

CHANGES IN CLASSIFICATION AND INDUSTRY TITLES, 1925-1927

GROUPING OF INDUSTRIES, 1927

1. Food and kindred products.
2. Textiles and their products.
3. Iron and steel and their products, not including machinery.
4. Forest products.
5. Leather and its manufactures.
6. Rubber products.
7. Paper, printing and related products.
8. Chemicals and allied products.
9. Stone, clay, and glass products.
10. Metals and metal products, other than iron and steel.
11. Tobacco manufactures.
12. Machinery, not including transportation equipment.
13. Musical instruments and phonographs.
14. Transportation equipment, air, land, and water.
15. Railroad repair shops.
16. Miscellaneous industries.

INDUSTRY CHANGES, BY GROUPS: 1925-1927

Group 1.—Food and kindred products.

New industry classifications:

- Cereal preparations (133). Formerly classified with Food preparations, not elsewhere classified (118).
- Feeds, prepared, for animals and fowls (136). Formerly classified with Food preparations, not elsewhere classified (118).
- Lard substitutes (134). Formerly classified with Food preparations, not elsewhere classified (118).
- Macaroni, spaghetti, vermicelli, and noodles (135). Formerly classified with Food preparations, not elsewhere classified (118).
- Nuts, processed (123). Formerly classified with Peanuts: Grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling (123) and Food preparations, not elsewhere classified (118).

Industry classifications changed or abandoned:

- Food preparations, not elsewhere classified (118). Formerly included Cereal preparations (133), Feeds, prepared, for animals and fowls (136), Lard substitutes (134), Macaroni, spaghetti, vermicelli, and noodles (135), and Nuts, processed (123), now separate classifications.
- Peanuts: Grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling (123). Abandoned as a separate classification; included in Nuts, processed (123).
- Poultry, killing and dressing (125). Abandoned.
- Flour and other grain-mill products (117). Title changed from Flour, feed, and other grain-mill products.

INDUSTRY CHANGES, BY GROUPS: 1925-1927—Continued

Group 2.—Textiles and their products.

Industry classifications changed or abandoned:

- Asbestos textiles (254). At the census for 1923 treated as a separate industry, but at the census for 1925 included in Asbestos products, other than steam packing or pipe and boiler covering (902).
- Clothing, men's, not elsewhere classified (210). Changed to Clothing (except work clothing), men's, youths', and boys', not elsewhere classified (210).
- Millinery and lace goods, not elsewhere classified (239). Now covered by industry classifications Embroideries (255), Handkerchiefs (257), Millinery, not elsewhere classified (239), and Trimmings (not made in textile mills) and lace trimmed articles, not elsewhere classified (256).

New industry classifications:

- Clothing, work (except shirts), men's (258). Formerly included in Clothing, men's, not elsewhere classified (210).
- Embroideries (255). Formerly included in Millinery and lace goods, not elsewhere classified (239).
- Handkerchiefs (257). Women's handkerchiefs formerly included in Millinery and lace goods (239) and men's handkerchiefs in Furnishing goods, men's, not elsewhere classified (224).
- Trimmings (not made in textile mills) and lace-trimmed articles, not elsewhere classified (256). Formerly included in Millinery and lace goods, not elsewhere classified (239).

Industry title changed:

- Awnings, tents, and sails (203). Title changed to Awnings, tents, sails, and canvas covers (203).
- Corsets (216). Title changed to Corsets and allied garments (216).
- Cotton lace (218). Title changed to Lace goods (218).
- Gloves and mittens, cloth, not made in textile mills (225). For 1927, Gloves and mittens, cloth or chiefly cloth, made from purchased fabric (225).

Group 3.—Iron and steel and their products, not including machinery.

Industry classification changed:

- Iron and steel, processed or welded (313) to Iron and steel, processed (313). Repair welding was omitted from the canvass at the census for 1925.

Industries consolidated:

- Vault, sidewalk, and floor lights, coal-hole covers, and vault ventilators (332) included with Foundry and machine-shop products, not elsewhere classified (1205).

Industry titles changed:

- Iron and steel: Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in rolling mills (308) to Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, iron and steel, not made in rolling mills (308).
- Iron and steel: Cast-iron pipe (309) to Cast-iron pipe (309).
- Iron and steel: Doors and shutters (310) to Doors, shutters, and window sash and frames—iron and steel (310).
- Iron and steel: Forgings, not made in steel works or rolling mills (311) to Forgings, iron and steel, not made in steel works or rolling mills (311).
- Iron and steel: Nails, spikes, etc., not made in rolling mills (312) to Nails, spikes, etc., not made in rolling mills (312).
- Iron and steel: Wrought pipe, not made in rolling mills (315) to Wrought pipe, not made in rolling mills (315).
- Plumbers' supplies, not including iron pipe or marble and porcelain sanitary ware (318) to Plumbers' supplies, not including pipe or marble, slate, and porcelain sanitary ware (318).
- Steel barrels, drums, and tanks, portable (325) to Steel barrels, kegs, and drums (325).
- Stoves (other than gas, oil, or electric), hot-air furnaces, and fireless cookers (327) to Stoves (other than gas, oil, or electric) and warm-air furnaces (327).

INDUSTRY CHANGES, BY GROUPS: 1925-1927—Continued

Group 4.—Forest products.

Industry titles changed:

- Boxes, wooden packing, except cigar boxes (404). This title appeared in the classification list for 1925, but statistics were published in the 1925 report under the revised caption Boxes, wooden, except cigar boxes (404).
- Lumber: planing-mill products, not made in planing mills connected with sawmills (412). Changed to Planing-mill products, not made in planing mills connected with sawmills (412).
- Refrigerators (416). Changed to Refrigerators, ice (416).
- Wood turned and carved (422). Changed to Wood, turned and shaped, not elsewhere classified (422).

Industry classification abandoned:

- Rules, wood, metal, and other (417). This title appeared in the classification list for 1925, but no statistics were published under this designation. Establishments reporting such products at the census for 1925 were classified under Wood, turned and carved (422) or Tools, not including edge tools, machine tools, files, or saws, Group 3 (331).

Group 5.—Leather and its manufactures.

No changes.

Group 6.—Rubber products.

No changes.

Group 7.—Paper, printing, and related industries.

New industry classification:

- Paper and wood pulp (712). Formerly considered as one industry, now separated into the industry classifications Paper (712) and Pulp (wood and other fiber) (724).

Group 8.—Chemicals and allied products.

New industry classifications:

- Compressed and liquefied gases (840). Formerly classified with Chemicals, not elsewhere classified (807).
- Rayon (839). Treated as a separate industry classification in 1925, but not so shown in classification list. Prior to 1925 Rayon was included in Chemicals, not elsewhere classified.

Industry classification changed:

- Chemicals, not elsewhere classified, formerly included Compressed and liquefied gases (840).

Industry titles changed:

- Tanning materials and natural dyestuffs (812). Now Tanning materials, natural dyestuffs, mordants and assistants, and sizes (812).
- Liquors, distilled, and ethyl alcohol (821). Changed to Alcohol, ethyl (821).
- Lubricating greases (824). Title amended to read Lubricating greases, not made in petroleum refineries (824).

Group 9.—Stone, clay, and glass products.

Industry classification changed:

- Asbestos products, other than textiles, steam packing, or pipe and boiler covering (902). This title appeared in the classification list for 1925 but the designation, as published in the report for 1925, was Asbestos products, other than steam packing or pipe and boiler covering (902). The manufacture of Asbestos textiles (254), treated as a separate industry classification at the census for 1923, was included with that of other asbestos products for 1925.

Industry titles changed:

- Artificial-stone products, not including paving or roofing (901). This title appeared in the classification list for 1925, but statistics were published in the 1925 report under the revised designation, Concrete products (901).
- Emery and other abrasive and polishing appliances (907). This title appeared in the classification list for 1925, but statistics were published in 1925 report under the revised designation, Emery wheels and other abrasive and polishing appliances (907).
- Marble, slate, and stone work (914). This title changed to Marble, granite, slate, and other stone products (914).

INDUSTRY CHANGES, BY GROUPS: 1925-1927—Continued

Group 10.—Metals and metal products, other than iron and steel.

Industry classification abandoned:

Bells (1003). This title appeared in the classification list for 1925, but no statistics were published separately for the industry. Establishments reporting bells at the census for 1925 were classified in Brass, bronze, and other nonferrous alloys, and manufactures of these alloys and of copper, not specifically classified.

Group 11.—Tobacco manufactures.

No changes.

Group 12.—Machinery, not including transportation equipment.

Industry classification changed:

Machine tools (1207). Although this title appeared in the classification list for 1925, in the 1925 report statistics for this industry were included in the industry classification, Metal-working machinery (including machine tools) (1207).

New industry classification:

Metal-working machinery (other than machine tools) (1216). Prior to 1925 a part of the Foundry and machine-shop products, not elsewhere classified industry. In the report for 1925 Metal-working machinery, including machine tools (1207) was treated as one industry, with two subclassifications, Metal-working machinery, other than machine tools and Machine tools. In the 1927 report these two lines of manufacture will be treated as separate industries.

Group 13.—Musical instruments and phonographs.

Industry title change:

Musical instruments and materials, not elsewhere classified (1301). For 1927, Musical instruments, parts, and materials, not elsewhere classified.

Group 14.—Transportation equipment, air, land, and water.

Industry title change:

Motor-vehicle bodies and parts (1408). This title appeared in the classification list for 1925, but in the 1925 report the revised title, Motor-vehicle bodies and motor-vehicle parts (1408) was used.

Group 15.—Railroad repair shops.

No changes.

Group 16.—Miscellaneous industries.

Industry titles changed:

Paving materials, other than brick (1629). Title for 1927, Paving materials, other than brick or granite (1629).

Sand, emery, and other abrasive paper and cloth (1637). This title appeared in the classification list for 1925 but in the 1925 report the revised title, Sandpaper, emery paper, and other abrasive paper and cloth (1637) was used.

Toys, games, and playground equipment (1645). This title appeared in the classification list for 1925, but in the 1925 report the revised title, Toys (not including children's wheel goods or sleds), games, and playground equipment (1645) was used.

CHANGES IN CLASSIFICATION AND INDUSTRY TITLES, 1923-1925

GROUPING OF INDUSTRIES, 1925

1. Food and kindred products.
2. Textiles and their products.
3. Iron and steel and their products, not including machinery.
4. Lumber and allied products.
5. Leather and its manufactures.
6. Rubber products.
7. Paper, printing, and related industries.
8. Chemicals and allied products.
9. Stone, clay, and glass products.
10. Metals and metal products, other than iron and steel.
11. Tobacco manufactures.
12. Machinery, not including transportation equipment.
13. Musical instruments and phonographs.
14. Transportation equipment, air, land, and water.
15. Railroad repair shops.
16. Miscellaneous industries.

INDUSTRY CHANGES, BY GROUPS: 1923-1925

Group 1.—Food and kindred products.

Industries consolidated:

Flavoring extracts (115) and Flavoring sirups and bitters (116).
Canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables (106) and Pickles, jellies, preserves, and sauces (124). (Combined in report for 1923 but shown separately in classification list.)

Industry abandoned:

Butter reworking (104).

Group 2.—Textiles and their products.

Industry added:

Asbestos textiles (254), from Group 9. (Shown separately in report for 1923 but not printed in classification list.)

Industries consolidated:

Clothing, men's, not elsewhere classified, contract shops (210) and Clothing, men's, not elsewhere classified, regular factories (211).
Clothing, women's, not elsewhere classified, contract shops (212) and Clothing, women's, not elsewhere classified, regular factories (213).
Oakum (241) and Waste (248).

Group 3.—Iron and steel and their products, not including machinery.

Industry abandoned:

Ordnance and accessories (316).

Titles changed:

Tinware, not elsewhere classified (330) to Tin cans and other tinware, not elsewhere classified (330).
Vault, sidewalk, and floor lights, coal-hole covers, and ventilating equipment (332) to Vault, sidewalk, and floor lights, coal-hole covers, and vault ventilators (332).

INDUSTRY CHANGES, BY GROUPS: 1923-1925--Continued

Group 4.—Lumber and allied products.

Industries consolidated:
Furniture (409) and Show cases (418). (Combined in report for 1923 but shown separately in classification list.)

Group 5.—Leather and its manufactures.

No changes.

Group 6.—Rubber products.

Industries consolidated:
Belting and hose, rubber (801) and Rubber goods, not elsewhere classified (803). (Combined in report for 1923 but shown separately in classification list.)

Group 7.—Paper and printing.

Industry added:
Engravers' materials (723; formerly 1611) from Group 16.

Group 8.—Chemicals and allied products.

Industries consolidated:
Paints (830) and Varnishes (837). (Combined in report for 1923 but shown separately in classification list.)

Title changed:
Dyestuffs and tanning materials (812) to Tanning materials and natural dyestuffs (812).

Industry abandoned:
Liquors, malt (822).

Group 9.—Stone, clay, and glass products.

Industry transferred:
Asbestos textiles [subclassification under Asbestos products, not including steam packing or pipe and boiler covering (902)] transferred as a separate industry to Group 2.

Group 10.—Metals and metal products, other than iron and steel.

No changes.

Group 11.—Tobacco manufactures.

No changes.

Group 12.—Machinery, not including transportation equipment.

Industries consolidated:
Pumps, hand (1208) and Pumps, power (1209). (Combined in report for 1923 but shown separately in classification list.)

Group 13.—Musical instruments and phonographs.

No changes.

Group 14.—Transportation equipment, air, land, and water.

Industries consolidated:
Carriages, wagons, sleighs, and sleds (1404) and Wheelbarrows (1413).
Cars, electric, not built in railroad repair shops (1405) and Cars, steam-railroad, not built in railroad repair shops (1406). (Combined in report for 1923 but shown separately in classification list.)

Group 15.—Railroad repair shops.

No changes.

Group 16.—Miscellaneous industries.

Industries consolidated:
Photographic apparatus (1632) and Photographic materials (1633). (Combined in report for 1923 but shown separately in classification list.)

Industry transferred:
Engravers' materials (1611) to Group 7 (723).

Industry abandoned:
Pulp, from fiber other than wood (1635).

SPECIAL SCHEDULES

An asterisk (*) preceding the name of an industry in the "Industries—alphabetical list" section of this Classification List indicates that the industry is covered by a special schedule. In some cases one special schedule is used for two or more industries. These schedules, together with the industries to which they relate are listed below.

Special schedule used for two or more industries	Industries covered
Form No.	Industry No.
1202. Adding machines, calculating machines, and cash registers; scales and balances; typewriters and supplies-----	{ 1202. Cash registers and calculating machines. { 1210. Scales and balances. { 1213. Typewriters and supplies.
801. Ammunition, firearms; ordnance, and accessories-----	{ 801. Ammunition and related products. { 303. Firearms.
308. Bolts, nuts, washers, rivets, screws, and screw-machine products-----	{ 308. Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, iron and steel, not made in rolling mills. { 321. Screw-machine products. { 322. Screws, wood.
1604. Brushes and brooms-----	{ 1604. Brooms. { 1605. Brushes, other than rubber.
103. Butter, cheese, and condensed milk-----	{ 103. Butter. { 108. Cheese. { 112. Condensed and evaporated milk.
106. Canning and preserving: Fruits and vegetables-----	{ 106. Canning and preserving: Fruits and vegetables; pickles, jellies, preserves and sauces. { 132. Vinegar and cider.
807. Chemical manufactures-----	{ 807. Chemicals, not elsewhere classified. { 836. Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids.
905. Clay products and other refractories-----	{ 905. Clay products (other than pottery) and nonclay refractories. { 917. Pottery, including porcelain ware.
1005. Clocks and watches-----	{ 1005. Clocks, time-recording devices, and clock movements. { 1026. Watch and clock materials and parts, except watchcases. { 1027. Watchcases. { 1028. Watches and watch movements.
113. Confectionery and chewing gum---	{ 109. Chewing gum. { 113. Confectionery.

Special schedule used for two or more industries	Industries covered
Form No.	Industry No.
701. Converted paper products-----	{ 701. Bags, paper, exclusive of those made in paper mills. 703. Boxes, paper and other, not elsewhere classified. 704. Card cutting and designing. 705. Cardboard, not made in paper mills. 709. Envelopes. 710. Labels and tags. 713. Paper goods, not elsewhere classified. 714. Paper patterns. 722. Wall paper.
215. Cordage and twine, jute goods, and linen goods-----	{ 215. Cordage and twine. 234. Jute goods. 236. Linen goods.
217. Cotton goods and cotton small wares-----	{ 217. Cotton goods. 219. Cotton small wares.
301. Cutlery and tools-----	{ 301. Cutlery (not including silver and plated cutlery) and edge tools. 302. Files. 320. Saws. 331. Tools, not including edge tools, ma- chine tools, files, or saws.
1211. Domestic laundry machines; sew- ing machines.	{ 1211. Sewing machines, cases, and attach- ments. 1214. Washing machines, clothes wringers, driers, and ironing machines, for domestic use.
811. Druggists' preparations and pro- prietary medicines and com- pounds; perfumery, cosmetics, and toilet preparations-----	{ 811. Druggists' preparations. 831. Patent medicines and compounds. 832. Perfumery, cosmetics, and toilet preparations.
117. Flour, feed, and other grain-mill products-----	{ 133. Cereal preparations. 117. Flour and other grain-mill products. 121. Malt. 136. Feeds, prepared, for animals and fowls.
1205. Foundry and machine-shop prod- ucts-----	{ 1205. Foundry and machine-shop products not elsewhere classified. 1216. Metal-working machinery, other than machine tools.
225. Gloves and mittens-----	{ 225. Gloves and mittens, cloth or chiefly cloth, made from purchased fabrics. 505. Gloves and mittens, leather.
230. Hats: Wool-felt, fur-felt, and straw-----	{ 230. Hats, fur-felt. 1620. Hats, straw. 231. Hats, wool-felt.
324. Heating and cooking equipment----	{ 324. Steam fittings and steam and hot- water heating apparatus. 326. Stoves and appliances, gas and oil. 327. Stoves (other than gas, oil, or electric) and warm-air furnaces.
1010. Leaf and foil; collapsible tubes----	{ 1010. Gold and silver, leaf and foil. 1025. Tin and other foils, not including gold and silver; collapsible tubes.

Form No.	Special schedule used for two or more industries	Industry No.	Industries covered
201.	Linoleum, felt-base floor covering, oilcloth, and artificial leather	201. Artificial leather. 202. Asphalted-felt-base floor coverings. 237. Linoleum. 242. Oilcloth.	
210.	Men's clothing	210. Clothing (except work clothing), men's, youths', and boys'. 253. Clothing, work (except shirts), men's. 224. Furnishing goods, men's, not elsewhere classified. 257. Handkerchiefs.	
118.	Miscellaneous food products	118. Food preparations, not elsewhere classified. 135. Macaroni, spaghetti, vermicelli, and noodles. 127. Sausage and sausage casings, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments.	
1301.	Musical instruments, parts, and materials.	1301. Musical instruments, parts, and materials, not elsewhere classified. 1302. Musical instruments: Organs and orchestrons. 1303. Musical instruments: Piano and organ materials. 1304. Musical instruments: Pianos.	
1004.	Nonferrous metals and alloys	1002. Babbitt metal, white metal, type metal, and solder. 1004. Brass, bronze, and other nonferrous alloys, and manufactures of these alloys and of copper, not specifically classified. 1014. Lead: Bar, pipe, and sheet. 1022. Smelting and refining, metals other than gold, silver, or platinum, not from the ore.	
309.	Pipe	309. Cast-iron pipe. 315. Wrought pipe, not made in rolling mills.	
716.	Printing and publishing	716. Printing and publishing, book and job. 717. Printing and publishing, music. 718. Printing and publishing, newspaper and periodical.	
1501.	Railroad repair shops	1501. Car and general construction and repairs, electric-railroad repair shops. 1502. Car and general construction and repairs, steam-railroad repair shops.	
600.	Rubber manufactures	602. Boots and shoes, rubber. 603. Rubber goods, not elsewhere classified. 604. Rubber tires and inner tubes.	
214.	Shirts and collars, men's	214. Collars, men's. 244. Shirts.	
1017.	Silverware and plated ware	1017. Plated ware. 1018. Silversmithing and silverware.	

Special schedule used for two or more industries	Industries covered
Form No.	Industry No.
1101. Tobacco manufactures-----	{ 1101. Tobacco: Chewing and smoking, and snuff. 1102. Tobacco: Cigars and cigarettes.
1645. Toys and games; baby carriages; children's wheel goods and sleds; playground equipment.	{ 1403. Carriages and sleds, children's. 1645. Toys (not including children's wheel goods or sleds), games, and play- ground equipment.
410. Turned and shaped wood prod- ucts.	{ 410. Lasts and related products. 422. Wood, turned and shaped, not else- where classified. 423. Wooden goods, not elsewhere classi- fied.
401. Wooden boxes, crates, and baskets, and reed, rattan, and willow ware, not including furniture.	{ 401. Baskets and rattan and willow ware, not including furniture. 403. Boxes, cigar, wooden. 404. Boxes, wooden, except cigar boxes.
207. Wool manufactures-----	{ 207. Carpets and rugs, wool, other than rag. 221. Felt goods, wool or hair. 251. Wool shoddy. 252. Woolen goods. 253. Worsted goods.

