the average number of wage-earners employed during the year by the establishments included in these statistics, or of the number of wage-earners reported for the selected week, with the average number of wage-earners employed during the year by all establishments.

TABLE 1.—*Average number of wage-earners employed during the year by establishments included in statistics of weekly earnings, and number of wage-earners reported for the week covered by these statistics, compared with the average number employed during the year by all establishments: 1905.*

CLASS OF WAGE-EARNERS.	Wage-earners in all establishments, average number.	WAGE-EARNERS IN ESTABLISHMENTS INCLUDED IN STATISTICS OF WEEKLY EARNINGS.			
		Average.		For specified week.	
		Number.	Per cent of average number, all establishments.	Number.	Per cent of average number, all establishments.
Total	5,470,321	2,686,756	49.1	3,297,819	60.3
Men 16 years and over	4,244,538	2,124,069	50.0	2,619,053	61.7
Women 16 years and over	1,065,884	488,832	45.9	588,599	55.2
Children under 16 years	159,899	73,855	46.2	90,167	56.4

For the total average number of wage-earners Table 1 assigns to the statistics of weekly earnings even greater significance than does the text comparison presented for the greatest number employed at any one time. It also indicates that the statistics for men are representative to a greater degree than are those for women and children.

When measured by the average number of wage-earners employed during the year in all establishments, the proportion of the whole number of wage-earners reported for the week covered by the statistics of weekly earnings is unduly magnified; when measured by the greatest number employed at any one time during the year, this proportion shows a tendency in the opposite direction. The actual proportion of all wage-earners represented by the statistics of weekly earnings is somewhere between these two extremes, or between 60.3 per cent and 47 per cent, and it may safely be assumed that it is about one-half.

This proportion does not, however, prevail uniformly in all states or in all industries. The percentage that the number reported for the week by the establishments included in the statistics of weekly earnings forms of the greatest number employed in all establishments at any one time during the year, falls as low

as 19.3 per cent in Louisiana and rises to 86.6 per cent in Wyoming. The percentage that the same number forms of the average number employed in all establishments during the year, is lowest (30.5 per cent) in Louisiana and highest (118.6 per cent) in Wyoming. Among the 25 selected industries shown in Table 72 there is also a marked variation in the proportion. The number reported for the week by the establishments included in the statistics of weekly earnings forms only 27.1 per cent of the greatest number for all establishments in the manufacture of "clothing, women's," but rises as high as 58.8 per cent in "leather, tanned, curried, and finished." The comparison with the average number employed in all establishments during the year shows the lowest proportion (34.5 per cent) in "clothing, men's," and the highest (70.7 per cent) in "foundry and machine shop products."

General results.—Table 2 summarizes the results of the investigation for all branches of manufactures in the United States. The inquiry called for the segregation of wage-earners according to groups of actual earnings, and not rates of pay; therefore the distribution gives the actual numbers that earned the specified amounts during the week covered by the report. The terms "wages" and "earnings" are frequently used synonymously. Earnings, and not rates of wages, either actual or other, are given in this report. The totals include pieceworkers, and cover all branches of employment in the manufacturing industries of the country, exclusive of the office force.

TABLE 2.—UNITED STATES—SUMMARY OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS, AND MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN, BY CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS, WITH PERCENTAGE AT EACH AMOUNT: 1905.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	ALL WAGE-EARNERS.			MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.			WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.			CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.		
	Number.	Percentage in the group.	Cumulative percentage.	Number.	Percentage in the group.	Cumulative percentage.	Number.	Percentage in the group.	Cumulative percentage.	Number.	Percentage in the group.	Cumulative percentage.
Total	3,297,819	100.0	.....	2,619,053	100.0	.....	588,599	100.0	.....	90,167	100.0	.....
Less than $3	132,064	4.0	100.0	56,346	2.2	100.0	43,858	7.5	100.0	31,860	35.3	100.0
$3 to $4	150,403	4.6	96.0	57,597	2.2	97.8	64,170	10.9	92.5	28,636	31.8	64.7
$4 to $5	194,301	5.9	91.4	87,739	3.4	95.6	88,657	15.1	81.6	17,905	19.9	32.9
$5 to $6	206,163	6.2	85.5	103,429	4.0	92.2	95,674	16.3	66.5	7,060	7.8	13.0
$6 to $7	262,531	8.0	79.3	161,940	6.2	88.2	97,311	16.5	50.2	3,280	3.6	5.2
$7 to $8	266,012	8.1	71.3	196,981	7.5	82.0	68,192	11.6	33.7	839	0.9	1.6
$8 to $9	255,458	7.7	63.2	207,954	7.9	74.5	47,170	8.0	22.1	334	0.4	0.7
$9 to $10	378,009	11.5	55.5	343,812	13.1	66.6	34,050	5.8	14.1	147	0.2	0.3
$10 to $12	439,208	13.3	44.0	409,483	15.6	53.5	29,633	5.0	8.3	92	0.1	0.1
$12 to $15	464,875	14.1	30.7	450,568	17.2	37.9	14,294	2.4	3.3	13	(1)	(1)
$15 to $20	390,367	11.8	16.6	385,647	14.7	20.7	4,719	0.8	0.9	1	(1)	(1)
$20 to $25	106,700	3.2	4.8	106,046	4.0	6.0	654	0.1	0.1	.....	.....	.....
$25 and over	51,728	1.6	1.6	51,511	2.0	2.0	217	(1)	(1)	.....	.....	.....
Earnings for the specified week:												
Total	$33,185,791			$29,240,287			$3,633,481			$312,023		
Average per wage-earner	$10.06			$11.16			$6.17			$3.46		

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Of the 3,297,819 wage-earners covered by the investigation, 2,619,053, or 79.4 per cent, were men; 588,599, or 17.9 per cent, were women; and 90,167, or 2.7 per cent, were children.

The pay rolls of the 123,703 establishments for the week covered amounted to $33,185,791, and of this, men received $29,240,287, or 88.1 per cent; women, $3,633,481, or 11 per cent; and children, $312,023, or nine-tenths of 1 per cent.

As each establishment was requested to report the actual number employed during the week and the actual amount paid that number, it should be safe to use the above totals to compute the average earnings for the week. They give $10.06 as the average weekly earnings for all classes of wage-earners during the selected week, and $11.16, $6.17, and $3.46 as the averages for men, women, and children, respectively.

The classification shows the concentration of men at the higher and of women and children at the lower weekly earnings. More than one-half (55.5 per cent) of all the wage-earners received $9 and over per week. Two-thirds (66.6 per cent) of the men received $9 and over for the week, while only one-seventh (14.1 per cent) of the women were paid at this rate. The children receiving $9 and over were so few that they are included in the general tabulations with those receiving $8 and over, although in this table they are shown separately.

Among the 13 groups of earnings, the greatest number of men is reported for the group of $12 to $15 per week, and of women for the group of $6 to $7 per week. The greatest number of children is reported for the group receiving less than $3 per week.

In Table 2 the number and proportion of women and children are given for all of the groups of weekly earnings for which men were reported. This detail as to the higher groupings is not preserved in the other tables of the report, because there are comparatively few women and children reported for the higher rates, and to give the number at each rate in all of the detailed tables would lead to an extended presentation, in which there would be numerous blank spaces and but few figures. It is important, however, to know the states in which women and children were reported for the higher earnings, and such information is given in Table 3.

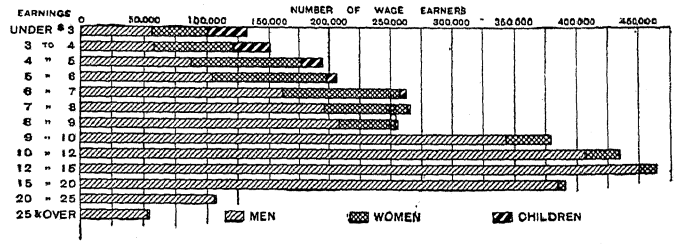
TABLE 3.—WOMEN AND CHILDREN IN GROUPS OF HIGHEST WEEKLY EARNINGS, BY STATES: 1905.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.				CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.					
	Total receiving $15 and over.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over.	Total receiving $8 and over.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.
United States	5,590	4,719	654	217	587	334	147	92	13	1
Alabama	1		1		1		1			
Alaska	2			2						
Arizona	1		1		1		1			
Arkansas	2	1	1							
California	417	343	52	22	89	41	34	11	3	
Colorado	19	19			41	14	4	22	1	
Connecticut	76	62	13	1	19	12	3	4		
District of Columbia	2		1	1						
Florida	78	75	3		1	1				
Georgia	6	5		1	1		1			
Idaho	3	3			4		4			
Illinois	394	315	57	22	7	4	2		1	
Indiana	39	31	7	1	44	21	12	11		
Iowa	15	14	1		8	2	2	4		
Kansas	11	10	1		9	5	2	1	1	
Kentucky	11	11			2	2				
Louisiana	1	1			16	16				
Maine	155	130	23	2	37	19	14	4		
Maryland	32	21	8	3	4	2	2			
Massachusetts	1,471	1,317	137	17	120	87	24	9		
Michigan	47	41	3	3	7	6	1			
Minnesota	59	46	11	2						
Mississippi					1	1				
Missouri	78	65	8	5	9	6	3			
Montana	9	3	2	4	23	4	2	13	4	
Nebraska	11	11			8	4	3		1	
Nevada	1		1							
New Hampshire	44	44								
New Jersey	209	194	13	2	19	13	6			
New Mexico					1		1			
New York	1,895	1,518	271	106	17	15	2			
North Carolina					1	1				
Ohio	123	103	13	7	9	6	1	2		
Oklahoma	2	2			1	1				
Oregon	5	4	1		5		3	2		
Pennsylvania	183	151	20	12	58	39	9	7	2	1
Rhode Island	135	131	3	1	1		1			
South Carolina	2	2			1	1				
South Dakota	5	5			1	1				
Tennessee	2	2								
Texas	7	7			1	1				
Utah	3	1		2	1		1			
Vermont	3	3			5	2	2	1		
Virginia	3	3								
Washington	17	15	1	1	6	1	5			
West Virginia	6	6			2	2				
Wisconsin	4	3	1		6	4	1	1		
Wyoming	1	1								

In all other tables but Table 2 where women and children are shown for 1905, the 5,590 women given above are reported as of the group of $15 and over, and the 587 children as of the group of $8 and over.

The following diagram shows the importance of the men, women, and children reported at the different weekly earnings. This diagram is based on the entire number of wage-earners reported for the week covered by the inquiry.

DIAGRAM 1.—*Classified weekly earnings—number of all wage-earners, by groups of earnings: 1905.*



The 196,583 establishments that reported the employment of wage-earners at the census of 1905 returned $2,611,540,532 as the amount paid in wages during the year, but the annual amount paid by the 123,703 establishments included in the statistics of weekly earnings treated in this report was not tabulated separately. The amount of wages paid annually by these establishments can not be estimated by multiplying the amount reported for the selected week by 52 because: (1) In most instances the week is that during which the largest number of wage-earners was employed, and is not necessarily a representative week; (2) a number of establishments were in operation during only a part of the year; (3) the time lost by wage-earners by reason of sickness and other causes is not the same for all seasons, and hence the wages paid during the week when the largest number was employed may be in excess of, or less than, the pay roll of weeks in which a smaller number was employed. The number of men, women, and children reported for the week and the total amount of their weekly earnings should be considered in connection with their average earnings, and therefore these figures are given in the tables presenting the statistics by industries and states.

Table 67 gives the number and Table 68 the average weekly earnings, with the per cent distribution of men, women, and children at each amount of classified weekly earnings in each industry for the United States; Table 71 includes the average weekly earnings and per cent distribution by earnings for 25 prominent industries, by states and territories. Tables 69 and 70 present the total number and per cent distribution by earnings of men, women, and children in each state and territory, while Table 72 includes like details, and average weekly earnings, for selected industries in 25 leading states.

A study of these tables assists in an understanding of the subject of weekly earnings in all branches of manufactures and in leading industries in different sections of the country.

While the statistics of classified earnings for the 3,297,819 wage-earners shown in Table 2 are representative of the earnings of all employed in manufactures, and are sufficient to convey a correct idea of the proportions at each classified amount, it is desirable for some purposes to make a distribution of this character of the entire number employed in all establishments; this is done in Table 4.

TABLE 4.—ESTIMATED DISTRIBUTION BY WEEKLY EARNINGS OF AVERAGE NUMBER OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS, AND MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN: 1905.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	ALL WAGE-EARNERS.			MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.			WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.			CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.		
	Number.	Percentage in the group.	Cumulative percentage.	Number.	Percentage in the group.	Cumulative percentage.	Number.	Percentage in the group.	Cumulative percentage.	Number.	Percentage in the group.	Cumulative percentage.
Total	5,470,321	100.0	.....	4,244,538	100.0	.....	1,065,884	100 0	.....	159,899	100.0	.....
Less than $3	225,793	4.1	100.0	92,535	2.2	100.0	77,826	7.3	100.0	55,432	34.7	100.0
$3 to $4	264,626	4.8	95.9	96,569	2.3	97.8	115,741	10.9	92.7	52,316	32.7	65.3
$4 to $5	340,113	6.2	91.1	149,531	3.5	95.5	158,926	14.9	81.8	31,656	19.8	32.6
$5 to $6	363,693	6.7	84.9	177,550	4.2	92.0	173,713	16.3	66.9	12,430	7.8	12.8
$6 to $7	454,285	8.3	78.2	272,288	6.4	87.8	176,224	16.5	50.6	5,773	3.6	5.0
$7 to $8	453,203	8.3	69.9	327,726	7.7	81.4	124,061	11.7	34.1	1,416	0.9	1.4
$8 to $9	423,689	7.8	61.6	336,669	7.9	73.7	86,467	8.1	22.4	553	0.3	0.5
$9 to $10	619,465	11.3	53.8	557,046	13.1	65.8	62,193	5.8	14.3	226	0.1	0.2
$10 to $12	708,858	13.0	42.5	654,435	15.4	52.7	54,340	5.1	8.5	83	0.1	0.1
$12 to $15	741,036	13.5	29.5	714,816	16.9	37.3	26,207	2.5	3.4	13	(1)	(1)
$15 to $20	618,314	11.3	16.0	609,797	14.4	20.4	8,516	0.8	0.9	1	(1)	(1)
$20 to $25	171,844	3.1	4.7	170,571	4.0	6.0	1,273	0.1	0.1	.....	.....	.....
$25 and over	85,402	1.6	1.6	85,005	2.0	2.0	397	(1)	(1)	.....	.....	.....

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Table 4 was constructed by applying the percentage of men, women, and children, respectively, reported in each group of earnings for each industry in Table 69 to the average number for all establishments in each industry as given in the general report for manufactures, census of 1905. The average number employed during the year is used as the basis of the calculation, because the greatest number employed at any one time is not shown for men, women, and children separately, and also because the average number is the number required to conduct the business of the year; its distribution by weekly earnings shows normal conditions for the entire period. The greatest number was employed during a comparatively short period, and its distribution by weekly earnings would give an excessive number at the different rates. In order to give proper weight to the numbers reported at the different earnings, the calculation was made for each industry and the totals combined to give the aggregate for the United States. The differences between the percentages in the two tables are not large, and the results are accurate enough for the purpose. To be exact the computation should have been made separately for each industry in each state and territory; the results should then have been combined to produce the total for each industry in the United States, and finally for all industries. It is probable the result of such a process would differ but slightly, if at all, from the figures given in Table 4, and therefore the shorter method was used. The table derives its value from the fact that it covers

the entire number of wage-earners required in the operation of all the factories in the country, and it is perhaps the most concrete method of showing the wages or possible earnings of such a large body of employees.

In some instances there would be considerable difference between the actual wages and the possible earnings during the same period calculated at a given rate per hour or day. The use of either earnings or rates as the basis for the construction of a table of this character necessarily gives results which differ in some particulars from actual conditions. If it were possible to obtain the classified earnings of all employees in all establishments during each week of the census year, it is probable there would be no week for which the number at each group would agree with the figures here presented. Nevertheless it is believed that the table shows a close estimate of the numbers at the different earnings during a representative week. Other than the average annual earnings obtained by dividing the average number into the total wages paid during the year, this is the only presentation ever made in a Federal Census report which gives a comprehensive idea of earnings for all wage-earners employed in manufactures.

Some of the causes which affect earnings are pointed out in this report, in the attempt to account for differences between earnings in the same industries in different states or sections. But a complete discussion of wages involves a deeper analysis; of which, however, the present report does not take cognizance. Among the influences to be considered in such an analysis are: Supply of labor, including women or children able to displace men as operatives; trades unions; organizations of employers; industrial combinations; standard and cost of living; industrial diversity; character of manufactures; degree of skill of the operative; conditions of business, whether prosperous or otherwise; number of hours and days worked; laws regulating the employment of women and children; differences in methods and processes, and in the extent to which machinery can be used; character of machinery, whether demanding in its operation more or less of skilled labor than is required in hand processes; and urban or rural location of factories. An intimate acquaintance with the conditions surrounding each industry is required for the complete understanding and accurate discussion of the more important phases of the subject.

INDUSTRIES.

A combination of the statistics of weekly earnings in various industries tends to an equalization of the proportions at the different amounts; that is, the relatively large number at the higher earnings in some industries is counterbalanced by the number reported at the lower earnings in other industries. For example, the combination of the statistics for a glass factory in which some of the blowers received $1.17 per hour with those for a cotton mill in which the highest pay for spinners was 9 cents per hour, tends to equalize in the total the proportions of wage-earners at the various amounts of earnings.

A knowledge of the earnings in the different industries and occupations is important; but as no statistics of occupations were collected, the detailed presentation of earnings is confined to states and industries.

While the degree of concentration at each amount of earnings is measured accurately by the percentage distribution, the median and the average furnish more convenient means of comparing the different industries. Table 5 shows, for men, women, and children, the 7 industries with the highest averages and the 7 with the lowest.

The 34 different industries given in Table 5 showing exceptionally high or low averages can not be considered as representative of the earnings prevailing in any group of manufactures or in any section of the country. While machinery is used to some extent in each, but few are considered as forming a part of the factory system. In most of them the rates of pay are controlled by conditions which are peculiar to the industry and which have very little effect on the rates in other industries—even those conducted in the immediate neighborhood.

Of the industries shown as having the highest earnings, the manufacture of watches and of gold pens are given for both men and women, and wool scouring and the manufacture of beet sugar for both women and children. Of the industries shown as having the lowest weekly earnings, the manufacture of oil, cottonseed and cake, is given for men, women, and children, and the turpentine and rosin industry and the grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling of peanuts are included in the groups for men and women. There are no other duplications among the industries included in Table 5.

Some of these industries gave employment to large numbers of wage-earners, as returned at the census of 1905, but for the majority of them the numbers included in the statistics of classified earnings are so small as to detract from the significance of the figures. Wage-earners in excess of 10,000 are reported only for gas, illuminating and heating; oil, cottonseed and cake; and tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff.

TABLE 5.—INDUSTRIES REPORTING THE HIGHEST AND THE LOWEST AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS FOR MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN: 1905.

AT HIGHEST EARNINGS.				AT LOWEST EARNINGS.			
INDUSTRY.	Number of wage-earners.	Median group.	Average weekly earnings.	INDUSTRY.	Number of wage-earners.	Median group.	Average weekly earnings.
MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.							
Lapidary work	187	$20 to $25	$21.68	Turpentine and rosin	7,697	$5 to $6	$5.23
Corsets	523	12 to 15	16.99	Flax and hemp, dressed	110	5 to 6	5.81
Photolithographing and photoengraving	2,085	15 to 20	16.68	Canning and preserving, oysters	213	5 to 6	6.27
Wood carpet	325	15 to 20	16.61	Oil, cottonseed and cake	12,144	6 to 7	6.64
Statuary and art goods	964	15 to 20	16.45	Tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff	8,703	6 to 7	6.86
Watches	2,740	15 to 20	16.16	Peanuts, grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling	67	6 to 7	7.12
Pens, gold	73	15 to 20	16.05	Rice, cleaning and polishing	241	6 to 7	7.21
WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.							
Scales and balances	14	$12 to $15	$11.07	Roofing materials	5	Less than $3	$2.00
Beet sugar	4	[1] 12 to 15 / 7 to 8	10.75	Peanuts, grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling	392	Less than $3	2.26
Pens, gold	2	[1] 12 to 15 / 9 to 10	10.50	Oil, cottonseed and cake	12	Less than $3	2.50
Smelting and refining, lead	10	9 to 10	10.30	Hones and whetstones	3	Less than $3	2.67
Watches	2,474	8 to 9	8.93	Oakum	18	[1] $3 to $4 / Less than $3	2.78
Oil, not elsewhere specified	24	7 to 8	8.67	Engraving, wood	1	$3 to $4	3.00
Wool scouring	30	9 to 10	8.63	Turpentine and rosin	1	3 to 4	3.00
CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.							
Beet sugar	46	$8 and over	$9.22	Pickles, preserves, and sauces	105	Less than $3	$1.84
Smelting and refining, copper	44	$7 to $8	7.09	Oil, cottonseed and cake	1	Less than $3	2.00
Wool pulling	1	7 to 8	7.00	Wheelbarrows	1	Less than $3	2.00
Tin and terne plate	2	6 to 7	6.00	Rules, ivory and wood	4	Less than $3	2.25
Wool scouring	6	6 to 7	6.00	Shoddy	4	[1] $3 to $4 / Less than $3	2.25
Galvanizing	11	5 to 6	5.91	Wood preserving	8	[1] $3 to $4 / Less than $3	2.25
Chocolate and cocoa products	10	5 to 6	5.90	Gas, illuminating and heating	7	Less than $3	2.29

[1] Each group includes 50 per cent.

As a rule the numbers of wage-earners reported at the exceptionally high or low earnings were much larger in the case of men than for either women or children. In only 2 industries—the manufacture of gold pens and the grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling of peanuts—does the number of men fall below 100. On the other hand, the number of women is in excess of 100 only for the manufacture of watches and the grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling of peanuts, and the number of children exceeds 100 only for the manufacture of pickles, preserves, and sauces. Hence the exceptional earnings shown for women and children should not be considered as typical cases.

The averages in Table 5 are interesting as representing the extremes of the earnings of men, women, and children covered by the report. The highest average for men was more than four times, and for women and children more than five times, the lowest average for each of these classes. The general average for men employed in all industries in the United States, $11.16, was $5.93 above the minimum and $10.52 below the maximum; the general average for women, $6.17, was $4.17 above the minimum and $4.90 below the maximum; and the general average for children, $3.46, was $1.62 above the minimum and $5.76 below the maximum.

The highest weekly earnings for men are reported for the lapidary industry—the average for men exceeding by nearly $5 the average second in rank. The principal occupations in this industry—those which control the rates—are connected with the cutting, polishing, and setting of diamonds and other precious stones. Even when assisted by the use of power-driven machinery, occupations of this character require exceptional skill, and the responsibility incident to the possible errors in judgment when manipulating the material tends to increase the compensation. Similar conditions are found in most of the controlling occupations for each of the other industries showing the highest earnings for men. For example, the average earnings of the men employed in the manufacture of corsets were controlled by 8 establishments reported for Massachusetts, where men were apparently employed in a few occupations that commanded the highest pay. The average for all wage-earners employed in this industry was far less than that for men, because over seven-eighths of the whole number were women. The average for men employed in the manufacture of wood carpets was controlled by establishments in New York city; they were engaged principally in manufacturing and laying parquet flooring, for which more than ordinary skill is required.

The 7 industries showing the lowest earnings for men are concentrated largely in the Southern states, where the lowest earnings prevail; in the majority of them the occupations are simple, and under the most

favorable conditions could not command high wages. Most of the men reported for the turpentine and rosin industry, for example, were engaged in the gathering of the crude gum, which is in some respects the lowest order of employment reported in connection with the census of manufactures. In the cottonseed-oil industry large numbers were engaged in handling the raw material and the finished product, comparatively few being employed in connection with the operation of the machinery or in the actual production.

Of the industries reporting the highest earnings for women, the manufacture of watches is the only one for which considerable numbers are included in the statistics of classified earnings. In the watch industry, and in the manufacture of scales and balances and of gold pens, women are employed in occupations in which a high grade of skill and deftness is required. In the other industries for which high earnings are shown for women, the rates should be considered as exceptions rather than as indicating prevailing conditions.

The grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling of peanuts is the only one of the 7 industries reporting the lowest earnings for women in which a representative number was employed—392 out of the 459 wage-earners included in the statistics of weekly earnings being women. This industry also shows by far the lowest average for all wage-earners—$2.97; for no other industry is the corresponding average less than $5. The occupations are simple, and as a rule the industry is conducted under conditions that make the lowest wages possible.

Of the 14 industries representing the extremes in the earnings of children, the manufacture of pickles, preserves, and sauces is the only one in which more than 100 children were employed. The beet sugar factories and smelting plants, in which the highest earnings were reported for children, are located in Colorado and other Western states, where high earnings prevail.

Of the 331 industries shown separately for the United States in Table 68, 147 reported averages for men which were in excess of the general average for all industries—$11.16. For 248 industries, or about three-fourths of the total number, the averages for men fell between $9 and $13; the one-dollar group including the largest number of industries was $10 to $11—91 industries having averages within those limits.

Of the 298 industries for which women were reported, 102 showed averages for women which were greater than the general average for all industries—$6.17. For 240 industries, or more than four-fifths of the total number, the averages for women were between $4 and $7; the one-dollar group including the largest number was $5 to $6—113 industries having averages within those limits.

Of the 289 industries reporting children, 190 showed averages for children which exceeded the general average for all industries—$3.46. For 223 industries, or practically four-fifths of the total number, the averages for children were between $3 and $5; the one-dollar group including the largest number was $3 to $4—156 industries having averages within those limits.

Although the numbers of wage-earners receiving extremely high or low earnings indicate the range of possibility in manufacturing industries, the numbers at the intervening rates are of greater significance. Table 71 gives, for each of 25 selected industries, by states, the average earnings of men, women, and children, and the percentage distribution of their total numbers by groups of classified earnings. In but few instances do the averages for any of these industries fall outside the limits within which, as shown above, the earnings for at least three-fourths of all industries are included.

The controlling influence of these 25 industries upon the statistics of weekly earnings is indicated by Table 6.

TABLE 6.—TWENTY-FIVE SELECTED INDUSTRIES—PER CENT WHICH NUMBER AND EARNINGS OF MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN FORM OF NUMBER AND EARNINGS IN ALL INDUSTRIES INCLUDED IN CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS: 1905.

CLASS OF WAGE-EARNERS.	NUMBER.			EARNINGS.		
	Total.	In 25 selected industries.		Total.	In 25 selected industries.	
		Number.	Per cent of total.		Amount.	Per cent of total.
All wage-earners	3,297,819	1,688,754	51.2	$33,185,791	$16,472,922	49.6
Men 16 years and over	2,619,053	1,282,692	49.0	29,240,287	14,089,318	48.2
Women 16 years and over	588,599	345,641	58.7	3,633,481	2,178,465	60.0
Children under 16 years	90,167	60,421	67.0	312,023	205,139	65.7

While information concerning the actual numbers of men, women, and children reported at the different amounts of classified earnings for each industry in each state would be of interest, the tables presenting the statistics are too extensive to be included in this report. It is believed that the percentage distributions included in Table 72 are sufficient to illustrate the use of the data.

Table 7 affords a comparison of the earnings of men, women, and children in the 25 selected industries, and also furnishes a measure of the degree to which these statistics may be considered as representative of the entire industry.

TABLE 7.—MEDIAN GROUPS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, ALL WAGE-EARNERS AND MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN IN TWENTY-FIVE SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1905.

[At least one-half of all the wage-earners, or of men, women, or children, received earnings as great as, or greater than, the lowest earnings of the median group.]

INDUSTRY.	WAGE-EARNERS.			MEDIAN GROUPS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.							
	Greatest number employed at any one time during the year in all establishments.	Number in specified week, selected establishments.		All wage-earners.		Men 16 years and over.		Women 16 years and over.		Children under 16 years.	
		Number.	Per cent of greatest number in all establishments.	Median group of earnings.	Average weekly earnings.	Median group of earnings.	Average weekly earnings.	Median group of earnings.	Average weekly earnings.	Median group of earnings.	Average weekly earnings.
All industries	7,017,138	3,297,819	47.0	$9 to $10	$10.06	$10 to $12	$11.16	$6 to $7	$6.17	$3 to $4	$3.46
Twenty-five selected industries	3,757,740	1,688,754	44.9	9 to 10	9.75	10 to 12	10.98	6 to 7	6.30	3 to 4	3.40
Agricultural implements	62,979	31,016	49.2	10 to 12	10.90	10 to 12	10.97	5 to 6	5.75	3 to 4	3.12
Boots and shoes	174,650	92,002	52.7	9 to 10	10.24	10 to 12	11.88	7 to 8	7.60	3 to 4	3.56
Carriages and wagons	74,698	41,978	56.2	10 to 12	10.69	10 to 12	10.83	5 to 6	5.85	3 to 4	3.53
Clothing, men's	158,437	47,344	29.9	7 to 8	8.50	10 to 12	12.23	6 to 7	6.07	Less than $3	2.98
Clothing, women's	148,503	40,312	27.1	7 to 8	9.01	12 to 15	13.52	6 to 7	6.85	$3 to $4	3.49
Cotton goods	351,415	202,211	57.5	6 to 7	6.47	7 to 8	7.71	6 to 7	6.03	3 to 4	3.21
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies	78,360	36,875	47.1	9 to 10	9.88	10 to 12	10.85	6 to 7	6.37	3 to 4	3.67
Foundry and machine shop products	426,148	246,177	57.8	10 to 12	11.79	10 to 12	11.88	5 to 6	5.83	3 to 4	4.01
Furniture	128,549	56,918	44.3	9 to 10	9.86	9 to 10	10.16	5 to 6	5.53	3 to 4	3.55
Glass	87,586	36,368	41.5	10 to 12	12.82	10 to 12	14.10	4 to 5	5.08	4 to 5	4.22
Hosiery and knit goods	116,869	45,347	38.8	6 to 7	6.48	8 to 9	8.90	6 to 7	6.01	3 to 4	3.19
Iron and steel, blast furnaces	47,361	23,839	50.3	10 to 12	11.70	10 to 12	11.71	5 to 6	5.00	5 to 6	5.33
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills	256,135	119,069	46.5	10 to 12	12.45	10 to 12	12.56	5 to 6	5.95	4 to 5	4.58
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	68,464	40,259	58.8	9 to 10	9.67	9 to 10	9.90	5 to 6	5.68	4 to 5	4.08
Lumber and timber products	640,369	177,022	27.6	9 to 10	9.21	9 to 10	9.25	5 to 6	5.22	3 to 4	3.59
Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds	121,421	50,787	41.8	10 to 12	11.05	10 to 12	11.15	5 to 6	5.18	3 to 4	3.65
Paper and wood pulp	75,634	38,294	50.6	9 to 10	9.81	9 to 10	10.64	6 to 7	5.85	4 to 5	4.86
Pottery, terra cotta, and fire clay products	63,606	24,242	38.1	9 to 10	10.32	9 to 10	10.87	5 to 6	5.69	4 to 5	4.02
Printing and publishing, book and job	106,675	52,916	49.6	10 to 12	11.21	12 to 15	12.94	6 to 7	6.54	3 to 4	3.54
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals	111,480	64,551	57.9	10 to 12	11.39	12 to 15	13.13	5 to 6	5.95	3 to 4	2.87
Shirts	43,157	16,765	38.8	5 to 6	6.33	9 to 10	10.20	5 to 6	5.69	Less than $3	2.31
Silk and silk goods	90,717	30,486	33.6	6 to 7	7.28	10 to 12	10.57	5 to 6	6.11	$3 to $4	3.13
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	163,982	84,292	51.4	7 to 8	8.72	10 to 12	11.14	5 to 6	5.97	Less than $3	3.00
Woolen goods	82,241	43,881	53.4	7 to 8	8.23	9 to 10	9.29	6 to 7	6.91	$3 to $4	3.83
Worsted goods	78,244	45,803	58.5	7 to 8	7.91	9 to 10	9.83	6 to 7	6.78	3 to 4	3.82

Of the 3,757,740 wage-earners included, at the census of 1905, as the greatest number employed at any one time during the year in these 25 industries, the wage-earners included in the statistics of classified earnings form 44.9 per cent. Among the different industries this percentage varies from 27.1 in clothing, women's, to 58.8 in leather, tanned, curried, and finished. For 11 of the industries the proportion is over one-half, and for only 4 it is less than three-eighths. The degree to which the men, women, and children included in the totals represent the numbers of each reported by all establishments can be approximated only by a comparison with the average numbers employed during the entire year, and, as explained under the side caption "representative character of data," such a comparison gives undue weight to the statistics of weekly earnings.

Of the 25 selected industries, glass led in average earnings of men, and cotton goods was last; men predominated in the former, which is an industry using comparatively little machinery, and women and children in the latter, which is a manufacture wholly dependent upon machinery.

The average for women was highest in the highly organized factory industry of boots and shoes. It was lowest in iron and steel, blast furnaces; but among industries employing women to any considerable extent, the manufacture of glass was the lowest in rank.

Iron and steel, blast furnaces, is the industry for which the highest average earnings were reported for children; among the industries employing considerable numbers the highest average is shown for the manufacture of glass. The average earnings of children were lowest in the manufacture of shirts, an industry which gives employment to large numbers of children.

The highest median group for men, $12 to $15, was not exceeded by the corresponding averages for women's clothing, and the two printing and publishing classifications for which it is shown. In glass, however, the average of $14.10 greatly exceeded the median of $10 to $12, because of the large numbers reported at the highest earnings. The lowest median

group for men was $7 to $8, for cotton goods, which also shows the lowest average.

For women the highest median was $7 to $8, in boots and shoes, and the lowest was $4 to $5, in glass. Except in glass, paper and wood pulp, and silk and silk goods, the results obtained from the median and the average agree.

Children's earnings, as determined by the median, were highest, $5 to $6, in blast furnaces; and lowest, less than $3, for shirts, men's clothing, and tobacco, cigars and cigarettes. The manufacture of shirts appears to rank lowest according to the median—86.5 per cent of all children employed in the industry being included in the lowest earnings group—and the results obtained from the median and the average agree.

Proportional numbers and earnings.—In 11 of the 25 selected industries the men formed more than 85 per cent of the total number of wage-earners, and received more than 90 per cent of the total earnings. These 11 include both iron and steel industries, and the manufacture of foundry and machine shop products; both lumber industries, and the manufacture of furniture; the glass and pottery industries; and the manufacture of agricultural implements, carriages and wagons, and leather, tanned, curried, and finished. The highest proportions were shown for blast furnaces.

In 7 of the industries the men formed between 15 and 50 per cent of the total number of wage-earners and received between 25 and 60 per cent of the total earnings. These include all the textile industries except the manufacture of woolen goods, and all the clothing industries.

The industries in the intermediate group are the remaining textile industry—woolen goods; the manufacture of boots and shoes, which belongs in the same industrial group with the leather industry, already mentioned; the two printing and publishing industries; paper and wood pulp; electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies; and tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.

In the industries showing the highest proportions for men, the women formed less than 8 per cent of the total number and received less than 5 per cent of the total earnings; in the intermediate group the women formed between 15 and about 40 per cent of the total number and received between 9 and 30 per cent of the total earnings; in the industries showing the lowest proportions for men, the women formed between 40 and 80 per cent of the total number and received between 35 and about 70 per cent of the total earnings. The highest proportions were shown for the manufacture of shirts.

TABLE 8.—*Proportional numbers and earnings, men, women, and children, in twenty-five selected industries: 1905.*

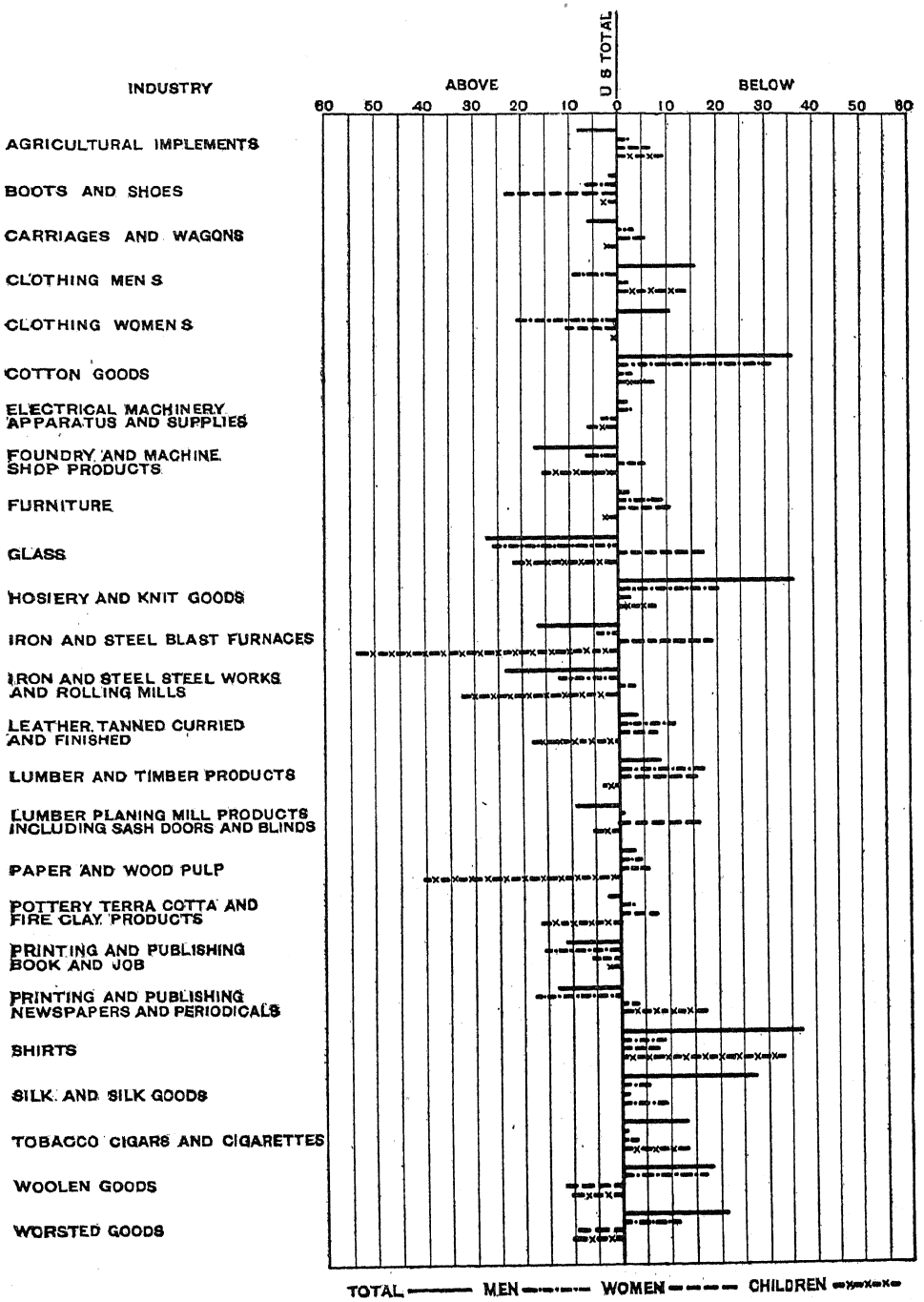
INDUSTRY.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.					
	Men 16 years and over.		Women 16 years and over.		Children under 16 years.	
	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.
All industries	79.4	88.1	17.9	11.0	2.7	0.9
Twenty-five selected industries	75.9	85.5	20.5	13.2	3.6	1.3
Agricultural implements	98.9	99.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2
Boots and shoes	64.3	74.6	32.8	24.4	2.9	1.0
Carriages and wagons	97.6	98.9	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.3
Clothing, men's	40.3	58.0	58.1	41.4	1.6	0.6
Clothing, women's	32.8	49.2	66.3	50.5	0.9	0.3
Cotton goods	47.0	56.0	40.5	37.8	12.5	6.2
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies	79.3	87.1	19.3	12.4	1.4	0.5
Foundry and machine shop products	98.7	99.4	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.2
Furniture	94.4	97.3	3.3	1.9	2.3	0.8
Glass	86.7	95.3	4.7	1.9	8.6	2.8
Hosiery and knit goods	25.5	35.0	65.1	60.3	9.4	4.7
Iron and steel, blast furnaces	99.8	99.9	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.1
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills	98.6	99.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.2
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	95.1	97.4	3.3	1.9	1.6	0.7
Lumber and timber products	99.2	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2
Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds	98.6	99.5	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.3
Paper and wood pulp	82.9	89.8	16.6	9.9	0.5	0.3
Pottery, terra cotta, and fireclay products	90.1	94.8	7.9	4.4	2.0	0.8
Printing and publishing, book and job	74.3	85.8	22.7	13.2	3.0	1.0
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals	76.9	88.7	20.3	10.6	2.8	0.7
Shirts	17.1	27.7	78.8	70.8	4.1	1.5
Silk and silk goods	32.5	47.1	58.2	48.9	9.3	4.0
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	55.4	70.8	40.8	27.9	3.8	1.3
Woolen goods	62.0	69.9	33.1	27.8	4.9	2.3
Worsted goods	46.4	57.6	44.0	37.7	9.6	4.7

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The only industries employing considerable numbers of children were the five textile industries; also glass, shirts, and tobacco, cigars and cigarettes. Of these the most important was cotton goods, children forming 12.5 per cent of the number and receiving 6.2 per cent of the earnings.

Diagram 2 shows the deviation of the average earnings of all wage-earners and of men, women, and children in each of the 25 industries from the average earnings in all industries. The excess is shown by the lines to the left; the minus quantity by the lines to the right.

DIAGRAM 2.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS, TWENTY-FIVE SELECTED INDUSTRIES—PER CENT THAT AVERAGE EARNINGS OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS, AND OF MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN ARE ABOVE OR BELOW AVERAGE FOR UNITED STATES: 1905.



ANALYSIS OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES.

The use of the statistics for the 25 selected industries can best be illustrated by a brief analysis of the total for a few of the important ones, and the manufacture of boots and shoes, cotton goods, glass, pig iron (iron and steel, blast furnaces), and tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, have been selected for this purpose.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

During the last twenty-five years the utilization of machinery in the production of boots and shoes has greatly altered the number and character of the occupations in the industry. The introduction of labor saving devices has reduced the cost of the labor necessary for the manufacture of such products, and the use of easily operated machinery has made it possible to substitute women for men, and in some cases children for women. Machinery is now applied to practically every process in the production of boots and shoes, and in some factories as many as 100 well-defined operations are distinguished in the manufacture of the completed product from the first materials. The occupations followed in the production of the same grade of goods must be practically the same in the various factories that conduct all the operations. Specialization in the industry is, however, far advanced, and establishments manufacturing only cut stock—uppers and heels, etc.—are numerous. Such establishments are not included among those selected for the presentation of the statistics of classified earnings.

The production of boots and shoes was practically confined to the North Atlantic and the North Central divisions, although establishments manufacturing these products were located in 33 states and territories. The greatest number of wage-earners employed at any one time during the year in all the factories of the two divisions named formed 96.4 per cent of the greatest number engaged in the industry, as reported at the census of 1905.

At the census of 1905 no wage-earners were employed in 27 of the establishments reported. In some of these all of the labor was performed by the proprietors, and in others, convicts were employed exclusively. The convicts were not reported as wage-earners, but the amount paid for their labor was included as a part of the expenses of contract work. When these 27 establishments are omitted, 1,289 factories remain for consideration in connection with the study of the statistics of classified weekly earnings. Of this number, over one-half furnished satisfactory reports, the proportion of wage-earners represented being also greater than 50 per cent.

In the earnings of women this industry outranked every other of 25 selected industries for which statistics of classified earnings are presented by states and geographic divisions in Table 71. The earnings were high in the Western and the North Atlantic divisions and low in the two Southern divisions. A comparison of the two principal divisions shows that earnings of men, women, and children were higher in the North Atlantic than in the North Central division. The average weekly earnings of the men were $12.17 for the former division and $10.61 for the latter, the excess amounting to $1.56.

Of the states, Washington was foremost in total average earnings, but this high average has little effect upon the general average, for only a very small proportion of the wage-earners was employed there. The entire number, 24, were men, and consequently the average earnings for the state were greater than they would have been had women and children been employed.

TABLE 9.—*Boots and shoes—all establishments and greatest number of wage-earners, compared with number of establishments and wage-earners selected for classified earnings, by states, territories, and geographic divisions: 1905.*

STATE OR TERRITORY.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		WAGE-EARNERS.		
	Total number.	Number selected for classified earnings.	Greatest number employed at any one time during the year, all establishments.	Number in specified week, selected establishments.	
				Total.	Per cent of greatest number in all establishments.
United States	1,316	745	174,650	92,002	52.7
North Atlantic division	969	593	127,534	73,971	58.0
Maine	50	22	7,001	1,911	27.3
New Hampshire	50	24	12,226	4,956	40.5
Massachusetts	502	401	74,191	55,573	74.9
Connecticut	9	3	579	73	12.6
New York	188	71	19,086	7,064	37.0
New Jersey	51	21	4,483	929	20.7
Pennsylvania	119	51	9,968	3,465	34.8
South Atlantic division	21	9	842	350	41.6
Maryland	14	6	735	341	46.4
North Carolina	7	3	107	9	8.4
North Central division	242	104	40,845	16,228	39.7
Ohio	62	30	15,374	9,046	58.8
Indiana	4	3	296	261	88.2
Illinois	44	21	4,891	967	19.8
Michigan	23	11	2,000	547	27.4
Wisconsin	53	17	3,901	547	14.0
Minnesota	17	7	1,930	990	51.3
Iowa	5	3	550	178	32.4
Missouri	34	12	11,903	3,692	31.0
South Central division	15	8	520	48	9.2
Louisiana	10	4	474	25	5.3
Texas	5	4	46	23	50.0
Western division	26	17	956	460	48.1
Washington	5	3	137	24	17.5
California	21	14	819	436	53.2
All other states and territories	[1] 43	[2] 14	3,953	945	23.9

[1] Includes Colorado, 1; Delaware, 1; Georgia, 7; Indian Territory, 1; Kentucky, 9; Nebraska, 3; Oregon, 3; Rhode Island, 1; Tennessee, 4; Utah, 4; Vermont, 3; Virginia, 6.

[2] Includes Delaware, 1; Georgia, 2; Indian Territory, 1; Kentucky, 2; Nebraska, 1; Oregon, 2; Rhode Island, 1; Utah, 1; Vermont, 1; Virginia, 2.

Massachusetts, with 60.4 per cent of the wage-earners in the selected establishments, reported 66 per cent of the total earnings. It is not surprising, therefore, to find this state ranking high for the average earnings of each class of workers. In California and Missouri, also, the average earnings for each class were above the averages for the industry as a whole. The wages of the women in Massachusetts, California, Maine, New Hampshire, New York, Connecticut, and Louisiana were relatively higher than those of the men. The earnings of children were relatively higher than those of women or those of men in New Hampshire, California, Massachusetts, Wisconsin, Missouri, Michigan, New Jersey, Ohio, Iowa, and Pennsylvania.

There was a decided concentration of men at the higher earnings, 59.5 per cent receiving $10 or more for the representative week, but exclusive of Massachusetts there were only 48.1 per cent with these earnings.

TABLE 10.—BOOTS AND SHOES—NUMBER AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS, FOR THE UNITED STATES, AND FOR MASSACHUSETTS; AND OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—BY CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS, FOR THE UNITED STATES, EXCLUSIVE OF MASSACHUSETTS: 1905.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	UNITED STATES.		MASSACHUSETTS.		UNITED STATES EXCLUSIVE OF MASSACHUSETTS.							
					All wage-earners.		Men 16 years and over.		Women 16 years and over.		Children under 16 years.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
The industry	92,002	100.0	55,573	100.0	36,429	100.0	22,452	100.0	12,247	100.0	1,730	100.0
Less than $3	3,235	3.5	1,125	2.0	2,110	5.8	595	2.7	823	6.7	692	40.0
$3 to $4	4,321	4.7	1,498	2.7	2,823	7.7	923	4.1	1,363	11.1	537	31.1
$4 to $5	5,553	6.0	2,357	4.2	3,196	8.8	1,219	5.4	1,604	13.1	373	21.6
$5 to $6	6,310	6.9	3,036	5.5	3,274	9.0	1,432	6.4	1,760	14.4	82	4.7
$6 to $7	7,353	8.0	4,036	7.3	3,317	9.1	1,704	7.6	1,575	12.9	38	2.2
$7 to $8	7,660	8.3	4,358	7.9	3,302	9.1	1,858	8.3	1,440	11.8	4	0.2
$8 to $9	7,251	7.9	4,278	7.7	2,973	8.2	1,823	8.1	1,146	9.3	[1]4	0.2
$9 to $10	8,314	9.0	5,345	9.6	2,969	8.1	2,096	9.3	873	7.1	.....	.....
$10 to $12	12,181	13.3	7,952	14.3	4,229	11.6	3,244	14.4	985	8.0	.....	.....
$12 to $15	13,959	15.2	9,678	17.4	4,281	11.7	3,735	16.6	546	4.5	.....	.....
$15 to $20	11,699	12.7	8,726	15.7	2,973	8.2	2,841	12.7	[2]132	1.1	.....	.....
$20 to $25	3,046	3.3	2,290	4.1	756	2.1	756	3.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
$25 and over	1,120	1.2	894	1.6	226	0.6	226	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Earnings in the specified week:												
Total	$941,674		$621,169		$320,505		$233,512		$81,249		$5,744	
Average per wage-earner	$10.24		$11.18		$8.80		$10.40		$6.63		$3.32	

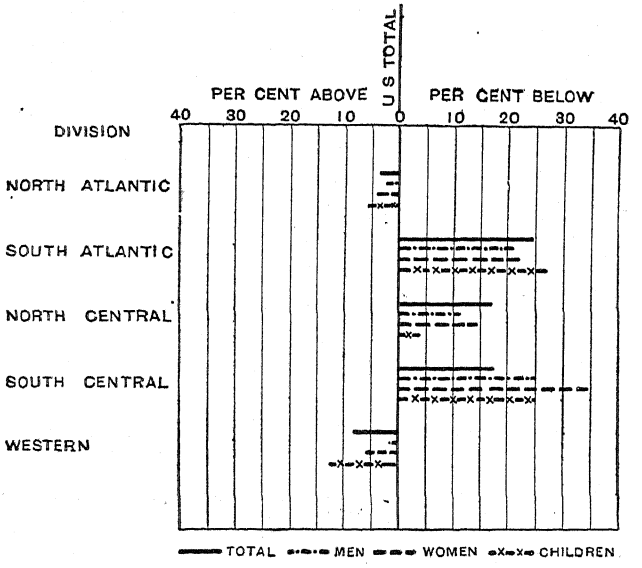
[1] $8 and over.

[2] $15 and over.

The total number of wage-earners, 55,573, reported for Massachusetts was 60.4 per cent of that shown for the industry in the entire country, and has such a marked effect on the proportion at the different amounts that it has been deemed advisable to show the proportions not only for the United States as a whole but for the United States exclusive of that state. The totals for Massachusetts omitted, there remain 36,429 wage-earners, of whom 22,452 are men, 12,247 women, and 1,730 children. The average weekly earnings for men, women, and children are considerably less than the averages based on totals which include Massachusetts and there is not such a pronounced concentration of the wage-earners at the higher amounts.

For all wage-earners and for each class the proportion of employees receiving the higher earnings was least, and the proportion at the lower, greatest in that portion of the country outside of Massachusetts. The distribution in the whole industry follows more closely that for the state of Massachusetts than that for the remaining portion of the country. The degree in which the statistics are representative, however, varies for the different sections of the country, being greatest for the North Atlantic division and least for the South Central.

DIAGRAM 3.—*Classified weekly earnings, boots and shoes—per cent that average earnings of all wage-earners, and of men, women, and children are above or below average for the United States, by geographic divisions: 1905.*



The proportion of men was considerably smaller and the proportion of women relatively greater than the corresponding proportions for all manufacturing industries in the United States. Over three-fourths of all wage-earners in all industries were men and about one-sixth were women, while less than two-thirds of those in the boot and shoe industry were men and about one-third were women.

TABLE 11.—*Boots and shoes—per cent distribution of men, women, and children, by states, territories, and geographic divisions: 1905.*

STATE OR TERRITORY.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.
United States	64.3	32.8	2.9
North Atlantic division	65.8	32.3	1.9
Maine	70.9	28.9	0.2
New Hampshire	64.7	33.6	1.7
Massachusetts	66.0	32.3	1.7
Connecticut	78.1	21.9	.....
New York	66.3	31.7	2.0
New Jersey	58.0	37.8	4.2
Pennsylvania	61.2	31.9	6.9
South Atlantic division	57.4	36.9	5.7
Maryland	56.6	37.8	5.6
North Carolina	88.9	.....	11.1
North Central division	57.8	35.5	6.7
Ohio	56.7	38.1	5.2
Indiana	66.7	29.1	4.2
Illinois	58.5	35.1	6.4
Michigan	63.4	33.3	3.3
Wisconsin	64.9	28.5	6.6
Minnesota	65.8	33.0	1.2
Iowa	60.1	37.6	2.3
Missouri	55.3	31.8	12.9
South Central division	91.7	2.1	6.2
Louisiana	92.0	4.0	4.0
Texas	91.3	.....	8.7
Western division	76.1	23.5	0.4
Washington	100.0	.....	.....
California	74.8	24.8	0.4
All other states and territories	54.9	33.0	12.1

The South Atlantic division had the largest proportion of women. The North Central division ranked second in this respect and first in the relative number of children. Over nine-tenths of all the wage-earners in the South Central division and over three-fourths of those in the Western division were men.

The states leading in the proportion of women were Ohio, New Jersey, Maryland, Iowa, and Illinois. Missouri is prominent for a large proportion of children and a small proportion of men.

The presence of a large proportion of women has a tendency to reduce the average for the weekly earnings of all wage-earners. In spite of this tendency the average earnings of all wage-earners engaged in the production of boots and shoes, as well as those of each class of workers—men, women, and children—were greater than the corresponding averages for all industries.

In the Western division the largest number of men received from $15 to $20 for the week's work. In the two Northern divisions the largest numbers were paid from $12 to $15, but almost as many were paid from $15 to $20. In the Southern divisions comparatively few received over $15.

COTTON GOODS.

Of the plants engaged in the manufacture of cotton goods, those of medium or large size furnished the most reliable returns concerning classified earnings, as these establishments keep the most accurate pay rolls. The statistics that follow are based upon the data presented in these selected schedules, and therefore for the most part deal with the most nearly representative establishments engaged in the industry in the various sections of the country. This fact renders the comparisons of far greater value than would be the case if numerous small establishments were included, since such establishments are often conducted under conditions not at all typical of the entire industry in the section of the country in which they are located.

TABLE 12.—*Cotton goods—all establishments and greatest number of wage-earners, compared with number of establishments and wage-earners, selected for classified earnings, by states and geographic divisions: 1905.*

STATE.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		WAGE-EARNERS.		
	Total number.	Number selected for classified earnings.	Greatest number employed at any one time during the year, all establishments.	Number in specified week, selected establishments.	
				Total.	Per cent of greatest number in all establishments.
United States	1,077	525	351,415	202,211	57.5
North Atlantic division	495	262	204,423	133,361	65.2
Maine	15	7	13,539	4,666	34.5
New Hampshire	25	5	21,281	10,117	47.5
Massachusetts	142	109	100,982	85,353	84.5
Rhode Island	73	42	23,712	13,854	58.4
Connecticut	49	20	13,947	7,499	53.8
New York	30	9	9,707	1,330	13.7
New Jersey	17	10	5,764	3,154	54.7
Pennsylvania	144	60	15,491	7,388	47.7
South Atlantic division	454	215	116,805	56,494	48.4
Maryland	12	4	4,254	2,799	65.8
North Carolina	212	106	42,142	20,830	49.4
South Carolina	127	62	42,950	20,933	48.7
Georgia	103	43	27,459	11,932	43.5
North Central division	5	4	1,596	1,052	65.9
Indiana	5	4	1,596	1,052	65.9
South Central division	76	30	18,089	8,559	47.3
Tennessee	16	6	2,816	1,557	55.3
Alabama	46	19	12,834	5,995	46.7
Mississippi	14	5	2,439	1,007	41.3
All other states	[1]47	[2]14	10,502	2,745	26.1

[1] Includes Arkansas, 2; California, 1; Delaware, 1; Illinois, 2; Kentucky, 4; Louisiana, 3; Missouri, 1; Ohio, 3; Texas, 13; Vermont, 4; Virginia, 10; Wisconsin, 3.

[2] Includes Arkansas, 1; Illinois, 1; Kentucky, 2; Louisiana, 1; Ohio, 1; Texas, 2; Vermont, 2; Virginia, 2; Wisconsin, 2.

Of the total number of establishments in the United States manufacturing cotton goods at the census of 1905, almost one-half were selected for the tabulation of classified weekly earnings. The number of wage-earners employed in these establishments comprised

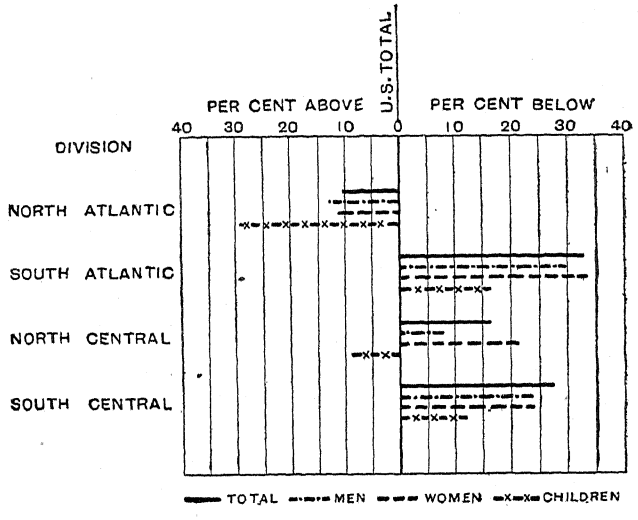
57.5 per cent of the greatest number employed at any one time in all establishments in this industry. The North Atlantic and the North Central divisions are represented by nearly two-thirds of their wage-earners, a proportion larger than that of any other division. Of individual states in the North Atlantic division, Massachusetts leads with over four-fifths, and Rhode Island, New Jersey, and Connecticut follow with little more than one-half. The proportion shown for the other important cotton manufacturing states except Maine, North and South, approaches 50 per cent. The only state for which the statistics can not be said to be representative is New York; not one-seventh of its operatives are included.

As a rule cotton goods are produced on a much larger scale in the average mill in the North than in the average mill in the South. The numerous small yarn factories scattered through North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia are largely responsible for the wide difference. Many of these factories employ less than 100 operatives, and the wage-earners are for the most part women and children. In the North, on the other hand, the manufacture of cotton yarns is concentrated in a comparatively few mills, and some of these are of the largest size. For each geographic division of the country, however, the establishments that were selected for the study of classified earnings are representative of all the plants within the area, so far as the conditions that govern the earnings of operatives are concerned, and figures for the establishments within the limits of each section are comparable.

Table 71 shows that during the representative week of the establishments selected, the average earnings for all classes of operatives engaged in the production of cotton goods in the United States were $6.47. For the men, the average was $7.71; for the women, $6.03; and for the children, $3.21. In the case of both the men and the women the greatest number earned between $6 and $7. While the proportion of women in this group was greater than the proportion of the men, 17.4 per cent of the men and only 4.1 per cent of the women were reported as earning from $10 to $15. Three-fourths of the children earned less than $4, and nearly one-half (45.2 per cent) earned less than $3 per week.

In the tabulation of the classified earnings of each class of wage-earners, 8 of the states in the North Atlantic division are shown to have employed 67.9 per cent of the men, 73.4 per cent of the women, and 34.8 per cent of the children engaged in the manufacture of cotton goods. The division next in importance in number of wage-earners was the South Atlantic, which is shown as comprising 4 states, of which 3 are the states leading in the industry in the South. The children employed in the cotton mills of this division formed over one-half of all the children in the industry. The contrast between the cotton mills in these two divisions in the proportions that the men, women, and children formed of the total number of wage-earners employed in each division and in the distribution of each group of wage-earners according to amounts of earnings is most marked. In the establishments in the North Atlantic division 48.3 per cent of the operatives were men, 45.1 per cent were women, and 6.6 per cent were children; whereas in the South Atlantic division 45.1 per cent of the operatives were men, 30.5 per cent were women, and 24.4 per cent were children. In the North Atlantic division 77.7 per cent of the men received from $6 to $15, and their distribution among the six classes of earnings included within this range of rates was fairly uniform. In contrast to this is the earning capacity of the men in the cotton mills of the South Atlantic division, only 35.2 per cent of whom earned these amounts. A similar wide disparity is noticeable in the earnings of the women in the two sections of the country. Of the total number of women employed in the North Atlantic division, 70.5 per cent earned from $5 to $9, whereas in the South Atlantic division only 22.9 per cent received the like amounts. Of the large number of children employed in the latter division, 60.7 per cent earned less than $3, while in the former division only 15.2 per cent were returned in this group.

DIAGRAM 4.—*Classified weekly earnings, cotton goods—per cent that average earnings of all wage-earners, and of men, women, and children are above or below average for the United States, by geographic divisions: 1905.*



In the case of the 5 New England states shown separately in Table 71 there are no remarkable variations in the distribution of the men and the women among the different amounts of earnings. These states include the greatest centers for the manufacture of cotton goods, and the conditions regulating wages within their borders are fairly uniform. In the case of children there are some wider variations, due in large part to differences in the laws and usages concerning the employment of child labor.

When, however, New York, Pennsylvania, and New Jersey are compared with the New England

states some wide differences are observable. For instance, the average earnings of the men were considerably higher for New Jersey than for any of the New England states. This is due to the inclusion in the selected establishments for New Jersey of several large thread factories which spin the finest counts of yarn, and hence require a highly skilled class of wage-earners in nearly every department. In like manner differences in the kinds of products manufactured account for a number of variations observable in the distribution by classes of earnings of the men and the women in New York and Pennsylvania and those in the New England states.

Specialization in the manufacture of the various products of the cotton fiber is marked. Some factories confine themselves to the production of cotton yarns; others make only plain cotton cloths for printing and converting; others produce twills and sateens and fancy woven fabrics that require the finer counts of yarn; while others manufacture other varieties of the products of the industry. It is evident that mills that produce fine woven goods must employ a higher grade of skill than those that spin coarse counts of yarn. The finer grade of goods forms a much larger proportion of the total product of the cotton industry in the North than in the South, and it follows that the percentage of skilled labor in the former section of the country is necessarily greater than that in the latter. Thus, while Table 71 shows that the earnings of all the cotton mill operatives in the New England states were much higher than those of the wage-earners in the cotton mills of the South, it does not furnish data for a comparative study of the earnings of operatives employed in the production of the same grade of goods in these two sections. Such a comparison is presented in Table 13, which shows the earnings of the men, women, and children employed as wage-earners in selected establishments engaged in the production of cotton yarns, or in the manufacture of plain cloths for printing and converting.

The average weekly earnings of the men in the 11 establishments selected to represent the production of cotton yarns in New England amounted to $8.22, or $3.10 more than the average for the men employed in the 45 selected establishments manufacturing the same products in the Southern states. In the case of women the average weekly earnings in the same establishments in New England were $5.88, or $2.12 more than the average for operatives of this class in the selected mills of the South. The children employed in the northern mills earned on an average $4.60 a week, which was $2.06 more than the average earnings of the children in the southern mills shown in the table.

In the 45 southern mills producing cotton yarn, nearly one-third (31.7 per cent) of the total number of men employed earned from $4 to $5 during the representative week reported, and over one-half (57.1 per cent) earned less than $5. In the northern mills, on the other hand, the marked concentration began in the group of wages ranging from $6 to $7 and continued through the two succeeding groups; these three groups, covering the operatives earning from $6 to $9, contained 44.9 per cent of the total number of men employed.

TABLE 13.—*Comparison of classified earnings in selected establishments manufacturing cotton yarns and plain cloths for printing and converting, in New England and the Southern states: 1905.*

	COTTON YARNS.		PLAIN CLOTHS FOR PRINTING AND CONVERTING.	
	New England states.	Southern states.	New England states.	Southern states.
Number of establishments	11	45	17	11
Average weekly earnings:				
All wage-earners	$8.93	$3.95	$7.62	$4.16
Men 16 years and over	$8.22	$5.12	$8.52	$5.14
Women 16 years and over	$5.88	$3.76	$7.23	$3.77
Children under 16 years	$4.60	$2.54	$4.45	$2.73
Wage-earners and earnings for selected week:				
Total number	6,949	6,606	16,775	6,508
Total earnings	$48,178	$26,087	$127,787	$27,047
Men 16 years and over—				
Number	3,456	2,644	8,157	3,102
Earnings	$28,403	$13,546	$69,477	$15,930
Per cent distribution—				
Less than $3	6.6	8.1	0.9	14.5
$3 to $4	2.7	17.3	2.1	14.3
$4 to $5	6.2	31.7	4.2	18.4
$5 to $6	8.6	16.4	8.5	20.9
$6 to $7	19.4	12.7	15.0	11.3
$7 to $8	15.3	4.6	13.8	7.5
$8 to $9	10.2	2.9	13.3	5.4
$9 to $10	7.0	2.5	12.5	4.2
$10 to $12	6.6	1.2	16.5	1.3
$12 to $15	7.6	1.6	9.2	0.7
$15 to $20	8.1	0.8	2.7	0.8
$20 to $25	1.2	[1]	1.2	0.6
$25 and over	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
Women 16 years and over—				
Number	2,891	2,029	7,818	1,805
Earnings	$17,007	$7,623	$56,547	$6,813
Per cent distribution—				
Less than $3	7.3	16.2	1.5	26.6
$3 to $4	6.3	40.5	5.4	22.4
$4 to $5	10.2	29.9	9.3	23.6
$5 to $6	15.8	8.7	14.9	19.7
$6 to $7	25.1	3.6	15.1	5.1
$7 to $8	18.5	1.0	17.4	1.9
$8 to $9	10.6	0.1	15.4	0.6
$9 to $10	4.2	[1]	12.2	.....
$10 to $12	2.0	.....	8.7	.....
$12 to $15	[1]	.....	0.1	0.1
$15 and over	.....	.....	[1]	.....
Children under 16 years—				
Number	602	1,933	800	1,601
Earnings	$2,768	$4,918	$3,563	$4,376
Per cent distribution—				
Less than $3	12.1	66.9	15.4	58.8
$3 to $4	25.7	26.1	31.9	25.0
$4 to $5	27.9	5.9	23.6	14.0
$5 to $6	15.1	1.1	11.6	1.8
$6 to $7	14.0	.....	11.7	0.3
$7 to $8	4.2	.....	3.8	0.1
$8 and over	1.0	.....	2.0	.....

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent

The comparatively large proportion of men in the wage groups from $9 upward in the New England spinning mills was due in large part to the size of the mills. The large number of wage-earners employed in the northern mills made necessary a numerous supervisory force of boss spinners, assistant foremen, and overseers, whose remuneration was considerably higher than that of the ordinary operative; whereas in the southern mills, the supervisory force was small and often consisted of the owners, who were not reported as wage-earners.

Of the women employed in the southern spinning mills, 56.7 per cent earned less than $4 during the week reported for the selected establishments, while in the northern mills over one-fourth of the total number earned from $6 to $7, and 43.6 per cent earned from $6 to $8.

Children formed a much larger proportion of the total number of wage-earners in the southern spinning mills than in the northern. Out of 6,606 operatives reported by the 45 southern mills, 1,933, or 29.3 per cent, were children, while of the total number employed in the New England mills, only 602, or 8.7 per cent, were under 16 years of age. Of the large proportion of children employed in the southern mills, over two-thirds (66.9 per cent) earned less than $3 per week and 93.1 per cent received less than $4. In the New England mills, on the other hand, 53.7 per cent of the total number of children earned from $3 to $5, over one-half of the number receiving these rates of earnings being paid from $4 to $5, while 34.2 per cent of the total number of children employed earned $5 or more.

In the spinning mills of New England the average weekly earnings of an average wage-earning unit, embodying all grades of skill, both sexes, and all ages, were $6.93, whereas in the Southern states the average for such an imaginary unit was $3.95, or $2.98 less than the amount paid in New England.

For the manufacture of plain cloths for printing and converting only those mills were selected that performed all the processes from the first treatment of the raw cotton to the completion of the finished product. It was possible therefore to obtain data relative to conditions of manufacture that, so far as the processes and kind of machinery employed were concerned, were necessarily similar for the two sections of the country shown. A comparison of the weekly earnings of each class of wage-earners employed in the North and the South in the production of this grade of cotton goods is, therefore, highly significant, indicating as it does the difference between the two sections in the cost of the labor required for the production of the same class of cotton goods.

In New England the average weekly earnings of the wage-earners in the 17 factories shown in Table 13 were $8.52 for men, $7.23 for women, and $4.45 for children. These averages present marked contrasts to those for the 11 mills in the South, in which men earned an average of only $5.14 weekly; women, only $3.77; and children, only $2.73. When the average earnings for a composite wage-earner representing all grades of skill, different ages, and both sexes, are computed for the two sections, the difference between the labor cost in the production of the class of goods under consideration is still further accentuated. In the mills in the North the average weekly earnings were $7.62, or $3.46 more than the average for the mills in the South. A leading cause for this disparity lies in the fact that in the 11 southern mills children formed nearly one-fourth (24.6 per cent) of the total number of operatives employed, while in the 17 northern mills they formed not quite one-twentieth (4.8 per cent) of the total number.

For the southern mills the concentration of men is shown to have been in the lowest four groups of earnings, and only 31.9 per cent received $6 and over, whereas in the northern mills 84.3 per cent received $6 and over. In the earnings of women an even wider disparity appears, for while 68.9 per cent of the number employed in the northern mills received $6 or over, only 7.7 per cent of those in the southern mills were equally fortunate. In this connection it is noteworthy that over one fourth (27.6 per cent) of the total number of women in the northern mills earned from $8 to $10, while only six-tenths of 1 per cent of women in the southern mills earned from $8 to $9.

The earnings of children in the southern mills evidently were extremely low, since 58.8 per cent of the number shown in the table received less than $3. In the case of the northern mills the principal concentration occurred in the two groups of earnings from $3 to $5, for which 55.5 per cent of the total number of children were reported.

GLASS.

There is a great difference in the number of wage-earners engaged in the manufacture of glass at different seasons of the year. In 1905 the average number employed during April was 74,316 and the average for July was 28,246. The greatest number employed at any one time during the year was 87,586.

The average number of wage-earners employed in all establishments during the entire year was 63,969, and of this total the number reported for the specified week by the establishments for which statistics of classified earnings are presented forms 56.9 per cent. It is probable that in the majority of cases, the week for which the detailed statement of earnings was furnished was a week during the busy season of the year, and therefore in Table 14 a comparison is made between the greatest number of wage-earners employed at any one time in all establishments and the number employed in the factories included for the specified week.

While glass factories were in operation in a number of the states, the industry was largely centered in New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois. The greatest number of wage-earners employed in the factories in these states at any one time during the year was 70,126, or 80.1 per cent of the greatest number employed in all states. In the statistics of classified earnings, however, the state of Illinois is not given proper weight in determining the general average earnings for the United States, since only a small proportion of the number employed in the state is included.

TABLE 14.—*Glass—all establishments and greatest number of wage-earners, compared with number of establishments and wage-earners, selected for classified earnings, by states and geographic divisions: 1905.*

STATE.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		WAGE-EARNERS.		
	Total number.	Number selected for classified earnings.	Greatest number employed at any one time during the year, all establishments.	Number in specified week, selected establishments.	
				Total.	Per cent of greatest number in all establishments.
United States	399	171	87,586	36,368	41.5
North Atlantic division	176	79	40,341	19,467	48.3
Massachusetts	4	3	998	978	98.0
New York	28	12	4,142	2,348	56.7
New Jersey	22	5	7,358	1,655	22.5
Pennsylvania	122	59	27,843	14,486	52.0
South Atlantic division	45	22	6,104	2,735	44.8
Maryland	6	3	995	634	63.7
West Virginia	39	19	5,109	2,101	41.1
North Central division	161	66	37,978	13,700	36.1
Ohio	37	12	11,130	3,393	30.5
Indiana	96	42	17,029	7,531	44.2
Illinois	13	3	6,766	886	13.1
Missouri	6	3	1,886	986	52.3
Kansas	9	6	1,167	904	77.5
All other states	[1] 17	[2] 4	3,163	466	14.7

[1] Includes California, 4; Colorado, 1; Delaware, 1; Georgia, 1; Indian Territory, 1; Michigan, 2; South Carolina, 1; Tennessee, 1; Virginia, 4; Wisconsin, 1.
[2] Includes California, 1; Michigan, 1; Tennessee, 1; Virginia, 1.

Most of the occupations in the industry are well-defined and frequently the rates of wages are established by agreement. The practice of paying by the piece prevails largely, especially in the case of skilled workmen. The degree of skill and the amount of physical endurance required of the operatives, and consequently their earnings, depend to a great extent on the class of products made. In some branches of the industry machinery is used extensively. Naturally relative efficiency, application, lost time, and other factors that affect the earnings in all industries should be taken into consideration in a study of the statistics.

The manipulation of the "metal" is performed almost exclusively by men. In some branches of the industry, especially in the production of small ware, women and children are employed as helpers and in decorating, assorting, selecting, and packing the finished products.

The proportions of men and children employed in the glass factories were large and the proportion of women was small in comparison with the corresponding proportions for the wage-earners in all manufacturing establishments in the United States. The percentages for all industries were 77.6 for men, 19.5 for women, and 2.9 for children; those for glass are shown in Table 15.

TABLE 15.—*Glass—per cent distribution of men, women, and children, by states and geographic divisions: 1905.*

STATE.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.
United States	86.7	4.7	8.6
North Atlantic division	86.7	4.3	9.0
Massachusetts	86.8	10.5	2.7
New York	90.8	4.0	5.2
New Jersey	86.5	2.0	11.5
Pennsylvania	86.0	4.3	9.7
South Atlantic division	83.1	7.3	9.6
Maryland	85.2	1.9	12.9
West Virginia	82.4	8.9	8.7
North Central division	87.5	4.7	7.8
Ohio	79.5	8.3	12.2
Indiana	90.5	3.6	5.9
Illinois	77.4	3.2	19.4
Missouri	95.6	1.0	3.4
Kansas	94.1	5.7	0.2
All other states	80.2	6.9	12.9

The proportion of men among the wage-earners was largest in Missouri and smallest in the neighboring state of Illinois. This difference is explained in part by the fact that window glass and similar products, in the manufacture of which men are employed almost exclusively, were made in Missouri, while Illinois is represented in the industry only by establishments producing the smaller wares and employing women and children to a greater extent.

In the latter state almost one-fifth of all the wage-earners in the glass factories were children. This class formed over one-eighth of all the glassworkers in Maryland, a state with establishments manufacturing bottles and jars, in the production of which the proportion of children employed is large. New Jersey also, making such products exclusively, had a large proportion of children.

The largest proportion of women is shown for Massachusetts, in which state 2 out of the 3 establishments made tableware, thus furnishing a considerable amount of work that is suitable for women.

The distribution of the women and children in the various glass producing states differs considerably from that of the total number of glassworkers. Both classes were relatively numerous in Ohio and relatively small in Indiana, while in Pennsylvania the proportion of children was large and that of women small.

It is interesting to note that the states with a large proportion of women were the states with the greatest number of wage-earners in the branch of the industry manufacturing tableware and similar products, and the states with a small proportion either had no establishment making tableware or had comparatively few wage-earners in this branch of the industry.

Of the 25 selected industries for which statistics are given by states, territories, and geographic divisions, in Table 71, glass was first in average earnings of the

men employed during the specified week and fourth in the earnings of the children. In the amount paid to women only 1 industry, that of iron and steel, blast furnaces, was lower.

The average earnings of the wage-earners employed in the selected establishments during the specified week were highest in Kansas, with Illinois and West Virginia following in rank. Massachusetts, Missouri, Indiana, and New York were the only states with earnings less than the average for all of the selected establishments.

The difference in the earnings in Kansas and Massachusetts is explained in part by the difference in the class of products manufactured. The establishments in the former state made a specialty of window and blown glass ware, products for which the highest earnings were reported; while those in the latter state manufactured principally tableware, lamps, etc., products for which the lowest wages prevailed. Another partial explanation may be found in the larger proportion of men employed in Kansas.

Since men predominated in the industry and their earnings were much greater than the earnings of women and children, it is not surprising to find that the groups of states at the extremes in rank were the same for men as for all wage-earners. The order of the states of high rank, however, differs in that Illinois held first place, with West Virginia and Kansas following.

Pennsylvania, Massachusetts, and New York, states of the North Atlantic division, led in the average earnings of the women employed, while Illinois, Indiana, and Missouri, of the North Central division, led in the averages for children.

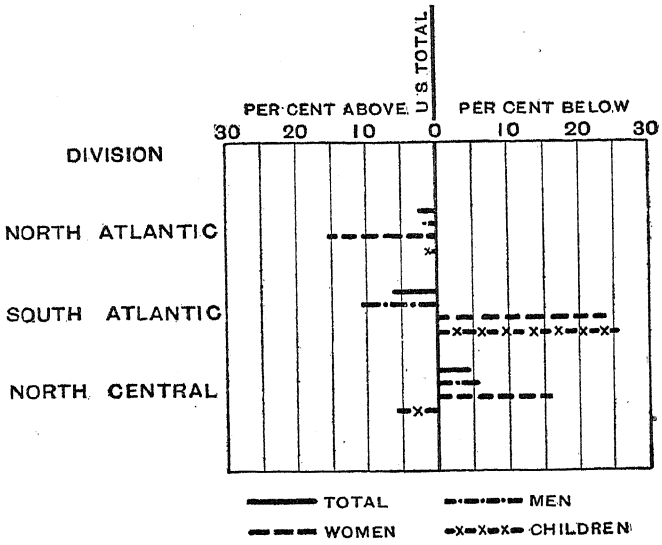
In the South Atlantic division the earnings were relatively high for men and low for women and children; in the North Atlantic division they were a little above the average for men and children and high for women; and in the North Central division they were below the average for men, low for women, and high for children.

The glass industry was foremost among the 25 selected industries in the concentration of men at the highest amount of earnings.

Of the 3 geographic divisions shown, the South Atlantic is credited with the greatest proportion of men at the highest amounts of earnings. This fact is not so significant as might be supposed, however, for only 2 states and a comparatively small number of wage-earners are included. The least concentration at the higher amounts is shown for the North Atlantic division, in which over one-half of the men in the industry were employed. The average earnings for this division, however, were exceeded only by those for the South Atlantic states.

While for each division the median group of earnings for men was $10 to $12, the median for women varied, being $5 to $6 for the North Atlantic division, $4 to $5 for the North Central, and $3 to $4 for the South Atlantic.

DIAGRAM 5.—*Classified weekly earnings, glass—per cent that average earnings of all wage-earners, and of men, women, and children are above or below average for the United States, by geographic divisions: 1905.*



For children the median was $3 to $4 for the South Atlantic division, and $4 to $5 for the other divisions. The medians for children in the North Central and the North Atlantic divisions were greater than the medians for women in the North Central and the South Atlantic divisions.

The largest proportion of men at the highest amount was reported for Illinois. Kansas, another of the North Central states, ranked next, while Missouri, a third state in the division, was lowest in rank in this respect, although its median was higher than that of Illinois. These facts may be explained in part by the absence in Missouri of establishments making bottles and jars, in which branch of the industry the proportion of high earnings is large, and the absence in Illinois of factories making window and other plate glass, products commanding higher average earnings but with comparatively few wage-earners at the highest amount. West Virginia was the only state with a median of earnings of at least $12.

Many kinds of glass are produced, and naturally the requirements and the earnings of the operators in the various factories depend to a great extent upon the class of products manufactured. Since this is the case, statistics for the establishments are presented in 3 groups, the classification of the factories being as follows: (1) Those engaged primarily in the manufacture of window, plate, and other varieties of cast and rolled sheet glass; (2) those that manufacture bottles and jars; (3) those that make a specialty of tableware, lamps, chimneys, lantern globes, electric and opal ware, and cut glass.

The bottle and jar branch of the industry was the most widespread. All except 2 of the states were reported as engaged in manufacturing bottles and jars, and in 5 states—New Jersey, Maryland, Virginia,

Tennessee, and California—all the glass factories were producing an output of this class. Tableware glass and similar products were reported as the specialty of the establishment in Michigan. Both tableware and bottle glass were made in Massachusetts and Illinois, while tableware and window glass were produced in Missouri. All three classes of products were reported for 6 states—New York, Pennsylvania, West Virginia, Ohio, Indiana, and Kansas.

TABLE 16.—*Glass—average weekly earnings and per cent distribution of wage-earners—men, women, and children—by classified weekly earnings, and by class of products: 1905.*

	Total.	Window, plate, and other cast and rolled sheet glass.	Bottles and jars.	Tableware, lamps, chimneys, globes, opal ware, and cut glass.
Number of establishments	171	[1] 61	[2] 64	[3] 46
Average weekly earnings:				
All wage-earners	$12.82	$14.94	$13.14	$10.41
Men 16 years and over	$14.10	$15.02	$14.80	$12.18
Women 16 years and over	$5.08	$6.07	$4.81	$5.11
Children under 16 years	$4.22	$5.83	$4.31	$4.03
Wage-earners and earnings for selected week:				
Total number	36,368	12,209	11,903	12,256
Total earnings	$466,343	$182,349	$156,428	$127,566
Men 16 years and over—				
Number	31,510	12,099	10,011	9,400
Earnings	$444,361	$181,701	$148,152	$114,508
Per cent distribution—				
Less than $3	1.8	0.2	2.4	3.2
$3 to $4	2.5	0.3	4.8	2.7
$4 to $5	4.7	0.4	7.0	7.7
$5 to $6	5.3	0.3	8.6	8.1
$6 to $7	5.4	1.3	8.7	7.1
$7 to $8	5.8	4.4	7.9	5.4
$8 to $9	6.2	7.6	6.0	4.7
$9 to $10	10.6	14.8	9.0	7.1
$10 to $12	12.8	21.4	5.5	9.4
$12 to $15	11.5	15.9	4.7	13.1
$15 to $20	10.9	12.8	5.1	14.8
$20 to $25	7.5	7.6	4.7	10.5
$25 and over	15.0	13.0	25.6	6.2
Women 16 years and over—				
Number	1,721	27	258	1,436
Earnings	$8,738	$164	$1,241	$7,333
Per cent distribution—				
Less than $3	9.9	.....	9.3	10.2
$3 to $4	21.7	3.7	20.9	22.2
$4 to $5	25.0	14.8	28.7	24.6
$5 to $6	14.7	11.1	26.7	12.6
$6 to $7	11.7	59.3	7.4	11.6
$7 to $8	6.7	.....	1.9	7.7
$8 to $9	3.5	11.1	1.2	3.8
$9 to $10	2.9	.....	0.4	3.3
$10 to $12	1.7	.....	1.5	1.7
$12 to $15	1.4	.....	1.2	1.5
$15 and over	0.8	.....	0.8	0.8
Children under 16 years—				
Number	3,137	83	1,634	1,420
Earnings	$13,244	$484	$7,035	$5,725
Per cent distribution—				
Less than $3	13.0	2.4	9.6	17.5
$3 to $4	30.4	12.1	30.5	31.4
$4 to $5	30.1	4.8	36.0	24.7
$5 to $6	14.8	22.9	13.1	16.2
$6 to $7	9.0	51.8	6.7	9.3
$7 to $8	1.2	2.4	2.1	0.1
$8 and over	1.5	3.6	2.0	0.8

[1] Includes Indiana, 12; Kansas, 3; Missouri, 2; New York, 4; Ohio, 2; Pennsylvania, 29; West Virginia, 9.
[2] Includes California, 1; Illinois, 2; Indiana, 20; Kansas, 1; Maryland, 3; Massachusetts, 1; New Jersey, 5; New York, 5; Ohio, 4; Pennsylvania, 15; Tennessee, 1; Virginia, 1; West Virginia, 5.
[3] Includes Illinois, 1; Indiana, 10; Kansas, 2; Massachusetts, 2; Michigan, 1; Missouri, 1; New York, 3; Ohio, 6; Pennsylvania, 15; West Virginia, 5.

The number of wage-earners is quite evenly distributed among the three groups, the percentages being 33.7 for the factories producing tableware glass, 33.6 for those manufacturing window and plate glass, and 32.7 for those making bottles and jars. The corresponding percentages for the earnings for the week are 27.4, 39.1, and 33.5. It is seen, therefore, that the variation in proportional earnings was considerable. Although the group of establishments producing tableware glass employed the greatest number of wage-earners, they paid the smallest amount in earnings.

Men formed over three-fourths of the wage-earners in each of the three groups of establishments. The excess of men was most pronounced in the manufacture of window and sheet glass, in which branch of the industry the women and children formed less than 1 per cent.

The greatest number of women—more than four-fifths of all the women glassworkers—were employed in factories making tableware glass and similar products. The number of children in these establishments was almost as great as the number of women. The largest number of children was reported for the production of bottles and jars. The children in this branch of the industry formed over one-half of all the children employed in the manufacture of glass products.

Since the average earnings for men are so much greater than the averages for women and children, it is not surprising that the order of the three branches of the industry for average earnings should follow that for the proportion of men employed.

The median for men was between $10 and $12 for the entire industry and for each branch except that producing bottles and jars. Although the establishments manufacturing such products reported the largest proportion of men at the highest rate of earnings, the median was low, being between $9 and $10. In this branch of the industry blowers and gatherers were pieceworkers and were paid high rates, but the number of wage-earners receiving lower earnings was larger proportionately than the number of such employees in the other branches of glassmaking.

In the case of women and children the median was highest for the wage-earners making window and other sheet glass. There were only 27 women reported as engaged in this branch of glassmaking, but none received over $9 for the week, although in each of the other branches a few women received $15 and over.

IRON AND STEEL, BLAST FURNACES.

Under the classification iron and steel, blast furnaces, 190 establishments were reported as in operation in the United States at the census of 1905. The returns of 82 of these, or 43.2 per cent of the total number, furnished, in satisfactory form, data relating to the weekly earnings of the wage-earners employed. The distribution of these 82 establishments by states and geographic divisions, and the relative completeness with which they typify or represent conditions obtaining in the 190 establishments engaged in pig iron manufacture, are indicated in Table 17.

TABLE 17.—*Iron and steel, blast furnaces—all establishments and greatest number of wage-earners, compared with number of establishments and wage-earners, selected for classified earnings, by states and geographic divisions: 1905.*

STATE.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		WAGE-EARNERS.		
	Total number.	Number selected for classified earnings.	Greatest number employed at any one time during the year, all establishments.	Number in specified week, selected establishments.	
				Total.	Per cent of greatest number in all establishments.
United States	190	82	47,361	23,839	50.3
North Atlantic division	74	35	20,265	11,657	57.5
New York	9	6	2,127	1,114	52.4
Pennsylvania	65	29	18,138	10,543	58.1
South Atlantic division	10	5	1,384	748	54.0
Virginia	10	5	1,384	748	54.0
North Central division	48	25	10,013	6,013	60.1
Ohio	33	17	7,817	4,984	63.8
Michigan	11	5	1,517	508	33.5
Wisconsin	4	3	679	521	76.7
South Central division	32	7	8,698	2,104	24.2
Tennessee	13	3	2,103	490	23.3
Alabama	19	4	6,595	1,614	24.5
All other states	[1] 26	[2] 10	7,001	3,317	47.4

[1] Includes Colorado, 1; Connecticut, 2; Georgia, 4; Illinois, 4; Kentucky, 1; Maryland, 2; Massachusetts, 1; Minnesota, 1; Missouri, 2; New Jersey, 5; West Virginia, 3.
[2] Includes Connecticut, 1; Illinois, 2; Maryland, 2; Missouri, 1; New Jersey, 1; West Virginia, 3.

When it is considered that more than one-half of the greatest number of wage-earners engaged in the entire industry at any one time are covered by the selected returns summarized in the table, the representative character of the statistics presented becomes apparent. In fact, an even smaller proportion of the total number of returns, if judiciously distributed, would afford a sufficiently broad basis for the intelligent analysis of the weekly earnings in this industry, for the reason that the diversification in the products of blast furnaces is very slight, and consequently the returns for a relatively small number of establishments represent all the manufacturing processes peculiar to the industry and all the grades of skill required by them.

Local influences affecting weekly earnings that are peculiar to certain states or geographic divisions are amply covered in the distribution. In each of the leading iron producing states, with the exception of Alabama, more than one-half of the total number of wage-earners in the industry are included.

In the two leading states in pig iron manufacture, namely, Pennsylvania and Ohio, whose combined output was valued at 64 per cent of the total value of such products at the census of 1905, the proportion of wage-earners carried on the selected returns comprises nearly two-thirds of the total number employed in the selected establishments.

The manufacture of iron and steel, represented by the two classifications, "blast furnaces" and "steel works and rolling mills," has become one of the most localized of the leading branches of manufacture, and in certain neighborhoods it has been distinctly specialized. An important factor in bringing about these conditions in the production of pig iron is the increased use of coke as a fuel in blast furnaces. This employment of coke, which has practically supplanted the use of charcoal and anthracite as furnace fuel, has been followed logically by a concentration of the pig iron industry in the vicinity of the principal bituminous coal fields of the country.

This marked localization and specialization in the industry would seemingly tend toward similarity in conditions, methods, and practices, and promote such general harmony in the classification and pay of wage-earners as would make their average weekly earnings, at least in the same general locality, approximate a common level. An inspection of the statistics shows, however, a considerable range in the earnings, not only for the several geographic groups, but also for states in the same group. Numerous causes contribute in different degrees to this variation, one of the most important of which is the difference in the length of the working period. In many establishments the day is divided into two shifts of twelve hours each, while in others the division is into three periods, the turn or working day of the wage-earner being eight hours in length. Such a decided variation in the length of the working day in different plants naturally results in a substantial disparity between the earnings. Since the inquiry relating to earnings did not, in the returns from many blast furnaces, elicit definite information concerning the duration of a shift or turn, it was not practicable to make such eliminations as would render the establishments selected for consideration homogeneous in this respect.

Another factor that appreciably affects the earnings arises from the difference in the methods of disposing of the molten iron product after it has been drawn from the stack. Formerly the common practice was to cast on a sand bed. During recent years, however, many of the larger establishments have installed casting machines, which receive the molten metal from the furnace and automatically deliver it in the form of pig iron, thus eliminating much of the manual labor involved in the sand casting method. A further saving in the same class of labor is effected in many establishments by the delivery of the metal in a molten state to steel plants for use in Bessemer converters, open hearth furnaces, etc., thus eliminating entirely the process of casting. The number of men formerly required to operate a typical blast furnace has been still further reduced in many establishments by the use of ore handling machinery and mechanical charging devices, which render unnecessary the presence of operatives at the top of the stack.

The economy in manual labor effected through the introduction of each of these improved methods and

devices has been confined to that class of wage-earners receiving the lower rates of pay, so that the direct tendency has been to raise the average earnings of the wage-earners who are employed.

The adoption, however, of these and other improvements has not as yet become universal, so that a large percentage of the plants, and especially the smaller and the older ones, still employ the methods that require the services of a relatively large proportion of the wage-earners who receive the lower rates of pay.

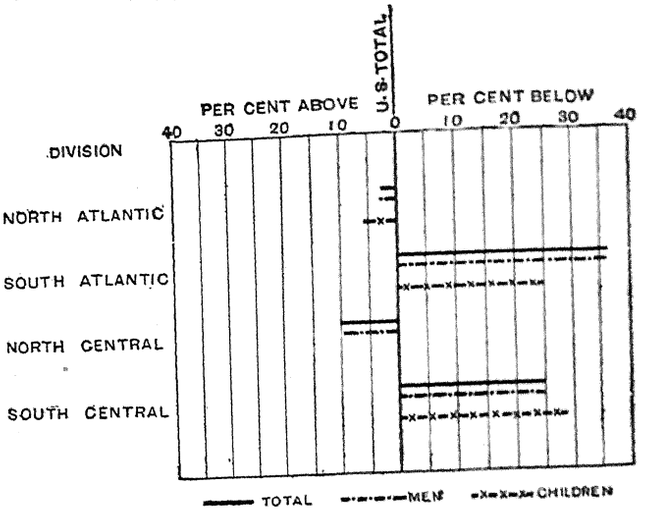
The presence of these modifying and mutually counteracting influences, which are peculiar to the pig iron industry, should therefore be kept in mind when comparisons between the various states and geographic groups are made.

The wage-earners employed in blast furnaces were almost exclusively men. In the selected establishments there were only 42 children and 1 woman among the 23,839 wage-earners employed during the specified week. It may be assumed, therefore, that the services performed by women and children were incidental and relatively of so little importance as to warrant their elimination from a consideration of average weekly earnings in the industry.

While the greatest number, 31 per cent, of the men employed in the blast furnaces of the United States received $10 to $12 for the representative week, 72.7 per cent, or nearly three-fourths of the total number, earned at least $10 for the week. More than two-fifths, therefore, received earnings of $12 per week or over, and the relatively large percentages at the higher rates of pay are reflected in the average weekly earnings, namely, $11.71, an amount only slightly less than the maximum limit of the group in which the greatest concentration occurs. Naturally the percentages at the lower amounts are small, and it is worthy of note in this connection that only about one-sixth of all the men employed in the industry received earnings of less than $9 per week.

The variations in the percentage distribution of men in Table 71 for certain of the geographic divisions as compared with that for the country as a whole, were slight, while in others they were pronounced. For example, the maximum concentration in the North Atlantic division was in the same group as that in which it occurred for the United States, while for the North Central division it was in the group next above, and in both the South Atlantic and the South Central divisions in the third group below. The fact that the weekly earnings in the United States closely approximate those for the North Atlantic and the North Central divisions results from the large proportion of men contributed by these divisions.

DIAGRAM 6.—*Classified weekly earnings, iron and steel, blast furnaces—per cent that average earnings of all wage-earners, and of men, women, and children are above or below the average for the United States, by geographic divisions: 1905.*



In the North Atlantic and the North Central divisions the average weekly earnings were substantially larger than those in the South Atlantic and the South Central divisions, and the concentration of men in the group within which the average earnings fell was more pronounced. For the North Atlantic division the greatest percentage of men in any wage group represents nearly one-third of the total number of men employed in the division, and for the North Central division it slightly exceeds this proportion; while for the South Atlantic division it covers but a little more than one-fourth, and for the South Central division less than one-fifth. The greater uniformity of the distribution of men among several groups of weekly earnings, and especially the relatively heavy proportions in the groups below that in which the maximum concentration occurs, which characterize the South Atlantic and the South Central divisions, are noteworthy. This condition indicates either that for a large majority of the men employed the range in the rates of wages was far more limited in the North Atlantic and the North Central divisions than in the South Atlantic and the South Central divisions, or that the wage-earners in the former divisions worked with greater steadiness and regularity, so that their actual weekly earnings more nearly approximated their weekly rates of wages. In view of the fact that negro labor was employed to a large extent in the South Atlantic and the South Central divisions, it is probable that the proportion of the fractional time put in by the average wage-earner was relatively much larger in these divisions than in the other divisions. This would result directly not only in reducing the average earnings but also in rendering

the per cent distribution of men by classified earnings less indicative of the range in rates of wages.

Aside from the fact that the level of wage rates in the South Atlantic and the South Central divisions is substantially lower than that in the other divisions in practically all branches of manufacture, another factor that accounts measurably for the large difference in the average weekly earnings of men employed in the blast furnaces of the two sections lies in the more extensive introduction, in the North Atlantic and the North Central divisions as a whole, of labor saving appliances. Of the total pig iron production of the South Atlantic group of states at the census of 1905, 47 per cent was sand cast, and in the South Central division practically the entire output was handled in this manner. Of the total production of the North Atlantic division, 30 per cent was cast by machinery and 43 per cent was delivered in a molten condition to associated steel works or rolling mills, the process of casting being eliminated entirely for this proportion of the product. For the North Central division the corresponding percentages were 25 and 34. As previously pointed out, it is the relatively low-priced labor that is displaced through the introduction of these methods, and the direct result is to raise the average earnings per employee in the industry.

The showing for Michigan, in the North Central division, is worthy of note. The concentration of 38.4 per cent of men in one group of earnings indicates exceptional uniformity in the weekly rates of wages among the several establishments in the state. The position of Michigan in the pig iron industry of the country is unique. Its product at the census of 1905 consisted almost entirely of charcoal pig iron, and the furnaces of the state contributed nearly 60 per cent of the total product of this kind of iron in the United States. The marked localization of this branch of pig iron manufacture in the state, resulting in the use of practically identical methods in the several plants, naturally conduces to uniformity in rates of wages as well as in weekly earnings.

The difference between the average weekly earnings of men in Alabama and Tennessee shown in Table 71 is striking, because it occurs in adjoining states of the same geographic division. The average for men in Alabama is nearly one-third greater than the corresponding average for Tennessee, although the median group of earnings is only one group higher. But the proportion of wage-earners shown, of the total of the industry in these states, is less than one-fourth.

Pennsylvania and Ohio, the two states leading in the manufacture of pig iron, had a combined output valued at 64 per cent of the total value of such products at the census of 1905. Nearly two-thirds of all wage-earners employed in the selected establishments were reported for these states. The largest number of men in Pennsylvania received as weekly earnings from $10 to $12, while in Ohio the greatest number received from $12 to $15. Of the total number of men in Pennsylvania, 76.5 per cent received weekly earnings of $10 or over, while in Ohio the proportion earning equal amounts was 86.5 per cent. The proportion of men earning less than $7 per week was small in both states, namely, 3.4 per cent in Pennsylvania and 3.8 per cent in Ohio; these low earnings were probably due more to fractional service than to weekly wage rates approximating the earnings represented by these groups. Notable differences in the per cent distribution of men in the two states, however, occur in the proportions of those earning from $7 to $10. More than one-fifth, 20.1 per cent, of the total number employed in Pennsylvania received such amounts, while the earnings of less than one-tenth, 9.7 per cent, of the total number in Ohio fell within these limits. The wider range in weekly amounts of earnings in Pennsylvania, which results in the average weekly earnings per man being lower than those in Ohio, aside from numerous local variations in conditions which affect the averages not only for different states but also for different sections of the same state, is due chiefly to the larger proportion of small plants in the former state. This fact does not appear from the statistics presented, which indicate, on the contrary, larger plants for Pennsylvania, the average number of men employed per establishment being 362 in that state while in Ohio it was only 293. This showing results, however, from a preponderance of very large establishments in the former state. The 29 selected plants in Pennsylvania and the 17 in Ohio are typical, not only with respect to wage conditions but also with respect to size, of all the establishments in the two states; and an examination of the returns for these plants discloses a much wider range in point of size among the plants of Pennsylvania than among those of Ohio. For example, 69 per cent of the selected establishments in Pennsylvania employed less than 300 men, the proportion in Ohio was 64 per cent, while the number employing less than 100 men was three times as great in the former state as in the latter. On the other hand there were 3 establishments in Pennsylvania in which the number of men employed ranged between 700 and 2,200, while in Ohio there was only 1 establishment of similar size.

The level of weekly earnings throughout the iron district comprising western Pennsylvania and eastern Ohio, shows little variation among the individual plants that were similarly equipped and in which the length of the working day and other conditions were substantially the same. Furthermore, while it is true that the average weekly earnings were generally lower in the numerous small plants in Pennsylvania outside of the Pittsburg district, the converse proposition, namely, that the highest wages were paid in the very largest plants in the state, does not hold, there

being little variation in the average weekly earnings of the men employed in plants of medium or average size and those engaged in the largest establishments. Hence, while the preponderance of small plants in Pennsylvania tends to reduce the average weekly earnings in the state below the average in Ohio, no corresponding and counteracting influence arises from the similar preponderance of large plants in the state to raise it, and the slightly lower average weekly earnings in Pennsylvania follow.

TOBACCO, CIGARS AND CIGARETTES.

Of the 16,395 establishments, shown in Table 18, reported at the census of 1905 as engaged in this industry, 4,268 had no wage-earners. The number of establishments from which statements of earnings might be secured was therefore 12,127, and statistics for 74.5 per cent of these establishments are included in the report on classified weekly earnings. The wage-earners employed in the selected establishments during the specified week formed more than one-half of the greatest number employed in all establishments at any one time during the year and 62.2 per cent of the average number employed during the year. The industry is most widely distributed, and the data presented represent wage-earners in every state and territory.

The greatest proportion of wage-earners included in the statistics of classified earnings is shown for the South Central division, and the smallest proportion for the Western division. Among the states prominent in the industry the highest proportion, over nine-tenths, is for Massachusetts. Several states are represented by two-thirds or three-fourths and others by one-half of the greatest number employed.

Cumulative percentages for the United States show the earnings of the median group to have been $10 to $12 for men; $5 to $6 for women; and less than $3 for children.

A remarkable showing is that the average weekly earnings for men and children were higher in the South Atlantic division than in the North Atlantic. This was doubtless due in part to the high averages for hand work in Florida and to the large earnings in West Virginia. The Western division, however, showed the highest earnings of all.

In the manufacture of cigarettes machinery is used, and the processes are in the main accomplished by the agency of women and children. The earnings in many of the states are largely influenced by the manufacture of these products.

Generally states where machinery was used can be identified by the preponderance of women among the wage-earners; in the state of New York, however, the women, although constituting a large proportion, were not in the majority.

TABLE 18.—*Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes—all establishments and greatest number of wage-earners, compared with number of establishments and wage-earners, selected for classified earnings, by states, territories, and geographic divisions: 1905.*

STATE OR TERRITORY.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		WAGE-EARNERS.		
	Total number.	Number selected for classified earnings.	Greatest number employed at any one time during the year, all establishments.	Number in specified week, selected establishments.	
				Total.	Per cent of greatest number in all establishments.
United States	16,395	9,033	163,982	84,292	51.4
North Atlantic division	7,537	4,014	87,731	43,860	50.0
Maine	64	35	319	165	51.7
New Hampshire	45	29	396	77	19.4
Vermont	23	16	94	52	55.3
Massachusetts	348	250	4,190	3,886	92.7
Rhode Island	38	24	248	194	78.2
Connecticut	226	137	1,402	623	44.4
New York	3,475	1,709	38,102	18,369	48.2
New Jersey	544	276	7,062	4,695	66.5
Pennsylvania	2,774	1,538	35,918	15,799	44.0
South Atlantic division	826	461	25,966	13,088	50.4
Delaware	19	14	263	235	89.4
Maryland	340	207	3,630	1,709	47.1
District of Columbia	25	11	84	48	57.1
Virginia	95	53	5,224	2,510	48.0
West Virginia	79	48	1,311	803	61.3
North Carolina	16	8	1,100	981	89.2
South Carolina	7	6	515	223	43.3
Georgia	37	23	352	314	89.2
Florida	208	91	13,487	6,265	46.5
North Central division	6,824	3,868	42,116	22,717	53.9
Ohio	1,311	732	12,755	6,714	52.6
Indiana	536	317	3,125	1,861	59.6
Illinois	1,788	1,001	8,292	4,790	57.8
Michigan	696	394	6,639	2,933	44.2
Wisconsin	757	418	2,970	1,686	56.8
Minnesota	349	210	2,145	1,047	48.8
Iowa	440	258	2,588	1,167	45.1
Missouri	544	306	2,024	1,455	71.9
North Dakota	27	13	44	26	59.1
South Dakota	47	28	205	103	50.2
Nebraska	157	82	616	349	56.7
Kansas	172	109	713	586	82.2
South Central division	432	244	4,338	2,782	64.1
Kentucky	184	102	1,545	911	59.0
Tennessee	40	23	291	119	40.9
Alabama	32	22	211	136	64.5
Louisiana	[1] 26	[2] 11	1,687	1,236	73.3
Arkansas	20	16	67	65	97.0
Indian Territory	8	3	12	10	83.3
Oklahoma	39	18	85	46	54.1
Texas	83	49	440	259	58.9
Western division	[3] 776	[3] 446	3,831	1,845	48.2
Montana	44	32	122	112	91.8
Wyoming	12	7	34	23	67.6
Colorado	117	61	566	398	70.3
New Mexico	7	4	29	13	44.8
Arizona	11	7	90	70	77.8
Utah	27	16	190	52	27.4
Nevada	5	5	23	23	100.0
Idaho	17	12	61	52	85.2
Washington	[3] 103	[3] 65	326	189	58.0
Oregon	54	24	191	67	35.1
California	379	213	2,199	846	38.5

[1] Includes Mississippi, 4. [2] Includes Mississippi, 1. [3] Includes Alaska, 1.

In a comparison of earnings by states account must be taken of the well-known fact that wages of all kinds are usually greater in certain sections of the country, as in the Western states, because of a higher cost of living, different social and trade conditions, etc.

The variation in the proportions of wage-earners earning like amounts in the various states and terri-

tories is due, therefore, to the absence or presence of machinery, to the difference in the hours of labor, to the variation in the grades and styles of cigars and cigarettes manufactured, to the basis of payment—whether by the hour, week, or piece—and to social, commercial, and trades union conditions and restrictions.

TABLE 19.—*Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes—per cent distribution of wage-earners—men, women, and children—by geographic divisions: 1905.*

DIVISION.	NUMBER.			EARNINGS.		
	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.
United States	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North Atlantic	46.9	60.5	36.2	44.8	62.6	33.0
South Atlantic	16.7	13.6	19.2	17.9	12.2	22.1
North Central	30.9	21.0	33.8	31.1	21.1	32.6
South Central	2.2	4.3	8.8	2.0	3.4	9.7
Western	3.3	0.6	2.0	4.2	0.7	2.6

The greatest proportion of each class of wage-earners engaged in the production of cigars and cigarettes in the selected establishments was reported for the North Atlantic division. Nearly one-half of the men, almost two-thirds of the women, and over one-third of the children were employed in the states of this division. The North Central division was second in its proportions of the totals. The Western was last in the numbers of women and children and the South Central last in the number of men.

The North Atlantic division was predominant so far as influence upon the statistics for the United States is concerned, the North Central ranking next. New York, Pennsylvania, and New Jersey were the leading states in the North Atlantic division, and Ohio, Illinois, Michigan, and Indiana in the North Central.

TABLE 20.—*Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes—per cent distribution by class, of number and earnings of wage-earners in each geographic division: 1905.*

DIVISION.	NUMBER.			EARNINGS.		
	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.
United States	55.4	40.8	3.8	70.8	27.9	1.3
North Atlantic	49.9	47.4	2.7	63.9	35.2	0.9
South Atlantic	59.6	35.6	4.8	77.4	20.8	1.8
North Central	63.4	31.8	4.8	77.7	20.8	1.5
South Central	36.9	52.9	10.2	57.3	37.6	5.1
Western	84.4	12.1	3.5	92.5	6.4	1.1

The industry gives employment to a large number of women. Of the total number of wage-earners engaged in the production of cigars and cigarettes in the United States, only slightly more than one-half were men, over 40 per cent were women, and nearly 4 per cent were children. This proportion of women wage-earners is double that of the total for factories of all kinds in the United States. The Western division had the greatest proportion of men and the smallest proportion of women; the South Central, the smallest proportion of men and the greatest proportion of women and children. Most of the states for which a large proportion of women is shown are on the Atlantic seaboard, although Ohio and Michigan are quite prominent in this respect.

At the census of 1880 the average number of women returned was 22.7 per cent of the number of men; in 1890 it had increased to 40.7 per cent; in 1900, to 60.8 per cent; and in 1905, to 78.4 per cent. The increasing employment of women as wage-earners in this industry is due to the rapid extension of the use of machinery. The extent to which the employment of women has increased renders of interest a statistical presentation of the states in which they are in excess of men.

TABLE 21.—TOBACCO, CIGARS AND CIGARETTES—NUMBER AND EARNINGS OF MEN AND WOMEN EMPLOYED AS WAGE-EARNERS, IN SELECTED ESTABLISHMENTS, FOR STATES IN WHICH WOMEN ARE IN EXCESS OF MEN: 1905.

STATE.	NUMBER.					EARNINGS.				
			Women 16 years and over.					Women 16 years and over.		
	All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Total.	Per cent of total number of wage-earners.	Per cent in excess of number of men.	All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Amount.	Per cent of earnings of all wage-earners.	Per cent less or greater than earnings of men.
Total	33,618	13,311	18,393	54.7	38.2	$219,656	$119,082	$94,869	43.2	20.3—
Delaware	235	91	139	59.1	52.7	1,818	876	931	51.2	6.3+
Georgia	314	112	180	57.3	60.7	2,062	1,210	791	38.4	34.6—
Kentucky	911	323	493	54.1	52.6	5,731	3,039	2,420	42.2	20.4—
Louisiana and Mississippi	1,236	193	911	73.7	372.0	6,141	1,518	4,116	67.0	171.1+
New Jersey	4,695	1,414	3,025	64.4	113.9	30,673	13,730	16,267	53.0	18.5+
North and South Carolina	1,204	304	670	55.6	120.4	5,271	1,818	2,719	51.6	49.6+
Ohio	6,714	2,778	3,723	55.5	34.0	50,997	28,462	21,922	43.0	23.0—
Pennsylvania	15,799	7,370	7,745	49.0	5.1	104,316	63,436	39,142	37.5	38.3—
Virginia	2,510	726	1,507	60.0	107.6	12,647	4,993	6,561	51.9	31.4+

The statistics for classified weekly earnings give 11 states with more women than men employed during the week for which earnings were returned; of these states, 7 are shown in the general statistics as having a greater average number of women employed during the year. In 2 of the remaining states shown in Table 21, the average number of women employed during the year was nearly that of men. Pennsylvania had an average of 14,336 women and 14,387 men, and Delaware, 50 women and 56 men. The numbers for the two sexes are so nearly the same that it is not strange that the establishments selected for statistics of earnings happen to include more women than men. Kentucky, which is included among the states with an excess of women, had, according to the general report, an average of 491 women and 645 men. Michigan, however, which had 332 more women than men in the average number as shown in the general report, is not among the states having an excess as shown in the special report.

The excess of women over men among the wage-earners in the states shown in Table 21 ranged from 5.1 per cent in Pennsylvania to 372 per cent in Louisiana and Mississippi. The total excess was 38.2 per cent, but the earnings of the women were 20.3 per cent less than the earnings of men.

The states in which the percentage of difference in earnings was least marked are Delaware, New Jersey, Kentucky, and Ohio. The states in which the greatest disproportion occurred are Louisiana and Mississippi, North and South Carolina, Pennsylvania, Georgia, and Virginia.

TABLE 22.—*Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes—earnings of men and women in states grouped according to the proportion of women to men: 1905.*

[Only establishments in which 10 women or more were employed as wage-earners are included.]

	Number of states and territories.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.		WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.	
		Median group of earnings.	Average weekly earnings.	Median group of earnings.	Average weekly earnings.
Total	[1] 31	$10 to $12	$11.09	$5 to $6	$5.97
Women in excess of men	10	9 to 10	8.95	4 to 5	5.16
Women at least 40 per cent of men	6	10 to 12	10.70	6 to 7	6.98
Women less than 40 per cent of men	15	12 to 15	12.99	6 to 7	6.73

[1] Fifteen states and territories had less than 10 women wage-earners; 4 reported none.

It is evident that the earnings of both men and women were lowest in states where more women than men were employed. The largest earnings for men were in establishments where the number of women was less than 40 per cent of the number of men.

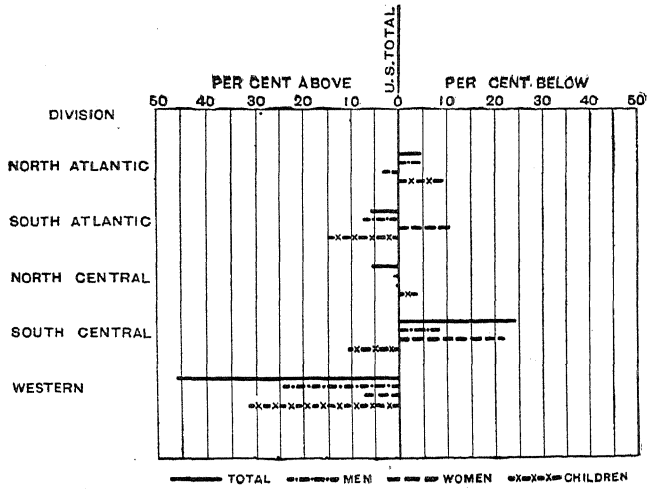
Whether the employment of women in cigar and cigarette factories lessens the earnings of men may be too intricate a problem to be completely solved by an analysis of general figures, but such an analysis is of some value. The large numbers for New York have great effect on the totals for the group of establishments in which women were less than 40 per cent of the men, for in this state the women numbered 93.1 per cent of the men.

TABLE 23.—*Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes—median groups and average earnings of wage-earners—men, women, and children—in states in which women are in excess of men: 1905.*

STATE.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.		WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.		CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.	
	Median group of earnings.	Average weekly earnings.	Median group of earnings.	Average weekly earnings.	Median group of earnings.	Average weekly earnings.
Delaware	$9 to $10	$9.63	$6 to $7	$6.70	Less than $3	$2.20
Georgia	10 to 12	10.80	4 to 5	4.39	Less than $3	2.77
Kentucky	9 to 10	9.41	4 to 5	4.91	Less than $3	2.86
Louisiana and Mississippi	7 to 8	7.87	4 to 5	4.52	$3 to $4	3.84
New Jersey	9 to 10	9.71	4 to 5	5.38	Less than $3	2.64
North and South Carolina	5 to 6	5.98	4 to 5	4.06	$3 to $4	3.19
Ohio	10 to 12	10.25	5 to 6	5.89	$3 to $4	2.88
Pennsylvania	8 to 9	8.61	4 to 5	5.05	Less than $3	2.54
Virginia	5 to 6	6.88	4 to 5	4.35	$3 to $4	3.95

Of the individual states having more women than men among the wage-earners, Georgia is shown with the greatest average earnings for men, and Ohio, with the next greatest, while the largest proportion of men in the higher groups of earnings was for Ohio. The men of North and South Carolina earned the least, as shown both by the average earnings and by the distribution of earnings by groups. Of the women, those in Delaware earned the most, and those in Ohio were second in rank, although their average earnings for the week were less by 81 cents. North and South Carolina showed the least earnings for women and Georgia the greatest proportion of women wage-earners at the lowest amount. (See Table 71.) The average earnings of children were greatest in Virginia, although the average for Louisiana and Mississippi was almost as large. The least average weekly earnings are shown for Delaware, each of the 5 children in that state being paid less than $3.

DIAGRAM 7.—*Classified weekly earnings, tobacco, cigars and cigarettes—per cent that average earnings of all wage-earners, and of men, women, and children are above or below average for the United States, by geographic divisions: 1905.*



Since 1880 there has been a decrease in the average number of children employed in the production of cigars and cigarettes. In that year the children formed 7.7 per cent of all wage-earners; at the census of 1890 the percentage was 3.8, while at the census of 1900 it was 3.4, and at the census of 1905, 3.9. While the decrease in proportion since 1880 is large, there was a slight retrogression at the census of 1905.

The greatest absolute number of children employed in the selected establishments is shown for the North Atlantic division; but the greatest proportion of children among all wage-earners in the industry was reported for the South Central division, the percentage being 10.2, which is more than double that of any other division. This percentage was due to the conditions in the states of Kentucky and Louisiana. Of the more prominent states, North and South Carolina had the greatest proportion, 19.1 per cent; Virginia was second with 11 per cent. The percentage for Louisiana was 10.7 and that for Kentucky 10.4.

The Western division had the smallest number of children, although relatively the number was greater than that for the North Atlantic division. Among the leading states with relatively few children were New York, with 1 per cent; New Jersey, with 5.5 per cent; and Pennsylvania, with 4.3 per cent.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

Classified weekly earnings.—Table 24 gives the proportion of wage-earners included in the statistics, together with the median group of earnings and the average weekly earnings for all wage-earners and for men, women, and children, by states, territories, and geographic divisions.

The ranking of states and territories by average earnings has the defect of giving undue weight to the numbers reported in the extreme groups of earnings, as "the average disregards the significance of the parts and aims to give expression to the whole in a single term."[1] Another method of ranking is by median groups; and, when, as frequently happens, several states or territories have the same median, by the greatest percentage above 50 accumulated within such group. This method shows rank according to earnings of at least one-half of the wage-earners. "It is far more important to know that one-half of the laboring class receive wages between $1.25 and $1.75 per day, than to know that the average of the total is $1.50."[1]

Two other methods might be utilized: (1) Calculation of the median so that an assumption could be made that it was at a definite point within the group; or (2) accumulation of the percentage of wage-earners nearest 50 per cent.

Both of these methods are unsatisfactory. According to the first the rather doubtful assumption must be made that the wage-earners are distributed uniformly throughout the group; the second has some of the disadvantages inherent in a showing by median groups. An example of the calculation of the median is as follows: Of the total number of men employed in the United States, 37.9 per cent received $12 or more, and 53.5 per cent received $10 or more; hence, in order to accumulate 50 per cent, to the 37.9 per cent receiving $12 or more must be added 12.1 per cent out of the 15.6 per cent included in the median group of $10 to $12; the remaining 3.5 per cent, forming a little over one-fifth (22.4 per cent) of the total in the group, falls below the median, which is therefore equal to $10 (the minimum for the group) plus 22.4 per cent of $2 (the amount covered by the group), or $10.45. It is very doubtful whether the result obtainable by this method would justify the labor involved in the computation.

[1] Twelfth Census, Employees and Wages, page XXV.

TABLE 24.—MEDIAN GROUPS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, ALL WAGE-EARNERS AND MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN, BY STATES, TERRITORIES, AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1905.

[At least one-half of all the wage-earners, or of men, women, or children, received earnings as great as, or greater than, the lowest earnings of the median group.]

STATE OR TERRITORY.	Per cent which number of all wage-earners included in statistics of weekly earnings forms of greatest number, all establishments.	MEDIAN GROUPS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.							
		All wage-earners.		Men 16 years and over.		Women 16 years and over.		Children under 16 years.	
		Median group of earnings.	Average weekly earnings.	Median group of earnings.	Average weekly earnings.	Median group of earnings.	Average weekly earnings.	Median group of earnings.	Average weekly earnings.
United States	47.0	$9 to $10	$10.06	$10 to $12	$11.16	$6 to $7	$6.17	$3 to $4	$3.46
North Atlantic division	50.0	9 to 10	10.11	10 to 12	11.41	6 to 7	6.56	3 to 4	3.81
New England	66.3	9 to 10	9.67	10 to 12	11.03	6 to 7	6.87	4 to 5	4.10
Maine	38.6	9 to 10	9.39	9 to 10	10.23	6 to 7	6.84	4 to 5	4.20
New Hampshire	37.8	8 to 9	9.04	9 to 10	10.03	6 to 7	6.99	4 to 5	4.04
Vermont	47.1	9 to 10	9.24	9 to 10	9.89	6 to 7	6.19	3 to 4	3.45
Massachusetts	84.2	9 to 10	9.68	10 to 12	11.15	6 to 7	6.91	4 to 5	4.20
Rhode Island	61.5	8 to 9	9.19	10 to 12	10.73	6 to 7	6.66	3 to 4	3.65
Connecticut	48.7	9 to 10	10.34	10 to 12	11.57	6 to 7	6.81	4 to 5	4.14
Southern North Atlantic	42.1	9 to 10	10.45	10 to 12	11.67	5 to 6	6.23	3 to 4	3.51
New York	40.0	9 to 10	10.40	10 to 12	11.79	6 to 7	6.54	3 to 4	3.64
New Jersey	43.5	9 to 10	10.41	10 to 12	11.75	5 to 6	6.03	3 to 4	3.55
Pennsylvania	43.9	9 to 10	10.51	10 to 12	11.53	5 to 6	5.68	3 to 4	3.46
South Atlantic division	41.1	6 to 7	7.31	7 to 8	8.39	4 to 5	4.42	Less than $3	2.74
Northern South Atlantic	42.5	8 to 9	8.90	9 to 10	10.02	4 to 5	4.82	Less than $3	3.05
Delaware	53.7	8 to 9	9.27	9 to 10	10.00	5 to 6	5.13	$3 to $4	3.67
Maryland	47.4	7 to 8	8.60	9 to 10	10.27	4 to 5	4.99	Less than $3	2.87
District of Columbia	60.4	10 to 12	11.16	10 to 12	11.87	5 to 6	5.12	$3 to $4	3.56
Virginia	30.4	6 to 7	7.69	7 to 8	8.47	3 to 4	3.95	3 to 4	3.05
West Virginia	46.0	9 to 10	10.52	9 to 10	11.00	4 to 5	5.12	3 to 4	3.67
Southern South Atlantic	39.8	5 to 6	5.69	5 to 6	6.57	3 to 4	3.99	Less than $3	2.65
North Carolina	45.7	4 to 5	4.96	5 to 6	5.92	3 to 4	3.60	Less than $3	2.58
South Carolina	42.7	4 to 5	4.68	5 to 6	5.47	3 to 4	3.84	Less than $3	2.79
Georgia	38.7	5 to 6	6.10	6 to 7	6.70	4 to 5	4.24	Less than $3	2.59
Florida	26.9	7 to 8	9.04	7 to 8	9.37	5 to 6	6.55	Less than $3	2.66
North Central division	48.1	10 to 12	10.62	10 to 12	11.44	5 to 6	5.64	$3 to $4	3.62
Eastern North Central	49.4	9 to 10	10.66	10 to 12	11.47	5 to 6	5.60	3 to 4	3.62
Ohio	53.8	9 to 10	10.63	10 to 12	11.49	5 to 6	5.43	3 to 4	3.61
Indiana	60.7	9 to 10	10.10	9 to 10	10.88	4 to 5	4.83	3 to 4	3.75
Illinois	47.0	10 to 12	11.55	10 to 12	12.37	6 to 7	6.54	3 to 4	3.58
Michigan	49.8	9 to 10	9.92	10 to 12	10.78	5 to 6	5.17	3 to 4	3.66
Wisconsin	33.6	9 to 10	10.12	10 to 12	10.75	5 to 6	5.12	3 to 4	3.51
Western North Central	43.0	10 to 12	10.47	10 to 12	11.32	5 to 6	5.79	3 to 4	3.61
Minnesota	33.2	10 to 12	11.01	10 to 12	11.75	6 to 7	6.27	3 to 4	3.39
Iowa	42.8	9 to 10	9.67	10 to 12	10.48	4 to 5	4.95	3 to 4	3.44
Missouri	43.5	9 to 10	10.39	10 to 12	11.38	6 to 7	6.02	3 to 4	3.55
North Dakota	39.0	12 to 15	11.81	12 to 15	12.74	6 to 7	6.77	3 to 4	3.00
South Dakota	50.5	10 to 12	11.69	12 to 15	12.26	6 to 7	6.82	4 to 5	3.77
Nebraska	61.3	10 to 12	10.89	10 to 12	11.66	5 to 6	5.60	4 to 5	4.20
Kansas	51.4	10 to 12	10.58	10 to 12	11.22	4 to 5	5.01	3 to 4	3.70
South Central division	33.7	7 to 8	8.33	8 to 9	8.91	4 to 5	4.69	Less than $3	2.86
Eastern South Central	35.6	7 to 8	7.86	7 to 8	8.53	4 to 5	4.67	Less than $3	2.80
Kentucky	43.2	7 to 8	8.38	8 to 9	9.20	4 to 5	4.94	Less than $3	2.81
Tennessee	39.6	6 to 7	7.51	7 to 8	8.17	4 to 5	4.37	Less than $3	2.73
Alabama	31.4	6 to 7	7.65	7 to 8	8.30	4 to 5	4.46	Less than $3	2.85
Mississippi	23.8	7 to 8	7.79	7 to 8	8.15	4 to 5	4.79	Less than $3	2.78
Western South Central	31.0	8 to 9	9.07	9 to 10	9.46	4 to 5	4.73	$3 to $4	3.12
Louisiana	19.3	8 to 9	9.16	9 to 10	9.93	4 to 5	4.52	3 to 4	3.23
Arkansas	35.2	7 to 8	7.95	7 to 8	8.11	3 to 4	4.13	3 to 4	2.88
Indian Territory	56.1	9 to 10	10.82	10 to 12	11.11	5 to 6	5.33	3 to 4	3.49
Oklahoma	48.8	10 to 12	10.30	10 to 12	10.82	5 to 6	5.81	3 to 4	3.64
Texas	40.2	9 to 10	9.51	9 to 10	9.84	5 to 6	5.03	3 to 4	3.08
Western division	42.7	12 to 15	13.65	12 to 15	14.62	7 to 8	7.17	4 to 5	4.35
Rocky Mountain	43.1	12 to 15	14.96	15 to 20	15.48	7 to 8	7.33	4 to 5	5.56
Montana	40.9	15 to 20	18.19	15 to 20	18.60	7 to 8	8.60	7 to 8	7.09
Idaho	28.3	12 to 15	14.81	12 to 15	15.30	6 to 7	7.62	5 to 6	4.93
Wyoming	86.6	15 to 20	15.75	15 to 20	15.93	6 to 7	7.18	Less than $3	3.40
Colorado	42.5	12 to 15	14.14	12 to 15	14.78	6 to 7	7.14	$5 to $6	5.84
New Mexico	45.8	10 to 12	12.18	10 to 12	12.42	6 to 7	6.22	3 to 4	3.49
Basin and Plateau	34.3	12 to 15	14.71	15 to 20	15.46	5 to 6	5.65	3 to 4	3.87
Arizona	56.4	15 to 20	16.15	15 to 20	16.27	6 to 7	7.50	5 to 6	4.77
Utah	20.8	10 to 12	11.93	12 to 15	13.35	5 to 6	5.34	3 to 4	3.75
Nevada	57.8	15 to 20	17.76	15 to 20	18.05	8 to 9	8.29	6 to 7	4.50
Pacific	43.3	12 to 15	13.29	12 to 15	14.35	7 to 8	7.20	4 to 5	4.16
Washington	32.0	12 to 15	13.84	12 to 15	14.13	6 to 7	6.69	3 to 4	4.26
Oregon	37.6	12 to 15	12.58	12 to 15	13.21	6 to 7	7.02	4 to 5	4.54
California	49.2	12 to 15	13.24	12 to 15	14.59	7 to 8	7.24	4 to 5	4.12
Alaska	36.8	12 to 15	13.83	12 to 15	14.25	8 to 9	9.07	3 to 4	3.62

DIAGRAM 8.—*Classified weekly earnings—per cent distribution of number of men by groups of earnings in geographic divisions: 1905.*

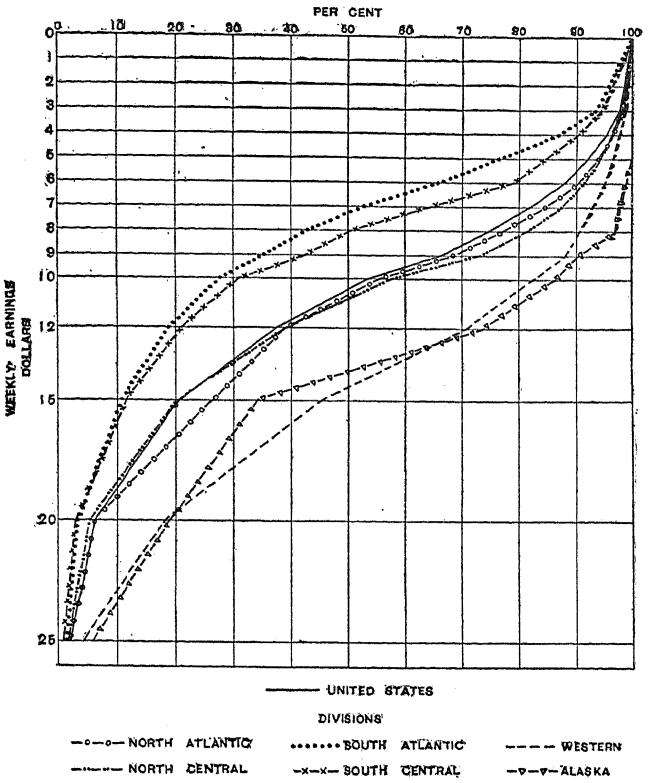
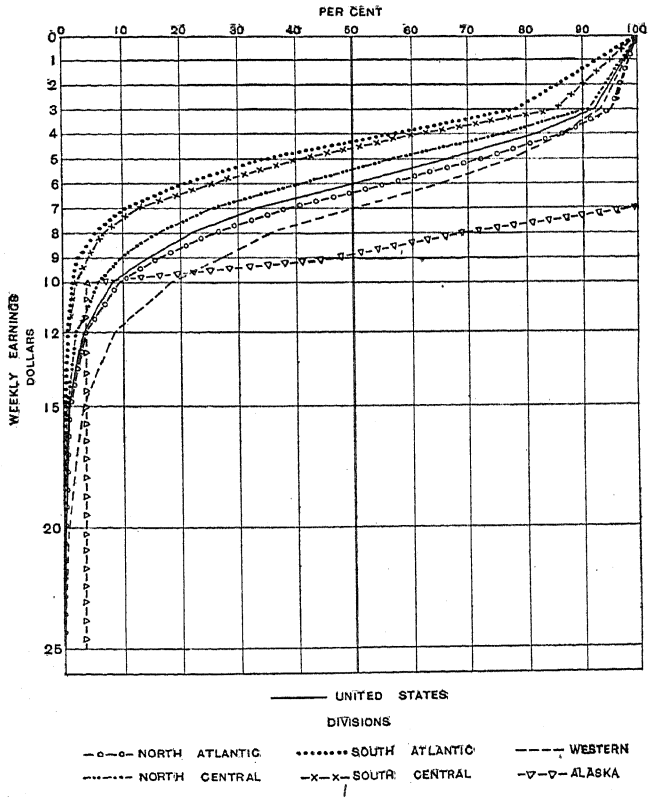


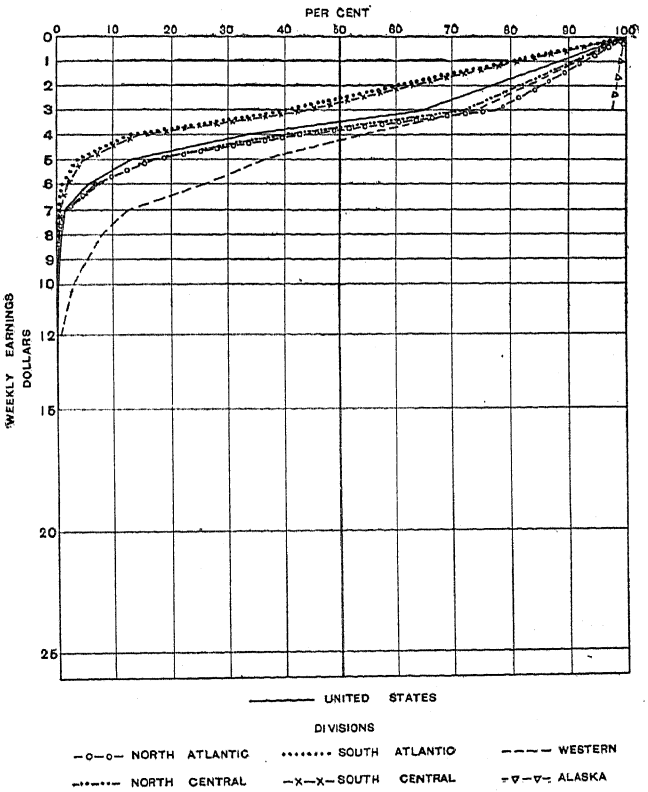
DIAGRAM 9.—*Classified weekly earnings—per cent distribution of number of women by groups of earnings in geographic divisions: 1905.*



The Western division, according to Table 24, shows the highest medians and averages for men, women, and children. The average for women as compared with the averages for men and children is relatively lower in this division than in the country as a whole.

The medians and averages for the two Northern divisions are very similar to those for the United States as a whole. In the North Atlantic division the medians for men, women, and children are identical with those for the country as a whole, while the averages are a little higher. In the North Central division the median and average for women are both lower than the corresponding figures for the United States; but the figures for men and children are high enough to more than offset this, so that the median and the average for all wage-earners in this division are higher than the corresponding figures for the North Atlantic division.

DIAGRAM 10.—*Classified weekly earnings—per cent distribution of number of children by groups of earnings in geographic divisions: 1905.*



The medians and averages for the two Southern divisions are lower than those for the United States. The South Atlantic shows the lowest averages of all the divisions. In the case of men the average for the South Atlantic is so much lower than that for the South Central as to bring the median for men, and even that for all wage-earners, into the next lower group.

The minor divisions follow, in general, the same order. But the advantage of the South Central division over the South Atlantic is found to be due to the fact that the averages for the Eastern South Central

are higher than those for the Southern South Atlantic; between the Northern South Atlantic and the Western South Central there is very little difference.

Rank by average weekly earnings.—The defects of averages have been frequently discussed,[1] but their use seems necessary to a ranking of the states and territories by earnings, as in Table 25, for all wage-earners and for men, women, and children, the states and territories being arranged in the order of their rank for all wage-earners. Several states have equal averages in Table 24, but when these are extended to another decimal point a difference between them is found, and this difference is observed in Table 25.

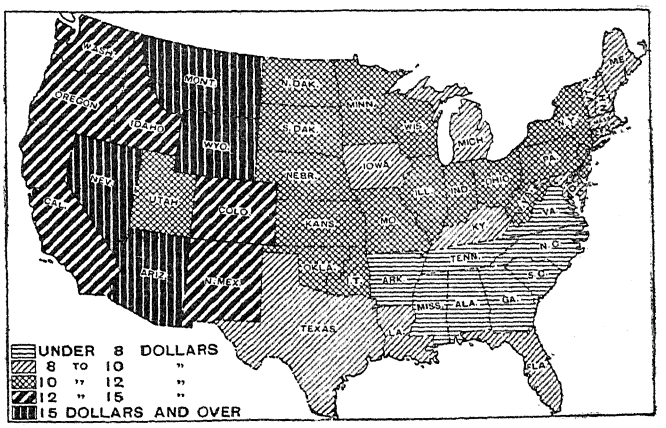
TABLE 25.—*Rank of geographic divisions, states, and territories with respect to average weekly earnings: 1905.*

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND STATE OR TERRITORY.	RANK WITH RESPECT TO AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—			
	All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.
Main divisions:				
Western	1	1	1	1
North Central	2	2	3	3
North Atlantic	3	3	2	2
South Central	4	4	4	4
South Atlantic	5	5	5	5
States and territories:				
Montana	1	1	2	1
Nevada	2	2	3	6
Arizona	3	3	5	4
Wyoming	4	4	7	36
Idaho	5	5	4	3
Colorado	6	6	8	2
Washington	7	9	16	7
Alaska	8	8	1	24
California	9	7	6	12
Oregon	10	11	9	5
New Mexico	11	13	22	31
Utah	12	10	30	16
North Dakota	13	12	15	41
South Dakota	14	15	13	14
Illinois	15	14	19	26
District of Columbia	16	16	36	27
Minnesota	17	19	21	37
Nebraska	18	20	28	9
Indian Territory	19	27	31	32
Ohio	20	23	29	25
Kansas	21	25	38	17
West Virginia	22	28	34	19
Pennsylvania	23	22	27	33
New Jersey	24	18	24	29
New York	25	17	20	22
Missouri	26	24	25	28
Connecticut	27	21	14	11
Oklahoma	28	30	26	23
Wisconsin	29	32	35	30
Indiana	30	29	42	15
Michigan	31	31	32	20
Massachusetts	32	26	11	8
Iowa	33	34	40	35
Texas	34	41	37	39
Maine	35	36	12	10
Delaware	36	38	33	18
Vermont	37	40	23	34
Rhode Island	38	33	17	21
Louisiana	39	39	44	38
Florida	40	42	18	49
New Hampshire	41	37	10	13
Maryland	42	35	39	43
Kentucky	43	43	41	45
Arkansas	44	48	48	42
Mississippi	45	47	43	47
Virginia	46	44	49	40
Alabama	47	45	45	44
Tennessee	48	46	46	48
Georgia	49	49	47	50
North Carolina	50	50	51	51
South Carolina	51	51	50	46

One of the most striking things revealed by Table 25 is the fact that, with respect to the averages for all wage-earners, the 11 Western states form a series, broken only by Alaska, from Montana to Utah. The Western states are followed by the North Central states from North Dakota to Kansas, together with the District of Columbia and Indian Territory. Then comes West Virginia, highest in rank among the South Atlantic states, followed by the Southern North Atlantic group.

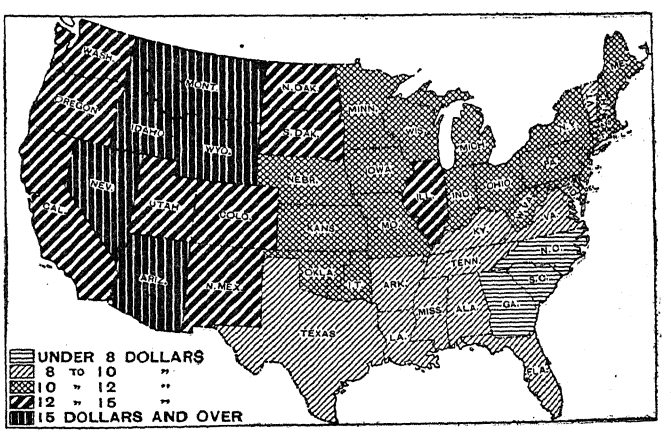
[1] Twelfth Census, Employees and Wages, pages xxiv and xxv. Census of Manufactures, 1905, Part I, pages lxxxix to xciv.

MAP 1.—*Average weekly earnings—all wage-earners, by states and territories: 1905.*



Below these are the rest of the North Central states, with the New England states of Connecticut and Massachusetts, and Oklahoma of the South Central division. Next in rank is Texas, the highest among the South Central states. Then come the remaining New England states, alternating with Delaware and Florida of the South Atlantic group and Louisiana of the South Central. Following these are the rest of the Southern states, North Carolina and South Carolina being the lowest in rank.

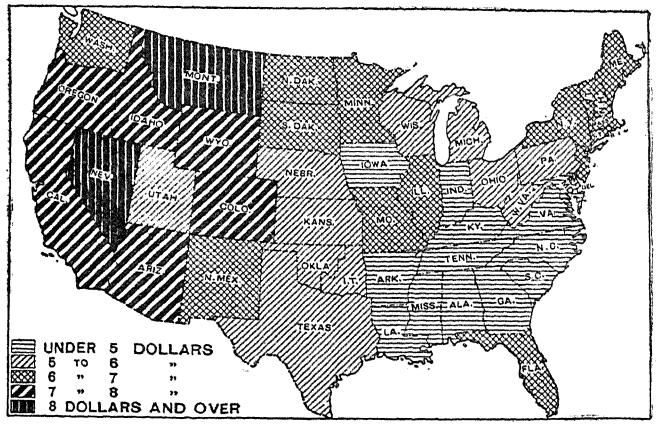
MAP 2.—*Average weekly earnings—men 16 years and over, by states and territories: 1905.*



The ranking of men is very similar to that for all wage-earners, the most conspicuous differences being that North Dakota interrupts the series of Western states, outranking New Mexico; and that the three Southern North Atlantic states, together with the adjoining New England states of Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut, show an advance in rank,

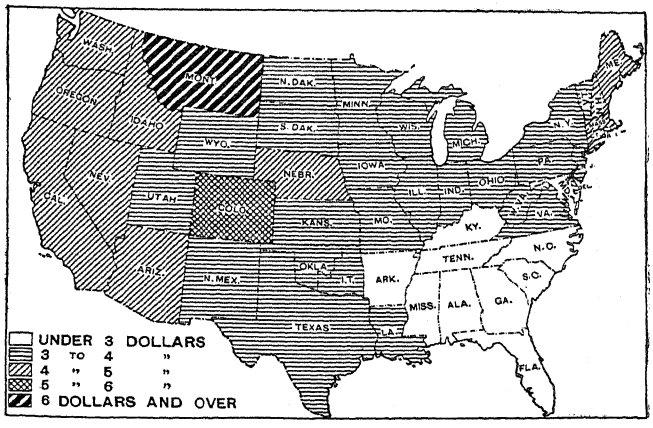
while the Southern states of West Virginia and Texas show a decline.

MAP 3.—*Average weekly earnings—women 16 years and over, by states and territories: 1905.*



The ranking of women and children differs to a marked degree from that for men. In the average earnings of women, Alaska outranks all other states and territories. The comparatively few women reported for the territory were employed almost exclusively in the canning and preserving of fish. Next come the Western states, with the exception of Washington, New Mexico, and Utah. Then follow the New England states, except Vermont, together with Washington, North Dakota, and South Dakota. Next comes Florida, by far the highest Southern state, followed by New Mexico and Utah in the West, Vermont in New England, the Southern North Atlantic states, and one-half of the North Central states. Next come the Northern South Atlantic states other than Virginia, with the remaining North Central states, and Texas and Kentucky of the South Central. Last of all are the remaining Southern states.

MAP 4.—*Average weekly earnings—children under 16 years, by states and territories: 1905.*



In the average earnings of children the Western states, excepting California, Utah, New Mexico, and Wyoming, outrank the foremost of the New England states, but the average for Massachusetts is just below that for Washington. The averages for Maine and Connecticut are higher than the average for California. Alaska, New Mexico, and Wyoming are found, in the order named, among those Northern states which are low in rank. Of the Northern South Atlantic states Delaware and West Virginia follow California and Utah, but outrank all of the Southern North Atlantic states. The rank of Florida for children, unlike that for women, is very low.

When the rank of each state with respect to all wage-earners is compared with its rank as to men, women, and children, it is found that among the Western states the average for women is relatively low in New Mexico, Utah, and Washington; while that for children is low in Wyoming and New Mexico, and high in Colorado and Oregon. In the North Atlantic states the average for women is high throughout New England, and in the North Central it is low in Kansas. The average for children is relatively high in all New England states, also in Indiana, Michigan, and Nebraska among the North Central states; and low in New Jersey and Pennsylvania of the North Atlantic and in Minnesota and North Dakota of the North Central. In the South Atlantic and South Central divisions, exclusive of the District of Columbia, Indian Territory, and Oklahoma, the only wide variations are the high average for women in Florida, the low average for women in West Virginia, and the high averages for children in Delaware and West Virginia; attention has already been called to the fact that with respect to the average for all wage-earners these 3 states rank among the highest of the South Atlantic division. The average weekly earnings of all wage-earners and of men, women, and children are shown, by geographic divisions, in Diagram 11.

The most effective method of making comparisons between the average earnings of men, women, and children in the several divisions and states is by referring all of them to the averages for the United States as a base. The average earnings of all wage-earners in 1905 were $10.06 for the week, and the corresponding averages for men, women, and children were $11.16, $6.17, and $3.46, respectively.

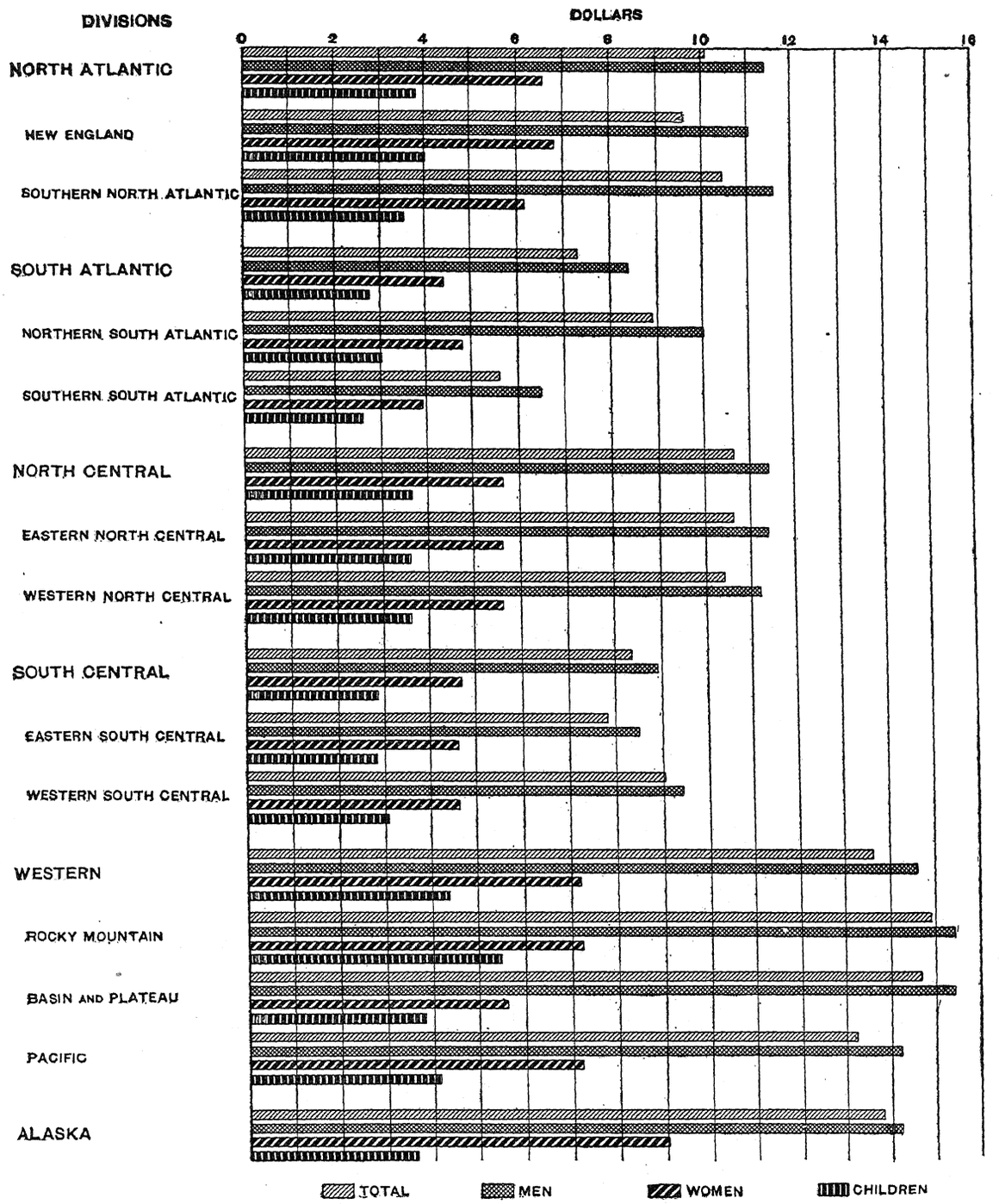
Diagrams 12 and 13 show, by percentages, how far the averages for the several geographic divisions and states deviate from those for the country as a whole. In these diagrams a marked deviation to the left means a very high average; to the right a very low average.

The average weekly earnings for the South Atlantic division differ but little, proportionately, from those for the country as a whole. In the North Central, South Central, and Western divisions, the averages for women are relatively low. In the North Atlantic the average for children is relatively high.

Of the three minor divisions in the Western group, the Pacific division is the most important from the standpoint of manufacture, and hence its averages are very similar to those for the Western division as a whole. The Rocky Mountain division has the highest rank; the high average for children in this division is

due very largely to the average for Montana, though Colorado also exerts a strong influence. The Basin and Plateau ranks second with respect to the average for men, the high average being common to Nevada and Arizona; but in the averages for women and children this division falls below the Pacific division, on account of the very low averages for Utah. The low average for women in the Western division as compared with that for men is common to all the states, but it is most conspicuous in the case of Utah. The average for children is relatively low in all the states except Montana, Colorado, Idaho, and Arizona.

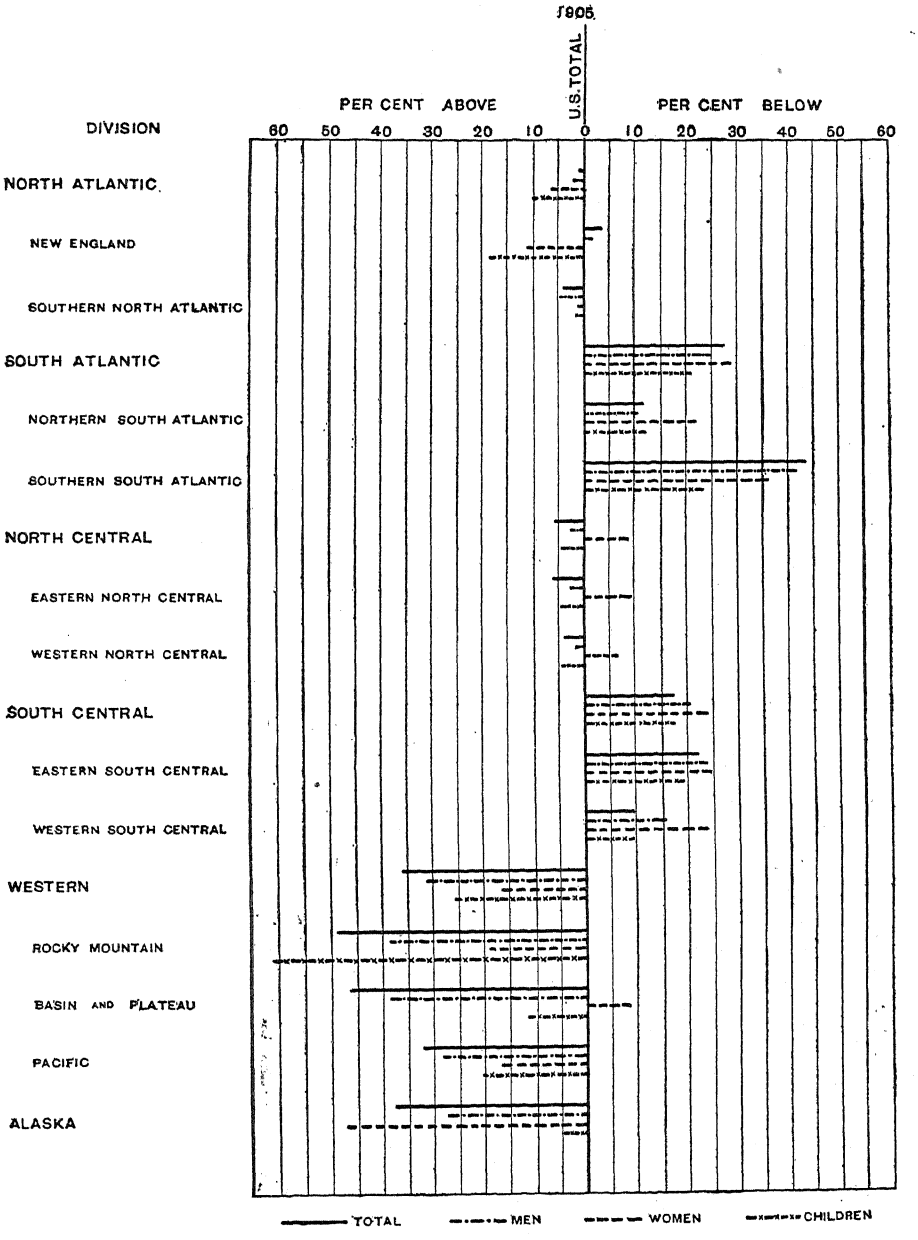
DIAGRAM 11.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS, AND OF MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1905.



In the North Atlantic division the importance of the manufacturing interests of the Southern North Atlantic is reflected in the averages, which are very similar, both actually and proportionately, to those for the

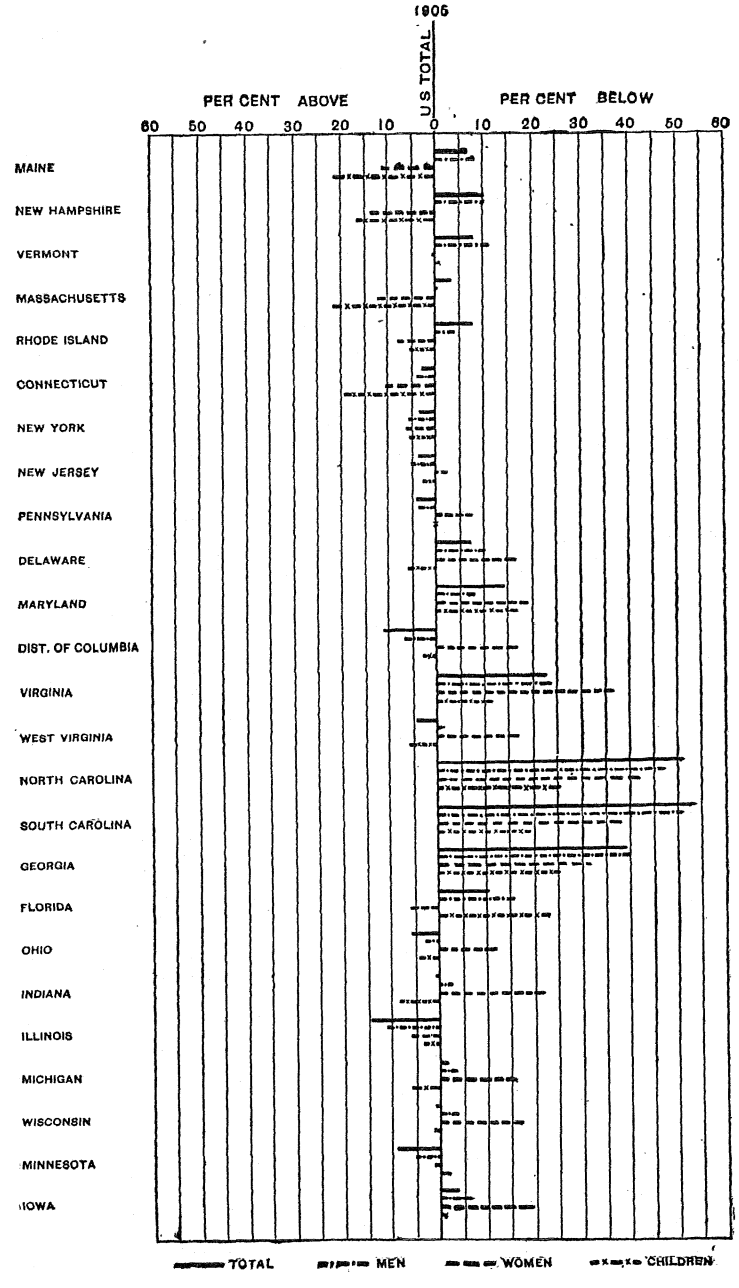
United States; the high average for women in New York is offset by low averages for the other 2 states of this group. But the averages for women and children in all of the New England states are so high as to have an appreciable effect upon the averages for the North Atlantic division as a whole.

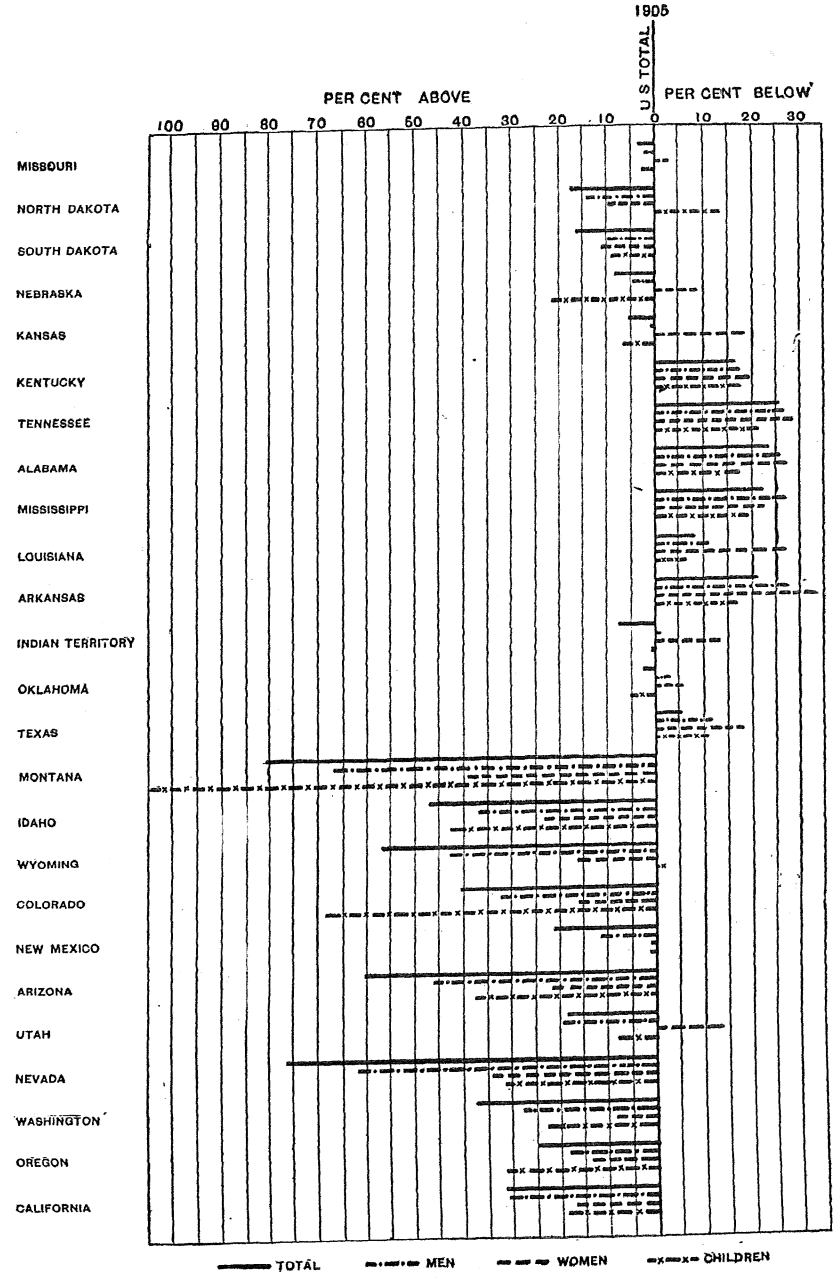
DIAGRAM 12.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—PER CENT THAT AVERAGE EARNINGS OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS, AND OF MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN ARE ABOVE OR BELOW AVERAGE FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1905.



The averages for both minor North Central divisions differ but little from those of the main division; the Eastern North Central is slightly higher for men and for children, and the Western North Central for women. The averages for women are relatively low in both minor divisions, and in all the states except Illinois, Minnesota, and North and South Dakota; the high averages in these 4 states are offset by relatively low averages for Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, and Wisconsin, the first-named state having the lowest.

DIAGRAM 13.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—PER CENT THAT AVERAGE EARNINGS OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS, AND OF MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN ARE ABOVE OR BELOW AVERAGE FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1905.





The averages for the South Atlantic division are similar, proportionately, to those for the United States, except that the average for children is rather high. The high average for children is common to all the Southern South Atlantic states except Florida; in the Northern South Atlantic the high averages for Delaware, Virginia, and West Virginia are offset by low averages for Maryland and the District of Columbia. The low average for women in the South Atlantic division is common to all states of the Northern South Atlantic; but in the Southern South Atlantic the averages are rather high—in Florida very high. Indeed, the average for all wage-earners in Florida, of the Southern South Atlantic group, is higher than that for either Maryland or Virginia of the Northern South Atlantic; leaving out the District of Columbia, the only South Atlantic states having higher averages are West Virginia and Delaware.

In the South Central division the averages for men and children, and also for all wage-earners, are rather higher in the Western South Central than in the Eastern South Central. But the averages for women, which are relatively low for both of these groups, are even lower in the former than in the latter. The relatively low average for women is common to all the states except Mississippi, the lowest absolute average of all being that for Arkansas. As might be expected, Indian Territory and Oklahoma show the highest averages in the South Central division.

Comparison between Western and Southern states.—The states ranking highest with respect to the average earnings of men, women, and children are in the Western division, and those ranking lowest are in the South Atlantic and South Central divisions.

TABLE 26.—HIGHEST AND LOWEST AVERAGE EARNINGS—TWELVE STATES COMPARED: 1905.

STATE OR DIVISION.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.						WAGE-EARNERS, ALL ESTABLISHMENTS, GREATEST NUMBER, PER CENT—			CONTROLLING INDUSTRIES.		
	Men 16 years and over.		Women 16 years and over.		Children under 16 years.		Of population.[1]	Of greatest number, United States.	In classified earnings.	Kind.	Wage-earners included in classified earnings.	
	Rank.	Amount.	Rank.	Amount.	Rank.	Amount.					Number.	Per cent of total for state or territory.
United States	.....	$11.16	.....	$6.17	.....	$3.46	[2]8.5	100.0	47.0	.....	.....	.....
Western division	1	14.62	1	7.17	1	4.35	6.9	4.5	42.7	.....	.....	.....
Montana	1	18.60	2	8.60	1	7.09	3.9	0.2	40.9	Smelting and refining, copper; lumber and timber products.	2,967	63.2
Nevada	2	18.05	3	8.29	6	4.50	2.7	[3]	57.8	Lumber and timber products; cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies; printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals; brick and tile; foundry and machine shop products.	348	53.2
Arizona	3	16.27	5	7.50	4	4.77	4.3	0.1	56.4	Smelting and refining, copper; cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	2,235	65.8
Wyoming	4	15.93	7	7.18	36	3.40	2.5	[3]	86.6	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	1,489	68.5
Idaho	5	15.30	4	7.62	3	4.93	2.8	0.1	28.3	Lumber and timber products; beet sugar.	881	56.9
Colorado	6	14.78	8	7.14	2	5.84	5.0	0.4	42.5	Beet sugar; foundry and machine shop products; printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals; coke; lumber and timber products; printing and publishing, book and job.	6,491	50.5
South Atlantic division	5	8.39	5	4.42	5	2.74	6.4	10.2	41.1	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina	51	5.47	50	3.84	46	2.79	5.3	1.1	42.7	Cotton goods	20,933	64.6
North Carolina	50	5.92	51	3.60	51	2.58	5.5	1.6	45.7	Cotton goods; lumber and timber products.	28,927	56.5
Georgia	49	6.70	47	4.24	50	2.59	5.0	1.7	38.7	Cotton goods; lumber and timber products; turpentine and rosin.	23,862	50.8
South Central division	4	8.91	4	4.69	4	2.86	3.3	7.4	33.7	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	48	8.11	48	4.13	42	2.88	3.6	0.7	35.2	Lumber and timber products	10,961	61.6
Mississippi	47	8.15	43	4.79	47	2.78	3.1	0.7	23.8	Lumber and timber products; oil, cottonseed and cake.	7,597	60.7
Tennessee	46	8.17	46	4.37	48	2.73	3.9	1.2	39.6	Lumber and timber products; cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies; cotton goods; foundry and machine shop products; woolen goods; flour and grist mill products; furniture; fertilizers.	16,588	50.1

[1] Population estimated as of June 1, 1905, except for states in which a census was taken.
[2] Hawaii not included.
[3] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The disparity in rank according to earnings, of these divisions and the states selected from them, is not an indication of their relative importance in manufactures. The divisions must be judged, not only by earnings, but by their economic conditions, the character of their industries, and the relative importance they bear to the great manufacturing total of the country.

None of these divisions is so largely devoted to manufacture as are the two remaining divisions. The Western and the South Atlantic divisions have substantially a like proportion of their population earning wages in manufacturing establishments. Yet the importance of the South Atlantic division as an employer of manufacturing wage-earners is more than double that of the Western, and nearly double that of the South Central.

All three of the divisions mentioned follow, in the main, industries founded on natural resources. These are as a rule more numerous in the South Atlantic and South Central than in the Western, only one—lumber and timber products—being common to all three.

The South Atlantic and South Central divisions are comparatively new to the factory system, and earnings have not yet reached the higher level of similar industries in the old and highly developed factory communities. The Western division has not entered the factory system in a way to dominate its industrial activities, and earnings there are not affected by eastern factory conditions.

The differences between the earnings of men, women, and children in the Western and Southern divisions are attributable in part to differences in the character of the industries, and in part to variations in the cost, and perhaps in the standard, of living.

Two notable factors which tend to reduce all earnings in Southern states are the employment of large numbers of women and children and of negroes. In North Carolina and South Carolina the women and children together formed 35 and 37.2 per cent, respectively, of the total wage-earners; the corresponding percentage in Montana was but 3.9. The general tables show very clearly the important place women and children hold in the manufacture of cotton goods, and the dominating influence of this industry in the 2 states. In Montana, on the other hand, the dominating industries are the smelting and refining of copper and the manufacture of lumber and timber products—industries which employ few, if any, women or children.

While the cotton mills of the Carolinas employ but few negroes, it is quite otherwise in the manufacture of lumber and timber products. In the South the labor in this industry is to a large extent negro; in Montana it is white. As this is the only industry which is important in both the South and the West, a comparison of the earnings of men is given, in Table 27, for the Carolinas and Montana—together with Wyoming, which showed the highest earnings for this industry in the Western division.

TABLE 27.—EARNINGS OF MEN EMPLOYED IN THE MANUFACTURE OF LUMBER AND TIMBER PRODUCTS IN SELECTED STATES OF THE WESTERN AND SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISIONS: 1905.

STATE.	Per cent number employed forms of number for all industries.	MEDIAN GROUPS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.		PER CENT EARNING—			
		Median group of earnings.	Average weekly earnings.	Under $7.	$7 to $12.	$12 to $20.	$20 and over.
United States	6.7	$9 to $10	$9.25	27.6	50.4	19.1	2.9
Western division	20.5	12 to 15	13.97	4.9	23.8	59.8	11.5
Rocky Mountain	16.5	12 to 15	13.95	8.6	17.8	56.9	16.7
Montana	23.4	12 to 15	14.58	2.8	1.7	84.7	10.8
Wyoming	19.0	20 to 25	21.48	.....	0.5	8.4	91.1
South Atlantic division	14.2	6 to 7	6.49	64.2	30.2	4.8	0.8
Southern South Atlantic	20.5	5 to 6	5.82	73.9	23.1	2.4	0.6
North Carolina	24.1	5 to 6	5.40	82.3	15.4	1.8	0.5
South Carolina	14.7	4 to 5	4.74	87.1	10.8	1.7	0.4

It will be noticed that the importance of the lumber industry, as measured by the number of men employed, is greater in the Southern South Atlantic, in which the lowest earnings are found, than it is in the corresponding main division, and hence greater than in the Northern South Atlantic. In the West the industry is less important in the Rocky Mountain division, in which the highest earnings are found, than it is in the corresponding main division, the Rocky Mountain division being far outranked by the Pacific division; the average earnings of men in this industry in California are $15.09—greater than in Montana, but less than in Wyoming.

In the case of sections of the country as widely separated as are the South Atlantic and Western divisions, a great disparity in earnings will at once suggest differences in the predominating industries and in local conditions. It is more difficult, however, to

account for a considerable difference in the earnings of all wage-earners in adjoining states—as North Carolina and Virginia.

Upon examining the statistics for these 2 states, it is found that of the wage-earners reported for North Carolina, 35 per cent were women and children, while for Virginia the corresponding percentage was but 16.6. The earnings of women and children were as a rule much lower than those for men, and the excess of women and children in North Carolina reduced the earnings for all wage-earners in the state.

Over two-fifths of the wage-earners reported for North Carolina were employed in the cotton mills. In this state the prevailing earnings not only in the cotton mills but in both classes of tobacco factories were exceptionally low, more than 95 per cent of the wage-earners receiving less than $8 for the week covered by the inquiry. Women and children formed 56.7 per cent of the total number employed in the cotton mills and 49.2 per cent of those in the tobacco factories, and more than two-thirds of them received less than $4 for the week.

Only 30.4 per cent of the wage-earners employed in the manufactures of Virginia were covered by the returns secured for this report. A greater variety of industries were reported for the state than were returned for North Carolina, and the wage-earners were more evenly distributed throughout the different branches of manufacture. There is no industry in Virginia that controls so large a proportion of the wage-earners of the state as do the cotton and tobacco manufactures of North Carolina.

Proportional numbers and earnings.—Invariably the percentage of men of total wage-earners in a division or state was less than their percentage of the earnings; it was the reverse in the case of women and children.

TABLE 28.—*Proportional numbers and earnings—men, women, and children—by states, territories, and geographic divisions: 1905.*

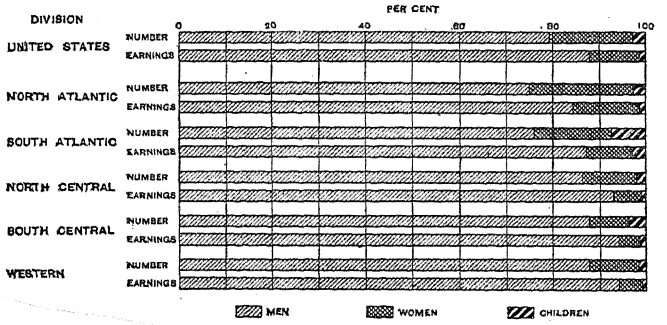
STATE OR TERRITORY.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.					
	Men 16 years and over.		Women 16 years and over.		Children under 16 years.	
	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.
United States	79.4	88.1	17.9	11.0	2.7	0.9
North Atlantic division	74.6	84.2	22.9	14.8	2.5	1.0
New England	69.3	79.1	27.7	19.6	3.0	1.3
Maine	77.3	84.2	20.1	14.6	2.6	1.2
New Hampshire	68.5	76.1	30.3	23.4	1.2	0.5
Vermont	83.2	89.0	15.8	10.6	1.0	0.4
Massachusetts	67.3	77.5	29.6	21.2	3.1	1.3
Rhode Island	66.0	77.1	28.7	20.8	5.3	2.1
Connecticut	75.4	84.4	22.2	14.6	2.4	1.0
Southern North Atlantic	78.6	87.8	19.2	11.5	2.2	0.7
New York	74.0	83.9	25.1	15.8	0.9	0.3
New Jersey	77.7	87.7	19.8	11.5	2.5	0.8
Pennsylvania	83.8	92.0	12.8	6.9	3.4	1.1
South Atlantic division	76.0	87.2	16.4	9.9	7.6	2.9
Northern South Atlantic	79.7	89.7	16.8	9.1	3.5	1.2
Delaware	85.8	92.5	11.9	6.6	2.3	0.9
Maryland	70.3	83.9	25.0	14.5	4.7	1.6
District of Columbia	89.8	95.5	8.9	4.1	1.3	0.4
Virginia	83.4	91.8	13.3	6.9	3.3	1.3
West Virginia	92.4	96.5	5.9	2.9	1.7	0.6
Southern South Atlantic	72.2	83.3	16.0	11.2	11.8	5.5
North Carolina	65.0	77.6	20.3	14.7	14.7	7.7
South Carolina	62.8	73.4	19.7	16.2	17.5	10.4
Georgia	81.0	89.0	10.9	7.6	8.1	3.4
Florida	89.6	92.8	9.5	6.9	0.9	0.3
North Central division	86.4	93.1	12.0	6.4	1.6	0.5
Eastern North Central	86.7	93.2	11.9	6.3	1.4	0.5
Ohio	86.2	93.2	12.6	6.4	1.2	0.4
Indiana	87.4	94.2	10.9	5.2	1.7	0.6
Illinois	86.7	92.8	12.0	6.8	1.3	0.4
Michigan	85.1	92.4	13.6	7.1	1.3	0.5
Wisconsin	89.6	95.1	8.1	4.1	2.3	0.8
Western North Central	85.6	92.5	12.2	6.8	2.2	0.7
Minnesota	86.8	92.6	12.6	7.2	0.6	0.2
Iowa	85.9	93.1	12.0	6.1	2.1	0.8
Missouri	82.9	90.8	14.2	8.2	2.9	1.0
North Dakota	85.9	92.6	12.0	6.9	2.1	0.5
South Dakota	90.3	94.7	8.2	4.8	1.5	0.5
Nebraska	87.8	94.0	9.9	5.1	2.3	0.9
Kansas	90.2	95.6	7.6	3.6	2.2	0.8
South Central division	87.9	94.0	8.4	4.7	3.7	1.3
Eastern South Central	85.0	92.2	10.2	6.1	4.8	1.7
Kentucky	82.4	90.5	14.1	8.3	3.5	1.2
Tennessee	84.6	92.2	10.4	6.0	5.0	1.8
Alabama	85.8	93.1	7.5	4.4	6.7	2.5
Mississippi	91.6	95.9	4.4	2.7	4.0	1.4
Western South Central	92.5	96.4	5.6	2.9	1.9	0.7
Louisiana	86.4	93.7	10.7	5.3	2.9	1.0
Arkansas	96.4	98.4	2.0	1.0	1.6	0.6
Indian Territory	95.4	98.0	3.0	1.5	1.6	0.5
Oklahoma	90.4	95.0	7.6	4.3	2.0	0.7
Texas	93.7	97.0	4.7	2.5	1.6	0.5
Western division	87.6	93.8	10.9	5.7	1.5	0.5
Rocky Mountain	93.9	97.2	4.7	2.3	1.4	0.5
Montana	96.1	98.2	2.7	1.3	1.2	0.5
Idaho	94.3	97.4	3.9	2.0	1.8	0.6
Wyoming	98.0	99.2	1.8	0.8	0.2	(1)
Colorado	91.9	96.0	6.7	3.4	1.4	0.6
New Mexico	97.1	99.1	0.4	0.2	2.5	0.7
Basin and Plateau	92.7	97.5	5.3	2.0	2.0	0.5
Arizona	98.7	99.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.1
Utah	83.3	93.1	12.1	5.4	4.6	1.5
Nevada	97.3	98.8	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.2
Pacific	85.8	92.7	12.6	6.8	1.6	0.5
Washington	96.2	98.2	3.4	1.7	0.4	0.1
Oregon	90.5	94.9	8.2	4.6	1.3	0.5
California	82.3	90.8	15.8	8.6	1.9	0.6
Alaska	94.1	97.0	3.7	2.4	2.2	0.6

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

When the main geographic divisions are ranked according to the proportions of men, women, or children among their wage-earners, and then according to the corresponding proportions of their total earnings, it is found that the ranking by earnings does not differ in any instance from that by numbers.

The proportions for men were greatest in the South Central division, followed by the Western, North Central, South Atlantic, and North Atlantic, in the order named. For the proportions of women, the rank is exactly reversed, so that the North Atlantic ranked first and the South Atlantic second. With respect to children, however, the South Atlantic ranked first and the South Central second; the relative order of the other three divisions was the same as for women.

DIAGRAM 14.—*Classified weekly earnings—number and earnings of men, women, and children, by geographic divisions: 1905.*



Within 1.3 per cent of the entire number of wage-earners in Arizona were men, giving the territory first rank; the state having the least percentage of men was South Carolina, with less than two-thirds.

New Hampshire reported the largest percentage of women—nearly one-third—closely followed by Massachusetts and Rhode Island. New Mexico reported the least, four-tenths of 1 per cent.

The children were proportionately most numerous in South Carolina where they constituted nearly one-fifth of the total wage-earners shown; North Carolina was second and Wyoming last.

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

Tables 24, 28, 69, 70, and 72 contain statistics upon which this discussion is based. Table 24 gives, among other information, the average weekly earnings of all wage-earners, and of men, women, and children, with the median group, for each geographic division, state, and territory; Table 28, the percentages the number and earnings of men, women, and children are of the totals for the division, state, or territory; Table 69, the number of establishments and earnings of all wage-earners and of men, women, and children in the various groups, by geographic divisions, both major and minor, and by states and territories; Table 70 distributes by percentages the number of men, women, and children in the several groups; and Table 72 presents establishments, average weekly earnings of all wage-earners and of men, women, and children, with total earnings and per cent distribution in selected industries for 25 leading states.

In every instance the analysis of the statistics of states shown by selected industries deals with the selected industries only. In the other states or territories the analysis concerns all the industries reported having 3 establishments or more.

New England division.—According to the returns for the census of 1905, New England manufactured more than one-half in value of the boots and shoes, and of the cotton, the woolen, and the worsted goods made in the United States; likewise over one-half of the value of products of several other industries of less magnitude, as ammunition; boots and shoes, rubber; brass and copper, rolled; brassware; clocks; plated ware; and silversmithing and silverware; and a very large proportion of the felt hats, jewelry, cutlery and edge tools, and rubber and elastic goods.

TABLE 29.—NEW ENGLAND DIVISION—NUMBER AND PER CENT OF ESTABLISHMENTS AND WAGE-EARNERS INCLUDED IN WEEKLY EARNINGS, BY STATES: 1905.

ESTABLISHMENTS AND WAGE-EARNERS.	New England division.	Maine.	New Hampshire.	Vermont.	Massachusetts.	Rhode Island.	Connecticut.
Establishments, total number	22,279	3,145	1,618	1,699	10,723	1,617	3,477
Reporting no wage-earners	1,518	256	136	69	737	85	235
Reporting wage-earners	20,761	2,889	1,482	1,630	9,986	1,532	3,242
Included in weekly earnings	15,166	1,711	810	859	8,724	1,092	1,970
Per cent	73.1	59.2	54.7	52.7	87.4	71.3	60.8
Wage-earners, greatest number	1,131,225	112,110	79,055	42,568	578,208	110,838	208,446
Included in weekly earnings	749,993	43,277	29,874	20,065	487,048	68,140	101,589
Per cent	66.3	38.6	37.8	47.1	84.2	61.5	48.7

Classified earnings of the wage-earners employed in nearly three-fourths of the employing establishments in the division are included in these statistics, and the number of wage-earners thus included forms nearly two-thirds of the greatest number employed at any one time during the year.

The greatest proportion of both establishments and wage-earners is shown for Massachusetts, the smallest proportion of establishments for Vermont, and the smallest proportion of wage-earners for New Hampshire. Among the industries selected as leading manufactures of the states, one—rubber boots and shoes—in Massachusetts and Connecticut is represented by all wage-earners. In many of the industries the earnings shown are for from three-fourths to nine-tenths of the wage-earners, in a considerable number they are for one-half or more, and in 22 for somewhat less than one-half. In this important manufacturing division, there

fore, the satisfactory returns are unusually numerous. The dominant factor in the returns for the division is Massachusetts, the establishments for that state constituting more than one-half of the total shown, and the wage-earners nearly two-thirds.

TABLE 30.—NEW ENGLAND DIVISION—NUMBER AND PER CENT OF WAGE-EARNERS AT EACH AMOUNT OF CLASSIFIED EARNINGS, BY STATES: 1905.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	NEW ENGLAND DIVISION.		MAINE.		NEW HAMPSHIRE.		VERMONT.		MASSACHUSETTS.		RHODE ISLAND.		CONNECTICUT.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Total	749,993	100.0	43,277	100.0	29,874	100.0	20,065	100.0	487,048	100.0	68,140	100.0	101,589	100.0
Less than $3	16,120	2.2	1,048	2.4	639	2.1	705	3.5	9,774	2.0	1,789	2.6	2,165	2.1
$3 to $4	25,841	3.5	1,350	3.1	913	3.1	716	3.6	16,671	3.4	2,997	4.4	3,194	3.1
$4 to $5	43,600	5.8	2,152	5.0	1,453	4.9	820	4.1	29,335	6.0	4,812	7.1	5,028	5.0
$5 to $6	57,695	7.7	2,433	5.6	2,285	7.6	930	4.6	39,573	8.1	6,230	9.2	6,244	6.1
$6 to $7	77,437	10.3	3,881	9.0	3,624	12.1	1,867	9.3	51,305	10.5	8,332	12.2	8,428	8.3
$7 to $8	76,694	10.2	4,139	9.6	3,643	12.2	2,568	12.8	49,353	10.1	7,763	11.4	9,228	9.1
$8 to $9	68,831	9.2	3,812	8.8	2,984	10.0	2,239	11.2	44,701	9.2	6,212	9.1	8,883	8.7
$9 to $10	86,326	11.5	8,230	19.0	4,337	14.5	3,252	16.2	52,060	10.7	5,871	8.6	12,576	12.4
$10 to $12	96,996	12.9	6,318	14.6	4,373	14.6	2,646	13.2	61,469	12.6	7,847	11.5	14,343	14.1
$12 to $15	98,167	13.1	5,569	12.9	3,274	11.0	2,398	11.9	63,557	13.1	8,268	12.1	15,101	14.9
$15 to $20	79,040	10.5	3,554	8.2	1,989	6.7	1,592	7.9	53,084	10.9	6,166	9.1	12,655	12.5
$20 to $25	16,447	2.2	581	1.3	299	1.0	255	1.3	11,401	2.4	1,239	1.8	2,672	2.6
$25 and over	6,799	0.9	210	0.5	61	0.2	77	0.4	4,765	1.0	614	0.9	1,072	1.1
Earnings for the specified week: Total	$7,251,712		$406,537		$270,034		$185,447		$4,713,422		$626,215		$1,050,057	
Average per wage-earner	$9.67		$9.39		$9.04		$9.24		$9.68		$9.19		$10.34	

The average weekly earnings of all wage-earners were considerably lower, and for men a little lower, than for the United States. In average earnings Connecticut led. The distribution at the higher amounts in New Hampshire is not so favorable to a high average as the distribution in Rhode Island, and the average earnings in the more northerly state are shown to have been the lowest in the division.

Over two-thirds of the wage-earners in the division were men, more than one-fourth women, and less than one-thirtieth children. Vermont, with its marble works and lumber and timber products, had the greatest, and Rhode Island, with its textile industries, the least proportion of men; New Hampshire, also a state of textile factories, had the greatest proportion of women, and Rhode Island the greatest proportion of children. Vermont had the least proportionate number of both women and children, although the proportion of children for New Hampshire was not much larger; Massachusetts was second greatest. For each of 15 of its selected industries the division reported more than one-half of the wage-earners returned for these industries in the United States. Among the more prominent industries the percentage ranged from 76.2 for worsted goods to 60.4 for cotton goods. In the less prominent the range was from 90.8 per cent for rubber boots and shoes to 60 per cent for hardware.

Vermont is the only state in the division for which selected industries are not shown in Table 72. Of the industries presented for the other states, cotton goods, foundry and machine shop products, and woolen goods were common to all the 5; boots and shoes and hosiery and knit goods, to 4; worsted goods, to 3; and dyeing and finishing textiles, electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, jewelry, lumber and timber products, paper and wood pulp, printing and publishing newspapers and periodicals, and rubber and elastic goods, to 2.

TABLE 31.—*New England division—per cent of all wage-earners, and of men, women, and children, in establishments according to size, by states: 1905.*

[Size of establishments determined by the average number of wage-earners employed during the year.]

STATE.	Number of wage-earners.	PER CENT IN EACH CLASS OF ESTABLISHMENTS.					
		Less than 10 wage-earners.	10 to 50 wage-earners.	50 to 150 wage-earners.	150 to 300 wage-earners.	300 to 500 wage-earners.	500 wage-earners and over.
	ALL WAGE-EARNERS.						
New England division	749,993	6.2	13.2	16.6	14.5	11.8	37.7
Maine	43,277	17.9	18.6	26.7	10.0	6.1	20.7
New Hampshire	29,874	8.7	11.9	13.8	15.6	12.4	37.6
Vermont	20,065	14.0	14.2	21.5	13.3	15.7	21.3
Massachusetts	487,048	5.1	14.2	16.2	14.9	11.8	37.8
Rhode Island	68,140	4.4	10.7	14.3	14.9	16.6	39.1
Connecticut	101,589	5.4	7.8	15.4	14.0	10.5	46.9
	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.						
New England division	519,883	7.7	14.7	17.4	14.2	11.6	34.4
Maine	33,448	20.0	19.0	27.9	10.0	5.1	18.0
New Hampshire	20,473	11.5	15.1	15.7	16.4	13.2	28.1
Vermont	16,088	15.5	14.9	20.9	8.9	16.2	23.6
Massachusetts	327,717	6.3	16.1	17.0	14.9	11.8	33.9
Rhode Island	44,978	5.5	11.8	15.2	15.2	15.6	36.7
Connecticut	76,579	6.4	8.3	15.7	13.2	9.8	46.6
	WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.						
New England division	207,381	2.8	10.2	15.3	15.3	12.1	44.3
Maine	8,684	10.5	16.5	23.8	10.5	8.5	30.2
New Hampshire	9,035	2.7	5.2	9.5	13.6	10.4	58.6
Vermont	3,170	5.7	10.7	24.4	36.8	12.9	9.5
Massachusetts	144,380	2.5	10.9	15.2	15.1	11.6	44.7
Rhode Island	19,537	2.2	9.2	13.9	13.9	18.4	42.4
Connecticut	22,575	2.4	6.2	14.9	16.6	12.1	47.8
	CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.						
New England division	22,729	3.2	6.3	10.3	13.7	13.6	52.9
Maine	1,145	12.2	23.2	15.6	6.9	17.7	24.4
New Hampshire	366	3.8	2.7	10.4	18.9	17.5	46.7
Vermont	207	12.1	7.2	29.5	12.1	23.7	15.4
Massachusetts	14,951	2.7	5.8	10.2	13.0	11.3	57.0
Rhode Island	3,625	1.5	4.5	6.1	16.3	19.0	52.6
Connecticut	2,435	3.4	5.2	12.9	17.1	16.0	45.4

Of all wage-earners, 64 per cent were returned by factories employing an annual average of 150 or more wage-earners. These larger factories reported more than three-fifths of the men, nearly three-fourths of the women, and more than four-fifths of the children.

Among the states there was not much difference between Connecticut and Rhode Island in the percentage of all wage-earners and of men in the larger establishments, although Connecticut was first in both. New Hampshire had the greatest percentage of women in the larger establishments and Rhode Island the greatest percentage of children. Massachusetts occupied an intermediate position in rank according to percentages, but much more than one-half of its wage-earners of the various classes were in the larger establishments. Maine had the least percentage of all wage-earners, and of men, women, and children in the larger factories.

The wage-earners in 10 leading industries in Maine shown in Table 72 comprise nearly three-fourths of the wage-earners included for this state for the selected week. The average earnings of men in the selected industries were $10.15, an amount which is a little below the average of men for the state. The industry employing the largest number of men was lumber and timber products, the average earnings in which were 84 cents below the average for the selected industries. Other industries, 6 in number, with a higher average and a greater combined number of men, more than offset the effect of this lower level. The average earnings of women for all the industries shown for the state were $6.84; for the selected industries they were $7.21. In 3 industries the averages were greater than the average for the selected manufactures, and in 4 they were higher than for the state. The industry employing the most women was cotton goods; the average earnings for this were lower than either those for the state or for the selected 10. Children's average earnings for the state were $4.20, and for the selected industries only 1 cent less. The industry employing the largest number of children was canning and preserving fish, in which the earnings were much higher than for either the state or the selected industries. Of the selected industries, those showing highest and lowest average earnings were—for men, marble and stone work, $13.95, and cotton goods, $8.16; for women, canning and preserving fish, $8.80, and printing and publishing newspapers and periodicals, $5.84; for children, canning and preserving fish, $5.07, and boots and shoes, $2.

Six of the leading industries of New Hampshire employed over two-thirds of the wage-earners for the selected week. The average earnings of men in the 6 industries were $9.65, which was considerably less than for all industries included for the state. Four reported averages higher than those for the selected group, and in 2 of these the averages were higher than the average for the state. Cotton goods reported the largest number of men, and the average earnings, $8.67, were lower than in any other of the industries shown. The highest average earnings, $11.25, were paid to the wage-earners in foundry and machine shops. Women earned $7.06 on the average in the selected industries, a little larger average than for the state. They were employed in largest numbers in the manufacture of cotton goods, in which their average earnings were within 1 cent of the average for the selected industries. The highest average, $7.31, is shown for boots and shoes; the lowest, $6, for foundry and machine shop products. Children were not numerous, but were most largely employed in the cotton goods industry, in which their average earnings, $4.18, were higher than for the state or for the selected manufactures, these being respectively $4.04 and $4.09. Children's earnings averaged highest, $4.70, in woolen goods, and lowest, $2.36, in hosiery and knit goods.

Vermont has several important manufactures, the most notable being marble and stone work, woolen goods, lumber and timber products, foundry and machine shop products, and scales and balances. The average earnings of men were $9.89. The industry employing the largest number was marble and stone work, the average earnings in which were $9.44. The average of $14.87 for monuments and tombstones was highest, and that for gas, illuminating and heating, $5.48, was lowest. Women earned on the average $6.19. The industry in which they were most largely reported was woolen goods, with average earnings of $7.32, the highest in the state. The lowest average earnings, $3, were reported for the manufacture of butter. The average earnings of children were $3.45; in the industry in which they were most largely employed, woolen goods, they earned $4.02, or much more than this general average. But their highest average, $8, was reported for the paper and wood pulp manufacture; their lowest, $1.05, for woodenware, not elsewhere specified.

The most important industry in Massachusetts, among industries selected to represent the state, measured by the number of men returned, was that of cotton goods, in which the average earnings were $8.53, compared with $11.15 for all industries in the state. The next in importance was boots and shoes; the average in this was $12.79. The highest average earnings, $16.17, for men were shown for the printing and publishing of newspapers and periodicals; the lowest, $8.53, for cotton goods. Women earned on the average in the selected industries $7.14, which is higher than the average of $6.91 shown for the state. In the manufacture in which they were most numerous, that of cotton goods, their average earnings were $6.79. The highest average, $8.48, for women was earned in the manufacture of rubber boots and shoes, and the lowest, $6.13, in paper and wood pulp. Children's average earnings for the selected industries were $4.32, 12 cents

above those for the state. Cotton goods was the manufacture in which they were most largely employed, and in this their average was $4.42—higher than for both the selected industries and the state. The average earnings were $5.14, the highest of all, in paper and wood pulp, and lowest, $3.25, in printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.

The 10 leading industries selected for Rhode Island are nearly all pronouncedly factory industries. Men earned $10.39 on the average in the selected industries, and $10.73 in the state, the greatest number being reported for cotton goods, in which their average was $8.42, and the next greatest for worsted goods, in which it was $10.48. The general average was greatly increased, also, by the large quota of men in foundry and machine shop products, where their average earnings were $11.98. The greatest average earnings were $13.42 in silversmithing and silverware; the least, $7.76, were returned for electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies. The average earnings of women were $6.66 for the state and $6.74 for the selected industries. The largest number was reported for cotton goods, but nearly the same number for worsted goods. The average earnings in the former manufacture were $6.44 and in the latter $7.38. Woolen goods reported the highest average, $7.80, and electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies the lowest, $5.49. Children were most numerously reported for worsted goods, in which their average earnings were $3.59, and the next largest number for cotton goods, in which their average earnings were $3.61. These earnings may be measured by the general average of $3.65 for the selected industries, which was exactly the same as for the state. Children averaged the greatest earnings, $4.34, in dyeing and finishing textiles, and the least, $3, in silversmithing and silverware.

The 15 selected industries shown for Connecticut embrace 60.2 per cent of the number in the specified week shown for all industries in the state. All are purely factory industries, and none can be called distinctively rural. The average earnings of men in the selected industries were $11.44, 13 cents less than for the state. The industry employing the largest number was brass and copper, rolled, the earnings averaging $11.99, or a little more than the general average. Hardware and foundry and machine shop products employed the next largest numbers, the average earnings in these being respectively $10.56 and $11.45. The highest average, $14.63, was in plated ware; the lowest, $8.26, in cotton goods. Women earned an average of $7.01 in the selected industries, a little more than in the state at large. They were returned in the largest number by cotton factories, the earnings averaging $6.71. The highest average earned was $8.42, in the manufacture of rubber boots and shoes; the lowest, $5.13, in hardware. The average earnings of children in the state were $4.14, or a trifle less than for the selected industries. The manufacture of cotton goods, with an average of $4.02, engaged the largest number. The highest average, $5.16, was earned in the manufacture of brass and copper, rolled; the lowest, $3, in the making of corsets.

Southern North Atlantic division.—This geographic division comprises 3 important manufacturing states, in which are located establishments that produced more than one-half of the value of products reported for the entire country, for blast furnaces, rolling mills and steel works, and petroleum refineries, and for the manufacture of carpets and rugs, men's and women's clothing, felt hats, hosiery and knit goods, silk and silk goods, electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, and cigars and cigarettes. In addition, the division ranked first in the manufacture of leather, glass, and pottery and other clay products, and in book and job printing. The magnitude and variety of the industries covered give peculiar significance to the statistics of classified earnings.

TABLE 32.—*Southern North Atlantic division—number and per cent of establishments and wage-earners included in weekly earnings, by states: 1905.*

ESTABLISHMENTS AND WAGE-EARNERS.	Southern North Atlantic division.	New York.	New Jersey.	Pennsylvania.
Establishments, total number	67,699	37,194	7,010	23,495
Reporting no wage-earners	6,378	3,625	577	2,176
Reporting wage-earners	61,321	33,569	6,433	21,319
Included in weekly earnings	36,388	19,030	4,153	13,205
Per cent	59.3	56.7	64.6	61.9
Wage-earners, greatest number	2,321,924	1,075,570	321,669	924,685
Included in weekly earnings	976,648	430,475	139,862	406,311
Per cent	42.1	40.0	43.5	43.9

Setting aside the establishments for which no wage-earners were reported, the statistics of classified earnings cover practically three-fifths of all factories included in the census of 1905. Among the states the largest proportion is shown for New Jersey and the smallest for New York.

While the total number of wage-earners included in this geographic division forms rather less than one-half of the greatest number employed at any one time during the year, for a number of the important industries the proportion is considerably greater, so that the figures may be considered as representative of the weekly earnings in the majority of the manufactures. Although New York, which is the most important manufacturing state of the division, shows the largest number of wage-earners for the statistics of classified weekly earnings, the proportion that this number forms of the greatest number employed at any one time during the year in all establishments is slightly less than the corresponding proportions for the 2 other states of the group.

TABLE 33.—*Southern North Atlantic division—number and per cent of wage-earners at each amount of classified earnings, by states: 1905.*

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	SOUTHERN NORTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.		NEW YORK.		NEW JERSEY.		PENNSYLVANIA.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Total	976,648	100.0	430,475	100.0	139,862	100.0	406,311	100.0
Less than $3	31,705	3.2	12,920	3.0	4,862	3.5	13,923	3.4
$3 to $4	44,275	4.5	19,817	4.6	6,829	4.9	17,629	4.4
$4 to $5	55,150	5.7	26,891	6.3	8,473	6.1	19,786	4.9
$5 to $6	57,874	5.9	28,514	6.6	8,727	6.2	20,633	5.1
$6 to $7	66,238	6.8	31,482	7.3	9,559	6.8	25,197	6.2
$7 to $8	74,798	7.7	34,127	7.9	10,594	7.6	30,077	7.4
$8 to $9	79,948	8.2	32,619	7.6	11,423	8.2	35,906	8.8
$9 to $10	110,013	11.3	46,914	10.9	14,837	10.6	48,262	11.9
$10 to $12	135,112	13.8	56,512	13.1	17,971	12.8	60,629	14.9
$12 to $15	141,901	14.5	61,244	14.2	18,948	13.5	61,709	15.2
$15 to $20	124,931	12.8	53,561	12.4	19,720	14.1	51,650	12.7
$20 to $25	35,225	3.6	16,574	3.9	5,247	3.8	13,404	3.3
$25 and over	19,478	2.0	9,300	2.2	2,672	1.9	7,506	1.8
Earnings for the specified week: Total	$10,202,824		$4,476,464		$1,456,513		$4,269,847	
Average per wage-earner	$10.45		$10.40		$10.41		$10.51	

Of the wage-earners included in the statistics of weekly earnings for this division, 44.1 per cent were in New York, 41.6 per cent in Pennsylvania, and 14.3 per cent in New Jersey.

For the division as a whole a little over three-fourths of the wage-earners were men, nearly one-fifth were women, and about one-fortieth were children. For New Jersey the proportions were about the same. But the proportions of men and children were larger in Pennsylvania, and the proportion of women was larger in New York, which reported, in 1905, nearly one-fourth of the average number of women employed in manufacture in the United States. In each of these 2 states the proportion the number of women formed of the total number of wage-earners was nearly double their proportion of the total earnings, and the percentage of children was about three times as great as their percentage of earnings.

Among the Southern North Atlantic states the average earnings of men, women, and children were highest in New York and lowest in Pennsylvania. Of the average for all wage-earners, however, the reverse was true, Pennsylvania being highest and New York lowest; this was due to the large proportion of men in Pennsylvania and of women in New York, to which attention has already been called.

The 3 selected industries, appearing for all 3 states in which the Southern North Atlantic division exerted the strongest numerical influence upon the United States totals of earnings, were silk and silk goods; clothing, women's; and tobacco, cigars and cigarettes. Of the total number of wage-earners engaged in these industries, this division gave employment to 71.8, 61.3, and 46.1 per cent, respectively. Although glass is shown as a leading industry in 2 states only, statistics were returned for it from all 3; of all wage-earners included for the industry the division reported 50.8 per cent. The division also employed more than half of all wage-earners engaged in petroleum refining and in the manufacture of coke, felt hats, millinery and lace goods, and collars and cuffs. In the last-named industry 99.6 per cent of all wage-earners were employed in New York.

Measured by the number of wage-earners included in the statistics, the most important manufacturing industry in the division was foundry and machine shop products. Next in order were the allied industries of iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills, and steam railroad repair shops. Following these were tobacco, cigars and cigarettes; clothing, women's; bread and other bakery products; silk and silk goods; clothing, men's; and glass.

TABLE 34.—*Southern North Atlantic division—per cent of all wage-earners, and of men, women, and children, in establishments according to size, by states: 1905.*

[Size of establishments determined by the average number of wage-earners employed during the year.]

STATE.	Number of wage-earners.	PER CENT IN EACH CLASS OF ESTABLISHMENTS.					
		Less than 10 wage-earners.	10 to 50 wage-earners.	50 to 150 wage-earners.	150 to 300 wage-earners.	300 to 500 wage-earners.	500 wage-earners and over.
	ALL WAGE-EARNERS.						
Southern North Atlantic division	976,648	11.0	15.1	19.1	14.7	10.7	29.4
New York	430,475	13.5	19.0	21.0	14.3	10.8	21.4
New Jersey	139,862	8.5	12.9	19.5	15.0	13.9	30.2
Pennsylvania	406,311	9.3	11.9	16.9	14.9	9.5	37.5
	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.						
Southern North Atlantic division	767,566	12.1	14.9	18.2	14.2	10.3	30.3
New York	318,390	15.6	19.3	20.3	14.7	9.7	20.4
New Jersey	108,669	9.8	12.7	19.7	15.3	14.6	27.9
Pennsylvania	340,507	9.6	11.4	15.9	13.4	9.4	40.3
	WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.						
Southern North Atlantic division	187,692	7.0	16.6	22.4	15.7	12.4	25.9
New York	108,083	7.5	18.0	23.3	13.1	14.0	24.1
New Jersey	27,690	3.3	13.4	18.9	14.6	10.9	38.9
Pennsylvania	51,919	8.0	15.3	22.2	21.7	9.9	22.9
	CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.						
Southern North Atlantic division	21,390	7.6	12.5	19.7	22.3	11.5	26.4
New York	4,002	12.4	14.2	17.6	15.3	11.0	29.5
New Jersey	3,503	7.6	11.9	17.2	10.9	16.9	35.5
Pennsylvania	13,885	6.3	12.2	20.9	27.2	10.3	23.1

If the establishments employing at least 150 wage-earners are classed as large and all others as small, it is found that in the division the large establishments employed more than one-half of the men and women and three-fifths of the children.

For New York the proportion of wage-earners in large establishments was less than for the division as a whole, the proportion of men, and even of all wage-earners, being less than one-half. Pennsylvania re-

ported the greatest proportion of all wage-earners and men, more than three-fifths in each instance, and New Jersey the greatest proportion, more than three-fifths, of women and children in large establishments. Indeed, the proportions of men, women, and children employed in New Jersey in establishments having 300 or more wage-earners were nearly as great as the proportions employed in New York in establishments having 150 or more wage-earners.

The average weekly earnings of men employed in all industries in New York were $11.79. For 14 of the selected industries shown in Table 72 the average earnings of men were greater than they were for the state as a whole. The industry of greatest importance, as measured by both the number of all wage-earners and of men employed, was foundry and machine shop products. The average earnings of men were highest, $16.22, in printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals; and lowest, $8.59, in canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables. The average for women in all industries of the state was $6.54. For 2 of the selected industries no women were reported; for 11 their average earnings were higher than their average for the state. The industry employing the largest number of women was women's clothing. The highest average earnings of women were $9.50, in steam railroad repair shops. The lowest average earnings were $4.50, in gas, illuminating and heating. The average for all children in the state was $3.64. Seven of the 25 industries for which children were reported showed average earnings higher than the average for the state; the average for bookbinding and blank book making was the same as the state average. The industry leading in number of children was hosiery and knit goods. Children's earnings averaged highest, $4.50, in brick and tile, and lowest, $2.71, in boxes, fancy and paper.

Slightly less than one-half of the wage-earners reported for New Jersey for the selected week were employed in 18 industries. All the establishments engaged in petroleum refining are included in these statistics. For 2 industries about three-fourths of the wage-earners are shown, and for 6 others the proportion is over one-half. The lowest proportion for any of the selected industries is about one-fifth.

The average weekly earnings of men employed in all industries in the state were $11.75. Of the 18 selected industries, 7 showed averages higher than the average for the state as a whole. The industry reporting the largest number of men was foundry and machine shop products. It was in hats, felt, that the highest average earnings, $15.14, were paid, and in worsted goods the lowest, $8.68. The weekly earnings of women averaged $6.03 for all industries. For 7 of the selected industries the average was higher than that for the state as a whole; of these, 2 were textile industries. For silk and silk goods the greatest number of women was reported, but for tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, the number was nearly as large. Earnings averaged highest, $7.72, in hats, felt, and lowest in glass, $4.09. The average for all children employed in the state was $3.55. Of the selected industries, the averages for 8 were higher than the average for the state as a whole. Worsted goods led in numbers, cotton goods was second, and tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, third, with silk and silk goods fourth. Compensation received averaged highest, $4.45, in petroleum refining, and lowest, $2.64, in tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.

The 27 industries selected for Pennsylvania employed about two-thirds of all wage-earners included in the statistics of classified earnings for the state. For the least representative of the industries, the number of wage-earners is nearly one-fifth of the total number employed in the industry. For many industries the proportion is a little less or a little more than one-half; for a few it is approximately three-fourths, and for one it is nearly seven-eighths. The average earnings of men employed in all industries in the state were $11.53. For 11 of the selected industries the averages were higher than the average for the state as a whole. The industry of greatest importance, measured by the number of men employed, was iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills, with steam railroad repair shops next, and foundry and machine shop products third. Earnings averaged highest, $14.93, in clothing, women's, and lowest, $8.61, in tobacco, cigars and cigarettes. The average earnings of all women in the state were $5.68. For 4 of the 27 selected industries women were not reported; for 14 of them the average earnings were greater than for the state as a whole. The largest numbers of women were reported for tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, silk and silk goods, and hosiery and knit goods. They earned $7.71, the highest average, in steam railroad repair shops, and lowest, $4.78, in bread and other bakery products. The average earnings of all children employed in the manufacturing industries of the state were $3.46. Of the selected industries, in 1 the average was the same as for the state; in 17 industries it was higher, the highest, $5.68, being reported for iron and steel, blast furnaces. The lowest average, $2.23, was reported for clothing, women's. The largest numbers of children were reported for silk and silk goods, hosiery and knit goods, and glass; in all but glass the average earnings were lower than the average for the state.

Northern South Atlantic division.—Among the industries in which this division had considerable prominence in the returns of value of products at the census of 1905 were shipbuilding, iron and steel; tobacco, cigars and cigarettes; leather, tanned, curried, and finished; and clothing, men's.

For the division as a whole there are included in these statistics more than one-half of the establishments employing wage-earners and over two-fifths of the greatest number of wage-earners employed at any one time.

TABLE 35.—*Northern South Atlantic division—number and per cent of establishments and wage-earners included in weekly earnings, by states: 1905.*

ESTABLISHMENTS AND WAGE-EARNERS.	Northern South Atlantic division.	Delaware.	Maryland.	District of Columbia.	Virginia.	West Virginia.
Establishments, total number	10,261	631	3,852	482	3,187	2,109
Reporting no wage-earners	729	27	333	72	156	141
Reporting wage-earners	9,532	604	3,519	410	3,031	1,968
Included in weekly earnings	5,646	380	2,283	276	1,481	1,226
Per cent	59.2	62.9	64.9	67.3	48.9	62.3
Wage-earners, greatest number	348,430	29,405	138,375	8,010	112,775	59,865
Included in weekly earnings	148,013	15,783	65,601	4,836	34,233	27,560
Per cent	42.5	53.7	47.4	60.4	30.4	46.0

The District of Columbia leads, both in proportion of its establishments and of its wage-earners, having in the former over two-thirds and in the latter over three-fifths. The state represented by the least proportion of both its establishments and its wage-earners is Virginia, although nearly one-half of the former are included and almost one-third of the latter.

The largest proportion of wage-earners in the division was in Maryland, 44.3 per cent; the least, in the District of Columbia, 3.3 per cent. The divisional proportion for Virginia was next to that for Maryland; West Virginia was third, and Delaware fourth.

The average earnings of all wage-earners in Delaware, the District of Columbia, and West Virginia were higher than for the division. Maryland and Virginia reported a lower average. In the District of Columbia the average was the highest and in Virginia it was the lowest.

TABLE 36.—NORTHERN SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION—NUMBER AND PER CENT OF WAGE-EARNERS AT EACH AMOUNT OF CLASSIFIED EARNINGS, BY STATES: 1905.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	NORTHERN SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.		DELAWARE.		MARYLAND.		DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.		VIRGINIA.		WEST VIRGINIA.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Total	148,013	100.0	15,783	100.0	65,601	100.0	4,836	100.0	34,233	100.0	27,560	100.0
Less than $3	12,086	8.2	678	4.3	6,059	9.2	221	4.6	3,804	11.1	1,324	4.8
$3 to $4	10,157	6.9	816	5.2	5,626	8.6	240	5.0	2,459	7.2	1,016	3.7
$4 to $5	10,831	7.3	916	5.8	5,942	9.1	178	3.7	2,669	7.8	1,126	4.1
$5 to $6	10,473	7.1	1,316	8.3	4,770	7.3	178	3.7	3,199	9.3	1,010	3.7
$6 to $7	15,630	10.5	1,545	9.8	6,030	9.2	381	7.9	5,771	16.9	1,903	6.9
$7 to $8	14,458	9.8	1,262	8.0	6,237	9.5	291	6.0	4,393	12.8	2,275	8.3
$8 to $9	11,996	8.1	1,691	10.7	4,946	7.5	233	4.8	2,411	7.0	2,715	9.8
$9 to $10	13,796	9.3	1,096	6.9	5,285	8.1	597	12.3	2,309	6.7	4,509	16.4
$10 to $12	14,943	10.1	2,328	14.8	6,382	9.7	593	12.2	2,086	6.1	3,553	12.9
$12 to $15	14,824	10.0	1,873	11.9	6,510	9.9	725	15.0	2,346	6.9	3,370	12.2
$15 to $20	12,856	8.7	1,931	12.2	5,247	8.0	742	15.3	2,014	5.9	2,922	10.6
$20 to $25	3,514	2.4	250	1.6	1,635	2.5	303	6.3	430	1.3	896	3.2
$25 and over	2,449	1.6	81	0.5	931	1.4	154	3.2	342	1.0	941	3.4
Earnings for the specified week:												
Total	$1,317,757		$146,350		$564,123		$53,965		$263,262		$290,057	
Average per wage-earner	$8.90		$9.27		$8.60		$11.16		$7.69		$10.52	

While there was no industry in the division that had great weight upon the totals for the United States, several were prominent, namely, leather, tanned, curried, and finished; shipbuilding, iron and steel; tobacco, cigars and cigarettes; clothing, men's; and shirts.

The proportion that men formed of all wage-earners in this group of states was higher than that for the other group of states in the South Atlantic division, or for either of the minor divisions of the North Atlantic division, but it was much lower than in 7 other minor divisions of the United States. The division was higher in proportion of women than the Southern South Atlantic, and higher in children than any other except the Southern South Atlantic and Eastern South Central divisions. In Maryland the proportion of men was lowest, accompanied by the largest proportion of both women and children. The state having the greatest proportion of men—one that ranks well with some of the extreme Western states—was West Virginia; this state was least in the percentage of women, but the District of Columbia was a little below it in percentage of children.

About one-half of the wage-earners in the division were employed in establishments averaging 150 or more wage-earners annually. This result was due largely to conditions in Delaware; considerably over one-third of the wage-earners included for that state were returned from establishments having 500 wage-earners and over. There were no wage-earners in the District of Columbia in establishments of that class, and less than one-fifth in establishments having an annual average of from 300 to 500. The District reported the least proportion of wage-earners in the larger factories.

TABLE 37.—*Northern South Atlantic division—per cent of all wage-earners, and of men, women, and children, in establishments according to size, by states: 1905.*

[Size of establishments determined by the average number of wage-earners employed during the year.]

STATE.	Number of wage-earners.	PER CENT IN EACH CLASS OF ESTABLISHMENTS. Less than 10 wage-earners.	10 to 50 wage-earners.	50 to 150 wage-earners.	150 to 300 wage-earners.	300 to 500 wage-earners.	500 wage-earners and over.
	ALL WAGE-EARNERS.						
Northern South Atlantic division	148,013	12.7	16.7	20.9	14.5	10.1	25.1
Delaware	15,783	7.6	12.0	19.7	18.0	5.4	37.3
Maryland	65,601	11.1	16.9	19.6	16.3	8.7	27.4
District of Columbia	4,836	18.0	37.8	24.8	.....	19.4	.....
Virginia	34,233	15.8	13.5	22.9	11.7	10.3	25.8
West Virginia	27,560	15.1	19.1	21.3	14.0	14.2	16.3
	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.						
Northern South Atlantic division	117,968	14.3	17.6	20.4	13.0	9.7	25.0
Delaware	13,544	8.0	11.3	17.4	17.1	6.2	40.0
Maryland	46,082	13.6	19.2	19.2	13.7	7.2	27.1
District of Columbia	4,341	16.8	35.4	26.7	.....	21.1	.....
Virginia	28,544	17.5	14.0	22.1	10.7	10.0	25.7
West Virginia	25,457	15.1	18.9	21.2	14.1	13.8	16.9
	WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.						
Northern South Atlantic division	24,921	5.5	13.1	23.8	20.6	11.9	25.1
Delaware	1,874	4.7	15.7	35.9	26.9	.....	16.8
Maryland	16,425	4.2	11.5	22.1	22.5	12.0	27.7
District of Columbia	431	24.6	61.2	9.3	.....	4.9	.....
Virginia	4,573	5.6	10.0	28.0	15.4	12.6	28.4
West Virginia	1,618	13.5	22.4	18.8	15.1	23.9	6.3
	CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.						
Northern South Atlantic division	5,124	11.6	14.5	17.0	19.2	10.2	27.5
Delaware	365	5.7	19.7	23.3	5.5	.....	45.8
Maryland	3,094	9.3	12.0	12.9	22.6	12.8	30.4
District of Columbia	64	50.0	46.9	3.1	.....	.....	.....
Virginia	1,116	13.2	15.8	21.3	20.8	9.7	19.2
West Virginia	485	22.3	19.2	30.7	6.2	3.7	17.9

A smaller proportion of men than of women or children were reported by establishments employing 150 or more annually. As of all wage-earners, so of men, Delaware had the largest and the District of Columbia the smallest proportion in the larger establishments. In Maryland a greater proportion of women and children than in any other state was in the larger factories, but the District of Columbia had very few women and no children in them. Exactly 50 per cent of the children wage-earners in the District of Columbia were in establishments employing annually less than 10 wage-earners, and 46.9 per cent in those employing from 10 to 50. Of the states reporting children in the larger factories, West Virginia had the least proportion—a little over one-fourth.

Only Maryland and Virginia are presented by principal industries in Table 72. The average earnings of men in Maryland were $10.27. The selected industry for which the largest number of men was reported was steam railroad repair shops; the average earnings in this were $12.48—much higher than for the state. The highest average, $13.45, was returned for women's clothing. Women in this state earned an average of $4.99. They were most largely reported in the manufacture of shirts, in which industry their average was $4.70. The highest average, $7.14, was earned in steam railroad repair shops, in which the number was few; the lowest, $4.25, in tinware. The average earnings of children were $2.87. The largest number was reported for canning and preserving fruits and vegetables, the average earnings in which were $3.08. Iron and steel shipbuilding reported the highest average earnings, $5.53, and shirts the lowest, $2.20.

The returns for 9 of the leading industries in Virginia include over one-third of the greatest number of wage-earners employed in all establishments in the state in the same industries. The average earnings of men for the state were $8.47. Two of the selected industries returned higher average earnings, namely, steam railroad repair shops and foundry and machine shop products. The highest average earnings, $11.04, were returned for steam railroad repair shops, and the lowest, $5.97, for tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff. The industry having the greatest effect upon the totals, because of the largest number of men employed, was steam railroad repair shops; the next was lumber and timber products, in which industry the average earnings were $6.74. Women were more highly paid in the selected industries than in the state at large. Their average for 9 industries shown was $4.20, while for the state it was $3.95. Average earnings were highest, $6.50, in steam railroad repair shops, and lowest, $3.74, in tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff. The industry having the greatest effect upon the general averages, because employing the largest number of women, was tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, for which the average was $4.35. For children, in all the industries shown for the state, the average earnings were $3.05. The highest average among the selected industries was $5, reported for steam railroad repair shops, and the lowest, $2.04, for planing mills. The largest employment of children was in the manufacture of tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, and in this their earnings averaged $3.95.

The average earnings of men for Delaware were $10; of women, $5.13; and of children, $3.67. The industries for which the largest numbers of men were returned were leather, tanned, curried, and finished, and foundry and machine shop products; earnings in these averaged $9.79 and $11.01, respectively. Other prominent industries were steel works and rolling mills; shipbuilding, iron and steel; steam railroad repair shops; and cars, steam railroad. The highest average was $16.71, earned in paints; the lowest, $5.37, shown for fertilizers. Women and children were most numerous in leather, tanned, curried, and finished. Their earnings in this industry averaged $5.75 and $5.03. Women earned the highest average, $8, in the manu-

facture of patent medicines and compounds; the lowest, $2.76, in boxes, wooden packing. Children earned the highest average, $5.03, in leather, tanned, curried, and finished; the lowest, $2, in boxes, wooden packing; carriages and wagons; and coppersmithing and sheet iron working.

For the District of Columbia the earnings of men averaged $11.87; of women, $5.12; and of children, $3.56. These statistics do not include governmental establishments. More men were reported for steam railroad repair shops than for any other industry, but as the establishments number less than 3, operations might be disclosed if averages were mentioned. For gas, illuminating and heating, the next highest number was reported; these figures are also for less than 3 establishments. Printing and publishing, book and job, was the leading industry, both for men and women, among industries having 3 establishments or more. The average earnings were $11.57 for men and $6.21 for women. For men the highest average, $16.85, was earned in printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals; for women, $10, in hand stamps; for children, $6, in carriages and wagons. For men the lowest average, $8.03, was earned in pottery, terra cotta, and fire clay products; for women, $4, in mineral and soda waters; for children, $1, in tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.

West Virginia returned earnings averaging $11 for men, $5.12 for women, and $3.67 for children. Men were most largely employed in lumber and timber products, their earnings averaging $9.18; and next most largely in steam railroad repair shops, in which their average earnings were $10.73. Other industries in which they were employed in large numbers were steel works and rolling mills, coke, and glass, the average earnings being $14.24, $9.31, and $15.88. Women were reported to be employed in the greatest numbers in the manufacture of cigars and cigarettes; their average earnings in this industry were $5.76. Children's earnings averaged $3.41 in the glass industry, for which they were most numerously returned. The highest average earnings for men were $15.88, returned for glass; the lowest, $7.17, for patent medicines and compounds. The highest average earnings for women were $8.33, returned for steam railroad repair shops; the lowest, $2.67, for furniture. For children the highest average earnings were $6, in the manufacture of pottery, terra cotta, and fire clay products; the lowest, $1.50, in the manufacture of woolen goods.

Southern South Atlantic division.—The industrial development of this division has been so marked that at the census of 1905 it produced in value more than 30 per cent of the fertilizers manufactured in the United States, about 30 per cent of the cotton goods, and over 20 per cent of the chewing and smoking tobacco and snuff. The value of furniture, lumber and timber products, and tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, manufactured was also considerable.

TABLE 38.—*Southern South Atlantic division—number and per cent of establishments and wage-earners included in weekly earnings, by states: 1905.*

ESTABLISHMENTS AND WAGE-EARNERS.	Southern South Atlantic division.	North Carolina.	South Carolina.	Georgia.	Florida.
Establishments, total number	9,303	3,272	1,399	3,219	1,413
Reporting no wage-earners	348	110	31	130	77
Reporting wage-earners	8,955	3,162	1,368	3,089	1,336
Included in weekly earnings	4,535	1,698	791	1,520	526
Per cent	50.6	53.7	57.8	49.2	39.4
Wage-earners, greatest number	366,733	112,185	76,002	121,413	57,133
Included in weekly earnings	145,984	51,240	32,424	46,932	15,388
Per cent	39.8	45.7	42.7	38.7	26.9

Over one-half of the establishments in which wage-earners were employed are included in the statistics of classified weekly earnings. The state most largely represented is South Carolina; the one least represented is Florida. Of the total greatest number of wage-earners reported at the census of 1905, as in this division, nearly 40 per cent are included in these statistics. North Carolina reports the largest proportion, and Florida the least.

TABLE 39.—SOUTHERN SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION—NUMBER AND PER CENT OF WAGE-EARNERS AT EACH AMOUNT OF CLASSIFIED EARNINGS, BY STATES: 1905.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	SOUTHERN SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.		NORTH CAROLINA.		SOUTH CAROLINA.		GEORGIA.		FLORIDA.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Total	145,984	100.0	51,240	100.0	32,424	100.0	46,932	100.0	15,388	100.0
Less than $3	25,935	17.8	10,726	20.9	7,782	24.0	6,540	13.9	887	5.8
$3 to $4	21,016	14.4	9,063	17.7	5,968	18.4	5,111	10.9	874	5.7
$4 to $5	25,338	17.4	9,926	19.4	6,702	20.7	7,350	15.7	1,360	8.8
$5 to $6	20,399	14.0	6,358	12.4	4,407	13.6	8,191	17.4	1,443	9.4
$6 to $7	19,240	13.2	6,718	13.1	3,125	9.6	7,395	15.8	2,002	13.0
$7 to $8	9,963	6.8	3,075	6.0	1,371	4.2	3,426	7.3	2,091	13.6
$8 to $9	5,190	3.5	1,465	2.8	948	2.9	1,993	4.2	784	5.1
$9 to $10	4,529	3.1	1,333	2.6	839	2.6	1,645	3.5	712	4.6
$10 to $12	4,257	2.9	956	1.9	418	1.3	1,512	3.2	1,371	8.9
$12 to $15	4,516	3.1	778	1.5	388	1.2	1,681	3.6	1,669	10.8
$15 to $20	3,973	2.7	649	1.3	336	1.0	1,422	3.0	1,566	10.2
$20 to $25	1,062	0.7	141	0.3	112	0.4	451	1.0	358	2.3
$25 and over	566	0.4	52	0.1	28	0.1	215	0.5	271	1.8
Earnings for the specified week:										
Total	$831,064		$254,059		$151,687		$286,187		$139,131	
Average per wage-earner	$5.69		$4.96		$4.68		$6.10		$9.04	

Of the total number of wage-earners in the division, 35.1 per cent, the greatest proportion, were returned from North Carolina, and the least, 10.5 per cent, from Florida.

Florida led with the highest average earnings, which were nearly double those for South Carolina, which were the lowest.

Nearly three-fourths of the wage-earners in the division were men. The proportion of women, 16 per cent, while not so large as in 3 other divisions, is noticeable. The proportion of children, 11.8 per cent, was very much larger than that shown for any other division. Florida returned the largest percentage of men and the smallest of women and children. South Carolina returned the smallest proportion of men and the largest of children. North Carolina reported the largest proportion of women, with South Carolina a close second.

By far the most important industry in this division, measured by the number of wage-earners returned, was cotton goods, reporting 39.7 per cent of the number of wage-earners returned for this industry in the United States and included in these statistics. The next was lumber and timber products, followed by tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.

TABLE 40.—*Southern South Atlantic division—per cent of all wage-earners, and of men, women, and children, in establishments according to size, by states: 1905.*

[Size of establishments determined by the average number of wage-earners employed during the year.]

STATE.	Number of wage-earners.	PER CENT IN EACH CLASS OF ESTABLISHMENTS.					
		Less than 10 wage-earners.	10 to 50 wage-earners.	50 to 150 wage-earners.	150 to 300 wage-earners.	300 to 500 wage-earners.	500 wage-earners and over.
	ALL WAGE-EARNERS.						
Southern South Atlantic division	145,984	11.9	17.5	20.6	20.6	12.2	17.2
North Carolina	51,240	13.4	12.6	21.5	21.3	13.5	17.7
South Carolina	32,424	10.4	10.6	15.1	19.4	16.4	28.1
Georgia	46,932	11.9	24.8	23.3	21.3	7.3	11.4
Florida	15,388	9.7	25.8	20.8	18.7	14.6	10.4
	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.						
Southern South Atlantic division	105,415	15.5	21.8	20.6	18.3	10.6	13.2
North Carolina	33,283	19.5	16.2	20.3	16.7	12.8	14.5
South Carolina	20,353	15.7	14.5	18.6	15.9	13.8	21.5
Georgia	37,995	13.8	29.0	22.2	21.1	5.7	8.2
Florida	13,784	9.8	26.2	20.5	18.1	13.8	11.6
	WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.						
Southern South Atlantic division	23,390	2.2	6.7	21.5	25.8	17.6	26.2
North Carolina	10,397	1.6	5.8	24.5	29.5	15.7	22.9
South Carolina	6,406	1.3	4.4	8.7	25.0	22.7	37.9
Georgia	5,129	3.4	7.9	30.4	19.1	13.5	25.7
Florida	1,458	5.2	19.8	24.6	26.9	23.5	.....
	CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.						
Southern South Atlantic division	17,179	3.0	5.7	19.1	27.6	15.2	29.4
North Carolina	7,560	2.6	6.6	23.2	30.2	13.3	24.1
South Carolina	5,665	1.6	3.5	9.6	25.6	18.8	40.9
Georgia	3,808	4.5	5.6	25.2	26.8	14.0	23.9
Florida	146	44.5	46.6	8.9	.....	.....	.....

It is noticeable that exactly one-half of all the wage-earners in the division were employed in establishments having an annual average of 150 or more wage-earners.

The proportion was largest in South Carolina and least in Georgia, although the percentage in Florida was not much greater. The proportion of all wage-earners employed in factories of this size in North Carolina was only a little more than 50 per cent. The proportion of men employed in these larger factories, both for the division and states, is much less than the proportion of women or of children except in Florida. Of the men, only about 42 per cent worked in factories employing an annual average of 150 or more wage-earners, while this was true of nearly 70 per cent of the women and of nearly three-fourths of the children. Of the men in the larger factories, South Carolina had the greatest proportion, something over one-half, and Georgia the least proportion, with exactly 35 per cent. Of the women, South Carolina had almost seven-eighths. Florida was last, with about one-half. No children were employed in this state in establishments of the larger size, and only 8.9 per cent in factories employing an average of from 50 to 150 wage-earners annually. In South Carolina nearly seven-eighths of the children, or substantially the same proportion as of the women, were returned by the larger factories.

For all industries in North Carolina the average earnings for men were $5.92. In 3 of the selected industries the average earnings were higher than for the state. The highest average, $10.15, is shown for steam railroad repair shops; the lowest, $5.20, for tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff. The industry for which the largest number of men was reported was cotton goods, in which the average earnings were $5.33. Lumber and timber products returned almost as many men. The average earnings of women for the state were $3.60. In 3 of the selected industries no women were reported. In 1 industry only was the average higher than for either the state or the total of the selected industries; this was cotton goods, in which women averaged $3.82, and this was their highest average; the least, $2.50, was returned for lumber and timber products. The largest number of women was reported for cotton goods; the next largest number for tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff. In the latter industry the average earnings were $2.64. Average earnings for children, $2.58, were exactly alike for the state and for the selected industries. In 4 industries the average was higher than for either the state or the selected industries. The highest, $3.25, was returned for steam railroad repair shops, but the representation was so small as to be substantially without effect upon the general average. Most of the children were employed in cotton factories, in which their earnings averaged $2.64. A large number was also employed in the manufacture of chewing and smoking tobacco and snuff, the average earnings being $2.33. The least earnings on the average, $2.22, were returned for planing mills.

Six of the leading industries in South Carolina had 86.3 per cent of the number of wage-earners returned on the schedules selected to illustrate classified earnings. The average earnings for men were $5.47 for the state and $5.33 for the selected industries. The highest average, $10.62, was earned in steam railroad repair shops, and the lowest, $4.74, in the manufacture of lumber and timber products. The greatest number of men returned was by the cotton goods industry, which had therefore the largest single effect upon the result. The average earnings in this industry, $5.15, were only a little below the average for the selected industries. The average earnings of women for the state were $3.84, and only 1 cent less for the selected industries. In hosiery and knit goods, their earnings averaged $3.90. The lowest earnings, $3.38, are shown for steam railroad repair shops. The industry of most importance in its effect upon the earnings in the state was that of cotton goods, nearly 90 per cent of the women wage-earners reported for the state being employed in it. The average earnings were $3.83, which is 1 cent below that of the average for the state. On an average, children earned in the state $2.79, and in the selected industries $2.80, which latter average is exactly that for cotton goods, which dominates, having almost the entire number of children, both for the state and selected industries. The highest average earnings were in this industry; the least average earnings, $2.42, were reported for lumber and timber products, but the number employed was small.

The 10 leading industries for Georgia represent 76.3 per cent of the greatest number shown for the state in these statistics. In nearly every industry a considerable proportion of the greatest number employed at any one time is represented. Average earnings of men in the state were $6.70, and in the 10 selected industries, $6.43. Steam railroad repair shops reported the highest average, $10.39, and oil, cottonseed and cake, the lowest, $5.29. In only 4 industries were average earnings higher than in general. The industry returning the largest number of men was lumber and timber products. The average earnings in that industry were $6.05. The industry having the next largest number of men was cotton goods, in which the average earnings were $5.82. Average earnings of women for the state were $4.24, and for the selected industries, $4.18. These averages were exceeded by only 1 industry, that of hosiery and knit goods, in which they were $4.66. Women predominated in cotton goods, constituting more than one-half of the women wage-earners returned for the state, and nearly the whole number of those shown for the selected industries. Their average earnings were $4.17. The highest average, $4.66, was in hosiery and knit goods; the lowest, $1.30, in furniture. Children's earnings were $2.59 on an average in the state and $2.62 in the selected industries. These figures were most strongly affected by the children employed in the manufacture of cotton goods, who constituted over seven-eighths of the number returned in the selected industries and more than three-fourths of those returned for the state. Their average earnings were $2.62, exactly the average for the selected industries. Foundry and machine shops reported the highest average, $3; the least average, $2.31, was reported for planing mills, but the number returned was small.

Of the 1,413 establishments reported for Florida at the census of 1905, 77 employed no wage-earners; of the remaining 1,336, 526, or 39.4 per cent, are included in the returns of classified earnings. The greatest number of wage-earners employed at any one time was 57,133; the total in classified earnings is 15,388, or 26.9 per cent. Florida is not one of the 25 states for which selected industries are presented in Table 72. The average earnings of men were $9.37; of women, $6.55; and of children, $2.66. The leading industry according to the number of men, and also of women and children, was tobacco, cigars and cigarettes. Of men, 4,926, or 35.7 per cent of the total number shown for all the industries, were reported; of women, 1,316, or 90.3 per cent; and of children, 23, or 15.8 per cent. The average earnings of the men were $13.56; of the women, $6.70; and of the children, $2.65. An industry peculiar to the South was turpentine and rosin, for which were returned 2,914 men, or 21.1 per cent of the whole number shown for the state. The average earnings of the men were $4.98. Another was fertilizers, in which the average earnings of men were $6.72; and still another, oil, cottonseed and cake, in which they were $6.53. The highest average for men, $15.91, was earned in the coppersmithing and sheet iron industry; the lowest, $4, in patent medicines and compounds. For women the highest average, $10, was earned in confectionery; the lowest, $2, in mineral and soda waters. For children the highest, $5, was earned in confectionery; the lowest, $1.50, in mattresses and spring beds.

Eastern North Central division.—At the census of 1905 this division returned more than one-half of the value of products of the entire United States, for agricultural implements; automobiles; cash registers and calculating machines; liquors, distilled; oleomargarine; refrigerators; and stoves and furnaces; and also nearly one-half of the value of carriages and wagons; cars, steam railroad; food preparations; furniture; linseed oil; and slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale. Every state in the division is entitled to prominent mention for the number of wage-earners employed, the average during the year being 379,436 for Illinois, 364,298 for Ohio, 175,229 for Michigan, 154,174 for Indiana, and 151,391 for Wisconsin.

The test of the representative character of the returns, included in these statistics of average weekly earnings, is best made by a comparison of the number shown for the selected week with the greatest number employed at any one time during the year.

TABLE 41.—*Eastern North Central division—number and per cent of establishments and wage-earners included in weekly earnings, by states: 1905.*

ESTABLISHMENTS AND WAGE-EARNERS.	Eastern North Central division.	Ohio.	Indiana.	Illinois.	Michigan.	Wisconsin.
Establishments, total number	51,754	13,785	7,044	14,921	7,446	8,558
Reporting no wage-earners	5,370	1,203	528	1,825	686	1,128
Reporting wage-earners	46,384	12,582	6,516	13,096	6,760	7,430
Included in weekly earnings	30,477	8,328	4,678	8,382	4,303	4,786
Per cent	65.7	66.2	71.8	64.0	63.7	64.4
Wage-earners, greatest number	1,589,196	457,467	205,419	478,488	242,806	205,016
Included in weekly earnings	785,058	245,944	124,607	224,664	120,978	68,865
Per cent	49.4	53.8	60.7	47.0	49.8	33.6

The comparison for the division indicates that nearly two-thirds of the establishments reporting wage-earners and about one-half of the greatest number of wage-earners are represented. For the establishments and wage-earners of Indiana and of Ohio more than these proportions are shown. For Wisconsin the representation of wage-earners is the smallest; for establishments this is true of Michigan, but not in such marked disproportion. Of all wage-earners shown for the division, Ohio has 31.3 per cent, which is the greatest proportion, and Wisconsin 8.8 per cent, the least.

The group of earnings in which the median is located is $9 to $10 for the division and for each of the states, except Illinois, where 58.8 per cent of all wage-earners received at least $10.

TABLE 42.—EASTERN NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION—NUMBER AND PER CENT OF WAGE-EARNERS AT EACH AMOUNT OF CLASSIFIED EARNINGS, BY STATES: 1905.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	EASTERN NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION.		OHIO.		INDIANA.		ILLINOIS.		MICHIGAN.		WISCONSIN.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Total	785,058	100.0	245,944	100.0	124,607	100.0	224,664	100.0	120,978	100.0	68,865	100.0
Less than $3	21,699	2.8	7,330	3.0	5,207	4.2	5,161	2.3	2,491	2.1	1,510	2.2
$3 to $4	28,124	3.6	9,966	4.0	5,400	4.3	5,781	2.6	4,459	3.7	2,518	3.7
$4 to $5	35,556	4.5	12,297	5.0	6,327	5.1	8,346	3.7	5,485	4.5	3,101	4.5
$5 to $6	36,160	4.6	12,773	5.2	6,192	5.0	9,494	4.2	4,914	4.1	2,787	4.0
$6 to $7	43,445	5.5	13,438	5.5	7,936	6.4	11,413	5.1	7,005	5.8	3,653	5.3
$7 to $8	51,338	6.5	16,256	6.6	10,299	8.3	12,674	5.6	7,261	6.0	4,848	7.0
$8 to $9	62,140	7.9	19,898	8.1	11,601	9.3	14,531	6.4	9,786	8.1	6,324	9.2
$9 to $10	115,442	14.7	33,163	13.5	18,709	15.0	25,384	11.3	26,545	21.9	11,641	16.9
$10 to $12	124,867	15.9	36,490	14.8	16,413	13.2	38,798	17.3	20,596	17.0	12,570	18.3
$12 to $15	128,107	16.3	40,815	16.6	17,119	13.7	40,843	18.2	18,530	15.3	10,800	15.7
$15 to $20	101,219	12.9	31,793	12.9	13,232	10.6	37,928	16.9	11,187	9.2	7,079	10.3
$20 to $25	24,670	3.2	7,275	3.0	3,894	3.1	10,062	4.5	1,896	1.6	1,543	2.2
$25 and over	12,291	1.6	4,450	1.8	2,278	1.8	4,249	1.9	823	0.7	491	0.7
Earnings for the specified week: Total	$8,366,133		$2,614,720		$1,257,958		$2,595,822		$1,200,496		$697,137	
Average per wage-earner	$10.66		$10.63		$10.10		$11.55		$9.92		$10.12	

The average earnings did not coincide with these groups except in Illinois and Michigan, although for the other states the differences were not great. The average for Illinois was the highest, and much higher than for the division as a whole; for Michigan it was the lowest. The average earnings of men and women were greatest in Illinois. For men they were least in Wisconsin, although the average was not much below that for Michigan or Indiana. The lowest average earned by women was in Indiana. The averages for children were remarkably even; Indiana led by a few cents and Wisconsin was last.

Considerably over four-fifths of the wage-earners were men, the women constituting a little more than one-ninth, and the children about one-seventieth. Wisconsin reported the greatest proportion of men and children, and Michigan the greatest proportion of women. Michigan had the least proportion of men; Wisconsin, of women; and Ohio, of children.

The returns for this division have more influence upon the statistics of earnings for the United States in many of the nontextile industries than those of any other division except the Southern North Atlantic; 23.8 per cent of all wage-earners, in all industries in the United States, are included in its classified weekly earnings. Among the industries in which the percentage of wage-earners of the total for the United States is large are—agricultural implements, 70.6 per cent; furniture, 44.3 per cent; carriages and wagons, 43.4 per cent; iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills, 42.9 per cent; pottery, terra cotta, and fire clay products, 33.4 per cent; foundry and machine shop products, 33.2 per cent. Other industries, for which a considerable proportion of the total for the United States is shown, are—printing and publishing, book and job, 27.4 per cent; lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds, 25.1 per cent; printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, 22.9 per cent; lumber and timber products, 21.6 per cent.

TABLE 43.—*Eastern North Central division—per cent of all wage-earners, and of men, women, and children, in establishments according to size, by states: 1905.*

[Size of establishments determined by the average number of wage-earners employed during the year.]

STATE.	Number of wage-earners.	PER CENT IN EACH CLASS OF ESTABLISHMENTS.					
		Less than 10 wage-earners.	10 to 50 wage-earners.	50 to 150 wage-earners.	150 to 300 wage-earners.	300 to 500 wage-earners.	500 wage-earners and over.
	ALL WAGE-EARNERS.						
Eastern North Central division	785,058	11.8	15.8	19.9	15.4	11.2	25.9
Ohio	245,944	10.4	15.6	20.1	14.7	13.6	25.6
Indiana	124,607	12.9	17.2	21.3	15.1	11.2	22.3
Illinois	224,664	11.5	13.0	18.2	15.5	8.7	33.1
Michigan	120,978	10.9	21.3	23.7	16.2	11.3	16.6
Wisconsin	68,865	17.4	13.2	16.2	16.4	11.0	25.8
	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.						
Eastern North Central division	680,238	11.7	15.0	19.2	15.0	11.5	27.6
Ohio	211,989	10.3	14.9	20.0	14.5	13.5	26.8
Indiana	108,854	13.1	16.3	20.2	14.0	12.2	24.2
Illinois	194,782	11.2	12.4	17.0	15.0	9.1	35.3
Michigan	102,936	10.7	20.6	23.0	16.4	11.4	17.9
Wisconsin	61,677	17.2	11.8	15.4	16.2	11.4	28.0
	WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.						
Eastern North Central division	93,626	12.2	21.1	24.8	17.7	9.5	14.7
Ohio	30,989	11.0	20.1	20.8	16.1	14.5	17.5
Indiana	13,650	11.4	24.0	29.3	23.0	3.9	8.4
Illinois	27,001	12.6	16.4	25.6	18.9	6.2	20.3
Michigan	16,405	11.9	25.7	27.5	14.5	11.1	9.3
Wisconsin	5,581	20.9	29.0	23.6	15.8	6.4	4.3
	CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.						
Eastern North Central division	11,194	15.3	16.0	22.0	19.5	10.3	16.9
Ohio	2,966	13.3	12.9	14.1	15.0	14.7	30.0
Indiana	2,103	13.4	17.5	27.0	22.1	8.5	11.5
Illinois	2,881	19.2	17.8	25.4	18.4	8.2	11.0
Michigan	1,637	15.0	18.6	26.6	22.7	5.8	11.3
Wisconsin	1,607	14.6	14.0	19.0	23.6	12.9	15.9

While in this division more than one-half of all wage-earners were employed in factories reporting an annual average of 150 or more, the percentage in establishments of this size is not so marked as in some of the other prominent manufacturing sections.

Only 52.5 per cent of all wage-earners in the division were in establishments of the larger size. In New England and in the Southern North Atlantic division the corresponding percentages were 64 and 54.8. Of the states in this division, Illinois had the greatest percentage in the larger factories and Michigan the least. This order also holds true for men wage-earners, but Ohio had the greatest percentage of women and of children in the larger factories, Wisconsin the least percentage of women, and Illinois of children.

Twenty-one industries are shown for Ohio in Table 72, for a number of them the proportion of wage-earners included ranges from less than two-thirds to almost three-fourths; and for many others the proportion is either a little above or a little below one-half. The average earnings of all men shown for the state were $11.49; in the selected industries they were $11.75, showing that the earnings in them were higher than in many of the industries not included. Foundry and machine shop products was the industry for which the greatest number of all wage-earners, and also of men, was reported, although steel works and rolling mills was not far behind. In the former industry the average earnings, although more for all wage-earners than the state average, were less for men, being $11.35. In steel works and rolling mills the men averaged $13.81. The highest average, $15.11, was returned for glass; the lowest, $8.93, for lumber and timber products. In 7 industries the average earnings of men were above the general average for the state. Earnings of women in the selected industries averaged $5.74, which was more than for the state. Women predominated in the manufacture of tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, an industry in which the average earnings were greater than the average in all. They were also numerous in boots and shoes, in which the average earnings were much higher. In 12 industries their earnings averaged higher than in general, steam railroad repair shops leading, with $8.40. Of all averages, the lowest was $3.37, reported for planing mills. Children's earnings were $3.61 on the average for the state. In 7 industries the earnings were higher than this, the first being steel works and rolling mills, with $5.40. More children were returned for boots and shoes than for any other industry; their average earnings were $3.25—less than the general average. The lowest average was $2.17, reported for lumber and timber products.

Only 2 of the 10 industries selected for Indiana represent less than one-half of the greatest number of wage-earners employed at any one time during the year. Some approach even seven-eighths of the greatest number, others three-fourths, and still others represent more than one-half. These industries include over one-half of the wage-earners considered for the state. Average earnings for men were $11.09, which is considerably larger than $10.88, the average for the state. Three industries have earnings considerably higher, the first being steel works and rolling mills, with $13.38. Lumber and timber products had the lowest average, $8.65. The industry for which men were reported in the largest number was steam railroad repair shops; that for which the next largest number was reported was foundry and machine shop products. Women's earnings on the average were returned as $4.47 in the selected industries; for the state they were $4.83. In 5 industries the earnings averaged higher than for the selected industries; in only 3 were they higher than the average for the state. In the printing and publishing of newspapers and periodicals women were most numerous, and their earnings in that industry were higher than the average for selected industries, but less than for the state. The highest average, $7.33, was shown for steam railroad repair shops; the lowest, $3.33, for

agricultural implements. The average earnings of children in the selected industries, $4.10, were much higher than for the state, and not far below those of women. The highest average, $4.68, was reported for glass, for which was returned the greatest number, and the lowest, $2.43, for the printing and publishing of newspapers and periodicals. In 2 industries the average was higher than for the selected manufac tures, and in 4 it was higher than for the state.

There are 20 industries of prominence in Illinois. The average earnings of men were $12.72 in the selected industries and a little less, $12.37, for the state. In 10 industries this average for the selected industries was exceeded, and in 13, average earnings were greater than for the state as a whole. In the manufacture of women's clothing the average was the highest, $17.90, but comparatively few men were employed. The average was lowest, $8.11, in lumber and timber products. More men were returned for foundry and machine shop products than for any other industry, and the average earnings in this were about on a level with those for the selected industries and higher than for the state. More women were reported for men's clothing than for any other industry; their average earnings were $6.73, compared with the general averages of $6.54 for the state and $6.59 for the selected industries. The lowest average was $3.86, in glass. The children were favored in the selected industries as a whole, for their average earnings were $3.79, compared with $3.58 for the state as a whole. In 10 industries the averages were greater than for all selected industries, and in 14, greater than for all the industries included for the state. The highest earnings, on the average, $5.40, were returned for malt liquors, but the number receiving this high amount was not representative; the lowest, $2.85, was for the printing and publishing of newspapers and periodicals. The largest number of children was returned for tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, and the next largest for printing and publishing, book and job.

The wage-earners in the establishments shown for the 13 leading industries in Michigan include about one-half of the number employed in all establishments returned for these industries in the state at the census of 1905. The average earnings of men were $10.78 for the state, and only a trifle less for the selected industries, the chief of which, measured by the number of men reported, was lumber and timber products. The average earnings returned for this industry were $10.30. The largest average, $12.22, was earned in the manufacture of stoves and furnaces, and the least, $8.95, in hosiery and knit goods. In 6 industries the earnings averaged higher than for all industries shown for the state. The number of women reported was greatest in hosiery and knit goods. Their earnings averaged $4.85, an amount less than for the selected industries, or the state, $5.20 and $5.17. In 7 industries the average was higher than in general. Carriages and wagons was the industry in which earnings were reported the highest, $6.64; in chemicals they were the lowest, $3.60. Children's average earnings were $3.66 for the state and $3.78 for the selected industries. The number reported for hosiery and knit goods was largest, but for furniture it was but 5 smaller. The earnings in the former industry averaged $3.17, and in the latter $4.23, so that the general average was quite largely determined by these manufactures. The industry in which children earned the highest average, $5.27, was stoves and furnaces; that in which they earned the lowest, $2.57, the printing and publishing of newspapers and periodicals.

The average earnings of men were $10.75 in all industries included for Wisconsin, and a little higher, or $10.81, for the selected industries given in Table 72, 6 of which showed greater average earnings than the general. The highest average, $11.86, was returned for malt liquors, and the lowest, $8.61, for furniture. While large numbers of men were reported for these industries, the chief industry, in numbers, was foundry and machine shop products, with lumber and timber products almost as great. Of the industries in which women were employed, 5 returned higher average earnings than the average for all the selected industries, $5.19, and 6 higher than for the state, $5.12. Earnings averaged highest, $8.33, in steam railroad repair shops, and least, $3.50, in lumber and planing mills. Nearly one-half of the women returned for the selected industries were employed in the manufacture of hosiery and knit goods; the average earnings were less than for either the total for the selected industries or for the state. The earnings in paper and wood pulp, and malt liquors, in which a considerable number of women were employed, were considerably higher and raised the general averages. Among the most important industries, measured by numbers, for which children were reported, hosiery and knit goods led, closely followed by furniture. In the textile industry named, earnings averaged $3.08, the least shown, while in the other industry, the average was $3.66. Earnings averaged greatest, $5.50, in paper and wood pulp.

Western North Central division.—This division was notable at the census of 1905 for having returned more than one-third of the total value of products for the United States in the flour and grist mill industry, a slightly larger proportion of the total for slaughtering and meat packing, and a slightly smaller proportion of the total for butter. The division includes 1 state that led the country in flour milling; 2 others that were respectively second and third in slaughtering and meat packing; and 1 that was fourth in boots and shoes, malt liquors, and slaughtering and meat packing.

TABLE 44.—WESTERN NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION—NUMBER AND PER CENT OF ESTABLISHMENTS AND WAGE-EARNERS INCLUDED IN WEEKLY EARNINGS, BY STATES: 1905.

ESTABLISHMENTS AND WAGE-EARNERS.	Western North Central division.	Minnesota.	Iowa.	Missouri.	North Dakota.	South Dakota.	Nebraska.	Kansas.
Establishments, total number	21,492	4,756	4,785	6,464	507	686	1,819	2,475
Reporting no wage-earners	2,552	533	521	754	64	76	321	283
Reporting wage-earners	18,940	4,223	4,264	5,710	443	610	1,498	2,192
Included in weekly earnings	13,084	2,779	2,947	3,836	306	445	1,094	1,677
Per cent	69.1	65.8	69.1	67.2	69.1	73.0	73.0	76.5
Wage-earners, greatest number	419,353	97,401	71,093	172,414	2,644	3,381	27,326	45,094
Included in weekly earnings	180,337	32,314	30,414	74,944	1,032	1,709	16,740	23,184
Per cent	43.0	33.2	42.8	43.5	39.0	50.5	61.3	51.4

Over two-thirds of the establishments reporting wage-earners at the census of 1905 and nearly one-half of the wage-earners reported are included in the discussion of weekly earnings.

The state leading in the proportion of establishments is Kansas and in wage-earners it is Nebraska. The state for which is included the least proportion of establishments, and of wage-earners also, is Minnesota. Of the wage-earners, Missouri has the largest number, or 41.6 per cent of the total, which is a little more than its proportion of the greatest number employed at any one time in the division as returned for all establishments at the census of 1905. North Dakota, with less than six-tenths of 1 per cent, has the least effect upon the totals.

TABLE 45.—WESTERN NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION—NUMBER AND PER CENT OF WAGE-EARNERS AT EACH AMOUNT OF CLASSIFIED EARNINGS, BY STATES: 1905.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	WESTERN NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION.		MINNESOTA.		IOWA.		MISSOURI.		NORTH DAKOTA.		SOUTH DAKOTA.		NEBRASKA.		KANSAS.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Total	180,337	100.0	32,314	100.0	30,414	100.0	74,944	100.0	1,032	100.0	1,709	100.0	16,740	100.0	23,184	100.0
Less than $3	7,167	4.0	706	2.2	1,570	5.2	3,269	4.4	14	1.4	38	2.2	482	2.9	1,088	4.7
$3 to $4	7,062	3.9	1,119	3.5	1,399	4.6	3,151	4.2	20	1.9	33	1.9	485	2.9	855	3.7
$4 to $5	8,582	4.7	1,240	3.9	1,578	5.2	4,136	5.5	24	2.3	28	1.6	709	4.2	867	3.7
$5 to $6	8,414	4.7	1,295	4.0	1,380	4.5	4,099	5.5	49	4.7	53	3.1	744	4.4	794	3.4
$6 to $7	11,129	6.2	1,619	5.0	1,814	6.0	5,405	7.2	48	4.7	64	3.8	844	5.0	1,335	5.8
$7 to $8	11,189	6.2	1,557	4.8	2,105	6.9	5,291	7.1	63	6.1	58	3.4	744	4.4	1,371	5.9
$8 to $9	11,614	6.4	1,815	5.6	2,450	8.1	4,757	6.3	37	3.6	70	4.1	811	4.9	1,674	7.2
$9 to $10	20,481	11.3	3,456	10.7	4,490	14.8	7,793	10.4	90	8.7	192	11.2	1,558	9.3	2,902	12.5
$10 to $12	32,285	17.9	6,859	21.2	5,382	17.7	10,979	14.6	136	13.2	331	19.4	3,920	23.4	4,678	20.2
$12 to $15	30,685	17.0	6,530	20.2	4,331	14.2	11,958	15.9	262	25.4	438	25.6	3,410	20.4	3,756	16.2
$15 to $20	23,736	13.2	4,433	13.7	3,096	10.2	10,624	14.2	224	21.7	342	20.0	2,386	14.3	2,631	11.4
$20 to $25	5,537	3.1	1,263	3.9	652	2.1	2,296	3.1	51	4.9	54	3.2	493	3.0	728	3.1
$25 and over	2,456	1.4	422	1.3	167	0.5	1,186	1.6	14	1.4	8	0.5	154	0.9	505	2.2
Earnings for the specified week:																
Total	$1,888,367		$355,647		$294,232		$778,709		$12,193		$19,974		$182,300		$245,312	
Average per wage-earner	$10.47		$11.01		$9.67		$10.39		$11.81		$11.69		$10.89		$10.58	

In 5 of the 7 states the average weekly earnings of all wage-earners exceeded the average for the division, although in two instances by slight amounts.

The state for which the highest average was reported was North Dakota, South Dakota following it closely, and Iowa coming last. This division was higher than contiguous divisions in its proportion of women, Missouri showing the highest and Kansas the least. The largest proportion of men was employed in South Dakota and the least in Missouri. Less than 1 per cent of all the wage-earners reported for Minnesota were children, which was the smallest proportion for children in the various states of the division; Missouri had the largest proportion, or nearly 3 per cent.

The most important industry in the division, according to the number of wage-earners, was steam railroad repair shops. The next was slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale; and the third, foundry and machine shop products. Other industries having large numbers were lumber and timber products; flour and grist mill products; cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies; and boots and shoes.

TABLE 46.—*Western North Central division—per cent of all wage-earners, and of men, women, and children, in establishments according to size, by states: 1905.*

[Size of establishments determined by the average number of wage-earners employed during the year.]

STATE.	Number of wage-earners.	PER CENT IN EACH CLASS OF ESTABLISHMENTS.					
		Less than 10 wage-earners.	10 to 50 wage-earners.	50 to 150 wage-earners.	150 to 300 wage-earners.	300 to 500 wage-earners.	500 wage-earners and over.
ALL WAGE-EARNERS.							
Western North Central division	180,337	21.9	16.8	18.1	14.8	10.4	18.0
Minnesota	32,314	24.7	12.3	16.9	17.6	15.0	13.5
Iowa	30,414	29.6	20.2	19.1	12.5	7.8	10.8
Missouri	74,944	15.8	18.0	19.7	16.3	11.4	18.8
North Dakota	1,032	73.2	12.1	14.7	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	1,709	70.4	22.1	7.5	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	16,740	20.1	11.6	10.9	15.1	6.2	36.1
Kansas	23,184	23.2	18.7	19.2	11.0	7.9	20.0
MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.							
Western North Central division	154,348	21.8	16.5	17.6	14.3	10.6	19.2
Minnesota	28,049	25.4	11.7	15.5	16.2	15.7	15.5
Iowa	26,132	28.9	20.3	17.1	13.1	8.4	12.2
Missouri	62,128	16.1	17.5	19.9	15.4	11.1	20.0
North Dakota	886	75.4	11.3	13.3	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	1,543	67.5	24.2	8.3	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	14,703	19.5	11.2	9.5	15.0	7.0	37.8
Kansas	20,907	21.2	18.5	20.2	11.4	8.8	19.9
WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.							
Western North Central division	22,037	21.5	19.1	22.5	18.7	9.6	8.6
Minnesota	4,079	18.8	15.2	26.9	28.4	10.5	0.2
Iowa	3,648	32.2	19.7	33.7	8.5	4.6	1.3
Missouri	10,617	13.3	20.8	19.2	20.8	14.2	11.7
North Dakota	124	56.5	16.1	27.4	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	140	97.1	2.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	1,653	23.7	15.8	22.0	18.5	.....	20.0
Kansas	1,776	45.0	21.4	10.4	7.8	.....	15.4
CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.							
Western North Central division	3,952	28.8	16.9	14.9	13.0	5.2	21.2
Minnesota	186	43.6	35.5	8.1	6.4	6.4	.....
Iowa	634	43.7	18.9	19.1	9.9	.....	8.4
Missouri	2,199	21.9	16.1	15.4	18.8	8.4	19.4
North Dakota	22	77.3	22.7	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	26	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	384	30.0	7.8	18.2	4.4	.....	39.6
Kansas	501	28.5	19.0	8.6	1.4	1.6	40.9

A comparatively small proportion of wage-earners were employed in factories of the very largest size; more than 50 per cent of all wage-earners, and of men, and more than 60 per cent of women and children, were employed in establishments having a lower average than 150 wage-earners during the year.

Nebraska had 57.4 per cent of all wage-earners, and 59.8 per cent of all men returned from factories employing annually an average of 150 wage-earners or more. In North and South Dakota no wage-earners were employed in factories having 150 wage-earners; and all but 2.9 per cent of the women reported for South Dakota were employed in factories having less than 10.

Minnesota and Missouri are the only states in the division represented by selected industries in Table 72. Over one-third of the greatest number of wage-earners employed at any one time during the year in 10 leading industries in Minnesota are represented in the statistics. They constitute also nearly two-thirds of the wage-earners considered for the state in this report. The industry of flour and grist mill products, which according to value of products is the most important, and one in which the state leads the country, is represented by 58.8 per cent of its greatest number of wage-earners. Among the selected industries for the state, printing and publishing, book and job, reported the highest average earnings for men, $13.16, and furniture the lowest, $8.97. The average for the state was $11.75 and for the selected industries, $11.79. The industries having the greatest effect upon the general averages by reason of the large number of men reported were lumber and timber products, for which the earnings averaged $11.34, and steam railroad repair shops, for which the average was $11.90. Women earned on the average in the state $6.27, and in the selected industries, $7.07. The highest average of the selected industries, $8, was earned in foundry and machine shops, and the lowest, $3, in the manufacture of lumber and timber products. Of the selected industries, the one that returned the largest number of women was printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals; earnings in this averaged $6.60, an amount a little more than that for the state at large, and considerably less than for the selected industries as a whole. Earnings for children averaged highest, $3.88, in planing mills, compared with $3.39 for the state and $3.14 for the selected industries. The lowest earnings, $2.78, were returned for tobacco, cigars and cigarettes. The largest number of children was reported for printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, and in this industry their average earnings were $3.08.

The average earnings of men in Iowa were $10.48; of women, $4.95; of children, $3.44. The industry in which the largest number of men was employed was steam railroad repair shops, for which nearly 18 per cent of all men included in these statistics for the state was reported. The earnings averaged $11.69. Other leading industries were foundry and machine shop products; printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals; brick and tile; slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale; and lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. The greatest number of women was returned for printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals; their average earnings were $5.12. Additional leading industries, according to the number of women reported, were—buttons; clothing, men's; tobacco, cigars and cigarettes; pickles, preserves, and sauces; and canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables. The number of children was greatest for printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, with earnings averaging $2.78. The industries showing the highest averages were—for men, marble and stone work, $14.49; for women, foundry and machine shop products, $7.48; and for children, flour and grist mill products, $6. Those

showing the lowest were—for men and women, pickles, preserves, and sauces, $3.82 and $2.39; and for children, butter, and cheese, each, $1.

Leading industries in Missouri to the number of 10 include over two-fifths of the wage-earners considered for the state. In these industries the average earnings of men were $11.55. In 7 of the selected industries higher averages are shown, the highest, $13.77, being for clothing, men's, and the lowest, $8.24, for lumber and timber products. Several industries reported a large number of men, the first in this respect being cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies, with earnings averaging $10.47; the second was steam railroad repair shops, with an average of $12.46; the third was foundry and machine shop products, an allied industry, in which the average earnings were $12.48. One of the foremost industries was the manufacture of boots and shoes, and in this the average earnings, $12.04, were higher than for the state or for the selected industries. The highest average earnings for women in the leading industries, $8, were reported for steam railroad repair shops. The least average, $3, was reported for lumber and timber products, but the number reported in each instance was small and had little effect upon the general average. The largest number of women was reported for men's clothing where the average earnings were $6.05. A large proportion was reported from boot and shoe factories, in which the average earnings were $7.65, an amount much higher than the average of $6.02 for the state or of $6.19 for the selected industries. There were also considerable numbers reported for printing and publishing, book and job, and printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals; in the former the average was $6.18, and in the latter, $4.52. Of children, the greatest number in the selected industries was employed in the manufacture of boots and shoes. Their average earnings were $3.69, compared with $3.55 for children in all industries in the state, and $3.57 for all of the 10 selected industries. The next largest numbers of children were reported for the 2 printing and publishing industries, with averages of $3.58 for book and job, and $2.63 for newspapers and periodicals. The lowest average was $2.57 in clothing, men's. The highest average, $4.26, was reported for lumber and timber products.

Men earned an average of $12.74 in North Dakota; women, $6.77; and children, $3. The leading industry in employment of men was printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals; average earnings were $12.99. The greatest numbers of women and children were also returned for this industry, with average earnings of $7.57 and $3.29. The industry showing the highest average for men was foundry and machine shop products, $13.67; for women, printing and publishing, book and job, $7.83; for children, printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, $3.29. Those showing the lowest averages were—for men, bread and other bakery products, $10.85; and for women and children, tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, with average earnings of $3 and $1.67.

The industry in South Dakota for which the greatest number of men was reported was flour and grist mill products. The average earnings were $11.77, considerably below those for the state, $12.26. The greatest number of women was returned for printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals; their average earnings were $6.86, a little higher than the average of $6.82 for all women in the state. The number of children was greatest for printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, with earnings averaging $3.38; considerably less than the $3.77, reported for the state. The highest average for men was $15.54, in lumber and timber products; for women, $9.67, in butter; for children, $8, in patent medicines and compounds. The lowest average for men was found in gas, illuminating and heating, $7.36; for women, in mineral and soda waters, $2.50; and for children, in printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, $3.38.

For men in Nebraska average earnings of $11.66 were reported; for women, $5.60; and for children, $4.20. The industry employing more men than any other was slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale, and in this the average earnings were $11.15. The greatest number of children was also returned for this industry, with average earnings of $5.09. The greatest number of women was returned for printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, average earnings being $5.60. The industry second in rank according to the number of men employed was steam railroad repair shops. The industries showing the highest averages were—for men, marble and stone work, $16.58; for women, furniture, $10.25; and for children, dairymen's, poulterers', and apiarists' supplies, $6. Those showing the lowest averages were, for men, hardware, $7.77; for women, food preparations, $4; and for children, carpets, rag, $1.

In Kansas the average earnings of men were $11.22; of women, $5.01; of children, $3.70. The leading industry in employment of men was slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale; average earnings were $11.16. The industry ranking second was steam railroad repair shops. The greatest number of women was returned for printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals; earnings averaged $4.89. The number of children was greatest in slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale, and they earned on the average $4.65. The industries showing the highest averages were—for men, glass, $15.63; for women, trunks and valises, $11; and for children, fancy articles, not elsewhere specified, $6. The industries showing the lowest average earnings were—for men, patent medicines and compounds, $7.90; for women, carriages and wagons, $3; and for children, confectionery; gas, illuminating and heating; ice, manufactured; and mattresses and

spring beds, in each of which their earnings averaged $2.

Eastern South Central division.—While in no industry can this division show a value of production that equals one-half of the production in the United States, it presents several in which it is quite prominent. These include oil, cottonseed and cake; turpentine and rosin; tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff; lumber and timber products; iron and steel, blast furnaces; liquors, distilled; and iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.

TABLE 47.—*Eastern South Central division—number and per cent of establishments and wage-earners included in weekly earnings, by states: 1905.*

ESTABLISHMENTS AND WAGE-EARNERS.	Eastern South Central division.	Kentucky.	Tennessee.	Alabama.	Mississippi.
Establishments, total number	10,311	3,734	3,175	1,882	1,520
Reporting no wage-earners	598	295	167	79	57
Reporting wage-earners	9,713	3,439	3,008	1,803	1,463
Included in weekly earnings	5,400	2,251	1,742	786	621
Per cent	55.6	65.5	57.9	43.6	42.4
Wage-earners, greatest number	301,829	82,421	83,505	83,332	52,571
Included in weekly earnings	107,392	35,590	33,092	26,191	12,519
Per cent	35.6	43.2	39.6	31.4	23.8

That the wage-earners shown in these statistics are representative of the industries included, is attested by the fact that over one-third of the greatest number employed at any one time by all establishments in the division are included.

The proportion of establishments shown is very much larger; that is, considerably over one-half. The state for which the highest proportion of both establishments and wage-earners is shown is Kentucky. Mississippi has the lowest proportion of both establishments and wage-earners. Kentucky contributes the largest number of the total for the division, although both Tennessee and Alabama reported a greater number of wage-earners employed at any one time, at the census of 1905.

The greatest average earnings were reported for Kentucky; the least, for Tennessee. The other states were nearer the average for Tennessee than the average for Kentucky. Kentucky's excess was 52 cents over the division's average. Of the state's wage-earning force, only 82.4 per cent were men, yet they received 90.5 per cent of the compensation. The proportion of women was much larger than that of any other state in the division, and they also participated more largely in the total earnings. In proportion of children Kentucky had least.

TABLE 48.—EASTERN SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION—NUMBER AND PER CENT OF WAGE-EARNERS AT EACH AMOUNT OF CLASSIFIED EARNINGS, BY STATES: 1905.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	EASTERN SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.		KENTUCKY.		TENNESSEE.		ALABAMA.		MISSISSIPPI.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Total	107,392	100.0	35,590	100.0	33,092	100.0	26,191	100.0	12,519	100.0
Less than $3	8,662	8.1	2,514	7.1	2,945	8.9	2,391	9.1	812	6.5
$3 to $4	8,080	7.5	2,617	7.3	2,782	8.4	2,089	8.0	592	4.7
$4 to $5	8,887	8.3	2,656	7.5	2,922	8.8	2,723	10.4	586	4.7
$5 to $6	8,161	7.6	2,548	7.2	2,328	7.0	2,599	9.9	686	5.5
$6 to $7	18,696	17.4	4,791	13.5	6,848	20.7	4,524	17.3	2,533	20.2
$7 to $8	14,921	13.9	4,389	12.3	4,487	13.6	3,404	13.0	2,641	21.1
$8 to $9	6,209	5.8	2,443	6.9	1,642	5.0	1,560	6.0	564	4.5
$9 to $10	9,087	8.5	3,257	9.1	2,475	7.5	1,476	5.6	1,879	15.0
$10 to $12	7,750	7.2	3,323	9.3	1,983	6.0	1,675	6.4	769	6.1
$12 to $15	7,637	7.1	3,353	9.4	2,033	6.1	1,550	5.9	701	5.6
$15 to $20	6,681	6.2	2,444	6.9	2,057	6.2	1,604	6.1	576	4.6
$20 to $25	1,612	1.5	659	1.8	407	1.2	422	1.6	124	1.0
$25 and over	1,009	0.9	596	1.7	183	0.6	174	0.7	56	0.5
Earnings for the specified week: Total	$844,296		$298,109		$248,431		$200,255		$97,501	
Average per wage-earner	$7.86		$8.38		$7.51		$7.65		$7.79	

The most important industry in the division in these statistics, measured by the number of wage-earners included, was lumber and timber products, followed by steam railroad repair shops, cotton goods, and foundry and machine shop products. A considerable number of wage-earners is also shown for oil, cottonseed and cake, and for iron and steel, blast furnaces.

TABLE 49.—*Eastern South Central division—per cent of all wage-earners, and of men, women, and children, in establishments according to size, by states: 1905.*

[Size of establishments determined by the average number of wage-earners employed during the year.]

STATE.	Number of wage-earners.	PER CENT IN EACH CLASS OF ESTABLISHMENTS.					
		Less than 10 wage-earners.	10 to 50 wage-earners.	50 to 150 wage-earners.	150 to 300 wage-earners.	300 to 500 wage-earners.	500 wage-earners and over.
	ALL WAGE-EARNERS.						
Eastern South Central division	107,392	19.3	22.9	21.3	15.1	7.0	14.4
Kentucky	35,590	23.7	27.6	19.2	14.8	3.6	11.1
Tennessee	33,092	20.3	20.3	28.4	15.7	8.3	7.0
Alabama	26,191	11.8	13.5	17.5	17.6	10.5	29.1
Mississippi	12,519	19.3	36.5	16.6	9.3	5.6	12.7
	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.						
Eastern South Central division	91,263	21.2	24.3	21.3	13.3	6.3	13.6
Kentucky	29,333	26.9	28.7	17.3	11.9	4.4	10.8
Tennessee	28,004	22.4	21.3	29.2	14.8	6.2	6.1
Alabama	22,459	13.0	14.8	19.0	16.5	10.3	26.4
Mississippi	11,467	20.0	39.0	16.7	6.8	3.8	13.7
	WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.						
Eastern South Central division	10,961	6.9	17.5	22.0	26.8	9.4	17.4
Kentucky	5,015	6.8	23.1	28.0	29.0	.....	13.1
Tennessee	3,425	8.0	17.9	22.3	23.4	18.9	9.5
Alabama	1,973	4.2	5.0	8.1	24.9	10.7	47.1
Mississippi	548	11.0	9.1	14.2	34.5	31.2	.....
	CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.						
Eastern South Central division	5,168	10.5	10.6	19.8	23.1	13.1	22.9
Kentucky	1,242	17.0	19.3	26.7	25.9	.....	11.1
Tennessee	1,663	11.2	9.6	26.7	15.1	21.3	16.1
Alabama	1,759	4.3	5.5	9.4	24.3	13.1	43.4
Mississippi	504	13.9	9.9	16.3	38.3	18.4	3.2

Only 21.4 per cent of the total number of wage-earners was reported by factories employing an annual average of 300 or more.

Dividing the six groups of factories into those employing under 150 and those employing more than that number, only 36.5 per cent of all wage-earners in the division are found to have been employed in establishments of the larger size. Alabama was the state having the largest proportion, or 57.2 per cent. Mississippi had the smallest proportion, or 27.6 per cent. Of the men in this division, only about one-third were employed in the larger factories, Alabama, as was the case with all wage-earners, having the highest proportion, or a little more than one-half, and Mississippi having the least, about one-fourth. Kentucky and Tennessee were equal in their proportions—27.1 per cent each. It is to be noticed that Alabama had over one-fourth of its men wage-earners in factories of the very largest size, those employing an annual average of 500 or more. This proportion, however, was slightly less than that for the same state for all wage-earners.

A little above one-half of the women were in factories of the larger size; Alabama led with 82.7 per cent, having nearly one-half in the very largest establishments. Kentucky had the greatest proportion in the smaller establishments.

Of the children reported for the division, nearly 60 per cent were in the larger factories. The proportion for Alabama was the greatest, substantially the same as that reported for women, 80.8 per cent. Kentucky's proportion was the lowest, being a little over one-third.

The 10 industries selected to represent Kentucky in Table 72 include over one-half of the wage-earners shown for the state in statistics of weekly earnings, and a little more than two-fifths of the greatest number employed in all establishments at any one time. The average earnings of men in the state were $9.20, compared with $8.96 for the selected industries, showing that the leading industries were not those in which the highest earnings prevailed for a large number of wage-earners; yet of these 10, the average earnings reported in 7 were higher than for the group, and in 6, higher than for the state. In steel works and rolling mills earnings averaged the highest, $14.16, and the lowest, $6.82, in tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff. The greatest number of men was reported for lumber and timber products, in which the average earnings were $6.91. For women, in all the industries included for the state, the earnings averaged $4.94, which was a little lower than in the selected industries. The highest average, $7.67, was earned in steam railroad repair shops, but it had little influence on the general average because of the small number employed; the least, $3, was in flour and grist mill products. Over 30 per cent of the women reported for this state were returned for clothing, men's, and over 11 per cent for tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff, the average earnings being $5.14 and $5.19. Children, on the average, earned $2.81 in the state and $2.56 in the selected industries. Earnings averaged highest, $3.75, in planing mills, and lowest, $2.14, in flour and grist mills. Nearly one-half of the number shown for selected industries were returned from factories manufacturing chewing and smoking tobacco and snuff, where average earnings were $2.17.

The wage-earners shown in the 10 industries selected to represent the leading manufactures of Tennessee constitute 35 per cent of the greatest number employed at any one time during the year in the state in these industries. Earnings of men in the state averaged $8.17, which was 7 cents more than for the selected industries. The highest average was $10.79, returned for steam railroad repair shops; the lowest, $5.55, for hosiery and knit goods. A greater number of men than in any other industry was employed in the manufacture of lumber and timber products, with average earnings of $6.94, and the next greatest in steam railroad repair shops. Of the women in the

state, 45.2 per cent were reported engaged in the manufacture of hosiery and knit goods, cotton goods, and woolen goods. Their earnings averaged $4.10, $4.89, and $4.06, respectively. The general average for women for the state was $4.37 and for the selected industries, $4.31. The highest average is shown for cotton goods, and the lowest, $2.72, for lumber and timber products. Earnings of children averaged $2.73 for the state and $2.69 for the selected industries, a result considerably due to the comparatively large numbers and earnings reported for cotton and woolen goods, the average earnings for which were $3.03 and $2.50. The highest average earnings were $3.80, in blast furnaces, and the lowest, $2.31, in clothing, men's.

The 7 selected industries shown for Alabama include a number for which the state is well known, namely, lumber and timber products, cotton goods, and iron and steel, blast furnaces. The most important in the number of men employed was steam railroad repair shops. Earnings on the average were higher, $10.93, than in any other of the selected industries, and considerably higher than for the state, $8.30. Men received the lowest average, $5.77, in the manufacture of cotton goods. The manufacture of lumber and timber products engaged the attention of the second greatest number of men reported. In one of Alabama's characteristic industries, blast furnaces, the earnings of men averaged $9.27. Women are shown for only 2 of the selected industries, but in 1 of these, cotton goods, the number shown includes 88.2 per cent of the total number of women wage-earners reported for the state. The average earnings of women for the state were $4.46, and for cotton goods, $4.43. The smallest average, $3.29, is shown for steam railroad repair shops. Of the children reported, 89.3 per cent were employed in the manufacture of cotton goods, in which employment they averaged earnings of $2.83. The state average was $2.85. The highest average earnings, $6.75, were reported for steam railroad repair shops, and the lowest, $2.33, for foundry and machine shop products.

Lumber and timber products was the industry for which, in Mississippi, the only state in the division not shown by selected industries, the greatest number of men was returned. The average earnings were $8.32, which was higher than the state average of $8.15. Many men were also reported for oil, cottonseed and cake, another industry peculiar to Southern states. Their earnings averaged $6.46. Earnings averaged highest, $12.47, in the production of monuments and tombstones, and lowest, $4.22, in flour and grist mills. Women were most numerously employed in the manufacture of cotton goods, in which their earnings averaged $4.84, compared with $4.79 for the state. Earnings were greatest, on the average, $8.17, in printing and publishing, book and job, and least, $1.70, in oil, cottonseed and cake. A greater number of children were returned for cotton goods than for any other industry, and their average earnings were $2.52, which was less than the state average of $2.78. It was in lumber and timber products that the earnings of children averaged most, $3.98, and in carriages and wagons the least, $2.

Western South Central division.—In a number of important industries this division at the census of 1905 reported a considerable proportion of the total value of products for the United States. The value of the production of oil, cottonseed and cake, reached 41.4 per cent, and that of sugar and molasses, refining, 27.3 per cent of the total for the country. In lumber and timber products the division had a smaller percentage of the total but a greater absolute value than in either industry mentioned.

TABLE 50.—*Western South Central division—number and per cent of establishments and wage-earners included in weekly earnings, by states and territories: 1905.*

ESTABLISHMENTS AND WAGE-EARNERS.	Western South Central division.	Louisiana.	Arkansas.	Indian Territory.	Oklahoma.	Texas.
Establishments, total number	8,279	2,091	1,907	466	657	3,158
Reporting no wage-earners	625	111	79	52	85	298
Reporting wage-earners	7,654	1,980	1,828	414	572	2,860
Included in weekly earnings	4,351	748	1,015	332	454	1,802
Per cent	56.8	37.8	55.5	80.2	79.4	63.0
Wage-earners, greatest number	216,104	88,250	50,530	3,840	4,619	68,865
Included in weekly earnings	66,906	17,043	17,780	2,153	2,253	27,677
Per cent	31.0	19.3	35.2	56.1	48.8	40.2

The proportions in which establishments and wage-earners of industries are included in these statistics are such as to make returns for at least 4 of the states representative.

For the division as a whole considerably more than one-half of the establishments employing wage-earners and nearly one-third of the wage-earners are included. Louisiana, which in 1905 reported the largest aggregate number of wage-earners employed at any one time in the division, appears in these returns with a smaller proportion of its own total than the proportion given for any other state. Indian Territory, which returned the least number of wage-earners, supplies the greatest proportion of its total. Of the wage-earners in the division, Texas had the greatest number, 41.4 per cent.

Every state or territory but Arkansas had larger average earnings than the division. Indian Territory led in the averages, Oklahoma was second, Texas third, and Louisiana fourth.

These comparisons show that the two territories, although contiguous to the older states of the division, present, in a measure, the economic conditions of newly settled communities.

TABLE 51.—WESTERN SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION—NUMBER AND PER CENT OF WAGE-EARNERS AT EACH AMOUNT OF CLASSIFIED EARNINGS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1905.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	WESTERN SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.		LOUISIANA.		ARKANSAS.		INDIAN TERRITORY.		OKLAHOMA.		TEXAS.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Total	66,906	100.0	17,043	100.0	17,780	100.0	2,153	100.0	2,253	100.0	27,677	100.0
Less than $3	5,774	8.6	1,181	6.9	2,114	11.9	23	1.1	46	2.1	2,410	8.7
$3 to $4	3,301	4.9	962	5.6	959	5.4	37	1.7	58	2.6	1,285	4.7
$4 to $5	3,259	4.9	928	5.4	1,024	5.8	26	1.2	66	2.9	1,215	4.4
$5 to $6	3,198	4.8	892	5.2	1,064	6.0	56	2.6	88	3.9	1,098	4.0
$6 to $7	5,472	8.2	1,281	7.5	1,962	11.0	79	3.7	119	5.3	2,031	7.3
$7 to $8	7,672	11.5	1,868	11.0	2,408	13.5	252	11.7	127	5.6	3,017	10.9
$8 to $9	5,280	7.9	1,528	9.0	1,635	9.2	105	4.9	85	3.8	1,927	7.0
$9 to $10	9,751	14.6	2,305	13.5	2,495	14.0	505	23.4	532	23.6	3,914	14.1
$10 to $12	7,790	11.6	2,185	12.8	1,698	9.6	320	14.9	343	15.2	3,244	11.7
$12 to $15	7,380	11.0	2,023	11.9	1,241	7.0	398	18.5	446	19.8	3,272	11.8
$15 to $20	5,595	8.4	1,410	8.3	803	4.5	251	11.6	296	13.1	2,835	10.3
$20 to $25	1,627	2.4	298	1.8	250	1.4	88	4.1	40	1.8	951	3.4
$25 and over	807	1.2	182	1.1	127	0.7	13	0.6	7	0.3	478	1.7
Earnings for the specified week:												
Total	$606,938		$156,038		$141,341		$23,286		$23,199		$263,074	
Average per wage-earner	$9.07		$9.16		$7.95		$10.82		$10.30		$9.51	

Arkansas, of total wage-earners in a state or territory of this division, had the greatest proportion of men and Louisiana the least. These positions were reversed for women and children. The high levels of earnings for all wage-earners in Indian Territory and Oklahoma were maintained by these territories also in the average earnings of men, women, and children.

The industry employing the largest number of wage-earners included in these statistics for the division was lumber and timber products; the industry employing the next largest number was steam railroad repair shops; oil, cottonseed and cake, was third.

Of all wage-earners, somewhat less than one-sixth were reported in factories of the very largest size, that is, those employing an average of 500 or more wage-earners annually, and less than 40 per cent were in establishments having an annual average of 150 or over, which may be denominated the larger as distinguished from the smaller of the six classes.

Of the men, even a less proportion than that of all wage-earners was employed in these larger factories, and while the proportions of women increased considerably, those for children diminished. No wage-earners were returned in Indian Territory for the largest two groups, and but a small proportion of men for factories employing annually an average of from 150 to 300. The largest establishments for which returns were made from Oklahoma for men, women, or children were such as employed from 10 to 50 wage-earners. The returns for Texas show no women or children in factories of the largest two groups. Louisiana is the only state with a proportion of all three classes—men, women, and children—in the larger factories, although Texas had over 40 per cent of its men in them.

Of the states in the division, only Louisiana is represented by selected manufactures. The 5 leading industries illustrative of the character of the manufactures of Louisiana embrace establishments having about one-fifth of the greatest number of wage-earners employed in all establishments in the state in those industries. The average earnings of men in the state were $9.93, and in the selected industries, $9.86. The highest average earnings in the selected industries appear for sugar and molasses, refining, $11.27, and the lowest, $7.14, for oil, cottonseed and cake. The industry employing the largest number of men was lumber and timber products, and in this the average earnings were $9.67. About one-half the women were returned for tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, in which average earnings were $4.52, exactly those for the state. The only other selected industry in which women were employed was sugar and molasses, refining, in which the average was $5.75. Nearly all the children shown in the selected industries were employed in the manufacture of cigars and cigarettes. Their earnings averaged $3.84, considerably more than the general average for the state, which was $3.23. The highest average earnings for children, $5.14, were returned for lumber and timber products, and the lowest, $3, for sugar and molasses, refining.

The men in Arkansas earned on the average $8.11. By far the largest number of men, or 63.6 per cent of all included for the state, were returned for lumber and timber products. Earnings averaged $7.66. The highest average was $13.80 in the manufacture of cigars and cigarettes; the lowest, $6, in canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables. The average earnings of women were $4.13, and of children, $2.88. A large percentage of the women were employed in printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, in which they averaged $4.70 in earnings. The greatest number of children were reported for the manufacture of lumber and timber products, with average earnings of $2.81. The average earnings of women were greatest, $12, in cigars and cigarettes, and least, $1.77, in furniture; for children the highest earnings were $5 in foundry and machine shop products, and the lowest, $2, in oil, cottonseed and cake.

TABLE 52.—*Western South Central division—per cent of all wage-earners, and of men, women, and children, in establishments according to size, by states and territories: 1905.*

[Size of establishments determined by the average number of wage-earners employed during the year.]

STATE OR TERRITORY.	Number of wage-earners.	PER CENT IN EACH CLASS OF ESTABLISHMENTS. Less than 10 wage-earners.	10 to 50 wage-earners.	50 to 150 wage-earners.	150 to 300 wage-earners.	300 to 500 wage-earners.	500 wage-earners and over.
ALL WAGE-EARNERS.							
Western South Central division	66,906	23.3	22.5	14.3	16.2	7.5	16.2
Louisiana	17,043	15.2	10.1	19.1	21.8	17.1	16.7
Arkansas	17,780	22.4	29.3	18.6	17.0	4.8	7.9
Indian Territory	2,153	61.3	24.6	3.0	11.1	.....	.....
Oklahoma	2,253	66.5	33.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas	27,677	22.3	24.8	10.5	14.0	4.6	23.8
MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.							
Western South Central division	61,887	22.8	23.1	14.4	16.2	7.0	16.5
Louisiana	14,723	15.8	11.1	20.4	22.6	15.0	15.1
Arkansas	17,133	21.2	29.3	18.7	17.6	5.0	8.2
Indian Territory	2,054	59.6	25.6	3.2	11.6	.....	.....
Oklahoma	2,037	63.5	36.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas	25,940	21.7	24.6	10.2	13.2	4.9	25.4
WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.							
Western South Central division	3,728	25.2	13.5	13.6	19.1	15.3	13.3
Louisiana	1,824	6.7	4.3	12.3	18.2	31.4	27.1
Arkansas	359	65.5	20.6	13.9	.....	.....	.....
Indian Territory	64	96.9	3.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma	172	94.8	5.2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas	1,309	27.3	26.0	17.8	28.9	.....	.....
CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.							
Western South Central division	1,291	39.9	22.1	8.8	8.8	11.0	9.4
Louisiana	496	26.4	3.2	6.3	10.9	28.6	24.6
Arkansas	288	42.7	41.0	13.2	3.1	.....	.....
Indian Territory	35	94.3	5.7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma	44	95.5	4.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas	428	43.4	34.6	10.3	11.7	.....	.....

In Indian Territory the average earnings of men were $11.11. The industry employing the greatest number was steam railroad repair shops, and the compensation paid averaged $13.42. The highest average, $14.92, was paid in planing mills, and the lowest, $8.59, in the mineral and soda water manufacture. Earnings of women averaged $5.33 in general, and $5.30 in printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, the industry for which almost all of them were returned. The only other industry in which they appear separately is that of cigars and cigarettes; in this their earnings averaged $4. Nearly one-half of the children, for whom returns are included, were employed in printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, their earnings averaging $3.27, compared with the general average of $3.49. They earned most on the average, $7, in foundry and machine shops and book and job printing and publishing establishments, and least, $2, in the manufacture of cigars and cigarettes.

The industry in Oklahoma employing the largest number of men was flour and grist mill products, in which their average earnings were $10.99, being a little higher than the general average for men, $10.82. Planing mills returned the highest average earnings, $14.71, and patent medicines and compounds the least, $8.22. Women earned an average of $5.81, by far the greatest proportion being returned for printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, in which employment their average earnings were $5.90. The largest average earnings were $8 for butter, and the least, $4.25, for mineral and soda waters. More than one-half of the children were employed in the newspaper industry. Their average earnings in this were $3.42, but the general average was a little higher, or $3.64. Earnings averaged highest, $7.50, in the mineral and soda water manufacture, and least, $2.50, in cigar factories.

In Texas the earnings of men averaged $9.84 for all industries reported. The average for lumber and timber products, in which the largest numbers were employed, was $8.02. For steam railroad repair shops the next largest number was returned, with average earnings of $12.25. Oil, cottonseed and cake, employed also a large number, and earnings averaged $8.01. For jewelry the highest average, $16.80, and for wood preserving, the lowest, $6.44, was reported. The average earnings of women were $5.03 for the state, and $5.74 for the industry, clothing, men's, in which women were reported in greatest number. In the manufacture of soap, earnings were the highest, $10, and in canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables, they were the lowest, $2.97. Children were employed in printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, more largely than in any other industry, and earned on the average in that industry $2.76, which was considerably less than the state average of $3.08. In the manufacture of furniture they received the most on the average, $4.57, and the least, $2, in marble and stone work, and in the production of stencils and brands.

Rocky Mountain division.—The 4 states and 1 territory constituting this division contributed to the United States total a considerable part of the value of products of a number of important manufactures at the census of 1905. The most important of these industries were the smelting and refining of copper, and of lead, and the manufacture of beet sugar.

The proportion that the wage-earners included in these statistics forms of all wage-earners in the division is larger than that shown for some of the other and more important manufacturing sections.

TABLE 53.—*Rocky Mountain division—number and per cent of establishments and wage-earners included in weekly earnings, by states and territories: 1905.*

ESTABLISHMENTS AND WAGE-EARNERS.	Rocky Mountain division.	Montana.	Idaho.	Wyoming.	Colorado.	New Mexico.
Establishments, total number	2,720	382	364	169	1,606	199
Reporting no wage-earners	386	49	33	23	246	35
Reporting wage-earners	2,334	333	331	146	1,360	164
Included in weekly earnings	1,616	227	183	101	999	106
Per cent	69.2	68.2	55.3	69.2	73.5	64.6
Wage-earners, greatest number	54,396	11,495	5,466	2,511	30,222	4,702
Included in weekly earnings	23,429	4,698	1,548	2,175	12,856	2,152
Per cent	43.1	40.9	28.3	86.6	42.5	45.8

Wyoming is represented by nearly seven-eighths of its greatest number of wage-earners, but Idaho has considerably less than one-third. Colorado reported the largest part of the total for the division, 54.9 per cent, and Idaho the smallest, 6.6 per cent.

In average earnings this division led all divisions. The Basin and Plateau division was next in rank, but its average earnings were lower by 25 cents for all wage-earners—2 cents for men, $1.68 for women, and $1.69 for children.

Montana led in earnings of men, the average for the state being $18.60; Wyoming was second, with $15.93. The average earnings for women in Idaho and for children in Colorado were next to those reported for Montana, which were the highest. Except for children, all average earnings were lowest in New Mexico; the children receiving the least in Wyoming.

TABLE 54.—ROCKY MOUNTAIN DIVISION—NUMBER AND PER CENT OF WAGE-EARNERS AT EACH AMOUNT OF CLASSIFIED EARNINGS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1905.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	ROCKY MOUNTAIN DIVISION.		MONTANA.		IDAHO.		WYOMING.		COLORADO.		NEW MEXICO.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Total	23,429	100.0	4,698	100.0	1,548	100.0	2,175	100.0	12,856	100.0	2,152	100.0
Less than $3	302	1.3	34	0.7	8	0.5	33	1.5	132	1.0	95	4.4
$3 to $4	285	1.2	47	1.0	2	0.1	31	1.4	154	1.2	51	2.4
$4 to $5	331	1.4	30	0.6	15	1.0	43	2.0	208	1.6	35	1.6
$5 to $6	424	1.8	42	0.9	19	1.2	30	1.4	268	2.1	65	3.0
$6 to $7	667	2.8	72	1.5	34	2.2	41	1.9	401	3.1	119	5.5
$7 to $8	509	2.2	47	1.0	17	1.1	26	1.2	317	2.5	102	4.7
$8 to $9	726	3.1	50	1.1	15	1.0	45	2.1	460	3.6	156	7.3
$9 to $10	1,325	5.7	62	1.3	58	3.7	97	4.4	809	6.3	299	13.9
$10 to $12	1,980	8.5	110	2.4	53	3.4	231	10.6	1,216	9.5	370	17.2
$12 to $15	5,584	23.8	971	20.7	650	42.0	431	19.8	3,207	24.9	325	15.1
$15 to $20	6,583	28.1	1,212	25.8	498	32.2	613	28.2	4,052	31.5	208	9.7
$20 to $25	3,399	14.5	1,424	30.3	117	7.6	506	23.3	1,149	8.9	203	9.4
$25 and over	1,314	5.6	597	12.7	62	4.0	48	2.2	483	3.8	124	5.8
Earnings for the specified week:												
Total	$350,590		$85,462		$22,931		$34,254		$181,739		$26,204	
Average per wage-earner	$14.96		$18.19		$14.81		$15.75		$14.14		$12.18	

In no other division did the men constitute such a large, and the women such a small proportion of the divisional total.

For lumber and timber products the largest number of wage-earners was reported, followed by steam railroad repair shops and beet sugar.

About one-third of all wage-earners were in factories having an average of at least 150 wage-earners annually. The proportion was but slightly greater for men, while for children it was more than one-fourth.

The conditions in Montana and New Mexico contributed most largely to offset the overwhelming preponderance of wage-earners in the smaller establishments in Idaho and Colorado. In Idaho all the men, and in Colorado all but 23 per cent of them, were in factories employing an annual average of less than 150 wage-earners. In Wyoming and New Mexico all the women, and in Wyoming all the children, were in establishments employing an annual average of less than 10 wage-earners, but the actual numbers were small.

No state or territory in the division is represented in these statistics by selected industries. The men returned for Montana earned an average of $18.60; the women, $8.60; and the children, $7.09. The industry employing the greatest number of men was lumber and timber products. The average earnings were $14.58. The greatest numbers of women and children were returned for bread and other bakery products; their earnings averaged $6.72 and $4.77, respectively. The highest average earnings for men were $25.96, in monuments and tombstones; for women, $11.77, in printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals; and for children, $8, in foundry and machine shop products. The lowest averages for men were reported in the manufacture of lumber and timber products, $14.58; for women, in tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, $3; and for children, in carriages and wagons, $3.

The average earnings of men in Idaho were $15.30. The industry leading in their employment was lumber and timber products, and the average earnings were $14.16. Women in the state earned an average of $7.62. The greatest number was returned for printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, and their average earnings were $8.19. Children were also most

numerous in this industry, averaging $3.54, an amount considerably lower than their average of $4.93 for the state. The industries showing the highest averages were—for men, tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, $19.26; for women, liquors, malt, $9; and for children, brick and tile, lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds, and mineral and soda waters, $6. Industries showing lowest averages were—for men, mineral and soda waters, $12; for women, lumber and timber products, $4.25; and for children, printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, $3.54.

TABLE 55.—*Rocky Mountain division—per cent of all wage-earners, and of men, women, and children, in establishments according to size, by states and territories: 1905.*

[Size of establishments determined by the average number of wage-earners employed during the year.]

STATE OR TERRITORY.	Number of wage-earners.	PER CENT IN EACH CLASS OF ESTABLISHMENTS.					
		Less than 10 wage-earners.	10 to 50 wage-earners.	50 to 150 wage-earners.	150 to 300 wage-earners.	300 to 500 wage-earners.	500 wage-earners and over.
	ALL WAGE-EARNERS.						
Rocky Mountain division	23,429	22.4	17.4	25.9	15.5	6.9	11.9
Montana	4,698	14.3	8.5	16.4	5.1	15.0	40.7
Idaho	1,548	41.4	37.1	21.5	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming	2,175	15.2	8.1	34.9	16.2	25.6	.....
Colorado	12,856	25.6	22.1	30.9	21.4	.....	.....
New Mexico	2,152	14.5	3.5	10.1	14.0	16.9	41.0
	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.						
Rocky Mountain division	22,007	21.0	17.1	25.7	16.4	7.4	12.4
Montana	4,514	13.2	8.4	15.7	5.3	15.6	41.8
Idaho	1,460	38.2	39.1	22.7	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming	2,132	13.5	8.3	35.6	16.5	26.1	.....
Colorado	11,811	24.6	21.6	30.8	23.0	.....	.....
New Mexico	2,090	14.0	3.6	10.3	14.3	17.4	40.4
	WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.						
Rocky Mountain division	1,103	40.7	23.9	33.9	1.5	.....	.....
Montana	126	42.9	14.2	42.9	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	61	98.4	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming	38	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	869	33.2	28.2	36.8	1.8	.....	.....
New Mexico	9	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.						
Rocky Mountain division	319	48.9	14.7	11.0	6.0	.....	19.4
Montana	58	36.2	3.5	17.2	1.7	.....	41.4
Idaho	27	85.2	14.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming	5	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	176	55.1	22.7	14.2	8.0	.....	.....
New Mexico	53	18.9	1.9	.....	7.5	.....	71.7

The industry in Wyoming employing more men than any other was steam railroad repair shops. The average earnings were $14.54, a little lower than the state average, $15.93. The greatest numbers of women and children were returned for printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals; their average earnings were $7.12 and $4, compared with the general average of $7.18 and $3.40 for the state. The industries showing the highest averages were—for men, lumber and timber products, $21.48; for women, bread and other bakery products, $10; and for children, printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, $4. The industry showing the lowest averages for men and women was butter, $12.30 and $5.50, respectively, and for children, tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, $2.50.

Of average earnings reported for Colorado, those of men were $14.78; of women, $7.14; of children, $5.84. The industry first in number of men employed was beet sugar. The average earnings were $16.22. The greatest number of women was returned for bread and other bakery products, and their earnings averaged $6.59. The number of children was greatest for printing and publishing, book and job; their average earnings were $5.03. The industries showing the highest averages were—for men, coppersmithing and sheet iron working, $20.07; for women, beet sugar, $14; and for children, lumber and timber products, $12. The industries showing the lowest averages were—for men, carpets, rag, $7.43; for women, flavoring extracts, $5; and for children, food preparations, $2.67. The industry second in rank, according to number of men, was foundry and machine shop products. The industry ranking second, according to number of women, was confectionery, and according to number of children, beet sugar.

The earnings of men in New Mexico averaged $12.42; and the industry that employed them in greatest number was lumber and timber products, for which 41.4 per cent of the number returned for the territory was reported. Their average earnings were $9.59. The industry second in rank was steam railroad repair shops, for which 39.8 per cent of all the men was returned. Women were reported for only 2 of the selected industries, namely, bread and other bakery products and printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals; their average earnings were $4.33 and $8.33, respectively, compared with the territorial average of $6.22 for women in all industries. The number of children returned was greatest for lumber and timber products; their earnings averaged $2.92, an amount lower than the general average of $3.49. The industries showing the highest averages were—for men, lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds, $16.71; for women, printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, $8.33; and for children, bread and other bakery products, $9. Industries showing the lowest average earnings were—for men and children, lumber and timber products, with averages of $9.60 and $2.92, respectively, and for women, bread and other bakery products, with an average of $4.33.

Basin and Plateau division.—By far the most important industry of this division according to value of products, as returned at the census of 1905, was the smelting and refining of copper; 13 per cent in value of the product of the entire country was manufactured here. Considerable lead also was smelted.

TABLE 56.—*Basin and Plateau division—number and per cent of establishments and wage-earners included in weekly earnings, by states and territories: 1905.*

ESTABLISHMENTS AND WAGE-EARNERS.	Basin and Plateau division.	Arizona.	Utah.	Nevada.
Establishments, total number	890	169	606	115
Reporting no wage-earners	61	14	37	10
Reporting wage-earners	829	155	569	105
Included in weekly earnings	515	114	313	88
Per cent	62.1	73.5	55.0	83.8
Wage-earners, greatest number	19,035	6,028	11,876	1,131
Included in weekly earnings	6,518	3,398	2,466	654
Per cent	34.2	56.4	20.8	57.8

While only one-third of the greatest number of wage-earners employed at any one time, in all establishments in the division, has been included in these statistics, the proportions for Arizona and Nevada are much over one-half. Utah has only about one-fifth.

TABLE 57.—*Basin and Plateau division—number and per cent of wage-earners at each amount of classified earnings, by states and territories: 1905.*

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	BASIN AND PLATEAU DIVISION.		ARIZONA.		UTAH.		NEVADA.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Total wage-earners for the week	6,518	100.0	3,398	100.0	2,466	100.0	654	100.0
Less than $3	115	1.8	81	2.4	32	1.3	2	0.3
$3 to $4	122	1.9	31	0.9	88	3.6	3	0.5
$4 to $5	118	1.8	28	0.8	87	3.5	3	0.5
$5 to $6	235	3.6	37	1.1	193	7.8	5	0.8
$6 to $7	212	3.2	41	1.2	161	6.5	10	1.5
$7 to $8	106	1.6	44	1.3	54	2.2	8	1.2
$8 to $9	124	1.9	51	1.5	67	2.7	6	0.9
$9 to $10	445	6.8	149	4.4	286	11.6	10	1.5
$10 to $12	714	11.0	342	10.1	359	14.6	13	2.0
$12 to $15	1,214	18.6	633	18.6	447	18.1	134	20.5
$15 to $20	1,699	26.1	962	28.3	470	19.1	267	40.8
$20 to $25	940	14.4	670	19.7	147	6.0	123	18.8
$25 and over	474	7.3	329	9.7	75	3.0	70	10.7
Earnings for the specified week:								
Total	$95,912		$54,875		$29,423		$11,614	
Average per wage-earner	$14.71		$16.15		$11.93		$17.76	

Of the aggregate number of wage-earners included in the statistics for the division, the greatest number, or 52.1 per cent, is shown for Arizona, and the least, or 10 per cent, for Nevada.

In average earnings of all wage-earners and of men the division stood second in all the country, although the numbers were comparatively small.

Nevada returned the highest average earnings for all wage-earners and Utah the lowest.

This division ranks second in the proportion of men among its wage-earners. Arizona was first in this respect, with Nevada nearly equal. Utah presented conditions much like those of the Eastern and Southern states in proportions of women and children, which were higher than for any of the Western states excepting California.

The industry employing the largest number of wage-earners was smelting and refining of copper, followed by steam railroad repair shops and lumber and timber products.

TABLE 58.—*Basin and Plateau division—per cent of all wage-earners, and of men, women, and children, in establishments according to size, by states and territories: 1905.*

[Size of establishments determined by the average number of wage-earners employed during the year.]

STATE OR TERRITORY.	Number of wage-earners.	PER CENT IN EACH CLASS OF ESTABLISHMENTS.					
		Less than 10 wage-earners.	10 to 50 wage-earners.	50 to 150 wage-earners.	150 to 300 wage-earners.	300 to 500 wage-earners.	500 wage-earners and over.
ALL WAGE-EARNERS.							
Basin and Plateau division	6,518	26.5	12.8	15.6	17.6	18.1	9.4
Arizona	3,398	11.3	4.4	17.8	26.1	22.3	18.1
Utah	2,466	42.8	17.4	12.1	10.5	17.2	.....
Nevada	654	44.0	39.2	16.8	.....	.....	.....
MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.							
Basin and Plateau division	6,044	25.0	12.6	15.9	16.7	19.6	10.2
Arizona	3,355	10.7	4.0	18.1	26.3	22.6	18.3
Utah	2,053	42.7	18.5	12.0	6.1	20.7	.....
Nevada	636	43.6	39.1	17.3	.....	.....	.....
WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.							
Basin and Plateau division	343	38.2	16.0	14.0	31.8	.....	.....
Arizona	30	46.7	53.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah	299	36.8	10.7	16.0	36.5	.....	.....
Nevada	14	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.							
Basin and Plateau division	131	64.1	13.8	1.5	20.6	.....	.....
Arizona	13	84.6	.....	.....	15.4	.....	.....
Utah	114	60.5	15.8	1.8	21.9	.....	.....
Nevada	4	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Nearly 55 per cent of all the wage-earners were returned for factories employing an annual average of less than 150 wage-earners. All of those returned for Nevada and more than 70 per cent of those for Utah were in this class. Arizona had 66.5 per cent of wage-earners in the larger establishments. This distribution was substantially that of men also, but all the women reported for Arizona and Nevada were in establishments having less than 50, and all the children in Nevada, in establishments having less than 10 wage-earners.

No selected industries are shown in Table 72 for any state or territory in this division. In industries reported for Arizona average earnings of men were $16.27; of women, $7.50; of children, $4.77. The industry first in employment of men was smelting and refining, copper; the average earnings were $17.05. The industry ranking second in men was steam railroad repair shops. The greatest number of women was returned for printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, with average earnings of $7.58. Children were employed most numerously in printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, and in to-

bacco, cigars and cigarettes, their earnings averaging $4 and $4.50. The industries showing the highest averages were—for men, printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, $17.48; for women, bread and other bakery products, $11.60; and for children, lumber and timber products, $9. Those showing the lowest averages were—for men, mineral and soda waters, $12.93; for women, tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, $5; and for children, printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, $4.

The average earnings of men in Utah were $13.35, and in the industry for which they were reported in greatest number, steam railroad repair shops, their average was $15.17. The greatest number of women was returned for bread and other bakery products, with average earnings of $4.86; whereas, for the state as a whole, women's earnings averaged $5.34. The number of children returned was greatest for brick and tile, and while the average earnings reported for the state were $3.75, the average was $5.50 in this industry. The industries showing the highest averages were—for men, marble and stone work, $18.93; for women, printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, $7.33; and for children, lumber and timber products, $9. Industries showing the lowest averages were—for men, mineral and soda waters, $10.28; for women, butter, $2; and for children, pottery, terra cotta, and fire clay products, $1.

The leading industry in Nevada in the number of men reported was steam railroad repair shops, 11.8 per cent of the total number of men included for the state being employed in it. Their average earnings were $21.63, an average higher even than the high average of $18.05 for the state. The industry ranking second was printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, with 11.2 per cent of the total number of men. The greatest number of women was returned for bread and other bakery products; their average earnings were $8.44. In the state as a whole women's earnings averaged $8.29. The number of children was greatest for printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals; their earnings averaged $4.67, and assisted in fixing the general average for the state at $4.50. The industries showing the highest averages were—for men, steam railroad repair shops, $21.63; for women, bread and other bakery products, $8.44; and for children, printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, $4.67. Those showing the lowest averages were—for men, mineral and soda waters, $15.81; for women, printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, $8; and for children, tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, $4.

Pacific division.—First in liquors, vinous, with 60.3 per cent of the total product of the country at the census of 1905, this division produced, also, 31.1 per cent in value of all the fruits and vegetables, canned and preserved; nearly 25 per cent of the canned and preserved fish; more than 18 per cent of the beet sugar; and 13.8 per cent of the lumber and timber products. One state in the division outranked all others in the United States in the production of lumber and timber products.

TABLE 59.—*Pacific division—number and per cent of establishments and wage-earners included in weekly earnings, by states: 1905.*

ESTABLISHMENTS AND WAGE-EARNERS.	Pacific division.	Washington.	Oregon.	California.
Establishments, total number	11,192	2,751	1,602	6,839
Reporting no wage-earners	1,111	234	169	708
Reporting wage-earners	10,081	2,517	1,433	6,131
Included in weekly earnings	6,501	1,331	822	4,348
Per cent	64.5	52.9	57.4	70.9
Wage-earners, greatest number	244,742	64,882	27,286	152,574
Included in weekly earnings	106,007	20,734	10,249	75,024
Per cent	43.3	32.0	37.6	49.2

The proportion that the wage-earners included in the statistics form of the greatest number reported at any one time in all establishments in the division is not quite one-half.

The greatest proportion of establishments employing wage-earners is shown for California and the smallest for Washington. Of the wage-earners in the division, the number for California is the greatest, 70.8 per cent, and for Oregon the least, 9.7 per cent.

TABLE 60.—*Pacific division—number and per cent of wage-earners at each amount of classified earnings, by states: 1905.*

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	PACIFIC DIVISION.		WASHINGTON.		OREGON.		CALIFORNIA.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Total wage-earners for the week.	106,007	100.0	20,734	100.0	10,249	100.0	75,024	100.0
Less than $3	2,498	2.4	346	1.7	218	2.1	1,934	2.6
$3 to $4	2,107	2.0	302	1.4	145	1.4	1,660	2.2
$4 to $5	2,649	2.5	327	1.6	173	1.7	2,149	2.9
$5 to $6	3,129	2.9	352	1.7	296	2.9	2,481	3.3
$6 to $7	4,363	4.1	489	2.4	459	4.5	3,415	4.6
$7 to $8	4,346	4.1	460	2.2	391	3.8	3,495	4.7
$8 to $9	3,505	3.3	794	3.8	337	3.3	2,374	3.2
$9 to $10	6,582	6.2	1,118	5.4	890	8.7	4,574	6.1
$10 to $12	12,241	11.5	2,469	11.9	1,567	15.3	8,205	10.9
$12 to $15	24,278	22.9	5,725	27.6	2,705	26.4	15,848	21.1
$15 to $20	24,699	23.3	5,348	25.8	1,915	18.7	17,436	23.2
$20 to $25	11,823	11.2	2,305	11.1	860	8.4	8,658	11.5
$25 and over	3,787	3.6	699	3.4	293	2.8	2,795	3.7
Earnings for the specified week: Total	$1,408,987		$287,020		$128,972		$992,995	
Average per wage-earner	$13.29		$13.84		$12.58		$13.24	

In average weekly earnings of all wage-earners, and of men, this division is higher than any of the other divisions except two; in average earnings of women and children there is but one greater.

Highest average earnings for all wage-earners were reported from Washington; for men and women, from California; for children, from Oregon.

Of the wage-earners in the division, nearly seven-eighths were men. The proportion was greatest in Washington and least in California.

The largest number of wage-earners in the division was returned for lumber and timber products and the next largest for canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables. The numbers reported for steam railroad repair shops and for foundry and machine shops

were also large. Other important industries that had a less effect, according to the number of wage-earners, were lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds, and the two printing and publishing industries, book and job and newspapers and periodicals.

TABLE 61.—*Pacific division—per cent of all wage-earners, and of men, women, and children, in establishments according to size, by states: 1905.*

[Size of establishments determined by the average number of wage-earners employed during the year.]

STATE.	Number of wage-earners.	PER CENT IN EACH CLASS OF ESTABLISHMENTS.					
		Less than 10 wage-earners.	10 to 50 wage-earners.	50 to 150 wage-earners.	150 to 300 wage-earners.	300 to 500 wage-earners.	500 wage-earners and over.
	ALL WAGE-EARNERS.						
Pacific division	105,007	21.8	22.6	22.6	13.3	5.0	14.7
Washington	20,734	23.9	25.2	22.1	15.0	2.1	11.7
Oregon	10,249	26.0	24.4	21.1	16.6	6.6	5.3
California	75,024	20.6	21.7	22.9	12.4	5.6	16.8
	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.						
Pacific division	90,990	22.7	22.1	20.5	12.4	5.2	17.1
Washington	19,952	23.1	25.4	21.7	15.5	2.1	12.2
Oregon	9,272	26.5	23.5	20.7	16.3	7.3	5.7
California	61,766	22.0	20.9	20.1	10.7	5.9	20.4
	WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.						
Pacific division	13,361	15.2	25.9	35.7	18.9	4.2	0.1
Washington	708	42.4	22.9	30.8	3.9	.....	.....
Oregon	844	19.8	33.8	23.9	22.5	.....	.....
California	11,809	13.2	25.6	36.9	19.5	4.7	0.1
	CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.						
Pacific division	1,656	21.9	24.0	31.3	20.7	0.3	1.8
Washington	74	50.0	10.8	28.4	10.8	.....	.....
Oregon	133	30.1	29.3	29.3	.....	.....	11.3
California	1,449	19.7	24.2	31.6	23.1	0.4	1.0

About two-thirds of the wage-earners included in this division were employed in factories reporting fewer than 150 wage-earners annually. If California had not contributed nearly 35 per cent to the number of wage-earners employed in factories having over 150, the division would have presented a showing even more favorable for the smaller establishments.

Oregon was first in the proportion of wage-earners in the very smallest establishments, Washington was second, and California last. More men were employed in the smallest establishments of Oregon than in those of any other of the states of the division, and more women in the smallest establishments of Washington.

Only California is presented by selected industries in Table 72. In Washington the average earnings of men were $14.13; of women, $6.69; of children, $4.26. The industry first in rank in employment of men was lumber and timber products, for which 50.4 per cent of the total for the state was returned. The average earnings were $13.65. The greatest numbers of women and children were returned for confectionery, in which their earnings averaged $5.86 and $3.06. Industries showing the highest averages were—for men, monuments and tombstones, $21.02; for women, flour and grist mill products, jewelry, and optical goods, $10; and for children, boxes, wooden packing, $9. Those showing the lowest averages were—for men, carpets, rag, and optical goods, $10; for women, trunks and valises, $4; and for children, printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, $2.50.

The leading industry in Oregon, according to number of wage-earners, was lumber and timber products. The average earnings of men in this industry were $12.33; in the state they were $13.21. The greatest number of women was returned for clothing, men's, in which their compensation averaged $8.30; for the state the average was $7.02. The number of children returned was greatest for canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables, in which their earnings averaged $2.49, the average for the state being $4.54. The industries showing the highest averages were—for men, monuments and tombstones, $21.72; for women, clothing, men's, $8.30; and for children, lumber and timber products, $7.20. The industry showing the lowest average for men, women, and children, was canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables, with earnings averaging $9.83, $3.59, and $2.49, respectively, for these classes of wage-earners.

The 11 industries selected as leading manufactures in California employed 57.2 per cent of the number of wage-earners for the week included in the showing for weekly earnings. Of the greatest number in all establishments in the state, they include a little less than one-half. One industry is represented by nearly three-fourths of all the wage-earners in that industry in the state; for 2 industries more than two-thirds are shown; and for 3, more than one-half. Except 1, which is a little below, all the other selected industries embrace many more than one-third of the wage-earners reported for the state in each industry. Among the selected industries for California, the one showing the highest average earnings for men, $17.16, was printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. This was much higher than the average for the state, $14.59, or for the selected industries, $14.64. Six of the other selected industries also reported greater average earnings than the general average. The lowest average for men was $10.50, reported for liquors, vinous. The industry for which the largest number of men was reported was steam railroad repair shops, and the earnings averaged $15.49. The next largest number was reported for lumber and timber products, the earnings averaging $15.09. The average earnings of women were $7.24 in the state and $7.42 for the selected industries, the industry showing the highest, $10.58, being lumber and timber products, and that showing the lowest, $6.27, tobacco, cigars and cigarettes. More women were reported for

canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables, than for any other industry, and their compensation on the average was $7.33. As their number was more than 50 per cent of the total number reported for the state, the effect of their earnings on the general average for the state was most marked. The highest average, $10.58, was reported for lumber and timber products; the lowest, $6, for planing mills. It was in canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables, that children also were employed in largest numbers, their earnings averaging $3.59, an amount somewhat lower than the general average of $3.95 for the selected industries and $4.12 for the state. The highest average, $6.70, was paid in the manufacture of bread and other bakery products, and the lowest, $3.59, in the canning and preserving of fruits and vegetables.

Alaska.—Of the outlying districts, Alaska is the only territory for which statistics are included. Of the total number of establishments employing wage-earners, 24, or nearly one-third, and of the wage-earners, 1,534, or considerably more than one-third, are included in these statistics.

The average earnings of all wage-earners were $13.83; for men, $14.25; for women, $9.07; and for children, $3.62. For women, average earnings were greater than for any other state or territory in the country.

Nearly all, 94.1 per cent, of the wage-earners were men. The proportion of women was 3.7 per cent and of children 2.2 per cent. Practically the only industry shown was that of canning and preserving, fish; engaged in this were 97.3 per cent of the men and practically all the women and children. Average earnings were $14 for men, $8.30 for women, and $3.64 for children. The fact that these averages were lower, except for children, than the averages for the territory shows the effect of the men and women employed in "all other industries," having less than 3 establishments. The average earnings of men in these were $23.15 and of women $30. The returns can not be shown without disclosing individual operations, but it can be stated that the industry for which the highest average earnings were reported both for men and women was that of bread and other bakery products. In no other of these "all other industries" were women employed. The lowest average for men was earned in the printing and publishing of newspapers and periodicals.

The largest factories in the territory for which wage-earners were reported were such as employed an annual average of from 50 to 150 wage-earners. In these establishments 1,039 wage-earners, or 67.7 per cent of the total number, were employed; while in factories having from 10 to 50 wage-earners there were 442, or 28.8 per cent, and in those employing less than 10 wage-earners there were 53, or 3.5 per cent. Of the men, 952, or 65.9 per cent, were in the largest establishments reported for Alaska; 442, or 30.6 per cent, in those of the next largest size; and 50, or 3.5 per cent, in those employing less than 10 wage-earners. Of the women, 54, or 96.4 per cent, and of the children, 33, or 97.1 per cent, were in establishments employing from 50 to 150 wage-earners annually, and of the women, 2, or 3.6 per cent, and of the children, 1, or 2.9 per cent, in those having less than 10 wage-earners.

LARGE AND SMALL ESTABLISHMENTS.

Any investigation of earnings naturally gives rise to a question as to the relation between the size of establishments and the earnings of their employees. In order to show this relation, the number of wage-earners included in these statistics for the United States, with their earnings for a specified week, have been tabulated in one of six groups, according to the size of the establishment as measured by the average number of wage-earners employed during the year. Table 62 shows the result of this tabulation.

TABLE 62.—UNITED STATES—NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—AND AMOUNT OF THEIR EARNINGS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT, WITH PER CENT DISTRIBUTION: 1905.

SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT.	Number of establishments.	WAGE-EARNERS AND EARNINGS.							
		Total.		Men 16 years and over.		Women 16 years and over.		Children under 16 years.	
		Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.
All establishments	123,703	3,297,819	$33,185,791	2,619,053	$29,240,287	588,599	$3,633,481	90,167	$312,023
Less than 10 wage-earners	97,150	388,883	3,821,341	339,467	3,566,269	41,428	228,749	7,988	26,323
10 to 50 wage-earners	17,055	520,061	5,224,548	423,137	4,682,506	87,332	510,854	9,592	31,188
50 to 150 wage-earners	5,945	625,395	6,312,824	488,952	5,528,338	120,967	732,753	15,476	51,733
150 to 300 wage-earners	2,009	497,060	4,892,576	379,765	4,227,510	99,273	604,867	18,022	60,199
300 to 500 wage-earners	787	353,689	3,571,339	274,156	3,097,155	68,681	436,767	10,852	37,417
500 wage-earners and over	757	912,731	9,363,163	713,576	8,138,509	170,918	1,119,491	28,237	105,163
		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.							
Less than 10 wage-earners	78.5	11.8	11.5	13.0	12.2	7.0	6.3	8.9	8.4
10 to 50 wage-earners	13.8	15.8	15.8	16.1	16.0	14.8	14.1	10.6	10.0
50 to 150 wage-earners	4.8	18.9	19.0	18.7	18.9	20.6	20.2	17.2	16.6
150 to 300 wage-earners	1.6	15.1	14.7	14.5	14.5	16.9	16.6	20.0	19.3
300 to 500 wage-earners	0.7	10.7	10.8	10.5	10.6	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.0
500 wage-earners and over	0.6	27.7	28.2	27.2	27.8	29.0	30.8	31.3	33.7

The most interesting and significant fact deducible from Table 62 is that the per cent distribution of earnings among the six groups corresponds closely with the per cent distribution of wage-earners—men, women, and children. There is little doubt, however, that study of specific industries would reveal many variations, which offset one another in the aggregate.

The average weekly earnings of the men, women, and children employed in each group of establishments are shown in Table 63.

TABLE 63.—*United States—average weekly earnings of all wage-earners, and of men, women, and children, in large and small establishments: 1905.*

SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—			
	All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.
All establishments	$10.06	$11.16	$6.17	$3.46
Less than 10 wage-earners	9.83	10.51	5.52	3.30
10 to 50 wage-earners	10.05	11.07	5.85	3.25
50 to 150 wage-earners	10.09	11.31	6.06	3.34
150 to 300 wage-earners	9.84	11.13	6.09	3.34
300 to 500 wage-earners	10.10	11.30	6.36	3.45
500 wage-earners and over	10.24	11.41	6.55	3.72

As the averages in this table are based on the statistics of wage-earners engaged in various industries, and in all sections of the country, the figures can be accepted only as reflecting general conditions. Character of the industry or occupation, skill, efficiency, cost of living, and social and economic conditions are factors all of which have weight in affecting wages, regardless of the size of the establishment; industrial combinations and trades unions also exert an influence. The statistics indicate that the various factors have tended to equalize the average earnings in establishments of different sizes, but it should not be inferred that the condition indicated by the total for all establishments prevailed in every industry or in all sections of the country. The slight excess of the average earnings in the large establishments over those for the smaller plants may be due to a relatively more complete return from large establishments in those industries in which the earnings are relatively high.

In some states the larger establishments employed a relatively high proportion of wage-earners at the lower earnings, so that the average weekly earnings in the small establishments were in excess of those for the large plants. This was the case especially in Rhode Island, for which certain averages for all wage-earners are presented in Table 64.

In 4 of the industries included in the table the weekly earnings were highest for the small plants, while in the other 4 they were highest either for the medium-sized or for the large establishments. For all industries the average earnings for the small plants were the highest.

TABLE 64.—*Rhode Island—average weekly earnings for selected industries: 1905.*

INDUSTRY.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS IN ESTABLISHMENTS GROUPED ACCORDING TO AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED DURING THE YEAR.			
	All establishments.	Less than 50 wage-earners.	50 to 300 wage-earners.	300 wage-earners and over.
All industries	$9.19	$10.34	$9.34	$8.80
Bread and other bakery products	11.21	11.07	12.50	.....
Cotton goods	7.19	6.67	7.27	7.19
Dyeing and finishing textiles	8.41	9.90	7.85	8.82
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies	7.11	9.03	8.28	6.35
Foundry and machine shop products	11.81	12.24	11.31	12.02
Jewelry	10.62	10.30	10.65	11.66
Woolen goods	9.09	9.15	8.75	9.48
Worsted goods	8.48	8.33	9.62	8.19

Table 65 gives the number and percentage of men, women, and children employed in the United States in each class of selected establishments, by size, classified by weekly earnings.

The per cent distribution shows that in the case of men the size of the establishment had but little effect upon earnings. For each class more than 30 per cent of the men received between $10 and $15 per week, the group receiving from $10 to $12 leading in establishments employing 500 wage-earners and over, and the group receiving from $12 to $15, in each of the other classes, the superiority of this group of earnings increasing as the size of the establishment decreased except in the class having 150 to 300 wage-earners.

For each class the greatest percentage of women is found in one of the three groups of earnings between $4 and $7. For establishments employing less than 10 wage-earners the proportion receiving from $6 to $7 was somewhat greater than that receiving from $4 to $5. With the exception of this class the proportion of women in the higher groups of earnings increases as a rule with the increase in the size of establishments. The proportion receiving from $4 to $5 was greatest for establishments employing between 10 and 50 wage-earners; that receiving from $5 to $6 was greatest for establishments employing from 150 to 300 wage-earners and 500 wage-earners and over; and that receiving from $6 to $7 was greatest for establishments employing 500 wage-earners and over.

For each class of establishments the proportion of children in the low groups of earnings is so great that it is difficult to make comparisons. In each class over four-fifths of the children received less than $5. In establishments employing 500 wage-earners and over the greatest proportion received from $3 to $4; for each class employing less than 500 wage-earners the greatest proportion received less than $3.

TABLE 65.—UNITED STATES—NUMBER AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—BY CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS AND SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT: 1905.

[Size of establishment determined by the average number of wage-earners employed during the year.]

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS IN EACH CLASS OF ESTABLISHMENTS.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.					
	Less than 10 wage-earners.	10 to 50 wage-earners.	50 to 150 wage-earners.	150 to 300 wage-earners.	300 to 500 wage-earners.	500 wage-earners and over.	Less than 10 wage-earners.	10 to 50 wage-earners.	50 to 150 wage-earners.	150 to 300 wage-earners.	300 to 500 wage-earners.	500 wage-earners and over.
	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.											
Total	339,467	423,137	488,952	379,765	274,156	713,576	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than $3	5,283	10,852	12,061	9,029	5,572	13,549	1.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.9
$3 to $4	8,657	11,020	11,746	8,871	5,294	12,009	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.7
$4 to $5	13,450	15,737	17,344	13,672	8,561	18,975	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.7
$5 to $6	13,968	18,992	18,494	15,742	10,732	25,501	4.1	4.5	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.6
$6 to $7	29,001	27,535	28,750	23,861	15,320	37,473	8.5	6.5	5.9	6.3	5.6	5.2
$7 to $8	27,543	31,029	34,779	29,665	20,392	53,573	8.1	7.3	7.1	7.8	7.4	7.5
$8 to $9	19,327	26,998	37,917	33,994	23,983	65,735	5.7	6.4	7.8	9.0	8.8	9.2
$9 to $10	47,152	54,634	63,976	48,033	37,775	92,242	13.9	12.9	13.1	12.7	13.8	12.9
$10 to $12	48,331	59,023	73,529	59,232	44,325	125,043	14.2	13.9	15.0	15.6	16.2	17.5
$12 to $15	63,157	73,462	82,905	61,128	47,452	122,464	18.6	17.4	17.0	16.1	17.3	17.2
$15 to $20	50,513	67,197	73,583	52,786	38,252	103,316	14.9	15.9	15.0	13.9	14.0	14.5
$20 to $25	10,332	19,148	22,418	14,962	10,476	28,710	3.0	4.5	4.6	3.9	3.8	4.0
$25 and over	2,753	7,510	11,450	8,790	6,022	14,986	0.8	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1
Earnings for the specified week:												
Total	$3,566,269	$4,682,506	$5,528,338	$4,227,510	$3,097,155	$8,138,509						
Average per wage-earner	$10.51	$11.07	$11.31	$11.13	$11.30	$11.41						
	WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.											
Total	41,428	87,332	120,967	99,273	68,681	170,918	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than $3	3,498	8,173	10,479	7,937	4,648	9,123	8.4	9.3	8.7	8.0	6.8	5.3
$3 to $4	6,243	11,237	14,727	11,488	7,734	12,741	15.1	12.9	12.2	11.6	11.3	7.5
$4 to $5	7,189	14,356	19,447	15,466	10,231	21,968	17.4	16.4	16.1	15.6	14.9	12.9
$5 to $6	7,015	14,114	18,700	16,591	10,659	28,595	16.9	16.2	15.4	16.7	15.5	16.7
$6 to $7	7,240	13,818	18,957	16,098	11,025	30,173	17.5	15.8	15.7	16.2	16.1	17.7
$7 to $8	3,783	8,822	13,208	10,902	7,578	23,899	9.1	10.1	10.9	11.0	11.0	14.0
$8 to $9	2,392	5,996	8,526	7,122	5,525	17,609	5.8	6.9	7.0	7.2	8.0	10.3
$9 to $10	1,524	4,013	6,286	5,180	4,328	12,719	3.7	4.6	5.2	5.2	6.3	7.4
$10 to $12	1,525	3,826	6,046	4,788	3,848	9,600	3.7	4.4	5.0	4.8	5.6	5.6
$12 to $15	751	2,904	3,041	2,642	2,197	3,569	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.2	2.1
$15 and over	268	883	1,550	1,059	908	922	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.5
Earnings for the specified week:												
Total	$228,749	$510,854	$732,753	$604,867	$436,767	$1,119,491						
Average per wage-earner	$5.52	$5.85	$6.06	$6.09	$6.36	$6.55						
	CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.											
Total	7,988	9,592	15,476	18,022	10,852	28,237	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than $3	3,009	3,739	6,239	6,858	4,018	7,997	37.7	39.0	40.3	38.0	37.0	28.3
$3 to $4	2,457	3,079	4,673	6,165	3,449	8,813	30.7	32.1	30.2	34.2	31.8	31.2
$4 to $5	1,311	1,721	2,666	3,183	1,976	7,048	16.4	17.9	17.2	17.7	18.2	25.0
$5 to $6	596	572	1,060	1,141	776	2,915	7.5	6.0	6.9	6.3	7.2	10.3
$6 to $7	401	311	543	514	442	1,069	5.0	3.2	3.5	2.9	4.1	3.8
$7 to $8	109	96	162	100	110	262	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.9
$8 and over	105	74	133	61	81	133	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.5
Earnings for the specified week:												
Total	$26,323	$31,188	$51,733	$60,199	$37,417	$105,163						
Average per wage-earner	$3.30	$3.25	$3.34	$3.34	$3.45	$3.72						

Unfortunately the statistics collected for this report are not sufficiently detailed to permit of a presentation by occupations—which would afford a basis for conclusions concerning conditions governing the same occupation in establishments of different sizes.

The division of occupations and processes which is a natural result of the development of large manufacturing enterprises, may have given rise to the belief that there is a tendency to employ a larger proportion of low-priced labor in large establishments than in small. Such a conclusion would be based on the theory that the earnings of a machine hand engaged in one of the various processes, which in a large shop are contributory to the finished product, are less than the earnings of a skilled machinist performing in a small shop all the various operations necessary to the same product. For instance, in the clothing industry the work of the large establishments is divided into a number of occupations, such as those of shrinkers, cutters, pocket cutters, trimmers, buttonhole makers, sleevemakers, collarmakers, etc.; and it would seem that employees engaged in these occupations would require less skill, and therefore receive smaller earnings, than the employees of small establishments similarly engaged, who must possess sufficient skill to perform many or all of these operations.

It is to be observed, however, that although there is less individualism in the work of the large factories

than of the small, the nice adjustment of the different processes required to produce the perfection displayed in some of the large modern establishments makes it necessary to secure a high degree of efficiency in each occupation. In the large establishment skill is associated with a process, while in the small shop it is associated with the completed article.

That there is an increasing supervisory force required in large establishments is indicated by the fact that the number of salaried officials, superintendents, etc., reported at the census of 1905, showed an increase of 42.7 per cent over the number returned at the census of 1900, while there was an increase of only 16 per cent in the average number of wage-earners employed during the year. As a result, the ratio of wage-earners to salaried employees decreased from nearly 13 in 1900 to 10.5 in 1905. It is possible that, in large establishments engaged in some industries, those mechanics who are most proficient and therefore command the highest wages are gradually passing into the supervisory force, and thus are included by the census in the group of salaried employees instead of among wage-earners. But even if this tendency exists, the number that has passed from the wage to the salaried class can hardly be sufficient to affect appreciably the large totals involved in the statistics of weekly earnings.

The character of the products and the location of the factories should always be considered in connection with a classification of establishments to determine the relative earnings of employees. This is especially true of the classification by size of establishments. If, for example, all or a majority of the selected establishments employing 300 wage-earners and over, which are shown for any of the 5 industries given in Table 66, were located in states where the prevailing wages were relatively high, and the majority of the other establishments were in the Southern states, where the general average earnings were comparatively low, the statistics would necessarily indicate that the largest earnings were made by employees in the large factories. The number of hours per day that the establishments were in operation should also be considered in this connection. Notwithstanding the limitations of the statistics, however, some information can be derived from a study of the proportion of the wage-earners (in the different groups of earnings) reported for establishments of varying size in the same industry. The manufacture of cotton goods; furniture; lumber and timber products; printing and publishing, book and job; and tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, have been selected to illustrate this use of the statistics.

TABLE 66.—FIVE SELECTED INDUSTRIES—NUMBER AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—IN ESTABLISHMENTS ACCORDING TO SIZE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS: 1905.

COTTON GOODS.

[No establishments were reported for the Western division.]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND WEEKLY EARNINGS.	NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS IN EACH CLASS OF ESTABLISHMENTS.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.					
	Less than 10 wage-earners.	10 to 50 wage-earners.	50 to 150 wage-earners.	150 to 300 wage-earners.	300 to 500 wage-earners.	500 wage-earners and over.	Less than 10 wage-earners.	10 to 50 wage-earners.	50 to 150 wage-earners.	150 to 300 wage-earners.	300 to 500 wage-earners.	500 wage-earners and over.
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION.												
Men 16 years and over	98	1,547	6,755	13,820	14,237	58,568	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North Atlantic	71	739	2,448	5,713	8,084	47,727	72.5	47.8	36.2	41.3	56.8	81.5
South Atlantic	21	585	3,728	7,046	5,336	8,826	21.4	37.8	55.2	51.0	37.5	15.1
North Central	6	38	181	189	76	.....	6.1	2.4	2.7	1.4	0.5	.....
South Central	.....	185	398	872	741	2,015	.....	12.0	5.9	6.3	5.2	3.4
Women 16 years and over	82	1,570	5,236	10,792	11,535	52,722	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North Atlantic	74	972	2,056	4,888	7,317	45,149	90.2	61.9	39.3	45.3	63.4	85.6
South Atlantic	8	439	2,645	4,945	3,294	5,939	9.8	28.0	50.5	45.8	28.6	11.3
North Central	.....	48	274	308	243	.....	.....	3.0	5.2	2.9	2.1	.....
South Central	.....	111	261	651	681	1,634	.....	7.1	5.0	6.0	5.9	3.1
Children under 16 years	15	618	2,926	5,746	3,863	12,081	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North Atlantic	2	121	330	915	1,281	6,185	13.3	19.6	11.3	15.9	33.2	51.2
South Atlantic	13	350	2,299	4,215	2,086	4,834	86.7	56.6	78.5	73.4	54.0	40.0
North Central	.....	.....	20	33	25	.....	.....	.....	0.7	0.6	0.6	.....
South Central	.....	147	277	583	471	1,062	.....	23.8	9.5	10.1	12.2	8.8

TABLE 66.—FIVE SELECTED INDUSTRIES—NUMBER AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—IN ESTABLISHMENTS ACCORDING TO SIZE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS: 1905—Continued.

COTTON GOODS—Continued.

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND WEEKLY EARNINGS.	NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS IN EACH CLASS OF ESTABLISHMENTS.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.					
	Less than 10 wage-earners.	10 to 50 wage-earners.	50 to 150 wage-earners.	150 to 300 wage-earners.	300 to 500 wage-earners.	500 wage-earners and over.	Less than 10 wage-earners.	10 to 50 wage-earners.	50 to 150 wage-earners.	150 to 300 wage-earners.	300 to 500 wage-earners.	500 wage-earners and over.
WEEKLY EARNINGS.												
Men 16 years and over	98	1,547	6,755	13,820	14,237	58,568	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than $3	4	115	428	934	780	1,666	4.1	7.4	6.3	6.7	5.5	2.9
$3 to $4	6	106	753	1,173	1,061	2,019	6.1	6.9	11.2	8.5	7.5	3.5
$4 to $5	2	208	1,259	2,103	1,792	4,430	2.0	13.4	18.6	15.2	12.6	7.6
$5 to $6	10	170	781	1,879	1,653	6,347	10.2	11.0	11.6	13.6	11.6	10.8
$6 to $7	2	222	995	2,193	2,198	8,622	2.0	14.4	14.7	15.9	15.4	14.7
$7 to $8	6	127	628	1,463	1,584	9,025	6.1	8.2	9.3	10.6	11.1	15.4
$8 to $9	12	127	427	951	1,353	6,322	12.3	8.2	6.3	6.9	9.5	10.8
$9 to $10	6	116	456	909	1,205	5,752	6.1	7.5	6.8	6.6	8.5	9.8
$10 to $12	22	115	401	959	1,186	6,864	22.5	7.4	5.9	6.9	8.3	11.7
$12 to $15	24	156	311	767	968	4,765	24.5	10.1	4.6	5.5	6.8	8.1
$15 to $20	4	74	253	372	335	1,829	4.1	4.8	3.7	2.7	2.4	3.1
$20 to $25	.....	10	44	78	92	649	.....	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1
$25 and over	.....	1	19	39	30	278	.....	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
Earnings for the specified week:												
Total	$899	$11,515	$45,502	$94,947	$102,546	$476,896	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Average per wage-earner	$9.17	$7.44	$6.74	$6.87	$7.20	$8.14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Women 16 years and over	82	1,570	5,236	10,792	11,535	52,722	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than $3	3	163	623	1,138	1,022	2,160	3.7	10.4	11.9	10.6	8.9	4.1
$3 to $4	8	297	1,273	1,958	1,656	3,405	9.7	18.9	24.3	18.1	14.4	6.5
$4 to $5	13	351	1,087	2,339	1,714	6,444	15.9	22.4	20.8	21.7	14.9	12.2
$5 to $6	10	208	837	1,790	1,897	8,963	12.2	13.3	16.0	16.6	16.4	17.0
$6 to $7	23	228	689	1,555	1,870	10,496	28.0	14.5	13.1	14.4	16.2	19.9
$7 to $8	13	123	334	975	1,363	8,546	15.9	7.8	6.4	9.0	11.8	16.2
$8 to $9	7	101	230	564	1,031	6,167	8.5	6.4	4.4	5.2	8.9	11.7
$9 to $10	.....	49	103	278	618	3,864	.....	3.1	2.0	2.6	5.4	7.3
$10 to $12	5	37	44	154	304	2,448	6.1	2.4	0.8	1.4	2.6	4.7
$12 to $15	.....	10	15	38	55	225	.....	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
$15 and over	.....	3	1	3	5	4	.....	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Earnings for the specified week:												
Total	$468	$8,168	$25,107	$55,131	$66,079	$339,165	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Average per wage-earner	$5.71	$5.20	$4.80	$5.11	$5.73	$6.43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Children under 16 years	15	618	2,926	5,746	3,863	12,081	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than $3	10	391	1,964	2,992	2,008	4,042	66.7	63.3	67.1	52.1	52.0	33.5
$3 to $4	3	163	684	1,909	1,065	3,773	20.0	26.4	23.4	33.2	27.6	31.2
$4 to $5	2	43	221	628	484	2,787	13.3	6.9	7.6	10.9	12.5	23.1
$5 to $6	.....	16	51	177	161	973	.....	2.6	1.7	3.1	4.2	8.1
$6 to $7	.....	2	6	34	86	392	.....	0.3	0.2	0.6	2.2	3.2
$7 to $8	.....	3	.....	6	28	73	.....	0.5	.....	0.1	0.7	0.6
$8 and over	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.8	0.3
Earnings for the specified week:												
Total	$33	$1,650	$7,622	$16,740	$12,339	$42,771	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Average per wage-earner	$2.20	$2.67	$2.60	$2.91	$3.19	$3.54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

FURNITURE.

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION.												
Men 16 years and over	2,776	12,696	18,370	11,533	3,358	4,982	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North Atlantic	1,356	5,320	5,938	3,993	674	2,260	48.9	41.9	32.3	34.6	20.1	45.4
South Atlantic	184	1,217	2,322	619	.....	.....	6.6	9.6	12.6	5.4	.....	.....
North Central	883	5,109	8,678	6,107	2,684	2,722	31.8	40.3	47.3	53.0	79.9	54.6
South Central	77	524	1,032	814	.....	.....	2.8	4.1	5.6	7.0	.....	.....
Western	276	526	400	.....	.....	.....	9.9	4.1	2.2	.....	.....	.....
Women 16 years and over	59	382	413	206	302	549	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North Atlantic	39	148	117	105	23	545	66.1	38.7	28.3	51.0	7.6	99.3
South Atlantic	.....	35	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	9.2	0.7	.....	.....	.....
North Central	15	179	240	101	279	4	25.4	46.9	58.1	49.0	92.4	0.7
South Central	.....	9	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.3	9.5	.....	.....	.....
Western	5	11	14	.....	.....	.....	8.5	2.9	3.4	.....	.....	.....
Children under 16 years	27	224	448	378	64	151	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North Atlantic	6	47	72	32	9	141	22.2	21.0	16.1	8.5	14.1	93.4
South Atlantic	3	64	162	90	.....	.....	11.1	28.6	36.1	23.8	.....	.....
North Central	9	84	159	206	55	10	33.4	37.5	35.5	54.5	85.9	6.6
South Central	8	23	55	50	.....	.....	29.6	10.2	12.3	13.2	.....	.....
Western	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.7	2.7	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 66.—FIVE SELECTED INDUSTRIES—NUMBER AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—IN ESTABLISHMENTS ACCORDING TO SIZE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS: 1905—Continued.

FURNITURE—Continued.

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND WEEKLY EARNINGS.	NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS IN EACH CLASS OF ESTABLISHMENTS.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.					
	Less than 10 wage-earners.	10 to 50 wage-earners.	50 to 150 wage-earners.	150 to 300 wage-earners.	300 to 500 wage-earners.	500 wage-earners and over.	Less than 10 wage-earners.	10 to 50 wage-earners.	50 to 150 wage-earners.	150 to 300 wage-earners.	300 to 500 wage-earners.	500 wage-earners and over.
WEEKLY EARNINGS.												
Men 16 years and over	2,776	12,696	18,370	11,533	3,358	4,982	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than $3	21	258	466	139	6	34	0.7	2.0	2.5	1.2	0.2	0.7
$3 to $4	60	343	501	193	34	76	2.2	2.7	2.7	1.7	1.0	1.5
$4 to $5	74	484	854	480	89	122	2.7	3.8	4.6	4.2	2.6	2.4
$5 to $6	85	597	914	536	110	172	3.1	4.7	5.0	4.6	3.3	3.5
$6 to $7	193	885	1,466	876	272	291	7.0	7.0	8.0	7.6	8.1	5.8
$7 to $8	187	1,181	2,098	1,305	429	414	6.7	9.3	11.4	11.3	12.8	8.3
$8 to $9	116	1,033	1,594	1,471	506	559	4.2	8.1	8.7	12.8	15.1	11.2
$9 to $10	254	1,480	2,509	1,695	645	795	9.1	11.7	13.7	14.7	19.2	16.0
$10 to $12	366	1,969	2,767	1,699	681	663	13.2	15.5	15.1	14.7	20.3	13.3
$12 to $15	646	2,325	3,102	1,911	374	1,004	23.3	18.3	16.9	16.6	11.1	20.2
$15 to $20	622	1,612	1,738	1,007	171	809	22.4	12.7	9.4	8.7	5.1	16.2
$20 to $25	140	420	273	171	25	34	5.0	3.3	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.7
$25 and over	12	109	88	50	16	9	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2
Earnings for the specified week:												
Total	$32,324	$132,409	$179,492	$114,129	$31,758	$55,681						
Average per wage-earner	$11.64	$10.43	$9.77	$9.90	$9.46	$11.18						
Women 16 years and over	59	382	413	206	302	549	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than $3	2	77	157	6	20		3.4	20.2	38.0	2.9	6.6	
$3 to $4	5	98	55	21	61	31	8.5	25.7	13.3	10.2	20.2	5.6
$4 to $5	8	52	50	35	69	38	13.5	13.6	12.1	17.0	22.9	6.9
$5 to $6	15	48	37	61	77	116	25.4	12.6	9.0	29.6	25.5	21.1
$6 to $7	6	35	40	29	44	107	10.2	9.2	9.7	14.1	14.6	19.5
$7 to $8	10	28	36	18	16	101	16.9	7.3	8.7	8.7	5.3	18.4
$8 to $9	6	12	16	15	4	66	10.2	3.1	3.9	7.3	1.3	12.0
$9 to $10	2	10	10	6	2	36	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.9	0.7	6.6
$10 to $12	1	12	7	6	4	31	1.7	3.1	1.7	2.9	1.3	5.7
$12 to $15	2	9	3	2	4	23	3.4	2.3	0.7	1.0	1.3	4.2
$15 and over	2	1	2	7	1		3.4	0.3	0.5	3.4	0.3	
Earnings for the specified week:												
Total	$383	$1,763	$1,775	$1,263	$1,624	$3,769						
Average per wage-earner	$6.49	$4.62	$4.30	$6.13	$5.38	$6.87						
Children under 16 years	27	224	448	378	64	151	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than $3	12	83	176	102	11	10	44.5	37.0	39.3	27.0	17.3	6.6
$3 to $4	6	77	154	150	20	18	22.2	34.4	34.4	39.7	31.2	11.9
$4 to $5	4	41	88	104	16	16	14.8	18.3	19.7	27.5	25.0	10.6
$5 to $6	4	15	15	22	9	89	14.8	6.7	3.3	5.8	14.1	59.0
$6 to $7	1	8	15		4	15	3.7	3.6	3.3		6.2	9.9
$7 to $8					4	2					6.2	1.3
$8 and over						1						0.7
Earnings for the specified week:												
Total	$93	$711	$1,460	$1,319	$263	$739						
Average per wage-earner	$3.44	$3.17	$3.26	$3.49	$4.11	$4.89						

LUMBER AND TIMBER PRODUCTS.

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION.												
Men 16 years and over	42,601	38,864	35,159	28,320	14,083	16,691	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North Atlantic	10,790	7,055	5,770	2,893	170	1,210	25.3	18.1	16.4	10.2	1.2	7.2
South Atlantic	9,996	7,074	5,406	5,331	2,345	1,607	23.5	18.2	15.4	18.8	16.6	9.6
North Central	8,616	10,495	10,855	7,667	4,986	3,830	20.2	27.0	30.9	27.1	35.4	23.0
South Central	9,903	9,553	7,651	7,339	3,627	7,109	23.3	24.6	21.7	25.9	25.8	42.6
Western	3,296	[1]4,687	5,477	5,090	2,955	2,935	7.7	[1]12.1	15.6	18.0	21.0	17.6
Women 16 years and over	43	116	79	56	8		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
North Atlantic	17	39	8	12			39.5	33.6	10.1	21.4		
South Atlantic		15						12.9				
North Central	2	41	31	44	5		4.7	35.3	39.3	78.6	62.5	
South Central		9	34		3			7.8	43.0		37.5	
Western	24	12	6				55.8	10.4	7.6			
Children under 16 years	123	320	229	223	29	78	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North Atlantic	16	32	11			3	13.0	10.0	4.8			3.9
South Atlantic	46	95	65	70	10		37.4	29.7	28.4	31.4	34.5	
North Central	19	40	78	96	8	21	15.4	12.5	34.1	43.0	27.6	26.9
South Central	29	144	75	30	11	16	23.6	45.0	32.7	13.5	37.9	20.5
Western	13	9		27		38	10.6	2.8		12.1		48.7

[1]Includes Alaska.

TABLE 66.—FIVE SELECTED INDUSTRIES—NUMBER AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—IN ESTABLISHMENTS ACCORDING TO SIZE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS: 1905—Continued.

LUMBER AND TIMBER PRODUCTS—Continued.

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND WEEKLY EARNINGS.	NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS IN EACH CLASS OF ESTABLISHMENTS.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.					
	Less than 10 wage-earners.	10 to 50 wage-earners.	50 to 150 wage-earners.	150 to 300 wage-earners.	300 to 500 wage-earners.	500 wage-earners and over.	Less than 10 wage-earners.	10 to 50 wage-earners.	50 to 150 wage-earners.	150 to 300 wage-earners.	300 to 500 wage-earners.	500 wage-earners and over.
WEEKLY EARNINGS.												
Men 16 years and over	42,601	38,864	35,159	28,320	14,083	16,691	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than $3	954	1,584	1,948	1,116	613	1,805	2.2	4.1	5.5	3.9	4.3	10.8
$3 to $4	1,405	1,190	931	768	320	547	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.3	3.3
$4 to $5	3,649	1,760	1,106	945	411	551	8.6	4.5	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.3
$5 to $6	2,188	2,015	1,357	1,342	404	471	5.1	5.2	3.9	4.7	2.9	2.8
$6 to $7	7,763	4,312	3,019	2,413	814	882	18.2	11.1	8.6	8.5	5.8	5.3
$7 to $8	6,362	4,850	3,301	2,310	1,316	1,793	14.9	12.5	9.4	8.2	9.3	10.7
$8 to $9	2,038	2,622	2,587	2,378	1,416	1,731	4.8	6.7	7.4	8.4	10.0	10.4
$9 to $10	9,751	7,751	6,812	4,887	2,375	1,720	22.9	19.9	19.4	17.3	16.9	10.3
$10 to $12	2,971	4,385	5,430	5,180	1,704	2,786	7.0	11.3	15.4	18.3	12.1	16.7
$12 to $15	3,470	4,478	4,914	3,414	2,714	2,323	8.1	11.5	14.0	12.1	19.3	13.9
$15 to $20	1,730	2,795	2,413	2,529	1,531	1,337	4.1	7.2	6.9	8.9	10.9	8.0
$20 to $25	254	815	916	573	258	480	0.6	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.8	2.9
$25 and over	66	307	425	465	207	265	0.2	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.6
Earnings for the specified week:												
Total	$343,601	$355,834	$340,173	$283,652	$145,395	$157,083						
Average per wage-earner	$8.07	$9.16	$9.68	$10.02	$10.32	$9.41						
Women 16 years and over	43	116	79	56	8		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Less than $3	1	5	30	10	3		2.3	4.3	38.0	17.8	37.5	
$3 to $4	13	11	33				30.2	9.5	41.7			
$4 to $5	5	21	4	10			11.6	18.1	5.0	17.9		
$5 to $6	6	22	1	14			14.0	19.0	1.3	25.0		
$6 to $7	3	28	4	10	5		7.0	24.1	5.0	17.9	62.5	
$7 to $8	6	7	3	12			14.0	6.0	3.8	21.4		
$8 to $9	1	1	1				2.3	0.9	1.3			
$9 to $10	1	11	1				2.3	9.5	1.3			
$10 to $12	4		1				9.3		1.3			
$12 to $15	2	8	1				4.7	6.9	1.3			
$15 and over	1	2					2.3	1.7				
Earnings for the specified week:												
Total	$262	$711	$281	$284	$39							
Average per wage-earner	$6.09	$6.13	$3.56	$5.07	$4.88							
Children under 16 years	123	320	229	223	29	78	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than $3	49	152	68	36	5	21	39.9	47.5	29.7	16.1	17.2	26.9
$3 to $4	33	99	66	97	6	24	26.8	31.0	28.8	43.5	20.7	30.8
$4 to $5	11	41	65	71	6	17	8.9	12.8	28.4	31.8	20.7	21.8
$5 to $6	11	13	18	4	4	1	8.9	4.1	7.9	1.8	13.8	1.3
$6 to $7	11	10	4	13	1	11	8.9	3.1	1.7	5.8	3.5	14.1
$7 to $8	5	2	6	1	5	1	4.1	0.6	2.6	0.5	17.2	1.3
$8 and over	3	3	2	1	2	3	2.5	0.9	0.9	0.5	6.9	3.8
Earnings for the specified week:												
Total	$450	$999	$828	$861	$142	$318						
Average per wage-earner	$3.66	$3.12	$3.62	$3.86	$4.90	$4.08						

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING, BOOK AND JOB.

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION.												
Men 16 years and over	12,767	11,855	7,329	4,365	1,326	1,703	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North Atlantic	5,869	5,152	3,273	1,978	1,126	759	46.0	43.5	44.7	45.3	84.9	44.6
South Atlantic	1,016	974	283	181			7.9	8.2	3.9	4.1		
North Central	4,058	4,472	2,789	1,461	200	944	31.8	37.7	38.0	33.5	15.1	55.4
South Central	767	410	537	616			6.0	3.5	7.3	14.1		
Western	1,057	847	447	129			8.3	7.1	6.1	3.0		
Women 16 years and over	1,863	3,435	3,121	1,879	913	777	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North Atlantic	765	1,349	1,310	1,000	740	290	41.1	39.3	42.0	53.2	81.1	37.3
South Atlantic	129	313	167	40			6.9	9.1	5.3	2.1		
North Central	785	1,463	1,291	549	173	487	42.1	42.6	41.4	29.2	18.9	62.7
South Central	80	112	189	247			4.3	3.2	6.1	13.2		
Western	104	198	164	43			5.6	5.8	5.2	2.3		
Children under 16 years	727	417	227	174	6	32	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North Atlantic	264	134	103	42	6		36.3	32.1	45.4	24.1	100.0	
South Atlantic	102	38	9	14			14.0	9.1	4.0	8.1		
North Central	200	165	89	70		32	27.5	39.6	39.2	40.2		100.0
South Central	82	26	22	48			11.3	6.2	9.7	27.6		
Western	79	54	4				10.9	13.0	1.7			

TABLE 66.—FIVE SELECTED INDUSTRIES—NUMBER AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—IN ESTABLISHMENTS ACCORDING TO SIZE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS: 1905—Continued.

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING, BOOK AND JOB—Continued.

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND WEEKLY EARNINGS.	NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS IN EACH CLASS OF ESTABLISHMENTS.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.					
	Less than 10 wage-earners.	10 to 50 wage-earners.	50 to 150 wage-earners.	150 to 300 wage-earners.	300 to 500 wage-earners.	500 wage-earners and over.	Less than 10 wage-earners.	10 to 50 wage-earners.	50 to 150 wage-earners.	150 to 300 wage-earners.	300 to 500 wage-earners.	500 wage-earners and over.
WEEKLY EARNINGS.												
Men 16 years and over	12,767	11,855	7,329	4,365	1,326	1,703	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than $3	220	177	109	77	11	321	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	0.8	18.8
$3 to $4	582	414	233	136	34	62	4.6	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.6	3.6
$4 to $5	610	562	280	193	59	60	4.8	4.8	3.8	4.4	4.5	3.5
$5 to $6	732	477	222	149	40	40	5.7	4.0	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.4
$6 to $7	904	544	311	133	35	34	7.1	4.6	4.3	3.0	2.6	2.0
$7 to $8	793	631	306	139	23	56	6.2	5.3	4.2	3.2	1.7	3.3
$8 to $9	693	582	376	186	38	46	5.4	4.9	5.1	4.3	2.9	2.7
$9 to $10	1,027	748	328	170	72	72	8.0	6.3	4.5	3.9	5.4	4.2
$10 to $12	1,489	1,114	604	333	112	93	11.7	9.4	8.2	7.6	8.5	5.5
$12 to $15	2,294	1,850	932	534	279	144	18.0	15.6	12.7	12.2	21.0	8.5
$15 to $20	2,674	3,151	2,162	1,212	308	358	20.9	26.6	29.5	27.8	23.2	21.0
$20 to $25	588	1,103	965	754	188	226	4.6	9.3	13.2	17.3	14.2	13.3
$25 and over	161	502	501	349	127	191	1.3	4.2	6.8	8.0	9.6	11.2
Earnings for the specified week:												
Total	$140,949	$153,783	$104,148	$65,640	$20,253	$24,401						
Average per wage-earner	$11.04	$12.97	$14.21	$15.04	$15.27	$14.33						
Women 16 years and over	1,863	3,435	3,121	1,879	913	777	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than $3	93	238	235	124	40	130	5.0	6.9	7.5	6.6	4.4	16.7
$3 to $4	265	384	362	218	36	48	14.2	11.2	11.6	11.6	3.9	6.2
$4 to $5	289	496	479	232	57	54	15.5	14.4	15.4	12.3	6.2	7.0
$5 to $6	292	597	433	276	133	77	15.7	17.4	13.9	14.7	14.6	9.9
$6 to $7	327	618	488	242	115	54	17.5	18.0	15.6	12.9	12.6	7.0
$7 to $8	203	409	403	188	169	142	10.9	11.9	12.9	10.0	18.5	18.3
$8 to $9	118	236	244	197	101	95	6.3	6.9	7.8	10.5	11.1	12.2
$9 to $10	96	145	121	119	42	31	5.2	4.2	3.9	6.3	4.6	4.0
$10 to $12	92	168	160	141	103	39	4.9	4.9	5.1	7.5	11.3	5.0
$12 to $15	57	90	114	82	67	50	3.1	2.6	3.7	4.4	7.3	6.4
$15 and over	31	54	82	60	50	57	1.7	1.6	2.6	3.2	5.5	7.3
Earnings for the specified week:												
Total	$11,229	$20,850	$19,885	$12,727	$7,529	$6,213						
Average per wage-earner	$6.03	$6.07	$6.37	$6.77	$8.25	$8.00						
Children under 16 years	727	417	227	174	6	32	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than $3	205	86	35	53	1	.....	28.2	20.6	15.4	30.5	16.7	.....
$3 to $4	277	180	112	79	5	8	38.1	43.2	49.3	45.4	83.3	25.0
$4 to $5	133	87	55	28	.....	24	18.3	20.9	24.2	16.1	.....	75.0
$5 to $6	66	31	16	14	.....	.....	9.1	7.4	7.1	8.0	.....	.....
$6 to $7	27	15	6	.....	.....	.....	3.7	3.6	2.7	.....	.....	.....
$7 to $8	9	11	2	.....	.....	.....	1.2	2.6	0.9	.....	.....	.....
$8 and over	10	7	1	.....	.....	.....	1.4	1.7	0.4	.....	.....	.....
Earnings for the specified week:												
Total	$2,541	$1,513	$828	$573	$20	$122						
Average per wage-earner	$3.50	$3.63	$3.65	$3.29	$3.33	$3.81						

TOBACCO, CIGARS AND CIGARETTES.

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION.												
Men 16 years and over	20,767	7,794	4,959	4,071	3,697	5,392	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North Atlantic	8,813	3,565	2,334	1,490	1,186	4,511	42.4	45.7	47.1	36.6	32.1	83.6
South Atlantic	1,032	955	1,161	1,960	1,967	726	5.0	12.3	23.4	48.2	53.2	13.5
North Central	9,229	2,833	1,164	604	465	102	44.5	36.3	23.5	14.8	12.6	1.9
South Central	544	187	146	17	79	53	2.6	2.4	2.9	0.4	2.1	1.0
Western	1,149	254	154	.....	.....	.....	5.5	3.3	3.1	.....	.....	.....
Women 16 years and over	3,844	3,678	4,140	4,227	6,433	12,052	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North Atlantic	2,225	1,702	1,845	1,975	3,520	9,522	57.9	46.3	44.6	46.7	54.7	79.0
South Atlantic	94	445	737	1,025	764	1,600	2.4	12.1	17.8	24.3	11.9	13.3
North Central	1,359	1,403	1,293	982	1,752	436	35.4	38.1	31.2	23.2	27.2	3.6
South Central	48	77	210	245	397	494	1.2	2.1	5.1	5.8	6.2	4.1
Western	118	51	55	.....	.....	.....	3.1	1.4	1.3	.....	.....	.....
Children under 16 years	1,064	264	222	547	249	892	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North Atlantic	235	79	70	248	169	371	22.1	29.9	31.5	45.3	67.9	41.6
South Atlantic	62	24	44	175	.....	317	5.8	9.1	19.8	32.0	.....	35.5
North Central	635	131	107	60	80	82	59.7	49.6	48.2	11.0	32.1	9.2
South Central	74	25	.....	64	.....	122	7.0	9.5	.....	11.7	.....	13.7
Western	58	5	1	.....	.....	.....	5.4	1.9	0.5	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 66.—FIVE SELECTED INDUSTRIES—NUMBER AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—IN ESTABLISHMENTS ACCORDING TO SIZE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS: 1905—Continued.

TOBACCO, CIGARS AND CIGARETTES—Continued.

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND WEEKLY EARNINGS.	NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS IN EACH CLASS OF ESTABLISHMENTS.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.					
	Less than 10 wage-earners.	10 to 50 wage-earners.	50 to 150 wage-earners.	150 to 300 wage-earners.	300 to 500 wage-earners.	500 wage-earners and over.	Less than 10 wage-earners.	10 to 50 wage-earners.	50 to 150 wage-earners.	150 to 300 wage-earners.	300 to 500 wage-earners.	500 wage-earners and over.
WEEKLY EARNINGS.												
Men 16 years and over	20,767	7,794	4,959	4,071	3,697	5,392	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than $3	602	220	87	115	44	176	2.9	2.8	1.8	2.8	1.2	3.3
$3 to $4	794	259	111	113	50	408	3.8	3.3	2.2	2.8	1.3	7.6
$4 to $5	747	293	166	140	91	488	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.4	2.5	9.0
$5 to $6	894	351	169	190	112	637	4.3	4.5	3.4	4.7	3.0	11.8
$6 to $7	1,065	353	235	229	220	569	5.1	4.5	4.7	5.6	5.9	10.6
$7 to $8	1,026	397	265	264	153	388	5.0	5.1	5.3	6.5	4.1	7.2
$8 to $9	1,297	502	347	207	191	407	6.3	6.4	7.0	5.1	5.2	7.5
$9 to $10	1,580	582	391	302	280	335	7.6	7.5	7.9	7.4	7.6	6.2
$10 to $12	4,134	1,210	636	463	699	351	19.9	15.5	12.8	11.4	18.9	6.5
$12 to $15	5,301	1,754	990	679	842	682	25.5	22.5	20.0	16.7	22.8	12.6
$15 to $20	2,892	1,502	1,071	857	781	696	13.9	19.3	21.6	21.0	21.1	12.9
$20 to $25	353	292	361	329	143	176	1.7	3.8	7.3	8.1	3.9	3.3
$25 and over	82	79	130	183	91	79	0.4	1.0	2.6	4.5	2.5	1.5
Earnings for the specified week:												
Total	$218,141	$89,199	$62,376	$51,749	$45,370	$53,193						
Average per wage-earner	$10.50	$11.44	$12.58	$12.71	$12.27	$9.87						
Women 16 years and over	3,844	3,678	4,140	4,227	6,433	12,052	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than $3	624	506	351	492	641	1,165	16.2	13.8	8.5	11.6	10.0	9.7
$3 to $4	775	489	469	419	642	1,564	20.2	13.3	11.3	9.9	10.0	13.0
$4 to $5	647	605	655	809	879	1,981	16.8	16.4	15.8	19.1	13.7	16.4
$5 to $6	572	680	659	748	916	1,953	14.9	18.5	15.9	17.7	14.2	16.2
$6 to $7	431	511	616	635	847	1,761	11.2	13.9	14.9	15.0	13.2	14.6
$7 to $8	294	315	466	431	570	1,723	7.6	8.6	11.3	10.2	8.9	14.3
$8 to $9	170	195	285	304	478	746	4.4	5.3	6.9	7.2	7.4	6.2
$9 to $10	103	107	174	142	478	486	2.7	2.9	4.2	3.4	7.4	4.0
$10 to $12	130	170	266	122	433	454	3.4	4.6	6.4	2.9	6.7	3.8
$12 to $15	75	75	126	82	374	209	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	5.8	1.7
$15 and over	23	25	73	43	175	10	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.0	2.7	0.1
Earnings for the specified week:												
Total	$19,190	$20,264	$25,798	$24,325	$43,927	$71,728						
Average per wage-earner	$4.99	$5.50	$6.23	$5.75	$6.83	$5.95						
Children under 16 years	1,064	264	222	547	249	892	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than $3	549	155	143	262	132	408	51.6	58.7	64.4	47.9	53.0	45.7
$3 to $4	333	79	48	156	80	218	31.3	29.9	21.6	28.5	32.1	24.4
$4 to $5	103	23	21	62	29	150	9.7	8.7	9.4	11.3	11.7	16.8
$5 to $6	40	6	8	47	4	79	3.8	2.3	3.6	8.6	1.6	8.9
$6 to $7	21	.....	1	18	4	29	2.0	.....	0.5	3.3	1.6	3.3
$7 to $8	7	1	1	2	.....	7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	.....	0.8
$8 and over	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.1
Earnings for the specified week:												
Total	$3,041	$731	$639	$1,745	$653	$2,902						
Average per wage-earner	$2.86	$2.77	$2.88	$3.19	$2.62	$3.25						

A description of the statistics for cotton goods will illustrate the use of the figures for the 5 industries in Table 66. The classification includes some small establishments which use very little power-driven machinery. These establishments are included in the two groups that employed less than 50 wage-earners. The highest average weekly earnings for men and the greatest proportions of them in the higher earnings groups are shown for establishments employing less than 10 wage-earners, but the small number of wage-earners involved, 98, detracts from the importance of the figures. The majority of the men, as well as of the women, reported for this group were employed in establishments located in the North Atlantic states, and most of them were in Philadelphia, Pa. They were engaged in the production of products that are made largely without the use of machinery, and in the manufacture of some finer grades of goods that can be produced with advantage on a small scale.

As some of the establishments included in the group employing 10 to 50 wage-earners are properly classed as factories, this group may be considered, with the four groups of larger size, as representative of the factory industry. The average earnings of men, women, and children are highest for the largest factories, which gave employment to 61 per cent of the wage-earners reported for the industry. The high earnings in these large establishments are due to the large proportion of wage-earners reported from the mills in the North Atlantic states, where the higher wages prevailed.

While the third highest average weekly earnings, $7.44, are shown for men in the factories employing from 10 to 50 wage-earners, the greatest concentration at rates in excess of $7 per week, is shown for the mills that employed 500 wage-earners and over. A large proportion of the men in both of these groups is shown for mills in the North Atlantic states. Mills that employed from 50 to 150 wage-earners reported the lowest earnings; of the wage-earners in this group, more than one-half of the men and women and more than three-fourths of the children were reported from the South Atlantic states.

TABLE 67.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—UNITED STATES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS IN ALL WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS, AVERAGE NUMBER OF MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN

	INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS.			TOTAL.	
			Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Earnings.	Number.
1	All industries	123,703	2,124,069	488,832	73,855	$33,185,791	3,297,819
2	Agricultural implements	362	22,885	109	113	338,090	31,016
3	Ammunition	9	696	525	20	12,301	1,430
4	Artificial feathers and flowers	90	197	1,290	26	14,321	2,135
5	Artificial limbs	67	222	10	7	3,419	268
6	Artificial stone	333	1,290	----	----	24,420	2,348
7	Artists' materials	12	49	24	4	670	92
8	Automobile bodies and parts	31	634	4	2	9,778	890
9	Automobiles	86	7,836	3	29	141,419	10,849
10	Awnings, tents, and sails	265	1,050	761	20	28,177	2,735
11	Axle grease	18	81	10	1	1,039	112
12	Babbitt metal and solder	42	221	6	----	3,765	353
13	Bags, other than paper	34	651	1,460	76	15,831	2,557
14	Bags, paper	28	416	373	1	6,733	914
15	Baking and yeast powders	102	621	532	18	12,616	1,391
16	Baskets, and rattan and willow ware	242	1,790	369	76	22,131	2,969
17	Beet sugar	19	1,589	1	14	77,117	5,174
18	Bells	13	318	32	8	3,616	372
19	Belting and hose, leather	84	1,273	20	1	16,970	1,482
20	Belting and hose, linen	11	65	153	12	1,701	251
21	Belting and hose, rubber	9	1,944	244	45	24,916	2,575
22	Bicycles and tricycles	69	1,190	7	11	19,100	1,622
23	Billiard tables and materials	35	274	14	4	3,907	337
24	Blacking	88	245	307	21	5,587	700
25	Bluing	31	55	30	4	763	107
26	Bone, ivory, and lamp black	14	64	4	----	1,019	84
27	Bookbinding and blank book making	526	4,363	4,121	320	88,830	9,914
28	Boot and shoe cut stock	232	2,965	1,383	175	43,049	5,370
29	Boot and shoe findings	154	1,739	1,106	86	26,313	3,570
30	Boot and shoe uppers	55	134	52	2	2,021	220
31	Boots and shoes	745	51,419	26,033	2,221	941,674	92,002
32	Boots and shoes, rubber	19	8,294	6,095	369	161,807	16,174
33	Boxes, cigar	150	1,247	1,268	92	20,743	2,863
34	Boxes, fancy and paper	389	4,958	9,437	1,009	118,153	17,660
35	Boxes, wooden packing	548	12,684	683	593	147,711	17,159
36	Brass	8	41	----	----	550	47
37	Brass and copper, rolled	18	7,750	310	33	106,903	9,230
38	Brass castings and brass finishing	329	5,601	95	57	79,750	7,067
39	Brassware	135	4,919	1,518	159	80,865	7,650
40	Bread and other bakery products	13,493	44,322	8,341	1,064	624,602	59,079
41	Brick and tile	2,053	24,681	8	395	404,698	41,703
42	Bronze castings	20	543	11	6	8,083	648
43	Brooms and brushes	765	3,810	1,700	220	53,702	6,921
44	Butter	3,333	5,880	90	11	77,998	7,136
45	Butter, reworking	23	262	8	1	3,762	337
46	Buttons	119	2,435	2,114	167	41,741	5,806
47	Calcium lights	14	25	3	----	309	31
48	Candles	9	261	97	20	3,289	410
49	Canning and preserving, fish	196	2,545	826	198	90,170	8,370
50	Canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables	598	4,631	5,872	559	278,440	41,063
51	Canning and preserving, oysters	13	105	33	1	1,655	294
52	Card cutting and designing	36	164	125	7	2,861	348
53	Carpets and rugs, other than rag	36	5,135	4,080	516	89,602	10,512
54	Carpets, rag	225	641	184	22	9,184	1,158
55	Carriage and wagon materials	346	8,544	146	151	102,220	10,701
56	Carriages and sleds, children's	40	1,591	73	26	18,574	2,020
57	Carriages and wagons	3,433	34,108	505	297	448,841	41,978
58	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies	713	162,719	397	86	2,267,677	182,042
59	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies	43	6,129	18	3	84,622	6,752
60	Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies	46	28,984	96	22	528,952	47,249
61	Cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies	8	2,737	5	28	47,298	3,861
62	Cash registers and calculating machines	15	2,979	392	4	44,147	3,836
63	Cement	67	10,998	6	40	148,895	13,838
64	Charcoal	39	177	----	6	2,280	292
65	Cheese	2,226	2,223	37	4	33,105	3,083
66	Chemicals	155	9,620	597	21	120,249	11,396
67	China decorating	12	36	45	1	957	100
68	Chocolate and cocoa products	11	615	346	6	10,763	1,285
69	Cleansing and polishing preparations	84	241	116	2	3,794	449
70	Clocks	26	2,616	1,231	179	47,449	4,239
71	Cloth, sponging and refinishing	21	170	----	----	2,324	187
72	Clothing, horse	12	95	142	----	2,203	287
73	Clothing, men's	1,697	16,573	24,062	670	402,605	47,344
74	Clothing, men's, buttonholes	92	247	177	11	4,128	478
75	Clothing, women's	1,072	10,225	21,009	310	363,135	40,312
76	Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding	278	1,774	1,137	44	30,699	3,367
77	Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods	137	3,620	737	41	47,223	4,766
78	Coke	120	11,885	----	46	161,609	15,720
79	Collars and cuffs	9	991	5,105	69	52,360	6,527
80	Combs	22	577	65	22	7,724	843
81	Condensed milk	48	1,358	738	48	22,667	2,455

EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—IN EACH GROUP OF EARNINGS, WITH EARNINGS AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYED DURING THE YEAR, AND NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).															
Earnings.	Number.	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over.	
$29,240,287	2,619,053	56,346	57,597	87,739	103,429	161,940	196,981	207,954	343,812	409,483	450,568	385,647	106,046	51,511	1
336,653	30,679	419	459	757	909	1,596	2,312	3,414	4,887	4,982	5,638	4,197	907	202	2
8,487	797	7	1	20	44	37	112	37	206	88	98	119	18	10	3
2,764	256	7	10	14	12	14	16	17	42	40	37	30	11	6	4
3,315	250	2	9	2	6	7	8	11	20	32	58	69	21	5	5
24,397	2,343	16	216	20	68	55	120	82	573	406	467	160	142	18	6
513	58	----	1	8	3	5	4	14	4	5	11	2	----	1	7
9,710	879	1	21	36	36	44	66	78	82	153	190	135	22	15	8
141,168	10,805	59	55	110	180	220	354	427	1,320	2,251	2,604	2,596	477	152	9
20,732	1,600	5	18	17	29	66	43	59	145	203	416	511	86	2	10
976	96	----	6	18	1	3	5	2	7	20	18	11	4	1	11
3,724	347	1	3	1	1	19	62	45	53	35	60	55	7	5	12
7,505	742	8	17	44	46	63	42	41	125	128	140	74	12	2	13
4,565	469	9	27	13	40	38	23	29	127	69	45	30	15	4	14
8,638	729	5	4	22	19	37	60	41	72	102	180	166	20	1	15
19,177	2,326	135	76	147	133	229	257	303	431	283	225	91	13	3	16
76,650	5,124	21	7	3	7	9	13	28	146	310	2,835	1,372	230	143	17
3,365	329	3	2	14	12	22	36	28	54	58	60	34	2	4	18
16,819	1,457	6	16	34	55	64	95	87	179	235	380	246	46	14	19
795	68	----	----	1	4	3	4	4	7	12	18	12	1	2	20
22,732	2,201	7	40	78	104	139	196	285	288	384	406	236	35	3	21
18,968	1,599	12	16	57	52	72	112	156	126	292	312	311	75	6	22
3,815	316	----	----	2	4	8	2	9	37	87	85	67	14	1	23
3,343	289	1	5	15	15	14	14	16	30	31	88	44	9	7	24
545	61	----	2	4	3	7	5	11	11	7	4	6	1	----	25
1,001	80	1	----	----	----	13	----	----	7	4	37	13	5	----	26
58,576	4,830	45	163	263	294	329	259	273	325	523	749	1,134	369	104	27
34,152	3,547	47	100	142	199	271	336	313	390	618	751	316	56	8	28
18,240	2,097	75	89	120	189	214	212	202	231	279	322	133	22	9	29
1,540	159	7	3	10	11	5	22	8	13	28	27	23	2	----	30
702,713	59,142	1,004	1,446	2,094	2,594	3,557	3,900	4,077	5,319	8,609	11,565	10,811	3,046	1,120	31
103,653	9,006	75	88	197	172	378	527	573	1,649	1,605	1,781	1,629	278	54	32
12,212	1,361	33	70	75	109	133	128	129	153	215	212	87	15	2	33
54,564	5,484	117	226	318	414	457	386	430	586	890	846	619	149	46	34
140,382	15,525	349	485	1,136	1,079	1,304	1,587	1,501	2,410	2,329	2,149	1,029	137	30	35
550	47	----	----	----	----	----	----	2.	20	8	6	8	3	----	36
104,529	8,847	105	65	129	120	250	396	600	2,353	1,853	1,507	941	322	206	37
78,895	6,900	116	157	193	224	378	377	498	695	1,336	1,143	1,548	194	41	38
69,881	5,896	67	109	199	209	339	330	409	909	820	1,041	1,039	268	157	39
567,464	48,230	382	740	1,014	1,615	2,396	2,278	2,760	3,622	7,834	13,323	10,528	1,416	322	40
401,604	40,881	1,240	796	1,242	1,237	2,746	3,497	3,728	9,220	7,384	6,181	2,677	615	318	41
7,980	624	4	13	23	22	29	43	50	66	109	103	88	35	39	42
43,988	4,581	110	184	249	261	442	372	365	524	760	798	412	76	28	43
77,134	6,977	79	107	143	268	414	561	542	657	1,201	1,614	1,179	152	60	44
3,711	328	10	7	3	1	6	6	26	45	100	80	26	13	5	45
28,257	3,034	98	119	142	216	291	296	310	383	396	387	322	57	17	46
289	28	----	----	----	5	3	----	3	5	1	7	3	1	----	47
2,742	279	5	9	2	12	20	6	22	68	77	39	14	5	----	48
68,376	5,557	64	35	84	112	180	205	447	641	713	1,441	1,053	444	138	49
152,718	16,717	1,309	557	545	752	1,380	1,724	1,260	3,165	2,259	2,396	1,110	194	66	50
1,336	213	28	34	32	36	24	9	8	5	15	15	7	----	----	51
1,979	188	4	10	10	10	12	13	10	19	28	39	22	8	3	52
54,875	5,525	69	48	185	329	438	788	686	655	862	878	462	81	44	53
7,813	871	6	29	48	36	82	101	90	162	142	139	35	----	1	54
100,542	10,350	247	231	439	465	925	1,140	979	1,543	1,683	1,609	936	117	36	55
17,820	1,886	36	49	68	90	159	201	268	278	337	240	152	3	5	56
443,854	40,981	641	691	1,060	1,224	2,300	3,116	2,756	6,325	6,687	8,839	6,206	898	218	57
2,264,168	181,531	1,526	1,142	2,364	3,127	6,468	9,249	16,062	23,071	33,184	35,894	35,485	11,120	2,839	58
84,481	6,731	103	56	100	119	124	221	282	625	1,057	2,300	1,559	149	36	59
527,726	47,060	1,919	893	937	1,095	1,593	2,250	3,976	9,861	8,003	7,335	6,616	1,793	789	60
47,089	3,814	64	57	108	100	144	205	234	497	622	759	677	248	99	61
41,248	3,406	70	54	97	200	152	179	267	297	397	666	793	179	55	62
148,539	13,765	150	250	196	298	1,104	1,529	1,823	1,655	2,268	2,702	1,422	303	65	63
2,253	282	5	22	20	15	27	12	5	98	70	7	1	----	----	64
32,721	3,002	18	30	76	140	190	297	226	284	609	586	412	109	25	65
116,551	10,680	106	85	111	137	213	473	991	2,575	2,488	2,090	1,157	185	69	66
641	42	----	----	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	7	11	8	4	67
8,110	767	6	20	15	12	10	31	26	49	50	447	81	18	2	68
3,061	291	3	11	15	10	26	15	18	34	54	50	45	5	5	69
36,930	2,751	7	19	42	68	111	128	161	224	382	615	840	118	36	70
2,324	187	----	4	7	12	11	5	12	16	27	40	34	10	9	71
1,053	116	----	22	7	8	5	7	13	7	20	12	13	2	----	72
233,527	19,095	171	418	591	759	989	1,146	1,290	1,462	2,855	3,479	3,674	1,769	492	73
2,994	278	----	5	6	27	13	20	14	28	58	72	25	8	2	74
178,577	13,205	79	157	206	379	541	701	935	1,166	2,024	2,517	2,423	1,219	858	75
23,078	1,955	21	31	36	44	63	105	130	180	387	525	323	73	37	76
42,052	3,928	57	98	149	131	271	253	262	513	717	794	596	69	18	77
161,307	15,648	299	266	368	538	920	935	1,687	1,881	4,409	3,101	1,003	190	51	78
11,010	1,078	36	54	82	87	98	92	64	87	147	135	127	33	36	79
6,940	710	9	18	24	47	46	66	61	92	133	165	42	5	2	80
16,684	1,533	27	21	21	36	44	67	87	289	431	342	133	23	12	81

TABLE 67.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—UNITED STATES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS IN ALL WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS, AVERAGE NUMBER OF MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN

	INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS.			TOTAL.	
			Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Earnings.	Number.
82	Confectionery	816	6,265	8,826	778	$138,258	20,455
83	Cooperage	932	10,223	12	148	134,304	13,641
84	Coppersmithing and sheet iron working	1,263	10,521	85	69	181,934	14,157
85	Cordage and twine	57	3,259	2,566	515	52,950	7,693
86	Cordials and sirups	41	134	56	1	3,024	507
87	Cork, cutting	25	409	273	111	5,883	948
88	Corsets	57	500	4,210	111	38,143	5,349
89	Cotton goods	525	86,023	74,036	22,339	1,307,578	202,211
90	Cotton small wares	40	892	1,431	163	20,114	2,700
91	Cotton waste	20	252	139	----------	3,619	441
92	Crucibles	8	202	----------	----------	2,519	234
93	Cutlery and edge tools	129	5,785	544	159	75,372	7,331
94	Dairymen's, poulterers', and apiarists' supplies	98	987	146	14	13,257	1,513
95	Dentists' materials	44	300	210	24	5,865	564
96	Drug grinding	16	622	126	1	8,110	807
97	Druggists' preparations	134	1,286	1,735	67	24,592	3,393
98	Dyeing and finishing textiles	179	14,458	3,063	680	175,890	20,195
99	Dyestuffs and extracts	57	1,260	3	3	15,769	1,707
100	Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies	443	24,753	6,146	400	364,509	36,875
101	Electroplating	229	1,022	40	31	16,186	1,389
102	Emery wheels	24	617	10	1	8,455	720
103	Enameling and enameled goods	54	833	378	38	12,760	1,497
104	Engravers' materials	7	37	----------	----------	504	39
105	Engraving and diesinking	182	760	32	31	13,106	956
106	Engraving, steel, including plate printing	116	771	349	48	16,249	1,352
107	Engraving, wood	49	121	1	4	2,083	162
108	Envelopes	36	825	1,989	106	25,011	3,176
109	Explosives	28	661	28	----------	11,280	842
110	Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified	172	1,601	1,266	99	30,952	3,742
111	Felt goods	18	1,470	297	3	15,634	2,015
112	Fertilizers	200	7,332	71	17	105,059	14,361
113	Files	42	1,902	188	90	23,274	2,340
114	Firearms	20	4,510	36	34	60,803	5,109
115	Fire extinguishers, chemical	26	100	1	----------	1,491	122
116	Fireworks	19	288	188	6	4,902	662
117	Flags and banners	16	40	100	2	1,092	191
118	Flavoring extracts	219	512	443	12	9,335	1,233
119	Flax and hemp, dressed	7	54	----------	----------	639	110
120	Flour and grist mill products	7,382	25,516	135	48	309,069	30,931
121	Food preparations	445	2,892	1,854	67	52,763	6,406
122	Foundry and machine shop products	5,359	202,174	1,628	1,045	2,901,465	246,177
123	Foundry supplies	25	171	11	2	2,214	219
124	Fur goods	448	1,833	1,499	20	52,578	4,647
125	Furnishing goods, men's	230	918	6,677	139	61,208	9,246
126	Furniture	1,257	47,016	1,578	1,051	560,955	56,918
127	Furs, dressed	28	356	14	6	7,388	523
128	Galvanizing	22	419	----------	10	5,971	581
129	Gas and lamp fixtures	148	3,020	814	200	50,390	4,728
130	Gas, illuminating and heating	619	13,408	24	5	193,239	18,150
131	Gas machines and meters	59	1,365	88	3	19,405	1,607
132	Glass	171	23,070	1,324	2,280	466,343	36,368
133	Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting	264	3,454	331	97	51,985	4,664
134	Gloves and mittens, leather	136	1,685	2,082	60	40,793	5,133
135	Glucose	8	2,477	56	14	46,086	3,882
136	Glue	37	1,272	163	20	16,444	1,760
137	Gold and silver, leaf and foil	42	176	181	6	3,798	378
138	Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore	28	141	1	----------	2,047	154
139	Graphite and graphite refining	6	40	4	----------	470	46
140	Grease and tallow	228	1,962	4	3	24,774	2,228
141	Grindstones	10	254	----------	----------	3,976	385
142	Gypsum wall plaster	102	2,048	20	4	29,754	2,862
143	Hairwork	69	69	241	3	2,643	343
144	Hammocks	3	4	2	----------	79	12
145	Hand knit goods	33	29	121	3	1,259	211
146	Hand stamps	143	543	80	52	8,240	757
147	Hardware	237	12,385	1,626	395	154,489	16,069
148	Hardware, saddlery	46	862	83	13	10,458	1,043
149	Hat and cap materials	33	622	183	28	7,249	947
150	Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool	197	1,737	892	26	33,513	3,179
151	Hats, felt	118	7,241	2,916	345	129,933	11,524
152	Hats, straw	28	1,058	1,949	35	37,558	4,351
153	Hats, wool	7	406	163	5	8,945	963
154	Hones and whetstones	9	37	----------	----------	468	61
155	Horseshoes	3	99	----------	1	1,816	157
156	Hosiery and knit goods	416	10,481	26,485	3,855	293,843	45,347
157	House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified	125	955	971	45	19,777	2,361
158	Ice, manufactured	829	4,896	8	18	83,625	7,731
159	Ink, printing	45	434	5	4	5,411	452
160	Ink, writing	24	173	193	8	3,269	443
161	Instruments, professional and scientific	134	1,480	157	43	19,564	1,851
162	Iron and steel, blast furnaces	82	18,105	1	38	278,981	23,839
163	Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in rolling mills or steel works	52	3,724	583	119	47,591	4,765
164	Iron and steel, doors and shutters	15	330	----------	----------	5,490	421
165	Iron and steel forgings	78	3,202	----------	11	51,736	4,017
166	Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails, not made in rolling mills or steel works	54	1,873	542	32	27,081	2,786

EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—IN EACH GROUP OF EARNINGS, WITH EARNINGS AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYED DURING THE YEAR, AND NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).															
Earnings.	Number.	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over.	
$78,002	7,595	109	255	400	482	846	773	595	694	1,005	1,121	924	265	126	82
133,399	13,376	382	319	541	763	1,034	1,586	1,041	1,642	2,095	2,010	1,565	313	85	83
181,010	13,972	199	214	353	422	589	785	744	1,470	1,434	2,124	3,641	1,857	140	84
34,335	4,076	43	98	293	316	456	827	681	422	374	282	255	24	5	85
1,611	153	.....	2	4	6	10	29	15	9	19	36	17	5	1	86
4,012	436	.....	21	101	41	45	51	43	58	71	40	22	1	2	87
8,885	523	2	4	11	26	14	15	15	51	63	144	94	46	38	88
732,305	95,025	3,927	5,118	9,794	10,840	14,232	12,833	9,192	8,444	9,547	6,991	2,867	873	367	89
9,608	951	10	57	64	46	79	103	77	106	113	166	80	30	20	90
2,882	282	3	.....	.....	5	15	18	33	108	63	22	13	2	.....	91
2,519	234	3	2	3	4	5	12	28	61	57	40	10	8	1	92
70,097	6,397	137	112	227	317	398	484	506	654	958	1,362	978	205	59	93
12,209	1,290	10	127	62	51	78	145	109	157	165	254	116	13	3	94
4,400	323	1	3	3	15	6	12	13	23	36	82	95	20	14	95
7,563	675	.....	.....	6	5	14	20	28	309	140	92	42	11	8	96
14,072	1,407	11	33	62	105	130	139	130	190	211	175	174	28	19	97
152,134	15,996	143	240	425	752	1,391	3,367	2,096	2,103	2,719	1,584	682	175	319	98
15,734	1,697	38	35	21	75	298	182	131	351	300	186	56	17	7	99
317,338	29,240	901	669	905	1,286	1,459	1,900	2,673	2,956	4,437	5,868	4,789	1,074	323	100
15,705	1,301	6	27	46	59	57	63	50	90	173	288	389	45	8	101
8,390	709	7	7	10	19	29	39	48	111	129	158	130	19	3	102
9,640	949	13	17	17	25	72	130	138	106	199	106	96	23	7	103
504	39	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	4	2	6	12	9	2	1	104
12,742	881	21	24	36	34	40	29	23	31	74	124	229	144	72	105
13,491	868	12	35	34	41	36	38	32	49	54	122	192	101	122	106
2,068	158	5	12	7	12	8	4	7	6	13	14	33	22	15	107
10,572	875	2	25	24	31	40	46	45	95	125	177	204	54	7	108
11,105	810	20	12	13	18	14	36	72	95	73	187	138	48	84	109
21,262	1,902	46	117	136	117	153	155	88	167	194	256	263	116	94	110
13,608	1,689	19	16	26	35	105	277	589	257	164	120	62	14	5	111
104,425	14,233	924	813	954	1,987	2,353	1,848	1,290	1,083	1,699	879	317	69	17	112
21,637	2,057	21	44	59	116	164	155	218	244	358	456	170	31	21	113
60,464	5,040	49	45	88	158	303	420	432	499	905	923	917	201	100	114
1,483	121	.....	.....	.....	6	2	13	9	9	24	24	21	10	3	115
3,487	382	16	11	22	49	32	48	28	31	55	52	26	10	2	116
422	55	1	6	6	3	5	8	7	11	2	2	4	.....	.....	117
6,354	615	11	19	36	38	46	33	38	55	100	108	91	31	9	118
639	110	12	12	19	19	18	8	2	18	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	119
307,718	30,684	380	539	923	966	3,211	3,007	1,956	5,455	5,484	5,079	2,877	559	248	120
38,827	3,782	66	73	85	149	276	290	287	545	840	725	344	74	28	121
2,884,406	242,845	3,455	4,699	6,273	6,815	10,429	14,748	18,377	30,823	36,340	45,523	51,180	10,903	3,280	122
2,165	208	6	3	3	8	9	12	10	51	43	38	19	6	.....	123
34,223	2,499	9	28	53	90	113	119	174	187	319	461	507	229	210	124
12,316	1,090	17	35	60	78	70	70	71	74	186	152	187	58	32	125
545,793	53,715	924	1,207	2,103	2,414	3,983	5,614	5,279	7,378	8,145	9,362	5,959	1,063	284	126
7,242	500	3	5	5	8	16	24	24	49	75	87	109	36	59	127
5,906	570	11	13	6	22	7	21	146	82	122	90	40	10	.....	128
43,604	3,507	27	93	165	158	258	149	156	243	376	742	809	242	89	129
193,038	18,118	1,021	426	446	362	884	758	989	3,364	3,275	3,460	2,697	346	90	130
18,895	1,518	13	27	35	57	64	52	95	133	228	374	350	83	7	131
444,361	31,510	562	772	1,469	1,657	1,696	1,828	1,968	3,357	4,026	3,630	3,448	2,378	4,719	132
49,417	4,153	20	180	230	210	224	243	192	252	430	859	993	255	65	133
22,516	2,190	50	48	86	85	156	189	184	341	357	405	231	50	8	134
45,257	3,750	58	16	33	42	63	63	43	646	1,006	1,188	436	129	27	135
15,275	1,527	26	30	32	20	55	66	145	487	284	255	98	24	5	136
2,630	185	.....	5	8	6	6	8	8	5	12	12	94	18	3	137
2,040	153	.....	.....	.....	1	2	2	1	14	29	54	40	7	3	138
454	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	24	7	7	2	.....	1	139
24,737	2,221	37	16	23	15	69	97	142	342	590	613	242	27	8	140
3,976	385	3	2	.....	.....	4	1	21	206	98	26	24	.....	.....	141
29,489	2,819	135	47	65	78	152	121	134	497	790	428	310	41	21	142
886	75	.....	.....	3	3	5	5	5	6	11	18	14	4	1	143
54	6	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	144
295	38	.....	.....	4	7	9	1	5	1	7	2	2	.....	.....	145
7,339	606	3	28	35	33	34	24	24	41	65	106	148	48	17	146
142,886	13,776	157	342	554	663	1,079	1,340	1,221	1,660	2,278	2,512	1,647	259	64	147
9,909	940	3	31	57	49	57	73	84	106	170	143	132	26	9	148
5,987	688	5	4	27	46	143	112	111	66	84	56	26	8	.....	149
25,537	2,009	8	10	40	135	80	67	98	111	297	471	519	117	56	150
105,228	7,929	44	141	245	275	344	476	432	685	954	1,507	1,673	766	387	151
15,425	1,357	12	15	63	52	73	98	101	191	221	287	143	68	33	152
7,430	680	31	19	48	31	40	51	102	91	54	77	61	57	18	153
460	58	1	4	5	4	3	6	.....	28	3	3	1	.....	.....	154
1,805	155	.....	.....	1	12	25	21	8	13	18	21	23	8	5	155
102,843	11,558	326	414	683	782	1,447	1,608	1,417	1,288	1,544	1,072	669	205	103	156
11,546	1,171	9	23	55	73	95	118	134	201	167	165	99	22	10	157
83,488	7,680	204	138	174	263	547	563	566	748	1,481	1,804	846	240	106	158
5,362	443	1	5	15	11	8	17	14	43	88	151	65	16	9	159
1,965	200	.....	12	18	10	9	15	16	22	29	41	21	2	5	160
18,411	1,634	14	59	90	87	115	98	106	110	189	315	340	79	32	161
278,752	23,796	362	164	262	252	553	1,193	1,174	2,549	7,383	6,385	2,756	610	153	162
43,358	3,977	39	49	91	192	429	276	276	679	553	628	644	109	12	163
5,490	421	2	.....	1	10	24	31	17	34	55	63	110	66	8	164
51,677	4,004	48	38	58	97	140	224	224	526	720	821	673	269	166	165
23,190	2,127	65	42	61	75	112	267	247	200	297	275	383	67	36	166

TABLE 67.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—UNITED STATES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS, AVERAGE NUMBER OF MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN ALL WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS

	INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS.			TOTAL.	
			Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Earnings.	Number.
167	Iron and steel pipe, wrought	12	2,187	19	.....	$28,780	2,897
168	Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills	192	96,794	852	574	1,482,872	119,069
169	Ivory and bone work	30	874	207	47	12,009	1,371
170	Japanning	24	261	113	7	4,315	473
171	Jewelry	657	9,461	3,555	313	184,506	15,783
172	Jewelry and instrument cases	55	310	345	9	5,818	762
173	Jute and jute goods	7	1,722	2,362	318	29,648	4,502
174	Kaolin and ground earths	76	978	27	.....	11,970	1,331
175	Labels and tags	36	548	307	28	8,239	977
176	Lamps and reflectors	73	2,025	498	43	30,249	2,925
177	Lapidary work	34	149	9	6	4,172	204
178	Lard, refined	6	325	14	11	3,561	358
179	Lasts	42	818	1	1	14,580	974
180	Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet	25	481	.....	.....	7,025	535
181	Leather goods	212	1,481	646	172	24,668	2,816
182	Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	621	33,025	1,061	548	389,187	40,259
183	Lime	284	3,559	1	7	42,396	4,756
184	Linen goods	8	611	829	174	11,724	1,692
185	Liquors, distilled	575	3,454	163	17	53,394	5,439
186	Liquors, malt	918	24,937	324	204	401,999	28,446
187	Liquors, vinous	255	726	33	4	20,572	2,036
188	Lithographing and engraving	120	5,417	1,074	97	95,316	7,195
189	Locomotives	11	23,040	.....	60	300,041	31,349
190	Looking-glass and picture frames	298	3,465	302	126	46,602	4,742
191	Lumber and timber products	8,394	114,896	202	652	1,630,913	177,022
192	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds	2,866	40,426	164	360	561,392	50,787
193	Malt	85	996	.....	.....	20,077	1,428
194	Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized	4	87	.....	.....	1,327	96
195	Marble and stone work	626	20,697	59	41	373,024	28,317
196	Matches	7	707	419	17	9,279	1,283
197	Mats and matting	3	228	.....	.....	2,075	282
198	Mattresses and spring beds	420	3,129	838	74	46,110	4,995
199	Millinery and lace goods	344	1,548	7,719	131	106,388	13,328
200	Mineral and soda waters	2,542	6,851	78	217	91,139	9,552
201	Mirrors	61	957	22	7	13,778	1,196
202	Models and patterns, not including paper patterns	362	1,462	74	22	30,099	2,159
203	Monuments and tombstones	1,009	6,268	6	6	108,327	7,882
204	Mucilage and paste	76	255	51	11	3,747	396
205	Musical instruments and materials, not specified	99	1,355	85	51	20,428	1,746
206	Musical instruments, organs	57	1,915	64	5	26,424	2,244
207	Musical instruments, pianos	125	9,965	241	182	142,583	11,304
208	Musical instruments, piano and organ materials	62	4,230	271	200	58,775	5,101
209	Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes	21	267	299	17	5,160	631
210	Nets and seines	5	57	585	23	4,221	715
211	Oakum	3	98	16	.....	864	126
212	Oil, cottonseed and cake	287	5,731	4	1	80,701	12,157
213	Oil, essential	27	92	.....	.....	1,649	156
214	Oil, linseed	17	866	.....	.....	14,405	1,201
215	Oil, not elsewhere specified	115	609	18	1	9,137	776
216	Oilcloth and linoleum, floor	11	1,846	47	85	22,030	2,167
217	Oilcloth, enameled	6	307	4	2	3,597	346
218	Oleomargarine	7	154	8	1	2,698	216
219	Optical goods	89	2,260	736	183	30,422	3,356
220	Ordnance and ordnance stores	3	286	.....	.....	3,910	312
221	Paints	304	5,055	515	11	66,626	6,509
222	Paper and wood pulp	381	28,995	5,982	140	375,759	38,294
223	Paper goods, not elsewhere specified	130	3,033	3,408	129	58,948	7,373
224	Paper patterns	9	146	561	4	7,345	927
225	Patent medicines and compounds	1,154	2,915	2,925	193	60,373	7,704
226	Paving materials	24	782	.....	.....	12,364	1,248
227	Peanuts, grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling	9	52	276	.....	1,363	459
228	Pencils, lead	3	477	664	32	8,755	1,211
229	Pens, fountain and stylographic	13	225	37	1	2,530	315
230	Pens, gold	6	64	2	.....	1,193	75
231	Perfumery and cosmetics	174	356	650	23	9,019	1,301
232	Petroleum, refining	58	13,036	27	303	184,430	15,278
233	Phonographs and graphophones	8	1,491	199	5	21,241	2,015
234	Photographic apparatus	29	1,307	223	28	16,770	1,771
235	Photographic materials	53	880	633	33	15,497	1,798
236	Photolithographing and photoengraving	117	1,833	197	47	36,569	2,384
237	Pickles, preserves, and sauces	303	2,576	2,514	47	52,742	8,251
238	Pipes, tobacco	32	984	115	19	11,177	1,243
239	Plated ware	33	1,856	221	38	29,481	2,301
240	Plumbers' supplies	107	6,352	165	28	86,034	7,536
241	Pocketbooks	23	270	210	8	4,242	565
242	Pottery, terra cotta, and fire clay products	420	18,324	1,655	383	250,177	24,242
243	Printing and publishing, book and job	4,802	33,594	9,362	1,344	593,204	52,916
244	Printing and publishing, music	33	244	60	1	4,023	346
245	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals	10,860	43,927	10,954	1,544	735,079	64,551
246	Printing materials	57	227	8	5	3,289	277
247	Pulp goods	10	426	38	10	4,722	524
248	Pumps, not including steam pumps	67	955	3	7	11,376	1,113
249	Refrigerators	59	975	2	4	14,296	1,227
250	Regalia and society banners and emblems	79	400	795	15	11,979	1,427
251	Rice, cleaning and polishing	8	118	.....	.....	1,738	241

EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—IN EACH GROUP OF EARNINGS, WITH EARNINGS AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYED DURING THE YEAR, AND NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).															
Earnings.	Number.	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over.	
$28,693	2,877	130	64	61	65	139	277	424	547	529	327	203	67	44	167
1,473,717	117,374	1,276	1,383	1,708	2,502	4,430	9,277	14,628	15,631	21,015	18,672	14,874	5,405	6,573	168
10,165	1,034	5	30	37	38	65	111	118	121	208	211	75	11	4	169
3,530	319	1	15	17	20	26	18	19	39	62	45	32	16	9	170
152,944	11,024	136	275	419	438	501	568	607	591	1,264	2,021	2,272	1,079	853	171
3,762	352	4	15	15	28	18	24	22	35	32	82	64	9	4	172
14,319	1,773	2	79	112	288	235	328	143	128	212	133	96	14	3	173
11,787	1,292	27	16	12	15	233	131	115	336	197	126	74	7	3	174
6,448	600	21	43	29	52	36	51	33	37	82	89	76	38	13	175
26,818	2,340	27	37	65	78	79	178	202	237	437	438	453	82	27	176
4,055	187	1	2	4	5	5	5	1	6	6	17	30	29	76	177
3,415	323	3	1	19	6	9	49	7	85	80	34	29	1	.....	178
14,562	970	7	5	17	34	45	42	26	74	92	209	234	122	63	179
7,025	555	.....	3	6	3	13	9	17	56	136	156	128	22	6	180
19,093	1,752	18	66	106	107	156	125	120	170	241	278	262	60	43	181
379,076	38,293	519	465	1,024	1,350	2,623	3,826	4,524	6,840	8,317	5,510	2,644	468	183	182
42,338	4,737	142	59	91	99	488	663	326	1,475	865	371	136	18	4	183
6,167	633	3	11	20	40	55	90	59	119	105	84	34	9	4	184
52,125	5,175	130	132	256	177	561	400	185	838	871	929	517	110	69	185
398,621	27,741	249	218	346	435	527	873	480	1,180	2,553	6,584	11,634	2,159	503	186
19,941	1,934	19	26	15	20	44	123	105	373	755	355	88	7	4	187
88,016	5,847	114	247	379	276	251	244	252	300	495	668	889	919	813	188
389,811	31,286	569	491	611	716	985	1,947	2,924	3,651	4,824	6,394	5,139	1,543	1,492	189
43,717	4,196	60	118	253	231	274	391	262	495	625	776	537	131	43	190
1,625,738	175,718	8,020	5,161	8,422	7,777	19,203	19,932	12,772	33,296	22,456	21,313	12,335	3,296	1,735	191
558,392	50,067	915	1,024	1,842	1,988	3,539	3,565	2,922	6,877	6,055	9,273	9,451	2,302	314	192
20,077	1,428	6	2	6	2	7	4	7	82	114	564	574	51	9	193
1,327	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4	.....	17	7	26	26	13	.....	194
372,460	28,197	678	335	479	659	1,090	1,479	1,985	3,427	3,861	3,819	5,886	3,183	1,316	195
6,431	755	3	13	31	43	73	195	110	114	81	60	24	5	3	196
2,075	282	14	4	58	41	32	19	11	34	46	17	5	.....	1	197
39,489	3,894	81	116	160	195	302	293	352	565	629	633	420	123	25	198
25,044	2,011	35	33	58	71	104	120	140	170	338	361	296	178	107	199
89,323	9,059	121	309	419	466	824	633	560	1,157	1,616	1,760	990	148	56	200
13,611	1,158	2	27	34	50	56	73	47	121	146	268	303	23	8	201
29,114	2,017	24	70	74	72	77	85	40	97	146	232	685	392	23	202
108,254	7,867	63	104	119	218	295	296	172	571	723	1,334	3,297	517	158	203
3,311	310	2	3	28	5	11	27	11	46	54	78	37	5	3	204
19,569	1,591	8	16	39	49	62	87	65	154	250	406	354	69	32	205
25,958	2,171	42	66	70	96	140	112	118	208	313	418	410	141	37	206
140,256	10,931	90	165	289	404	430	502	646	912	1,473	2,491	2,529	622	378	207
56,082	4,577	28	54	146	200	258	277	340	443	707	930	736	317	141	208
3,170	288	8	5	14	15	12	22	20	34	59	39	51	8	1	209
758	57	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	1	3	15	15	15	3	2	210
814	108	7	8	2	3	20	32	6	17	7	1	4	1	.....	211
80,669	12,144	1,251	889	1,438	1,116	2,062	2,077	580	1,330	646	526	189	33	7	212
1,649	156	.....	.....	3	.....	12	11	15	39	37	23	12	3	1	213
14,405	1,201	22	7	4	3	6	52	20	98	467	401	103	13	5	214
8,926	751	7	4	10	14	25	31	20	105	162	230	121	16	6	215
21,383	2,031	2	7	8	34	46	219	299	524	308	286	254	37	7	216
3,556	339	.....	.....	11	19	15	36	40	59	57	71	28	3	.....	217
2,647	208	.....	.....	3	4	4	2	5	22	44	56	51	9	8	218
25,198	2,382	24	40	94	79	222	239	205	267	336	481	297	74	24	219
3,910	312	5	6	10	6	11	2	19	26	35	106	73	11	2	220
63,185	5,900	199	117	129	164	225	347	502	895	1,371	1,095	643	155	58	221
337,546	31,735	666	376	499	579	1,173	2,232	3,018	7,811	6,328	4,914	3,103	796	240	222
37,069	3,303	56	74	123	138	190	248	215	449	552	584	494	132	48	223
2,317	153	.....	2	5	9	11	8	7	12	18	14	18	18	31	224
38,438	3,655	56	91	163	210	288	304	243	468	609	547	472	112	92	225
12,364	1,248	99	43	42	38	63	68	138	175	254	163	106	41	18	226
477	67	.....	.....	1	8	38	5	2	6	3	2	1	1	.....	227
5,146	485	10	42	32	25	27	33	15	24	68	99	82	21	7	228
2,286	267	3	35	39	18	26	21	8	22	22	35	27	8	3	229
1,172	73	.....	4	3	4	3	1	2	.....	4	12	9	23	8	230
4,372	411	2	19	31	33	30	35	36	25	56	62	50	16	16	231
182,632	14,838	297	186	276	260	496	480	529	2,985	2,312	2,784	3,238	799	196	232
19,926	1,796	97	48	52	59	67	106	133	184	292	373	325	49	11	233
14,933	1,464	16	37	49	60	86	104	117	139	279	441	111	20	5	234
11,099	951	8	16	37	45	38	46	57	86	193	231	135	42	17	235
34,773	2,085	43	86	90	96	87	70	49	60	144	214	369	343	434	236
34,774	4,040	535	145	123	131	268	349	424	633	586	516	252	62	16	237
10,394	1,095	18	92	87	85	107	96	89	70	148	143	127	23	10	238
27,752	1,998	23	37	47	58	86	68	111	96	241	374	652	174	31	239
84,884	7,328	57	112	273	180	246	393	330	1,223	1,242	1,413	1,377	381	101	240
2,844	321	4	28	34	35	36	38	23	21	38	17	26	14	7	241
237,287	21,838	426	262	473	713	997	1,849	2,291	4,682	3,751	2,963	2,126	765	540	242
509,174	39,345	915	1,461	1,764	1,660	1,961	1,948	1,921	2,417	3,745	6,033	9,865	3,824	1,831	243
3,554	274	.....	12	8	11	9	15	9	12	38	71	70	12	7	244
652,017	49,642	1,664	1,749	1,876	2,156	3,048	2,410	2,380	3,393	5,940	7,447	8,175	4,568	4,836	245
3,209	263	3	4	7	17	10	13	14	25	39	53	45	22	11	246
4,421	453	.....	16	17	12	29	61	33	89	43	110	36	6	1	247
11,329	1,101	30	20	26	44	89	144	114	153	165	145	121	39	11	248
14,262	1,220	9	54	37	44	43	61	91	113	186	308	209	52	13	249
5,542	459	4	12	23	26	24	36	30	39	61	95	67	18	24	250
1,738	241	43	27	14	6	31	19	4	43	24	19	4	6	1	251

TABLE 67.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—UNITED STATES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—NUMBER OF WAGE-ALL WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS, AVERAGE NUMBER OF MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN

	INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS.			TOTAL.	
			Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Earnings.	Number.
252	Roofing materials	141	2,355	8	34	$33,565	2,989
253	Rubber and elastic goods	133	9,475	4,703	296	158,858	16,211
254	Rules, ivory and wood	7	67	50	2	824	121
255	Saddlery and harness	760	6,303	525	182	85,260	8,153
256	Safes and vaults	18	2,018	.....	10	26,688	2,178
257	Salt	57	1,444	103	.....	18,652	2,064
258	Sausage	198	701	11	4	9,391	827
259	Saws	48	1,258	14	64	17,194	1,435
260	Scales and balances	52	2,077	12	13	27,566	2,315
261	Screws, machine	20	1,572	72	76	17,967	1,856
262	Screws, wood	5	763	473	37	12,748	1,594
263	Sewing machine cases	3	2,089	20	217	23,659	2,451
264	Sewing machines and attachments	27	5,353	103	16	74,049	5,941
265	Shipbuilding, iron and steel	28	17,071	23	300	252,392	22,552
266	Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat building	518	5,235	9	7	109,887	8,835
267	Shirts	242	2,598	10,960	648	106,088	16,765
268	Shoddy	59	870	260	3	11,423	1,428
269	Show cases	83	1,633	12	10	20,945	1,892
270	Silk and silk goods	205	8,985	15,866	2,539	221,980	30,486
271	Silversmithing and silverware	53	4,745	589	99	78,523	6,448
272	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale	348	25,961	1,193	466	351,443	32,986
273	Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing	269	2,557	3	4	39,880	2,832
274	Smelting and refining, copper	18	6,044	.....	41	108,290	6,965
275	Smelting and refining, lead	12	2,927	7	.....	44,210	3,583
276	Smelting and refining, zinc	14	2,437	2	15	31,702	2,843
277	Smelting and refining, not from the ore	39	878	4	.....	14,356	1,172
278	Soap	275	3,722	1,612	123	53,273	6,325
279	Soda water apparatus	18	629	38	3	11,060	929
280	Sporting goods	88	976	673	18	17,478	2,130
281	Springs, steel, car and carriage	27	1,245	.....	10	16,827	1,561
282	Stamped ware	86	5,840	1,510	136	73,022	8,239
283	Starch	73	645	77	5	13,583	1,263
284	Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified	82	1,314	1,150	61	21,684	2,923
285	Statuary and art goods	82	639	29	6	16,128	1,014
286	Steam fittings and heating apparatus	124	8,681	48	9	123,270	10,163
287	Steam packing	61	1,211	100	.....	15,923	1,607
288	Stencils and brands	74	347	14	23	4,713	423
289	Stereotyping and electrotyping	85	1,406	28	21	22,708	1,560
290	Stoves and furnaces, not including gas and oil stoves	206	14,963	13	186	230,607	17,910
291	Stoves, gas and oil	46	1,864	10	3	27,905	2,595
292	Straw goods, not elsewhere specified	4	20	23	.....	768	90
293	Structural ironwork	418	15,985	4	17	248,807	21,598
294	Sugar and molasses, refining	60	6,351	199	45	91,192	7,926
295	Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids	17	1,305	.....	.....	20,384	1,750
296	Surgical appliances	94	376	276	8	7,164	750
297	Tin and terne plate	17	2,607	421	2	41,814	3,900
298	Tinfoil	6	339	283	.....	5,199	637
299	Tinware	234	8,050	2,318	186	118,499	14,646
300	Tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff	229	7,461	5,069	1,196	91,992	16,165
301	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	9,033	38,702	29,387	2,779	734,971	84,292
302	Tools, not elsewhere specified	398	7,159	321	80	93,355	8,702
303	Toys and games	79	1,089	268	122	15,337	2,034
304	Trunks and valises	220	3,463	377	90	43,279	4,513
305	Turpentine and rosin	383	5,262	1	15	40,275	7,714
306	Type founding	16	875	237	53	17,428	1,384
307	Typewriters and supplies	45	3,646	334	20	55,116	4,647
308	Umbrellas and canes	106	476	715	40	11,319	1,484
309	Upholstering materials	120	1,056	497	46	17,220	2,002
310	Varnishes	129	910	45	4	13,034	1,046
311	Vault lights and ventilators	15	99	.....	.....	1,582	123
312	Vinegar and cider	424	813	41	1	20,437	2,140
313	Wall paper	21	1,479	184	137	23,161	2,319
314	Washing machines and clothes wringers	54	763	4	24	8,540	943
315	Watch and clock materials	11	149	117	2	2,949	314
316	Watch cases	12	1,333	503	29	22,836	2,126
317	Watches	7	2,599	2,401	.....	66,368	5,214
318	Wheelbarrows	13	145	.....	1	1,577	192
319	Whips	36	517	243	51	7,806	922
320	Windmills	40	1,502	.....	.....	18,882	1,745
321	Window shades and fixtures	105	895	381	30	12,694	1,528
322	Wire	14	2,391	80	18	33,341	3,031
323	Wirework, including wire rope and cable	374	6,264	1,194	268	93,704	9,446
324	Wood carpet	11	213	1	1	5,413	329
325	Wood distillation, not including turpentine and rosin	69	1,023	.....	.....	12,665	1,234
326	Wood preserving	13	412	.....	6	5,190	658
327	Wood, turned and carved	584	6,137	141	128	71,635	8,264
328	Woodenware, not elsewhere specified	114	2,631	385	165	33,678	3,794
329	Wool pulling	21	420	.....	1	6,243	591
330	Wool scouring	11	441	11	6	6,919	592
331	Woolen goods	366	24,741	13,024	1,941	361,159	43,881
332	Worsted goods	108	18,816	18,013	3,979	362,122	45,803
333	All other industries	[1]11	147	81	3	2,254	264

[1] Embraces cardboard not made in paper mills, 2; millstones, 2; oil, castor, 2; oil, lard, 2; pens, steel, 1; pulp, from fiber other than wood, 1; sand and emery paper and cloth, 1.

EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—IN EACH GROUP OF EARNINGS, WITH EARNINGS AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYED DURING THE YEAR, AND NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).															
Earnings.	Number.	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over.	
$33,339	2,933	29	22	39	47	116	247	241	472	485	720	397	69	49	252
122,498	10,885	91	96	256	383	489	687	944	1,848	2,138	2,030	1,600	248	75	253
635	65	1	1	4	3	1	10	2	12	8	19	4	.....	.....	254
81,489	7,323	102	218	198	288	382	457	433	688	1,176	1,778	1,412	165	26	255
26,628	2,165	28	42	47	50	67	78	148	423	281	482	358	116	45	256
18,124	1,951	105	56	62	54	89	166	131	519	437	261	64	7	.....	257
9,299	810	11	8	22	25	19	32	26	70	192	234	154	15	2	258
16,814	1,365	48	46	44	47	87	85	118	126	162	188	258	111	45	259
27,340	2,284	14	12	37	58	101	117	247	329	327	466	397	116	63	260
17,236	1,697	11	27	131	99	124	136	162	160	248	389	178	20	12	261
9,269	918	8	31	32	20	24	139	144	96	186	141	87	10	.....	262
22,526	2,207	.....	35	38	50	97	272	370	305	459	396	164	21	.....	263
73,189	5,813	19	33	63	135	218	254	387	723	1,092	1,453	1,088	241	107	264
251,015	22,173	456	464	796	1,634	1,088	1,537	1,499	2,068	3,653	3,899	4,409	934	336	265
109,792	8,817	341	210	187	264	275	400	259	813	1,069	1,854	2,535	479	131	266
29,344	2,876	41	140	172	213	282	299	249	230	391	378	345	90	46	267
9,952	1,123	11	12	27	57	101	222	155	257	136	94	37	9	5	268
20,822	1,869	14	36	63	64	70	79	107	209	350	528	311	34	4	269
104,502	9,888	220	397	566	546	559	554	651	1,143	1,393	1,933	1,523	303	100	270
73,635	5,607	26	156	227	162	212	227	201	517	725	1,113	1,423	393	225	271
338,560	30,824	581	379	497	704	1,159	1,577	2,317	4,311	8,249	6,636	3,676	533	205	272
39,759	2,815	25	15	18	32	46	71	61	162	501	818	714	219	133	273
107,978	6,921	78	59	36	83	135	186	322	467	849	1,111	1,617	1,578	400	274
44,107	3,573	53	25	35	34	102	378	208	137	924	709	778	80	20	275
31,620	2,826	125	78	86	71	114	158	191	287	606	575	432	70	33	276
14,330	1,166	9	11	10	11	18	16	31	49	284	538	180	9	.....	277
43,580	4,310	121	95	165	220	278	238	237	662	1,007	768	406	82	31	278
10,545	812	12	7	23	24	24	19	33	58	122	212	215	48	15	279
12,303	1,214	10	37	49	71	89	104	116	175	195	212	119	26	11	280
16,783	1,548	73	32	39	67	90	170	130	180	248	225	177	86	31	281
62,833	6,381	161	303	332	397	441	610	747	839	1,041	703	608	150	49	282
12,881	1,135	19	19	29	18	63	40	38	158	269	289	145	37	11	283
14,556	1,513	47	74	102	89	131	107	136	179	184	259	161	32	12	284
15,858	964	3	5	29	20	30	16	37	62	111	127	233	175	116	285
122,865	10,553	91	153	212	203	409	509	953	1,907	1,835	1,816	1,988	385	92	286
15,247	1,480	41	21	22	61	111	129	192	309	229	177	136	45	7	287
4,480	379	4	14	10	19	21	11	25	38	58	56	94	28	1	288
22,383	1,507	17	58	54	106	87	62	53	93	108	149	261	256	203	289
229,500	17,629	291	301	407	527	606	1,011	1,323	2,039	2,162	2,534	3,760	1,710	958	290
27,798	2,574	22	32	121	89	123	234	260	384	390	482	349	76	12	291
382	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	18	2	6	2	3	.....	292
248,664	21,572	209	197	328	481	829	1,257	2,257	3,731	3,765	3,700	3,601	1,014	203	293
89,502	7,578	102	57	88	110	125	264	290	1,639	1,996	1,596	964	275	72	294
20,369	1,747	54	34	20	36	55	47	102	288	273	473	245	83	37	295
5,206	429	3	9	22	20	24	31	22	34	50	69	88	44	13	296
38,042	3,331	18	8	15	29	24	190	665	509	585	347	817	118	6	297
3,797	351	.....	18	15	26	29	23	17	25	51	62	77	5	3	298
102,221	11,376	1,300	710	706	654	838	895	917	1,124	1,487	1,374	925	311	135	299
59,687	8,703	664	978	1,168	1,160	1,140	877	626	632	632	481	270	56	19	300
520,028	46,680	1,244	1,735	1,925	2,353	2,671	2,493	2,951	3,470	7,493	10,248	7,799	1,654	644	301
90,894	8,203	109	179	208	334	501	586	661	1,099	1,344	1,662	1,222	208	90	302
12,061	1,411	35	78	95	111	163	138	136	189	167	167	98	26	8	303
40,567	3,976	120	122	204	243	320	291	326	418	557	708	523	110	34	304
40,234	7,697	372	800	1,579	2,895	1,077	369	292	85	117	104	7	.....	.....	305
15,429	1,012	17	25	37	38	30	39	35	55	81	158	262	133	102	306
52,034	4,226	28	37	93	143	151	223	341	446	741	1,065	757	150	51	307
5,999	590	7	29	32	40	60	47	54	40	75	99	79	17	11	308
13,609	1,385	13	17	37	48	135	127	110	382	178	179	100	31	28	309
12,747	997	2	19	23	20	42	42	51	93	189	266	150	43	57	310
1,582	123	.....	.....	7	2	4	8	4	7	19	25	30	11	6	311
20,029	2,042	26	27	22	44	120	165	173	659	296	357	138	12	3	312
21,212	1,880	4	28	140	118	183	174	172	297	213	116	125	177	133	313
8,402	911	14	21	32	48	86	130	91	178	154	81	62	7	7	314
2,038	176	.....	5	2	8	10	9	15	19	26	40	31	7	4	315
19,457	1,543	28	82	68	75	72	93	59	82	166	282	380	124	33	316
44,269	2,740	6	35	72	34	64	62	51	123	201	384	1,057	479	172	317
1,575	191	14	8	8	5	30	22	24	27	33	6	9	4	1	318
5,908	582	1	1	37	24	49	36	58	105	110	101	51	8	1	319
18,882	1,745	23	35	40	27	50	72	144	464	314	280	269	22	5	320
9,925	1,009	26	67	79	51	69	60	60	128	126	178	134	28	3	321
32,703	2,913	22	44	37	57	81	145	566	470	615	507	277	81	11	322
83,216	7,610	95	175	300	304	527	569	601	1,074	1,231	1,443	1,002	190	99	323
5,399	325	.....	1	4	4	7	9	10	22	22	31	89	126	.....	324
12,665	1,234	1	1	15	13	50	53	114	348	388	187	55	9	.....	325
5,172	650	82	36	22	51	66	88	44	112	44	74	23	6	2	326
70,073	7,880	190	246	539	653	838	1,015	697	1,242	828	860	602	156	14	327
30,626	3,125	95	40	77	88	181	192	303	879	575	429	223	34	9	328
6,236	590	11	.....	6	14	38	30	66	68	175	108	66	6	2	329
6,624	556	4	1	1	2	7	11	38	143	79	148	100	16	6	330
252,597	27,202	443	386	790	1,196	2,918	4,459	3,432	4,104	4,530	3,201	1,335	267	141	331
208,778	21,243	363	306	977	1,633	2,027	2,639	2,189	1,793	3,109	3,799	2,047	244	117	332
1,870	175	4	7	3	8	4	7	11	31	22	51	22	5	.....	333

TABLE 67.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—UNITED STATES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS; AVERAGE NUMBER OF MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN

	INDUSTRY.	WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).					
		Earnings.	Number.	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.
1	All industries	$3,633,481	538,599	43,858	64,170	88,657	95,674
2	Agricultural implements	845	147	17	14	31	12
3	Ammunition	3,715	614	18	20	72	131
4	Artificial feathers and flowers	11,445	1,845	245	221	264	290
5	Artificial limbs	74	11	.....	.....	.....	2
6	Artificial stone	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Artists' materials	144	29	1	.....	18	3
8	Automobile bodies and parts	57	8	.....	.....	.....	3
9	Automobiles	27	4	.....	.....	.....	2
10	Awnings, tents, and sails	7,344	1,112	30	37	124	183
11	Axle grease	59	15	.....	8	4	.....
12	Babbitt metal and solder	41	6	.....	.....	1	.....
13	Bags, other than paper	8,014	1,723	223	350	402	346
14	Bags, paper	2,161	442	42	49	71	102
15	Baking and yeast powders	3,918	642	28	64	120	103
16	Baskets, and rattan and willow ware	2,554	523	86	104	104	79
17	Beet sugar	43	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	Bells	210	34	1	.....	3	13
19	Belting and hose, leather	146	23	.....	.....	4	5
20	Belting and hose, linen	854	169	13	35	39	36
21	Belting and hose, rubber	1,944	312	1	88	52	52
22	Bicycles and tricycles	85	10	.....	4	.....	.....
23	Billiard tables and materials	74	16	1	6	3	3
24	Blacking	2,143	381	30	24	92	73
25	Bluing	191	39	2	8	18	3
26	Bone, ivory, and lamp black	18	4	1	.....	1	1
27	Bookbinding and blank book making	28,906	4,717	154	589	742	811
28	Boot and shoe cut stock	8,154	1,616	172	243	296	309
29	Boot and shoe findings	7,714	1,371	120	143	235	263
30	Boot and shoe uppers	473	59	2	3	.....	6
31	Boots and shoes	229,468	30,195	1,370	2,052	2,814	3,510
32	Boots and shoes, rubber	56,440	6,773	119	132	461	563
33	Boxes, cigar	8,237	1,404	102	244	236	235
34	Boxes, fancy and paper	59,955	10,936	1,049	1,827	1,947	1,851
35	Boxes, wooden packing	4,545	819	67	141	118	128
36	Brass	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37	Brass and copper, rolled	2,191	348	20	23	31	55
38	Brass castings and brass finishing	568	105	4	17	26	25
39	Brassware	10,313	1,578	75	120	193	243
40	Bread and other bakery products	52,494	9,618	720	1,503	1,699	1,723
41	Brick and tile	61	11	2	.....	3	2
42	Bronze castings	66	15	.....	6	5	3
43	Brooms and brushes	8,705	2,036	419	430	513	248
44	Butter	787	136	15	9	18	26
45	Butter, reworking	47	8	.....	.....	.....	1
46	Buttons	12,850	2,603	508	319	509	374
47	Calcium lights	20	3	.....	1	.....	1
48	Candles	440	101	1	35	31	22
49	Canning and preserving, fish	18,992	2,237	100	124	142	170
50	Canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables	117,035	21,661	3,314	2,892	4,787	2,516
51	Canning and preserving, oysters	291	72	1	28	34	4
52	Card cutting and designing	849	151	4	19	29	46
53	Carpets and rugs, other than rag	32,293	4,416	121	113	438	810
54	Carpets, rag	1,253	248	23	45	57	41
55	Carriage and wagon materials	901	177	14	19	51	40
56	Carriages and sleds, children's	639	102	3	7	13	18
57	Carriages and wagons	3,702	633	33	85	95	115
58	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies	3,027	414	2	43	6	6
59	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies	125	17	1	.....	.....	1
60	Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies	1,006	139	1	14	6	22
61	Cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies	52	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
62	Cash registers and calculating machines	2,879	424	2	9	63	90
63	Cement	48	11	2	4	2	2
64	Charcoal	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65	Cheese	320	62	7	10	18	6
66	Chemicals	3,551	685	72	139	116	121
67	China decorating	307	56	6	14	10	11
68	Chocolate and cocoa products	2,594	508	14	32	52	173
69	Cleansing and polishing preparations	716	153	17	48	26	23
70	Clocks	9,655	1,284	6	21	65	161
71	Cloth, sponging and refinishing	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
72	Clothing, horse	1,150	171	.....	.....	35	23
73	Clothing, men's	166,801	27,485	2,272	2,838	3,680	4,813
74	Clothing, men's, buttonholes	1,097	189	4	13	25	54
75	Clothing, women's	183,259	26,735	1,622	2,244	3,113	3,621
76	Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding	7,426	1,355	34	151	323	339
77	Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods	4,990	792	42	68	135	88
78	Coke	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
79	Collars and cuffs	41,003	5,349	314	514	464	476
80	Combs	630	99	1	2	8	29
81	Condensed milk	5,716	843	20	45	86	128

EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—IN EACH GROUP OF EARNINGS, WITH EARNINGS AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYED DURING THE YEAR, AND NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS)—continued.							CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS (DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).								
$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over.	Earnings.	Number.	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over.	
97,311	68,192	47,170	34,050	29,633	14,294	5,590	$312,023	90,167	31,860	28,636	17,905	7,060	3,280	839	587	1
36	13	12	10	1	1		592	190	88	48	36	8	6	3	1	2
235	92	24	15	3		4	99	19		1	4	13		1		3
185	157	145	101	112	87	38	112	34	8	20	5	1				4
4	4	1					20	7	2	1		2	2			5
1							17	4		2	1		1			6
	5	1		1			13	5	5							7
	3		2				11	3	1	1		1				8
1			1				224	40	2	3	8	7	10	9	1	9
268	170	129	82	57	30	2	101	23	1	9	7		4	2		10
2	1						4	1			1					11
2	2			1												12
203	143	33	15	7	1		312	92	30	37	17	5	3			13
61	16	4	1	3	3		7	3	3							14
105	70	65	43	29	15		60	20	8	10		1	1			15
66	27	12	25	18	2		400	120	50	35	25	3	5		2	16
	2				2		424	46					12		34	17
9	5	1	1		1		41	9	2	1	2		1	3		18
7	1	2	4				5	2	1	1						19
19	10	9	2	3	3		52	14	2	8	1	3				20
41	24	21	23	8	2		240	62	4	32	20	6				21
		4			1	1	47	13	5	4	4					22
1			2				18	5		4		1				23
61	49	18	10	21	3		101	30	3	14	13					24
3	3		1	1			27	7		2	5					25
1																26
884	594	391	241	173	94	44	1,348	367	72	158	76	49	5	3	4	27
287	116	58	35	32	7	1	743	207	56	82	39	21	8		1	28
280	147	73	40	43	26	1	359	102	30	31	27	9	5			29
3	17	6	6	7	7	2	8	2		1	1					30
3,691	3,745	3,164	2,995	3,572	2,394	888	9,493	2,666	861	823	645	206	105	15	10	31
747	986	979	1,475	1,026	269	16	1,714	395	90	97	95	66	25	19	3	32
200	150	105	68	57	7		294	98	53	28	14	2	1			33
1,590	1,067	660	447	352	116	30	3,634	1,240	584	500	101	41	10	4		34
110	110	42	46	30	21	6	2,784	815	257	298	179	49	21	6	5	35
																36
106	54	36	16	5	2		183	35	1	2	19	4	5	3	1	37
18	5	4	4	1		1	287	62	12	17	30	1	1	1		38
337	268	181	98	54	7	2	671	176	26	71	60	17	2			39
1,709	971	518	355	327	103	20	4,644	1,231	357	377	208	135	78	33	43	40
1	1	1		1			3,033	811	229	230	176	74	79	14	9	41
1							37	9	3	3		2			1	42
210	114	42	27	27	4	2	1,009	304	97	109	61	27	9	1		43
30	11	11	7	4	3	2	77	23	12	4	2	3	1	1		44
7							4	1			1					45
346	261	151	68	48	12	7	634	169	46	54	46	21		2		46
					1											47
11	1						107	30	7	8	15					48
263	258	266	301	276	215	122	2,802	576	107	103	106	93	85	46	36	49
2,682	2,113	903	809	842	502	301	8,687	2,685	1,357	517	380	176	159	49	47	50
3	2						28	9		9						51
23	7	13	3	6		1	33	9		6	3					52
602	609	571	526	515	106	5	2,434	571	83	167	221	78	12	8	2	53
39	16	18	4	5			118	39	14	16	8	1				54
29	11	7	3		1	2	777	174	31	28	56	22	29	4	4	55
29	12	7	8	5			115	32	15	4	5	6	2			56
110	94	54	28	12	4	3	1,285	364	124	96	87	47	8	1	1	57
126	99	55	50	27			482	97		33	6	44	8	5	1	58
	6	9					16	4		2	1		1			59
8	43	21	13	8	3		220	50	3	9	30	8				60
2	4	1					157	40		20	16	4				61
79	70	54	32	15	9	1	20	6		4	2					62
			1				308	62	2	12	19	25	4			63
							27	10	7	3						64
9	4	2		4	2		64	19	7	6	3	2	1			65
76	64	40	25	22	9	1	147	31	2	3	14	6	3	2	1	66
3	6	3		1		2	9	2			1	1				67
206	11	10	9	1			59	10			1	6	1	2		68
19	5	8	5	1	1		17	5	2	2		1				69
181	296	336	156	56	4	2	864	204	15	77	82	23	7			70
																71
33	31	20	11	13	3	2										72
4,870	3,182	2,233	1,617	1,294	516	170	2,277	764	394	238	94	20	13	5		73
43	34	9	4	2	1		37	11	3	4	3	1				74
4,202	3,332	2,797	1,974	2,074	1,155	601	1,299	372	107	136	83	43	3			75
236	146	71	22	24	8	1	195	57	28	9	16	1	3			76
150	108	69	57	44	26	5	181	46	10	13	14	6	2	1		77
							302	72	7	30	23	4	3	3	2	78
577	581	597	476	646	486	218	347	100	7	64	24	4	1			79
28	20	4	5	1	1		154	34	3	2	14	10	3	2		80
217	104	126	56	33	27	1	267	79	34	22	13	3	3	4		81

TABLE 67.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—UNITED STATES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—NUMBER OF WAGE-ALL WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS, AVERAGE NUMBER OF MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN

	INDUSTRY.	WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).					
		Earnings.	Number.	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.
82	Confectionery	$57,088	11,831	1,220	3,042	2,467	2,131
83	Cooperage	80	21	9	3	1	3
84	Coppersmithing and sheet iron working	584	101	4	21	20	18
85	Cordage and twine	16,844	3,075	64	442	812	722
86	Cordials and sirups	1,409	353	75	122	75	45
87	Cork, cutting	1,547	324	1	58	127	73
88	Corsets	28,905	4,718	435	443	475	620
89	Cotton goods	494,118	81,937	5,109	8,597	1,948	13,705
90	Cotton small wares	9,940	1,574	40	107	187	278
91	Cotton waste	737	159	2	12	70	35
92	Crucibles						
93	Cutlery and edge tools	4,307	683	31	81	96	159
94	Dairymen's, poulterers', and apiarists' supplies	977	205	10	56	65	25
95	Dentists' materials	1,365	214	17	5	23	29
96	Drug grinding	543	131	62	20	12	15
97	Druggists' preparations	10,350	1,922	46	280	514	429
98	Dyeing and finishing textiles	20,506	3,424	136	216	598	689
99	Dyestuffs and extracts	21	4	1			
100	Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies	45,223	7,104	327	510	934	1,273
101	Electroplating	342	51	2	5	3	3
102	Emery wheels	58	9			2	1
103	Enameling and enameled goods	2,967	508	16	93	95	75
104	Engravers' materials						
105	Engraving and diesinking	259	43	1	5	7	4
106	Engraving, steel, including plate printing	2,548	424	21	78	58	55
107	Engraving, wood	3	1		1		
108	Envelopes	14,026	2,177	56	206	246	332
109	Explosives	175	32		5	9	6
110	Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified	9,248	1,682	223	301	324	249
111	Felt goods	2,003	321	9	20	30	54
112	Fertilizers	524	88	13	21	1	9
113	Files	1,273	192	3	9	30	19
114	Firearms	192	26		4	2	
115	Fire extinguishers, chemical	8	1				
116	Fireworks	1,365	261	17	50	56	51
117	Flags and banners	660	134	19	34	13	29
118	Flavoring extracts	2,939	604	42	86	112	160
119	Flax and hemp, dressed						
120	Flour and grist mill products	1,111	174	11	16	20	44
121	Food preparations	13,520	2,522	197	394	563	469
122	Foundry and machine shop products	11,813	2,025	70	208	351	512
123	Foundry supplies	38	8		2	2	1
124	Fur goods	18,274	2,124	35	75	122	182
125	Furnishing goods, men's	48,362	7,979	731	918	1,150	1,504
126	Furniture	10,577	1,911	262	271	252	354
127	Furs, dressed						
128	Galvanizing	116	15	1			1
129	Gas and lamp fixtures						
130	Gas, illuminating and heating	5,765	971	38	83	185	163
131	Gas machines and meters	185	25			5	1
132	Glass	494	85	10	10	17	14
133	Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting	8,738	1,721	171	373	431	253
134	Gloves and mittens, leather	2,186	404	17	84	102	68
135	Glucose	17,998	2,857	365	241	395	297
136	Glue	748	116	2		18	32
137	Gold and silver, leaf and foil	1,060	203	41	10	31	31
138	Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore	1,135	185	2	10	29	57
139	Graphite and graphite refining	7	1				
140	Grease and tallow	16	4		2	1	1
141	Grindstones	27	5			2	
142	Gypsum wall plaster						
143	Hairwork	227	34	2	1	1	
144	Hammocks	1,747	265	10	22	21	42
145	Hand knit goods	25	6	2		1	2
146	Hand stamps	953	169	4	22	20	20
147	Hardware	677	94	2	1	11	16
148	Hardware, saddlery	9,627	1,801	85	366	409	318
149	Hat and cap materials	485	86		15	27	11
150	Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool	1,139	227	19	72	27	32
151	Hats, felt	7,875	1,140	44	104	131	191
152	Hats, straw	23,398	3,203	80	201	321	443
153	Hats, wool	22,010	2,945	167	181	263	395
154	Hones and whetstones	1,467	270	59	30	44	37
155	Horseshoes	8	3	3			
156	Hosiery and knit goods	177,317	29,502	2,160	3,016	4,421	4,779
157	House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified	7,955	1,119	31	36	119	151
158	Ice, manufactured	45	11	4	2		2
159	Ink, printing	33	5				2
160	Ink, writing	1,258	231	29	33	53	44
161	Instruments, professional and scientific	995	171	2	29	39	35
162	Iron and steel, blast furnaces	5	1				1
163	Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in rolling mills or steel works	3,710	644	6	12	104	166
164	Iron and steel, doors and shutters						
165	Iron and steel forgings						
166	Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails, not made in rolling mills or steel works	3,681	612	19	55	75	134

EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—IN EACH GROUP OF EARNINGS, WITH EARNINGS AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYED DURING THE YEAR, AND NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS)—continued.							CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS (DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).								
$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over.	Earnings.	Number.	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over.	
1,390	749	367	199	162	73	31	$3,168	1,029	459	458	70	28	10	1	3	82
3	1			1			825	244	125	37	26	32	16	6	2	83
11	6	3	9	7	2		340	84	9	29	24	13	4	1	4	84
653	260	77	25	14	6		1,771	542	218	200	70	31	17	6		85
24	9	2		1			4	1			1					86
36	18	11					324	128	45	80	3					87
793	579	481	423	318	115	36	353	108	30	56	8	10	4			88
14,861	11,354	8,100	4,912	2,992	343	16	81,155	25,249	11,407	7,597	4,165	1,378	520	110	72	89
396	240	154	102	48	21	1	566	175	35	113	16	6	3	1	1	90
31	4	2	3													91
																92
160	85	35	13	10	7	6	968	251	56	81	50	45	10	2	7	93
22	13	7	2	3	2		71	18	3	5	7	1	2			94
35	85	8	6	5		1	100	27	3	12	9		2	1		95
13	6	3					4	1			1					96
320	161	89	42	22	14	5	170	64	37	21	5	1				97
1,143	287	163	114	61	10	7	3,250	775	62	211	364	116	18	4		98
2	1						14	6	4	2						99
1,336	1,236	860	346	226	53	3	1,948	531	134	174	140	48	20	9	6	100
17	4	5	9	3			139	37	3	15	13	6				101
2	2	2					7	2		2						102
67	79	31	23	22	3	4	153	40	5	23	11			1		103
																104
16	3	1	1	4	1		105	32	12	8	10		2			105
46	78	55	9	14	7	3	210	60	4	38	15	2			1	106
							12	3		1	1	1				107
475	384	238	149	72	17	2	413	124	37	39	37	8	2	1		108
4	4	1	1	2												109
217	133	72	65	54	31	13	442	158	56	77	15	6	3	1		110
102	47	20	21	14	4		23	5		1	3	1				111
13	9	13	1	5	3		110	40	19	17	3	1				112
31	34	29	26	11			364	91	5	35	47	4				113
5	5	2	1	5	2		147	43	6	19	12	6				114
		1														115
47	12	17	6	4		1	50	19	18	1						116
17	9	2	6	2	3		10	2		1			1			117
132	40	17	10	4	1		42	14	4	4	5	1				118
																119
34	5	7	4	25	7	1	240	73	27	24	13	4	4	1		120
478	173	113	60	53	17	5	416	102	24	29	18	14	11	3	3	121
412	236	88	65	51	19	13	5,246	1,307	227	475	388	105	65	18	29	122
3							11	3		2	1					123
281	227	266	232	325	272	107	81	24	8	8	7				1	124
1,298	739	517	360	423	225	114	530	177	56	106	9	2	4			125
261	209	119	66	61	43	13	4,585	1,292	394	425	269	154	43	6	1	126
4	1	3		4	1		30	8		5	2	1				127
							65	11				8	3			128
203	133	104	37	19	5	1	1,021	250	25	69	123	33				129
1	2	12	1	2	1		16	7	5	1	1					130
5	14	9	3	2	1		16	4		2	2					131
202	116	60	49	29	24	13	13,244	3,137	407	954	944	463	284	38	47	132
48	29	20	18	10	4	4	382	107	17	59	17	12	2			133
418	276	292	238	201	106	28	279	86	26	49	7	2	2			134
1	62			1			81	16			9	5	2			135
50	24	15	1				109	30	8	11	10	1				136
30	25	20	2	6	3	1	33	8		3	2	3				137
	1															138
																139
																140
3							10	2				2				141
																142
25	2				3		38	9	1	5			2		1	143
50	45	27	16	22	8	2	10	3		2	1					144
1																145
85	8	5	5				11	4	2	2						146
23	12	14	3	5	4	3	224	57	1	27	23	2		1	3	
267	173	91	55	26	10	1	1,976	492	60	188	138	68	30	6	2	147
13	6	4	2	7	1		64	17	4	6	5		2			148
52	10	7	1	4	3		123	32	8	13	9	1	1			149
195	165	109	78	54	44	25	101	30	9	11	6	4				150
409	424	507	384	266	127	41	1,307	392	117	169	69	34	3			151
330	341	335	292	352	210	79	123	49	40	9						152
41	15	7	18	7	8	4	48	13	4	2	2	4		1		153
																154
							11	2				1	1			155
5,104	4,157	2,576	1,807	1,064	370	48	13,683	4,287	1,842	1,477	569	251	109	34	5	156
114	165	335	124	32	11	1	276	71	3	35	18	8	7			157
2				1			92	40	28	8	4					158
1	1			1			16	4			4					159
26	24	10	4	5	2	1	46	12		9	3					160
24	11	9	9	7	5	1	158	46	23	12	9	2				161
							224	42	1	5	6	29			1	162
294	33	7	5	7	7	3	523	144	14	73	53	4				163
																164
							59	13		4	5	2	2			165
216	41	36	17	14	4	1	210	47	6	6	11	14	10			166

TABLE 67.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—UNITED STATES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—NUMBER OF WAGE-ALL WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS, AVERAGE NUMBER OF MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN

	INDUSTRY.	WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).					
		Earnings.	Number.	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.
167	Iron and steel pipe, wrought	$87	20	12	.....	3	.....
168	Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills	6,032	1,013	84	74	201	193
169	Ivory and bone work	1,503	276	13	23	52	77
170	Japanning	745	146	36	15	28	30
171	Jewelry	30,207	4,374	177	240	525	763
172	Jewelry and instrument cases	2,011	399	55	80	99	48
173	Jute and jute goods	14,196	2,494	100	297	478	706
174	Kaolin and ground earths	183	39	.....	15	17	3
175	Labels and tags	1,698	348	5	97	95	68
176	Lamps and reflectors	3,236	542	5	20	71	140
177	Lapidary work	90	11	.....	1	1	.....
178	Lard, refined	99	18	.....	.....	16	1
179	Lasts	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
180	Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
181	Leather goods	5,096	887	40	151	136	177
182	Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	7,421	1,306	42	76	119	457
183	Lime	12	2	.....	.....	.....	1
184	Linen goods	4,780	867	17	34	141	245
185	Liquors, distilled	1,187	244	9	23	121	37
186	Liquors, malt	2,309	420	4	54	40	191
187	Liquors, vinous	558	85	4	18	15	7
188	Lithographing and engraving	6,907	1,243	52	222	303	198
189	Locomotives	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
190	Looking-glass and picture frames	2,249	378	9	60	116	66
191	Lumber and timber products	1,577	302	49	57	40	43
192	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds	1,254	242	30	29	59	26
193	Malt	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
194	Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
195	Marble and stone work	346	70	13	14	10	11
196	Matches	2,777	502	26	69	101	121
197	Mats and matting	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
198	Mattresses and spring beds	6,291	1,004	40	74	123	190
199	Millinery and lace goods	80,724	11,132	807	888	1,140	1,276
200	Mineral and soda waters	657	129	11	22	32	18
201	Mirrors	131	27	.....	6	6	11
202	Models and patterns, not including paper patterns	849	111	5	2	14	11
203	Monuments and tombstones	51	6	.....	.....	.....	3
204	Mucilage and paste	377	70	2	12	11	10
205	Musical instruments and materials, not specified	622	93	1	4	9	22
206	Musical instruments, organs	452	68	3	11	11	21
207	Musical instruments, pianos	1,668	288	3	13	58	81
208	Musical instruments, piano and organ materials	1,875	305	5	45	83	94
209	Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes	1,932	326	14	25	52	77
210	Nets and seines	3,383	633	36	88	123	158
211	Oakum	50	18	9	8	1	.....
212	Oil, cottonseed and cake	30	12	10	.....	.....	.....
213	Oil, essential	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
214	Oil, linseed	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
215	Oil, not elsewhere specified	208	24	.....	.....	3	1
216	Oilcloth and linoleum, floor	248	48	.....	4	10	31
217	Oilcloth, enameled	41	7	.....	.....	3	2
218	Oleomargarine	47	7	.....	.....	.....	1
219	Optical goods	4,611	790	19	32	165	181
220	Ordnance and ordnance stores	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
221	Paints	3,395	597	25	115	96	109
222	Paper and wood pulp	37,329	6,377	162	343	1,140	1,107
223	Paper goods, not elsewhere specified	21,271	3,916	267	640	847	701
224	Paper patterns	5,002	767	107	87	140	113
225	Patent medicines and compounds	21,057	3,805	228	606	656	759
226	Paving materials	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
227	Peanuts, grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling	886	392	345	32	14	.....
228	Pencils, lead	3,491	693	63	181	108	84
229	Pens, fountain and stylographic	237	46	4	7	15	4
230	Pens, gold	21	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
231	Perfumery and cosmetics	4,570	862	27	156	203	181
232	Petroleum, refining	188	33	3	3	3	7
233	Phonographs and graphophones	1,291	212	9	7	35	63
234	Photographic apparatus	1,649	264	15	11	40	45
235	Photographic materials	4,248	806	99	67	214	196
236	Photolithographing and photoengraving	1,623	250	6	45	67	27
237	Pickles, preserves, and sauces	17,775	4,106	919	609	1,142	669
238	Pipes, tobacco	718	128	.....	30	24	32
239	Plated ware	1,534	256	15	27	38	49
240	Plumbers' supplies	1,025	174	11	4	15	58
241	Pocketbooks	1,365	235	2	25	49	62
242	Pottery, terra cotta, and fire clay products	10,975	1,928	108	303	449	402
243	Printing and publishing, book and job	78,433	11,988	860	1,313	1,607	1,808
244	Printing and publishing, music	466	71	.....	9	7	5
245	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals	77,851	13,093	1,119	1,896	1,974	2,326
246	Printing materials	58	9	.....	2	.....	2
247	Pulp goods	256	56	.....	26	11	6
248	Pumps, not including steam pumps	19	4	.....	.....	3	.....
249	Refrigerators	16	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
250	Regalia and society banners and emblems	6,376	948	22	87	140	119
251	Rice, cleaning and polishing	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—IN EACH GROUP OF EARNINGS, WITH EARNINGS AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYED DURING THE YEAR, AND NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS)—continued.							CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS (DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).									
$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over.	Earnings.	Number.	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over.	
4	1															167
175	146	75	29	26	8	2	$3,123	682	98	136	194	110	99	33	12	168
55	27	20	5	3	1		341	61	2	9	15	22	7	6		169
14	6	6	5	6			40	8			5	2		1		170
708	582	506	316	292	199	66	1,355	385	135	133	75	30	9	2	1	171
42	26	26	6	8	7	2	45	11	1	4	4	2				172
457	240	79	37	41	41	18	1,133	325	106	186	18	15				173
	3	1														174
40	33	5	2	2		1	93	29	11	11	7					175
164	98	30	2	11	1		195	43	3	12	12	11	4	1		176
3		2	1		2	1	27	6		4			1	1		177
						1	47	12		12						178
	1						11	3		1	2					179
																180
164	78	46	32	42	17	4	479	177	97	57	18	3			2	181
486	104	14	1	2	2	3	2,690	660	91	149	242	135	43			182
	1						46	17	7	8	1			1		183
287	71	62	7	2	1		777	192	25	35	61	50	16	4	1	184
24	12	10	3	2	2	1	82	20	2	2	16					185
60	43	19	9				1,069	285	63	99	70	20	27	6		186
7	7	7	6	5	9		73	17		4	12		1			187
187	117	48	44	55	14	3	393	105	8	60	22	5	8	2		188
							230	63	12	32	9	9		1		189
36	29	14	7	22	10	9	636	168	21	62	67	10	4	3	1	190
50	28	3	13	5	11	3	3,598	1,002	331	325	211	51	50	20	14	191
70	13	7	3	4	1		1,746	478	110	158	139	52	13	4	2	192
																193
																194
11	6	1	1	2	1		218	50	9	8	13	13	2	4	1	195
89	49	29	15	3			71	26	14	7	5					196
																197
186	115	85	87	73	26	5	330	97	24	44	22	3	2	2		198
1,745	1,278	1,035	813	908	764	478	620	185	80	48	34	15	8			199
24	9	9		1	2	1	1,159	364	124	128	79	17	12	4		200
2	1		1				36	11	2	6	2	1				201
21	15	10	12	12	7	2	136	31	5	7	7	8	3		1	202
1				1		1	22	9	4	4	1					203
23	5	6		1			59	16	3	2	9	2				204
30	10	5	5	5	2		237	62	10	26	15	10		1		205
4	4			7	7		14	5	3		2					206
50	48	19	6	7	3		659	175	23	82	35	29	6			207
54	16	3	2	2	1		818	219	12	141	49	6	2	5	4	208
69	43	20	9	14	2	1	58	17	2	15						209
132	63	21	7	4	1		85	25	3	22						210
																211
2							2	1	1							212
																213
																214
4	8	4	1		1	2	3	1		1						215
2		1					399	88	1	27	24	16	20			216
1		1														217
2	4						4	1			1					218
209	98	52	19	9	6		613	184	21	147	10	5	1			219
																220
80	76	43	12	30	6	5	46	12		10		1	1			221
2,424	718	296	131	26	19	11	884	182	21	23	51	31	48	3	5	222
624	371	230	112	92	22	10	608	154	28	49	55	12	4	6		223
108	62	45	18	25	22	40	26	7		6	1					224
606	423	158	139	156	53	21	878	244	88	70	47	10	9	9	11	225
																226
		1														227
124	75	25	18	12	3		118	33	2	26	5					228
7	5	2			2		7	2		1	1					229
			1		1											230
140	79	30	16	17	9	4	77	28	15	9	3		1			231
8	5	3	1				1,610	407	8	76	218	74	28	3		232
35	36	11	9	5	1	1	24	7		7						233
42	55	35	17	4			188	43	1	26	10	3	1	1	1	234
112	63	27	13	10	4	1	150	41	4	13	17	7				235
26	18	18	10	13	8	12	173	49	6	26	13	1	1	1	1	236
414	179	106	32	30	6		193	105	67	25	9	3	1			237
18	10	1	6	4	2	1	65	20	6	8	4	2				238
68	20	11	10	15	1	2	195	47	4	14	16	12	1			239
20	23	24	9	9		1	125	34	7	11	14	2				240
38	34	16	5	2	2		33	9		9						241
220	189	77	51	44	70	15	1,915	476	74	130	113	98	55	5	1	242
1,844	1,514	991	554	703	400	334	5,597	1,583	380	661	327	127	48	22	18	243
19	7	7	14	3			3	1		1						244
2,054	1,044	821	529	592	385	353	5,211	1,816	890	496	226	123	55	13	13	245
	1	4					22	5		1	3		1			246
10	3						45	15	3	12						247
1							28	8	3	3	1		1			248
1				1			18	5		4	1					249
163	168	118	70	39	18	4	61	20	9	9			2			250
																251

TABLE 67.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—UNITED STATES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS, AVERAGE NUMBER OF MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN

	INDUSTRY.	WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).					
		Earnings.	Number.	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.
252	Roofing materials	$10	5	4	1		
253	Rubber and elastic goods	34,805	4,980	157	300	586	797
254	Rules, ivory and wood	180	52	18	15	14	3
255	Saddlery and harness	3,167	622	63	116	105	151
256	Safes and vaults						
257	Salt	528	113	27	23	19	9
258	Sausage	78	13	1		1	3
259	Saws	78	13				8
260	Scales and balances	155	14				1
261	Screws, machine	417	83		9	27	36
262	Screws, wood	3,320	632	33	125	140	161
263	Sewing machine cases	104	17			2	10
264	Sewing machines and attachments	795	107		4	6	16
265	Shipbuilding, iron and steel	108	21		3	3	2
266	Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat building	58	8		1		
267	Shirts	75,166	13,206	1,650	1,789	1,924	2,144
268	Shoddy	1,462	301	24	41	55	65
269	Show cases	85	13				5
270	Silk and silk goods	108,596	17,763	1,301	2,102	3,015	2,848
271	Silversmithing and silverware	4,551	744	19	39	125	139
272	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale	10,067	1,550	74	52	278	265
273	Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing	74	9		2		
274	Smelting and refining, copper						
275	Smelting and refining, lead	103	10				
276	Smelting and refining, zinc						
277	Smelting and refining, not from the ore	26	6	1		5	
278	Soap	9,140	1,870	123	503	419	298
279	Soda water apparatus	535	114	38	11	15	17
280	Sporting goods	5,020	872	59	147	125	92
281	Springs, steel, car and carriage						
282	Stamped ware	9,560	1,689	105	190	299	424
283	Starch	668	120	10	14	25	15
284	Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified	6,881	1,328	106	233	299	196
285	Statuary and art goods	226	38	1	9	9	5
286	Steam fittings and heating apparatus	337	63	4	14	5	15
287	Steam packing	676	127	1	32	34	26
288	Stencils and brands	152	20		1		6
289	Stereotyping and electrotyping	256	24	2	3	7	3
290	Stoves and furnaces, not including gas and oil stoves	188	23	1	1		
291	Stoves, gas and oil	81	14		1	5	3
292	Straw goods, not elsewhere specified	286	55			10	3
293	Structural ironwork	27	4				1
294	Sugar and molasses, refining	1,421	278	21	41	38	72
295	Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids						
296	Surgical appliances	1,919	311	9	10	62	48
297	Tin and terne plate	3,760	567	16	6	7	33
298	Tinfoil	1,402	286	7	77	61	57
299	Tinware	15,266	2,987	454	545	663	422
300	Tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff	28,598	5,901	1,678	966	669	679
301	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	205,232	34,374	3,779	4,358	5,576	5,528
302	Tools, not elsewhere specified	2,022	393	17	109	69	56
303	Toys and games	2,600	433	39	73	47	79
304	Trunks and valises	2,286	419	31	74	94	67
305	Turpentine and rosin	3	1		1		
306	Type founding	1,778	300	25	46	51	32
307	Typewriters and supplies	2,978	395	4	9	35	86
308	Umbrellas and canes	5,161	845	25	107	125	164
309	Upholstering materials	3,444	559	31	82	92	89
310	Varnishes	270	45	1	1	13	12
311	Vault lights and ventilators						
312	Vinegar and cider	386	92	13	13	39	19
313	Wall paper	1,285	255	13	64	52	52
314	Washing machines and clothes wringers	30	4				1
315	Watch and clock materials	898	135	9	6	12	18
316	Watch cases	3,265	542	17	89	96	112
317	Watches	22,099	2,474	16	76	117	149
318	Wheelbarrows						
319	Whips	1,633	278	39	14	33	26
320	Windmills						
321	Window shades and fixtures	2,590	470	45	68	63	90
322	Wire	544	98	6	11	11	24
323	Wirework, including wire rope and cable	9,248	1,478	57	164	240	225
324	Wood carpet	6	1				
325	Wood distillation, not including turpentine and rosin						
326	Wood preserving						
327	Wood, turned and carved	910	207	27	45	53	43
328	Woodenware, not elsewhere specified	2,218	452	75	35	144	63
329	Wool pulling						
330	Wool scouring	259	30			1	
331	Woolen goods	100,282	14,515	487	872	1,822	2,320
332	Worsted goods	136,451	20,138	523	636	2,786	4,554
333	All other industries	378	87	7	19	37	17

EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—IN EACH GROUP OF EARNINGS, WITH EARNINGS AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYED DURING THE YEAR, AND NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS)—continued.							CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS (DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).								
$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over.	Earnings.	Number.	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over.	
							$216	51	9	20	8	7	4	3		252
961	742	520	508	294	72	43	1,555	346	49	113	70	75	20	16	3	253
2							9	4	4							254
100	42	27	14	4			604	208	111	50	35	12				255
							60	13	1	4	3	2	3			256
13	13	3	1	4	1											257
3	3	1	1				14	4	1	2	1					258
	4			1			302	57	3	7	20	20	3	1	3	259
	2			2	8	1	71	17	2	2	10	2	1			260
7	3			1			314	76	6	19	36	15				261
99	40	22	5	7			159	44	7	28	6	3				262
5							1,029	227	23	58	50	61	35			263
21	20	9	14	16	1		65	21	10	10	1					264
4				4	5		1,209	358	127	131	71	27		1	1	265
3	2			2			37	10	1	3	4	2				266
1,724	1,413	1,057	693	501	242	69	1,578	683	591	80	6	4	1	1		267
112	2		2				9	4	2	1		1				268
2	5			1			38	10	1	4	2	2	1			269
2,660	1,976	1,401	1,052	775	475	158	8,882	2,835	1,206	955	429	159	73	9	4	270
207	98	55	26	13	14	9	337	97	14	44	25	8	6			271
526	148	69	80	26	16	16	2,816	612	57	102	284	50	75	26	18	272
2	1		1	2		1	47	8		2	1	1	1	1	2	273
							312	44	4	9	4	1	1	5	20	274
			7	3												275
							82	17		4	13					276
																277
213	197	35	29	21	20	12	553	145	33	22	60	17	8	3	2	278
15	6	2	6	2	1	1	10	3		2	1					279
151	104	73	55	39	24	3	155	44	3	26	11	1	3			280
							44	13	4	2	2	5				281
316	149	140	27	24	11	4	629	169	17	84	54	9	3	2		282
23	21	8	2	1	1		34	8	1	3	1		3			283
152	108	120	43	34	33	4	247	82	45	32	5					284
7	2	1	1		1	2	44	12	3	2	6	1				285
13	4	5		3			68	16	1	3	6	6				286
18	6	3	5	1		1										287
6	2	2			1	2	81	24	6	8	10					288
3		5	3	1	4	3	69	19	1	12	2	3	1			289
3	6	3	2	5	2		979	258	47	120	61	14	15		1	290
1	1	3					26	7	2		4		1			291
22	2	12	3	3												292
1	1	1					116	22	1	1	8	6	4	2		293
66	25	13	1	1			269	64	1	29	18	10			6	294
							15	3			2	1				295
104	20	21	13	7	13	4	39	10	2	4	1		3			296
201	286	18					12	2					2			297
40	25	14	3	2												298
296	240	136	88	90	40	13	1,012	283	41	145	78	8	10	1		299
777	385	238	165	227	104	13	3,707	1,561	1,248	162	102	33	11	4	1	300
4,801	3,799	2,178	1,490	1,575	941	349	9,711	3,238	1,649	914	388	184	73	18	12	301
57	37	15	23	9		1	439	106	20	23	26	19	14	3	1	302
79	48	32	16	18	1	1	676	190	35	91	42	9	9		4	303
60	22	27	17	23	3	1	426	118	23	49	25	13	8			304
							38	16	16							305
54	32	18	15	18	6	3	221	72	34	31	5	2				306
61	53	79	35	27	6		104	26	3	9	12	1	1			307
105	122	85	54	40	14	4	159	49	17	17	9	4	1	1		308
88	68	23	30	31	19	6	167	58	24	27	4		3			309
8	1	3		3	3		17	4			3	1				310
																311
3	3	1	1				22	6	1	2	2		1			312
46	13	11	2	1	1		664	184	20	122	30	10	2			313
	1	1		1			108	28	5	8	12	2		1		314
21	21	29	11	4	3	1	13	3			3					315
91	64	32	20	11	6	4	114	41	25	5	10			1		316
213	389	312	445	465	246	46										317
							2	1	1							318
72	44	28	9	9	2	2	265	62	20	13	9	4	8	3	5	319
																320
88	62	20	15	14	5		179	49	16	11	18		3	1		321
30	8	5	2	1			94	20	2	1	10	7				322
326	215	103	67	39	36	6	1,240	358	135	89	74	34	23	3		323
1							8	3	2		1					324
																325
							18	8	4	3	1					326
27	8	3		1			652	177	35	70	50	12	6	3	1	327
84	26	17	5	2	1		834	217	63	50	36	36	22	9	1	328
							7	1						1		329
4	1	1	23				36	6					6			330
2,400	1,992	1,406	1,383	1,317	450	66	8,280	2,164	465	760	535	268	99	28	9	331
4,659	1,917	1,544	1,315	1,373	653	178	16,893	4,422	925	1,693	1,289	339	146	24	6	332
6	1						6	2	2							333

TABLE 68.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—UNITED STATES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS, NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, AND PER CENT NUMBER OF ALL

	INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	Per cent number all wage-earners included in statistics of weekly earnings forms of greatest number, all establishments.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.				MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).				
				All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.
1	All industries	123,703	47.0	$10.06	$11.16	$6.17	$3.46	2.2	2.2	3.4	4.0	6.2
2	Agricultural implements	362	49.2	10.90	10.97	5.75	3.12	1.4	1.5	2.4	3.0	5.2
3	Ammunition	9	17.1	8.60	10.65	6.05	5.21	0.9	0.1	2.5	5.5	4.6
4	Artificial feathers and flowers	90	35.1	6.71	10.80	6.20	3.29	2.7	3.9	5.5	4.7	5.5
5	Artificial limbs	67	71.3	12.76	13.26	6.73	4.29	0.8	3.6	0.8	2.4	2.8
6	Artificial stone	333	49.5	10.40	10.41	6.00	4.25	0.7	9.2	0.9	2.9	2.3
7	Artists' materials	12	25.3	7.28	8.84	4.97	2.60	.....	1.7	13.8	5.2	8.6
8	Automobile bodies and parts	31	29.7	10.99	11.05	7.13	3.67	0.1	2.4	4.1	4.1	5.0
9	Automobiles	86	74.4	13.04	13.07	6.75	5.60	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.7	2.0
10	Awnings, tents, and sails	265	53.7	10.30	12.96	6.60	4.39	0.3	1.1	1.0	1.9	4.1
11	Axle grease	18	73.7	9.28	10.17	3.93	4.00	.....	6.2	18.8	1.0	3.1
12	Babbitt metal and solder	42	45.8	10.67	10.73	6.83	.....	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	5.5
13	Bags, other than paper	34	38.4	6.19	10.11	4.65	3.39	1.1	2.3	5.9	6.2	8.5
14	Bags, paper	28	31.4	7.37	9.73	4.89	2.33	1.9	5.7	2.8	8.5	8.1
15	Baking and yeast powders	102	49.4	9.07	11.85	6.10	3.00	0.7	0.5	3.0	2.6	5.1
16	Baskets, and rattan and willow ware	242	39.6	7.45	8.24	4.88	3.33	5.8	3.3	6.3	5.7	9.8
17	Beet sugar	19	39.3	14.90	14.96	10.75	9.22	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
18	Bells	13	62.6	9.72	10.23	6.18	4.56	0.9	0.6	4.3	3.7	6.7
19	Belting and hose, leather	84	62.9	11.45	11.54	6.35	2.50	0.4	1.1	2.3	3.8	4.4
20	Belting and hose, linen	11	32.4	6.78	11.69	5.05	3.71	.....	.....	1.5	5.9	4.4
21	Belting and hose, rubber	9	60.3	9.68	10.33	6.23	3.87	0.3	1.8	3.5	4.7	6.3
22	Bicycles and tricycles	69	33.1	11.78	11.86	8.50	3.62	0.7	1.0	3.6	3.2	4.5
23	Billiard tables and materials	35	33.3	11.59	12.07	4.63	3.60	.....	.....	0.6	1.3	2.6
24	Blacking	88	45.1	7.98	11.57	5.62	3.37	0.3	1.7	5.2	5.2	4.9
25	Bluing	31	37.8	7.13	8.93	4.90	3.86	.....	3.3	6.6	4.9	11.5
26	Bone, ivory, and lamp black	14	35.7	12.13	12.51	4.50	.....	1.2	.....	.....	.....	16.2
27	Bookbinding and blank book making	526	42.4	8.96	12.13	6.13	3.67	0.9	3.4	5.4	6.1	6.8
28	Boot and shoe cut stock	232	72.7	8.02	9.63	5.05	3.59	1.3	2.8	4.0	5.6	7.7
29	Boot and shoe findings	154	66.9	7.37	8.70	5.63	3.52	3.6	4.3	5.7	9.0	10.2
30	Boot and shoe uppers	55	81.5	9.19	9.69	8.02	4.00	4.4	1.9	6.3	6.9	3.1
31	Boots and shoes	745	52.7	10.24	11.88	7.60	3.56	1.7	2.4	3.5	4.4	6.0
32	Boots and shoes, rubber	19	77.8	10.00	11.51	8.33	4.34	0.8	1.0	2.2	1.9	4.2
33	Boxes, cigar	150	40.5	7.25	8.97	5.87	3.00	2.4	5.1	5.5	8.0	9.8
34	Boxes, fancy and paper	389	42.1	6.69	9.95	5.48	2.93	2.1	4.1	5.8	7.6	8.3
35	Boxes, wooden packing	548	43.7	8.61	9.04	5.55	3.42	2.3	3.1	7.3	7.0	8.4
36	Brass	8	43.5	11.70	11.70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37	Brass and copper, rolled	18	73.7	11.58	11.82	6.30	5.23	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.4	2.8
38	Brass castings and brass finishing	329	50.1	11.28	11.43	5.41	4.63	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.2	5.5
39	Brassware	135	64.5	10.57	11.85	6.54	3.81	1.1	1.9	3.4	3.5	5.8
40	Bread and other bakery products	13,493	65.0	10.57	11.77	5.46	3.77	0.8	1.5	2.1	3.3	5.0
41	Brick and tile	2,053	36.2	9.70	9.82	5.55	3.74	3.0	1.9	3.0	3.0	6.7
42	Bronze castings	20	70.3	12.47	12.79	4.40	4.11	0.6	2.1	3.7	3.5	4.6
43	Brooms and brushes	765	50.6	7.76	9.60	4.28	3.32	2.4	4.0	5.4	5.7	9.7
44	Butter	3,333	61.5	10.93	11.06	5.79	3.35	1.1	1.5	2.1	3.8	5.9
45	Butter, reworking	23	66.3	11.16	11.31	5.88	4.00	3.1	2.2	0.9	0.3	1.8
46	Buttons	119	42.0	7.19	9.31	4.94	3.75	3.2	3.9	4.7	7.1	9.6
47	Calcium lights	14	60.8	9.97	10.32	6.67	.....	.....	.....	.....	17.8	10.7
48	Candles	9	43.4	8.02	9.83	4.36	3.57	1.8	3.2	0.7	4.3	7.2
49	Canning and preserving, fish	196	49.6	10.77	12.30	8.49	4.86	1.2	0.6	1.5	2.0	3.2
50	Canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables	598	23.9	6.78	9.14	5.40	3.24	7.8	3.3	3.3	4.5	8.3
51	Canning and preserving, oysters	13	4.1	5.63	6.27	4.04	3.11	13.1	16.0	15.0	16.9	11.4
52	Card cutting and designing	36	43.9	8.22	10.53	5.62	3.67	2.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	6.4
53	Carpets and rugs, other than rag	36	28.8	8.52	9.93	7.31	4.26	1.2	0.9	3.3	5.9	7.9
54	Carpets, rag	225	47.3	7.93	8.97	5.05	3.03	0.7	3.3	5.5	4.1	9.4
55	Carriage and wagon materials	346	51.0	9.55	9.71	5.09	4.47	2.4	2.2	4.2	4.5	9.0
56	Carriages and sleds, children's	40	40.9	9.20	9.45	6.26	3.59	1.9	2.6	3.6	4.8	8.4
57	Carriages and wagons	3,433	56.2	10.69	10.83	5.85	3.53	1.6	1.7	2.6	3.0	5.6
58	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies	713	66.8	12.46	12.47	7.31	4.97	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.7	3.6
59	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies	43	53.7	12.53	12.55	7.35	4.00	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.8	1.8
60	Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies	46	85.6	11.20	11.21	7.24	4.40	4.1	1.9	2.0	2.3	3.4
61	Cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies	8	62.5	12.25	12.35	7.43	3.93	1.7	1.5	2.8	2.6	3.8
62	Cash registers and calculating machines	15	78.1	11.51	12.11	6.79	3.33	2.0	1.6	2.8	5.9	4.5
63	Cement	67	60.8	10.76	10.79	4.36	4.97	1.1	1.8	1.4	2.2	8.0
64	Charcoal	39	19.3	7.81	7.99	.....	2.70	1.8	7.8	7.1	5.3	9.6
65	Cheese	2,226	72.9	10.74	10.90	5.16	3.37	0.6	1.0	2.5	4.7	6.3
66	Chemicals	155	50.8	10.55	10.91	5.18	4.74	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.3	2.0
67	China decorating	12	32.4	9.57	15.26	5.48	4.50	.....	.....	4.7	2.4	4.8
68	Chocolate and cocoa products	11	47.2	8.38	10.57	5.11	5.90	0.8	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.3
69	Cleansing and polishing preparations	84	62.8	8.45	10.52	4.68	3.40	1.0	3.8	5.2	3.4	8.9
70	Clocks	26	53.6	11.19	13.42	7.52	4.24	0.3	0.7	1.5	2.5	4.0
71	Cloth, sponging and refinishing	21	20.4	12.43	12.43	.....	.....	.....	2.1	3.7	6.4	5.9

BUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS IN THE STATISTICS FORMS OF GREATEST NUMBER, ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS)—continued.								WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).										CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS (PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).							
$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over	
7.5	7.9	13.1	15.6	17.2	14.7	4.0	2.0	7.5	10.9	15.1	16.3	16.5	11.6	8.0	5.8	5.0	2.4	0.9	35.3	31.8	19.9	7.8	3.6	0.9	0.7	1
7.5	11.1	15.9	16.2	18.4	13.7	3.0	0.7	11.6	9.5	21.1	8.2	24.5	8.8	8.1	6.8	0.7	0.7	.....	46.3	25.3	18.9	4.2	3.2	1.6	0.5	2
14.1	4.6	25.9	11.0	12.3	14.9	2.3	1.3	2.9	3.3	11.7	21.3	38.3	15.0	3.9	2.4	0.5	.....	0.7	.....	5.3	21.0	68.4	.....	5.3	.....	3
6.3	6.6	16.4	15.6	14.5	11.7	4.3	2.3	13.3	12.0	14.3	15.7	10.0	8.5	7.9	5.5	6.1	4.7	2.0	23.5	58.8	14.7	3.0	.....	.....	.....	4
3.2	4.4	8.0	12.8	23.2	27.6	8.4	2.0	.....	.....	.....	18.1	36.4	36.4	9.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	28.6	14.2	.....	28.6	28.6	.....	.....	5
5.1	3.5	24.5	17.3	19.9	6.8	6.1	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50.0	25.0	.....	25.0	.....	.....	6
6.9	24.1	6.9	8.6	19.0	3.5	.....	1.7	3.4	.....	62.1	10.3	.....	17.2	3.5	.....	3.5	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
7.5	8.9	9.3	17.4	21.6	15.4	2.5	1.7	.....	.....	.....	37.5	.....	37.5	.....	25.0	.....	.....	.....	33.3	33.3	.....	33.4	.....	.....	.....	8
3.3	4.0	12.2	20.8	24.1	24.0	4.4	1.4	.....	.....	.....	50.0	25.0	.....	.....	25.0	.....	.....	.....	5.0	7.5	20.0	17.5	25.0	22.5	2.5	9
2.7	3.7	9.1	12.7	26.0	31.9	5.4	0.1	2.7	3.3	11.1	16.5	24.1	15.3	11.6	7.4	5.1	2.7	0.2	4.4	39.1	30.4	.....	17.4	8.7	.....	10
5.2	2.1	7.3	20.8	18.8	11.5	4.2	1.0	.....	53.3	26.7	.....	13.3	6.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
17.9	13.0	15.3	10.1	17.3	15.8	2.0	1.4	.....	.....	16.7	.....	33.3	33.3	.....	.....	16.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
5.7	5.5	16.8	17.2	18.9	10.0	1.6	0.3	12.9	20.3	23.3	20.1	11.8	8.3	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.1	.....	32.6	40.2	18.5	5.4	3.3	.....	.....	13
4.9	6.2	27.1	14.7	9.6	6.4	3.2	0.9	9.5	11.1	16.1	43.4	13.8	3.6	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.7	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
8.2	5.6	9.9	14.0	24.7	22.8	2.8	0.1	4.4	10.0	18.7	16.0	16.4	10.9	10.1	6.7	4.5	2.3	.....	40.0	50.0	.....	5.0	5.0	.....	.....	15
11.1	13.0	18.5	12.2	9.7	3.9	0.6	0.1	16.4	19.9	19.9	15.1	12.6	5.2	2.3	4.8	3.4	0.4	.....	41.6	29.2	20.8	2.5	4.2	.....	1.7	16
0.3	0.5	2.9	6.1	55.3	26.8	4.5	2.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26.1	.....	73.9	17
11.0	8.5	16.4	17.6	18.2	10.3	0.6	1.2	2.9	.....	8.9	38.3	26.5	14.7	2.9	2.9	.....	2.9	.....	22.2	11.1	22.2	.....	11.1	33.4	.....	18
6.5	6.0	12.3	16.1	26.1	16.9	3.1	1.0	.....	.....	17.4	21.7	30.4	4.4	8.7	17.4	.....	.....	.....	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
5.9	5.9	10.3	17.6	26.5	17.6	1.5	2.9	7.7	20.7	23.1	21.3	11.2	5.9	5.3	1.2	1.8	1.8	.....	14.3	57.1	7.2	21.4	.....	.....	.....	20
8.9	13.0	13.1	17.5	18.5	10.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	28.2	16.7	16.7	13.1	7.7	6.7	7.4	2.6	0.6	.....	6.4	51.6	32.3	9.7	.....	.....	.....	21
7.0	9.8	7.9	18.3	19.5	19.4	4.7	0.4	.....	40.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.0	.....	.....	10.0	10.0	38.4	30.8	30.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
0.6	2.9	11.7	27.5	26.9	21.2	4.4	0.3	6.2	37.5	18.8	18.8	6.2	.....	.....	.....	12.5	.....	.....	.....	80.0	.....	20.0	.....	.....	.....	23
4.9	5.5	10.4	10.7	30.5	15.2	3.1	2.4	7.9	6.3	24.1	19.2	16.0	12.9	4.7	2.6	5.5	0.8	.....	10.0	46.7	43.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
8.2	18.0	18.0	11.5	6.6	9.8	1.6	.....	5.1	20.5	46.1	7.7	7.7	7.7	.....	2.6	2.6	.....	.....	.....	28.6	71.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
.....	.....	8.8	5.0	46.3	16.2	6.3	.....	25.0	.....	25.0	25.0	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
5.4	5.7	6.7	10.8	15.5	23.5	7.6	2.2	3.3	12.5	15.7	17.2	18.7	12.6	8.3	5.1	3.7	2.0	0.9	19.6	43.0	20.7	13.4	1.4	0.8	1.1	27
9.5	8.8	11.0	17.4	21.2	8.9	1.6	0.2	10.6	15.0	18.3	22.8	17.8	7.2	3.6	2.2	2.0	0.4	0.1	27.1	39.6	18.8	10.1	3.9	.....	0.5	28
10.1	9.6	11.0	13.3	15.4	6.3	1.1	0.4	8.8	10.4	17.2	19.2	20.4	10.7	5.3	2.9	3.1	1.9	0.1	29.4	30.4	26.5	8.8	4.9	.....	.....	29
13.8	5.0	8.2	17.6	17.0	14.5	1.3	.....	3.4	5.1	.....	10.2	5.1	28.8	10.2	10.2	11.8	11.8	3.4	.....	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
6.6	6.9	9.0	14.6	19.6	18.3	5.1	1.9	4.6	6.8	9.3	11.6	12.2	12.4	10.5	9.9	11.8	7.9	3.0	32.3	30.9	24.2	7.7	3.9	0.6	0.4	31
5.8	6.4	18.3	17.8	19.8	18.1	3.1	0.6	1.8	1.9	6.8	8.3	11.0	14.6	14.4	21.8	15.2	4.0	0.2	22.8	24.6	24.0	16.7	6.3	4.8	0.8	32
9.4	9.5	11.3	15.8	15.5	6.4	1.1	0.2	7.3	17.4	16.8	16.7	14.2	10.7	7.5	4.8	4.1	0.5	.....	54.1	28.6	14.3	2.0	1.0	.....	.....	33
7.0	7.9	10.7	16.2	15.5	11.3	2.7	0.8	9.6	16.7	17.8	16.9	14.5	9.8	6.0	4.1	3.2	1.1	0.3	47.1	40.3	8.2	3.3	0.8	0.3	.....	34
10.2	9.7	15.5	15.0	13.8	6.6	0.9	0.2	8.2	17.2	14.4	15.7	13.4	13.4	5.1	5.6	3.7	2.6	0.7	31.5	36.6	22.0	6.0	2.6	0.7	0.6	35
.....	4.2	42.6	17.0	12.8	17.0	6.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36
4.5	6.8	26.6	21.0	17.0	10.6	3.6	2.3	5.8	6.6	8.9	15.8	30.5	15.5	10.3	4.6	1.4	0.6	.....	2.9	5.7	54.3	11.4	14.3	8.5	2.9	37
5.5	7.2	10.1	19.3	16.6	22.4	2.8	0.6	3.8	16.2	24.8	23.8	17.2	4.8	3.8	3.8	0.9	.....	0.9	19.4	27.4	48.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	.....	38
5.6	6.9	15.4	13.9	17.7	17.6	4.5	2.7	4.8	7.6	12.2	15.4	21.4	17.0	11.5	6.2	3.4	0.4	0.1	14.8	40.3	34.1	9.7	1.1	.....	.....	39
4.7	5.7	7.5	16.2	27.6	21.9	3.0	0.7	7.5	15.6	17.3	17.9	17.8	10.1	5.4	3.7	3.4	1.1	0.2	29.0	30.6	16.9	11.0	6.3	2.7	3.5	40
8.6	9.1	22.6	18.1	15.1	6.6	1.5	0.8	18.2	.....	27.2	18.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	.....	9.1	.....	.....	28.2	28.4	21.7	9.1	9.8	1.7	1.1	41
6.9	8.0	10.6	17.5	16.5	14.1	5.6	6.3	.....	40.0	33.3	20.0	6.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33.3	33.3	.....	22.3	.....	.....	11.1	42
8.1	8.0	11.4	16.6	17.4	9.0	1.7	0.6	20.6	21.1	25.2	12.2	10.3	5.6	2.1	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.1	31.9	35.8	20.1	8.9	3.0	0.3	.....	43
8.1	7.8	9.4	17.2	23.1	16.9	2.2	0.9	11.0	6.6	13.2	19.1	22.1	8.1	8.1	5.2	2.9	2.2	1.5	52.2	17.4	8.7	13.1	4.3	4.3	.....	44
1.8	7.9	13.7	30.5	24.4	7.9	4.0	1.5	.....	.....	.....	12.5	87.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	45
9.7	10.2	12.6	13.1	12.8	10.6	1.9	0.6	19.5	12.3	19.5	14.4	13.3	10.0	5.8	2.6	1.8	0.5	0.3	27.2	32.0	27.2	12.4	.....	1.2	.....	46
.....	10.7	17.9	3.6	25.0	10.7	3.6	.....	.....	33.3	.....	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47
2.1	7.9	24.4	27.6	14.0	5.0	1.8	.....	1.0	34.6	30.7	21.8	10.9	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23.3	26.7	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	48
3.7	8.0	11.6	12.8	25.9	19.0	8.0	2.5	4.5	5.5	6.3	7.6	11.8	11.5	11.9	13.5	12.3	9.6	5.5	18.6	17.9	18.4	16.1	14.8	8.0	6.2	49
10.3	7.5	18.9	13.5	14.3	6.7	1.2	0.4	15.3	13.3	22.1	11.6	12.4	9.8	4.2	3.7	3.9	2.3	1.4	50.5	19.2	14.2	6.6	5.9	1.8	1.8	50
4.2	3.8	2.3	7.0	7.0	3.3	.....	.....	1.4	38.9	47.2	5.5	4.2	2.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51
6.9	5.3	10.1	14.9	20.8	11.7	4.3	1.6	2.6	12.6	19.2	30.5	15.2	4.6	8.6	2.0	4.0	.....	0.7	.....	66.7	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	52
14.3	12.4	11.9	15.6	15.9	8.4	1.5	0.8	2.7	2.6	9.9	18.4	13.6	13.8	12.9	11.9	11.7	2.4	0.1	14.4	29.3	38.7	13.7	2.1	1.4	0.4	53
11.6	10.4	18.6	16.3	16.0	4.0	.....	0.1	9.3	18.1	23.0	16.5	15.7	6.5	7.3	1.6	2.0	.....	.....	35.9	41.0	20.5	2.6	.....	.....	.....	54
11.0	9.5	14.9	16.3	15.6	9.0	1.1	0.3	7.9	10.7	28.8	22.6	16.4	6.2	4.0	1.7	.....	0.6	1.1	17.8	16.1	32.2	12.7	16.6	2.3	2.3	55
10.7	14.2	14.7	17.9	12.7	8.1	0.1	0.3	2.9	6.9	12.8	17.6	28.4	11.8	6.9	7.8	4.9	.....	.....	46.9	12.5	15.6	18.8	6.2	.....	.....	56
7.6	6.7	15.4	16.3	21.6	15.2	2.2	0.5	5.2	13.4	15.0	18.2	17.4	14.9	8.5	4.4	1.9	0.6	0.5	34.0	26.4	23.9	12.9	2.2	0.3	0.3	57
5.1	8.8	12.7	18.3	19.8	19.6	6.1	1.6	0.5	10.4	1.4	1.4	30.5	23.9	13.3	12.1	6.5	.....	.....	.....	34.0	6.2	45.4	8.2	5.2	1.0	58
3.3	4.2	9.3	15.7	34.2	23.2	2.2	0.5	5.9	.....	.....	5.9	.....	35.3	52.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50.0	25.0	.....	25.0	.....	.....	59
4.8	8.4	20.9	17.1	15.6	14.0	3.8	1.7	0.7	10.1	4.3	15.8	5.8	30.9	15.1	9.3	5.8	2.2	.....	6.0	18.0	60.0	16.0	.....	.....	.....	60
5.4	6.1	13.0	16.3	19.9	17.8	6.5	2.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	28.6	57.1	14.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50.0	40.0	10.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
5.3	7.8	8.7	11.7	19.5	23.3	5.3	1.6	0.5	2.1	14.9	21.2	18.6	16.5	12.7	7.6	3.6	2.1	0.2	.....	66.7	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
11.1	13.3	12.0	16.5	19.6	10.3	2.2	0.5	18.2	36.3	18.2	18.2	.....	.....	.....	9.1	.....	.....	.....	3.2	19.4	30.6	40.3	6.5	.....	.....	63
4.3	1.8	34.7	24.8	2.5	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70.0	30.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
9.9	7.5	9.5	20.3	19.6	13.7	3.6	0.8	11.3	16.1	29.0	9.7	14.5	6.5	3.2	.....	6.5	3.2	.....	36.8	31.6	15.8	10.5	5.3	.....	.....	65
4.4	9.3	24.1	23.3	19.6	10.8	1.7	0.7	10.5	20.3	16.9	17.7	11.1	9.3	5.8	3.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	6.4	9.7	45.2	19.4	9.7	6.4	3.2	66
4.8	4.8	2.4	4.8	16.6	26.2	19.0	9.5	10.7	25.0	17.8	19.6	5.4	10.7	5.4	.....	1.8	.....	3.6	.....	.....	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	67
4.0	3.4	6.4	6.5	58.3	10.6	2.3	0.3	2.8	6.3	10.2	34.0	40.6	2.1	2.0	1.8	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.0	60.0	10.0	20.0	.....	68
5.2	6.2	11.7	18.5	17.2	15.5	1.7	1.7	11.1	31.3	17.0	15.0	12.4	3.3	5.2	3.3	0.7	0.7	.....	40.0	40.0	.....	20.0	.....	.....	.....	69
4.7	5.8	8.1	13.9	22.4	30.5	4.3	1.3	0.5	1.6	5.1	12.5	14.1	23.0	26.2	12.1	4.4	0.3	0.2	7.4	37.7	40.2	11.3	3.4	.....	.....	70
2.7	6.4	8.6	14.4	21.4	18.2	5.4	4.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71

TABLE 68.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—UNITED STATES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS, NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, AND PER CENT NUMBER OF ALL

	INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	Per cent number all wage-earners included in statistics of weekly earnings forms of greatest number, all establishments.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.				MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).				
				All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.
72	Clothing, horse	12	21.6	$7.68	$9.08	$6.73	.....	.....	19.0	6.0	6.9	4.3
73	Clothing, men's	1,697	29.9	8.50	12.23	6.07	$2.98	0.9	2.2	3.1	4.0	5.2
74	Clothing, men's, buttonholes	92	32.6	8.64	10.77	5.80	3.36	.....	1.8	2.1	9.7	4.7
75	Clothing, women's	1,072	27.1	9.01	13.52	6.85	3.49	0.6	1.2	1.6	2.9	4.1
76	Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding	278	49.1	9.12	11.80	5.48	3.42	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.3	3.2
77	Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods	137	51.5	9.91	10.71	6.30	3.94	1.4	2.5	3.8	3.3	6.9
78	Coke	120	63.8	10.28	10.31	.....	4.19	1.9	1.7	2.4	3.5	5.9
79	Collars and cuffs	9	55.0	8.02	10.21	7.67	3.47	3.3	5.0	7.6	8.1	9.1
80	Combs	22	38.2	9.16	9.77	6.36	4.53	1.3	2.5	3.4	6.6	6.5
81	Condensed milk	48	58.8	9.23	10.88	6.78	3.38	1.7	1.4	1.4	2.3	2.9
82	Confectionery	816	42.7	6.76	10.27	4.83	3.08	1.4	3.4	5.3	6.3	11.1
83	Cooperage	932	48.0	9.85	9.97	3.81	3.38	2.9	2.4	4.0	5.7	7.7
84	Coppersmithing and sheet iron working	1,263	46.0	12.85	12.96	5.78	4.05	1.4	1.5	2.6	3.0	4.2
85	Cordage and twine	57	44.3	6.88	8.42	5.48	3.27	1.1	2.4	7.2	7.7	11.2
86	Cordials and sirups	41	37.1	5.96	10.53	3.99	4.00	.....	1.3	2.6	3.9	6.5
87	Cork, cutting	25	27.8	6.21	8.09	4.77	2.53	.....	4.2	20.3	8.3	9.1
88	Corsets	57	42.7	7.13	16.99	6.13	3.27	0.4	0.7	2.1	5.0	2.7
89	Cotton goods	525	57.5	6.47	7.71	6.03	3.21	4.1	5.4	10.3	11.4	15.0
90	Cotton small wares	40	44.9	7.45	10.10	6.32	3.23	1.1	6.0	6.7	4.8	8.3
91	Cotton waste	20	26.4	8.21	10.22	4.64	.....	1.1	.....	.....	1.8	5.3
92	Crucibles	8	72.7	10.76	10.76	.....	.....	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.7	2.1
93	Cutlery and edge tools	129	45.1	10.28	10.96	6.31	3.86	2.1	1.8	3.5	5.0	6.2
94	Dairymen's, poulterers', and apiarists' supplies	98	40.6	8.76	9.46	4.77	3.94	0.8	9.8	4.8	4.0	6.0
95	Dentists' materials	44	26.7	10.40	13.62	6.38	3.70	0.3	0.9	0.9	4.7	1.9
96	Drug grinding	16	74.6	10.05	11.20	4.15	4.00	.....	.....	0.9	0.7	2.1
97	Druggists' preparations	134	39.4	7.25	10.00	5.39	2.66	0.8	2.3	4.4	7.5	9.2
98	Dyeing and finishing textiles	179	50.5	8.71	9.51	5.99	4.19	0.9	1.5	2.7	4.7	8.7
99	Dyestuffs and extracts	57	47.2	9.24	9.27	5.25	2.33	2.2	2.1	1.2	4.4	17.6
100	Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies	443	47.1	9.88	10.85	6.37	3.67	3.1	2.3	3.1	4.4	5.0
101	Electroplating	229	56.6	11.65	12.07	6.71	3.76	0.5	2.1	3.5	4.5	4.4
102	Emery wheels	24	78.1	11.74	11.83	6.44	3.50	1.0	1.0	1.4	2.7	4.1
103	Enameling and enameled goods	54	13.8	8.52	10.16	5.84	3.83	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.6	7.6
104	Engravers' materials	7	73.6	12.92	12.92	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.6	5.1	.....
105	Engraving and diesinking	182	50.9	13.71	14.46	6.02	3.28	2.4	2.7	4.1	3.9	4.5
106	Engraving, steel, including plate printing	116	33.1	12.02	15.54	6.01	3.50	1.4	4.0	3.9	4.7	4.1
107	Engraving, wood	49	37.9	12.86	13.09	3.00	4.00	3.2	7.6	4.4	7.6	5.1
108	Envelopes	36	66.0	7.88	12.08	6.44	3.33	0.2	2.9	2.7	3.5	4.6
109	Explosives	28	12.8	13.40	13.71	5.47	.....	2.5	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.7
110	Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified	172	43.4	8.27	11.18	5.50	2.80	2.4	6.2	7.1	6.2	8.0
111	Felt goods	18	53.8	7.76	8.06	6.24	4.60	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.1	6.2
112	Fertilizers	200	50.5	7.32	7.34	5.96	2.75	6.5	5.7	6.7	14.0	16.5
113	Files	42	67.1	9.95	10.52	6.63	4.00	1.0	2.1	2.9	5.6	8.0
114	Firearms	20	70.0	11.90	12.00	7.38	3.42	1.0	0.9	1.7	3.1	6.0
115	Fire extinguishers, chemical	26	55.0	12.22	12.26	8.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.0	1.7
116	Fireworks	19	32.2	7.40	9.13	5.23	2.63	4.2	2.9	5.8	12.8	8.4
117	Flags and banners	16	36.1	5.72	7.67	4.93	5.00	1.8	10.9	10.9	5.5	9.1
118	Flavoring extracts	219	59.1	7.57	10.33	4.87	3.00	1.8	3.1	5.8	6.2	7.5
119	Flax and hemp, dressed	7	31.3	5.81	5.81	.....	.....	10.9	10.9	17.3	17.3	16.4
120	Flour and grist mill products	7,382	63.8	9.99	10.03	6.39	3.29	1.2	1.8	3.0	3.1	10.5
121	Food preparations	445	39.2	8.24	10.27	5.36	4.08	1.7	1.9	2.2	3.9	7.3
122	Foundry and machine shop products	5,359	57.8	11.79	11.88	5.83	4.01	1.4	1.9	2.6	2.8	4.3
123	Foundry supplies	25	57.9	10.11	10.41	4.75	3.67	2.9	1.4	1.4	3.8	4.3
124	Fur goods	448	36.3	11.31	13.69	8.60	3.38	0.3	1.1	2.1	3.6	4.5
125	Furnishing goods, men's	230	47.0	6.62	11.30	6.06	2.99	1.6	3.2	5.5	7.2	6.4
126	Furniture	1,257	44.3	9.86	10.16	5.53	3.55	1.7	2.3	3.9	4.5	7.4
127	Furs, dressed	28	34.8	14.13	14.48	7.73	3.75	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.6	3.2
128	Galvanizing	22	37.4	10.28	10.36	.....	5.91	1.9	2.2	1.1	3.9	1.2
129	Gas and lamp fixtures	148	49.4	10.66	12.43	5.94	4.08	0.8	2.7	4.7	4.5	7.4
130	Gas, illuminating and heating	619	44.7	10.65	10.65	7.40	2.29	5.6	2.3	2.5	2.0	4.9
131	Gas machines and meters	59	52.2	12.08	12.45	5.81	4.00	0.8	1.8	2.3	3.7	4.2
132	Glass	171	41.5	12.82	14.10	5.08	4.22	1.8	2.5	4.7	5.3	5.4
133	Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting	264	46.2	11.15	11.90	5.41	3.57	0.5	4.3	5.5	5.1	5.4
134	Gloves and mittens, leather	136	37.2	7.95	10.28	6.30	3.24	2.3	2.2	3.9	3.9	7.1
135	Glucose	8	88.8	11.87	12.07	6.45	5.06	1.6	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.7
136	Glue	37	50.5	9.34	10.00	5.22	3.63	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.3	3.6
137	Gold and silver, leaf and foil	42	24.2	10.05	14.22	6.14	4.13	.....	2.7	4.3	3.3	3.3
138	Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore	28	49.2	13.29	13.33	7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.7	1.3
139	Graphite and graphite refining	6	19.5	10.22	10.81	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
140	Grease and tallow	228	53.2	11.12	11.14	5.40	5.00	1.6	0.7	1.0	0.7	3.1
141	Grindstones	10	38.8	10.33	10.33	.....	.....	0.8	0.5	.....	.....	1.0
142	Gypsum wall plaster	102	55.6	10.40	10.46	6.68	4.22	4.8	1.7	2.3	2.8	5.4
143	Hairwork	69	35.5	7.71	11.81	6.59	3.33	.....	.....	4.0	4.0	6.7
144	Hammocks	3	3.2	6.58	9.00	4.17	.....	.....	.....	.....	16.6	16.7
145	Hand knit goods	33	40.9	5.97	7.76	5.64	2.75	.....	.....	10.5	18.4	23.7
146	Hand stamps	143	68.9	10.89	12.11	7.20	3.93	0.5	4.6	5.8	5.4	5.6

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

BUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS IN THE STATISTICS FORMS OF GREATEST NUMBER, ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS)—continued.								WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).									CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS (PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).							
$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over	
6.0	11.2	6.0	17.3	10.4	11.2	1.7	.....	.....	.....	20.5	13.4	19.3	18.1	11.7	6.4	7.6	1.8	1.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
6.0	6.7	7.7	14.9	18.2	19.2	9.3	2.6	8.3	10.3	13.4	17.5	17.7	11.6	8.1	5.9	4.7	1.9	0.6	51.6	31.1	12.3	2.6	1.7	0.7	.....	73
7.2	5.0	10.1	20.9	25.9	9.0	2.9	0.7	2.1	6.9	13.2	28.6	22.7	18.0	4.8	2.1	1.1	0.5	.....	27.3	36.3	27.3	9.1	.....	.....	.....	74
5.3	7.1	8.8	15.3	19.1	18.3	9.2	6.5	6.1	8.4	11.6	13.5	15.7	12.5	10.5	7.4	7.8	4.3	2.2	28.8	36.6	22.3	11.5	0.8	.....	.....	75
5.4	6.6	9.2	19.8	26.9	16.5	3.7	1.9	2.5	11.2	23.9	25.0	17.4	10.8	5.2	1.6	1.7	0.6	0.1	49.1	15.8	28.1	1.7	5.3	.....	.....	76
6.4	6.7	13.1	18.2	20.2	15.2	1.8	0.5	5.3	8.6	17.1	11.1	18.9	13.6	8.7	7.2	5.6	3.3	0.6	21.7	28.3	30.4	13.0	4.4	2.2	.....	77
6.0	10.7	12.0	28.2	19.8	6.4	1.2	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9.7	41.7	31.9	5.5	4.2	4.2	2.8	78
8.5	6.0	8.1	13.6	12.5	11.8	3.1	3.3	5.9	9.6	8.7	8.9	10.8	10.8	11.1	8.9	12.1	9.1	4.1	7.0	64.0	24.0	4.0	1.0	.....	.....	79
9.3	8.6	13.0	18.7	23.2	5.9	0.7	0.3	1.0	2.0	8.1	29.3	28.3	20.2	4.0	5.1	1.0	1.0	.....	8.8	5.9	41.2	29.4	8.8	5.9	.....	80
4.4	5.7	18.8	28.1	22.3	8.7	1.5	0.8	2.4	5.3	10.2	15.2	25.7	12.3	15.0	6.6	4.0	3.2	0.1	43.0	27.8	16.5	3.8	3.8	5.1	.....	81
10.2	7.8	9.1	13.2	14.8	12.2	3.5	1.7	10.3	25.7	20.8	18.0	11.8	6.3	3.1	1.7	1.4	0.6	0.3	44.6	44.5	6.8	2.7	1.0	0.1	0.3	82
11.9	7.8	12.3	15.7	15.0	11.7	2.3	0.6	42.7	14.3	4.8	14.3	14.3	4.8	.....	.....	4.8	.....	.....	51.2	15.2	10.7	13.1	6.5	2.5	0.8	83
5.6	5.3	10.5	10.3	15.2	26.1	13.3	1.0	4.0	20.8	19.8	17.8	10.9	5.9	3.0	8.9	6.9	2.0	.....	10.7	34.5	28.5	15.5	4.8	1.2	4.8	84
20.3	16.7	10.3	9.2	6.9	6.3	0.6	0.1	2.1	14.4	26.4	23.5	21.2	8.5	2.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	.....	40.2	36.9	12.9	5.7	3.2	1.1	.....	85
19.0	9.8	5.9	12.4	23.5	11.1	3.3	0.7	21.2	34.6	21.2	12.7	6.8	2.6	0.6	.....	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	86
10.3	8.7	11.7	14.3	8.1	4.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	17.9	39.2	22.5	11.1	5.6	3.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	35.2	62.5	2.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	87
2.9	2.9	9.7	12.0	27.5	18.0	8.8	7.3	9.2	9.4	10.1	13.1	16.8	12.3	10.2	9.0	6.7	2.4	0.8	27.8	51.8	7.4	9.3	3.7	.....	.....	88
13.5	9.7	8.9	10.0	7.4	3.0	0.9	0.4	6.2	10.5	14.6	16.7	18.1	13.9	9.9	6.0	3.7	0.4	(1)	45.2	30.1	16.5	5.4	2.1	0.4	0.3	89
10.8	8.1	11.1	11.9	17.5	8.4	3.2	2.1	2.5	6.8	11.9	17.7	25.2	15.2	9.8	6.5	3.0	1.3	0.1	20.0	64.6	9.1	3.4	1.7	0.6	0.6	90
6.4	11.7	38.3	22.3	7.8	4.6	0.7	.....	1.3	7.5	44.0	22.0	19.5	2.5	1.3	1.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	91
5.1	12.0	26.1	24.4	17.1	4.3	3.4	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92
7.6	7.9	10.2	15.0	21.3	15.3	3.2	0.9	4.5	11.9	14.1	23.3	23.4	12.4	5.1	1.9	1.5	1.0	0.9	22.3	32.3	19.9	17.9	4.0	0.8	2.8	93
11.2	8.5	12.2	12.8	19.7	9.0	1.0	0.2	4.9	27.3	31.7	12.2	10.7	6.3	3.4	1.0	1.5	1.0	.....	16.6	27.8	38.9	5.6	11.1	.....	.....	94
3.7	4.0	7.1	11.2	25.4	29.4	6.2	4.3	7.9	2.3	10.8	13.6	16.4	39.7	3.7	2.8	2.3	.....	0.5	11.1	44.5	33.3	.....	7.4	3.7	.....	95
3.0	4.1	45.8	20.8	13.6	6.2	1.6	1.2	47.3	15.3	9.2	11.4	9.9	4.6	2.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	96
9.9	9.2	13.5	15.0	12.4	12.4	2.0	1.4	2.4	14.6	26.7	22.3	16.7	8.4	4.6	2.2	1.1	0.7	0.3	57.8	32.8	7.8	1.6	.....	.....	.....	97
21.0	13.1	13.1	17.0	9.9	4.3	1.1	2.0	4.0	6.3	17.5	20.1	33.4	8.4	4.7	3.3	1.8	0.3	0.2	8.0	27.2	47.0	15.0	2.3	0.5	.....	98
10.7	7.7	20.7	17.7	11.0	3.3	1.0	0.4	25.0	.....	.....	.....	50.0	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66.7	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	99
6.5	9.1	10.1	15.2	20.0	16.4	3.7	1.1	4.6	7.2	13.2	17.9	18.8	17.4	12.1	4.8	3.2	0.8	(1)	25.2	32.8	26.4	9.0	3.8	1.7	1.1	100
4.8	3.9	6.9	13.3	22.1	20.9	3.5	0.6	3.9	9.8	5.9	5.9	33.3	7.9	9.8	17.6	5.9	.....	.....	8.1	40.5	35.2	16.2	.....	.....	.....	101
5.5	6.8	15.6	18.2	22.3	18.3	2.7	0.4	.....	.....	22.2	11.2	22.2	22.2	22.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	102
13.7	14.5	11.2	21.0	11.2	10.1	2.4	0.7	3.1	18.3	18.7	14.8	13.2	15.6	6.1	4.5	4.3	0.6	0.8	12.5	57.5	27.5	.....	.....	2.5	.....	103
.....	10.2	5.1	15.4	30.8	23.1	5.1	2.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	104
3.3	2.6	3.5	8.4	14.1	26.0	16.3	8.2	2.3	11.7	16.3	9.3	37.2	7.0	2.3	2.3	9.3	2.3	.....	37.5	25.0	31.2	.....	6.3	.....	.....	105
4.4	3.7	5.7	6.2	14.1	22.1	11.6	14.1	5.0	18.4	13.7	13.0	10.8	18.4	13.0	2.1	3.3	1.6	0.7	6.7	63.3	25.0	3.3	.....	.....	1.7	106
2.5	4.4	3.8	8.2	8.9	20.9	13.9	9.5	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33.3	33.3	33.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	107
5.3	5.1	10.9	14.3	20.2	23.3	6.2	0.8	2.6	9.5	11.3	15.3	21.8	17.6	10.9	6.8	3.3	0.8	0.1	29.8	31.5	29.8	6.5	1.6	0.8	.....	108
4.4	8.9	11.7	9.0	23.1	17.1	5.9	10.4	.....	15.6	28.1	18.8	12.5	12.5	3.1	3.1	6.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	109
8.2	4.6	8.8	10.2	12.5	13.8	6.1	4.9	13.3	17.9	19.3	14.8	12.9	7.9	4.3	3.9	3.2	1.8	0.7	35.5	48.7	9.5	3.8	1.9	0.6	.....	110
16.4	34.9	15.2	9.7	7.1	3.7	0.8	0.3	2.8	6.2	9.3	16.8	31.8	14.6	6.3	6.5	4.4	1.3	.....	.....	20.0	60.0	20.0	.....	.....	.....	111
13.0	9.1	7.6	11.9	6.2	2.2	0.5	0.1	14.8	23.9	1.1	10.2	14.8	10.2	14.8	1.1	5.7	3.4	.....	47.5	42.5	7.5	2.5	.....	.....	.....	112
7.5	10.6	11.9	17.4	22.2	8.3	1.5	1.0	1.6	4.7	15.6	9.9	16.1	17.7	15.1	13.6	5.7	.....	.....	5.5	38.4	51.7	4.4	.....	.....	.....	113
8.3	8.6	9.9	18.0	18.3	18.2	4.0	2.0	.....	15.4	7.7	.....	19.2	19.2	7.7	3.9	19.2	7.7	.....	14.0	44.1	27.9	14.0	.....	.....	.....	114
10.7	7.4	7.4	19.8	19.8	17.4	8.3	2.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	115
12.6	7.3	8.1	14.4	13.6	6.8	2.6	0.5	6.5	19.2	21.5	19.5	18.0	4.6	6.5	2.3	1.5	.....	0.4	94.7	5.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	116
14.5	12.8	20.0	3.6	3.6	7.3	.....	.....	14.2	25.4	9.7	21.6	12.7	6.7	1.5	4.5	1.5	2.2	.....	.....	50.0	.....	.....	50.0	.....	.....	117
5.3	6.2	8.9	16.3	17.6	14.8	5.0	1.5	6.9	14.2	18.5	26.5	21.9	6.6	2.8	1.7	0.7	0.2	.....	28.6	28.6	35.7	7.1	.....	.....	.....	118
7.2	1.8	16.4	1.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	119
9.8	6.4	17.8	17.9	16.5	9.4	1.8	0.8	6.3	9.2	11.5	25.3	19.5	2.9	4.0	2.3	14.4	4.0	0.6	37.0	32.9	17.8	5.5	5.5	1.3	.....	120
7.7	7.6	14.4	22.2	19.2	9.1	2.0	0.8	7.8	15.6	22.3	18.6	18.9	6.9	4.5	2.4	2.1	0.7	0.2	23.5	28.5	17.7	13.7	10.8	2.9	2.9	121
6.1	7.6	12.7	15.0	18.7	21.1	4.5	1.3	3.5	10.3	17.3	25.3	20.3	11.7	4.3	3.2	2.6	0.9	0.6	17.4	36.3	29.7	8.0	5.0	1.4	2.2	122
5.8	4.8	24.5	20.7	18.3	9.2	2.9	.....	.....	25.0	25.0	12.5	37.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66.7	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	123
4.8	7.0	7.5	12.8	18.4	20.3	9.2	8.4	1.7	3.5	5.8	8.6	13.2	10.7	12.5	10.9	15.3	12.8	5.0	33.3	33.3	29.2	.....	.....	.....	4.2	124
6.4	6.5	6.8	17.1	13.9	17.2	5.3	2.9	9.2	11.5	14.4	18.8	16.3	9.3	6.5	4.5	5.3	2.8	1.4	31.6	59.9	5.1	1.1	2.3	.....	.....	125
10.5	9.8	13.7	15.2	17.4	11.1	2.0	0.5	13.7	14.2	13.2	18.5	13.7	10.9	6.2	3.5	3.2	2.2	0.7	30.5	32.9	20.8	11.9	3.3	0.5	0.1	126
4.8	4.8	9.8	15.0	17.4	21.8	7.2	11.8	6.7	.....	.....	6.7	26.6	6.7	20.0	.....	26.6	6.7	.....	.....	62.5	25.0	12.5	.....	.....	.....	127
3.7	25.6	14.4	21.4	15.8	7.0	1.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72.7	27.3	.....	.....	128
4.2	4.4	6.9	10.7	21.2	23.1	6.9	2.5	3.9	8.5	19.1	16.8	20.9	13.7	10.7	3.8	2.0	0.5	0.1	10.0	27.6	49.2	13.2	.....	.....	.....	129
4.2	5.4	18.6	18.1	19.1	14.9	1.9	0.5	.....	.....	20.0	4.0	4.0	8.0	48.0	4.0	8.0	4.0	.....	71.4	14.3	14.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	130
3.4	6.3	8.8	15.0	24.6	23.1	5.5	0.5	11.8	11.8	20.0	16.5	5.9	16.5	10.6	3.5	2.3	1.1	.....	.....	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	131
5.8	6.2	10.6	12.8	11.5	10.9	7.5	15.0	9.9	21.7	25.0	14.7	11.7	6.7	3.5	2.9	1.7	1.4	0.8	13.0	30.4	30.1	14.8	9.0	1.2	1.5	132
5.8	4.6	6.1	10.4	20.7	23.9	6.1	1.6	4.2	20.8	25.2	16.8	11.9	7.2	4.9	4.5	2.5	1.0	1.0	15.9	55.1	15.9	11.2	1.9	.....	.....	133
8.6	8.4	15.6	16.3	18.5	10.5	2.3	0.4	12.8	8.4	13.8	10.4	14.6	9.7	10.2	8.4	7.0	3.7	1.0	30.2	57.0	8.2	2.3	2.3	.....	.....	134
1.7	1.2	17.2	26.8	31.7	11.6	3.4	0.7	1.7	.....	15.5	27.6	0.9	53.4	.....	.....	0.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	56.3	31.2	12.5	.....	.....	135
4.3	9.5	31.9	18.6	16.7	6.4	1.6	0.3	20.2	4.9	15.3	15.3	24.6	11.8	7.4	0.5	.....	.....	.....	26.7	36.7	33.3	3.3	.....	.....	.....	136
4.3	4.3	2.7	6.5	6.5	50.8	9.7	1.6	1.1	5.4	15.7	30.8	16.2	13.5	10.8	1.1	3.3	1.6	0.5	.....	37.5	25.0	37.5	.....	.....	.....	137
1.3	0.7	9.1	18.9	35.3	26.1	4.6	2.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	138
2.4	.....	57.1	16.7	16.7	4.7	.....	2.4	.....	50.0	25.0	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	139
4.5	6.4	15.4	26.6	27.6	10.9	1.2	0.3	.....	.....	40.0	.....	60.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	140
0.3	5.5	53.5	25.4	6.8	6.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	141
4.3	4.7	17.6	28.0	15.2	11.0	1.5	0.7	5.9	2.9	2.9	.....	73.6	5.9	.....	.....	.....	8.8	.....	11.1	55.6	.....	.....	22.2	.....	11.1	142
6.7	6.7	8.0	14.6	24.0	18.7	5.3	1.3	3.8	8.3	7.9	15.8	18.9	17.0	10.2	6.0	8.3	3.0	0.8	.....	66.7	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	143
.....	.....	.....	50.0	16.7	.....	.....	.....	33.3	.....	16.7	33.3	16.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	144
2.6	13.2	2.6	18.4	5.3	5.3	.....	.....	2.4	13.0	11.8	11.8	50.3	4.7	3.0	3.0	.....	.....	.....	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	145
4.0	4.0	6.8	10.7	17.5	24.4	7.9	2.8	2.1	1.0	11.7	17.0	24.5	12.8	14.9	3.2	5.3	4.3	3.2	1.8	47.4	40.3	3.5	.....	1.8	5.2	146

TABLE 68.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—UNITED STATES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS, NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, AND PER CENT NUMBER OF ALL

	INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	Per cent number all wage-earners included in statistics of weekly earnings forms of greatest number, all establishments.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.				MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).				
				All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.
147	Hardware	237	45.1	$9.61	$10.37	$5.35	$4.02	1.1	2.5	4.0	4.8	7.8
148	Hardware, saddlery	46	27.6	10.03	10.54	5.64	3.76	0.3	3.3	6.0	5.2	6.1
149	Hat and cap materials	33	34.3	7.65	8.70	5.02	3.84	0.7	0.6	3.9	6.7	20.8
150	Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool	197	40.3	10.54	12.71	6.91	3.37	0.4	0.5	2.0	6.7	4.0
151	Hats, felt	118	47.3	11.27	13.27	7.31	3.33	0.6	1.8	3.1	3.5	4.3
152	Hats, straw	28	54.1	8.63	11.37	7.47	2.51	0.9	1.1	4.6	3.8	5.4
153	Hats, wool	7	42.7	9.29	10.93	5.43	3.69	4.5	2.8	7.1	4.5	5.9
154	Hones and whetstones	9	22.8	7.67	7.93	2.67	.....	1.7	6.9	8.6	6.9	5.2
155	Horseshoes	3	45.8	11.57	11.65	.....	5.50	.....	.....	0.6	7.7	16.1
156	Hosiery and knit goods	416	38.8	6.48	8.90	6.01	3.19	2.8	3.6	5.9	6.8	12.5
157	Housefurnishing goods, not elsewhere specified	125	39.9	8.38	9.86	7.11	3.89	0.7	2.0	4.7	6.2	8.1
158	Ice, manufactured	829	48.8	10.82	10.87	4.09	2.30	2.7	1.8	2.3	3.4	7.1
159	Ink, printing	45	59.8	11.97	12.10	6.60	4.00	0.2	1.1	3.4	2.5	1.8
160	Ink, writing	24	84.4	7.38	9.83	5.45	3.83	.....	6.0	9.0	5.0	4.5
161	Instruments, professional and scientific	134	47.6	10.57	11.27	5.82	3.43	0.9	3.6	5.5	5.3	7.0
162	Iron and steel, blast furnaces	82	50.3	11.70	11.71	5.00	5.33	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.1	2.3
163	Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in rolling mills or steel works.	52	51.4	9.99	10.90	5.76	3.63	1.0	1.2	2.3	4.8	10.8
164	Iron and steel doors and shutters	15	48.8	13.04	13.04	.....	.....	0.5	.....	0.2	2.4	5.7
165	Iron and steel forgings	78	56.4	12.88	12.91	.....	4.54	1.2	0.9	1.5	2.4	3.5
166	Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails, not made in rolling mills or steel works.	54	66.4	9.72	10.90	6.01	4.47	3.1	2.0	2.9	3.5	5.3
167	Iron and steel pipe, wrought	12	41.1	9.93	9.97	4.35	.....	4.5	2.2	2.1	2.3	4.9
168	Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills	192	46.5	12.45	12.56	5.95	4.58	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.1	3.8
169	Ivory and bone work	39	63.2	8.76	9.83	5.45	5.59	0.5	2.9	3.6	3.7	6.3
170	Japanning	24	87.6	9.12	11.07	5.10	5.00	0.3	4.7	5.3	6.3	8.2
171	Jewelry	657	59.8	11.69	13.87	6.91	3.52	1.2	2.5	3.8	4.0	4.6
172	Jewelry and instrument cases	55	41.0	7.64	10.69	5.04	4.09	1.1	4.3	4.3	8.0	5.1
173	Jute and jute goods	7	71.0	6.46	8.08	5.69	3.49	0.1	4.5	6.3	16.2	13.2
174	Kaolin and ground earths	76	45.7	8.99	9.12	4.69	.....	2.1	1.2	0.9	1.2	18.0
175	Labels and tags	36	62.1	8.43	10.75	4.88	3.21	3.5	7.1	4.8	8.7	6.0
176	Lamps and reflectors	73	53.5	10.34	11.46	5.97	4.53	1.1	1.6	2.8	3.3	3.4
177	Lapidary work	34	34.5	20.45	21.68	8.18	4.50	0.5	1.1	2.1	2.7	2.7
178	Lard, refined	6	70.5	10.09	10.57	5.50	3.92	0.9	0.3	5.9	1.8	2.8
179	Lasts	42	67.2	14.97	15.01	7.00	3.67	0.7	0.5	1.8	3.5	4.6
180	Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet	25	71.3	12.66	12.66	.....	.....	.....	0.5	1.1	0.5	2.3
181	Leather goods	212	28.2	8.76	10.90	5.75	2.71	1.0	3.8	6.0	6.1	8.9
182	Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	621	58.8	9.67	9.90	5.68	4.08	1.4	1.2	2.7	3.5	6.8
183	Lime	284	30.2	8.91	8.94	6.00	2.71	3.0	1.3	1.9	2.0	10.3
184	Linen goods	8	41.8	6.93	9.74	5.51	4.05	0.5	1.7	3.2	6.3	8.7
185	Liquors distilled	575	68.0	9.82	10.07	4.86	4.10	2.5	2.6	5.0	3.4	10.8
186	Liquors, malt	918	51.9	14.13	14.37	5.50	3.75	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.9
187	Liquors, vinous	255	41.1	10.10	10.31	6.56	4.29	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.0	2.3
188	Lithographing and engraving	120	50.8	13.25	15.05	5.56	3.74	2.0	4.2	6.5	4.7	4.3
189	Locomotives	11	94.1	12.44	12.46	.....	3.65	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.3	3.1
190	Looking-glass and picture frames	298	56.4	9.83	10.42	5.95	3.79	1.4	2.8	6.0	5.5	6.6
191	Lumber and timber products	8,394	27.6	9.21	9.25	5.22	3.59	4.6	2.9	4.8	4.4	10.9
192	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds	2,866	41.8	11.05	11.15	5.18	3.65	1.8	2.1	3.7	4.0	7.1
193	Malt	85	51.9	14.06	14.06	.....	.....	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5
194	Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized	4	100.0	13.82	13.82	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.1
195	Marble and stone work	626	52.3	13.17	13.21	4.94	4.36	2.4	1.2	1.7	2.3	3.9
196	Matches	7	35.8	7.23	8.52	5.53	2.73	0.4	1.7	4.1	5.7	9.7
197	Mats and matting	3	34.6	7.36	7.36	.....	.....	5.0	1.4	20.6	14.5	11.3
198	Mattresses and spring beds	420	38.6	9.23	10.14	6.27	3.40	2.1	3.0	4.1	5.0	7.8
199	Millinery and lace goods	344	35.8	7.98	12.45	7.25	3.35	1.7	1.6	2.9	3.5	5.2
200	Mineral and soda waters	2,542	65.2	9.54	9.86	5.09	3.18	1.4	3.4	4.6	5.2	9.1
201	Mirrors	61	37.4	11.52	11.75	4.85	3.27	0.2	2.3	2.9	4.3	4.8
202	Models and patterns, not including paper patterns	362	55.8	13.94	14.43	7.65	4.39	1.2	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.8
203	Monuments and tombstones	1,009	49.1	13.74	13.76	8.50	2.44	0.8	1.3	1.5	2.8	3.8
204	Mucilage and paste	76	68.4	9.46	10.68	5.39	3.69	0.7	1.0	9.0	1.6	3.5
205	Musical instruments and materials, not specified	99	67.3	11.70	12.30	6.69	3.82	0.5	1.0	2.4	3.1	3.9
206	Musical instruments, organs	57	54.6	11.78	11.96	6.65	2.80	1.9	3.0	3.2	4.4	6.5
207	Musical instruments, pianos	125	47.0	12.51	12.83	5.79	3.77	0.8	1.5	2.7	3.7	3.9
208	Musical instruments, piano and organ materials	62	54.5	11.52	12.25	6.15	3.74	0.6	1.2	3.2	4.4	5.6
209	Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes	21	11.2	8.18	11.01	5.93	3.41	2.8	1.7	4.9	5.2	4.2
210	Nets and seines	5	75.4	5.90	13.21	5.34	3.40	.....	.....	3.5	.....	.....
211	Oakum	3	76.8	6.86	7.54	2.78	.....	6.5	7.4	1.9	2.8	18.5
212	Oil, cottonseed and cake	287	37.6	6.64	6.64	2.50	2.00	10.3	7.3	11.8	9.2	17.0
213	Oil, essential	27	57.4	10.57	10.57	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.9	.....	7.7
214	Oil, linseed	17	63.0	11.99	11.99	.....	.....	1.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5
215	Oil, not elsewhere specified	115	44.8	11.77	11.89	8.67	3.00	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.9	3.3
216	Oilcloth and linoleum, floor	11	59.6	10.17	10.53	5.17	4.53	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.7	2.3
217	Oilcloth, enameled	6	45.1	10.40	10.49	5.86	.....	.....	.....	3.3	5.6	4.4
218	Oleomargarine	7	34.9	12.49	12.73	6.71	4.00	.....	.....	1.4	1.9	1.9
219	Optical goods	89	71.7	9.06	10.58	5.84	3.33	1.0	1.7	4.0	3.3	9.3
220	Ordnance and ordnance stores	3	98.4	12.53	12.53	.....	.....	1.6	1.9	3.2	1.9	3.5
221	Paints	304	56.3	10.24	10.71	5.69	3.83	3.4	2.0	2.2	2.8	3.8

BUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS IN THE STATISTICS FORMS OF GREATEST NUMBER, ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS)—continued.								WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).										CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS (PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).							
$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over	
9.7	8.9	12.1	16.6	18.2	11.9	1.9	0.5	4.7	20.3	22.7	17.7	14.8	9.6	5.0	3.1	1.4	0.6	0.1	12.2	38.2	28.1	13.8	6.1	1.2	0.4	147
7.8	8.9	11.3	18.1	15.2	14.0	2.8	1.0	.....	17.4	31.4	12.8	15.1	7.0	4.7	2.3	8.1	1.2	.....	23.5	35.3	29.4	.....	11.8	.....	.....	148
16.3	16.1	9.6	12.2	8.1	3.8	1.2	.....	8.4	31.7	11.9	14.1	22.9	4.4	3.1	0.4	1.8	1.3	.....	25.0	40.6	28.2	3.1	3.1	.....	.....	149
3.3	4.9	5.5	14.8	23.5	25.8	5.8	2.8	3.9	9.1	11.4	16.8	17.1	14.5	9.6	6.8	4.7	3.9	2.2	30.0	36.7	20.0	13.3	.....	.....	.....	150
6.0	5.4	8.6	12.0	19.0	21.1	9.7	4.9	2.5	6.3	10.0	13.8	12.8	13.2	15.8	12.0	8.3	4.0	1.3	29.8	43.1	17.6	8.7	0.8	.....	.....	151
7.2	7.4	14.1	16.3	21.2	10.6	5.0	2.4	5.7	6.1	8.9	13.4	11.2	11.6	11.4	9.9	12.0	7.1	2.7	81.6	18.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	152
7.5	15.0	13.4	7.9	11.3	9.0	8.4	2.7	21.8	11.1	16.3	13.7	15.2	5.6	2.5	6.7	2.6	3.0	1.5	30.8	15.4	15.4	30.8	.....	7.6	.....	153
10.3	.....	48.3	5.2	5.2	1.7	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	154
13.6	5.2	8.4	11.6	13.6	14.8	5.2	3.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	155
13.9	12.3	11.1	13.3	9.3	5.8	1.8	0.9	7.3	10.2	15.0	16.2	17.3	14.1	8.7	6.1	3.6	1.3	0.2	43.0	34.4	13.3	5.9	2.5	0.8	0.1	156
10.1	11.4	17.2	14.3	14.1	8.4	1.9	0.9	2.8	3.2	10.6	13.5	10.2	14.7	29.9	11.1	2.9	1.0	0.1	4.2	49.3	25.3	11.3	9.9	.....	.....	157
7.3	7.4	9.7	19.3	23.5	11.0	3.1	1.4	36.4	18.2	.....	18.2	18.2	.....	.....	.....	9.0	.....	.....	70.0	20.0	10.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	158
3.8	3.2	9.7	19.9	34.1	14.7	3.6	2.0	.....	.....	.....	40.0	20.0	20.0	.....	.....	20.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	159
7.5	8.0	11.0	14.5	20.5	10.5	1.0	2.5	12.6	14.3	22.9	19.0	11.3	10.4	4.3	1.7	2.2	0.9	0.4	.....	75.0	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	160
6.0	6.5	6.7	11.6	19.3	20.8	4.8	2.0	1 2	16.9	22.8	20.5	14.0	6.4	5.3	5.3	4.1	2.9	0.6	50.0	26.1	19.6	4.3	.....	.....	.....	161
5.0	4.9	10.7	31.0	26.8	11.6	2.6	0.7	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.4	11.9	14.3	69.0	.....	.....	2.4	162
6.9	6.9	17.1	13.9	15.8	16.2	2.8	0.3	0.9	1.8	16.1	25.8	45.7	5.1	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.5	9.7	50.7	36.8	2.8	.....	.....	.....	163
7.3	4.0	8.1	13.1	15.0	26.1	15.7	1.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	164
5.6	5.6	13.1	18.0	20.5	16.8	6.7	4.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30.7	38.5	15.4	15.4	.....	.....	165
12.5	11.6	9.4	14.0	12.9	18.0	3.1	1.7	3.1	9.0	12.2	21.9	35.3	6.7	5.9	2.8	2.3	0.6	0.2	12.8	12.8	23.4	29.8	21.2	.....	.....	166
9.6	14.7	19.0	18.4	11.4	7.1	2.3	1.5	60.0	.....	15.0	.....	20.0	5.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	167
7.9	12.5	13.3	17.9	15.9	12.7	4.6	5.6	8.3	7.3	19.8	19.1	17.3	14.4	7.4	2.9	2.6	0.8	0.1	14.4	19.9	28.5	16.1	14.5	4.8	1.8	168
10.7	11.4	11.7	20.1	20.4	7.2	1.1	0.4	4.7	8.3	18.8	27.9	19.9	9.8	7.3	1.8	1.1	0.4	.....	3.3	14.7	24.6	36.1	11.5	9.8	.....	169
5.7	6.0	12.2	19.4	14.1	10.0	5.0	2.8	24.6	10.3	19.2	20.6	9.6	4.1	4.1	3.4	4.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	62.5	25.0	.....	12.5	.....	170
5.2	5.5	5.4	11.4	18.3	20.6	9.8	7.7	4.0	5.5	12.0	17.4	16.2	13.3	11.6	7.2	6.7	4.6	1.5	35.1	34.5	19.5	7.8	2.3	0.5	0.3	171
6.8	6.2	9.9	9.1	23.3	18.2	2.6	1.1	13.8	20.1	24.8	12.0	10.5	6.5	6.5	1.5	2.0	1.8	0.5	9.0	36.4	36.4	18.2	.....	.....	.....	172
18.5	8.1	7.2	12.0	7.5	5.4	0.8	0.2	4.0	11.9	19.2	28.3	18.3	9.7	3.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	0.7	32.6	57.3	5.5	4.6	.....	.....	.....	173
10.1	8.9	26.0	15.3	9.8	5.7	0.6	0.2	.....	38.4	43.6	7.7	.....	7.7	2.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	174
8.5	5.5	6.2	13.7	14.8	12.7	6.3	2.2	1.4	27.9	27.3	19.5	11.5	9.5	1.4	0.6	0.6	.....	0.3	37.9	37.9	24.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	175
7.6	8.6	10.1	18.7	18.7	19.4	3.5	1.2	0.9	3.7	13.1	25.8	30.3	18.1	5.5	0.4	2.0	0.2	.....	7.0	27.9	27.9	25.6	9.3	2.3	.....	176
2.7	0.5	3.2	3.2	9.1	16.1	15.5	40.6	.....	9.1	9.1	.....	27.2	.....	18.2	9.1	.....	18.2	9.1	.....	66.7	.....	.....	16.7	16.6	.....	177
15.2	2.2	26.3	24.8	10.5	9.0	0.3	.....	.....	.....	88.8	5.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.6	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	178
4.3	2.7	7.6	9.5	21.6	24.1	12.6	6.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33.3	66.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	179
1.6	3.1	10.1	24.5	28.1	23.1	4.0	1.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180
7.1	6.9	9.7	13.8	15.9	15.0	3.4	2.4	4.5	17.0	15.3	20.0	18.5	8.8	5.2	3.6	4.7	1.9	0.5	54.8	32.2	10.2	1.7	.....	.....	1.1	181
10.0	11.8	17.9	21.7	14.4	6.9	1.2	0.5	3.2	5.8	9.1	35.0	37.2	7.9	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	13.8	22.6	36.7	20.4	6.5	.....	.....	182
14.0	6.9	31.1	18.3	7.8	2.9	0.4	0.1	.....	.....	.....	50.0	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41.2	47.0	5.9	.....	.....	5.9	.....	183
14.2	9.3	18.8	16.6	13.3	5.4	1.4	0.6	2.0	3.9	16.3	28.3	33.1	8.2	7.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	.....	13.0	18.2	31.8	26.1	8.3	2.1	0.5	184
7.7	3.6	16.2	16.8	18.0	10.0	2.1	1.3	3.7	9.4	49.6	15.2	9.9	4.9	4.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	10.0	10.0	80.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	185
3.2	1.7	4.3	9.2	23.7	41.9	7.8	1.8	1.0	12.9	9.5	45.5	14.3	10.2	4.5	2.1	.....	.....	.....	22.1	34.7	24.6	7.0	9.5	2.1	.....	186
6.4	5.4	19.3	39.0	18.3	4.6	0.4	0.2	4.7	21.2	17.7	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.1	5.9	10.6	.....	.....	23.5	70.6	.....	5.9	.....	.....	187
4.2	4.3	5.1	8.5	11.4	15.2	15.7	13.9	4.2	17.9	24.4	15.9	15.0	9.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	1.1	0.3	7.6	57.1	21.0	4.8	7.6	1.9	.....	188
6.2	9.3	11.7	15.4	20.5	16.4	4.9	4.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19.0	50.8	14.3	14.3	.....	1.6	.....	189
9.3	6.3	11.8	14.9	18.5	12.8	3.1	1.0	2.4	15.9	30.7	17.5	9.5	7.7	3.7	1.8	5.8	2.6	2.4	12.5	36.9	30.9	5.9	2.4	1.8	0.6	190
11.3	7.3	19.0	12.8	12.1	7.0	1.9	1.0	16.2	18.9	13.2	14.2	16.6	9.3	1.0	4.3	1.7	3.6	1.0	33.0	32.4	21.1	5.1	5.0	2.0	1.4	191
7.1	5.8	13.7	12.1	18.5	18.9	4.6	0.6	12.4	12.0	24.4	10.7	28.9	5.4	2.9	1.2	1.7	0.4	.....	23.0	33.1	29.1	10.9	2.7	0.8	0.4	192
0.3	0.5	5.8	8.0	39.5	40.2	3.6	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	193
4.2	.....	17.7	7.3	27.1	27.1	13.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	194
5.2	7.0	12.2	13.7	13.5	20.9	11.3	4.7	18.6	20.0	14.3	15.7	15.7	8.6	1.4	1.4	2.9	1.4	.....	18.0	16.0	26.0	26.0	4.0	8.0	2.0	195
25.8	14.6	15.1	10.7	7.9	3.2	0.7	0.4	5.2	13.7	20.1	24.1	17.7	9.8	5.8	3.0	0.6	.....	.....	53.9	26.9	19.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	196
6.7	3.9	12.1	16.3	6.0	1.8	.....	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	197
7.5	9.0	14.5	16.1	16.3	10.8	3.2	0.6	4.0	7.4	12.2	18.9	18.5	11.4	8.5	8.7	7.3	2.6	0.5	24.7	45.3	22.7	3.1	2.1	2.1	.....	198
6.0	7.0	8.4	16.8	18.0	14.7	8.9	5.3	7.2	8.0	10.2	11.5	15.7	11.5	9.3	7.3	8.1	6.9	4.3	43.3	25.9	18.4	8.1	4.3	.....	.....	199
7.0	6.2	12.8	17.8	19.4	10.9	1.6	0.6	8.5	17.0	24.8	13.9	18.6	7.0	7.0	.....	0.8	1.6	0.8	34.0	35.2	21.7	4.7	3.3	1.1	.....	200
6.3	4.1	10.4	12.6	23.2	26.2	2.0	0.7	.....	22.2	22.2	40.8	7.4	3.7	.....	3.7	.....	.....	.....	18.2	54.5	18.2	9.1	.....	.....	.....	201
4.2	2.0	4.8	7.2	11.5	34.0	19.4	1.1	4.5	1.8	12.6	9.9	19.0	13.5	9.0	10.8	10.8	6.3	1.8	16.1	22.6	22.6	25.8	9.7	.....	3.2	202
3.8	2.2	7.2	9.2	17.0	41.8	6.6	2.0	.....	.....	.....	50.0	16.6	.....	.....	.....	16.7	.....	16.7	44.4	44.4	11.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	203
8.7	3.5	14.9	17.4	25.2	11.9	1.6	1.0	2.9	17.1	15.7	14.3	32.9	7.1	8.6	.....	1.4	.....	.....	18.8	12.5	56.2	12.5	.....	.....	.....	204
5.5	4.1	9.7	15.7	25.5	22.3	4.3	2.0	1.1	4.3	9.7	23.7	32.2	10.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	2.1	.....	16.1	42.0	24.2	16.1	.....	1.6	.....	205
5.2	5.4	9.6	14.4	19.3	18.9	6.5	1.7	4.4	16.2	16.2	30.8	5.9	5.9	.....	.....	10.3	10.3	.....	60.0	.....	40.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	206
4.6	5.9	8.3	13.5	22.8	23.1	5.7	3.5	1.0	4.5	20.2	28.1	17.4	16.7	6.6	2.1	2.4	1.0	.....	13.1	46.9	20.0	16.6	3.4	.....	.....	207
6.0	7.4	9.7	15.5	20.3	16.1	6.9	3.1	1.6	14.8	27.2	30.8	17.7	5.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.3	.....	5.5	64.4	22.4	2.7	0.9	2.3	1.8	208
7.6	6.9	11.8	20.5	13.5	17.7	2.8	0.4	4.3	7.7	15.9	23.6	21.2	13.2	6.1	2.8	4.3	0.6	0.3	11.8	88.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	209
1.7	1.8	5.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	5.3	3.5	5.7	13.9	19.4	25.0	20.9	9.9	3.3	1.1	0.6	0.2	.....	12.0	88.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	210
29.6	5.6	15.7	6.5	0.9	3.7	0.9	.....	50.0	44.4	5.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	211
17.1	4.8	10.9	5.3	4.3	1.6	0.3	0.1	83.3	.....	.....	.....	16.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	212
7.1	9.6	25.0	23.8	14.7	7.7	1.9	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	213
4.3	1.7	8.2	38.9	33.4	8.6	1.1	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	214
4.1	2.7	14.0	21.6	30.6	16.1	2.1	0.8	.....	.....	12.5	4.1	16.7	33.3	16.7	4.2	.....	4.2	8.3	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	215
10.8	14.7	25.8	15.2	14.1	12.5	1.8	0.3	.....	8.3	20.8	64.6	4.2	.....	2.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.1	30.7	27.3	18.2	22.7	.....	.....	216
10.6	11.8	17.4	16.8	20.9	8.3	0.9	.....	.....	.....	42.8	28.6	14.3	.....	14.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	217
1.0	2.4	10.6	21.2	26.9	24.5	4.3	3.9	.....	.....	.....	14.3	28.6	57.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	218
10.0	8.6	11.2	14.1	20.2	12.5	3.1	1.0	2.4	4.0	20.9	22.9	26.5	12.4	6.6	2.4	1.1	0.8	.....	11.4	79.9	5.4	2.7	0.6	.....	.....	219
0.7	6.1	8.3	11.2	34.0	23.4	3.5	0.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	220
5.9	8.5	15.2	23.2	18.5	10.9	2.6	1.0	4.2	19.3	16.1	18.3	13.4	12.7	7.2	2.0	5.0	1.0	0.8	.....	83.4	.....	8.3	8.3	.....	.....	221

TABLE 68.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—UNITED STATES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS, NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, AND PER CENT NUMBER OF ALL

	INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	Per cent number all wage-earners included in statistics of weekly earnings forms of greatest number, all establishments.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.				MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).				
				All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.
222	Paper and wood pulp	381	50.6	$9.81	$10.64	$5.85	$4.86	2.1	1.2	1.6	1.8	3.7
223	Paper goods, not elsewhere specified	130	64.6	8.00	11.22	5.43	3.95	1.7	2.2	3.7	4.2	5.7
224	Paper patterns	9	67.7	7.92	15.14	6.52	3.71	.....	1.3	3.3	5.9	7.2
225	Patent medicines and compounds	1,154	53.4	7.84	10.52	5.53	3.60	1.5	2.5	4.5	5.7	7.9
226	Paving materials	24	39.0	9.91	9.91	.....	.....	7.9	3.4	3.4	3.0	5.0
227	Peanuts, grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling	9	22.7	2.97	7.12	2.26	.....	.....	.....	1.5	11.9	56.7
228	Pencils, lead	3	38.0	7.23	10.61	5.04	3.58	2.1	8.7	6.6	5.2	5.6
229	Pens, fountain and stylographic	13	44.5	8.03	8.56	5.15	3.50	1.1	13.1	14.6	6.7	9.7
230	Pens, gold	6	22.2	15.91	16.05	10.50	.....	.....	5.5	4.1	5.5	4.1
231	Perfumery and cosmetics	174	51.1	6.93	10.64	5.30	2.75	0.5	4.6	7.5	8.0	7.3
232	Petroleum, refining	58	77.9	12.07	12.31	5.70	3.96	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.7	3.3
233	Phonographs and graphophones	8	48.1	10.54	11.09	6.09	3.43	5.4	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.7
234	Photographic apparatus	29	88.2	9.47	10.20	6.25	4.37	1.1	2.5	3.3	4.1	5.9
235	Photographic materials	53	73.5	8.62	11.67	5.27	3.66	0.8	1.7	3.9	4.7	4.0
236	Photolithographing and photoengraving	117	52.1	15.34	16.68	6.49	3.53	2.1	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.2
237	Pickles, preserves, and sauces	303	52.8	6.39	8.61	4.33	1.84	13.2	3.6	3.1	3.3	6.6
238	Pipes, tobacco	32	56.1	8.99	9.49	5.61	3.25	1.6	8.4	7.9	7.8	9.8
239	Plated ware	33	31.8	12.81	13.89	5.99	4.15	1.1	1.9	2.4	2.9	4.3
240	Plumbers' supplies	107	59.9	11.42	11.58	5.89	3.68	0.8	1.5	3.7	2.4	3.4
241	Pocketbooks	23	21.5	7.51	8.86	5.81	3.67	1.3	8.7	10.6	10.9	11.2
242	Pottery, terra cotta, and fire clay products	420	38.1	10.32	10.87	5.69	4.02	1.9	1.2	2.2	3.2	4.6
243	Printing and publishing, book and job	4,802	49.6	11.21	12.94	6.54	3.54	2.3	3.7	4.5	4.2	5.0
244	Printing and publishing, music	33	50.3	11.63	12.97	6.56	3.00	.....	4.4	2.9	4.0	3.3
245	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals	10,860	57.9	11.39	13.13	5.95	2.87	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.3	6.1
246	Printing materials	57	67.2	11.87	12.20	6.44	4.40	1.1	1.5	2.7	6.5	3.8
247	Pulp goods	10	61.5	9.01	9.76	4.57	3.00	.....	3.5	3.8	2.6	6.4
248	Pumps, not including steam pumps	67	66.4	10.22	10.29	4.75	3.50	2.7	1.8	2.4	4.0	8.1
249	Refrigerators	59	24.1	11.65	11.69	8.00	3.60	0.7	4.4	3.0	3.6	3.5
250	Regalia and society banners and emblems	79	47.3	8.39	12.07	6.73	3.05	0.9	2.6	5.0	5.7	5.2
251	Rice, cleaning and polishing	8	8.8	7.21	7.21	.....	.....	17.8	11.2	5.8	2.5	12.9
252	Roofing materials	141	28.2	11.23	11.37	2.00	4.24	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.6	4.0
253	Rubber and elastic goods	133	65.7	9.80	11.25	6.99	4.49	0.8	0.9	2.4	3.5	4.5
254	Rules, ivory and wood	7	73.8	6.81	9.77	3.46	2.25	1.5	1.5	6.2	4.6	1.5
255	Saddlery and harness	760	46.2	10.46	11.13	5.09	2.90	1.4	3.0	2.7	3.9	5.2
256	Safes and vaults	18	57.8	12.25	12.30	.....	4.62	1.3	1.9	2.2	2.3	3.1
257	Salt	57	31.6	9.04	9.29	4.67	.....	5.4	2.9	3.2	2.8	4.5
258	Sausage	198	55.5	11.36	11.48	6.00	3.50	1.4	1.0	2.7	3.1	2.3
259	Saws	48	28.6	11.98	12.32	6.00	5.30	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.4	6.4
260	Scales and balances	52	64.6	11.91	11.97	11.07	4.18	0.6	0.5	1.6	2.6	4.4
261	Screws, machine	20	86.5	9.68	10.16	5.02	4.13	0.7	1.6	7.7	5.8	7.3
262	Screws, wood	5	86.3	8.00	10.10	5.25	3.61	0.9	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.6
263	Sewing machine cases	3	49.6	9.65	10.21	6.12	4.53	.....	1.6	1.7	2.3	4.4
264	Sewing machines and attachments	27	43.9	12.46	12.59	7.43	3.10	0.3	0.6	1.1	2.3	3.8
265	Shipbuilding, iron and steel	28	46.7	11.19	11.32	8.00	3.38	2.1	2.1	3.6	4.7	4.9
266	Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat building	518	37.0	12.44	12.45	7.25	3.70	3.9	2.4	2.1	3.0	3.1
267	Shirts	242	38.8	6.33	10.20	5.69	2.31	1.4	4.9	6.0	7.4	9.8
268	Shoddy	59	55.4	8.00	8.86	4.86	2.25	1.0	1.0	2.4	5.1	9.0
269	Show cases	83	52.2	11.07	11.14	6.54	3.80	0.7	1.9	3.4	3.4	3.8
270	Silk and silk goods	205	33.6	7.28	10.57	6.11	3.13	2.2	4.0	5.7	5.5	5.7
271	Silversmithing and silverware	53	58.1	12.18	13.13	6.12	3.47	0.5	2.8	4.0	2.9	3.8
272	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale	348	38.3	10.65	10.98	6.49	4.60	1.9	1.2	1.6	2.3	3.8
273	Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing	269	53.4	14.08	14.12	8.22	5.88	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.6
274	Smelting and refining, copper	18	45.4	15.55	15.60	.....	7.09	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.9
275	Smelting and refining, lead	12	43.0	12.34	12.34	10.30	.....	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.9	5.4
276	Smelting and refining, zinc	14	37.2	11.15	11.19	.....	4.82	4.4	2.8	3.0	2.5	4.0
277	Smelting and refining, not from the ore	39	54.6	12.25	12.29	4.33	.....	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.5
278	Soap	275	49.0	8.42	10.11	4.89	3.81	2.8	2.2	3.8	5.1	6.5
279	Soda water apparatus	18	45.6	11.94	12.99	4.69	3.33	1.5	0.9	2.8	3.0	3.0
280	Sporting goods	88	40.0	8.21	10.13	5.76	3.52	0.8	3.0	4.0	5.8	7.3
281	Springs, steel, car and carriage	27	51.9	10.78	10.84	.....	3.38	4.7	2.1	2.5	4.3	5.8
282	Stamped ware	86	51.0	8.86	9.85	5.66	3.72	2.5	4.7	5.2	6.2	6.9
283	Starch	73	37.7	10.75	11.35	5.57	4.25	1.7	1.7	2.5	1.6	5.5
284	Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified	82	56.0	7.42	9.62	5.18	3.01	3.1	4.9	6.7	5.9	8.7
285	Statuary and art goods	82	47.1	15.91	16.45	5.95	3.67	0.3	0.5	3.0	2.1	3.1
286	Steam fittings and heating apparatus	124	73.4	11.59	11.64	5.35	4.25	0.9	1.5	2.0	1.9	3.9
287	Steam packing	61	48.4	9.91	10.30	5.32	.....	2.8	1.4	1.5	4.1	7.5
288	Stencils and brands	74	70.1	11.14	11.82	7.60	3.38	1.1	3.7	2.6	5.0	5.5
289	Stereotyping and electrotyping	85	52.6	14.56	14.85	7.53	3.63	1.1	3.8	3.6	7.0	5.8
290	Stoves and furnaces, not including gas and oil stoves	206	50.6	12.88	13.02	8.17	3.79	1.7	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.4
291	Stoves, gas and oil	46	52.6	10.75	10.80	5.79	3.71	0.9	1.2	4.7	3.4	4.8
292	Straw goods, not elsewhere specified	4	51.1	8.53	10.91	7.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
293	Structural ironwork	418	47.2	11.52	11.53	6.75	5.27	1.0	0.9	1.5	2.2	3.8
294	Sugar and molasses, refining	60	26.8	11.51	11.81	5.11	4.20	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.6
295	Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids	17	57.9	11.65	11.66	.....	5.00	3.1	1.9	1.1	2.1	3.1
296	Surgical appliances	94	24.0	9.55	12.14	6.17	3.90	0.7	2.1	5.1	4.7	5.6

BUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS IN THE STATISTICS FORMS OF GREATEST NUMBER, ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS)—continued.								WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).									CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS (PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).							
$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over	
7.0	9.5	24.6	19.9	15.5	9.8	2.5	0.8	2.5	5.4	17.9	17.4	38.0	11.3	4.6	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	11.5	12.6	28.0	17.0	26.4	1.7	2.8	222
7.5	6.5	13.6	16.7	17.7	15.0	4.0	1.5	6.8	16.3	21.6	17.9	15.9	9.5	5.9	2.9	2.3	0.6	0.3	18.2	31.8	35.7	7.8	2.6	3.9	.....	223
5.2	4.6	7.8	11.8	9.1	11.8	11.8	20.2	14.0	11.3	18.2	14.7	14.1	8.1	5.9	2.3	3.3	2.9	5.2	.....	85.7	14.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	224
8.3	6.6	12.8	16.7	15.0	12.9	3.1	2.5	6.0	15.9	17.2	19.9	15.9	11.1	4.2	3.7	4.1	1.4	0.6	36.1	28.7	19.2	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.5	225
5.5	11.1	14.0	20.4	13.1	8.5	3.3	1.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	226
7.5	3.0	8.9	4.5	3.0	1.5	1.5	.....	88.0	8.2	3.6	.....	.....	.....	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	227
6.8	3.1	4.9	14.0	20.4	16.9	4.3	1.4	9.1	26.1	15.6	12.1	17.9	10.8	3.6	2.6	1.8	0.4	.....	6.1	78.8	15.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	228
7.9	3.0	8.3	8.3	13.1	10.1	3.0	1.1	8.7	15.2	32.7	8.7	15.2	10.9	4.3	.....	.....	4.3	.....	.....	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	229
1.4	2.7	.....	5.5	16.4	12.3	31.5	11.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50.0	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	230
8.5	8.8	6.1	13.6	15.1	12.2	3.9	3.9	3.1	18.1	23.5	21.0	16.2	9.2	3.5	1.9	2.0	1.0	0.5	53.6	32.1	10.7	.....	3.6	.....	.....	231
3.2	3.6	20.1	15.6	18.8	21.8	5.4	1.3	9.1	9.1	9.1	21.2	24.2	15.2	9.1	3.0	.....	.....	.....	2.0	18.7	53.5	18.2	6.9	0.7	.....	232
5.9	7.4	10.2	16.3	20.8	18.1	2.7	0.6	4.2	3.3	16.5	29.7	16.5	17.0	5.2	4.2	2.4	0.5	0.5	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	233
7.1	8.0	9.5	19.1	30.1	7.6	1.4	0.3	5.7	4.2	15.2	17.0	15.9	20.8	13.3	6.4	1.5	.....	.....	2.3	60.5	23.3	7.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	234
4.8	6.0	9.1	20.3	24.3	14.2	4.4	1.8	12.3	8.3	26.6	24.3	13.9	7.8	3.4	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.1	9.7	31.7	41.5	17.1	.....	.....	.....	235
3.4	2.3	2.9	6.9	10.3	17.7	16.4	20.8	2.4	18.0	26.8	10.8	10.4	7.2	7.2	4.0	5.2	3.2	4.8	12.3	53.1	26.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	236
8.6	10.5	15.7	14.5	12.8	6.2	1.5	0.4	22.4	14.8	27.8	16.3	10.1	4.4	2.6	0.8	0.7	0.1	.....	63.8	23.8	8.6	2.9	0.9	.....	.....	237
8.8	8.1	6.4	13.5	13.1	11.6	2.1	0.9	.....	23.4	18.7	25.0	14.1	7.8	0.8	4.7	3.1	1.6	0.8	30.0	40.0	20.0	10.0	.....	.....	.....	238
3.4	5.6	4.8	12.1	18.7	32.6	8.7	1.5	5.9	10.5	14.8	19.1	26.6	7.8	4.3	3.9	5.9	0.4	0.8	8.5	29.8	34.1	25.5	2.1	.....	.....	239
5.4	4.5	16.7	16.9	19.3	18.8	5.2	1.4	6.3	2.3	8.6	33.3	11.5	13.2	13.8	5.2	5.2	.....	0.6	20.6	32.3	41.2	5.9	.....	.....	.....	240
11.8	7.2	6.5	11.8	5.3	8.1	4.4	2.2	0.8	10.6	20.8	26.4	16.2	14.5	6.8	2.1	0.9	0.9	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	241
8.5	10.5	21.4	17.2	13.6	9.7	3.5	2.5	5.6	15.7	23.3	20.9	11.4	9.8	4.0	2.6	2.3	3.6	0.8	15.5	27.3	23.7	20.6	11.6	1.1	0.2	242
5.0	4.9	6.1	9.5	15.3	25.1	9.7	4.7	7.2	10.9	13.4	15.1	15.4	12.6	8.3	4.6	5.9	3.8	2.8	24.0	41.8	20.7	8.0	3.0	1.4	1.1	243
5.5	3.3	4.4	13.9	25.9	25.5	4.4	2.5	.....	12.7	9.9	7.0	26.7	9.9	9.9	19.7	4.2	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	244
4.9	4.8	6.8	12.0	15.0	16.5	9.2	9.7	8.5	14.5	15.1	17.8	15.7	8.0	6.3	4.0	4.5	2.9	2.7	49.0	27.3	12.5	6.8	3.0	0.7	0.7	245
4.9	5.3	9.5	14.8	20.2	17.1	8.4	4.2	.....	22.2	.....	22.2	.....	11.1	44.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20.0	60.0	.....	20.0	.....	.....	246
13.5	7.3	19.7	9.5	24.3	7.9	1.3	0.2	.....	46.4	19.6	10.7	17.9	5.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20.0	80.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	247
13.1	10.3	13.9	15.0	13.2	11.0	3.5	1.0	.....	.....	75.0	.....	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37.5	37.5	12.5	.....	12.5	.....	.....	248
5.0	7.5	9.3	15.2	25.3	17.1	4.3	1.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	80.0	20.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	249
7.9	6.5	8.5	13.3	20.7	14.6	3.9	5.2	2.3	9.2	14.8	12.6	17.2	17.7	12.4	7.4	4.1	1.9	0.4	45.0	45.0	.....	.....	10.0	.....	.....	250
7.9	1.7	17.8	9.9	7.9	1.7	2.5	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	251
8.4	8.2	16.1	16.5	24.6	13.5	2.4	1.7	80.0	20.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17.7	39.2	15.7	13.7	7.8	5.9	.....	252
6.3	8.7	17.0	19.6	18.6	14.7	2.3	0.7	3.2	6.0	11.8	16.0	19.3	14.9	10.4	10.2	5.9	1.4	0.9	14.1	32.7	20.2	21.7	5.8	4.6	0.9	253
15.4	3.1	18.5	12.3	20.2	6.2	.....	.....	34.6	28.9	26.9	5.8	3.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	254
6.2	5.9	9.4	16.1	24.3	19.3	2.2	0.4	10.1	18.6	16.9	24.3	16.1	6.8	4.3	2.3	0.6	.....	.....	53.4	24.0	16.8	5.8	.....	.....	.....	255
3.6	6.8	19.5	13.0	22.3	16.5	5.4	2.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.7	30.7	23.1	15.4	23.1	.....	.....	256
8.5	6.7	26.6	22.4	13.4	3.3	0.3	.....	23.9	20.3	16.8	8.0	11.5	11.5	2.7	0.9	3.5	0.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	257
4.0	3.2	8.6	23.7	28.9	19.0	1.9	0.2	7.6	.....	7.7	23.1	23.1	23.1	7.7	7.7	.....	.....	.....	25.0	50.0	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	258
6.2	8.7	9.2	11.9	13.8	18.9	8.1	3.3	.....	.....	.....	61.5	.....	30.8	.....	.....	7.7	.....	.....	5.3	12.2	35.1	35.1	5.3	1.7	5.3	259
5.1	10.8	14.4	14.3	20.4	17.4	5.1	2.8	.....	.....	.....	7.1	.....	14.3	.....	.....	14.3	57.2	7.1	11.8	11.8	58.8	11.8	5.8	.....	.....	260
8.0	9.6	9.4	14.6	22.9	10.5	1.2	0.7	.....	10.9	32.5	43.4	8.4	3.6	.....	.....	1.2	.....	.....	7.9	25.0	47.4	19.7	.....	.....	.....	261
15.1	15.7	10.4	20.2	15.4	9.5	1.1	.....	5.2	19.8	22.1	25.5	15.7	6.3	3.5	0.8	1.1	.....	.....	15.9	63.7	13.6	6.8	.....	.....	.....	262
12.3	16.8	13.8	20.8	17.9	7.4	1.0	.....	.....	.....	11.8	58.8	29.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.1	25.6	22.0	26.9	15.4	.....	.....	263
4.4	6.7	12.4	18.8	25.0	18.7	4.1	1.8	.....	3.7	5.6	15.0	19.6	18.7	8.4	13.1	15.0	0.9	.....	47.6	47.6	4.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	264
6.9	6.7	9.3	16.5	17.6	19.9	4.2	1.5	.....	14.3	14.3	9.5	19.0	.....	.....	.....	19.1	23.8	.....	35.5	36.6	19.8	7.5	.....	0.3	0.3	265
4.5	3.0	9.2	12.1	21.0	28.8	5.4	1.5	.....	12.5	.....	.....	37.5	25.0	.....	.....	25.0	.....	.....	10.0	30.0	40.0	20.0	.....	.....	.....	266
10.4	8.7	8.0	13.6	13.1	12.0	3.1	1.6	12.5	13.6	14.6	16.2	13.1	10.7	8.0	5.2	3.8	1.8	0.5	86.5	11.7	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.2	.....	267
19.8	13.8	22.9	12.1	8.4	3.3	0.8	0.4	7.9	13.6	18.3	21.6	37.2	0.7	.....	0.7	.....	.....	.....	50.0	25.0	.....	25.0	.....	.....	.....	268
4.2	5.7	11.2	18.7	28.3	16.7	1.8	0.2	.....	.....	.....	38.5	15.3	38.5	.....	.....	7.7	.....	.....	10.0	40.0	20.0	20.0	10.0	.....	.....	269
5.6	6.6	11.6	14.1	19.5	15.4	3.1	1.0	7.3	11.8	17.0	16.0	15.0	11.1	7.9	5.9	4.4	2.7	0.9	42.6	33.7	15.1	5.6	2.6	0.3	0.1	270
4.0	3.6	9.2	12.9	19.9	25.4	7.0	4.0	2.6	5.2	16.8	18.7	27.8	13.2	7.4	3.5	1.7	1.9	1.2	14.4	45.4	25.8	8.2	6.2	.....	.....	271
5.1	7.5	14.0	26.8	21.5	11.9	1.7	0.7	4.8	3.4	17.9	17.1	33.9	9.5	4.5	5.2	1.7	1.0	1.0	9.3	16.7	46.4	8.2	12.3	4.2	2.9	272
2.5	2.2	5.8	17.8	29.1	25.4	7.8	4.7	.....	22.2	.....	.....	22.2	11.1	.....	11.1	22.3	.....	11.1	.....	25.0	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	25.0	273
2.7	4.7	6.7	12.3	16.1	23.4	22.8	5.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9.1	20.4	9.1	2.3	2.3	11.3	45.5	274
10.6	5.8	3.8	25.9	19.8	21.8	2.2	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70.0	30.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	275
5.6	6.8	10.2	21.4	20.3	15.3	2.5	1.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23.5	76.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	276
1.4	2.7	4.2	24.4	46.1	15.4	0.8	.....	16.7	.....	83.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	277
5.5	5.5	15.4	23.4	17.8	9.4	1.9	0.7	6.6	26.9	22.4	15.9	11.4	10.5	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.6	22.7	15.2	41.4	11.7	5.5	2.1	1.4	278
2.3	4.1	7.1	15.0	26.1	26.5	5.9	1.8	33.3	9.6	13.1	14.9	13.1	5.3	1.8	5.3	1.8	0.9	0.9	.....	66.7	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	279
8.6	9.6	14.4	16.1	17.5	9.8	2.2	0.9	6.8	16.9	14.3	10.5	17.3	11.9	8.4	6.3	4.5	2.8	0.3	6.8	59.1	25.0	2.3	6.8	.....	.....	280
11.0	8.4	11.6	16.0	14.5	11.5	5.6	2.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30.7	15.4	15.4	38.5	.....	.....	.....	281
9.6	11.7	13.2	16.3	11.0	9.5	2.4	0.8	6.2	11.3	17.7	25.1	18.7	8.8	8.3	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.2	10.1	49.7	31.9	5.3	1.8	1.2	.....	282
3.5	3.3	13.9	23.7	25.5	12.8	3.3	1.0	8.3	11.7	20.8	12.5	19.2	17.5	6.7	1.7	0.8	0.8	.....	12.5	37.5	12.5	.....	37.5	.....	.....	283
7.1	9.0	11.8	12.2	17.1	10.6	2.1	0.8	8.0	17.5	22.5	14.8	11.5	8.1	9.0	3.2	2.6	2.5	0.3	54.9	39.0	6.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	284
1.7	3.8	6.4	11.5	13.2	24.2	18.2	12.0	2.6	23.7	23.7	13.2	18.4	5.3	2.6	2.6	.....	2.6	5.3	25.0	16.7	50.0	8.3	.....	.....	.....	285
4.8	9.0	18.1	17.4	17.2	18.8	3.6	0.9	6.4	22.2	7.9	23.8	20.6	6.4	7.9	.....	4.8	.....	.....	6.2	18.8	37.5	37.5	.....	.....	.....	286
8.7	13.0	20.9	15.5	11.9	9.2	3.0	0.5	0.8	25.2	26.8	20.5	14.2	4.7	2.3	3.9	0.8	.....	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	287
2.9	6.6	10.0	15.3	14.8	24.8	7.4	0.3	.....	5.0	.....	30.0	30.0	10.0	10.0	.....	.....	5.0	10.0	25.0	33.3	41.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	288
4.1	3.5	6.2	7.2	9.9	17.3	17.0	13.5	5.9	8.8	20.6	8.8	8.8	.....	14.7	8.8	3.0	11.8	8.8	5.3	63.1	10.5	15.8	5.3	.....	.....	289
5.7	7.5	11.6	12.3	14.4	21.3	9.7	5.4	4.3	4.3	.....	.....	13.1	26.1	13.1	8.7	21.7	8.7	.....	18.2	46.5	23.7	5.4	5.8	.....	0.4	290
9.1	10.1	14.9	15.2	18.7	13.6	2.9	0.5	.....	7.1	35.7	21.5	7.1	7.1	21.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	28.6	.....	57.1	.....	14.3	.....	.....	291
5.7	5.7	51.5	5.7	17.1	5.7	8.6	.....	.....	.....	18.1	5.5	40.0	3.6	21.8	5.5	5.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	292
5.8	10.5	17.3	17.5	17.2	16.7	4.7	0.9	.....	.....	.....	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.5	4.5	36.4	27.3	18.2	9.1	.....	293
3.5	3.8	21.6	26.3	21.1	12.7	3.6	1.0	7.5	14.7	13.7	25.9	23.7	9.0	4.7	0.4	0.4	.....	.....	1.6	45.3	28.1	15.6	.....	.....	9.4	294
2.7	5.9	16.5	15.6	27.1	14.0	4.8	2.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66.7	33.3	.....	.....	.....	295
7.2	5.1	7.9	11.7	16.1	20.5	10.3	3.0	2.9	3.2	19.9	15.4	33.4	6.4	6.8	4.2	2.3	4.2	1.3	20.0	40.0	10.0	.....	30.0	.....	.....	296

TABLE 68.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—UNITED STATES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS, NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, AND PER CENT NUMBER OF ALL

	INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	Per cent number all wage-earners included in statistics of weekly earnings forms of greatest number, all establishments.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.				MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).				
				All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.
297	Tin and terne plate	17	63.3	$10.72	$11.42	$6.63	$6.00	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.7
298	Tinfoil	6	76.6	8.16	10.82	4.90	.....	.....	5.1	4.3	7.4	8.3
299	Tinware	234	62.7	8.09	8.99	5.11	3.58	11.4	6.2	6.2	5.7	7.4
300	Tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff	229	54.8	5.69	6.86	4.85	2.37	7.6	11.2	13.4	13.3	13.1
301	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	9,033	51.4	8.72	11.14	5.97	3.00	2.7	3.7	4.1	5.0	5.7
302	Tools, not elsewhere specified	398	64.0	10.73	11.08	5.15	4.14	1.3	2.2	2.5	4.1	6.1
303	Toys and games	79	34.3	7.54	8.55	6.00	3.56	2.5	5.5	6.7	7.9	11.6
304	Trunks and valises	230	43.0	9.59	10.20	5.46	3.61	3.0	3.1	5.1	6.1	8.0
305	Turpentine and rosin	383	17.4	5.22	5.23	3.00	2.38	4.8	10.4	20.5	37.6	14.0
306	Type founding	16	81.7	12.59	15.25	5.93	3.07	1.7	2.5	3.6	3.7	3.0
307	Typewriters and supplies	45	64.1	11.86	12.31	7.54	4.00	0.7	0.9	2.2	3.4	3.6
308	Umbrellas and canes	106	23.5	7.63	10.17	6.11	3.24	1.2	4.9	5.4	6.8	10.2
309	Upholstering materials	120	34.2	8.60	9.83	6.16	2.88	0.9	1.2	2.7	3.5	9.8
310	Varnishes	129	52.1	12.46	12.79	6.00	4.25	0.2	1.9	2.3	2.0	4.2
311	Vault lights and ventilators	15	42.0	12.86	12.86	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.7	1.6	3.3
312	Vinegar and cider	424	56.0	9.55	9.81	4.20	3.67	1.3	1.3	1.1	2.1	5.9
313	Wall paper	21	47.8	9.99	11.28	5.04	3.61	0.2	1.5	7.4	6.3	9.7
314	Washing machines and clothes wringers	54	48.6	9.06	9.22	7.50	3.86	1.5	2.3	3.5	5.3	9.4
315	Watch and clock materials	11	70.6	9.39	11.58	6.05	4.33	.....	2.8	1.1	4.6	5.7
316	Watch cases	12	45.5	10.74	12.61	6.02	2.78	1.8	5.3	4.4	4.9	4.7
317	Watches	7	45.9	12.73	16.16	8.93	.....	0.2	1.3	2.6	1.2	2.3
318	Wheelbarrows	13	27.3	8.21	8.25	.....	2.00	7.3	4.2	4.2	2.6	15.7
319	Whips	36	51.3	8.47	10.15	5.87	4.27	0.2	0.2	0.3	4.1	8.4
320	Windmills	40	75.9	10.82	10.82	.....	.....	1.3	2.0	2.3	1.5	2.9
321	Window shades and fixtures	105	50.3	8.31	9.84	5.51	3.65	2.6	6.6	7.8	5.1	6.8
322	Wire	14	51.6	11.00	11.23	5.55	4.70	0.7	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.8
323	Wirework, including wire rope and cable	374	56.9	9.92	10.94	6.26	3.46	1.2	2.3	3.9	4.0	6.9
324	Wood carpet	11	55.1	16.45	16.61	6.00	2.67	.....	0.3	1.2	1.2	2.1
325	Wood distillation, not including turpentine and rosin	69	43.5	10.26	10.26	.....	.....	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.0	4.1
326	Wood preserving	13	54.9	7.89	7.96	.....	2.25	12.6	5.5	3.4	7.9	10.2
327	Wood, turned and carved	584	42.4	8.67	8.89	4.40	3.68	2.4	3.1	6.8	8.3	10.6
328	Woodenware, not elsewhere specified	114	45.8	8.88	9.80	4.91	3.84	3.1	1.3	2.5	2.8	5.8
329	Wool pulling	21	62.6	10.56	10.57	.....	7.00	1.9	.....	1.0	2.4	6.4
330	Wool scouring	11	55.5	11.69	11.91	8.63	6.00	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.2
331	Woolen goods	366	53.4	8.23	9.29	6.91	3.83	1.6	1.4	2.9	4.4	10.7
332	Worsted goods	108	58.5	7.91	9.83	6.78	3.82	1.7	1.4	4.6	7.7	9.5
333	All other industries	[1]11	13.6	8.54	10.69	4.35	3.00	2.3	4.0	1.7	4.5	2.3

[1] Embraces cardboard, not made in paper mills, 2; millstones, 2; oil, castor, 2; oil, lard, 2; pens, steel, 1; pulp, from fiber other than wood, 1; sand and emery paper and cloth, 1.

BUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS IN THE STATISTICS FORMS OF GREATEST NUMBER, ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS)—continued.								WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).										CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS (PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).							
$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over	
5.7	20.0	15.3	17.6	10.4	24.5	3.5	0.2	2.8	1.1	1.2	5.8	35.5	50.4	3.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	297
6.6	4.8	7.1	14.5	17.7	21.9	2.4	0.9	2.4	26.9	21.3	19.9	14.0	8.8	4.9	1.1	0.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	298
7.9	8.1	9.9	13.1	12.1	8.1	2.7	1.2	15.2	18.3	22.2	14.1	9.9	8.0	4.6	3.0	3.0	1.3	0.4	14.5	51.2	27.6	2.8	3.5	0.4	.....	299
10.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	5.5	3.1	0.7	0.2	28.4	16.4	11.3	11.5	13.2	6.5	4.0	2.8	3.9	1.8	0.2	79.9	10.4	6.5	2.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	300
5.3	6.3	7.4	16.1	22.0	16.7	3.6	1.4	11.0	12.7	16.2	16.1	14.0	11.1	6.3	4.3	4.6	2.7	1.0	50.9	28.2	12.0	5.7	2.2	0.6	0.4	301
7.1	8.1	13.4	16.4	20.3	14.9	2.5	1.1	4.3	27.7	17.6	14.2	14.5	9.4	3.8	5.9	2.3	.....	0.3	18.9	21.7	24.5	17.9	13.2	2.8	1.0	302
9.8	9.6	13.4	11.8	11.8	7.0	1.8	0.6	9.0	16.9	10.9	18.2	18.2	11.1	7.4	3.7	4.2	0.2	0.2	18.5	47.9	22.1	4.7	4.7	.....	2.1	303
7.3	8.2	10.5	14.0	17.8	13.2	2.8	0.9	7.4	17.7	22.4	16.0	14.3	5.3	6.4	4.1	5.5	0.7	0.2	19.5	41.5	21.2	11.0	6.8	.....	.....	304
4.8	3.8	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.1	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	305
3.9	3.5	5.4	8.0	15.6	25.9	13.1	10.1	8.3	15.3	17.0	10.7	18.0	10.7	6.0	5.0	6.0	2.0	1.0	47.2	43.1	6.9	2.8	.....	.....	.....	306
5.3	8.1	10.5	17.5	25.2	17.9	3.5	1.2	1.0	2.3	8.9	21.8	15.4	13.4	20.0	8.9	6.8	1.5	.....	11.6	34.6	46.2	3.8	3.8	.....	.....	307
8.0	9.1	6.8	12.7	16.8	13.4	2.9	1.8	3.0	12.7	14.8	19.4	12.4	14.4	10.1	6.4	4.7	1.6	0.5	34.7	34.7	18.4	8.2	2.0	2.0	.....	308
9.2	7.9	27.6	12.9	12.9	7.2	2.2	2.0	5.5	14.7	16.5	15.9	15.7	12.2	4.1	5.4	5.5	3.4	1.1	41.4	46.5	6.9	.....	5.2	.....	.....	309
4.2	5.1	9.3	19.0	26.7	15.1	4.3	5.7	2.2	2.2	28.9	26.7	17.7	2.2	6.7	.....	6.7	6.7	.....	.....	.....	75.0	25.0	.....	.....	.....	310
6.5	3.3	5.7	15.4	20.3	24.4	8.9	4.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	311
8.1	8.5	32.3	14.5	17.5	6.7	0.6	0.1	14.1	14.1	42.4	20.6	3.3	3.3	1.1	1.1	.....	.....	.....	16.7	33.3	33.3	.....	16.7	.....	.....	312
9.3	9.1	15.8	11.3	6.2	6.7	9.4	7.1	5.1	25.1	20.4	20.4	18.0	5.1	4.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	.....	10.9	66.3	16.3	5.4	1.1	.....	.....	313
14.3	10.0	19.5	16.9	8.9	6.8	0.8	0.8	.....	.....	.....	25.0	.....	25.0	25.0	.....	25.0	.....	.....	17.8	28.6	42.9	7.1	.....	3.6	.....	314
5.1	8.5	10.8	14.8	22.7	17.6	4.0	2.3	6.7	4.4	8.9	13.3	15.6	15.6	21.5	8.1	3.0	2.2	0.7	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	315
6.0	3.8	5.3	10.8	18.3	24.6	8.0	2.1	3.1	16.4	17.7	20.7	16.8	11.8	5.9	3.7	2.0	1.1	0.8	61.0	12.2	24.4	.....	.....	2.4	.....	316
2.3	1.9	4.5	7.3	14.0	38.6	17.5	6.3	0.6	3.1	4.7	6.0	8.6	15.7	12.6	18.0	18.8	10.0	1.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	317
11.5	12.6	14.1	17.3	3.2	4.7	2.1	0.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	318
6.2	10.0	18.0	18.9	17.3	8.8	1.4	0.2	14.0	5.1	11.9	9.4	25.9	15.8	10.1	3.2	3.2	0.7	0.7	32.2	21.0	14.5	6.5	12.9	4.8	8.1	319
4.1	8.3	26.6	18.0	16.0	15.4	1.3	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	320
5.9	5.9	12.7	12.5	17.7	13.3	2.8	0.3	9.6	14.4	13.4	19.1	18.7	13.2	4.3	3.2	3.0	1.1	.....	32.7	22.5	36.7	.....	6.1	2.0	.....	321
5.0	19.4	16.1	21.1	17.4	9.5	2.8	0.4	6.1	11.2	11.2	24.5	30.6	8.2	5.1	2.1	1.0	.....	.....	10.0	5.0	50.0	35.0	.....	.....	.....	322
7.5	7.9	14.1	16.2	19.0	13.2	2.5	1.3	3.9	11.1	16.2	15.2	22.1	14.6	7.0	4.5	2.6	2.4	0.4	37.7	24.9	20.7	9.5	6.4	0.8	.....	323
2.8	3.1	6.8	6.8	9.5	27.4	38.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66.7	.....	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	324
4.3	9.2	28.2	31.4	15.2	4.5	0.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	325
13.5	6.8	17.2	6.8	11.4	3.5	0.9	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50.0	37.5	12.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	326
12.9	8.8	15.8	10.5	10.9	7.7	2.0	0.2	13.0	21.7	25.6	20.8	13.0	3.9	1.5	.....	0.5	.....	.....	19.8	39.5	28.2	6.8	3.4	1.7	0.6	327
6.1	9.7	28.1	18.4	13.7	7.1	1.1	0.3	16.6	7.7	31.9	13.9	18.6	5.8	3.8	1.1	0.4	0.2	.....	29.0	23.0	16.6	16.6	10.2	4.1	0.5	328
5.1	11.2	11.5	29.7	18.3	11.2	1.0	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	329
2.0	6.8	25.7	14.2	26.6	18.0	2.9	1.1	.....	.....	3.3	.....	13.4	3.3	3.3	76.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	330
16.4	12.6	15.1	16.7	11.8	4.9	1.0	0.5	3.4	6.0	12.5	16.0	16.5	13.7	9.7	9.5	9.1	3.1	0.5	21.5	35.1	24.7	12.4	4.6	1.3	0.4	331
12.4	10.3	8.5	14.6	17.9	9.6	1.2	0.6	2.6	3.2	13.8	22.6	23.1	9.5	7.7	6.5	6.8	3.3	0.9	20.9	38.3	29.2	7.7	3.3	0.5	0.1	332
4.0	6.3	17.7	12.6	29.1	12.6	2.9	.....	8.1	21.8	42.6	19.5	6.9	1.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	333

TABLE 69.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—UNITED STATES, BY STATES, TERRITORIES, AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: WITH EARNINGS AND NUMBER OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS, AVERAGE NUMBER OF

	STATE OR TERRITORY.	Number of establishments.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS.			TOTAL.	
			Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Earnings.	Number.
1	United States	123,703	2,124,069	488,832	73,855	$33,185,791	3,297,819
2	North Atlantic division	51,554	1,082,980	337,639	37,501	17,454,536	1,726,641
3	New England	15,166	442,923	179,398	19,280	7,251,712	749,993
4	Maine	1,711	22,462	6,392	612	406,537	43,277
5	New Hampshire	810	17,139	8,111	315	270,034	29,874
6	Vermont	859	14,227	2,769	139	185,447	20,065
7	Massachusetts	8,724	281,179	124,181	12,875	4,713,422	487,048
8	Rhode Island	1,092	40,004	17,349	3,186	626,215	68,140
9	Connecticut	1,970	67,912	20,596	2,153	1,050,057	101,589
10	Southern North Atlantic	36,388	640,057	158,241	18,221	10,202,824	976,648
11	New York	19,030	265,409	89,060	3,304	4,476,464	430,475
12	New Jersey	4,153	92,788	23,948	2,966	1,456,513	139,862
13	Pennsylvania	13,205	281,860	45,233	11,951	4,269,847	406,311
14	South Atlantic division	10,181	171,514	39,414	18,440	2,148,821	293,997
15	Northern South Atlantic	5,646	92,584	19,235	3,892	1,317,757	148,013
16	Delaware	380	10,070	1,369	231	146,350	15,783
17	Maryland	2,283	37,532	12,641	2,343	564,123	65,601
18	District of Columbia	276	3,575	302	55	53,965	4,836
19	Virginia	1,481	22,112	3,571	877	263,262	34,233
20	West Virginia	1,226	19,295	1,352	386	290,057	27,560
21	Southern South Atlantic	4,535	78,930	20,179	14,548	831,064	145,984
22	North Carolina	1,698	25,095	8,831	6,325	254,059	51,240
23	South Carolina	791	15,567	5,550	4,854	151,687	32,424
24	Georgia	1,520	27,813	4,852	3,271	286,187	46,932
25	Florida	526	10,455	946	98	139,131	15,388
26	North Central division	43,561	665,668	91,507	11,390	10,254,500	965,395
27	Eastern North Central	30,477	542,452	73,994	8,500	8,366,133	785,058
28	Ohio	8,328	172,332	25,512	2,385	2,614,720	245,944
29	Indiana	4,678	86,454	9,551	1,485	1,257,958	124,607
30	Illinois	8,382	157,203	22,338	2,230	2,595,822	224,664
31	Michigan	4,303	76,790	12,174	1,140	1,200,496	120,978
32	Wisconsin	4,786	49,673	4,419	1,260	697,137	68,865
33	Western North Central	13,084	123,216	17,513	2,890	1,888,367	180,337
34	Minnesota	2,779	23,296	3,426	112	355,647	32,314
35	Iowa	2,947	20,381	2,714	438	294,232	30,414
36	Missouri	3,836	49,243	8,595	1,740	778,709	74,944
37	North Dakota	306	744	112	20	12,193	1,032
38	South Dakota	445	1,177	125	20	19,974	1,709
39	Nebraska	1,094	11,618	1,208	244	182,300	16,740
40	Kansas	1,677	16,757	1,333	316	245,312	23,184
41	South Central division	9,751	112,802	12,387	5,298	1,451,234	174,298
42	Eastern South Central	5,400	68,133	9,339	4,343	844,296	107,392
43	Kentucky	2,251	22,040	4,112	942	298,109	35,590
44	Tennessee	1,742	20,518	2,949	1,385	248,431	33,092
45	Alabama	786	17,545	1,794	1,625	200,255	26,191
46	Mississippi	621	8,030	484	391	97,501	12,519
47	Western South Central	4,351	44,669	3,048	955	606,938	66,906
48	Louisiana	748	12,055	1,677	415	156,038	17,043
49	Arkansas	1,015	11,741	195	171	141,341	17,780
50	Indian Territory	332	1,319	49	25	23,286	2,153
51	Oklahoma	454	1,442	130	37	23,199	2,253
52	Texas	1,802	18,112	997	307	263,074	27,677
53	Western division	8,632	90,321	7,869	1,214	1,855,489	135,954
54	Rocky Mountain	1,616	15,936	890	232	350,590	23,429
55	Montana	227	3,646	117	51	85,462	4,698
56	Idaho	183	864	48	20	22,931	1,548
57	Wyoming	101	1,620	29	5	34,254	2,175
58	Colorado	999	8,156	689	127	181,739	12,856
59	New Mexico	106	1,650	7	29	26,204	2,152
60	Basin and Plateau	515	4,936	284	82	95,912	6,518
61	Arizona	114	2,860	22	11	94,875	3,398
62	Utah	313	1,641	255	67	29,423	2,466
63	Nevada	88	435	7	4	11,614	654
64	Pacific	6,501	69,449	6,695	900	1,408,987	106,007
65	Washington	1,331	15,241	545	45	287,020	20,734
66	Oregon	822	7,748	686	75	128,972	10,249
67	California	4,348	46,460	5,464	780	992,995	75,024
68	Alaska	24	784	16	12	21,211	1,534

DIVISIONS—NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—IN EACH GROUP OF EARNINGS, MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN EMPLOYED DURING THE YEAR, AND NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).															
Earnings.	Number.	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over.	
$29,240,287	2,619,053	56,346	57,597	87,739	103,429	161,940	196,981	207,954	343,812	409,483	450,568	385,647	106,046	51,511	1
14,693,604	1,287,449	17,883	22,503	34,669	45,780	71,560	99,655	111,020	168,943	208,677	229,010	199,800	51,672	26,277	2
5,734,569	519,883	5,943	7,043	13,843	20,864	34,897	46,157	46,025	69,251	83,201	92,257	77,156	16,447	6,799	3
342,291	33,448	491	469	650	855	2,322	3,024	2,970	7,567	5,669	5,235	3,399	581	2 0	4
205,379	20,473	310	354	540	917	1,665	2,346	1,997	3,454	3,529	3,056	1,945	299	61	5
165,102	16,688	307	321	429	488	1,236	2,133	1,962	3,044	2,473	2,314	1,589	255	77	6
3,652,719	327,717	3,380	4,176	8,920	13,937	22,104	28,055	28,425	39,951	51,788	59,202	51,613	11,401	4,765	7
482,791	44,978	467	703	1,385	2,107	3,584	5,172	4,467	4,576	6,808	7,825	6,031	1,239	614	8
886,287	76,579	928	1,020	1,919	2,560	3,986	5,427	6,198	10,659	12,934	14,625	12,579	2,672	1,072	9
8,959,035	767,566	11,940	15,460	20,826	24,916	36,663	53,498	64,995	99,692	125,476	136,753	122,644	35,225	19,478	10
3,755,060	318,390	5,007	7,174	9,742	11,403	15,534	21,706	23,450	39,985	49,574	57,275	51,666	16,574	9,300	11
1,276,999	108,669	1,738	2,311	3,151	3,660	5,229	7,245	9,125	13,517	16,901	18,362	19,511	5,247	2,672	12
3,926,976	340,507	5,195	5,975	7,933	9,853	15,900	24,547	32,420	46,190	59,001	61,116	51,467	13,404	7,506	13
1,874,151	223,383	14,195	14,544	23,805	23,347	29,701	21,864	16,030	17,738	18,802	19,066	16,700	4,576	3,015	14
1,181,990	117,968	4,899	4,414	5,465	6,415	12,019	12,372	11,055	13,282	14,609	14,662	12,813	3,514	2,449	15
135,390	13,544	402	460	510	734	1,073	1,163	1,677	1,087	2,310	1,866	1,931	250	81	16
473,295	46,082	1,772	1,983	2,356	2,226	3,635	4,703	4,199	4,858	6,153	6,416	5,215	1,635	931	17
51,532	4,341	125	139	113	127	299	242	213	585	581	720	740	303	154	18
241,781	28,544	1,641	1,237	1,795	2,582	5,371	4,184	2,313	2,271	2,051	2,316	2,011	430	342	19
279,992	25,457	959	595	691	746	1,641	2,080	2,653	4,481	3,514	3,344	2,916	896	941	20
692,161	105,415	9,296	10,130	18,340	16,932	17,682	9,492	4,975	4,456	4,193	4,404	3,887	1,062	586	21
197,094	33,283	2,916	3,568	7,035	5,231	6,248	2,958	1,437	1,322	948	778	649	141	52	22
111,309	20,353	2,562	3,007	4,512	3,218	2,765	1,268	911	832	417	387	334	112	28	23
254,571	37,995	3,153	2,866	5,717	7,258	6,948	3,265	1,934	1,615	1,484	1,673	1,416	451	215	24
129,187	13,784	665	689	1,076	1,225	1,721	2,001	693	687	1,344	1,566	1,488	358	271	25
9,547,927	834,586	14,275	13,450	19,347	23,682	35,757	51,067	66,663	131,502	152,992	156,728	124,169	30,207	14,747	26
7,801,331	680,238	10,109	10,299	15,651	19,090	28,708	42,260	56,466	111,934	121,645	126,503	100,612	24,670	12,291	27
2,435,737	211,989	3,465	3,928	5,585	6,692	9,037	13,456	18,289	32,120	35,623	40,399	31,670	7,275	4,450	28
1,184,102	108,854	2,518	2,099	3,030	3,870	5,852	9,284	11,058	18,490	16,232	17,056	13,193	3,894	2,278	29
2,408,866	194,782	2,938	2,323	3,819	4,904	7,037	9,146	12,225	23,645	37,037	39,863	37,534	10,062	4,249	30
1,109,086	102,936	613	1,120	1,708	2,004	3,968	5,927	8,903	26,143	20,266	18,425	11,140	1,896	823	31
662,940	61,677	575	829	1,509	1,620	2,814	4,447	5,991	11,536	12,487	10,760	7,075	1,543	491	32
1,746,596	154,348	4,166	3,151	3,696	4,592	7,049	8,807	10,197	19,568	31,347	30,225	23,557	5,537	2,456	33
329,437	28,049	376	500	599	691	985	1,139	1,471	3,254	6,582	6,393	4,374	1,263	422	34
273,988	26,132	747	626	675	790	1,353	1,785	2,292	4,391	5,286	4,287	3,081	652	167	35
706,966	62,128	2,057	1,366	1,711	2,131	3,227	4,008	4,003	7,340	10,527	11,730	10,546	2,296	1,186	36
11,287	886	1	7	11	18	29	37	29	85	127	253	224	51	14	37
18,921	1,543	22	15	10	30	32	46	59	176	321	433	337	54	8	38
171,435	14,703	278	225	264	431	446	560	732	1,470	3,883	3,392	2,375	493	154	39
234,562	20,907	685	412	426	501	977	1,232	1,611	2,852	4,621	3,737	2,620	728	505	40
1,363,936	153,150	8,583	6,005	8,543	8,860	22,232	21,704	11,094	18,554	15,326	14,944	12,250	3,239	1,816	41
778,672	91,263	3,918	3,928	6,153	6,339	17,375	14,309	5,915	8,856	7,586	7,596	6,667	1,612	1,009	42
269,836	29,333	1,108	1,216	1,604	1,760	4,113	4,000	2,240	3,086	3,198	3,320	2,433	659	596	43
228,925	28,004	1,368	1,331	2,064	1,773	6,481	4,362	1,576	2,424	1,954	2,026	2,055	407	183	44
186,433	22,459	977	1,025	2,100	2,258	4,344	3,329	1,541	1,469	1,667	1,550	1,603	422	174	45
93,478	11,467	465	356	385	548	2,437	2,618	558	1,877	767	700	576	124	56	46
585,264	61,887	4,665	2,077	2,390	2,521	4,857	7,395	5,179	9,698	7,740	7,348	5,583	1,627	807	47
146,193	14,723	594	494	493	504	1,046	1,733	1,474	2,296	2,181	2,019	1,409	298	182	48
139,031	17,133	1,901	736	941	1,007	1,933	2,388	1,634	2,489	1,691	1,235	801	250	127	49
22,823	2,054	9	14	9	38	68	244	104	501	318	397	251	88	13	50
22,039	2,037	27	21	36	44	82	106	75	526	338	441	294	40	7	51
255,178	25,940	2,134	812	911	928	1,728	2,924	1,892	3,886	3,212	3,256	2,828	951	478	52
1,740,089	119,041	1,410	1,095	1,375	1,759	2,688	2,690	3,012	7,014	13,505	30,251	32,505	16,162	5,575	53
340,737	22,007	235	178	181	242	398	363	509	1,222	1,878	5,537	6,551	3,399	1,314	54
83,968	4,514	20	40	9	30	49	25	20	46	87	964	1,203	1,424	597	55
22,333	1,460	----------	----------	3	4	16	10	11	46	48	648	495	117	62	56
33,964	2,132	29	28	39	22	35	21	43	92	229	428	612	506	48	57
174,509	11,811	111	78	103	124	184	209	280	740	1,145	3,172	4,033	1,149	483	58
25,963	2,090	75	32	27	62	114	98	155	298	369	325	208	203	124	59
93,467	6,044	87	40	58	53	146	86	112	441	705	1,208	1,694	940	474	60
54,588	3,355	80	27	26	22	33	43	47	149	340	628	961	670	329	61
27,399	2,053	6	10	31	26	110	36	61	284	354	446	467	147	75	62
11,480	636	1	3	1	5	3	7	4	8	11	134	266	123	70	63
1,305,885	90,990	1,088	877	1,136	1,464	2,144	2,241	2,391	5,351	10,922	23,506	24,260	11,823	3,787	64
281,969	19,952	285	250	231	232	317	384	734	1,064	2,421	5,699	5,331	2,305	699	65
122,442	9,272	129	85	92	163	258	237	263	797	1,513	2,672	1,910	860	293	66
901,474	61,766	674	542	813	1,069	1,569	1,620	1,394	3,490	6,988	15,135	17,019	8,658	2,795	67
20,580	1,444	----------	----------	----------	1	2	1	135	61	181	569	223	190	81	68

TABLE 69.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—UNITED STATES, BY STATES, TERRITORIES, AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: WITH EARNINGS AND NUMBER OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS, AVERAGE NUMBER OF MEN,

	STATE OR TERRITORY.	WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).					
		Earnings.	Number.	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.
1	United States	$3,633,481	588,599	43,858	64,170	88,657	95,674
2	North Atlantic division	2,592,665	395,073	19,914	32,343	52,751	65,069
3	New England	1,423,966	207,381	6,467	11,340	22,912	33,933
4	Maine	59,440	8,684	314	570	1,256	1,455
5	New Hampshire	63,178	9,035	287	418	799	1,327
6	Vermont	19,630	3,170	281	317	348	429
7	Massachusetts	997,840	144,380	4,346	7,770	15,616	23,448
8	Rhode Island	130,195	19,537	356	850	2,500	3,933
9	Connecticut	153,683	22,575	883	1,415	2,393	3,341
10	Southern North Atlantic	1,168,699	187,692	13,447	21,003	29,839	31,136
11	New York	706,850	108,083	7,038	10,925	16,230	16,771
12	New Jersey	167,088	27,690	2,225	3,185	4,444	4,819
13	Pennsylvania	294,761	51,919	4,184	6,893	9,165	9,546
14	South Atlantic division	213,472	48,311	10,461	10,596	10,270	6,901
15	Northern South Atlantic	120,132	24,921	4,551	4,301	4,772	3,747
16	Delaware	9,619	1,874	186	246	302	525
17	Maryland	81,950	16,425	2,431	2,809	3,369	2,408
18	District of Columbia	2,205	431	86	70	53	46
19	Virginia	18,073	4,573	1,611	879	759	546
20	West Virginia	8,285	1,618	237	297	289	222
21	Southern South Atlantic	93,340	23,390	5,910	6,295	5,498	3,154
22	North Carolina	37,452	10,397	2,933	3,372	2,441	1,037
23	South Carolina	24,591	6,406	1,730	1,587	1,541	1,045
24	Georgia	21,741	5,129	1,123	1,183	1,239	861
25	Florida	9,556	1,458	124	153	277	211
26	North Central division	651,782	115,663	10,324	16,763	21,287	19,576
27	Eastern North Central	524,260	93,626	8,452	13,916	17,527	16,059
28	Ohio	168,284	30,989	2,978	5,027	6,203	5,779
29	Indiana	65,966	13,650	2,037	2,703	2,865	2,122
30	Illinois	176,645	27,001	1,570	2,336	3,829	4,300
31	Michigan	84,812	16,405	1,418	2,823	3,352	2,772
32	Wisconsin	28,553	5,581	449	1,027	1,278	1,086
33	Western North Central	127,522	22,037	1,872	2,847	3,760	3,517
34	Minnesota	25,579	4,079	272	549	600	598
35	Iowa	18,063	3,648	593	601	755	545
36	Missouri	63,937	10,617	672	1,103	1,731	1,799
37	North Dakota	840	124	3	7	12	26
38	South Dakota	955	140	9	12	11	20
39	Nebraska	9,251	1,653	91	219	330	283
40	Kansas	8,897	1,776	232	356	321	246
41	South Central division	68,823	14,689	2,209	3,471	2,992	2,316
42	Eastern South Central	51,177	10,961	1,612	2,723	2,286	1,715
43	Kentucky	24,780	5,015	715	1,026	926	755
44	Tennessee	14,965	3,425	599	943	726	529
45	Alabama	8,809	1,973	260	643	486	301
46	Mississippi	2,623	548	38	111	148	130
47	Western South Central	17,646	3,728	597	748	706	601
48	Louisiana	8,244	1,824	354	349	362	352
49	Arkansas	1,482	359	92	106	58	41
50	Indian Territory	341	64	5	10	11	14
51	Oklahoma	1,000	172	7	22	23	41
52	Texas	6,579	1,309	139	261	252	153
53	Western division	106,231	14,807	950	997	1,357	1,812
54	Rocky Mountain	8,080	1,103	20	51	87	154
55	Montana	1,083	126	8	3	10	11
56	Idaho	465	61	----	1	9	8
57	Wyoming	273	38	1	3	3	7
58	Colorado	6,203	869	11	44	63	127
59	New Mexico	56	9	----	----	2	1
60	Basin and Plateau	1,938	343	10	22	43	171
61	Arizona	225	30	----	----	1	11
62	Utah	1,597	299	10	22	41	160
63	Nevada	116	14	----	----	1	----
64	Pacific	96,213	13,361	920	924	1,227	1,487
65	Washington	4,736	708	43	29	89	113
66	Oregon	5,926	844	63	35	64	108
67	California	85,551	11,809	814	860	1,074	1,266
68	Alaska	508	56	----	----	----	----

DIVISIONS—NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—IN EACH GROUP OF EARNINGS, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN EMPLOYED DURING THE YEAR, AND NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS)—continued.							CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS (DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).									
$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over.	Earnings.	Number.	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over.	
97,311	68,192	47,170	34,050	29,633	14,294	5,590	$312,023	90,167	31,860	28,636	17,905	7,060	3,280	839	587	1
70,131	51,326	37,483	27,396	23,431	11,058	4,171	168,267	44,119	10,028	15,270	11,330	4,720	1,984	511	276	2
41,247	30,194	22,624	17,075	13,795	5,910	1,884	93,177	22,729	3,710	7,458	6,845	2,898	1,293	343	182	3
1,436	1,053	799	663	649	334	155	4,806	1,145	243	311	246	123	123	62	37	4
1,936	1,292	987	883	844	218	44	1,477	366	42	141	114	41	23	5	.....	5
624	431	272	208	173	84	3	715	207	57	78	43	13	7	4	5	6
28,335	21,093	16,156	12,109	9,681	4,355	1,471	62,863	14,951	2,048	4,725	4,799	2,188	866	205	120	7
4,653	2,589	1,744	1,295	1,039	443	135	13,229	3,625	966	1,444	927	190	95	2	1	8
4,263	3,736	2,666	1,917	1,409	476	76	10,087	2,435	354	759	716	343	179	65	19	9
28,884	21,132	14,859	10,321	9,036	5,148	2,287	75,060	21,390	6,318	7,812	4,485	1,822	691	168	94	10
15,846	12,390	9,152	6,929	6,938	3,969	1,895	14,554	4,002	875	1,718	919	340	102	31	17	11
4,221	3,332	2,279	1,320	1,070	586	209	12,426	3,503	899	1,333	878	248	109	17	19	12
8,817	5,410	3,428	2,072	1,628	593	183	48,110	13,885	4,544	4,761	2,688	1,234	480	120	58	13
5,028	2,521	1,146	587	398	274	129	61,198	22,303	13,365	6,033	2,094	624	141	36	10	14
3,503	2,059	935	514	334	162	43	15,635	5,124	2,636	1,442	594	311	108	27	6	15
468	99	14	9	18	7	.....	1,341	365	90	110	104	57	4	.....	.....	16
2,358	1,524	743	427	230	94	32	8,878	3,094	1,856	834	217	136	37	10	4	17
77	48	20	12	12	5	2	228	64	10	31	12	5	5	1	.....	18
376	198	98	38	35	30	3	3,408	1,116	552	343	115	71	24	11	.....	19
224	190	60	28	39	26	6	1,780	485	128	124	146	42	38	5	2	20
1,525	462	211	73	64	112	86	45,563	17,179	10,729	4,591	1,500	313	33	9	4	21
454	114	27	11	8	.....	.....	19,513	7,560	4,877	2,123	450	90	16	3	1	22
354	102	36	7	1	1	2	15,787	5,665	3,490	1,374	649	144	6	1	1	23
437	156	58	30	28	8	6	9,875	3,808	2,264	1,062	394	72	10	5	1	24
280	90	90	25	27	103	78	388	146	98	32	7	7	1	.....	1	25
18,015	11,284	6,983	4,421	4,160	2,064	786	54,791	15,146	4,267	4,973	3,504	1,316	802	176	108	26
14,176	8,954	5,601	3,508	3,222	1,604	607	40,542	11,194	3,138	3,909	2,378	1,011	561	124	73	27
4,176	2,777	1,600	1,043	867	416	123	10,699	2,966	887	1,011	509	302	225	23	9	28
1,944	978	499	219	181	63	39	7,890	2,103	652	598	432	200	140	37	44	29
4,289	3,504	2,299	1,739	1,761	980	394	10,311	2,881	653	1,122	698	290	87	24	7	30
2,969	1,311	876	402	330	105	47	5,998	1,637	460	516	425	138	68	23	7	31
798	384	327	105	83	40	4	5,644	1,607	486	662	314	81	41	17	6	32
3,839	2,330	1,382	913	938	460	179	14,249	3,952	1,129	1,064	1,126	305	241	52	35	33
624	417	344	202	277	137	59	631	186	58	70	41	6	10	1	.....	34
435	315	150	99	96	44	15	2,181	634	230	172	148	45	26	5	8	35
2,086	1,270	745	453	452	228	78	7,806	2,199	540	682	694	169	92	13	9	36
19	26	8	5	9	9	.....	66	22	10	6	1	5	.....	.....	.....	37
30	12	10	16	10	5	5	98	26	7	6	7	3	2	.....	1	38
335	170	71	88	37	18	11	1,614	384	113	41	115	30	63	14	8	39
310	120	54	50	57	19	11	1,853	501	171	87	120	47	48	19	9	40
1,868	863	373	284	214	73	26	18,475	6,459	3,644	1,905	611	183	68	26	22	41
1,281	604	290	231	164	41	14	14,447	5,168	3,132	1,429	448	107	40	8	4	42
666	386	201	171	125	33	11	3,493	1,242	691	375	126	33	12	3	2	43
351	122	66	51	29	7	2	4,541	1,663	978	508	132	26	16	3	.....	44
174	75	18	7	8	.....	1	5,013	1,759	1,154	421	137	40	6	.....	1	45
90	21	5	2	2	1	.....	1,400	504	309	125	53	8	6	2	1	46
587	259	83	53	50	32	12	4,028	1,291	512	476	163	76	28	18	18	47
223	128	38	9	4	4	1	1,601	496	233	119	73	36	12	7	16	48
24	16	1	6	7	6	2	828	288	121	117	25	16	5	4	.....	49
10	6	1	4	2	1	.....	122	35	9	13	6	4	1	2	.....	50
35	17	9	6	5	5	2	160	44	12	15	7	3	2	4	1	51
295	92	34	28	32	16	7	1,317	428	137	212	52	17	8	1	1	52
2,269	2,181	1,172	1,338	1,430	825	476	9,169	2,106	555	422	366	217	285	90	171	53
235	124	148	103	102	47	32	1,773	319	47	56	63	28	34	22	69	54
18	14	7	16	23	7	9	411	58	6	4	11	1	5	8	23	55
14	7	.....	12	5	2	3	133	27	8	1	3	7	4	.....	4	56
6	5	2	5	2	3	1	17	5	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	57
193	98	139	69	71	35	19	1,027	176	10	32	42	17	24	10	41	58
4	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	185	53	20	19	6	2	1	4	1	59
48	15	10	4	9	6	5	507	131	18	60	17	11	18	5	2	60
7	.....	3	.....	2	5	1	62	13	1	4	1	4	1	1	1	61
35	15	5	2	5	1	3	427	114	16	56	15	7	16	3	1	62
6	.....	2	2	2	.....	1	18	4	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	63
1,986	2,042	1,014	1,231	1,319	772	439	6,889	1,656	490	306	286	178	233	63	100	64
161	74	54	54	48	26	17	315	74	18	23	7	7	11	2	6	65
174	146	69	93	54	33	5	604	133	26	25	17	25	27	8	5	66
1,651	1,822	891	1,084	1,217	713	417	5,970	1,449	446	258	262	146	195	53	89	67
.....	17	13	24	.....	.....	2	123	34	1	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68

TABLE 70.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—UNITED STATES, BY STATES, TERRITORIES, AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS OF ESTABLISH-

	STATE OR TERRITORY.	Number of establishments.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).												
			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over.
1	United States	123,703	2.2	2.2	3.4	4.0	6.2	7.5	7.9	13.1	15.6	17.2	14.7	4.0	2.0
2	North Atlantic division	51,554	1.4	1.8	2.7	3.6	5.6	7.7	8.6	13.1	16.2	17.8	15.5	4.0	2.0
3	New England	15,166	1.1	1.4	2.7	4.0	6.7	8.9	8.9	13.3	16.0	17.7	14.8	3.2	1.3
4	Maine	1,711	1.5	1.4	1.9	2.6	6.9	9.1	8.9	22.6	16.9	15.7	10.2	1.7	0.6
5	New Hampshire	810	1.5	1.7	2.6	4.5	8.1	11.5	9.8	16.9	17.2	14.9	9.5	1.5	0.3
6	Vermont	859	2.2	1.9	2.6	2.9	7.4	12.8	11.8	18.2	14.8	13.9	9.5	1.5	0.5
7	Massachusetts	8,724	1.0	1.3	2.7	4.2	6.7	8.5	8.7	12.2	15.8	18.1	15.8	3.5	1.5
8	Rhode Island	1,092	1.0	1.6	3.1	4.7	7.9	11.5	9.9	10.2	15.1	17.4	13.4	2.8	1.4
9	Connecticut	1,970	1.2	1.3	2.5	3.4	5.2	7.1	8.1	13.9	16.9	19.1	16.4	3.5	1.4
10	Southern North Atlantic	36,388	1.6	2.0	2.7	3.2	4.8	7.0	8.5	13.0	16.3	17.8	16.0	4.6	2.5
11	New York	19,030	1.6	2.2	3.0	3.6	4.9	6.8	7.4	12.6	15.6	18.0	16.2	5.2	2.9
12	New Jersey	4,153	1.6	2.1	2.9	3.4	4.8	6.7	8.4	12.4	15.6	16.9	18.0	4.8	2.4
13	Pennsylvania	13,205	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.9	4.7	7.2	9.5	13.6	17.3	18.0	15.1	3.9	2.2
14	South Atlantic division	10,181	6.4	6.5	10.7	10.4	13.3	9.8	7.2	7.9	8.4	8.5	7.5	2.0	1.4
15	Northern South Atlantic	5,646	4.1	3.7	4.6	5.4	10.2	10.5	9.4	11.3	12.4	12.4	10.9	3.0	2.1
16	Delaware	380	3.0	3.4	3.8	5.4	7.9	8.6	12.4	8.0	17.0	13.8	14.3	1.8	0.6
17	Maryland	2,283	3.9	4.3	5.1	4.8	7.9	10.2	9.1	10.6	13.4	13.9	11.3	3.5	2.0
18	District of Columbia	276	2.9	3.2	2.6	2.9	6.9	5.6	4.9	13.5	13.4	16.6	17.0	7.0	3.5
19	Virginia	1,481	5.8	4.3	6.3	9.0	18.8	14.7	8.1	8.0	7.2	8.1	7.0	1.5	1.2
20	West Virginia	1,226	3.8	2.3	2.7	2.9	6.5	8.2	10.4	17.6	13.8	13.1	11.5	3.5	3.7
21	Southern South Atlantic	4,535	8.8	9.6	17.4	16.1	16.8	9.0	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.2	3.7	1.0	0.5
22	North Carolina	1,698	8.8	10.7	21.1	15.7	18.8	8.9	4.3	4.0	2.8	2.3	2.0	0.4	0.2
23	South Carolina	791	12.6	14.8	22.2	15.8	13.6	6.2	4.5	4.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	0.6	0.1
24	Georgia	1,520	8.3	7.5	15.1	19.1	18.3	8.6	5.1	4.2	3.9	4.4	3.7	1.2	0.6
25	Florida	526	4.8	5.0	7.8	8.9	12.5	14.5	5.0	5.0	9.7	11.4	10.8	2.6	2.0
26	North Central division	43,561	1.7	1.6	2.3	2.8	4.3	6.1	8.0	15.8	18.3	18.8	14.9	3.6	1.8
27	Eastern North Central	30,477	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.8	4.2	6.2	8.3	16.5	17.9	18.6	14.8	3.6	1.8
28	Ohio	8,328	1.6	1.9	2.6	3.2	4.3	6.3	8.6	15.2	16.8	19.1	14.9	3.4	2.1
29	Indiana	4,678	2.3	1.9	2.8	3.5	5.4	8.5	10.2	17.0	14.9	15.7	12.1	3.6	2.1
30	Illinois	8,382	1.5	1.2	1.9	2.5	3.6	4.7	6.3	12.1	19.0	20.5	19.3	5.2	2.2
31	Michigan	4,303	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.9	3.9	5.8	8.6	25.4	19.7	17.9	10.8	1.8	0.8
32	Wisconsin	4,786	0.9	1.3	2.5	2.6	4.6	7.2	9.7	18.7	20.2	17.5	11.5	2.5	0.8
33	Western North Central	13,084	2.7	2.0	2.4	3.0	4.5	5.7	6.6	12.7	20.3	19.6	15.3	3.6	1.6
34	Minnesota	2,779	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.5	3.5	4.1	5.2	11.6	23.5	22.8	15.6	4.5	1.5
35	Iowa	2,947	2.8	2.4	2.6	3.0	5.2	6.8	8.8	16.8	20.3	16.4	11.8	2.5	0.6
36	Missouri	3,836	3.3	2.2	2.8	3.4	5.2	6.5	6.4	11.8	16.9	18.9	17.0	3.7	1.9
37	North Dakota	306	0.1	0.8	1.2	2.0	3.3	4.2	3.3	9.6	14.3	28.5	25.3	5.8	1.6
38	South Dakota	445	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.9	2.1	3.0	3.8	11.4	20.8	28.1	21.8	3.5	0.5
39	Nebraska	1,094	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.9	3.0	3.8	5.0	10.0	26.4	23.1	16.2	3.4	1.0
40	Kansas	1,677	3.3	2.0	2.0	2.4	4.7	5.9	7.7	13.6	22.1	17.9	12.5	3.5	2.4
41	South Central division	9,751	5.6	3.9	5.6	5.8	14.5	14.2	7.2	12.1	10.0	9.8	8.0	2.1	1.2
42	Eastern South Central	5,400	4.3	4.3	6.7	7.0	19.0	15.7	6.5	9.7	8.3	8.3	7.3	1.8	1.1
43	Kentucky	2,251	3.9	4.1	5.5	6.0	14.0	13.6	7.6	10.5	11.0	11.3	8.3	2.2	2.0
44	Tennessee	1,742	4.9	4.8	7.4	6.3	23.1	15.6	5.6	8.7	7.0	7.2	7.3	1.4	0.7
45	Alabama	786	4.4	4.6	9.4	10.1	19.3	14.8	6.9	6.5	7.4	6.9	7.1	1.9	0.7
46	Mississippi	621	4.0	3.1	3.4	4.8	21.2	22.8	4.9	16.4	6.7	6.1	5.0	1.1	0.5
47	Western South Central	4,351	7.5	3.4	3.9	4.1	7.8	11.9	8.4	15.7	12.5	11.9	9.0	2.6	1.3
48	Louisiana	748	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	7.1	11.8	10.0	15.6	14.8	13.7	9.6	2.0	1.2
49	Arkansas	1,015	11.1	4.3	5.5	5.9	11.3	13.9	9.5	14.5	9.9	7.2	4.7	1.5	0.7
50	Indian Territory	332	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.9	3.3	11.9	5.1	24.4	15.5	19.3	12.2	4.3	0.6
51	Oklahoma	454	1.3	1.0	1.8	2.2	4.0	5.2	3.7	25.8	16.6	21.7	14.4	2.0	0.3
52	Texas	1,802	8.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	6.7	11.3	7.3	15.0	12.4	12.5	10.9	3.7	1.8
53	Western division	8,632	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	5.9	11.3	25.4	27.3	13.6	4.7
54	Rocky Mountain	1,616	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.8	1.6	2.3	5.6	8.5	25.2	29.8	15.4	6.0
55	Montana	227	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.9	21.4	26.6	31.6	13.2
56	Idaho	183	.....	.....	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.7	3.2	3.3	44.4	33.9	8.0	4.2
57	Wyoming	101	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.0	2.0	4.3	10.8	20.1	28.7	23.7	2.3
58	Colorado	999	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.4	6.3	9.7	26.9	34.1	9.7	4.1
59	New Mexico	106	3.6	1.5	1.3	3.0	5.4	4.7	7.4	14.3	17.7	15.6	9.9	9.7	5.9
60	Basin and Plateau	515	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	2.4	1.4	1.9	7.3	11.7	20.0	28.0	15.5	7.8
61	Arizona	114	2.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	4.4	10.1	18.7	28.6	20.0	9.8
62	Utah	313	0.3	0.5	1.5	1.3	5.3	1.8	3.0	13.8	17.2	21.7	22.8	7.2	3.6
63	Nevada	88	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.7	21.1	41.8	19.3	11.0
64	Pacific	6,501	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.6	5.9	12.0	25.8	26.7	13.0	4.2
65	Washington	1,331	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.9	3.7	5.3	12.1	28.6	26.7	11.6	3.5
66	Oregon	822	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.8	2.8	2.5	2.8	8.6	16.3	28.8	20.6	9.3	3.2
67	California	4,348	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.3	5.7	11.3	24.5	27.6	14.0	4.5
68	Alaska	24	.....	.....	.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	9.4	4.2	12.5	39.4	15.4	13.2	5.6

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

DIVISIONS—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—WITH NUMBER MENTS: 1905.

WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER (PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).											CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS (PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER BY EARNINGS).							
Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over.	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over	
7.5	10.9	15.1	16.3	16.5	11.6	8.0	5.8	5.0	2.4	0.9	35.3	31.8	19.9	7.8	3.6	0.9	0.7	1
5.0	8.2	13.4	16.5	17.8	13.0	9.5	6.9	5.9	2.8	1.0	22.7	34.6	25.7	10.7	4.5	1.2	0.6	2
3.1	5.5	11.0	16.4	19.9	14.6	10.9	8.2	6.6	2.9	0.9	16.3	32.8	30.1	12.8	5.7	1.5	0.8	3
3.6	6.6	14.5	16.8	16.5	12.1	9.2	7.6	7.5	3.8	1.8	21.2	27.2	21.5	10.7	10.8	5.4	3.2	4
3.2	4.6	8.8	14.7	21.5	14.3	10.9	9.8	9.3	2.4	0.5	11.5	38.5	31.1	11.2	6.3	1.4	.....	5
8.9	10.0	11.0	13.5	19.7	13.6	8.6	6.6	5.4	2.6	0.1	27.5	37.7	20.8	6.3	3.4	1.9	2.4	6
3.0	5.4	10.8	16.3	19.6	14.6	11.2	8.4	6.7	3.0	1.0	13.7	31.6	32.1	14.6	5.8	1.4	0.8	7
1.8	4.4	12.8	20.1	23.8	13.3	8.9	6.6	5.3	2.3	0.7	26.6	39.8	25.6	5.2	2.6	0.1	0.1	8
3.9	6.3	10.6	14.8	18.9	16.6	11.8	8.5	6.2	2.1	0.3	14.5	31.2	29.4	14.1	7.3	2.7	0.8	9
7.2	11.2	15.9	16.6	15.4	11.3	7.9	5.5	5.1	2.7	1.2	29.5	36.5	21.0	8.5	3.2	0.8	0.5	10
6.5	10.1	15.0	15.5	14.7	11.4	8.5	6.4	6.4	3.7	1.8	21.9	42.9	22.9	8.5	2.6	0.8	0.4	11
8.0	11.5	16.1	17.4	15.2	12.0	8.2	4.8	3.9	2.1	0.8	25.7	38.1	25.0	7.1	3.1	0.5	0.5	12
8.1	13.3	17.7	18.4	17.0	10.4	6.6	4.0	3.1	1.1	0.3	32.7	34.3	19.4	8.9	3.4	0.9	0.4	13
21.6	21.9	21.3	14.3	10.4	5.2	2.4	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	59.9	27.1	9.4	2.8	0.6	0.2	(1)	14
18.3	17.3	19.1	15.0	14.1	8.3	3.7	2.1	1.3	0.6	0.2	51.5	28.1	11.6	6.1	2.1	0.5	0.1	15
9.9	13.1	16.1	28.0	25.0	5.3	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.4	.....	24.7	30.1	28.5	15.6	1.1	.....	.....	16
14.8	17.1	20.5	14.7	14.3	9.3	4.5	2.6	1.4	0.6	0.2	60.0	27.0	7.0	4.4	1.2	0.3	0.1	17
19.9	16.2	12.3	10.7	17.9	11.1	4.6	2.8	2.8	1.2	0.5	15.6	48.4	18.8	7.8	7.8	1.6	.....	18
35.2	19.2	16.6	11.9	8.2	4.3	2.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.1	49.5	30.7	10.3	6.4	2.1	1.0	.....	19
14.6	18.4	17.9	13.7	13.9	11.7	3.7	1.7	2.4	1.6	0.4	26.4	25.6	30.1	8.7	7.8	1.0	0.4	20
25.3	26.9	23.5	13.5	6.5	2.0	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	62.5	26.7	8.7	1.8	0.2	0.1	(1)	21
28.2	32.4	23.5	10.0	4.4	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	.....	.....	64.5	28.1	6.0	1.2	0.2	(1)	(1)	22
27.0	24.8	24.1	16.3	5.5	1.6	0.6	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	61.6	24.3	11.5	2.5	0.1	(1)	(1)	23
21.9	23.1	24.2	16.8	8.5	3.0	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	59.5	27.9	10.3	1.9	0.3	0.1	(1)	24
8.5	10.5	19.0	14.5	19.2	6.2	6.2	1.7	1.8	7.1	5.3	67.1	21.9	4.8	4.8	0.7	.....	0.7	25
8.9	14.5	18.4	16.9	15.6	9.8	6.0	3.8	3.6	1.8	0.7	28.2	32.8	23.1	8.7	5.3	1.2	0.7	26
9.0	14.9	18.7	17.2	15.1	9.6	6.0	3.7	3.4	1.7	0.7	28.0	34.9	21.2	9.0	5.0	1.2	0.7	27
9.6	16.2	20.0	18.6	13.5	9.0	5.2	3.4	2.8	1.3	0.4	29.9	34.1	17.1	10.2	7.6	0.8	0.3	28
14.9	19.8	21.0	15.5	14.2	7.2	3.7	1.6	1.3	0.5	0.3	31.0	28.4	20.5	9.5	6.7	1.8	2.1	29
5.8	8.7	14.2	15.9	15.9	13.0	8.5	6.5	6.5	3.6	1.4	22.7	38.9	24.3	10.1	3.0	0.8	0.2	30
8.7	17.2	20.4	16.9	18.1	8.0	5.3	2.5	2.0	0.6	0.3	28.1	31.5	26.0	8.4	4.2	1.4	0.4	31
8.0	18.4	22.9	19.4	14.3	6.9	5.9	1.9	1.5	0.7	0.1	30.2	41.2	19.5	5.0	2.6	1.1	0.4	32
8.5	12.9	17.1	16.0	17.4	10.6	6.3	4.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	28.6	26.9	28.5	7.7	6.1	1.3	0.9	33
6.7	13.5	14.7	14.7	15.3	10.2	8.4	4.9	6.8	3.4	1.4	31.2	37.6	22.1	3.2	5.4	0.5	.....	34
16.3	16.5	20.7	15.0	11.9	8.6	4.1	2.7	2.6	1.2	0.4	36.3	27.1	23.3	7.1	4.1	0.8	1.3	35
6.3	10.4	16.3	16.9	19.7	12.0	7.0	4.3	4.3	2.1	0.7	24.5	31.0	31.6	7.7	4.2	0.6	0.4	36
2.4	5.6	9.7	21.0	15.3	21.0	6.4	4.0	7.3	7.3	.....	45.5	27.3	4.5	22.7	.....	.....	.....	37
6.4	8.6	7.9	14.3	21.4	8.6	7.1	11.4	7.1	3.6	3.6	26.9	23.1	26.9	11.5	7.7	.....	3.9	38
5.5	13.2	20.0	17.1	20.3	10.3	4.3	5.3	2.2	1.1	0.7	29.4	10.7	30.0	7.8	16.4	3.6	2.1	39
13.1	20.0	18.1	13.8	17.5	6.8	3.0	2.8	3.2	1.1	0.6	34.1	17.4	23.9	9.4	9.6	3.8	1.8	40
15.0	23.6	20.4	15.7	12.7	5.9	2.6	1.9	1.5	0.5	0.2	56.4	29.5	9.5	2.8	1.1	0.4	0.3	41
14.7	24.8	20.9	15.7	11.7	5.5	2.6	2.1	1.5	0.4	0.1	60.6	27.6	8.7	2.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	42
14.3	20.5	18.5	15.1	13.3	7.7	4.0	3.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	55.6	30.3	10.1	2.6	1.0	0.2	0.2	43
17.5	27.5	21.2	15.4	10.3	3.6	1.9	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.1	58.8	30.5	7.9	1.6	1.0	0.2	.....	44
13.2	32.6	24.6	15.3	8.8	3.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	.....	(1)	65.6	23.9	7.8	2.3	0.3	.....	0.1	45
6.9	20.3	27.0	23.7	16.4	3.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	.....	61.3	24.8	10.5	1.6	1.2	0.4	0.2	46
16.0	20.1	18.9	16.1	15.8	7.0	2.2	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.3	39.6	36.9	12.6	5.9	2.2	1.4	1.4	47
19.4	19.1	19.9	19.3	12.2	7.0	2.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	47.0	24.0	14.7	7.3	2.4	1.4	3.2	48
25.6	29.5	16.2	11.4	6.7	4.4	0.3	1.7	1.9	1.7	0.6	42.0	40.6	8.7	5.6	1.7	1.4	.....	49
7.8	15.6	17.2	21.9	15.6	9.4	1.6	6.2	3.1	1.6	.....	25.7	37.2	17.1	11.4	2.9	5.7	.....	50
4.1	12.8	13.4	23.8	20.3	9.9	5.2	3.5	2.9	2.9	1.2	27.3	34.1	15.9	6.8	4.5	9.1	2.3	51
10.6	19.9	19.3	11.7	22.5	7.0	2.6	2.2	2.5	1.2	0.5	32.0	49.5	12.2	4.0	1.9	0.2	0.2	52
6.4	6.7	9.2	12.3	15.3	14.7	7.9	9.0	9.7	5.6	3.2	26.4	20.0	17.4	10.3	13.5	4.3	8.1	53
1.8	4.6	7.9	14.0	21.3	11.2	13.4	9.3	9.3	4.3	2.9	14.7	17.6	19.7	8.8	10.7	6.9	21.6	54
6.4	2.4	7.9	8.7	14.3	11.1	5.6	12.7	18.2	5.6	7.1	10.3	6.9	19.0	1.7	8.6	13.8	39.7	55
.....	1.6	14.8	13.1	22.9	11.5	.....	19.7	8.2	3.3	4.9	29.7	3.7	11.1	25.9	14.8	.....	14.8	56
2.6	7.9	7.9	18.4	15.8	13.1	5.3	13.2	5.3	7.9	2.6	60.0	.....	20.0	20.0	.....	.....	.....	57
1.3	5.1	7.2	14.6	22.2	11.3	16.0	7.9	8.2	4.0	2.2	5.7	18.2	23.9	9.6	13.6	5.7	23.3	58
.....	.....	22.2	11.1	44.5	.....	.....	11.1	11.1	.....	.....	37.7	35.9	11.3	3.8	1.9	7.5	1.9	59
2.9	6.4	12.5	49.9	14.0	4.4	2.9	1.2	2.6	1.7	1.5	13.7	45.8	13.0	8.4	13.7	3.8	1.6	60
.....	.....	3.3	36.7	23.3	.....	10.0	.....	6.7	16.7	3.3	7.7	30.7	7.7	30.8	7.7	7 7	7 7	61
3.3	7.4	13.7	53.5	11.7	5.0	1.7	0.7	1.7	0.3	1.0	14.0	49.1	13.2	6.2	14.0	2.6	0.9	62
.....	.....	7.1	.....	42.9	.....	14.3	14.3	14.3	.....	7.1	25.0	.....	25.0	.....	25.0	25.0	.....	63
6.9	6.9	9.2	11.1	14.8	15.3	7.6	9.2	9.9	5.8	3.3	29.6	18.5	17.3	10.7	14.1	3.8	6.0	64
6.1	4.1	12.6	16.0	22.7	10.4	7.6	7.6	6.8	3.7	2.4	24.3	31.1	9.5	9.5	14.8	2.7	8.1	65
7.5	4.1	7.6	12.8	20.6	17.3	8.2	11.0	6.4	3.9	0.6	19.5	18.8	12.8	18.8	20.3	6.0	3.8	66
6.9	7.3	9.1	10.7	14.0	15.4	7.6	9.2	10.3	6.0	3.5	30.8	17.8	18.1	10.1	13.5	3.6	6.1	67
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30.3	23.2	42.9	.....	.....	3.6	2.9	97.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68

TABLE 71.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—TWENTY-FIVE SELECTED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES, TERRITO-
CHILDREN—BY GROUPS OF EARNINGS; TOTAL AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND NUMBER

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

	STATE OR TERRITORY.	Number of establishments.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.				TOTAL.		MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.										
			All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.								
											Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.
1	United States	362	$10.90	$10.97	$5.75	$3.12	$338,090	31,016	$336,653	30,679	1.4	1.5	2.4	3.0	5.2	7.5	11.1	15.9	16.2
2	North Atlantic division	88	10.48	10.53	4.76	2.84	54,716	5,222	54,562	5,182	1.3	1.5	2.4	2.4	5.6	9.9	13.8	16.6	15.9
3	Maine	7	10.45	10.45	.....	.....	397	38	397	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.6	5.3	.....	47.4	21.0
4	Massachusetts	6	10.44	10.46	4.00	.....	4,249	407	4,245	406	0.7	1.0	1.5	2.9	8.4	11.8	18.5	9.1	17.5
5	New York	44	10.91	10.96	4.94	3.00	32,370	2,968	32,268	2,945	1.0	0.9	2.3	1.7	4.9	8.6	12.5	16.4	16.3
6	New Jersey	8	9.56	9.56	.....	.....	3,003	314	3,003	314	.....	2.9	2.6	1.9	3.2	10.2	23.2	31.5	8.9
7	Pennsylvania	23	9.83	9.90	4.00	2.77	14,697	1,495	14,649	1,479	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.6	6.9	11.9	13.7	14.9	15.9
8	South Atlantic division	24	6.11	6.40	3.00	1.98	6,107	1,000	5,973	933	13.5	8.0	16.2	17.3	12.5	9.2	4.8	4.1	3.9
9	Virginia	5	7.26	7.26	.....	.....	1,248	172	1,248	172	12.8	2.9	6.4	9.9	19.2	14.5	9.3	7.5	7.0
10	North Carolina	9	7.64	7.73	.....	4.00	588	77	580	75	.....	1.3	18.7	13.3	20.0	12.0	2.7	8.0	2.7
11	Georgia	10	5.69	6.04	3.00	1.92	4,271	751	4,145	686	15.2	10.1	18.4	19.5	10.0	7.6	3.9	2.8	3.2
12	North Central division	203	11.26	11.31	5.97	4.30	262,047	23,275	261,019	23,082	0.9	1.0	1.8	2.3	4.1	6.8	11.2	16.8	17.4
13	Ohio	40	10.92	10.96	6.92	3.00	56,267	5,152	55,918	5,101	0.7	1.2	2.1	2.3	3.6	7.6	15.1	15.4	18.0
14	Indiana	25	11.04	11.07	3.33	2.80	24,284	2,200	24,260	2,192	0.7	1.3	3.5	3.9	5.2	10.3	15.0	12.1	14.2
15	Illinois	44	11.82	11.86	5.20	4.50	97,784	8,276	97,485	8,218	1.3	0.8	1.5	2.1	3.2	4.5	8.6	18.4	15.1
16	Michigan	28	11.09	11.14	6.00	3.53	30,531	2,752	30,465	2,734	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.0	2.4	6.5	6.8	15.8	27.7
17	Wisconsin	32	11.27	11.35	6.20	5.24	40,740	3,615	40,479	3,567	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.8	5.7	6.9	12.5	19.0	16.8
18	Minnesota	8	9.98	9.98	.....	.....	399	40	399	40	.....	.....	2.5	.....	7.5	15.0	.....	22.5	17.5
19	Iowa	7	9.13	9.24	5.00	2.50	4,783	524	4,758	515	4.5	6.4	4.1	3.5	9.1	12.2	6.8	17.5	12.6
20	Missouri	15	10.07	10.07	.....	.....	5,822	578	5,822	578	0.5	0.4	2.4	3.6	8.3	11.2	14.5	17.5	16.3
21	Kansas	4	10.41	10.46	.....	4.00	1,437	138	1,433	137	.....	.....	3.6	2.9	8.8	13.9	18.2	5.1	19.0
22	South Central division	11	7.62	7.80	6.00	2.67	6,239	819	6,143	788	1.7	9.5	6.1	9.5	27.0	11.2	6.7	5.7	7.2
23	Tennessee	8	7.40	7.59	6.00	2.67	5,530	747	5,434	716	1.1	10.5	6.4	10.3	28.8	9.8	7.0	5.3	7.0
24	Texas	3	9.85	9.85	.....	.....	709	72	709	72	6.9	.....	2.8	1.4	9.7	25.0	4.2	9.7	9.7
25	Western division	18	14.36	14.44	.....	4.25	7,106	495	7,089	491	0.2	.....	1.2	1.2	2.4	3.1	0.6	7.5	6.3
26	California	18	14.36	14.44	.....	4.25	7,106	495	7,089	491	0.2	.....	1.2	1.2	2.4	3.1	0.6	7.5	6.3
27	All other states	[1]18	9.15	9.20	4.00	.....	1,875	205	1,867	203	3.9	1.5	0.5	3.4	14.3	22.2	7.9	12.8	10.3

BOOTS AND SHOES.

1	United States	745	$10.24	$11.88	$7.60	$3.56	$941,674	92,002	$702,713	59,142	1.7	2.4	3.5	4.4	6.0	6.6	6.9	9.0	14.6
2	North Atlantic division	593	10.62	12.17	7.89	3.75	785,924	73,971	592,105	48,657	1.5	1.9	3.0	3.9	5.6	6.4	6.8	9.0	15.2
3	Maine	22	10.25	11.24	7.85	2.00	19,590	1,911	15,246	1,356	2.1	1.4	1.6	3.8	6.3	6.7	9.0	9.1	19.6
4	New Hampshire	24	9.23	10.35	7.31	4.30	45,742	4,956	33,221	3,209	3.1	2.2	4.0	5.6	5.9	8.7	8.0	11.6	18.3
5	Massachusetts	401	11.18	12.79	8.26	4.01	621,169	55,573	469,201	36,690	1.1	1.4	2.4	3.2	5.1	5.6	6.2	8.8	14.6
6	Connecticut	3	9.33	10.05	6.75	.....	681	73	573	57	.....	5.3	10.5	7.0	8.8	5.3	10.5	8.8	21.0
7	New York	71	9.35	10.64	7.03	3.02	66,017	7,064	49,857	4,686	2.2	2.7	4.6	6.2	7.8	9.5	9.3	9.9	16.1
8	New Jersey	21	8.61	10.40	6.47	3.26	8,001	929	5,604	539	1.9	1.9	5.2	5.9	5.6	8.5	7.0	10.8	12.8
9	Pennsylvania	51	7.14	8.68	5.06	3.04	24,724	3,465	18,403	2,120	4.2	7.0	9.2	8.8	10.1	10.0	8.9	6.9	15.3
10	South Atlantic division	9	7.71	9.37	5.92	2.60	2,700	350	1,884	201	4.0	2.5	8.0	9.4	9.4	7.5	5.0	9.9	18.4
11	Maryland	6	7.77	9.50	5.92	2.68	2,648	341	1,833	193	4.1	2.6	7.3	8.8	8.3	7.8	5.2	9.8	19.2
12	North Carolina	3	5.78	6.38	.....	1.00	52	9	51	8	.....	.....	25.0	25.0	37.5	.....	.....	12.5	.....
13	North Central division	104	8.68	10.61	6.52	3.43	140,782	16,228	99,422	9,371	2.6	5.4	6.1	6.5	7.6	7.2	7.6	8.6	11.5
14	Ohio	30	8.26	10.13	6.16	3.25	74,707	9,046	51,931	5,127	2.8	6.3	7.2	7.3	7.8	7.4	7.4	9.4	11.3
15	Indiana	3	7.80	9.18	5.38	2.55	2,035	261	1,598	174	.....	5.8	7.5	8.0	9.8	9.2	12.6	12.6	12.1
16	Illinois	21	8.21	9.91	6.38	2.65	7,938	967	5,610	566	3.4	6.0	8.8	6.0	6.4	5.5	6.2	9.0	16.1
17	Michigan	11	8.63	10.21	6.12	3.44	4,718	547	3,543	347	2.0	2.6	5.5	2.9	7.2	8.9	7.5	12.1	14.1
18	Wisconsin	17	9.13	10.87	6.36	3.97	4,995	547	3,860	355	2.8	2.8	3.4	7.3	7.3	9.9	8.2	11.0	13.5
19	Minnesota	7	9.67	11.07	7.13	3.00	9,576	990	7,209	651	0.1	6.6	6.1	7.1	7.8	6.0	4.0	9.1	11.7
20	Iowa	3	8.29	9.93	5.99	3.00	1,476	178	1,063	107	6.5	11.2	8.4	3.7	8.4	1.9	4.7	8.4	9.4
21	Missouri	12	9.57	12.04	7.65	3.69	35,337	3,692	24,608	2,044	2.6	3.2	2.9	4.8	7.2	7.0	9.3	5.1	9.7
22	South Central division	8	8.44	8.91	5.00	2.67	405	48	392	44	.....	6.8	.....	22.7	4.6	13.6	2.3	6.8	18.2
23	Louisiana	4	7.00	7.30	5.00	2.00	175	25	168	23	.....	.....	.....	43.5	4.4	26.1	.....	8.7	13.0
24	Texas	4	10.00	10.67	.....	3.00	230	23	224	21	.....	14.3	.....	.....	4.8	.....	4.8	4.8	23.8
25	Western division	17	11.07	12.04	8.05	4.00	5,091	460	4,214	350	0.3	2.8	3.1	4.3	8.5	8.3	2.3	6.6	10.0
26	Washington	3	13.08	13.08	.....	.....	314	24	314	24	4.2	4.2	.....	.....	.....	4.2	.....	.....	4.1
27	California	14	10.96	11.96	8.05	4.00	4,777	436	3,900	326	.....	2.8	3.4	4.6	8.9	8.9	2.4	6.7	10.7
28	All other states	[2]14	7.17	9.05	5.66	2.72	6,772	945	4,696	519	3.3	3.9	6.0	6.9	9.8	10.6	8.5	13.9	14.6

[1] Includes Alabama, 1; Arkansas, 1; Colorado, 1; Kentucky, 2; Maryland, 2; Nebraska, 1; New Hampshire, 2; Oregon, 1; South Carolina, 2; South Dakota, 2; Vermont, 2; West Virginia, 1.

RIES, AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS; WITH NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER—continued.				WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.												CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.									
Per cent distribution of number by earnings—Continued.				Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.										Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.							
$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over	
18.4	13.7	3.0	0.7	$845	147	11.6	9.5	21.1	8.2	24.5	8.8	8.1	6.8	0.7	0.7	.....	$592	190	46.3	25.3	18.9	4.2	3.2	1.6	0.5	1
16.5	11.8	2.0	0.3	100	21	9.5	4.8	66.7	.....	4.8	9.5	4.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	19	47.4	36.8	15.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
15.8	5.3	2.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
17.5	10.1	0.5	0.5	4	1	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
18.3	14.0	2.8	0.3	84	17	5.9	5.9	64.7	.....	5.9	11.7	5.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	6	50.0	16.7	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
8.0	7.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
14.4	9.1	1.3	0.3	12	3	33.3	.....	66.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	13	46.1	46.2	7.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
6.2	3.9	0.4	.....	3	1	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	131	66	80.3	19.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
6.4	3.5	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
20.0	1.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	2	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
4.7	4.2	0.4	.....	3	1	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	123	64	82.8	17.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
19.3	14.5	3.2	0.7	710	119	11.8	9.2	14.3	10.1	26.1	9.2	9.3	8.4	0.8	0.8	.....	318	74	13.5	29.7	32.4	10.8	8.1	4.1	1.4	12
17.7	12.4	3.5	0.4	346	50	.....	6.0	20.0	14.0	28.0	10.0	16.0	4.0	.....	2.0	.....	3	1	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
17.2	12.8	2.6	1.2	10	3	66.7	.....	.....	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	5	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
21.3	18.3	4.0	0.9	281	54	22.2	14.8	11.1	7.4	14.8	7.4	5.6	14.8	1.9	.....	.....	18	4	.....	50.0	25.0	25.0	.....	.....	.....	15
26.4	8.1	1.8	0.6	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	17	.....	70.6	23.5	5.9	.....	.....	.....	16
15.2	16.4	3.0	0.7	62	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	80.0	20.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	199	38	2.6	7.9	47.4	15.8	15.8	7.9	2.6	17
22.5	12.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
10.9	10.5	1.9	.....	5	1	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	8	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
12.5	8.0	2.6	2.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
14.6	13.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
8.1	4.6	1.8	0.9	24	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	27	59.3	22.2	18.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
7.3	4.0	1.7	0.8	24	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	27	59.3	22.2	18.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
16.7	9.7	2.8	1.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
36.3	31.2	8.4	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	4	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
36.3	31.2	8.4	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	4	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
15.8	5.9	1.0	0.5	8	2	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27

BOOTS AND SHOES.

19.6	18.3	5.1	1.9	$229,468	30,195	4.6	6.8	9.3	11.6	12.2	12.4	10.5	9.9	11.8	7.9	3.0	$9,493	2,665	32.3	30.9	24.2	7.7	3.9	0.6	0.4	1
20.3	18.8	5.5	2.1	188,439	23,878	3.9	5.0	8.3	10.7	12.3	12.7	11.0	10.8	13.0	8.9	3.4	5,380	1,436	25.7	32.5	24.8	10.2	5.4	0.9	0.5	2
22.5	13.1	3.1	1.7	4,340	553	2.7	5.4	9.9	9.8	15.6	11.0	11.8	10.3	15.6	6.3	1.6	4	2	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
19.4	10.0	2.8	0.4	12,164	1,664	5.9	5.8	9.8	11.9	12.7	13.6	11.2	10.7	10.9	5.9	1.6	357	83	1.2	35.0	44.6	10.8	6.0	2.4	.....	4
21.3	21.7	6.2	2.4	148,219	17,948	3.1	3.8	6.7	9.8	11.8	12.8	11.3	11.8	14.4	10.3	4.2	3,749	935	18.1	30.6	29.1	13.2	7.2	1.2	0.6	5
7.0	3.5	10.5	1.8	108	16	18.8	6.3	6.2	.....	25.0	18.8	12.5	.....	.....	6.2	6.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
16.3	9.7	4.1	1.6	15,746	2,241	4.3	7.7	12.5	12.8	15.0	13.1	12.4	6.7	8.9	5.2	1.4	414	137	46.0	38.0	10.9	4.4	0.7	.....	.....	7
22.3	14.6	3.1	0.4	2,270	351	1.1	9.1	19.4	18.5	12.0	9.1	9.1	10.0	5.7	6.0	.....	127	39	12.8	71.8	10.2	2.6	2.6	.....	.....	8
11.6	6.3	1.2	0.5	5,592	1,105	14.8	16.4	18.5	17.5	12.7	9.3	4.5	2.2	3.5	0.6	.....	729	240	53.8	30.0	11.7	2.9	1.2	.....	0.4	9
14.4	4.5	6.0	1.0	764	129	6.2	13.2	17.9	18.6	11.6	8.5	18.6	2.3	2.3	0.8	.....	52	20	55.0	35.0	10.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
15.0	4.7	6.2	1.0	764	129	6.2	13.2	17.9	18.6	11.6	8.5	18.6	2.3	2.3	0.8	.....	51	19	52.6	36.9	10.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
16.3	16.1	3.5	1.0	37,625	5,767	7.0	13.4	12.8	15.5	11.9	11.4	8.6	6.7	7.3	4.3	1.1	3,735	1,090	37.9	27.5	26.1	5.4	2.6	0.2	0.3	13
14.5	14.4	3.3	0.9	21,240	3,447	8.2	14.5	14.4	17.6	12.4	11.2	8.0	6.2	4.5	2.5	0.5	1,536	472	57.6	22.5	10.0	3.4	5.5	0.4	0.6	14
10.9	9.8	1.7	.....	409	76	5.3	23.7	10.5	13.2	18.4	13.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	.....	.....	28	11	90.9	9.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
17.8	11.3	3.0	0.5	2,164	339	11.2	15.1	14.2	8.6	9.1	10.0	6.5	9.7	9.1	5.0	1.5	164	62	62.9	35.5	.....	1.6	.....	.....	.....	16
22.8	12.7	1.4	0.3	1,113	182	3.3	19.8	14.3	15.9	13.7	8.2	3.9	11.0	5.5	2.8	1.6	62	18	5.5	77.8	16.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
17.7	9.9	3.1	3.1	992	156	4.5	14.7	8.3	25.6	14.8	9.0	12.8	5.8	1.3	3.2	.....	143	36	19.4	38.9	30.6	5.6	5.5	.....	.....	18
19.7	19.5	2.3	.....	2,331	327	3.7	14.7	11.9	10.4	10.1	8.9	8.0	7.6	15.0	7.3	2.4	36	12	58.3	41.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
19.6	14.0	1.0	2.8	401	67	11.9	19.4	11.9	9.0	11.9	6.0	9.0	8.9	4.5	6.0	1.5	12	4	50.0	25.0	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
18.2	22.9	5.5	1.6	8,975	1,173	4.0	7.3	8.6	11.6	10.6	14.2	11.5	6.7	14.1	9.0	2.4	1,754	475	15.8	28.8	47.0	8.4	.....	.....	.....	21
13.6	9.1	2.3	.....	5	1	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	3	33.3	66.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
4.3	.....	.....	.....	5	1	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
23.8	19.0	4.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	2	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
14.6	30.3	8.6	0.3	869	108	.....	3.7	10.2	5.6	18.5	14.8	2.8	20.4	13.0	9.2	1.8	8	2	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
.....	50.0	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
12.0	30.1	9.2	0.3	869	108	.....	3.7	10.2	5.6	18.5	14.8	2.8	20.4	13.0	9.2	1.8	8	2	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
11.7	8.9	1.5	0.4	1,766	312	9.3	17.3	19.5	13.5	10.9	10.9	3.5	5.1	7.4	2.6	.....	310	114	58.8	41.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28

[2] Includes Delaware, 1; Georgia, 2; Indian Territory, 1; Kentucky, 2; Nebraska, 1; Oregon, 2; Rhode Island, 1; Utah, 1; Vermont, 1; Virginia, 2.

TABLE 71.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—TWENTY-FIVE SELECTED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES, TERRITO-
CHILDREN—BY GROUPS OF EARNINGS; TOTAL AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND NUMBER

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.

	STATE OR TERRITORY.	Number of establishments.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.			TOTAL.		MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.										
			All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.								
											Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.
1	United States	3,433	$10.69	$10.83	$5.85	$3.53	$448,841	41,978	$443,854	40,981	1.6	1.7	2.6	3.0	5.6	7.6	6.7	15.4	16.3
2	North Atlantic division	1,441	11.78	11.85	6.01	3.02	155,245	13,181	154,568	13,043	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.8	4.1	5.2	4.7	10.5	17.8
3	Maine	105	10.42	10.42	.....	.....	3,604	346	3,604	346	0.6	0.3	.....	1.7	6.4	9.8	3.2	25.7	12.7
4	New Hampshire	25	11.60	11.60	.....	.....	1,682	145	1,682	145	.....	2.1	.....	1.4	2.8	5.5	3.4	14.5	14.5
5	Vermont	21	10.28	10.28	.....	.....	915	89	915	89	.....	1.1	2.2	3.4	4.5	5.6	4.5	21.4	15.7
6	Massachusetts	254	12.51	12.55	7.00	5.00	31,699	2,534	31,582	2,517	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.3	2.6	2.3	2.6	6.8	17.7
7	Rhode Island	21	11.96	12.04	7.00	.....	2,249	188	2,228	185	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.1	2.7	5.4	8.6	16.8
8	Connecticut	58	13.91	13.96	6.50	.....	9,643	693	9,617	689	.....	0.2	0.4	0.7	2.2	3.3	2.0	5.2	15.7
9	New York	396	11.88	11.97	5.90	3.00	55,284	4,652	54,950	4,589	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	3.2	3.9	4.8	10.4	21.0
10	New Jersey	155	12.02	12.05	5.00	3.00	13,210	1,099	13,196	1,095	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.2	4.1	3.3	5.0	11.9	16.6
11	Pennsylvania	406	10.76	10.86	4.92	2.97	36,959	3,435	36,794	3,388	0.9	2.2	2.7	3.0	6.8	9.6	7.0	12.1	15.0
12	South Atlantic division	358	8.36	8.57	6.56	3.18	26,689	3,191	26,199	3,056	2.9	5.9	9.1	8.1	11.6	11.0	7.8	10.1	9.8
13	Delaware	17	10.83	10.90	.....	2.00	1,473	136	1,471	135	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.2	1.5	7.4	5.2	9.6	8.9
14	Maryland	85	9.52	9.56	.....	2.33	5,637	592	5,630	589	2.2	3.2	3.7	3.9	10.0	10.0	8.7	12.9	14.3
15	District of Columbia	3	10.54	10.72	.....	6.00	274	26	268	25	12.0	4.0	.....	4.0	8.0	.....	.....	8.0	16.0
16	Virginia	59	8.11	8.51	.....	2.68	4,469	551	4,367	513	3.1	7.2	11.3	10.1	13.5	8.2	5.5	8.0	6.4
17	West Virginia	26	10.57	10.57	.....	.....	1,839	174	1,839	174	0.6	0.6	1.2	6.9	10.3	8.6	6.3	10.3	10.3
18	North Carolina	78	7.06	7.30	4.20	3.43	6,268	888	6,065	831	3.9	4.7	13.2	12.9	12.3	14.8	11.2	9.7	6.7
19	South Carolina	27	6.77	6.95	7.33	2.58	1,868	276	1,793	258	5.0	12.0	17.8	10.1	12.8	7.8	6.2	8.5	7.0
20	Georgia	43	8.62	8.74	16.00	4.20	3,843	446	3,748	429	1.9	10.5	7.5	4.7	14.4	11.2	6.5	11.0	13.0
21	Florida	20	9.98	9.98	.....	.....	1,018	102	1,018	102	.....	2.9	2.9	4.9	7.9	17.7	2.9	3.8	18.6
22	North Central division	1,236	10.35	10.49	5.84	4.17	222,952	21,546	219,470	20,915	1.9	1.4	2.2	2.6	4.9	7.7	7.8	20.7	17.8
23	Ohio	224	10.62	10.77	5.89	3.67	43,597	4,105	42,891	3,984	0.8	2.1	3.1	3.2	5.3	7.9	9.3	15.5	16.0
24	Indiana	139	9.59	9.80	5.65	4.34	70,311	7,334	68,510	6,994	3.8	1.0	2.2	2.1	4.8	7.8	7.6	20.4	17.2
25	Illinois	198	11.54	11.65	5.15	3.93	29,788	2,581	29,594	2,540	0.7	1.1	2.4	3.1	3.6	5.2	7.3	11.7	20.2
26	Michigan	136	10.25	10.35	6.64	3.00	35,263	3,439	34,702	3,354	0.8	1.6	1.9	1.9	4.9	9.3	9.3	20.5	19.3
27	Wisconsin	190	10.11	10.13	6.00	2.00	7,868	778	7,860	776	0.5	0.6	1.2	3.6	4.8	7.4	6.4	21.3	23.1
28	Minnesota	91	10.05	10.09	5.33	3.00	6,837	680	6,818	676	0.2	1.0	0.9	3.0	4.1	13.0	9.9	20.4	14.4
29	Iowa	69	10.23	10.30	5.50	.....	5,565	544	5,521	536	0.7	1.3	1.7	4.3	10.6	5.6	4.1	23.5	15.9
30	Missouri	149	11.63	11.73	5.75	3.50	20,976	1,803	20,840	1,777	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.9	5.2	5.3	5.1	11.3	19.0
31	Nebraska	11	11.40	11.40	.....	.....	832	73	832	73	.....	.....	2.7	1.4	1.4	11.0	2.7	12.3	13.7
32	Kansas	29	9.16	9.28	3.00	3.33	1,915	209	1,902	205	5.4	4.9	3.4	3.9	7.8	10.7	2.4	18.1	10.7
33	South Central division	181	9.21	9.45	4.65	3.26	26,676	2,875	26,385	2,793	2.4	2.6	4.9	6.1	12.5	16.9	8.4	9.1	9.8
34	Kentucky	70	9.11	9.31	4.62	3.53	13,211	1,450	13,010	1,398	1.6	2.4	4.8	6.5	8.7	23.6	10.6	8.4	11.2
35	Tennessee	34	8.88	8.98	5.00	3.00	5,738	646	5,703	635	6.0	3.3	6.8	6.9	16.4	12.1	6.9	8.8	7.6
36	Alabama	9	8.94	9.30	.....	3.00	2,521	282	2,473	266	.....	1.5	4.1	10.1	20.3	10.9	7.5	8.6	11.7
37	Mississippi	7	8.68	8.76	.....	2.00	738	85	736	84	.....	1.2	.....	1.2	35.7	13.1	1.2	22.6	1.2
38	Louisiana	25	10.72	10.81	.....	2.50	1,983	185	1,978	183	.....	3.8	4.9	0.6	9.8	8.8	2.2	14.2	8.7
39	Texas	23	12.48	12.48	.....	.....	1,547	124	1,547	124	.....	.....	3.2	.....	5.7	4.0	8.9	4.8	10.5
40	Oklahoma	4	11.20	11.20	.....	.....	392	35	392	35	.....	.....	5.7	.....	17.1	.....	.....	5.7	2.9
41	Arkansas	9	8.03	8.03	.....	.....	546	68	546	68	7.4	10.3	3.0	10.3	13.2	5.9	8.8	5.8	11.8
42	Western division	214	14.49	14.67	.....	4.27	17,139	1,176	17,092	1,165	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.3	2.4	2.8	2.2	4.9	5.5
43	Montana	4	22.79	24.31	.....	3.00	319	14	316	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44	Colorado	30	14.64	15.08	.....	4.00	2,256	154	2,232	148	.....	.....	.....	1.3	1.4	2.7	1.4	2.0	4.7
45	Utah	3	14.45	14.45	.....	.....	159	11	159	11	.....	.....	.....	18.2	.....	.....	.....	18.2	9.1
46	Washington	16	15.76	15.76	.....	.....	2,001	127	2,001	127	.....	.....	3.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.4	4.7	3.9
47	Oregon	9	15.69	15.69	.....	.....	549	35	549	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.9	2.9	.....	2.9	2.8
48	California	152	14.20	14.24	.....	5.00	11,855	835	11,835	831	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	2.9	3.3	2.5	5.4	6.0
49	All other states	[1]3	15.56	15.56	.....	.....	140	9	140	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11.1	.....

CLOTHING, MEN'S.

1	United States	1,697	$8.50	$12.23	$6.07	$2.98	$402,605	47,344	$233,527	19,095	0.9	2.2	3.1	4.0	5.2	6.0	6.7	7.7	14.9
2	North Atlantic division	992	9.53	12.31	6.43	3.41	232,302	24,379	159,451	12,949	0.9	2.3	3.1	4.1	4.6	6.0	6.9	7.7	15.2
3	Maine	13	6.45	9.39	5.69	.....	1,600	248	479	51	.....	2.0	5.9	.....	5.9	7.8	31.4	21.6	9.8
4	Vermont	3	5.30	8.31	4.87	.....	1,669	315	324	39	7.7	5.1	7.7	2.6	7.7	17.9	5.1	10.3	20.5
5	Massachusetts	149	9.41	12.85	6.88	4.25	39,502	4,199	23,084	1,797	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.0	2.2	3.9	7.6	9.9	16.6
6	Connecticut	6	7.97	12.63	7.36	.....	1,665	209	303	24	.....	.....	4.1	4.1	4.2	.....	.....	16.7	12.5
7	New York	657	9.83	12.30	6.47	3.36	158,798	16,162	115,189	9,362	1.1	2.8	3.9	4.8	5.2	6.4	6.4	6.8	14.4
8	New Jersey	36	7.73	11.81	5.64	3.00	6,186	800	3,237	274	0.4	1.5	1.1	2.5	2.5	10.6	7.7	14.6	15.0
9	Pennsylvania	128	9.35	12.01	5.95	2.95	22,882	2,446	16,835	1,402	0.7	1.3	1.4	3.5	4.2	5.0	8.3	8.9	18.8
10	South Atlantic division	73	8.21	11.91	5.47	2.57	25,993	3,166	16,490	1,384	0.4	2.5	4.0	3.5	4.1	5.9	6.8	7.9	18.1
11	Maryland	68	8.69	12.15	5.71	3.19	24,447	2,812	16,094	1,325	0.3	2.0	3.8	3.2	3.6	5.4	6.6	7.9	18.6
12	North Carolina	5	4.37	6.71	4.17	1.50	1,546	354	396	59	3.4	13.5	8.5	11.9	16.9	16.9	10.2	8.5	5.1

[1] Includes New Mexico, 1; North Dakota, 1; South Dakota, 1.

RIES, AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS; WITH NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER—continued.				WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.												CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS									
Per cent distribution of number by earnings—Continued.				Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.										Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.							
$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over	
21.6	15.2	2.2	0.5	$3,702	633	5.2	13.4	15.0	18.2	17.4	14.9	8.5	4.4	1.9	0.6	0.5	$1,285	364	34.0	26.4	23.9	12.9	2.2	0.3	0.3	1
27.5	21.9	2.6	0.7	523	87	5.8	9.2	8.0	26.4	19.5	5.8	12.6	10.3	1.2	1.2	.....	154	51	39.2	52.9	2.0	3.9	2.0	.....	.....	2
30.1	8.7	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
36.5	19.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
31.5	10.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
33.9	28.8	2.7	0.5	112	16	12.5	6.2	6.2	6.2	12.5	.....	6.3	43.8	6.3	.....	.....	5	1	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	6
37.8	23.3	1.1	.....	21	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	33.3	33.3	33.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
31.2	33.0	3.8	2.3	26	4	.....	.....	25.0	25.0	.....	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
26.6	20.6	3.1	0.9	295	50	4.0	4.0	8.0	40.0	20.0	8.0	12.0	2.0	.....	2.0	.....	39	13	53.8	23.1	7.7	7.7	7.7	.....	.....	9
27.0	27.4	1.6	0.6	5	1	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	3	33.3	66.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
22.0	16.2	2.2	0.3	64	13	7.6	38.5	7.7	.....	30.8	.....	7.7	7.7	.....	.....	.....	101	34	35.3	64.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
15.3	7.3	0.8	0.3	118	18	.....	11.1	50.0	5.6	.....	16.7	.....	11.1	.....	.....	5.5	372	117	54.7	17.9	19.7	6.8	0.9	.....	.....	12
47.4	9.7	0.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
21.1	8.3	1.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	3	66.7	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
20.0	28.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	15
17.5	7.8	1.0	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	102	38	86.8	13.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
27.6	14.4	0.6	2.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
7.1	3.1	0.4	.....	42	10	.....	20.0	80.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	161	47	31.9	17.0	44.7	6.4	.....	.....	.....	18
7.4	5.4	.....	.....	44	6	.....	.....	16.7	16.7	.....	33.3	.....	33.3	.....	.....	.....	31	12	75.0	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
9.8	7.4	1.2	0.9	32	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	50.0	63	15	26.7	26.7	13.3	33.3	.....	.....	.....	20
15.7	17.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
19.8	11.1	1.7	0.4	2,982	511	5.5	14.1	14.5	16.0	18.2	16.8	8.4	3.3	2.2	0.6	0.4	500	120	11.7	22.5	37.5	24.2	2.5	0.8	0.8	22
21.7	12.5	1.8	0.8	695	118	3.4	12.7	16.1	15.3	18.6	21.2	6.8	4.2	0.9	.....	0.8	11	3	.....	66.7	.....	33.3	.....	.....	.....	23
15.6	7.0	1.3	0.2	1,406	249	7.2	15.7	14.1	17.7	18.5	14.0	8.0	2.0	2.4	.....	0.4	395	91	6.6	20.9	36.2	30.8	3.3	1.1	1.1	24
23.6	17.8	2.8	0.5	139	27	3.7	18.5	29.7	14.8	11.1	11.1	7.4	3.7	.....	.....	.....	55	14	21.4	7.2	71.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
20.1	8.7	1.5	0.2	558	84	4.8	9.5	13.1	9.5	13.1	22.6	13.1	5.9	4.8	3.6	.....	3	1	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
24.1	6.4	0.6	.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
21.3	11.2	0.6	.....	16	3	.....	.....	.....	66.7	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
21.3	9.5	1.3	0.2	44	8	.....	12.5	12.5	12.5	62.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
22.2	20.3	3.4	1.1	115	20	5.0	15.0	.....	25.0	20.0	20.0	10.0	5.0	.....	.....	.....	21	6	.....	83.3	16.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
28.8	26.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
22.9	9.8	.....	.....	3	1	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	3	66.7	.....	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
15.0	10.4	1.2	0.7	79	17	.....	17.7	29.4	52.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	212	65	40.0	26.2	24.6	7.7	1.5	.....	.....	33
13.7	6.9	0.8	0.8	74	16	.....	18.8	31.2	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	127	36	38.9	8.3	38.9	13.9	.....	.....	.....	34
12.1	9.6	2.2	1.3	5	1	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	10	20.0	70.0	.....	.....	10.0	.....	.....	35
13.2	11.3	0.4	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	16	50.0	37.5	12.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	36
11.9	11.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37
23.5	21.9	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	2	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38
27.4	32.3	3.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39
42.9	25.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
19.1	4.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41
20.0	44.6	12.4	1.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	11	.....	36.3	18.2	27.3	18.2	.....	.....	42
.....	23.1	38.5	38.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
23.6	45.3	16.9	0.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	6	.....	33.3	33.3	33.4	.....	.....	.....	44
.....	27.2	18.2	9.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
21.3	43.3	17.3	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
17.1	54.3	17.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47
19.9	44.9	10.2	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	4	.....	25.0	.....	25.0	50.0	.....	.....	48
.....	88.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49

CLOTHING, MEN'S.

18.2	19.2	9.3	2.6	$166,801	27,485	8.3	10.3	13.4	17.5	17.7	11.6	8.1	5.9	4.7	1.9	0.6	$2,277	764	51.6	31.1	12.3	2.6	1.7	0.7	.....	1
17.8	18.9	9.7	2.8	72,118	11,215	6.2	8.8	12.0	17.4	17.5	12.7	9.5	7.1	5.5	2.3	1.0	733	215	35.4	35.4	18.1	5.1	3.7	2.3	.....	2
9.8	1.9	3.9	.....	1,121	197	3.5	4.6	10.7	45.2	19.3	5.6	8.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
5.1	10.3	.....	.....	1,345	276	21.4	17.0	16.3	12.7	13.0	8.3	6.5	1.5	2.6	0.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
23.0	23.8	9.7	1.4	16,248	2,362	3.8	4.8	9.4	18.8	19.7	13.1	11.9	8.2	6.6	2.4	1.3	170	40	12.5	20.0	32.5	15.0	15.0	5.0	.....	5
4.2	54.2	.....	.....	1,362	185	.....	0.5	10.8	10.3	11.4	15.7	16.2	25.9	7.6	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
16.5	17.7	10.6	3.4	43,226	6,686	6.2	9.2	12.5	16.0	17.3	12.9	9.2	7.0	5.8	2.7	1.2	383	114	33.3	43.0	15.8	3.5	1.8	2.6	.....	7
16.4	13.9	11.3	2.5	2,931	520	13.3	12.7	12.1	16.2	17.5	11.5	6.7	6.3	3.5	0.2	.....	18	6	66.7	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
20.3	21.8	4.6	1.2	5,885	989	6.1	13.1	13.7	20.6	16.1	13.1	7.3	5.1	3.5	1.0	0.4	162	55	52.7	30.9	14.6	1.8	.....	.....	.....	9
19.7	22.5	3.5	1.1	9,292	1,700	15.3	15.2	16.1	13.5	15.7	7.2	8.2	5.8	2.4	0.5	0.1	211	82	67.1	28.0	3.7	.....	1.2	.....	.....	10
20.5	23.3	3.7	1.1	8,187	1,435	14.3	12.5	14.8	14.5	16.7	7.7	9.4	6.6	2.8	0.6	0.1	166	52	48.1	44.2	5.8	.....	1.9	.....	.....	11
1.7	3.4	.....	.....	1,105	265	20.4	29.8	23.4	7.9	9.8	4.9	1.9	1.5	0.4	.....	.....	45	30	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12

TABLE 71.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—TWENTY-FIVE SELECTED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES, TERRITO-
CHILDREN—BY GROUPS OF EARNINGS; TOTAL AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND NUMBER

CLOTHING, MEN'S—Continued.

	STATE OR TERRITORY.	Number of establishments.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.				TOTAL.		MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.									
			All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.							
											Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.
13	North Central division...	496	$7.72	$12.58	$5.96	$3.13	$109,095	14,124	$48,737	3,874	0.7	1.1	2.2	3.2	5.1	5.2	5.5	7.3	14.3
14	Ohio	223	7.77	11.96	5.65	3.00	30,301	3,901	15,978	1,336	1.4	1.6	2.3	3.9	5.7	5.3	5.6	8.7	14.0
15	Indiana	17	5.54	9.21	5.26	2.64	7,015	1,267	958	104	1.0	2.9	7.7	7.7	6.7	6.7	7.7	16.3	13.5
16	Illinois	177	9.27	13.33	6.73	3.34	43,914	4,739	25,447	1,909	0.1	0.5	1.5	2.7	5.1	4.8	5.4	5.3	14.1
17	Michigan	21	6.49	11.42	5.89	.....	10,268	1,582	1,976	173	0.6	0.6	4.0	1.7	4.6	8.1	6.4	11.6	22.0
18	Wisconsin	23	5.95	9.03	5.35	.....	1,326	223	325	36	5.6	8.3	5.6	5.6	2.8	5.5	8.3	16.7	19.4
19	Minnesota	10	6.38	10.93	5.79	.....	3,347	525	656	60	1.7	.....	11.6	3.3	1.7	8.3	6.7	10.0	13.3
20	Iowa	4	5.33	9.04	5.07	2.00	1,595	299	244	27	3.7	7.4	7.4	3.7	7.4	3.7	11.1	3.7	33.4
21	Missouri	21	7.13	13.77	6.05	2.57	11,329	1,588	3,153	229	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.8	3.1	3.9	2.6	7.0	10.0
22	South Central division...	80	5.70	9.64	5.03	2.41	19,540	3,428	5,639	585	3.6	6.2	6.0	7.4	10.9	9.9	10.1	8.2	9.7
23	Kentucky	54	6.06	9.92	5.14	2.55	13,627	2,248	4,661	470	3.0	5.3	4.4	6.6	11.1	10.0	11.1	9.1	10.4
24	Tennessee	8	4.50	8.11	4.28	2.31	3,291	731	714	88	8.0	10.2	14.8	9.1	12.5	6.8	6.8	5.7	4.5
25	Louisiana	9	5.76	9.00	4.42	.....	392	68	180	20	.....	10.0	5.0	15.0	.....	20.0	.....	.....	20.0
26	Texas	9	5.85	12.00	5.74	.....	2,230	381	84	7	.....	.....	.....	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	.....	.....
27	Western division	40	8.29	11.66	7.57	3.67	9,016	1,088	2,250	193	0.5	1.0	1.0	3.6	25.9	13.5	11.9	7.8	2.1
28	Washington	3	6.83	11.20	6.31	.....	321	47	56	5	.....	.....	20.0	.....	.....	20.0	.....	.....	.....
29	Oregon	3	8.56	11.75	8.30	.....	3,201	374	329	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.7	3.6	57.1	3.6	3.6
30	California	34	8.24	11.66	7.18	3.67	5,494	667	1,865	160	0.6	1.2	0.6	4.4	29.4	15.0	4.4	8.8	1.8
31	All other states	[1]16	5.75	8.73	5.53	2.66	6,659	1,159	960	110	1.8	5.5	6.4	10.0	18.2	6.4	5.4	5.4	21.8

CLOTHING, WOMEN'S.

1	United States	1,072	$9.01	$13.52	$6.85	$3.49	$363,135	40,312	$178,577	13,205	0.6	1.2	1.6	2.9	4.1	5.3	7.1	8.8	15.3
2	North Atlantic division..	793	9.51	13.58	7.24	3.54	296,158	31,135	154,113	11,346	0.5	1.1	1.4	2.7	3.7	5.0	7.3	9.0	15.8
3	Vermont	4	6.89	14.00	6.52	2.00	937	136	112	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50.0
4	Massachusetts	126	7.90	12.65	6.79	4.10	43,584	5,516	13,537	1,070	0.4	0.8	1.0	2.4	2.2	4.4	6.5	11.5	19.5
5	Connecticut	10	6.12	9.83	5.89	3.91	4,788	782	845	86	1.2	1.1	10.4	5.8	10.5	8.1	10.5	7.0	19.8
6	New York	551	10.31	13.67	7.68	3.44	222,133	21,555	130,276	9,532	0.5	1.2	1.4	2.7	3.8	5.0	6.8	8.9	15.0
7	New Jersey	25	6.28	11.19	5.93	3.20	6,843	1,090	1,074	96	2.1	.....	.....	1.0	4.2	1.0	34.4	4.2	27.1
8	Pennsylvania	77	8.69	14.93	6.47	2.23	17,873	2,056	8,269	554	.....	0.4	1.6	3.8	4.5	6.3	11.2	8.1	18.9
9	South Atlantic division..	31	6.67	13.45	5.11	2.50	9,847	1,477	3,739	278	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.2	3.3	6.5	5.4	10.4	11.9
10	Maryland	31	6.67	13.45	5.11	2.50	9,847	1,477	3,739	278	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.2	3.3	6.5	5.4	10.4	11.9
11	North Central division...	189	7.53	13.34	6.04	3.34	49,336	6,554	18,090	1,356	0.8	1.6	3.1	4.4	7.0	7.1	5.5	6.8	12.4
12	Ohio	69	7.34	11.27	5.70	2.25	14,084	1,918	6,392	567	0.4	0.7	5.0	7.4	10.6	10.4	5.8	9.0	12.5
13	Indiana	12	6.31	13.36	5.61	3.50	3,965	628	788	59	.....	6.8	5.1	8.5	.....	1.7	5.1	3.4	16.9
14	Illinois	59	10.40	17.90	7.33	3.41	14,417	1,386	7,320	409	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.7	3.2	2.4	3.7	2.9	7.3
15	Michigan	29	6.07	9.74	5.62	3.44	10,415	1,715	1,870	192	3.6	4.2	2.6	5.2	10.4	12.0	8.9	7.3	17.7
16	Wisconsin	7	6.11	12.63	5.38	.....	1,160	190	240	19	.....	5.3	.....	.....	.....	5.3	15.8	15.8	21.0
17	Missouri	13	7.38	13.45	6.33	3.44	5,295	717	1,480	110	.....	.....	0.9	.....	1.8	1.8	3.6	9.1	17.3
18	South Central division...	10	6.42	11.73	5.48	.....	2,183	340	598	51	5.9	2.0	.....	2.0	9.8	2.0	9.8	9.8	17.6
19	Kentucky	7	7.00	12.14	6.09	.....	1,630	233	425	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.9	2.8	11.4	14.3	22.9
20	Tennessee	3	5.17	10.81	4.18	.....	553	107	173	16	18.8	6.3	.....	6.2	25.0	.....	6.3	.....	6.2
21	Western division	28	9.69	13.25	7.37	.....	3,051	315	1,643	124	.....	.....	.....	0.8	3.2	12.1	12.1	9.7	11.3
22	Washington	3	11.40	11.40	.....	.....	114	10	114	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.0	.....	.....	40.0
23	California	25	9.63	13.41	7.37	.....	2,937	305	1,529	114	.....	.....	.....	0.9	3.5	12.3	13.1	10.5	8.8
24	All other states	[2]21	5.20	7.88	4.92	2.00	2,560	491	394	50	12.0	14.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	10.0	.....	6.0	20.0

COTTON GOODS.

1	United States	525	$6.47	$7.71	$6.03	$3.21	$1,307,578	202,211	$732,305	95,025	4.1	5.4	10.3	11.4	15.0	13.5	9.7	8.9	10.0
2	North Atlantic division..	262	7.51	8.71	6.72	4.15	1,002,128	133,361	561,577	64,475	1.3	2.1	4.5	8.8	14.9	15.9	12.2	10.9	13.7
3	Maine	7	6.88	8.16	6.15	2.49	32,080	4,666	16,544	2,028	2.3	5.7	5.0	6.7	14.8	13.0	11.0	12.0	17.4
4	New Hampshire	5	7.80	8.67	7.05	4.18	78,894	10,117	43,302	4,993	1.7	1.8	3.8	6.8	14.8	17.5	13.3	11.9	16.1
5	Massachusetts	109	7.47	8.53	6.79	4.42	637,975	85,353	352,647	41,320	1.4	1.8	4.4	9.5	16.0	16.6	12.3	10.6	13.1
6	Rhode Island	42	7.19	8.42	6.44	3.61	99,572	13,854	58,778	6,978	0.5	2.4	5.8	7.6	14.4	18.2	13.2	10.9	14.5
7	Connecticut	20	7.36	8.26	6.71	4.02	55,201	7,499	33,233	4,023	1.9	2.4	4.7	11.6	14.3	13.8	12.6	12.4	14.7
8	New York	9	7.17	7.92	6.33	4.17	9,539	1,330	6,264	791	0.1	8.1	11.5	16.7	11.8	12.4	6.8	6.7	7.3
9	New Jersey	10	7.94	11.01	6.69	3.76	25,052	3,154	12,296	1,117	0.5	0.8	2.8	5.2	8.9	11.7	5.4	9.6	13.1
10	Pennsylvania	60	8.64	11.94	6.52	3.58	63,815	7,388	38,513	3,225	1.1	1.4	3.1	3.5	6.0	7.2	9.8	11.4	13.8
11	South Atlantic division..	215	4.33	5.45	3.99	2.69	244,857	56,494	138,984	25,484	10.8	12.6	22.7	17.4	15.2	7.9	4.2	4.4	2.0
12	Maryland	4	5.44	7.86	5.07	2.62	15,235	2,799	6,968	886	2.4	7.9	13.7	3.6	14.2	17.1	5.2	11.9	12.0
13	North Carolina	106	4.19	5.33	3.82	2.64	87,220	20,830	48,087	9,023	8.3	12.8	25.9	17.5	18.3	7.0	3.7	3.6	1.3
14	South Carolina	62	4.21	5.15	3.83	2.80	88,048	20,933	51,685	10,038	12.4	14.2	22.6	18.9	13.2	7.6	4.4	3.8	1.1
15	Georgia	43	4.56	5.82	4.17	2.62	54,354	11,932	32,244	5,537	13.1	10.4	19.0	16.7	14.1	8.2	4.7	5.5	3.0

[1] Includes Alabama, 1; Colorado, 1; Delaware, 1; Georgia, 2; Kansas, 2; Nebraska, 2; New Hampshire, 2; South Carolina, 1; Virginia, 2; West Virginia, 2.
[2] Includes Colorado, 1; District of Columbia, 1; Georgia, 1; Idaho, 1; Iowa, 2; Kansas, 1; Louisiana, 2; Maine, 2; Nebraska, 1; North Carolina, 2; Rhode Island, 1; South Carolina, 2, Texas, 1; Virginia, 1; West Virginia, 2.

RIES, AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS; WITH NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

CLOTHING, MEN'S—Continued.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER—continued.				WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.												CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.									
Per cent distribution of number by earnings—Continued.				Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.										Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.							
$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over	
21.1	21.6	10.5	2.2	$59,508	9,978	7.9	9.3	13.7	18.8	19.7	11.7	7.4	4.9	4.5	1.8	0.3	$850	272	38.2	39.0	18.4	2.9	1.5	.....	.....	13
22.5	18.3	8.5	2.2	14,143	2,505	6.9	12.1	16.0	21.4	18.8	11.1	6.8	3.6	2.1	1.1	0.1	180	60	48.3	36.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	.....	.....	14
16.4	11.5	1.9	.....	5,999	1,141	15.1	11.5	13.2	24.3	19.4	7.8	4.4	2.2	0.9	1.2	.....	58	22	72.7	18.2	4.5	.....	4.6	.....	.....	15
20.2	24.2	13.5	2.6	17,909	2,663	4.8	6.7	8.9	15.1	15.9	15.5	10.6	9.1	8.7	3.9	0.8	558	167	22.8	46.7	25.1	4.2	1.2	.....	.....	16
17.3	17.3	4.6	1.2	8,292	1,409	9.8	9.4	15.0	13.0	27.0	10.1	7.9	2.7	4.4	0.6	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
11.1	11.1	.....	.....	1,001	187	10.7	9.1	24.6	24.1	13.4	6.4	4.8	3.7	1.6	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
31.7	6.7	1.7	3.3	2,691	465	10.5	8.4	17.6	17.2	14.8	14.2	5.4	6.2	3.5	2.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
7.4	11.1	.....	.....	1,333	263	15.2	22.0	17.5	13.7	14.1	5.7	3.8	2.3	4.2	1.1	0.4	18	9	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
25.3	34.1	9.6	0.4	8,140	1,345	5.1	4.8	14.8	23.2	25.0	11.5	5.6	3.9	5.0	1.1	.....	36	14	85.7	14.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
12.1	8.7	4.8	2.4	13,522	2,686	14.3	16.6	17.8	17.3	15.3	8.6	4.2	3.7	1.2	0.6	0.4	379	157	83.5	15.9	.....	0.6	.....	.....	.....	22
13.0	7.9	5.1	3.0	8,790	1,709	13.4	13.9	19.7	19.2	13.0	10.0	4.2	4.7	1.2	0.3	0.4	176	69	66.7	31.9	.....	1.4	.....	.....	.....	23
6.8	11.4	3.4	.....	2,374	555	17.5	30.3	19.3	13.9	9.2	4.1	3.2	1.6	0.7	0.2	.....	203	88	96.6	3.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
20.0	10.0	.....	.....	212	48	29.2	12.5	14.6	31.2	8.3	4.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
.....	28.5	14.3	.....	2,146	374	11.5	9.6	6.9	12.3	35.6	9.4	5.9	2.9	2.4	2.4	1.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
6.2	9.3	12.5	4.7	6,755	892	3.8	5.2	7.3	11.4	15.9	17.4	11.7	9.7	11.8	4.8	1.0	11	3	.....	33.3	66.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
20.0	40.0	.....	.....	265	42	9.5	7.1	7.1	16.7	14.3	19.1	4.8	14.3	7.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
.....	3.6	14.3	3.5	2,872	346	4.3	3.5	2.3	5.5	18.8	21.1	11.3	14.4	12.4	6.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
6.9	9.4	12.5	5.0	3,618	504	3.0	6.1	10.7	15.1	14.1	14.7	12.5	6.1	11.7	4.2	1.8	11	3	.....	33.3	66.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
9.1	6.4	2.7	0.9	5,606	1,014	10.8	17.8	14.8	19.4	12.0	7.6	7.4	4.2	4.0	1.2	0.8	93	35	80.0	20.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31

CLOTHING, WOMEN'S.

19.1	18.3	9.2	6.5	$183,259	26,735	6.1	8.4	11.6	13.5	15.7	12.5	10.5	7.4	7.8	4.3	2.2	$1,299	372	28.8	36.6	22.3	11.5	0.8	.....	.....	1
19.0	18.7	9.4	6.4	140,920	19,471	4.5	6.8	10.2	13.0	15.4	13.7	11.0	8.4	9.1	5.1	2.8	1,125	318	28.0	36.8	22.0	12.6	0.6	.....	.....	2
12.5	25.0	12.5	.....	821	126	8.7	7.1	7.1	4.0	2.4	39.7	18.3	12.7	.....	.....	.....	4	2	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
26.4	18.8	5.0	1.1	29,801	4,386	3.5	6.0	10.7	13.8	18.4	15.1	13.4	7.4	8.0	3.1	0.6	246	60	5.0	45.0	30.0	16.7	3.3	.....	.....	4
12.8	10.5	1.1	1.2	3,638	618	10.7	7.8	20.9	19.7	12.8	18.6	3.7	1.6	3.4	0.8	.....	305	78	11.5	39.8	33.3	15.4	.....	.....	.....	5
18.7	19.1	10.2	6.7	91,489	11,916	4.0	6.5	8.9	11.8	13.7	13.0	10.9	9.6	10.8	6.8	4.0	368	107	20.6	50.4	24.3	4.7	.....	.....	.....	6
3.1	15.6	7.3	.....	5,625	949	9.1	9.9	12.3	16.3	19.8	13.2	8.6	4.7	3.3	1.9	0.9	144	45	66.7	4.4	.....	28.9	.....	.....	.....	7
14.3	13.0	4.9	13.0	9,546	1,476	5.1	9.0	13.2	17.0	20.0	10.8	8.3	6.6	5.4	2.8	1.8	58	26	88.5	11.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
27.7	15.1	8.6	6.8	6,093	1,193	19.8	16.5	14.7	16.2	11.5	7.4	5.3	3.5	2.9	1.6	0.6	15	6	66.6	16.7	16.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
27.7	15.1	8.6	6.8	6,093	1,193	19.8	16.5	14.7	16.2	11.5	7.4	5.3	3.5	2.9	1.6	0.6	15	6	66.6	16.7	16.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
18.5	17.1	7.7	8.0	31,089	5,151	6.8	12.2	16.5	14.3	18.3	9.5	10.3	4.5	4.3	2.3	1.0	157	47	27.7	38.3	25.5	6.4	2.1	.....	.....	11
17.6	13.9	2.5	4.2	7,683	1,347	10.3	13.7	18.9	13.7	12.6	10.0	8.5	4.9	4.2	2.1	1.1	9	4	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
16.9	18.6	11.9	5.1	3,149	561	9.8	17.6	17.5	18.2	9.8	7.3	6.1	4.8	4.6	2.5	1.8	28	8	37.5	37.5	.....	25.0	.....	.....	.....	13
17.6	24.5	16.4	18.6	7,039	960	4.4	5.7	8.8	14.8	18.6	13.2	9.3	7.6	9.5	5.8	2.3	58	17	29.4	23.5	35.3	5.9	5.9	.....	.....	14
16.2	8.3	3.1	0.5	8,514	1,514	3.9	15.1	20.5	12.8	22.6	6.7	13.7	1.9	2.2	0.6	.....	31	9	.....	66.7	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
.....	26.3	5.2	5.3	920	171	15.8	15.2	17.6	14.0	8.2	2.3	18.1	8.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
34.6	19.1	9.1	2.7	3,784	598	4.5	5.7	12.4	15.2	30.8	13.0	9.5	4.2	2.3	1.7	0.7	31	9	11.1	55.6	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
13.7	17.6	3.9	5.9	1,585	289	20.8	9.7	11.8	11.4	15.2	8.3	9.3	7.6	5.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
20.0	20.0	2.8	2.9	1,205	198	11.6	9.1	7.1	10.6	20.2	10.6	11.6	11.1	8.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
.....	12.5	6.2	12.5	380	91	40.6	11.0	22.0	13.2	4.4	3.3	4.4	.....	1.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
18.5	12.1	18.6	1.6	1,408	191	2.6	3.1	3.7	22.0	15.2	12.0	13.1	10.5	10.5	6.3	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
15.8	13.2	20.2	1.7	1,408	191	2.6	3.1	3.7	22.0	15.2	12.0	13.1	10.5	10.5	6.3	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
4.0	6.0	2.0	2.0	2,164	440	22.3	14.3	14.1	17.3	10.9	9.6	3.2	3.6	3.6	0.9	0.2	2	1	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24

COTTON GOODS.

7.4	3.0	0.9	0.4	$494,118	81,937	6.2	10.5	14.6	16.7	18.1	13.9	9.9	6.0	3.7	0.4	(3)	$81,155	25,249	45.2	30.1	16.5	5.4	2.1	0.4	0.3	1
10.1	3.9	1.2	0.5	404,059	60,101	1.9	4.4	9.7	17.4	22.0	17.9	13.2	8.0	4.9	0.6	(3)	36,492	8,785	15.2	33.0	31.8	12.4	5.6	1.2	0.8	2
9.8	1.8	0.3	0.2	15,075	2,453	2.1	7.8	13.9	20.8	17.0	16.4	11.2	6.2	4.2	0.4	.....	461	185	41.1	50.3	4.9	2.7	0.5	0.5	.....	3
8.4	2.9	0.8	0.2	34,818	4,939	1.4	3.9	7.7	13.6	25.7	14.7	11.8	9.8	10.1	1.3	.....	774	185	6.5	42.2	31.9	12.4	6.5	0.5	.....	4
9.6	3.5	0.8	0.4	260,139	38,334	2.0	4.0	9.2	17.5	21.8	18.2	13.5	8.7	4.7	0.4	(3)	25,189	5,699	10.7	30.9	34.9	14.5	6.3	1.5	1.2	5
9.6	2.1	0.4	0.4	36,332	5,639	1.3	3.6	13.1	21.8	21.6	16.6	10.8	7.0	3.6	0.6	(3)	4,462	1,237	32.2	31.0	25.4	6.7	4.7	.....	.....	6
8.1	3.0	0.4	0.1	19,957	2,976	3.1	4.4	8.9	16.1	21.7	22.4	12.2	6.4	4.4	0.4	.....	2,011	500	17.2	30.0	26.2	17.4	7.2	1.8	0.2	7
13.8	4.2	0.1	0.5	3,008	475	0.6	6.5	13.5	26.3	19.8	17.5	10.1	2.3	3.4	.....	.....	267	64	10.9	28.1	37.5	23.5	.....	.....	.....	8
15.6	15.3	9.7	1.4	11,647	1,742	0.6	3.3	7.0	10.5	10.7	31.3	21.2	4.2	2.0	0.2	.....	1,109	295	9.2	30.8	49.8	4.1	5.1	0.7	0.3	9
19.4	13.0	7.3	3.0	23,083	3,543	2.4	7.5	11.9	15.5	25.2	11.7	13.4	5.2	4.9	2.1	0.2	2,219	620	19.0	53.5	18.9	6.0	1.6	1.0	.....	10
1.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	68,765	17,236	20.6	27.3	28.9	14.4	5.9	1.9	0.7	0.2	0.1	(3)	.....	37,108	13,774	60.7	28.8	8.7	1.7	0.1	(3)	.....	11
7.2	4.6	0.2	.....	6,733	1,328	2.2	9.2	49.1	12.8	13.5	7.0	3.5	2.0	0.7	.....	.....	1,534	585	68.9	28.2	2.7	0.2	.....	.....	.....	12
0.9	0.6	0.1	.....	25,791	6,747	18.3	35.2	29.3	11.6	4.2	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	.....	.....	13,342	5,060	60.5	33.7	4.7	1.0	0.1	.....	.....	13
0.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	21,851	5,712	26.6	25.4	24.7	16.3	4.9	1.5	0.6	(3)	.....	(3)	.....	14,512	5,183	61.7	23.9	12.0	2.3	0.1	(3)	.....	14
2.8	1.9	0.3	0.3	14,390	3,449	22.0	21.9	27.2	17.2	8.2	2.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	.....	.....	7,720	2,946	57.7	29.0	11.0	2.0	0.2	0.1	.....	15

[3] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 71.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—TWENTY-FIVE SELECTED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES, TERRITO-
CHILDREN—BY GROUPS OF EARNINGS; TOTAL AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND NUMBER

COTTON GOODS—Continued.

	STATE OR TERRITORY.	Number of establishments.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.				TOTAL.		MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.									
			All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.							
											Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.
16	North Central division...	4	$5.42	$7.05	$4.76	$3.50	$5,702	1,052	$2,327	330	2.4	14.6	16.7	13.0	9.1	14.2	8.5	6.1	8.2
17	Indiana.....	4	5.42	7.05	4.76	3.50	5,702	1,052	2,327	330	2.4	14.6	16.7	13.0	9.1	14.2	8.5	6.1	8.2
18	South Central division...	30	4.69	5.92	4.58	2.82	40,147	8,559	21,787	3,680	7.2	9.9	24.3	15.6	14.9	11.3	4.9	5.4	2.8
19	Tennessee.....	6	4.99	6.17	4.89	3.03	7,772	1,557	4,081	661	4.9	8.3	26.0	16.7	15.7	12.3	3.3	4.2	4.5
20	Alabama.....	19	4.61	5.77	4.43	2.83	27,638	5,995	15,486	2,684	8.2	10.9	24.9	15.0	14.4	10.2	5.5	5.3	2.3
21	Mississippi.....	5	4.70	6.63	4.84	2.52	4,737	1,007	2,220	335	4.2	4.8	15.8	18.2	17.0	17.9	3.3	9.5	3.3
22	All other states.....	[1]14	5.37	7.23	4.67	2.66	14,744	2,745	7,630	1,056	4.6	12.3	13.6	9.0	15.8	9.8	5.5	8.3	9.6

ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS, AND SUPPLIES.

1	United States.....	443	$9.88	$10.85	$6.37	$3.67	$364,509	36,875	$317,338	29,240	3.1	2.3	3.1	4.4	5.0	6.5	9.1	10.1	15.2
2	North Atlantic division..	244	9.76	10.80	6.38	3.71	280,615	28,740	240,688	22,279	3.4	2.0	3.0	4.3	4.9	6.5	9.2	9.3	15.5
3	New Hampshire.....	3	10.67	11.49	3.38	.....	843	79	816	71	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.7	2.8	5.6	14.1	14.1	15.5
4	Massachusetts.....	65	10.79	11.75	6.98	4.07	111,703	10,357	98,913	8,418	1.2	1.3	2.2	3.6	4.1	5.9	8.6	9.1	15.3
5	Rhode Island.....	9	7.11	7.76	5.49	3.38	11,185	1,574	8,793	1,133	1.0	1.8	1.7	9.0	7.0	9.1	27.2	12.2	13.3
6	Connecticut.....	19	8.79	10.11	6.04	3.39	14,119	1,607	11,645	1,152	2.3	2.9	5.6	6.4	6.1	10.2	10.1	11.6	14.2
7	New York.....	89	9.38	10.48	5.66	3.63	18,910	2,016	16,392	1,564	3.5	3.1	7.4	6.5	7.1	6.7	7.4	10.2	11.8
8	New Jersey.....	15	8.37	10.84	6.60	3.12	35,407	4,230	19,912	1,837	4.6	3.2	5.0	5.8	6.5	8.9	7.7	6.7	14.3
9	Pennsylvania.....	44	9.96	10.39	5.52	3.60	88,448	8,877	84,217	8,104	6.0	2.0	2.4	3.3	4.4	5.7	7.8	9.2	17.1
10	South Atlantic division..	4	9.37	10.10	4.50	2.33	1,181	126	1,131	112	.....	.....	.....	2.7	10.7	10.7	24.1	5.3	14.3
11	Maryland.....	4	9.37	10.10	4.50	2.33	1,181	126	1,131	112	.....	.....	.....	2.7	10.7	10.7	24.1	5.3	14.3
12	North Central division...	156	10.28	10.99	6.27	3.17	74,793	7,273	68,117	6,197	1.6	2.6	3.3	4.8	5.1	6.5	9.2	13.5	14.9
13	Ohio.....	54	9.62	10.31	6.00	3.00	29,284	3,043	26,486	2,568	1.4	2.0	4.1	4.0	4.6	8.7	11.2	17.5	13.2
14	Indiana.....	19	10.26	10.61	5.64	.....	11,026	1,075	10,592	998	3.0	4.7	4.1	6.1	6.0	5.3	8.7	11.8	14.6
15	Illinois.....	48	10.80	11.69	6.80	3.67	16,004	1,482	14,214	1,216	0.7	1.8	1.3	3.3	4.8	5.4	7.2	11.8	18.5
16	Michigan.....	5	7.86	8.89	4.37	.....	1,588	202	1,387	156	0.6	5.1	4.5	16.0	7.1	3.2	25.7	7.7	16.7
17	Wisconsin.....	12	11.90	12.31	4.84	.....	10,755	904	10,513	854	1.3	2.0	2.3	5.3	5.7	4.5	6.1	8.5	17.4
18	Minnesota.....	8	12.19	12.19	.....	.....	695	57	695	57	.....	14.0	.....	1.7	8.8	3.5	1.8	.....	10.5
19	Missouri.....	10	10.67	12.16	7.48	.....	5,441	510	4,230	348	3.4	2.9	4.6	6.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	11.8	10.1
20	Western division.....	21	11.56	12.00	7.68	4.40	5,285	457	4,979	415	4.6	5.3	5.8	5.8	10.6	4.6	4.8	3.4	7.7
21	Colorado.....	5	9.50	9.64	7.00	.....	722	76	694	72	4.2	8.3	9.7	8.3	9.7	4.2	5.6	4.2	9.7
22	California.....	16	11.98	12.49	7.76	4.40	4,563	381	4,285	343	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.2	10.8	4.7	4.7	3.2	7.3
23	All other states.....	[3]18	9.44	10.22	5.37	2.00	2,635	279	2,423	237	6.7	19.8	3.4	1.3	3.0	5.9	1.7	8.0	9.3

FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS.

1	United States.....	5,359	$11.79	$11.88	$5.83	$4.01	$2,901,465	246,177	$2,884,406	242,845	1.4	1.9	2.6	2.8	4.3	6.1	7.6	12.7	15.0
2	North Atlantic division..	2,456	11.73	11.83	6.00	4.13	1,543,671	131,649	1,532,865	129,617	1.3	2.0	2.6	2.9	4.1	6.3	7.9	12.6	14.7
3	Maine.....	46	10.21	10.21	.....	.....	18,825	1,843	18,825	1,843	0.1	2.8	3.3	4.1	8.4	14.2	9.3	12.8	13.3
4	New Hampshire.....	40	11.22	11.25	6.00	3.40	16,736	1,492	16,707	1,485	0.4	1.7	3.0	2.6	5.9	7.4	5.4	13.7	16.6
5	Vermont.....	31	10.95	10.95	.....	.....	14,618	1,335	14,618	1,335	0.4	1.0	1.6	2.2	4.6	8.4	11.0	15.9	18.4
6	Massachusetts.....	599	11.62	11.73	6.43	4.24	402,536	34,655	398,962	34,012	0.7	1.0	2.1	2.6	4.6	6.0	7.6	14.2	16.4
7	Rhode Island.....	87	11.81	11.98	5.89	3.27	73,862	6,254	73,202	6,109	0.9	1.4	2.1	2.4	3.9	8.3	9.0	8.9	14.3
8	Connecticut.....	120	11.28	11.45	5.96	4.15	80,983	7,181	79,841	6,973	1.7	1.5	2.7	3.7	4.7	6.6	8.3	12.3	14.5
9	New York.....	710	12.04	12.13	5.90	3.74	361,088	29,985	358,831	29,588	1.4	2.5	2.8	2.7	3.5	5.4	6.6	12.5	14.6
10	New Jersey.....	207	11.45	11.64	5.61	4.26	161,998	14,144	159,911	13,741	1.7	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.6	6.5	8.2	12.6	14.3
11	Pennsylvania.....	616	11.88	11.93	5.73	4.35	413,025	34,760	411,968	34,531	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.8	6.2	9.0	11.8	13.2
12	South Atlantic division..	285	11.29	11.36	4.53	3.42	110,227	9,762	109,931	9,681	3.3	3.9	4.3	3.9	7.7	11.5	7.2	8.7	9.5
13	Delaware.....	21	10.94	11.01	.....	4.16	21,059	1,925	20,980	1,906	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.6	6.1	12.0	11.4	6.8	10.5
14	Maryland.....	78	12.61	12.62	.....	3.17	47,386	3,759	47,367	3,753	3.4	2.7	2.8	1.9	3.8	11.1	8.6	9.0	10.9
15	District of Columbia..	6	12.80	12.80	.....	.....	1,651	129	1,651	129	2.3	9.3	7.8	0.8	8.5	3.1	1.5	11.6	7.0
16	Virginia.....	34	9.97	10.04	.....	2.71	7,968	799	7,949	792	0.7	3.8	3.3	3.7	16.9	20.3	6.2	8.1	6.8
17	West Virginia.....	37	12.86	12.94	7.25	5.50	10,468	814	10,406	804	1.0	1.9	2.2	1.3	3.4	6.7	4.2	18.0	12.2
18	North Carolina.....	38	9.44	9.52	2.50	2.25	5,381	570	5,367	564	2.8	2.9	9.6	10.5	13.8	8.3	1.1	7.8	7.1
19	South Carolina.....	24	6.80	7.10	3.91	1.80	1,415	208	1,363	192	7.3	14.1	16.2	4.7	15.1	9.4	2.1	10.9	3.6
20	Georgia.....	42	9.55	9.62	.....	3.00	14,357	1,504	14,306	1,487	5.0	7.7	7.1	8.5	13.0	12.1	4.1	5.7	6.7
21	Florida.....	5	10.04	10.04	.....	.....	542	54	542	54	1.8	3.7	13.0	1.8	16.7	5.6	3.7	5.6	5.6

[1] Includes Arkansas, 1; Illinois, 1; Kentucky, 2; Louisiana, 1; Ohio, 1; Texas, 2; Vermont, 2; Virginia, 2; Wisconsin, 2.
[2] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

RIES, AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS; WITH NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

COTTON GOODS—Continued.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER—continued.				WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.												CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.									
Per cent distribution of number by earnings—Continued.				Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.										Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.							
$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over	
2.4	3.9	0.9	.....	$3,200	672	3.1	23.1	30.5	15.6	11.6	6.4	4.9	2.4	2.2	0.2	.....	$175	50	26.0	60.0	6.0	8.0	.....	.....	.....	16
2.4	3.9	0.9	.....	3,200	672	3.1	23.1	30.5	15.6	11.6	6.4	4.9	2.4	2.2	0.2	.....	175	50	26.0	60.0	6.0	8.0	.....	.....	.....	17
1.9	1.1	0.4	0.3	11,992	2,620	10.3	30.5	24.7	17.8	11.9	4.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	.....	.....	6,368	2,259	65.7	25.1	6.5	2.2	0.5	.....	.....	18
2.1	1.4	0.6	.....	2,563	524	7.3	23.7	22.3	18.5	22.3	5.5	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,128	372	54.3	35.5	5.1	4.0	1.1	.....	.....	19
1.6	0.9	0.4	0.4	7,707	1,740	12.6	34.0	25.5	14.9	8.5	3.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	.....	.....	4,445	1,571	66.8	23.6	7.4	2.0	0.2	.....	.....	20
3.9	2.1	.....	.....	1,722	356	3.4	23.6	24.4	30.6	13.8	3.6	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	795	316	73.4	20.9	3.5	0.9	1.3	.....	.....	21
6.0	3.2	0.9	1.4	6,102	1,308	10.4	24.5	20.9	15.5	15.0	8.3	2.5	2.2	0.5	.....	0.2	1,012	381	57.7	35.4	5.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	.....	22

ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS, AND SUPPLIES.

20.0	16.4	3.7	1.1	$45,223	7,104	4.6	7.2	13.2	17.9	18.8	17.4	12.1	4.8	3.2	0.8	(3)	$1,948	531	25.2	32.8	26.4	9.0	3.8	1.7	1.1	1
20.6	16.8	3.5	1.0	38,096	5,968	4.9	6.4	12.3	18.5	18.8	17.8	12.9	4.4	3.2	0.7	0.1	1,831	493	22.1	34.3	27.4	9.3	3.9	1.8	1.2	2
12.7	21.1	4.2	.....	27	8	50.0	.....	25.0	12.5	.....	12.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
25.9	19.0	3.2	0.6	11,752	1,684	3.2	5.0	9.6	15.9	16.3	19.7	20.1	5.0	4.0	1.2	.....	1,038	255	18.8	22.7	31.4	14.5	6.7	3.5	2.4	4
12.0	4.2	1.2	0.3	2,348	428	1.4	12.6	14.0	31.1	17.3	14.7	7.0	1.2	0.5	0.2	.....	44	13	23.1	30.8	46.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
17.1	9.1	3.5	0.9	2,125	352	3.4	5.7	15.9	25.3	27.3	10.5	4.8	2.8	2.3	2.0	.....	349	103	17.5	48.5	34.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
14.2	16.4	3.5	2.2	2,449	433	3.5	11.3	26.3	17.3	16.4	12.7	8.3	1.9	2.1	0.2	.....	69	19	.....	84.2	.....	10.5	5.3	.....	.....	7
13.8	18.0	4.3	1.2	15,236	2,310	5.7	5.1	11.6	17.1	17.7	17.2	14.0	6.7	4.4	0.4	0.1	259	83	38.6	47.0	8.4	4.8	1.2	.....	.....	8
19.8	17.0	3.9	1.4	4,159	753	9.4	7.8	10.2	18.9	26.0	23.5	3.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	.....	72	20	40.0	10.0	35.0	15.0	.....	.....	.....	9
16.0	11.6	2.7	1.9	36	8	12.5	.....	37.5	25.0	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	6	83.3	16.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
16.0	11.6	2.7	1.9	36	8	12.5	.....	37.5	25.0	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	6	83.3	16.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
18.6	15.3	3.3	1.3	6,603	1,053	2.8	11.2	16.6	14.9	19.7	16.0	7.7	7.2	2.9	1.0	.....	73	23	69.6	13.0	13.0	.....	4.4	.....	.....	12
17.3	13.2	2.2	0.6	2,747	458	2.0	10.7	24.2	16.6	20.3	11.6	7.6	5.0	1.1	0.9	.....	51	17	82.3	5.9	11.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
18.4	14.3	2.4	0.6	434	77	7.8	10.4	15.6	20.8	15.5	24.7	.....	3.9	1.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
24.7	15.4	4.2	0.9	1,768	260	1.5	10.4	8.1	16.9	14.6	17.7	9.2	13.1	7.3	1.2	.....	22	6	33.3	33.3	16.7	.....	16.7	.....	.....	15
9.6	3.2	0.6	.....	201	46	8.7	52.2	15.2	8.7	8.7	.....	4.3	2.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
16.8	21.3	5.5	3.3	242	50	12.0	18.0	28.0	16.0	16.0	2.0	4.0	2.0	2.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
10.5	43.9	1.8	3.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
17.2	19.0	7.5	4.3	1,211	162	0.6	0.6	6.2	5.6	32.1	30.3	11.1	8.6	3.0	1.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
13.5	14.9	17.1	1.9	284	37	.....	.....	18.9	10.8	10.8	2.7	27.1	13.5	13.5	2.7	.....	22	5	.....	20.0	40.0	40.0	.....	.....	.....	20
5.6	20.8	9.7	.....	28	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	75.0	.....	.....	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
15.1	13.7	18.6	2.3	256	33	.....	.....	21.2	12.1	3.1	3.0	30.3	12.1	15.2	3.0	.....	22	5	.....	20.0	40.0	40.0	.....	.....	.....	22
18.6	14.8	6.7	0.8	204	38	7.9	18.4	28.9	15.8	10.5	13.2	.....	.....	.....	5.3	.....	8	4	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23

FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS.

18.7	21.1	4.5	1.3	$11,813	2,025	3.5	10.3	17.3	25.3	20.3	11.7	4.3	3.2	2.6	0.9	0.6	$5,246	1,307	17.4	36.3	29.7	8.0	5.0	1.4	2.2	1
19.0	21.4	3.9	1.3	7,742	1,291	2.6	6.1	17.2	27.7	21.8	12.6	4.0	3.3	2.6	1.2	0.9	3,064	741	18.2	32.3	31.7	9.7	4.7	1.1	2.3	2
14.5	16.0	0.9	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
19.9	21.8	1.4	0.2	12	2	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	5	20.0	80.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
22.5	12.2	1.4	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
20.1	20.5	3.3	0.9	2,493	388	1.8	6.4	18.6	20.6	22.9	12.9	5.2	3.9	3.6	2.6	1.5	1,081	255	19.6	29.0	35.7	10.2	3.5	0.8	1.2	6
23.8	20.5	3.5	1.0	418	71	5.6	9.9	11.3	8.5	22.5	32.4	4.2	2.8	1.4	1.4	.....	242	74	46.0	32.4	18.9	2.7	.....	.....	.....	7
20.8	20.1	2.4	0.7	918	154	4.5	5.2	7.8	22.7	39.0	7.2	3.9	4.5	5.2	.....	.....	224	54	5.6	42.6	25.9	22.2	1.8	1.9	.....	8
17.9	24.2	4.5	1.4	2,111	358	1.4	7.5	24.9	21.0	19.8	15.9	3.9	3.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	146	39	17.9	43.6	20.5	7.7	10.3	.....	.....	9
17.7	22.0	3.7	0.9	1,538	274	0.7	3.3	12.4	56.9	15.7	5.1	0.7	1.5	1.5	0.7	1.5	549	129	6.2	31.8	44.2	9.3	8.5	.....	.....	10
18.2	20.8	5.0	2.0	252	44	18.2	4.6	15.9	13.6	6.8	13.6	13.6	4.6	6.8	2.3	.....	805	185	17.3	30.3	27.6	9.2	5.4	2.7	7.5	11
15.7	16.1	4.4	3.8	77	17	35.3	11.8	17.6	17.6	11.8	.....	.....	.....	5.9	.....	.....	219	64	43.8	23.4	17.2	7.8	7.8	.....	.....	12
16.3	16.8	4.0	2.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79	19	10.5	26.3	36.9	26.3	.....	.....	.....	13
17.5	17.2	4.5	6.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	6	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
10.1	22.5	10.1	5.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
13.5	12.4	2.9	1.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	7	42.9	57.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
14.9	22.9	8.1	3.2	29	4	.....	.....	.....	50.0	25.9	.....	.....	.....	25.0	.....	.....	33	6	.....	16.7	.....	.....	83.3	.....	.....	17
22.3	10.8	2.3	0.7	5	2	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	4	75.0	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
9.4	6.2	0.5	0.5	43	11	36.3	18.2	27.3	9.1	9.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	5	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
10.4	13.7	4.4	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	17	70.6	5.9	23.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
18.5	22.2	1.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21

[3] Includes Delaware, 1; District of Columbia, 1; Georgia, 1; Iowa, 2; Kentucky, 2; Louisiana, 2; Maine, 2; Nebraska, 2; Oregon, 2; Tennessee, 2; Texas, 1; Virginia, 1.

TABLE 71.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—TWENTY-FIVE SELECTED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES, TERRITO-
CHILDREN—BY GROUPS OF EARNINGS; TOTAL AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND NUMBER

FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS—Continued.

	STATE OR TERRITORY.	Number of establishments.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.				TOTAL.		MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.									
			All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.							
											Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.
22	North Central division...	1,968	$11.66	$11.74	$5.55	$3.68	$1,055,905	90,589	$1,050,538	89,486	1.3	1.7	2.4	2.6	3.7	5.2	7.8	14.2	17.2
23	Ohio	516	11.31	11.35	5.79	3.46	334,890	29,617	334,180	29,451	2.0	2.2	2.9	3.2	4.1	5.5	8.0	14.8	15.5
24	Indiana	206	10.60	10.76	4.24	3.21	101,316	9,561	100,338	9,321	2.0	2.1	3.4	3.8	4.5	8.2	9.7	14.8	15.6
25	Illinois	424	12.56	12.69	6.11	3.70	302,898	24,122	300,372	23,672	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.9	3.4	3.9	5.6	12.4	20.6
26	Michigan	260	11.24	11.29	5.29	4.05	104,621	9,309	104,312	9,237	0.5	2.1	2.6	2.4	3.7	6.7	6.5	16.2	17.5
27	Wisconsin	158	11.62	11.70	5.18	3.79	105,687	9,098	105,243	8,993	0.7	1.8	2.4	1.6	3.1	3.9	14.3	15.4	13.8
28	Minnesota	89	12.18	12.19	8.00	.....	15,222	1,250	15,182	1,245	0.5	0.6	3.1	2.1	2.7	4.0	6.5	12.5	14.1
29	Iowa	106	10.99	11.06	7.48	4.29	22,322	2,031	22,105	1,999	1.1	2.2	2.6	2.5	4.9	5.1	6.9	13.5	20.7
30	Missouri	118	12.43	12.48	5.43	3.95	50,688	4,079	50,563	4,050	0.7	0.8	1.4	2.6	2.5	4.6	3.9	12.9	20.0
31	North Dakota	13	13.51	13.67	.....	3.00	878	65	875	64	.....	.....	.....	1.6	3.1	1.6	.....	14.1	15.6
32	South Dakota	8	13.72	13.72	.....	.....	439	32	439	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18.8	6.2
33	Nebraska	18	12.06	12.06	.....	.....	2,327	193	2,327	193	.....	1.0	1.0	3.1	4.7	11.4	2.1	8.8	18.7
34	Kansas	52	11.86	11.88	9.00	3.00	14,617	1,232	14,602	1,229	1.7	2.3	1.7	3.3	5.0	4.5	7.0	11.1	16.8
35	South Central division...	235	10.30	10.34	4.00	3.57	56,231	5,459	56,107	5,425	4.2	3.1	4.2	4.0	15.6	10.6	5.7	10.6	7.6
36	Kentucky	41	10.23	10.31	4.00	3.50	10,589	1,035	10,544	1,023	4.5	3.1	4.1	3.3	6.5	11.4	8.1	12.6	11.3
37	Tennessee	47	9.32	9.36	.....	3.00	13,045	1,399	13,024	1,392	2.3	3.1	5.1	3.7	28.5	8.2	7.2	9.2	3.8
38	Alabama	20	9.42	9.44	.....	2.33	12,293	1,305	12,286	1,302	7.2	4.5	5.2	6.7	23.0	7.8	4.7	6.5	6.3
39	Mississippi	15	11.73	11.91	.....	3.00	1,173	100	1,167	98	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	12.2	12.3	.....	17.4	6.1
40	Louisiana	21	11.36	11.42	.....	3.50	3,273	288	3,266	286	3.2	4.9	4.2	2.8	4.2	8.7	5.2	8.4	12.6
41	Arkansas	22	10.82	10.92	.....	5.00	2,706	250	2,686	246	10.2	3.2	4.5	2.8	6.1	9.8	4.5	11.0	7.3
42	Indian Territory	7	11.65	11.80	.....	7.00	361	31	354	30	6.7	.....	.....	3.3	.....	6.7	.....	13.3	16.7
43	Oklahoma	9	12.08	12.27	.....	3.00	592	49	589	48	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	.....	8.3	12.5
44	Texas	53	12.17	12.19	.....	4.00	12,199	1,002	12,191	1,000	2.1	1.1	2.2	2.6	4.3	17.9	3.8	15.6	8.9
45	Western division	409	15.51	15.61	8.56	5.33	133,273	8,592	132,807	8,510	0.5	0.9	1.5	1.8	2.8	2.4	1.4	3.6	7.1
46	Montana	6	19.27	19.31	.....	8.00	5,686	295	5,678	294	.....	.....	.....	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.4	3.4	3.4
47	Colorado	64	14.61	14.72	.....	4.33	16,818	1,151	16,766	1,139	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.7	2.3	1.7	2.3	8.8	15.2
48	Arizona	5	17.81	17.81	.....	.....	481	27	481	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.4	.....
49	Utah	6	14.14	14.14	.....	.....	297	21	297	21	.....	.....	4.7	.....	.....	.....	4.8	23.8	.....
50	Washington	64	15.82	15.86	.....	5.00	17,354	1,097	17,334	1,093	1.6	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.8	2.4	0.7	3.0	2.5
51	Oregon	26	16.02	16.02	.....	.....	11,089	692	11,089	692	0.1	0.3	2.0	0.7	2.5	1.3	1.2	3.9	6.5
52	California	238	15.36	15.48	8.56	5.52	81,548	5,309	81,162	5,244	0.3	0.8	1.6	1.9	3.2	2.7	1.4	2.4	6.7
53	All other states	[1]6	17.13	17.13	.....	.....	2,158	126	2,158	126	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20.6	5.6

FURNITURE.

1	United States	1,257	$9.86	$10.16	$5.53	$3.55	$560,955	56,918	$545,793	53,715	1.7	2.3	3.9	4.5	7.4	10.5	9.8	13.7	15.2
2	North Atlantic division.	544	10.33	10.62	6.53	4.08	215,197	20,825	207,563	19,541	1.2	1.7	2.7	3.3	5.9	9.8	10.7	13.3	17.2
3	Maine	5	10.03	10.11	.....	3.50	1,615	161	1,608	159	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.4	23.3	6.3	50.3
4	New Hampshire	14	9.12	9.22	4.00	2.25	3,713	407	3,696	401	5.2	2.7	2.0	4.0	7.2	11.2	10.7	14.0	21.2
5	Vermont	8	8.16	8.16	.....	.....	2,873	352	2,873	352	0.9	1.1	10.0	3.7	17.3	21.6	13.6	12.2	8.2
6	Massachusetts	110	10.48	11.05	6.88	4.66	72,299	6,899	66,784	6,045	0.5	1.1	1.6	2.5	3.7	8.4	12.0	14.5	18.6
7	Rhode Island	3	15.35	15.35	.....	.....	476	31	476	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.2	6.5	.....	.....
8	Connecticut	12	12.06	12.20	8.00	5.00	1,628	135	1,610	132	0.8	1.5	0.7	6.1	7.6	3.0	4.5	11.4	11.4
9	New York	257	10.39	10.54	5.52	3.48	90,399	8,702	89,119	8,458	1.3	1.9	3.1	3.8	5.9	9.9	10.0	13.0	16.9
10	New Jersey	19	11.28	11.67	6.61	.....	6,405	568	6,114	524	1.0	2.3	4.8	3.4	5.7	7.4	5.7	8.6	12.4
11	Pennsylvania	116	10.02	10.26	5.50	3.46	35,789	3,570	35,283	3,439	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.4	8.9	11.3	10.1	13.3	15.4
12	South Atlantic division.	106	7.00	7.36	2.13	2.76	32,845	4,690	31,883	4,333	7.2	6.8	11.5	13.8	17.5	11.7	5.1	7.0	6.3
13	Maryland	30	9.46	9.84	6.80	3.06	12,339	1,305	12,088	1,229	5.5	3.3	6.6	7.1	9.6	9.1	7.8	9.6	12.2
14	Virginia	8	6.70	6.89	.....	3.40	1,260	188	1,226	178	7.9	8.4	10.1	14.0	21.4	12.9	6.2	5.6	2.3
15	West Virginia	9	8.44	8.54	2.67	.....	1,579	187	1,571	184	10.9	6.0	7.6	5.4	9.8	10.9	5.4	11.4	6.5
16	North Carolina	41	5.66	5.88	.....	2.67	12,091	2,138	11,698	1,991	7.2	7.8	15.1	19.3	23.2	14.6	3.2	4.8	2.5
17	South Carolina	3	5.76	6.09	.....	2.00	363	63	353	58	3.5	20.7	6.9	24.1	20.7	5.2	1.7	1.7	12.1
18	Georgia	15	6.44	7.14	1.30	2.64	5,213	809	4,947	693	9.7	8.6	11.8	11.1	15.6	8.4	5.8	8.2	7.4
19	North Central division.	472	9.86	10.15	4.55	3.83	271,374	27,520	265,650	26,179	1.0	1.8	3.4	3.7	6.8	11.0	10.7	15.6	15.8
20	Ohio	97	9.22	9.58	4.62	3.50	39,035	4,232	37,664	3,932	2.0	3.7	4.8	6.7	8.0	11.2	9.1	13.8	14.5
21	Indiana	98	8.96	9.39	3.58	3.44	54,635	6,095	53,079	5,655	1.1	2.7	3.8	4.9	8.0	13.1	13.7	13.9	16.6
22	Illinois	93	12.35	12.46	5.00	4.16	64,979	5,262	64,646	5,187	0.6	0.7	1.7	2.3	3.4	3.4	4.7	12.5	14.1
23	Michigan	56	9.56	9.78	5.76	4.23	58,154	6,082	56,799	5,809	0.4	0.8	3.1	2.5	5.8	10.8	13.1	22.1	19.7
24	Wisconsin	47	8.39	8.61	4.51	3.66	29,740	3,544	29,128	3,385	1.5	0.9	5.1	2.2	11.6	21.9	15.1	16.3	12.1
25	Minnesota	18	8.88	8.97	4.50	.....	4,361	491	4,316	481	2.1	4.8	2.5	6.4	8.1	15.8	13.1	13.3	12.3
26	Iowa	19	9.86	10.02	6.25	3.56	5,434	551	5,352	534	1.5	3.9	3.6	5.4	5.4	7.1	10.9	12.5	16.3
27	Missouri	35	11.98	12.35	7.84	4.12	13,809	1,153	13,487	1,092	0.6	1.0	1.7	3.0	3.1	3.6	2.9	8.4	16.9
28	Nebraska	4	11.30	11.56	10.25	3.50	915	81	867	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.7	42.7	16.0
29	Kansas	5	10.76	10.76	.....	.....	312	29	312	29	.....	.....	3.5	3.4	6.9	.....	.....	20.7	20.7
30	South Central division.	47	8.58	9.00	2.63	3.05	22,408	2,611	21,872	2,429	4.5	4.4	6.5	7.3	10.5	11.1	6.2	12.8	10.5
31	Kentucky	18	9.46	9.79	4.14	2.78	5,743	607	5,650	577	1.7	2.9	2.9	4.3	9.2	8.7	6.4	13.3	17.0
32	Tennessee	15	8.43	8.76	.....	3.04	9,791	1,162	9,587	1,095	5.2	4.0	9.7	8.6	12.1	13.4	6.5	6.0	9.4
33	Alabama	4	8.59	8.59	.....	.....	550	64	550	64	.....	4.7	6.3	1.6	23.4	12.5	18.8	15.6	6.2
34	Louisiana	3	9.03	9.20	.....	3.50	2,999	332	2,964	322	.....	9.3	1.9	11.5	8.7	1.9	1.2	35.4	5.9
35	Arkansas	4	6.37	7.52	1.77	2.76	1,893	297	1,751	233	18.4	5.1	4.7	6.9	8.1	17.2	7.7	8.2	8.2
36	Texas	3	9.61	9.93	7.50	4.57	1,432	149	1,370	138	.....	.....	10.9	3.6	5.1	13.8	5.8	18.8	9.4
37	Western division	83	15.10	15.32	8.67	4.43	18,707	1,239	18,416	1,202	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.8	3.8	3.8	1.7	6.2	8.8
38	Colorado	8	16.93	17.04	.....	4.00	2,083	123	2,079	122	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.5	2.5	0.8	4.9	4.9
39	Washington	13	13.42	13.52	5.00	.....	1,181	88	1,176	87	1.2	.....	1.2	5.7	6.9	1.2	2.3	12.6	3.4
40	Oregon	11	12.21	12.32	8.00	.....	3,845	315	3,781	307	.....	1.6	3.2	1.0	4.9	7.2	3.3	8.5	16.6
41	California	51	16.27	16.59	9.10	4.50	11,598	713	11,380	686	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.9	3.2	2.9	1.2	4.5	6.7
42	All other states	[2]5	12.85	13.19	7.50	.....	424	33	409	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.2	.....	22.6	19.3

[1] Includes Alaska, 1; Idaho, 2; Nevada, 1; New Mexico, 2.

RIES, AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS; WITH NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS—Continued.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER—continued.				WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.												CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.								
Per cent distribution of number by earnings—Continued.				Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.										Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.						
$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over	
19.1	20.6	3.3	0.9	$3,893	702	4.4	17.8	17.7	21.0	18.1	10.3	5.1	3.1	2.1	0.4	.....	$1,474	401	14.2	47.9	29.9	4.0	2.7	0.8	0.5	22
19.8	18.5	2.8	0.7	336	58	.....	10.3	27.6	27.6	17.3	.....	5.2	1.7	10.3	.....	.....	374	108	14.8	45.4	38.9	0.9	.....	.....	.....	23
17.2	15.8	2.3	0.6	856	202	5.4	38.6	33.7	14.8	4.0	2.0	.....	0.5	1.0	.....	.....	122	38	39.5	34.2	26.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
19.2	24.3	4.2	1.3	2,182	357	3.6	9.8	6.4	26.6	26.3	14.3	7.6	3.1	1.7	0.6	.....	344	93	24.7	46.3	11.8	7.5	5.4	3.2	1.1	25
19.0	20.1	2.3	0.4	74	14	.....	.....	57.2	14.3	14.3	7.1	7.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	235	58	.....	51.8	36.2	1.7	8.6	.....	1.7	26
19.2	19.5	3.4	0.9	171	33	15.1	15.2	24.2	.....	27.3	6.1	12.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	273	72	2.8	62.5	27.8	5.5	1.4	.....	.....	27
21.0	27.4	5.3	0.2	40	5	20.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20.0	40.0	.....	20.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
16.2	20.7	2.8	0.8	187	25	.....	4.0	.....	4.0	12.0	52.0	.....	24.0	4.0	.....	.....	30	7	.....	42.8	42.9	14.3	.....	.....	.....	29
17.7	25.7	5.6	1.6	38	7	14.3	.....	14.3	42.8	14.3	14.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	87	22	.....	31.8	59.1	9.1	.....	.....	.....	30
20.3	34.4	7.8	1.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
21.9	46.9	6.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
22.3	22.8	3.1	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33
20.7	20.8	3.7	1.4	9	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	6	2	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
10.5	17.1	5.4	1.4	24	6	.....	33.4	33.3	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	28	14.3	46.4	28.6	3.6	.....	7.1	.....	35
13.5	16.8	4.7	0.1	24	6	.....	33.4	33.3	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	6	16.7	50.0	16.7	16.6	.....	.....	.....	36
8.7	16.9	3.1	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	7	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37
8.7	13.2	4.3	1.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	3	66.7	.....	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	38
12.3	30.6	3.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	2	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39
11.2	28.7	4.9	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	2	.....	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
7.3	24.8	6.5	2.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	4	.....	.....	75.0	.....	.....	25.0	.....	41
26.7	23.3	3.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	42
31.2	29.2	6.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
11.1	15.5	10.9	4.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	2	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
20.4	28.7	24.5	4.4	77	9	.....	.....	.....	22.2	11.1	22.2	11.1	.....	22.3	.....	11.1	389	73	4.1	21.9	19.2	15.1	19.2	6.8	13.7	45
6.1	38.4	22.8	21.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	46
15.6	33.3	13.2	3.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	12	8.3	41.7	8.3	8.3	33.4	.....	.....	47
25.9	22.2	40.8	3.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48
28.6	9.5	28.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49
22.9	25.0	29.9	3.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	4	.....	25.0	25.0	.....	50.0	.....	.....	50
23.3	19.9	36.3	2.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51
21.4	29.2	24.3	4.1	77	9	.....	.....	.....	22.2	11.1	22.2	11.1	.....	22.3	.....	11.1	309	56	3.6	17.9	21.4	17.9	14.3	7.1	17.8	52
7.9	18.3	39.7	7.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53

FURNITURE.

17.4	11.1	2.0	0.5	$10,577	1,911	13.7	14.2	13.2	18.5	13.7	10.9	6.2	3.5	3.2	2.2	0.7	$4,585	1,292	30.5	32.9	20.8	11.9	3.3	0.5	0.1	1
18.4	13.0	2.3	0.5	6,380	977	4.0	8.5	10.1	18.7	17.0	16.4	10.3	5.7	4.9	3.6	0.8	1,254	307	18.6	26.4	18.6	28.7	6.8	0.6	0.3	2
10.7	3.1	1.3	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	2	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
15.5	4.7	1.3	0.3	8	2	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	4	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
5.1	3.7	2.0	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
19.3	15.6	1.7	0.5	4,765	693	0.7	5.1	6.2	21.2	18.5	19.6	13.0	6.9	5.2	3.3	0.3	750	161	11.2	14.9	13.7	47.2	11.2	1.2	0.6	6
25.8	61.3	3.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
15.9	31.1	4.5	1.5	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	2	.....	50.0	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	8
19.7	11.2	2.8	0.5	1,165	211	13.7	16.6	22.3	12.8	13.3	6.2	2.4	2.4	4.2	4.2	1.9	115	33	12.1	60.6	21.2	6.1	.....	.....	.....	9
20.0	23.7	3.8	1.2	291	44	6.8	13.6	11.4	18.2	9.1	13.6	6.8	6.8	6.8	2.3	4.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
15.9	12.1	2.0	0.5	143	26	7.7	26.9	7.7	3.9	23.1	19.2	3.8	.....	.....	7.7	.....	363	105	29.5	32.4	26.7	8.6	2.8	.....	.....	11
7.1	4.7	0.9	0.4	81	38	73.7	13.2	.....	2.6	2.6	5.3	2.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	881	319	60.8	30.1	8.5	.....	0.6	.....	.....	12
13.0	12.7	2.4	1.1	34	5	.....	.....	.....	20.0	20.0	40.0	20.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	217	71	53.5	36.6	9.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
6.7	4.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34	10	50.0	30.0	.....	.....	20.0	.....	.....	14
15.2	9.3	1.6	.....	8	3	33.3	66.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
1.6	0.6	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	393	147	65.3	25.9	8.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
1.7	.....	1.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	5	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
11.0	1.6	0.4	0.4	39	30	90.0	10.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	227	86	58.2	33.7	8.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
18.5	10.4	0.9	0.4	3,720	818	20.2	21.4	18.6	20.0	11.0	4.4	1.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	2,004	523	15.9	38.0	30.4	11.7	3.3	0.7	.....	19
17.2	7.2	1.0	0.8	1,322	286	16.4	21.7	23.4	23.8	9.8	2.8	.....	1.0	0.4	0.7	.....	49	14	21.4	50.0	14.3	14.3	.....	.....	.....	20
15.8	5.5	0.6	0.3	1,075	300	38.7	24.3	11.3	14.0	9.7	1.0	0.7	.....	0.3	.....	.....	481	140	34.3	30.7	27.9	7.1	.....	.....	.....	21
30.8	23.9	1.5	0.4	125	25	8.0	24.0	32.0	24.0	4.0	4.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.0	208	50	2.0	50.0	24.0	14.0	10.0	.....	.....	22
13.7	6.9	0.8	0.3	755	131	.....	17.5	18.3	22.1	22.9	8.4	3.8	0.8	3.1	2.3	0.8	600	142	4.9	30.3	40.9	14.1	7.0	2.8	.....	23
9.7	3.0	0.5	0.1	158	35	.....	28.6	22.8	48.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	454	124	16.9	46.0	26.6	10.5	.....	.....	.....	24
12.9	8.3	0.4	.....	45	10	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
21.1	10.9	0.8	0.6	50	8	.....	.....	12.5	12.5	12.5	62.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	9	.....	66.7	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
32.1	24.2	2.0	0.5	149	19	.....	5.3	.....	5.3	.....	42.1	31.6	10.5	5.2	.....	.....	173	42	7.1	38.1	28.6	21.4	4.8	.....	.....	27
16.0	16.0	6.6	.....	41	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.0	.....	25.0	.....	.....	25.0	25.0	7	2	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
24.1	20.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
15.6	9.0	1.0	0.6	121	46	65.2	17.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	6.5	2.2	2.1	.....	.....	.....	415	136	43.4	36.0	16.9	3.0	0.7	.....	.....	30
25.0	8.0	0.2	0.4	29	7	.....	85.7	.....	.....	.....	14.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	23	65.2	4.4	30.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
12.1	11.0	1.6	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	204	67	35.8	44.8	17.9	1.5	.....	.....	.....	32
6.2	3.1	.....	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33
14.0	8.7	0.6	0.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	10	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
7.7	5.2	0.9	1.7	62	35	85.7	5.7	2.9	2.9	.....	2.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	29	51.7	41.4	3.5	3.4	.....	.....	.....	35
25.4	7.2	.....	.....	30	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	.....	.....	.....	32	7	.....	14.3	42.9	28.6	14.2	.....	.....	36
19.1	23.6	24.6	4.2	260	30	.....	.....	.....	16.7	10.0	20.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	6.7	6.6	31	7	14.3	.....	42.9	14.2	28.6	.....	.....	37
16.4	34.4	31.1	2.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	38
18.4	27.6	18.4	1.1	5	1	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39
30.3	19.2	2.9	1.3	64	8	.....	.....	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	25.0	.....	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
14.6	23.2	33.9	6.3	191	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	14.3	28.6	14.3	4.7	28.6	.....	9.5	27	6	16.7	.....	33.3	16.7	33.3	.....	.....	41
22.6	9.7	22.6	.....	15	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42

[2] Includes District of Columbia, 1; Florida, 1; Indian Territory, 1; South Dakota, 2.

TABLE 71.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—TWENTY-FIVE SELECTED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES, TERRITO-
CHILDREN—BY GROUPS OF EARNINGS; TOTAL AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND NUMBER

GLASS.

	STATE OR TERRITORY.	Number of establishments.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.				TOTAL.		MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.										
			All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.								
											Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.
1	United States	171	$12.82	$14.10	$5.08	$4.22	$466,343	36,368	$444,361	31,510	1.8	2.5	4.7	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.2	10.6	12.8
2	North Atlantic division	79	13.14	14.42	5.88	4.26	255,799	19,467	243,384	16,875	0.7	1.4	4.3	3.3	5.4	5.6	5.3	11.4	15.2
3	Massachusetts	3	10.55	11.38	5.44	3.69	10,316	978	9,660	849	2.4	3.2	10.2	5.4	6.5	4.7	7.8	7.4	13.7
4	New York	12	12.41	13.22	5.26	3.89	29,148	2,348	28,180	2,132	1.5	2.0	9.7	7.2	9.9	6.2	4.3	7.6	8.5
5	New Jersey	5	13.19	14.63	4.09	3.96	21,827	1,655	20,935	1,431	0.4	5.9	7.5	3.6	13.3	7.6	2.4	10.8	6.5
6	Pennsylvania	59	13.43	14.81	6.15	4.34	194,508	14,486	184,609	12,463	0.5	0.7	2.6	2.5	3.6	5.4	5.6	12.4	17.4
7	South Atlantic division	22	13.59	15.66	3.89	3.16	37,179	2,735	35,571	2,272	3.3	12.2	5.3	3.5	2.3	4.3	2.0	9.6	9.1
8	Maryland	3	13.12	14.93	3.58	2.61	8,319	634	8,062	540	1.9	28.9	9.4	1.5	0.6	8.7	0.7	4.5	3.7
9	West Virginia	19	13.74	15.88	3.91	3.41	28,860	2,101	27,509	1,732	3.8	6.9	4.0	4.2	2.9	2.9	2.4	11.2	10.7
10	North Central division	66	12.23	13.35	4.29	4.47	167,559	13,700	160,020	11,989	2.8	2.0	5.0	8.2	6.0	6.3	8.5	9.9	10.2
11	Ohio	12	12.93	15.11	4.97	4.15	43,875	3,393	40,753	2,697	0.5	0.8	9.7	5.9	2.3	11.5	11.2	7.1	6.2
12	Indiana	42	11.49	12.24	3.72	4.68	86,509	7,531	83,407	6,812	4.3	3.1	4.7	10.9	8.1	5.6	6.1	8.4	9.1
13	Illinois	3	14.30	17.13	3.86	4.70	12,670	886	11,754	686	.....	.....	.....	9.2	3.9	1.9	13.4	15.3	11.5
14	Missouri	3	11.15	11.45	4.20	4.61	10,995	986	10,801	943	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.4	2.3	20.1	18.1	27.6
15	Kansas	6	14.94	15.63	3.86	4.00	13,510	904	13,305	851	4.0	0.7	1.9	1.7	9.5	4.1	2.5	16.9	11.1
16	All other states	[1]4	12.46	14.40	7.00	3.27	5,806	466	5,386	374	8.3	5.3	7.5	10.2	4.3	4.0	1.6	8.8	9.4

HOSIERY AND KNIT GOODS.

1	United States	416	$6.48	$8.90	$6.01	$3.19	$293,843	45,347	$102,843	11,558	2.8	3.6	5.9	6.8	12.5	13.9	12.3	11.1	13.3
2	North Atlantic division	295	6.98	9.29	6.42	3.52	237,727	34,053	86,214	9,285	1.7	2.5	4.2	5.7	12.0	15.0	13.2	11.9	14.7
3	New Hampshire	12	7.18	8.88	6.60	2.36	10,659	1,485	3,800	428	3.3	2.3	3.0	4.0	9.3	18.7	14.3	13.1	15.7
4	Vermont	3	7.70	9.26	7.01	3.10	4,191	544	1,714	185	0.5	0.5	2.2	3.8	11.9	23.2	11.4	15.7	12.4
5	Massachusetts	45	6.98	9.40	6.35	3.98	55,427	7,937	19,345	2,057	0.8	1.1	4.4	8.8	16.4	13.4	12.8	9.5	11.4
6	Rhode Island	11	6.96	10.17	6.22	3.41	8,602	1,236	2,858	281	.....	3.6	3.2	8.2	7.8	13.9	9.2	8.5	16.0
7	Connecticut	8	8.22	10.65	6.99	3.81	11,175	1,360	5,100	479	.....	0.4	1.5	4.4	14.2	10.4	8.3	15.9	14.8
8	New York	87	7.70	9.06	7.12	4.14	85,725	11,129	34,798	3,842	1.4	1.7	3.3	3.2	12.1	18.3	15.4	14.3	15.6
9	New Jersey	12	6.38	8.89	5.33	3.22	9,176	1,438	4,178	470	2.8	6.8	7.0	11.1	8.3	10.0	13.6	10.2	14.5
10	Pennsylvania	117	5.91	9.35	5.71	3.28	52,772	8,924	14,421	1,543	3.8	6.2	6.8	6.9	7.6	10.2	10.4	8.2	16.7
11	South Atlantic division	39	4.16	6.04	3.96	2.62	15,910	3,821	6,087	1,008	7.8	8.8	18.2	16.6	21.7	9.2	6.7	3.9	3.2
12	Virginia	8	4.62	7.19	4.08	2.56	5,240	1,133	2,122	295	2.0	3.1	8.1	25.1	21.0	13.2	10.5	4.4	5.4
13	North Carolina	18	3.78	5.99	3.53	2.56	4,839	1,281	1,760	294	11.2	11.2	14.0	12.3	25.5	6.1	5.8	6.1	4.1
14	South Carolina	8	3.91	4.79	3.90	2.78	3,373	863	1,359	284	13.0	14.4	32.4	10.6	20.1	3.5	2.1	1.4	1.0
15	Georgia	5	4.52	6.27	4.66	2.59	2,458	544	846	135	2.2	4.4	19.3	20.0	18.5	19.3	10.4	3.0	0.8
16	North Central division	62	5.70	9.38	5.21	3.05	32,957	5,781	8,373	893	2.1	2.8	7.1	5.4	9.0	10.4	10.1	14.4	14.3
17	Ohio	13	5.47	8.82	5.10	3.05	7,077	1,293	1,553	176	.....	6.8	9.1	5.1	11.9	9.1	10.2	19.9	13.1
18	Illinois	7	7.02	10.29	5.87	2.72	5,108	728	2,161	210	.....	3.8	5.2	4.8	1.4	8.1	8.1	10.5	21.9
19	Michigan	27	5.36	8.95	4.85	3.17	13,286	2,481	3,294	368	4.3	1.1	6.2	5.7	12.5	12.0	13.0	12.5	10.6
20	Wisconsin	12	5.22	9.94	4.89	3.08	4,454	854	1,044	105	2.9	1.0	5.7	7.6	6.7	11.4	3.8	18.1	16.2
21	Minnesota	3	7.13	9.44	7.02	1.33	3,032	425	321	34	.....	.....	20.6	.....	8.8	11.8	8.8	20.6	8.8
22	South Central division	6	4.01	5.55	4.10	2.35	3,812	950	1,159	209	14.8	18.2	17.2	10.5	9.6	9.1	9.6	4.8	2.9
23	Tennessee	6	4.01	5.55	4.10	2.35	3,812	950	1,159	209	14.8	18.2	17.2	10.5	9.6	9.1	9.6	4.8	2.9
24	All other states	[2]14	4.63	6.20	4.44	2.35	3,437	742	1,010	163	25.2	14.7	6.7	8.0	10.4	4.3	6.1	4.9	8.0

IRON AND STEEL, BLAST FURNACES.

1	United States	82	$11.70	$11.71	$5.00	$5.33	$278,981	23,839	$278,752	23,796	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.1	2.3	5.0	4.9	10.7	31.0
2	North Atlantic division	35	12.03	12.05	.....	5.68	140,228	11,657	140,035	11,623	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.7	3.8	3.5	12.7	32.8
3	New York	6	13.56	13.56	.....	.....	15,102	1,114	15,102	1,114	.....	.....	.....	0.3	1.5	3.0	3.4	12.6	16.7
4	Pennsylvania	29	11.87	11.89	.....	5.68	125,126	10,543	124,933	10,509	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.7	3.9	3.5	12.7	34.5
5	South Atlantic division	5	7.47	7.49	.....	4.00	5,591	748	5,579	745	8.6	2.3	3.6	2.4	13.8	28.3	18.4	8.1	9.3
6	Virginia	5	7.47	7.49	.....	4.00	5,591	748	5,579	745	8.6	2.3	3.6	2.4	13.8	28.3	18.4	8.1	9.3
7	North Central division	25	12.87	12.87	5.00	.....	77,405	6,013	77,400	6,012	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.7	7.3	29.6
8	Ohio	17	13.01	13.01	5.00	.....	64,835	4,984	64,830	4,983	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.9	6.8	27.7
9	Michigan	5	12.62	12.62	.....	.....	6,412	508	6,412	508	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.0	.....	12.6	33.6
10	Wisconsin	3	11.82	11.82	.....	.....	6,158	521	6,158	521	0.4	2.3	1.1	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.3	6.7	43.4
11	South Central division	7	8.78	8.80	.....	3.80	18,481	2,104	18,462	2,099	6.3	2.6	5.9	4.2	8.0	18.9	16.1	14.0	11.8
12	Tennessee	3	7.17	7.20	.....	3.80	3,512	490	3,493	485	11.5	3.1	9.5	3.1	19.2	15.3	5.1	12.6	15.7
13	Alabama	4	9.27	9.27	.....	.....	14,969	1,614	14,969	1,614	4.8	2.4	4.8	4.5	4.6	20.0	19.4	14.4	10.7
14	All other states	[3]10	11.24	11.24	.....	.....	37,276	3,317	37,276	3,317	2.1	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.5	2.6	5.7	8.5	44.6

[1] Includes California, 1; Michigan, 1; Tennessee, 1; Virginia, 1.
[2] Includes California, 1; Delaware, 2; Idaho, 1; Indiana, 1; Kentucky, 1; Maine, 1; Maryland, 2; Nebraska, 1; Oregon, 1; Utah, 2; West Virginia, 1.

RIES, AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS; WITH NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

GLASS.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER—continued.				WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.												CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.									
Per cent distribution of number by earnings—Continued.				Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.										Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.							
$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over	
11.5	10.9	7.5	15.0	$8,738	1,721	9.9	21.7	25.0	14.7	11.7	6.7	3.5	2.9	1.7	1.4	0.8	$13,244	3,137	13.0	30.4	30.1	14.8	9.0	1.2	1.5	1
13.5	12.1	7.9	13.9	4,975	846	3.0	13.1	20.9	18.6	18.7	10.0	5.4	4.5	2.3	2.2	1.3	7,440	1,746	8.9	32.1	33.8	17.0	6.9	0.6	0.7	2
16.8	13.5	4.0	4.4	560	103	7.8	15.5	25.2	18.4	11.7	12.6	4.9	2.9	.....	1.0	.....	96	26	46.2	11.5	26.9	15.4	.....	.....	.....	3
11.6	8.3	10.7	12.5	494	94	1.1	.....	43.6	31.9	7.4	12.8	3.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	474	122	4.9	46.7	35.3	13.1	.....	.....	.....	4
3.8	7.7	3.7	26.8	139	34	.....	38.2	61.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	753	190	1.6	66.8	29.5	1.6	0.5	.....	.....	5
14.8	13.1	8.1	13.3	3,782	615	2.6	13.3	14.5	17.6	22.6	9.7	6.2	5.7	3.1	2.9	1.8	6,117	1,408	9.6	26.5	34.4	19.4	8.4	0.8	0.9	6
8.1	12.7	8.3	19.3	774	199	23.1	35.7	26.7	5.5	1.5	2.5	1.5	1.0	2.0	0.5	.....	834	264	39.8	30.3	22.7	5.7	1.5	.....	.....	7
3.3	8.9	2.2	25.7	43	12	16.7	33.3	41.7	8.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	214	82	65.9	34.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
9.6	13.9	10.2	17.3	731	187	23.5	35.8	25.7	5.4	1.6	2.7	1.6	1.1	2.1	0.5	.....	620	182	28.0	28.6	33.0	8.2	2.2	.....	.....	9
9.5	9.2	7.1	15.3	2,765	644	14.9	29.7	29.5	13.0	5.8	3.7	1.7	1.2	0.3	0.2	.....	4,774	1,067	11.7	26.5	27.3	13.9	15.0	2.4	3.2	10
6.1	11.2	6.3	21.2	1,406	283	2.5	22.6	38.9	13.1	8.8	7.1	3.5	2.5	0.7	0.3	.....	1,716	413	6.3	49.6	14.5	12.6	16.2	0.5	0.3	11
10.9	9.1	9.0	10.7	1,012	272	29.0	34.5	18.0	11.8	4.4	1.5	0.4	0.4	.....	.....	.....	2,090	447	21.5	15.4	20.6	10.7	19.5	4.9	7.4	12
5.5	3.7	0.6	35.0	108	28	25.0	28.6	.....	46.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	808	172	1.8	2.9	67.4	27.9	.....	.....	.....	13
16.8	11.5	2.0	1.2	42	10	.....	.....	80.0	20.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	152	33	.....	12.1	63.6	.....	18.2	6.1	.....	14
4.8	5.5	4.9	32.4	197	51	5.9	49.0	45.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	2	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
5.9	5.1	2.9	26.7	224	32	12.5	.....	34.4	3.1	12.5	6.3	.....	3.1	12.5	9.4	6.2	196	60	35.0	51.6	5.0	6.7	.....	1.7	.....	16

HOSIERY AND KNIT GOODS.

9.3	5.8	1.8	0.9	$177,317	29,502	7.3	10.2	15.0	16.2	17.3	14.1	8.7	6.1	3.6	1.3	0.2	$13,683	4,287	43.0	34.4	13.3	5.9	2.5	0.8	0.1	1
10.1	6.0	1.9	1.1	142,297	22,151	4.7	7.6	12.9	15.4	18.7	16.7	10.6	7.5	4.2	1.5	0.2	9,216	2,617	34.5	34.1	17.7	8.3	4.0	1.2	0.2	2
11.9	3.0	0.9	0.5	6,793	1,029	6.8	5.2	8.2	19.0	18.1	12.8	11.7	10.5	6.3	1.4	.....	66	28	67.9	17.8	10.7	3.6	.....	.....	.....	3
12.4	3.3	1.6	1.1	2,446	349	1.2	1.4	6.9	5.7	38.4	19.2	12.0	6.6	6.3	2.3	.....	31	10	30.0	20.0	40.0	.....	10.0	.....	.....	4
11.3	7.1	1.5	1.5	33,986	5,353	2.2	5.2	16.7	16.5	20.6	20.1	11.2	4.5	2.4	0.5	0.1	2,096	527	8.9	59.0	19.6	8.2	3.0	1.1	0.2	5
12.5	12.8	3.9	0.4	5,502	884	2.9	10.0	10.1	13.8	33.4	14.6	8.8	3.7	2.4	0.3	.....	242	71	36.6	43.7	18.3	1.4	.....	.....	.....	6
15.0	9.0	4.4	1.7	5,972	854	2.1	4.6	8.8	17.9	20.4	14.2	10.6	9.7	9.9	1.8	.....	103	27	7.4	40.7	48.2	3.7	.....	.....	.....	7
8.2	4.8	1.1	0.6	49,584	6,963	2.8	5.1	9.0	13.4	16.0	18.3	13.5	11.6	6.5	3.4	0.4	1,343	324	10.5	34.2	32.1	16.4	6.5	0.3	.....	8
8.5	4.0	1.7	1.5	4,747	890	12.7	10.7	17.4	16.6	24.9	7.8	4.7	3.9	1.1	0.2	.....	251	78	50.0	25.6	24.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
11.1	6.8	3.5	1.8	33,267	5,829	8.6	13.2	15.4	16.5	15.5	14.3	7.6	5.8	2.7	0.3	0.1	5,084	1,552	47.3	25.8	13.2	7.5	4.3	1.6	0.3	10
1.7	1.4	0.7	0.1	7,265	1,835	27.5	21.5	20.7	15.4	11.2	2.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	.....	0.2	2,558	978	56.0	36.4	4.7	2.3	0.4	0.2	.....	11
3.1	2.4	1.4	0.3	2,608	639	25.8	17.5	27.8	16.9	7.2	2.2	1.3	0.6	0.5	.....	0.2	510	199	61.8	27.2	6.0	3.5	0.5	1.0	.....	12
2.0	1.4	0.3	.....	2,008	569	33.9	33.0	12.5	7.9	11.8	0.5	.....	0.2	0.2	.....	.....	1,071	418	56.5	38.3	3.6	1.4	0.2	.....	.....	13
0.4	0.7	0.4	.....	1,405	360	29.7	17.2	15.8	20.0	14.2	1.9	0.6	.....	.....	.....	0.6	609	219	51.1	42.0	3.7	2.7	0.5	.....	.....	14
0.7	0.7	0.7	.....	1,244	267	14.6	12.4	27.3	21.7	15.7	4.9	1.1	0.8	1.5	.....	.....	368	142	54.2	35.2	7.8	2.1	0.7	.....	.....	15
10.9	10.9	2.2	0.4	23,356	4,486	8.6	15.2	21.3	20.6	14.8	8.6	4.4	2.8	2.6	1.0	0.1	1,228	402	35.8	49.5	11.7	2.7	0.3	.....	.....	16
4.0	6.8	2.9	1.1	5,274	1,035	5.9	22.9	27.2	18.7	9.1	6.5	3.5	3.0	2.4	0.8	.....	250	82	24.4	63.4	6.1	6.1	.....	.....	.....	17
18.6	16.2	0.9	0.5	2,868	489	0.6	10.8	16.2	20.0	21.9	12.7	8.0	5.1	3.5	0.8	0.4	79	29	37.9	51.7	10.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
11.4	9.0	1.4	0.3	9,526	1,966	13.5	14.5	20.1	22.7	14.3	7.4	3.4	1.9	1.5	0.6	0.1	466	147	44.9	29.9	20.4	4.1	0.7	.....	.....	19
7.6	13.3	5.7	.....	2,985	611	9.0	16.4	19.5	23.3	21.4	8.5	1.6	0.3	.....	.....	.....	425	138	29.7	63.8	6.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
2.9	11.8	5.9	.....	2,703	385	1.0	2.1	20.5	11.7	13.2	15.1	12.0	7.3	11.4	5.2	0.5	8	6	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
3.3	.....	.....	.....	2 134	520	25.9	25.6	25.2	13.1	8.1	1.3	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	519	221	82.3	11.8	5.0	0.9	.....	.....	.....	22
3.3	.....	.....	.....	2,134	520	25.9	25.6	25.2	13.1	8.1	1.3	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	519	221	82.3	11.8	5.0	0.9	.....	.....	.....	23
7.4	2.5	1.8	.....	2,265	510	16.5	23.3	21.6	17.6	11.5	6.5	1.2	1.4	0.4	.....	.....	162	69	92.8	5.8	1.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	24

IRON AND STEEL, BLAST FURNACES.

26.8	11.6	2.6	0.7	$5	1	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	$224	42	2.4	11.9	14.3	69.0	.....	.....	2.4	1
28.6	11.7	2.8	0.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	193	34	.....	.....	11.8	85.3	.....	.....	2.9	2
38.6	13.9	5.5	4.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
27.5	11.4	2.5	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	193	34	.....	.....	11.8	85.3	.....	.....	2.9	4
4.0	1.1	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	3	33.3	.....	66.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
4.0	1.1	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	3	33.3	.....	66.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
34.5	18.2	3.7	0.4	5	1	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
33.9	20.0	4.5	0.4	5	1	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
38.4	13.6	0.2	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
35.9	5.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
7.1	3.0	1.4	0.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	5	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
2.9	1.6	0.2	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	5	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
8.4	3.4	1.7	0.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
24.5	7.1	1.0	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14

[3] Includes Connecticut, 1; Illinois, 2; Maryland, 2; Missouri, 1; New Jersey, 1; West Virginia, 3.

TABLE 71.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—TWENTY-FIVE SELECTED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES, TERRITO-
CHILDREN—BY GROUPS OF EARNINGS; TOTAL AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND NUMBER

IRON AND STEEL, STEEL WORKS AND ROLLING MILLS.

	STATE OR TERRITORY.	Number of establishments.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.				TOTAL.		MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.									
			All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.									
											Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.
1	United States	192	$12.45	$12.56	$5.95	$4.58	$1,482,872	119,069	$1,473,717	117,374	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.1	3.8	7.9	12.5	13.3	17.9	
2	North Atlantic division	88	11.68	11.78	6.32	4.69	672,520	57,561	667,810	56,710	0.7	1.2	1.4	2.5	4.8	11.4	15.0	14.1	15.4	
3	Massachusetts	3	11.69	11.85	6.99	4.60	59,330	5,077	58,279	4,918	(1)	(1)	0.2	1.6	4.1	10.7	12.9	12.0	19.6	
4	Connecticut	3	10.29	10.60	5.15	4.09	17,559	1,706	17,081	1,611	1.9	1.8	6.0	3.0	3.9	6.9	18.1	11.5	15.3	
5	New York	11	11.39	11.49	6.60	.....	37,210	3,266	36,794	3,203	1.0	0.9	1.0	2.0	4.3	9.2	15.4	20.9	17.8	
6	New Jersey	10	10.92	10.99	5.47	.....	44,449	4,072	44,148	4,017	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.2	4.6	9.7	14.0	14.1	15.1	
7	Pennsylvania	61	11.83	11.91	6.68	4.71	513,972	43,440	511,508	42,961	0.6	1.2	1.3	2.5	5.0	12.0	15.1	13.9	14.8	
8	South Atlantic division	14	11.80	11.92	.....	3.00	52,164	4,420	51,984	4,360	5.2	4.5	3.9	5.3	6.6	6.1	9.9	11.5	13.0	
9	Delaware	5	7.87	8.05	.....	3.00	13,294	1,690	13,114	1,630	5.9	7.8	7.6	12.5	12.6	9.1	11.0	7.1	14.5	
10	West Virginia	9	14.24	14.24	.....	.....	38,870	2,730	38,870	2,730	4.8	2.5	1.7	1.0	3.1	4.2	9.3	14.2	12.0	
11	North Central division	71	13.45	13.55	5.64	5.28	686,876	51,076	683,205	50,418	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.8	4.3	10.5	13.0	21.7	
12	Ohio	35	13.71	13.81	5.62	5.40	344,603	25,139	342,887	24,830	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.4	3.9	11.4	12.4	19.6	
13	Indiana	15	13.32	13.38	4.60	4.00	105,868	7,949	105,626	7,896	1.3	1.0	2.4	1.1	3.0	8.1	13.2	12.7	11.2	
14	Illinois	13	13.29	13.43	5.84	4.64	204,190	15,368	202,490	15,074	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.7	2.8	6.0	13.2	31.6	
15	Michigan	3	11.57	11.57	.....	.....	15,029	1,299	15,029	1,299	5.7	1.6	1.8	2.2	3.1	7.2	30.8	11.2	12.3	
16	Wisconsin	5	13.01	13.02	.....	6.50	17,186	1,321	17,173	1,319	.....	0.4	0.2	0.9	1.5	2.5	10.2	24.5	20.3	
17	South Central division	4	14.16	14.16	.....	.....	20,575	1,453	20,575	1,453	3.4	2.2	1.6	3.8	4.4	7.7	5.4	17.8	9.5	
18	Kentucky	4	14.16	14.16	.....	.....	20,575	1,453	20,575	1,453	3.4	2.2	1.6	3.8	4.4	7.7	5.4	17.8	9.5	
19	Western division	3	13.93	13.93	.....	.....	6,046	434	6,046	434	2.7	1.6	3.7	2.5	3.7	2.1	2.1	3.7	12.0	
20	California	3	13.93	13.93	.....	.....	6,046	434	6,046	434	2.7	1.6	3.7	2.5	3.7	2.1	2.1	3.7	12.0	
21	All other states	[1]12	10.83	11.03	6.62	4.33	44,691	4,125	44,097	3,999	3.7	4.4	4.3	5.3	11.0	6.4	7.9	8.5	14.5	

LEATHER, TANNED, CURRIED, AND FINISHED.

1	United States	621	$9.67	$9.90	$5.68	$4.08	$389,187	40,259	$379,076	38,293	1.4	1.2	2.7	3.5	6.8	10.0	11.8	17.9	21.7
2	North Atlantic division	356	9.75	9.95	5.54	3.94	252,155	25,851	247,535	24,869	1.3	1.2	2.4	3.3	6.3	9.7	12.4	18.7	22.0
3	Maine	11	9.27	9.34	8.00	3.00	2,096	226	2,082	223	.....	1.4	1.4	2.2	4.0	17.0	4.5	38.1	17.0
4	New Hampshire	6	9.78	9.78	.....	.....	3,677	376	3,677	376	0.5	0.5	.....	2.7	8.0	14.6	19.4	21.5	13.6
5	Massachusetts	119	9.84	9.91	6.23	3.34	99,078	10,064	98,306	9,921	1.2	1.2	2.8	4.4	7.0	9.8	11.3	17.8	22.1
6	Rhode Island	4	10.61	10.61	.....	.....	605	57	605	57	.....	.....	.....	3.5	3.5	7.0	8.8	17.5	31.6
7	Connecticut	3	10.56	10.56	.....	.....	169	16	169	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	12.5	12.5	6.3	25.0	6.3
8	New York	61	9.57	9.67	4.77	.....	34,743	3,631	34,390	3,557	1.2	1.3	3.4	2.9	4.4	8.1	11.8	25.1	20.1
9	New Jersey	31	12.65	12.83	5.62	4.43	24,775	1,959	24,552	1,913	0.1	0.4	0.2	2.1	1.4	7.0	6.6	14.4	21.1
10	Pennsylvania	121	9.14	9.51	5.48	3.97	87,012	9,522	83,754	8,806	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.6	7.2	10.6	14.9	17.5	23.2
11	South Atlantic division	100	8.00	8.66	5.75	4.61	34,030	4,256	28,855	3,332	3.2	2.5	3.6	6.8	12.1	15.3	12.1	10.6	20.6
12	Delaware	16	8.46	9.79	5.75	5.03	23,810	2,815	18,666	1,907	1.6	0.9	0.9	4.5	7.5	10.7	11.5	11.9	31.7
13	Maryland	9	9.39	9.39	.....	.....	291	31	291	31	.....	.....	.....	3.2	.....	9.7	6.5	41.9	35.5
14	Virginia	24	6.79	6.85	.....	2.38	4,464	657	4,445	649	2.3	5.7	3.8	9.1	27.7	28.3	14.0	6.5	1.4
15	West Virginia	13	8.97	8.97	.....	.....	3,679	410	3,679	410	3.9	1.4	1.7	2.0	8.6	19.0	18.0	15.4	14.9
16	North Carolina	20	5.20	5.30	.....	1.29	1,492	287	1,483	280	16.4	4.6	20.7	21.1	13.6	12.2	6.1	2.1	0.4
17	South Carolina	3	5.69	5.69	.....	.....	74	13	74	13	7.7	15.4	30.7	.....	23.1	7.7	.....	7.7	.....
18	Georgia	15	5.12	5.17	.....	3.00	220	43	217	42	2.4	21.4	19.0	28.6	7.1	14.3	.....	4.8	.....
19	North Central division	88	10.09	10.12	6.24	4.27	83,689	8,298	83,422	8,247	0.6	0.5	3.0	3.0	4.8	8.0	11.4	20.4	24.8
20	Ohio	25	11.08	11.13	5.00	4.67	16,583	1,496	16,531	1,485	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.4	4.2	9.4	19.5	28.9
21	Indiana	9	9.84	9.84	.....	.....	974	99	974	99	.....	.....	1.0	4.1	3.0	1.0	23.2	20.3	21.2
22	Illinois	11	9.59	9.60	.....	4.33	22,914	2,389	22,901	2,386	0.2	0.4	4.5	5.8	9.6	10.9	12.7	17.0	19.2
23	Michigan	14	10.49	10.54	7.00	.....	10,214	974	10,116	960	.....	0.1	2.0	1.1	0.7	5.6	12.9	25.4	24.8
24	Wisconsin	15	9.75	9.79	5.33	4.00	30,086	3,087	29,982	3,064	0.7	0.5	3.3	2.3	3.7	9.1	11.1	22.9	26.8
25	Minnesota	5	9.59	9.59	.....	.....	163	17	163	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.9	5.9	29.4	11.8	29.4
26	Missouri	9	11.67	11.67	.....	.....	2,755	236	2,755	236	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4	2.1	1.3	3.4	3.8	32.6
27	South Central division	34	7.97	7.97	.....	.....	5,413	679	5,413	679	1.3	1.9	4.1	2.5	23.7	28.4	11.7	12.2	6.6
28	Kentucky	10	9.21	9.21	.....	.....	1,971	214	1,971	214	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.9	4.2	27.6	22.4	14.5	12.2
29	Tennessee	21	7.37	7.37	.....	.....	3,339	453	3,339	453	1.6	2.2	5.1	3.3	33.3	29.1	6.8	10.6	3.8
30	Texas	3	8.58	8.58	.....	.....	103	12	103	12	.....	.....	16.7	.....	8.3	16.7	.....	33.3	16.7
31	Western division	34	13.61	13.61	.....	.....	12,072	887	12,072	887	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.0	5.3	6.8
32	Washington	3	14.50	14.50	.....	.....	116	8	116	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12.5
33	Oregon	5	14.29	14.29	.....	.....	243	17	243	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.9	5.9	29.4	17.7
34	California	26	13.59	13.59	.....	.....	11,713	862	11,713	862	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.6	0.9	4.9	6.5
35	All other states	[2]9	6.35	6.38	5.71	4.50	1,828	288	1,779	279	6.1	6.5	6.8	10.0	36.9	10.4	5.7	5.7	4.7

[1] Includes Alabama, 2; Kansas, 1; Maine, 1; Maryland, 2; Missouri, 2; Rhode Island, 1; Tennessee, 1; Virginia, 1; Washington, 1.

RIES, AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS; WITH NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

IRON AND STEEL, STEEL WORKS AND ROLLING MILLS.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER—continued. Per cent distribution of number by earnings—Continued.				WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.												CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.								
						Per cent distribution of number by earnings.												Per cent distribution of number by earnings.							
$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over	Earnings.	Number.	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over	Earnings.	Number.	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over	
15.9	12.7	4.6	5.6	$6,032	1,013	8.3	7.3	19.8	19.1	17.3	14.4	7.4	2.9	2.6	0.8	0.1	$3,123	682	14.4	19.9	28.5	16.1	14.5	4.8	1.8	1
14.0	11.8	3.9	3.8	2,787	441	2.9	7.0	22.5	19.5	17.0	14.1	8.8	3.6	3.6	0.5	0.5	1,923	410	12.4	16.3	35.6	19.3	8.3	5.9	2.2	2
21.2	14.6	2.6	0.5	936	134	0.8	3.0	13.4	23.9	13.4	15.7	16.4	4.4	8.2	0.8	.....	115	25	.....	16.0	64.0	8.0	8.0	.....	4.0	3
15.5	12.4	2.6	1.1	433	84	10.7	22.6	20.2	15.5	8.3	13.1	7.2	2.4	.....	.....	.....	45	11	.....	18.2	81.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
12.7	6.9	4.2	3.7	416	63	3.2	11.1	6.4	9.5	27.0	20.6	7.9	6.4	7.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
14.7	12.1	3.2	2.1	301	55	.....	.....	72.7	20.0	.....	7.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
13.2	11.8	4.1	4.5	701	105	1.0	1.0	19.0	22.8	31.4	12.4	5.7	3.8	.....	1.0	1.9	1,763	374	13.6	16.3	32.4	20.6	8.6	6.4	2.1	7
10.1	8.3	5.6	10.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180	60	30.0	51.7	18.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
6.3	3.8	1.3	0.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
12.3	10.9	8.2	15.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180	60	30.0	51.7	18.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
18.5	14.4	5.4	6.7	3,106	551	12.1	7.8	17.8	19.0	17.8	15.1	6.2	2.0	1.1	1.1	.....	565	107	.....	16.8	23.4	12.2	43.9	3.7	.....	11
21.2	15.1	5.5	7.2	1,241	221	6.8	5.9	25.3	19.0	14.0	19.4	7.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	.....	475	88	.....	13.6	21.6	9.1	52.3	3.4	.....	12
13.5	14.6	8.9	9.0	230	50	60.0	10.0	12.0	14.0	.....	.....	.....	4.0	.....	.....	.....	12	3	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
18.1	13.8	3.6	5.1	1,635	280	7.9	8.9	12.8	20.0	23.9	14.3	6.1	2.5	1.8	1.8	.....	65	14	.....	21.4	42.9	28.6	7.1	.....	.....	14
8.7	5.7	3.5	6.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
15.0	15.9	4.3	4.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	2	.....	.....	.....	50.0	.....	50.0	.....	16
13.4	3.3	2.1	25.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
13.4	3.3	2.1	25.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
26.3	21.0	14.5	4.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
26.3	21.0	14.5	4.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
15.4	11.0	3.3	4.3	139	21	19.1	.....	19.1	9.5	9.5	4.7	9.5	9.5	19.1	.....	.....	455	105	27.6	19.1	11.4	17.1	17.1	4.8	2.9	21

LEATHER, TANNED, CURRIED, AND FINISHED.

14.4	6.9	1.2	0.5	$7,421	1,306	3.2	5.8	9.1	35.0	37.2	7.9	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	$2,690	660	13.8	22.6	36.7	20.4	6.5	.....	.....	1
13.9	6.9	1.3	0.6	2,594	468	4.5	10.1	16.9	23.9	31.4	10.1	1.9	.....	0.2	0.4	0.6	2,026	514	14.0	27.4	35.2	15.4	8.0	.....	.....	2
8.5	5.4	0.5	.....	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	2	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
12.0	5.8	1.1	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
12.9	7.4	1.4	0.7	635	102	2.0	2.9	9.8	17.6	34.3	27.5	3.9	.....	1.0	1.0	.....	137	41	41.5	29.3	19.5	9.7	.....	.....	.....	5
19.3	7.0	1.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
37.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
15.6	5.3	0.6	0.2	353	74	6.8	31.1	47.3	4.1	1.3	1.3	2.7	.....	.....	1.3	4.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
19.8	17.7	6.4	2.8	90	16	.....	.....	.....	43.8	50.0	6.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	133	30	.....	.....	56.7	43.3	.....	.....	.....	9
13.2	4.8	0.3	0.1	1,508	275	5.1	7.6	12.4	30.6	37.4	6.2	0.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	441	12.5	28.8	35.4	14.0	9.3	.....	.....	10
7.5	4.8	0.7	0.2	4,631	806	2.5	3.6	4.2	41.7	41.2	6.1	0.6	.....	0.1	.....	.....	544	118	13.5	.....	44.1	40.7	1.7	.....	.....	11
9.8	7.7	1.1	0.2	4,631	806	2.5	3.6	4.2	41.7	41.2	6.1	0.6	.....	0.1	.....	.....	513	102	.....	.....	51.0	47.0	2.0	.....	.....	12
3.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
0.8	0.2	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	8	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
11.7	2.5	0.2	0.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
2.1	0.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	7	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
7.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
2.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
15.6	6.4	1.2	0.3	156	25	4.0	.....	12.0	36.0	16.0	32.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	111	26	11.5	30.8	26.9	30.8	.....	.....	.....	19
16.9	10.6	2.2	0.7	10	2	50.0	.....	.....	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	9	.....	11.1	44.4	44.5	.....	.....	.....	20
10.1	3.0	4.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
12.7	5.7	1.0	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	3	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
20.3	5.7	1.3	0.1	98	14	.....	.....	.....	21.4	21.4	57.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
14.3	4.6	0.6	0.1	48	9	.....	.....	33.3	66.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	14	21.4	28.6	21.4	28.6	.....	.....	.....	24
5.9	11.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
36.4	14.8	1.7	1.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
4.9	2.1	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
10.8	2.8	0.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
2.2	1.6	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
.....	8.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
53.7	23.9	3.0	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
.....	87.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
23.5	11.8	5.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33
54.8	23.6	3.0	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
4.3	2.5	.....	0.4	40	7	.....	.....	42.9	.....	42.8	.....	.....	14.3	.....	.....	.....	9	2	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	35

[2] Includes Alabama, 2; Colorado, 1; Iowa, 1; Mississippi, 2; North Dakota, 1; South Dakota, 1; Utah, 1.

TABLE 71.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—TWENTY-FIVE SELECTED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES, TERRITO-
CHILDREN—BY GROUPS OF EARNINGS; TOTAL AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND NUMBER

LUMBER AND TIMBER PRODUCTS.

	STATE OR TERRITORY.	Number of establishments.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS. All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	TOTAL. Earnings.	Number.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER. Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings. Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.
1	United States	8,394	$9.21	$9.25	$5.22	$3.59	$1,630,913	177,022	$1,625,738	175,718	4.6	2.9	4.8	4.4	10.9	11.3	7.3	19.0	12.8
2	North Atlantic division	2,160	9.58	9.60	5.93	3.71	268,493	28,026	267,812	27,888	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.1	6.6	10.9	10.0	34.0	16.6
3	Maine	388	9.30	9.31	6.00	4.27	82,230	8,842	82,130	8,821	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.1	8.4	9.8	10.8	36.8	17.3
4	New Hampshire	141	9.83	9.84	6.50	.....	11,954	1,216	11,941	1,214	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.9	4.2	9.1	7.9	40.2	20.2
5	Vermont	164	8.86	8.90	5.89	2.33	15,673	1,768	15,603	1,753	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	6.3	16.1	11.6	46.4	10.3
6	Massachusetts	257	10.13	10.16	7.16	4.60	29,259	2,887	29,100	2,863	.....	0.1	(1)	0.2	2.4	6.5	7.5	34.1	24.1
7	Rhode Island	16	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	2,101	210	2,101	210	.....	.....	.....	1.4	1.0	2.9	1.4	59.5	10.0
8	Connecticut	62	10.24	10.24	.....	.....	4,834	472	4,834	472	1.0	.....	.....	1.3	1.5	2.5	1.1	33.9	37.1
9	New York	463	9.59	9.61	5.46	2.83	46,372	4,836	46,284	4,817	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.0	7.7	14.1	8.2	35.1	16.4
10	New Jersey	63	8.51	8.51	.....	6.00	3,615	425	3,609	424	1.4	0.5	1.4	2.1	12.5	26.4	4.5	29.0	11.3
11	Pennsylvania	606	9.83	9.87	5.26	3.55	72,455	7,370	72,210	7,314	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.7	6.1	10.9	12.2	25.3	12.9
12	South Atlantic division	1,819	6.46	6.49	5.00	3.12	207,194	32,060	206,227	31,759	8.6	7.5	14.5	12.1	21.4	13.3	4.8	7.6	4.5
13	Delaware	25	5.56	5.56	.....	.....	1,145	206	1,145	206	7.3	4.4	15.5	15.0	45.6	1.5	0.5	8.2	1.5
14	Maryland	102	6.35	6.38	.....	3.62	4,063	640	4,034	632	3.0	4.4	12.0	21.8	27.7	12.0	2.9	10.0	2.2
15	Virginia	291	6.66	6.74	.....	3.57	28,503	4,278	28,150	4,179	4.3	4.9	6.9	16.5	31.4	17.6	2.6	6.9	3.3
16	West Virginia	321	9.16	9.18	6.67	4.67	47,414	5,174	47,310	5,153	4.2	2.2	2.5	4.1	9.2	9.9	9.4	26.1	15.9
17	North Carolina	523	5.37	5.40	2.50	2.65	43,507	8,097	43,330	8,030	12.8	11.3	23.6	13.0	21.5	7.9	3.3	2.7	1.6
18	South Carolina	190	4.72	4.74	.....	2.42	14,298	3,028	14,235	3,002	18.9	18.7	28.3	10.5	10.5	3.9	2.8	3.3	0.9
19	Georgia	330	6.02	6.05	.....	2.72	47,270	7,848	47,107	7,788	7.1	6.5	16.5	16.8	27.6	11.7	5.1	3.5	2.1
20	Florida	37	7.53	7.55	5.00	2.80	20,994	2,789	20,916	2,769	5.1	2.2	2.1	3.9	19.7	45.0	6.1	4.6	4.8
21	North Central division	1,873	9.79	9.84	4.53	4.17	458,406	46,825	456,756	46,440	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.8	5.7	10.2	9.9	29.2	20.5
22	Ohio	506	8.91	8.93	4.17	2.17	41,763	4,686	41,700	4,668	3.4	1.4	2.1	2.5	7.7	13.9	7.6	35.5	12.4
23	Indiana	501	8.62	8.65	5.93	3.89	44,119	5,119	43,927	5,077	2.2	1.9	2.4	3.3	11.9	22.1	10.1	25.7	7.5
24	Illinois	149	8.09	8.12	7.50	3.55	19,126	2,363	19,072	2,350	3.6	3.1	5.2	3.8	14.7	22.6	17.2	15.0	5.5
25	Michigan	318	10.26	10.30	5.07	4.33	186,064	18,128	185,459	17,998	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	3.4	6.0	9.4	36.5	23.9
26	Wisconsin	145	10.13	10.17	3.86	4.22	80,231	7,924	80,010	7,871	0.1	1.1	1.1	2.3	2.8	8.9	11.6	25.6	26.4
27	Minnesota	69	11.34	11.34	3.00	.....	50,741	4,475	50,738	4,474	2.6	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.8	2.1	3.3	15.8	35.1
28	Iowa	23	9.93	10.24	.....	4.35	10,390	1,046	10,151	991	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.5	4.0	6.3	9.7	33.7	26.3
29	Missouri	155	8.13	8.24	3.00	4.26	23,958	2,947	23,685	2,874	3.3	3.1	3.5	4.4	12.6	18.1	16.8	21.9	8.1
30	South Dakota	4	15.54	15.54	.....	.....	1,865	120	1,865	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31	Kansas	3	8.76	8.76	.....	.....	149	17	149	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	11.7	5.9	.....	76.5	.....
32	South Central division	1,850	7.78	7.82	3.17	3.28	354,151	45,502	353,005	45,151	9.2	4.2	6.1	5.7	16.7	16.9	6.7	14.1	8.0
33	Kentucky	424	6.84	6.91	3.40	2.85	31,876	4,660	31,648	4,581	4.6	4.6	9.6	8.3	28.6	20.8	6.5	7.9	3.0
34	Tennessee	480	6.88	6.94	2.72	2.75	43,838	6,371	43,600	6,284	5.2	4.9	9.0	5.8	33.0	20.4	3.7	7.6	3.7
35	Alabama	221	6.55	6.58	.....	2.62	23,308	3,558	23,232	3,529	5.4	3.4	10.3	13.4	31.1	21.7	3.4	4.1	2.3
36	Mississippi	198	8.28	8.32	3.60	3.98	45,592	5,503	45,407	5,456	2.0	3.0	2.2	3.1	19.8	28.7	3.1	21.4	5.9
37	Louisiana	64	9.63	9.67	.....	5.14	57,448	5,964	57,227	5,921	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.5	6.7	13.8	11.6	20.0	14.2
38	Arkansas	335	7.63	7.66	6.00	2.81	83,663	10,961	83,465	10,895	13.8	4.9	6.6	6.6	11.0	12.5	9.5	14.9	8.8
39	Indian Territory	31	9.53	9.53	.....	.....	2,515	264	2,515	264	.....	.....	0.4	0.8	1.1	35.6	4.2	33.7	6.8
40	Texas	97	8.02	8.02	.....	.....	65,911	8,221	65,911	8,221	19.1	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.8	9.3	6.0	16.4	12.3
41	Western division	686	13.92	13.97	8.29	4.40	339,961	24,429	339,230	24,300	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.2	3.4	5.9	13.5
42	Montana	7	14.58	14.58	.....	.....	15,383	1,055	15,383	1,055	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	.....	0.4	0.2	1.1
43	Idaho	22	14.10	14.16	4.25	.....	9,419	668	9,402	664	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.2	1.1	0.9	2.7	3.6
44	Wyoming	11	21.44	21.48	6.00	.....	8,706	406	8,700	405	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.5	.....
45	Colorado	34	13.78	13.82	9.67	12.00	9,026	655	8,956	648	0.3	.....	1.2	.....	0.3	0.9	0.6	12.8	10.4
46	New Mexico	6	9.32	9.60	.....	2.92	8,431	905	8,320	867	8.6	3.3	2.7	5.3	10.5	5.9	10.4	18.9	12.5
47	Arizona	4	14.52	14.53	.....	9.00	8,158	562	8,149	561	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.8	1.8	13.2
48	Utah	18	14.06	14.43	3.00	9.00	1,097	78	1,082	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.7	1.3
49	Washington	344	13.64	13.65	.....	6.00	137,177	10,055	137,135	10,048	1.9	0.8	0.7	1.8	1.1	1.8	5.6	6.1	16.1
50	Oregon	116	12.30	12.33	6.00	7.20	38,005	3,091	37,873	3,071	1.8	0.8	0.5	1.8	2.8	0.4	1.7	7.9	20.7
51	California	124	15.04	15.09	10.58	4.41	104,559	6,954	104,230	6,906	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.3	4.2	10.6
52	All other states	[2]6	15.04	15.04	.....	.....	2,708	180	2,708	180	3.3	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.6	5.0	1.1	2.8	1.7

LUMBER, PLANING MILL PRODUCTS, INCLUDING SASH, DOORS, AND BLINDS.

1	United States	2,866	$11.05	$11.15	$5.18	$3.65	$561,392	50,787	$558,392	50,067	1.8	2.1	3.7	4.0	7.1	7.1	5.8	13.7	12.1
2	North Atlantic division	1,046	12.09	12.16	5.95	3.53	217,167	17,967	216,231	17,782	0.7	1.2	2.1	2.4	4.4	6.2	5.5	14.0	13.8
3	Maine	44	10.79	10.79	.....	.....	4,112	381	4,112	381	1.1	0.8	1.1	.....	4.7	8.4	5.2	24.4	9.2
4	New Hampshire	28	9.50	9.58	6.09	.....	4,713	496	4,646	485	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.6	4.1	10.3	13.4	36.1	15.5
5	Vermont	32	8.03	8.26	5.60	3.46	7,714	961	7,322	886	2.4	2.5	4.3	6.0	11.7	27.9	7.3	17.6	8.2
6	Massachusetts	181	12.77	12.81	7.00	3.80	45,871	3,591	45,791	3,575	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.5	3.2	2.7	3.6	9.9	18.1
7	Rhode Island	16	11.70	11.70	.....	.....	3,930	336	3,930	336	2.1	3.6	2.7	1.5	4.7	4.2	5.0	7.7	14.9
8	Connecticut	35	12.82	12.82	.....	.....	6,024	470	6,024	470	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.9	1.9	5.5	8.5	10.7	11.3
9	New York	308	12.37	12.40	6.90	3.79	85,098	6,880	84,907	6,846	0.8	1.5	2.6	2.8	4.5	5.8	6.4	13.0	12.9
10	New Jersey	63	12.23	12.26	10.00	4.00	13,393	1,095	13,371	1,091	.....	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	16.1	12.6
11	Pennsylvania	339	12.33	12.43	5.41	3.29	46,312	3,757	46,128	3,712	0.7	1.2	2.4	2.3	4.4	5.8	4.9	15.4	13.3
12	South Atlantic division	357	7.21	7.30	4.50	2.62	46,949	6,514	46,592	6,385	6.9	6.9	13.4	12.8	18.5	8.2	4.8	9.0	5.8
13	Delaware	7	6.61	6.61	.....	.....	1,012	153	1,012	153	7.9	6.5	5.2	17.7	29.4	9.8	3.9	9.8	4.6
14	Maryland	30	8.67	8.74	.....	3.33	7,446	859	7,406	847	6.5	4.8	5.6	13.2	12.0	6.5	6.6	12.0	11.1
15	Virginia	53	7.22	7.40	4.50	2.04	6,120	848	6,026	814	5.5	5.7	11.2	10.9	24.3	10.8	3.3	7.8	7.0
16	West Virginia	84	9.64	9.72	.....	4.45	6,864	712	6,815	701	2.1	3.3	2.1	2.3	8.7	9.3	9.7	26.7	9.6
17	North Carolina	67	5.87	5.97	.....	2.22	7,130	1,215	7,059	1,183	5.8	6.3	26.0	15.6	17.9	11.6	4.6	5.8	2.7
18	South Carolina	39	6.01	6.03	.....	3.60	4,790	797	4,772	792	14.3	15.8	13.5	11.0	19.8	4.0	2.5	5.7	3.5
19	Georgia	66	7.01	7.10	.....	2.31	11,558	1,648	11,491	1,619	7.7	7.2	15.8	15.1	19.6	6.8	3.2	4.9	4.5
20	Florida	11	7.20	7.29	.....	3.00	2,029	282	2,011	276	2.2	2.2	9.8	20.3	31.5	6.5	8.0	5.1	5.4

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

RIES, AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS; WITH NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

LUMBER AND TIMBER PRODUCTS.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER—continued.				WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.												CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.								
Per cent distribution of number by earnings—Continued.				Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.										Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.						
$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over	
12.1	7.0	1.9	1.0	$1,577	302	16.2	18.9	13.2	14.2	16.6	9.3	1.0	4.3	1.7	3.6	1.0	$3,598	1,002	33.0	32.4	21.1	5.1	5.0	2.0	1.4	1
13.0	4.4	0.9	0.3	451	76	6.6	13.2	14.5	13.2	15.8	19.7	2.6	13.1	.....	1.3	.....	230	62	35.5	35.5	9.7	4.8	14.5	.....	.....	2
9.8	3.6	0.4	0.1	36	6	.....	.....	16.7	.....	66.7	16.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	15	20.0	20.0	13.3	20.0	26.7	.....	.....	3
9.9	4.9	1.2	0.1	13	2	.....	.....	.....	50.0	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
5.9	1.7	0.2	.....	53	9	.....	.....	.....	11.1	88.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	6	33.3	66.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
16.9	6.2	1.0	1.0	136	19	.....	15.8	21.0	.....	.....	5.3	5.3	52.6	.....	.....	.....	23	5	.....	20.0	60.0	.....	20.0	.....	.....	6
19.5	4.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
15.5	5.5	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
7.1	5.6	1.9	0.4	71	13	7.6	.....	38.5	15.4	.....	38.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	6	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
9.9	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	10
21.5	4.6	0.9	0.4	142	27	14.8	26.0	3.7	22.2	.....	25.9	3.7	.....	.....	3.7	.....	103	29	48.3	37.9	3.5	.....	10.3	.....	.....	11
3.3	1.6	0.5	0.3	75	15	6.7	.....	6.7	66.6	6.7	13.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	892	286	42.7	40.9	12.6	2.1	0.7	1.0	.....	12
0.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
3.0	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	8	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	.....	.....	.....	14
3.2	1.4	0.6	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	353	99	15.2	60.6	23.2	1.0	.....	.....	.....	15
11.0	4.3	0.8	0.4	20	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	33.3	66.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	18	.....	44.4	16.7	11.1	11.1	16.7	.....	16
1.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	5	2	50.0	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	172	65	69.2	30.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	26	84.6	15.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
1.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	163	60	60.0	25.0	13.3	1.7	.....	.....	.....	19
3.2	2.0	0.5	0.8	50	10	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	10	20.0	80.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
11.9	4.9	1.1	0.8	557	123	17.9	21.1	14.6	17.1	22.0	3.3	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.8	.....	1,093	262	11.4	34.0	30.2	10.3	9.9	2.3	1.9	21
9.3	3.2	0.6	0.4	50	12	.....	41.7	33.3	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	6	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
7.4	4.1	1.1	0.3	83	14	.....	.....	7.2	.....	85.7	7.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	109	28	14.3	35.7	46.4	.....	3.6	.....	.....	23
4.8	3.3	0.9	0.3	15	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	11	27.3	27.3	45.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
11.9	5.0	1.5	0.6	289	57	17.5	.....	22.8	24.6	26.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	.....	316	73	9.6	24.7	39.8	9.6	6.8	6.8	2.7	25
13.7	4.6	0.8	1.0	27	7	.....	42.9	.....	57.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	194	46	.....	43.5	34.8	13.0	8.7	.....	.....	26
24.9	8.6	0.8	2.1	3	1	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
10.8	5.4	1.2	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	239	55	1.8	43.7	18.2	25.5	10.8	.....	.....	28
4.4	2.7	0.5	0.6	90	30	40.0	56.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.3	.....	.....	.....	183	43	21.0	32.5	13.9	.....	23.3	2.3	7.0	29
51.7	45.0	2.5	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
5.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
6.9	3.7	0.9	0.9	146	46	45.6	34.8	8.7	.....	10.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	305	43.3	23.9	24.9	4.3	0.3	2.6	0.7	32
3.4	1.5	0.7	0.5	17	5	40.0	20.0	40.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	211	74	48.6	31.1	18.9	1.4	.....	.....	.....	33
3.6	2.1	0.6	0.4	87	32	50.0	46.9	3.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	151	55	56.4	21.8	20.0	1.8	.....	.....	.....	34
2.8	1.4	0.5	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76	29	89.7	6.9	3.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
5.9	3.4	0.7	0.8	18	5	60.0	.....	20.0	.....	20.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	167	42	19.1	21.4	59.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	36
11.6	7.0	1.3	1.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	221	43	.....	16.3	48.8	11.6	2.3	16.3	4.7	37
6.5	3.4	0.7	0.8	24	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	174	62	50.0	32.3	6.4	9.7	.....	1.6	.....	38
10.6	5.7	1.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39
11.0	5.6	1.2	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
32.6	27.0	8.3	3.3	348	42	.....	11.9	14.3	4.8	11.9	16.7	.....	2.4	9.5	21.4	7.1	383	87	28.7	27.6	16.1	2.3	13.8	3.5	8.0	41
64.7	19.9	7.1	3.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
53.9	29.5	5.0	2.1	17	4	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
8.2	0.2	91.1	.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
32.6	36.4	2.8	1.7	58	6	.....	.....	.....	16.6	16.7	.....	.....	.....	16.7	50.0	.....	12	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	45
9.3	7.0	2.1	3.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	111	38	47.4	42.1	10.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
29.2	43.7	6.2	4.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	47
33.3	48.0	10.7	.....	6	2	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	48
27.9	25.7	8.5	3.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	7	14.3	.....	.....	.....	57.1	14.3	14.3	49
38.6	18.5	3.2	1.3	60	10	.....	20.0	20.0	10.0	10.0	30.0	.....	10.0	.....	.....	.....	72	10	.....	.....	10.0	.....	40.0	20.0	30.0	50
34.5	35.3	7.3	4.8	201	19	.....	5.3	.....	.....	10.5	21.0	.....	.....	15.8	31.6	15.8	128	29	20.7	27.6	31.0	6.9	13.8	.....	.....	51
22.2	49.4	7.8	3.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52

LUMBER, PLANING MILL PRODUCTS, INCLUDING SASH, DOORS, AND BLINDS.

18.5	18.9	4.6	0.6	$1,254	242	12.4	12.0	24.4	10.7	28.9	5.4	2.9	1.2	1.7	0.4	.....	$1,746	478	23.0	33.1	29.1	10.9	2.7	0.8	0.4	1
17.9	25.1	6.0	0.7	696	117	6.8	8.5	23.1	13.7	26.5	10.3	5.1	2.6	2.6	0.8	.....	240	68	23.5	44.1	23.5	7.4	1.5	.....	.....	2
29.9	14.4	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
13.4	3.7	0.2	.....	67	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	90.9	9.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
7.2	4.8	0.1	.....	347	62	11.3	16.1	16.1	19.3	19.4	9.7	8.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	13	46.1	15.4	23.1	15.4	.....	.....	.....	5
20.3	34.3	4.5	0.3	42	6	.....	.....	.....	33.3	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	16.7	.....	38	10	10.0	20.0	50.0	20.0	.....	.....	.....	6
28.9	23.5	1.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
17.0	38.9	2.8	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
18.0	23.5	7.1	1.1	138	20	.....	.....	25.0	10.0	25.0	20.0	5.0	10.0	5.0	.....	.....	53	14	14.3	50.0	28.6	7.1	.....	.....	.....	9
12.6	42.7	1.6	0.2	10	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	12	3	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
17.8	21.1	9.9	0.8	92	17	5.9	.....	70.6	.....	5.9	5.9	.....	5.9	5.8	.....	.....	92	28	25.0	67.8	3.6	.....	3.6	.....	.....	11
7.8	5.2	0.6	0.1	45	10	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	312	119	60.5	24.4	11.8	0.8	2.5	.....	.....	12
1.3	3.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
11.6	8.9	0.8	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	12	25.0	33.3	33.3	.....	8.4	.....	.....	14
8.4	5.0	0.1	.....	45	10	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	24	91.6	4.2	4.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
12.6	12.4	1.1	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	11	.....	27.3	45.4	9.1	18.2	.....	.....	16
2.4	1.0	0.1	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	32	78.1	21.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
6.6	2.9	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	5	20.0	20.0	60.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
9.3	5.1	0.7	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67	29	65.5	31.0	3.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
4.3	2.9	1.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	6	33.3	66.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20

[2] Includes Alaska, 1; Nebraska, 2; Nevada, 2; Oklahoma, 1.

TABLE 71.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—TWENTY-FIVE SELECTED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES, TERRITO-
CHILDREN—BY GROUPS OF EARNINGS; TOTAL AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND NUMBER

LUMBER, PLANING MILL PRODUCTS, INCLUDING SASH, DOORS, AND BLINDS—Continued.

	STATE OR TERRITORY.	Number of establishments.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.				TOTAL.		MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.										
			All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.								
											Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.
21	North Central division	937	$11.12	$11.23	$4.39	$4.25	$189,523	17,048	$188,318	16,768	0.7	1.2	2.1	2.5	4.4	6.2	7.7	17.5	14.8
22	Ohio	273	10.78	10.91	3.37	4.57	43,003	3,989	42,705	3,913	1.1	1.6	2.8	3.6	4.2	6.6	8.9	15.6	13.4
23	Indiana	131	11.33	11.36	2.00	4.00	16,855	1,487	16,843	1,483	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.4	3.6	6.1	7.5	16.7	12.8
24	Illinois	133	12.90	12.96	7.00	4.50	38,959	3,021	38,841	2,997	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.8	2.5	3.9	3.0	9.8	14.3
25	Michigan	154	9.77	9.90	4.15	4.40	30,269	3,098	29,972	3,029	0.1	0.6	1.6	2.4	6.6	6.0	10.6	35.1	14.3
26	Wisconsin	64	10.99	11.14	3.50	4.38	12,878	1,172	12,772	1,147	0.3	0.9	1.6	2.7	3.3	6.8	7.1	16.3	19.8
27	Minnesota	47	10.45	10.64	6.04	3.88	13,203	1,263	12,978	1,220	0.5	1.1	2.4	2.9	4.6	5.1	7.9	17.5	22.7
28	Iowa	43	10.23	10.37	6.00	3.20	11,192	1,094	11,122	1,073	0.4	3.8	4.2	2.2	6.9	10.0	14.8	11.3	12.6
29	Missouri	51	12.14	12.22	.....	4.14	16,558	1,364	16,500	1,350	1.0	1.6	2.1	2.0	3.8	6.2	5.3	10.9	15.1
30	South Dakota	7	13.92	13.92	.....	.....	334	24	334	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.2	.....	.....	.....	.....
31	Nebraska	14	12.77	13.01	.....	5.33	1,200	94	1,184	91	.....	.....	.....	1.1	5.5	5.5	.....	6.6	13.2
32	Kansas	20	11.48	11.49	5.00	.....	5,072	442	5,067	441	3.4	1.8	2.7	1.8	3.2	12.9	3.2	9.1	10.7
33	South Central division	269	9.20	9.26	3.50	3.50	42,224	4,592	42,028	4,536	3.6	2.8	4.2	5.8	15.5	15.8	5.8	11.5	7.2
34	Kentucky	64	8.91	8.97	.....	3.75	11,989	1,346	11,929	1,330	3.5	2.6	4.6	6.8	16.4	12.3	5.8	10.7	9.8
35	Tennessee	40	8.72	8.84	.....	3.31	6,312	724	6,259	708	4.9	5.1	4.9	7.1	21.9	10.9	3.7	8.8	7.6
36	Alabama	33	7.70	7.82	.....	3.00	2,463	320	2,439	312	0.6	2.2	6.1	6.1	35.9	14.7	4.5	10.3	7.4
37	Mississippi	20	8.58	8.58	.....	.....	2,926	341	2,926	341	2.0	0.9	4.7	8.8	17.3	30.8	1.5	8.2	2.6
38	Louisiana	9	10.74	10.74	.....	.....	2,277	212	2,277	212	4.3	1.9	4.2	0.5	3.8	12.7	3.8	16.5	3.3
39	Arkansas	45	8.95	8.95	.....	4.50	9,554	1,068	9,545	1,066	4.4	2.2	2.2	4.8	11.4	24.2	10.6	15.4	7.0
40	Indian Territory	7	14.92	14.92	.....	.....	537	36	537	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.8	2.8	.....	11.1	.....
41	Oklahoma	7	14.71	14.71	.....	.....	721	49	721	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.2	6.1
42	Texas	44	10.98	11.19	3.50	3.58	5,445	496	5,395	482	3.5	3.5	5.6	4.6	6.0	7.9	4.2	10.2	5.6
43	Western division	248	14.11	14.26	6.00	4.21	62,798	4,451	62,505	4,384	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.4	3.2	3.6	1.7	7.8	9.6
44	Idaho	5	15.50	15.91	.....	6.00	372	24	366	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.4	.....
45	Wyoming	3	18.50	18.50	.....	.....	185	10	185	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
46	Colorado	10	15.49	15.49	.....	.....	1,239	80	1,239	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.0	2.5	7.5	6.2
47	New Mexico	7	16.71	16.71	.....	.....	568	34	568	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.9	2.9	.....	5.9	.....
48	Washington	41	12.72	12.73	.....	3.00	13,761	1,082	13,758	1,081	0.7	0.5	2.2	1.3	2.9	3.3	3.0	8.5	12.3
49	Oregon	37	13.50	13.51	6.00	.....	7,627	565	7,621	564	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	4.6	3.9	3.0	8.5	6.4
50	California	145	14.70	14.96	6.00	4.20	39,046	2,656	38,768	2,592	1.5	0.6	1.1	1.6	3.0	3.6	0.9	7.5	9.5
51	All other states	[2]9	12.70	12.82	.....	4.33	2,731	215	2,718	212	2.4	0.9	1.9	1.9	4.2	10.8	2.4	6.1	3.8

PAPER AND WOOD PULP.

1	United States	381	$9.81	$10.64	$5.85	$4.86	$375,759	38,294	$337,546	31,735	2.1	1.2	1.6	1.8	3.7	7.0	9.5	24.6	19.9
2	North Atlantic division	280	9.86	10.73	5.95	4.89	281,700	28,580	251,034	23,401	2.3	1.1	1.4	1.6	3.5	6.7	9.7	24.6	19.6
3	Maine	16	11.24	11.38	6.11	5.00	32,954	2,931	32,504	2,857	2.6	1.1	1.6	1.6	2.2	3.3	6.4	19.5	20.6
4	New Hampshire	5	10.03	10.31	5.83	.....	953	95	918	89	.....	.....	.....	3.4	4.5	12.4	19.1	19.1	14.6
5	Vermont	13	10.08	10.30	5.84	8.00	9,511	944	9,192	892	5.3	3.2	1.8	0.9	4.3	4.6	8.8	22.9	20.3
6	Massachusetts	83	9.43	11.24	6.13	5.14	109,151	11,581	84,103	7,486	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.1	3.0	4.8	9.9	28.1	19.4
7	Connecticut	28	9.95	10.85	5.42	5.00	11,348	1,141	10,320	951	1.9	0.2	1.3	2.0	5.4	9.4	12.2	17.7	15.0
8	New York	81	10.11	10.28	5.12	3.32	80,967	8,009	79,666	7,748	3.5	1.7	2.0	1.9	4.1	7.6	8.0	25.6	20.0
9	New Jersey	19	10.25	10.59	5.21	.....	7,044	687	6,820	644	0.9	1.1	1.9	3.3	5.9	9.1	16.5	21.7	14.0
10	Pennsylvania	35	9.33	10.04	5.03	4.26	29,772	3,192	27,511	2,740	2.9	0.7	1.1	1.8	2.8	11.8	15.3	21.0	20.5
11	South Atlantic division	10	9.02	9.72	4.97	4.00	5,883	652	5,407	556	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.8	31.5	20.1	9.7	9.0
12	Delaware	3	9.08	10.34	4.98	.....	3,587	395	3,124	302	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.7	2.3	6.3	28.5	14.9	16.2
13	Maryland	7	8.93	8.99	4.50	4.00	2,296	257	2,283	254	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.2	61.4	10.3	3.5	0.4
14	North Central division	75	9.37	10.12	5.56	4.52	67,637	7,216	61,139	6,044	1.1	1.4	2.1	2.5	5.3	5.8	9.7	29.0	19.9
15	Ohio	27	9.43	10.34	5.47	.....	25,483	2,703	22,721	2,198	0.9	1.4	2.4	3.3	3.4	6.1	8.2	28.1	21.2
16	Indiana	17	9.24	9.79	4.65	3.25	9,868	1,068	9,354	955	3.0	1.7	2.6	2.5	6.9	9.2	15.5	23.6	13.9
17	Illinois	7	10.25	10.37	5.50	.....	5,885	574	5,808	560	3.6	2.1	0.7	2.0	2.7	2.0	8.0	20.9	33.4
18	Michigan	15	9.37	10.12	6.23	4.86	13,808	1,474	12,062	1,192	0.1	0.8	2.1	2.5	6.8	6.3	12.1	33.0	12.6
19	Wisconsin	9	9.01	9.83	5.42	5.50	12,593	1,397	11,194	1,139	.....	1.6	1.4	1.5	7.3	3.8	7.8	35.1	23.4
20	Western division	3	14.02	14.35	6.83	.....	3,870	276	3,788	264	.....	.....	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	4.2	15.1	18.9
21	California	3	14.02	14.35	6.83	.....	3,870	276	3,788	264	.....	.....	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	4.2	15.1	18.9
22	All other states	[3]13	10.62	11.01	4.88	5.00	16,669	1,570	16,178	1,470	3.3	1.6	2.9	3.5	2.1	9.4	1.8	14.8	30.2

POTTERY, TERRA COTTA, AND FIRE CLAY PRODUCTS.

1	United States	420	$10.32	$10.87	$5.69	$4.02	$250,177	24,242	$237,287	21,838	1.9	1.2	2.2	3.2	4.6	8.5	10.5	21.4	17.2
2	North Atlantic division	156	10.59	11.16	5.46	4.20	115,709	10,922	110,514	9,904	1.4	0.8	2.2	3.7	4.7	8.2	11.9	19.1	17.0
3	Massachusetts	22	10.03	10.72	5.66	2.94	6,878	686	6,435	600	0.2	0.3	2.8	1.0	3.8	5.8	17.8	19.2	15.2
4	Connecticut	3	8.21	9.51	4.28	.....	961	117	837	88	.....	.....	.....	1.1	11.4	10.2	29.6	15.9	13.6
5	New York	23	9.63	10.78	5.67	3.50	12,750	1,324	11,099	1,030	0.8	0.7	2.5	3.2	4.6	9.5	15.9	16.2	18.7
6	New Jersey	34	12.07	12.55	5.07	4.06	50,105	4,151	48,795	3,889	1.3	0.6	2.1	3.4	4.2	8.4	11.2	18.2	15.0
7	Pennsylvania	74	9.69	10.09	6.02	4.31	45,015	4,644	43,348	4,297	1.9	1.1	2.3	4.5	5.2	8.0	10.3	20.7	18.6

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.
[2] Includes Arizona, 2; District of Columbia, 2; Montana, 2; Nevada, 1; Utah, 2.

RIES, AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS; WITH NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

LUMBER, PLANING MILL PRODUCTS, INCLUDING SASH, DOORS, AND BLINDS—Continued.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER—continued. Per cent distribution of number by earnings—Continued.				WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.												CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.									
				Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.										Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.							
$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over	
22.8	17.7	2.1	0.3	$470	107	19.6	17.8	19.6	9.3	30.9	0.9	0.9	.....	1.0	.....	.....	$735	173	8.1	27.2	34.1	26.0	4.6	.....	.....	21
22.3	17.9	1.9	0.1	138	41	31.7	29.3	29.3	4.9	2.4	2.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	160	35	8.6	11.4	.....	80.0	.....	.....	.....	22
29.5	16.1	2.0	0.3	4	2	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	2	.....	50.0	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	23
27.0	31.8	3.3	0.4	28	4	.....	25.0	.....	25.0	.....	.....	25.0	.....	25.0	.....	.....	90	20	.....	20.0	55.0	15.0	10.0	.....	.....	24
14.8	7.4	0.5	(a)	112	27	22.2	14.8	26.0	18.5	18.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	185	42	.....	19.1	71.4	9.5	.....	.....	.....	25
26.7	12.6	1.2	0.7	14	4	.....	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92	21	.....	28.6	47.6	14.3	9.5	.....	.....	26
21.1	11.7	2.3	0.2	163	27	.....	.....	.....	3.7	96.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	16	.....	68.8	31.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
20.4	11.5	1.5	0.4	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	20	55.0	25.0	5.0	10.0	5.0	.....	.....	28
26.8	19.8	4.4	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	14	.....	57.1	14.3	14.3	14.3	.....	.....	29
54.2	33.3	8.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
25.3	39.5	3.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	3	.....	.....	.....	66.7	33.3	.....	.....	31
18.8	29.2	3.2	.....	5	1	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
13.4	12.4	1.7	0.3	7	2	50.0	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	189	54	13.0	44.4	40.7	.....	.....	1.9	.....	33
20.5	6.7	0.2	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	16	6.2	12.5	81.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
9.6	11.6	3.8	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	16	6.2	62.5	31.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
7.7	4.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	8	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36
9.1	13.2	0.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37
26.4	21.7	0.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38
6.5	8.3	2.3	0.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	2	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	39
25.0	50.0	8.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
18.4	65.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41
14.1	31.3	3.1	0.4	7	2	50.0	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	12	8.3	66.7	16.7	.....	.....	8.3	.....	42
25.1	24.2	17.3	2.9	36	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	257	61	1.6	42.6	45.9	1.6	1.7	3.3	3.3	43
43.5	39.1	13.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	44
30.0	20.0	40.0	10.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
20.0	36.3	22.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
17.7	23.5	38.2	5.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47
36.9	23.2	4.4	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48
25.5	26.4	12.8	3.4	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49
20.2	23.6	23.2	3.7	30	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	248	59	.....	44.1	47.4	1.7	.....	3.4	3.4	50
29.7	26.9	8.5	0.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	3	.....	66.7	.....	.....	.....	33.3	.....	51

PAPER AND WOOD PULP.

15.5	9.8	2.5	0.8	$37,329	6,377	2.5	5.4	17.9	17.4	38.0	11.3	4.6	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	$884	182	11.5	12.6	28.0	17.0	20.4	1.7	2.8	1
16.0	10.1	2.6	0.8	30,030	5,049	2.2	4.3	16.2	16.8	41.0	11.2	5.1	2.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	636	130	7.7	14.6	33.8	10.8	29.2	0.8	3.1	2
24.0	12.8	3.5	0.8	440	72	.....	.....	.....	18.0	73.6	4.2	4.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	2	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	3
14.6	6.7	5.6	.....	35	6	.....	.....	.....	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
16.9	7.8	2.6	0.6	263	45	.....	8.9	2.2	20.0	64.5	2.2	2.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	7	.....	.....	.....	25.6	.....	14.3	57.1	5
15.4	12.9	2.7	0.7	24,642	4,022	2.0	3.0	12.0	16.3	44.8	12.7	5.5	2.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	406	79	5.0	11.4	26.6	11.4	45.6	.....	.....	6
19.4	11.4	3.4	0.7	1,008	186	3.2	4.8	22.6	26.9	28.5	11.3	1.1	1.6	.....	.....	.....	20	4	.....	25.0	.....	25.0	50.0	.....	.....	7
14.3	7.8	2.6	0.9	1,238	242	6.2	4.6	41.3	20.3	22.7	2.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	.....	63	19	21.0	47.4	31.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
12.7	10.2	2.2	0.5	224	43	.....	14.0	27.9	39.5	16.3	.....	.....	2.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
13.6	6.7	1.2	0.6	2,180	433	3.0	15.5	42.7	11.6	15.3	4.6	6.9	0.2	.....	0.2	.....	81	19	10.5	.....	89.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
17.8	6.8	1.4	0.5	472	95	6.3	3.2	43.2	14.7	32.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
13.6	12.2	2.6	1.0	463	93	6.5	3.2	41.9	15.1	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
22.8	0.4	.....	.....	9	2	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
12.4	8.4	2.0	0.4	6,394	1,149	2.7	9.1	23.9	21.1	25.2	12.4	3.4	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	104	23	26.1	13.0	21.8	17.4	17.4	4.3	.....	14
14.3	8.2	2.0	0.5	2,762	505	0.6	5.7	28.7	29.9	22.2	8.1	4.0	0.4	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
9.9	11.2	1.8	0.2	488	105	4.8	27.6	29.5	20.9	14.3	2.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	8	75.0	.....	.....	25.0	.....	.....	.....	16
13.0	8.0	3.2	0.4	77	14	.....	14.3	28.6	.....	50.0	7.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
13.3	8.1	1.9	0.4	1,712	275	1.8	9.5	10.2	12.0	34.5	24.4	2.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	1.1	34	7	.....	28.6	28.6	.....	42.8	.....	.....	18
9.5	6.7	1.6	0.3	1,355	250	7.2	7.6	26.4	14.4	24.0	12.4	4.8	2.8	0.4	.....	.....	44	8	.....	12.5	37.5	25.0	12.5	12.5	.....	19
24.2	22.3	8.0	4.5	82	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	41.7	50.0	.....	8.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
24.2	22.3	8.0	4.5	82	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	41.7	50.0	.....	8.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
17.5	9.3	2.2	1.4	351	72	16.7	22.2	5.6	5.5	43.1	5.5	.....	1.4	.....	.....	.....	140	28	17.9	3.5	3.6	46.4	21.4	3.6	3.6	22

POTTERY, TERRA COTTA, AND FIRE CLAY PRODUCTS.

13.6	9.7	3.5	2.5	$10,975	1,928	5.6	15.7	23.3	20.9	11.4	9.8	4.0	2.6	2.3	3.6	0.8	$1,915	476	15.5	27.3	23.7	20.6	11.6	1.1	0.2	1
13.5	9.9	4.5	3.1	3,982	729	5.8	14.7	29.2	18.0	13.0	10.0	4.4	2.5	0.9	1.4	0.1	1,213	289	8.3	28.0	26.3	24.2	11.1	1.7	0.4	2
16.8	12.9	2.7	1.5	396	70	.....	27.1	20.0	15.7	17.1	8.6	5.7	.....	2.9	2.9	.....	47	16	.....	31.3	31.2	18.8	18.7	.....	.....	3
11.4	6.8	.....	.....	124	29	.....	44.8	44.8	10.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
13.6	8.3	3.1	2.9	1,623	286	5.6	9.1	29.7	20.6	13.3	10.9	8.0	1.4	0.7	0.7	.....	28	8	.....	87.5	.....	.....	12.5	.....	.....	5
8.8	12.2	8.4	6.2	1,237	244	10.7	13.1	30.7	16.4	13.9	11.1	1.2	2.1	0.4	.....	0.4	73	18	16.7	27.8	22.2	11.1	22.2	.....	.....	6
17.3	7.9	1.6	0.6	602	100	.....	17.0	26.0	18.0	11.0	9.0	2.0	9.0	2.0	6.0	.....	1,065	247	8.5	25.9	27.2	26.3	9.7	2.0	0.4	7

[a] Includes District of Columbia, 1: Georgia, 1; Iowa, 1; Kansas, 1; Minnesota, 2; Missouri, 1; Oregon, 2; South Carolina, 1: Washington, 1; West Virginia, 2.

TABLE 71.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—TWENTY-FIVE SELECTED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES, TERRITO-
CHILDREN—BY GROUPS OF EARNINGS; TOTAL AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND NUMBER

POTTERY, TERRA COTTA, AND FIRE CLAY PRODUCTS—Continued.

	STATE OR TERRITORY.	Number of establishments.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.				TOTAL.		MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.									
			All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.							
											Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.
8	South Atlantic division..	45	$9.20	$9.93	$7.26	$3.30	$18,646	2,027	$16,363	1,648	3.3	2.6	3.0	5.4	6.1	13.5	15.2	14.1	9.7
9	Maryland	14	8.89	9.88	6.30	3.32	9,408	1,058	8,377	848	1.2	1.5	2.8	5.6	4.0	17.6	17.8	12.7	10.7
10	District of Columbia	4	8.03	8.03	.....	.....	899	112	899	112	8.9	4.5	8.0	4.5	11.6	14.3	18.8	9.8	7.1
11	West Virginia	10	11.05	12.08	7.97	6.00	7,081	641	5,845	484	.....	0.2	0.2	2.9	5.2	5.2	10.9	22.1	10.9
12	North Carolina	4	4.56	5.14	.....	0.50	73	16	72	14	.....	21.4	14.3	21.4	28.6	7.1	7.2	.....	.....
13	South Carolina	4	4.31	4.62	.....	1.50	422	98	407	88	28.4	15.9	6.8	14.8	14.8	1.1	10.2	3.4	2.3
14	Georgia	9	7.48	7.48	.....	.....	763	102	763	102	9.8	5.9	7.8	5.9	10.8	29.4	15.7	2.9	5.9
15	North Central division...	134	10.16	10.72	5.48	4.66	91,568	9,013	86,354	8,055	2.3	1.4	1.7	2.2	3.1	6.9	8.7	28.1	20.4
16	Ohio	70	9.82	10.39	6.08	3.00	49,120	5,000	45,142	4,343	3.3	1.5	1.7	2.2	3.2	7.8	11.9	30.8	13.7
17	Indiana	27	10.42	11.66	3.87	4.81	17,074	1,639	16,040	1,376	1.0	1.7	2.4	3.3	3.8	3.3	5.6	25.6	22.7
18	Illinois	20	10.79	10.86	5.72	.....	14,804	1,372	14,701	1,354	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.9	3.8	6.3	5.4	19.1	31.7
19	Michigan	3	10.13	10.13	.....	.....	790	78	790	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67.9	15.4
20	Missouri	14	10.58	10.71	.....	4.95	9,780	924	9,681	904	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.4	9.7	3.9	29.0	32.1
21	South Central division...	39	8.69	8.82	.....	4.38	7,335	844	7,230	820	1.3	2.2	4.9	5.7	12.7	23.4	11.5	12.0	11.7
22	Kentucky	13	8.27	8.40	.....	4.50	5,069	613	4,979	593	1.2	1.9	5.1	7.1	13.0	26.8	10.1	11.6	15.0
23	Tennessee	3	10.61	10.70	.....	3.00	902	85	899	84	2.4	4.8	2.4	.....	2.4	1.1	36.9	11.9	1.2
24	Alabama	6	5.50	5.50	.....	.....	55	10	55	10	.....	.....	60.0	30.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	Texas	17	9.62	9.75	.....	4.00	1,309	136	1,297	133	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.5	18.8	24.1	2.2	14.3	4.5
26	Western division	27	12.97	13.03	6.00	3.33	9,456	729	9,434	724	1.0	0.3	1.8	1.0	1.1	2.3	1.9	3.2	12.1
27	Colorado	7	12.40	12.45	6.00	.....	3,547	286	3,535	284	0.3	.....	.....	0.7	1.8	4.6	2.1	.....	25.0
28	Utah	4	12.96	13.50	.....	1.00	298	23	297	22	9.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.5	9.1	9.1	4.6
29	Washington	4	13.69	13.69	.....	.....	2,313	169	2,313	169	.....	.....	5.3	0.6	.....	0.6	.....	4.1	1.2
30	California	12	13.14	13.21	.....	4.50	3,298	251	3,289	249	1.6	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.2	0.8	2.4	5.6	5.6
31	All other states	[1]19	10.56	10.76	3.37	7.00	7,463	707	7,392	687	4.1	1.0	1.7	4.4	9.3	7.0	8.0	25.2	12.7

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING, BOOK AND JOB.

1	United States	4,802	$11.21	$12.94	$6.54	$3.54	$593,204	52,916	$509,174	39,345	2.3	3.7	4.5	4.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	6.1	9.5
2	North Atlantic division..	2,179	11.40	12.90	7.16	3.62	275,337	24,160	234,315	18,157	2.9	3.8	4.6	4.4	5.0	4.4	4.7	5.6	9.3
3	Maine	52	9.35	10.89	6.30	3.00	2,759	295	2,177	200	2.0	8.0	4.0	2.5	7.0	4.5	4.0	6.0	16.5
4	New Hampshire	32	9.86	10.45	8.32	.....	1,656	168	1,265	121	1.6	5.0	6.6	3.3	8.3	4.1	1.6	5.0	14.0
5	Vermont	26	9.10	10.27	5.42	.....	719	79	616	60	.....	3.3	1.7	3.3	16.7	5.0	.....	10.0	31.6
6	Massachusetts	428	11.22	12.86	7.85	3.61	66,920	5,964	52,766	4,103	1.2	3.1	4.1	3.4	4.6	3.5	4.4	4.9	8.2
7	Rhode Island	59	10.18	12.46	5.70	3.05	5,660	556	4,696	377	0.8	3.7	3.4	6.9	4.5	3.4	4.5	2.4	13.3
8	Connecticut	99	10.56	11.95	6.28	3.50	4,877	462	4,232	354	1.4	4.0	4.5	5.7	4.8	3.1	4.2	6.5	9.6
9	New York	865	12.14	13.38	7.30	3.78	138,833	11,433	123,012	9,196	4.3	3.8	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.6	5.1	6.1	8.5
10	New Jersey	146	10.80	12.84	6.80	3.82	14,262	1,321	11,571	901	1.6	3.8	4.1	3.5	8.2	6.1	4.0	4.1	9.8
11	Pennsylvania	472	10.21	11.94	5.94	3.52	39,651	3,882	33,980	2,845	1.7	4.5	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.3	5.9	11.7
12	South Atlantic division..	362	9.15	10.61	5.20	2.93	29,895	3,266	26,042	2,454	3.7	6.8	5.3	5.6	7.0	7.7	6.8	6.8	9.9
13	Delaware	9	9.80	12.49	5.24	4.17	843	86	687	55	3.6	1.8	5.4	5.5	3.6	9.1	.....	5.5	1.8
14	Maryland	107	9.19	10.48	5.40	2.75	12,184	1,326	10,803	1,031	4.2	8.2	5.4	5.0	7.4	7.2	7.2	6.4	8.6
15	District of Columbia	43	10.13	11.57	6.21	2.89	5,237	517	4,441	384	2.3	4.7	5.7	6.2	7.3	7.6	4.4	7.6	12.5
16	Virginia	54	8.25	10.20	4.36	2.88	3,514	426	2,938	288	2.4	8.3	5.9	5.2	10.8	5.9	7.6	5.6	7.3
17	West Virginia	26	9.84	12.22	5.46	4.33	1,731	176	1,417	116	0.8	3.4	2.6	5.2	2.6	19.0	0.9	4.3	8.6
18	North Carolina	38	8.20	9.41	3.40	2.33	1,246	152	1,157	123	4.9	8.1	4.9	4.9	6.5	13.0	9.0	8.1	12.2
19	South Carolina	20	6.93	7.74	4.50	2.00	617	89	565	73	11.0	11.0	8.2	4.1	12.3	2.7	9.6	16.4	9.6
20	Georgia	46	9.10	10.32	4.51	2.91	3,722	409	3,365	326	4.3	4.6	5.2	7.7	4.3	5.8	8.0	7.4	14.1
21	Florida	19	9.42	11.53	6.00	3.27	801	85	669	58	.....	3.5	.....	6.9	3.5	6.9	17.2	1.7	12.1
22	North Central division...	1,573	11.02	13.00	6.07	3.46	211,839	19,228	181,081	13,924	1.6	3.4	4.4	4.1	4.7	5.2	5.0	6.7	9.8
23	Ohio	296	9.56	11.15	5.57	3.34	26,512	2,773	22,464	2,015	2.1	5.8	4.7	5.6	7.5	6.8	5.7	7.7	11.8
24	Indiana	109	10.09	11.91	5.16	3.06	13,440	1,332	11,703	983	1.3	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.5	6.4	7.9	8.6
25	Illinois	497	12.21	14.35	6.58	3.66	101,210	8,288	87,286	6,081	1.6	1.8	4.4	2.7	3.4	3.6	4.4	7.4	9.0
26	Michigan	132	9.12	11.31	4.62	3.17	12,387	1,358	10,387	918	2.2	5.5	4.8	6.0	5.7	7.3	7.4	7.4	10.5
27	Wisconsin	66	8.91	11.60	4.32	3.09	6,488	728	5,452	470	1.3	5.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.1	4.5	16.4
28	Minnesota	92	11.46	13.16	7.77	3.00	11,968	1,044	9,500	722	1.2	6.0	6.4	6.2	5.5	6.1	4.4	4.2	7.5
29	Iowa	75	9.50	11.06	5.44	3.86	4,159	438	3,561	322	1.5	5.0	5.0	7.8	7.1	7.1	3.1	5.6	11.2
30	Missouri	207	11.00	12.94	6.18	3.58	28,245	2,568	24,228	1,872	1.1	2.3	2.2	2.9	4.2	6.4	4.9	4.3	9.4
31	North Dakota	6	12.15	13.45	7.83	.....	316	26	269	20	.....	.....	.....	10.0	5.0	10.0	.....	.....	10.0
32	South Dakota	3	11.24	11.47	9.50	.....	191	17	172	15	.....	6.7	13.3	.....	.....	6.7	.....	.....	33.4
33	Nebraska	43	11.09	12.65	5.98	3.44	4,624	417	4,085	323	0.6	2.5	4.6	5.6	5.6	7.1	4.9	5.3	9.0
34	Kansas	47	9.62	10.78	6.40	2.38	2,299	239	1,973	183	1.1	3.3	7.1	3.8	3.8	6.0	7.1	11.5	9.8
35	South Central division...	290	10.51	12.52	5.13	3.16	32,954	3,136	29,171	2,330	3.3	3.5	4.9	4.5	5.7	6.5	4.8	7.5	10.8
36	Kentucky	58	9.35	11.20	5.41	2.82	8,452	904	7,143	638	5.7	6.1	6.6	5.2	8.6	8.3	6.4	3.9	11.4
37	Tennessee	43	10.61	13.36	4.70	3.32	7,154	674	6,237	467	1.3	1.5	2.6	3.0	4.5	4.9	3.4	8.6	11.3
38	Alabama	30	10.90	12.67	6.08	4.11	1,918	176	1,698	134	5.2	1.5	3.7	1.5	6.7	4.5	3.7	8.2	17.2
39	Mississippi	13	10.00	11.44	8.17	3.67	460	46	389	34	.....	.....	5.9	2.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	.....	8.8
40	Louisiana	32	10.03	10.96	5.58	2.41	2,257	225	2,149	196	2.0	2.6	4.1	1.5	7.7	4.6	8.2	24.5	11.2
41	Arkansas	11	11.41	13.57	6.20	4.50	1,073	94	909	67	.....	3.0	1.5	1.5	3.0	8.9	1.5	8.9	6.0
42	Indian Territory	4	12.00	13.00	.....	7.00	72	6	65	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20.0	.....
43	Oklahoma	12	10.64	11.87	6.80	3.20	596	56	546	46	.....	.....	.....	4.4	4.4	4.3	6.5	13.0	8.7
44	Texas	86	11.49	13.51	4.71	3.08	10,972	955	10,035	743	3.1	3.5	5.9	6.5	3.8	6.9	3.9	5.1	9.3

[1] Includes Arkansas, 1; Iowa, 2; Kansas, 2; Louisiana, 2; Maine, 2; Minnesota, 1; Mississippi, 1; Montana, 1; New Hampshire, 1; Oregon, 2; Virginia, 2; Wisconsin, 2.

RIES, AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS; WITH NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

POTTERY, TERRA COTTA, AND FIRE CLAY PRODUCTS—Continued.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER—continued.				WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.												CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.								
Per cent distribution of number by earnings—Continued.				Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.										Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.						
$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over	
12.1	8.7	3.4	2.9	$1,894	261	3.1	6.1	8.4	13.4	23.7	14.9	6.9	5.4	7.7	7.3	3.1	$389	118	38.1	32.2	13.6	6.8	9.3	.....	.....	8
14.3	7.2	2.8	1.8	706	112	7.1	14.3	16.1	10.7	23.2	8.9	7.1	4.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	325	98	33.7	38.8	16.3	8.2	3.0	.....	.....	9
8.0	2.7	.....	1.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
14.1	16.1	6.2	6.0	1,188	149	.....	.....	2.7	15.4	24.2	19.5	6.7	6.0	11.4	10.7	3.4	48	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	11
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
1.1	1.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	10	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
1.0	1.0	2.0	1.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
11.9	9.1	2.3	1.9	5,023	917	4.6	19.6	23.2	25.7	6.4	8.4	2.9	2.1	1.9	4.5	0.7	191	41	9.8	12.2	24.4	29.2	24.4	.....	.....	15
11.6	8.6	2.0	1.7	3,963	652	3.8	13.2	15.7	32.5	6.5	11.5	4.1	2.9	2.6	6.3	0.9	15	5	40.0	40.0	20.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
10.6	12.9	3.2	3.9	957	247	6.9	38.1	44.9	6.9	2.8	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77	16	12.5	.....	6.3	56.2	25.0	.....	.....	17
13.7	7.3	3.8	2.1	103	18	.....	.....	.....	38.9	55.6	5.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
14.1	2.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
12.1	8.8	0.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	99	20	.....	15.0	40.0	15.0	30.0	.....	.....	20
6.0	7.4	1.0	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	105	24	.....	20.8	45.8	33.4	.....	.....	.....	21
3.7	3.2	1.0	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	20	.....	20.0	40.0	40.0	.....	.....	.....	22
11.9	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
10.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
12.1	15.8	1.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	3	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
46.8	21.3	5.1	2.1	12	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	3	33.3	33.4	.....	.....	33.3	.....	.....	26
40.8	19.7	3.2	1.8	12	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
22.7	18.2	22.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
47.4	33.7	6.5	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
55.5	14.9	4.8	3.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	2	.....	50.0	.....	.....	50.0	.....	.....	30
11.9	8.0	4.7	2.0	64	19	84.2	.....	5.3	.....	10.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	31

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15.3	25.1	9.7	4.7	$78,433	11,988	7.2	10.9	13.4	15.1	15.4	12.6	8.3	4.6	5.9	3.8	2.8	$5,597	1,583	24.0	41.8	20.7	8.0	3.0	1.4	1.1	1
17.3	24.0	9.1	4.9	39,037	5,454	7.3	8.2	10.6	14.4	14.5	12.9	9.4	5.5	8.5	4.7	4.0	1,985	549	18.0	43.9	24.2	9.9	2.9	0.7	0.4	2
21.0	20.0	3.5	1.0	567	90	2.2	3.3	14.5	20.0	15.6	23.3	11.1	6.7	3.3	.....	.....	15	5	40.0	40.0	20.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
31.4	17.4	1.7	.....	391	47	.....	2.1	6.4	10.6	10.6	14.9	10.6	23.4	12.8	4.3	4.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
16.7	6.7	5.0	.....	103	19	5.3	21.0	10.5	10.5	26.3	5.3	5.3	15.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
21.1	31.7	6.6	3.2	13,761	1,752	3.7	7.4	6.7	12.5	12.7	15.4	10.6	6.3	12.5	7.8	4.4	393	109	18.3	41.3	26.6	9.2	3.7	0.9	.....	6
17.0	35.5	2.7	1.9	900	158	1.9	3.2	21.5	23.4	36.1	1.9	5.7	2.5	1.9	1.9	.....	64	21	28.6	47.6	23.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
20.1	30.8	4.2	1.1	603	96	7.3	7.3	6.3	22.9	19.8	14.6	6.2	10.4	4.2	.....	1.0	42	12	8.3	66.7	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
15.1	20.1	11.1	7.4	15,276	2,093	12.0	9.3	10.8	13.6	12.9	10.0	7.2	5.5	8.5	4.5	5.7	545	144	19.4	35.4	25.0	13.2	4.9	1.4	0.7	9
15.8	19.6	15.8	2.7	2,477	364	9.6	3.6	10.4	21.4	14.6	11.5	9.3	4.7	8.8	1.4	4.7	214	56	12.5	39.3	23.2	21.4	3.6	.....	.....	10
17.8	25.4	6.5	1.5	4,959	835	4.3	11.0	16.9	14.4	17.6	16.2	13.3	2.6	1.8	1.5	0.4	712	202	17.3	51.0	22.8	6.4	1.5	0.5	0.5	11
13.9	20.7	4.4	1.4	3,376	649	13.2	19.3	16.5	15.1	15.6	8.6	5.5	1.4	2.8	1.5	0.5	477	163	50.9	33.1	9.2	3.7	0.6	1.9	0.6	12
29.1	27.3	5.5	1.8	131	25	8.0	16.0	20.0	12.0	16.0	16.0	8.0	.....	4.0	.....	.....	25	6	16.7	16.7	66.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
13.1	21.5	4.2	1.6	1,161	215	14.9	14.0	16.7	20.5	8.8	12.1	6.0	0.9	3.3	1.4	1.4	220	80	62.5	28.8	7.5	.....	.....	1.2	.....	14
12.8	19.0	7.8	2.1	770	124	9.7	7.3	14.5	7.3	29.0	10.5	7.3	4.0	6.4	4.0	.....	26	9	11.1	88.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
13.5	24.0	2.1	1.4	527	121	14.9	33.9	20.6	14.9	6.6	6.6	2.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	17	58.8	11.8	17.6	11.8	.....	.....	.....	16
12.1	31.9	6.0	2.6	262	48	2.1	18.8	10.4	22.9	31.2	6.2	2.1	.....	4.2	2.1	.....	52	12	25.0	33.4	.....	8.3	8.3	16.7	8.3	17
8.1	18.7	1.6	.....	68	20	10.0	70.0	10.0	5.0	5.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	9	55.6	33.3	11.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
5.5	9.6	.....	.....	36	8	.....	25.0	25.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	8	62.5	25.0	12.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
19.0	14.4	4.9	0.3	325	72	26.4	19.4	16.7	6.9	18.0	2.8	5.6	2.8	.....	1.4	.....	32	11	36.4	63.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
19.0	24.1	3.4	1.7	96	16	.....	12.5	12.5	18.8	31.2	.....	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	11	36.3	36.4	.....	27.3	.....	.....	.....	21
13.8	27.8	9.4	4.1	28,837	4,748	6.7	12.0	15.8	15.6	16.5	13.8	7.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	1.6	1,921	556	19.1	50.5	21.6	6.3	1.8	0.4	0.3	22
11.3	24.3	5.4	1.3	3,784	679	5.7	14.9	18.9	19.9	18.4	13.8	3.7	2.2	0.7	0.6	1.2	264	79	11.4	70.9	11.4	6.3	.....	.....	.....	23
13.0	28.4	5.9	1.5	1,642	318	6.0	20.1	19.8	18.6	16.4	9.1	4.1	1.6	3.1	0.6	0.6	95	31	35.5	41.9	16.1	6.5	.....	.....	.....	24
12.7	29.5	13.5	6.0	13,185	2,005	5.4	9.9	13.1	14.5	13.9	14.5	10.6	5.4	4.6	6.1	2.0	739	202	16.3	41.6	32.7	7.4	2.0	.....	.....	25
11.5	24.5	4.0	3.2	1,924	416	16.6	17.3	29.6	11.8	13.2	5.3	3.8	1.4	0.5	0.5	.....	76	24	25.0	66.7	4.2	.....	.....	4.1	.....	26
13.4	24.7	6.4	1.7	834	193	28.0	16.6	26.4	12.4	8.8	2.6	1.6	0.5	2.1	0.5	0.5	201	65	44.6	44.6	7.7	.....	1.6	.....	1.5	27
12.7	24.5	8.2	7.1	2,447	315	4.1	6.7	7.3	14.6	12.4	13.7	16.5	6.0	9.2	4.4	5.1	21	7	14.3	85.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
16.2	25.5	4.3	0.6	517	95	6.3	12.6	16.8	23.2	22.1	10.5	2.1	.....	3.2	3.2	.....	81	21	33.3	33.3	9.5	9.5	4.8	4.8	4.8	29
20.6	30.6	7.7	3.4	3,623	586	1.4	8.5	10.4	15.5	20.2	23.7	5.0	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.5	394	110	2.7	60.0	25.5	8.2	3.6	.....	.....	30
15.0	35.0	15.0	.....	47	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	16.7	33.3	.....	16.7	.....	16.7	16.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
13.3	13.3	13.3	.....	19	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
16.7	26.0	9.6	2.5	508	85	2.4	18.8	17.6	11.8	15.3	17.6	4.7	4.7	3.5	2.4	1.2	31	9	22.2	22.2	44.5	11.1	.....	.....	.....	33
15.9	27.3	3.3	.....	307	48	4.1	2.1	16.7	22.9	22.9	10.4	6.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	2.1	19	8	62.5	25.0	.....	12.5	.....	.....	.....	34
12.7	20.8	10.6	4.4	3,220	628	8.0	24.1	19.3	13.9	15.6	8.4	3.8	3.3	1.9	1.1	0.6	563	178	45.5	30.3	10.7	7.3	4.5	1.1	0.6	35
9.9	14.7	9.1	4.1	1,168	216	13.0	22.2	18.0	10.2	10.6	7.9	6.9	5.6	4.2	1.4	.....	141	50	70.0	14.0	8.0	8.0	.....	.....	.....	36
18.0	31.5	5.6	3.8	781	166	0.6	32.5	18.7	16.9	14.4	14.5	2.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	136	41	12.2	70.7	7.3	2.5	7.3	.....	.....	37
12.0	22.4	9.7	3.7	146	24	.....	29.2	16.7	16.7	16.7	.....	12.5	.....	4.1	.....	4.1	74	18	27.8	16.6	22.2	22.2	5.6	.....	5.6	38
38.3	23.5	2.9	.....	49	6	.....	.....	.....	16.7	16.7	16.7	.....	33.3	.....	16.6	.....	22	6	66.7	.....	.....	.....	16.7	16.6	.....	39
13.2	15.8	2.0	2.6	67	12	16.7	16.7	25.0	8.3	16.7	.....	8.3	.....	.....	.....	8.3	41	17	70.6	23.5	5.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
25.4	20.9	16.4	3.0	155	25	8.0	4.0	20.0	24.0	4.0	16.0	.....	8.0	4.0	8.0	4.0	9	2	.....	50.0	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	41
40.0	40.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	42
28.3	23.9	6.5	.....	34	5	.....	.....	40.0	20.0	.....	.....	.....	20.0	.....	20.0	.....	16	5	20.0	60.0	20.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
8.3	19.9	17.6	6.2	820	174	9.8	22.4	21.2	13.8	24.7	4.0	0.6	2.3	0.6	.....	0.6	117	38	50.0	18.4	15.8	7.9	7.9	.....	.....	44

TABLE 71.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—TWENTY-FIVE SELECTED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES, TERRITO-
CHILDREN—BY GROUPS OF EARNINGS; TOTAL AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND NUMBER

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	STATE OR TERRITORY.	Number of establishments.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.				TOTAL.		MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.										
			All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.								
											Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.
45	Western division	395	$13.81	$15.55	$7.79	$4.75	$43,014	3,115	$38,400	2,469	0.2	2.1	3.0	2.5	3.5	2.9	3.5	4.7	7.9
46	Montana	6	18.02	20.42	11.00	7.00	937	52	817	40	.....	.....	2.5	2.5	.....	.....	2.5	.....	15.0
47	Idaho	5	16.33	18.40	6.00	.....	196	12	184	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.0	.....	.....	10.0
48	Wyoming	3	13.62	16.55	7.20	.....	218	16	182	11	9.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18.2	.....
49	Colorado	57	13.69	15.59	7.28	5.03	7,640	558	6,874	441	0.4	3.9	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.9	4.3	4.8	4.5
50	Utah	17	11.71	14.07	5.61	3.50	1,276	109	1,140	81	1.2	3.7	2.5	.....	1.2	3.7	3.7	11.1	12.4
51	Washington	58	14.79	15.65	7.75	4.50	5,456	369	5,181	331	0.3	0.3	5.1	3.3	2.7	2.1	4.2	3.3	13.9
52	Oregon	32	14.54	15.36	7.55	.....	3,038	209	2,872	187	.....	3.2	2.2	4.3	6.4	2.7	2.1	7.5	4.8
53	California	217	13.55	15.46	7.97	4.71	24,253	1,790	21,150	1,368	0.1	1.8	2.8	2.3	3.9	3.1	3.4	4.3	7.6
54	All other states	[1]3	15.00	15.00	.....	.....	165	11	165	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18.2	9.1

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1	United States	10,860	$11.39	$13.13	$5.95	$2.87	$735,079	64,551	$652,017	49,642	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.3	6.1	4.9	4.8	6.8	12.0
2	North Atlantic division	1,982	12.89	14.86	6.82	3.05	295,095	22,891	259,748	17,485	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.6	3.7	3.9	5.5	10.0
3	Maine	65	8.04	11.22	5.84	4.22	6,718	836	3,860	344	1.4	3.2	4.1	7.0	10.2	6.4	6.1	7.8	9.9
4	New Hampshire	36	9.60	11.48	6.36	2.33	2,132	222	1,642	143	0.7	6.3	2.8	1.4	3.5	2.1	4.9	10.5	18.9
5	Vermont	46	9.08	10.30	6.86	3.75	3,587	395	2,667	259	5.8	2.7	3.4	5.0	8.1	2.7	5.4	10.4	11.6
6	Massachusetts	239	14.29	16.17	7.86	3.25	75,412	5,279	66,549	4,116	1.3	2.2	3.6	3.2	3.5	2.6	2.3	3.2	7.6
7	Rhode Island	26	13.59	15.08	6.86	4.43	5,014	369	4,616	306	3.6	0.7	2.6	3.9	5.2	3.6	4.6	2.9	11.4
8	Connecticut	50	14.22	15.16	9.08	3.30	5,829	410	5,337	352	0.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	6.0	4.5	3.1	3.4	8.2
9	New York	666	14.35	16.22	7.25	3.12	122,676	8,550	110,297	6,801	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.4	4.2	3.8	3.7	6.1	10.2
10	New Jersey	197	11.48	12.36	6.19	2.87	15,881	1,383	14,966	1,211	6.7	5.0	4.0	4.9	4.8	3.1	4.6	6.3	10.6
11	Pennsylvania	657	10.62	12.60	5.75	2.84	57,846	5,447	49,814	3,953	3.0	4.4	4.3	4.1	5.6	4.6	5.5	6.4	11.7
12	South Atlantic division	862	9.16	10.33	4.65	2.46	40,238	4,394	37,076	3,589	6.0	6.2	6.8	7.4	10.9	7.8	5.9	7.7	9.8
13	Delaware	25	7.41	8.01	5.04	2.25	1,238	167	1,098	137	15.4	16.1	12.4	3.6	4.4	1.5	3.6	2.9	7.3
14	Maryland	95	10.72	11.93	4.15	2.13	7,770	725	7,395	620	4.4	6.9	5.2	6.8	9.2	7.3	6.4	6.6	9.8
15	District of Columbia	20	14.65	16.85	5.00	3.14	6,401	437	6,014	357	2.2	2.0	3.6	4.8	5.0	3.4	3.1	4.5	8.7
16	Virginia	110	8.51	9.25	4.39	2.80	3,666	431	3,451	373	3.8	8.1	5.9	8.6	13.9	8.8	5.9	8.0	11.5
17	West Virginia	133	8.40	10.43	4.72	2.42	4,529	539	3,756	360	1.7	2.8	5.0	4.7	7.8	6.4	8.3	10.6	11.9
18	North Carolina	137	6.89	7.79	3.91	2.49	4,169	605	3,816	490	10.2	6.1	8.6	9.6	13.7	11.6	7.5	8.2	9.4
19	South Carolina	98	7.43	8.09	4.85	2.33	3,174	427	2,944	364	10.2	10.4	9.9	8.0	15.7	7.7	4.7	9.3	6.8
20	Georgia	168	8.84	9.70	4.20	2.43	6,627	750	6,306	650	6.5	4.9	7.6	8.9	13.9	9.2	6.0	7.8	8.6
21	Florida	76	8.51	9.65	5.44	2.57	2,664	313	2,296	238	4.6	5.0	7.1	7.6	6.3	8.4	4.2	8.8	16.0
22	North Central division	5,321	9.90	11.67	5.21	2.73	256,702	25,942	222,528	19,065	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.6	6.7	5.5	5.6	8.3	14.6
23	Ohio	556	10.91	12.77	5.14	2.52	47,510	4,355	42,298	3,311	3.3	3.7	4.3	3.8	6.3	4.9	5.1	6.8	11.7
24	Indiana	429	9.08	11.08	4.69	2.43	22,822	2,514	19,382	1,749	4.4	3.4	3.5	3.9	8.2	6.0	6.2	9.7	12.9
25	Illinois	767	11.74	13.37	5.63	2.85	50,783	4,326	46,046	3,444	3.4	3.7	3.0	3.7	4.6	3.8	4.6	6.7	13.8
26	Michigan	415	9.54	11.29	5.00	2.57	22,089	2,316	19,105	1,692	4.5	4.1	4.1	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.1	10.0	14.1
27	Wisconsin	365	7.79	9.16	4.92	2.38	9,760	1,253	7,947	868	5.0	5.0	6.7	5.6	7.5	8.4	5.5	10.5	17.2
28	Minnesota	446	11.46	12.63	6.60	3.08	25,321	2,210	22,768	1,802	2.8	3.5	3.4	5.0	4.8	5.0	6.0	6.3	14.7
29	Iowa	678	8.24	9.86	5.12	2.78	21,980	2,666	17,838	1,810	4.0	3.7	4.0	5.0	9.2	6.9	7.3	10.0	17.7
30	Missouri	552	9.37	11.21	4.52	2.63	24,100	2,573	21,225	1,894	6.6	4.6	5.0	5.9	8.6	6.9	6.9	8.9	13.3
31	North Dakota	151	11.74	12.99	7.57	3.29	4,263	363	3,806	293	0.3	2.1	2.7	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.7	2.4	10.9
32	South Dakota	176	9.66	11.09	6.86	3.38	4,048	419	3,194	288	1.0	1.0	0.7	4.9	4.5	3.5	3.1	8.0	26.4
33	Nebraska	326	8.52	10.28	5.60	3.21	9,060	1,064	6,991	680	3.4	1.5	5.0	5.6	6.3	6.5	6.5	10.3	19.2
34	Kansas	460	7.95	9.67	4.89	2.70	14,966	1,883	11,928	1,234	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.7	11.0	6.4	6.0	11.0	18.2
35	South Central division	1,579	9.72	10.71	4.92	2.81	53,186	5,574	48,880	4,564	3.2	3.6	4.1	5.7	9.7	7.4	7.0	9.3	16.2
36	Kentucky	193	10.09	11.28	3.95	2.45	10,292	1,020	9,766	866	6.3	5.1	5.3	4.9	9.5	8.4	10.0	8.8	11.2
37	Tennessee	149	9.06	10.01	4.92	2.68	5,609	619	5,165	516	3.7	6.2	4.3	7.7	16.7	5.6	5.6	5.0	11.4
38	Alabama	104	8.08	8.92	4.28	2.61	2,820	349	2,623	294	7.2	7.8	6.1	8.5	9.5	11.1	8.8	9.5	8.2
39	Mississippi	117	9.02	10.44	4.70	3.23	3,346	371	2,995	287	1.4	2.1	2.4	7.3	12.5	8.4	8.4	6.6	12.2
40	Louisiana	97	11.32	12.35	5.00	2.36	3,555	314	3,446	279	1.4	1.8	3.6	5.0	7.9	8.3	4.3	9.3	14.7
41	Arkansas	197	8.62	10.12	4.70	2.98	6,097	707	5,334	527	3.8	2.6	4.6	6.1	9.9	7.4	7.8	8.3	19.3
42	Indian Territory	108	9.29	10.46	5.30	3.27	2,888	311	2,574	246	1.2	1.6	1.2	3.3	7.3	5.3	4.1	13.0	23.2
43	Oklahoma	168	8.79	10.28	5.90	3.42	4,343	494	3,494	340	0.3	1.2	1.2	3.8	9.1	6.2	4.4	12.6	25.3
44	Texas	446	10.25	11.15	5.01	2.76	14,236	1,389	13,483	1,209	1.6	2.6	4.3	5.4	7.3	6.9	6.4	10.7	19.8
45	Western division[2]	1,116	15.63	16.96	8.39	3.80	89,858	5,750	83,785	4,939	1.7	2.3	1.6	2.3	2.7	2.1	1.8	2.9	6.4
46	Montana	63	22.00	23.19	11.77	5.00	8,712	396	8,317	359	.....	0.8	0.3	1.7	0.6	1.4	0.8	2.2	3.6
47	Idaho	54	13.10	15.12	8.19	3.54	2,149	164	1,890	125	.....	.....	0.8	0.8	3.2	1.6	1.6	5.6	4.0
48	Wyoming	35	13.45	15.50	7.12	4.00	1,654	123	1,457	94	.....	1.1	.....	4.2	4.2	1.1	4.3	.....	6.4
49	Colorado	179	14.69	15.62	7.96	4.15	12,747	868	12,059	772	5.2	2.1	1.8	2.6	3.0	3.2	2.2	3.4	6.9
50	New Mexico	37	11.89	12.32	8.33	4.17	1,689	142	1,639	133	.....	2.3	2.3	4.5	8.3	6.0	1.5	7.5	9.0
51	Arizona	34	16.23	17.48	7.58	4.00	2,240	138	2,133	122	.....	.....	1.6	.....	2.5	1.6	.....	5.7	9.0
52	Utah	35	12.54	14.08	7.33	2.00	2,044	163	1,872	133	2.2	2.2	9.0	4.5	3.8	3.8	3.8	5.3	6.8
53	Nevada	25	18.75	20.10	8.00	4.67	1,481	79	1,427	71	1.4	1.4	.....	.....	1.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.6
54	Washington[2]	155	15.13	15.98	8.00	2.56	12,213	807	11,630	728	1.1	8.4	1.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.9	4.9
55	Oregon	96	15.45	17.53	7.05	4.45	7,738	501	7,083	404	0.7	1.2	2.0	4.0	1.7	1.5	2.0	5.7	5.4
56	California	403	15.70	17.16	8.88	3.84	37,191	2,369	34,278	1,998	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	7.3

[1] Includes Arizona, 2; Nevada, 1.

RIES, AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS; WITH NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING, BOOK AND JOB—Continued.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER—continued.				WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.												CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.								
Per cent distribution of number by earnings—Continued.				Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.										Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.						
$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over	
14.0	25.9	20.4	9.4	$3,963	509	1.0	3.7	9.4	19.3	13.2	10.0	11.6	10.2	9.8	5.9	5.9	$651	137	8.0	22.6	29.2	13.9	9.5	8.0	8.8	45
10.0	10.0	12.5	45.0	99	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11.1	.....	.....	66.7	11.1	11.1	21	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	46
10.0	.....	60.0	10.0	12	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47
9.1	9.1	54.5	.....	36	5	.....	20.0	20.0	40.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48
14.5	18.8	26.8	11.6	575	79	3.8	.....	2.5	26.6	8.9	5.1	24.0	16.4	8.9	2.5	1.3	191	38	5.3	21.0	31.6	7.9	10.5	10.5	13.2	49
17.3	16.1	22.2	4.9	101	18	.....	27.8	11.1	11.1	16.7	11.1	16.7	5.5	.....	.....	.....	35	10	20.0	50.0	20.0	10.0	.....	.....	.....	50
9.5	29.6	16.0	9.7	248	32	.....	.....	6.3	15.6	12.5	18.7	21.9	9.4	9.4	3.1	3.1	27	6	.....	50.0	16.7	16.7	.....	.....	16.6	51
13.4	23.5	18.7	11.2	166	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.9	13.6	9.1	27.3	9.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52
14.9	28.9	19.2	7.7	2,726	342	0.6	3.8	12.0	19.9	12.3	10.2	8.2	8.5	9.3	7.6	7.6	377	80	8.8	18.8	31.2	17.5	11.2	5.0	7.5	53
27.2	18.2	18.2	9.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING, NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS.

15.0	16.5	9.2	9.7	$77,851	13,093	8.5	14.5	15.1	17.8	15.7	8.0	6.3	4.0	4.5	2.9	2.7	$5,211	1,816	49.0	27.3	12.5	6.8	3.0	0.7	0.7	1
14.8	18.7	11.1	14.6	34,102	4,998	4.2	9.0	11.6	19.5	16.2	9.6	9.9	5.2	6.2	4.2	4.4	1,245	408	36.3	39.2	15.4	6.9	1.5	0.2	0.5	2
18.6	18.3	3.5	3.5	2,820	483	3.3	6.4	16.8	42.1	12.4	6.4	2.5	3.5	3.3	0.8	2.5	38	9	11.1	44.5	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	.....	3
28.6	15.4	3.5	1.4	483	76	2.6	6.6	10.5	11.9	31.6	15.8	6.6	10.5	1.3	2.6	.....	7	3	66.7	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
23.2	17.8	3.1	0.8	905	132	5.3	11.4	3.8	6.8	21.2	17.4	10.6	6.8	11.4	5.3	.....	15	4	.....	25.0	75.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
14.2	24.2	16.2	15.9	8,668	1,103	2.1	4.1	9.0	10.4	13.9	13.7	10.8	9.6	11.0	8.8	6.6	195	60	11.7	55.0	23.3	6.6	1.7	.....	1.7	6
12.8	21.9	16.0	10.8	336	49	14.3	8.2	2.0	14.3	10.2	6.1	10.2	12.2	14.3	4.1	4.1	62	14	14.3	7.2	21.4	35.7	21.4	.....	.....	7
14.5	24.4	20.5	6.8	472	52	.....	5.8	9.6	5.8	26.9	1.9	15.4	5.8	9.6	3.8	15.4	20	6	.....	83.3	.....	16.7	.....	.....	.....	8
12.5	15.9	10.6	21.3	12,145	1,674	4.9	9.5	13.4	13.9	18.9	10.5	7.9	3.9	5.9	4.1	7.1	234	75	41.4	25.3	20.0	12.0	1.3	.....	.....	9
15.9	15.9	12.3	5.9	786	127	11.0	11.8	17.3	6.3	22.1	5.5	4.7	5.5	10.2	3.2	2.4	129	45	46.7	35.6	13.3	4.4	.....	.....	.....	10
17.9	18.0	6.7	7.8	7,487	1,302	4.6	13.3	10.0	29.9	14.0	5.9	14.8	3.1	2.6	1.6	0.2	545	192	43.8	41.7	10.9	3.1	.....	.....	0.5	11
10.3	9.0	7.0	5.2	2,511	540	17.8	23.9	15.4	17.0	10.9	7.2	3.0	2.0	1.7	0.2	0.9	651	265	63.0	21.9	12.1	1.9	0.7	.....	0.4	12
20.4	10.9	1.5	.....	131	26	7.7	26.9	7.7	19.2	11.5	15.4	3.9	.....	7.7	.....	.....	9	4	75.0	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
9.7	9.5	10.0	8.2	311	75	25.3	30.7	14.7	8.0	9.4	8.0	1.3	.....	1.3	1.3	.....	64	30	73.3	23.4	3.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
7.6	9.2	23.5	22.4	365	73	21.9	31.5	6.9	8.2	13.7	2.8	5.5	4.1	2.7	.....	2.7	22	7	42.8	28.6	28.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
7.8	12.9	2.7	2.1	145	33	18.2	30.3	15.1	27.3	6.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.0	70	25	56.0	32.0	12.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
21.7	12.8	5.5	0.8	698	148	16.9	20.3	17.6	18.9	11.5	6.7	4.0	1.4	2.0	.....	0.7	75	31	58.1	29.0	12.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
5.5	5.1	3.9	0.6	184	47	25.5	21.3	19.2	21.3	10.6	.....	.....	2.1	.....	.....	.....	169	68	63.2	7.4	27.9	.....	1.5	.....	.....	18
6.3	4.4	4.7	1.9	160	33	12.1	18.2	27.3	12.1	18.2	3.0	3.0	6.1	.....	.....	.....	70	30	70.0	20.0	.....	6.7	.....	.....	3.3	19
8.8	8.3	4.9	4.6	185	44	22.7	22.7	18.2	13.6	6.8	11.4	.....	4.6	.....	.....	.....	136	56	64.3	25.0	5.3	3.6	1.8	.....	.....	20
17.7	10.9	1.7	1.7	332	61	3.3	16.4	13.1	29.5	9.8	18.2	4.9	1.6	1.6	.....	1.6	36	14	50.0	42.9	.....	7.1	.....	.....	.....	21
16.8	14.3	7.0	5.1	32,349	6,208	10.8	18.4	18.9	17.1	15.7	6.7	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.6	1.1	1,825	669	54.7	23.6	11.1	6.9	2.2	0.9	0.6	22
14.7	17.6	11.6	6.2	5,061	984	13.3	18.2	17.9	17.9	14.9	5.4	3.4	2.8	3.7	1.4	1.1	151	60	55.0	31.6	6.7	3.3	1.7	1.7	.....	23
17.2	13.2	10.1	1.3	3,282	700	12.0	22.3	30.4	15.9	9.3	2.7	2.3	1.3	1.7	0.7	1.4	158	65	56.9	24.6	13.9	3.1	1.5	.....	.....	24
16.6	17.6	8.2	10.3	4,503	800	11.4	16.4	17.8	18.1	11.7	6.0	5.2	4.1	4.1	3.8	1.4	234	82	46.3	31.7	9.8	8.5	3.7	.....	.....	25
18.3	14.1	5.0	4.9	2,840	568	9.7	18.5	18.3	18.0	21.1	6.9	3.3	1.6	1.6	0.7	0.3	144	56	62.5	17.9	10.7	5.3	1.8	1.8	.....	26
17.2	9.9	1.2	0.3	1,737	353	12.2	20.1	15.9	16.4	18.7	7.1	4.8	0.6	2.8	1.1	0.3	76	32	71.9	18.7	9.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
17.3	17.0	8.9	5.3	2,430	368	4.4	12.8	11.1	16.0	19.0	13.3	7.6	3.8	5.4	2.5	4.1	123	40	37.5	27.5	22.5	7.5	2.5	2.5	.....	28
18.1	10.1	2.7	1.3	3,853	752	7.7	18.5	18.4	20.1	16.1	9.7	4.1	2.0	2.0	0.9	0.5	289	104	55.7	23.1	9.6	6.7	2.9	1.0	1.0	29
11.5	7.1	6.1	8.6	2,604	576	15.6	28.3	20.1	13.4	10.3	4.7	2.1	2.1	1.7	0.5	1.2	271	103	60.2	18.4	12.6	5.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	30
33.5	27.3	6.8	2.7	401	53	1.9	.....	7.5	22.7	17.0	9.4	9.4	3.8	13.2	15.1	.....	56	17	29.4	35.3	5.9	29.4	.....	.....	.....	31
29.2	17.0	0.4	0.3	810	118	5.1	8.5	7.6	14.4	23.7	8.5	7.6	12.7	4.2	3.4	4.3	44	13	30.7	15.4	30.8	15.4	7.7	.....	.....	32
18.7	13.4	2.9	0.7	1,960	350	4.0	12.0	22.8	18.0	20.9	7.1	2.6	6.9	3.4	2.3	.....	109	34	52.9	17.6	5.9	17.7	.....	.....	5.9	33
17.9	10.9	2.4	0.6	2,868	586	14.3	16.6	16.5	15.5	20.8	7.2	3.4	2.9	1.9	0.7	0.2	170	63	60.3	20.6	7.9	4.8	4.8	1.6	.....	34
14.6	11.6	3.7	3.9	3,424	696	16.8	20.5	14.4	18.0	12.8	6.5	3.6	1.7	3.6	1.1	1.0	882	314	51.9	26.8	9.6	7.0	3.2	0.9	0.6	35
9.6	10.9	4.5	5.5	391	99	32.3	29.3	12.1	10.1	7.1	3.1	2.0	.....	2.0	.....	2.0	135	55	58.2	27.3	7.3	3.6	3.6	.....	.....	36
5.2	23.3	4.1	1.2	369	75	16.0	24.0	10.7	28.0	1.3	2.7	9.3	.....	5.4	1.3	1.3	75	28	64.3	21.4	7.1	3.6	.....	3.6	.....	37
8.2	7.2	6.5	1.4	137	32	15.6	25.0	34.4	6.3	6.3	9.3	.....	.....	3.1	.....	.....	60	23	73.9	8.7	4.4	8.7	4.3	.....	.....	38
18.8	12.6	5.2	2.1	254	54	18.5	24.1	7.4	20.4	13.0	7.4	5.5	.....	3.7	.....	.....	97	30	30.0	43.3	16.7	6.7	.....	.....	3.3	39
18.6	11.8	3.6	9.7	50	10	.....	.....	30.0	30.0	.....	20.0	10.0	.....	.....	10.0	.....	59	25	68.0	4.0	16.0	4.0	8.0	.....	.....	40
13.3	11.8	2.8	2.3	620	132	22.7	20.5	18.2	16.7	8.3	5.3	.....	3.0	3.0	1.5	0.8	143	48	41.7	31.3	6.2	12.5	6.2	2.1	.....	41
29.3	8.1	2.0	0.4	265	50	10.0	18.0	16.0	20.0	12.0	8.0	2.0	8.0	4.0	2.0	.....	49	15	40.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	.....	.....	.....	42
25.3	8.2	2.1	0.3	767	130	3.8	11.6	12.3	23.8	21.5	11.6	6.2	2.3	3.1	2.3	1.5	82	24	33.3	33.3	12.5	8.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	43
16.3	9.6	3.2	5.9	571	114	15.8	18.4	12.2	15.8	21.9	5.3	3.5	0.9	4.4	0.9	0.9	182	66	54.5	31.8	7.6	4.6	1.5	.....	.....	44
12.4	27.1	17.6	19.1	5,465	651	3.4	5.2	5.8	10.9	18.6	9.8	6.9	9.8	10.5	10.6	8.5	608	160	28.8	22.5	16.9	13.7	13.7	1.9	2.5	45
6.1	19.5	18.4	44.6	365	31	.....	.....	.....	9.7	25.8	.....	9.7	19.3	9.7	.....	25.8	30	6	.....	33.3	33.3	.....	16.7	.....	16.7	46
19.2	46.4	11.2	5.6	213	26	.....	3.8	7.7	15.4	11.5	7.7	.....	30.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	46	13	53.8	7.7	7.7	23.1	7.7	.....	.....	47
9.6	43.6	20.2	5.3	185	26	3.8	3.8	7.7	19.2	15.4	11.6	7.7	15.4	7.7	7.7	.....	12	3	33.3	.....	.....	33.4	33.3	.....	.....	48
14.4	24.3	12.9	18.0	605	76	1.3	5.3	4.0	9.2	19.7	10.5	6.6	17.1	11.8	10.5	4.0	83	20	15.0	25.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	.....	.....	49
21.8	24.8	9.8	2.2	25	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	33.3	.....	.....	33.4	33.3	.....	.....	25	6	16.7	16.7	16.7	33.3	16.6	.....	.....	50
10.7	27.9	25.4	15.6	91	12	.....	.....	8.3	8.3	58.4	.....	8.3	.....	.....	8.4	8.3	16	4	.....	50.0	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	51
20.3	12.0	12.8	13.5	154	21	23.8	.....	23.8	9.5	23.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.8	14.3	18	9	55.6	33.3	11.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	52
7.1	26.8	21.1	26.8	40	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.0	.....	.....	40.0	20.0	.....	.....	14	3	33.3	.....	.....	.....	33.4	33.3	.....	53
8.8	35.3	17.7	11.0	560	70	2.8	5.7	8.6	20.0	11.4	8.6	4.3	5.7	12.9	14.3	5.7	23	9	66.7	22.2	11.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
17.1	19.6	11.6	27.5	606	86	4.6	3.5	4.6	16.3	36.1	9.3	5.8	3.5	4.6	7.0	4.7	49	11	18.2	.....	45.4	9.1	27.3	.....	.....	55
12.1	27.1	20.9	19.2	2,621	295	3.1	7.1	5.1	7.1	12.5	12.5	8.8	7.8	12.6	13.2	10.2	292	76	26.3	26.3	14.5	11.8	14.5	2.6	4.0	56

[1] Includes Alaska.

TABLE 71.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—TWENTY-FIVE SELECTED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES, TERRITO-
CHILDREN—BY GROUPS OF EARNINGS; TOTAL AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND NUMBER

SHIRTS.

	STATE OR TERRITORY.	Number of establishments.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.				TOTAL.		MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.									
			All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.							
											Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.
1	United States	242	$6.33	$10.20	$5.69	$2.31	$106,088	16,765	$29,344	2,876	1.4	4.9	6.0	7.4	9.8	10.4	8.7	8.0	13.6
2	North Atlantic division	153	6.76	10.75	5.93	2.49	56,414	8,344	17,131	1,593	1.6	4.6	5.8	6.0	9.9	8.2	6.2	7.4	15.4
3	Massachusetts	15	7.74	11.98	7.21	3.44	7,868	1,017	1,438	120	.....	4.2	4.2	6.6	9.2	3.3	6.7	12.5	17.5
4	New York	83	7.29	10.08	6.29	4.00	28,722	3,938	10,526	1,044	1.5	5.4	7.0	6.7	10.1	9.4	5.1	7.7	16.5
5	New Jersey	14	6.17	10.64	5.48	2.46	7,070	1,146	1,713	161	3.1	2.5	3.7	5.0	8.1	9.3	7.4	5.6	21.1
6	Pennsylvania	41	5.69	12.89	4.96	2.44	12,754	2,243	3,454	268	1.5	3.0	3.0	3.4	10.4	4.9	9.7	5.2	7.1
7	South Atlantic division	16	5.29	8.80	4.66	2.20	26,116	4,939	8,596	977	1.3	6.2	7.0	10.3	10.5	14.1	13.9	9.3	11.1
8	Delaware	3	4.03	8.00	3.98	2.50	718	178	32	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	50.0	.....	25.0	.....	.....
9	Maryland	13	5.33	8.80	4.70	2.20	25,398	4,761	8,564	973	1.3	6.2	7.0	10.4	10.3	14.2	13.9	9.3	11.1
10	North Central division	36	8.29	14.07	7.76	3.08	12,328	1,487	1,886	134	.....	.....	0.7	2.2	7.5	4.5	5.2	6.0	5.2
11	Ohio	8	5.99	14.14	5.53	3.00	749	125	99	7	.....	.....	14.3	.....	.....	14.3	.....	.....	.....
12	Illinois	18	8.50	13.39	7.74	3.50	4,734	557	1,018	76	.....	.....	.....	3.9	10.5	2.6	3.9	5.3	6.6
13	Michigan	3	7.11	16.07	6.14	.....	462	65	100	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	Wisconsin	4	6.58	15.67	5.29	.....	158	24	47	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	Missouri	3	8.69	14.81	8.39	3.00	6,225	716	622	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.8	7.1	9.5	9.5	4.8
16	Western division	13	8.32	14.00	7.47	4.00	1,605	193	364	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30.8	.....	3.9	11.5
17	California	13	8.32	14.00	7.47	4.00	1,605	193	364	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30.8	.....	3.9	11.5
18	All other states	[1]24	5.34	9.36	5.09	2.12	9,625	1,802	1,367	146	2.1	4.8	7.5	9.6	8.2	11.7	4.8	8.2	18.5

SILK AND SILK GOODS.

1	United States	205	$7.28	$10.57	$6.11	$3.13	$221,980	30,486	$104,502	9,888	2.2	4.0	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.6	6.6	11.6	14.1
2	North Atlantic division	194	7.36	10.64	6.17	3.15	214,268	29,114	101,365	9,526	2.2	3.9	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.4	6.5	11.6	14.0
3	Massachusetts	18	7.62	10.37	6.56	4.29	26,593	3,492	11,396	1,099	0.4	1.3	2.3	5.3	6.6	4.7	9.7	11.3	22.3
4	Rhode Island	4	6.51	9.40	5.90	3.00	905	139	235	25	.....	4.0	4.0	12.0	16.0	12.0	4.0	.....	20.0
5	Connecticut	6	9.22	11.34	7.37	4.64	33,135	3,592	20,170	1,778	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.8	2.5	4.8	2.1	25.7	16.0
6	New York	43	7.68	12.26	5.68	3.49	37,504	4,884	18,936	1,545	1.2	3.2	4.8	5.2	5.0	4.3	5.1	7.2	10.4
7	New Jersey	55	8.70	10.92	7.30	3.23	52,351	6,015	28,152	2,577	2.3	3.9	4.8	5.4	5.8	6.2	7.0	8.2	14.5
8	Pennsylvania	68	5.80	8.98	5.44	2.87	63,780	10,992	22,476	2,502	4.6	7.7	11.9	8.7	7.4	6.1	8.5	7.9	10.7
9	All other states	[2]11	5.62	8.67	4.88	2.80	7,712	1,372	3,137	362	4.1	8.3	7.2	9.4	7.5	9.9	9.1	10.5	15.5

TOBACCO, CIGARS AND CIGARETTES.

1	United States	9,033	$8.72	$11.14	$5.97	$3.00	$734,971	84,292	$520,028	46,680	2.7	3.7	4.1	5.0	5.7	5.3	6.3	7.4	16.1
2	North Atlantic division	4,014	8.31	10.64	6.18	2.73	364,579	43,860	232,904	21,899	2.7	4.2	4.9	6.3	7.2	6.7	7.4	7.7	14.9
3	Maine	35	11.05	12.21	5.87	.....	1,824	165	1,648	135	.....	3.7	0.8	3.7	7.4	3.7	7.4	2.2	23.7
4	New Hampshire	29	10.87	11.25	4.33	3.00	837	77	821	73	4.1	9.6	2.7	11.0	6.9	4.1	2.7	2.7	8.2
5	Vermont	16	11.96	12.33	6.50	5.00	622	52	604	49	.....	2.1	.....	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.0	2.0	10.2
6	Massachusetts	250	13.43	16.01	6.97	3.44	52,207	3,886	44,631	2,787	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.9	7.8
7	Rhode Island	24	12.23	14.12	6.71	3.00	2,373	194	2,048	145	.....	.....	0.7	1.4	2.1	3.4	7.6	3.4	11.7
8	Connecticut	137	11.56	12.83	5.95	3.67	7,200	623	6,567	512	1.0	2.7	2.9	2.7	1.8	2.3	3.5	1.2	14.7
9	New York	1,709	8.96	10.56	7.36	3.36	164,527	18,369	99,419	9,414	1.7	4.1	4.8	5.7	7.0	5.8	7.9	8.7	15.9
10	New Jersey	276	6.53	9.71	5.38	2.64	30,673	4,695	13,730	1,414	1.8	6.9	6.8	8.1	9.2	7.4	6.9	6.7	14.1
11	Pennsylvania	1,538	6.60	8.61	5.05	2.54	104,316	15,799	63,436	7,370	5.1	4.8	6.5	8.7	9.3	10.0	9.2	9.3	16.4
12	South Atlantic division	461	9.20	11.95	5.36	3.45	120,404	13,088	93,236	7,801	3.0	2.5	4.1	6.0	4.6	4.7	5.8	7.0	15.5
13	Delaware	14	7.74	9.63	6.70	2.20	1,818	235	876	91	.....	5.5	6.6	5.5	9.9	9.9	10.9	9.9	17.6
14	Maryland	207	7.87	9.03	6.23	2.91	13,456	1,709	9,546	1,057	4.0	4.1	4.5	6.1	6.0	11.2	12.2	13.1	16.8
15	District of Columbia	11	9.15	9.32	.....	1.00	439	48	438	47	10.6	6.4	2.1	2.1	4.3	6.4	14.9	4.3	17.0
16	Virginia	53	5.04	6.88	4.35	3.95	12,647	2,510	4,993	726	12.4	10.1	14.6	16.5	10.6	5.9	5.6	4.7	7.6
17	West Virginia	48	11.22	14.01	5.76	2.89	9,009	803	7,537	538	0.9	1.7	0.6	1.5	2.4	1.3	13.9	2.8	11.5
18	North Carolina and South Carolina.[1]	14	4.38	5.98	4.06	3.19	5,271	1,204	1,818	304	1.3	4.6	15.8	45.4	11.9	7.9	1.6	5.3	3.6
19	Georgia	23	6.57	10.80	4.39	2.77	2,062	314	1,210	112	0.9	1.8	6.3	7.1	10.7	6.3	7.1	8.0	17.9
20	Florida	91	12.08	13.56	6.70	2.65	75,702	6,265	66,818	4,926	1.7	1.0	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.7	6.6	17.5
21	North Central division	3,868	9.17	11.24	6.00	2.89	208,297	22,717	161,785	14,397	2.3	3.9	2.9	2.9	4.1	3.7	5.3	7.5	19.2
22	Ohio	732	7.60	10.25	5.89	2.88	50,997	6,714	28,462	2,778	1.7	2.5	2.2	3.4	7.8	5.1	7.4	12.0	21.6
23	Indiana	317	8.32	10.77	5.12	2.86	15,490	1,861	12,012	1,115	3.5	4.9	3.2	2.4	3.0	3.6	6.3	5.9	22.0
24	Illinois	1,001	10.74	11.97	7.43	3.00	51,443	4,790	44,300	3,701	1.8	3.9	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.9	4.9	17.9
25	Michigan	394	9.38	11.51	5.73	2.81	27,501	2,933	21,853	1,899	1.8	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.0	4.1	6.9	18.1
26	Wisconsin	418	9.15	10.53	5.06	2.56	15,422	1,686	13,899	1,320	4.3	5.3	2.3	2.8	3.9	4.4	6.7	9.0	21.7
27	Minnesota	210	10.56	11.58	7.03	2.78	11,053	1,047	9,590	828	3.0	5.8	2.8	3.3	3.9	1.9	5.3	8.4	14.5
28	Iowa	258	9.14	10.67	6.02	2.65	10,662	1,167	8,929	837	2.5	4.2	5.0	3.7	3.5	3.6	6.5	6.7	19.8
29	Missouri	306	11.20	12.60	6.10	3.39	16,290	1,455	14,973	1,188	1.2	2.4	2.9	3.3	2.9	4.5	4.5	5.5	16.3
30	North Dakota	13	11.15	12.82	3.00	1.67	290	26	282	22	.....	.....	.....	4.5	4.5	.....	.....	.....	9.1
31	South Dakota	28	10.63	11.86	4.25	3.83	1,095	103	1,032	87	.....	1.2	1.2	2.3	4.6	1.1	13.8	4.6	17.2
32	Nebraska	82	9.44	11.19	5.41	2.89	3,293	349	2,897	259	5.4	4.2	3.9	1.5	2.3	3.1	3.1	6.6	17.4
33	Kansas	109	8.12	9.80	5.88	2.76	4,761	586	3,556	363	5.5	8.0	3.3	2.2	6.1	5.5	2.5	8.8	24.0

[1] Includes Colorado, 1; Connecticut, 1; Indiana, 2; Kansas, 2; Kentucky, 2; Maine, 1; Minnesota, 2; Nebraska, 2; North Carolina, 1; Oregon, 1; Rhode Island, 1; Tennessee, 2; Vermont, 2; Virginia, 2; Washington, 2.

[2] Includes California, 2; Delaware, 1; Illinois, 1; Maine, 1; Maryland, 1; New Hampshire, 1; North Carolina, 2; Ohio, 1; Virginia, 1.

RIES, AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS; WITH NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

SHIRTS.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER—continued.				WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.												CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.									
Per cent distribution of number by earnings—Continued.				Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.										Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.							
$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over	
13.1	12.0	3.1	1.6	$75,166	13,206	12.5	13.6	14.6	16.2	13.1	10.7	8.0	5.2	3.8	1.8	0.5	$1,578	683	86.5	11.7	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.2	.....	1
15.9	12.4	4.3	2.3	38,732	6,530	12.5	13.0	13.0	15.6	12.0	11.4	9.2	5.6	4.8	2.2	0.7	551	221	76.0	19.9	1.8	1.4	0.4	0.5	.....	2
17.5	11.6	2.5	4.2	6,399	888	2.9	5.7	7.2	6.1	9.5	22.6	22.3	11.5	8.1	2.6	1.5	31	9	33.3	22.2	11.1	33.4	.....	.....	.....	3
14.8	11.6	2.6	1.6	18,192	2,893	12.7	9.6	12.0	14.1	14.6	11.6	8.2	6.0	6.5	3.6	1.1	4	1	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
14.9	16.8	1.9	0.6	5,325	972	12.6	11.9	14.8	26.0	11.4	9.2	6.6	4.4	2.4	0.6	0.1	32	13	84.6	15.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
19.8	13.4	13.4	5.2	8,816	1,777	16.9	22.6	16.3	17.2	9.5	6.9	5.8	2.5	1.9	0.3	0.1	484	198	77.8	19.7	1.5	.....	0.5	0.5	.....	6
9.8	5.8	0.7	.....	16,664	3,573	14.7	19.0	20.7	19.6	12.9	7.1	3.5	1.8	0.4	0.3	.....	856	389	94.6	5.1	.....	0.3	.....	.....	.....	7
25.0	.....	.....	.....	676	170	22.3	18.8	20.6	19.4	11.8	6.5	.....	.....	0.6	.....	.....	10	4	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
9.8	5.8	0.7	....	15,988	3,403	14.3	19.0	20.7	19.6	13.0	7.1	3.7	1.9	0.4	0.3	.....	846	385	95.1	4.7	.....	0.2	.....	.....	.....	9
9.0	47.0	7.5	5.2	10,402	1,340	1.2	2.5	9.3	11.7	15.1	16.9	16.9	12.5	8.9	3.7	1.3	40	13	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
14.3	42.8	.....	14.3	647	117	6.0	9.4	15.4	24.8	27.3	10.3	6.0	0.8	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
14.5	44.8	5.3	2.6	3,709	479	0.6	3.4	10.0	12.7	12.5	16.7	16.3	10.9	10.2	6.1	0.6	7	2	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
.....	100.0	.....	.....	362	59	6.8	6.8	15.2	10.2	30.5	13.5	8.5	5.1	1.7	1.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
.....	100.0	.....	.....	111	21	9.5	9.5	19.0	23.8	14.3	19.1	4.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
.....	40.5	14.3	9.5	5,573	664	.....	.....	6.8	8.4	13.4	18.5	20.3	16.9	10.4	3.0	2.3	30	10	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
.....	34.6	11.5	7.7	1,233	165	8.5	6.1	6.1	9.7	14.5	17.6	6.1	13.3	10.3	6.6	1.2	8	2	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
.....	34.6	11.5	7.7	1,233	165	8.5	6.1	6.1	9.7	14.5	17.6	6.1	13.3	10.3	6.6	1.2	8	2	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
11.6	12.3	0.7	.....	8,135	1,598	17.5	13.9	12.8	15.6	15.6	9.8	5.9	4.7	2.2	1.9	0.1	123	58	94.8	5.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18

SILK AND SILK GOODS.

19.5	15.4	3.1	1.0	$108,596	17,763	7.3	11.8	17.0	16.0	15.0	11.1	7.9	5.9	4.4	2.7	0.9	$8,882	2,835	42.6	33.7	15.1	5.6	2.6	0.3	0.1	1
20.0	15.6	3.1	1.0	104,499	16,924	7.4	11.6	16.5	15.6	14.9	11.4	8.2	6.2	4.5	2.8	0.9	8,404	2,664	41.0	35.2	15.1	5.5	2.7	0.3	0.2	2
23.3	10.6	1.6	0.6	14,261	2,175	3.0	4.6	13.6	19.9	20.8	12.6	10.5	6.7	5.9	2.2	0.2	936	218	7.3	31.2	33.5	21.1	6.9	.....	.....	3
20.0	4.0	4.0	.....	667	113	.....	4.4	8.0	48.7	17.7	3.5	2.7	15.0	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
28.9	15.0	1.2	1.1	12,283	1,667	2.3	2.8	3.3	7.5	18.3	26.3	21.8	16.2	0.7	0.6	0.2	682	147	14.3	13.6	31.3	15.6	20.4	4.8	.....	5
17.3	29.0	4.8	2.5	17,944	3,160	8.2	13.6	19.8	19.5	15.0	7.7	5.6	3.5	4.0	2.3	0.8	624	179	24.6	50.8	19.0	2.8	1.1	.....	1.7	6
20.0	15.1	5.8	1.0	23,478	3,215	6.6	9.2	10.4	10.3	13.7	12.3	8.7	8.6	8.2	8.5	3.5	721	223	40.4	39.0	13.9	5.4	0.9	.....	0.4	7
14.0	10.8	1.3	0.4	35,866	6,594	10.2	16.3	22.3	16.3	12.7	8.8	5.1	3.5	3.6	1.0	0.2	5,438	1,896	48.6	35.4	11.5	3.1	1.3	0.1	.....	8
6.6	9.1	2.2	0.6	4,097	839	6.3	17.5	26.6	25.6	15.5	4.9	1.7	0.3	1.1	0.5	.....	478	171	66.7	9.9	15.2	8.2	.....	.....	.....	9

TOBACCO, CIGARS AND CIGARETTES.

22.0	16.7	3.6	1.4	$205,232	34,374	11.0	12.7	16.2	16.1	14.0	11.1	6.3	4.3	4.6	2.7	1.0	$9,711	3,238	50.9	28.2	12.0	5.7	2.2	0.6	0.4	1
19.4	14.0	3.3	1.3	128,475	20,789	9.3	11.5	16.1	15.4	14.9	12.6	6.8	4.7	5.3	2.8	0.6	3,200	1,172	62.4	24.1	7.9	4.2	1.1	0.1	0.2	2
18.5	18.5	6.7	3.7	176	30	.....	10.0	33.4	10.0	30.0	13.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
11.0	28.8	6.8	1.4	13	3	33.3	33.3	.....	.....	.....	33.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
34.7	34.7	.....	.....	13	2	.....	.....	.....	50.0	.....	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	5
20.6	35.3	14.3	7.0	7,490	1,074	3.1	6.4	12.9	18.9	25.3	14.2	4.4	2.8	2.8	5.0	4.2	86	25	12.0	68.0	12.0	.....	8.0	.....	.....	6
26.9	33.8	8.3	0.7	322	48	8.3	2.1	14.6	16.7	22.9	10.4	8.3	6.2	4.2	4.2	2.1	3	1	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
32.2	29.9	5.1	.....	589	99	2.0	5.2	15.2	14.1	25.3	15.2	5.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	.....	44	12	8.3	58.4	8.3	16.7	8.3	.....	.....	8
22.0	13.3	2.3	0.8	64,463	8,763	3.3	6.2	10.5	12.7	16.3	17.3	10.2	8.4	9.6	4.7	0.8	645	192	50.5	26.6	13.5	7.3	1.6	.....	0.5	9
17.6	12.7	1.8	.....	16,267	3,025	16.9	16.1	17.9	15.3	13.1	11.3	5.3	1.6	1.6	0.9	(3)	676	256	55.1	33.6	8.6	2.7	.....	.....	.....	10
14.8	5.3	0.5	0.1	39,142	7,745	14.3	16.4	22.1	17.9	12.4	7.6	3.8	2.0	2.2	1.1	0.2	1,738	684	71.5	17.6	6.0	3.7	1.0	0.1	0.1	11
19.9	19.4	4.4	3.1	25,021	4,665	16.2	14.3	20.2	15.3	14.0	7.2	4.7	2.4	1.3	2.7	1.7	2,147	622	41.8	21.2	20.3	11.6	3.5	1.4	0.2	12
14.3	8.8	1.1	.....	931	139	4.3	11.5	17.3	13.7	26.6	11.5	3.6	4.3	5.0	2.2	.....	11	5	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
14.9	6.8	0.3	.....	3,779	607	6.4	5.9	24.9	13.7	13.0	11.2	9.1	8.7	4.0	2.6	0.5	131	45	60.0	28.9	8.9	.....	2.2	.....	.....	14
25.5	2.1	4.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
4.7	6.8	0.4	0.1	6,561	1,507	25.3	20.7	15.9	15.3	11.3	7.4	3.0	0.9	0.2	.....	.....	1,093	277	29.2	24.2	18.4	17.3	7.6	3.3	.....	16
19.7	33.8	8.4	1.5	1,417	246	9.8	7.3	16.7	14.6	22.4	12.2	8.9	4.9	0.8	2.4	.....	55	19	57.9	15.8	21.0	5.3	.....	.....	.....	17
1.0	1.3	0.3	.....	2,719	670	21.2	19.4	29.1	21.2	6.1	2.6	0.2	0.2	.....	.....	.....	734	230	45.2	19.6	26.1	9.1	.....	.....	.....	18
10.7	14.3	8.9	.....	791	180	33.3	13.3	16.7	15.6	5.5	7.8	5.0	2.8	.....	.....	.....	61	22	63.6	9.1	27.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
24.7	23.9	5.6	4.8	8,823	1,316	7.9	10.0	19.8	13.4	19.7	5.9	6.2	1.7	1.8	7.8	5.8	61	23	73.9	8.7	4.4	8.7	.....	.....	4.3	20
27.5	17.6	2.7	0.4	43,342	7,225	10.6	14.4	14.0	18.3	10.9	10.0	6.5	5.1	5.4	3.0	1.8	3,170	1,095	48.8	34.9	11.0	2.5	2.3	0.5	.....	21
26.8	8.4	1.0	0.1	21,922	3,723	11.9	12.5	14.6	21.1	9.9	8.9	6.7	5.5	5.6	2.3	1.0	613	213	42.2	34.3	20.2	0.5	2.8	.....	.....	22
28.7	15.1	1.1	0.3	3,049	596	13.9	16.1	15.8	14.8	16.1	12.3	6.2	2.2	1.3	0.5	0.8	429	150	51.4	39.3	7.3	1.3	0.7	.....	.....	23
27.9	25.2	3.5	0.4	6,505	876	8.0	8.3	11.4	12.4	13.5	13.4	5.9	4.5	7.2	8.0	7.4	638	213	40.8	42.2	9.9	3.8	1.9	1.4	.....	24
32.3	17.1	3.2	0.8	5,381	939	7.5	21.2	14.2	16.5	9.1	10.4	8.3	7.0	3.5	1.9	0.4	267	95	52.6	32.6	9.5	5.3	.....	.....	.....	25
24.8	11.9	2.2	0.7	1,188	235	6.4	31.5	13.6	18.3	10.6	6.4	5.1	2.1	4.7	1.3	.....	335	131	63.4	32.8	3.0	.....	0.8	.....	.....	26
24.6	18.4	7.1	1.0	1,413	201	3.5	7.5	14.4	20.9	16.9	8.9	6.5	3.5	5.0	7.9	5.0	50	18	61.1	38.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
25.1	18.6	0.8	.....	1,534	255	9.0	23.5	12.2	15.3	7.4	7.1	5.9	5.1	9.0	3.9	1.6	199	75	64.0	22.6	8.0	2.7	2.7	.....	.....	28
27.2	23.2	5.3	0.8	927	152	5.3	15.1	14.5	15.8	21.0	12.5	3.3	4.6	2.6	3.3	2.0	390	115	33.9	33.0	18.3	6.1	7.8	0.9	.....	29
45.5	36.4	.....	.....	3	1	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	3	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
29.9	21.8	2.3	.....	17	4	25.0	.....	.....	75.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	12	25.0	33.4	25.0	8.3	8.3	.....	.....	31
28.2	24.3	.....	.....	292	54	38.9	13.0	11.1	3.7	.....	3.7	11.1	.....	9.3	1.8	7.4	104	36	61.1	25.0	8.3	.....	2.8	2.8	.....	32
19.5	13.5	0.8	0.3	1,111	189	10.6	13.7	13.2	17.5	4.8	15.3	2.1	6.9	14.3	1.1	0.5	94	34	61.8	32.4	.....	2.9	.....	2.9	.....	33

[3] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.
[4] Combined to prevent disclosure of figures of individual establishments: includes North Carolina, 8; South Carolina, 6.

TABLE 71.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—TWENTY-FIVE SELECTED INDUSTRIES, BY STATES, TERRITO-
CHILDREN—BY GROUPS OF EARNINGS; TOTAL AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND NUMBER

TOBACCO, CIGARS AND CIGARETTES—Continued.

	TATE OR TERRITORY.	Number of establishments.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS. All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	TOTAL. Earnings.	Number.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER. Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings. Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.
34	South Central division...	244	$6.59	$10.24	$4.69	$3.31	$18,345	2,782	$10,509	1,026	6.3	4.1	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.5	7.9	9.6	15.4
35	Kentucky	102	6.29	9.41	4.91	2.86	5,731	911	3,039	323	5.6	2.5	3.4	3.1	6.5	7.7	13.0	11.5	22.0
36	Tennessee	23	10.06	11.64	8.00	2.89	1,197	119	1,094	94	4.2	3.2	3.2	1.1	2.1	1.1	3.2	5.3	21.3
37	Alabama	22	9.00	9.90	3.00	2.38	1,224	136	1,178	119	5.0	5.0	3.4	7.6	5.9	4.2	7.6	15.1	13.5
38	Louisiana and Mississippi.[1]	11	4.97	7.87	4.52	3.84	6,141	1,236	1,518	193	14.0	5.7	9.8	9.3	6.2	11.9	9.8	11.4	11.4
39	Arkansas	16	11.62	13.80	12.00	3.00	755	65	704	51	2.0	.....	.....	2.0	5.9	.....	5.9	3.9	3.9
40	Indian Territory	3	11.30	14.71	4.00	2.00	113	10	103	7	14.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
41	Oklahoma	18	9.04	9.89	7.50	2.50	416	46	376	38	5.3	7.9	5.3	2.6	5.3	.....	7.9	5.3	18.4
42	Texas	49	10.09	12.42	5.18	2.92	2,768	259	2,497	201	3.0	5.5	3.5	4.0	3.5	1.0	1.0	6.4	9.9
43	Western division [2]	446	12.65	13.87	6.70	3.94	23,346	1,845	21,594	1,557	0.7	1.5	3.7	3.1	7.2	4.2	2.3	3.3	6.5
44	Montana	32	15.98	17.15	3.00	4.22	1,790	112	1,749	102	.....	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	7.8	.....	1.9	1.0
45	Idaho	12	16.60	19.26	5.83	4.75	863	52	809	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.4	.....	.....
46	Wyoming	7	12.52	14.11	7.50	2.50	288	23	268	19	.....	5.2	10.5	.....	5.3	.....	5.3	.....	5.3
47	Colorado	61	14.31	15.85	7.98	4.13	5,695	398	5,135	324	.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.9	4.0
48	New Mexico	4	11.85	12.58	.....	3.00	154	13	151	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8.3	8.3	50.0
49	Arizona	7	12.50	14.41	5.00	4.50	875	70	807	56	.....	.....	1.8	.....	.....	3.6	3.6	3.6	23.2
50	Utah	16	13.81	16.20	6.50	4.00	718	52	664	41	.....	.....	4.9	4.9	2.4	2.4	.....	7.3	2.4
51	Nevada	5	17.26	17.86	.....	4.00	397	23	393	22	.....	9.1	4.6	4.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
52	Washington [2]	65	14.26	14.62	6.13	.....	2,696	189	2,647	181	.....	.....	.....	2.8	3.3	0.6	0.6	1.1	7.2
53	Oregon	24	13.79	15.32	6.00	4.20	924	67	873	57	1.7	.....	1.7	.....	8.8	1.7	5.3	1.7	1.8
54	California	213	10.57	11.55	6.27	3.61	8,946	846	8,098	701	1.4	2.1	6.4	4.9	13.1	7.0	3.0	5.0	7.4

WOOLEN GOODS.

1	United States	366	$8.23	$9.29	$6.91	$3.83	$361,159	43,881	$252,597	27,202	1.6	1.4	2.9	4.4	10.7	16.4	12.6	15.1	16.7
2	North Atlantic division	259	8.53	9.42	7.23	4.32	326,260	38,253	232,337	24,660	1.3	1.0	2.4	4.2	9.9	16.6	13.3	15.1	17.4
3	Maine	29	8.39	9.13	7.00	4.19	21,608	2,576	15,639	1,713	3.5	1.2	3.0	3.7	8.2	14.6	12.8	19.8	17.6
4	New Hampshire	15	8.96	9.93	7.24	4.70	18,486	2,064	13,346	1,344	1.0	1.0	2.4	3.4	7.0	15.0	10.3	17.9	21.6
5	Vermont	11	8.49	9.11	7.32	4.02	18,597	2,191	13,870	1,522	1.3	1.3	2.2	4.1	10.4	17.5	14.4	15.4	17.3
6	Massachusetts	105	8.59	9.40	7.35	4.59	176,139	20,514	125,202	13,318	1.5	1.0	2.3	4.6	9.8	17.7	14.5	12.7	15.9
7	Rhode Island	21	9.09	9.88	7.80	3.96	26,446	2,908	19,115	1,935	0.1	0.2	2.4	4.4	7.2	13.6	10.5	18.6	25.4
8	Connecticut	14	8.56	9.66	7.05	4.06	15,622	1,826	11,215	1,161	1.9	1.3	3.0	4.3	12.1	17.9	12.5	10.9	19.3
9	New York	14	8.32	9.35	6.77	4.76	14,369	1,726	10,243	1,096	0.5	0.5	3.3	2.6	3.0	25.8	9.3	23.9	12.8
10	New Jersey	5	7.35	8.25	6.78	3.60	5,935	807	3,686	447	.....	2.2	4.5	4.9	40.3	7.1	9.2	7.8	8.3
11	Pennsylvania	45	7.98	9.43	6.65	4.00	29,058	3,641	20,021	2,124	0.9	1.1	1.4	3.0	12.5	11.5	12.5	20.4	20.1
12	South Atlantic division	20	5.99	6.97	5.30	2.75	6,906	1,153	4,793	688	3.3	4.4	9.0	4.1	28.1	25.0	6.4	9.7	4.7
13	Maryland	4	6.30	7.47	5.80	2.75	5,683	902	3,819	511	.....	1.6	5.1	1.4	31.9	29.9	8.0	11.0	5.1
14	Virginia	3	4.71	5.83	4.33	2.50	66	14	35	6	.....	16.7	.....	.....	66.7	16.6	.....	.....	.....
15	West Virginia	4	6.16	8.21	3.94	1.50	271	44	197	24	.....	4.2	8.3	4.2	16.7	16.7	4.2	20.8	4.1
16	North Carolina	6	5.11	5.56	3.45	4.50	506	99	428	77	2.6	3.9	36.3	16.9	15.6	14.3	2.6	5.2	2.6
17	Georgia	3	4.04	4.49	2.75	.....	380	94	314	70	30.0	24.3	8.6	10.0	14.3	4.3	.....	2.8	4.3
18	North Central division	52	6.75	8.48	5.39	3.26	14,334	2,122	8,231	971	3.6	5.5	7.5	7.6	10.2	13.7	8.0	13.9	11.2
19	Ohio	13	6.76	8.71	5.11	3.25	2,095	310	1,254	144	1.4	2.1	7.6	4.1	9.0	18.1	14.6	16.7	10.4
20	Indiana	8	6.36	8.07	5.29	4.09	5,540	871	2,744	340	4.1	8.2	8.2	9.7	11.5	13.5	8.0	10.6	7.9
21	Illinois	7	7.25	8.77	5.69	2.75	3,239	447	2,016	230	5.2	2.2	3.9	5.7	15.2	12.2	5.2	13.9	16.5
22	Michigan	8	7.50	9.64	6.03	2.80	893	119	511	53	.....	7.5	5.7	3.8	3.8	20.8	7.5	9.4	18.9
23	Wisconsin	7	6.61	8.20	5.20	3.05	1,691	256	1,107	135	5.2	7.4	12.6	8.9	3.7	11.1	8.2	15.6	8.1
24	Minnesota	5	6.88	7.70	4.78	.....	220	32	177	23	.....	8.7	.....	21.7	17.4	8.7	4.4	13.1	13.0
25	Iowa	4	7.54	9.17	5.78	3.00	656	87	422	46	.....	2.2	10.9	6.5	2.2	10.9	4.3	30.4	10.9
26	South Central division	23	4.48	6.62	4.37	2.53	5,987	1,336	2,501	378	12.7	12.7	14.6	8.2	13.2	4.0	2.9	12.2	8.9
27	Kentucky	10	5.98	6.77	6.58	2.88	867	145	318	47	.....	10.6	14.9	21.3	21.3	6.4	4.3	14.9	.....
28	Tennessee	13	4.30	6.60	4.06	2.50	5,120	1,191	2,183	331	14.5	13.0	14.5	6.3	12.1	3.6	2.7	11.8	10.3
29	Western division	3	10.38	12.72	8.34	4.50	2,968	286	1,781	140	2.9	1.4	.....	2.1	4.3	5.0	0.7	40.7	5.7
30	California	3	10.38	12.72	8.34	4.50	2,968	286	1,781	140	2.9	1.4	.....	2.1	4.3	5.0	0.7	40.7	5.7
31	All other states	[3]9	6.44	8.09	5.33	2.70	4,704	731	2,954	365	.....	1.6	2.2	7.1	32.1	8.2	8.0	22.2	13.4

WORSTED GOODS.

1	United States	108	$7.91	$9.83	$6.78	$3.82	$362,122	45,803	$208,778	21,243	1.7	1.4	4.6	7.7	9.5	12.4	10.3	8.5	14.6
2	North Atlantic division	104	7.91	9.82	6.78	3.82	360,001	45,527	207,446	21,117	1.7	1.4	4.6	7.7	9.5	12.5	10.3	8.4	14.6
3	Maine	4	7.83	9.25	7.30	3.47	12,193	1,558	7,316	791	1.1	2.4	4.0	7.1	10.5	17.6	7.6	8.9	13.4
4	Massachusetts	39	7.94	9.58	6.68	4.38	171,306	21,576	101,060	10,552	2.2	1.7	4.8	8.2	7.5	12.9	11.4	9.3	15.6
5	Rhode Island	31	8.48	10.48	7.38	3.59	111,795	13,180	66,577	6,352	1.2	0.7	4.0	6.7	12.1	11.4	9.0	6.3	13.8
6	New York	4	7.52	8.90	6.21	3.70	14,133	1,880	8,869	996	2.7	1.2	5.0	7.1	11.6	17.8	10.1	9.2	15.8
7	New Jersey	5	5.45	8.68	4.90	2.82	6,418	1,178	2,924	337	.....	8.3	14.8	9.8	11.6	6.8	4.8	7.1	5.9
8	Pennsylvania	21	7.17	9.91	6.43	3.70	44,156	6,155	20,700	2,089	1.0	1.0	4.1	8.2	10.3	10.0	11.0	10.7	12.9
9	All other states	[4]4	7.68	10.57	5.69	3.19	2,121	276	1,332	126	.....	0.8	4.0	5.5	9.5	4.0	8.7	5.6	28.6

[1] Includes Mississippi, 1. [2] Includes Alaska, 1. [3] Includes Arkansas, 1; Delaware, 1; Mississippi, 1; Missouri, 2; North Dakota, 1; Oregon, 2; Utah, 1.

RIES, AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS AND OF EACH CLASS; WITH NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

TOBACCO, CIGARS AND CIGARETTES—Continued.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER—continued.				WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.												CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.								
Per cent distribution of number by earnings—Continued.				Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.										Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.						
$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over.			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over.			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over.	
19.0	14.6	2.1	1.0	$6,894	1,471	21.3	16.9	17.1	16.7	14.1	7.5	3.2	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.2	$942	285	39.6	31.6	14.0	8.8	3.2	.....	2.8	34
18.6	4.9	1.2	.....	2,420	493	19.5	15.0	17.0	17.0	14.0	8.1	4.1	3.1	1.4	0.6	0.2	272	95	51.6	30.5	11.6	3.2	3.1	.....	.....	35
28.7	26.6	.....	.....	48	6	.....	.....	16.7	.....	33.3	16.7	.....	16.7	.....	.....	16.6	55	19	47.4	31.6	10.5	10.5	.....	.....	.....	36
15.1	13.4	4.2	.....	27	9	33.4	33.3	22.2	11.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	8	62.5	37.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37
7.3	.....	1.6	1.6	4,116	911	22.9	16.6	17.7	17.4	13.8	7.4	3.0	0.8	0.3	0.1	.....	507	132	28.8	28.0	18.2	15.1	3.8	.....	6.1	38
31.4	39.2	1.9	3.9	12	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	39	13	15.4	76.9	7.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	39
14.3	28.6	42.8	.....	8	2	.....	50.0	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
28.9	13.1	.....	.....	30	4	.....	.....	.....	25.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.0	.....	10	4	50.0	25.0	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	41
23.9	32.8	3.0	2.5	233	45	13.3	42.2	6.7	2.2	20.0	4.5	.....	.....	2.2	6.7	2.2	38	13	53.8	30.8	7.7	.....	7.7	.....	.....	42
19.7	34.1	10.9	2.8	1,500	224	0.5	5.8	11.2	21.9	23.2	7.6	12.9	3.1	8.9	2.7	2.2	252	64	17.2	42.2	12.5	17.2	6.2	3.1	1.6	43
7.8	50.0	15.7	8.8	3	1	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	9	44.5	11.1	22.2	.....	11.1	.....	11.1	44
9.5	33.3	47.6	7.2	35	6	.....	.....	16.7	33.3	33.3	16.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	4	25.0	.....	.....	50.0	25.0	.....	.....	45
10.5	31.6	15.8	10.5	15	2	.....	.....	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	5	2	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
28.1	46.9	9.6	1.5	527	66	.....	3.0	1.5	18.2	13.6	4.6	28.8	3.0	18.2	6.1	3.0	33	8	.....	37.5	25.0	37.5	.....	.....	.....	47
8.4	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48
14.3	42.9	3.5	3.5	50	10	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	4	.....	50.0	.....	25.0	25.0	.....	.....	49
4.9	24.4	34.2	12.2	26	4	.....	25.0	.....	.....	25.0	25.0	.....	25.0	.....	.....	.....	28	7	14.3	42.8	14.3	14.3	.....	14.3	.....	50
13.6	9.1	36.4	22.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	51
33.7	43.6	5.5	1.6	49	8	.....	12.5	.....	62.5	12.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52
12.3	38.6	24.6	1.8	30	5	.....	.....	20.0	40.0	20.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	20.0	.....	21	5	.....	20.0	40.0	40.0	.....	.....	.....	53
17.1	24.0	7.4	1.2	765	122	0.8	6.6	18.0	14.8	30.3	9.8	8.2	2.5	5.7	1.7	1.6	83	23	13.0	69.6	....	8.7	4.4	4.3	.....	54

WOOLEN GOODS.

11.8	4.9	1.0	0.5	$100,282	14,515	3.4	6.0	12.5	16.0	16.5	13.7	9.7	9.5	9.1	3.1	0.5	$8,280	2,164	21.5	35.1	24.7	12.4	4.6	1.3	0.4	1
12.3	5.0	1.0	0.5	87,374	12,077	2.1	3.5	10.7	15.8	16.9	15.2	11.0	10.7	10.1	3.5	0.5	6,549	1,516	6.6	34.8	32.3	17.4	6.5	1.8	0.6	2
11.4	3.4	0.7	0.1	5,856	836	4.1	3.7	12.7	15.8	19.7	12.3	8.5	8.4	10.0	4.2	0.6	113	27	3.7	37.0	48.2	7.4	3.7	.....	.....	3
14.1	5.6	0.7	.....	4,999	690	2.7	2.7	12.5	15.4	16.9	15.8	8.3	9.0	10.6	4.2	1.9	141	30	3.4	23.3	30.0	23.3	13.3	6.7	.....	4
13.2	2.5	0.3	0.1	4,518	617	1.3	5.8	11.5	16.2	16.7	10.7	12.6	10.1	11.7	3.2	0.2	209	52	1.9	55.8	26.9	7.7	5.8	1.9	.....	5
13.4	5.0	0.9	0.7	47,630	6,476	1.9	3.5	9.4	15.6	15.5	14.5	12.6	11.3	10.7	4.5	0.5	3,307	720	6.1	25.8	33.3	22.2	9.5	2.0	1.1	6
9.5	7.1	0.7	0.3	7,062	905	.....	.....	11.1	13.2	15.8	16.2	11.5	13.0	18.8	0.3	0.1	269	68	7.4	42.6	48.5	1.5	.....	.....	.....	7
10.3	5.0	1.1	0.4	4,025	571	2.8	4.5	14.2	10.7	20.3	15.2	10.2	10.2	8.6	2.6	0.7	382	94	9.6	29.8	43.6	8.5	7.4	.....	1.1	8
10.5	5.3	2.2	0.3	3,793	560	1.8	6.4	14.4	16.8	17.7	21.1	6.8	5.4	6.2	3.4	.....	333	70	1.4	25.7	31.4	21.4	7.2	12.9	.....	9
7.6	3.8	2.5	1.8	2,033	300	.....	6.3	26.4	13.3	14.3	17.0	11.3	5.3	3.7	1.7	0.7	216	60	.....	88.3	.....	11.7	.....	.....	.....	10
9.5	5.7	1.0	0.4	7,458	1,122	3.2	2.9	7.6	21.1	22.5	19.6	6.4	12.8	3.0	0.9	.....	1,579	395	9.6	42.6	20.6	15.2	2.5	0.5	.....	11
3.3	1.5	0.4	0.1	1,733	327	7.3	14.4	15.6	18.4	32.7	9.8	1.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	380	138	48.6	37.7	11.6	1.4	0.7	.....	.....	12
3.5	1.9	0.4	0.2	1,501	259	.....	7.7	17.8	22.0	38.6	11.6	2.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	363	132	47.7	39.4	10.6	1.5	0.8	.....	.....	13
.....	.....	.....	.....	26	6	33.3	16.7	.....	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	2	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
20.8	.....	.....	.....	71	18	11.1	66.6	.....	5.6	16.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
.....	.....	.....	.....	69	20	35.0	35.0	10.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	2	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
.....	.....	1.4	.....	66	24	54.1	29.2	12.5	4.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
10.1	6.7	1.3	0.7	5,953	1,105	8.8	18.4	23.6	16.9	12.2	5.9	4.8	3.8	4.5	1.0	0.1	150	46	8.7	80.4	6.5	4.4	.....	.....	.....	18
9.0	5.6	1.4	.....	828	162	6.2	24.7	22.8	13.6	14.8	7.4	1.8	2.5	6.2	.....	.....	13	4	.....	75.0	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
9.7	6.2	1.8	0.6	2,751	520	12.5	20.4	19.4	16.5	13.5	6.0	5.0	3.6	2.9	0.2	.....	45	11	.....	72.7	9.1	18.2	.....	.....	.....	20
11.3	6.1	1.3	1.3	1,212	213	7.5	9.9	25.4	21.6	13.1	4.7	4.2	3.8	8.4	1.4	.....	11	4	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
13.2	7.5	1.9	.....	368	61	3.3	13.1	29.5	11.5	14.8	3.3	4.9	9.8	4.9	3.3	1.6	14	5	40.0	60.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
9.6	8.1	.....	1.5	520	100	3.0	17.0	42.0	18.0	.....	5.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	5.0	.....	64	21	.....	95.2	4.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
13.0	.....	.....	.....	43	9	11.1	44.5	.....	.....	22.2	22.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
6.5	15.2	.....	.....	231	40	.....	17.5	22.5	20.0	5.0	7.5	20.0	5.0	2.5	.....	.....	3	1	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
8.7	1.6	0.3	.....	2,526	578	18.7	31.5	25.1	6.6	6.2	0.9	0.9	4.6	4.8	0.7	.....	960	380	69.2	25.8	5.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
2.1	2.1	2.1	.....	474	72	2.8	18.1	12.5	9.7	8.3	7.0	6.9	9.7	25.0	.....	.....	75	26	19.2	80.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
9.7	1.5	.....	.....	2,052	506	20.9	33.4	26.9	6.1	5.9	.....	.....	4.0	2.0	0.8	.....	885	354	72.9	21.7	5.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
10.7	8.6	10.0	7.9	1,151	138	7.3	1.5	0.7	.....	31.2	13.0	7.2	14.5	13.0	6.5	5.1	36	8	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
10.7	8.6	10.0	7.9	1,151	138	7.3	1.5	0.7	.....	31.2	13.0	7.2	14.5	13.0	6.5	5.1	36	8	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
2.7	2.2	0.3	.....	1,545	290	0.4	4.1	23.5	46.2	13.1	11.7	0.3	0.7	.....	.....	.....	205	76	40.8	59.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31

WORSTED GOODS.

17.9	9.6	1.2	0.6	$136,451	20,138	2.6	3.2	13.8	22.6	23.1	9.5	7.7	6.5	6.8	3.3	0.9	$16,893	4,422	20.9	38.3	29.2	7.7	3.3	0.5	0.1	1
17.9	9.6	1.2	0.6	135,745	20,014	2.6	3.1	13.7	22.7	23.2	9.5	7.7	6.5	6.8	3.3	0.9	16,810	4,396	20.9	38.2	29.2	7.7	3.3	0.6	0.1	2
20.6	6.7	0.1	.....	4,221	578	2.8	1.5	9.5	19.9	15.4	14.2	9.2	9.3	11.8	5.2	1.2	656	189	19.6	47.6	28.6	4.2	.....	.....	.....	3
16.5	8.4	1.1	0.4	63,837	9,562	3.9	2.8	11.9	21.9	24.8	10.4	8.3	7.5	6.3	1.9	0.3	6,409	1,462	9.6	18.5	50.6	14.0	5.4	1.5	0.4	4
21.0	11.2	1.6	1.0	40,304	5,461	0.8	1.6	10.8	20.4	26.1	9.7	7.9	6.3	7.8	6.4	2.2	4,914	1,367	28.1	50.0	18.2	2.2	1.5	.....	.....	5
13.2	5.9	0.4	.....	4,935	795	4.3	4.2	23.3	25.4	11.3	10.4	8.6	3.1	8.0	1.3	0.1	329	89	21.4	49.4	29.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
16.0	14.0	0.3	0.6	2,649	541	.....	10.9	35.9	49.3	3.5	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	845	300	42.0	50.0	7.3	0.7	.....	.....	.....	7
16.8	12.9	0.9	0.2	19,799	3,077	1.6	5.0	19.1	24.6	21.3	7.0	6.2	5.1	6.9	2.6	0.6	3,657	989	21.2	44.5	19.8	9.6	4.7	0.2	.....	8
19.0	14.3	.....	.....	706	124	7.3	16.1	33.1	2.4	8.1	5.6	8.9	14.5	4.0	.....	.....	83	26	30.8	53.8	15.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	9

[1] Includes Connecticut, 2; West Virginia, 1; Wisconsin, 1.

TABLE 72.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—TWENTY-FIVE STATES, BY SELECTED INDUSTRIES—PER CENT AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND NUMBER OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS

ALABAMA.

	INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.				TOTAL.		MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.										
			All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.								
											Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.
1	All industries...	786	$7.65	$8.30	$4.46	$2.85	$200,255	26,191	$186,433	22,459	4.4	4.6	9.4	10.1	19.3	14.8	6.9	6.5	7.4
2	Seven selected industries.	307	7.58	8.34	4.42	2.84	156,344	20,637	143,974	17,258	4.2	4.5	9.5	9.6	18.2	16.2	7.3	6.6	7.7
3	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	11	10.92	10.93	3.29	6.75	55,921	5,121	55,871	5,110	0.6	0.7	1.6	3.8	13.6	19.5	6.8	6.6	13.8
4	Coke	12	7.72	7.77	.....	3.40	15,930	2,064	15,845	2,039	3.9	7.7	9.0	13.1	15.1	12.1	10.6	7.8	9.5
5	Cotton goods	19	4.61	5.77	4.43	2.83	27,638	5,995	15,486	2,684	8.2	10.9	24.9	15.0	14.4	10.2	5.5	5.3	2.3
6	Foundry and machine shop products.	20	9.42	9.44	.....	2.33	12,293	1,305	12,286	1,302	7.2	4.5	5.2	6.7	23.0	7.8	4.7	6.5	6.3
7	Iron and steel, blast furnaces.	4	9.27	9.27	.....	.....	14,969	1,614	14,969	1,614	4.8	2.4	4.8	4.5	4.6	20.0	19.4	14.4	10.7
8	Lumber and timber products.	221	6.55	6.58	.....	2.62	23,308	3,558	23,232	3,529	5.4	3.4	10.3	13.4	31.1	21.7	3.4	4.1	2.3
9	Oil, cottonseed and cake	20	6.41	6.41	.....	.....	6,285	980	6,285	980	4.1	7.1	19.5	16.6	28.2	8.7	5.4	3.9	2.5

CALIFORNIA.

1	All industries	4,348	$13.24	$14.59	$7.24	$4.12	$992,995	75,024	$901,474	61,766	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.3	5.7	11.3
2	Eleven selected industries.	2,096	13.03	14.64	7.42	3.95	559,029	42,903	495,598	33,850	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	2.6	2.3	2.3	5.1	11.4
3	Bread and other bakery products.	489	14.07	15.47	7.49	6.70	30,504	2,168	27,704	1,791	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.6	10.5
4	Canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables.	51	8.54	11.46	7.33	3.59	98,308	11,509	46,021	4,015	6.1	2.3	2.2	2.3	4.2	4.5	6.9	9.8	14.9
5	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	16	15.48	15.49	.....	6.40	107,325	6,932	107,293	6,927	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.8	2.9	10.8
6	Foundry and machine shop products.	238	15.36	15.48	8.56	5.52	81,548	5,309	81,162	5,244	0.3	0.8	1.6	1.9	3.2	2.7	1.4	2.4	6.7
7	Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.	26	13.59	13.59	.....	.....	11,713	862	11,713	862	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.6	0.9	4.9	6.5
8	Liquors, vinous	174	10.37	10.50	7.36	6.00	15,636	1,508	15,181	1,446	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.2	1.9	4.3	3.7	19.1	44.5
9	Lumber and timber products.	124	15.04	15.09	10.58	4.41	104,559	6,954	104,230	6,906	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.3	4.2	10.6
10	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	145	14.70	14.96	6.00	4.20	39,046	2,656	38,768	2,592	1.5	0.6	1.1	1.6	3.1	3.6	0.8	7.5	9.5
11	Printing and publishing, book and job.	217	13.55	15.46	7.97	4.71	24,253	1,790	21,150	1,368	0.1	1.8	2.8	2.3	3.9	3.1	3.4	4.3	7.6
12	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	403	15.70	17.16	8.88	3.84	37,191	2,369	34,278	1,998	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	7.3
13	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.	213	10.57	11.55	6.27	3.61	8,946	846	8,098	701	1.4	2.1	6.4	4.9	13.1	7.0	3.0	5.0	7.4

CONNECTICUT.

1	All industries	1,970	$10.34	$11.57	$6.81	$4.14	$1,050,057	101,589	$886,287	76,579	1.2	1.3	2.5	3.4	5.2	7.1	8.1	13.9	16.9
2	Fifteen selected industries.	303	10.12	11.44	7.01	4.26	618,904	61,167	502,534	43,912	1.2	1.3	2.3	3.6	5.8	7.6	8.2	15.2	16.9
3	Brass and copper, rolled.	11	11.73	11.99	6.24	5.16	97,702	8,331	95,415	7,959	1.3	0.7	1.5	1.4	2.8	4.6	6.7	25.3	21.1
4	Brassware	14	10.78	12.33	6.83	3.84	54,169	5,024	45,345	3,678	1.3	1.0	1.9	2.7	4.7	5.3	5.9	16.0	16.7
5	Boots and shoes, rubber.	5	10.59	12.48	8.42	5.13	56,035	5,292	36,712	2,942	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.4	2.7	4.1	6.7	16.8	19.5
6	Clocks	5	11.31	13.65	7.73	4.27	40,034	3,540	30,804	2,257	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.7	3.6	4.7	5.8	8.9	13.5
7	Corsets	5	7.31	13.88	6.85	3.00	11,082	1,516	1,804	130	.....	0.7	.....	2.3	0.8	3.1	5.4	13.8	16.9
8	Cotton goods	20	7.36	8.26	6.71	4.02	55,201	7,499	33,233	4,023	1.9	2.4	4.7	11.6	14.3	13.8	12.6	12.4	14.7
9	Cutlery and edge tools	15	11.05	11.84	6.01	5.02	21,476	1,944	19,978	1,687	1.5	0.6	2.2	4.8	3.9	6.6	10.0	7.4	16.7
10	Foundry and machine shop products.	120	11.28	11.45	5.96	4.15	80,983	7,181	79,841	6,973	1.7	1.5	2.7	3.7	4.7	6.6	8.3	12.3	14.5
11	Hardware	34	9.61	10.56	5.13	4.36	83,612	8,697	76,117	7,205	1.0	2.0	3.4	3.9	8.0	11.4	10.1	12.2	17.1
12	Hats, felt	22	11.59	13.74	7.55	.....	16,442	1,419	12,712	925	0.1	1.4	2.2	2.3	6.0	9.2	8.1	7.8	11.1
13	Hosiery and knit goods	8	8.22	10.65	6.99	3.81	11,175	1,360	5,100	479	.....	0.4	1.5	4.4	14.2	10.4	8.3	15.9	14.8
14	Plated ware	10	13.48	14.63	6.20	4.20	17,870	1,326	16,892	1,155	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.6	3.6	2.5	5.5	5.8	12.7
15	Rubber and elastic goods.	14	9.30	11.02	6.82	4.74	24,366	2,620	17,196	1,560	0.6	1.5	2.5	4.2	5.2	7.3	10.5	13.4	18.8
16	Silk and silk goods	6	9.22	11.34	7.37	4.64	33,135	3,592	20,170	1,778	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.8	2.5	4.8	2.1	25.7	16.0
17	Woolen goods	14	8.56	9.66	7.05	4.06	15,622	1,826	11,215	1,161	1.9	1.3	3.0	4.3	12.1	17.9	12.5	10.9	19.3

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—BY GROUPS OF EARNINGS; TOTAL AND AND OF EACH CLASS; WITH NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905.

ALABAMA.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER—continued.				WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.												CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.								
Per cent distribution of number by earnings—Continued.				Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.										Earnings.	Number.	Percent distribution of number by earnings.						
$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over		Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over	
6.9	7.1	1.9	0.7	$8,809	1,973	13.2	32.6	24.6	15.3	8.8	3.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	.....	(1)	$5,013	1,759	65.6	23.9	7.8	2.3	0.3	.....	0.1	1
6.9	6.9	1.7	0.7	7,730	1,747	12.5	34.2	25.4	14.9	8.4	3.7	0.4	0.4	0.1	.....	.....	4,640	1,632	66.3	23.8	7.6	2.1	0.2	.....	.....	2
13.0	16.0	2.9	1.1	23	7	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	4	.....	.....	.....	75.0	25.0	.....	.....	3
5.8	3.4	1.7	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85	25	16.0	64.0	20.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
1.6	0.9	0.4	0.4	7,707	1,740	12.6	34.0	25.5	14.9	8.5	3.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	.....	.....	4,445	1,571	66.8	23.6	7.4	2.0	0.2	.....	.....	5
8.7	13.2	4.3	1.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	3	66.7	.....	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
8.4	3.4	1.7	0.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
2.8	1.4	0.5	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76	29	89.7	6.9	3.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
2.3	0.9	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9

CALIFORNIA.

24.5	27.6	14.0	4.5	$85,551	11,809	6.9	7.3	9.1	10.7	14.0	15.4	7.6	9.2	10.3	6.0	3.5	$5,970	1,449	30.8	17.8	18.1	10.1	13.5	3.6	6.1	1
25.7	27.2	14.2	4.6	59,211	7,985	8.4	7.5	8.7	8.5	11.7	15.6	7.3	9.6	11.1	7.2	4.4	4,220	1,068	36.8	16.5	15.3	9.1	12.6	3.4	6.3	2
15.6	37.7	18.1	3.4	2,599	347	0.9	1.1	3.4	8.3	31.7	20.8	5.8	14.4	9.8	3.2	0.6	201	30	13.3	6.7	3.3	16.7	20.0	6.7	33.3	3
28.6	15.0	2.3	0.9	49,743	6,785	9.7	7.9	8.8	7.8	10.3	15.8	7.3	9.7	11.3	7.1	4.3	2,544	709	49.5	11.1	11.0	7.6	12.7	3.0	5.1	4
27.4	28.8	18.2	4.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	5
21.4	29.2	24.3	4.1	77	9	.....	.....	.....	22.2	11.1	22.2	11.1	.....	22.3	.....	11.1	309	56	3.6	17.9	21.4	17.9	14.3	7.1	17.8	6
54.8	23.6	3.0	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
20.4	3.7	0.3	0.1	449	61	6.6	18.0	4.9	11.5	8.2	9.8	9.8	8.2	8.2	14.8	.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	8
34.5	35.3	7.3	4.8	201	19	.....	5.3	.....	.....	10.5	21.0	.....	.....	15.8	31.6	15.8	128	29	20.7	27.6	31.0	6.9	13.8	.....	.....	9
20.2	23.6	23.2	3.7	30	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	248	59	.....	44.1	47.4	1.7	.....	3.4	3.4	10
14.9	28.9	19.2	7.7	2,726	342	0.6	3.8	12.0	19.9	12.3	10.2	8.2	8.5	9.3	7.6	7.6	377	80	8.8	18.8	31.2	17.5	11.2	5.0	7.5	11
12.1	27.1	20.9	19.2	2,621	295	3.1	7.1	5.1	7.1	12.5	12.5	8.8	7.8	12.6	13.2	10.2	292	76	26.3	26.3	14.5	11.8	14.5	2.6	4.0	12
17.1	24.0	7.4	1.2	765	122	0.8	6.6	18.0	14.8	30.3	9.8	8.2	2.5	5.7	1.7	1.6	83	23	13.0	69.6	.....	8.7	4.4	4.3	.....	13

CONNECTICUT.

19.1	16.4	3.5	1.4	$153,683	22,575	3.9	6.3	10.6	14.8	18.9	16.6	11.8	8.5	6.2	2.1	0.3	$10,087	2,435	14.5	31.2	29.4	14.1	7.3	2.7	0.8	1
18.3	15.2	3.0	1.4	109,174	15,565	3.6	6.1	9.1	13.7	17.6	17.8	13.0	9.3	7.2	2.3	0.3	7,196	1,690	12.4	29.9	31.1	15.2	7.8	2.8	0.8	2
17.3	10.9	3.9	2.5	2,127	341	5.9	6.1	9.1	16.1	29.9	15.5	10.6	4.7	1.5	0.6	.....	160	31	3.2	6.5	54.8	12.9	12.9	6.5	3.2	3
18.7	17.9	4.5	3.4	8,344	1,221	5.3	5.6	8.3	14.2	20.9	19.3	14.1	7.9	3.9	0.4	0.1	480	125	13.6	38.4	39.2	7.2	1.6	.....	.....	4
22.5	19.7	3.8	1.0	18,590	2,207	2.1	1.9	7.0	10.0	9.9	15.9	11.6	12.6	20.6	7.7	0.7	733	143	11.9	11.2	32.1	16.1	11.9	15.4	1.4	5
23.3	32.9	3.7	0.7	8,385	1,085	0.1	0.1	2.9	12.0	13.9	24.4	20.2	12.6	4.4	0.3	0.1	845	198	6.6	37.9	40.4	11.6	3.5	.....	.....	6
18.5	20.8	14.6	3.1	9,110	1,330	9.4	7.4	9.3	12.0	14.8	11.5	9.6	11.0	9.3	5.2	0.5	168	56	23.2	66.1	10.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
8.1	3.0	0.4	0.1	19,957	2,976	3.1	4.4	8.9	16.1	21.7	22.4	12.2	6.4	4.4	0.4	.....	2,011	500	17.2	30.0	26.2	17.4	7.2	1.8	0.2	8
22.0	19.8	4.0	0.5	1,262	210	7.1	9.1	9.5	24.8	19.5	17.6	8.6	1.9	0.5	1.4	.....	236	47	8.5	29.8	8.5	25.5	12.8	4.3	10.6	9
20.8	20.1	2.4	0.7	918	154	4.5	5.2	7.8	22.7	39.0	7.2	3.9	4.5	5.2	.....	.....	224	54	5.6	42.6	25.9	22.2	1.8	1.9	.....	10
18.0	10.6	1.9	0.4	6,623	1,292	4.6	24.0	24.0	19.6	12.8	8.8	3.8	1.5	0.4	0.5	.....	872	200	10.0	30.0	26.5	19.5	8.0	2.0	1.0	11
15.4	16.9	11.1	8.4	3,730	494	3.2	10.7	4.7	11.9	16.8	13.0	10.1	10.3	12.0	5.9	1.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
15.0	9.0	4.4	1.7	5,972	854	2.1	4.6	8.8	17.9	20.4	14.2	10.6	9.7	9.9	1.8	.....	103	27	7.4	40.7	48.2	3.7	.....	.....	.....	13
20.5	33.7	9.8	1.9	806	130	2.3	10.8	13.1	19.2	33.8	6.2	5.4	2.3	5.4	.....	1.5	172	41	4.9	31.7	36.6	24.4	2.4	.....	.....	14
16.0	17.8	2.0	0.2	7,042	1,033	4.0	6.6	10.6	14.6	17.5	16.0	11.2	9.6	8.2	1.4	0.3	128	27	7.4	29.7	18.5	18.5	18.5	3.7	3.7	15
28.9	15.0	1.2	1.1	12,283	1,667	2.3	2.8	3.3	7.5	18.3	26.3	21.8	16.2	0.7	0.6	0.2	682	147	14.3	13.6	31.3	15.6	20.4	4.8	.....	16
10.3	5.0	1.1	0.4	4,025	571	2.8	4.5	14.2	10.7	20.3	15.2	10.2	10.2	8.6	2.6	0.7	382	94	9.6	29.8	43.6	8.5	7.4	.....	1.1	17

TABLE 72.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—TWENTY-FIVE STATES, BY SELECTED INDUSTRIES—PER CENT AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND NUMBER OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS AND

GEORGIA.

	INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.				TOTAL.		MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.										
			All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.								
											Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.
1	All industries..	1,520	$6.10	$6.70	$4.24	$2.59	$286,187	46,932	$254,571	37,995	8.3	7.5	15.1	19.1	18.3	8.6	5.1	4.2	3.9
2	Ten selected industries.	719	5.85	6.43	4.18	2.62	209,235	35,795	184,899	28,748	7.9	7.5	15.3	21.6	19.2	8.6	4.8	4.0	3.1
3	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	13	10.36	10.39	3.80	.....	23,006	2,221	22,968	2,211	1.5	1.0	6.8	3.7	20.8	9.5	8.9	7.6	6.6
4	Cotton goods	43	4.56	5.82	4.17	2.62	54,354	11,932	32,244	5,537	13.1	10.4	19.0	16.7	14.1	8.2	4.7	5.5	3.0
5	Fertilizers	20	5.75	5.75	.....	.....	18,357	3,193	18,357	3,193	11.6	5.2	7.5	29.6	26.8	7.9	4.0	2.4	2.4
6	Foundry and machine shop products.	42	9.55	9.62	.....	3.00	14,357	1,504	14,306	1,487	5.0	7.7	7.1	8.5	13.0	12.1	4.1	5.7	6.7
7	Furniture	15	6.44	7.14	1.30	2.64	5,213	809	4,947	693	9.7	8.6	11.8	11.1	15.6	8.4	5.8	8.2	7.4
8	Hosiery and knit goods	5	4.52	6.27	4.66	2.59	2,458	544	846	135	2.2	4.4	19.3	20.0	18.5	19.3	10.4	3.0	0.8
9	Lumber and timber products.	330	6.02	6.05	.....	2.72	47,270	7,848	47,107	7,788	7.1	6.5	16.5	16.8	27.6	11.7	5.1	3.5	2.1
10	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	66	7.01	7.10	.....	2.31	11,558	1,648	11,491	1,619	7.7	7.2	15.8	15.1	19.6	6.8	3.2	4.9	4.5
11	Oil, cottonseed and cake.	49	5.29	5.29	.....	.....	10,663	2,014	10,663	2,014	13.0	14.8	25.8	17.8	11.4	7.8	2.5	2.5	1.2
12	Turpentine and rosin	136	5.39	5.40	3.00	2.60	21,999	4,082	21,970	4,071	1.1	7.4	16.5	51.9	10.1	2.6	4.7	1.0	2.2

ILLINOIS.

1	All industries..	8,382	$11.55	$12.37	$6.54	$3.58	$2,595,822	224,664	$2,408,866	194,782	1.5	1.2	1.9	2.5	3.6	4.7	6.3	12.1	19.0
2	Twenty selected industries.	4,843	12.14	12.72	6.59	3.79	1,659,468	136,671	1,582,999	124,465	1.4	1.1	1.6	2.1	3.2	4.3	6.1	12.1	19.3
3	Agricultural implements.	44	11.82	11.86	5.20	4.50	97,784	8,276	97,485	8,218	1.3	0.8	1.5	2.1	3.2	4.5	8.6	18.4	15.1
4	Bread and other bakery products.	1,039	10.46	12.36	6.42	4.43	62,247	5,952	50,423	4,081	1.1	1.5	1.7	3.3	4.1	3.7	4.9	8.0	12.6
5	Brick and tile	209	12.13	12.26	4.00	4.51	51,323	4,231	51,003	4,160	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.9	4.0	6.1	6.5	17.6	19.2
6	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	70	12.79	12.80	7.83	4.67	205,878	16,097	205,568	16,055	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.2	3.9	6.7	12.0	26.2
7	Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.	9	13.13	13.17	7.61	.....	163,964	12,483	163,386	12,407	3.6	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.5	4.0	4.9	13.6	14.3
8	Clothing, men's	177	9.27	13.33	6.73	3.34	43,914	4,739	25,447	1,909	0.1	0.5	1.5	2.7	5.1	4.8	5.4	5.3	14.1
9	Clothing, women's	59	10.40	17.90	7.33	3.41	14,417	1,386	7,320	409	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.7	3.2	2.4	3.7	2.9	7.3
10	Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.	48	10.80	11.69	6.80	3.67	16,004	1,482	14,214	1,216	0.7	1.8	1.3	3.3	4.8	5.4	7.2	11.8	18.5
11	Foundry and machine shop products.	424	12.56	12.69	6.11	3.70	302,898	24,122	300,372	23,672	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.9	3.4	3.9	5.6	12.4	20.6
12	Furniture	93	12.35	12.46	5.00	4.16	64,979	5,262	64,646	5,187	0.6	0.7	1.7	2.3	3.4	3.4	4.7	12.5	14.1
13	Glass	3	14.30	17.13	3.86	4.70	12,670	886	11,754	686	.....	.....	.....	9.2	3.9	1.9	13.4	15.3	11.5
14	Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.	13	13.29	13.43	5.84	4.64	204,190	15,368	202,490	15,074	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.7	2.8	6.0	13.2	31.6
15	Liquors, malt	62	14.14	14.37	6.39	5.40	33,803	2,390	33,396	2,324	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.2	2.2	3.9	1.6	5.3	9.3
16	Lumber and timber products.	149	8.09	8.12	7.50	3.55	19,126	2,363	19,072	2,350	3.6	3.1	5.2	3.8	14.7	22.6	17.2	15.0	5.5
17	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	133	12.90	12.96	7.00	4.50	38,959	3,021	38,841	2,997	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.8	2.5	3.9	3.0	9.8	14.3
18	Musical instruments, pianos.	12	11.85	12.41	5.92	4.01	41,279	3,483	39,944	3,218	(1)	0.5	1.6	4.0	3.4	4.6	7.1	9.5	12.9
19	Printing and publishing, book and job.	497	12.21	14.35	6.58	3.66	101,210	8,288	87,286	6,081	1.6	1.8	4.4	2.7	3.4	3.6	4.4	7.4	9.0
20	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	767	11.74	13.37	5.63	2.85	50,783	4,326	46,046	3,444	3.4	3.7	3.0	3.7	4.6	3.8	4.6	6.7	13.8
21	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.	34	10.69	11.00	6.14	3.77	82,597	7,726	80,006	7,276	2.7	1.4	1.6	2.0	4.8	5.8	8.6	13.0	21.9
22	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.	1,001	10.74	11.97	7.43	3.00	51,443	4,790	44,300	3,701	1.8	3.9	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.9	4.9	17.9

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—BY GROUPS OF EARNINGS; TOTAL AND OF EACH CLASS; WITH NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

GEORGIA.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER—continued.				WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.												CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.									
Per cent distribution of number by earnings—Continued.				Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.										Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.							
$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over.			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over.			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over.	
4.4	3.7	1.2	0.6	$21,741	5,129	21.9	23.1	24.2	16.8	8.5	3.0	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	$9,875	3,808	59.5	27.9	10.3	1.9	0.3	0.1	(1)	1
3.8	2.9	1.0	0.3	15,714	3,757	22.0	21.3	26.9	17.4	8.6	2.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	.....	.....	8,622	3,290	57.8	29.2	10.8	1.9	0.2	0.1	.....	2
11.8	15.2	5.8	0.8	38	10	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
2.8	1.9	0.3	0.3	14,390	3,449	22.0	21.9	27.2	17.2	8.2	2.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	.....	.....	7,720	2,946	57.7	29.0	11.0	2.0	0.2	0.1	.....	4
1.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
10.4	13.7	4.4	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	17	70.6	5.9	23.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
11.0	1.6	0.4	0.4	39	30	90.0	10.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	227	86	58.2	33.7	8.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
0.7	0.7	0.7	.....	1,244	267	14.6	12.4	27.3	21.7	15.7	4.9	1.1	0.8	1.5	.....	.....	368	142	54.2	35.2	7.8	2.1	0.7	.....	.....	8
1.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	163	60	60.0	25.0	13.3	1.7	.....	.....	.....	9
9.3	5.1	0.7	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67	29	65.5	31.0	3.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
1.7	0.9	0.4	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
2.4	0.1	.....	.....	3	1	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	10	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12

ILLINOIS.

20.5	19.3	5.2	2.2	$176,645	27,001	5.8	8.7	14.2	15.9	15.9	13.0	8.5	6.5	6.5	3.6	1.4	$10,311	2,881	22.7	38.9	24.3	10.1	3.0	0.8	0.2	1
20.3	20.8	5.4	2.3	71,047	10,776	5.4	8.1	12.3	16.4	16.4	14.5	8.7	6.3	6.4	4.0	1.5	5,422	1,430	18.3	35.7	27.9	13.4	3.2	1.0	0.5	2
21.3	18.3	4.0	0.9	281	54	22.2	14.8	11.1	7.4	14.8	7.4	5.6	14.8	1.9	.....	.....	18	4	.....	50.0	25.0	25.0	.....	.....	.....	3
25.4	31.4	2.0	0.3	11,412	1,778	3.8	5.1	16.0	15.3	20.6	17.0	7.7	5.9	7.1	1.5	(1)	412	93	12.9	22.6	31.1	17.2	5.4	5.4	5.4	4
18.4	12.9	5.0	3.7	4	1	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	316	70	11.4	14.3	22.9	51.4	.....	.....	.....	5
20.5	18.1	7.5	0.9	282	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.5	72.2	11.1	5.6	5.6	.....	.....	28	6	.....	16.7	50.0	33.3	.....	.....	.....	6
18.0	24.2	8.7	1.2	578	76	.....	15.8	1.3	2.6	6.6	23.7	23.7	15.8	9.2	1.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
20.2	24.2	13.5	2.6	17,909	2,663	4.8	6.7	8.9	15.1	15.9	15.5	10.6	9.1	8.7	3.9	0.8	558	167	22.8	46.7	25.1	4.2	1.2	.....	.....	8
17.6	24.5	16.4	18.6	7,039	960	4.4	5.7	8.8	14.8	18.6	13.2	9.3	7.6	9.5	5.8	2.3	58	17	29.4	23.5	35.3	5.9	5.9	.....	.....	9
24.7	15.4	4.2	0.9	1,768	260	1.5	10.4	8.1	16.9	14.6	17.7	9.2	13.1	7.3	1.2	.....	22	6	33.3	33.3	16.7	.....	16.7	.....	.....	10
19.2	24.3	4.2	1.3	2,182	357	3.6	9.8	6.4	26.6	26.3	14.3	7.6	3.1	1.7	0.6	.....	344	93	24.7	46.3	11.8	7.5	5.4	3.2	1.1	11
30.8	23.9	1.5	0.4	125	25	8.0	24.0	32.0	24.0	4.0	4.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.0	208	50	2.0	50.0	24.0	14.0	10.0	.....	.....	12
5.5	3.7	0.6	35.0	108	28	25.0	28.6	.....	46.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	808	172	1.8	2.9	67.4	27.9	.....	.....	.....	13
18.1	13.8	3.6	5.1	1,635	280	7.9	8.9	12.8	20.0	23.9	14.3	6.1	2.5	1.8	1.8	.....	65	14	.....	21.4	42.9	28.6	7.1	.....	.....	14
29.3	35.2	9.2	1.6	326	51	.....	1.9	.....	5.9	31.4	41.2	19.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	81	15	.....	20.0	33.3	.....	20.0	26.7	.....	15
4.8	3.3	0.9	0.3	15	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	11	27.3	27.3	45.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
27.0	31.8	3.3	0.4	28	4	.....	25.0	.....	25.0	.....	.....	25.0	.....	25.0	.....	.....	90	20	.....	20.0	55.0	15.0	10.0	.....	.....	17
26.9	23.8	3.7	2.0	846	143	.....	4.2	18.9	27.2	18.9	16.8	4.9	3.5	4.2	1.4	.....	489	122	1.7	50.8	21.3	21.3	4.9	.....	.....	18
12.7	29.5	13.5	6.0	13,185	2,005	5.4	9.9	13.1	14.5	13.9	14.5	10.6	5.4	4.6	6.1	2.0	739	202	16.3	41.6	32.7	7.4	2.0	.....	.....	19
16.6	17.6	8.2	10.3	4,503	800	11.4	16.4	17.8	18.1	11.7	6.0	5.2	4.1	4.1	3.8	1.4	234	82	46.3	31.7	9.8	8.5	3.7	.....	.....	20
22.9	12.4	2.1	0.8	2,316	377	4.2	3.4	25.2	36.6	13.0	7.7	3.2	1.3	0.8	2.7	1.9	275	73	8.2	61.6	19.2	4.1	5.5	.....	1.4	21
27.9	25.2	3.5	0.4	6,505	876	8.0	8.3	11.4	12.4	13.5	13.4	5.9	4.5	7.2	8.0	7.4	638	213	40.8	42.2	9.9	3.8	1.9	1.4	.....	22

TABLE 72.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—TWENTY-FIVE STATES, BY SELECTED INDUSTRIES—PER CENT AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND NUMBER OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS AND

INDIANA.

	INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.				TOTAL.		MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.									
			All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.							
											Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.
1	All industries..	4,678	$10.10	$10.88	$4.83	$3.75	$1,257,958	124,607	$1,184,102	108,854	2.3	1.9	2.8	3.5	5.4	8.5	10.2	17.0	14.9
2	Ten selected industries.	1,734	10.80	11.09	4.47	4.10	676,280	62,603	664,616	59,920	2.0	1.6	2.7	3.6	5.5	9.3	10.9	16.4	14.4
3	Agricultural implements.	25	11.04	11.07	3.33	2.80	24,284	2,200	24,260	2,192	0.7	1.3	3.5	3.9	5.2	10.3	15.0	12.1	14.2
4	Brick and tile	243	9.40	9.50	.....	3.59	31,984	3,403	31,765	3,342	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.7	4.8	13.4	14.5	27.8	17.6
5	Carriages and wagons	139	9.59	9.80	5.65	4.34	70,311	7,334	68,510	6,994	3.8	1.0	2.2	2.1	4.8	7.8	7.6	29.4	17.2
6	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	36	12.34	12.34	7.33	.....	134,432	10,897	134,322	10,882	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.5	2.5	5.8	13.0	12.7	18.3
7	Foundry and machine shop products.	206	10.60	10.76	4.24	3.21	101,316	9,561	100,338	9,321	2.0	2.1	3.4	3.8	4.5	8.2	9.7	14.8	15.6
8	Furniture	98	8.96	9.39	3.58	3.44	54,635	6,095	53,079	5,655	1.1	2.7	3.8	4.9	8.0	13.1	13.7	13.9	16.6
9	Glass	42	11.49	12.24	3.72	4.68	86,509	7,531	83,407	6,812	4.3	3.1	4.7	10.9	8.1	5.6	6.1	8.4	9.1
10	Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.	15	13.32	13.38	4.60	4.00	105,868	7,949	105,626	7,896	1.3	1.0	2.4	1.1	3.0	8.1	13.2	12.7	11.2
11	Lumber and timber products.	501	8.62	8.65	5.93	3.89	44,119	5,119	43,927	5,077	2.2	1.9	2.4	3.3	11.9	22.1	10.1	25.7	7.5
12	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	429	9.08	11.08	4.69	2.43	22,822	2,514	19,382	1,749	4.4	3.4	3.5	3.9	8.2	6.0	6.2	9.7	12.9

KENTUCKY.

1	All industries..	2,251	$8.38	$9.20	$4.94	$2.81	$298,109	35,590	$269,836	29,333	3.9	4.1	5.5	6.0	14.0	13.6	7.6	10.5	11.0
2	Ten selected industries.	1,133	8.36	8.96	5.13	2.56	164,488	19,674	151,195	16,874	3.5	3.8	5.6	5.7	17.4	15.2	6.8	11.1	9.3
3	Carriages and wagons	70	9.11	9.31	4.62	3.53	13,211	1,450	13,010	1,398	1.6	2.4	4.8	6.5	8.7	23.6	10.6	8.4	11.2
4	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	15	10.64	10.64	7.67	.....	28,255	2,656	28,209	2,650	0.8	0.8	1.7	0.9	4.7	8.4	7.3	14.5	21.5
5	Clothing, men's	54	6.06	9.92	5.14	2.55	13,627	2,248	4,661	470	3.0	5.3	4.4	6.6	11.1	10.0	11.1	9.1	10.4
6	Flour and grist mill products.	301	7.03	7.06	3.00	2.14	7,609	1,083	7,591	1,075	2.5	5.4	9.7	8.4	36.5	11.9	4.0	7.9	3.4
7	Foundry and machine shop products.	41	10.23	10.31	4.00	3.50	10,589	1,035	10,544	1,023	4.5	3.1	4.1	3.3	6.5	11.4	8.1	12.6	11.3
8	Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.	4	14.16	14.16	.....	.....	20,575	1,453	20,575	1,453	3.4	2.2	1.6	3.8	4.4	7.7	5.4	17.8	9.5
9	Liquors, distilled	121	9.12	9.32	4.20	3.33	12,479	1,369	12,259	1,316	1.4	2.0	2.7	3.2	21.8	15.7	4.8	17.5	7.2
10	Lumber and timber products.	424	6.84	6.91	3.40	2.85	31,876	4,660	31,648	4,581	4.6	4.6	9.6	8.3	28.6	20.8	6.5	7.9	3.0
11	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	64	8.91	8.97	.....	3.75	11,989	1,346	11,929	1,330	3.5	2.6	4.6	6.8	16.4	12.3	5.8	10.7	9.8
12	Tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff.	39	6.01	6.82	5.19	2.17	14,278	2,374	10,769	1,578	8.4	10.5	7.2	8.0	18.3	17.7	7.5	7.4	8.6

LOUISIANA.

1	All industries..	748	$9.16	$9.93	$4.52	$3.23	$156,038	17,043	$146,193	14,723	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	7.1	11.8	10.0	15.6	14.8
2	Five selected industries.	105	9.34	9.86	4.52	4.14	106,227	11,372	101,351	10,279	4.5	2.9	3.2	2.8	6.5	12.9	11.3	15.9	15.9
3	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	7	10.78	10.78	.....	.....	20,650	1,916	20,650	1,916	5.1	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.2	8.9	14.3	10.3	18.2
4	Lumber and timber products.	64	9.63	9.67	.....	5.14	57,448	5,964	57,227	5,921	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.5	6.7	13.8	11.6	20.0	14.2
5	Oil, cottonseed and cake.	8	7.14	7.14	.....	.....	5,861	821	5,861	821	13.5	4.4	3.8	4.1	22.2	20.7	6.8	9.6	4.3
6	Sugar and molasses, refining.	16	11.23	11.27	5.75	3.00	16,167	1,439	16,135	1,432	0.3	0.5	2.6	1.7	1.3	9.8	8.9	10.7	27.2
7	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.	10	4.95	7.82	4.52	3.84	6,101	1,232	1,478	189	14.3	5.8	10.1	9.5	6.3	12.2	10.1	11.6	9.5

DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—BY GROUPS OF EARNINGS; TOTAL AND OF EACH CLASS; WITH NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

INDIANA.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER—continued.				WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.												CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.									
Per cent distribution of number by earnings—Continued.				Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.										Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.							
$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over.			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over.			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over.	
15.7	12.1	3.6	2.1	$65,966	13,650	14.9	19.8	21.0	15.5	14.2	7.2	3.7	1.6	1.3	0.5	0.3	$7,890	2,103	31.0	28.4	20.5	9.5	6.7	1.8	2.1	1
14.8	11.7	4.1	3.0	8,064	1,805	18.8	24.6	22.5	14.8	10.2	3.7	2.3	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.6	3,600	878	25.6	22.8	23.9	10.6	10.5	2.6	4.0	2
17.2	12.8	2.6	1.2	10	3	66.7	.....	.....	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	5	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
12.9	3.3	0.6	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	219	61	23.0	44.3	22.9	8.2	.....	.....	1.6	4
15.6	7.0	1.3	0.2	1,406	249	7.2	15.7	14.1	17.7	18.5	14.0	8.0	2.0	2.4	.....	0.4	395	91	6.6	20.9	36.2	30.8	3.3	1.1	1.1	5
18.0	19.7	4.7	1.8	110	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	80.0	.....	13.3	6.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
17.2	15.8	2.3	0.6	856	202	5.4	38.6	33.7	14.8	4.0	2.0	.....	0.5	1.0	.....	.....	122	38	39.5	34.2	26.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
15.8	5.5	0.6	0.3	1,075	300	38.7	24.3	11.3	14.0	9.7	1.0	0.7	.....	0.3	.....	.....	481	140	34.3	30.7	27.9	7.1	.....	.....	.....	8
10.9	9.1	9.0	10.7	1,012	272	29.0	34.5	18.0	11.8	4.4	1.5	0.4	0.4	.....	.....	.....	2,090	447	21.5	15.4	20.6	10.7	19.5	4.9	7.4	9
13.5	14.6	8.9	9.0	230	50	60.0	10.0	12.0	14.0	.....	.....	.....	4.0	.....	.....	.....	12	3	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
7.4	4.1	1.1	0.3	83	14	.....	.....	7.2	.....	85.7	7.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	109	28	14.3	35.7	46.4	.....	3.6	.....	.....	11
17.2	13.2	10.1	1.3	3,282	700	12.0	22.3	30.4	15.9	9.3	2.7	2.3	1.3	1.7	0.7	1.4	158	65	56.9	24.6	13.9	3.1	1.5	.....	.....	12

KENTUCKY.

11.3	8.3	2.2	2.0	$24,780	5,015	14.3	20.5	18.5	15.1	13.3	7.7	4.0	3.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	$3,493	1,242	55.6	30.3	10.1	2.6	1.0	0.2	0.2	1
9.5	7.3	2.1	2.7	12,229	2,384	14.9	16.4	18.3	17.4	12.1	8.5	4.2	4.3	2.6	1.0	0.3	1,064	416	70.2	16.6	11.3	1.9	.....	.....	.....	2
13.7	6.9	0.8	0.8	74	16	.....	18.8	31.2	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	127	36	38.9	8.3	38.9	13.9	.....	.....	.....	3
12.3	19.6	7.0	0.5	46	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66.7	16.7	16.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
13.0	7.9	5.1	3.0	8,790	1,709	13.4	13.9	19.7	19.2	13.0	10.0	4.2	4.7	1.2	0.3	0.4	176	69	66.7	31.9	.....	1.4	.....	.....	.....	5
5.9	3.8	0.5	0.1	3	1	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	7	85.7	14.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
13.5	16.8	4.7	0.1	24	6	.....	33.4	33.3	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	6	16.7	50.0	16.7	16.6	.....	.....	.....	7
13.4	3.3	2.1	25.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
10.9	10.1	1.4	1.3	210	50	.....	28.0	48.0	18.0	.....	2.0	2.0	2.0	.....	.....	.....	10	3	.....	66.7	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
3.4	1.5	0.7	0.5	17	5	40.0	20.0	40.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	211	74	48.6	31.1	18.9	1.4	.....	.....	.....	10
20.5	6.7	0.2	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	16	6.2	12.5	81.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
4.2	1.8	0.1	0.3	3,065	591	20.6	22.7	11.3	11.7	11.2	4.4	4.2	3.4	7.3	3.2	.....	444	205	91.7	6.3	2.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	12

LOUISIANA.

13.7	9.6	2.0	1.2	$8,244	1,824	19.4	19.1	19.9	19.3	12.2	7.0	2.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	$1,601	496	47.0	24.0	14.7	7.3	2.4	1.4	3.2	1
13.0	8.0	2.0	1.1	4,139	915	22.9	16.6	17.7	17.2	14.1	7.3	3.0	0.8	0.3	0.1	.....	737	178	21.4	26.4	25.3	14.0	3.4	3.9	5.6	2
15.1	10.5	3.8	1.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
11.6	7.0	1.3	1.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	221	43	.....	16.3	48.8	11.6	2.3	16.3	4.7	4
5.0	5.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
21.3	11.4	3.3	1.0	23	4	.....	.....	25.0	.....	75.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	3	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
7.4	.....	1.6	1.6	4,116	911	22.9	16.7	17.7	17.3	13.8	7.4	3.0	0.8	0.3	0.1	.....	507	132	28.8	28.0	18.2	15.1	3.8	.....	6.1	7

TABLE 72.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—TWENTY-FIVE STATES, BY SELECTED INDUSTRIES—PER CENT AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND NUMBER OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS, AND

MAINE.

	INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.				TOTAL.		MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.										
			All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.								
											Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.
1	All industries...	1,711	$9.39	$10.23	$6.84	$4.20	$406,537	43,277	$342,291	33,448	1.5	1.4	1.9	2.6	6.9	9.1	8.9	22.6	16.9
2	Ten selected industries.	695	9.32	10.15	7.21	4.19	292,320	31,363	238,191	23,463	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.7	7.6	9.3	9.2	23.2	16.6
3	Boots and shoes.....	22	10.25	11.24	7.85	2.00	19,590	1,911	15,246	1,356	2.1	1.4	1.6	3.8	6.3	6.7	9.0	9.1	19.6
4	Canning and preserving, fish.	95	9.99	11.83	8.80	5.07	51,345	5,139	31,365	2,652	2.0	1.1	2.7	3.0	6.2	6.2	7.4	16.0	13.6
5	Cotton goods.....	7	6.88	8.16	6.15	2.49	32,080	4,666	16,544	2,028	2.3	5.7	5.0	6.7	14.8	13.0	11.0	12.0	17.4
6	Foundry and machine shop products.	46	10.21	10.21	.....	.....	18,825	1,843	18,825	1,843	0.1	2.8	3.3	4.1	8.4	14.2	9.3	12.8	13.3
7	Lumber and timber products.	388	9.30	9.31	6.00	4.27	82,230	8,842	82,130	8,821	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.1	8.4	9.8	10.8	36.8	17.3
8	Marble and stone work..	23	13.93	13.95	.....	5.00	14,777	1,061	14,762	1,058	0.2	0.1	.....	0.2	0.9	2.8	2.2	15.9	10.6
9	Paper and wood pulp....	16	11.24	11.38	6.11	5.00	32,954	2,931	32,504	2,857	2.6	1.1	1.6	1.6	2.2	3.3	6.4	19.5	20.6
10	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	65	8.04	11.22	5.84	4.22	6,718	836	3,860	344	1.4	3.2	4.1	7.0	10.2	6.4	6.1	7.8	9.9
11	Woolen goods.....	29	8.39	9.13	7.00	4.19	21,608	2,576	15,639	1,713	3.5	1.2	3.0	3.7	8.2	14.6	12.8	19.8	17.6
12	Worsted goods.....	4	7.83	9.25	7.30	3.47	12,193	1,558	7,316	791	1.1	2.4	4.0	7.1	10.5	17.6	7.6	8.9	13.4

MARYLAND.

1	All industries..	2,283	$8.60	$10.27	$4.99	$2.87	$564,123	65,601	$473,295	46,082	3.9	4.3	5.1	4.8	7.9	10.2	9.1	10.6	13.4
2	Eleven selected industries.	505	8.35	10.72	4.99	2.78	267,553	32,036	209,087	19,496	4.0	3.8	4.7	3.8	6.9	8.9	9.4	9.7	14.3
3	Canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables.	29	5.37	7.84	4.63	3.08	24,796	4,615	10,971	1,400	8.6	8.3	5.6	3.6	12.8	14.9	9.3	13.4	10.6
4	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	17	12.47	12.48	7.14	.....	57,232	4,588	57,182	4,581	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.1	3.9	3.6	11.1	10.2	20.7
5	Clothing, men's.....	68	8.69	12.15	5.71	3.19	24,447	2,812	16,094	1,325	0.3	2.0	3.8	3.2	3.6	5.4	6.6	7.9	18.6
6	Clothing, women's.....	31	6.67	13.45	5.11	2.50	9,847	1,477	3,739	278	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.2	3.3	6.5	5.4	10.4	11.9
7	Cotton goods.....	4	5.44	7.86	5.07	2.62	15,235	2,799	6,968	886	2.4	7.9	13.7	3.6	14.2	17.1	5.2	11.9	12.0
8	Foundry and machine shop products.	78	12.61	12.62	.....	3.17	47,386	3,759	47,367	3,753	3.4	2.7	2.8	1.9	3.8	11.1	8.6	9.0	19.9
9	Furniture.....	30	9.46	9.84	6.80	3.06	12,339	1,305	12,088	1,229	5.5	3.3	6.6	7.1	9.6	9.1	7.8	9.6	12.2
10	Shipbuilding, iron and steel.	3	10.08	10.11	.....	5.53	23,845	2,366	23,740	2,347	5.1	4.2	8.0	6.2	9.7	8.4	7.8	6.6	11.0
11	Shirts.....	13	5.33	8.80	4.70	2.20	25,398	4,761	8,564	973	1.3	6.2	7.0	10.4	10.3	14.2	13.9	9.3	11.1
12	Tinware.....	25	7.36	7.70	4.25	3.00	13,572	1,845	12,828	1,667	14.8	10.6	7.1	5.1	8.6	8.9	10.2	9.3	12.5
13	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.	207	7.87	9.03	6.23	2.91	13,456	1,709	9,546	1,057	4.0	4.1	4.5	6.1	6.0	11.2	12.2	13.1	16.8

MASSACHUSETTS.

1	All industries..	8,724	$9.68	$11.15	$6.91	$4.20	$4,713,422	487,048	$3,652,719	327,717	1.0	1.3	2.7	4.2	6.7	8.5	8.7	12.2	15.8
2	Eighteen selected industries.	3,455	9.44	10.87	7.14	4.32	2,955,058	313,066	2,193,638	201,834	1.1	1.4	2.9	4.9	7.9	10.0	9.4	12.1	15.1
3	Boots and shoes.....	401	11.18	12.79	8.26	4.01	621,169	55,573	469,201	36,690	1.1	1.4	2.4	3.2	5.1	5.6	6.2	8.8	14.6
4	Boots and shoes, rubber..	7	9.78	11.06	8.48	3.96	81,330	8,318	50,028	4,524	0.9	1.4	2.7	2.2	4.3	6.3	3.4	20.7	16.8
5	Bread and other bakery products.	900	10.98	12.21	6.20	3.61	58,776	5,352	52,592	4,306	0.6	1.0	1.2	2.1	4.3	4.8	6.1	8.1	15.4
6	Carpets and rugs, other than rag.	9	8.43	10.24	7.16	4.38	40,923	4,856	24,050	2,349	1.8	1.3	5.1	5.9	10.3	11.1	13.4	10.3	14.4
7	Cotton goods.....	109	7.47	8.53	6.79	4.42	637,975	85,353	352,647	41,320	1.4	1.8	4.4	9.5	16.0	16.6	12.3	10.6	13.1
8	Dyeing and finishing textiles.	40	8.41	9.14	6.36	4.23	63,958	7,604	53,468	5,852	1.0	2.2	2.9	6.2	13.0	26.5	12.6	11.1	10.0
9	Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.	65	10.79	11.75	6.98	4.07	111,703	10,357	98,913	8,418	1.2	1.3	2.2	3.6	4.1	5.9	8.6	9.1	15.3
10	Foundry and machine shop products.	599	11.62	11.73	6.43	4.24	402,536	34,655	398,962	34,012	0.7	1.0	2.1	2.6	4.6	6.0	7.6	14.2	16.4
11	Furniture.....	110	10.48	11.04	6.88	4.66	72,299	6,899	66,784	6,045	0.5	1.1	1.6	2.5	3.7	8.4	12.0	14.5	18.6
12	Hosiery and knit goods..	45	6.98	9.40	6.35	3.98	55,427	7,937	19,345	2,057	0.8	1.1	4.4	8.8	16.4	13.4	12.8	9.5	11.4
13	Jewelry.....	114	10.62	12.94	7.10	4.03	64,060	6,031	47,876	3,701	0.6	0.8	3.7	4.5	4.7	6.5	7.8	6.5	13.9
14	Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.	119	9.84	9.91	6.23	3.34	99,078	10,064	98,306	9,921	1.2	1.2	2.8	4.4	7.0	9.8	11.3	17.8	22.1
15	Paper and wood pulp....	83	9.43	11.24	6.13	5.14	109,151	11,581	84,103	7,480	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.1	3.0	4.8	9.9	28.1	19.4
16	Printing and publishing, book and job.	428	11.22	12.86	7.85	3.61	66,920	5,964	52,766	4,103	1.2	3.1	4.1	3.4	4.6	3.5	4.4	4.9	8.2
17	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	239	14.29	16.17	7.86	3.25	75,412	5,279	66,549	4,116	1.3	2.2	3.6	3.2	3.5	2.6	2.3	3.2	7.6
18	Rubber and elastic goods.	43	9.10	10.35	7.50	3.87	46,896	5,153	31,786	3,070	0.1	0.2	2.2	2.8	5.2	6.1	8.5	24.3	22.1
19	Woolen goods.....	105	8.59	9.40	7.35	4.59	176,139	20,514	125,202	13,318	1.5	1.0	2.3	4.6	9.8	17.7	14.5	12.7	15.9
20	Worsted goods.....	39	7.94	9.58	6.68	4.38	171,306	21,576	101,060	10,552	2.2	1.7	4.8	8.2	7.5	12.9	11.4	9.3	15.6

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—BY GROUPS OF EARNINGS; TOTAL AND OF EACH CLASS; WITH NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

MAINE.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER—continued.				WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.												CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.								
Per cent distribution of number by earnings—Continued.				Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.										Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.						
$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over.			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over.			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over.	
15.7	10.2	1.7	0.6	$59,440	8,684	3.6	6.6	14.5	16.8	16.5	12.1	9.2	7.6	7.5	3.8	1.8	$4,806	1,145	21.2	27.2	21.5	10.7	10.8	5.4	3.2	1
13.9	10.2	1.9	0.5	50,167	6,955	3.3	5.8	10.7	16.6	15.6	12.6	10.5	8.9	9.1	4.7	2.2	3,962	945	20.8	28.6	19.8	12.1	9.8	5.1	3.8	2
22.5	13.1	3.1	1.7	4,340	553	2.7	5.4	9.9	9.8	15.6	11.0	11.8	10.3	15.6	6.3	1.6	4	2	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
14.8	17.6	7.6	1.8	17,379	1,974	4.7	5.5	5.4	6.4	10.8	10.0	12.6	13.8	13.9	10.8	6.1	2,601	513	15.0	13.6	20.7	18.1	16.6	9.0	7.0	4
9.8	1.8	0.3	0.2	15,075	2,453	2.1	7.8	13.9	20.8	17.0	16.4	11.2	6.2	4.2	0.4	.....	461	185	41.1	50.3	4.9	2.7	0.5	0.5	.....	5
14.5	16.0	0.9	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
9.8	3.6	0.4	0.1	36	6	.....	.....	16.7	.....	66.7	16.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	15	20.0	20.0	13.3	20.0	26.7	.....	.....	7
11.6	54.2	1.2	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	3	.....	.....	66.7	.....	33.3	.....	.....	8
24.0	12.8	3.5	0.8	440	72	.....	.....	.....	18.0	73.6	4.2	4.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	2	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	9
18.6	18.3	3.5	3.5	2,820	483	3.3	6.4	16.8	42.1	12.4	6.4	2.5	3.5	3.3	0.8	2.5	38	9	11.1	44.5	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	.....	10
11.4	3.4	0.7	0.1	5,856	836	4.1	3.7	12.7	15.8	19.7	12.3	8.5	8.4	10.0	4.2	0.6	113	27	3.7	37.0	48.2	7.4	3.7	.....	.....	11
20.6	6.7	0.1	.....	4,221	578	2.8	1.5	9.5	19.9	15.4	14.2	9.2	9.3	11.8	5.2	1.2	656	189	19.6	47.6	28.6	4.2	.....	.....	.....	12

MARYLAND.

13.9	11.3	3.5	2.0	$81,950	16,425	14.8	17.1	20.5	14.7	14.3	9.3	4.5	2.6	1.4	0.6	0.2	$8,878	3,094	60.0	27.0	7.0	4.4	1.2	0.3	0.1	1
15.9	12.4	4.2	2.0	53,291	10,676	14.2	16.5	22.1	13.5	14.6	9.8	4.4	2.8	1.4	0.6	0.1	5,175	1,864	67.1	21.7	5.9	4.9	0.3	0.1	.....	2
6.1	5.6	0.7	0.5	11,713	2,530	18.9	19.9	17.7	3.9	18.9	17.3	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.1	2,112	685	55.5	22.0	11.5	10.4	0.4	0.2	.....	3
22.8	14.0	9.3	1.4	50	7	.....	14.3	.....	.....	14.3	42.8	28.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
20.5	23.3	3.7	1.1	8,187	1,435	14.3	12.5	14.8	14.5	16.7	7.7	9.4	6.6	2.8	0.6	0.1	166	52	48.1	44.2	5.8	.....	1.9	.....	.....	5
27.7	15.1	8.6	6.8	6,093	1,193	19.8	16.5	14.7	16.2	11.5	7.4	5.3	3.5	2.9	1.6	0.6	15	6	66.6	16.7	16.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
7.2	4.6	0.2	.....	6,733	1,328	2.2	9.2	49.1	12.8	13.5	7.0	3.5	2.0	0.7	.....	.....	1,534	585	68.9	28.2	2.7	0.2	.....	.....	.....	7
17.5	17.2	4.5	6.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	6	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
13.0	12.7	2.4	1.1	34	5	.....	.....	.....	20.0	20.0	40.0	20.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	217	71	53.5	36.6	9.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
15.9	13.6	2.9	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	105	19	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	10
9.8	5.8	0.7	.....	15,988	3,403	14.3	19.0	20.7	19.6	13.0	7.1	3.7	1.9	0.4	0.3	.....	846	385	95.1	4.7	.....	0.2	.....	.....	.....	11
6.6	4.0	1.5	0.8	714	168	20.8	42.8	12.5	8.9	3.6	3.0	2.4	3.0	3.0	.....	.....	30	10	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
14.9	6.8	0.3	.....	3,779	607	6.4	5.9	24.9	13.7	13.0	11.2	9.1	8.7	4.0	2.6	0.5	131	45	60.0	28.9	8.9	.....	2.2	.....	.....	13

MASSACHUSETTS.

18.1	15.8	3.5	1.5	$997,840	144,380	3.0	5.4	10.8	16.3	19.6	14.6	11.2	8.4	6.7	3.0	1.0	$62,863	14,951	13.7	31.6	32.1	14.6	5.8	1.4	0.8	1
16.7	13.9	3.2	1.4	711,486	99,671	2.5	3.9	9.6	15.8	20.0	15.4	11.9	9.4	7.4	3.1	1.0	49,934	11,561	12.1	30.1	34.7	14.7	6.1	1.4	0.9	2
21.3	21.7	6.2	2.4	148,219	17,948	3.1	3.8	6.7	9.8	11.8	12.8	11.3	11.8	14.4	10.3	4.2	3,749	935	18.1	30.6	29.1	13.2	7.2	1.2	0.6	3
18.4	19.5	3.1	0.3	30,533	3,600	1.0	1.9	6.9	6.6	10.1	12.4	15.2	29.9	13.6	2.4	.....	769	194	30.4	34.0	18.1	12.9	4.6	.....	.....	4
28.3	24.9	3.0	0.2	5,769	931	5.9	6.3	10.3	15.5	21.4	17.6	11.1	6.2	5.1	0.5	0.1	415	115	27.8	30.4	22.6	12.2	6.1	0.9	.....	5
14.4	9.9	1.4	0.7	15,172	2,119	4.5	3.9	11.4	18.8	17.2	10.0	12.2	8.2	10.8	3.0	.....	1,701	388	17.3	30.9	35.0	15.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	6
9.6	3.5	0.8	0.4	260,139	38,334	2.0	4.0	9.2	17.5	21.8	18.2	13.5	8.7	4.7	0.4	(1)	25,189	5,699	10.7	30.9	34.9	14.5	6.3	1.5	1.2	7
6.8	3.8	1.0	2.9	9,209	1,449	1.5	2.1	17.0	23.7	37.6	6.9	7.0	2.5	1.5	0.1	0.1	1,281	303	4.3	33.0	44.2	17.5	1.0	.....	.....	8
25.9	19.0	3.2	0.6	11,752	1,684	3.2	5.0	9.6	15.9	16.3	19.7	20.1	5.0	4.0	1.2	.....	1,038	255	18.8	22.7	31.4	14.5	6.7	3.5	2.4	9
20.1	20.5	3.3	0.9	2,493	388	1.8	6.4	18.6	20.6	22.9	12.9	5.2	3.9	3.6	2.6	1.5	1,081	255	19.6	29.0	35.7	10.2	3.5	0.8	1.2	10
19.3	15.6	1.7	0.5	4,765	693	0.7	5.1	6.2	21.2	18.5	19.6	13.0	6.9	5.2	3.3	0.3	750	161	11.2	14.9	13.7	47.2	11.2	1.2	0.6	11
11.3	7.1	1.5	1.5	33,986	5,353	2.2	5.2	16.7	16.5	20.6	20.1	11.2	4.5	2.4	0.5	0.1	2,096	527	8.9	59.0	19.6	8.2	3.0	1.1	0.2	12
20.0	19.7	7.6	3.7	15,716	2,214	4.9	3.1	10.2	16.5	16.0	15.3	12.2	8.0	6.9	5.5	1.4	468	116	20.7	33.6	19.0	17.2	7.8	1.7	.....	13
12.9	7.4	1.4	0.7	635	102	2.0	2.9	9.8	17.6	34.3	27.5	3.9	.....	1.0	1.0	.....	137	41	41.5	29.3	19.5	9.7	.....	.....	.....	14
15.4	12.9	2.7	0.7	24,642	4,022	2.0	3.0	12.0	16.3	44.8	12.7	5.5	2.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	406	79	5.0	11.4	26.6	11.4	45.6	.....	.....	15
21.1	31.7	6.6	3.2	13,761	1,752	3.7	7.4	6.7	12.5	12.7	15.4	10.6	6.3	12.5	7.8	4.4	393	109	18.3	41.3	26.6	9.2	3.7	0.9	.....	16
14.2	24.2	16.2	15.9	8,668	1,103	2.1	4.1	9.0	10.4	13.9	13.7	10.8	9.6	11.0	8.8	6.6	195	60	11.7	55.0	23.3	6.6	1.7	.....	1.7	17
15.2	10.6	2.2	0.5	14,560	1,941	1.5	3.8	11.3	14.2	22.1	15.9	10.1	10.3	7.7	2.1	1.0	550	142	20.4	38.8	30.3	4.9	2.8	2.1	0.7	18
13.4	5.0	0.9	0.7	47,630	6,476	1.9	3.5	9.4	15.6	15.5	14.5	12.6	11.3	10.7	4.5	0.5	3,307	720	6.1	25.8	33.3	22.2	9.5	2.0	1.1	19
16.5	8.4	1.1	0.4	63,837	9,562	3.9	2.8	11.9	21.9	24.8	10.4	8.3	7.5	6.3	1.9	0.3	6,409	1,462	9.6	18.5	50.6	14.0	5.4	1.5	0.4	20

TABLE 72.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—TWENTY-FIVE STATES, BY SELECTED INDUSTRIES—PER CENT AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND NUMBER OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS AND

MICHIGAN.

	INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS. All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	TOTAL. Earnings.	Number.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER. Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings. Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.
1	All industries..	4,303	$9.92	$10.78	$5.17	$3.66	$1,200,496	120,978	$1,109,686	102,936	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.9	3.9	5.8	8.6	25.4	19.7
2	Thirteen selected industries.	1,847	10.25	10.70	5.20	3.78	624,781	60,977	600,526	56,119	0.5	1.0	1.7	1.7	4.0	6.3	9.6	25.3	20.2
3	Agricultural implements.	28	11.09	11.14	6.00	3.53	30,531	2,752	30,465	2,734	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.0	2.4	6.5	6.8	15.8	27.7
4	Carriages and wagons....	136	10.25	10.35	6.64	3.00	35,263	3,439	34,702	3,354	0.8	1.6	1.9	1.9	4.9	9.3	9.3	20.5	19.3
5	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	24	11.80	11.81	5.75	.....	50,303	4,261	50,280	4,257	.....	0.8	1.6	1.2	4.9	3.4	12.9	20.9	17.7
6	Chemicals.....	8	10.35	10.65	3.60	4.94	23,324	2,254	22,945	2,155	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.7	16.8	25.2	23.5
7	Foundry and machine shop products.	260	11.24	11.29	5.29	4.05	104,621	9,309	104,312	9,237	0.5	2.1	2.6	2.4	3.7	6.7	6.5	16.2	17.5
8	Furniture.....	56	9.56	9.78	5.76	4.23	58,154	6,082	56,799	5,809	0.4	0.8	3.1	2.5	5.8	10.8	13.1	22.1	19.7
9	Hosiery and knit goods..	27	5.36	8.95	4.85	3.17	13,286	2,481	3,294	368	4.3	1.1	6.2	5.7	12.5	12.0	13.0	12.5	10.6
10	Lumber and timber products.	318	10.26	10.30	5.07	4.33	186,064	18,128	185,459	17,998	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	3.4	6.0	9.4	36.5	23.9
11	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	154	9.77	9.90	4.15	4.40	30,269	3,098	29,972	3,029	0.1	0.6	1.6	2.4	6.6	6.0	10.6	35.1	14.3
12	Paper and wood pulp....	15	9.37	10.12	6.23	4.86	13,808	1,474	12,062	1,192	0.1	0.8	2.1	2.5	6.8	6.3	12.1	33.0	12.6
13	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	415	9.54	11.29	5.00	2.57	22,089	2,316	19,105	1,692	4.5	4.1	4.1	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.1	10.0	14.1
14	Stoves and furnaces, not including gas and oil stoves.	12	12.07	12.22	.....	5.27	29,568	2,450	29,278	2,395	.....	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.7	3.9	9.6	19.8	17.5
15	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.	394	9.38	11.51	5.73	2.81	27,501	2,933	21,853	1,899	1.8	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.0	4.1	6.9	18.1

MINNESOTA.

1	All industries..	2,779	$11.01	$11.75	$6.27	$3.39	$355,647	32,314	$329,437	28,049	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.5	3.5	4.1	5.2	11.6	23.5
2	Ten selected industries.	1,253	11.45	11.79	7.07	3.14	233,561	20,390	224,313	19,028	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.6	5.7	11.9	24.2
3	Boots and shoes.....	7	9.67	11.07	7.13	3.00	9,576	990	7,209	651	0.1	6.6	6.1	7.1	7.8	6.0	4.0	9.1	11.7
4	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	16	11.90	11.90	.....	.....	52,125	4,380	52,125	4,380	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.8	3.1	5.1	12.9	27.8
5	Flour and grist mill products.	259	12.34	12.37	6.45	3.25	39,991	3,240	39,907	3,225	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.7	2.3	7.9	9.1	24.5
6	Foundry and machine shop products.	89	12.18	12.19	8.00	.....	15,222	1,250	15,182	1,245	0.5	0.6	3.1	2.1	2.7	4.0	6.5	12.5	14.1
7	Furniture.....	18	8.88	8.97	4.50	.....	4,361	491	4,316	481	2.1	4.8	2.5	6.4	8.1	15.8	13.1	13.3	12.3
8	Lumber and timber products.	69	11.34	11.34	3.00	.....	50,741	4,475	50,738	4,474	2.6	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.8	2.1	3.3	15.8	35.1
9	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	47	10.45	10.64	6.04	3.88	13,203	1,263	12,978	1,220	0.5	1.1	2.4	2.9	4.6	5.1	7.9	17.5	22.7
10	Printing and publishing, book and job.	92	11.46	13.16	7.77	3.00	11,968	1,044	9,500	722	1.2	6.0	6.4	6.2	5.5	6.1	4.4	4.2	7.5
11	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	446	11.46	12.63	6.60	3.08	25,321	2,210	22,768	1,802	2.8	3.5	3.4	5.0	4.8	5.0	6.0	6.3	14.7
12	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.	210	10.56	11.58	7.03	2.78	11,053	1,047	9,590	828	3.0	5.8	2.8	3.3	3.9	1.9	5.3	8.4	14.5

MISSOURI.

1	All industries..	3,836	$10.39	$11.38	$6.02	$3.55	$778,709	74,944	$706,966	62,128	3.3	2.2	2.8	3.4	5.2	6.5	6.4	11.8	16.9
2	Ten selected industries.	1,547	10.58	11.55	6.19	3.57	325,006	30,719	295,589	25,599	3.9	2.7	2.8	3.6	5.2	6.4	6.9	11.2	14.7
3	Boots and shoes.....	12	9.57	12.04	7.65	3.69	35,337	3,692	24,608	2,044	2.6	3.2	2.9	4.8	7.2	7.0	9.3	5.1	9.7
4	Bread and other bakery products.	429	10.52	12.26	5.15	3.08	22,937	2,180	20,336	1,659	0.1	1.1	3.6	4.0	6.4	5.5	5.4	6.5	12.5
5	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	20	12.46	12.46	8.00	.....	53,728	4,313	53,696	4,309	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.8	4.5	6.2	16.0	18.8
6	Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.	4	10.46	10.47	7.64	.....	47,780	4,567	47,696	4,556	11.1	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.4	6.8	10.2	16.7
7	Clothing, men's.....	21	7.13	13.77	6.05	2.57	11,329	1,588	3,153	229	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.8	3.1	3.9	2.6	7.0	10.0
8	Foundry and machine shop products.	118	12.43	12.48	5.43	3.95	50,688	4,079	50,563	4,050	0.7	0.8	1.4	2.6	2.5	4.6	3.9	12.9	20.0
9	Liquors, malt.....	29	12.16	12.50	6.68	4.05	26,904	2,212	26,399	2,112	4.8	5.1	2.9	4.8	2.5	2.6	2.3	4.4	13.6
10	Lumber and timber products.	155	8.13	8.24	3.00	4.26	23,958	2,947	23,685	2,874	3.3	3.1	3.5	4.4	12.6	18.1	16.8	21.9	8.1
11	Printing and publishing, book and job.	207	11.00	12.94	6.18	3.58	28,245	2,568	24,228	1,872	1.1	2.3	2.2	2.9	4.2	6.4	4.9	4.3	9.4
12	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	552	9.37	11.21	4.52	2.63	24,100	2,573	21,225	1,894	6.6	4.6	5.0	5.9	8.6	6.9	6.9	8.9	13.3

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—BY GROUPS OF EARNINGS; TOTAL AND OF EACH CLASS; WITH NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

MICHIGAN.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER—continued.				WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.												CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.								
Per cent distribution of number by earnings—Continued.				Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.										Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.						
$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over.			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over.		Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over.	
17.9	10.8	1.8	0.8	$84,812	16,405	8.7	17.2	20.4	16.9	18.1	8.0	5.3	2.5	2.0	0.6	0.3	$5,998	1,637	28.1	31.5	26.0	8.4	4.2	1.4	0.4	1
16.5	10.6	1.9	0.7	21,571	4,148	10.0	17.7	17.4	19.2	15.6	9.2	4.5	3.0	2.0	1.1	0.3	2,684	710	23.7	29.4	31.3	8.2	5.2	1.7	0.5	2
26.4	8.1	1.8	0.6	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	17	.....	70.6	23.5	5.9	.....	.....	.....	3
20.1	8.7	1.5	0.2	558	84	4.8	9.5	13.1	9.5	13.1	22.6	13.1	5.9	4.8	3.6	.....	3	1	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
19.3	13.8	2.8	0.7	23	4	.....	25.0	.....	.....	50.0	.....	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
18.7	9.7	1.0	0.2	295	82	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	17	11.7	5.9	47.1	5.9	11.7	11.8	5.9	6
19.0	20.1	2.3	0.4	74	14	.....	.....	57.2	14.3	14.3	7.1	7.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	235	58	.....	51.8	36.2	1.7	8.6	.....	1.7	7
13.7	6.9	0.8	0.3	755	131	.....	17.5	18.3	22.1	22.9	8.4	3.8	0.8	3.1	2.3	0.8	600	142	4.9	30.3	40.9	14.1	7.0	2.8	.....	8
11.4	9.0	1.4	0.3	9,526	1,966	13.5	14.5	20.1	22.7	14.3	7.4	3.4	1.9	1.5	0.6	0.1	466	147	44.9	29.9	20.4	4.1	0.7	.....	.....	9
11.9	5.0	1.5	0.6	289	57	17.5	.....	22.8	24.6	26.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	.....	316	73	9.6	24.7	39.8	9.6	6.8	6.8	2.7	10
14.8	7.4	0.5	(1)	112	27	22.2	14.8	26.0	18.5	18.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	185	42	.....	19.1	71.4	9.5	.....	.....	.....	11
13.3	8.1	1.9	0.4	1,712	275	1.8	9.5	10.2	12.0	34.5	24.4	2.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	1.1	34	7	.....	28.6	28.6	.....	42.8	.....	.....	12
18.3	14.1	5.0	4.9	2,840	568	9.7	18.5	18.3	18.0	21.1	6.9	3.3	1.6	1.6	0.7	0.3	144	56	62.5	17.9	10.7	5.3	1.8	1.8	.....	13
15.6	24.5	4.1	2.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	290	55	.....	18.2	45.4	18.2	18.2	.....	.....	14
32.3	17.1	3.2	0.8	5,381	939	7.5	21.2	14.2	16.5	9.1	10.4	8.3	7.0	3.5	1.9	0.4	267	95	52.6	32.6	9.5	5.3	.....	.....	.....	15

MINNESOTA.

22.8	15.6	4.5	1.5	$25,579	4,079	6.7	13.5	14.7	14.7	15.3	10.2	8.4	4.9	6.8	3.4	1.4	$631	186	31.2	37.6	22.1	3.2	5.4	0.5	.....	1
23.0	14.7	4.8	1.7	8,943	1,265	3.9	10.5	11.2	15.0	16.0	11.0	9.6	5.3	8.5	5.1	3.9	305	97	37.1	42.3	15.5	3.1	1.0	1.0	.....	2
19.7	19.5	2.3	.....	2,331	327	3.7	14.7	11.9	10.4	10.1	8.9	8.0	7.6	15.0	7.3	2.4	36	12	58.3	41.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
22.9	13.3	7.7	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
29.2	16.6	4.7	1.9	71	11	.....	9.1	.....	72.7	.....	.....	9.1	.....	.....	9.1	.....	13	4	50.0	25.0	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
21.0	27.4	5.3	0.2	40	5	20.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20.0	40.0	.....	20.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
12.9	8.3	0.4	.....	45	10	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
24.9	8.6	0.8	2.1	3	1	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
21.1	11.7	2.3	0.2	163	27	.....	.....	.....	3.7	96.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	16	.....	68.8	31.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
12.7	24.5	8.2	7.1	2,447	315	4.1	6.7	7.3	14.6	12.4	13.7	16.5	6.0	9.2	4.4	5.1	21	7	14.3	85.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
17.3	17.0	8.9	5.3	2,430	368	4.4	12.8	11.1	16.0	19.0	13.3	7.6	3.8	5.4	2.5	4.1	123	40	37.5	27.5	22.5	7.5	2.5	2.5	.....	11
24.6	18.4	7.1	1.0	1,413	201	3.5	7.5	14.4	20.9	16.9	8.9	6.5	3.5	5.0	7.9	5.0	50	18	61.1	38.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12

MISSOURI.

18.9	17.0	3.7	1.9	$63,937	10,617	6.3	10.4	16.3	16.9	19.7	12.0	7.0	4.3	4.3	2.1	0.7	$7,806	2,199	24.5	31.0	31.6	7.7	4.2	0.6	0.4	1
16.6	18.9	4.2	2.9	26,318	4,251	5.4	12.3	13.1	16.8	19.4	12.4	6.5	4.0	6.0	3.1	1.0	3,099	869	22.7	30.8	35.2	8.4	1.8	0.5	0.6	2
18.2	22.9	5.5	1.6	8,975	1,173	4.0	7.3	8.6	11.6	10.6	14.2	11.5	6.7	14.1	9.0	2.4	1,754	475	15.8	28.8	47.0	8.4	.....	.....	.....	3
24.7	25.2	2.9	2.1	2,478	481	0.4	29.7	16.2	18.3	26.0	4.0	3.3	1.5	0.4	0.2	.....	123	40	60.0	17.5	10.0	10.0	.....	.....	2.5	4
20.3	20.5	3.6	1.2	32	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75.0	.....	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
15.2	10.8	2.8	6.0	84	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	81.8	18.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
25.3	34.1	9.6	0.4	8,140	1,345	5.1	4.8	14.8	23.2	25.0	11.5	5.6	3.9	5.0	1.1	.....	36	14	85.7	14.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
17.7	25.7	5.6	1.6	38	7	14.3	.....	14.3	42.8	14.3	14.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	87	22	.....	31.8	59.1	9.1	.....	.....	.....	8
18.8	31.6	5.0	1.6	254	38	5.3	.....	2.6	15.8	23.7	23.7	18.4	10.5	.....	.....	.....	251	62	19.4	25.8	30.6	19.4	1.6	3.2	.....	9
4.4	2.7	0.5	0.6	90	30	40.0	56.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.3	.....	.....	.....	183	43	21.0	32.5	13.9	.....	23.3	2.3	7.0	10
20.6	30.6	7.7	3.4	3,623	586	1.4	8.5	10.4	15.5	29.2	23.7	5.0	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.5	394	110	2.7	60.0	25.5	8.2	3.6	.....	.....	11
11.5	7.1	6.1	8.6	2,604	576	15.6	28.3	20.1	13.4	10.3	4.7	2.1	2.1	1.7	0.5	1.2	271	103	60.2	18.4	12.6	5.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	12

TABLE 72.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—TWENTY-FIVE STATES, BY SELECTED INDUSTRIES—PER CENT AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND NUMBER OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS, AND

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

	INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.				TOTAL.		MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.										
			All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.								
											Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.
1	All industries..	810	$9.04	$10.03	$6.99	$4.04	$270,034	29,874	$205,379	20,473	1.5	1.7	2.6	4.5	8.1	11.5	9.8	16.9	17.2
2	Six selected industries.	237	8.55	9.65	7.06	4.09	182,471	21,330	122,317	12,673	1.8	1.7	3.3	5.0	9.5	13.1	10.2	15.4	17.7
3	Boots and shoes	24	9.23	10.35	7.31	4.30	45,742	4,956	33,221	3,209	3.1	2.2	4.0	5.6	5.9	8.7	8.0	11.6	18.3
4	Cotton goods	5	7.80	8.67	7.05	4.18	78,894	10,117	43,302	4,093	1.7	1.8	3.8	6.8	14.8	17.5	13.3	11.9	16.1
5	Foundry and machine shop products.	40	11.22	11.25	6.00	3.40	16,736	1,492	16,707	1,485	0.4	1.7	3.0	2.6	5.9	7.4	5.4	13.7	16.6
6	Hosiery and knit goods..	12	7.18	8.88	6.60	2.36	10,659	1,485	3,800	428	3.3	2.3	3.0	4.0	9.3	18.7	14.3	13.1	15.7
7	Lumber and timber products.	141	9.83	9.84	6.50	.....	11,954	1,216	11,941	1,214	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.9	4.2	9.1	7.9	40.2	20.2
8	Woolen goods	15	8.96	9.93	7.24	4.70	18,486	2,064	13,346	1,344	1.0	1.0	2.4	3.4	7.0	15.0	10.3	17.9	21.6

NEW JERSEY.

1	All industries...	4,153	$10.41	$11.75	$6.03	$3.55	$1,456,513	139,862	$1,276,999	108,669	1.6	2.1	2.9	3.4	4.8	6.7	8.4	12.4	15.6
2	Eighteen selected industries.	1,617	10.46	11.84	6.36	3.47	712,258	68,084	615,152	51,969	1.4	2.0	2.6	3.2	4.3	6.6	9.0	12.7	15.5
3	Boots and shoes	21	8.61	10.40	6.47	3.26	8,001	929	5,604	539	1.9	1.9	5.2	5.9	5.6	8.5	7.0	10.8	12.8
4	Bread and other bakery products.	822	11.96	12.37	5.70	3.73	38,449	3,215	37,534	3,034	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.7	2.7	2.8	5.3	6.2	15.7
5	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	14	12.29	12.32	7.26	.....	57,565	4,682	57,398	4,659	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.3	2.7	2.7	17.9	15.0	11.6
6	Chemicals	26	10.18	10.95	5.55	.....	23,537	2,312	21,701	1,981	0.8	0.9	1.1	2.7	3.5	4.8	6.5	23.9	19.4
7	Clothing, women's	25	6.28	11.19	5.93	3.20	6,843	1,090	1,074	96	2.1	.....	.....	1.0	4.2	1.0	34.4	4.2	27.1
8	Cotton goods	10	7.94	11.01	6.69	3.76	25,052	3,154	12,296	1,117	0.5	0.8	2.8	5.2	8.9	11.7	5.4	9.6	13.1
9	Dyeing and finishing textiles.	20	9.82	10.18	5.95	3.74	31,241	3,181	29,746	2,921	0.4	0.7	2.3	2.9	4.0	12.6	12.2	10.5	36.0
10	Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.	15	8.37	10.84	6.60	3.12	35,407	4,230	19,912	1,837	4.6	3.2	5.0	5.8	6.5	8.9	7.7	6.7	14.3
11	Foundry and machine shop products.	207	11.45	11.64	5.61	4.26	161,998	14,144	159,911	13,741	1.7	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.6	6.5	8.2	12.6	14.3
12	Glass	5	13.19	14.63	4.09	3.96	21,827	1,655	20,935	1,431	0.4	5.9	7.5	3.6	13.3	7.6	2.4	10.8	6.5
13	Hats, felt	37	13.39	15.14	7.72	3.50	44,894	3,352	38,812	2,563	0.3	0.2	1.4	3.2	2.2	4.8	4.3	6.1	10.3
14	Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.	10	10.92	10.99	5.47	.....	44,449	4,072	44,148	4,017	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.2	4.6	9.7	14.0	14.1	15.1
15	Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.	31	12.65	12.83	5.62	4.43	24,775	1,959	24,552	1,913	0.1	0.4	0.2	2.1	1.4	7.0	6.6	14.4	21.1
16	Petroleum, refining	4	11.96	12.28	7.00	4.45	48,673	4,070	47,928	3,903	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.5	3.2	4.3	6.3	18.1	14.9
17	Pottery, terra cotta, and fire clay products.	34	12.07	12.55	5.07	4.06	50,105	4,151	48,795	3,889	1.3	0.6	2.1	3.4	4.2	8.4	11.2	18.2	15.0
18	Silk and silk goods	55	8.70	10.92	7.30	3.23	52,351	6,015	28,152	2,577	2.3	3.9	4.8	5.4	5.8	6.2	7.0	8.2	14.5
19	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.	276	6.53	9.71	5.38	2.64	30,673	4,695	13,730	1,414	1.8	6.9	6.8	8.1	9.2	7.4	6.9	6.7	14.1
20	Worsted goods	5	5.45	8.68	4.90	2.82	6,418	1,178	2,924	337	.....	8.3	14.8	9.8	11.6	6.8	4.8	7.1	5.9

NEW YORK.

1	All industries...	19,030	$10.40	$11.79	$6.54	$3.64	$4,476,464	430,475	$3,755,060	318,390	1.6	2.2	3.0	3.6	4.9	6.8	7.4	12.6	15.6
2	Twenty-nine selected industries.	10,583	10.34	11.94	6.80	3.50	2,472,260	239,210	1,980,015	165,843	1.6	2.1	2.8	3.2	4.8	6.6	7.0	12.5	15.2
3	Bookbinding and blank book making.	141	9.08	12.09	6.13	3.63	38,565	4,245	25,912	2,143	0.9	3.1	5.5	6.0	7.4	5.7	7.3	7.6	12.9
4	Boots and shoes	71	9.35	10.64	7.03	3.02	66,017	7,064	49,857	4,686	2.2	2.7	4.6	6.2	7.8	9.5	9.3	9.9	16.1
5	Boxes, fancy and paper..	119	7.32	10.13	5.65	2.71	38,549	5,264	20,862	2,060	1.8	3.7	6.2	6.1	8.2	6.8	7.1	9.6	18.8
6	Bread and other bakery products.	2,394	11.36	12.52	5.30	3.46	139,916	12,316	129,837	10,374	0.6	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.9	3.0	4.3	6.1	15.8
7	Brick and tile	74	10.35	10.38	.....	4.50	43,061	4,160	42,962	4,138	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.8	3.4	6.6	6.4	24.1	28.4
8	Canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables.	257	6.35	8.59	4.71	3.32	46,654	7,350	26,897	3,130	6.6	2.4	2.6	3.0	9.0	15.4	4.6	29.5	12.8
9	Carriages and wagons....	396	11.88	11.97	5.90	3.00	55,284	4,652	54,950	4,589	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	3.2	3.9	4.8	10.4	21.0
10	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	33	11.31	11.31	9.50	.....	89,384	7,905	89,365	7,903	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.9	7.0	10.6	20.8	18.7
11	Clothing, men's	657	9.83	12.30	6.47	3.36	158,798	16,162	115,189	9,362	1.1	2.8	3.9	4.8	5.2	6.4	6.4	6.8	14.4
12	Clothing, women's	551	10.31	13.67	7.68	3.44	222,133	21,555	130,276	9,532	0.5	1.2	1.4	2.7	3.8	5.0	6.8	8.9	15.0
13	Collars and cuffs	7	8.04	10.24	7.68	3.49	52,239	6,498	10,944	1,069	3.3	5.0	7.5	8.0	9.1	8.6	6.0	8.0	13.6
14	Confectionery	104	7.12	10.73	5.09	3.35	27,606	3,877	15,056	1,403	0.3	1.8	3.2	5.1	12.6	9.3	6.7	9.5	16.0
15	Foundry and machine shop products.	710	12.04	12.13	5.90	3.74	361,088	29,985	358,831	29,588	1.4	2.5	2.8	2.7	3.5	5.4	6.6	12.5	14.6
16	Furniture	257	10.39	10.54	5.52	3.48	90,399	8,702	89,119	8,458	1.3	1.9	3.1	3.8	5.9	9.9	10.0	13.0	16.9
17	Gas, illuminating and heating.	47	11.02	11.02	4.50	.....	18,021	1,636	18,012	1,634	2.7	1.5	4.0	2.7	4.5	3.6	7.1	16.0	18.0
18	Hosiery and knit goods..	87	7.70	9.06	7.12	4.15	85,725	11,129	34,798	3,842	1.4	1.7	3.3	3.2	12.1	18.3	15.4	14.3	15.6
19	Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.	11	11.39	11.49	6.60	.....	37,210	3,266	36,794	3,203	1.0	0.9	1.0	2.0	4.3	9.2	15.4	20.9	17.8

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—BY GROUPS OF EARNINGS; TOTAL AND OF EACH CLASS; WITH NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER—continued.				WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.												CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.									
Per cent distribution of number by earnings—Continued.				Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.										Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.							
$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over.			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over.			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over.	
14.9	9.5	1.5	0.3	$63,178	9,035	3.2	4.6	8.8	14.7	21.5	14.3	10.9	9.8	9.3	2.4	0.5	$1,477	366	11.5	38.5	31.1	11.2	6.3	1.4	.....	1
13.4	7.3	1.4	0.2	58,799	8,326	3.1	4.3	8.6	14.1	21.4	14.4	11.4	9.9	9.8	2.5	0.5	1,355	331	10.3	37.2	32.6	12.1	6.3	1.5	.....	2
19.4	10.0	2.8	0.4	12,164	1,664	5.9	5.8	9.8	11.9	12.7	13.6	11.2	10.7	10.9	5.9	1.6	357	83	1.2	35.0	44.6	10.8	6.0	2.4	.....	3
8.4	2.9	0.8	0.2	34,818	4,939	1.4	3.9	7.7	13.6	25.7	14.7	11.8	9.8	10.1	1.3	.....	774	185	6.5	42.2	31.9	12.4	6.5	0.5	.....	4
19.9	21.8	1.4	0.2	12	2	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	5	20.0	80.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
11.9	3.0	0.9	0.5	6,793	1,029	6.8	5.2	8.2	19.0	18.1	12.8	11.7	10.5	6.3	1.4	.....	66	28	67.9	17.8	10.7	3.6	.....	.....	.....	6
9.9	4.9	1.2	0.1	13	2	.....	.....	.....	50.0	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
14.1	5.6	0.7	.....	4,999	690	2.7	2.7	12.5	15.4	16.9	15.8	8.3	9.0	10.6	4.2	1.9	141	30	3.4	23.3	30.0	23.3	13.3	6.7	.....	8

NEW JERSEY.

16.9	18.0	4.8	2.4	$167,088	27,690	8.0	11.5	16.1	17.4	15.2	12.0	8.2	4.8	3.9	2.1	0.8	$12,426	3,503	25.7	38.1	25.0	7.1	3.1	0.5	0.5	1
16.6	18.8	4.7	2.6	90,666	14,257	7.0	9.0	14.1	16.3	15.2	14.9	10.0	5.4	4.3	2.8	1.0	6,440	1,858	26.0	38.2	25.9	6.2	3.3	0.3	0.1	2
22.3	14.6	3.1	0.4	2,270	351	1.1	9.1	19.4	18.5	12.0	9.1	9.1	10.0	5.7	6.0	.....	127	39	12.8	71.8	10.2	2.6	2.6	.....	.....	3
32.4	27.7	2.2	0.5	695	122	.....	13.1	21.3	24.6	13.1	10.7	9.0	4.9	0.8	1.7	0.8	220	59	23.7	33.9	25.4	3.4	6.8	6.8	.....	4
17.7	21.9	4.7	2.6	167	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	91.3	.....	.....	4.3	4.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
18.1	14.6	2.9	0.8	1,836	331	2.7	10.6	21.4	21.2	13.6	13.9	10.3	3.3	1.8	0.9	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
3.1	15.6	7.3	....	5,625	949	9.1	9.9	12.3	16.3	19.8	13.2	8.6	4.7	3.3	1.9	0.9	144	45	66.7	4.4	.....	28.9	.....	.....	.....	7
15.6	15.3	9.7	1.4	11,647	1,742	0.6	3.3	7.0	10.5	19.7	31.3	21.2	4.2	2.0	0.2	.....	1,109	295	9.2	30.8	40.8	4.1	5.1	0.7	0.3	8
10.5	5.2	1.5	1.2	1,409	237	0.4	4.6	22.4	20.3	31.6	13.1	1.3	1.3	0.8	2.1	2.1	86	23	17.4	39.1	34.8	4.3	4.4	.....	.....	9
13.8	18.0	4.3	1.2	15,236	2,310	5.7	5.1	11.6	17.1	17.7	17.2	14.0	6.7	4.4	0.4	0.1	259	83	38.6	47.0	8.4	4.8	1.2	.....	.....	10
17.7	22.0	3.7	0.9	1,538	274	0.7	3.3	12.4	56.9	15.7	5.1	0.7	1.5	1.5	0.7	1.5	549	129	6.2	31.8	44.2	9.3	8.5	.....	.....	11
3.8	7.7	3.7	26.8	139	34	.....	38.2	61.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	753	190	1.6	66.8	29.5	1.6	0.5	.....	.....	12
18.3	27.1	15.2	6.6	6,075	787	1.0	3.6	5.8	12.4	10.8	18.3	15.1	14.4	11.9	5.1	1.6	7	2	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
14.7	12.1	3.2	2.1	301	55	.....	.....	72.7	20.0	.....	7.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
19.8	17.7	6.4	2.8	90	16	.....	.....	.....	43.8	50.0	6.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	133	30	.....	.....	56.7	43.3	.....	.....	.....	15
12.8	29.6	4.2	1.3	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	738	166	.....	13.9	54.2	18.7	13.2	.....	.....	16
8.8	12.2	8.4	6.2	1,237	244	10.7	13.1	30.7	16.4	13.9	11.1	1.2	2.1	0.4	.....	0.4	73	18	16.7	27.8	22.2	11.1	22.2	.....	.....	17
20.0	15.1	5.8	1.0	23,478	3,215	6.6	9.2	10.4	10.3	13.7	12.3	8.7	8.6	8.2	8.5	3.5	721	223	40.4	39.0	13.9	5.4	0.9	.....	0.4	18
17.6	12.7	1.8	.....	16,267	3,025	16.9	16.1	17.9	15.3	13.1	11.3	5.3	1.6	1.6	0.9	(1)	676	256	55.1	33.6	8.6	2.7	.....	.....	.....	19
16.0	14.0	0.3	0.6	2,649	541	.....	10.9	35.9	49.3	3.5	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	845	300	42.0	50.0	7.3	0.7	.....	.....	.....	20

NEW YORK.

18.0	16.2	5.2	2.9	$706,850	108,083	6.5	10.1	15.0	15.5	14.7	11.4	8.5	6.4	6.4	3.7	1.8	$14,554	4,002	21.9	42.9	22.9	8.5	2.6	0.8	0.4	1
18.1	18.0	5.2	2.8	485,066	71,313	5.9	9.2	13.8	14.3	14.6	12.2	9.1	7.2	7.3	4.3	2.1	7,179	2,054	28.9	39.3	20.2	7.6	3.1	0.5	0.4	2
15.0	19.0	7.5	2.1	12,319	2,010	3.5	16.1	17.8	16.3	14.4	10.5	8.6	5.8	4.8	2.1	0.7	334	92	19.6	45.6	27.2	4.3	3.3	.....	.....	3
16.3	9.7	4.1	1.6	15,746	2,241	4.3	7.7	12.5	12.8	15.0	13.1	12.4	6.7	8.9	5.2	1.4	414	137	46.0	38.0	10.9	4.4	0.7	.....	.....	4
16.2	12.3	2.4	0.8	17,291	3,058	6.6	15.5	19.7	18.3	15.7	9.6	6.1	4.4	2.9	0.9	0.3	396	146	56.8	27.4	12.3	1.4	2.1	.....	.....	5
31.5	27.7	2.9	0.4	9,667	1,823	8.3	12.7	16.9	23.7	18.6	7.7	5.3	3.0	2.8	0.9	0.1	412	119	45.4	21.8	11.8	9.2	5.9	2.5	3.4	6
19.3	5.1	1.1	0.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	99	22	13.6	27.3	13.6	31.8	9.1	4.6	.....	7
10.6	2.7	0.7	0.1	19,465	4,132	12.1	8.9	40.3	18.8	11.0	5.6	1.6	1.4	0.3	.....	.....	292	88	34.1	40.9	15.9	5.7	3.4	.....	.....	8
26.6	20.6	3.1	0.9	295	50	4.0	4.0	8.0	40.0	20.0	8.0	12.0	2.0	.....	2.0	.....	30	13	53.8	23.1	7.7	7.7	7.7	.....	.....	9
21.7	14.0	1.4	0.1	19	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50.0	.....	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
16.5	17.7	10.6	3.4	43,226	6,686	6.2	9.2	12.5	16.0	17.3	12.9	9.2	7.0	5.8	2.7	1.2	383	114	33.3	43.0	15.8	3.5	1.8	2.6	.....	11
18.7	19.1	10.2	6.7	91,489	11,916	4.0	6.5	8.9	11.8	13.7	13.0	10.9	9.6	10.8	6.8	4.0	368	107	20.6	50.4	24.3	4.7	.....	.....	.....	12
12.5	11.9	3.1	3.4	40,949	5,330	5.7	9.6	8.7	8.9	10.8	10.9	11.2	8.9	12.1	9.1	4.1	346	99	6.1	64.7	24.2	4.0	1.0	.....	.....	13
18.7	12.7	2.3	1.8	12,446	2,443	7.1	26.8	20.5	19.3	10.2	6.4	3.8	2.8	2.1	0.8	0.2	104	31	9.7	74.2	16.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
17.9	24.2	4.5	1.4	2,111	358	1.4	7.5	24.9	21.0	19.8	15.9	3.9	3.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	146	39	17.9	43.6	20.5	7.7	10.3	.....	.....	15
19.7	11.2	2.8	0.5	1,165	211	13.7	16.6	22.3	12.8	13.3	6.2	2.4	2.4	4.2	4.2	1.9	115	33	12.1	60.6	21.2	6.1	.....	.....	.....	16
18.8	17.8	2.2	1.1	9	2	.....	.....	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
8.2	4.8	1.1	0.6	49,584	6,963	2.8	5.1	9.0	13.4	16.0	18.3	13.5	11.6	6.5	3.4	0.4	1,343	324	10.5	34.2	32.1	16.4	6.5	0.3	.....	18
12.7	6.9	4.2	3.7	416	63	3.2	11.1	6.4	9.5	27.0	20.6	7.9	6.4	7.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19

TABLE 72.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—TWENTY-FIVE STATES, BY SELECTED INDUSTRIES—PER CENT AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND NUMBER OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS, AND

NEW YORK—Continued.

	INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS.				TOTAL.		MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.										
			All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.								
											Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.
20	Liquors, malt	105	$15.80	$15.82	$5.17	$4.00	$56,297	3,564	$56,262	3,557	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	2.8	5.4
21	Lumber and timber products.	463	9.59	9.61	5.46	2.83	46,372	4,836	46,284	4,817	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.0	7.7	14.1	8.2	35.1	16.4
22	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	308	12.37	12.40	6.90	3.79	85,098	6,880	84,907	6,846	0.8	1.5	2.6	2.8	4.5	5.8	6.4	13.0	12.9
23	Millinery and lace goods	195	8.47	13.23	7.63	3.43	52,218	6,166	12,697	960	1.9	2.4	3.1	4.7	5.7	7.0	6.7	5.5	13.1
24	Musical instruments, pianos.	44	12.96	13.01	.....	3.17	32,829	2,533	32,791	2,521	1.4	1.6	3.1	4.4	5.2	4.5	5.0	6.5	13.1
25	Paper and wood pulp	81	10.11	10.28	5.12	3.32	80,967	8,009	79,666	7,748	3.5	1.7	2.0	1.9	4.1	7.6	8.0	25.6	20.0
26	Printing and publishing, book and job.	865	12.14	13.38	7.30	3.78	138,833	11,433	123,012	9,196	4.3	3.8	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.6	5.1	6.1	8.5
27	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	666	14.35	16.22	7.26	3.12	122,676	8,550	110,297	6,801	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.4	4.2	3.8	3.7	6.1	10.2
28	Shirts	83	7.20	10.08	6.20	4.00	28,722	3,938	10,526	1,044	1.5	5.4	7.0	6.7	10.1	9.4	5.1	7.7	16.5
29	Silk and silk goods	43	7.68	12.26	5.68	3.49	37,504	4,884	18,936	1,545	1.2	3.2	4.8	5.2	5.0	4.3	5.1	7.2	10.4
30	Structural ironwork	105	12.98	12.98	5.50	.....	55,568	4,282	55,557	4,280	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.9	4.0	8.2	6.8	9.3	18.8
31	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.	1,709	8.96	10.56	7.36	3.36	164,527	18,369	99,419	9,414	1.7	4.1	4.8	5.7	7.0	5.8	7.9	8.7	15.9
	NORTH CAROLINA.																		
1	All industries	1,698	$4.96	$5.92	$3.60	$2.58	$254,059	51,240	$197,094	33,283	8.8	10.7	21.1	15.7	18.8	8.9	4.3	4.0	2.8
2	Seven selected industries.	775	4.76	5.76	3.59	2.58	197,219	41,412	147,426	25,614	8.9	11.4	22.4	16.0	19.1	8.5	3.9	3.6	2.5
3	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	5	10.13	10.15	.....	3.25	18,468	1,823	18,455	1,819	1.9	1.7	7.7	7.6	14.6	11.4	10.2	7.5	15.1
4	Cotton goods	106	4.19	5.33	3.82	2.64	87,220	20,830	48,087	9,023	8.3	12.8	25.9	17.5	18.3	7.0	3.7	3.6	1.3
5	Furniture	41	5.66	5.88	.....	2.67	12,091	2,138	11,698	1,991	7.2	7.8	15.1	19.3	23.2	14.6	3.2	4.8	2.5
6	Hosiery and knit goods	18	3.78	5.99	3.53	2.56	4,839	1,281	1,760	294	11.2	11.2	14.0	12.3	25.5	6.1	5.8	6.1	4.1
7	Lumber and timber products.	523	5.37	5.40	2.50	2.65	43,507	8,097	43,330	8,030	12.8	11.3	23.6	13.0	21.5	7.9	3.3	2.7	1.6
8	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	67	5.87	5.97	.....	2.22	7,130	1,215	7,059	1,183	5.8	6.3	26.0	15.6	17.9	11.6	4.6	5.8	2.7
9	Tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff.	15	3.98	5.20	2.64	2.33	23,964	6,028	17,037	3,274	6.6	17.5	22.3	21.9	14.9	7.8	2.6	2.1	1.3
	OHIO.																		
1	All industries	8,328	$10.63	$11.49	$5.43	$3.61	$2,614,720	245,944	$2,435,737	211,989	1.6	1.9	2.6	3.2	4.3	6.3	8.6	15.2	16.8
2	Twenty-one selected industries.	5,049	11.01	11.75	5.74	3.59	1,622,027	147,217	1,526,859	129,988	1.5	1.7	2.5	2.9	3.9	6.2	9.1	14.8	16.5
3	Agricultural implements	40	10.92	10.96	6.92	3.00	56,267	5,152	55,918	5,101	0.7	1.2	2.1	2.3	3.6	7.6	15.1	15.4	18.0
4	Boots and shoes	30	8.26	10.13	6.16	3.25	74,707	9,046	51,931	5,127	2.8	6.3	7.2	7.3	7.8	7.4	7.4	9.4	11.3
5	Bread and other bakery products.	888	9.87	11.07	4.38	4.13	37,203	3,771	34,243	3,092	0.9	1.3	2.4	3.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	8.5	19.4
6	Brick and tile	335	9.67	9.76	5.00	3.93	42,973	4,446	42,701	4,377	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.6	5.4	8.3	13.6	31.7	14.2
7	Carriages and wagons	224	10.62	10.77	5.89	3.67	43,597	4,105	42,891	3,984	0.8	2.1	3.1	3.2	5.3	7.9	9.3	15.5	16.0
8	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	43	12.32	12.33	8.40	.....	172,459	13,994	172,291	13,974	1.0	0.5	1.0	2.4	2.6	5.3	7.7	14.0	19.4
9	Clothing, men's	223	7.77	11.96	5.65	3.00	30,301	3,901	15,978	1,336	1.4	1.6	2.3	3.9	5.7	5.3	5.6	8.7	14.0
10	Clothing, women's	69	7.34	11.27	5.70	2.25	14,084	1,918	6,392	567	0.4	0.7	5.0	7.4	10.6	10.4	5.8	9.0	12.5
11	Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.	54	9.62	10.31	6.00	3.00	29,284	3,043	26,486	2,568	1.4	2.0	4.1	4.0	4.6	8.7	11.2	17.5	13.2
12	Foundry and machine shop products.	516	11.31	11.35	5.79	3.46	334,890	29,617	334,180	29,451	2.0	2.2	2.9	3.2	4.1	5.5	8.0	14.8	15.5
13	Furniture	97	9.22	9.58	4.62	3.50	39,035	4,232	37,664	3,932	2.0	3.7	4.8	6.7	8.0	11.2	9.1	13.8	14.5
14	Glass	12	12.93	15.11	4.97	4.15	43,875	3,393	40,753	2,697	0.5	0.8	9.7	5.9	2.3	11.5	11.2	7.1	6.2
15	Iron and steel, blast furnaces.	17	13.01	13.01	5.00	.....	64,835	4,984	64,830	4,983	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.9	6.8	27.7
16	Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.	35	13.71	13.81	5.62	5.40	344,603	25,139	342,887	24,830	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.4	3.9	11.4	12.4	19.6
17	Lumber and timber products.	506	8.91	8.93	4.17	2.17	41,763	4,686	41,700	4,668	3.4	1.4	2.1	2.5	7.7	13.9	7.6	35.5	12.4
18	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	273	10.78	10.91	3.37	4.57	43,003	3,989	42,705	3,913	1.1	1.6	2.8	3.6	4.2	6.6	8.9	15.6	13.4
19	Pottery, terra cotta, and fire clay products.	70	9.82	10.39	6.08	3.00	49,120	5,000	45,142	4,343	3.3	1.5	1.7[1]	2.2	3.2	7.8	11.9	30.8	13.7
20	Printing and publishing, book and job.	296	9.56	11.15	5.57	3.34	26,512	2,773	22,464	2,015	2.1	5.8	4.7	5.6	7.5	6.8	5.7	7.7	11.8
21	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	556	10.91	12.77	5.14	2.52	47,510	4,355	42,298	3,311	3.3	3.7	4.3	3.8	6.3	4.9	5.1	6.8	11.7
22	Stoves and furnaces, not including gas and oil stoves.	33	11.83	11.88	.....	3.67	35,009	2,959	34,943	2,941	2.6	2.2	3.4	4.4	3.8	7.7	13.8	10.0	12.5
23	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.	732	7.60	10.25	5.89	2.88	50,997	6,714	28,462	2,778	1.7	2.5	2.2	3.4	7.8	5.1	7.4	12.0	21.6

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—BY GROUPS OF EARNINGS; TOTAL AND OF EACH CLASS; WITH NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER—continued.				WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.												CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.								
Per cent distribution of number by earnings—Continued.				Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.										Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.						
$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over.			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over.			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over.	
21.8	55.9	8.2	1.9	$31	6	16.6	16.6	.....	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	$4	1	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
7.1	5.6	1.9	0.4	71	13	7.6	.....	38.5	15.4	.....	38.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	6	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
18.0	23.5	7.1	1.1	138	20	.....	.....	25.0	10.0	25.0	20.0	5.0	10.0	5.0	.....	.....	53	14	14.3	50.0	28.6	7.1	.....	.....	.....	22
16.4	14.9	10.9	7.7	39,360	5,159	5.7	7.4	10.0	12.2	13.3	10.7	10.2	8.0	9.7	7.9	4.9	161	47	23.4	49.0	23.4	2.1	2.1	.....	.....	23
18.7	23.9	8.3	4.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	12	8.3	83.3	8.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
14.3	7.8	2.6	0.9	1,238	242	6.2	4.6	41.3	20.3	22.7	2.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	.....	63	19	21.0	47.4	31.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
15.1	20.1	11.1	7.4	15,276	2,093	12.0	9.3	10.8	13.6	12.9	10.0	7.2	5.5	8.5	4.5	5.7	545	144	19.4	35.4	25.0	13.2	4.9	1.4	0.7	26
12.5	15.9	10.6	21.3	12,145	1,674	4.9	9.5	13.4	13.9	18.9	10.5	7.9	3.9	5.9	4.1	7.1	234	75	41.4	25.3	20.0	12.0	1.3	.....	.....	27
14.8	11.6	2.6	1.6	18,192	2,893	12.7	9.6	12.0	14.1	14.6	11.6	8.2	6.0	6.5	3.6	1.1	4	1	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
17.3	29.0	4.8	2.5	17,944	3,160	8.2	13.6	19.8	19.5	15.0	7.7	5.6	3.5	4.0	2.3	0.8	624	179	24.6	50.8	19.0	2.8	1.1	.....	1.7	29
16.3	21.2	8.6	1.8	11	2	.....	.....	.....	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
22.0	13.3	2.3	0.8	64,463	8,763	3.3	6.2	10.5	12.7	16.3	17.3	10.2	8.4	9.6	4.7	0.8	645	192	50.5	26.6	13.5	7.3	1.6	.....	0.5	31

NORTH CAROLINA.

2.3	2.0	0.4	0.2	$37,452	10,397	28.2	32.4	23.5	10.0	4.4	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	.....	.....	$19,513	7,560	64.5	28.1	6.0	1.2	0.2	(1)	(1)	1
1.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	32,095	8,943	28.9	32.3	23.5	9.7	4.3	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	.....	.....	17,698	6,855	64.0	29.5	5.2	1.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	2
7.2	11.3	2.7	1.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	4	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
0.9	0.6	0.1	.....	25,791	6,747	18.3	35.2	29.3	11.6	4.2	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	.....	.....	13,342	5,060	60.5	33.7	4.7	1.0	0.1	.....	.....	4
1.6	0.6	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	393	147	65.3	25.9	8.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
2.0	1.4	0.3	.....	2,008	569	33.9	33.0	12.5	7.9	11.8	0.5	.....	0.2	0.2	.....	.....	1,071	418	56.5	38.3	3.6	1.4	0.2	.....	.....	6
1.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	5	2	50.0	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	172	65	69.2	30.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
2.4	1.0	0.1	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	32	78.1	21.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
0.9	1.9	0.2	(1)	4,291	1,625	71.0	19.8	3.3	2.5	2.2	0.7	0.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,636	1,129	81.7	8.1	7.6	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.1	9

OHIO.

19.1	14.9	3.4	2.1	$168,284	30,989	9.6	16.2	20.0	18.6	13.5	9.0	5.2	3.4	2.8	1.3	0.4	$10,699	2,966	29.9	34.1	17.1	10.2	7.6	0.8	0.3	1
19.3	15.0	3.9	2.7	89,000	15,513	9.2	14.2	17.1	19.4	13.2	10.0	6.4	4.4	3.6	1.9	0.6	6,168	1,716	31.1	35.3	15.7	7.7	9.2	0.6	0.4	2
17.7	12.4	3.5	0.4	346	50	.....	6.0	20.0	14.0	28.0	10.0	16.0	4.0	.....	2.0	.....	3	1	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
14.5	14.4	3.3	0.9	21,240	3,447	8.2	14.5	14.4	17.6	12.4	11.2	8.0	6.2	4.5	2.5	0.5	1,536	472	57.6	22.5	10.0	3.4	5.5	0.4	0.6	4
31.7	12.8	1.7	1.1	2,745	627	15.3	23.1	22.6	17.5	11.2	5.3	2.6	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	215	52	17.3	36.5	21.2	11.5	3.8	3.9	5.8	5
13.5	5.0	1.2	0.5	5	1	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	267	68	22.1	27.9	26.5	14.7	8.8	.....	.....	6
21.7	12.5	1.8	0.8	695	118	3.4	12.7	16.1	15.3	18.6	21.2	6.8	4.2	0.9	.....	0.8	11	3	.....	66.7	.....	33.3	.....	.....	.....	7
21.3	18.4	4.9	1.5	168	20	.....	10.0	.....	.....	5.0	40.0	.....	.....	45.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
22.5	18.3	8.5	2.2	14,143	2,505	6.9	12.1	16.0	21.4	18.8	11.1	6.8	3.6	2.1	1.1	0.1	180	60	48.3	36.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	.....	.....	9
17.6	13.9	2.5	4.2	7,683	1,347	10.3	13.7	18.9	13.7	12.6	10.0	8.5	4.9	4.2	2.1	1.1	9	4	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
17.3	13.2	2.2	0.6	2,747	458	2.0	10.7	24.2	16.6	20.3	11.6	7.6	5.0	1.1	0.9	.....	51	17	82.3	5.9	11.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
19.8	18.5	2.8	0.7	336	58	.....	10.3	27.6	27.6	17.3	.....	5.2	1.7	10.3	.....	.....	374	108	14.8	45.4	38.9	0.9	.....	.....	.....	12
17.2	7.2	1.0	0.8	1,322	286	16.4	21.7	23.4	23.8	9.8	2.8	.....	1.0	0.4	0.7	.....	49	14	21.4	50.0	14.3	14.3	.....	.....	.....	13
6.1	11.2	6.3	21.2	1,406	283	2.5	22.6	38.9	13.1	8.8	7.1	3.5	2.5	0.7	0.3	.....	1,716	413	6.3	49.6	14.5	12.6	16.2	0.5	0.3	14
33.9	20.0	4.5	0.4	5	1	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
21.2	15.1	5.5	7.2	1,241	221	6.8	5.9	25.3	19.0	14.0	19.4	7.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	.....	475	88	.....	13.6	21.6	9.1	52.3	3.4	.....	16
9.3	3.2	0.6	0.4	50	12	.....	41.7	33.3	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	6	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
22.3	17.9	1.9	0.1	138	41	31.7	29.3	29.3	4.9	2.4	2.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	160	35	8.6	11.4	.....	80.0	.....	.....	.....	18
11.6	8.6	2.0	1.7	3,963	652	3.8	13.2	15.7	32.5	6.5	11.5	4.1	2.9	2.6	6.3	0.9	15	5	40.0	40.0	20.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
11.3	24.3	5.4	1.3	3,784	679	5.7	14.9	18.9	19.9	18.4	13.8	3.7	2.2	0.7	0.6	1.2	264	79	11.4	70.9	11.4	6.3	.....	.....	.....	20
14.7	17.6	11.6	6.2	5,061	984	13.3	18.2	17.9	17.9	14.9	5.4	3.4	2.8	3.7	1.4	1.1	151	60	55.0	31.6	6.7	3.3	1.7	1.7	.....	21
11.0	14.5	8.7	5.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	18	11.1	50.0	22.2	.....	16.7	.....	.....	22
26.8	8.4	1.0	0.1	21,922	3,723	11.9	12.5	14.6	21.1	9.9	8.9	6.7	5.5	5.6	2.3	1.0	613	213	42.2	34.3	20.2	0.5	2.8	.....	.....	23

TABLE 72.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—TWENTY-FIVE STATES, BY SELECTED INDUSTRIES—PER CENT AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND NUMBER OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS, AND

PENNSYLVANIA.

	INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS. All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	TOTAL. Earnings.	Number.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER. Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings. Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.
1	All industries...	13,205	$10.51	$11.53	$5.68	$3.46	$4,269,847	406,311	$3,926,976	340,507	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.9	4.7	7.2	9.5	13.6	17.3
2	Twenty-seven selected industries.	7,660	10.60	11.72	5.75	3.53	2,891,701	272,862	2,641,364	225,391	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.8	4.5	7.2	9.9	13.1	17.5
3	Boots and shoes	51	7.14	8.68	5.06	3.04	24,724	3,465	18,403	2,120	4.2	7.0	9.2	8.8	10.1	10.0	8.9	6.9	15.3
4	Bread and other bakery products.	2,022	9.58	10.43	4.78	3.28	67,601	7,054	63,151	6,052	1.3	1.9	2.7	5.0	5.8	7.1	8.0	9.0	20.4
5	Brick and tile	125	9.36	9.45	.....	3.84	28,262	3,020	28,070	2,970	3.1	1.6	2.9	3.6	6.7	8.2	8.9	26.5	19.5
6	Carpets and rugs, other than rag.	19	9.53	10.78	7.63	3.94	23,141	2,428	17,048	1,582	0.3	0.1	1.0	3.0	6.0	5.3	13.0	8.9	22.6
7	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	90	13.44	13.48	7.71	4.57	502,070	37,365	500,296	37,117	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.9	3.1	7.9	11.8	16.6
8	Clothing, men's	128	9.35	12.01	5.95	2.95	22,882	2,446	16,835	1,402	0.7	1.3	1.4	3.5	4.2	5.0	8.3	8.9	18.8
9	Clothing, women's	77	8.09	14.93	6.47	2.23	17,873	2,056	8,269	554	.....	0.4	1.6	3.8	4.5	6.3	11.2	8.1	18.9
10	Coke	44	10.83	10.84	.....	5.05	94,338	8,710	94,232	8,689	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.0	2.8	3.0	9.5	13.0	41.2
11	Cotton goods	60	8.64	11.94	6.52	3.58	63,815	7,388	38,513	3,225	1.1	1.4	3.1	3.5	6.0	7.2	9.8	11.4	13.8
12	Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.	44	9.96	10.39	5.52	3.60	88,448	8,877	84,217	8,104	6.0	2.0	2.4	3.3	4.4	5.7	7.8	9.2	17.1
13	Foundry and machine shop products.	616	11.88	11.93	5.73	4.35	413,025	34,760	411,968	34,531	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.8	6.2	9.0	11.8	13.2
14	Furniture	116	10.02	10.26	5.50	3.46	35,789	3,570	35,283	3,439	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.4	8.9	11.3	10.1	13.3	15.4
15	Glass	59	13.43	14.81	6.15	4.34	194,508	14,486	184,609	12,463	0.5	0.7	2.6	2.5	3.6	5.4	5.6	12.4	17.4
16	Hosiery and knit goods	117	5.91	9.35	5.71	3.28	52,772	8,924	14,421	1,543	3.8	6.2	6.8	6.9	7.6	10.2	10.4	8.2	16.7
17	Iron and steel, blast furnaces.	29	11.87	11.89	.....	5.68	125,126	10,543	124,933	10,509	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.7	3.9	3.5	12.7	34.5
18	Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.	61	11.83	11.91	6.68	4.71	513,972	43,440	511,508	42,961	0.6	1.2	1.3	2.5	5.0	12.0	15.1	13.9	14.8
19	Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.	121	9.14	9.51	5.48	3.97	87,012	9,522	83,754	8,806	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.6	7.2	10.6	14.9	17.5	23.2
20	Lumber and timber products.	606	9.83	9.87	5.26	3.55	72,455	7,370	72,210	7,314	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.7	6.1	10.9	12.2	25.3	12.9
21	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	339	12.33	12.43	5.41	3.29	46,312	3,757	46,128	3,712	0.7	1.2	2.4	2.3	4.4	5.8	4.9	15.4	13.3
22	Pottery, terra cotta, and fire clay products.	74	9.69	10.09	6.02	4.31	45,015	4,644	43,348	4,297	1.9	1.1	2.3	4.5	5.2	8.0	10.3	20.7	18.6
23	Printing and publishing, book and job.	472	10.21	11.94	5.94	3.52	39,651	3,882	33,980	2,845	1.7	4.5	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.3	5.9	11.7
24	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	657	10.62	12.60	5.75	2.84	57,846	5,447	49,814	3,953	3.0	4.4	4.3	4.1	5.6	4.6	5.5	6.4	11.7
25	Silk and silk goods	68	5.80	8.98	5.44	2.87	63,780	10,992	22,476	2,502	4.6	7.7	11.9	8.7	7.4	6.1	8.5	7.9	10.7
26	Structural ironwork	61	10.82	10.82	.....	4.33	33,754	3,121	33,741	3,118	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.3	4.5	3.3	14.8	25.5	11.3
27	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.	1,538	6.60	8.61	5.05	2.54	104,316	15,799	63,436	7,370	5.1	4.8	6.5	8.7	9.3	10.0	9.2	9.3	16.4
28	Woolen goods	45	7.98	9.43	6.65	4.00	29,058	3,641	20,021	2,124	0.9	1.1	1.4	3.0	12.5	11.5	12.5	20.4	20.1
29	Worsted goods	21	7.17	9.91	6.43	3.70	44,156	6,155	20,700	2,089	1.0	1.0	4.1	8.2	10.3	10.0	11.0	10.7	12.9

RHODE ISLAND.

1	All industries...	1,092	$9.19	$10.73	$6.66	$3.65	$626,215	68,140	$482,791	44,978	1.0	1.6	3.1	4.7	7.9	11.5	9.9	10.2	15.1
2	Ten selected industries.	357	8.78	10.39	6.74	3.65	452,516	51,539	328,368	31,596	0.8	1.6	3.5	5.2	8.9	13.3	10.9	10.0	14.4
3	Cotton goods	42	7.19	8.42	6.44	3.61	99,572	13,854	58,778	6,978	0.5	2.4	5.8	7.6	14.4	18.2	13.2	10.9	14.5
4	Cotton small wares	14	7.59	10.49	6.37	3.22	10,659	1,405	5,056	482	0.4	2.3	1.7	3.1	11.2	12.2	11.6	12.2	16.0
5	Dyeing and finishing textiles.	26	8.41	9.36	5.98	4.34	44,634	5,307	37,105	3,966	0.9	0.5	1.9	3.9	7.6	26.4	16.8	14.0	13.0
6	Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.	9	7.11	7.76	5.49	3.38	11,185	1,574	8,793	1,133	1.0	1.8	1.7	9.0	7.0	9.1	27.2	12.2	13.3
7	Foundry and machine shop products.	87	11.81	11.98	5.89	3.27	73,862	6,254	73,202	6,109	0.9	1.4	2.1	2.4	3.9	8.3	9.0	8.9	14.3
8	Hosiery and knit goods	11	6.96	10.17	6.22	3.41	8,602	1,236	2,858	281	.....	3.6	3.2	8.2	7.8	13.9	9.2	8.5	16.0
9	Jewelry	112	10.62	12.80	6.31	3.50	41,390	3,899	33,475	2,616	1.8	3.6	4.1	3.9	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.0	11.1
10	Silversmithing and silverware.	4	12.68	13.42	5.66	3.00	24,371	1,922	23,409	1,744	0.1	3.0	3.2	2.2	3.4	2.5	1.2	10.1	13.4
11	Woolen goods	21	9.09	9.88	7.80	3.96	26,446	2,908	19,115	1,935	0.1	0.2	2.4	4.4	7.2	13.6	10.5	18.6	25.4
12	Worsted goods	31	8.48	10.48	7.38	3.59	111,795	13,180	66,577	6,352	1.2	0.7	4.0	6.7	12.1	11.4	9.0	6.3	13.8

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1	All industries...	791	$4.68	$5.47	$3.84	$2.79	$151,687	32,424	$111,309	20,353	12.6	14.8	22.2	15.8	13.6	6.2	4.5	4.1	2.0
2	Six selected industries.	321	4.51	5.33	3.83	2.80	126,296	27,978	87,829	16,470	12.1	15.2	23.3	16.7	13.2	6.3	4.7	3.8	1.4
3	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	5	10.55	10.62	3.38	.....	8,933	847	8,906	839	1.2	0.4	7.3	13.4	9.5	7.4	9.2	9.7	9.3
4	Cotton goods	62	4.21	5.15	3.83	2.80	88,048	20,933	51,685	10,038	12.4	14.2	22.6	18.9	13.2	7.6	4.4	3.8	1.1
5	Fertilizers	10	5.13	5.13	.....	.....	7,185	1,401	7,185	1,401	3.8	21.9	20.8	18.6	19.1	3.6	9.3	1.8	0.6
6	Hosiery and knit goods	8	3.91	4.79	3.90	2.78	3,373	863	1,359	284	13.0	14.4	32.4	10.6	20.1	3.5	2.1	1.4	1.0
7	Lumber and timber products.	190	4.72	4.74	.....	2.42	14,298	3,028	14,235	3,002	18.9	18.7	28.3	10.5	10.5	3.9	2.8	3.3	0.9
8	Oil, cottonseed and cake	46	4.92	4.92	.....	.....	4,459	906	4,459	906	8.7	18.1	30.7	14.7	14.9	4.6	2.3	3.9	0.9

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—BY GROUPS OF EARNINGS; TOTAL AND OF EACH CLASS; WITH NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER—continued.				WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.												CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.									
Per cent distribution of number by earnings—Continued.				Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.										Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.							
$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over.			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over.			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$8 to $8.	$8 and over.	
18.0	15.1	3.9	2.2	$294,761	51,919	8.1	13.3	17.7	18.4	17.0	10.4	6.6	4.0	3.1	1.1	0.3	$48,110	13,885	32.7	34.3	19.4	8.9	3.4	0.9	0.4	1
17.8	15.2	4.2	2.6	214,457	37,308	8.1	12.5	17.4	18.0	16.7	10.6	7.0	4.4	3.6	1.3	0.4	35,880	10,163	32.1	32.8	19.7	9.9	4.1	0.9	0.5	2
11.6	6.3	1.2	0.5	5,592	1,105	14.8	16.4	18.5	17.5	12.7	9.3	4.5	2.2	3.5	0.6	.....	720	240	53.8	30.0	11.7	2.9	1.2	.....	0.4	3
25.4	12.3	0.9	0.2	3,712	777	8.9	25.2	23.8	19.0	9.8	5.7	3.6	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.8	738	225	33.4	43.1	8.5	9.8	4.0	0.9	0.3	4
12.4	5.4	0.6	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	192	50	20.0	42.0	22.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	4.0	5
25.6	10.9	2.3	1.0	5,707	748	.....	0.8	5.6	9.4	19.6	22.2	15.1	10.7	15.0	1.6	.....	386	98	11.2	35.7	32.7	8.2	7.1	5.1	.....	6
21.0	26.9	6.7	1.5	1,573	204	.....	.....	2.9	2.4	40.2	9.8	16.7	21.1	6.9	.....	.....	201	44	.....	56.8	4.5	36.4	.....	.....	2.3	7
20.3	21.8	4.6	1.2	5,885	989	6.1	13.1	13.7	20.6	16.1	13.1	7.3	5.1	3.5	1.0	0.4	162	55	52.7	30.9	14.6	1.8	.....	.....	.....	8
14.3	13.0	4.9	13.0	9,546	1,476	5.1	9.0	13.2	17.0	20.0	10.8	8.3	6.6	5.4	2.8	1.8	58	26	88.5	11.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
21.3	5.6	0.6	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	106	21	.....	.....	61.9	19.1	9.5	9.5	.....	10
19.4	13.0	7.3	3.0	23,083	3,543	2.4	7.5	11.9	15.5	25.2	11.7	13.4	5.2	4.9	2.1	0.2	2,219	620	19.0	53.5	18.9	6.0	1.6	1.0	.....	11
19.8	17.0	3.9	1.4	4,159	753	9.4	7.8	10.2	18.9	26.0	23.5	3.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	.....	72	20	40.0	10.0	35.0	15.0	.....	.....	.....	12
18.2	20.8	5.0	2.0	252	44	18.2	4.6	15.9	13.6	6.8	13.6	13.6	4.6	6.8	2.3	.....	805	185	17.3	30.3	27.6	9.2	5.4	2.7	7.5	13
15.9	12.1	2.0	0.5	143	26	7.7	26.9	7.7	3.9	23.1	19.2	3.8	.....	.....	7.7	.....	363	105	29.5	32.4	26.7	8.6	2.8	.....	.....	14
14.8	13.1	8.1	13.3	3,782	615	2.6	13.3	14.5	17.6	22.6	9.7	6.2	5.7	3.1	2.9	1.8	6,117	1,408	9.6	26.5	34.4	19.4	8.4	0.8	0.9	15
11.1	6.8	3.5	1.8	33,267	5,829	8.6	13.2	15.4	16.5	15.5	14.3	7.6	5.8	2.7	0.3	0.1	5,084	1,552	47.3	25.8	13.2	7.5	4.3	1.6	0.3	16
27.5	11.4	2.5	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	193	34	.....	.....	11.8	85.3	.....	.....	2.9	17
13.2	11.8	4.1	4.5	701	105	1.0	1.0	19.0	22.8	31.4	12.4	5.7	3.8	.....	1.0	1.9	1,763	374	13.6	16.3	32.4	20.6	8.6	6.4	2.1	18
13.2	4.8	0.3	0.1	1,508	275	5.1	7.6	12.4	30.6	37.4	6.2	0.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	441	12.5	28.8	35.4	14.0	9.3	.....	.....	19
21.5	4.6	0.9	0.4	142	27	14.8	26.0	3.7	22.2	.....	25.9	3.7	.....	.....	3.7	.....	103	29	48.3	37.9	3.5	.....	10.3	.....	.....	20
17.8	21.1	9.9	0.8	92	17	5.9	.....	70.6	.....	5.9	5.9	.....	5.9	5.8	.....	.....	92	28	25.0	67.8	3.6	.....	3.6	.....	.....	21
17.3	7.9	1.6	0.6	602	100	.....	17.0	26.0	18.0	11.0	9.0	2.0	9.0	2.0	6.0	.....	1,065	247	8.5	25.9	27.2	26.3	9.7	2.0	0.4	22
17.8	25.4	6.5	1.5	4,959	835	4.3	11.0	16.9	14.4	17.6	16.2	13.3	2.6	1.8	1.5	0.4	712	202	17.3	51.0	22.8	6.4	1.5	0.5	0.5	23
17.9	18.0	6.7	7.8	7,487	1,302	4.6	13.3	10.0	29.9	14.0	5.9	14.8	3.1	2.6	1.6	0.2	545	192	43.8	41.7	10.9	3.1	.....	.....	0.5	24
14.0	10.8	1.3	0.4	35,866	6,594	10.2	16.3	22.3	16.3	12.7	8.8	5.1	3.5	3.6	1.0	0.2	5,438	1,896	48.6	35.4	11.5	3.1	1.3	0.1	.....	25
17.1	17.6	2.5	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	3	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
14.8	5.3	0.5	0.1	39,142	7,745	14.3	16.4	22.1	17.9	12.4	7.6	3.8	2.0	2.2	1.1	0.2	1,738	684	71.5	17.6	6.0	3.7	1.0	0.1	0.1	27
9.5	5.7	1.0	0.4	7,458	1,122	3.2	2.9	7.6	21.1	22.5	19.6	6.4	12.8	3.0	0.9	.....	1,579	395	9.6	42.6	29.6	15.2	2.5	0.5	.....	28
16.8	12.9	0.9	0.2	19,799	3,077	1.6	5.0	19.1	24.6	21.3	7.0	6.2	5.1	6.9	2.6	0.6	3,657	989	21.2	44.5	19.8	9.6	4.7	0.2	.....	29

RHODE ISLAND.

17.4	13.4	2.8	1.4	$130,195	19,537	1.8	4.4	12.8	20.1	23.8	13.3	8.9	6.6	5.3	2.3	0.7	$13,229	3,625	26.6	39.8	25.6	5.2	2.6	0.1	0.1	1
16.2	11.4	2.5	1.3	112,134	16,648	1.5	4.0	12.5	20.0	24.0	13.6	9.2	6.3	5.6	2.5	0.8	12,014	3,295	27.1	40.2	25.0	5.2	2.5	.....	(1)	2
9.6	2.1	0.4	0.4	36,332	5,639	1.3	3.6	13.1	21.8	21.6	16.6	10.8	7.0	3.6	0.6	(1)	4,462	1,237	32.2	31.0	25.4	6.7	4.7	.....	.....	3
13.1	8.3	4.6	3.3	5,316	834	2.1	4.3	14.9	18.2	20.6	19.3	11.0	5.9	3.0	0.7	.....	287	89	6.7	83.2	9.0	1.1	.....	.....	.....	4
8.6	3.7	0.8	1.9	6,250	1,046	3.2	7.4	15.1	18.8	36.2	9.6	3.6	4.7	1.1	0.2	0.1	1,279	295	6.1	18.3	59.0	15.6	1.0	.....	.....	5
12.0	4.2	1.2	0.3	2,348	428	1.4	12.6	14.0	31.1	17.3	14.7	7.0	1.2	0.5	0.2	.....	44	13	23.1	30.8	46.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
23.8	20.5	3.5	1.0	418	71	5.6	9.9	11.3	8.5	22.5	32.4	4.2	2.8	1.4	1.4	.....	242	74	46.0	32.4	18.9	2.7	.....	.....	.....	7
12.5	12.8	3.9	0.4	5,502	884	2.9	10.0	10.1	13.8	33.4	14.6	8.8	3.7	2.4	0.3	.....	242	71	36.6	43.7	18.3	1.4	.....	.....	.....	8
22.6	19.3	8.7	4.3	7,691	1,219	4.3	8.3	14.5	18.5	19.6	12.1	10.6	4.2	5.7	1.7	0.5	224	64	28.1	40.6	20.3	9.4	.....	.....	1.6	9
18.1	32.7	7.6	2.5	911	161	.....	3.1	31.7	24.9	18.6	11.8	6.8	1.9	.....	1.2	.....	51	17	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
9.5	7.1	0.7	0.3	7,062	905	.....	.....	11.1	13.2	15.8	16.2	11.5	13.0	18.8	0.3	0.1	269	68	7.4	42.6	48.5	1.5	.....	.....	.....	11
21.0	11.2	1.6	1.0	40,304	5,461	0.8	1.6	10.8	20.4	26.1	9.7	7.9	6.3	7.8	6.4	2.2	4,914	1,367	28.1	50.0	18.2	2.2	1.5	.....	.....	12

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1.9	1.6	0.6	0.1	$24,591	6,406	27.0	24.8	24.1	16.3	5.5	1.6	0.6	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	$15,787	5,665	61.6	24.3	11.5	2.5	0.1	(1)	(1)	1
1.3	1.4	0.5	0.1	23,283	6,080	26.8	25.0	24.2	16.5	5.4	1.5	0.6	(1)	.....	(1)	(1)	15,184	5,428	61.4	24.6	11.6	2.3	0.1	(1)	.....	2
10.2	17.6	4.6	0.2	27	8	12.5	87.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
0.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	21,851	5,712	26.6	25.4	24.7	16.3	4.9	1.5	0.6	(1)	.....	(1)	.....	14,512	5,183	61.7	23.9	12.0	2.3	0.1	(1)	.....	4
0.4	.....	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.6	609	219	51.1	42.0	3.7	2.7	0.5	.....	.....	5
0.4	0.7	0.4	.....	1,405	360	29.7	17.2	15.8	20.0	14.2	1.9	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	26	84.6	15.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
1.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8

TABLE 72.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS—TWENTY-FIVE STATES, BY SELECTED INDUSTRIES—PER CENT AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, AND NUMBER OF ALL WAGE-EARNERS, AND

TENNESSEE.

	INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS. All wage-earners.	Men 16 years and over.	Women 16 years and over.	Children under 16 years.	TOTAL. Earnings.	Number.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER. Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings. Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.
1	All industries..	1,742	$7.51	$8.17	$4.37	$2.73	$248,431	33,092	$228,925	28,004	4.9	4.8	7.4	6.3	23.1	15.6	5.6	8.7	7.0
2	Ten selected industries.	624	7.25	8.10	4.31	2.69	124,768	17,203	112,330	13,869	4.5	4.3	8.2	5.4	24.5	16.0	5.7	8.9	6.3
3	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	6	10.76	10.79	3.75	.....	28,275	2,628	28,230	2,616	.....	0.1	1.5	0.6	14.5	15.4	10.7	13.7	11.0
4	Clothing, men's	8	4.50	8.11	4.28	2.31	3,291	731	714	88	8.0	10.2	14.8	9.1	12.5	6.8	6.8	5.7	4.5
5	Cotton goods	6	4.99	6.17	4.89	3.03	7,772	1,557	4,081	661	4.9	8.3	26.0	16.7	15.7	12.3	3.3	4.2	4.5
6	Foundry and machine shop products.	47	9.32	9.36	.....	3.00	13,045	1,399	13,024	1,392	2.3	3.1	5.1	3.7	28.5	8.2	7.2	9.2	3.8
7	Furniture	15	8.43	8.76	.....	3.04	9,791	1,162	9,587	1,095	5.2	4.0	9.7	8.6	12.1	13.4	6.5	6.0	9.4
8	Hosiery and knit goods	6	4.01	5.55	4.10	2.35	3,812	950	1,159	209	14.8	18.2	17.2	10.5	9.6	9.1	9.6	4.8	2.9
9	Iron and steel, blast furnaces.	3	7.17	7.20	.....	3.80	3,512	490	3,493	485	11.5	3.1	9.5	3.1	19.2	15.3	5.1	12.6	15.7
10	Lumber and timber products.	480	6.88	6.94	2.72	2.75	43,838	6,371	43,600	6,284	5.2	4.9	9.0	5.8	33.0	20.4	3.7	7.6	3.7
11	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	40	8.72	8.84	.....	3.31	6,312	724	6,259	708	4.9	5.1	4.9	7.1	21.9	10.9	3.7	8.8	7.6
12	Woolen goods	13	4.30	6.60	4.06	2.50	5,120	1,191	2,183	331	14.5	13.0	14.5	6.3	12.1	3.6	2.7	11.8	10.3

VIRGINIA.

1	All industries..	1,481	$7.69	$8.47	$3.95	$3.05	$263,262	34,233	$241,781	28,544	5.8	4.3	6.3	9.0	18.8	14.7	8.1	8.0	7.2
2	Nine selected industries.	508	7.83	8.66	4.20	3.25	141,973	18,135	129,033	14,901	4.7	3.5	6.0	10.4	17.7	15.3	7.5	8.2	6.9
3	Brick and tile	21	7.31	7.58	.....	2.57	4,716	645	4,626	610	4.1	5.1	5.4	10.6	21.8	19.2	7.9	13.4	5.2
4	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	20	11.03	11.04	6.50	5.00	63,305	5,740	63,235	5,729	2.9	0.9	2.4	5.4	9.6	10.5	10.3	10.2	10.5
5	Fertilizers	14	7.36	7.36	.....	.....	7,684	1,044	7,684	1,044	3.9	0.8	5.3	8.7	9.4	41.4	16.2	6.9	3.6
6	Foundry and machine shop products.	34	9.97	10.04	.....	2.71	7,968	799	7,949	792	0.7	3.8	3.3	3.7	16.9	20.3	6.2	8.1	6.8
7	Hosiery and knit goods	8	4.62	7.19	4.08	2.56	5,240	1,133	2,122	295	2.0	3.1	8.1	25.1	21.0	13.2	10.5	4.4	5.4
8	Lumber and timber products.	291	6.66	6.74	.....	3.57	28,503	4,278	28,150	4,179	4.3	4.9	6.9	16.5	31.4	17.6	2.6	6.9	3.3
9	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	53	7.22	7.40	4.50	2.04	6,120	848	6,026	814	5.5	5.7	11.2	10.9	24.3	10.8	3.3	7.8	7.0
10	Tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff.	14	5.09	5.97	3.74	2.26	5,790	1,138	4,248	712	19.7	9.7	17.7	10.8	9.8	9.0	7.5	4.4	5.1
11	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.	53	5.04	6.88	4.35	3.95	12,647	2,510	4,993	726	12.4	10.1	14.6	16.5	10.6	5.9	5.6	4.7	7.6

WISCONSIN.

1	All industries..	4,786	$10.12	$10.75	$5.12	$3.51	$697,137	68,865	$662,940	61,677	0.9	1.3	2.5	2.6	4.6	7.2	9.7	18.7	20.2
2	Eleven selected industries.	602	10.52	10.81	5.19	3.79	409,721	38,960	400,666	37,071	0.5	1.0	2.1	2.0	4.1	7.8	10.8	19.5	20.6
3	Agricultural implements	32	11.27	11.35	6.20	5.24	40,740	3,615	40,479	3,567	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.8	5.7	6.9	12.5	19.0	16.8
4	Boots and shoes	17	9.13	10.87	6.36	3.97	4,995	547	3,860	355	2.8	2.8	3.4	7.3	7.3	9.9	8.2	11.0	13.5
5	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	21	11.60	11.60	8.33	.....	60,635	5,226	60,610	5,223	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.8	3.3	4.9	22.4	29.4
6	Foundry and machine shop products.	158	11.62	11.70	5.18	3.79	105,687	9,098	105,243	8,993	0.7	1.8	2.4	1.6	3.1	3.9	14.3	15.4	13.8
7	Furniture	47	8.39	8.61	4.51	3.66	29,740	3,544	29,128	3,385	1.5	0.9	5.1	2.2	11.6	21.9	15.1	16.3	12.1
8	Hosiery and knit goods	12	5.22	9.94	4.89	3.08	4,454	854	1,044	105	2.9	1.0	5.7	7.6	6.7	11.4	3.8	18.1	16.2
9	Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.	15	9.75	9.79	5.33	4.00	30,086	3,087	29,982	3,064	0.7	0.5	3.3	2.3	3.7	9.1	11.1	22.9	26.8
10	Liquors, malt	82	11.09	11.86	5.04	3.89	27,682	2,496	26,344	2,222	(1)	0.1	3.3	3.9	3.1	10.9	1.6	4.6	17.1
11	Lumber and timber products.	145	10.13	10.16	3.86	4.22	80,231	7,924	80,010	7,871	0.1	1.1	1.1	2.3	2.8	8.9	11.6	25.6	26.4
12	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	64	10.99	11.14	3.50	4.38	12,878	1,172	12,772	1,147	0.3	0.9	1.6	2.7	3.3	6.8	7.1	16.3	19.8
13	Paper and wood pulp	9	9.01	9.83	5.42	5.50	12,593	1,397	11,194	1,139	.....	1.6	1.4	1.5	7.3	3.8	7.8	35.1	23.4

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS—MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN—BY GROUPS OF EARNINGS; TOTAL AND OF EACH CLASS; WITH NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS: 1905—Continued.

TENNESSEE.

MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER—continued.				WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.												CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.									
Per cent distribution of number by earnings—Continued.				Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.										Earnings.	Number.	Per cent distribution of number by earnings.							
$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over.			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 and over.			Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 and over.	
7.2	7.3	1.4	0.7	$14,965	3,425	17.5	27.5	21.2	15.4	10.3	3.6	1.9	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.1	$4,544	1,663	58.8	30.5	7.9	1.6	1.0	0.2	.....	1
7.0	7.4	1.5	0.3	9,255	2,149	18.2	28.9	22.9	12.7	11.2	2.7	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.2	.....	3,183	1,185	66.1	25.5	6.5	1.6	0.3	.....	.....	2
13.2	16.4	2.5	0.4	45	12	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
6.8	11.4	3.4	.....	2,374	555	17.5	30.3	19.3	13.9	9.2	4.1	3.2	1.6	0.7	0.2	.....	203	88	96.6	3.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
2.1	1.4	0.6	.....	2,563	524	7.3	23.7	22.3	18.5	22.3	5.5	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,128	372	54.3	35.5	5.1	4.0	1.1	.....	.....	5
8.7	16.9	3.1	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	7	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
12.1	11.0	1.6	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	204	67	35.8	44.8	17.9	1.5	.....	.....	.....	7
3.3	.....	.....	.....	2,134	520	25.9	25.6	25.2	13.1	8.1	1.3	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	519	221	82.3	11.8	5.0	0.9	.....	.....	.....	8
2.9	1.6	0.2	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	5	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
3.6	2.1	0.6	0.4	87	32	50.0	46.9	3.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	151	55	56.4	21.8	20.0	1.8	.....	.....	.....	10
9.6	11.6	3.8	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	16	6.2	62.5	31.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
9.7	1.5	.....	.....	2,052	506	20.9	33.4	26.9	6.1	5.9	.....	.....	4.0	2.0	0.8	.....	885	354	72.9	21.7	5.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	12

VIRGINIA.

8.1	7.0	1.5	1.2	$18,073	4,573	35.2	19.2	16.6	11.9	8.2	4.3	2.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.1	$3,408	1,116	49.5	30.7	10.3	6.4	2.1	1.0	.....	1
8.6	8.7	1.6	0.9	10,744	2,558	27.5	20.8	18.6	15.1	8.9	5.2	2.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	2,196	676	43.5	30.3	12.9	8.4	3.3	1.6	.....	2
3.8	1.5	0.5	1.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	35	51.4	48.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
15.0	17.7	3.1	1.5	65	10	10.0	20.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	4
2.6	1.0	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
13.5	12.4	2.0	1.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	7	42.9	57.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
3.1	2.4	1.4	0.3	2,608	639	25.8	17.5	27.8	16.9	7.2	2.2	1.3	0.6	0.5	.....	0.2	510	199	61.8	27.2	6.0	3.5	0.5	1.0	.....	7
3.2	1.4	0.6	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	353	99	15.2	60.6	23.2	1.0	.....	.....	.....	8
8.4	5.0	0.1	.....	45	10	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	24	91.6	4.2	4.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
3.7	2.1	0.4	0.1	1,465	392	39.8	26.8	12.8	12.0	2.8	1.8	0.2	0.5	1.0	2.0	0.3	77	34	94.1	5.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
4.7	6.8	0.4	0.1	6,561	1,507	25.3	20.7	15.9	15.3	11.3	7.4	3.0	0.9	0.2	.....	.....	1,093	277	29.2	24.2	18.4	17.3	7.6	3.3	.....	11

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17.5	11.5	2.5	0.8	$28,553	5,581	8.0	18.4	22.9	19.4	14.3	6.9	5.9	1.9	1.5	0.7	0.1	$5,644	1,607	30.2	41.2	19.5	5.0	2.6	1.1	0.4	1
16.9	11.3	2.6	0.8	7,031	1,355	6.3	15.3	17.6	29.9	17.9	7.5	3.6	1.3	0.2	0.4	.....	2,024	534	14.0	47.9	26.6	7.5	3.0	0.8	0.2	2
15.2	16.4	3.0	0.7	62	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	80.0	20.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	199	38	2.6	7.9	47.4	15.8	15.8	7.9	2.6	3
17.7	9.9	3.1	3.1	992	156	4.5	14.7	8.3	25.6	14.8	9.0	12.8	5.8	1.3	3.2	.....	143	36	19.4	38.9	30.6	5.6	5.5	.....	.....	4
18.5	9.0	7.5	1.5	25	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
19.2	19.5	3.4	0.9	171	33	15.1	15.2	24.2	.....	27.3	6.1	12.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	273	72	2.8	62.5	27.8	5.5	1.4	.....	.....	6
9.7	3.0	0.5	0.1	158	35	.....	28.6	22.8	48.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	454	124	16.9	46.0	26.6	10.5	.....	.....	.....	7
7.6	13.3	5.7	.....	2,985	611	9.0	16.4	19.5	23.3	21.4	8.5	1.6	0.3	.....	.....	.....	425	138	20.7	63.8	6.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
14.3	4.6	0.6	0.1	48	9	.....	.....	33.3	66.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	14	21.4	28.6	21.4	28.6	.....	.....	.....	9
32.4	22.0	0.9	0.1	1,194	237	.....	19.4	8.4	67.5	4.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	144	37	.....	48.6	51.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
13.7	4.6	0.8	1.0	27	7	.....	42.9	.....	57.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	194	46	.....	43.5	34.8	13.0	8.7	.....	.....	11
26.7	12.6	1.2	0.7	14	4	.....	50.0	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92	21	.....	28.6	47.6	14.3	9.5	.....	.....	12
9.5	6.7	1.6	0.3	1,355	250	7.2	7.6	26.4	14.4	24.0	12.4	4.8	2.8	0.4	.....	.....	44	8	.....	12.5	37.5	25.0	12.5	12.5	.....	13

APPENDIX.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS, 1905, AND WAGE STATISTICS OF PRIOR CENSUSES.

STATISTICS FOR 1904 NOT STRICTLY COMPARABLE WITH STATISTICS OF PRIOR CENSUSES.

At the Tenth Census (1880) there was a special report on wages which contained statistics for the important occupations of 627 establishments. The report made a specialty of rates of wages, the most numerous quotations being for day rates; the statistics were not summarized, and no attempt was made to obtain a total for a large number of establishments or for a number of industries. While the report contains a great amount of valuable data, they are of such a character that they are not comparable with the classified earnings reported at the census of 1905, nor with the statistics of employees and wages as reported at any other census.

The inquiry used at the census of 1890 concerning specified weekly rates of wages was aimed at distributing the average number employed during the entire year as the average number employed during the week. The reports were based on rates of pay other than earnings, and the statistics include salaried officials, firm members, and clerks, but do not include pieceworkers; they are not, therefore, comparable with the statistics of the censuses of 1900 and 1905. The census of 1890, however, was the first in which an attempt was made to summarize a large number of employees by the use of the classified weekly scale.

The special report on employees and wages at the census of 1900 presents statistics of classified rates of pay, and in some cases weekly earnings, for 720 establishments in 34 of the most important industries for both 1890 and 1900. The main object of the special report of 1900 was to obtain rates of wages. Earnings were only incidental. The census of 1905 places the emphasis on earnings. Comparisons between the two are difficult and must be made with care.

The report of 1900 is composed largely of the statistics of classified "actual rates of wages" per hour and per week. Earnings in a week, although deemed of secondary importance, are also shown for a few occupations in some of the principal industries and likewise, in the "establishment comparison," for certain occupations and for all wage-earners in a limited number of establishments; while weekly earnings are compared with weekly rates of the same employees in 9 industries. It was the endeavor in each instance to make comparison of rates regulated by the same or similar conditions. Rates for the hour and week were given for the principal occupations and the results presented in much greater detail than is possible in the inquiry of 1905. The report gives separate tables for a number of representative establishments and summaries for the various industries. The conditions in different industries are so dissimilar that it was believed that a combination of the totals for all occupations, or for two or more of them, even though for industries that might be termed in some measure alike, would have little significance, and that the same would be true of a comparison of the total for the two censuses. Therefore the special report contained no general summary, and it has been necessary to prepare one in the endeavor to compare the special statistics for 1900 with the selected totals for 1905.

The inclusion of a much larger number of employees in the statistics of classified weekly earnings for 1905 than were considered in the reports for 1890 or 1900, and the differences in methods, make it impossible to prepare tables by which similar conditions can be compared or changes in rates of pay or earnings indicated with exactness. The detailed information and the limited number of reports secured for 1890 and 1900 enabled the Census Office to subject the separate returns to a careful analysis and to eliminate all questionable data. Under these circumstances a comparison of the data presented in the special reports bearing on the question of earnings for each of the three censuses should not be accepted as conclusively showing the trend of earnings. The comparisons are of value because they present all of the available census data on the subject and indicate in a general way the prevailing rates and earnings.

Comparison of rates and earnings.—The statistics of earnings in the report for 1900 are too meager to be used in the construction of a table that would be representative of the earnings of a number of industries, and the comparison of representative totals is therefore necessarily between weekly rates reported for 1900 and weekly earnings as shown for 1905. The number of wage-earners represented for 1905 is much larger and differently distributed than in 1900, and as comparatively few women and children were reported in 1900, they must be excluded from both censuses and the comparison made of the classified earnings for men. Such a comparison is necessarily very unsatisfactory, and to understand its true significance reference should be made to the method of ascertaining the rates, and to the description of the conditions affecting rates and earnings as described in the report for 1900.[1]

The limitation in the number of establishments at the census of 1900 tended to restrict the inquiry to comparisons of similar conditions, and to keep the figures from becoming affected by earnings prevailing in new establishments or in establishments engaged in different branches of the same industry. The data for the special report of 1900 were for 50-cent groups of wages; those in 1905 were for $1, $2, $3, and $5 groups of earnings. For the comparative tables, therefore, the different groups for 1890 and 1900 were combined to conform to the broader grouping of the last census.

The statistics for 1900 were collected apart from the general census and upon a special schedule by field agents selected for their experience and skill in this particular class of work; but the inquiry of 1905 was made with the regular schedule for manufactures, which was submitted to all establishments.

No attempt was made to cover the same week of the year for any establishment at the two censuses, and therefore the data are a combination of the earnings or rates reported at different seasons of the respective years. The period between the two reports for the same establishment may have ranged from three and one-half to five and one-half years. For example, if an establishment reported the first week in July, 1899, for the census of 1900 and the last week of December, 1904, for the census of 1905, the interval would be about five and one-half years.

There are 34 industries for which statistics of rates were shown for men in 1900, and these are compared in the following tables with the classified earnings for men in the same or allied industries, as reported at the census of 1905:

[1] Twelfth Census, Employees and Wages, pages xxix and xxx.

TABLE 1.—*Summary of statistics for classified weekly earnings, 1905, and weekly rates, 1900, for men in thirty-four industries.*

EARNINGS AND RATES.	NUMBER.		ABSOLUTE PERCENTAGE.		CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE.	
	1905 earnings.	1900 rates.	1905 earnings.	1900 rates.	1905 earnings.	1900 rates.
Total	1,943,238	182,206	100.0	100.0	.....	.....
Less than $3	40,173	735	2.1	0.4	100.0	100.0
$3 to $4	41,060	3,177	2.1	1.8	97.9	99.6
$4 to $5	63,555	5,110	3.3	2.8	95.8	97.8
$5 to $6	74,271	4,587	3.8	2.5	92.5	95.0
$6 to $7	121,286	9,190	6.2	5.0	88.7	92.5
$7 to $8	149,118	18,061	7.7	9.9	82.5	87.5
$8 to $9	158,441	14,749	8.1	8.1	74.8	77.6
$9 to $10	257,080	26,548	13.2	14.6	66.7	69.5
$10 to $12	304,458	28,531	15.7	15.7	53.5	54.9
$12 to $15	330,558	35,932	17.0	19.7	37.8	39.2
$15 to $20	286,095	26,466	14.7	14.5	20.8	19.5
$20 to $25	77,159	5,171	4.0	2.8	6.1	5.0
$25 and over	39,984	3,949	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2

If the rates of pay were the same, the differences between the rates and earnings would be due entirely to departure from normal working time. "When a considerable number of persons are considered, working under normal conditions—the conditions represented by the pay roll returns—their rates will be somewhat higher than their earnings, but the difference will not be marked." [1] A comparison of both rates and earnings for a number of persons for whom exact working time was reported at the Twelfth Census developed very little difference in the numbers at the respective wage groups, but such a degree of harmony could not be expected from a comparison of the statistics of rates for the 182,206 employees represented in the special report of the Twelfth Census with those for earnings in the much larger number of employees and greater diversity of industry reported at the census of 1905.

The slightly larger proportions in the higher groups indicated by the cumulative percentages for 1900 is due not only to the fact that they are based on rates, but also to the fact that they represent a comparatively few carefully selected high-class establishments in permanently established industries chosen for the purpose of making effective comparisons between 1890 and 1900, rather than as representing absolute conditions in 1900. No conclusions should be drawn from the figures unless proper allowance is made for the conditions surrounding the two reports. The absolute percentages for earnings and rates are the same in two of the thirteen groups shown in the above table, and there is a variation of less than 1 per cent in four groups. The widest variation, 2.7 per cent, is shown for the group of $12 to $15; the number in this group for the rates of 1900 formed 19.7 per cent of the total, as compared with 17 per cent of the total earnings for 1905. The median was in the group $10 to $12 at both censuses; but the cumulative percentages show slightly larger proportions in the higher groups for the rates of 1900 than for the earnings of 1905. On the whole, there is a striking agreement in the percentages.

Table 2 shows the totals for each industry summarized in Table 1.

[1] Twelfth Census, Employees and Wages, page xxx.

TABLE 2.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS, 1905, AND WEEKLY RATES, 1900 TOTAL, FOR MEN—ABSOLUTE NUMBER IN EACH GROUP BY INDUSTRIES: 1905 AND 1900.

INDUSTRY.	Year.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.												
		Total number.	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over.
Total	1905	1,943,238	40,173	41,060	63,555	74,271	121,286	149,118	158,441	257,080	304,458	330,558	286,095	77,159	39,984
	1900	182,206	735	3,177	5,110	4,587	9,190	18,061	14,749	26,548	28,531	35,932	26,466	5,171	3,949
Agricultural implements	1905	30,679	419	459	757	909	1,596	2,312	3,414	4,887	4,982	5,638	4,197	907	202
	1900	14,807	4	70	212	238	640	699	758	4,109	2,581	3,692	1,661	107	36
Bakeries	1905	48,230	382	740	1,014	1,615	2,396	2,278	2,760	3,622	7,834	13,323	10,528	1,416	322
	1900	1,550	.....	15	59	52	69	77	81	146	220	559	217	36	19
Breweries	1905	27,741	249	218	346	435	527	873	480	1,180	2,553	6,584	11,634	2,159	503
	1900	4,660	.....	74	64	6	124	121	32	148	537	1,402	1,978	119	55
Brickyards	1905	40,881	1,240	796	1,242	1,237	2,746	3,497	3,728	9,220	7,384	6,181	2,677	615	318
	1900	239	.....	5	.....	.....	6	22	6	68	55	63	7	5	2
Candy	1905	7,595	109	255	400	482	846	773	595	694	1,005	1,121	924	265	126
	1900	572	18	40	72	66	42	47	27	86	33	90	35	7	9
Car and railroad shops	1905	232,405	3,509	2,092	3,409	4,322	8,205	11,704	20,272	33,429	41,809	43,988	42,778	13,161	3,727
	1900	11,435	5	24	202	211	308	1,405	968	1,819	1,492	2,242	2,532	175	52
Carpet mills	1905	5,525	69	48	185	329	438	788	686	655	862	878	462	81	44
	1900	846	1	9	46	70	50	76	83	209	81	125	71	14	11
Cereal mills	1905	3,782	66	73	85	149	276	290	287	545	840	725	344	74	28
	1900	926	.....	.....	4	4	22	48	221	317	120	147	34	6	3
Chemicals	1905	34,027	1,262	1,079	1,292	2,431	2,977	2,885	3,036	4,931	6,031	4,602	2,579	528	304
	1900	5,548	3	39	54	48	107	510	839	1,216	1,337	889	389	96	21
Cigars	1905	46,680	1,244	1,735	1,925	2,353	2,671	2,493	2,951	3,470	7,493	10,248	7,799	1,654	644
	1900	1,196	3	38	51	40	58	85	84	113	168	246	225	59	26
Clothing	1905	32,300	250	575	797	1,138	1,530	1,847	2,225	2,628	4,879	5,996	6,097	2,988	1,350
	1900	1,360	46	75	65	60	54	92	66	104	169	222	273	97	37
Collars and cuffs	1905	1,078	36	54	82	87	98	92	64	87	147	135	127	33	36
	1900	250	.....	25	21	16	29	24	22	10	23	38	23	8	11
Cotton mills	1905	95,976	3,937	5,175	9,858	10,886	14,311	12,936	9,269	8,550	9,660	7,157	2,947	903	387
	1900	5,038	67	300	615	552	875	629	345	404	543	486	148	48	26
Distilleries	1905	5,175	130	132	256	177	561	400	185	838	871	929	517	110	69
	1900	191	.....	.....	.....	2	3	11	.....	42	68	42	13	3	7
Dyeing and finishing textiles	1905	15,996	143	240	425	752	1,391	3,367	2,096	2,103	2,719	1,584	682	175	319
	1900	2,342	.....	9	139	127	435	569	268	286	157	174	58	33	87
Flour mills	1905	30,684	380	539	923	966	3,211	3,007	1,956	5,455	5,484	5,079	2,877	559	248
	1900	1,777	.....	2	3	2	34	16	38	246	437	538	381	46	34
Foundries and metal working	1905	367,778	5,098	6,630	9,224	10,425	15,943	22,852	29,332	47,106	56,069	68,497	72,755	17,215	6,632
	1900	43,343	233	768	1,176	879	1,936	4,616	3,725	6,530	5,659	8,389	7,392	1,486	494

TABLE 2.—CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS, 1905, AND WEEKLY RATES, 1900 TOTAL, FOR MEN—ABSOLUTE NUMBER IN EACH GROUP BY INDUSTRIES: 1905 AND 1900—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Year.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.													
		Total number.	Less than $3.	$3 to $4.	$4 to $5.	$5 to $6.	$6 to $7.	$7 to $8.	$8 to $9.	$9 to $10.	$10 to $12.	$12 to $15.	$15 to $20.	$20 to $25.	$25 and over.
Furniture	1905	53,715	924	1,207	2,103	2,414	3,983	5,614	5,279	7,378	8,145	9,362	5,959	1,063	284
	1900*	4,316	41	153	172	180	306	568	414	531	630	811	393	104	13
Glass	1905	31,510	562	772	1,469	1,657	1,696	1,828	1,968	3,357	4,026	3,630	3,448	2,378	4,719
	1900	4,479	2	310	202	337	256	361	223	436	526	596	471	369	390
Iron and steel mills	1905	141,170	1,638	1,547	1,970	2,754	4,983	10,470	15,802	18,180	28,398	25,057	17,630	6,015	6,726
	1900	26,183	15	97	243	356	892	3,382	2,437	2,381	5,223	5,633	3,131	904	1,489
Knitting mills	1905	11,558	326	414	683	782	1,447	1,608	1,417	1,288	1,544	1,072	669	205	103
	1900	458	.....	17	20	30	79	70	42	58	27	50	38	18	9
Lumber and planing mills	1905	225,785	8,935	6,185	10,264	9,765	22,742	23,497	15,694	40,173	28,511	30,586	21,786	5,598	2,049
	1900	2,798	8	1	46	17	178	239	528	600	452	391	244	64	30
Paper mills	1905	31,735	666	376	499	579	1,173	2,232	3,018	7,811	6,328	4,914	3,103	796	240
	1900	1,935	.....	.....	23	32	90	227	317	645	204	205	161	22	9
Pianos	1905	17,679	160	285	505	700	828	891	1,104	1,563	2,493	3,839	3,675	1,080	556
	1900	1,781	100	94	62	51	56	91	116	144	249	448	297	42	31
Potteries	1905	21,838	426	262	473	713	997	1,849	2,291	4,682	3,751	2,963	2,126	765	540
	1900	634	1	6	10	13	41	71	18	81	47	89	154	71	32
Printing	1905	88,987	2,579	3,210	3,640	3,816	5,009	4,358	4,301	5,810	9,685	13,480	18,040	8,392	6,667
	1900	3,828	8	88	72	86	142	137	139	145	319	511	927	544	710
Rubber	1905	22,092	173	224	531	659	1,006	1,410	1,802	3,785	4,127	4,217	3,465	561	132
	1900	1,386	3	59	57	35	58	170	112	400	210	166	97	13	6
Shipyards	1905	30,990	797	674	983	1,208	1,363	1,937	1,758	2,881	4,722	5,753	6,944	1,413	467
	1900	10,873	50	233	123	88	423	1,039	573	695	1,474	3,313	2,524	270	68
Shoes	1905	59,142	1,004	1,446	2,094	2,594	3,557	3,900	4,077	5,319	8,609	11,565	10,811	3,046	1,120
	1900	3,026	41	180	142	141	207	161	142	221	388	647	642	68	46
Slaughtering	1905	33,639	606	394	515	736	1,205	1,648	2,378	4,473	8,750	7,454	4,390	752	338
	1900	8,701	.....	20	264	33	233	299	11	2,059	3,165	1,579	866	105	67
Tanneries	1905	38,293	519	465	1,024	1,350	2,623	3,826	4,524	6,840	8,317	5,510	2,644	468	183
	1900	6,010	.....	60	132	208	342	677	1,368	1,238	853	807	257	47	21
Tobacco	1905	8,703	664	978	1,168	1,160	1,140	877	626	632	632	481	270	56	19
	1900	1,455	76	222	338	202	215	113	64	81	66	26	35	12	5
Wagons and carriages	1905	40,981	641	691	1,080	1,224	2,300	3,116	2,756	6,325	6,687	8,839	6,206	898	218
	1900	3,240	3	52	118	89	228	409	243	416	455	587	493	103	44
Woolen mills	1905	58,889	1,030	1,090	2,334	3,377	5,511	7,663	6,310	7,183	9,111	9,081	5,005	830	364
	1900	5,023	7	92	303	316	652	1,000	439	504	563	729	299	70	49

According to the special report, 720 pay rolls were utilized in compiling the statistics for the census of 1900. Classified according to the number of employees in the establishments reporting, 260 of these pay rolls represented establishments that employed less than 100 wage-earners; 336 that employed 100 to 499; 74 that employed 500 to 999; and 50 that employed 1,000 and over. The establishments were distributed among 34 industries.[1] While some information was obtained from nearly all the 720 pay rolls, it is evident that because of defective data or for other reasons a few were excluded from the report. In some instances the pay rolls of different departments of the same establishment were considered as pay rolls of separate establishments. After making the eliminations and consolidations necessary for comparison with the reports for the census of 1905, it is found that there are 697 establishments to be considered. The regular Census classification of industries was not followed in distributing these establishments among the 34 industries shown in the special report of 1900, and in order to present statistics for similar industries at the two censuses it is necessary to combine the data for a number of the classes shown separately in the reports for 1905. These combinations are given in the following statement, the classification used in the special report of 1900 being accepted as the standard:

[1] Twelfth Census, Employees and Wages, page xv.

Industry classifications adjusted: 1900 and 1905.

INDUSTRY AND NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS AS GIVEN IN SPECIAL REPORT OF 1900.		REGULAR CENSUS CLASSIFICATION OF INDUSTRY AND NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS FOR 1905. CONSOLIDATIONS AND ADJUSTMENTS TO COMPARE WITH INDUSTRY OF 1900.	
Industry.	Number.	Industry.	Number.
Agricultural implements	15	Agricultural implements	362
Agricultural implements	14	(Total for 1900 includes 1 establishment classed as "foundry and machine shop products," the corresponding figures for which are included in the total for "foundries and metal working" for 1905 in Table 2.)	
Foundry and machine shop products	1		
Bakeries	29	Bread and other bakery products	13,493
Breweries	33	Liquors, malt	918
Brickyards	3	Brick and tile	2,053
Brick and tile	2	(Total for 1900 includes 1 establishment classed as "pottery, terra cotta, and fire clay products," the corresponding figures for which are included in the total for "potteries" for 1905 in Table 2.)	
Pottery, terra cotta, and fire clay products	1		

Industry classifications adjusted: 1900 and 1905—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS AS GIVEN IN SPECIAL REPORT OF 1900.		REGULAR CENSUS CLASSIFICATION OF INDUSTRY AND NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS FOR 1905. CONSOLIDATIONS AND ADJUSTMENTS TO COMPARE WITH INDUSTRY OF 1900.	
Industry.	Number.	Industry.	Number.
Candy	9	Confectionery	816
Car and railroad shops	12		
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies	6	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies	713
Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies	4	Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies	46
Cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies	1	Cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies	8
Locomotives	1	(Total for 1900 includes 1 establishment classed as "locomotives," the corresponding figures for which are included in the total for "foundries and metal working" for 1905 in Table 2.)	
Carpet mills	4	Carpets and rugs, other than rag	36
Cereal mills	4	Food preparations	445
Chemicals	13	Chemicals	155
Chemicals	3	Druggists' preparations	124
Druggists' preparations	1	Explosives	28
Explosives	2	Fertilizers	200
Fertilizers	1	Paints	304
Paints	5	Varnishes	129
Varnishes	1		
Cigars	27	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	9,033
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	26	(Total for 1900 includes 1 establishment classed as "tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff," the corresponding figures for which are included in the total for "tobacco" for 1905 in Table 2.)	
Tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff	1		
Clothing	27	Clothing, men's	1,697
Clothing, men's	22	Clothing, women's	1,072
Clothing, women's	5		
Collars and cuffs	4	Collars and cuffs	9
Cotton mills	18	Cotton goods	525
Cotton goods	16	Cotton small wares	40
Cotton small wares	1	(Total for 1900 includes 1 establishment classed as "dyeing and finishing textiles," the corresponding figures for which are included in the total for "dyeing and finishing textiles" for 1905 in Table 2.)	
Dyeing and finishing textiles	1		
Distilleries	3	Liquors, distilled	575
Dyeing and finishing textiles	6	Dyeing and finishing textiles (Total for 1900 includes 2 establishments classed as "cotton goods," the corresponding figures for which are included in the total for "cotton goods" for 1905 in Table 2.)	179
Dyeing and finishing textiles	4		
Cotton goods	2		
Flour mills	32	Flour and grist mill products	7,382
Foundries and metal working	112	Foundry and machine shop products	5,359
Foundry and machine shop products	77	Bicycles and tricycles	69
Agricultural implements	1	Cutlery and edge tools	129
Bicycles and tricycles	1	Firearms	20
Bridges	1	Hardware	237
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies	2	Locomotives	11
Cutlery and edge tools	1	Screws, wood	5
Firearms	1	Sewing machines and attachments	27
Hardware	3	Steam fittings and heating apparatus	124
Iron and steel, blast furnaces	1	Stoves and furnaces, not including gas and oil stoves	206
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills	3	Structural ironwork (representing "bridges" for 1900)	418
Locomotives	4	Watches	7
Screws, wood	1	Wirework, including wire rope and cable	374
Sewing machines and attachments	5	(Total for 1900 includes 1 establishment classed as "agricultural implements," 2 establishments classed as "cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies," 1 establishment classed as "iron and steel, blast furnaces," and 3 establishments classed as "iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills," the corresponding figures for which in 1905 are included in the totals for these industries in Table 2.)	
Steam fittings and heating apparatus	1		
Foundries and metal working—Continued.			
Stoves and furnaces, not including gas and oil stoves	6		
Watches	1		
Wirework, including wire rope and cable	3		
Furniture	24	Furniture	1,257
Glass	20	Glass	171
Iron and steel	24	Iron and steel, blast furnaces	82
Iron and steel, blast furnaces	7	Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills	192
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills	17		
Knitting mills	11	Hosiery and knit goods	416
Lumber and planing mills	24	Lumber and timber products	8,394
Lumber and timber products	15	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds	2,866
Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds	9		
Paper mills (Statistics for 1900 did not include the manufacture of wood pulp.)	17	Paper and wood pulp	381
Pianos	11	Musical instruments, organs	57
Musical instruments, organs	3	Musical instruments, pianos	125
Musical instruments, pianos	7	Musical instruments, piano and organ materials	62
Musical instruments, piano and organ materials	1		
Potteries	6	Pottery, terra cotta, and fire clay products	420
Printing	45	Printing and publishing, book and job	4,802
Printing and publishing, book and job	15	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals	10,860
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals	30		
Rubber	4	Belting and hose, rubber	9
Belting and hose, rubber	1	Boots and shoes, rubber	19
Boots and shoes, rubber	2	Rubber and elastic goods	133
Rubber and elastic goods	1		
Shipbuilding	20	Shipbuilding, iron and steel	28
Shipbuilding, iron and steel	11	Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat building	518
Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat building	9		
Shoes	26	Boots and shoes	745
Slaughtering	6	Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale	348
Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale	5	Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing	269
Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing	1		
Tanneries	37	Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	621
Tobacco	13	Tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff	229
Wagons and carriages	31	Carriages and wagons	3,433
Woolen mills	27	Silk and silk goods	205
Silk and silk goods	1	Wool scouring	11
Wool scouring	2	Woolen goods	366
Woolen goods	14	Worsted goods	108
Worsted goods	10		

Comparison of earnings by industries.—The classified weekly earnings are shown in the report for 1900 for each of 15 industries, and it is possible to compare the data for 11 of them with corresponding totals for the census of 1905.

TABLE 3.—AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—NUMBER OF MEN BY CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS, WITH CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGES, AND ESTIMATED DISTRIBUTION OF AVERAGE NUMBER IN ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: 1890 TO 1905.[1]

[Each cumulative percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons receiving earnings as great as, or greater than, the lowest earnings of the given group.]

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.								
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Estimated distribution of average number in all establishments.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	30,679	9,633	3,719	.....	.....	.....	46,631	46,174	38,527
Less than $3	419	331	138	100.0	100.0	100.0	653	1,570	1,418
$3 to $4	459	178	92	98.6	96.6	96.3	700	831	958
$4 to $5	757	291	120	97.1	94.8	93.8	1,119	1,385	1,226
$5 to $6	909	335	129	94.7	91.8	90.6	1,399	1,616	1,341
$6 to $7	1,596	468	203	91.7	88.3	87.1	2,425	2,263	2,108
$7 to $8	2,312	604	256	86.5	83.4	81.6	3,497	2,909	2,645
$8 to $9	3,414	704	265	79.0	77.1	74.7	5,176	3,371	2,721
$9 to $10	4,887	1,171	506	67.9	69.8	67.6	7,414	5,633	5,213
$10 to $12	4,982	1,980	609	52.0	57.6	54.0	7,554	9,512	6,286
$12 to $15	5,638	2,399	721	35.8	37.0	37.6	8,580	11,497	7,435
$15 to $20	4,197	1,089	533	17.4	12.1	18.2	6,389	5,217	5,481
$20 to $25	907	62	102	3.7	0.8	3.9	1,399	277	1,035
$25 and over	202	21	45	0.7	0.2	1.2	326	93	460

[1] For the calendar year 1904.

TABLE 4.—CARPET MILLS—NUMBER OF MEN AND WOMEN BY CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS, WITH CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGES, AND ESTIMATED DISTRIBUTION OF AVERAGE NUMBER IN ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: 1890 TO 1905.[1]

[Middle states only.]

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.									WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.								
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Estimated distribution of average number in all establishments.			Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Estimated distribution of average number in all establishments.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	3,025	758	616	.....	.....	.....	13,545	11,278	10,546	2,112	672	788	.....	.....	.....	11,040	9,899	9,616
Less than $3	20	9	7	100.0	100.0	100.0	95	135	116	13	2	7	100.0	100.0	100.0	66	30	87
$3 to $4	15	7	9	99.3	98.8	98.9	68	102	158	23	6	21	99.4	99.7	99.1	122	89	260
$4 to $5	61	7	21	98.8	97.9	97.4	271	102	359	164	8	32	98.3	98.8	96.4	861	119	394
$5 to $6	186	31	33	96.8	97.0	94.0	826	462	570	386	45	89	90.5	97.6	92.3	2,020	663	1,087
$6 to $7	193	24	35	90.7	92.9	88.6	867	361	601	197	70	143	72.2	90.9	81.0	1,027	1,030	1,740
$7 to $8	517	37	50	84.3	89.7	82.9	2,316	553	854	379	132	97	62.9	80.5	62.9	1,976	1,940	1,183
$8 to $9	365	89	61	67.2	84.8	74.8	1,639	1,320	1,044	293	176	105	45.0	60.9	50.6	1,535	2,594	1,279
$9 to $10	393	96	90	55.1	73.1	64.9	1,761	1,432	1,540	341	104	85	31.1	34.7	37.3	1,777	1,534	1,038
$10 to $12	506	258	174	42.1	60.4	50.3	2,262	3,834	2,974	278	110	139	15.0	19.2	26.5	1,457	1,023	1,692
$12 to $15	515	152	104	25.4	26.4	22.1	2,303	2,267	1,782	37	19	70	1.8	2.8	8.9	199	277	856
$15 to $20	197	47	24	8.4	6.3	5.2	880	699	411	[2]1	.....	.....	(3)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$20 to $25	39	1	7	1.9	0.1	1.3	176	11	116	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$25 and over	18	.....	1	0.6	.....	0.2	81	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1] For the calendar year 1904.

[2] $15 and over.

[3] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 5.—CARS AND RAILROAD SHOPS—NUMBER OF MEN BY CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS, WITH CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGES, AND ESTIMATED DISTRIBUTION OF AVERAGE NUMBER IN ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: 1890 TO 1905.[1]

[Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies; cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies; cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies—Middle states only.]

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.									WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.								
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Estimated distribution of average number in all establishments.				Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Estimated distribution of average number in all establishments.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890		1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	69,428	710	493	.....	.....	.....	79,157	62,531	49,569	$8 to $9	6,841	6	15	88.5	96.2	98.8	7,757	500	1,487
										$9 to $10	9,285	32	36	78.7	95.4	95.8	10,607	2,814	3,618
Less than $3	841	4	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	950	375	.....	$10 to $12	12,564	79	62	65.3	90.9	88.5	14,327	6,941	6,246
$3 to $4	666	6	.....	98.8	99.4	100.0	792	563	.....	$12 to $15	13,469	241	156	47.2	79.8	75.9	15,357	21,198	15,664
$4 to $5	784	1	.....	97.8	98.5	100.0	871	63	.....	$15 to $20	14,815	272	202	27.8	45.9	44.3	16,860	23,949	20,323
$5 to $6	985	4	2	96.7	98.4	100.0	1,108	375	198	$20 to $25	3,615	53	16	6.5	7.6	3.3	4,116	4,690	1,636
$6 to $7	1,705	6	.....	95.3	97.8	99.6	1,979	563	.....	$25 and over	902	1	.....	1.3	0.1	.....	1,029	62	.....
$7 to $8	2,956	5	4	92.8	96.9	99.6	3,404	438	397										

[1] For the calendar year 1904.

TABLE 6.—CIGARS—NUMBER OF MEN AND WOMEN BY CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS, WITH CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGES, AND ESTIMATED DISTRIBUTION OF AVERAGE NUMBER IN ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: 1890 TO 1905.[1]

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.									WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.								
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Estimated distribution of average number in all establishments.			Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Estimated distribution of average number in all establishments.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	46 680	1,762	1,130	.....	.....	.....	72,970	62,094	59,452	34,374	1,490	890	.....	.....	.....	57,174	37,740	24,214
Less than $3	1,244	28	53	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,970	994	2,794	3,779	87	96	100.0	100.0	100.0	6,289	2,189	2,615
$3 to $4	1,735	33	37	97.3	98.4	95.3	2,700	1,180	1,962	4,358	150	116	89.0	94.2	89.2	7,261	3,812	3,148
$4 to $5	1,925	44	44	93.6	96.5	92.0	2,992	1,552	2,319	5,576	254	155	76.3	84.1	76.2	9,262	6,416	4,213
$5 to $6	2,353	34	60	89.5	94.0	88.1	3,649	1,180	3,151	5,528	302	157	60.1	67.1	58.8	9,205	7,661	4,262
$6 to $7	2,671	65	82	84.5	92.1	82.8	4,159	2,298	4,340	4,801	226	111	44.0	46.8	41.2	8,004	5,737	3,027
$7 to $8	2,493	101	86	78.8	88.4	75.5	3,867	3,539	4,518	3,799	152	93	30.0	31.6	28.7	6,346	3,849	2,542
$8 to $9	2,951	111	84	73.5	82.7	67.9	4,597	3,912	4,399	2,178	112	49	18.9	21.4	18.2	3,602	2,831	1,332
$9 to $10	3,470	135	87	67.2	76.4	60.5	5,400	4,781	4,578	1,490	73	44	12.6	13.9	12.7	2,459	1,849	1,186
$10 to $12	7,493	214	136	59.8	68.7	52.8	11,748	7,513	7,134	1,575	91	41	8.3	9.0	7.8	2,630	2,302	1,114
$12 to $15	10,248	335	204	43.7	56.6	40.8	16,053	11,798	10,761	941	38	23	3.7	2.9	3.2	1,544	981	130
$15 to $20	7,799	437	185	21.7	37.6	22.7	12,186	15,399	9,750	[2] 349	5	5	1.0	0.3	0.6	[2] 572	113	145
$20 to $25	1,654	151	48	5.0	12.8	6.3	2,627	5,340	2,497	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$25 and over	644	74	24	1.4	4.2	2.1	1,022	2,608	1,249	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1] For the calendar year 1904.

[2] $15 and over.

TABLE 7.—CLOTHING—NUMBER OF WOMEN BY CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS, WITH CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGES, AND ESTIMATED DISTRIBUTION OF AVERAGE NUMBER IN ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: 1890 TO 1905.[1]

[Clothing, men's; clothing, women's.]

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.									WEEKLY EARNINGS.	WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.								
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Estimated distribution of average number in all establishments.				Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Estimated distribution of average number in all establishments.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890		1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	54,220	1,240	986	.....	.....	.....	147,710	126,712	101,534	$7 to $8	6,514	143	93	38.6	28.3	25.2	17,725	14,572	9,544
										$8 to $9	5,030	91	68	26.6	16.8	15.8	13,737	9,250	7,006
Less than $3	3,894	93	121	100.0	100.0	100.0	10,635	9,503	12,489	$9 to $10	3,591	57	33	17.3	9.5	8.9	9,749	5,829	3,452
$3 to $4	5,082	147	138	92.8	95.5	87.7	13,885	15,079	14,215	$10 to $12	3,368	49	36	10.7	4.9	5.5	9,158	5,069	3,757
$4 to $5	6,793	200	152	83.4	80.6	73.7	18,464	20,401	15,636	$12 to $15	1,671	11	16	4.5	0.9	1.8	4,579	1,140	1,624
$5 to $6	8,434	239	172	70.9	64.5	58.3	23,043	24,455	17,667	$15 and over	771	1	2	1.4	[2]	0.2	2,068	.....	203
$6 to $7	9,072	209	155	55.3	45.2	40.9	24,667	21,414	15,941										

[1] For the calendar year 1904.

[2] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 8.—COLLARS AND CUFFS—NUMBER OF MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN BY CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS, WITH CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGES, AND ESTIMATED DISTRIBUTION OF AVERAGE NUMBER IN ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: 1890 TO 1905.[1]

[New York state only.]

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.									WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Estimated distribution of average number in all establishments.			Number.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905[2]	1900[2]	1890[2]	1905	1900	1890
Total	1,069	400	60	.....	.....	.....	1,349	.....	.....	5,330	3,690	2,215
Less than $3	35	2	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	48	.....	.....	303	119	55
$3 to $4	54	2	1	96.7	99.5	100.0	72	.....	.....	511	228	117
$4 to $5	80	9	2	91.7	99.0	98.3	109	.....	.....	460	319	227
$5 to $6	86	24	6	84.2	96.8	95.0	116	.....	.....	476	379	354
$6 to $7	97	25	5	76.2	90.8	85.0	132	.....	.....	577	433	294
$7 to $8	92	19	8	67.1	84.6	76.7	125	.....	.....	580	436	304
$8 to $9	64	17	1	58.5	79.8	63.4	87	.....	.....	507	419	215
$9 to $10	86	25	1	52.5	75.6	61.7	116	.....	.....	476	380	175
$10 to $12	145	87	3	44.5	69.3	60.0	197	.....	.....	646	506	271
$12 to $15	134	72	6	30.9	47.5	55.0	181	.....	.....	486	350	151
$15 to $20	127	52	9	18.4	20.5	45.0	172	.....	.....	[3]218	[3]121	[3]52
$20 to $25	33	44	10	6.5	16.5	30.0	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$25 and over	36	22	8	3.4	5.5	13.3	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER—continued.						CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.								
	Cumulative percentage.			Estimated distribution of average number in all establishments.			Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Estimated distribution of average number in all establishments.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900[2]	1890[2]	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900[2]	1890[2]
Total	.....	.....	.....	8,843	.....	.....	99	30	8	.....	.....	.....	76	.....	.....
Less than $3	100.0	100.0	100.0	504	.....	.....	6	24	7	100.0	100.0	100.0	5	.....	.....
$3 to $4	94.3	96.8	97.5	849	.....	.....	64	6	1	93.9	20.0	12.5	49	.....	.....
$4 to $5	84.7	90.6	92.2	769	.....	.....	24	.....	.....	20.2	.....	.....	18	.....	.....
$5 to $6	76.0	82.0	81.9	787	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	5.0	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
$6 to $7	67.1	71.7	65.9	955	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
$7 to $8	56.3	60.0	52.6	964	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$8 to $9	45.4	48.2	38.9	990	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$9 to $10	34.2	36.8	29.2	787	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$10 to $12	25.3	26.5	21.3	1,070	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$12 to $15	13.2	12.8	9.1	805	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$15 to $20	4.1	3.3	2.3	[3]363	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1] For the calendar year 1904. [2] No separate general census classification for 1900 and 1890. [3] $15 and over.

TABLE 9.—COTTON MILLS—NUMBER OF MEN AND WOMEN BY CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS, WITH CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGES, AND ESTIMATED DISTRIBUTION OF AVERAGE NUMBER IN ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: 1890 TO 1905.[1]

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.									WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.								
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Estimated distribution of average number in all establishments.			Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Estimated distribution of average number in all establishments.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	95,025	2,774	2,129	.....	.....	.....	145,718	134,354	88,837	81,937	4,643	4,879	.....	.....	.....	124,711	123,709	106,607
Less than $3	3,927	121	116	100.0	100.0	100.0	5,974	5,911	4,886	5,109	242	332	100.0	100.0	100.0	7,732	6,433	7,249
$3 to $4	5,118	140	217	95.9	95.6	94.5	7,869	6,718	9,061	8,597	387	545	93.8	94.8	93.2	13,094	10,268	11,940
$4 to $5	9,794	302	207	90.5	90.6	84.3	15,009	14,645	8,617	11,948	675	1,016	83.3	86.5	82.0	18,208	18,062	22,174
$5 to $6	10,840	278	193	80.2	79.7	74.6	16,612	13,435	8,084	13,705	897	1,104	68.7	71.9	61.2	20,827	23,876	24,093
$6 to $7	14,232	332	262	68.8	69.7	65.5	21,858	16,122	10,927	14,861	892	1,008	52.0	52.6	38.6	22,573	23,752	22,068
$7 to $8	12,833	304	207	53.8	57.7	53.2	19,672	14,645	8,617	11,354	641	495	33.9	33.4	17.9	17,335	17,072	10,767
$8 to $9	9,192	250	287	40.3	46.8	43.5	14,135	12,092	11,993	8,100	441	237	20.0	19.6	7.8	12,346	11,752	5,224
$9 to $10	8,444	320	211	30.6	37.8	30.0	12,969	15,451	8,795	4,912	269	68	10.1	10.1	2.9	7,483	7,175	1,493
$10 to $12	9,547	407	288	21.7	26.3	20.1	14,572	19,750	11,993	2,992	185	62	4.1	4.3	1.5	4,614	4,948	1,386
$12 to $15	6,991	232	90	11.7	11.6	6.6	10,783	11,286	3,731	343	14	11	0.4	0.3	0.2	499	371	213
$15 to $20	2,867	69	37	4.3	3.2	2.4	4,371	3,359	1,599	[2] 16	.....	1	(3)	.....	(3)	.....	.....	.....
$20 to $25	873	11	7	1.3	0.7	0.6	1,311	537	267	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$25 and over	367	8	7	0.4	0.3	0.3	583	403	267	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1] For calendar year 1904. [2] $15 and over. [3] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 10.—KNITTING MILLS—NUMBER OF MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN BY CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS, WITH CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGES, AND ESTIMATED DISTRIBUTION OF AVERAGE NUMBER IN ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: 1890 TO 1905.[1]

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.									WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Estimated distribution of average number in all establishments.			Number.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	11,558	561	393	.....	.....	.....	25,167	21,154	14,846	29,502	1,677	1,242
Less than $3	326	1	14	100.0	100.0	100.0	705	42	520	2,160	56	77
$3 to $4	414	18	9	97.2	99.8	96.5	906	677	341	3,016	187	157
$4 to $5	683	25	27	93.6	96.6	94.2	1,485	952	1,024	4,421	244	219
$5 to $6	782	28	11	87.7	92.1	87.3	1,711	1,058	416	4,779	252	187
$6 to $7	1,447	86	51	80.9	87.1	84.5	3,146	3,237	1,930	5,104	265	161
$7 to $8	1,608	77	52	68.4	71.8	71.5	3,498	2,898	1,960	4,157	220	155
$8 to $9	1,417	76	59	54.5	58.1	58.3	3,096	2,856	2,227	2,576	177	117
$9 to $10	1,288	56	59	42.2	44.6	43.3	2,794	2,115	2,227	1,807	131	18
$10 to $12	1,544	47	38	31.1	34.6	28.3	3,347	1,777	1,440	1,064	100	69
$12 to $15	1,072	86	26	17.8	26.2	18.6	2,340	3,237	980	370	39	[2]13
$15 to $20	669	34	27	8.5	10.9	12.0	1,460	1,290	1,024	[2]48	[2]6	6
$20 to $25	205	19	15	2.7	4.8	5.1	453	719	564	.....	.....	.....
$25 and over	103	8	5	0.9	1.4	1.3	226	296	193	.....	.....	.....

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER—continued.						CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS.[3]								
	Cumulative percentage.			Estimated distribution of average number in all establishments.			Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Estimated distribution of average number in all establishments.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	.....	.....	.....	68,867	53,565	40,826	4,287	275	86	.....	.....	.....	9,681	8,668	3,916
Less than $3	100.0	100.0	100.0	5,027	1,768	2,531	1,842	184	60	100.0	100.0	100.0	4,163	5,799	2,733
$3 to $4	92.7	96.7	93.8	7,025	5,999	5,144	1,477	81	24	57.0	33.1	30.2	3,330	2,557	1,093
$4 to $5	82.5	85.5	81.2	10,330	7,767	7,185	569	7	2	22.6	3.6	2.3	1,288	217	90
$5 to $6	67.5	71.0	63.6	11,157	8,035	6,165	251	2	.....	9.3	1.1	.....	571	61	.....
$6 to $7	51.3	56.0	48.5	11,914	8,463	5,308	109	1	.....	3.4	0.4	.....	242	34	.....
$7 to $8	34.0	40.2	35.5	9,710	7,017	5,103	34	.....	.....	0.9	.....	.....	77	.....	.....
$8 to $9	19.9	27.1	23.0	5,991	5,678	3,838	[4]5	.....	.....	0.1	.....	.....	[4]10	.....	.....
$9 to $10	11.2	16.5	13.6	4,201	4,178	2,654	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$10 to $12	5.1	8.7	7.1	2,479	3,214	2,286	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$12 to $15	1.5	2.7	1.5	895	1,232	408	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$15 to $20	0.2	0.4	0.5	[2]138	[2]214	[2]204	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1] For the calendar year 1904. [2] $15 and over. [3] No boys under 16 included for 1890 or 1900. [4] $8 and over.

TABLE 11.—SHOES—NUMBER OF MEN AND WOMEN BY CLASSIFIED WEEKLY EARNINGS, WITH CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGES, AND ESTIMATED DISTRIBUTION OF AVERAGE NUMBER IN ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: 1890 TO 1905.[1]

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.									WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.								
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Estimated distribution of average number in all establishments.			Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Estimated distribution of average number in all establishments.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	59,142	2,092	1,424	.....	.....	.....	95,257	90,415	91,406	30,195	1,334	931	.....	.....	.....	49,535	46,894	39,849
Less than $3	1,004	3	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,619	90	91	1,370	14	19	100.0	100.0	100.0	2,279	516	797
$3 to $4	1,446	14	18	98.3	99.9	99.9	2,286	633	1,188	2,052	53	38	95.4	98.9	98.0	3,309	1,876	1,634
$4 to $5	2,094	18	29	95.9	99.2	98.6	3,334	814	1,828	2,814	78	85	88.6	94.9	93.9	4,007	2,720	3,626
$5 to $6	2,594	43	42	92.4	98.3	96.6	4,191	1,808	2,651	3,510	116	115	79.3	89.1	84.8	5,746	4,080	4,941
$6 to $7	3,557	54	75	88.0	96.3	93.7	5,716	2,351	4,844	3,691	135	136	67.7	80.4	72.4	6,043	4,736	5,818
$7 to $8	3,900	80	72	82.0	93.7	88.4	6,287	3,436	4,570	3,745	141	111	55.5	70.3	57.8	6,142	4,971	4,742
$8 to $9	4,077	79	68	75.4	89.9	83.4	6,573	3,436	4,387	3,164	155	106	43.1	59.7	45.9	5,201	5,440	4,543
$9 to $10	5,319	146	82	68.5	86.1	78.6	8,573	6,329	5,302	2,995	169	91	32.6	48.1	34.5	4,904	5,955	3,905
$10 to $12	8,609	290	199	59.5	79.1	72.8	13,908	12,568	12,797	3,572	251	110	22.7	35.4	24.7	5,845	8,816	4,702
$12 to $15	11,565	550	339	44.9	65.2	58.8	18,670	23,779	21,755	2,394	166	79	10.9	16.6	12.9	3,913	5,815	3,387
$15 to $20	10,811	507	363	25.3	38.9	35.0	17,432	21,880	23,309	[2]888	[2]56	[2]41	3.0	4.2	4.4	[2]1,486	[2]1,909	[2]1,754
$20 to $25	3,046	188	91	7.0	14.7	9.5	4,858	8,137	5,850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$25 and over	1,120	120	44	1.9	5.7	3.1	1,810	5,154	2,834	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1] For the calendar year 1904. [2] $15 and over.

TABLE 12.—*Tanneries—number of men by classified weekly earnings, with cumulative percentages, and estimated distribution of average number in all establishments: 1890 to 1905.*[1]

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.								
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Estimated distribution of average number in all establishments.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	38,293	1,276	667	.....	.....	.....	54,517	50,402	41,733
Less than $3	519	5	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	703	202	167
$3 to $4	465	32	5	98.6	99.6	99.6	654	1,260	334
$4 to $5	1,024	19	1	97.4	97.1	98.8	1,472	756	83
$5 to $6	1,350	24	16	94.7	95.6	98.6	1,908	958	1,002
$6 to $7	2,623	87	18	91.2	93.7	96.2	3,707	3,427	1,127
$7 to $8	3,826	43	3	84.4	85.9	93.5	5,452	1,714	107
$8 to $9	4,524	73	28	74.4	83.5	93.1	6,433	2,873	1,753
$9 to $10	6,840	153	38	62.6	77.8	88.9	9,759	6,048	2,379
$10 to $12	8,317	398	134	44.7	65.8	83.2	11,830	15,725	8,388
$12 to $15	5,510	282	178	23.0	34.6	63.1	7,850	11,139	11,143
$15 to $20	2,644	143	186	8.6	12.5	36.4	3,762	5,645	11,643
$20 to $25	468	10	38	1.7	1.3	8.5	654	403	2,379
$25 and over	183	7	19	0.5	0.5	2.8	273	252	1,108

[1] For the calendar year 1904.

TABLE 13.—*Wagons—number of men by classified weekly earnings, with cumulative percentages, and estimated distribution of average number in all establishments: 1890 to 1905.*[1]

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER.								
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Estimated distribution of average number in all establishments.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	40,981	1,332	1,220	.....	.....	.....	59,411	57,209	55,403
Less than $3	641	1	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	951	57	111
$3 to $4	691	6	14	98.4	99.9	99.8	1,010	286	609
$4 to $5	1,080	15	17	96.7	99.4	98.7	1,545	629	775
$5 to $6	1,224	8	13	94.1	98.3	97.3	1,782	343	609
$6 to $7	2,300	43	23	91.1	97.7	96.9	3,327	1,831	1,053
$7 to $8	3,116	49	29	85.5	94.5	94.3	4,515	2,117	1,330
$8 to $9	2,756	37	45	77.9	90.8	91.9	3,981	1,602	2,050
$9 to $10	6,325	105	131	71.2	88.0	88.2	9,149	4,519	5,928
$10 to $12	6,687	215	223	55.8	80.1	77.5	9,684	9,211	10,139
$12 to $15	8,839	373	329	39.5	64.0	59.2	12,833	16,019	14,959
$15 to $20	6,206	341	262	17.9	36.0	32.2	9,030	14,645	11,912
$20 to $25	898	87	66	2.7	10.4	10.7	1,307	3,719	2,992
$25 and over	218	52	65	0.5	3.9	5.3	297	2,231	2,936

[1] For the calendar year 1904.

These tables give not only the actual numbers and the cumulative percentages based on them, as shown in the special reports for the respective censuses, but also the distribution of the average number of wage-earners employed in all establishments in each of the industries, in order to show the probable maximum classification at each amount and the degree to which the statistics of classified earnings are representative. The numbers shown in the special report for 1890 and 1900 are for wage-earners in establishments which were most carefully selected as representing prevailing conditions in different sections of the country. In some instances the small numbers considered may have had the tendency to secure a somewhat larger proportion of higher paid employees than were reported at the census of 1905. In other words, the larger numbers included at the last census, reported by establishments in all sections of the country and engaged in all branches of the different industries, tend more nearly to equalize wage conditions between skilled and unskilled labor, and to cause a larger proportion of the total number to be shown at the lower amounts.

The agreement in the location of the median for the three census years is the most striking feature of the percentages in several of the industries shown. In agricultural implements the group $10 to $12, in cotton mills the group $7 to $8, and in knitting mills the group $8 to $9 contained the median for men at all three censuses. For agricultural implements and knitting mills the percentage at the median group was smaller in 1905 than at either of the preceding censuses. For cotton mills it was smaller than in 1900, but slightly larger than in 1890. In the other industries there is a slight change, indicating a slightly smaller proportion of men at the higher earnings for 1905 than for 1900. For shoes, carpet mills, wagons, cars and railroad shops, and tanneries the median in 1905 occurs in a lower group than in 1890; for cigars it is in the same group. For collars and cuffs the statistics, which are only for New York state, disclose lower earnings than in 1900. These variations may be due in part, at least, to the larger numbers shown and greater diversity of establishments represented by the figures of the last census.

In cigars the median for women appears in the same group for each of the three years, with a slight increase in the percentage over 1890 and a considerable decrease from 1900; in cotton mills the median group is the same in 1900 and 1905 but with a slightly decreased percentage in 1905, while the 1890 median is in a lower group. In knitting mills the median group for both 1900 and 1905 is the same, and higher than that in 1890, although the percentage at the last census is less than it was in 1900. In shoes the median occurs in the same group in 1890 and 1905, but with a smaller percentage for the latter census; a higher group contains the median for 1900. In the clothing industry the earnings of women appear to have increased, the group containing the median being greater by $1 than in either 1890 or 1900. In carpet mills the median for 1905 is found one group lower than at either of the preceding censuses. In the manufacture of collars and cuffs in the state of New York the median group has remained the same at all three censuses, but contains a slightly larger percentage of the wage-earners in 1900. The two industries in which children are compared reveal higher earnings in 1905.

Comparison of earnings in same establishments.—The report of the Twelfth Census made comparison of the data for weekly earnings in 26 separate establishments in 1890 and 1900. One of these establishments had gone out of business before the census of 1905, but fairly satisfactory reports were received for the remaining 25, and the comparison of the data for them is of interest as showing the changes in earnings due to various factors, such as the substitution of low-priced for high-priced labor, shorter or longer hours of work, the introduction or abandonment of machinery, change in the character of the materials or products, and other conditions that are equalized or can not be detected in the comparisons for an industry which includes different establishments at each succeeding census. The object of the establishment comparison is to disclose the character, rather than to furnish an exact measure, of the changes which have taken place. Any deductions as to the course of wages drawn from such a comparison must be made with caution.[1] Changes in the product or in the nature of the work, amount of lost time, and the completeness of the pay rolls copied at the different censuses are the principal factors affecting a comparison of the earnings in the same establishment.

There are comparatively few establishments that do not make changes from year to year in some manner affecting the rates of pay or earnings for all or a portion of the employees. To be complete the statistics should be accompanied with a full description of the establishment, its surroundings, methods of business, machinery, character of materials used and products manufactured, number of men, women, and children employed, character of the occupation performed by each class of employees, hours of employment, and changes in these and other conditions. Manifestly it is impracticable to give all this information for every establishment compared, but a short descriptive statement accompanies each. The classifications and establishment numbers are those used in the report of 1900. Unless otherwise stated, comments upon changes in earnings are based on the position of the median group and the percentage accumulated thereat.

[1] Twelfth Census, Employees and Wages, page cvii.

Cotton mills: Establishment No. 5.

LOCATION: Middle states.
PRODUCTS: Cotton yarns and waste.
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 60 hours.
SPECIAL FEATURES: Week covered for 1905 ended December 31, 1904; for 1900, March 3; for 1890, July 12. There has been an increase in the number of men and a decrease in the number of women and children. The number of producing spindles increased from 48,424 in 1900 to 57,472 in 1905. Annual quantity of cotton consumed increased from 8,940,381 pounds for 1900 to 8,994,865 pounds for 1905. The percentage of men at the higher earnings has decreased at each census, and the percentage of women at such earnings has increased. So few children were reported at the census of 1905 that the percentages have no significance. The establishment ran some of its spindles at night in 1890 and 1900. The number operated nights as well as days for the whole of 1900 was 13,408; for 6 months, 10,382. There has been an enlargement of the plant since then and it is probable that the new addition was in operation during the time covered by the report of 1905, thus avoiding the necessity of night work. As the night and day forces were separate, the night work could have had no extraordinary effect on the classified weekly earnings. The women were almost exclusively paid by the piece; those working at night might naturally accomplish less than those working in the daytime. This would explain the higher earnings of women for 1905—all daytime work—than for 1900, when part of the force worked nights. The men were almost exclusively paid by the day. Their earnings were a little less for 1905 than in 1900. Doubtless some of these day men worked overtime when the spindles were operated at night, receiving extra pay which disappeared when the occasion for it no longer existed.

[Each cumulative percentage shows the proportion of total number of persons receiving earnings as great as, or greater than, the lowest earnings of the given group.]

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.						WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.						CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.					
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Number.			Cumulative percentage.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	350	342	165	.....	.....	.....	139	164	140	.....	.....	.....	4	70	12	.....	.....	.....
Less than $3	.....	8	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....	.....	7	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....	7	7	100.0	100.0	100.0
$3 to $4	50	27	19	100.0	97.7	100.0	.....	19	11	100.0	100.0	95.0	3	63	5	100.0	90.0	41.7
$4 to $5	60	40	14	85.7	89.8	88.5	22	28	26	100.0	88.4	87.2	1	.....	.....	25.0	.....	.....
$5 to $6	62	39	4	68.6	78.1	80.0	42	40	32	84.2	71.3	68.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$6 to $7	36	26	15	50.9	67.7	77.6	13	33	60	54.0	46.9	45.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$7 to $8	25	41	42	40.6	59.1	68.5	27	25	4	44.6	26.8	2.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$8 to $9	12	27	6	33.4	47.1	43.0	25	12	.....	25.2	11.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$9 to $10	12	14	9	30.0	39.2	39.4	6	7	.....	7.2	4.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$10 to $12	13	24	43	26.6	35.1	33.9	4	.....	.....	2.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$12 to $15	70	83	7	22.9	28.1	7.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$15 to $20	5	7	3	2.9	3.8	3.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$20 to $25	1	2	3	1.5	1.8	1.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$25 and over	4	4	.....	1.2	1.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Dyeing and finishing textiles: Establishment No. 13.

LOCATION: New England states.
PRODUCTS: Bleaching, dyeing, finishing, mercerizing, and printing piece cotton goods.
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 60 hours.
SPECIAL FEATURES: Week covered for 1905 ended December 10, 1904; for 1900, March 17; for 1890, March 15. No children were reported at any of the censuses. There was a large increase in total number of wage-earners between 1890 and 1900, but no material change between 1900 and 1905. The cumulative percentages indicate a slightly larger proportion at the higher earnings for 1890 and 1905 than for 1900. In 1900 the establishment was an independent corporation; it is now one branch of a corporation that has a number of other branches, with the same or similar products.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.						WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.					
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Number.			Cumulative percentage.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	649	685	280	.....	.....	.....	85	44	16	.....	.....	.....
Less than $3	16	14	4	100.0	100.0	100.0	2	7	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
$3 to $4	9	24	2	97.5	97.9	98.6	3	15	.....	97.6	84.1	100.0
$4 to $5	20	37	15	96.1	94.4	97.9	8	8	4	94.1	50.0	100.0
$5 to $6	34	70	16	93.0	89.0	92.5	46	11	2	84.7	31.8	75.0
$6 to $7	44	120	19	87.8	78.8	86.8	15	3	10	30.6	6.8	62.5
$7 to $8	110	117	42	81.0	61.3	80.0	2	.....	.....	13.0	.....	.....
$8 to $9	152	86	55	64.0	44.2	65.0	9	.....	.....	10.6	.....	.....
$9 to $10	71	59	24	40.6	31.6	45.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$10 to $12	70	63	47	29.7	23.0	36.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$12 to $15	56	40	28	18.9	13.8	19.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$15 to $20	33	30	16	10.3	8.0	9.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$20 to $25	2	7	6	5.2	3.6	4.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$25 and over	32	18	6	4.9	2.6	2.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Knitting mills: Establishment No. 15.

LOCATION: New England states.
PRODUCTS: Knit goods, woolen and cotton shirts, drawers, and hosiery.
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1905, 54 hours in winter and 55 hours in summer; 1900 and 1890, 60 hours.
SPECIAL FEATURES: Week covered for 1905 ended December 24, 1904; for 1900, April 21; for 1890, April 19. The number of men employed has increased at each census, while the number of women and children has decreased. The smaller proportion of men and women at the higher earnings for 1905 than for 1900 may be explained in part by the fact that a large proportion were pieceworkers, whose earnings were apparently reduced by the fewer hours worked per week at the later census. The week covered by the inquiry of 1900 ended April 21, when the factory was in operation 10 hours a day and 60 hours for the week, while the statistics for 1905 covered the week ending December 24, 1904, when the factory was operated only 9 hours a day and 54 hours for the week. For the 300 pieceworkers there is therefore a reduction of 1,800 hours' earnings, and yet the median for men narrowly escapes location in the same group as in 1900. The establishment reported that more yarn was purchased and used during the year covered by the report for 1905 than in 1900 and there was a slight reduction in the number of spinners. Some allowance should be made for differences in methods, but the figures as reported indicate a slight increase in the earnings for 1900 and 1905 as compared with 1890.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.						WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.						CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.					
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Number.			Cumulative percentage.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	116	115	110	.....	.....	.....	278	311	339	.....	.....	.....	13	[1]25	[1]33	.....	.....	.....
Less than $3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	100.0	10	5	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	2	4	14	100.0	100.0	100.0
$3 to $4	1	1	2	100.0	100.0	92.7	26	21	36	96.4	98.4	96.2	7	11	17	84.6	84.0	57.6
$4 to $5	3	2	1	99.1	99.1	95.4	56	55	70	87.0	91.7	85.6	4	7	2	30.8	40.0	6.1
$5 to $6	4	2	2	96.5	97.4	94.5	60	53	77	66.9	74.0	64.9	.....	2	.....	.....	12.0	.....
$6 to $7	10	9	9	93.1	95.7	92.7	49	69	58	45.3	57.0	42.2	.....	1	.....	.....	4.0	.....
$7 to $8	14	9	15	84.5	87.9	84.5	30	55	50	27.7	34.8	25.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$8 to $9	16	22	21	72.4	80.1	70.9	26	36	29	16.9	17.1	10.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$9 to $10	11	10	11	58.6	61.0	51.8	14	12	6	7.5	5.5	1.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$10 to $12	15	12	10	49.1	52.3	41.8	7	5	.....	2.5	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$12 to $15	25	21	14	32.2	41.9	32.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$15 to $20	10	18	15	14.7	23.6	20.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$20 to $25	6	8	7	6.1	7.9	6.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$25 and over	1	1	.....	0.9	0.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1] Eleven males in 1900 and 2 in 1890 under 16 years excluded because of numerical unimportance.

Knitting mills: Establishment No. 16.

LOCATION: Middle states.
PRODUCTS: Men's, women's, and children's knit underwear, merino or mixed, and all wool.
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 60 hours.
SPECIAL FEATURES: Week covered for 1905 ended October 15, 1904; for 1900, October 6; for 1890, October 4. The men were almost exclusively timeworkers in 1900 and 1890, their earnings have increased steadily. There were many more pieceworkers in 1900 than in 1890 among the women and their earnings increased. Three children were reported for 1905, 4 in 1900, and 8 in 1890, but no comparison is practicable, as the returns for the previous censuses were not tabulated. The establishment has largely increased its machinery and output.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.						WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.					
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Number.			Cumulative percentage.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	133	140	159	.....	.....	.....	302	272	247	.....	.....	.....
Less than $3	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	1	3	1	100.0	100.0	100.0
$3 to $4	3	.....	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	16	10	15	99.7	98.9	99.6
$4 to $5	6	8	4	97.7	100.0	98.8	24	7	32	94.4	95.2	93.5
$5 to $6	11	2	3	93.2	94.3	96.3	41	17	12	86.5	92.6	80.6
$6 to $7	6	23	30	84.9	92.9	94.4	24	27	26	72.9	86.4	75.7
$7 to $8	7	8	27	80.4	76.5	75.5	28	40	52	65.0	76.5	65.2
$8 to $9	11	35	27	75.1	70.8	58.5	40	43	41	55.7	61.8	44.1
$9 to $10	34	10	35	66.8	45.8	41.5	59	29	20	42.5	46.0	27.5
$10 to $12	14	8	9	41.3	38.6	19.5	29	56	38	22.9	35.3	19.4
$12 to $15	24	28	7	30.8	32.9	13.8	29	35	7	13.3	14.7	4.0
$15 to $20	12	7	8	12.8	12.9	9.4	[1]11	[1]5	[1]3	3.7	1.8	1.2
$20 to $25	3	6	2	3.8	7.9	4.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$25 and over	2	5	5	1.5	3.6	3.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1] $15 and over.

Knitting mills: Establishment No. 18.

LOCATION: Central states.
PRODUCTS: Knit gloves and mittens, woolen hose and half hose, lumbermen's stockings.
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1905, 59 hours; 1900 and 1890, 60 hours.
SPECIAL FEATURES: Week covered for 1905 ended May 28, 1904; for 1900, May 12; for 1890, May 10. There was a great increase each year in the number of women, principally spinners, very many additional plain flat knitting machines having been installed; and a great decrease in children from 1900 to 1905. The number of men increased from 1890 to 1900, but slightly decreased from 1900 to 1905. All the men were timeworkers from 1890 to 1900, while practically all the women and more than five-sixths of the children were pieceworkers. Men's earnings decreased from 1890 to 1900, but increased from 1900 to 1905; women's increased steadily from 1890 to 1905, and children's likewise. Although the median group for children was "less than $3" in each year, the percentage above that group has steadily increased, the increase being very large between 1900 and 1905.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.						WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.						CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.					
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Number.			Cumulative percentage.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	51	54	27	.....	.....	.....	281	157	80	.....	.....	.....	146	202	53	.....	.....	.....
Less than $3	.....	.....	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....	4	7	100.0	100.0	100.0	89	186	52	100.0	100.0	100.0
$3 to $4	.....	16	8	100.0	100.0	96.3	109	82	41	100.0	97.4	91.2	52	16	1	39.0	7.9	2.0
$4 to $5	15	4	2	100.0	70.4	66.6	90	47	19	61.2	45.2	40.0	5	.....	.....	3.4	.....	.....
$5 to $6	6	5	1	70.6	63.0	59.2	57	17	11	29.2	15.2	16.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$6 to $7	2	5	1	58.8	53.7	55.5	11	5	.....	8.9	4.4	2.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$7 to $8	3	2	1	54.9	44.4	51.8	10	1	1	5.0	1.2	2.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$8 to $9	1	.....	1	49.1	40.7	48.1	1	1	.....	1.5	0.6	1.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$9 to $10	2	4	1	47.1	40.7	44.4	2	.....	1	1.1	.....	1.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$10 to $12	5	4	2	43.2	33.3	40.7	1	.....	.....	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$12 to $15	10	4	2	33.4	25.9	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$15 to $20	6	7	5	13.8	18.5	25.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$20 to $25	1	1	2	2.0	5.5	7.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$25 and over	.....	2	.....	.....	3.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Woolen mills: Establishment No. 24.

LOCATION: New England states.
PRODUCTS: Cassimeres and cloakings; union or cotton mixed woven goods.
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1905, 63 hours; 1900 and 1890, 60 hours.
SPECIAL FEATURES: Week covered for 1905 ended February 18; for 1900, May 19; for 1890, May 17. The increase in normal working time per week between 1900 and 1905 was 3 hours, the working day being extended from 10 to 10½ hours. There were also 300 extra hours' time worked during the year as returned in the report for 1905. Distributed equally throughout the 50 working weeks these amount to 6 hours a week, and are therefore a material cause of the greater earnings shown. Almost all the women in 1900 and a little more than one-third of the men were pieceworkers. The number of male weavers and of women mainly in all other occupations was considerably increased for 1905. No children were returned for 1905; 5 were reported for 1900 and 1890, but not tabulated. The manufacture of cloakings seems to have been abandoned since 1900.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.						WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.					
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Number.			Cumulative percentage.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	101	73	63	.....	.....	.....	89	32	58	.....	.....	.....
Less than $3	.....	3	4	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....	3	2	100.0	100.0	100.0
$3 to $4	.....	11	.....	100.0	95.9	93.7	.....	10	13	100.0	90.6	96.5
$4 to $5	.....	12	16	100.0	80.8	93.7	20	7	9	100.0	59.4	74.1
$5 to $6	.....	9	5	100.0	64.4	68.3	5	6	10	77.5	37.5	58.6
$6 to $7	58	12	10	100.0	52.1	60.4	6	4	12	71.9	18.7	41.4
$7 to $8	.....	8	10	42.6	35.7	44.5	30	1	3	65.2	6.2	20.7
$8 to $9	6	7	3	42.6	24.7	28.6	20	1	6	31.5	3.1	15.5
$9 to $10	.....	2	9	36.7	15.1	23.8	5	.....	2	9.0	.....	5.2
$10 to $12	12	5	.....	36.7	12.4	9.5	3	.....	1	3.4	.....	1.7
$12 to $15	10	1	2	24.8	5.5	9.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$15 to $20	10	3	3	14.9	4.1	6.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$20 to $25	5	.....	1	5.0	.....	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$25 and over	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Woolen mills: Establishment No. 27.

LOCATION: Middle states.
PRODUCTS: Worsted and woolen goods. Yarn is manufactured for consumption in the mill.
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 60 hours.
SPECIAL FEATURES: Week covered for 1905 ended December 3, 1904; for 1890 and 1900 it ended in January. The number of wage-earners covered by the inquiry of 1900 was less than the number reported in 1890, but there was an increase in the number of men and women for 1905. The number of children decreased at each census. The cumulative percentages indicate an increase in the weekly earnings at each census, a larger proportion being shown for the higher groups.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.						WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.						CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.					
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Number.			Cumulative percentage.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	430	329	364				331	226	352				45	50	72			
Less than $3	15	17	17	100.0	100.0	100.0	21	11	46	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	8	62	100.0	100.0	100.0
$3 to $4	3	17	39	96.5	94.8	95.3	15	27	117	93.7	95.1	86.9	17	42	10	84.5	84.0	13.9
$4 to $5	28	30	19	95.8	89.6	84.6	70	99	92	89.2	83.2	53.7	21	.....	.....	46.7	.....	.....
$5 to $6	43	10	29	89.3	80.5	79.4	118	5	23	68.0	39.4	27.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$6 to $7	46	50	83	79.3	77.5	71.4	16	13	17	32.3	37.2	21.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$7 to $8	89	46	58	68.6	62.3	48.6	23	38	14	27.5	31.4	16.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$8 to $9	21	14	27	47.9	48.3	32.7	28	3	18	20.5	14.6	12.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$9 to $10	18	20	30	43.0	44.1	25.3	10	4	17	12.0	13.3	7.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$10 to $12	75	60	30	38.8	38.0	17.0	21	15	7	9.0	11.5	2.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$12 to $15	59	42	19	21.4	19.8	8.7	8	11	1	2.7	4.9	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$15 to $20	29	22	10	7.7	7.0	3.5	1	.....	.....	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$20 to $25	4	1	3	0.9	0.3	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$25 and over	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Pianos: Establishment No. 62.

LOCATION: Middle states.
PRODUCTS: Pianos.
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1905, 54 hours; 1900 and 1890, 59 hours.
SPECIAL FEATURES: Week covered for 1905 ended October 29, 1904; for 1900, June 16; for 1890, June 14. A larger proportion of partially manufactured materials, such as actions, keys, cases, etc., were reported at the census of 1905 than at prior censuses. The establishment is apparently changing its practice of manufacturing from crude material to the assembling of parts manufactured in other factories. The number of wage-earners has decreased at each census; the percentage at the higher rates was slightly less for 1900 and 1905 than for 1890, but greater for 1905 than for 1900. Six males under 16 years of age were reported for 1900 and 15 for 1890, although not tabulated because of "numerical unimportance." None was returned for 1905. No females were reported in any year.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.						WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.					
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.				Number.			Cumulative percentage.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890		1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	45	136	169				$8 to $9	.....	3	3	95.6	90.4	91.1
Less than $3	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	$9 to $10	5	9	11	95.6	88.2	89.3
$3 to $4	1	1	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	$10 to $12	7	25	16	84.5	81.6	82.8
$4 to $5	.....	.....	5	97.8	99.3	98.8	$12 to $15	12	35	61	68.9	63.2	73.3
$5 to $6	.....	4	4	97.8	99.3	95.9	$15 to $20	14	33	45	42.2	37.5	37.2
$6 to $7	1	2	.....	97.8	96.3	93.5	$20 to $25	2	12	10	11.1	13.2	10.6
$7 to $8	.....	6	4	95.6	94.8	93.5	$25 and over	3	6	8	6.7	4.4	4.7

Wagons: Establishment No. 64.

LOCATION: Middle states.
PRODUCTS: Wagons, trucks, carts, and wheelbarrows.
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1905, 58 hours; 1900 and 1890, 60 hours.
SPECIAL FEATURES: Week covered for 1905 ended September 17, 1904; for 1900, May 25; for 1890, May 23. The reduction in the hours per week from 1900 to 1905 is reflected in the decreased earnings shown for a slightly increased force. It is probable also that fuller time was worked during the spring weeks, which are shown for the previous censuses, than in the September week shown for 1905. The character of the output has apparently remained the same from census to census.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.						WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.					
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.				Number.			Cumulative percentage.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890		1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	26	21	28				$8 to $9	1	.....	2	96.2	90.5	96.4
Less than $3	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	$9 to $10	8	3	4	92.4	90.5	89.3
$3 to $4	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	$10 to $12	1	1	5	61.6	76.2	75.0
$4 to $5	1	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	$12 to $15	8	13	15	57.7	71.4	57.2
$5 to $6	.....	.....	.....	96.2	100.0	100.0	$15 to $20	7	2	1	26.9	9.5	3.6
$6 to $7	.....	2	.....	96.2	100.0	100.0	$20 to $25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$7 to $8	.....	.....	1	96.2	90.5	100.0	$25 and over	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Wagons: Establishment No. 67.

LOCATION: Middle states.
PRODUCTS: Coaches and fine carriages.
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1905, 51 hours; 1900 and 1890, 54 hours.
SPECIAL FEATURES: Week covered for 1905 ended October 6, 1904; for 1900, June 22; for 1890, June 21. About one-third of the men were pieceworkers. Three children were reported in 1890, but none in 1900 or 1905. The percentage of men at the higher earnings increased from 1890 to 1900 and then slightly decreased. A considerable reduction in the force from 1900 to 1905 had a substantially uniform effect throughout the scale. Extra time was worked during the year, and therefore presumably during the week selected, and this, it is probable, neutralized the effect of a reduction of 3 hours a week due to the introduction of an 8½-hour in place of a 9-hour day. In 1900 the week during which the largest number of wage-earners was employed appears to have been in the month of April; in the year covered by the report for 1905 it was in October.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.					
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	91	115	89			
Less than $3				100.0	100.0	100.0
$3 to $4			1	100.0	100.0	100.0
$4 to $5	2		1	100.0	100.0	98.9
$5 to $6	2		1	97.8	100.0	97.8
$6 to $7	3	6		95.6	100.0	96.7
$7 to $8	2	1		92.3	94.8	96.7
$8 to $9	2	2	1	90.1	93.9	96.7
$9 to $10	4	6	12	87.9	92.1	95.6
$10 to $12	10	12	10	83.5	86.9	82.1
$12 to $15	30	34	22	72.5	76.5	70.8
$15 to $20	28	29	21	39.5	46.9	46.1
$20 to $25	4	19	9	8.8	21.7	22.5
$25 and over	4	6	11	4.4	5.2	12.4

Wagons: Establishment No. 68.

LOCATION: Middle states.
PRODUCTS: Hacks, undertakers' wagons, hearses, and casket wagons.
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1905, 54 hours; 1900 and 1890, 60 hours.
SPECIAL FEATURES: Week covered for 1905 ended December 15, 1904; for 1900, May 17; for 1890, May 16. Practically all the wage-earners were timeworkers. The enlargement of the force by nearly one-third was apparently with men who were paid at the higher rates, for, notwithstanding the stated reduction in hours per week, the earnings of at least one-half the force were greater for the week covered by the report for 1905 than they were in 1900. The output of the establishment increased substantially between 1900 and 1905, but no overtime was reported.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.					
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	548	422	431			
Less than $3				100.0	100.0	100.0
$3 to $4	1		3	100.0	100.0	100.0
$4 to $5	3	7	4	99.8	100.0	99.3
$5 to $6	4		7	99.3	98.3	98.4
$6 to $7	13	23	11	98.6	98.3	96.8
$7 to $8	20	21	15	96.2	92.9	94.2
$8 to $9		11	18	92.5	87.9	90.7
$9 to $10	39	45	63	92.5	85.3	86.5
$10 to $12	85	65	95	85.4	74.6	71.9
$12 to $15	209	127	113	69.8	59.2	49.9
$15 to $20	163	98	83	31.7	29.1	23.7
$20 to $25	10	17	12	2.0	5.9	4.4
$25 and over	1	8	7	0.2	1.9	1.6

Foundries and metal working: Establishment No. 103.

LOCATION: Middle states.
PRODUCTS: Stoves, ranges, and heating furnaces.
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1905, 60 hours; 1900, 59 hours; 1890, 60 hours.
SPECIAL FEATURES: None but men were employed, and more than three-fifths in 1900 were pieceworkers, which was a considerable increase over 1890. The earnings increased to a slight extent in 1900, and in a much larger degree during the year accounted for in the report of 1905. There was a large addition to the force, but not large enough to restore the numbers reported in 1890. Owing to a variety of reasons, one of which is given as the location of branch foundries nearer fields of consumption, the numbers for 1900 were much less than those returned at the earlier census. The output, however, has increased from year to year. Many of the molders, mounters, pattern makers, polishers, and tinners are highly skilled workmen. This statement explains in part the large percentages at the higher earnings.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.					
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	310	216	389			
Less than $3		6		100.0	100.0	100.0
$3 to $4		4	8	100.0	97.2	100.0
$4 to $5	14	2	11	100.0	95.3	97.9
$5 to $6	6	8	18	95.5	94.4	95.1
$6 to $7	12	12	26	93.6	90.7	90.5
$7 to $8	18	10	28	89.7	85.1	83.8
$8 to $9	5	26	21	83.9	80.5	76.6
$9 to $10	21	14	51	82.3	68.5	71.2
$10 to $12	28	33	64	75.5	62.0	58.1
$12 to $15	47	45	46	66.5	46.7	41.6
$15 to $20	77	34	78	51.3	25.9	29.8
$20 to $25	34	17	26	26.5	10.2	9.8
$25 and over	48	5	12	15.5	2.3	3.1

Cigars: Establishment No. 203.

LOCATION: Middle states.
PRODUCTS: Cigars.
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1905, 54 hours; 1900 and 1890, 59 hours.
SPECIAL FEATURES: Week covered for 1905 ended November 5, 1904; for 1900, August 12; for 1890, June 5. No children were reported at any of the censuses. The increase in the number of men and the decrease in the number of women since 1890 have resulted in a net increase of 24 wage-earners. There were 49 more women than men returned for 1905. The percentage of women at the higher groups of earnings increased from 1890 to 1900, but very slightly decreased from 1900 to 1905; while the percentage of men at these groups decreased in 1900 as compared with 1890 and increased in the report for 1905. The earnings for both men and women have therefore apparently increased since 1890; but those of men only since 1900. Almost all wage-earners were pieceworkers.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.						WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.					
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Number.			Cumulative percentage.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	123	82	62				172	254	209			
Less than $3				100.0	100.0	100.0				100.0	100.0	100.0
$3 to $4				100.0	100.0	100.0	13	6	10	100.0	100.0	100.0
$4 to $5		1		100.0	100.0	100.0	28	36	28	92.4	97.7	95.2
$5 to $6	5	4		100.0	98.8	100.0	15	26	41	76.1	83.5	81.8
$6 to $7	8	5	6	95.9	93.9	100.0	17	35	31	67.4	73.3	62.2
$7 to $8	11	9	8	89.4	87.8	90.3	19	37	28	57.5	59.5	47.4
$8 to $9	8	8	7	80.5	76.8	77.4	12	20	15	46.5	44.9	34.0
$9 to $10	12	11	6	74.0	67.0	66.1	23	29	23	39.5	37.0	26.8
$10 to $12	20	15	10	64.2	53.6	56.4	25	44	28	26.1	25.6	15.8
$12 to $15	25	13	11	47.9	35.3	40.3	15	20	4	11.6	8.3	2.4
$15 to $20	30	11	9	27.6	19.5	22.6	5	1	1	2.9	0.4	0.5
$20 to $25	4	5	5	3.2	6.1	8.1						
$25 and over												

Cigars: Establishment No. 204.

LOCATION: Middle states.
PRODUCTS: Cigars.
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1905, 56 hours; 1900 and 1890, 55 hours.
SPECIAL FEATURES: Week covered for 1905 ended January 16, 1904; for 1900 and 1890 it was the second week in June. One woman was returned in 1905, but none for 1900 or 1890, and no comparison can be made. All men were pieceworkers in 1900 and 1890, and presumably in the 1905 return. The number has been constantly reduced, but the earnings have shown a continuous increase at the higher amounts paid, although the level is low, which indicates the presence of the so-called machine process. From 1900 to 1905 the hours of labor per week seem to have been increased by 1.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.						WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.					
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.				Number.			Cumulative percentage.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890		1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	6	15	22				$8 to $9	2	3	3	66.6	33.3	13.6
							$9 to $10	2	2		33.3	13.3	
Less than $3				100.0	100.0	100.0	$10 to $12						
$3 to $4				100.0	100.0	100.0	$12 to $15						
$4 to $5		4	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	$15 to $20						
$5 to $6			4	100.0	73.3	86.4	$20 to $25						
$6 to $7	1	1	5	100.0	73.3	68.2	$25 and over						
$7 to $8	1	5	7	83.3	66.6	45.4							

Cigars: Establishment No. 205.

LOCATION: Middle states.
PRODUCTS: Cigars.
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1905, 45 hours; 1900, 50 hours; 1890, 52 hours.
SPECIAL FEATURES: Week covered for 1905 ended December 10, 1904; for 1900, July 28; for 1890, July 30. Between 1890 and 1900 most of the hand cigarmakers in this establishment disappeared and more women than previously were employed as "rollers" and more men as "bunchmakers," in the machine process. All these were pieceworkers, and the number of hours they worked per week was reduced by two. In consequence the earnings of men and women from 1890 to 1900 were reduced. Between 1900 and 1905 more men pieceworkers were displaced by women pieceworkers, leaving for the most part the higher priced indispensable men wage-earners whose compensation was by the day. The hours of labor per week were still further reduced by 5. As results of these changes the proportion of men at the higher amounts increased, and the proportion of women decreased. It is noticeable that except for 1905 the earnings of women at the higher amounts were larger than those of men.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.						WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.					
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Number.			Cumulative percentage.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	14	25	32				43	27	21			
Less than $3				100.0	100.0	100.0				100.0	100.0	100.0
$3 to $4				100.0	100.0	100.0			1	100.0	100.0	100.0
$4 to $5		2		100.0	100.0	100.0	4	1	4	100.0	100.0	95.2
$5 to $6		5	1	100.0	92.0	100.0	2	6	3	90.7	96.3	76.2
$6 to $7		8	5	100.0	72.0	96.9	1			86.1	74.1	61.9
$7 to $8	1	4	7	100.0	40.0	81.3	2			83.8	74.1	61.9
$8 to $9	6		1	92.9	24.0	59.4	14	2	1	79.2	74.1	61.9
$9 to $10	3	1	1	50.0	24.0	56.3	9	1		46.5	66.7	57.1
$10 to $12	1		5	28.5	20.0	53.2	7	7	1	25.6	63.0	57.1
$12 to $15	1	2	9	21.4	20.0	37.6	3	10	10	9.3	37.1	52.4
$15 to $20	2	1	2	14.3	12.0	9.4	1		1	2.3		4.8
$20 to $25		2	1		8.0	3.1						
$25 and over												

Cigars: Establishment No. 206.

LOCATION: Middle states.
PRODUCTS: Cigars of medium grade.
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1905, 44 hours; 1900 and 1890, 59 hours.
SPECIAL FEATURES: Week covered for 1905 ended December 17, 1904; for 1900, September 19; for 1890, September 22. In 1900 and 1890 practically all the men in this factory were pieceworkers and in 1900 more than one-half of the women were returned as timeworkers. The normal working time appears to have been materially reduced; nevertheless the earnings of the men seem to have suffered only slightly. From the distribution at the higher amounts there was probably considerable overtime. The earnings of the women were higher in the report for 1905 than in 1900, due perhaps in some degree not only to probable overtime but to the very large increase in the force, many of the newcomers receiving the higher amount.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.						WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.					
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Number.			Cumulative percentage.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	64	55	69				96	65	49			
Less than $3				100.0	100.0	100.0		1	2	100.0	100.0	100.0
$3 to $4			4	100.0	100.0	100.0		15	23	100.0	98.5	95.9
$4 to $5			2	100.0	100.0	94.2	20	6	5	100.0	75.4	49.0
$5 to $6			2	100.0	100.0	91.3	10	4	1	79.1	66.2	38.8
$6 to $7			10	100.0	100.0	88.4	10	4	3	68.7	60.0	36.8
$7 to $8			5	100.0	100.0	73.9		6	2	58.3	53.8	30.7
$8 to $9	10	5	1	100.0	100.0	66.7	10	7	2	58.3	44.6	26.6
$9 to $10	10	6	3	84.4	90.9	65.2	10	1		47.9	33.8	22.5
$10 to $12	10	11	9	68.8	80.0	60.8	10	13	4	37.5	32.3	22.5
$12 to $15	10	22	22	53.2	60.0	47.8	12	7	5	27.1	12.3	14.3
$15 to $20	20	11	11	37.6	20.0	15.9	14	1	2	14.6	1.5	4.1
$20 to $25	4			6.3								
$25 and over												

Cigars: Establishment No. 207.

LOCATION: Middle states.
PRODUCTS: Cigars and tobies.
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1905, 45 hours; 1900 and 1890, 54 hours.
SPECIAL FEATURES: Week covered for 1905 ended August 27, 1904; for 1900 and 1890, some time in January, date not mentioned. A decrease in earnings is shown from 1900 to 1905, due perhaps to a reduction of 9 hours a week in the working time of the establishment. The wage-earners were all pieceworkers in 1890 and 1900, and presumably also during the week covered by the report for 1905. Three women were reported in 1900 and 5 in 1890, but not included in the tabulation. Therefore, the 2 women and the 2 children reported for 1905 are not given in this table.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.					
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	15	22	51			
Less than $3				100.0	100.0	100.0
$3 to $4				100.0	100.0	100.0
$4 to $5				100.0	100.0	100.0
$5 to $6				100.0	100.0	100.0
$6 to $7				100.0	100.0	100.0
$7 to $8				100.0	100.0	100.0

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.					
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
$8 to $9	10		4	100.0	100.0	100.0
$9 to $10		2	17	33.3	100.0	92.1
$10 to $12	5	7	12	33.3	90.9	58.8
$12 to $15		6	11		59.1	35.3
$15 to $20		7	7		31.8	13.7
$20 to $25						
$25 and over						

Cigars: Establishment No. 212.

LOCATION: Southern states.
PRODUCTS: Cigars.
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1905, 60 hours; 1900, 62 hours; 1890, 60 and 62 hours.
SPECIAL FEATURES: Week covered for 1905 ended January 23, 1904; for 1900, January 13; for 1890, January 18. There was a very great decrease in earnings of men from 1900 to 1905, following almost as great a one from 1890 to 1900, but earnings of women increased. This may be accounted for by a possible greater loss of time by the men, or on the supposition that the men were just above the age of 16, below which they would have been classed as children, and were still doing children's work; or that they were apprentices. While the force of women was increased between 1890 and 1900, that of men was considerably diminished; the earnings of both decreased. In both these years the level of the earnings of men was higher than that of women, but the reverse was true of 1905, the median in that year for women being in the same group as that for men in 1900. It might be suggested, therefore, that the better paid men have given place to women; but as the men since 1900 have been reduced in number by 2 only, while the women are less by 8, a more probable reason for the change in earnings may be found either in the substitution of less skillful men, or in the increase of time lost by the old force of men. Loss of time might be taken to be indicative of a further change in the force by which it will become more exclusively one of women. The part machine process is apparently used in the establishment.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.						WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.					
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Number.			Cumulative percentage.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	16	18	26				22	30	24			
Less than $3	10			100.0	100.0	100.0	1	2	2	100.0	100.0	100.0
$3 to $4	4	5	4	37.5	100.0	100.0	2	8	5	95.5	93.3	91.7
$4 to $5		4	2	12.5	72.2	84.6	6	6	8	86.4	66.6	70.9
$5 to $6	1	2		12.5	50.0	76.9	4	4	7	59.1	46.6	37.6
$6 to $7		3	5	6.3	38.9	76.9	4	6	1	40.9	33.3	8.4
$7 to $8		1	7	6.3	22.3	57.6	5	1		22.7	13.3	4.2
$8 to $9			2	6.3	16.7	30.7					10.0	4.2
$9 to $10		2	3	6.3	16.7	23.0					10.0	4.2
$10 to $12	1			6.3	5.6	11.5					10.0	4.2
$12 to $15					5.6	11.5					10.0	4.2
$15 to $20		1	3		5.6	11.5		3	1		10.0	4.2
$20 to $25												
$25 and over												

Cigars: Establishment No. 215.

LOCATION: Central states.
PRODUCTS: Cigars.
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 44 hours.
SPECIAL FEATURES: Week covered for 1905 ended November 28, 1904; for 1900, April 28; for 1890, April 26. There was a substantial increase in the earnings, much greater from 1900 to 1905 than from 1890 to 1900, and the number of wage-earners continually increased. All were pieceworkers in 1900. Six women were reported for 1905, but no comparison can be made, as the earnings of the 2 reported for 1900 were not shown.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.						WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.					
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.				Number.			Cumulative percentage.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890		1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	32	19	17				$8 to $9			1	100 0	78.9	76.6
Less than $3				100. 0	100 0	100. 0	$9 to $10	5		2	100.0	78.9	70.7
$3 to $4				100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	$10 to $12	6	5	2	84. 4	78.9	58.9
$4 to $5			2	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	$12 to $15	6	9	6	65.6	52.6	47.1
$5 to $6		1		100. 0	100. 0	88. 3	$15 to $20	11	1	1	46.9	5.3	11.8
$6 to $7		2	2	100. 0	94. 7	88. 3	$20 to $25	4		1	12.5		5.9
$7 to $8		1		100. 0	84. 2	76. 6	$25 and over						

Clothing: Establishment No. 217.

LOCATION: Middle states.
PRODUCTS: Men's clothing.
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 55 hours
SPECIAL FEATURES: Week covered for 1905 ended February 10, 1904; for 1900, November 17; for 1890, November 10. Earnings for men decreased at every census since 1890, but the actual numbers increased, especially from 1900 to 1905. Apparently the increase was chiefly among the medium-priced wage-earners, for a greater proportion of the men were in much higher groups in 1900 and 1890 than was the fact in the larger number shown for 1905. Earnings for women decreased considerably from 1890 to 1900, although the median was in the same group. This was accompanied by a very large increase in numbers, the increase being greatest proportionately to the total in the earnings group $5 to $6. From 1900 to 1905 the earnings increased, so that they were slightly higher than for 1890. The number of pieceworkers, both men and women, increased at a much higher rate from 1890 to 1900 than did the day workers. The establishment shows a very large increase in products since 1900. Five children were returned for 1905, but as the 7 returned for 1900 and the 1 returned for 1890 were not tabulated, a comparison is impracticable.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.						WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.					
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Number.			Cumulative percentage.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	160	77	48	.....	.....	.....	193	59	28	.....	.....	.....
Less than $3	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	2	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
$3 to $4	.....	3	4	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	6	2	99.0	100.0	100.0
$4 to $5	3	1	.....	100.0	96.1	91.7	13	9	3	95.9	89.8	92.9
$5 to $6	3	5	4	98.1	94.8	91.7	26	12	3	89.2	74.6	82.2
$6 to $7	2	5	2	96.2	88.3	83.4	75	7	8	75.7	54.3	71.5
$7 to $8	6	7	3	95.0	81.8	79.2	25	13	5	36.8	42.4	42.9
$8 to $9	25	2	1	91.2	72.7	73.0	16	4	2	23.8	20.4	25.0
$9 to $10	33	6	1	75.6	70.1	70.9	14	2	1	15.5	13.6	17.9
$10 to $12	19	10	5	55.0	62.3	68.8	9	3	3	8.3	10.2	14.3
$12 to $15	30	15	9	43.1	49.3	58.4	7	3	1	3.6	5.1	3.6
$15 to $20	14	18	7	24.3	29.8	39.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$20 to $25	13	2	8	15.6	6.5	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$25 and over	12	3	4	7.5	3.9	8.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Clothing: Establishment No. 221.

LOCATION: Middle states.
PRODUCTS: Shirt waists, aprons, shirts, collars, and cuffs.
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 59 hours.
SPECIAL FEATURES: Week covered for 1905 ended March 16, 1904; for 1900 and 1890, November 8. The report for 1905 shows 8 children; the report for 1900, 3; and that for 1890, 2; but these were not tabulated because of numerical unimportance. Earnings have increased at every census since 1890 for both men and women. All the men and children were timeworkers in 1900, and nearly five-sixths of the women pieceworkers. It is probable that the 5 men, added to the force since 1900, were among the more highly paid wage-earners, and that their earnings were responsible for the increase shown. Also among the 31 additional women were, apparently, some of the most efficient workers, for numbers nearly equal to this increase are shown at the higher earnings.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.						WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.					
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Number.			Cumulative percentage.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	28	23	20	.....	.....	.....	257	226	171	.....	.....	.....
Less than $3	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	9	35	100.0	100.0	100.0
$3 to $4	2	.....	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	30	45	46	96.1	96.0	79 5
$4 to $5	4	.....	.....	92.9	100.0	95.0	36	60	37	84.4	76.1	52.6
$5 to $6	.....	7	3	78.6	100.0	95.0	50	54	32	70.4	49.6	31.0
$6 to $7	2	1	3	78.6	69.6	80.0	40	30	12	51.0	25.7	12.3
$7 to $8	.....	.....	.....	71.5	65.2	65.0	34	16	5	35.4	12.4	5.3
$8 to $9	.....	.....	.....	71.5	65.2	65.0	20	7	2	22.2	5.3	2.4
$9 to $10	1	1	1	71.5	65.2	65.0	14	5	2	14.4	2.2	1.2
$10 to $12	5	5	3	67.9	60.8	60.0	13	.....	.....	5.1	.....	.....
$12 to $15	5	5	4	50.0	39.1	45.0	10	.....	.....	3.9	.....	.....
$15 to $20	6	3	5	32.1	17.4	25.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$20 to $25	1	1	.....	10.7	4.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$25 and over	2	.....	.....	7.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Printing: Establishment No. 256.

LOCATION: New England states.
PRODUCTS: Newspapers.
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Varied widely at each period for different occupations, from 70 to 42 hours. During 1904 the establishment was in operation 361 days and 366 nights; the number of hours per day, except Sundays, was 21, and for the week, including Sunday, 137.
SPECIAL FEATURES: Week covered for 1905 ended November 12, 1904; for 1900, March 10; for 1890, March 8. The number of men reported does not cover the entire number employed in the establishment at any of the censuses. It is probable a selection was made at each census. Typesetting machines were used during each period; 15 machine operators were reported for 1900 and 44 for 1905. Ten hand compositors were reported for 1900 and 29 for 1905. These are reasons sufficient for the marked increase in earnings. No women or children were shown for 1905; for 1900, 3, and for 1890, 8, children were reported, but they were not included in the comparisons.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.						WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.					
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.				Number.			Cumulative percentage.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890		1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	69	100	87				$8 to $9	2	1		94.2	73.0	83.9
							$9 to $10		1	1	91.3	72.0	83.9
Less than $3		1		100.0	100.0	100.0	$10 to $12		1	7	91.3	71.0	82.7
$3 to $4	2	2		100.0	99.0	100.0	$12 to $15	2	11	6	91.3	70.0	74.6
$4 to $5	1	2		97.1	97.0	100.0	$15 to $20	8	26	25	88.4	59.0	67.7
$5 to $6	1	4	1	95.7	95.0	100.0	$20 to $25	25	20	19	76.8	33.0	39.0
$6 to $7		1		94.2	91.0	98.8	$25 and over	28	13	15	40.6	13.0	17.2
$7 to $8		17	13	94.2	90.0	98.8							

Printing: Establishment No. 262.

LOCATION: Middle states.
PRODUCTS: Newspapers, job printing, bookbinding, and engraving.
NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: 1905 and 1900, 54 hours; 1890, 60 hours.
SPECIAL FEATURES: Week covered for 1905 ended December 23, 1904; for 1900 November 16; for 1890, November 22. Typesetting machines were reported at the censuses of 1900 and 1905, but not at the census of 1890. Most of the women in 1890 and 1900 were employed in the bindery on piecework. There was an apparent increase in the earnings of men for 1900 as compared with 1890, but only a slight change, if any, at the census of 1905. The earnings of women were practically the same in 1890 and 1900, but larger for 1905. One boy under 16 was reported in 1900, but he was not included in the table. No children were reported for either 1890 or 1905. An additional product reported for 1905 was "engraving."

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.						WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.					
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Number.			Cumulative percentage.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	91	64	67				20	17	13			
Less than $3				100.0	100.0	100.0			1	100.0	100.0	100.0
$3 to $4	3	2	2	100.0	100.0	100.0		5	4	100.0	100.0	92.3
$4 to $5	4	2	5	96.7	96.9	97.0	1	3	1	100.0	70.6	61.6
$5 to $6	3	3	8	92.3	93.8	89.6	7	3	1	95.0	53.0	53.9
$6 to $7	5	2	4	89.0	89.1	77.7	7	5	1	60.0	35.3	46.2
$7 to $8	3	5	5	83.5	86.0	71.7	1			25.0	5.9	38.5
$8 to $9	4	2	2	80.2	78.2	64.3	1	1		20.0	5.9	38.5
$9 to $10	5	3	2	75.8	75.1	61.3				15.0		38.5
$10 to $12	6	3	6	70.3	70.4	58.3	1		2	15.0		38.5
$12 to $15	13	20	18	63.7	65.7	49.3	2		1	10.0		23.1
$15 to $20	36	19	12	49.4	34.4	22.4			2			15.4
$20 to $25	6	3	2	9.9	4.7	4.5						
$25 and over	3		1	3.3		1.5						

Shoes: Establishment No. 274.

LOCATION: Middle states.

PRODUCTS: Women's, misses', and children's shoes and slippers. Apparently a greater variety of shoes were manufactured during 1900 than during the year covered by the report for 1905.

NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 60 hours.

SPECIAL FEATURES: A week during the month of January is covered by the statistics for each census. There has been a decrease in the number of wage-earners. No children were reported for 1905. Pieceworkers formed a large proportion of the force for 1890 and 1900; they were not reported separately for 1905. The change in the character of the products and a considerable decrease in the output have evidently caused some readjustment of wages, which may account in part for the decrease in the numbers at the higher groups of earnings indicated by the cumulative percentages.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.						WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.						CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.					
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Number.			Cumulative percentage.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	126	140	155	.....	.....	.....	65	72	98	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	90	.....	.....	.....
Less than $3	19	.....	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	5	.....	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....	46	72	.....	100.0	100.0
$3 to $4	13	4	8	84.9	100.0	99.4	13	6	5	92.3	100.0	93.9	.....	11	18	.....	19.3	20.0
$4 to $5	4	7	12	74.6	97.1	94.2	13	12	7	72.3	91.7	88.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$5 to $6	9	12	16	71.4	92.1	86.4	16	14	20	52.3	75.0	81.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$6 to $7	17	16	18	64.3	83.5	76.1	5	10	24	27.7	55.6	61.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$7 to $8	10	13	6	50.8	72.1	64.5	9	7	12	20.0	41.7	36.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$8 to $9	14	11	11	42.9	62.8	60.6	4	13	10	6.2	32.0	24.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$9 to $10	16	24	9	31.8	54.9	53.5	.....	9	9	.....	13.9	14.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$10 to $12	14	26	21	19.1	37.8	47.7	.....	1	4	.....	1.4	5.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$12 to $15	8	17	36	8.0	19.2	34.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$15 to $20	2	6	14	1.6	7.1	10.9	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$20 to $25	.....	2	1	.....	2.8	1.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$25 and over	.....	2	2	.....	1.4	1.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Shoes: Establishment No. 275.

LOCATION: Middle states.

PRODUCTS: Ladies', misses', and children's boots and shoes. The establishment has apparently abandoned the manufacture of slippers since 1900.

NORMAL WORKING TIME PER WEEK: Each period, 59 hours.

SPECIAL FEATURES: Week covered for 1905 ended July 27, 1904; for 1900, February 16; for 1890, February 14. The number of men and women has increased, while the number of children has decreased since 1900. The increase in the number of men and women has apparently been principally among those at lower weekly earnings, as the proportions at the higher earnings were slightly less for 1905 than for 1900. The use of machinery has been constantly increasing.

WEEKLY EARNINGS.	MEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.						WOMEN 16 YEARS AND OVER AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.						CHILDREN UNDER 16 YEARS AT SPECIFIED EARNINGS IN A WEEK.					
	Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Number.			Cumulative percentage.			Number.			Cumulative percentage.		
	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890	1905	1900	1890
Total	351	212	92	.....	.....	.....	233	128	50	.....	.....	.....	39	64	23	.....	.....	.....
Less than $3	12	.....	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	3	3	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	15	25	14	100.0	100.0	100.0
$3 to $4	14	16	.....	96.6	100.0	98.9	16	7	1	98.7	97.7	100.0	24	39	9	61.5	60.9	39.1
$4 to $5	25	8	6	92.6	92.5	98.9	23	6	12	91.8	92.2	98.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$5 to $6	22	8	8	85.5	88.7	92.4	18	19	14	81.9	87.5	74.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$6 to $7	19	16	8	79.2	84.9	83.7	40	14	8	74.2	72.7	46.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$7 to $8	17	7	8	73.8	77.4	75.0	25	16	7	57.0	61.8	30.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$8 to $9	14	8	4	68.9	74.1	66.3	38	18	4	46.3	49.3	16.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$9 to $10	18	12	9	64.9	70.3	62.0	29	28	1	30.0	35.2	8.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$10 to $12	60	25	10	59.8	64.6	52.2	32	14	1	17.6	13.3	6.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$12 to $15	92	54	9	42.7	52.8	41.3	9	2	1	3.9	2.4	4.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$15 to $20	41	43	24	16.5	27.4	31.5	.....	1	1	.....	0.8	2.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$20 to $25	12	12	5	4.8	7.1	5.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
$25 and over	5	3	.....	1.4	1.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

The establishment comparisons indicate that there was a much larger proportion of men in the 25 establishments in the higher groups of earnings at the census of 1905 than in 1900, and about the same percentage in the higher groups in 1900 as in 1890. The earnings of the children increased from 1890 to 1900 even more largely than from 1900 to 1905. There was a greater percentage of women at the higher amounts in 1905 than at the census of 1900.

The following statement gives the number of men, women, and children reported for the 25 establishments at the censuses of 1905, 1900, and 1890, and the percentage in establishments showing increased earnings in 1905 and 1900, respectively. It is not necessarily true that every wage-earner in each establishment participated in the increase, but only that the median for men, or women, or children was in a higher group, or that the cumulative percentage was greater in the same group than at the previous census.

Wage-earners in 25 establishments, 1905, 1900, and 1890; with percentage in establishments showing increased earnings: 1905 and 1900.

WAGE-EARNERS.	1905			1900			1890		
	In all establishments, number.	In establishments showing increased earnings.		In all establishments, number.	In establishments showing increased earnings.		In all establishments, number.	In establishments showing increased earnings.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Total....	6,798	4,299	63.4	6,052	4,122	68.1	5,200	.....	.....
Men 16 years and over....	3,945	2,539	64.4	3,500	1,908	54.5	3,022	.....	.....
Women 16 years and over.....	2,606	1,513	58.1	2,084	1,803	86.5	1,895	.....	.....
Children under 16 years.....	247	247	100.0	468	411	87.8	283	.....	.....

It is not a correct inference from the figures found in the establishment comparison that earnings for men in all industries increased during the decade ended with 1900 and increased still more after that date, or, from the industry comparison, that earnings for all wage-earners decreased from 1900 to 1905. Different methods were followed in collecting and compiling the statistics at the two censuses, and in the industry comparison the larger numbers considered at the census of 1905 have probably tended to increase the proportions at the lower amounts. Instructions to special agents in 1905 provided that "foremen, when performing work similar to other wage-earners, but given charge of a few workmen with little additional responsibility, and receiving slight, if any, increase in wages, are not to be included as salaried employees, even if carried on the pay rolls as foremen." Such foremen were to be included as wage-earners. The instructions to the special agents collecting wage rates in 1900 stated specifically that "officials and office force may be omitted, but all foremen should be included." It may be, therefore, that the returns for 1900 and 1890 included a number of highly paid foremen that were not included in the returns for 1905. Another explanatory factor is the possible presence of a further tendency toward the increase of low-priced labor which was discovered in some of the statistics of actual rates of wages from 1890 to 1900.[1]

While it is possible that a careful selection of establishments, in a limited number of industries, such as that made at the census of 1900, may be representative of the entire field of employment in the industries covered, it is certainly true that, when such data are placed in comparison with the results of a broader inquiry, such as that of 1905, even if conducted after the manner of the more limited investigation, there will always be more or less doubt of the accuracy of the results. And this doubt will be increased when the two inquiries are found to have been made under conditions and methods differing in important details.

[1] Twelfth Census, Employees and Wages, page xxv.

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