
JUVENILE DELINQUENTS IN INSTITUTIONS

1552—07—15

(125)

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS IN INSTITUTIONS ON JUNE 30, 1904.

The juvenile delinquents discussed in this report are persons between 7 and 21 years of age committed to the custody of reformatory institutions by some lawfully constituted authority. The report does not deal with children placed in this class of institutions by parents or guardians, unless the sanction or order of a magistrate or other lawfully constituted committing authority has been invoked; nor does it include persons under 21 years of age committed to institutions which are not exclusively for juveniles or which are not reformatory in their nature.

On June 30, 1904, the number of delinquents enumerated in the 93 institutions reporting inmates was 23,034.

In 1904 there were 39 states and territories with institutions for juvenile delinquents, and the following states were still without such institutions: Arkansas, Idaho, Indian Territory, Mississippi, Nevada, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Texas, and Wyoming.

In the great majority of cases the institutions are public, but in several states the reformation and correction of delinquents are intrusted in whole or in part to private or religious agencies. Among the latter class of institutions the most notable is the Catholic Protectory at Westchester, N. Y., the largest institution of the kind in the country, containing 2,566 delinquents, or about one-ninth of the total number reported in the United States on June 30, 1904. Ten institutions each were reported from New York and Massachusetts, and 6 from Maryland. Of the 10 institutions in Massachusetts, 6 were primarily truant schools. In Table 2, page 252, is given a complete list of the institutions included in the present report, with the full name and location of each institution and with the inmates of each classified by sex, color, and nativity.

Between 1890 and 1904 special institutions for juvenile offenders were added to the penal systems of the following states: Alabama, Arizona, Florida, Georgia, Montana, North Dakota, Oregon, South Dakota,

Tennessee, Utah, Virginia, Washington, and West Virginia.

A few of the institutions whose inmates were enumerated in 1890 have been discontinued; others have been moved and given new names; others again have been divided, in order to provide for juvenile delinquents of both sexes. During the last decade there have been marked changes in the methods of dealing with juvenile delinquents, and these changes have generally been in the direction of noninstitutional treatment in the case of first offenders on the one hand, and of confinement in special institutions in the case of frequent offenders on the other.

The number of juvenile delinquents in institutions for such offenders increased from 14,846 on June 1, 1890, to 23,034 on June 30, 1904. This is a gain of 8,188, or 55.2 per cent. This large increase may be accounted for in part by the establishment of new institutions and the extension of the functions of institutions that were already in existence, although, because of several new factors entering into the present enumeration, no general statement can be made as to the underlying causes of the changes in the number of juvenile delinquents, either for the United States as a whole, or for individual states. Even for states in which there has been no special change in the number or functions of institutions for such offenders a general statement of causes would hardly be justifiable.

Modern methods, therefore, may result in an increase in the number of juvenile delinquents committed to institutions, but the growth of this class of offenders does not prove that crime is more common among juveniles than it was some years ago. The growth or diminution in juvenile violations of the law can only be determined by statistics based upon the records of the criminal and the juvenile courts.

A general view of the distribution by color, nativity, and race, of the male and female juvenile delinquents enumerated on June 30, 1904, for main geographic divisions is afforded by Table 1. The more important facts shown in this table will be discussed later.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE I. DISTRIBUTION BY SEX, COLOR, RACE, AND NATIVITY, OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED JUNE 30 1904, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.

COLOR, RACE, AND NATIVITY.	Continental United States.			North Atlantic division.			South Atlantic division.			North Central division.			South Central division.			Western division.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Aggregate.....	23,034	18,177	4,857	10,877	8,746	2,131	2,296	2,010	286	8,040	5,893	2,147	620	496	124	1,201	1,032	16
White.....	19,872	15,995	4,177	10,023	8,112	1,911	1,491	1,286	115	6,922	5,038	1,884	425	315	110	1,101	944	15
Native.....	17,969	14,130	3,859	8,606	6,924	1,682	1,381	1,299	112	6,543	4,736	1,807	415	306	109	1,044	895	14
Foreign born.....	1,874	1,562	312	1,410	1,187	223	20	17	3	377	300	77	10	9	1	57	49	
Nativity unknown.....	9	3	6	7	1	6				2	2							
Colored.....	3,162	2,482	680	854	624	220	805	724	171	1,118	855	263	195	181	14	100	88	1
Negro.....	3,112	2,433	679	843	623	220	875	794	171	1,102	840	262	195	181	14	97	85	1
Mongolian.....	2	2														2	2	
Indian.....	48	47	1	11	11		20	20		16	15	1			1	1		

	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.																	
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Aggregate.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	81.3	86.3	86.0	92.1	92.8	89.7	61.0	64.0	49.2	86.1	85.5	87.8	68.5	63.5	88.7	91.7	91.5	92.
Native.....	78.1	77.7	79.5	79.1	79.2	78.9	60.1	63.1	39.2	81.4	80.4	84.2	66.9	61.7	87.9	86.9	86.7	88.
Foreign born.....	8.1	8.6	6.4	13.0	13.6	10.5	0.9	0.8	1.0	4.7	5.1	3.6	1.6	1.8	0.8	4.7	4.7	4.
Nativity unknown.....	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	0.1	(¹)	0.3				(¹)	(¹)							
Colored.....	13.7	13.7	14.0	7.9	7.2	10.3	39.0	36.0	50.8	13.9	14.5	12.2	31.5	36.5	11.3	8.3	8.5	7.
Negro.....	13.5	13.4	14.0	7.8	7.1	10.3	38.1	35.0	50.8	13.7	14.3	12.2	31.5	36.5	11.3	8.1	8.2	7.
Mongolian.....	(¹)	(¹)														0.2	0.2	
Indian.....	0.2	0.3	(¹)	0.1	0.1		0.9	1.0		0.2	0.3	(¹)				0.1	0.1	

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Comparison with census of 1890.—While a comparison of the numbers of juvenile delinquents and of their ratios to the total population at different censuses is of slight value as a measure of the actual increase or decrease in juvenile crime, it is of decided interest as indicating the extent to which special institutions have been utilized in the care of youthful violators of the law. Table II gives, for states and territories, the number and the ratio per 100,000 of population of juvenile delinquents in institutions in 1890 and 1904, and shows the increase or decrease in the number and ratio.

From 1890 to 1904 the number of juvenile delinquents in institutions in continental United States increased 8,188, and the ratio of delinquents per 100,000 of population increased 4.6. An increase in the actual number and the ratio of juvenile delinquents is shown for each of the geographic divisions. Connecticut, New Jersey, and Rhode Island in the North Atlantic division had smaller ratios for 1904 than for 1890; each of the other states in this division had an increased ratio, the increase varying from 3.2 per 100,000 of population in Pennsylvania to 15.4 in New Hampshire.

In the South Atlantic division 3 states had institutions for juvenile delinquents in 1890. In Maryland the ratio of delinquents to general population was smaller in 1904 than in 1890, although the number of institutions was larger. For the District of Columbia and Delaware, however, increases in the ratios are shown, the increases being 54.5 per 100,000 and 24.5, respectively.

Of the North Central states having juvenile reformatories of some description in 1890, Minnesota, Nebraska, Ohio, and Wisconsin returned diminished ratios in 1904—the greatest decrease—10.6 per 100,000—having occurred in Wisconsin. Wisconsin and Nebraska also show a diminution in the absolute number of juvenile delinquents since the last census.

In the South Central division only Kentucky and Louisiana had special institutions for youthful delinquents at the time of the census of 1890, and each of these states had a smaller ratio of inmates per 100,000 of population at the later census. It should be mentioned, however, that in Louisiana there is no special institution for juvenile delinquents, but a private society takes charge of a limited number of such offenders.

BLE II.—Number and ratio of juvenile delinquents enumerated in institutions on date of census, for states and territories: 1904 and 1890.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.					
	June 30, 1904.		June 1, 1890.		Increase (+) or decrease (-) from 1890 to 1904.	
	Number.	Number per 100,000 of population. ⁽¹⁾	Number.	Number per 100,000 of population.	Number.	Number per 100,000 of population.
Continental United States....	23,034	28.3	14,846	23.7	+8,188	+4.6
North Atlantic division....	10,877	48.3	7,388	42.5	+3,489	+5.8
Maine.....	226	31.9	169	25.6	+57	+6.3
New Hampshire.....	181	42.5	102	27.1	+79	+15.4
Vermont.....	137	39.3	86	25.9	+51	+13.4
Massachusetts.....	1,107	36.5	998	31.2	+109	+5.3
Rhode Island.....	356	77.0	270	78.1	+86	-1.1
Connecticut.....	702	72.0	620	83.9	+82	-11.9
New York.....	5,826	74.8	3,675	61.3	+2,151	+13.5
New Jersey.....	650	31.5	608	42.1	+42	-10.6
Pennsylvania.....	1,692	25.1	1,154	21.9	+538	+3.2
South Atlantic division....	2,296	20.7	1,293	14.6	+1,003	+6.1
Delaware.....	98	51.2	45	26.7	+53	+24.5
Maryland.....	1,070	85.8	1,061	101.8	+9	-16.0
District of Columbia.....	405	135.7	187	81.2	+218	+54.5
Virginia.....	279	14.4	(?)	(?)	+279	+14.4
West Virginia.....	314	30.2	(?)	(?)	+314	+30.2
Georgia.....	99	4.2	(?)	(?)	+99	+4.2
Florida.....	31	5.3	(?)	(?)	+31	+5.3
North Central division....	8,040	28.8	5,451	24.4	+2,589	+4.4
Ohio.....	1,741	40.0	1,529	41.6	+212	-1.6
Indiana.....	872	32.9	656	29.0	+216	+3.9
Illinois.....	1,386	26.5	883	10.0	+503	+16.5
Michigan.....	1,114	44.0	696	33.2	+418	+10.8
Wisconsin.....	543	24.4	501	35.0	+42	-10.6
Minnesota.....	360	18.6	284	21.8	+76	-3.2
Iowa.....	714	30.2	527	27.6	+187	+2.6
Missouri.....	670	20.4	360	13.4	+310	+7.0
North Dakota.....	39	19.5	(?)	(?)	+39	+19.5
South Dakota.....	65	15.4	(?)	(?)	+65	+15.4
Nebraska.....	184	15.4	237	22.4	-53	-7.0
Kansas.....	372	25.0	298	14.6	+74	+10.4
South Central division....	620	4.1	359	3.3	+261	+0.8
Kentucky.....	301	13.3	273	14.7	+28	-1.4
Tennessee.....	246	11.6	(?)	(?)	+246	+11.6
Alabama.....	37	1.9	(?)	(?)	+37	+1.9
Louisiana.....	36	2.4	86	7.7	-50	-5.3
Western division.....	1,201	26.7	355	11.7	+846	+15.0
Montana.....	78	27.4	(?)	(?)	+78	+27.4
Colorado.....	288	48.7	149	36.1	+139	+12.6
Arizona.....	31	22.6	(?)	(?)	+31	+22.6
Utah.....	79	26.0	(?)	(?)	+79	+26.0
Washington.....	158	27.1	(?)	(?)	+158	+27.1
Oregon.....	93	20.5	(?)	(?)	+93	+20.5
California.....	474	29.7	206	17.1	+268	+12.6

¹ Estimated, July 1, 1904.

² No returns.

In the Western division the 2 states with institutions for juvenile delinquents in 1890, Colorado and California, show increases both in the actual numbers of inmates for 1904 and in the ratios of delinquents to general population.

The fact that in some states the increase in the number of juvenile delinquents does not seem to have

kept pace with the growth in the total population, while in a few others the number actually decreased, may seem at variance with the statement made in regard to the enlarged use of special institutions for this class of offenders. But it should be borne in mind that the population in institutions on any given date is an uncertain guide. There is so much variation at different periods of the year in the number of new commitments, and in the number of offenders whose sentences expire, that an actual loss might be shown both in the numbers and in the ratios of juvenile delinquents in institutions on a given date in one year, as compared with a date in a different period of another year, whereas if the average numbers of juvenile delinquents for the two years should be compared the result might be different.

Table III shows, for states and territories, the number of juvenile delinquents per 100,000 of population, classified by sex, color, and nativity, at the censuses of 1890 and 1904. As no census of the general population was taken in 1904, the ratios for that year are based on the figures for the population of 1900; and hence are somewhat larger than the true ratios.

The ratios for the juvenile delinquents, classified by sex, do not permit of any exact comparisons, because the institutional provisions made for the female offenders vary greatly in the different states, and have undergone many changes since the census of 1890.

It is of interest in this connection to note that, as shown in Table 2, all the inmates in 50 of the institutions enumerated on June 30, 1904, were males, and all those in 22 others were females, while in 21 both the sexes were represented.

In both 1890 and 1904 the ratios for the colored were much larger than those for the white in almost all of the states. This indicates that the tendency toward lawbreaking is greater among the colored children than among the white. In making comparisons to determine the relative criminality of the white and the colored, it should be remembered, moreover, that in some states the institutional provision made for white juvenile delinquents is greater than that made for the colored, and hence the figures appear more favorable to the colored than is actually the case. From Table 2 it will be seen that of the 93 institutions with inmates on the date of the last enumeration, 69 reported both white and colored; 4 reported colored only; while in 20 all the inmates were white.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE III.—RATIO OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED ON DATE OF CENSUS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1904 AND 1890.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	NUMBER OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS PER 100,000 OF POPULATION.											
	June 30, 1904 (based on population of 1900).					June 1, 1890.						
	Male.	Female.	White.			Colored.	Male.	Female.	White.			Colored.
Total.			Native. ¹	Foreign born. ¹	Total.				Native. ¹	Foreign born. ¹		
Continental United States.....	46.8	13.1	29.7	31.8	18.4	34.4	36.0	10.8	23.5	25.0	15.9	25.4
North Atlantic division.....	83.1	20.3	48.6	54.2	23.8	208.9	65.7	19.3	39.6	44.9	21.4	216.4
Maine.....	42.5	22.4	32.2	34.7	16.1	133.9	34.6	16.4	25.2	25.7	21.6	164.6
New Hampshire.....	70.1	17.9	44.1	51.1	18.2	.....	48.2	6.3	26.1	27.3	20.8	579.7
Vermont.....	66.2	12.5	39.7	43.3	15.7	114.9	43.1	8.0	24.1	26.4	9.1	597.6
Massachusetts.....	65.2	15.0	37.9	48.1	14.4	163.0	51.5	12.0	30.3	34.8	19.6	114.6
Rhode Island.....	147.3	21.1	76.6	95.0	37.4	368.2	139.9	19.7	72.2	94.0	24.5	340.0
Connecticut.....	94.2	60.3	67.8	74.3	49.7	606.4	110.9	57.3	75.5	92.0	26.2	561.6
New York.....	130.5	30.3	77.8	89.4	45.4	232.1	93.8	29.2	59.4	71.1	26.8	211.1
New Jersey.....	56.1	13.0	28.4	32.4	15.6	189.2	73.1	11.2	38.6	44.5	19.5	142.7
Pennsylvania.....	45.6	7.5	23.2	24.6	16.1	165.2	33.7	9.8	17.7	18.7	12.9	220.5
South Atlantic division.....	38.5	5.5	20.9	21.3	9.6	23.9	25.2	4.0	13.9	13.4	28.7	15.7
Delaware.....	81.8	23.2	37.0	40.6	.....	133.3	52.6	.....	15.0	15.8	7.6	84.4
Maryland.....	159.2	22.0	79.8	86.5	18.3	131.6	171.2	33.8	83.6	86.9	57.6	171.4
District of Columbia.....	240.9	59.3	55.9	62.2	.....	341.8	170.6	.....	44.0	47.7	16.2	157.2
Virginia.....	30.1	.....	12.8	13.0	.....	19.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	53.7	10.0	30.0	30.5	13.4	89.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	9.0	.....	3.8	3.8	.....	5.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	11.3	.....	1.3	1.4	.....	11.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Central division.....	43.4	16.8	26.9	30.3	9.1	200.7	35.9	12.0	21.8	23.8	13.1	147.9
Ohio.....	62.6	20.7	35.6	38.3	14.2	304.1	60.7	22.2	36.0	35.2	41.4	273.1
Indiana.....	47.6	21.1	28.5	29.8	7.8	295.0	42.1	15.4	24.6	25.7	9.6	236.5
Illinois.....	42.9	13.8	24.5	27.8	11.6	201.9	19.4	.....	8.7	10.0	4.4	93.3
Michigan.....	62.2	28.8	43.9	51.2	18.7	276.6	42.7	23.0	31.4	36.8	16.1	214.2
Wisconsin.....	30.6	21.6	25.7	30.7	10.5	134.8	50.9	18.0	34.5	42.7	16.2	171.7
Minnesota.....	30.7	9.0	19.9	27.7	0.8	104.5	37.1	4.3	21.1	25.7	13.1	178.5
Iowa.....	43.5	19.6	29.3	3.8	1.6	477.8	39.4	14.7	24.2	27.8	6.8	619.8
Missouri.....	34.1	8.3	17.5	18.6	3.7	96.8	20.1	6.3	10.8	11.3	5.1	58.4
North Dakota.....	19.7	2.8	12.5	16.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	25.4	5.4	16.3	21.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	29.0	.....	15.0	17.1	.....	14.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	27.6	22.8	18.9	20.5	2.4	193.8	29.0	14.6	21.6	24.9	7.9	91.5
South Central division.....	6.9	1.8	4.3	4.4	2.8	4.6	5.3	1.1	2.8	2.8	2.2	4.3
Kentucky.....	22.0	5.8	9.4	9.7	.....	44.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	17.9	6.3	12.3	12.1	34.1	11.7	22.5	6.7	11.9	12.0	10.1	31.0
Alabama.....	4.0	.....	3.7	3.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	5.2	.....	3.2	2.8	7.7	2.0	15.4	.....	3.4	3.5	2.1	12.0
Western division.....	44.9	9.4	28.4	33.5	7.5	45.9	14.6	7.5	12.1	14.5	4.2	5.7
Montana.....	44.0	12.8	29.6	39.7	3.2	64.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	74.5	27.8	46.7	55.4	4.4	34.8	59.1	2.4	35.4	40.1	17.0	77.6
Arizona.....	43.2	.....	32.3	34.0	26.8	3.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	40.2	16.3	27.9	30.5	17.0	70.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	44.4	10.8	30.8	38.0	10.8	22.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon.....	39.9	.....	23.6	25.8	9.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
California.....	52.4	6.6	31.0	38.2	6.3	47.4	16.6	17.7	18.3	23.1	4.8	3.1

¹ The white juvenile delinquents of "unknown nativity" have been proportionally distributed between the native and foreign.

It is noticeable that the ratios for the colored are very much higher in the Northern states than in the Southern. The difference may be explained partly by the fact that in the North the provisions made for juvenile delinquents are much more extensive for both the white and the colored than in the South, and partly by the fact that the colored in the South live for the most part in rural districts, while in the North they are mainly in cities. Truancy and similar offenses for which most of the juvenile delinquents are committed are more often punished in cities than in rural communities.

The variations in the ratios for the white juvenile offenders in the different states would be remarkable if they could be interpreted as representing actual differences in the numbers of such offenders requiring reformatory care; they are, however, to a large degree, the result of the differences in the adequacy of the institutional facilities, and in the standards and methods followed in dealing with the lawbreaking youth. They reflect, for example, the influence of the juvenile courts and the general use of probation in some localities as a substitute for confinement in institutions, although it is impossible to show through the medium of statistics

of the institutional population how this influence varies in one state as compared with another. When the ratios for the white juvenile offenders are compared by state groups, it will be observed that at each census the ratio for the North Atlantic division greatly exceeded that for any other division. Even more striking is the difference in the ratios of the foreign born juvenile offenders, the ratio for the North Atlantic states being 29.8 per 100,000 of population, as compared with 9.1 for the North Central states. This marked difference may be due in part to differences in the character of the foreign born population in the two sections, but a more probable explanation, perhaps, lies in the fact that the foreign born are more largely concentrated in cities in the North Atlantic than in the North Central division. There is a similar though less marked contrast between the two divisions in the ratios for the native white.

Sex.—The per cent distribution, by sex, of the juvenile delinquents enumerated on June 30, 1904, is shown for main geographic divisions in Table IV and for each race and nativity class in Table V.

TABLE IV.—Per cent distribution, by sex, of juvenile delinquents enumerated, June 30, 1904, for main geographic divisions.

DIVISION.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.	
	Per cent male.	Per cent female.
Continental United States.....	78.9	21.1
North Atlantic.....	80.4	19.6
South Atlantic.....	87.5	12.5
North Central.....	73.3	26.7
South Central.....	80.0	20.0
Western.....	85.9	14.1

TABLE V.—Per cent distribution, by sex, of juvenile delinquents enumerated, June 30, 1904, classified by color, race, and nativity.

COLOR, RACE, AND NATIVITY.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.	
	Per cent male.	Per cent female.
Aggregate.....	78.9	21.1
White.....	79.0	21.0
Native.....	78.5	21.5
Foreign born.....	83.4	16.6
Nativity unknown.....	(¹)	(¹)
Colored.....	78.5	21.5
Negro.....	78.2	21.8
Mongolian.....	(¹)	(¹)
Indian.....	(¹)	(¹)

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

The smallest percentage of female offenders was found in the South Atlantic states (12.5) and the largest in the North Central (26.7). These and the other percentages reflect mainly the extent of the institutional provisions made for female offenders, and bear no accurate relation to the relative number of female offenders in the different sections of the country.

Color.—The per cent distribution, by color, of the juvenile delinquents enumerated on June 30, 1904, for main geographic divisions, is shown in Table VI.

TABLE VI.—Per cent distribution, by color, of juvenile delinquents enumerated, June 30, 1904, and of general population in 1900, for main geographic divisions.

DIVISION.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.		GENERAL POPULATION, 1900.	
	Per cent white.	Per cent colored.	Per cent white.	Per cent colored.
Continental United States.....	86.3	13.7	87.9	12.1
North Atlantic.....	92.1	7.9	98.1	1.9
South Atlantic.....	61.9	38.0	64.2	35.8
North Central.....	86.1	13.9	97.9	2.1
South Central.....	68.5	31.5	68.7	30.3
Western.....	91.7	8.3	94.7	5.3

It will be noted that the colored form a larger percentage of the total number of juvenile delinquents than of the total population. The contrast is not so marked in the South as it is in other parts of the country, but this fact is probably merely indicative of the very meager institutional provision made for youthful colored offenders in the Southern states.

Nativity of white juvenile delinquents.—Table VII shows, for states and territories, the per cent distribution by nativity of the white juvenile delinquents of known nativity enumerated on June 30, 1904.

TABLE VII.—Per cent distribution, by nativity, of white juvenile delinquents of known nativity, enumerated, June 30, 1904, for states and territories.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	WHITE JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN NATIVITY, ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.	
	Per cent native.	Per cent foreign born.
Continental United States.....	90.6	9.4
North Atlantic division.....	85.9	14.1
Maine.....	92.3	7.7
New Hampshire.....	91.2	8.8
Vermont.....	94.9	5.1
Massachusetts.....	88.4	11.6
Rhode Island.....	84.4	15.6
Connecticut.....	80.5	19.5
New York.....	84.6	15.4
New Jersey.....	87.0	13.0
Pennsylvania.....	88.9	11.1

TABLE VII.—*Per cent distribution, by nativity, of white juvenile delinquents of known nativity, enumerated, June 30, 1904, for states and territories—Continued.*

STATE OR TERRITORY.	WHITE JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN NATIVITY, ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.	
	Per cent native.	Per cent foreign born.
South Atlantic division.....	98.6	1.4
Delaware.....	(1)	.....
Maryland.....	97.8	2.2
District of Columbia.....	100.0	.....
Virginia.....	100.0	.....
West Virginia.....	98.9	1.1
Georgia.....	(1)	.....
Florida.....	(1)	.....
North Central division.....	94.6	5.4
Ohio.....	95.5	4.5
Indiana.....	98.4	1.6
Illinois.....	90.3	9.7
Michigan.....	90.4	9.6
Wisconsin.....	89.8	10.2
Minnesota.....	98.8	1.2
Iowa.....	98.2	0.8
Missouri.....	98.4	1.6
North Dakota.....	(1)	(1)
South Dakota.....	(1)	.....
Nebraska.....	94.9	5.1
Kansas.....	98.9	1.1
South Central division.....	97.6	2.4
Kentucky.....	100.0	.....
Tennessee.....	96.8	3.2
Alabama.....	(1)	.....
Louisiana.....	(1)	(1)
Western division.....	94.8	5.2
Montana.....	(1)	(1)
Colorado.....	98.4	1.6
Arizona.....	(1)	(1)
Utah.....	(1)	(1)
Washington.....	92.8	7.2
Oregon.....	(1)	(1)
California.....	95.4	4.6

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

As about 94 per cent of the juvenile delinquents committed to institutions are from 10 to 19 years of age, the significance of the figures in Table VII can best be brought out by comparing them with the figures for the general white population 10 to 19 years of age. Figures for the population, however, are available only for 1900, but it may be assumed that the representation of native and foreign born in the general population was about the same in 1904 as in 1900. Upon such an assumption it will be found that the foreign born white formed 9.4 per cent of the white juvenile delinquents but only 6.5 per cent of the general white population 10 to 19 years of age. It is evident, therefore, that in the United States as a whole the

foreign born, in proportion to their representation in the population, contributed a larger number of juvenile delinquents than did the natives. But these percentages for the entire country can not be accepted as a fair measure of the difference in the criminal tendencies of the two classes, as is evident from the comparison by geographic divisions given in the following tabular statement:

DIVISION.	WHITE JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN NATIVITY ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.			GENERAL WHITE POPULATION 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE: 1900.		
	Total.	Foreign born.		Total.	Foreign born.	
		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.
Continental United States.....	19,863	1,874	9.4	13,502,427	873,311	6.5
North Atlantic.....	10,016	1,410	14.1	3,730,272	476,635	12.8
South Atlantic.....	1,401	20	1.4	1,483,339	16,137	1.1
North Central.....	6,920	377	5.4	5,320,817	304,768	5.7
South Central.....	425	10	2.4	2,261,131	30,678	1.4
Western.....	1,101	57	5.2	706,868	45,093	6.4

The figures for the separate divisions are in no case so unfavorable to the foreign born as are the figures for the United States as a whole. This peculiarity results from the fact that in determining the percentages for continental United States the North Atlantic division with its high proportion of foreign born, exerts a greater influence on the figures for the juvenile delinquents than on the figures for the white population 10 to 19. In fact this division contributed 50.4 per cent of the white juvenile delinquents and only 27.6 per cent of the general white population. In this division the foreign born form 14.1 per cent of the white juvenile delinquents and only 12.8 per cent of the white population 10 to 19. The heavy immigration between 1900 and 1904, which affected this division principally, may partially explain the difference. In the North Central and Western divisions the figures are more favorable to the foreign born than to the native. The figures as a whole therefore do not indicate any markedly greater criminal tendency among the foreign born youth than among the native.

Offenses.—In Table VIII is shown, for main geographic divisions, the per cent distribution, by offense, of the juvenile delinquents enumerated on June 30, 1904.

TABLE VIII.—Per cent distribution, by offense, of juvenile delinquents enumerated, June 30, 1904, for main geographic divisions.

OFFENSE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.					
	Continental United States.	North Atlantic division.	South Atlantic division.	North Central division.	South Central division.	Western division.
Aggregate.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Against society.....	50.4	51.9	54.1	47.9	29.0	57.8
Drunkenness.....	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	.....
Disorderly conduct.....	5.2	5.4	0.9	7.0	4.4	1.1
Vagrancy.....	5.4	7.1	4.7	3.6	6.3	2.1
Incorrigibility.....	26.8	23.0	42.6	24.7	15.8	51.3
Truancy.....	7.2	10.1	0.2	6.5	.....	2.0
All other.....	5.6	6.0	5.7	6.0	2.4	1.3
Against the person.....	2.6	1.4	1.6	4.5	2.4	2.0
Assault.....	1.5	1.1	0.7	2.4	1.3	0.7
Robbery.....	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.7
All other.....	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Against property.....	32.1	29.9	23.7	37.4	37.3	30.0
Arson.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5
Burglary.....	7.6	4.9	4.3	11.2	12.6	11.5
Larceny.....	23.0	23.7	17.9	24.4	21.9	16.2
Fraud.....	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1
Embezzlement.....	0.1	(¹)	0.1	0.1	.....	0.4
Malicious mischief and trespass.....	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.3
All other.....	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.9
Neglected children.....	10.3	14.5	12.8	4.0	30.3	0.3
Unclassified.....	3.5	1.4	2.3	6.1	0.3	9.2
Offense not stated.....	1.0	0.9	5.4	(¹)	0.6	0.7

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The designations of the offenses for which juvenile offenders are sentenced are frequently vague. For example, the term "incorrigibility" is perhaps most often employed in its strict legal sense, but in many cases it is used in a general way where the court does not wish the specific crime necessitating the offender's commitment to become a matter of record. In like manner, many who are committed as truants have been guilty of more serious offenses, but since the

charge of truancy could be preferred, it was done in order to "save the record." In some states it is a common practice to commit juvenile female offenders on the charge of being "idle and disorderly," when the real offense is one against chastity. Many of the male delinquents committed for truancy, incorrigibility, and vagrancy were really offenders against property. As a result an indefinite number of offenses which should have been grouped as "against property" appear under crimes "against society."

Of the specified offenses, incorrigibility was the most frequent, being charged against 26.8 per cent of all the offenders enumerated on June 30, 1904. Larceny, which was next in importance, was charged against 23 per cent of the offenders, while 7.6 per cent were guilty of burglary, 7.2 per cent of truancy, 5.4 per cent of vagrancy, and 5.2 per cent of disorderly conduct. In the North Atlantic states 10.1 per cent of the offenders were charged with truancy and in the North Central states 6.5 per cent, while in none of the other divisions was the proportion higher than 2 per cent. The proportion of delinquents sentenced for crimes against the person was notably large in the North Central division.

About one-tenth—10.3 per cent—of the total number of juvenile delinquents in institutions were designated as neglected children. It is not improbable that many of these were merely kept at the institutions until they could be placed elsewhere. But it also happens that boys and girls are committed as neglected children when more serious charges might have been brought against them, for some of these delinquents receive definite term sentences.

Sentences.—Table IX shows, for main geographic divisions, the per cent distribution, by sentence, of the total number of male and female juvenile delinquents enumerated on June 30, 1904.

TABLE IX.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE, OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

SENTENCE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.																	
	Continental United States.			North Atlantic division.			South Atlantic division.			North Central division.			South Central division.			Western division.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
During minority.....	50.3	45.4	68.4	43.8	42.6	48.4	64.1	59.0	99.7	52.3	41.4	32.4	60.0	57.1	71.8	64.0	60.4	86.4
Indeterminate period.....	33.1	38.2	13.8	40.3	46.5	14.9	19.5	22.2	.....	32.1	37.8	16.5	11.8	14.7	.....	11.2	13.0	.....
Definite term—																		
6 years and over.....	1.4	1.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	.....	2.2	3.0	.....	6.8	6.0	9.7	6.1	6.8	1.8
5 years.....	1.6	2.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.4	5.1	.....	2.0	2.3	(¹)	6.9	6.7	8.1	4.2	4.7	1.2
4 years.....	1.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.6	1.7	0.3	2.1	2.9	.....	4.0	4.0	4.0	5.2	5.3	4.7
3 years.....	1.9	2.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	4.8	5.5	.....	2.7	3.7	(¹)	4.0	4.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	4.1
2 or 2½ years.....	3.5	4.3	0.4	3.4	4.1	0.6	2.9	3.3	.....	3.7	5.0	0.1	4.0	4.6	1.6	3.7	4.0	1.8
1 or 1½ years.....	1.7	2.0	0.2	1.5	1.7	0.2	1.9	2.1	.....	1.8	2.4	0.2	2.4	2.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	.....
6 to 11 months.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	.....	0.1	0.1	.....	0.3	0.1	0.7	.....	.....	.....	0.2	0.2	.....
Under 6 months.....	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.6	.....	0.1	0.1	.....	0.8	1.0	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Period not stated.....	4.4	1.5	15.4	9.2	3.0	35.1	0.1	0.1	.....	(¹)	(¹)	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.5	0.6	.....

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

In continental United States 83.4 per cent of all the juvenile delinquents had been committed either to imprisonment during minority or to imprisonment for an indeterminate period, and about 12 per cent for definite terms, the most frequent term sentences being for two or two and one-half years.

The short-term sentence was little used in the case of juvenile offenders. Among those who had received sentences for a definite term of years, the male delin-

quents were generally confined for longer terms than the female. It should be noted, however, that the proportion of female delinquents whose term of sentence is "not stated" is very large, while that for males is small. This marked difference affects in a considerable degree the other percentages given.

Table x shows, for states and territories, the per cent distribution, by sentence, of the juvenile delinquents of known sentence enumerated on June 30, 1904.

TABLE X.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE, OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN SENTENCE ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN SENTENCE ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904: PER CENT SENTENCED FOR—									
	Minority.	Indeterminate period.	Definite term.							
			6 years and over.	5 years.	4 years.	3 years.	2 or 2½ years.	1 or 1½ years.	6 to 11 months.	Under 6 months.
Continental United States.....	52.6	34.6	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.9	3.7	1.7	0.4	0.5
North Atlantic division.....	48.2	44.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	3.8	1.6	0.6	0.6
Maine.....	100.0									
New Hampshire.....	27.5		7.3	7.9	7.9	17.4	19.7	12.4		
Vermont.....	82.5	10.2		3.6		2.2	1.5			
Massachusetts.....	60.6	8.4		0.2	0.2		15.4	11.8	3.1	0.4
Rhode Island.....	83.7				0.3		16.0			
Connecticut.....	100.0									
New York.....	33.8	62.4				(1)	2.2	0.1	0.4	1.0
New Jersey.....	77.7	22.3								
Pennsylvania.....	36.4	63.6								
South Atlantic division.....	64.2	19.5	0.6	4.4	1.6	4.8	2.9	1.9	0.1	
Delaware.....	(2)									
Maryland.....	77.7	18.8	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.0		
District of Columbia.....	21.5	48.1	0.2	8.4	2.7	9.1	8.6	1.2		
Virginia.....	54.5	0.4		18.1	0.7	17.3	0.7	8.3		
West Virginia.....	96.8	3.2								
Georgia.....	(2)		(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
Florida.....	(2)		(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
North Central division.....	52.3	32.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.7	3.7	1.8	0.3	0.8
Ohio.....	44.1	55.6		0.1						0.2
Indiana.....	94.7	5.2				0.1				
Illinois.....	100.0	93.7						5.2	1.0	0.1
Michigan.....	30.3		15.4	11.6	13.2	12.3	9.0	2.6	0.6	5.0
Wisconsin.....	100.0									
Minnesota.....	100.0									
Iowa.....	100.0									
Missouri.....	27.8	15.5	0.6	5.1	3.4	11.7	29.3	6.3	0.1	0.1
North Dakota.....	(2)									
South Dakota.....	(2)					(2)		(2)		
Nebraska.....		100.0								
Kansas.....	100.0									
South Central division.....	60.0	11.8	6.8	6.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	2.4		
Kentucky.....	41.9		14.0	14.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	5.0		
Tennessee.....	100.0									
Alabama.....	(2)									
Louisiana.....	(2)									
Western division.....	64.4	11.2	6.1	4.2	5.3	3.2	3.7	1.8	0.2	
Montana.....	(2)									
Colorado.....	80.1	11.0		1.1		1.8	3.2	2.8		
Arizona.....	(2)			(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)		
Utah.....	(2)									
Washington.....			39.9	14.6	22.8	9.5	12.0	1.3		
Oregon.....	(2)									
California.....	81.4	1.9	2.1	4.0	3.4	3.4	2.1	1.3	0.4	

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

In 7 of the states in which 100 or more juvenile delinquents were found in institutions on June 30, 1904, of the offenders had been sentenced to confinement during minority. These states were Connecticut, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Minnesota, Tennessee, and Wisconsin. In Nebraska the entire number reported had been committed for an indeterminate period, and in Illinois 93.7 per cent. In New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia all of the offenders had been committed during minority or for an indeterminate period, the former term of sentence having been used in the case of 96.8 per cent of the delinquents in West Virginia

and 77.7 per cent of those in New Jersey, as compared with 36.4 per cent of those in Pennsylvania. In Kentucky, Michigan, New Hampshire, and Rhode Island, on the other hand, the indeterminate sentence had not been used, the offenders enumerated being confined during minority or for a definite term. In the other states the delinquents had been sentenced to confinement during minority, for an indeterminate period, or for definite terms.

Table XI shows the per cent distribution, by crime, of juvenile delinquents of known sentence enumerated on June 30, 1904.

TABLE XI.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OFFENSE, OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN SENTENCE ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.

OFFENSE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN SENTENCE ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.											
	Total	Sentenced for—										
		Minority.	Indeterminate period.	Definite term.								Under 6 months.
				6 years and over.	5 years.	4 years.	3 years.	2 or 2½ years.	1 or 1½ years.	6 to 11 months.		
Aggregate.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0	
Against society.....	50.4	55.9	44.3	57.9	38.2	51.4	35.4	56.4	32.6	(1)	57.6	
Drunkenness.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	.....	.....	.....	0.1	0.5	.....	0.8
Disorderly conduct.....	5.2	4.2	7.8	2.5	1.6	2.3	2.1	0.9	1.6	(1)	12.7	
Vagrancy.....	5.4	5.5	7.0	.....	0.5	.....	0.7	1.0	1.6	(1)	0.8
Incorrigibility.....	26.8	36.9	19.2	25.8	12.9	19.3	9.8	7.0	6.0	(1)	5.9	
Treason.....	7.2	3.3	4.5	28.6	19.5	27.7	18.5	44.6	36.9	(1)	22.9	
All other.....	5.6	5.8	5.5	0.6	3.7	2.3	4.2	2.9	6.0	(1)	14.4	
Against the person.....	2.6	1.8	3.9	1.9	6.1	4.2	2.1	3.5	1.3	(1)	2.5	
Assault.....	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.3	2.1	2.9	1.4	2.0	1.0	.....	2.5
Robbery.....	0.7	0.3	1.5	.....	1.1	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.3	(1)	.....
All other.....	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.9	0.6	0.5	0.2	.....	.....	.....
Against property.....	32.1	31.9	33.6	37.4	49.7	40.2	53.2	32.9	29.5	(1)	14.4	
Arson.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.3	.....	0.2	0.4	.....	.....	.....
Burglary.....	7.6	5.9	10.5	3.8	13.4	8.0	14.8	8.9	8.1	(1)	3.4	
Larceny.....	23.0	24.5	21.7	31.1	32.1	28.9	34.7	21.2	29.6	(1)	10.2	
Fraud.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	.....	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.8	.....	.....
Embezzlement.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	.....	0.3	.....	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Malicious mischief and trespass.....	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.5	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.5	.....	0.8
All other.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.6	0.5	.....	.....
Neglected children.....	10.3	7.1	12.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.3	.....	22.9
Unclassified.....	3.5	2.3	5.2	2.8	3.2	3.9	7.5	7.0	5.5	(1)	1.7	
Sentence not stated.....	1.0	1.0	0.2	.....	2.9	0.3	1.9	0.2	0.8	.....	0.8

(1) Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED TO INSTITUTIONS DURING 1904.

From January 1 to December 31, 1904, there were committed to reformatory institutions 11,814 juvenile delinquents, of whom 10,154, or 85.9 per cent, were males and 1,660, or 14.1 per cent, females. The number of commitments during 1904 was therefore equal to 51.3 per cent of the juvenile delinquent population enumerated on June 30 of that year (23,034). In other words, the institutional population was about

twice the number of annual commitments, which would indicate that on the average the inmates remained in the institutions about two years.

The distribution, by color, race, and nativity, of the juvenile delinquents committed during 1904, classified by sex, is presented in Table XII, for main geographic divisions.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE XII.—DISTRIBUTION, BY COLOR, RACE, AND NATIVITY, OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904 CLASSIFIED BY SEX, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																		
COLOR, RACE, AND NATIVITY.	Continental United States.			North Atlantic division.			South Atlantic division.			North Central division.			South Central division.			Western division.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	
NUMBER.																		
Aggregate.....	11,814	10,154	1,660	5,522	4,905	617	1,050	944	106	4,056	3,254	802	548	479	69	658	572	
White.....	10,238	8,835	1,403	5,192	4,633	559	641	590	51	3,441	2,756	685	373	326	47	591	520	
Native.....	9,061	7,776	1,285	4,316	3,825	491	617	569	48	3,213	2,568	645	362	318	44	553	496	
Native parentage.....	4,440	3,812	628	1,489	1,335	154	502	462	40	1,837	1,470	367	299	259	40	313	286	
Foreign parentage.....	2,947	2,659	288	1,909	1,754	155	86	79	7	787	674	113	29	27	2	136	125	
Mixed parentage ¹	1,145	969	176	624	557	67	27	26	1	386	295	91	24	23	1	84	68	
Parentage unknown.....	529	336	193	294	179	115	2	2	.....	203	129	74	10	9	1	20	17
Foreign born.....	1,116	1,020	96	841	785	56	24	21	3	209	175	34	7	7	.....	35	32
Nativity unknown.....	61	39	22	35	23	12	.....	.....	.....	19	13	6	4	1	3	3	2
Colored.....	1,576	1,319	257	350	272	58	409	354	55	615	498	117	175	153	22	47	42	
Negro.....	1,550	1,294	256	330	272	58	404	349	55	602	485	117	175	153	22	39	35	
Mongolian.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....
Indian.....	24	23	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	13	.....	.....	.....	6	5	.....
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.																		
Aggregate.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(²)	100.0	100.0	(²)
White.....	86.7	87.0	84.5	94.0	94.5	90.6	61.0	62.5	48.1	84.8	84.7	85.4	68.1	68.1	(²)	92.6	92.7	(²)
Native.....	76.7	76.6	77.4	78.2	78.0	79.6	58.8	60.3	45.3	79.2	78.9	80.4	66.1	66.4	(²)	86.7	86.7	(²)
Native parentage.....	37.6	37.5	37.8	27.0	27.2	25.0	47.8	48.9	37.7	45.3	45.2	45.8	54.6	54.1	(²)	49.1	50.0	(²)
Foreign parentage.....	24.9	26.2	17.3	34.6	35.8	25.1	8.2	8.4	6.6	18.4	20.7	14.1	5.3	5.6	(²)	21.3	21.9	(²)
Mixed parentage ¹	9.7	9.5	10.6	11.3	11.4	10.9	2.6	2.8	0.9	9.5	9.1	11.3	4.4	4.8	(²)	13.2	11.9	(²)
Parentage unknown.....	4.5	3.3	11.6	5.3	3.6	18.6	0.2	0.2	5.0	4.0	9.2	1.8	1.9	(²)	3.1	3.0	(²)
Foreign born.....	9.4	10.0	5.8	15.2	16.0	9.1	2.3	2.2	2.8	5.2	5.4	4.2	1.3	1.5	5.5	5.6	(²)
Nativity unknown.....	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.5	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.2	(²)	0.5	0.3	(²)
Colored.....	13.3	13.0	15.5	6.0	5.5	9.4	38.0	37.5	51.9	15.2	15.3	14.6	31.9	31.9	(²)	7.4	7.3	(²)
Negro.....	13.1	12.7	15.4	6.0	5.5	9.4	38.5	37.0	51.9	14.8	14.9	14.6	31.9	31.9	(²)	6.1	6.1	(²)
Mongolian.....	(²)	(²)	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
Indian.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	(²)

¹ Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

The data shown for the several race and nativity classes in Table XII will be further analyzed in subsequent tables. It may be said, however, in passing, that the proportion of native white was smaller among juvenile delinquents in institutions on June 30, 1904 (see Table I), than among the total number of such delinquents committed during the year, while the proportion of foreign born white was larger. In all the geographic divisions, except the South Central,

the foreign born formed a larger proportion of those committed than of those in institutions on the given date, while the proportion of colored delinquents remained practically unchanged.

Color.—The per cent distribution, by color, of the juvenile delinquents committed to institutions during 1904 and of the general population in 1900 is shown for states and territories in Table XIII.

TABLE XIII.—Per cent distribution, by color, of juvenile delinquents committed during 1904 and of general population in 1900, for states and territories.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.		GENERAL POPULATION: 1900.	
	Per cent white.	Per cent colored.	Per cent white.	Per cent colored.
Continental United States.....	86.7	13.3	87.9	12.1
North Atlantic division.....	94.0	6.0	98.1	1.9
Maine.....	(1)		99.7	0.3
New Hampshire.....	(1)		99.8	0.2
Vermont.....	(1)		99.7	0.3
Massachusetts.....	96.7	3.3	98.7	1.3
Rhode Island.....	91.4	8.6	97.8	2.2
Connecticut.....	89.7	10.3	98.2	1.8
New York.....	95.9	4.1	98.5	1.5
New Jersey.....	83.8	16.2	96.2	3.8
Pennsylvania.....	86.4	13.6	97.5	2.5
South Atlantic division.....	61.0	39.0	64.2	35.8
Delaware.....	(1)	(1)	83.4	16.6
Maryland.....	68.8	31.2	80.2	19.8
District of Columbia.....	22.9	77.1	68.7	31.3
Virginia.....	57.5	42.5	64.3	35.7
West Virginia.....	89.3	10.7	95.5	4.5
Georgia.....	(1)	(1)	53.3	46.7
Florida.....	(1)	(1)	56.3	43.7
North Central division.....	84.8	15.2	97.9	2.1
Ohio.....	82.8	17.2	97.7	2.3
Indiana.....	80.0	20.0	97.7	2.3
Illinois.....	86.2	13.7	98.2	1.8
Michigan.....	94.9	5.1	99.1	0.9
Wisconsin.....	98.8	1.2	98.5	0.5
Minnesota.....	97.1	2.9	99.4	0.6
Iowa.....	95.6	4.4	94.8	5.2
Missouri.....	71.6	28.4	97.7	2.3
North Dakota.....	(1)	(1)	94.3	5.2
South Dakota.....	(1)	(1)	99.1	0.9
Nebraska.....	(1)	(1)	96.3	3.7
Kansas.....	70.2	29.8		
South Central division.....	68.1	31.9	68.7	30.3
Kentucky.....	62.3	37.7	86.7	13.3
Tennessee.....	(1)	(1)	76.2	23.8
Alabama.....	(1)	(1)	54.7	45.3
Louisiana.....	67.7	32.3	52.8	47.2
Western division.....	92.6	7.4	94.7	5.3
Montana.....	95.1	4.9	98.0	7.0
Colorado.....	85.6	14.4	98.0	2.0
Arizona.....	(1)	(1)	75.8	24.4
Utah.....	(1)	(1)	98.5	1.5
Washington.....	(1)	(1)	95.8	4.2
Oregon.....	(1)	(1)	95.4	4.6
California.....	92.0	8.0	94.5	5.5

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

The proportion of colored in the general population in 1900 was 12.1 per cent, and among juvenile delinquents in 1904, 13.3 per cent. The difference in the percentages, therefore, is apparently against the colored, but the difference is slight. In making deductions from the figures presented in Table XIII, however, the percentages for geographic divisions and for individual states should be considered. The great majority of the negro children (3,228,237 out of 3,499,187 negroes 5 to 20 years of age) are in the South, where there are comparatively few reformatory institutions for youthful offenders, especially for negroes.

When, however, the figures for the individual states are considered, it is apparent that in general the proportion of offenders among the colored youth is much greater than among the white. In other words, there is a greater tendency for the colored child to become a "delinquent." This is true for every state shown in

Table XIII, with the exception of Louisiana and Montana. But the statistics for Louisiana are without significance in the present instance, since the only provision made for juvenile delinquents is that of a small private institution. It will be noted that the difference in the proportion of colored among juvenile delinquents and in the total population is, on the whole, much greater in the Northern states than in those of the South. This difference should not be construed to mean that the negro children in the South are more law respecting than those in the North, but it is to be explained chiefly by the fact noted above—that in the South there are so few reformatory institutions for colored juvenile delinquents.

Nativity of white juvenile delinquents.—Table XIV shows, for states and territories, the per cent distribution, by nativity, of white juvenile delinquents of known nativity committed during 1904.

TABLE XIV.—Per cent distribution, by nativity, of white juvenile delinquents of known nativity committed during 1904, for states and territories.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	WHITE JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN NATIVITY COMMITTED DURING 1904.	
	Per cent native.	Per cent foreign.
Continental United States.....	89.0	11.0
North Atlantic division.....	83.7	16.3
Maine.....	(1)	(1)
New Hampshire.....	(1)	(1)
Vermont.....	(1)	(1)
Massachusetts.....	87.9	12.1
Rhode Island.....	78.6	21.4
Connecticut.....	83.7	16.3
New York.....	80.9	19.1
New Jersey.....	91.3	8.7
Pennsylvania.....	90.4	9.6
South Atlantic division.....	96.3	3.7
Delaware.....	(1)	(1)
Maryland.....	94.5	5.5
District of Columbia.....	(1)	(1)
Virginia.....	(1)	(1)
West Virginia.....	98.3	1.7
Georgia.....	(1)	(1)
Florida.....	(1)	(1)
North Central division.....	93.9	6.1
Ohio.....	95.6	4.4
Indiana.....	98.8	1.2
Illinois.....	90.7	9.3
Michigan.....	92.4	7.6
Wisconsin.....	86.4	13.6
Minnesota.....	91.5	8.5
Iowa.....	98.0	2.0
Missouri.....	96.6	3.4
North Dakota.....	(1)	(1)
South Dakota.....	(1)	(1)
Nebraska.....	(1)	(1)
Kansas.....	98.7	1.3
South Central division.....	98.1	1.9
Kentucky.....	98.9	1.1
Tennessee.....	(1)	(1)
Alabama.....	(1)	(1)
Louisiana.....	(1)	(1)
Western division.....	94.0	6.0
Montana.....	(1)	(1)
Colorado.....	97.6	2.4
Arizona.....	(1)	(1)
Utah.....	(1)	(1)
Washington.....	(1)	(1)
Oregon.....	(1)	(1)
California.....	92.9	7.1

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

The significance of the figures in Table XIV can perhaps be best brought out by comparing them with the corresponding figures for the general white population 10 to 19 years of age, as is done for geographic divisions in the following tabular statement. The age group 10 to 19 has been selected because 94.4 per cent of the juvenile delinquents of known age committed during 1904 were within those ages:

DIVISION.	WHITE JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN NATIVITY COMMITTED DURING 1904.			GENERAL WHITE POPULATION 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE: 1900.		
	Total.	Foreign born.		Total.	Foreign born.	
		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.
Continental United States	10,177	1,116	11.0	13,502,427	873,311	6.5
North Atlantic	5,157	841	16.3	3,730,272	476,635	12.8
South Atlantic	641	24	3.7	1,483,399	16,137	1.1
North Central	3,422	209	6.1	5,320,817	304,768	5.7
South Central	369	7	1.9	2,261,131	30,678	1.4
Western	588	35	6.0	706,898	45,093	6.4

The figures for continental United States are less favorable to the foreign born than those for any of the geographic divisions. This peculiarity is due to the fact that the North Atlantic division, in which the percentage of foreign born is high, contributed 50.7 per cent of the white juvenile delinquents and only 27.6 per cent of the population 10 to 19 years of age. The figures for continental United States, therefore, should not be used as a measure of the relative criminality of the native and the foreign born.

The figures for the juvenile delinquents in the separate geographic divisions are too small to be of much significance except in the North Atlantic and North Central states. In the North Atlantic states the foreign born form 16.3 per cent of the white juvenile delinquents and 12.8 per cent of the white population 10 to 19 years of age, and in the North Central states the corresponding percentages are 6.1 of the delinquents and 5.7 of the general population. From these figures it may be inferred that the foreign born are contributing to the juvenile delinquents slightly in excess of their representation in the general population. It should be remembered, however, that the immigration between 1900 and 1904 may have increased the proportion of foreign born in the general white population 10 to 19 years of age, especially in the North Atlantic division.

Country of birth.—Although the 1,125 foreign born juvenile delinquents, when distributed by country of birth, are divided in numbers too small for conclusive statistics concerning the proportions of such delinquents furnished by the different nationalities, yet some significant deductions may be made from them.

Table XV gives, for main geographic divisions, the

per cent distribution, by country of birth, of foreign born juvenile delinquents committed during 1904.

TABLE XV.—Distribution, by country of birth, of foreign born juvenile delinquents committed during 1904, for main geographic divisions.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN BORN JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.						
	Continental United States.		North Atlantic division.		North Central division.		All other.
	Num-ber.	Per cent distribution.	Num-ber.	Per cent distribution.	Num-ber.	Per cent distribution.	Num-ber.
Total	1,125	100.0	846	100.0	211	100.0	68
Austria	48	4.3	40	4.7	8	3.8	10
Canada	112	10.0	77	9.1	25	11.8	8
England and Wales	78	6.9	53	6.3	17	8.1	4
Germany	115	10.2	50	5.9	61	28.9	5
Hungary	18	1.6	13	1.5	5	2.4	2
Ireland	40	3.6	31	3.7	4	1.9	9
Italy	317	28.2	287	33.9	21	10.0	7
Poland	55	4.9	32	3.8	21	10.0	2
Russia	211	18.8	188	22.2	16	7.6	2
Scandinavia	24	2.1	5	0.6	18	8.5	2
Other countries	107	9.5	70	8.3	15	7.1	21

Of the total number of foreign born juvenile delinquents, 28.2 per cent were of Italian birth, while 18.8 per cent were born in Russia. In other words, approximately one-half of the delinquents were natives of the two countries from which the bulk of the recent immigration has come. The Germans formed 10.2 per cent of the total number of foreign born delinquents; the Canadians, 10 per cent; and the English and Welsh, only 6.9 per cent; while the proportion of Irish was only 3.6 per cent.

It is apparent, therefore, that the foreign nationalities of recent immigration have contributed disproportionately large numbers to the ranks of juvenile delinquents, while the older nationalities, such as the Germans, the Irish, and the English constitute a small proportion of the foreign born delinquents, as compared with the proportion which they form of the total foreign born population. While it is very probably true that the Italian, Russian, and Austrian youth tend to become "delinquents" to a greater extent than the youth of German, Irish, or English birth, this fact can not be deduced from the figures at hand. For, in addition to the fact that the numbers considered are small, it should be remembered that the latter nationalities at the present time migrate to this country in comparatively small numbers, and so are strong in the proportion of adults, but weak in the proportion of young persons of foreign birth; while in the case of the nationalities which represent a very recent immigration movement young persons are relatively more numerous.

Parent nativity.—Possibly some further light may be thrown upon this subject by Table XVI, in which the juvenile delinquents committed during 1904 having foreign born fathers are distributed by the nativity of their fathers, for main geographic divisions.

TABLE XVI.—DISTRIBUTION, BY NATIVITY OF FATHER, OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, HAVING FOREIGN BORN FATHER, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FATHER.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, HAVING FOREIGN BORN FATHER.											
	Continental United States.		North Atlantic division.		South Atlantic division.		North Central division.		South Central division.		Western division.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.
Total.....	4,652	100.0	3,043	100.0	132	100.0	1,203	100.0	51	(1)	223	100.0
Austria.....	128	2.8	89	2.9	1	0.8	31	2.6	4	(1)	3	1.3
Canada.....	321	6.9	213	7.0			90	7.5			18	8.1
England and Wales.....	265	5.7	142	4.7	11	8.3	79	6.6	2	(1)	31	13.9
France.....	67	1.4	32	1.1	2	1.5	26	2.2	1	(1)	6	2.7
Germany.....	903	19.4	377	12.4	39	29.5	442	36.7	7	(1)	38	17.0
Hungary.....	44	0.9	33	1.1			10	0.8			1	0.4
Ireland.....	954	20.5	731	24.0	38	28.8	143	11.9	5	(1)	37	16.6
Italy.....	763	16.4	676	22.2	14	10.6	44	3.7	14	(1)	15	6.7
Norway.....	190	4.1	93	3.1	7	5.3	88	7.3			2	0.9
Russia.....	515	11.1	440	14.5	14	10.6	46	3.8	8	(1)	7	3.1
Scandinavia.....	166	3.6	38	1.2	1	0.8	105	8.7			22	9.9
Scotland.....	85	1.8	47	1.5	2	1.5	24	2.0	3	(1)	9	4.0
Other countries.....	251	5.4	132	4.3	3	2.3	75	6.2	7	(1)	34	15.2

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

As compared with the juvenile delinquents of foreign birth, those having foreign born fathers naturally comprised a large proportion representing the nationalities which contributed to the earlier migration to the United States, since such nationalities are now represented in the general population by large numbers born after their parents arrived in this country. In the case of the Irish the difference is particularly noticeable, for Irish children formed 3.6 per cent of the delinquents who were themselves foreign born and 20.5 per cent whose fathers were foreign born. For the Germans, also, a considerable difference is apparent. The countries which have contributed the greater part of the recent immigration, on the other hand, are represented by smaller proportions among the delinquents having foreign born fathers than among those who were themselves of foreign birth.

Among the juvenile delinquents having foreign born fathers, the Irish were the most numerous, forming 20.5 per cent of the total. The Germans were second with 19.4 per cent, the Italians third with 16.4, and the Russians fourth with 11.1. It will be remembered that the Italians were first and the Russians second among the foreign born juvenile delinquents.

Whether these percentages are excessive can not be determined, since figures classifying the general population by age and country of birth of father are not available. An age classification would be absolutely necessary for accurate comparisons, because the constant changes in the character of foreign born population and the native population of foreign parentage affect most rapidly the younger ages, the ages of juvenile delinquents.

Length of residence in the United States.—Table XVII gives, for main geographic divisions, the per cent distribution, by years of residence in the United States, of the foreign born juvenile delinquents committed during 1904.

TABLE XVII.—Per cent distribution, by years of residence in the United States, of foreign born juvenile delinquents committed during 1904, for main geographic divisions.

YEARS OF RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN BORN JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.					
	Continental United States.	North Atlantic division.	South Atlantic division.	North Central division.	South Central division.	Western division.
Total.....	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0	(1)	(1)
Less than 1 year.....	1.6	1.5		1.4	(1)	(1)
1 year.....	2.1	2.4	(1)	5.7		(1)
2 years.....	5.8	6.6	(1)	3.3		
3 years.....	5.1	5.7	(1)	3.8		
4 years.....	5.4	6.4	(1)	2.4		(1)
5 years.....	4.8	5.6	(1)	2.4		
6 to 9 years.....	22.8	25.4	(1)	11.8		(1)
10 to 14 years.....	26.8	26.0	(1)	30.8		(1)
15 years and over.....	5.2	3.2		14.7		
Not stated.....	19.6	17.3	(1)	23.7	(1)	(1)

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

In regard to 19.6 per cent of the foreign born delinquents, the length of residence was not ascertained; 54.8 per cent had lived in this country for more than five years, and 25.8 per cent for five years or less. Both in the North Atlantic and the North Central divisions a majority of the offenders had lived in the United States for more than five years prior to commitment. Since the distribution, by years of residence, of the total number of foreign born persons 10 to 19 years of age can not be given but can only be estimated in a general way, no extended deductions

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should be made from the figures presented in Table xvii. It should not be stated, for instance, that this table shows that the foreign born youths who have resided in the United States for more than five years show a greater tendency to become delinquents than those who have been residents for shorter periods; for although persons of more than five years' residence constitute more than one-half of the total number of foreign born delinquents, they very probably form at least that proportion also of the total foreign born population.

Age.—Table xviii presents the distribution, by age, of juvenile delinquents of known age committed during 1904, classified by sex.

TABLE XVIII.—Distribution, by age, of juvenile delinquents of known age committed during 1904, classified by sex.

AGE.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN AGE COMMITTED DURING 1904.					
	Number.			Per cent distribution.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
All known ages.....	11,794	10,137	1,657	100.0	100.0	100.0
7 to 9 years.....	661	554	107	5.6	5.5	6.5
10 to 14 years.....	6,652	5,916	736	56.4	58.4	44.4
15 to 19 years.....	4,364	3,559	805	37.0	35.1	48.6
20 years.....	111	105	6	0.9	1.0	0.4
21 years.....	6	3	3	0.1	(1)	0.2

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

In all, 94.4 per cent of the delinquents were committed at ages from 10 to 19 years, the largest percentage (56.4) being in the age period 10 to 14 years. A larger proportion of females than of males were committed at ages from 15 to 19 years, which is probably to be accounted for by the fact that so many female delinquents of these ages are sent to institutions for immorality, although ostensibly upon some other specific charge. That the females also show a greater percentage than males in the age period 7 to 9 years is probably due to the larger number of females committed as neglected children.

In Table xix is shown the per cent distribution, by age, of juvenile delinquents of known age committed during 1904, classified by sex, color, race, nativity, and parentage.

In each race and nativity class, when both sexes are considered, the largest proportion of delinquents committed during 1904 were 10 to 14 years of age, the colored showing very nearly the same distribution, by age at commitment, as the white. The foreign born show the smallest percentages of delinquents committed between the ages 7 to 9 and 10 to 14 years, and the largest proportion sent to institutions at older ages. The native white of foreign parentage show the largest percentage of offenders committed while under 15 years of age.

TABLE XIX.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY AGE, OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN AGE COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

AGE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN AGE COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
	Aggregate.	White.							Colored.				
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mongolian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parentage.	Foreign parentage.	Mixed parentage. ¹	Parentage unknown.						
Both sexes—													
All known ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(?)	100.0	100.0	(?)	(?)
7 to 9 years.....	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.1	6.4	4.8	8.7	4.1	(?)	5.3	5.4	.....	.....
10 to 14 years.....	56.4	56.3	56.9	53.5	61.0	58.3	59.9	52.0	(?)	57.1	57.9	.....	(?)
15 to 19 years.....	37.0	37.0	36.4	40.2	31.8	35.8	31.4	42.5	(?)	36.9	36.1	(?)	(?)
20 years.....	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.1	.....	1.3	.....	0.7	0.7	.....	.....
21 years.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	(?)	0.1	.....	.....	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Males—													
All known ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(?)	100.0	100.0	(?)	(?)
7 to 9 years.....	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.8	4.4	10.8	4.1	(?)	5.6	5.7	.....	.....
10 to 14 years.....	58.4	58.5	59.2	54.9	63.0	61.5	70.9	53.1	(?)	57.6	58.5	.....	(?)
15 to 19 years.....	35.1	35.0	34.2	38.7	30.4	32.7	18.3	41.5	(?)	35.9	34.9	(?)	(?)
20 years.....	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.3	.....	1.3	.....	0.8	0.9	.....	.....
21 years.....	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.1	(?)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Females—													
All known ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(?)	(?)	100.0	100.0	.....	(?)
7 to 9 years.....	6.5	7.0	7.0	5.1	12.5	6.8	5.2	(?)	(?)	3.5	3.5	.....	.....
10 to 14 years.....	44.4	42.6	42.9	44.6	42.2	40.3	40.9	(?)	(?)	54.3	54.5	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	48.6	49.8	49.5	49.7	44.3	52.8	53.9	(?)	(?)	42.2	42.0	.....	(?)
20 years.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	.....	.....	(?)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21 years.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	.....	.....	(?)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.
² Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.
³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Except among the colored and the native white of native parentage, the female delinquents appeared in larger relative numbers than the male in the age period 7 to 9 years, which may be accounted for in part by the larger number of females committed as neglected. In each white class the largest percentage of females was committed between the ages 15 to 19 years, while among the males the percentage of those between 10

to 14 years was greatest. Among both the male and the female colored the largest percentage was in the age period 10 to 14 years.

Offenses.—Table xx shows, for main geographic divisions, the per cent distribution, by offense, of male and of female juvenile offenders committed to institutions during 1904.

TABLE XX.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OFFENSE, OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

OFFENSE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																	
	Continental United States.			North Atlantic division.			South Atlantic division.			North Central division.			South Central division.			Western division.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Aggregate.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	(¹)
Against society.....	49.8	47.3	65.3	55.9	55.4	59.8	52.2	43.4	77.4	40.9	34.0	69.0	43.8	45.7	(¹)	55.8	51.9	(¹)
Drunkenness.....	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	.....	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	.....	0.2	0.2	.....
Disorderly conduct.....	6.8	6.5	8.2	8.1	8.2	7.1	1.0	1.2	.....	7.1	6.3	10.2	10.0	9.4	(¹)	0.2	0.2	.....
Vagrancy.....	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.2	7.0	7.1	5.7	5.5	5.3	6.6	21.2	24.0	(¹)	1.7	1.7	(¹)
Incorrigibility.....	20.2	17.6	35.7	16.5	14.1	35.5	39.4	38.3	49.1	18.9	15.4	32.9	11.1	12.1	(¹)	36.1	30.8	(¹)
Truancy.....	10.3	11.5	3.4	16.5	18.4	1.3	0.2	.....	1.9	5.5	5.4	5.7	.....	.....	.....	13.5	15.0	.....
All other.....	6.3	5.4	12.0	9.4	9.3	10.7	4.4	2.6	19.8	3.6	1.4	12.7	1.3	.....	(¹)	4.4	4.2	(¹)
Against the person.....	3.2	3.6	0.8	1.8	2.1	0.2	2.4	2.4	1.9	5.6	6.8	1.0	2.9	3.1	(¹)	1.9	1.9	(¹)
Assault.....	1.9	2.1	0.6	1.5	1.7	0.2	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.6	3.0	0.7	1.6	1.7	(¹)	0.6	0.7	.....
Robbery.....	1.1	1.3	.....	0.3	0.3	.....	0.4	0.4	.....	2.5	3.1	.....	0.5	0.6	.....	0.9	1.0	.....
All other.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	.....	0.3	0.3	.....	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.8	.....	0.3	0.2	(¹)
Against property.....	33.5	37.2	11.3	31.7	34.2	12.3	29.7	31.3	16.0	38.1	45.0	10.0	32.3	34.4	(¹)	27.4	30.2	(¹)
Arson.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	.....	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	.....	0.2	0.2	.....
Burglary.....	7.4	8.5	0.5	5.4	6.0	.....	6.0	6.6	0.9	9.5	11.8	0.4	9.1	9.6	(¹)	11.4	12.6	(¹)
Larceny.....	24.5	26.8	10.4	25.2	26.8	12.0	22.3	23.3	13.2	26.4	30.6	9.4	21.0	22.3	(¹)	13.8	15.2	(¹)
Fraud.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.....	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	.....	0.3	0.3	.....
Embezzlement.....	0.1	0.1	.....	(²)	(²)	.....	0.1	0.1	.....	(²)	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.3	0.3	.....
Malicious mischief and trespass.....	0.7	0.8	.....	0.8	0.9	.....	0.3	0.3	.....	0.6	0.7	.....	1.1	1.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	.....	1.1	1.3	.....	0.5	0.6	.....	1.4	1.6	.....
Neglected children.....	7.3	6.3	13.4	9.3	7.2	25.4	8.8	9.2	4.7	3.6	3.7	3.1	20.6	16.3	(¹)	.....	.....	.....
Unclassified.....	5.5	4.9	9.1	0.9	0.7	1.9	3.4	3.8	.....	11.6	10.3	16.8	.....	.....	.....	14.3	15.2	(¹)
Offense not stated.....	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	3.5	3.9	.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	.....	0.6	0.7	.....

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The per cent distribution, by offense, of the juvenile delinquents committed during 1904 corresponds very closely to a similar distribution of institutional population of the given date, as shown above in Table VIII. Of those committed during the year, however, a slightly smaller percentage was formed by offenders against society, and larger percentages by offenders against the person and against property.

The rank of the specified crimes according to the percentage of juvenile delinquents convicted of each during the year was as follows: Larceny, 24.5 per cent; incorrigibility, 20.2 per cent; truancy, 10.3 per cent; burglary, 7.4 per cent; disorderly conduct, 6.8 per cent; vagrancy, 6 per cent; assault, 1.9 per cent; and robbery, 1.1 per cent. The vague character of the terms "incorrigibility" and "truancy" has already been referred to (see page 233). Probably most of the delinquents committed for incorrigibility and truancy might have been sentenced for some more specific violation of the law.

Neglected children formed 7.3 per cent and unclassified offenders 5.5 per cent of the whole number committed.

In the South Atlantic and the Western states more delinquents were committed for incorrigibility than for any other specified offense, while in the North Atlantic and the North Central divisions larceny was the most common crime and in the South Central division, vagrancy.

Of the juvenile delinquents committed during the year in the South Central states, no less than 21.2 per cent had been convicted of vagrancy. It is probable that this offense had been charged in much the same general way as that of incorrigibility and truancy in other sections of the country; that is, more specific charges might have been preferred against the children committed as vagrants.

Outside the North Atlantic and the Western states only a small percentage of the commitments were for truancy. Crimes against property were relatively

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most common among the delinquents of the North Central states, while the Western states had the largest percentage of offenders (11.4) sentenced for burglary, and the lowest (13.8) sentenced for larceny. In the other divisions the percentages of those who have been convicted of larceny varied from 21 in the South Central states to 26.4 in the North Central.

Of the total number of female delinquents committed during the year, 65.3 per cent had offended against society, as compared with only 47.3 per cent of the male delinquents. Incurrigibility was the leading offense of which female delinquents were convicted, more than one-third (35.7 per cent) having been committed to institutions on this charge. Next in importance was the charge of larceny, and third that of disorderly conduct. It will be observed that

12 per cent of the female delinquents were committed for unspecified crimes against society. This percent age stands chiefly for offenses against chastity, and no doubt in very many instances where incorrigibility disorderly conduct, or vagrancy had been charged immorality was the actual offense.

Sentences.—The per cent distribution, by sentence of juvenile delinquents of known sentence committed during 1904 is shown, for states and territories, in Table XXI, while the corresponding distribution of delinquents, classified by sex, is presented, for main geographic divisions, in Table XXII. The percentages shown in the latter table are based upon the figures for the entire number of delinquents and in the former table upon the figures for delinquents of known term of sentence.

TABLE XXI.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE, OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN SENTENCE COMMITTED DURING 1904, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN SENTENCE COMMITTED DURING 1904: PER CENT SENTENCED FOR—									
	Minority.	Indeterminate period.	Definite term.							
			6 years and over	5 years.	4 years.	3 years.	2 or 2½ years.	1 or 1½ years.	6 to 11 months.	Under 6 months.
Continental United States.....	42.0	39.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	2.2	5.1	3.0	0.9	4.1
North Atlantic division.....	25.9	49.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	4.3	1.9	1.1	5.1
Maine.....	(1)	(1)		(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
New Hampshire.....	(1)	(1)		(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Vermont.....	(1)	(1)		(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Massachusetts.....	45.2	30.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	7.5	10.9	2.5	1.1
Rhode Island.....	51.2						18.8			
Connecticut.....	100.0									
New York.....	26.0	58.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	4.1	0.2	1.3	9.0
New Jersey.....	64.0	36.0								
Pennsylvania.....	31.0	69.0								
South Atlantic division.....	65.8	19.1	0.2	3.0	1.0	5.0	2.9	2.9	0.2	0.5
Delaware.....	(1)	(1)								
Maryland.....	71.7	23.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	2.4		0.5
District of Columbia.....	44.3	34.3		3.0	1.5	9.0	5.5	2.5		
Virginia.....	58.6			14.3	0.8	15.8	2.8	6.8		
West Virginia.....	90.8	7.6		1.5						
Georgia.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Florida.....	(1)	(1)		(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
North Central division.....	40.5	35.0	1.4	1.6	2.0	3.3	6.6	4.3	1.0	4.1
Ohio.....	31.5	57.6								
Indiana.....	95.2	3.9				0.9		0.1	0.1	10.1
Illinois.....		83.9								
Michigan.....	24.1		11.5	9.9	11.5	15.3	0.1	12.5	2.5	1.0
Wisconsin.....	100.0						13.3	5.4	0.7	8.1
Minnesota.....	99.4				0.6					
Iowa.....	98.7	0.6								
Missouri.....	6.8	22.0	0.9	3.5	4.7	10.8	35.4	0.6	9.9	2.1
North Dakota.....	(1)									
South Dakota.....	(1)									
Nebraska.....		(1)						(1)		
Kansas.....	100.0									
South Central division.....	56.6	27.6	1.1	2.2	1.6	2.0	4.2	3.8		0.5
Kentucky.....	73.5		2.0	4.0	3.0	3.6	7.6	6.3		
Tennessee.....	(1)									
Alabama.....		(1)						1.6		
Louisiana.....		64.4								4.0
Western division.....	51.1	20.0	3.8	2.7	5.8	6.0	6.9	3.8		
Montana.....	22.5	77.5								
Colorado.....	80.8	0.7			1.4	3.4	7.5	6.2		
Arizona.....				(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)		
Utah.....	(1)			(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)		
Washington.....			(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)			
Oregon.....		(1)		(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)			
California.....	74.9	6.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	5.5	3.5		

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

TABLE XXII.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE, OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

SENTENCE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																	
	Continental United States.			North Atlantic division.			South Atlantic division.			North Central division.			South Central division.			Western division.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0	100.0	(1)
During minority.....	41.7	39.0	58.1	35.7	35.5	37.1	65.7	63.6	84.9	40.1	33.7	66.1	56.6	52.4	(1)	50.9	47.0	(1)
Indeterminate period.....	39.0	39.7	34.8	49.3	48.6	55.3	19.0	19.8	12.3	34.6	36.3	27.8	27.6	31.3	(1)	19.9	22.2	(1)
Definite term—																		
6 years and over.....	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.9	1.4	1.7	.....	1.1	1.0	(1)	3.8	4.2	.....
5 years.....	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.1	3.0	3.3	.....	1.6	2.0	.....	2.2	1.9	(1)	2.7	2.8	(1)
4 years.....	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.9	2.4	0.1	1.6	1.7	(1)	5.8	6.3	(1)
3 years.....	2.2	2.3	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.1	5.0	5.5	.....	3.3	4.1	0.1	2.0	1.9	(1)	6.0	5.6	(1)
2 or 2½ years.....	5.0	5.7	1.2	4.3	4.6	1.5	2.9	3.2	.....	6.5	7.9	0.9	4.2	4.4	(1)	6.9	7.3	(1)
1 or 1½ years.....	3.0	3.4	0.4	1.9	2.1	0.2	2.9	3.1	0.9	4.3	5.2	0.5	3.8	4.4	.....	3.8	4.2	.....
6 to 11 months.....	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	.....	1.0	0.7	2.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Under 6 months.....	4.3	4.8	1.3	5.9	6.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	.....	4.2	4.7	2.2	0.9	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Period not stated.....	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	.....	1.1	1.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.3	0.3	.....

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

The great majority—81.3 per cent—of the delinquents of known sentence committed to institutions in the United States during 1904 were sentenced to confinement either during minority or for an indeterminate period, the former being the more common sentence. The percentage of delinquents committed for either term of sentence in the North Atlantic, the South Atlantic, and the South Central states was slightly greater than that for the United States as a whole; while the percentage thus committed in the North Central and the Western states was considerably less. Sentences for a specified term of years were therefore much more frequently imposed in the North Central and Western divisions than in any of the other sections of the country.

The sentence of confinement during minority is much more common in the Southern and the Western states than in the Northern groups. This sentence was imposed upon 65.8 per cent of the juvenile delinquents in the South Atlantic division, 56.6 per cent of those in the South Central division, and 51.1 per cent of those in the Western division; while only 35.9 per cent of the delinquents in the North Atlantic and 40.5 per cent of those in the North Central states were so committed.

Of the total number of delinquents of known sentence committed to institutions during 1904, only 18.8

per cent were sentenced for a fixed term of years. It is interesting to note that in most cases the sentence was for a short term and that 4.3 per cent of the entire number of juvenile offenders were committed to institutions for terms of less than six months. The short term of commitment was, on the whole, imposed more frequently upon delinquents in the North Atlantic division than in any other.

An examination of Table XXII shows that in the United States as a whole female delinquents were committed for confinement during minority more frequently than male, this term of sentence having been imposed upon 58.1 per cent of the females and upon only 39 per cent of the males. In the North Atlantic states the percentage of females thus committed was only slightly greater than that for males, whereas in the North Central and the South Atlantic states it was considerably greater.

The sentence of imprisonment for an indeterminate period, on the other hand, was more frequently imposed upon males than females, and this was true in all of the geographic divisions except the North Atlantic.

Offenses and sentences.—Table XXIII gives the per cent distribution, by sentence, of juvenile delinquents committed during 1904, classified by offense.

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TABLE XXIII.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE, OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY OFFENSE.

SENTENCE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.															
	Aggre- gate.	Convicted of offenses against society.						Convicted of offenses against the person.				Convicted of offenses against property.			All other.	
		Total.	Disor- derly con- duct.	Va- gran- cy.	Incor- rigi- bility.	Tru- ancy.	All other.	Total.	As- sault.	Rob- bery.	All other.	Total.	Bur- glary.	Lar- ceny.		All other.
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
During minority.....	41.7	40.9	22.6	45.9	63.6	10.3	33.7	30.0	38.4	15.4	(1)	47.6	40.0	49.9	46.6	32.6
Indeterminate period.....	39.0	39.5	55.8	45.1	29.1	42.7	44.4	47.3	37.4	65.4	(1)	32.4	41.1	30.1	28.5	51.4
Definite term—																
6 years and over.....	0.8	1.1	0.4	.....	1.0	2.9	.....	0.3	0.5	.....	.....	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0	.....
5 years.....	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.5	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.8	(1)	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.6	0.4
4 years.....	1.3	1.3	1.7	.....	1.0	2.4	1.2	1.3	.....	2.3	(1)	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.0	0.8
3 years.....	2.2	1.5	1.5	0.4	1.2	2.5	1.4	2.3	.....	2.3	(1)	3.6	3.8	3.6	2.6	1.2
2 or 2½ years.....	5.0	5.1	1.1	0.8	1.7	18.7	2.1	8.6	1.8	10.0	(1)	5.1	5.6	4.6	9.3	3.9
1 or 1½ years.....	3.0	2.3	0.1	1.3	0.6	7.4	2.4	2.1	7.8	2.7	.....	4.2	2.8	4.5	6.7	2.7
6 to 11 months.....	0.9	1.2	4.2	0.1	0.2	2.1	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.5	.....	0.3	0.5	0.3	.....	1.3
Under 6 months.....	4.3	5.6	11.4	6.0	0.8	6.5	13.1	5.7	9.1	.....	2.7	1.8	2.9	2.6	.....	2.8
Period not stated.....	0.7	0.6	.....	0.1	0.2	2.3	.....	0.3	.....	0.8	.....	(2)	.....	(2)	.....	3.0

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

As 80.7 per cent of the juvenile delinquents of known sentence had been committed either during minority or for an indeterminate period, little interest attaches to the other forms of sentence. It should be noted in Table 5, however, that a certain number of delinquents committed for each of the specified crimes, except arson, fraud, and embezzlement, were sentenced for terms of less than six months. Where such brief sen-

tences are imposed for offenses involving grave criminal conduct, they partake of the nature of ordinary jail sentences which aim at punishment rather than at reformation.

Offenses and nationality.—The per cent distribution, by offense, of juvenile delinquents committed during 1904, classified by nativity of father, is shown in Table XXIV.

TABLE XXIV.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OFFENSE, OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY NATIVITY OF FATHER.

OFFENSE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
	Aggre- gate.	Having father—										Of un- known nativity.	
		Native born.	Foreign born.										
		Total.	Austria.	Canada.	England and Wales.	Ger- many.	Ireland.	Italy.	Poland.	Russia.	Other countries.		
Aggregate.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Against society.....	49.8	47.5	51.1	35.9	48.0	54.3	47.6	56.4	56.0	38.4	48.3	51.4	62.4
Drunkenness.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	.....	.....	.....	0.1	0.4	.....	0.5	0.2	0.7	.....
Disorderly conduct.....	6.8	5.4	8.4	8.6	5.6	6.8	8.4	9.4	9.2	6.3	11.3	6.5	8.2
Vagrancy.....	6.0	6.9	5.2	3.1	2.8	4.2	6.8	5.1	6.4	6.8	2.7	4.9	4.3
Incorrigibility.....	20.2	22.4	15.5	11.7	14.0	23.8	20.8	13.2	7.3	12.6	13.6	21.7	29.7
Truancy.....	10.3	7.3	13.8	2.3	21.2	14.3	5.6	18.1	20.4	7.9	11.3	12.7	15.0
All other.....	6.3	5.3	8.0	10.2	4.4	5.3	5.9	10.1	12.6	4.2	9.3	4.9	5.2
Against the person.....	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.3	3.7	2.3	3.9	2.3	3.1	8.4	1.6	3.4	1.5
Assault.....	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.5	1.5	2.3	1.0	2.5	3.7	0.8	1.3	1.2
Robbery.....	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.5	4.7	0.8	1.5	6.1
All other.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	.....	.....	.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	.....	.....	0.7	0.1
Against property.....	33.5	33.9	34.5	41.4	41.1	31.7	33.4	30.4	33.7	51.1	37.7	31.6	24.5
Arson.....	0.2	0.3	0.1	.....	.....	.....	0.2	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.8
Burglary.....	7.4	8.4	6.8	7.8	5.3	6.4	7.5	7.9	5.9	8.9	3.9	7.7	1.9
Larceny.....	24.5	23.5	26.5	32.8	34.0	24.9	24.1	21.5	27.0	40.0	33.2	22.5	21.1
Fraud.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.3	.....	.....	.....	0.1	1.1	0.2	.....	.....
Embezzlement.....	0.1	(1)	(1)	.....	.....	.....	0.1	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.3
Malicious mischief and trespass.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	.....	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.2	1.0	0.3
All other.....	0.6	0.8	0.3	.....	0.3	.....	0.7	.....	0.1	.....	0.2	0.5	0.1
Neglected children.....	7.3	7.5	7.1	14.8	3.7	7.5	8.0	8.2	4.6	.....	9.3	7.7	6.9
Unclassified.....	5.5	6.6	4.0	3.9	3.1	3.8	6.8	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.9	5.9	4.4
Offense not stated.....	0.6	1.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	.....	.....	.....	0.2	.....	0.4

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Those whose fathers were foreign born were more conspicuous for disorderly conduct, truancy, and larceny than those having native fathers. On the other hand, larger percentages of the native than of the foreign born are shown to have been guilty of vagrancy, incorrigibility, assault, arson, and burglary. In the following tabular statement are shown the nationalities having the largest percentage of offenders convicted of each of the principal offenses of juvenile delinquents. The nationality in each case is that of the father.

OFFENSE	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.	
	Nationality showing largest per cent convicted for specified offense.	Per cent convicted.
Drunkness.....	Poland.....	0.5
Disorderly conduct.....	Russia.....	11.3
Vagrancy.....	Germany.....	6.8
Incorrigibility.....	Poland.....	
Truancy.....	England and Wales.....	23.8
Assault.....	Canada.....	21.2
Robbery.....	Poland.....	3.7
Burglary.....	Poland.....	4.7
Larceny.....	Poland.....	8.9
		40.0

On the whole, persons guilty of serious violations of the law were relatively most numerous among the delinquents of Polish origin. Of the offenders whose fathers were born in Italy, 9.2 per cent were committed for disorderly conduct, 20.4 per cent for truancy, and 27 per cent for larceny. The delinquents of Russian birth or origin had 11.3 per cent committed for disorderly conduct and a like percentage for truancy, 13.6 per cent for incorrigibility, and 33.2 per cent for larceny. Among the offenders of German and Irish origin the percentages formed by those committed for larceny were smaller than in the other groups, but the proportion sentenced for burglary was conspicuous. Next to that for the Poles, the largest percentages formed by persons sentenced for crimes against the person were found among delinquents whose fathers were born in Germany and Canada.

Offenses and age.—Table xxv gives the per cent distribution, by age periods, of juvenile delinquents of known age committed during 1904, classified by offense.

TABLE XXV.—Per cent distribution, by age, of juvenile delinquents of known age committed during 1904, classified by offense.

OFFENSE.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS OF KNOWN AGE COMMITTED DURING 1904: PER CENT—				
	7 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 years.	21 years.
Aggregate.....	5.6	56.4	37.0	0.9	0.1
Against society.....	4.7	62.8	32.2	0.2	0.1
Drunkness.....		(1)	(1)	(1)	
Disorderly conduct.....	3.1	59.5	36.6	0.4	0.4
Vagrancy.....	3.7	46.4	49.6	0.3	
Incorrigibility.....	4.5	60.5	34.8	0.2	
Truancy.....	7.5	84.5	8.0		
All other.....	3.1	55.3	41.3	0.4	
Against the person.....	0.8	30.0	62.1	7.0	
Assault.....	0.5	40.2	56.6	2.7	
Robbery.....	1.5	13.8	70.0	14.6	
All other.....		(1)	(1)	(1)	
Against property.....	2.2	49.1	46.9	1.7	0.1
Arson.....	(1)	(1)	(1)		
Burglary.....	1.8	37.5	55.6	5.1	
Larceny.....	2.3	53.1	43.9	0.7	0.1
Fraud.....	(1)	(1)	(1)		
Embezzlement.....		(1)	(1)		
Malicious mischief and trespass.....	(1)	(1)	(1)		
All other.....		(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Neglected children.....	28.7	57.3	13.9	0.1	
Unclassified.....	7.3	58.0	34.7		
Offense not stated.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

Each of the offenses specified, except drunkenness and embezzlement, was charged against delinquents between 7 and 9 years of age at the time of commitment. Children in this age period were, however, most prominent among those sentenced for truancy, incorrigibility, and vagrancy. It should be remembered that these terms, when applied to juvenile delinquents of tender years, frequently have much the same meaning.

A majority of the delinquents guilty of disorderly conduct, incorrigibility, and truancy were between 10 and 14 years of age. The offenders committed for vagrancy, assault, and burglary were as a class somewhat older.

Of the 111 delinquents who were 20 years of age, 19 had been sentenced for robbery, 44 for burglary, and 19 for larceny. Of the delinquents between the ages of 15 and 19 years, 120, or 13.9 per cent, were committed as neglected children, 42 being from 17 to 19 years of age. This fact would seem to indicate that

in some instances the term "neglected children" had been substituted for other charges upon which commitment might have been made.

Language spoken.—The per cent distribution, by

language spoken, of juvenile delinquents committed during 1904, classified by color, nativity, and parentage, is shown for main geographic divisions in Table xxvi.

TABLE XXVI.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY LANGUAGE SPOKEN, OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, FOR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

DIVISION, AND LANGUAGE SPOKEN.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.										
	Aggre- gate.	White.							Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Colored.
		Total.	Native.				Parent- age un- known.				
			Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. ¹					
Continental United States: All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(?)	100.0	
English.....	96.4	96.2	96.5	97.8	95.1	96.2	93.8	94.7	(?)	97.5	
Other.....	0.5	0.4	0.2	(?)	0.3	0.3	0.6	2.4	(?)	0.8	
Not specified.....	3.2	3.4	3.3	2.1	4.6	3.5	5.7	2.9	(?)	1.7	
North Atlantic division— All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(?)	100.0	
English.....	94.4	94.3	94.5	95.5	93.7	95.0	93.5	94.8	(?)	96.7	
Other.....	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.1	(?)	3.3	
Not specified.....	5.1	5.2	5.3	4.4	6.1	4.6	6.1	3:1	(?)	3.3	
South Atlantic division— All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	100.0	
English.....	99.7	99.8	99.8	100.0	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	99.5	
Other.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.5	
Not specified.....											
North Central division— All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(?)	100.0	
English.....	97.3	97.5	97.8	98.4	97.6	97.2	93.6	93.8	(?)	96.3	
Other.....	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.3	1.0	3.8	(?)	1.5	
Not specified.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.6	2.2	2.6	5.4	2.4	(?)	2.3	
South Central division— All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	100.0	
English.....	99.5	99.5	99.4	100.0	(?)	()	(?)	(?)	(?)	99.4	
Other.....	0.2	0.2	0.6	(?)	()	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.6	
Not specified.....	0.4	0.5	0.6	(?)	()	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.6	
Western division— All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	
English.....	98.7	99.0	99.3	100.0	97.1	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	
Other.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	(?)	0.7	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	
Not specified.....	0.9	0.7	0.5	(?)	2.2	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	

¹ Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

² Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Of the total number of delinquents, 96.4 per cent were able to speak English; five-tenths of 1 per cent spoke other languages; and in regard to 3.2 per cent no information upon this point was had. The eight-tenths of 1 per cent of the colored who were unable to speak English were Mongolians and Indians. A very small fraction of the native white (two-tenths of 1 per cent) had not learned English. The foreign born white, however, were not much behind the native in ability to speak English, since 94.7 per cent of the foreign born were returned as possessing such ability, as compared with 96.5 per cent of the native born. The percentages for the geographic divisions show but slight variations from those for continental United States.

Literacy.—In compiling the next two tables, which show the percentages of literate and illiterate persons among the juvenile delinquents, only those at least 10 years of age were included.

Table xxvii shows the per cent distribution by

literacy of juvenile delinquents 10 years of age and over committed during 1904, for main geographic divisions, while Table xxviii gives the corresponding distribution for delinquents 10 years of age and over, classified by sex, color, nativity, and race.

TABLE XXVII.—Per cent distribution, by literacy, of juvenile delinquents 10 years of age and over, committed during 1904, for main geographic divisions.

LITERACY.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER COMMITTED DURING 1904.					
	Conti- nental United States.	North At- lantic divi- sion.	South At- lantic divi- sion.	North Cen- tral divi- sion.	South Cen- tral divi- sion.	West- ern divi- sion.
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Literate.....	85.3	84.8	70.1	90.3	70.8	95.0
Illiterate.....	12.1	11.3	29.4	7.8	29.2	5.0
Can read but not write.....	1.9	1.9	5.1	1.6	1.0	0.3
Can neither read nor write.....	10.2	9.4	24.3	6.3	28.1	4.7
Unknown.....	2.6	4.0	0.5	1.9		

TABLE XXVIII.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY LITERACY, OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE.

LITERACY.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF JUVENILE DELINQUENTS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
	Aggregate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mongolian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parentage.	Foreign parentage.	Mixed parentage. ¹	Parentage unknown.						
Both sexes:													
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(?)	100.0	100.0	(?)	(?)
Literate.....	85.3	87.0	88.1	87.2	88.6	91.3	85.3	79.0	(?)	74.3	74.8	(?)	(?)
Illiterate.....	12.1	10.3	9.1	10.2	8.0	6.4	10.8	20.1	(?)	23.9	23.4	(?)	(?)
Can read but not write.....	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.5	2.6	(?)	2.7	2.7	(?)	(?)
Can neither read nor write.....	10.2	8.5	7.4	8.5	6.4	4.9	8.3	17.5	(?)	21.2	20.7	(?)	(?)
Literacy not stated.....	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.3	2.3	3.9	0.9	(?)	1.8	1.8	(?)	(?)
Males—													
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(?)	100.0	100.0	(?)	(?)
Literate.....	84.7	86.5	87.6	86.6	88.3	90.7	84.0	78.1	(?)	72.4	73.0	(?)	(?)
Illiterate.....	12.4	10.4	9.1	10.4	8.0	6.7	9.7	20.9	(?)	25.6	25.0	(?)	(?)
Can read but not write.....	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	3.3	2.9	(?)	2.7	2.7	(?)	(?)
Can neither read nor write.....	10.4	8.5	7.3	8.7	6.2	5.1	6.3	18.0	(?)	22.9	22.3	(?)	(?)
Literacy not stated.....	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.7	2.6	6.3	1.0	(?)	1.9	2.0	(?)	(?)
Females—													
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(?)	(?)	100.0	100.0	(?)	(?)
Literate.....	89.4	90.5	90.8	90.6	91.3	94.5	87.4	(?)	(?)	83.5	83.4	(?)	(?)
Illiterate.....	10.3	9.3	9.0	9.2	8.7	4.9	12.6	(?)	(?)	15.3	15.4	(?)	(?)
Can read but not write.....	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.1	(?)	(?)	2.4	2.4	(?)	(?)
Can neither read nor write.....	8.9	8.1	7.7	7.6	7.9	3.7	11.5	(?)	(?)	12.9	13.0	(?)	(?)
Literacy not stated.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	(?)	0.6	(?)	(?)	(?)	1.2	1.2	(?)	(?)

¹ Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.
² Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

Aside from the South Atlantic and South Central states, where the presence of a large number of negroes among the delinquents swells the proportion who are illiterate, the North Atlantic states had the lowest percentage of juvenile offenders who could read and write, namely, 84.8 per cent, and the Western division the highest—95 per cent. The unfavorable showing made by the delinquents of the North Atlantic states may be attributed in part to the large proportion of foreign born among the delinquents.

From Table XXVIII it will be seen that 87 per cent of the total number of white delinquents were literate, as compared with 74.8 per cent of the negroes. Among the foreign born white offenders 79 per cent, and among the native white 88.1 per cent, were returned as being able to read and write. It is interesting to

note that the native white delinquents of native parentage show a larger proportion of illiterates than the native white of foreign parentage. The same general difference in favor of the native white children of foreign parentage is to be found also in the total population and "results chiefly from the concentration of the foreign born in cities, where the schools are better than in the country."¹

Among male delinquents 84.7 per cent could both read and write, as against 89.4 per cent among the female. In each element of population the female showed a larger proportion of literate delinquents than the male.

¹ Twelfth Census Bulletin 26, Illiteracy in the United States, page 8.

GENERAL TABLES

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 1.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904. CLASSIFIED

STATE OR TERRITORY.		JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.							
		Total.							
		Aggregate.	White.				Colored.		
			Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Nativity un-known.	Total.	Negro.	Indian.
1	Continental United States.....	23,034	19,872	17,989	1,874	9	13,162	3,112	48
2	North Atlantic division.....	10,877	10,023	8,606	1,410	7	854	843	11
3	Maine.....	226	223	208	15		3	3	
4	New Hampshire.....	181	181	165	16				
5	Vermont.....	137	136	129	7		1	1	
6	Massachusetts.....	1,107	1,049	924	121	4	58	58	
7	Rhode Island.....	356	321	271	50		35	34	1
8	Connecticut.....	702	605	487	118		97	97	
9	New York.....	5,826	5,566	4,706	858	2	260	250	10
10	New Jersey.....	650	515	448	67		135	135	
11	Pennsylvania.....	1,692	1,427	1,268	158	1	265	265	
12	South Atlantic division.....	2,296	1,401	1,381	20		895	875	20
13	Delaware.....	98	57	57			41	41	
14	Maryland.....	1,070	700	743	17		310	310	
15	District of Columbia.....	405	107	107			298	278	20
16	Virginia.....	279	153	153			126	126	
17	West Virginia.....	314	275	272	3		39	39	
18	Georgia.....	99	45	45			54	54	
19	Florida.....	31	4	4			27	27	
20	North Central division.....	8,040	6,922	6,543	377	2	1,118	1,102	16
21	Ohio.....	1,741	1,445	1,378	65	2	296	296	
22	Indiana.....	872	701	690	11		171	171	
23	Illinois.....	1,386	1,159	1,047	112		227	227	
24	Michigan.....	1,114	1,052	951	101		62	61	1
25	Wisconsin.....	543	528	474	54		15	9	6
26	Minnesota.....	360	345	341	4		15	15	
27	Iowa.....	714	651	646	5		63	63	
28	Missouri.....	670	515	507	8		155	147	8
29	North Dakota.....	39	39	33	6				
30	South Dakota.....	65	62	62			3	2	1
31	Nebraska.....	164	158	150	8		6	6	
32	Kansas.....	372	267	264	3		105	105	
33	South Central division.....	620	425	415	10		195	195	
34	Kentucky.....	301	175	175			126	126	
35	Tennessee.....	246	190	184	6		56	56	
36	Alabama.....	37	37	37					
37	Louisiana.....	36	23	19	4		13	13	
38	Western division.....	1,201	1,101	1,044	57		100	97	1
39	Montana.....	78	67	65	2		11	11	
40	Colorado.....	288	247	243	4		41	40	1
41	Arizona.....	31	30	24	6		1	1	
42	Utah.....	79	76	67	9		3	3	
43	Washington.....	153	153	142	11		5	5	
44	Oregon.....	93	93	88	5				
45	California.....	474	435	415	20		39	37	

¹ Includes 2 Mongolians.

GENERAL TABLES.

BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904—continued.

Aggre- gate.	Male.							Female.									
	White.				Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.				Colored.				
	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Indian.		Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.			Indian.
18,177	15,695	14,130	1,562	3	12,482	2,433	47	4,857	4,177	3,859	312	6	640	679	1	1	
8,746	8,112	6,924	1,187	1	634	623	11	2,131	1,911	1,682	223	6	220	220		2	
149	149	136	13					77	74	72	2		3	3		3	
144	144	130	14					37	37	35	2					4	
116	115	110	5		1	1		21	21	19	2					5	
892	852	759	92	1	40	40		215	197	165	29	3	18	18		6	
310	277	235	42		33	32	1	46	44	36	8		2	2		7	
428	387	325	62		41	41		274	218	162	56		56	56		8	
4,718	4,513	3,756	757		205	195	10	1,108	1,053	950	101	2	55	55		9	
528	427	365	62		101	101		122	88	83	5		34	34		10	
1,461	1,248	1,108	140		213	213		231	179	160	18	1	52	52		11	
2,010	1,286	1,269	17		724	704	20	286	115	112	3		171	171		12	
77	36	36			41	41		21	21	21						13	
938	712	697	15		226	226		132	48	46	2		84	84		14	
318	107	107			211	191	20	87					87	87		15	
279	153	153			126	126										16	
268	229	227	2		39	39		46	46	45	1					17	
99	45	45			54	54										18	
31	4	4			27	27										19	
5,893	5,038	4,736	300	2	855	840	15	2,147	1,884	1,807	77		263	262	1	20	
1,316	1,111	1,045	64	2	205	205		425	334	333	1		91	91		21	
612	476	465	11		136	136		290	225	225			35	35		22	
1,082	872	780	92		190	190		324	287	267	20		37	37		23	
777	739	664	75		38	37	1	337	313	287	26		24	24		24	
327	317	284	33		10	5	5	216	211	190	21		5	4	1	25	
286	275	271	4		11	11		74	70	70			4	4		26	
503	464	463	1		39	39		211	187	183	4		24	24		27	
544	393	389	4		151	143	8	126	122	118	4		4	4		28	
35	35	30	5					4	4	3	1					29	
55	52	52			3	2	1	10	10	10						30	
184	158	150	8		6	6										31	
212	146	143	3		66	66		160	121	121			29	29		32	
496	315	306	9		181	181		124	110	109	1		14	14		33	
240	128	128			112	112		61	47	47			14	14		34	
183	127	122	5		56	56		63	63	62	1					35	
37	37	37														36	
36	23	19	4		13	13										37	
1,032	944	895	49		188	85	1	169	157	149	8		12	12		38	
66	55	53	2		11	11		12	12	12						39	
220	184	182	2		36	35	1	66	63	61	2		5	5		40	
31	30	24	6		1	1										41	
57	56	51	5		1	1		22	20	16	4		2	2		42	
135	130	121	9		5	5		23	23	21	2					43	
93	93	88	5													44	
430	396	376	20		134	32		44	39	39			5	5		45	

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 2.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR INSTITUTIONS AND FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATE OR TERRITORY AND INSTITUTION.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.														
	Aggregate.			White.									Colored.		
				Total.			Native.			Foreign born.					
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Continental United States.....	23,034	18,177	4,857	119,872	115,695	4,177	17,989	14,130	3,859	1,874	1,562	312	3,162	2,482	680
Alabama.....	37	37		37	37		37	37							
Boys' industrial school, Eastlake.....	37	37		37	37		37	37							
Arizona.....	31	31		30	30		24	24		6	6		1	1	
Territorial industrial school, Benson.....	31	31		30	30		24	24		6	6		1	1	
California.....	474	430	44	435	396	39	415	376	39	20	20		439	434	5
Preston school of industry, Waterman.....	142	142		136	136		125	125		11	11		6	6	
Whittier state school, Whittier.....	332	288	44	299	260	39	290	251	39	9	9		433	428	5
Colorado.....	288	220	68	247	184	63	243	182	61	4	2	2	641	636	5
State industrial school for boys, Golden.....	220	220		184	184		182	182		2	2		636	636	
State industrial school for girls, Morrison.....	68		68	63		63	61		61	2	2	2	5		5
Connecticut.....	702	428	274	605	387	218	487	325	162	118	62	56	97	41	56
School for boys, Meriden.....	428	428		387	387		325	325		62	62		41	41	
Industrial school for girls, Middletown.....	274		274	218		218	162		162	56		56	56		56
Delaware.....	98	77	21	57	36	21	57	36	21				41	41	
Industrial school for girls, Wilmington.....	21		21	21		21	21		21						
Ferris industrial school, Marshalltown.....	77	77		36	36		36	36					41	41	
District of Columbia.....	405	318	87	107	107		107	107					6298	6211	87
Reform school for boys, Washington.....	318	318		107	107		107	107					6211	6211	
Reform school for girls, Washington.....	87		87										87		87
Florida.....	31	31		4	4		4	4					27	27	
State reform school, Marianna.....	31	31		4	4		4	4					27	27	
Georgia.....	99	99		45	45		45	45					54	54	
Richmond county reformatory institute, Augusta.....	59	59		5	5		5	5					54	54	
Fulton county industrial farm and house of correction, Hapeville.....	40	40		40	40		40	40							
Illinois.....	1,386	1,062	324	1,159	872	287	1,047	780	267	112	92	20	227	190	37
State reformatory, Pontiac.....	1,062	1,062		872	872		780	780		92	92		190	190	
State training school for girls, Geneva.....	238		238	207		207	194		194	13		13	31		31
Erring women's refuge, Chicago.....	86		86	80		80	73		73	7		7	6		6
Indiana.....	372	612	260	701	476	225	690	465	225	11	11		171	136	35
Reform school for boys, Plainfield.....	571	571		438	438		427	427		11	11		133	133	
Industrial school for girls and women's prison, Indianapolis.....	246		246	215		215	215		215				31		31
Julia E. Work training school, Plymouth.....	55	41	14	48	38	10	48	38	10				7	3	4
Iowa.....	714	503	211	651	464	187	646	463	183	5	1	4	63	39	24
Industrial school for boys, Eldora.....	503	503		464	464		463	463		1	1		39	39	
Industrial school for girls, Mitchellville.....	211		211	187		187	183		183	4		4	24		24
Kansas.....	272	212	160	267	146	121	264	143	121	3	3		105	66	39
Industrial school for boys, Topeka.....	212	212		146	146		143	143		3	3		66	66	
Industrial school for girls, Beloit.....	160		160	121		121	121		121				39		39
Kentucky.....	301	240	61	175	128	47	175	128	47				126	112	14
House of reform, Greendale.....	301	240	61	175	128	47	175	128	47				126	112	14
Industrial school of reform, Louisville.....															
Louisiana.....	36	36		23	23		19	19		4	4		13	13	
Society for the prevention of cruelty to children, New Orleans.....	36	36		23	23		19	19		4	4		13	13	
Maine.....	226	149	77	223	149	74	208	136	72	15	13	2	3		3
State school for boys, Portland.....	149	149		149	149		136	136		13	13				
Industrial school for girls, Hallowell.....	77		77	74		74	72		72	2		2	3		3
Maryland.....	1,070	938	132	760	712	48	743	697	46	17	15	2	310	226	84
Industrial home for colored girls, Baltimore.....	84		84												
St. James' home for boys, Baltimore.....	51	51		51	51		49	49		2	2		84		84
St. Mary's industrial school for boys, Baltimore.....	461	461		461	461		451	451		10	10				
House of reformation, Cheltenham.....	226	226													
Female house of refuge, Baltimore.....	48		48	48		48	46		46	2		2	226	226	
House of refuge (white boys), Baltimore.....	200	200		200	200		197	197		3	3				

¹ Includes 3 males and 6 females of unknown nativity.

² Includes 3 males of unknown nativity.

³ Includes 6 females of unknown nativity.

⁴ Includes 2 Mongolians.

⁵ Includes 1 Indian.

⁶ Includes 20 Indians.

GENERAL TABLES.

TABLE 2.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR INSTITUTIONS AND FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY AND INSTITUTION.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.														
	Aggregate.			White.									Colored.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.			Native.			Foreign born.			Total.	Male.	Female.
				Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.			
Massachusetts.....	1,107	892	215	1,049	852	197	924	759	165	121	92	29	58	40	15
State industrial school for girls, Lancaster	215	.....	215	*197	.....	*197	165	.....	165	29	.....	29	18	.....	18
House of reformation for juvenile offenders, Boston, Rainsford Island.....	135	135	.....	130	130	.....	96	96	.....	34	34	.....	5	5	.....
Essex county truant school, Lawrence.....	32	32	.....	32	32	.....	27	27	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hampden county truant school, Springfield.....	36	36	.....	36	36	.....	31	31	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Suffolk county truant school, West Roxbury.....	228	228	.....	*207	*207	.....	179	179	.....	27	27	.....	21	21	.....
The Plummer farm school of reform for boys, Salem, Winter Island.....	17	17	.....	17	17	.....	16	16	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lyman school for boys, Westboro.....	307	307	.....	299	299	.....	295	295	.....	4	4	.....	8	8	.....
Middlesex county truant school, North Chelmsford.....	57	57	.....	54	54	.....	51	51	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....
Norfolk, Bristol, and Plymouth union truant school, Walpole.....	37	37	.....	36	36	.....	33	33	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....
Worcester county truant school, Oakdale.....	43	43	.....	41	41	.....	31	31	.....	10	10	.....	2	2	.....
Michigan.....	1,114	777	337	1,052	739	313	951	664	287	101	75	26	*62	*38	24
Industrial school for boys, Lansing.....	715	715	.....	679	679	.....	609	609	.....	70	70	.....	*36	*36	.....
Industrial home for girls, Adrian.....	337	.....	337	313	.....	313	287	.....	287	26	.....	26	24	.....	24
St. Joseph's home for boys, Detroit.....	27	27	.....	27	27	.....	22	22	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Truant school, Grand Rapids.....	35	35	.....	33	33	.....	33	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....
Minnesota.....	360	286	74	345	275	70	341	271	70	4	4	.....	15	11	4
State training school for boys and girls, Red Wing.....	360	286	74	345	275	70	341	271	70	4	4	.....	15	11	4
Missouri.....	670	544	126	515	393	122	507	389	118	8	4	4	*155	*151	4
Training school for boys, Boonville.....	400	400	.....	295	295	.....	295	295	.....	.....	.....	.....	*105	*105	.....
Industrial home for girls, Chillicothe.....	111	.....	111	111	.....	111	108	.....	108	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
St. Louis house of refuge, St. Louis.....	159	144	15	109	98	11	104	94	10	5	4	1	50	46	4
Montana.....	78	66	12	67	55	12	65	53	12	2	2	.....	11	11	.....
State reform school, Miles City.....	78	66	12	67	55	12	65	53	12	2	2	.....	11	11	.....
Butte industrial school, Butte.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	164	164	.....	158	158	.....	150	150	.....	8	8	.....	6	6	.....
State industrial school for boys, Kearney.....	164	164	.....	158	158	.....	150	150	.....	8	8	.....	6	6	.....
Girls' industrial school, Geneva.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	181	144	37	181	144	37	165	130	35	16	14	2	.....	.....	.....
State industrial school, Manchester.....	181	144	37	181	144	37	165	130	35	16	14	2	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	650	528	122	515	427	88	448	365	83	67	62	5	135	101	34
State home for girls, Trenton.....	113	.....	113	80	.....	80	75	.....	75	5	.....	5	33	.....	33
State home for boys, Jamesburg.....	417	417	.....	326	326	.....	264	264	.....	62	62	.....	91	91	.....
Newark city home, Verona.....	120	111	9	109	101	8	109	101	8	.....	.....	.....	11	10	1
New York.....	5,826	4,718	1,108	*5,566	4,513	*1,053	4,706	3,756	950	858	757	101	*260	*205	55
Jefferson county truant school, Watertown.....	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Catholic protector, Westchester.....	2,566	1,936	630	2,548	1,921	627	2,254	1,651	603	294	270	24	18	15	3
State training school for girls, Hudson.....	143	.....	143	133	.....	133	119	.....	119	14	.....	14	10	.....	10
House of refuge, Randall's Island.....	905	802	103	832	747	85	878	823	55	254	224	30	73	55	18
State industrial school, Rochester.....	764	669	65	728	667	61	648	565	53	80	72	8	*36	*32	4
Juvenile asylum, New York.....	910	743	167	*824	677	*147	633	513	120	189	164	25	86	66	20
Brooklyn disciplinary training school for boys, Brooklyn.....	293	293	.....	261	261	.....	253	253	.....	8	8	.....	32	32	.....
St. Vincent's industrial school, Utica.....	201	201	.....	199	199	.....	183	183	.....	16	16	.....	2	2	.....
Berkshire industrial farm, Canaan Four Corners.....	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Truant school, Syracuse.....	24	24	.....	21	21	.....	18	18	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....
North Dakota.....	39	35	4	39	35	4	33	30	3	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....
State reform school, Mandan.....	39	35	4	39	35	4	33	30	3	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....
Ohio.....	1,741	1,316	425	*1,445	*1,111	334	1,378	1,045	333	65	64	1	296	205	91
Boys' industrial school, Lancaster.....	890	890	.....	*764	*764	.....	706	706	.....	56	56	.....	135	135	.....
Girls' industrial home, Delaware.....	310	.....	310	244	.....	244	243	.....	243	1	.....	1	66	.....	66
Cleveland training home for boys, Hudson.....	70	70	.....	67	67	.....	61	61	.....	6	6	.....	3	3	.....
Cincinnati house of refuge, Cincinnati.....	462	347	115	370	280	90	368	278	90	2	2	.....	92	67	25
Oregon.....	93	93	.....	93	93	.....	88	88	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
State reform school, Salem.....	93	93	.....	93	93	.....	88	88	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	1,662	1,461	231	*1,427	1,248	*179	1,268	1,108	160	158	140	18	265	213	52
Reform school, Morgantza.....	486	385	101	399	317	82	366	288	78	33	29	4	87	68	19
House of refuge (boys' department), Glen Mills.....	764	764	.....	632	632	.....	544	544	.....	88	88	.....	132	132	.....
House of refuge (girls' department), Philadelphia.....	130	.....	130	*97	.....	*97	82	.....	82	14	.....	14	33	.....	33
Philadelphia protector, Pawling.....	312	312	.....	299	299	.....	276	276	.....	23	23	.....	13	13	.....

1 Includes 1 male and 3 females of unknown nativity.
 2 Includes 1 male of unknown nativity.
 3 Includes 3 females of unknown nativity.
 4 Includes 1 Indian.
 5 Includes 8 Indians.

6 Includes 2 females of unknown nativity.
 7 Includes 10 Indians.
 8 Includes 2 males of unknown nativity.
 9 Includes 1 female of unknown nativity.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 2.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR INSTITUTIONS AND FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY AND INSTITUTION.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.												Colored.		
	Aggregate.			White.											
				Total.			Native.			Foreign born.					
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Rhode Island.....	356	310	46	321	277	44	271	235	36	50	42	8	135	133	2
Oaklawn school for girls, Howard.....	46		46	44		44	36		36	8		8	2		2
Sockanosset school for boys, Howard.....	310	310		277	277		235	235		42	42		133	133	
South Dakota.....	65	55	10	62	52	10	62	52	10				13	13	
Reform school, Plankinton.....	65	55	10	62	52	10	62	52	10				13	13	
Tennessee.....	246	183	63	190	127	63	184	122	62	6	5	1	56	56	
Hamilton county reform school, Jersey.....	72	62	10	49	39	10	48	38	10	1	1		23	23	
Knox county industrial school, Knoxville.....	174	121	53	141	88	53	136	84	52	5	4	1	33	33	
Utah.....	79	57	22	76	56	20	67	51	16	9	5	4	3	1	2
State industrial school, Ogden.....	79	57	22	76	56	20	67	51	16	9	5	4	3	1	2
Vermont.....	137	116	21	136	115	21	129	110	19	7	5	2	1	1	
Industrial school, Vergennes.....	137	116	21	136	115	21	129	110	19	7	5	2	1	1	
Virginia.....	279	279		153	153		153	153					126	126	
Manual labor school (Broad Neck farm), Hanover.....	126	126											126	126	
Laurel industrial school, school.....	153	153		153	153		153	153							
Washington.....	158	135	23	153	130	23	142	121	21	11	9	2	5	5	
State reform school, Chehalis.....	158	135	23	153	130	23	142	121	21	11	9	2	5	5	
West Virginia.....	314	268	46	275	229	46	272	227	45	3	2	1	39	39	
Reform school, Grafton (Pruntytown).....	268	268		229	229		227	227		2	2		39	39	
Industrial home for girls, Salem.....	46		46	46		46	45		45	1		1			
Wisconsin.....	543	327	216	528	317	211	474	284	190	54	33	21	15	10	15
Industrial school for boys, Waukesha.....	327	327		317	317		284	284		33	33		10	10	
Industrial school for girls, Milwaukee.....	216		216	211		211	190		190	21		21	15		15

¹ Includes 1 Indian.² Includes 6 Indians.³ Includes 5 Indians.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 3.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904

STATE OR TERRITORY.		JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.														
		Aggregate.			Convicted of offenses against society.											
					Total.			Drunkenness.			Disorderly conduct.			Vagrancy.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
1	Continental United States.....	23,034	18,177	4,857	11,618	8,373	3,245	55	21	34	1,206	852	354	1,233	978	255
2	North Atlantic division.....	10,877	8,746	2,131	5,650	4,372	1,278	36	14	22	585	448	137	773	648	125
3	Maine.....	226	149	77	66	39	27							4	4	
4	New Hampshire.....	181	144	37	85	55	30	2		2	2		2	3	1	2
5	Vermont.....	137	116	21	74	57	17				6	3	3			
6	Massachusetts.....	1,107	892	215	706	553	153	2	1	1	2	2		26	11	15
7	Rhode Island.....	356	310	46	221	188	33				20	17	3	105	84	21
8	Connecticut.....	702	428	274	498	248	250	1	1					36	9	27
9	New York.....	5,826	4,718	1,108	2,545	2,061	484	31	12	19	544	420	124	498	452	46
10	New Jersey.....	650	528	122	342	255	87				9	5	4	60	46	14
11	Pennsylvania.....	1,692	1,461	231	1,113	916	197				2	1	1	41	41	
12	South Atlantic division.....	2,296	2,010	286	1,242	999	243	2	1	1	21	20	1	107	97	10
13	Delaware.....	98	77	21	63	42	21	2	1	1				22	20	2
14	Maryland.....	1,070	938	132	659	543	116							45	43	2
15	District of Columbia.....	405	318	87	160	96	64				8	7	1	14	10	4
16	Virginia.....	279	279		105	105					13	13		17	17	
17	West Virginia.....	314	268	46	251	209	42							6	4	2
18	Georgia.....	99	99		3	3								3	3	
19	Florida.....	31	31		1	1										
20	North Central division.....	8,040	5,893	2,147	3,852	2,324	1,528	16	5	11	560	349	211	289	173	116
21	Ohio.....	1,741	1,316	425	806	526	280	3	1	2	315	310	5	110	96	14
22	Indiana.....	872	612	260	534	347	187							7	3	4
23	Illinois.....	1,386	1,062	324	103	10	93				16		16	2		2
24	Michigan.....	1,114	777	337	703	416	287	8	1	7	175	20	155	3		3
25	Wisconsin.....	543	327	216	349	182	167				2	2		46	23	23
26	Minnesota.....	360	286	74	224	159	65	3	1	2	5	3	2	11	4	7
27	Iowa.....	714	503	211	559	365	194				15	8	7	35	9	26
28	Missouri.....	670	544	126	173	79	94	1	1		25	2	24	33		33
29	North Dakota.....	39	35	4	14	10	4							4	3	1
30	South Dakota.....	65	55	10	41	31	10	1	1		5	3	2	1	1	
31	Nebraska.....	164	164		70	70								20	20	
32	Kansas.....	372	212	160	276	129	147				1	1		17	14	3
33	South Central division.....	620	496	124	180	136	44	1	1		27	22	5	39	39	
34	Kentucky.....	301	240	61	110	67	43	1	1		21	16	5	1	1	
35	Tennessee.....	246	183	63	23	22	1				4	4		2	2	
36	Alabama.....	37	37		15	15					2	2		4	4	
37	Louisiana.....	36	36		32	32								32	32	
38	Western division.....	1,201	1,032	169	694	542	152				13	13		25	21	4
39	Montana.....	78	66	12	63	51	12							3	2	1
40	Colorado.....	288	220	68	129	66	63				11	11		7	5	2
41	Arizona.....	31	31		20	20										
42	Utah.....	79	57	22	57	37	20							2	1	1
43	Washington.....	158	135	23	135	112	23									
44	Oregon.....	93	93		68	68					1	1		1	1	
45	California.....	474	430	44	222	188	34				1	1		12	12	

GENERAL TABLES.

CLASSIFIED BY OFFENSE AND SEX. FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904—continued.																					
Convicted of offenses against society—Continued.									Convicted of offenses against the person.												
Incorrigibility.			Truancy.			All other.			Total.			Assault.			Robbery.			All other.			
Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	
6,180	4,429	1,751	1,655	1,545	110	1,289	548	741	595	551	44	352	* 318	34	169	167	2	74	66	8	1
2,504	1,799	705	1,103	1,071	32	649	392	257	156	152	4	122	118	4	27	27		7	7		2
2		2	33	33		27	2	25	4	4		4	4								3
56	40	16	15	13	2	7	1	6	4	4		4	4								4
12	10	2	47	38	9	9	6	3	3	3		2	2					1	1		5
219	102	117	444	437	7	13		13	16	16		14	14		2	2					6
			73	73		23	14	9	7	7		4	4		3	3					7
409	199	210	44	39	5	8		8	3	3		2	2					1	1		8
594	483	111	336	332	4	542	302	180	90	86	4	69	65	4	18	18		3	3		9
182	127	55	82	77	5	9		9	10	10		9	9					1	1		10
1,030	838	192	29	29		11	7	4	19	19		14	14		4	4		1	1		11
977	783	194	5	5		130	93	37	37	36	2	17	15	2	8	8		12	12		12
29	19	10	2	2		8		8	1	1					1	1					13
529	431	98	3	3		82	66	16	4	4		4	4								14
106	53	53				32	26	6	13	11	2	8	6	2	1	1		4	4		15
74	74					1	1		11	11		2	2		1	1		8	8		16
238	205	33				7		7													17
									4	4		1	1		3	3					18
1	1								4	4		2	2		2	2					19
1,985	1,304	681	523	445	78	479	48	431	363	327	36	196	168	28	122	121	1	45	38	7	20
119	68	51	54	38	16	205	13	192	51	40	11	47	36	11	3	3		1	1		21
472	326	146	22	15	7	33	3	30	30	19	11	13	8	5	8	7	1	9	4	5	22
7		7	1		1	77	10	67	188	187	1	68	67	1	97	97		23	23		23
38	5	33	437	384	53	42	6	36	27	23	4	27	23	4							24
238	157	81				63		63	5	5		4	4					1	1		25
195	143	52	9	8	1	1		1	2	2		2	2								26
502	348	154				7		7	6	5	1	4	4		1	1		1		1	27
70	61	9				43	15	28	37	31	6	17	11	6	13	13		7	7		28
9	7	2				1		1	1	1		1	1								29
31	25	6				3	1	2	1	1		1	1								30
50	50								9	9		8	8					1	1		31
254	114	140				4		4	6	4	2	4	3	1				2	1	1	32
98	71	27				15	3	12	15	14	1	8	8		4	3	1	3	3		33
73	47	26				14	2	12	14	13	1	8	8		3	2	1	3	3		34
17	16	1													1	1					35
8	8					1	1		1	1											36
																					37
616	472	144	24	24		16	12	4	24	23	1	9	9		8	8		7	6	1	38
60	49	11							1	1		1	1								39
84	27	57	22	22		5	1	4	3	2	1	2	2					1		1	40
18	18					2	2		1	1								1	1		41
53	34	19	2	2					1	1								1	1		42
135	112	23							1	1		1	1								43
66	66								1	1								1	1		44
200	166	34				9	9		16	16		5	5		8	8		3	3		45

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 3.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904—continued.															
Convicted of offenses against property.															
STATE OR TERRITORY.	Total.			Arson.			Burglary.			Larceny.			Fraud.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
1 Continental United States	7,397	6,868	529	67	59	8	1,746	1,733	13	5,289	4,789	500	25	23	2
2 North Atlantic division	3,256	3,034	222	28	25	3	535	532	3	2,583	2,371	212	6	5	1
3 Maine.....	108	106	2				3	3		102	100	2			
4 New Hampshire.....	92	85	7	1	1		14	14		74	67	7			
5 Vermont.....	60	56	4	1	1		8	8		45	42	3	1		1
6 Massachusetts.....	349	295	54	3	2	1	114	114		221	168	53			
7 Rhode Island.....	128	115	13	1	1		18	18		101	88	13			
8 Connecticut.....	191	167	24	4	4		43	43		138	114	24	2	2	
9 New York.....	1,578	1,519	59	5	5		242	240	2	1,284	1,228	56			
10 New Jersey.....	292	262	30	8	6	2	51	50	1	219	194	25	1	1	
11 Pennsylvania.....	458	429	29	5	5		42	42		399	370	29	2	2	
12 South Atlantic division.....	544	513	31	5	4	1	98	97	1	412	384	28	6	5	1
13 Delaware.....	34	34					5	5		29	29				
14 Maryland.....	106	99	7	2	1	1	11	11		88	82	6	3	2	
15 District of Columbia.....	229	209	20				36	35	1	179	161	18	2	1	1
16 Virginia.....	87	87		3	3		20	20		58	58				
17 West Virginia.....	12	8	4				3	3		9	5	4			
18 Georgia.....	50	50					16	16		34	34				
19 Florida.....	26	26					7	7		15	15		1	1	
20 North Central division.....	3,006	2,754	252	27	23	4	897	894	3	1,963	1,720	243	8	8	
21 Ohio.....	570	513	57	3	3		56	55	1	485	430	55	2	2	
22 Indiana.....	287	243	44	4	3	1	31	30	1	248	206	42			
23 Illinois.....	847	829	18	8	8		565	565		244	226	18	1	1	
24 Michigan.....	357	311	46	3	2	1	8	8		331	287	44	1	1	
25 Wisconsin.....	179	140	39	1		1	30	30		143	105	38			
26 Minnesota.....	134	125	9				9	9		118	109	9			
27 Iowa.....	147	132	15	2	2		33	33		109	94	15			
28 Missouri.....	263	250	13	4	3	1	117	116	1	127	116	11	2	2	
29 North Dakota.....	24	24		1	1		10	10		12	12				
30 South Dakota.....	23	23								21	21		1	1	
31 Nebraska.....	85	85					18	18		61	61		1	1	
32 Kansas.....	90	79	11	1	1		20	20		64	53	11			
33 South Central division.....	231	214	17	1	1		78	74	4	136	124	12	4	4	
34 Kentucky.....	172	155	17	1	1		73	69	4	86	74	12	4	4	
35 Tennessee.....	37	37					4	4		32	32				
36 Alabama.....	18	18					1	1		15	15				
37 Louisiana.....	4	4								3	3				
38 Western division.....	360	353	7	6	6		138	136	2	195	190	5	1	1	
39 Montana.....	12	12		1	1		3	3		7	7				
40 Colorado.....	84	81	3	2	2		30	29	1	45	43	2			
41 Arizona.....	9	9					3	3		6	6				
42 Utah.....	20	18	2				10	10		9	7	2			
43 Washington.....	22	22		2	2		7	7		13	13				
44 Oregon.....	24	24								24	24				
45 California.....	189	187	2	1	1		85	84	1	91	90	1	1	1	

BY OFFENSE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904—continued.																		
Convicted of offenses against property—Continued.									Neglected children.			Unclassified.			Offense not stated.			
Embezzlement.			Malicious mischief and trespass.			All other.			Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	
Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	
18	17	1	151	149	2	101	98	3	2,382	1,684	698	808	517	291	234	184	50	1
5	4	1	91	90	1	8	7	1	1,573	1,047	526	148	96	52	94	45	49	2
			3	3					7		7	41		41				3
			2	2		1	1											4
			4	4		1	1											5
1	1		9	9		1	1					22	22		14	6	8	6
			8	8														7
			4	4					10	10								8
1	1		42	42		4	3	1	1,501	982	519	38	34	4	74	36	38	9
1		1	11	10	1	1	1		1	1		2		2	3		3	10
2	2		8	8					54	54		45	40	5	3	3		11
2	2		5	5		16	16		295	292	3	53	46	7	125	125		12
			1	1		1	1		294	292	2	7		7				13
2	2		1	1		9	9		1		1	2	2					14
			1	1		5	5					2	2		74	74		15
												42	42		51	51		16
			2	2		1	1											17
																		18
6	6		46	46		59	57	2	322	217	105	494	269	225	3	2	1	19
			16	16		8	7	1	287	190	77	47	47					20
			2	2		2	2		18		18	2	2		1	1		21
5	5		6	6		18	18					248	36	212				22
			13	13		1		1	27	27								23
1	1					4	4		10		10							24
			5	5		2	2											25
			2	2		1	1											26
			1	1		12	12					197	184	13	2	1	1	27
			1	1														28
						1	1											29
						5	5											30
						5	5											31
																		32
			5	4	1	7	7		188	126	62	2	2		4	4		33
			3	2	1	5	5					2	2		3	3		34
			1	1					186	124	62				1	1		35
						2	2		2	2								36
			1	1														37
5	5		4	4		11	11		4	2	2	111	104	7	8	8		38
						1	1					1	1		1	1		39
1	1		3	3		3	3		1		1	71	71					40
															1	1		41
						1	1								1	1		42
																		43
																		44
4	4		1	1		6	6		3	2	1	39	32	7	5	5		45

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 4.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SENTENCE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.																		
STATE OR TERRITORY.	Aggregate.	Minority.	Indeterminate period.	Sented for—														Period not stated.
				Months.			Definite term.											
				Total.	Under 6	6 to 11	Total.	1	1½	2	2½	3	4	5	6 to 9	10 and over.		
Continental United States.....	23,034	11,580	7,615	200	118	82	2,623	335	47	792	13	427	311	380	306	12	1,016	
North Atlantic division.....	10,877	4,760	4,382	111	55	56	618	150	8	373	.....	36	17	21	12	1	1,006
Maine.....	226	224	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
New Hampshire.....	181	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	129	21	1	35	.....	31	14	14	12	1	3
Vermont.....	137	113	14	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	2	.....	3	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	1,107	671	93	38	4	34	305	125	6	170	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island.....	350	298	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	.....	.....	57	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	702	702	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	5,826	1,670	3,079	73	51	22	116	4	1	109	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	888
New Jersey.....	650	417	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	113
Pennsylvania.....	1,692	616	1,076	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Atlantic division.....	2,286	1,471	447	2	.....	2	373	14	29	64	3	111	36	102	12	2	3
Delaware.....	98	98	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	1,070	831	201	.....	.....	.....	37	6	5	8	.....	10	3	4	1	.....	1
District of Columbia.....	405	87	195	.....	.....	.....	123	4	1	32	3	37	11	34	.....	1	.....
Virginia.....	279	151	1	.....	.....	.....	125	.....	23	2	.....	48	2	50	.....	.....	2
West Virginia.....	314	304	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	99	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	59	1	.....	15	.....	12	6	13	11	1	.....
Florida.....	31	.....	.....	2	.....	2	29	3	.....	7	.....	4	14	1	.....	.....	.....
North Central division.....	8,040	4,208	2,579	85	63	22	1,167	136	8	288	8	217	170	164	176	.....	1
Ohio.....	1,741	768	968	4	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Indiana.....	872	826	45	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	1,386	.....	1,298	16	2	14	72	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Michigan.....	1,114	337	.....	63	56	7	714	26	3	94	6	137	147	129	172	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	543	543	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	360	360	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	714	714	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	670	186	104	2	1	1	377	37	5	194	2	78	23	34	4	.....	1
North Dakota.....	39	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	65	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	164	.....	164	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	372	372	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Central division.....	620	372	73	.....	.....	.....	175	14	1	25	.....	25	25	43	37	5	.....
Kentucky.....	301	126	.....	.....	.....	.....	175	14	1	25	.....	25	25	43	37	5	.....
Tennessee.....	246	246	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alabama.....	37	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	36	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Western division.....	1,201	769	134	2	.....	2	280	21	1	42	2	38	63	50	69	4	6
Montana.....	78	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	288	226	31	.....	.....	.....	25	8	.....	9	.....	5	.....	3	.....	.....	6
Arizona.....	31	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	30	5	1	6	.....	2	11	5	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	79	79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	158	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	158	2	.....	17	2	15	36	23	59	4	.....
Oregon.....	93	.....	93	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
California.....	474	386	9	2	.....	2	77	6	.....	10	.....	16	16	19	10	.....	.....

TABLE 4.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SENTENCE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	MALE JUVENILE DELINQUENTS ENUMERATED, JUNE 30, 1904.																Period not stated.
	Aggregate.	Minority.	Indeterminate period.	Sentenced for—													
				Months.						Years.							
				Total.	Under 6	6 to 11	Total.	1	1½	2	2½	3	4	5	6 to 9	10 and over.	
Continental United States.....	18,177	8,259	6,944	182	114	68	2,523	325	46	774	12	411	292	362	292	9	269
North Atlantic division.....	8,746	3,728	4,065	109	53	56	585	145	8	361		32	12	16	11		259
Maine.....	149	149															
New Hampshire.....	144	43					99	16	1	24		28	9	10	11		2
Vermont.....	116	95	12				9			2		3		4			
Massachusetts.....	892	456	93	38	4	34	305	125	6	170			2	2			
Rhode Island.....	310	253					57			56			1				
Connecticut.....	428	428															
New York.....	4,718	1,502	2,773	71	49	22	115	4	1	109		1					257
New Jersey.....	528	417	111														
Pennsylvania.....	1,461	385	1,076														
South Atlantic division.....	2,010	1,186	447	2		2	372	14	29	64	3	111	35	102	12	2	3
Delaware.....	77	77															
Maryland.....	938	700	201				36	6	5	8		10	2	4	1		1
District of Columbia.....	318		195				123	4	1	32	3	37	11	34		1	
Virginia.....	279	151	1				125		23	2		48	2	50			2
West Virginia.....	268	258	10														
Georgia.....	99		40				59	1		15		12	6	13	11	1	
Florida.....	31			2		2	29	3		7		4	14	1			
North Central division.....	5,893	2,439	2,225	69	61	8	1,159	132	8	286	8	216	170	163	176		1
Ohio.....	1,316	343	968	4	4		1							1			
Indiana.....	612	604	8														
Illinois.....	1,062		990				72	72									
Michigan.....	777			63	56	7	714	26	3	94	6	137	147	129	172		
Wisconsin.....	327	327															
Minnesota.....	286	286															
Iowa.....	503	503															
Missouri.....	544	76	95	2	1	1	370	33	5	192	2	78	23	33	4		1
North Dakota.....	35	35															
South Dakota.....	55	53					2	1				1					
Nebraska.....	164		164														
Kansas.....	212	212															
South Central division.....	496	283	73				140	13		23		21	20	33	27	3	
Kentucky.....	240	100					140	13		23		21	20	33	27	3	
Tennessee.....	183	183															
Alabama.....	37		37														
Louisiana.....	36		36														
Western division.....	1,032	623	134	2		2	267	21	1	40	1	31	55	48	66	4	6
Montana.....	66	66															
Colorado.....	220	158	31				25	8		9		5		3			6
Arizona.....	31		1				30	5	1	6		2	11	5			
Utah.....	57	57															
Washington.....	135						135	2		15	1	8	28	21	56	4	
Oregon.....	93		93														
California.....	430	342	9	2		2	77	6		10		16	16	19	10		

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 6.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.													
STATE OR TERRITORY.	Aggre- gate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- go- lian.	Ind an.
			Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. ¹	Parent- age un- known.						
Continental United States.....	11,814	10,238	9,061	4,440	2,947	1,145	529	1,116	61	1,576	1,550	2	24
North Atlantic division.....	5,522	5,192	4,316	1,489	1,909	624	294	841	35	330	330		
Maine.....	51	51	44	14	5	17	8	7					
New Hampshire.....	56	56	50	25	9	5	11	6					
Vermont.....	57	57	53	15	1	14	23	4					
Massachusetts.....	747	722	632	150	238	113	131	87	3	25	25		
Rhode Island.....	186	170	132	29	44	52	7	36	2	16	16		
Connecticut.....	145	130	108	22	40	24	22	21	1	15	15		
New York.....	3,321	3,184	2,555	895	1,295	323	42	603	26	137	137		
New Jersey.....	247	207	189	52	95	19	23	18		40	40		
Pennsylvania.....	712	615	553	287	182	57	27	59	3	97	97		
South Atlantic division.....	1,050	641	617	502	86	27	2	24		409	404		5
Delaware.....	52	41	39	31	8			2		11	11		
Maryland.....	449	309	292	211	67	14		17		140	140		
District of Columbia.....	201	46	45	32	8	5		1		155	150		5
Virginia.....	134	77	76	72	2	2		1		57	57		
West Virginia.....	131	117	115	113		2		2		14	14		
Georgia.....	71	47	46	40	1	3	2	1		24	24		
Florida.....	12	4	4	3		1				8	8		
North Central division.....	4,056	3,441	3,213	1,837	787	386	203	209	19	615	602		13
Ohio.....	1,036	858	812	424	238	78	72	37	9	178	178		
Indiana.....	330	264	257	165	13	32	47	3	4	66	66		
Illinois.....	713	615	555	327	139	73	16	57	3	98	98		
Michigan.....	488	463	427	221	113	63	30	35	1	25	22		3
Wisconsin.....	245	242	209	77	89	42	1	33		3	2		1
Minnesota.....	171	166	150	17	83	30	20	14	2	5	5		
Iowa.....	158	151	148	108	32	8		3		7	7		
Missouri.....	577	413	399	306	56	33	4	14		164	156		8
North Dakota.....	26	25	21	11	7	3		4		1			1
South Dakota.....	27	27	27	19	6	2							
Nebraska.....	67	64	57	44	5	8		7		3	3		
Kansas.....	218	153	151	118	6	14	13	2		65	65		
South Central division.....	548	373	362	299	29	24	10	7	4	175	175		
Kentucky.....	302	188	183	165	8	4	6	2	3	114	114		
Tennessee.....	88	67	66	58		4	4		1	21	21		
Alabama.....	34	34	34	27	2	5							
Louisiana.....	124	84	79	49	19	11		5		40	40		
Western division.....	638	591	553	313	136	84	20	35	3	47	39	2	6
Montana.....	102	97	94	53	29	12		3		5	4		1
Colorado.....	146	125	121	51	43	18	9	3	1	21	21		
Arizona.....	40	38	28	5	7	9	7	8	2	2	2		
Utah.....	35	35	35	12	10	13							
Washington.....	80	77	69	47	17	4	1	8		3	1		2
Oregon.....	35	35	35	34			1						
California.....	200	184	171	111	30	28	2	13		16	11	2	3

¹ Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

TABLE 6.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	MALE JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.												
	Aggre- gate.	White.								Colored.			
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity un- known.	Total.	Negro.	Mon- golian.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parent- age.	Foreign parent- age.	Mixed parent- age. ¹	Parent- age un- known.						
Continental United States.....	10,154	8,835	7,776	3,812	2,659	969	336	1,020	39	1,319	1,294	2	23
North Atlantic division.....	4,905	4,633	3,825	1,335	1,754	557	179	785	23	272	272		
Maine.....	38	38	31	11	5	10	5	7					
New Hampshire.....	43	43	37	17	8	4	8	6					
Vermont.....	46	46	42	11	1	13	17	4					
Massachusetts.....	666	646	570	150	232	113	75	75	1	20	20		
Rhode Island.....	169	153	118	28	40	47	3	34	1	16	16		
Connecticut.....	145	130	108	22	40	24	22	21	1	15	15		
New York.....	2,968	2,858	2,267	782	1,169	281	35	571	20	110	110		
New Jersey.....	214	182	164	50	93	18	3	18		32	32		
Pennsylvania.....	616	537	488	264	166	47	11	49		79	79		
South Atlantic division.....	944	590	569	462	79	26	2	21		354	349		5
Delaware.....	41	30	28	22	6			2		11	11		
Maryland.....	393	280	265	189	62	14		15		113	113		
District of Columbia.....	174	46	45	32	8	5		1		128	123		5
Virginia.....	134	77	76	72	2	2		1		57	57		
West Virginia.....	121	107	106	104		2		1		14	14		
Georgia.....	71	47	46	40	1	3		1		24	24		
Florida.....	10	3	3	3						7	7		
North Central division.....	3,254	2,756	2,568	1,470	674	295	129	175	13	498	485		13
Ohio.....	863	731	686	322	227	69	68	37	8	132	132		
Indiana.....	258	207	200	123	11	27	39	3	4	51	51		
Illinois.....	514	436	393	282	93	43	5	43		78	78		
Michigan.....	380	362	334	199	94	41		28		18	15		3
Wisconsin.....	185	182	155	45	77	32	1	27		3	2		1
Minnesota.....	132	128	115	12	64	27	12	12	1	4	4		
Iowa.....	122	117	116	76	32	8		1		5	5		
Missouri.....	528	374	362	272	54	32	4	12		154	146		8
North Dakota.....	25	24	21	11	7	3		3		1			1
South Dakota.....	20	20	20	13	5	2							
Nebraska.....	67	64	57	44	5	8		7		3	3		
Kansas.....	160	111	109	101	5	3		2		49	49		
South Central division.....	479	326	318	259	27	23	9	7	1	153	153		
Kentucky.....	252	159	156	140	6	4	6	2	1	93	93		
Tennessee.....	70	49	49	43		3	3			21	21		
Alabama.....	34	34	34	27	2	5							
Louisiana.....	123	84	79	49	19	11		5		39	39		
Western division.....	572	530	496	286	125	68	17	32	2	42	35	2	5
Montana.....	98	93	90	51	28	11		3		5	4		1
Colorado.....	117	99	99	47	38	8	6			18	18		
Arizona.....	40	38	28	5	7	9	7	8	2	2	2		
Utah.....	30	30	30	12	8	10							
Washington.....	70	68	60	38	17	4	1	8		2	1		1
Oregon.....	35	35	35	34			1						
California.....	182	167	154	99	27	26	2	13		15	10	2	3

¹ Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 6.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	Aggregate.	FEMALE JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.								Colored.				
		White.							Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Mongolian.	Indian
		Total.	Native.				Parent-age unknown.							
			Total.	Native parent-age.	Foreign parent-age.	Mixed parent-age. ¹								
Continental United States.....	1,660	1,403	1,285	628	288	176	193	96	22	257	256	1		
North Atlantic division.....	617	559	491	154	155	67	115	56	12	58	58			
Maine.....	13	13	13	3		7	3							
New Hampshire.....	13	13	13	8	1	1	3							
Vermont.....	11	11	11	4		1	6							
Massachusetts.....	81	76	62		6		56	12	2	5	5			
Rhode Island.....	17	17	14	1	4	5	4	2	1					
Connecticut.....														
New York.....	353	326	288	113	126	42	7	32	6	27	27			
New Jersey.....	33	25	25	2	2	1	20			8	8			
Pennsylvania.....	96	78	65	23	16	10	16	10	3	18	18			
South Atlantic division.....	106	51	48	40	7	1		3		55	55			
Delaware.....	11	11	11	9	2									
Maryland.....	56	29	27	22	5			2		27	27			
District of Columbia.....	27									27	27			
Virginia.....														
West Virginia.....	10	10	9	9				1						
Georgia.....														
Florida.....	2	1	1			1				1	1			
North Central division.....	802	685	645	367	113	91	74	34	6	117	117			
Ohio.....	173	127	126	102	11	9	4		1	46	46			
Indiana.....	72	57	57	42	2	5	8			15	15			
Illinois.....	199	179	162	75	46	30	11	14	3	20	20			
Michigan.....	108	101	93	22	19	22	30	7	1	7	7			
Wisconsin.....	60	60	54	32	12	10		6						
Minnesota.....	39	38	35	5	19	3	8		1	1	1			
Iowa.....	36	34	32	32				2		2	2			
Missouri.....	49	39	37	34	2	1		2		10	10			
North Dakota.....	1	1						1						
South Dakota.....	7	7	7	6	1									
Nebraska.....														
Kansas.....	58	42	42	17	1	11	13			16	16			
South Central division.....	69	47	44	40	2	1	1		3	22	22			
Kentucky.....	50	29	27	25	2				2	21	21			
Tennessee.....	18	18	17	15		1	1		1					
Alabama.....														
Louisiana.....	1									1	1			
Western division.....	66	61	57	27	11	16	3	3	1	5	4	1		
Montana.....	4	4	4	2	1	1								
Colorado.....	29	26	22	4	5	10	3	3	1	3	3			
Arizona.....														
Utah.....	5	5	5		2	3								
Washington.....	10	9	9	9						1		1		
Oregon.....														
California.....	18	17	17	12	3	2				1	1			

¹ Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 8.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY NATIVITY OF FATHER, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																				Of unknown nativity.
	Aggregate.	Number having father—																			
		Native.	Foreign born.																		
			Total.	Country of birth.																	
			Austria.	Canada.	Denmark.	England and Wales.	France.	Germany.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Mexico.	Norway.	Poland.	Russia.	Scotland.	Sweden.	Switzerland.	Other countries.		
Continental United States.....	11,814	6,410	4,652	128	321	33	265	67	903	44	954	763	17	46	190	515	85	87	15	219	752
North Atlantic division.....	5,522	2,073	3,043	89	213	10	142	32	377	33	731	676	7	93	440	47	21	7	125	406	
Maine.....	51	22	14		13										1						15
New Hampshire.....	56	28	17		13					4											11
Vermont.....	57	18	6		3		2		1												33
Massachusetts.....	747	221	375	4	85	2	27	3	8		135	55		6	28	5	3			14	151
Rhode Island.....	186	54	100		21		10		4		30	18		3		3				11	32
Connecticut.....	145	48	67	3	6	1	3	1	3	1	18	19	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	3	30
New York.....	3,321	1,180	2,065	64	70	6	69	23	299	25	431	515	6	49	370	29	17		5	87	76
New Jersey.....	247	100	123	7	1	1	1	2	20	2	32	33		12	10	2					24
Pennsylvania.....	712	402	276	11	1		30	3	42	5	81	36		21	28	7			1	10	34
South Atlantic division.....	1,050	916	132	1			11	2	39		38	14	1	7	14	2			1	2	2
Delaware.....	52	42	10				1		2		1	4		1	1						
Maryland.....	449	354	95	1			3	1	30		30	8		6	12	2				1	
District of Columbia.....	201	186	15				3	1	3		6	1								1	
Virginia.....	134	130	4				1		2			1									
West Virginia.....	131	128	3				1		1						1						
Georgia.....	71	65	4				2		1											1	2
Florida.....	12	11	1								1										
North Central division.....	4,056	2,569	1,203	31	90	19	79	26	442	10	143	44	34	88	46	24	52	4	71	284	
Ohio.....	1,036	621	326	17	13	2	24	6	129	6	52	28		13	16	4	1	1	14	89	
Indiana.....	330	239	26				2	1	8	1	5			3	1	1			4	65	
Illinois.....	713	446	240	7	12	6	17	3	84		31	2	9	16	10	5	19	1	18	27	
Michigan.....	488	264	179	1	37	1	10	1	51		12	3	2	28	2	1	7		23	45	
Wisconsin.....	245	94	144	3	15	3	4	6	61	2	9	2	10	23	2	1		1	2	7	
Minnesota.....	171	30	113		10	6	9	4	29		8	2	10	4	4	8	17		2	28	
Iowa.....	158	117	41				3	1	22		11					2	1		1		
Missouri.....	577	483	86		2		7	2	38	1	10	7		1	7	2	3	1	5	8	
North Dakota.....	26	12	14		1		1	1	2		2		3		2		2				
South Dakota.....	27	19	8	1					6										1		
Nebraska.....	67	51	15	1		1	2		7		1				1		2			1	
Kansas.....	218	193	11	1				1	5		2				1				1	14	
South Central division.....	548	479	51	4			2	1	7		5	14			8	3			1	6	18
Kentucky.....	302	282	11	4					4						2				1	9	
Tennessee.....	88	79																		9	
Alabama.....	34	29	5						1		3				1						
Louisiana.....	124	89	35				2	1	2		2	14			5	3				6	
Western division.....	638	373	223	3	18	4	31	6	38	1	37	15	17	4	2	7	9	14	2	15	42
Montana.....	102	61	41	1	3		9	1	3		12				3	3	3			3	
Colorado.....	146	77	50	1		1	4	3	16		10	4	1		4	2	2			2	
Arizona.....	40	7	14					1			1	1	11								
Utah.....	35	14	21				7		3		3					2	5				
Washington.....	80	50	29		6		4	1	6	1	4			3	1			3			
Oregon.....	35	34																		1	
California.....	200	130	68	1	9	3	7		10		7	10	5	1		2	1	2	10	2	

TABLE 9.—FOREIGN BORN JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	FOREIGN BORN JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.										
	Total.	Years of residence in the United States.									Not stated.
		Less than 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 years.	6 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 years and over.	
Continental United States.....	1,125	18	35	65	57	61	54	256	301	58	220
North Atlantic division.....	846	13	20	50	48	54	47	215	220	27	146
Maine.....	7	1						1	2		3
New Hampshire.....	6							1			5
Vermont.....	4	1									3
Massachusetts.....	87		2	2	5	3	4	11	15		45
Rhode Island.....	38		2	4	1	1	2	14	7	1	6
Connecticut.....	21										21
New York.....	606	10	14	45	41	45	37	175	161	21	57
New Jersey.....	18		1	1		3	2		10		1
Pennsylvania.....	59	1	1	4	1	2	2	13	25	5	5
South Atlantic division.....	24		1	2	1	1	2	7	6		4
Delaware.....	2			1				1			
Maryland.....	17		1	1	1	1	2	5	5		1
District of Columbia.....	1										1
Virginia.....	1							1			
West Virginia.....	2								1		1
Georgia.....	1										1
Florida.....											
North Central division.....	211	3	12	7	8	5	5	25	65	31	50
Ohio.....	37	2	2		1		2	6	4	1	19
Indiana.....	3								1	1	1
Illinois.....	57		8	2	1	3		4	12	22	5
Michigan.....	37	1	1	3	3	1	1	3	13		11
Wisconsin.....	23		1	1	1		1	4	16	2	7
Minnesota.....	14					1		1	6	1	5
Iowa.....	3							1	2		
Missouri.....	14				1		1	2	8		2
North Dakota.....	4				1			1	1	1	
South Dakota.....											
Nebraska.....	7			1				1	2	3	
Kansas.....	2							2			
South Central division.....	8	1									7
Kentucky.....	2										2
Tennessee.....											
Alabama.....											
Louisiana.....	6	1									5
Western division.....	36	1	2			1		9	10		13
Montana.....	3							3			
Colorado.....	3							1	1		1
Arizona.....	8								7		1
Utah.....											
Washington.....	9					1		2	1		5
Oregon.....											
California.....	13	1	2					3	1		6

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 10.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY AGE, SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY AND RACE.

SEX AND AGE.		JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.									Colored.						
		White.									Total.	Negro.	Mongolian.	Indian.			
		Aggregate.	Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.							
Total.	Native parent-age.			Foreign parent-age.	Mixed parent-age. ¹	Parent-age unknown.											
Both sexes:																	
All ages		11,814	10,238	9,061	4,440	2,947	1,145	529	1,116	61	1,576	1,559	2				
7 to 9 years		661	578	515	225	189	55	46	46	17	83	83					
7 years		107	99	90	39	36	10	5	4	5	8	8					
8 years		204	184	170	75	58	21	12	12	2	20	20					
9 years		350	295	255	111	95	24	25	30	10	55	55					
10 to 14 years		6,652	5,754	5,149	2,371	1,796	667	315	579	26	898	895					
10 years		668	580	537	275	192	51	39	39	4	88	88					
11 years		863	758	691	314	258	80	49	63	4	105	104					
12 years		1,427	1,249	1,116	479	420	159	58	130	3	178	178					
13 years		1,657	1,423	1,281	598	453	182	78	133	9	234	233					
14 years		2,057	1,744	1,524	765	473	195	91	214	6	293	292					
15 to 19 years		4,364	3,783	3,294	1,784	935	410	165	474	15	581	558	2				
15 years		2,241	1,955	1,704	893	510	217	84	242	9	286	281	1				
16 years		1,041	894	789	420	205	102	62	163	2	147	140					
17 years		681	597	505	291	147	53	14	89	3	84	74	1				
18 years		239	198	173	104	42	24	3	24	1	41	40					
19 years		162	139	123	76	31	14	2	16		23	23					
20 years		111	100	86	52	21	13		14		11	11					
21 years		6	6	5	2	3			1								
Age unknown		20	17	12	6	3		3	2	3	3	3					
Males:																	
All ages		10,154	8,835	7,776	3,812	2,659	969	336	1,020	39	1,319	1,294	2				
7 to 9 years		554	480	425	193	153	43	36	42	13	74	74					
7 years		78	72	67	31	26	7	3	2	3	6	6					
8 years		167	150	138	63	43	18	14	10	2	17	17					
9 years		309	258	220	99	84	18	19	30	8	51	51					
10 to 14 years		5,916	5,157	4,598	2,091	1,675	596	236	541	18	759	756					
10 years		616	533	496	237	177	47	35	37		83	83					
11 years		795	699	635	279	240	72	44	60	4	96	95					
12 years		1,311	1,158	1,033	437	405	144	47	122	3	153	153					
13 years		1,477	1,283	1,154	505	427	171	51	123	6	194	193					
14 years		1,717	1,484	1,280	633	426	162	59	199	5	233	232					
15 to 19 years		3,559	3,086	2,658	1,472	808	317	61	422	6	473	451	2				
15 years		1,845	1,616	1,388	728	446	175	39	224	4	229	225	1				
16 years		807	690	604	338	178	72	16	85	1	117	110					
17 years		546	477	401	243	117	37	4	75	1	69	59	1				
18 years		206	170	148	91	36	20	1	22		36	35					
19 years		155	133	117	72	31	13	1	16		22	22					
20 years		105	94	81	48	20	13		13		11	11					
21 years		3	3	3	2	1											
Age unknown		17	15	11	6	2		3	2	2	2	2					
Females:																	
All ages		1,660	1,403	1,285	628	288	176	193	96	22	257	256					
7 to 9 years		107	98	90	32	36	12	10	4	4	9	9					
7 years		29	27	23	8	10	3	2	2	2	2	2					
8 years		37	34	32	12	15	3	2	2		3	3					
9 years		41	37	35	12	11	6	6		2	4	4					
10 to 14 years		736	597	551	280	121	71	79	38	8	139	139					
10 years		52	47	41	18	15	4	4	2	4	5	5					
11 years		68	59	56	25	18	8	5	3		9	9					
12 years		116	91	83	42	15	15	11	8		25	25					
13 years		180	140	127	63	26	11	27	10	3	40	40					
14 years		320	260	244	132	47	33	32	15	1	60	60					
15 to 19 years		805	697	636	312	127	93	104	52	9	108	107					
15 years		396	339	316	165	64	42	45	18	5	57	56					
16 years		234	204	185	82	27	30	46	18	1	30	30					
17 years		135	120	104	48	30	16	10	14	2	15	15					
18 years		33	28	25	13	6	4	2	2	1	5	5					
19 years		7	6	6	4		1	1			1	1					
20 years		6	6	5	4				1								
21 years		3	3	2		1											
Age unknown		3	2	1		1			1	1	1	1					

¹ Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.

GENERAL TABLES.

TABLE 11.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY AGE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																			20 YEARS OF AGE.	21 YEARS OF AGE.	Age UN- KNOWN.
	All ages.	7 to 9 years of age.				10 to 14 years of age.					15 to 19 years of age.											
		Total.	7	8	9	Total.	10	11	12	13	14	Total.	15	16	17	18	19					
Continental United States.....	11,814	661	107	204	350	6,652	668	863	1,427	1,657	2,037	4,364	2,241	1,041	681	239	162	111	5	20		
North Atlantic division.....	5,522	394	67	125	202	3,538	354	480	783	882	1,039	1,581	1,033	312	185	40	11	4	5			
Maine.....	51	8	1	2	5	33	3	7	7	7	9	10	10									
New Hampshire.....	56	2			2	28	5	1	6	6	10	26	10	13	3							
Vermont.....	57	4	2	2		42	4	5	9	7	17	10	8		1	1				1		
Massachusetts.....	747	59		21	38	572	61	88	133	177	113	113	83	29	1					3		
Rhode Island.....	186	9		5	4	118	14	17	30	23	34	59	18	26	14	1						
Connecticut.....	145	11	1		10	102	14	17	22	14	35	32	32									
New York.....	3,321	289	60	92	137	2,049	206	276	452	498	617	979	660	155	136	24	4	3		1		
New Jersey.....	247	4		2	2	173	17	27	35	35	59	70	59	19			1					
Pennsylvania.....	712	8	3	1	4	421	30	42	89	115	145	282	162	70	30	14	6	1				
South Atlantic division.....	1,050	49	8	13	28	535	62	54	119	132	198	457	203	127	82	33	12	6		3		
Delaware.....	52	5			5	33	7	3	8	8	7	14	6	6		2						
Maryland.....	449	27	7	8	12	227	32	26	51	59	59	190	80	42	37	20	11	5				
District of Columbia.....	201	2			2	80	2	4	20	18	26	118	51	41	19	6	1	1				
Virginia.....	134	1			1	68	11	7	12	16	22	64	24	16	20	4				1		
West Virginia.....	131	14	1	5	8	86	8	9	17	21	31	31	21	9	1							
Georgia.....	71					38	2	5	10	9	12	32	14	12	5	1				1		
Florida.....	12					3			1	1	1	8	7	1						1		
North Central division.....	4,056	138	18	45	75	1,938	179	248	401	474	636	1,864	770	473	329	154	138	101	6	9		
Ohio.....	1,036	68	12	27	29	532	48	83	125	115	161	427	177	137	78	21	14	5		4		
Indiana.....	330	18	1	4	13	190	23	29	34	48	56	121	82	24	8	4	3			1		
Illinois.....	713	1			1	133	14	13	25	32	49	479	69	106	110	95	99	93	6	1		
Michigan.....	488	3			3	347	33	43	76	89	106	128	102	24	9	3						
Wisconsin.....	245	2		1	1	117	14	17	22	25	39	126	48	45	32	1						
Minnesota.....	171	4			4	90	7	9	17	28	29	76	37	37	2					1		
Iowa.....	158	10	2	2	6	92	10	9	16	16	41	56	52	4								
Missouri.....	577	12	1	3	8	252	14	29	53	66	90	310	129	76	61	25	19	3				
North Dakota.....	26	3	2		1	5	1	1	1		2	18	5	6	6	1						
South Dakota.....	27					8		1	2	2	3	19	4	8	7							
Nebraska.....	67					25	6	1	3	5	10	42	13	6	16	4	3					
Kansas.....	218	17		8	9	147	9	13	27	48	50	52	52							2		
South Central division.....	548	61	11	17	33	305	40	36	55	81	93	181	98	57	26					1		
Kentucky.....	302	36	8	10	18	156	14	20	23	42	57	109	45	39	25					1		
Tennessee.....	88	18	3	4	11	59	14	7	19	10	9	11	8	3								
Alabama.....	34	2		1	1	14		1	1	9	3	18	7	11								
Louisiana.....	124	5		2	3	76	12	8	12	20	24	43	38	4	1							
Western division.....	638	19	3	4	12	336	33	45	69	88	101	281	137	72	59	12	1			2		
Montana.....	102	4			4	69	6	8	14	23	18	28	16	3	9					1		
Colorado.....	146	8	2	3	3	88	7	12	19	23	27	50	34	9	7							
Arizona.....	40	1		1		21		4	2	7	8	18	9	9								
Utah.....	35					23	4	2	6	6	5	11	3	4	3	1				1		
Washington.....	80	3			3	53	4	11	8	12	18	24	22	2								
Oregon.....	35					22	5		7	1	9	13	11	2								
California.....	200	3	1		2	60	7	8	13	16	16	137	42	43	40	11	1					

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 11.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY AGE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	MALE JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																			
	All ages.	7 to 9 years of age.			10 to 14 years of age.					15 to 19 years of age.					20 years of age.	21 years of age.	Age un-known.			
		Total.	7	8	9	Total.	10	11	12	13	14	Total.	15	16				17	18	19
Continental United States.....	10,154	554	78	107	309	5,916	616	795	1,311	1,477	1,717	3,559	1,845	807	546	206	155	105	3	17
North Atlantic division.....	4,905	321	44	99	178	3,237	327	444	736	809	921	1,342	907	241	156	29	9	1		4
Maine.....	38	5		2	3	24	2	7	6	4	5	9	9							
New Hampshire.....	43	2			2	25	4	1	6	5	9	16	7	7	2					
Vermont.....	46	3	2	1		33	4	4	7	6	12	9	7		1	1				1
Massachusetts.....	666	58		21	37	542	61	87	130	165	99	64	61	3						2
Rhode Island.....	169	8		5	3	110	14	16	29	21	30	51	18	24	8	1				
Connecticut.....	145	11	1		10	102	14	17	22	14	35	32	32							
New York.....	2,968	222	38	67	117	1,858	183	245	417	461	552	887	585	147	132	20	3			1
New Jersey.....	214	4		2	2	158	16	26	32	30	54	52	43	8			1			
Pennsylvania.....	616	8	3	1	4	385	29	41	87	103	125	222	145	52	13	7	5	1		
South Atlantic division.....	944	48	8	13	27	491	58	53	106	124	150	396	179	109	70	26	12	6		3
Delaware.....	41	5			5	30	7	3	6	8	6	6	5	1						
Maryland.....	393	26	7	8	11	206	29	26	43	54	54	156	67	36	27	15	11	5		
District of Columbia.....	174	2			2	67	2	3	17	16	29	104	43	36	18	6	1	1		
Virginia.....	134	1			1	68	11	7	12	16	22	64	24	16	20	4				1
West Virginia.....	121	14	1	5	8	80	7	9	17	20	27	27	19	8						
Georgia.....	71					38	2	5	10	9	12	32	14	12	5	1				1
Florida.....	10					2			1	1		7	7							1
North Central division.....	3,254	119	16	37	66	1,601	161	221	352	393	474	1,424	558	350	243	140	133	98	3	9
Ohio.....	863	57	10	21	26	446	42	73	106	104	121	351	135	121	62	20	13	5		4
Indiana.....	258	16	1	4	11	161	21	25	32	43	40	80	59	18	2		1			1
Illinois.....	514					80	9	8	19	20	24	340	30	59	68	86	97	90	3	1
Michigan.....	390	2			2	293	31	41	67	70	84	85	73	1	8	3				
Wisconsin.....	185	1			1	103	14	16	20	22	31	81	33	31	16	1				
Minnesota.....	132	4			4	72	5	9	14	25	19	55	25	29	1					1
Iowa.....	122	10	2	2	6	72	10	8	13	12	29	40	36	4						
Missouri.....	528	12	1	3	8	236	13	29	52	55	77	287	115	70	58	25	19	3		
North Dakota.....	25	3	2		1	5	1	1	1			2	17	5	5	6	1			
South Dakota.....	20					6			1	1	2	14	2	6	6					
Nebraska.....	67					25	6	1	3	5	10	42	13	6	16	4	3			
Kansas.....	160	14		7	7	112	9	9	24	35	35	32	32							2
South Central division.....	479	47	7	14	26	269	37	32	48	71	81	163	89	48	26					
Kentucky.....	252	28	4	8	16	129	12	18	19	35	45	95	39	31	25					
Tennessee.....	70	12	3	3	6	50	13	5	16	7	9	8	6	2						
Alabama.....	34	2		1	1	14		1	1	9	3	18	7	11						
Louisiana.....	123	5		2	3	76	12	8	12	20	24	42	37	4	1					
Western division.....	572	19	3	4	12	318	33	45	69	80	91	234	112	59	51	11	1			1
Montana.....	98	4			4	68	6	8	14	22	18	25	15	3	7					1
Colorado.....	117	8	2	3	3	81	7	12	19	20	23	28	25	2	1					
Arizona.....	40	1		1		21		4	2	7	8	18	9	9						
Utah.....	30					22	4	2	6	6	4	8	2	3	3					
Washington.....	70	3			3	47	4	11	8	10	14	20	18	2						
Oregon.....	35					22	5		7	1	9	13	11	2						
California.....	182	3	1		2	57	7	8	13	14	15	122	32	38	40	11	1			

TABLE 11.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	FEMALE JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																			
	All ages.	7 to 9 years of age.			10 to 14 years of age.					15 to 19 years of age.					20 years of age.	21 years of age.	Age unknown.			
		Total.	7	8	9	Total.	10	11	12	13	14	Total.	15	16				17	18	19
Continental United States....	1,600	107	29	37	41	736	52	68	116	190	320	805	396	234	135	33	7	6	3	3
North Atlantic division....	617	73	23	26	24	301	27	36	47	73	118	239	126	71	29	11	2	3		1
Maine.....	13	3	1		2	9	1		1	3	4	1	1							
New Hampshire.....	13					3	1			1	1	10	3	6	1					
Vermont.....	11	1		1		9		1	2	1	5	1	1							
Massachusetts.....	81	1			1	30		1	3	12	14	49	22	26	1					1
Rhode Island.....	17	1			1	8		1	1	2	4	8		2	6					
Connecticut.....																				
New York.....	353	67	22	25	20	191	23	31	35	37	65	92	75	8	4	4	1	3		
New Jersey.....	33					15	1	1	3	5	5	18	7	11						
Pennsylvania.....	96					36	1	1	2	12	20	60	17	18	17	7	1			
South Atlantic division....	106	1			1	44	4	1	13	8	18	61	24	18	12	7				
Delaware.....	11					3			2		1	8	1	5		2				
Maryland.....	56	1			1	21	3		8	5	5	34	13	6	10	5				
District of Columbia.....	27					13		1	3	2	7	14	8	5	1					
Virginia.....																				
West Virginia.....	10					6	1			1	4	4	2	1	1					
Georgia.....																				
Florida.....	2					1					1	1		1						
North Central division....	802	19	2	8	9	337	18	27	49	81	162	440	212	123	86	14	5	3	3	
Ohio.....	173	11	2	6	3	86	6	10	19	11	40	76	42	15	16	1	1			
Indiana.....	72	2			2	29	2	4	2	5	16	41	23	6	6	4	2			
Illinois.....	199	1			1	53	5	5	6	12	25	139	39	47	42	9	2	3	3	
Michigan.....	108	1			1	54	2	2	9	19	22	53	29	23	1					
Wisconsin.....	60	1		1		14		1	2	3	8	45	15	14	16					
Minnesota.....	39					18	2		3	3	10	21	12	8	1					
Iowa.....	36					20		1	3	4	12	16	16							
Missouri.....	49					26	1		1	11	13	23	14	6	3					
North Dakota.....	1											1		1						
South Dakota.....	7					2			1		1	5	2	2	1					
Nebraska.....																				
Kansas.....	58	3		1	2	35		4	3	13	15	20	20							
South Central division....	69	14	4	3	7	35	3	4	7	10	12	18	9	9						1
Kentucky.....	50	8	4	2	2	27	2	2	4	7	12	14	6	8						1
Tennessee.....	18	6		1	5	9	1	2	3	3		3	2	1						
Alabama.....																				
Louisiana.....	1											1	1							
Western division....	66					18				8	10	47	25	13	8	1				1
Montana.....	4					1				1		3	1		2					
Colorado.....	29					7				3	4	22	9	7	6					
Arizona.....																				
Utah.....	5					1					1	3	1	1		1				1
Washington.....	10					6				2	4	4	4							
Oregon.....																				
California.....	18					3				2	1	15	10	5						

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 12.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED

STATE OR TERRITORY.		JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.														
		Aggregate.			Convicted of offenses against society.											
					Total.			Drunkenness.			Disorderly conduct.			Vagrancy.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
1	Continental United States.....	11,814	10,154	1,660	5,889	4,805	1,084	22	15	7	801	665	136	714	621	93
2	North Atlantic division.....	5,522	4,905	617	3,085	2,716	369	6	6		447	403	44	289	257	32
3	Maine.....	51	38	13	13	7	6	1	1							
4	New Hampshire.....	56	43	13	17	9	8				2		2	2		2
5	Vermont.....	57	46	11	28	20	8				4	3	1	1	1	
6	Massachusetts.....	747	666	81	533	469	64	1	1		3	3		11	6	5
7	Rhode Island.....	186	169	17	109	99	10				8	8		53	46	7
8	Connecticut.....	145	145		76	76								2	2	
9	New York.....	3,321	2,968	353	1,829	1,661	168	4	4		421	383	38	167	154	13
10	New Jersey.....	247	214	33	123	97	26				5	3	2	30	25	5
11	Pennsylvania.....	712	616	96	357	278	79				4	3	1	23	23	
12	South Atlantic division.....	1,050	944	106	548	466	82	2	1	1	11	11		73	67	6
13	Delaware.....	52	41	11	39	30	9	2	1	1				25	24	1
14	Maryland.....	449	393	56	272	224	48				1	1		32	28	4
15	District of Columbia.....	201	174	27	70	55	15				6	6		4	4	
16	Virginia.....	134	134		58	58					4	4		8	8	
17	West Virginia.....	131	121	10	106	97	9							3	2	1
18	Georgia.....	71	71		2	2								1	1	
19	Florida.....	12	10	2	1		1									
20	North Central division.....	4,056	3,254	802	1,660	1,107	553	13	7	6	287	205	82	225	172	53
21	Ohio.....	1,036	863	173	458	338	120	6	3	3	185	179	6	128	102	26
22	Indiana.....	330	258	72	182	125	57	1		1	1	1		3	2	1
23	Illinois.....	713	514	199	95	3	92				40		40	2		2
24	Michigan.....	488	380	108	273	186	87	2	1	1	54	21	33			
25	Wisconsin.....	245	185	60	154	102	52							37	28	9
26	Minnesota.....	171	132	39	94	64	30	2	1	1	1		1	3	3	
27	Iowa.....	158	122	36	124	89	35				2	2		11	2	9
28	Missouri.....	577	528	49	70	52	18				4	2	2	5		5
29	North Dakota.....	26	25	1	9	8	1							2	2	
30	South Dakota.....	27	20	7	16	9	7	2	2							
31	Nebraska.....	67	67		29	29								11	11	
32	Kansas.....	218	160	58	156	102	54							23	22	1
33	South Central division.....	548	479	69	240	219	21	1	1		55	45	10	116	115	1
34	Kentucky.....	302	252	50	100	81	19	1	1		49	39	10	3	3	
35	Tennessee.....	88	70	18	11	10	1				1	1				
36	Alabama.....	34	34		17	17					2	2		4	4	
37	Louisiana.....	124	123	1	112	111	1				3	3		109	108	1
38	Western division.....	638	572	66	356	297	59				1	1		11	10	1
39	Montana.....	102	98	4	91	87	4									
40	Colorado.....	146	117	29	45	18	27									
41	Arizona.....	40	40		26	26										
42	Utah.....	35	30	5	23	18	5							2	1	1
43	Washington.....	80	70	10	66	57	9									
44	Oregon.....	35	35		25	25					1	1				
45	California.....	200	182	18	80	66	14							9	9	

1 All males.

BY OFFENSE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.																				
Convicted of offenses against society—Continued.									Convicted of offenses against the person.											
Incorrigibility.			Truancy.			All other.			Total.			Assault.			Robbery (Total.)	All other.				
Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.			
2,381	1,789	592	1,222	1,166	56	749	549	200	383	370	13	219	209	10	130	34	31	3	1	
911	692	219	911	903	8	521	455	66	102	101	1	84	83	1	15	3	3		2	
8	3	5	2	2		2	1	1	2	2		2	2						3	
9	5	4	4	4															4	
7	5	2	12	10	2	4	1	3	1	1		1	1						5	
112	62	50	400	397	3	6		6	6	6		6	6						6	
			45	45		3		3	2	2		2	2						7	
69	69		4	4		1	1												8	
329	268	61	413	410	3	495	442	53	67	66	1	54	53	1	13				9	
67	48	19	19	19		2	2		10	10		8	8					2	2	
310	232	78	12	12		8	8		14	14		11	11		2	1	1		11	
414	362	52	2		2	46	25	21	25	23	2	18	16	2	4	3	3		12	
11	5	6				1		1											13	
217	185	32				22	10	12	10	9	1	7	6	1	3				14	
42	31	11				18	14	4	7	6	1	5	4	1	1	1	1		15	
46	46								5	5		3	3					2	2	
98	95	3	2		2	3		3											17	
						1	1		2	2		2	2						18	
						1		1	1	1		1	1						19	
765	501	264	223	177	46	147	45	102	228	220	8	194	98	6	162	22	20	2	20	
62	32	30	6	2	4	71	20	51	38	35	3	36	33	3	2				21	
158	113	45	8	6	2	11	3	8	12	11	1	6	5	1	3	3	3		22	
33		33	14		14	6	3	3	112	112		29	29		73	10	10		23	
26	4	22	183	158	25	8	2	6	10	9	1	10	9	1					24	
96	74	22				21		21	2	2		2	2						25	
75	48	27	12	11	1	1	1		1	1		1	1						26	
108	85	23				3		3	3	3		2	2		1				27	
38	36	2				23	14	9	35	34	1	10	10		20	5	4	1	28	
6	6					1		1	3	3		2	2		1				29	
12	5	7				2	2												30	
18	18								6	6		3	3		2	1	1		31	
133	80	53							6	4	2	3	2	1		3	2	1	32	
61	58	3				7		7	16	15	1	9	8	1	3	4	4		33	
40	38	2				7		7	16	15	1	9	8	1	3	4	4		34	
10	9	1																	35	
11	11																		36	
																			37	
230	176	54	80	80		28	24	4	12	11	1	4	4		6	2	1	1	38	
12	8	4	79	79					3	2	1	2	2					1	1	
34	11	23	7	7		4		4	1	1								1	1	
11	11					15	15												41	
21	17	4																	42	
66	57	9																	43	
24	24																		44	
62	48	14				9	9		8	8		2	2		6				45	

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 12.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.															
Convicted of offenses against property.															
STATE OR TERRITORY.	Total.			Arson.			Burglary.			Larceny.			Fraud.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
1 Continental United States	3,960	3,773	187	26	23	3	869	860	9	2,898	2,726	172	16	14	2
2 North Atlantic division.....	1,752	1,676	76	11	10	1	296	296		1,390	1,316	74	3	3	
3 Maine.....	29	29								28	28				
4 New Hampshire.....	39	34	5	2	2		5	5		32	27	5			
5 Vermont.....	28	25	3	1	1		1	1		24	21	3			
6 Massachusetts.....	193	179	14	3	2	1	55	55		129	116	13			
7 Rhode Island.....	74	68	6				11	11		56	50	6			
8 Connecticut.....	66	66					13	13		43	43		2	2	
9 New York.....	912	885	27	3	3		164	164		729	703	26	1	1	
10 New Jersey.....	111	107	4	1	1		20	20		87	83	4			
11 Pennsylvania.....	300	283	17	1	1		27	27		262	245	17			
12 South Atlantic division.....	312	295	17	1		1	63	62	1	234	220	14	4	3	1
13 Delaware.....	12	11	1				5	5		7	6	1			
14 Maryland.....	50	47	3	1		1	11	11		34	32	2	2	2	
15 District of Columbia.....	123	112	11				12	12		104	94	10	2	1	1
16 Virginia.....	60	60					15	15		43	43				
17 West Virginia.....	2	1	1							2	1	1			
18 Georgia.....	55	55					16	16		39	39				
19 Florida.....	10	9	1				4	3	1	5	5				
20 North Central division.....	1,544	1,464	80	11	10	1	387	384	3	1,071	996	75	6	5	1
21 Ohio.....	349	335	14	2	1	1	39	39		295	282	13	1	1	
22 Indiana.....	135	121	14				12	12		120	106	14			
23 Illinois.....	394	385	9	2	2		213	211	2	153	147	6	3	2	1
24 Michigan.....	161	141	20	1	1		7	7		151	131	20	1	1	
25 Wisconsin.....	89	81	8				10	10		78	70	8			
26 Minnesota.....	75	66	9				3	2	1	66	58	8			
27 Iowa.....	26	25	1	1	1		9	9		15	14	1			
28 Missouri.....	202	199	3	4	4		63	63		122	119	3	1	1	
29 North Dakota.....	14	14					8	8		5	5				
30 South Dakota.....	11	11		1	1		1	1		8	8				
31 Nebraska.....	32	32					7	7		20	20				
32 Kansas.....	56	54	2				15	15		38	36	2			
33 South Central division.....	177	165	12	2	2		50	46	4	115	107	8	1	1	
34 Kentucky.....	128	116	12	2	2		45	41	4	75	67	8	1	1	
35 Tennessee.....	23	23								23	23				
36 Alabama.....	14	14					5	5		8	8				
37 Louisiana.....	12	12								9	9				
38 Western division.....	175	173	2	1	1		73	72	1	88	87	1	2	2	
39 Montana.....	11	11					6	6		4	4				
40 Colorado.....	32	32					9	9		20	20		1	1	
41 Arizona.....	11	11					4	4		7	7				
42 Utah.....	12	12					7	7		5	5				
43 Washington.....	14	13	1				6	6		8	7	1			
44 Oregon.....	10	10					1	1		9	9				
45 California.....	85	84	1	1	1		40	39	1	35	35		1	1	

1 All males.

GENERAL TABLES.

BY OFFENSE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904—continued.													
Convicted of offenses against property—Continued.					Neglected children.			Unclassified.			Offense not stated.		
Embezzlement (total). ¹	Malicious mischief and trespass (total). ¹	All other.			Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
		Total.	Male.	Female.									
7	78	66	65	1	862	640	222	646	465	151	74	71	3
2	45	5	4	1	512	355	157	48	36	12	23	21	2
	1				6		6				1		1
	1												
	6							14	12	2	1		1
	7				1		1						
	6	2	2		3	3							
	13	2	1	1	476	326	150	17	10	7	20	20	
	3							3		3			
1	8	1	1		26	26		14	14		1	1	
1	3	6	6		92	87	5	36	36		37	37	
					1		1						
	2				90	80	4	27	27				
1	1	3	3								1	1	
		2	2								11	11	
											23	23	
					1	1		9	9		2	2	
		1	1										
2	24	43	43		145	120	25	471	336	135	8	7	1
	8	4	4		98	74	24	92	80	12	1	1	
		3	3					1	1				
1	9	13	13					109	12	97	3	2	1
		1	1		44	44							
		1	1										
1	4	1	1								1	1	
	1				2	2					3	3	
		12	12		1		1	269	243	26			
		1	1										
		1	1										
		5	5										
	2	1	1										
	6	3	3		113	78	35				2	2	
	3	2	2		50	38	18				2	2	
					54	37	17						
		1	1		3	3							
	3												
2		9	9					91	87	4	4	4	
		1	1										
		2	2					65	64	1	1	1	
								1	1		1	1	
2		6	6					25	22	3	2	2	

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 13.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SENTENCE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																	
STATE OR TERRITORY.	Aggre- gate.	Sentenced for—															Period not stated.
		Minority.	Indeter- minate period.	Definite term.													
				Months.			Years.										
				Total.	Under 6	6 to 11	Total.	1	1½	2	2½	3	4	5	6 to 9	10 and over.	
Continental United States.....	11,814	4,923	4,605	609	504	105	1,595	321	32	588	8	256	156	139	94	1	82
North Atlantic division.....	5,522	1,972	2,724	388	326	62	404	95	9	234	1	22	21	15	7		34
Maine.....	51	50															1
New Hampshire.....	56	10	1	1		1	44	14	1	9	1	7	8	4			
Vermont.....	57	44	9	1	1		3	1	1				1				
Massachusetts.....	747	337	228	27	8	19	154	76	5	56		2	4	6	5		1
Rhode Island.....	189	151					35			35							
Connecticut.....	145	145															
New York.....	3,321	856	1,906	359	317	42	168	4	2	134		13	8	5	2		32
New Jersey.....	247	158	89														
Pennsylvania.....	712	221	491														
South Atlantic division.....	1,050	690	300	4	2	2	155	19	11	30		52	10	31	2		1
Delaware.....	52	52															
Maryland.....	449	322	107	2	2		18	9	2	2		1	2	1	1		
District of Columbia.....	201	89	69				43	5		11		18	3	6			
Virginia.....	134	78					55		9	5		21	1	19			1
West Virginia.....	131	119	10				2							2			
Georgia.....	71	30	14				27	2		10		10	2	2	1		
Florida.....	12			2		2	10	3		2		2	2	1			
North Central division.....	4,056	1,626	1,403	212	171	41	770	165	9	259	5	133	79	64	56		45
Ohio.....	1,036	326	597	112	111	1	1	1									
Indiana.....	330	314	13				3					3					
Illinois.....	713		598	25	7	18	90	89		1							
Michigan.....	488	107		40	37	3	297	18	6	55	4	68	51	44	51		44
Wisconsin.....	245	245															
Minnesota.....	171	170					1						1				
Iowa.....	158	156	1				1	1									
Missouri.....	577	39	127	35	16	19	375	54	3	203	1	62	27	20	5		1
North Dakota.....	26	26															
South Dakota.....	27	25					2	2									
Nebraska.....	67		67														
Kansas.....	218	218															
South Central division.....	548	310	151	5	5		82	21		22	1	11	9	12	5	1	
Kentucky.....	302	222					80	19		22	1	11	9	12	5	1	
Tennessee.....	88	88															
Alabama.....	34		34														
Louisiana.....	124		117	5	5		2	2									
Western division.....	638	325	127				184	21	3	43	1	38	37	17	24		2
Montana.....	102	23	79														
Colorado.....	146	118	1				27	7	2	11		5	2				1
Arizona.....	40						39	7	1	6		6	12	7			1
Utah.....	35	35															
Washington.....	80						80			15	1	17	17	8	22		
Oregon.....	35		35														
California.....	200	149	12				38	7		11		10	6	2	2		1

GENERAL TABLES.

TABLE 13.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY SENTENCE AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	MALE JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.																
	Aggregate.	Minority.	Indeterminate period.	Sentenced for—												Period not stated.	
				Months.			Definite term.										
				Total.	Under 6	6 to 11	Total.	1	1½	2	2½	3	4	5	6 to 9		10 and over.
Continental United States.....	10,154	3,959	4,027	569	483	86	1,518	315	32	569	7	234	142	128	90	1	81
North Atlantic division.....	4,905	1,743	2,383	394	323	61	362	94	9	226		9	11	8	5		33
Maine.....	38	37															1
New Hampshire.....	43	7	1	1		1	34	13	1	5		7	6	2			
Vermont.....	46	35	7	1	1		3	1	1				1				
Massachusetts.....	666	257	228	27	8	19	154	76	5	56		2	4	6	5		
Rhode Island.....	169	137					32			32							
Connecticut.....	145	145															32
New York.....	2,968	842	1,600	355	314	41	139	4	2	133							
New Jersey.....	214	158	56														
Pennsylvania.....	616	125	491														
South Atlantic division.....	944	600	187	4	2	2	152	18	11	30		52	9	31	1		1
Delaware.....	41	41															
Maryland.....	393	270	104	2	2		17	9	2	2		1	2	1			
District of Columbia.....	174	62	69				43	5		11		18	3	6			
Virginia.....	134	78					55		9	5		21	1	19			1
West Virginia.....	121	119					2							2			
Georgia.....	71	30	14				27	2		10		10	2	2	1		
Florida.....	10			2		2	8	2		2		2	1	1			
North Central division.....	3,254	1,096	1,180	176	153	23	737	161	9	252	5	132	78	64	56		45
Ohio.....	883	165	596	101	100	1	1	1									
Indiana.....	258	255					3					3					
Illinois.....	514		425				89	88		1							44
Michigan.....	380			40	37	3	296	18	6	55	4	68	30	44	51		
Wisconsin.....	185	185															
Minnesota.....	132	131					1						1				
Iowa.....	122	120	1				1	1									1
Missouri.....	528	37	91	35	16	19	364	51	3	196	1	61	27	20	5		
North Dakota.....	25	25															
South Dakota.....	20	18					2	2									
Nebraska.....	67		67														
Kansas.....	160	160															
South Central division.....	479	251	150	5	5		73	21		20	1	9	8	9	4	1	
Kentucky.....	252	181					71	19		20	1	9	8	9	4	1	
Tennessee.....	70	70															
Alabama.....	34		34				2	2									
Louisiana.....	123		116	5	5												
Western division.....	572	269	127				174	21	3	41	1	32	36	16	34		2
Montana.....	98	19	79										5	2			
Colorado.....	117	89	1				27	7	2	11			6	12	7		1
Arizona.....	40						39	7	1	6							
Utah.....	30	30					70			13	1	11	16	7	22		
Washington.....	70																
Oregon.....	35		35														
California.....	182	131	12				38	7		11		10	6	2	2		

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 15.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY OFFENSE, NATIVITY OF FATHER, AND SEX.

SEX AND OFFENSE.		JUVENILE DELINQUENTS COMMITTED DURING 1904.														Of unknown nativity.							
		Aggregate.	Number having father—																				
			Native.	Foreign born.																			
				Total.	Country of birth.																		
			Austria.	Canada.	Denmark.	England and Wales.	France.	Germany.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Mexico.	Norway.	Poland.	Russia.	Scotland.	Sweden.	Switzerland.	Other countries.				
Both sexes:																							
Aggregate.....		11,814	6,410	4,652	128	321	33	265	67	903	44	954	763	17	46	190	515	85	87	15	219	752	
Against society.....		5,889	3,044	2,376	46	154	21	144	39	430	19	538	427	8	29	73	249	47	43	10	99	469	
Drunkenness.....		22	11	11			1			1		4			1	1	1					2	
Disorderly conduct.....		81	346	333	11	18	2	18	6	76	3	90	70		2	12	58	5	7	1	14	62	
Vagrancy.....		714	442	349	4	9		11	8	61	1	49	49		1	13	14	7			12	32	
Incorrigibility.....		2,381	1,458	729	15	45	14	63	14	188	11	126	56	3	18	24	70	15	22	7	29	223	
Truancy.....		1,222	463	641	3	68	4	38	7	51	1	173	156		4	15	58	15	13		34	113	
All other.....		749	338	372	13	14		14	4	53	3	96	96	5	3	8	48	5		2	8	39	
Against the person.....		383	225	147	3	12	1	6	1	35	2	22	24	1	2	16	8	4	1	1	8	11	
Assault.....		219	127	83	2	8		4	1	21	2	10	19		1	7	4	3			1	9	
Robbery.....		130	73	56	1	4	1	2		12		11	4		1	9	4	1	1	1	4	1	
All other.....		34	25	8						2		1	1								3	1	
Against property.....		3,960	2,173	1,693	53	132	8	84	20	302	18	290	257	8	13	97	194	25	31	2	69	184	
Arson.....		26	17	3						2		1										6	
Burglary.....		869	529	316	10	17	2	17	5	68	5	75	45	5	5	17	20	4	13		8	14	
Larceny.....		2,898	1,508	1,231	42	109	5	66	14	218	13	205	206	2	7	76	171	20	17	2	58	159	
Fraud.....		16	10	6	1	1						1											
Embezzlement.....		7	3	2						1		1										2	
Malicious mischief and trespass.....		78	43	33		4		1	1	7		8	4		2	1	1	1			2	2	
All other.....		66	53	12		1			6			1	1		1	1					1	1	
Neglected children.....		862	479	331	19	12	1	20	3	72	4	78	35		1	48	5	5	2		26	52	
Unclassified.....		646	426	187	5	10	2	10	4	61	1	26	20		1	15	4	7			17	33	
Offense not stated.....		74	63	8	2	1		1		3						1						3	
Males:																							
Aggregate.....		10,154	5,466	4,196	119	291	22	225	56	774	42	868	735	16	37	181	480	75	68	12	195	492	
Against society.....		4,905	2,415	2,105	43	134	13	119	33	353	18	483	412	7	22	67	235	41	30	8	87	285	
Drunkenness.....		15	5	10						1		4			1	1	1				2		
Disorderly conduct.....		665	277	349	11	13	2	16	5	63	3	79	69		1	11	57	5	3	1	11	39	
Vagrancy.....		621	377	221	3	9		10	8	55	1	42	49		1	13	13	6			12	23	
Incorrigibility.....		1,789	1,109	581	13	40	10	45	9	141	10	108	40	3	15	20	61	11	16	6	24	99	
Truancy.....		1,166	448	617	3	64	1	37	7	48	1	172	155		4	14	56	14	11		30	101	
All other.....		549	199	327	13	8		11	4	45	3	78	90	4	2	8	47	5		1	8	23	
Against the person.....		370	215	146	3	12	1	6	1	35	2	21	24	1	2	16	8	4	1	1	8	9	
Assault.....		269	120	82	2	8		4	1	21	2	9	19		1	7	4	3			1	7	
Robbery.....		130	73	56	1	4	1	2		12		11	4		1	9	4	1	1	1	4	1	
All other.....		31	22	8						2		1	1								3	1	
Against property.....		3,773	2,069	1,560	53	130	8	81	18	289	18	282	252	8	12	95	192	25	30	2	65	144	
Arson.....		23	15	3						2		1										5	
Burglary.....		860	531	315	10	17	2	17	4	68	5	75	45	5	5	17	20	4	13		8	14	
Larceny.....		2,726	1,416	1,190	42	107	5	63	13	206	13	197	201	2	6	74	169	20	16	2	54	120	
Fraud.....		14	8	6	1	1						1				2	1						
Embezzlement.....		7	3	2						1		1										2	
Malicious mischief and trespass.....		78	43	33		4		1	1	7		8	4		2	1	1	1	1		2	2	
All other.....		65	53	11		1			5			1	1		1	1	1				1	1	
Neglected children.....		640	373	235	14	8		11	2	51	3	57	27		1	33	3	3	1		21	32	
Unclassified.....		495	333	142	4	6		7	2	43	1	25	20		3	11	2	4			14	20	
Offense not stated.....		71	61	8	2	1		1		3					1	1					14	2	
Females:																							
Aggregate.....		1,660	944	456	9	30	11	40	11	129	2	86	28	1	9	9	35	10	10	3	24	260	
Against society.....		1,084	629	271	3	20	8	25	6	77	1	55	15	1	7	6	14	6	13	2	12	184	
Drunkenness.....		7	6	1			1																
Disorderly conduct.....		136	69	44		5		2		13		11	1		2	1	1		4		3	23	
Vagrancy.....		93	65	19	1			1		6		7			1	1	1				1	9	
Incorrigibility.....		562	329	139	2	5	4	18	5	47	1	18	7		3	4	9	4	6	1	1	124	
Truancy.....		56	21	23		4	3	1		3		1	1		1	2	1	2			4	12	
All other.....		200	136	45		6		3		8		18	6	1	1	1				1	5	16	
Against the person.....		13	10	1																		2	
Assault.....		10	7	1								1										2	
Robbery.....																							
All other.....		3	3																				
Against property.....		187	104	43		2		3	2	13		8	5		1	2	2		1		4	40	
Arson.....		3	2																			1	
Burglary.....		9	8	1					1														
Larceny.....		172	92	41		2		3	1	12		8	5		2	2		1			4	39	
Fraud.....		2	2																				
Embezzlement.....																							
Malicious mischief and trespass.....																							
All other.....		1		1						1													
Neglected children.....		222	106	96	5	4	1	9	1	21	1	21	8			15	2	2	1		5	20	
Unclassified.....		151	93	45	1	4	2	3	2	18		1			4	2	3				3	13	
Offense not stated.....		3	2												1	1						1	

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 17.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY LITERACY AND SEX, FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER COMMITTED DURING 1904.													
	Total.					Male.					Female.			
	Total.	Literate.	Illiterate.		Literacy not stated.	Total.	Literate.	Illiterate.		Literacy not stated.	Total.	Literate.	Illiterate.		Literacy not stated.
		Can read but not write.	Can neither read nor write.				Can read but not write.	Can neither read nor write.				Can read but not write.	Can neither read nor write.	
Continental United States.....	11,153	9,517	215	1,136	285	9,600	8,129	193	998	280	1,553	1,358	22	138
North Atlantic division.....	5,128	4,346	96	481	205	4,584	3,865	91	423	205	544	481	5	58
Maine.....	43	31	5	7	.....	33	23	4	6	.....	10	8	1	1
New Hampshire.....	54	49	.....	5	.....	41	36	.....	5	.....	13	13	.....	.....
Vermont.....	53	48	3	1	1	43	39	3	.....	1	10	9	.....	1
Massachusetts.....	688	656	2	29	1	608	587	2	18	1	80	69	.....	11
Rhode Island.....	177	150	8	19	.....	161	135	8	18	.....	16	15	.....	1
Connecticut.....	134	126	.....	8	.....	134	126	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	3,032	2,664	77	265	26	2,746	2,397	73	250	26	286	267	4	15
New Jersey.....	243	192	.....	51	.....	210	165	.....	45	.....	33	27	.....	6
Pennsylvania.....	704	490	1	96	177	608	357	1	73	177	96	73	.....	23
South Atlantic division.....	1,001	702	51	243	5	896	627	44	222	3	105	75	7	21
Delaware.....	47	23	13	11	.....	36	14	12	10	.....	11	9	1	1
Maryland.....	422	315	6	99	2	367	275	3	89	.....	55	40	3	10
District of Columbia.....	199	140	9	50	.....	172	121	9	42	.....	27	19	.....	8
Virginia.....	133	98	15	19	1	133	98	15	19	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	117	66	5	44	2	107	60	2	43	2	10	6	3	1
Georgia.....	71	52	2	17	.....	71	52	2	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	12	8	1	3	.....	10	7	1	2	.....	2	1	.....	1
North Central division.....	3,918	3,536	61	246	75	3,185	2,817	51	195	72	783	719	10	51
Ohio.....	968	816	19	62	71	806	693	18	55	70	162	153	1	7
Indiana.....	312	290	5	17	.....	242	228	4	10	.....	70	62	1	7
Illinois.....	712	653	11	44	4	514	472	5	35	2	198	181	6	9
Michigan.....	485	431	13	41	.....	378	343	12	23	.....	107	88	1	18
Wisconsin.....	243	228	2	13	.....	184	170	2	12	.....	59	58	.....	1
Minnesota.....	167	158	.....	9	.....	128	124	.....	4	.....	39	34	.....	5
Iowa.....	148	137	2	9	.....	112	104	1	7	.....	36	33	1	2
Missouri.....	565	529	3	33	.....	516	482	3	31	.....	49	47	.....	2
North Dakota.....	23	19	.....	4	.....	22	18	.....	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	27	27	.....	.....	.....	20	20	.....	.....	.....	7	7	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	67	66	.....	1	.....	67	66	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	201	182	6	13	.....	146	127	6	13	.....	55	55	.....	.....
South Central division.....	487	345	5	137	.....	432	298	5	129	.....	55	47	.....	8
Kentucky.....	266	208	3	55	.....	224	170	3	51	.....	42	38	.....	4
Tennessee.....	70	40	.....	30	.....	58	32	.....	26	.....	12	8	.....	4
Alabama.....	32	27	.....	5	.....	32	27	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	119	70	2	47	.....	118	69	2	47	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Western division.....	619	588	2	29	.....	553	522	2	29	.....	66	66	.....	.....
Montana.....	98	97	.....	1	.....	94	93	.....	1	.....	4	4	.....	.....
Colorado.....	138	137	.....	1	.....	109	108	.....	1	.....	29	29	.....	.....
Arizona.....	39	39	.....	.....	.....	39	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	35	30	.....	5	.....	30	25	.....	5	.....	5	5	.....	.....
Washington.....	77	68	.....	9	.....	67	58	.....	9	.....	10	10	.....	.....
Oregon.....	35	30	2	3	.....	35	30	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
California.....	197	187	.....	10	.....	179	169	.....	10	.....	18	18	.....	.....

TABLE 18.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY LITERACY, SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND RACE.

LITERACY.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER COMMITTED DURING 1904.											
	Aggregate.	White.								Colored.		
		Total.	Native.					Foreign born.	Nativity unknown.	Total.	Negro.	Indian.
			Total.	Native parent-age.	Foreign parent-age.	Mixed parent-age. ¹	Parent-age unknown.					
Both sexes—												
Total.....	11,153	9,660	8,546	4,215	2,758	1,090	483	1,070	44	11,493	1,467	24
Literate.....	9,517	8,408	7,526	3,675	2,444	995	412	845	37	11,199	1,097	10
Illiterate.....	1,351	994	776	432	222	70	52	215	3	347	343	14
Can read but not write.....	215	175	147	72	46	17	12	28	3	40	39	1
Can neither read nor write.....	1,136	819	629	360	176	53	40	187	3	317	304	13
Literacy not stated.....	285	258	244	108	92	25	19	10	4	27	27	.....
Males—												
Total.....	9,600	8,355	7,351	3,619	2,506	926	300	978	26	11,245	1,220	23
Literate.....	8,129	7,227	6,441	3,135	2,214	840	252	764	22	10,002	891	9
Illiterate.....	1,191	872	668	377	200	62	29	204	3	319	305	14
Can read but not write.....	193	159	131	62	44	15	10	28	.....	34	33	1
Can neither read nor write.....	938	713	537	315	156	47	19	176	.....	285	272	13
Literacy not stated.....	280	256	242	107	92	24	19	10	4	24	24	.....
Females—												
Total.....	1,553	1,305	1,195	596	252	164	183	92	18	248	247	1
Literate.....	1,388	1,181	1,085	540	230	155	100	81	15	207	206	1
Illiterate.....	100	122	108	55	22	8	23	11	3	38	38	.....
Can read but not write.....	22	16	16	10	2	2	2	.....	.....	6	6	.....
Can neither read nor write.....	138	106	92	45	20	6	21	11	3	22	22	.....
Literacy not stated.....	5	2	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....

¹ Having one parent native and the other foreign, or one parent unknown and the other either native or foreign.
² Includes 2 Mongolians.

TABLE 19.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER COMMITTED DURING 1904, CLASSIFIED BY LITERACY AND OFFENSE.

OFFENSE.	JUVENILE DELINQUENTS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER COMMITTED DURING 1904.															
	Total.					Male.					Female.					
	Total.	Literate.	Illiterate.			Literacy not stated.	Total.	Literate.	Illiterate.		Literacy not stated.	Total.	Literate.	Illiterate.		Literacy not stated.
			Can read but not write.	Can neither read nor write.	Can read but not write.				Can neither read nor write.	Can read but not write.				Can neither read nor write.		
Aggregate.....	11,153	9,517	215	1,136	285	9,600	8,129	193	998	280	1,553	1,388	22	138	5	
Against society.....	5,615	4,811	110	551	143	4,550	3,841	98	470	141	1,065	970	12	81	2	
Drunkenness.....	22	21	.....	1	.....	15	14	.....	1	.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....
Disorderly conduct.....	776	658	28	69	21	647	532	27	61	21	135	126	1	8	.....
Vagrancy.....	688	547	17	108	16	597	466	15	100	16	91	81	2	8	.....
Incorrigibility.....	2,273	1,958	23	230	62	1,959	1,426	15	181	61	590	522	8	49	1	
Truancy.....	1,130	987	26	79	28	1,078	924	26	78	38	54	53	.....	15	.....
All other.....	726	640	16	64	6	528	459	15	49	5	198	181	1	15	.....
Against the person.....	380	323	6	45	6	367	312	6	44	5	13	11	.....	1	1
Assault.....	218	178	3	31	6	208	170	3	30	5	10	8	.....	1	1
Robbery.....	128	117	2	9	.....	128	117	2	9	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	34	28	1	5	.....	31	25	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Against property.....	3,873	3,281	68	422	101	3,669	3,135	66	287	101	184	146	3	25	.....
Arson.....	24	18	1	5	.....	21	16	1	4	.....	3	2	.....	1	.....
Burglary.....	853	744	9	93	7	844	739	9	89	7	169	136	3	30	.....
Larceny.....	2,832	2,377	55	307	93	2,663	2,241	32	277	93	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Fraud.....	15	14	.....	1	.....	13	12	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Embezzlement.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Malicious mischief and trespass.....	76	58	3	15	.....	76	58	3	15	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	60	63	1	1	.....	65	62	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Neglected children.....	615	506	19	68	22	474	380	17	55	22	141	126	2	13	.....
Unclassified.....	599	547	8	31	13	452	415	3	25	11	147	132	5	8	.....
Offense not stated.....	71	49	3	19	.....	68	46	3	19	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....