

Census
A 81
1920
#523
Nev.

Reference Copy

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

SAM. L. ROGERS, DIRECTOR
RESIGNED APRIL 13, 1921

W. M. STEUART, DIRECTOR
APPOINTED APRIL 14, 1921

FOURTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES

STATE COMPENDIUM
NEVADA

STATISTICS OF POPULATION, OCCUPATIONS, AGRICULTURE,
IRRIGATION, MANUFACTURES, AND MINES AND QUARRIES
FOR THE STATE, COUNTIES, AND CITIES



*Bureau of the Census
Library*

PRICE, 15 CENTS

Sold only by the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office
Washington, D. C.

WASHINGTON
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
1925

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.

HERBERT HOOVER, SECRETARY OF COMMERCE.

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

Chief functions.

The taking of the decennial census covering population, agriculture, manufactures, mines and quarries, and forest products. Decennial report on wealth, public debt, and taxation, including principal financial statistics on Federal, state, county, city, and township governments.

Annual financial statistics of state and municipal governments—Sources of revenue, objects of payments, debt and tax levies.

Decennial statistics relating to inmates of institutions, including paupers, insane, prisoners, and juvenile delinquents.

A census of agriculture in each middecennial year, a biennial census of manufactures, a quinquennial census of electrical public utilities, statistics of marriage and divorce.

Annual statistics of births, deaths, causes of death, etc., in the registration area of the United States.

Quarterly statistics of leaf tobacco stocks and of production, stocks, and consumption of fats and oils.

Monthly or semimonthly statistics of cotton ginning; cotton stocks and consumption; the production, stocks, and consumption of hides and leather; the production of shoes; and statistics of active textile machinery and of movements in an increasing number of other industries.

The compilation and publication, in the "Survey of Current Business," of monthly commercial and industrial statistics.

BUREAU OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC COMMERCE.

Chief functions.

The compilation of timely information concerning world market conditions and openings for American products in foreign countries secured through commercial attachés and trade commissioners of the Department of Commerce and the foreign service of the Department of State. The distribution of such information to American business through weekly "Commerce reports," special bulletins, confidential circulars, the news and trade press, correspondence, and personal contact.

The maintenance of commodity, technical, and geographical divisions to afford special service to American export industries.

The compilation and distribution of names of possible buyers and agents for American products in all parts of the world and the publication of weekly lists of specific sales opportunities abroad.

The maintenance of district and cooperative offices in many cities in the United States to expedite delivery of market information to business men and to keep the department advised as to the urgent requirements of American trades and industries.

The publication of official statistics on imports and exports.

The study of the processes of domestic trade and commerce, with a view to their improvement and the dissemination of information obtained for the benefit of the public, as well as of those directly concerned.

BUREAU OF STANDARDS.

Chief functions.

Custody of standards of measurement, quality, performance, or practice adopted or recognized by the Government. Development and construction of such standards when necessary. Testing and calibration of apparatus and comparison of standards used by scientific or other institutions with those in the custody of the bureau.

Determination of physical constants and properties of materials. The testing of materials and the establishment of standards and processes in cooperation with commercial firms or organizations.

Researches covering structural, engineering, and miscellaneous materials, radio, radium, mechanical appliances, sugar technology, leather, paper, rubber, and textiles, clay products, glass, and refractories, metals and metallurgy, and similar groups of subjects.

The collection and dissemination of information showing approved methods in building, planning, and construction, including building materials and codes and such other matters as may encourage, improve, and cheapen construction and housing.

Studies on simplified commercial practices and the establishment of such practices through cooperative business organizations.

The Bureau publishes six series of scientific and technical publications, reporting the results of its researches and giving technical data fundamental to industry.

The Director of the Bureau has supervision of the preparation of technical specifications through the Federal Specifications Board.

Circulars listing the publications of the various bureaus will be mailed on application to the bureau.

BUREAU OF FISHERIES.

Chief functions.

The propagation of useful food fishes, including lobsters, oysters, and other shellfish, and their distribution to suitable waters.

Investigations of fish culture, fish diseases, and for the conservation of fishery resources and the development of commercial fisheries.

The study of the methods of the fisheries and fishery industries and the utilization of fishery products.

The collection of statistics of fisheries.

The administration of the Alaska salmon fisheries and the fur-seal herd on the Pribilof Islands.

The administration of the law for the protection of sponges off the coast of Florida.

BUREAU OF LIGHTHOUSES.

Chief functions.

The establishment and maintenance of lighthouses, lightships, buoys, and other aids to navigation on the sea and the lake coasts and on the rivers of the United States, including Alaska, Hawaiian Islands, and Porto Rico.

The publication of Light Lists, Buoy Lists, and Notices to Mariners, including information regarding all aids to navigation maintained by the Lighthouse Service.

COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY.

Chief functions.

The survey of the coasts of the United States and the publication of charts needed for the navigation of the adjacent waters, including Alaska, the Philippine Islands, Hawaii, Porto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the Canal Zone.

A comprehensive geodetic system, extending into the interior, connects and coordinates the surveys of the coasts, and is designed to furnish accurately determined points and elevations in all parts of the country. These are available as a basis for Federal, state, and municipal surveys, and engineering projects of every kind. The magnetic declination has been determined at a large number of stations throughout the country and the results are available for the use of surveyors and engineers.

The technical operations include base measure, triangulation, traverse, precise leveling, the determination of latitude and azimuth, the determination of difference of longitude by telegraph or radio, magnetic observations and researches, the preparation of magnetic maps, the determination of the force of gravity, topography, hydrography, deep-sea soundings, water temperatures, tidal and current observations.

The results are published in the form of charts on various scales, annual reports, coast pilots, tide tables (published annually in advance), current tables, digests of geodetic publications, and special publications.

BUREAU OF NAVIGATION.

Chief functions.

General superintendence of commercial marine and merchant seamen.

Supervision of registering, enrolling, licensing, numbering, etc., of vessels under the United States flag and the annual publication of a list of such vessels.

The enforcement of the navigation and steamboat inspection laws and the laws governing radio communication, as well as duties connected with fees, fines, tonnage taxes, refunds, etc., originating under such laws.

STEAMBOAT INSPECTION SERVICE.

Chief functions.

The inspection of vessels, the licensing of the officers of vessels, and the administration of laws relating to such vessels and their officers.

The certification of able seamen who form the crews of merchant vessels.

The inspection of vessels, including the types of boilers; the testing of all materials subject to tensile strain in marine boilers; the inspection of hulls and of life-saving equipment.

116157

Census
1920
1910
1900
1900

CONTENTS—NEVADA.

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
LIBRARY

SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—POPULATION, AGRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES, MINING	Page.
CENTERS OF POPULATION, 1790-1920, AND CENTERS OF FARMS, AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, AND MANUFACTURES, 1850-1920	2 6

POPULATION.

NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF INHABITANTS.

SUMMARY TABLES:	Page.
Population of Nevada: 1800 to 1920	7
Population of Reno City: 1870 to 1920	8
Urban and rural population: 1920, 1910, and 1900	8
DETAILED TABLES:	
1. Area and population of counties: 1860 to 1920	11
2. Population of counties by minor civil divisions: 1920	11
3. Population of incorporated places: 1920, 1910, and 1900	13
4. Population of wards of Reno City: 1920	13
5. Urban and rural population of counties: 1920, 1910, and 1900	13
MAPS:	
Increase or decrease in total and rural population, by counties: 1910 to 1920	9
Density of total and rural population, by counties: 1920	10

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

SUMMARY TABLES:	
1. Color or race, nativity, parentage, and sex, for the state and urban and rural population: 1920, 1910, and 1900	16
2. School attendance, for the state and urban and rural population: 1920 and 1910	16
3. Age, for the state and urban and rural population: 1920 and 1910	17
4. Illiteracy, for the state and urban and rural population: 1920 and 1910	18
5. Population 21 years of age and over, by sex, class of population, and citizenship, for the state: 1920 and 1910	19
6. Country of birth of foreign-born white, for the state: 1920	19
7. Indians, Chinese, and Japanese, for counties: 1920, 1910, and 1900	19
8. Age, for Reno: 1920	19
DETAILED TABLES:	
9. Composition and characteristics of the population, for counties: 1920	20
10. Composition and characteristics of the population, for Reno: 1920	22
11. Composition and characteristics of the population, for Sparks: 1920	22
12. Country of birth of the foreign-born white, for counties and Reno	23
13. Age, by quinquennial periods, with single years for persons under 25, for the state: 1920	25
14. Marital condition of the population 15 years of age and over, for the state: 1920, 1910, and 1900	26
15. Total, white, and colored population, with state of birth for natives, for the state: 1920	27
16. Country of birth of the foreign-born population, with citizenship of the foreign-born white, for the state: 1920	27
17. Year of immigration of the foreign-born population, for the state: 1920	27
18. Foreign-born white population unable to speak English: 1920	28
19. School attendance, by age periods, for the state: 1920	28
20. School attendance, by single years from 5 to 20, for the state: 1920	28
21. Illiteracy of the population 10 years of age and over, by age periods, for the state: 1920	28
22. Country of origin and mother tongue of the foreign white stock, for the state: 1920	20
23. Ownership of homes, for counties and places having 10,000 inhabitants or more: 1920	29
24. Total males and females 10 years of age and over engaged in each selected occupation, classified by color or race, nativity, and parentage, and age periods, for the state: 1920	30
25. Women 15 years of age and over in each principal class of the population engaged in gainful occupations, classified by marital condition, with a distribution of the married by age periods, for the state: 1920	32
SUPPLEMENTAL TABLES: Indian population	33
MAP: Per cent of foreign-born white in total population, by counties: 1920	24

AGRICULTURE.

FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY	35
Map showing counties, principal cities, rivers, and mountains	36
Explanation of terms	37
Number of farms, acreage, and value	37
Farms by size	38
Farms by tenure	38
Farms by sex, race, and nativity of farmer	39
Farm mortgages	39
Farm expenditures for labor, fertilizer, and feed	39
LIVE STOCK ON FARMS AND ELSEWHERE	40
LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS	41
CROPS	43
MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS (from second series of tabulations):	
Age of farmers	46
Farmers classified by number of years on farm	46
Cooperative marketing and purchasing	46
Farm facilities—Motor vehicles, telephones, water, and light on farms	46
Pure-bred live stock on farms	46

AGRICULTURE—Continued.

MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS—Continued.	Page.
Calves, pigs, and lambs raised on farms	47
Domestic animals sold or slaughtered on farms	47
Sales of selected crops	47
Fruit products of farms	47
Forest products of farms	47
Nurseries and greenhouses	47
COUNTY TABLES:	
I.—Farms and farm property, 1920, with selected items for 1910 and 1900	48
II.—Live stock on farms and ranges, 1920; live-stock products, 1919	50
III.—Domestic animals not on farms or ranges: 1920	50
IV.—Value of all crops, and acreage and production of principal crops: 1919	52
V.—Mortgage debt, 1920; expenditures for labor, fertilizer, and feed, 1919	54

IRRIGATION.

INTRODUCTION	55
MAP SHOWING APPROXIMATE LOCATION AND EXTENT OF IRRIGATED LAND	56
EXPLANATION OF TERMS	57
CLIMATIC CONDITIONS	58
WATER SUPPLY FOR IRRIGATION	58
FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED:	
Acreage, by character of enterprise	59
Acreage, by character of water rights	59
Acreage, by drainage basin	60
CAPITAL INVESTED AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE	61
DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND	62
QUANTITY OF WATER USED	62
IRRIGATION WORKS	62
CROPS	65
COUNTY TABLE.—Acreage irrigated, 1919 and 1909; and acreage in enterprises, irrigation works, and capital invested in irrigation enterprises, 1920 and 1910	66

MANUFACTURES.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS	69
GENERAL STATISTICS:	
General character of the state	71
Comparative summary	72
Statistics for the state, by counties	72
Principal industries, ranked by value of products	72
Persons engaged in manufacturing industries	73
Average number of wage earners for selected industries, with per cent, by sex and age	73
Average number of wage earners, by sex and age, and value of products, for Reno	73
Wage earners, by months	73
Wage earners, by months, for selected industries and for Reno	74
Average number of wage earners, by prevailing hours of labor per week, for selected industries and for Reno	74
Size of establishments, by average number of wage earners, for selected industries and for Reno	75
Size of establishments, by value of products	75
Size of establishments, by value of products, for Reno	75
Character of ownership, for combined industries and for Reno	76
Number and horsepower of types of prime movers	76
Fuel consumed	76
SPECIAL STATISTICS:	
Flour-mill and gristmill products	77
Printing and publishing	77
Laundries	77
GENERAL TABLES:	
Table 19.—Comparative summary for selected industries and for Reno: 1919, 1914, and 1909	77
Table 20.—Detailed statement of all industries combined and specified industries: 1919	78

MINES AND QUARRIES.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS	81
GENERAL STATISTICS:	
Comparative summary, producing enterprises: 1919 and 1909	83
Principal industries, producing enterprises, ranked by value of products: 1919	83
Character of organization, for selected industries, producing enterprises: 1919	83
Size of producing enterprises, by average number of wage earners, for selected industries: 1919	84
Number of producing enterprises and average number of wage earners, by prevailing hours of labor per week, for selected industries: 1919	84
Wage earners, by months, for selected industries: 1919	84
DETAILED STATISTICS FOR MINING INDUSTRIES: 1919	85

SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES,

DIVISION AND STATE.		POPULATION, JAN. 1, 1920.													
		POPULATION, BY SEX.			NATIVE WHITE POPULATION.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION.		NEGRO POPULATION.		POPULATION 7 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE.		POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
		Total. ¹	Male.	Female.	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Total.	Attending school.	Total.	Illiterate.	
														Number.	Per cent.
1	United States..	105,710,620	53,900,431	51,810,189	58,421,957	22,688,204	13,712,754	13.0	10,463,131	9.9	28,564,716	19,451,851	82,739,315	4,931,905	6.0
2	GEOGRAPHIC DIVS.:														
3	New England.....	7,400,909	3,672,591	3,728,318	2,803,149	2,642,276	1,870,654	25.3	79,051	1.1	1,768,290	1,223,623	5,945,989	289,700	4.9
4	Middle Atlantic.....	22,261,144	11,206,445	11,054,699	9,031,012	7,095,253	4,912,575	22.1	600,183	2.7	5,527,757	3,746,560	17,666,354	865,382	4.9
5	E. North Central.....	21,475,543	11,035,041	10,440,502	11,790,370	5,925,213	3,223,279	15.0	514,554	2.4	5,360,637	3,728,706	17,130,786	495,470	2.9
6	W. North Central.....	12,544,249	6,459,067	6,085,182	7,475,548	3,377,873	1,371,961	10.9	278,521	2.2	3,393,143	2,420,929	9,889,740	193,221	2.0
7	South Atlantic.....	13,900,272	7,035,843	6,954,429	8,779,416	553,004	315,920	2.3	4,325,120	30.9	4,323,620	2,818,406	10,513,447	1,212,942	11.5
8	E. South Central.....	8,893,307	4,471,690	4,421,617	6,092,782	202,826	71,939	0.8	2,523,532	28.4	2,818,595	1,858,659	6,677,229	845,459	12.7
9	W. South Central.....	10,242,224	5,265,829	4,976,395	6,959,785	695,609	459,333	4.5	2,063,579	20.1	3,259,000	2,097,596	7,739,536	773,637	10.0
10	Mountain.....	3,336,101	1,789,299	1,546,892	2,002,508	757,166	453,225	13.6	30,801	0.9	896,406	656,638	2,564,463	132,659	5.2
11	Pacific.....	5,666,871	2,964,626	2,602,245	2,887,387	1,432,379	1,033,868	18.6	47,790	0.9	1,227,268	900,734	4,611,771	123,435	2.7
11	NEW ENGLAND:														
12	Maine.....	768,014	388,752	379,262	495,780	162,566	107,349	14.0	1,310	0.2	188,822	134,299	621,233	20,240	3.3
13	New Hampshire.....	443,083	222,112	220,971	225,612	125,586	91,233	20.6	621	0.1	104,581	73,063	361,930	15,788	4.4
14	Vermont.....	352,428	178,854	173,574	228,325	78,966	44,526	12.6	672	0.2	87,302	62,544	284,472	8,488	3.0
15	Massachusetts.....	3,852,356	1,890,014	1,962,342	1,303,773	1,495,217	1,077,534	23.0	45,466	1.2	907,212	633,124	3,106,789	140,007	4.7
16	Rhode Island.....	3,366,101	1,789,299	1,546,892	1,735,553	246,928	173,499	28.7	10,036	1.7	149,774	95,499	483,788	31,312	6.5
17	Connecticut.....	1,380,631	695,335	685,296	449,206	533,013	376,613	27.3	21,046	1.5	330,599	225,094	1,087,797	67,265	6.2
17	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
18	New York.....	10,885,227	5,187,350	5,197,877	3,668,266	3,717,649	2,786,112	26.8	198,483	1.9	2,461,306	1,656,905	8,402,786	425,022	5.1
19	New Jersey.....	3,155,900	1,590,075	1,565,825	1,212,675	1,085,799	738,613	23.4	117,132	3.7	786,040	525,979	2,494,246	127,661	5.1
20	Pennsylvania.....	8,720,017	4,429,020	4,290,997	4,750,071	2,294,805	1,387,850	15.9	284,568	3.3	2,280,411	1,563,676	6,799,322	312,699	4.6
20	E. NORTH CENTRAL:														
21	Ohio.....	5,759,394	2,955,980	2,803,414	3,669,122	1,224,074	678,697	11.8	186,187	3.2	1,386,799	989,417	4,624,456	131,006	2.8
22	Indiana.....	2,930,390	1,489,074	1,441,316	2,329,544	863,659	150,808	5.1	80,810	2.8	745,281	515,237	2,350,214	62,034	2.2
23	Illinois.....	6,485,280	3,304,833	3,180,447	3,066,663	2,025,819	1,203,951	18.6	182,274	2.8	1,619,847	1,108,216	5,184,943	173,987	3.4
24	Michigan.....	3,668,412	1,928,436	1,739,970	1,070,447	1,204,545	726,635	19.8	60,082	1.6	893,744	602,165	2,895,606	85,046	3.0
25	Wisconsin.....	2,632,667	1,356,718	1,275,349	1,054,694	1,102,116	460,128	17.5	5,201	0.2	704,966	489,671	2,069,567	50,397	2.4
25	W. NORTH CENTRAL:														
26	Minnesota.....	2,387,125	1,245,537	1,141,588	827,627	1,055,145	456,164	20.4	8,809	0.4	643,287	451,086	1,877,132	34,487	1.8
27	Iowa.....	2,404,021	1,229,892	1,174,629	1,528,553	629,981	225,647	9.4	19,005	0.8	627,248	454,078	1,913,155	20,080	1.0
28	Missouri.....	3,404,055	1,723,819	1,680,736	2,536,936	902,982	180,026	5.5	178,241	5.2	901,694	624,395	3,064,771	83,403	3.0
29	North Dakota.....	640,872	341,073	305,199	207,966	300,485	131,503	20.3	467	0.1	198,020	146,289	470,210	6,337	2.1
30	South Dakota.....	636,547	337,120	299,427	308,598	228,158	82,391	12.9	632	0.1	181,271	131,943	482,198	8,109	1.7
31	Nebraska.....	1,296,372	672,805	623,507	757,064	372,503	149,652	11.5	13,242	1.0	358,143	236,991	1,012,552	13,784	1.4
32	Kansas.....	1,769,257	869,221	809,036	1,308,804	289,524	110,578	6.2	57,925	3.3	483,480	356,167	1,896,725	22,821	1.6
32	SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
33	Delaware.....	223,003	113,755	109,248	139,876	32,929	19,810	8.9	30,335	13.6	54,739	37,759	178,930	10,508	5.9
34	Maryland.....	1,449,661	729,455	720,206	839,088	299,472	102,177	7.0	244,479	16.9	381,106	246,056	1,158,953	64,434	5.6
35	Dist. Columbia.....	437,671	203,543	234,028	239,488	55,824	25,548	6.5	109,906	25.1	59,931	58,007	377,205	10,500	2.8
36	Virginia.....	2,309,187	1,168,462	1,140,685	1,534,484	52,630	30,785	1.3	690,017	29.9	709,930	400,037	1,748,568	105,159	11.2
37	West Virginia.....	1,493,701	703,190	700,501	1,232,857	82,472	61,066	4.2	86,945	5.9	437,703	207,044	1,083,395	60,413	6.4
38	North Carolina.....	2,559,123	1,279,062	1,280,061	1,765,263	11,477	7,099	0.3	763,407	29.8	839,574	576,239	1,844,673	241,603	13.1
39	South Carolina.....	1,683,724	838,293	845,561	1,196,418	15,719	6,401	0.4	364,719	51.4	570,584	393,077	1,219,519	220,667	18.1
40	Georgia.....	2,895,832	1,444,523	1,451,039	1,642,697	30,231	16,186	0.6	1,206,365	41.7	953,304	570,386	2,150,230	328,838	15.3
41	Florida.....	908,470	495,320	473,150	532,295	62,550	43,008	4.4	329,487	34.0	280,719	170,803	751,787	71,811	9.6
41	E. SOUTH CENTRAL:														
42	Kentucky.....	2,416,630	1,227,494	1,189,136	2,030,134	110,646	30,780	1.3	235,938	9.8	717,667	480,526	1,837,434	155,014	8.4
43	Tennessee.....	2,437,855	1,173,067	1,163,918	1,832,757	87,768	15,478	0.7	451,758	19.3	724,688	488,543	1,737,762	182,629	10.3
44	Alabama.....	2,348,174	1,173,105	1,175,069	1,394,129	35,241	17,662	0.8	900,652	38.4	774,048	499,838	1,730,421	275,082	16.1
45	Mississippi.....	1,790,618	897,124	893,494	820,762	19,181	8,019	0.4	935,184	52.2	602,192	389,702	1,338,612	229,734	17.2
45	W. SOUTH CENTRAL:														
46	Arkansas.....	1,752,204	865,228	856,976	1,226,692	39,000	13,975	0.8	472,220	27.0	569,870	375,115	1,302,905	121,837	9.4
47	Louisiana.....	1,798,500	903,355	895,174	1,491,724	110,016	44,871	2.5	700,257	38.9	574,202	327,646	1,366,066	209,692	21.9
48	Oklahoma.....	2,028,283	1,058,044	970,239	1,670,107	102,119	39,998	2.0	149,408	7.4	647,039	444,247	1,513,951	56,864	3.8
49	Texas.....	4,663,228	2,400,222	2,264,066	3,112,262	445,384	360,519	7.7	741,694	15.9	1,466,089	950,688	3,550,614	295,844	8.3
49	MOUNTAIN:														
50	Montana.....	548,880	299,941	248,048	275,803	164,837	93,620	17.1	1,658	0.3	135,886	102,621	421,443	9,544	2.3
51	Idaho.....	481,866	233,919	197,947	294,252	92,453	38,963	9.0	920	0.2	122,278	95,027	426,051	4,624	1.5
52	Wyoming.....	194,402	110,359	84,043	122,884	42,007	25,255	13.0	1,375	0.7	47,474	34,387	150,993	3,149	2.1
53	Colorado.....	939,629	492,731	446,898	603,041	204,108	116,954	12.4	11,318	1.2	230,926	175,745	747,485	24,208	3.2
54	New Mexico.....	380,350	190,456	169,804	273,317	32,270	29,077	8.1	5,733	1.6	109,738	75,110	267,595	41,637	15.6
55	Arizona.....	334,162	183,602	150,560	151,145	62,205	78,099	23.4	8,005	2.4	89,464	54,387	255,461	39,131	15.3
56	Utah.....	449,396	232,051	217,345	245,781	139,665	56,455	12.6	1,446	0.3	136,039	107,908			

FOR POPULATION, AGRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES, AND MINES AND QUARRIES.

[Table continued on following page.]

POPULATION, JAN. 1, 1920.							AGRICULTURE.									
POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							LAND IN FARMS, 1920									
All classes.			Foreign-born white.			Negro.		Farm population, 1920	Number of farms, 1920	Per cent operated by tenants.	Total (acres).	Average per farm.	Improved (acres).	Per cent improved.		
Total.	Illiterate.		Native white.	Total.	Naturalized.	Per cent illiterate.	Total.								Per cent illiterate.	
	Number.	Per cent.														Total.	Per cent illiterate.
60,886,520	4,333,111	7.1	42,614,741	12,498,720	6,208,697	13.7	5,522,475	27.4	81,614,269	6,448,343	38.1	955,883,715	148.2	503,073,007	52.6	1
4,591,477	280,826	6.1	2,829,337	1,705,291	755,527	14.8	52,315	8.5	625,877	156,564	7.4	16,990,642	108.5	6,114,601	36.0	2
13,451,656	843,582	6.3	8,549,966	4,477,752	2,024,619	16.7	409,441	6.0	1,892,789	425,147	20.7	40,572,901	95.4	26,562,107	65.5	3
13,025,695	480,238	3.7	9,676,916	2,078,575	1,576,667	11.4	356,341	8.7	4,913,033	1,084,744	23.1	117,735,179	108.5	87,894,835	74.7	4
7,278,548	180,616	2.5	5,777,875	1,201,794	874,132	6.5	187,865	12.5	5,171,596	1,096,951	34.2	256,973,229	234.3	171,394,439	66.7	5
7,212,523	1,006,764	14.0	4,805,560	287,215	131,423	13.5	2,111,952	31.5	6,416,098	1,158,976	46.8	97,775,243	84.4	48,509,886	49.6	6
4,523,044	700,098	15.5	3,171,417	67,242	38,395	9.3	1,284,069	34.1	5,182,937	1,051,600	49.7	78,897,463	75.0	44,380,132	56.3	7
5,243,779	611,363	11.7	3,796,823	357,220	114,258	29.1	1,062,244	30.5	5,228,199	996,088	52.9	173,449,127	174.1	64,180,660	37.0	8
1,888,921	113,384	6.0	1,421,859	394,008	210,864	12.7	23,881	5.8	1,168,367	244,100	15.4	117,337,226	484.7	30,105,868	25.7	9
3,670,077	116,240	3.2	2,584,988	939,623	482,872	8.8	34,367	5.4	1,014,173	234,164	20.1	56,162,705	239.8	23,021,533	42.6	10
475,191	18,572	3.9	379,356	94,320	40,479	12.0	876	6.8	197,601	48,227	4.2	5,425,968	112.5	1,977,329	36.4	11
281,026	15,257	5.4	198,481	32,049	36,621	16.4	388	7.7	76,021	20,523	6.7	2,693,800	126.9	702,902	27.0	12
217,042	8,152	3.8	178,442	38,232	19,825	12.5	342	8.2	125,263	29,075	11.0	4,235,811	145.7	1,691,595	39.9	13
2,411,507	142,750	5.9	1,389,441	988,913	441,416	13.5	30,412	8.2	118,554	32,001	7.1	2,494,477	77.9	908,834	36.4	14
368,637	30,319	8.2	204,916	156,866	78,175	17.5	6,554	12.5	15,136	4,083	15.5	331,600	81.2	132,855	40.1	15
838,074	65,776	7.8	478,701	344,902	139,011	18.1	13,743	7.5	93,302	22,655	8.5	1,898,980	83.8	701,086	36.9	16
6,514,681	415,359	6.4	3,832,852	2,528,497	1,153,813	15.2	142,544	3.4	800,747	193,195	19.2	20,632,803	106.8	13,158,781	63.8	17
1,897,984	124,358	6.6	1,145,506	675,222	305,516	16.3	76,671	7.5	143,708	20,702	23.0	2,262,545	76.8	1,555,607	68.2	18
5,039,891	303,865	6.0	3,571,608	1,274,033	565,290	20.1	191,226	7.3	948,334	202,250	21.9	17,657,513	87.3	11,847,719	67.1	19
3,558,481	126,645	3.6	2,807,874	622,523	293,535	13.4	126,940	9.7	1,139,329	256,695	29.5	23,515,888	91.6	18,542,353	78.0	20
1,779,820	50,147	2.8	1,585,076	140,373	63,567	12.4	53,935	11.7	907,295	205,126	32.0	21,063,332	102.7	16,680,212	79.2	21
3,944,197	169,127	4.3	2,694,677	1,117,928	639,446	11.7	128,450	7.9	1,098,262	237,181	42.7	31,974,775	134.8	27,294,533	85.4	22
2,215,436	85,613	3.9	1,594,907	663,160	330,958	10.5	45,407	4.9	848,710	196,447	17.7	19,032,971	96.9	12,926,521	67.9	23
1,527,661	48,706	3.2	1,084,382	434,591	249,161	8.8	3,609	4.8	920,037	189,295	14.4	22,148,223	117.0	12,452,216	56.2	24
1,880,834	32,869	2.4	906,810	462,582	319,390	5.6	6,666	3.5	897,181	178,478	24.7	30,221,758	169.3	21,481,710	71.1	25
1,425,682	19,444	1.4	1,201,050	214,479	153,271	5.0	12,568	9.9	994,799	213,439	41.7	33,474,896	156.8	28,008,951	85.5	26
2,035,814	77,348	3.8	1,743,313	178,551	104,448	10.0	121,823	14.3	1,211,346	203,004	28.8	34,774,079	132.2	24,832,960	71.4	27
322,918	9,373	2.9	193,545	121,047	91,187	5.9	336	4.8	394,500	77,690	25.6	36,214,751	466.1	24,563,178	67.8	28
344,846	7,640	2.2	237,695	78,027	55,164	4.9	520	6.7	362,221	74,637	34.9	34,636,491	464.1	18,199,250	52.5	29
735,910	12,972	1.8	588,753	140,899	89,788	6.6	9,437	5.7	584,172	124,417	42.9	42,225,475	339.4	23,109,524	54.7	30
1,024,144	20,970	2.0	884,979	101,209	60,889	10.2	37,010	11.2	737,377	165,286	40.4	45,425,179	274.8	30,000,760	67.4	31
136,521	10,088	7.4	100,114	18,245	8,027	18.2	18,113	24.6	51,212	10,140	39.3	944,511	93.1	653,052	69.1	32
882,391	58,877	6.8	626,388	98,024	49,764	14.3	141,991	22.2	279,225	47,908	28.9	4,757,909	99.3	3,136,728	65.9	33
305,255	10,190	3.3	294,804	26,370	14,712	6.4	78,448	10.7	204,894	204	41.7	5,668	27.8	4,258	75.1	34
1,207,074	162,376	13.5	827,272	27,851	14,057	7.5	351,231	29.3	1,064,417	186,242	25.6	18,561,112	90.7	9,460,492	51.0	35
752,344	61,468	8.2	645,611	56,465	14,141	25.4	51,145	18.9	477,924	87,289	16.2	9,569,790	109.6	5,620,308	57.7	36
1,210,727	204,492	16.9	856,587	6,483	3,235	7.0	342,756	32.4	1,501,227	269,763	43.5	20,021,736	74.2	8,198,499	40.9	37
779,001	179,432	23.0	396,355	5,941	3,082	6.5	370,030	38.7	1,074,693	192,693	64.5	12,423,675	64.5	6,184,150	49.8	38
1,421,606	261,294	18.4	831,173	14,855	8,316	5.8	575,830	35.8	1,685,213	310,732	66.6	25,441,061	81.9	13,055,200	51.8	39
536,614	58,497	10.9	316,746	38,370	16,109	6.6	181,008	24.8	281,893	54,005	25.3	6,046,601	112.0	2,297,271	38.0	40
1,289,496	136,235	10.6	1,116,037	29,488	18,493	7.5	143,881	26.4	1,304,862	270,626	33.4	21,612,772	79.9	13,975,746	64.7	41
1,214,947	153,163	12.6	955,125	14,319	7,708	8.7	245,995	26.9	1,271,708	252,774	41.1	19,810,856	77.2	11,186,360	57.3	42
1,143,395	228,565	20.0	689,928	16,105	8,503	11.3	441,130	38.8	1,335,855	256,099	57.9	19,576,858	76.4	9,898,407	50.5	43
876,106	182,135	20.8	414,329	7,330	3,631	13.4	453,663	35.9	1,270,482	272,101	66.1	18,199,979	66.9	9,325,677	51.2	44
867,292	99,413	11.5	611,737	13,166	7,569	8.3	242,234	28.5	1,147,049	232,604	51.8	17,456,750	75.0	9,210,556	52.8	45
924,184	229,980	24.9	522,789	41,228	15,196	22.6	359,251	43.8	786,050	135,463	57.1	10,019,822	74.0	5,020,226	50.2	46
1,021,688	48,076	4.7	884,745	36,108	19,372	13.4	76,331	16.4	1,017,327	191,988	51.0	31,951,934	166.4	18,125,321	56.7	47
2,430,715	233,894	9.6	1,777,552	266,718	72,121	33.3	384,428	23.4	2,277,773	430,033	53.3	114,020,621	261.5	31,227,503	27.4	48
320,562	9,071	2.8	226,555	85,709	56,627	6.0	1,262	6.7	225,067	57,677	11.3	35,070,656	608.1	11,007,278	31.4	49
234,076	4,510	1.9	183,818	36,170	23,894	6.6	699	5.9	200,902	42,106	15.9	8,375,873	198.9	4,511,360	53.9	50
115,739	2,940	2.5	98,625	23,067	12,008	9.2	1,065	6.1	67,306	15,748	12.5	11,809,351	749.9	2,102,005	17.8	51
564,529	22,080	3.9	448,781	105,017	62,318	12.8	8,106	7.4	266,078	59,934	23.0	24,462,014	408.1	7,744,757	31.7	52
185,186	34,952	18.9	149,224	21,933	5,381	28.6	4,809	4.4	161,446	20,844	12.2	24,409,633	817.9	1,717,224	7.0	53
187,929	30,636	16.3	108,656	55,973	10,708	28.7	6,559	4.8	100,560	9,975	18.1	5,802,126	581.7	712,803	12.3	54
228,682	5,679	2.5	171,375	62,254	33,102	6.5	1,104	5.0	140,249	25,662	10.9	5,050,410	196.8	1,715,360	34.0	55
52,218	3,516	6.7	34,025	18,895	6,236	8.5	277	4.7	16,164	3,163	9.4	2,357,163	745.2	594,741	25.2	56
857,079	17,777	2.1	602,088	230,435	133,917	5.0	5,208	4.6	283,382	66,288						

SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES,

Table continued from preceding page.

		AGRICULTURE—Continued.								
		VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY: 1920				VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS: 1919				
DIVISION AND STATE.		Total.	Land and buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.	Total (gross value). ¹	Live-stock products. ²	Domestic animals sold, etc. ³	Crops.	Miscellaneous products. ⁴
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1	United States.....	77,924,400,333	66,315,002,602	3,594,772,923	8,013,324,808	21,425,023,614	2,667,072,273	3,511,050,000	14,755,364,894	492,136,447
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:										
2	New England.....	1,173,019,504	917,468,594	92,387,525	163,163,485	505,397,039	132,411,030	55,500,000	275,175,536	42,310,473
3	Middle Atlantic.....	3,949,684,183	3,002,137,754	359,152,336	588,394,093	1,561,158,784	412,960,765	170,200,000	914,499,927	63,498,022
4	East North Central.....	17,245,362,593	14,937,641,671	780,076,805	1,521,044,117	4,410,240,680	721,387,492	784,200,000	2,818,367,792	80,285,420
5	West North Central.....	27,001,434,545	24,469,495,100	1,162,938,204	2,359,001,112	5,581,207,432	550,742,614	1,312,600,000	3,676,902,149	41,052,660
6	South Atlantic.....	6,132,017,760	5,201,773,472	283,980,857	647,163,431	2,620,345,466	204,301,963	221,550,000	2,083,808,420	119,635,074
7	East South Central.....	4,419,466,237	3,063,693,363	176,004,885	570,707,988	1,795,544,716	159,643,789	256,500,000	1,306,179,959	73,220,938
8	West South Central.....	7,622,066,027	6,291,188,072	311,098,700	1,019,779,165	2,739,481,550	181,346,648	352,200,000	2,168,622,649	37,312,262
9	Mountain.....	4,083,137,939	3,163,187,783	190,715,673	729,234,433	2,921,882,633	121,132,369	230,700,000	562,954,399	7,095,265
10	Pacific.....	5,907,011,460	4,669,416,734	232,357,792	405,236,934	1,281,275,305	183,145,033	127,000,000	948,854,024	21,070,248
NEW ENGLAND:										
11	Maine.....	270,526,733	204,108,971	26,637,660	30,780,102	154,076,196	26,075,219	15,700,000	100,152,324	12,148,653
12	New Hampshire.....	118,656,115	89,995,870	9,409,322	19,160,923	51,771,331	14,681,368	7,700,000	23,509,665	5,880,298
13	Vermont.....	222,736,620	169,117,159	21,234,130	42,385,331	99,473,142	31,573,340	13,800,000	47,989,600	6,600,202
14	Massachusetts.....	300,471,743	247,587,831	19,359,755	33,524,157	109,223,194	33,550,892	10,900,000	53,700,925	10,771,377
15	Rhode Island.....	33,636,766	28,387,926	2,408,561	4,840,270	13,682,138	5,367,881	1,300,000	5,340,378	1,073,879
16	Connecticut.....	229,991,617	190,270,827	13,248,097	23,472,698	77,171,038	20,892,330	6,600,000	44,472,644	5,236,064
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
17	New York.....	1,908,483,201	1,425,061,740	109,866,766	313,554,695	743,823,392	223,465,739	71,000,000	417,046,864	30,310,789
18	New Jersey.....	311,847,948	250,323,986	25,459,205	36,004,757	135,000,544	31,482,945	8,700,000	87,484,189	7,333,413
19	Pennsylvania.....	1,729,853,634	1,326,752,023	103,826,305	238,774,641	632,334,848	156,012,081	90,500,000	409,968,877	25,853,890
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
20	Ohio.....	3,095,660,336	2,661,435,949	146,575,289	287,655,118	941,729,697	155,587,919	159,400,000	607,037,562	19,704,216
21	Indiana.....	3,042,311,247	2,653,643,973	127,403,086	261,264,188	782,101,167	99,350,023	171,100,000	497,239,719	14,421,425
22	Illinois.....	6,666,787,235	5,907,693,566	222,619,605	446,154,094	1,298,906,947	142,351,262	274,800,000	864,737,833	17,017,852
23	Michigan.....	1,783,334,778	1,436,680,210	122,389,936	204,258,632	606,856,581	111,076,235	75,600,000	404,014,810	16,195,536
24	Wisconsin.....	2,677,282,907	2,187,881,973	167,088,900	322,312,115	780,616,288	213,022,023	103,900,000	445,347,868	18,916,397
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
25	Minnesota.....	3,787,420,118	3,301,168,325	181,087,968	305,163,825	734,485,441	113,236,965	104,000,000	506,020,233	11,228,243
26	Iowa.....	3,624,870,956	3,062,967,200	300,172,390	613,926,268	1,447,938,473	180,250,447	420,300,000	890,301,299	6,999,727
27	Missouri.....	3,591,068,085	3,062,967,200	138,291,340	330,830,045	952,683,253	165,601,436	270,800,000	559,037,854	17,213,963
28	North Dakota.....	1,750,742,995	1,488,521,495	114,189,865	157,034,635	368,055,889	30,979,932	24,900,000	301,742,935	393,022
29	South Dakota.....	2,823,870,212	2,472,893,681	112,408,268	238,568,263	411,111,307	35,739,209	37,700,000	311,006,809	656,259
30	Nebraska.....	4,201,655,962	3,712,107,760	153,104,448	336,443,784	784,677,206	54,612,075	298,700,000	519,729,771	1,635,360
31	Kansas.....	3,302,806,187	2,830,063,918	154,716,077	318,025,292	882,365,863	80,322,550	210,200,000	588,923,248	2,920,065
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
32	Delaware.....	80,137,614	64,755,631	6,781,318	8,600,665	32,182,526	5,778,747	2,400,000	23,058,906	944,873
33	Maryland.....	463,633,120	386,596,850	28,970,020	48,071,250	153,178,779	25,522,172	10,800,000	109,858,908	5,997,999
34	District of Columbia.....	5,927,987	5,577,369	104,252	216,366	1,019,770	119,263	50,000	307,614	542,893
35	Virginia.....	1,196,555,772	1,024,435,025	50,151,406	121,969,281	425,199,212	46,311,494	61,100,000	292,824,260	24,963,458
36	West Virginia.....	496,439,617	410,783,406	18,395,058	67,261,153	169,066,516	26,332,970	34,600,000	96,537,450	11,596,087
37	North Carolina.....	1,250,166,995	1,076,392,980	54,621,363	119,162,672	614,084,854	35,360,058	41,800,000	503,229,313	33,995,485
38	South Carolina.....	953,064,742	813,484,200	48,062,357	91,518,155	489,979,710	20,354,060	13,000,000	437,121,837	14,503,813
39	Georgia.....	1,356,685,196	1,138,298,627	63,343,220	155,043,349	638,430,053	36,401,318	39,000,000	540,613,026	22,415,111
40	Florida.....	330,301,717	281,419,404	13,551,773	35,300,540	101,204,046	7,621,885	8,000,000	80,256,800	5,326,365
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
41	Kentucky.....	1,511,901,077	1,305,158,936	48,354,857	158,387,284	512,459,424	50,923,217	96,800,000	347,338,888	17,392,319
42	Tennessee.....	1,251,964,585	1,024,979,894	53,462,556	173,522,135	492,407,214	60,960,694	101,000,000	318,285,307	22,161,213
43	Alabama.....	690,848,720	543,657,755	34,366,217	112,824,748	383,178,279	30,429,993	20,100,000	304,348,638	19,302,648
44	Mississippi.....	984,751,855	789,896,778	39,881,256	134,973,821	407,499,799	27,327,885	29,600,000	336,207,150	14,964,758
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
45	Arkansas.....	924,395,483	753,110,666	43,432,237	127,852,580	424,466,802	30,083,950	39,400,000	340,813,256	14,189,566
46	Louisiana.....	589,826,679	474,038,793	32,715,010	83,072,876	237,628,052	13,613,465	12,100,000	206,182,548	5,732,039
47	Oklahoma.....	1,660,423,544	1,363,865,294	80,630,547	216,927,703	707,895,000	49,387,518	102,800,000	550,084,742	4,122,740
48	Texas.....	4,447,420,321	3,700,173,319	154,320,996	592,926,006	1,369,471,705	87,761,715	196,900,000	1,071,542,103	13,237,937
MOUNTAIN:										
49	Montana.....	985,961,303	776,767,529	55,004,212	154,189,567	142,507,141	24,809,029	46,000,000	60,975,185	1,812,627
50	Idaho.....	716,137,910	581,511,904	38,417,293	96,208,693	181,709,556	22,225,355	30,500,000	120,495,111	2,489,090
51	Wyoming.....	334,410,500	234,748,125	11,777,949	87,884,516	68,163,818	14,004,109	23,700,000	30,270,620	170,070
52	Colorado.....	1,076,794,749	866,013,660	49,804,500	160,976,580	280,205,333	26,921,292	70,600,000	181,065,239	1,708,802
53	New Mexico.....	223,185,999	221,814,212	9,745,369	93,626,418	75,172,758	8,447,826	25,700,000	40,619,634	405,298
54	Arizona.....	233,592,989	172,325,321	8,820,667	82,447,001	50,771,694	6,294,886	10,900,000	42,481,230	95,478
55	Utah.....	311,274,728	243,751,756	13,514,787	54,008,188	87,764,814	13,735,823	15,600,000	58,067,087	361,624
56	Nevada.....	99,779,666	66,255,214	3,630,927	20,893,525	26,418,019	4,694,649	7,700,000	13,980,303	43,067
PACIFIC:										
57	Washington.....	1,057,429,848	920,392,341	54,721,377	82,316,130	301,271,159	44,066,349	23,900,000	227,212,008	6,092,802
58	Oregon.....	818,559,751	675,213,284	41,567,125	101,779,342	209,459,266	35,146,671	36,200,000	131,884,639	6,227,056
59	California.....	3,431,021,861	3,073,811,109	130,069,290	221,141,462	770,544,880	103,932,013	67,500,000	589,757,377	9,356,490

¹ The gross value of farm products, obtained by adding the value of crops, live-stock products, etc., contains a considerable amount of duplication, on account of crops fed to live stock. It is roughly analogous to the value of products in manufactures, with its duplication on account of the use of the products of one establishment as materials in another.

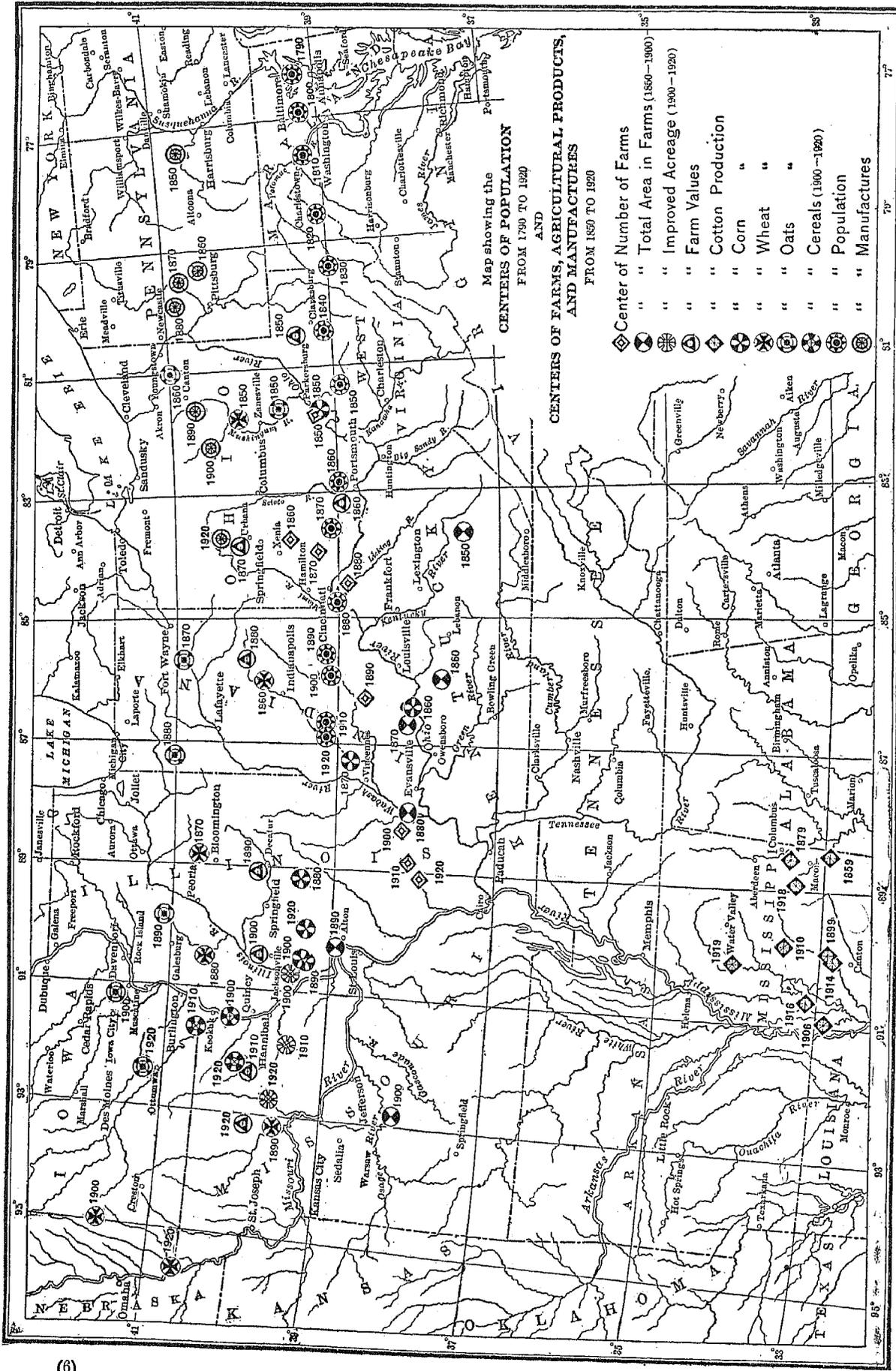
² These include dairy products, wool and mohair, eggs and chickens, and honey and wax.

³ Estimated value of domestic animals sold by farmers and animals slaughtered on the farms, whether for sale or for home consumption.

⁴ These include forest products of farms valued (for the United States) at \$394,321,828, nursery products valued at \$20,434,399, and greenhouse products valued at \$77,380,230.

FOR POPULATION, AGRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES, AND MINES AND QUARRIES.

MANUFACTURES.*										MINES AND QUARRIES.*											
Number of establishments.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.				Wages.	Cost of materials.	VALUE OF PRODUCTS.				Number of establishments.	Number of mines and quarries.	Number of wells.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS. ^b				Wages.	VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		
	Total.	Rank.	Per cent distribution.	Male.			Female.	Amount.	Per cent distribution.	Total.				Per cent distribution.	Total.	Per cent distribution.	Amount.		Per cent distribution.	Expressed in thousands.	
																				Dollars.	Dollars.
290,105	9,096,372	....	100.0	7,267,030	1,829,342	10,533,400	37,376,380	62,418,079	....	100.0	21,280	13,844	257,673	981,560	100.0	1,295,936	3,158,464	100.0	1
25,528	1,351,389	3	14.9	955,597	395,792	1,436,435	3,951,908	7,183,071	3	11.5	302	334	.....	7,213	0.7	8,034	18,724	0.6	2	
88,360	2,872,053	1	31.6	2,179,258	693,305	3,464,931	11,424,096	19,854,773	2	31.8	6,604	3,870	91,511	334,175	34.0	458,108	853,991	27.0	3		
61,332	2,396,618	2	20.3	2,030,024	366,594	2,992,931	10,621,687	17,737,480	1	28.4	3,772	2,324	54,413	190,011	19.4	237,638	480,483	15.2	4		
29,166	490,035	5	5.5	408,369	91,266	546,172	3,778,125	5,187,065	4	8.3	1,726	1,270	12,601	62,253	6.3	84,208	280,111	8.0	5		
29,976	817,212	4	9.0	658,092	159,120	778,027	2,596,265	4,455,152	5	7.1	2,284	1,976	27,363	129,707	13.2	149,276	352,074	11.1	6		
14,655	329,226	7	3.0	286,147	43,079	298,711	977,824	1,642,391	6	2.6	1,405	1,475	5,228	90,612	9.2	98,708	181,645	5.8	7		
13,909	285,244	8	3.1	261,967	23,277	293,022	1,547,994	2,277,861	7	3.6	2,821	495	56,087	60,936	6.3	88,445	490,737	15.5	8		
7,612	109,216	9	1.2	101,858	7,358	141,902	610,239	922,676	8	1.5	1,508	1,598	1,183	81,519	8.3	131,192	321,825	10.2	9		
19,567	435,179	6	4.8	385,718	49,461	581,269	1,868,242	3,157,610	9	5.1	858	502	9,197	25,134	2.6	40,207	178,984	5.7	10		
2,995	88,651	24	1.0	68,530	20,121	94,225	254,569	456,822	28	0.7	50	51	.....	979	0.1	1,052	1,824	0.1	11	
1,499	83,074	25	0.9	57,067	25,407	79,326	239,528	407,205	29	0.7	30	33	.....	682	0.1	825	1,568	(^c)	12	
1,790	33,491	37	0.4	28,613	4,878	34,084	95,173	168,108	38	0.3	93	109	.....	2,936	0.3	3,041	8,555	0.3	13	
11,906	713,836	4	7.8	490,006	223,830	766,623	2,260,713	4,011,182	5	6.4	74	79	.....	1,704	0.2	2,069	4,176	0.1	14	
2,466	139,665	15	1.5	89,734	49,931	137,495	415,989	747,323	19	1.2	14	15	.....	909	(^c)	4,400	952	(^c)	15	
4,872	292,672	8	3.2	221,047	71,625	324,682	685,937	1,392,432	12	2.2	41	47	.....	543	0.1	647	1,049	0.1	16	
49,330	1,228,130	1	13.5	876,680	351,450	1,458,207	4,943,214	8,867,095	1	14.2	700	147	14,186	6,202	0.6	7,497	25,181	0.8	17		
11,057	508,636	6	5.6	388,419	120,267	600,658	2,270,473	3,672,065	6	5.9	97	102	.....	4,576	0.5	5,393	9,309	0.3	18	
27,973	1,135,837	2	12.5	914,159	221,678	1,406,066	4,210,409	7,315,703	2	11.7	5,897	3,621	77,325	323,397	32.9	445,218	816,451	25.9	19		
10,125	730,733	3	8.0	625,668	105,065	944,652	2,911,948	5,100,309	4	8.2	2,283	1,064	35,440	49,298	5.0	58,110	134,519	4.3	20		
7,916	277,580	9	3.1	235,805	41,775	317,043	1,174,950	1,898,753	9	3.0	503	398	.....	308	0.3	2,456	52,840	1.7	21	
18,593	653,114	5	7.2	527,205	125,909	801,087	3,488,271	5,425,245	3	8.7	772	580	.....	580	0.6	10,498	178,673	5.7	22	
8,305	471,242	7	5.2	417,708	53,534	639,708	1,919,243	3,406,188	7	5.6	122	165	.....	19	3.2	50,179	103,870	3.3	23	
10,393	263,940	10	2.9	223,638	40,311	290,441	1,127,276	1,846,984	10	3.0	62	107	.....	3,547	0.4	4,760	10,581	0.3	24	
6,225	115,623	19	1.3	96,704	18,919	127,107	883,090	1,218,130	13	2.0	135	106	.....	17,265	1.8	29,383	130,399	4.1	25	
5,683	80,551	27	0.9	68,080	12,471	90,117	520,241	745,473	20	1.2	168	226	.....	11,274	1.1	12,467	18,474	0.6	26	
8,592	195,037	12	2.1	147,635	47,402	196,515	1,056,437	1,694,208	11	2.5	468	494	.....	14,857	1.5	16,777	33,360	1.1	27	
894	4,472	48	(^c)	4,136	336	5,401	44,490	87,374	47	0.1	79	79	.....	774	0.1	1,029	1,927	0.1	28	
1,414	6,382	40	0.1	5,719	603	7,905	42,989	62,171	46	0.1	23	28	.....	1,785	0.2	2,497	5,314	0.2	29	
2,884	36,521	35	0.4	31,275	5,246	46,067	480,774	596,042	24	1.0	9	9	.....	162	(^c)	160	293	(^c)	30	
3,474	61,049	31	0.7	54,820	6,229	73,060	750,088	913,667	16	1.5	814	238	12,690	16,136	1.6	21,949	90,338	2.9	31		
668	29,635	39	0.3	24,744	4,291	37,265	85,433	165,073	40	0.3	7	8	.....	116	(^c)	136	244	(^c)	32	
4,937	140,342	14	1.5	104,977	35,365	147,807	549,347	873,945	17	1.4	126	161	.....	5,628	0.6	6,152	9,699	0.3	33	
5,965	10,482	43	0.1	9,193	1,289	13,189	30,940	48,828	45	0.1	3	3	.....	12	(^c)	8	16	(^c)	34	
5,603	110,352	13	1.3	99,353	19,999	120,007	371,541	649,512	23	1.0	202	216	.....	14,547	1.5	16,108	29,363	0.9	35	
2,785	83,036	26	0.9	74,654	8,382	101,840	270,041	471,971	27	0.8	1,714	1,325	27,363	100,812	10.3	119,578	265,607	9.3	36		
5,999	157,659	13	1.7	116,391	41,268	136,080	526,906	943,808	15	1.5	102	106	.....	1,890	0.2	1,489	2,736	0.1	37	
2,004	79,450	28	0.9	60,800	18,650	82,566	381,253	521,616	32	1.1	20	20	.....	933	0.1	680	1,351	(^c)	38	
4,803	123,441	17	1.4	99,222	24,199	101,180	440,400	693,437	21	0.6	74	82	.....	2,397	0.2	2,017	4,082	0.1	39	
2,582	74,415	29	0.8	68,668	5,747	87,433	92,680	213,327	35	0.3	36	55	.....	3,372	0.3	3,108	8,976	0.3	40	
3,957	69,340	30	0.8	58,584	10,756	67,034	235,715	395,660	31	0.6	938	864	5,214	43,563	4.4	49,551	98,487	3.1	41		
4,589	95,167	23	1.0	76,187	18,980	91,355	344,767	556,231	25	0.9	203	263	.....	14,470	1.5	12,987	23,292	0.7	42	
3,654	107,159	21	1.2	96,783	10,376	99,068	300,604	492,731	26	0.8	264	348	.....	32,579	3.3	36,230	59,266	1.9	43	
2,455	57,560	33	0.6	54,593	2,967	51,266	96,678	197,747	37	0.3	(^c)	44	
3,123	49,954	34	0.5	47,838	2,116	47,166	102,813	200,313	36	0.3	126	126	124	3,630	0.4	4,573	8,404	0.3	45		
2,617	98,265	22	1.1	88,259	10,006	94,406	431,404	676,190	22	1.1	6137	4	2,479	5,228	0.5	7,505	40,017	1.3	46		
2,445	29,503	38	0.3	27,640	1,867	35,026	312,606	401,363	30	0.6	1,934	284	44,735	33,914	3.5	46,809	281,928	8.9	47		
5,724	107,522	20	1.2	98,224	9,298	116,404	701,171	999,996	14	1.6	624	81	8,749	18,164	1.9	29,558	160,678	5.1	48		
1,290	17,160	41	0.2	16,608	552	24,742	122,152	166,604	39	0.3	259	269	28	16,129	1.6	25,724	49,924	1.6	49		
922	13,917	42	0.2	13,445	472	18,547	43,949	80,511	44	0.1	82	83	.....	2,455	0.3	4,202	11,840	0.4	50	
576	6,634	45	0.1	6,545	89	11,189	42,260	81,445	43	0.1	106	87	1,084	9,699	1.0	14,576	41,929	1.3	51		
2,631	35,254	36	0.4	31,902	3,352	42,975	174,870	275,622	34	0.4	477	523	70	16,790	1.7	25,405	51,217	1.6	52		
387	5,730	47	0.1	5,616	120	6,669	7,727	17,856	49	(^c)	85	103	1	7,100	0.7	10,494	18,872	0.6	53		
480	8,528	44	0.1	8,388	140	12,015	92,645	120,769	42	0.2	155	172	.....	15,268	1.6	26,193	88,478	2.8	54	
1,160	18,869	40	0.2	16,297	2,571	21,455	110,154	156,933	41	0.3	141	154									



(6)

NOTE.—The centers for manufactures and for all crops except cotton are based on data for the year preceding the census year indicated on the map; for the centers of cotton production the exact dates are shown on the map.

- Center of Number of Farms
 " " Total Area in Farms (1860-1900)
 " " Improved Acreage (1900-1920)
 " " Farm Values
 " " Cotton Production
 " " Corn
 " " Wheat
 " " Oats
 " " Cereals (1900-1920)
 " " Population
 " " Manufactures

NEVADA.

NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF INHABITANTS.

Population of the state.—According to the Fourteenth Census, taken as of January 1, 1920, the population of Nevada is 77,407, which represents a decrease of 4,468, or 5.5 per cent, as compared with the 1910 figure. During the same period the population of the

United States increased by 14.9 per cent. The following summary shows the population of Nevada from 1860 to 1920, inclusive, together with the increase for each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole:

POPULATION OF NEVADA: 1860 TO 1920.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		Per cent of increase for the United States.
		Number.	Per cent.	
1920.....	77,407	—4,468	—5.5	14.9
1910.....	81,875	39,540	93.4	21.0
1900.....	42,335	—5,020	—10.6	20.7
1890.....	47,355	—14,911	—23.9	25.5
1880.....	62,266	19,775	46.5	30.1
1870.....	42,491	35,634	519.7	22.6
1860.....	6,857			

Counties.—Nevada has 17 counties, of which 5 show increases and 10 decreases as compared with 1910. (See Table 1.) The great decrease in Esmeralda County during the last decade is due to the fact that part of its territory has been taken to form Mineral County and part has been annexed to Nye County since 1910; and the large decrease in Humboldt County is due to the formation of a new county, Pershing, from a part of its territory since 1910. It has been necessary, therefore, in preparing the accompanying maps, which show the rates of increase or decrease in total and rural population by counties, to combine Esmeralda and Mineral Counties and Humboldt and Pershing Counties.

Density of population.—The total land area of the state is 109,821 square miles. The average number of inhabitants to the square mile in 1920 is 0.7 (see Table 1), as compared with 0.7 in 1910 and 0.4 in 1900.

Minor civil divisions.—The political units into which the counties are divided are collectively termed "minor civil divisions." The counties of Nevada are made up of 222 primary divisions, comprising 188 election precincts (including 1—Newark, in White Pine County—for which no population was returned in 1920), 29 townships, 3 mining districts, 1 district, and 1 unincorporated city (Virginia City). There are also 16 secondary divisions, comprising 11 cities (including 1 for which the population was not returned separately, and 1, Tonopah, which is unincorporated) and 5 towns. One city and 3 towns are coextensive with the precincts in which located and 1 city and 1 town each comprises 5 precincts. Besides these primary and secondary divisions there are 3 Indian reservations and parts of 2 others which, though independent of the county organizations, have been returned as parts of the counties in which located, and a tract not located in any precinct.

HISTORICAL NOTE.—This state takes its name from the Sierra Nevada Mountains, which lie just beyond its western and southwestern borders. Nevada is a Spanish word signifying "snow clad" or "white as snow."

The first white man to enter the region now constituting Nevada was probably Francisco Garcés, a Franciscan friar, who passed through the southern part in 1775 on his way from Sonora to California. Other friars followed him, but no settlements were made. In 1825 the Humboldt River was discovered by Peter S. Ogden, an employee of the Hudson Bay Company. In 1849 a trading post was founded on or near the present site of Genoa for the purpose of furnishing supplies to gold seekers on their way to California. Although many such emigrants passed through the region now included within the limits of Nevada, it had very few inhabitants until the discovery of the famous Comstock Lode in 1859, after which miners and prospectors came in large numbers.

This region formed a part of the Spanish possessions in America until the Mexican Revolution in 1821, after which it became a part of Mexico. By the Treaty of Guadalupe-Hidalgo, in 1848, at the close of the war with Mexico, that country ceded to the

United States its claims to territory north of the Rio Grande and Gila Rivers and extending westward to the Pacific Ocean.

In 1850 the area between California and Texas was organized into the territories of Utah and New Mexico, and the greater part of what is now Nevada was included in the former territory, while that portion lying south of the thirty-seventh parallel (the northern boundary of New Mexico) was made a part of the latter. In March, 1861, that part of Utah lying west of the thirty-ninth meridian from Washington (approximately the one hundred and sixteenth from Greenwich) was organized as Nevada territory.

In 1864, under authority of an enabling act passed by Congress in the same year, a state constitution was adopted, and in October of that year Nevada, with eastern boundary at longitude 38° west from Washington, was admitted to the Union as the thirty-sixth state. Two years later the thirty-seventh meridian from Washington was made the eastern boundary, and at the same time the area lying south of the thirty-seventh parallel and extending from California to the Colorado River and the thirty-seventh meridian from Washington was taken from the territory of Arizona and added to Nevada.

POPULATION—NEVADA.

Cities.—Nevada has 12 cities, but, as previously stated, 2 are unincorporated. Reno, with a population of 12,016, is the largest. (See Tables 3 and 4.)

The following summary shows, for Reno—the only city having more than 5,000 inhabitants in 1920—the population at each census for which figures are available, together with the number and per cent of increase during the preceding decade:

POPULATION OF RENO CITY: 1870 TO 1920.

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.	
		Number.	Per cent.
Reno:			
1920.....	12,016	1,149	10.0
1910.....	10,867	6,367	141.5
1900.....	4,500	937	26.3
1890.....	3,563	2,261	173.7
1880.....	1,302	287	25.8
1870.....	1,035		

Urban and rural population.—The Census Bureau defines urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside such incorporated places.

The following summary presents, for the last three censuses, figures showing the urban and rural population of the state. The classification for each census is based upon the population of the various places as shown by the returns of that census. As a result, the figures for the three censuses covered by the table do not relate to exactly the same urban and rural territory, respectively, since some territory which was rural in one census year may have become urban when the next census was taken, or the reverse change may have taken place. The proportion of the population of Nevada living in places of 2,500 or more decreased from 17 per cent in 1900 to 16.3 per cent in 1910 and increased to 19.7 per cent in 1920.

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

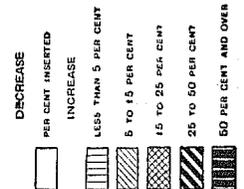
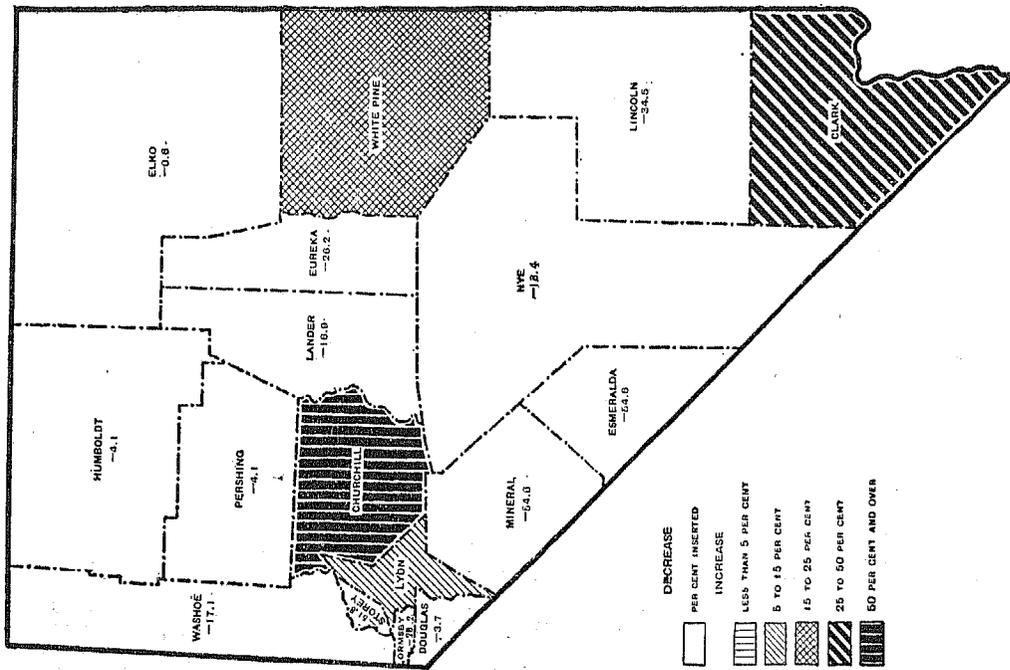
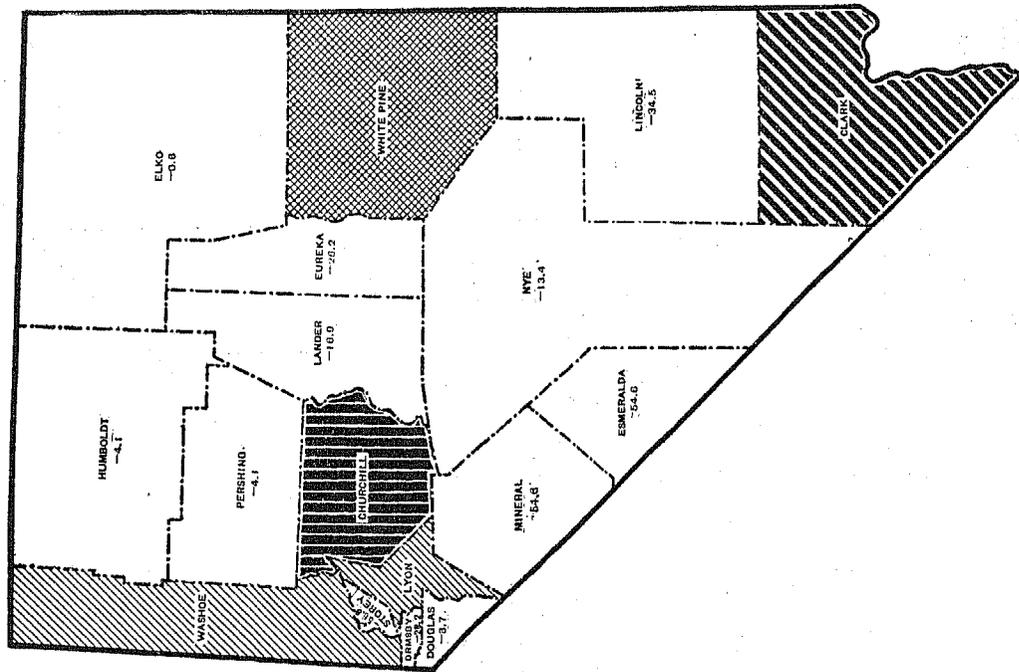
CLASS OF PLACES.	1920		1910		1900		PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.		
	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	1920	1910	1900
Total population.....		77,407		81,875		42,335	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban territory.....	2	15,254	2	13,367	2	7,195	19.7	16.3	17.0
Rural territory.....		62,153		68,508		35,140	80.3	83.7	83.0

PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF NEVADA, BY COUNTIES: 1910-1920.

Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

TOTAL POPULATION.

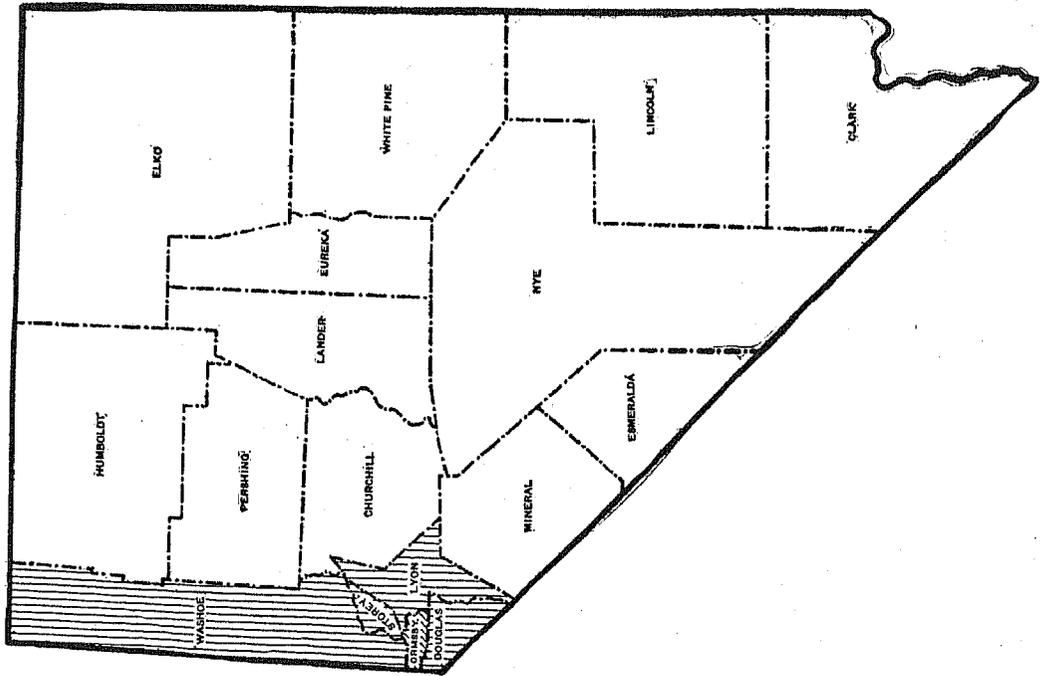
RURAL POPULATION.



DENSITY OF POPULATION OF NEVADA, BY COUNTIES: 1920.

Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

TOTAL POPULATION.



RURAL POPULATION.

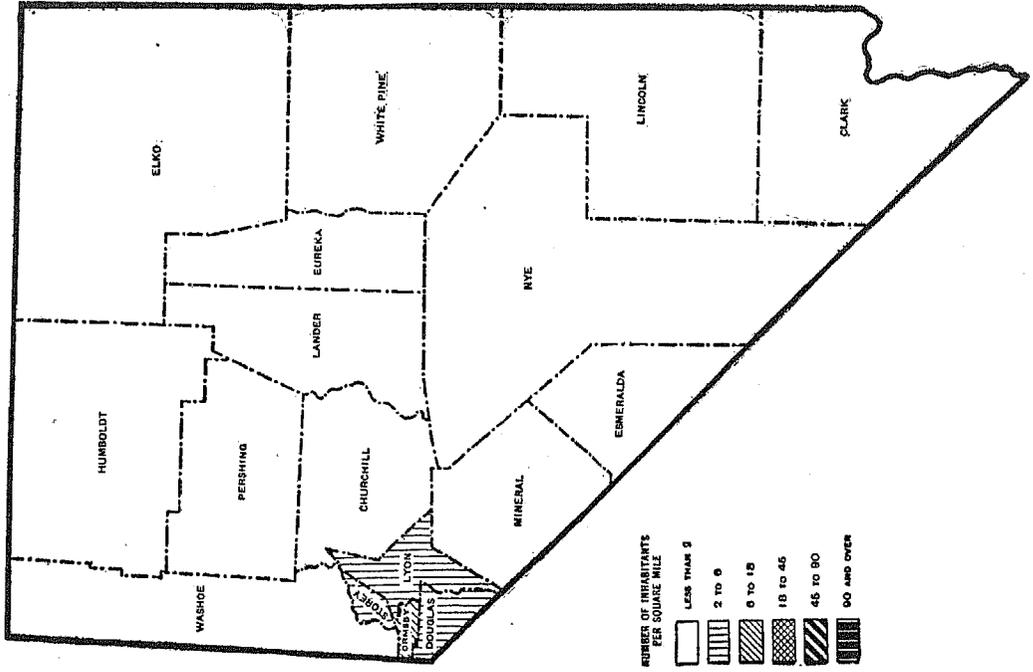


TABLE 1.—AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES: 1860 TO 1920.

[In computing the increase from 1890 to 1900 for certain counties the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county in order to make the total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of Indian reservations. The population thus deducted in the several counties was as follows: Elko, 439; Esmeralda, 392; Lincoln, 137; Washoe, 705.]

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1920.	POPULATION.							Per cent of increase.			
		1920		1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1910 to 1920.	1900 to 1910.	1890 to 1900.
		Total.	Per square mile.									
Nevada ¹	109,821	77,407	0.7	81,875	42,335	147,355	162,266	142,491	16,857	-5.5	93.4	-10.6
Churchill.....	5,050	4,640	0.9	2,811	830	703	479	196	.....	65.4	238.7	18.1
Clark ¹	8,045	4,859	0.6	3,321	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46.3	.....	.....
Douglas.....	1,733	1,825	2.0	1,895	1,534	1,551	1,581	1,215	.....	-3.7	23.5	-1.1
Elko ¹	17,059	8,083	0.5	8,133	5,688	4,704	5,716	3,447	.....	-0.6	43.0	9.5
Esmeralda ¹	2,413	2,410	0.7	9,369	1,972	2,148	3,220	1,563	.....	-74.3	375.1	-26.4
Eureka ¹	4,157	1,350	0.3	1,830	1,954	3,275	7,086	.....	.....	-20.2	-6.3	-40.3
Humboldt ¹	9,804	3,743	0.4	6,825	4,463	3,434	3,480	1,916	40	-45.2	52.9	30.0
Lander ¹	5,721	1,484	0.3	1,786	1,534	2,266	3,624	2,815	.....	-16.9	16.4	-32.3
Lincoln ¹	10,511	2,287	0.2	3,489	3,284	2,466	2,637	2,985	.....	-34.5	6.2	27.6
Lyon.....	1,509	4,078	2.7	3,568	2,268	1,987	2,409	1,837	.....	14.3	57.3	14.1
Mineral ¹	4,019	1,848	0.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nye ¹	18,294	6,504	0.4	7,513	1,140	1,290	1,875	1,087	.....	-13.4	559.0	-11.6
Ormsby.....	156	2,453	15.7	3,415	2,393	4,883	5,412	3,668	.....	-28.2	18.0	-40.8
Pershing ¹	6,053	2,803	0.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Storey.....	251	1,469	5.9	3,045	3,673	8,806	16,115	11,359	.....	-51.8	-17.1	-58.3
Washoe ¹	6,251	18,627	3.0	17,434	9,141	6,437	5,664	3,091	.....	6.8	90.7	31.1
White Pine ¹	8,795	8,935	1.0	7,441	1,961	1,721	2,682	7,189	.....	20.1	279.4	13.9

CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

THE STATE.—State totals include population as follows: In 1860, population (1,594) of Indian reservations specially enumerated, not distributed by counties; in 1880 and 1870, population (286 and 133, respectively) of Roop County, annexed to Washoe County in 1883; and in 1860, population (6,712 and 105, respectively) of Carson and St. Marys Counties. No records to account for their disappearance. CLARK.—Organized from part of Lincoln in 1909. ELKO.—Part of Lander annexed in 1871. ESMERALDA.—Part of Nye annexed in 1875; part taken to form Mineral in 1911; part annexed to Nye in 1913. EUREKA.—Organized from part of Lander in 1873.

HUMBOLDT.—Part annexed to Lander in 1873; part taken to form Pershing in 1919. LANDER.—Part annexed to Elko in 1871; part taken to form Eureka in 1873; part of Humboldt annexed in 1873. LINCOLN.—Part taken to form Clark in 1909. MINERAL.—Organized from part of Esmeralda in 1911. NYE.—Parts annexed to Esmeralda and White Pine in 1875; part of Esmeralda annexed in 1913. PERSHING.—Organized from part of Humboldt in 1919. WASHOE.—Roop annexed in 1883. WHITE PINE.—Part of Nye annexed in 1875.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1920.

[Precinct means election precinct. Because of numerous changes in the boundaries of the counties and minor civil divisions since 1910, no comparative figures for earlier census years are given. For population of incorporated places, see Table 3.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920
Churchill County.....	4,649	Elko County.....	8,083	Esmeralda County ³	2,410
Dixie precinct.....	46	Butte Valley precinct.....	27	Coaldale precinct.....	2
Fairview precinct.....	33	Carlin precinct.....	673	Columbia precinct.....	82
Harmon precinct.....	236	Clover Valley precinct.....	19	Divide mining district.....	439
Hazen precinct.....	343	Coldwater precinct.....	88	Fish Lake Valley precinct.....	89
New River precinct, including Fallon city.....	2,795	Columbia precinct.....	16	Goldfield precincts 1 to 5, coextensive with Goldfield town.....	1,558
St. Clair precinct.....	543	Contact precinct.....	120	Hornsilver precinct.....	18
Stillwater precinct.....	394	Deep Creek precinct.....	49	Klondyke mining district.....	9
White Rock precinct.....	177	Elko precinct, including Elko city.....	2,341	Lida precinct.....	63
Wonder precinct.....	82	Fort Halleck precinct.....	34	Lone Mountain mining district.....	8
Clark County.....	4,859	Halleck Station precinct.....	87	Millers precinct.....	64
Township No. 1, Nelson.....	81	Huntington precinct.....	30	Silver Peak precinct.....	78
Township No. 2, Searchlight ¹	161	Island Mountain precinct.....	91	Eureka County.....	1,350
Township No. 3, Crescent.....	25	Jack Creek precinct.....	134	Beowawe precinct.....	132
Township No. 4, Goodsprings.....	356	Jarbridge precinct.....	258	Diamond Valley precinct.....	81
Township No. 5, Las Vegas, including Las Vegas city.....	2,688	Lamolle precinct.....	288	Eureka precinct.....	708
Township No. 6, Moapa ¹	104	Mardis precinct.....	60	Lynn district.....	8
Township No. 7, Logan.....	92	Metropolis precinct.....	291	Pallsade precinct.....	312
Township No. 8, Overton.....	380	Midas precinct.....	210	Prospect precinct.....	43
Township No. 9, St. Thomas.....	170	Montello precinct.....	464	Ruby Hill precinct.....	49
Township No. 10, Bunkerville.....	273	Mound Valley precinct.....	134	Three Bar precinct (Tonken).....	17
Township No. 11, Mesquite.....	361	Mountain City precinct ²	94	Humboldt County ⁴	3,743
Fort Mojave Indian Reservation ¹ (part of).....	40	North Fork precinct.....	126	Gold Run township, including Golconda town.....	474
Moapa Indian Reservation ¹	128	North Ruby precinct.....	150	Humboldt township.....	83
Douglas County.....	1,825	O'Neils precinct.....	24	Jackson Creek township.....	42
East Fork precinct.....	875	Railroad precinct.....	30	Lassen township.....	62
Genoa precinct.....	222	Ruby Valley precinct.....	214	McDermitt township.....	435
Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	Shafter precinct.....	44	National township.....	12
Minden precinct.....	420	South Fork precinct.....	153	Paradise township.....	324
Mottsville precinct.....	275	Starr Valley precinct.....	388	Rebel Creek township.....	89
Clark County.....	4,859	Tecoma precinct.....	23	Summit Lake township.....	288
East Fork precinct.....	875	Toano precinct.....	70	Union township, including Winnemucca city.....	1,934
Genoa precinct.....	222	Tobar precinct.....	59	Humboldt County.....	3,743
Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	Tuscarora precinct.....	241	Gold Run township, including Golconda town.....	474
Minden precinct.....	420	Weilands precinct.....	29	Humboldt township.....	83
Mottsville precinct.....	275	Wells precinct.....	521	Jackson Creek township.....	42
Clark County.....	4,859	West Wendover precinct.....	17	Lassen township.....	62
East Fork precinct.....	875	White Rock precinct.....	58	McDermitt township.....	435
Genoa precinct.....	222	Duck Valley Indian Reservation ² (part of).....	418	National township.....	12
Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	Clark County.....	4,859	Paradise township.....	324
Minden precinct.....	420	East Fork precinct.....	875	Rebel Creek township.....	89
Mottsville precinct.....	275	Genoa precinct.....	222	Summit Lake township.....	288
Clark County.....	4,859	Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	Union township, including Winnemucca city.....	1,934
East Fork precinct.....	875	Minden precinct.....	420	Humboldt County.....	3,743
Genoa precinct.....	222	Mottsville precinct.....	275	Gold Run township, including Golconda town.....	474
Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	Clark County.....	4,859	Humboldt township.....	83
Minden precinct.....	420	East Fork precinct.....	875	Jackson Creek township.....	42
Mottsville precinct.....	275	Genoa precinct.....	222	Lassen township.....	62
Clark County.....	4,859	Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	McDermitt township.....	435
East Fork precinct.....	875	Minden precinct.....	420	National township.....	12
Genoa precinct.....	222	Mottsville precinct.....	275	Paradise township.....	324
Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	Clark County.....	4,859	Rebel Creek township.....	89
Minden precinct.....	420	East Fork precinct.....	875	Summit Lake township.....	288
Mottsville precinct.....	275	Genoa precinct.....	222	Union township, including Winnemucca city.....	1,934
Clark County.....	4,859	Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	Humboldt County.....	3,743
East Fork precinct.....	875	Minden precinct.....	420	Gold Run township, including Golconda town.....	474
Genoa precinct.....	222	Mottsville precinct.....	275	Humboldt township.....	83
Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	Clark County.....	4,859	Jackson Creek township.....	42
Minden precinct.....	420	East Fork precinct.....	875	Lassen township.....	62
Mottsville precinct.....	275	Genoa precinct.....	222	McDermitt township.....	435
Clark County.....	4,859	Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	National township.....	12
East Fork precinct.....	875	Minden precinct.....	420	Paradise township.....	324
Genoa precinct.....	222	Mottsville precinct.....	275	Rebel Creek township.....	89
Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	Clark County.....	4,859	Summit Lake township.....	288
Minden precinct.....	420	East Fork precinct.....	875	Union township, including Winnemucca city.....	1,934
Mottsville precinct.....	275	Genoa precinct.....	222	Humboldt County.....	3,743
Clark County.....	4,859	Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	Gold Run township, including Golconda town.....	474
East Fork precinct.....	875	Minden precinct.....	420	Humboldt township.....	83
Genoa precinct.....	222	Mottsville precinct.....	275	Jackson Creek township.....	42
Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	Clark County.....	4,859	Lassen township.....	62
Minden precinct.....	420	East Fork precinct.....	875	McDermitt township.....	435
Mottsville precinct.....	275	Genoa precinct.....	222	National township.....	12
Clark County.....	4,859	Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	Paradise township.....	324
East Fork precinct.....	875	Minden precinct.....	420	Rebel Creek township.....	89
Genoa precinct.....	222	Mottsville precinct.....	275	Summit Lake township.....	288
Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	Clark County.....	4,859	Union township, including Winnemucca city.....	1,934
Minden precinct.....	420	East Fork precinct.....	875	Humboldt County.....	3,743
Mottsville precinct.....	275	Genoa precinct.....	222	Gold Run township, including Golconda town.....	474
Clark County.....	4,859	Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	Humboldt township.....	83
East Fork precinct.....	875	Minden precinct.....	420	Jackson Creek township.....	42
Genoa precinct.....	222	Mottsville precinct.....	275	Lassen township.....	62
Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	Clark County.....	4,859	McDermitt township.....	435
Minden precinct.....	420	East Fork precinct.....	875	National township.....	12
Mottsville precinct.....	275	Genoa precinct.....	222	Paradise township.....	324
Clark County.....	4,859	Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	Rebel Creek township.....	89
East Fork precinct.....	875	Minden precinct.....	420	Summit Lake township.....	288
Genoa precinct.....	222	Mottsville precinct.....	275	Union township, including Winnemucca city.....	1,934
Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	Clark County.....	4,859	Humboldt County.....	3,743
Minden precinct.....	420	East Fork precinct.....	875	Gold Run township, including Golconda town.....	474
Mottsville precinct.....	275	Genoa precinct.....	222	Humboldt township.....	83
Clark County.....	4,859	Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	Jackson Creek township.....	42
East Fork precinct.....	875	Minden precinct.....	420	Lassen township.....	62
Genoa precinct.....	222	Mottsville precinct.....	275	McDermitt township.....	435
Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	Clark County.....	4,859	National township.....	12
Minden precinct.....	420	East Fork precinct.....	875	Paradise township.....	324
Mottsville precinct.....	275	Genoa precinct.....	222	Rebel Creek township.....	89
Clark County.....	4,859	Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	Summit Lake township.....	288
East Fork precinct.....	875	Minden precinct.....	420	Union township, including Winnemucca city.....	1,934
Genoa precinct.....	222	Mottsville precinct.....	275	Humboldt County.....	3,743
Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	Clark County.....	4,859	Gold Run township, including Golconda town.....	474
Minden precinct.....	420	East Fork precinct.....	875	Humboldt township.....	83
Mottsville precinct.....	275	Genoa precinct.....	222	Jackson Creek township.....	42
Clark County.....	4,859	Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	Lassen township.....	62
East Fork precinct.....	875	Minden precinct.....	420	McDermitt township.....	435
Genoa precinct.....	222	Mottsville precinct.....	275	National township.....	12
Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	Clark County.....	4,859	Paradise township.....	324
Minden precinct.....	420	East Fork precinct.....	875	Rebel Creek township.....	89
Mottsville precinct.....	275	Genoa precinct.....	222	Summit Lake township.....	288
Clark County.....	4,859	Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	Union township, including Winnemucca city.....	1,934
East Fork precinct.....	875	Minden precinct.....	420	Humboldt County.....	3,743
Genoa precinct.....	222	Mottsville precinct.....	275	Gold Run township, including Golconda town.....	474
Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	Clark County.....	4,859	Humboldt township.....	83
Minden precinct.....	420	East Fork precinct.....	875	Jackson Creek township.....	42
Mottsville precinct.....	275	Genoa precinct.....	222	Lassen township.....	62
Clark County.....	4,859	Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	McDermitt township.....	435
East Fork precinct.....	875	Minden precinct.....	420	National township.....	12
Genoa precinct.....	222	Mottsville precinct.....	275	Paradise township.....	324
Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	Clark County.....	4,859	Rebel Creek township.....	89
Minden precinct.....	420	East Fork precinct.....	875	Summit Lake township.....	288
Mottsville precinct.....	275	Genoa precinct.....	222	Union township, including Winnemucca city.....	1,934
Clark County.....	4,859	Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	Humboldt County.....	3,743
East Fork precinct.....	875	Minden precinct.....	420	Gold Run township, including Golconda town.....	474
Genoa precinct.....	222	Mottsville precinct.....	275	Humboldt township.....	83
Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	Clark County.....	4,859	Jackson Creek township.....	42
Minden precinct.....	420	East Fork precinct.....	875	Lassen township.....	62
Mottsville precinct.....	275	Genoa precinct.....	222	McDermitt township.....	435
Clark County.....	4,859	Jacks Valley precinct.....	33	National township.....	12
East Fork precinct.....	875	Minden precinct.....	420	Paradise township.....	324
Genoa precinct.....	222	Mottsville precinct.....			

NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION.

TABLE 3.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

The absence of population figures for 1910 or 1900 indicates that the place was incorporated at some date between the censuses, unless otherwise explained by footnote. Places which in 1910 were incorporated but, through surrender of charter or for other reasons, have no corporate existence in 1920 are not represented in this table.]

CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1920	1910	1900	CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1920	1910	1900
Carson City.....	Ormsby.....	1,685	2,466	2,100	Reno city.....	Washoe.....	12,016	10,867	4,500
Elko city.....	Elko.....	2,173			Round Mountain town.....	Nye.....	371		
Ely city.....	White Pine.....	2,090	2,055		Silver City town.....	Lyon.....	100	337	307
Fallon city.....	Churchill.....	1,753	741		Sparks city.....	Washoe.....	3,238	2,500	
Golconda town.....	Humboldt.....	288			Tonopah city ³	Nye.....	4,144	3,900	
Goldfield town ¹	Esmeralda.....	1,558			Virginia City ¹	Storey.....	1,200	2,244	2,695
Las Vegas city.....	Clark.....	2,304			Winnemucca city.....	Humboldt.....	(6)		
Lovelock city ²	Pershing.....	1,164			Yerington city ²	Lyon.....	1,169	682	
Manhattan town.....	Nye.....	401							

¹ Not incorporated in 1910; population, 4,838.
² See county footnote, Table 2.

³ Not incorporated.
⁴ Not returned separately.

TABLE 4.—POPULATION OF WARDS OF RENO CITY: 1920.

WARD.	1920	WARD.	1920	WARD.	1920
Reno city.....	12,016	Ward 2.....	1,800	Ward 5.....	2,340
Ward 1.....	1,560	Ward 3.....	1,423	Ward 6.....	2,304
		Ward 4.....	2,583		

TABLE 5.—URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION OF COUNTIES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

COUNTY.	POPULATION.						PER CENT URBAN IN TOTAL POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE IN—				Rural population per square mile: 1920.
	1920		1910		1900		Urban population.			Rural population.				
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	1920	1910	1900	1910 to 1920.	1900 to 1910.	1910 to 1920.	1900 to 1910.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1900	1920	1910	1920	1910	
Nevada.....	15,254	62,153	13,367	68,508	7,195	35,140	19.7	16.3	17.0	14.1	85.8	-15.3	95.0	0.5
Washoe.....	15,254	3,373	13,367	4,067	4,500	4,641	81.9	76.7	49.2	14.1	197.0	-17.1	-12.4	0.5
All other counties ¹	58,780	58,780	64,441	64,441	2,695	30,499	8.1	8.1	8.1	-8.8	111.3	111.3	111.3	0.6

¹ Comprises all counties in which there were no incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1920. These counties are Churchill, Clark, Douglas, Elko, Esmeralda, Eureka, Humboldt, Lander, Lincoln, Lyon, Mineral, Nye, Ormsby, Pershing, Storey, and White Pine.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

This section gives detailed statistics as to the composition and characteristics of the population on January 1, 1920. It contains detailed tables, which present statistics of color or race, nativity, parentage, sex, age, school attendance, citizenship, illiteracy, dwellings and families, and country of birth, for the state and for its counties and cities. There are, besides, eight summary tables, which reproduce from the detailed tables the more important state and city totals, and supplemental tables for the Indian population. There are, also, statistics which cover the following subjects, not included in the second series of state bulletins: Marital condition, state of birth, year of immigration, inability to speak English, country of origin, mother tongue, and ownership of homes. The full presentation of all these subjects is contained in Volume II of the Fourteenth Census Reports.

The principal occupations, as reported for persons 10 years of age and over, are given by sex, color or race, nativity, parentage, and age periods, followed by a summary, by marital condition and age groups, of women gainfully occupied.

Because of the wide differences in characteristics among the various classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to color or race, and for the white population according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage has not been deemed necessary for the other races, since nearly all Negroes and Indians are natives of native parentage, while nearly all Chinese and Japanese are either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in certain tables; and in some cases all three native classes are combined.

The presentation of statistics on country of birth of the foreign-born white population is made on the basis of the postwar map. Because of the many political changes which have resulted from the war, comparative figures for 1910 for this class of the population by individual European countries are not presented here.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition

and characteristics of their population, the two classes are shown separately in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Census Bureau, is that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended school, college, or any kind of educational institution at any time between September 1, 1919, and the census date, January 1, 1920.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write in any language, not necessarily English, regardless of ability to read.

The statistics of marital condition relate only to persons 15 years of age and over, as the number of persons under 15 who are married, widowed, or divorced is naturally insignificant. The terms refer only to the marital status of the population on the census date.

The returns as to state of birth are valuable mainly for the light they throw on the migration of the native population within the United States; they show, for each state, the population residing there on January 1, 1920, distributed as born in the state or elsewhere.

Since the foreign-born population consists mainly of foreign-born whites, the statistics for citizenship relate to this class only. The classification embraces four groups, namely, persons reported as naturalized, persons reported as having taken out first papers, persons reported as aliens, and persons for whom citizenship was not reported.

The inquiry as to year of immigration supplies a means for determining what proportion of the immigrants who arrived during a given year or period of years were still alive and residing in this country on the census date.

The foreign white stock comprises the total of three classes, the foreign-born whites, the native whites of foreign parentage (both parents born abroad), and the native whites of mixed parentage (one parent native and the other foreign born). The term "country of origin," as used in this report, signifies the country of birth of the father of a foreign-born person or the foreign-born parent or parents of a native. The term "mother tongue" means the language of customary speech in the homes of immigrants before immigration.

POPULATION—NEVADA.

TABLE 1.—COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT OF TOTAL.			1920		1910		1900		MALES TO 100 FEMALES. ¹		
	1920	1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	1920	1910	1900
THE STATE.															
Total population.....	77,407	81,875	42,335	100.0	100.0	100.0	46,240	31,167	52,551	29,324	25,603	16,732	148.4	179.2	153.0
White.....	70,699	74,276	35,405	91.3	90.7	83.6	42,308	28,301	47,892	26,384	21,318	14,087	140.0	181.5	151.3
Negro.....	346	513	134	0.4	0.6	0.3	196	150	263	250	82	52	130.7	105.2	.....
Indian.....	4,907	5,240	5,216	6.3	6.4	12.3	2,479	2,428	2,633	2,607	2,692	2,524	102.1	101.0	106.7
Chinese.....	689	927	1,352	0.9	1.1	3.2	630	69	876	51	1,283	69	.....	.....	.....
Japanese.....	754	864	228	1.0	1.1	0.5	615	139	832	32	228	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	12	55	.....	(²)	0.1	.....	12	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	442.4	.....	.....
URBAN POPULATION.															
Total.....	15,254	13,367	7,195	100.0	100.0	100.0	8,325	6,929	7,633	5,734	3,896	3,299	120.1	133.1	118.1
White.....	14,792	12,729	6,794	97.0	95.2	94.4	8,009	6,783	7,190	5,539	3,595	3,199	118.1	129.8	112.4
Negro.....	68	101	37	0.4	0.8	0.5	37	81	59	42	21	16	.....	.....	.....
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	394	537	364	2.6	4.0	5.1	279	115	384	153	280	84	242.6	251.0	.....
RURAL POPULATION.															
Total.....	62,153	68,508	35,140	100.0	100.0	100.0	37,915	24,238	44,918	23,590	21,707	13,433	156.4	190.4	161.6
White.....	56,907	61,547	28,611	90.0	89.8	81.4	34,299	21,608	40,702	20,845	17,723	10,888	158.7	195.3	162.8
Negro.....	278	412	97	0.4	0.6	0.3	159	119	204	208	61	36	133.6	98.1	.....
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	5,968	6,549	6,432	9.6	9.6	18.3	3,457	2,511	4,012	2,537	3,923	2,509	137.7	158.1	156.4
THE STATE: 1910															
Total.....	81,875	81,875	42,335	100.0	100.0	100.0	46,240	31,167	52,551	29,324	25,603	16,732	148.4	179.2	153.0
White.....	74,276	74,276	35,405	90.7	90.7	83.6	42,308	28,301	47,892	26,384	21,318	14,087	140.0	181.5	151.3
Negro.....	513	513	134	0.6	0.6	0.3	150	150	263	250	82	52	130.7	105.2	.....
Indian.....	5,240	5,240	5,216	6.4	6.4	12.3	2,479	2,428	2,633	2,607	2,692	2,524	102.1	101.0	106.7
Chinese.....	927	927	1,352	1.1	1.1	3.2	69	69	876	51	1,283	69	.....	.....	.....
Japanese.....	864	864	228	1.1	1.1	0.5	139	139	832	32	228	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	55	55	.....	0.1	0.1	.....	.....	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	442.4	.....	.....
URBAN POPULATION: 1910															
Total.....	13,367	13,367	7,195	100.0	100.0	100.0	6,929	6,929	7,633	5,734	3,896	3,299	120.1	133.1	118.1
White.....	12,729	12,729	6,794	95.2	95.2	94.4	6,783	6,783	7,190	5,539	3,595	3,199	118.1	129.8	112.4
Negro.....	101	101	37	0.8	0.8	0.5	81	81	59	42	21	16	.....	.....	.....
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	537	537	364	4.0	4.0	5.1	115	115	384	153	280	84	242.6	251.0	.....
RURAL POPULATION: 1910															
Total.....	68,508	68,508	35,140	100.0	100.0	100.0	24,238	24,238	44,918	23,590	21,707	13,433	156.4	190.4	161.6
White.....	61,547	61,547	28,611	89.8	89.8	81.4	21,608	21,608	40,702	20,845	17,723	10,888	158.7	195.3	162.8
Negro.....	412	412	97	0.6	0.6	0.3	119	119	204	208	61	36	133.6	98.1	.....
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	6,549	6,549	6,432	9.6	9.6	18.3	2,511	2,511	4,012	2,537	3,923	2,509	137.7	158.1	156.4
THE STATE: 1900															
Total.....	42,335	42,335	42,335	100.0	100.0	100.0	25,603	16,732	25,603	16,732	25,603	16,732	148.4	179.2	153.0
White.....	35,405	35,405	35,405	83.6	83.6	83.6	21,318	14,087	21,318	14,087	21,318	14,087	140.0	181.5	151.3
Negro.....	134	134	134	0.3	0.3	0.3	82	52	82	52	82	52	130.7	105.2	.....
Indian.....	5,216	5,216	5,216	12.3	12.3	12.3	2,607	2,524	2,607	2,524	2,607	2,524	102.1	101.0	106.7
Chinese.....	1,352	1,352	1,352	3.2	3.2	3.2	51	69	51	69	51	69	.....	.....	.....
Japanese.....	228	228	228	0.5	0.5	0.5	32	.....	32	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	442.4	.....	.....
URBAN POPULATION: 1900															
Total.....	7,195	7,195	7,195	100.0	100.0	100.0	3,299	3,299	3,896	3,299	3,299	3,299	120.1	133.1	118.1
White.....	6,794	6,794	6,794	94.4	94.4	94.4	3,199	3,199	3,595	3,199	3,199	3,199	118.1	129.8	112.4
Negro.....	37	37	37	0.5	0.5	0.5	21	21	16	16	16	16	.....	.....	.....
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	364	364	364	5.1	5.1	5.1	115	115	384	153	280	84	242.6	251.0	.....
RURAL POPULATION: 1900															
Total.....	35,140	35,140	35,140	100.0	100.0	100.0	13,433	13,433	21,707	13,433	21,707	13,433	156.4	190.4	161.6
White.....	28,611	28,611	28,611	81.4	81.4	81.4	10,888	10,888	17,723	10,888	17,723	10,888	158.7	195.3	162.8
Negro.....	97	97	97	0.3	0.3	0.3	61	61	36	36	36	36	133.6	98.1	.....
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	6,432	6,432	6,432	18.3	18.3	18.3	2,509	2,509	4,012	2,537	3,923	2,509	137.7	158.1	156.4

¹ Ratio not shown where number of females is less than 100.

² Comprises 5 Filipinos, 4 Koreans, and 3 Hindus.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR THE STATE AND URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1920 AND 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. For statistics of school attendance for Indian population, see supplemental table.]

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.		NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.		
	Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Number attending school.
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		
THE STATE: 1920														
5 to 20 years, inclusive.....	18,446	12,611	68.4	10,655	7,703	72.3	5,127	3,584	69.9	834	347	41.6	54	33
Male.....	9,517	6,317	66.4	5,447	3,830	70.3	2,641	1,802	68.2	505	194	38.4	25	12
Female.....	8,929	6,294	70.5	5,208	3,873	74.4	2,486	1,782	71.7	329	153	46.5	29	21
5 and 6 years.....	2,845	1,167	41.0	1,645	725	44.1	868	359	41.4	44	17	.....	8	5
7 to 13 years.....	8,570	7,755	90.5	5,089	4,757	93.3	2,420	2,258	93.1	287	194	72.7	21	17
14 and 15 years.....	2,059	1,829	88.8	1,203	1,101	91.5	537	490	91.2	105	79	75.2	3	3
16 and 17 years.....	1,945	1,195	61.4	1,118	738	66.0	527	314	59.6	96	31	.....	9	7
18 to 20 years.....	3,027	665	22.0	1,593	382	24.0	760	163	21.2	322	26	8.1	13	7
URBAN POPULATION.														
5 and 6 years.....	496	203	40.9	310	132	42.6	165	65	39.4	6	4	.....	.....	.....
7 to 13 years.....	1,590	1,484	93.3	972	913	93.9	549	522	95.1	50	32	.....	.....	.....
14 to 20 years.....	1,430	857	59.9	885	572	64.6	419	242	57.8	108	38	35.2	4	3
RURAL POPULATION.														
5 and 6 years.....	2,349	964	41.0	1,335	593	44.4	703	294	41.8	38	13	.....	8	5
7 to 13 years.....	6,980	6,271	89.8	4,124	3,844	93.2	1,877	1,736	92.5	217	162	74.7	17	14
14 to 20 years.....	5,601	2,832	50.6	3,029	1,649	54.4	1,414	725	51.3	415	98	23.6	21	10
THE STATE: 1910														
5 to 20 years, inclusive.....	17,326	10,308	59.5	8,935	5,901	66.0	5,220	3,410	65.3	1,304	259	19.9	56	31
Male.....	9,219	5,180	56.2	4,572	2,947	64.5	2,643	1,685	63.8	1,019	249	14.9	24	12
Female.....	8,107	5,128	63.3	4,363	2,954	67.7	2,577	1,725	66.9	285	107	37.5	32	19
5 and 6 years.....	2,431	828	34.1	1,463	503	34.4	681	267	39.2	57	19	.....	9	4
7 to 13 years.....	7,173	6,305	87.9	3,637	3,637	91.4	2,247	2,093	93.1	189	158	83.6	25	22
14 and 15 years.....	1,893	1,563	82.6	972	850	87.4	628	532	84.7	58	39	.....	5	4
16 and 17 years.....	1,940	1,028	53.0	954	579	60.7	631	342	54.2	157	29	18.5	6	1
18 to 20 years.....	3,889	584	15.0	1,568	332	21.2	1,033	176	17.0	843	14	1.7	11	.....
URBAN POPULATION.														
5 and 6 years.....	406	149	36.7	258	100	38.8	128	42	34.1	16	7	.....	.....	.....
7 to 13 years.....	1,151	1,0												

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE 3.—AGE, FOR THE STATE AND URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1920 AND 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. For statistics of age for Indian population, see supplemental table.]

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.		
				Native parentage.			Foreign or mixed parentage.								
				Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.						
THE STATE.															
All ages: 1920.....	77,407	46,240	31,167	36,285	20,727	15,558	19,612	10,844	8,768	14,802	10,737	4,065	346	196	150
Under 5 years.....	6,743	3,410	3,333	4,115	2,103	2,012	1,975	992	983	73	29	44	15	4	11
Under 1 year.....	1,324	685	639	841	438	403	304	191	173	5	1	4	1	3	
5 to 9 years.....	6,759	3,425	3,334	3,956	1,994	1,962	2,014	1,030	984	143	73	70	18	9	
10 to 14 years.....	5,710	2,941	2,769	3,402	1,760	1,642	1,504	787	777	220	119	101	12	6	
15 to 19 years.....	4,977	2,610	2,367	2,787	1,428	1,359	1,296	694	602	348	225	123	20	8	
20 to 44 years.....	34,526	21,153	13,373	14,743	8,498	6,245	8,331	4,644	3,987	8,708	6,501	2,207	171	96	
45 years and over.....	18,377	12,476	5,901	7,107	4,816	2,291	4,118	2,688	1,430	5,249	3,736	1,513	110	73	
Age unknown.....	315	225	90	175	128	47	14	9	5	61	54	7	..	..
18 to 44 years.....	36,553	22,256	14,297	15,826	9,078	6,748	9,147	4,917	4,230	8,907	6,641	2,266	180	100	
21 years and over.....	52,218	33,313	18,905	21,515	13,177	8,338	12,510	7,211	5,239	13,895	10,203	3,692	277	167	
Per cent: 1920.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	8.7	7.4	10.7	11.3	10.1	12.9	10.1	9.1	11.2	0.5	0.3	1.1	4.3	2.0	
Under 1 year.....	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.6	1.9	1.8	2.0	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	0.9	2.0	
5 to 9 years.....	8.7	7.4	10.7	10.9	9.6	12.6	10.3	9.5	11.2	3.0	0.7	1.7	5.2	4.6	
10 to 14 years.....	7.4	6.4	8.9	9.4	8.5	10.6	8.0	7.3	8.9	1.5	1.1	2.5	3.5	3.1	
15 to 19 years.....	6.4	5.6	7.6	7.7	6.9	8.7	6.6	6.4	6.9	2.4	2.1	3.0	5.8	4.1	
20 to 44 years.....	44.6	45.7	42.9	40.6	41.0	40.1	44.0	42.8	45.5	58.8	60.5	54.3	49.4	49.0	
45 years and over.....	23.7	27.0	18.9	19.6	23.2	14.7	21.0	24.8	16.3	35.5	34.8	37.2	31.8	37.2	
18 to 44 years.....	47.2	48.1	45.9	43.6	43.8	43.4	46.0	45.3	48.2	60.2	61.9	55.7	52.0	51.0	
21 years and over.....	67.5	72.0	60.7	59.3	63.6	53.6	63.8	66.5	60.4	93.9	95.0	90.8	80.1	85.2	
Per cent: 1910.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	7.8	6.3	10.5	10.9	9.3	13.6	9.0	7.9	10.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	5.1	3.8	
Under 1 year.....	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.0	1.8	2.2	0.1	(¹)	0.1	1.2	1.1	
5 to 9 years.....	6.9	5.4	9.7	9.4	7.6	12.3	7.9	6.8	9.4	0.8	0.6	1.5	3.5	2.7	
10 to 14 years.....	6.0	4.9	8.1	7.5	6.2	9.6	7.7	6.7	9.1	0.7	0.6	1.2	3.5	3.0	
15 to 19 years.....	6.4	5.6	8.0	6.9	6.0	8.5	6.6	6.5	9.1	3.7	3.9	3.0	2.9	2.3	
20 to 44 years.....	51.0	53.2	47.1	46.3	48.2	43.2	52.2	52.6	51.7	62.4	64.3	56.2	62.0	62.4	
45 years and over.....	21.2	23.8	16.5	18.4	21.9	12.7	15.5	19.3	10.1	31.2	29.4	37.3	21.8	25.1	
18 to 44 years.....	54.0	55.9	50.5	49.2	50.8	49.7	55.4	55.3	55.5	65.1	67.2	58.1	63.4	62.4	
21 years and over.....	71.0	76.2	61.9	63.8	69.8	54.1	66.0	70.5	59.7	92.4	92.3	92.5	84.0	87.1	
URBAN POPULATION.															
All ages: 1920.....	15,254	8,325	6,929	8,100	4,327	3,763	4,089	2,033	2,056	2,603	1,639	964	68	37	
Under 5 years.....	1,082	526	556	712	350	362	332	156	176	10	6	4	1	1	
Under 1 year.....	192	100	92	132	68	64	53	28	25	..	..	..	..	..
5 to 9 years.....	1,197	618	579	742	375	307	411	223	188	22	9	13	1	1	
10 to 14 years.....	1,094	550	544	605	327	338	308	180	179	49	26	23	3	2	
15 to 19 years.....	1,011	503	508	625	304	321	300	146	154	74	46	28	2	1	
20 to 44 years.....	7,001	3,787	3,214	3,559	1,911	1,648	1,828	851	977	1,403	883	520	39	19	
45 years and over.....	3,752	2,201	1,491	1,700	1,003	697	844	465	379	1,032	659	373	22	14	
Age unknown.....	117	80	37	97	67	30	6	3	3	13	10	3	..	..
Per cent: 1920.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	7.1	6.3	8.0	8.8	8.1	9.6	8.1	7.7	8.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Under 1 year.....	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 to 9 years.....	7.5	7.4	8.4	9.2	8.6	9.8	10.1	11.0	9.1	0.8	0.5	1.3	..	..
10 to 14 years.....	7.2	6.6	7.9	8.2	7.5	9.0	9.0	9.3	8.7	1.9	1.0	2.4	..	..
15 to 19 years.....	6.6	6.0	7.3	8.2	7.7	8.5	7.3	7.2	7.5	2.8	2.8	2.9	..	..
20 to 44 years.....	45.9	45.5	46.4	43.9	44.1	43.8	44.7	41.9	47.5	53.9	53.9	53.9	..	..
45 years and over.....	24.6	27.2	21.5	21.0	23.1	18.5	20.6	22.9	18.4	39.6	40.2	38.7	..	..
Per cent: 1910.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	7.3	6.3	8.5	8.6	7.4	10.0	10.4	10.2	10.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	4.0	..	
Under 1 year.....	7.0	6.2	8.0	8.7	7.8	9.9	8.5	8.7	8.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	4.0	..	
5 to 9 years.....	5.9	5.4	6.5	7.1	6.9	7.3	8.0	7.3	8.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.0	..	
10 to 14 years.....	5.3	6.2	8.7	8.6	7.6	9.9	8.1	6.9	9.2	2.9	2.3	4.1	4.0	..	
15 to 19 years.....	7.3	6.2	8.7	8.6	7.6	9.9	8.1	6.9	9.2	2.9	2.3	4.1	4.0	..	
20 to 44 years.....	51.3	51.8	50.5	47.9	47.8	48.1	49.5	49.0	50.1	60.4	61.9	57.5	65.3	..	
45 years and over.....	21.1	23.7	17.8	18.8	21.9	14.7	15.4	17.7	13.1	33.9	32.8	35.8	20.8	..	
RURAL POPULATION.															
All ages: 1920.....	62,153	37,915	24,238	28,185	16,390	11,795	15,523	8,811	6,712	12,199	9,098	3,101	278	159	
Under 5 years.....	5,661	2,884	2,777	3,403	1,753	1,650	4,643	836	807	63	23	40	14	4	
Under 1 year.....	1,132	585	547	709	370	339	311	163	148	5	1	4	3		
5 to 9 years.....	5,562	2,807	2,755	3,214	1,619	1,595	1,603	807	796	121	64	57	17	8	
10 to 14 years.....	4,616	2,391	2,225	2,737	1,433	1,304	1,190	598	598	171	93	78	9	5	
15 to 19 years.....	3,966	2,107	1,859	2,162	1,124	1,038	996	548	448	274	179	95	18	7	
20 to 44 years.....	27,625	17,366	10,150	11,184	6,587	4,597	6,803	3,793	3,010	7,305	5,618	1,687	132	77	
45 years and over.....	14,625	10,215	4,410	5,407	3,813	1,694	3,274	2,223	1,051	4,217	3,077	1,140	88	59	
Age unknown.....	198	145	53	78	61	17	8	6	2	48	44	4	..	..
Per cent: 1920.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	9.1	7.6	11.5	12.1	10.7	14.0	10.6	9.5	12.0	0.5	0.3	1.3	5.0	2.5	
Under 1 year.....	1.8	1.5	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.0	1.8	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	
5 to 9 years.....	8.9	7.4	11.4	11.4	9.9	13.5	10.3	9.2	11.9	1.0	0.7	1.8	6.1	5.0	
10 to 14 years.....	7.4	6.3	9.2	9.7	8.7	11.1	7.7	6.8	8.9	1.4	1.0	2.5	3.2	2.5	
15 to 19 years.....	6.4	5.6	7.7	7.7	6.9	8.8	6.4	6.2	6.7	2.2	2.0	3.1	6.5	4.4	
20 to 44 years.....	44.3	45.8	41.9	39.7	40.2	39.0	43.8	43.0	44.8	59.9	61.7	54.4	47.5	48.4	
45 years and over.....	23.5	26.9	18.2	19.2	23.3	13.6	21.1	25.2	15.7	34.6	33.8	36.8	31.7	24.4	
Per cent: 1910.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	7.9	6.3	11.0	11.5	9.6	14.6	8.8	7.5	10.7	0.3	0.2	0.7	5.3	3.9	
Under 1 year.....	6.9	5.3	10.1	9.5	7.5	12.9	7.8	6.5	9.7	0.7	0.5	1.6	3.4	2.5	
5 to 9 years.....	6.1	4.8	8.5	7.6	6.0	10.2	7.6	6.6	9.1	0.7	0.5	1.4	3.9	3.9	

TABLE 4.—ILLITERACY, FOR THE STATE AND URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1920 AND 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. For statistics of illiteracy for Indian population, see supplemental table.]

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.		
				Native parentage.			Foreign or mixed parentage.								
	Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
THE STATE: 1920															
10 years and over.....	63,905	3,802	5.9	28,214	119	0.4	15,623	38	0.2	14,586	1,241	8.5	313	16	5.1
Male.....	39,405	2,289	5.8	16,630	66	0.4	8,822	27	0.3	10,635	894	8.4	183	11	6.0
Female.....	24,500	1,513	6.2	11,584	53	0.5	6,801	11	0.2	3,951	347	8.8	130	5	3.8
10 to 15 years.....	6,715	109	1.6	3,988	12	0.3	1,817	7	0.4	273	16	5.9	14	2	.....
Male.....	3,444	53	1.5	2,057	7	0.3	916	5	0.5	147	5	3.4	6	2	.....
Female.....	3,271	56	1.7	1,931	5	0.3	901	2	0.2	126	11	8.7	8	.....	.....
16 to 20 years.....	4,972	177	3.6	2,711	9	0.3	1,296	2	0.2	418	39	9.3	22	1	.....
Male.....	2,648	95	3.6	1,396	6	0.4	695	1	0.1	235	23	9.8	10	.....	.....
Female.....	2,324	82	3.5	1,315	3	0.2	601	1	0.2	133	11	8.3	12	1	.....
21 years and over.....	52,218	3,516	6.7	21,515	98	0.5	12,510	29	0.2	13,895	1,186	8.5	277	13	4.7
Male.....	33,313	2,141	6.4	13,177	53	0.4	7,211	21	0.3	10,203	861	8.4	167	9	5.4
Female.....	18,905	1,375	7.3	8,338	45	0.5	5,299	8	0.2	3,692	325	8.8	110	4	3.6
URBAN POPULATION.															
10 years and over.....	12,975	239	1.8	6,640	12	0.2	3,340	3	0.1	2,571	129	5.0	66	4	.....
Male.....	7,181	123	1.8	3,612	9	0.2	1,654	2	0.1	1,624	72	4.4	36	4	.....
Female.....	5,794	111	1.9	3,028	3	0.1	1,682	1	0.1	947	57	6.0	30	.....	.....
10 to 15 years.....	1,280	4	0.3	785	1	0.1	418	1	0.2	62	1	.....	4	1	.....
16 to 20 years.....	1,039	2	0.2	640	.....	.....	304	.....	.....	80	2	.....	3	.....	.....
21 years and over.....	10,656	293	2.2	5,221	11	0.2	2,624	2	0.1	2,429	126	5.2	59	3	.....
RURAL POPULATION.															
10 years and over.....	50,930	3,563	7.0	21,568	107	0.5	12,277	35	0.3	12,015	1,112	9.3	247	12	4.9
Male.....	32,224	2,161	6.7	13,018	57	0.4	7,168	25	0.3	9,011	822	9.1	147	7	4.8
Female.....	18,706	1,402	7.5	8,550	50	0.6	5,109	10	0.2	3,004	290	9.7	100	5	5.0
10 to 15 years.....	5,435	105	1.9	3,203	11	0.3	1,399	6	0.4	211	15	7.1	10	1	.....
16 to 20 years.....	3,933	175	4.4	2,071	9	0.4	992	2	0.2	338	37	10.9	19	1	.....
21 years and over.....	41,562	3,283	7.9	16,294	87	0.5	9,886	27	0.3	11,466	1,060	9.2	218	10	4.6
THE STATE: 1910															
10 years and over.....	69,822	4,702	6.7	28,156	103	0.4	17,403	84	0.5	17,787	1,344	7.6	469	26	5.5
Male.....	46,405	2,329	6.1	18,135	64	0.4	10,453	56	0.5	13,706	1,139	8.3	246	15	6.1
Female.....	23,414	1,873	8.0	10,021	39	0.4	6,950	28	0.4	4,081	205	5.0	223	11	4.9
10 to 15 years.....	5,827	255	4.4	3,098	14	0.5	1,904	3	0.2	160	4	2.5	21	.....	.....
Male.....	3,022	145	4.8	1,592	9	0.6	964	2	0.2	95	3	.....	9	.....	.....
Female.....	2,805	109	3.9	1,506	5	0.3	940	1	0.1	65	1	.....	12	.....	.....
16 to 20 years.....	5,829	403	7.9	2,522	13	0.5	1,064	5	0.3	1,000	180	18.0	17	.....	.....
Male.....	3,360	234	8.5	1,324	9	0.7	843	5	0.6	844	168	19.9	8	.....	.....
Female.....	2,469	179	7.2	1,198	4	0.3	821	.....	.....	156	12	7.7	9	.....	.....
21 years and over.....	58,166	3,984	6.8	22,536	76	0.3	13,835	76	0.5	16,627	1,160	7.0	431	26	6.0
Male.....	40,026	2,399	6.0	15,219	46	0.3	8,646	49	0.6	12,787	968	7.6	229	15	6.6
Female.....	18,140	1,585	8.7	7,317	30	0.4	5,189	27	0.5	3,860	192	5.0	202	11	5.4
URBAN POPULATION.															
10 years and over.....	11,467	302	2.6	5,509	10	0.2	2,828	7	0.2	2,533	97	3.8	93	4	.....
Male.....	6,678	168	2.4	3,169	6	0.2	1,438	6	0.4	1,645	56	3.4	55	3	.....
Female.....	4,789	144	3.0	2,340	4	0.2	1,390	1	0.1	888	41	4.6	38	1	.....
10 to 15 years.....	963	4	0.4	577	.....	.....	341	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
16 to 20 years.....	1,032	33	3.2	583	2	0.3	296	.....	.....	101	11	10.9	4	.....	.....
21 years and over.....	9,472	265	2.8	4,349	8	0.2	2,191	7	0.3	2,407	86	3.6	86	4	.....
RURAL POPULATION.															
10 years and over.....	58,355	4,400	7.5	22,647	93	0.4	14,575	77	0.5	15,254	1,247	8.2	370	22	5.9
Male.....	39,730	2,671	6.7	14,960	58	0.4	9,015	50	0.6	12,061	1,083	9.0	191	12	6.3
Female.....	18,625	1,729	9.3	7,687	35	0.5	5,560	27	0.5	3,193	164	5.1	185	10	5.4
10 to 15 years.....	4,884	251	5.2	2,521	14	0.6	1,563	3	0.2	135	4	3.0	18	.....	.....
16 to 20 years.....	4,797	430	9.0	1,939	11	0.6	1,368	5	0.4	839	169	18.8	13	.....	.....
21 years and over.....	48,694	3,719	7.6	18,187	68	0.4	11,644	69	0.6	14,220	1,074	7.6	345	22	6.4

TABLE 9.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR COUNTIES: 1920.

[Parts of Esmeralda and Humboldt taken to form new counties since 1910. For detailed notes concerning changes in boundaries, see Vol. I, 1920, p. 143.]
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. For statistics of Indian population, by counties, see supplemental table.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Churchill.	Clark.	Douglas.	Elko.	Esmeralda. ¹	Eureka.	Humboldt. ¹	Lander.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.									
Total population.....	77,407	4,649	4,859	1,825	8,083	2,410	1,350	3,743	1,484
Male.....	40,240	2,083	2,890	1,050	4,887	1,504	800	2,308	909
Female.....	31,167	1,960	1,963	775	3,196	846	550	1,435	575
Native white.....	55,897	3,607	3,802	1,096	5,716	1,777	928	2,526	976
Male.....	31,571	2,014	2,160	608	3,263	1,105	504	1,493	593
Female.....	24,326	1,593	1,642	490	2,453	672	424	1,033	383
Native white—Native parentage.....	34,285	2,797	2,833	449	3,932	1,004	420	1,685	528
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	11,701	810	869	412	1,081	398	297	525	272
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	7,911	326	541	235	753	315	211	316	176
Foreign-born white.....	14,802	577	710	385	1,351	569	333	724	264
Male.....	10,737	422	533	264	1,004	426	241	526	188
Female.....	4,065	155	177	121	347	143	92	198	76
Negro.....	346	12	60	4	34	21	.....	34	10
Male.....	198	11	34	4	18	10	.....	16	2
Female.....	150	1	26	.....	16	11	.....	18	8
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 7).....	6,362	463	287	340	982	43	89	459	234
Per cent native white.....	72.2	77.6	78.2	60.1	70.7	73.7	68.7	67.5	65.8
Per cent foreign-born white.....	19.1	12.4	14.6	21.1	16.7	23.6	24.7	19.3	17.8
Per cent Negro.....	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	.....	0.9	0.7
1910: Total population.....									
Native white.....	51,875	2,811	3,321	1,895	8,133	9,369	1,830	6,825	1,786
Foreign-born white.....	56,277	2,169	2,590	1,078	5,668	6,538	1,162	4,372	1,187
Negro.....	17,999	303	444	492	1,499	1,980	501	1,486	430
Per cent native white.....	51.3	1	12	7	38	99	1	36	7
Per cent foreign-born white.....	68.7	76.8	78.0	56.9	69.7	69.8	63.5	64.1	66.5
Per cent Negro.....	22.0	12.9	13.4	26.0	18.4	21.1	27.4	21.8	24.1
Per cent Negro.....	0.6	(²)	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.									
Total under 7 years of age.....	9,588	643	789	250	1,148	235	170	411	189
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	8,570	612	575	218	953	207	104	395	176
Number attending school.....	7,755	465	549	174	811	202	166	305	160
Per cent attending school.....	90.5	76.0	95.5	79.8	85.1	97.6	95.1	92.4	90.9
Total 14 and 15 years.....	2,069	134	138	51	234	37	37	92	36
Number attending school.....	1,829	104	127	45	197	33	30	81	31
Per cent attending school.....	88.8	77.6	92.0	.....	84.2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total 16 and 17 years.....	1,945	136	136	51	199	38	43	96	39
Number attending school.....	1,195	65	84	37	103	24	18	71	20
Per cent attending school.....	61.4	47.8	61.8	.....	51.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	3,027	181	230	87	359	52	65	154	52
Number attending school.....	665	20	42	23	61	10	7	30	8
Per cent attending school.....	22.0	11.0	18.3	.....	17.0	.....	.....	19.5	.....
Males 21 years of age and over.....									
Native white.....	33,313	1,810	2,003	711	3,374	1,268	572	1,703	650
Native white—Native parentage.....	13,177	964	921	129	1,360	487	137	677	212
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,211	278	435	210	690	339	163	313	185
Foreign-born white.....	10,203	394	492	259	917	416	228	504	181
Naturalized.....	4,121	145	146	155	309	260	101	138	91
First papers.....	1,393	40	54	37	144	62	30	72	29
Alien.....	3,941	115	287	55	420	84	77	241	68
Unknown.....	745	91	5	12	44	10	20	53	3
Negro.....	167	8	30	3	17	8	.....	15	1
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	2,555	166	125	110	390	18	44	194	71
Females 21 years of age and over.....									
Native white.....	18,905	1,133	1,038	457	1,816	573	299	892	342
Native white—Native parentage.....	8,338	628	551	101	858	242	80	372	105
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,299	223	251	148	461	172	119	224	109
Foreign-born white.....	3,692	136	149	118	286	136	64	180	73
Naturalized.....	2,115	80	78	90	154	106	48	87	54
First papers.....	25	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....
Alien.....	1,103	30	70	.....	115	.....	.....	9	11
Unknown.....	449	25	.....	12	16	.....	.....	27	6
Negro.....	110	.....	19	.....	12	.....	.....	12	1
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1,466	146	68	90	109	15	16	104	54
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	22,256	1,209	1,442	454	2,449	615	392	1,163	396
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	14,297	834	881	333	1,448	379	228	680	252
ILLITERACY.									
Total 10 years of age and over.....	63,905	3,722	3,855	1,487	6,482	2,076	1,102	3,145	1,217
Number illiterate.....	3,802	92	152	189	450	44	91	353	80
Per cent illiterate.....	5.9	2.5	3.9	12.7	6.9	2.1	8.3	11.2	7.4
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	6.7	8.7	6.1	13.6	6.5	6.4	8.4	6.0	8.8
Native white.....	43,837	2,773	2,869	840	4,370	1,457	690	2,031	765
Number illiterate.....	167	18	8	3	21	4	5	12	11
Per cent illiterate.....	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.4
Foreign-born white.....	14,586	507	698	385	1,315	566	330	709	264
Number illiterate.....	1,241	20	27	3	131	14	58	104	3
Per cent illiterate.....	8.5	5.1	3.9	0.8	10.0	2.5	17.6	14.7	1.1
Negro.....	313	12	52	4	34	17	.....	29	8
Number illiterate.....	16	1	4	2	1	.....	.....	1	.....
Per cent illiterate.....	5.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	4,972	317	366	188	553	90	108	250	91
Number illiterate.....	177	9	18	18	29	1	8	10	2
Per cent illiterate.....	3.6	2.8	1.1	13.0	5.2	.....	7.4	6.4	.....
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	2,141	44	83	77	248	24	57	202	41
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	6.4	2.4	4.1	10.8	7.4	1.9	10.0	11.9	6.3
Native white.....	74	11	3	.....	10	.....	3	4	7
Foreign-born white.....	861	22	18	1	92	10	43	60	2
Negro.....	9	1	2	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	1,375	31	60	83	145	17	25	132	44
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	7.3	2.7	5.8	18.2	8.0	3.0	8.4	14.8	12.9
Native white.....	53	5	1	3	4	2	2	6	2
Foreign-born white.....	325	3	8	2	28	3	10	89	1
Negro.....	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.									
Dwellings, number.....	20,709	1,188	1,366	408	2,123	923	349	946	404
Families, number.....	21,662	1,371	1,382	408	2,201	965	384	1,015	408

¹ See headnote.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE 9.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR COUNTIES: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. For statistics of Indian population, by counties, see supplemental table.]

SUBJECT.	Lincoln.	Lyon.	Mineral. ¹	Nye.	Ormsby.	Pershing. ¹	Storey.	Washoe.	White Pine.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.									
Total population.....	2,287	4,078	1,848	6,504	2,453	2,803	1,469	18,627	8,935
Male.....	1,397	2,471	1,207	4,105	1,339	1,759	803	10,410	5,652
Female.....	890	1,607	641	2,399	1,114	1,044	666	8,217	3,283
Native white.....	1,850	2,828	918	4,546	1,621	1,895	1,092	14,311	6,408
Male.....	1,061	1,607	605	2,714	842	1,098	577	7,622	3,707
Female.....	789	1,221	313	1,832	779	797	515	6,689	2,701
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,325	1,777	595	2,785	1,015	1,134	520	9,302	4,084
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	261	648	173	1,091	335	491	389	3,085	1,481
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	264	403	150	690	271	270	188	1,914	893
Foreign-born white.....	371	845	319	1,423	322	727	333	3,483	2,066
Male.....	291	639	277	1,087	216	546	202	2,282	1,593
Female.....	80	206	42	336	106	181	131	1,201	473
Negro.....	1	12	4	24	11	7	.....	69	43
Male.....	1	7	4	13	10	3	.....	38	26
Female.....	1	5	.....	11	1	4	.....	31	17
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 7).....	65	393	607	511	499	174	44	764	413
Per cent native white.....	80.9	60.3	49.7	69.9	66.1	67.6	74.3	76.8	71.7
Per cent foreign-born white.....	16.2	20.7	17.3	21.9	13.1	25.9	22.7	18.7	23.1
Per cent Negro.....	(*)	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	.....	0.4	0.5
1910: Total population.....	3,489	3,568	.....	7,513	3,415	.....	3,045	17,434	7,441
Native white.....	2,391	2,333	.....	4,972	2,293	.....	2,170	12,476	4,888
Foreign-born white.....	820	881	.....	1,881	489	.....	744	3,745	2,238
Negro.....	7	4	.....	74	56	.....	10	115	46
Per cent native white.....	68.5	65.4	.....	66.2	67.1	.....	71.3	71.0	65.7
Per cent foreign-born white.....	23.7	24.7	.....	25.0	14.3	.....	24.4	21.5	30.1
Per cent Negro.....	0.2	0.1	.....	1.0	1.6	.....	0.3	0.7	0.6
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.									
Total under 7 years of age.....	366	543	235	657	175	332	140	2,009	1,332
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	306	447	145	586	388	252	166	1,993	987
Number attending school.....	291	417	118	529	364	223	162	1,849	920
Per cent attending school.....	95.1	93.3	81.4	90.3	93.8	88.5	97.6	92.8	93.2
Total 14 and 15 years.....	80	118	25	127	145	56	44	485	220
Number attending school.....	72	107	18	114	137	53	43	442	166
Per cent attending school.....	90.7	90.7	89.8	89.8	94.5	.....	91.1	91.1	88.6
Total 16 and 17 years.....	57	104	30	113	107	62	38	508	188
Number attending school.....	31	63	17	71	80	30	29	368	84
Per cent attending school.....	54.4	60.6	56.7	62.8	74.8	.....	75.3	72.4	44.7
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	125	160	47	200	129	104	44	738	300
Number attending school.....	27	46	6	39	72	20	14	206	34
Per cent attending school.....	21.6	28.8	.....	19.5	55.8	19.2	.....	27.9	11.3
Males 21 years of age and over.....	838	1,751	956	3,275	856	1,345	590	7,494	4,067
Native white—Native parentage.....	375	627	267	1,234	312	471	126	3,382	1,477
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	209	393	171	786	232	280	246	1,663	743
Foreign-born white.....	267	600	275	1,065	212	509	196	2,142	1,546
Naturalized.....	97	242	121	671	143	191	115	872	424
First papers.....	21	45	100	100	9	86	22	293	210
Alien.....	148	234	108	314	18	221	48	700	824
Unknown.....	1	71	1	14	42	11	11	271	88
Negro.....	.....	6	4	13	8	2	.....	33	19
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	37	155	220	177	92	83	22	369	282
Females 21 years of age and over.....	465	950	410	1,540	653	652	493	5,400	1,841
Native white—Native parentage.....	242	388	106	641	208	276	87	2,583	810
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	138	257	80	453	242	185	210	1,493	534
Foreign-born white.....	71	183	40	318	105	149	127	1,103	434
Naturalized.....	51	82	27	234	90	79	66	576	213
First papers.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	3	178
Alien.....	15	61	13	78	5	66	17	360	42
Unknown.....	5	38	.....	8	.....	3	44	185	42
Negro.....	1	4	.....	10	1	3	.....	27	12
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	13	118	184	124	37	39	14	194	61
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	627	1,139	537	2,066	472	887	363	4,973	3,072
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	390	713	208	1,218	398	524	254	3,958	1,539
ILLITERACY.									
Total 10 years of age and over.....	1,793	3,331	1,535	5,566	2,134	2,350	1,250	15,742	7,118
Number illiterate.....	71	382	321	390	57	129	46	476	460
Per cent illiterate.....	4.0	11.5	20.9	7.0	2.7	5.5	3.7	3.0	6.6
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	14.3	16.0	.....	6.3	6.1	.....	3.9	4.8	5.1
Native white.....	1,377	2,171	733	3,751	1,378	1,498	876	11,593	4,665
Number illiterate.....	3	9	5	7	7	6	10	18	10
Per cent illiterate.....	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.2
Foreign-born white.....	360	819	319	1,414	321	700	382	3,441	2,046
Number illiterate.....	65	122	24	127	9	63	17	212	228
Per cent illiterate.....	18.1	14.9	7.5	9.0	2.8	9.7	5.1	6.2	11.1
Negro.....	1	11	4	24	10	5	.....	67	35
Number illiterate.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	1
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	182	264	77	313	236	166	82	1,240	488
Number illiterate.....	3	25	12	18	1	6	2	7	10
Per cent illiterate.....	1.6	9.5	.....	5.8	0.4	3.6	.....	0.6	3.3
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	59	209	145	219	36	74	22	240	352
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	6.6	11.9	15.2	6.7	4.2	5.5	3.7	3.3	8.7
Native white.....	1	6	.....	1	4	4	0	122	2
Foreign-born white.....	58	91	21	90	9	44	9	122	171
Negro.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	8	135	157	148	19	45	22	215	94
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	1.7	14.2	38.3	9.2	2.9	6.9	5.0	4.0	5.1
Native white.....	5	3	3	4	2	2	4	5	3
Foreign-born white.....	2	26	2	30	.....	13	7	83	54
Negro.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.									
Dwellings, number.....	555	1,158	651	2,083	626	796	422	4,178	2,530
Families, number.....	558	1,187	666	2,112	653	813	435	4,618	2,681

¹ Organized since 1910; see headnote to table.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION—NEVADA.

TABLE 10.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR RENO: 1920.

SUBJECT.	Reno.	SUBJECT.	Reno.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.		AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP—Con.	
Total population.....	12,016	Females 21 years of age and over.....	3,802
Male.....	6,440	Native white—Native parentage.....	1,865
Female.....	5,576	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,107
Native white.....	9,562	Foreign-born white.....	734
Male.....	4,902	Naturalized.....	405
Female.....	4,660	First papers.....	2
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,240	Alien.....	176
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,987	Unknown.....	151
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,335	Negro.....	26
Foreign-born white.....	2,085	Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	3,049
Male.....	1,298	Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	2,788
Female.....	787	ILLITERACY.	
Negro.....	65	Total 10 years of age and over.....	10,382
Male.....	35	Number illiterate.....	217
Female.....	30	Per cent illiterate.....	2.1
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	304	Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	2.0
Per cent native white.....	79.6	Native white.....	7,065
Per cent foreign-born white.....	17.4	Number illiterate.....	14
Per cent Negro.....	0.5	Per cent illiterate.....	0.2
1910: Total population.....	10,867	Foreign-born white.....	2,065
Native white.....	8,343	Number illiterate.....	110
Foreign-born white.....	2,059	Per cent illiterate.....	5.3
Negro.....	93	Negro.....	63
Per cent native white.....	76.8	Number illiterate.....	4
Per cent foreign-born white.....	18.9	Per cent illiterate.....	(1)
Per cent Negro.....	0.9	Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	838
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.		Number illiterate.....	2
Total under 7 years of age.....	1,145	Per cent illiterate.....	0.2
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	1,201	Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	116
Number attending school.....	1,120	Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	2.5
Per cent attending school.....	93.3	Native white.....	10
Total 14 and 15 years.....	320	Foreign-born white.....	62
Number attending school.....	294	Negro.....	3
Per cent attending school.....	91.9	Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	95
Total 16 and 17 years.....	340	Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	2.5
Number attending school.....	255	Native white.....	2
Per cent attending school.....	75.0	Foreign-born white.....	45
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	498	Negro.....	2
Number attending school.....	156	DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.	
Per cent attending school.....	31.3	Dwellings, number.....	2,617
Males 21 years of age and over.....	4,710	Families, number.....	2,975
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,191		
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,086		
Foreign-born white.....	1,225		
Naturalized.....	574		
First papers.....	163		
Alien.....	303		
Unknown.....	185		
Negro.....	30		

1 Per cent not shown, base being less than 100.

TABLE 11.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR SPARKS: 1920.

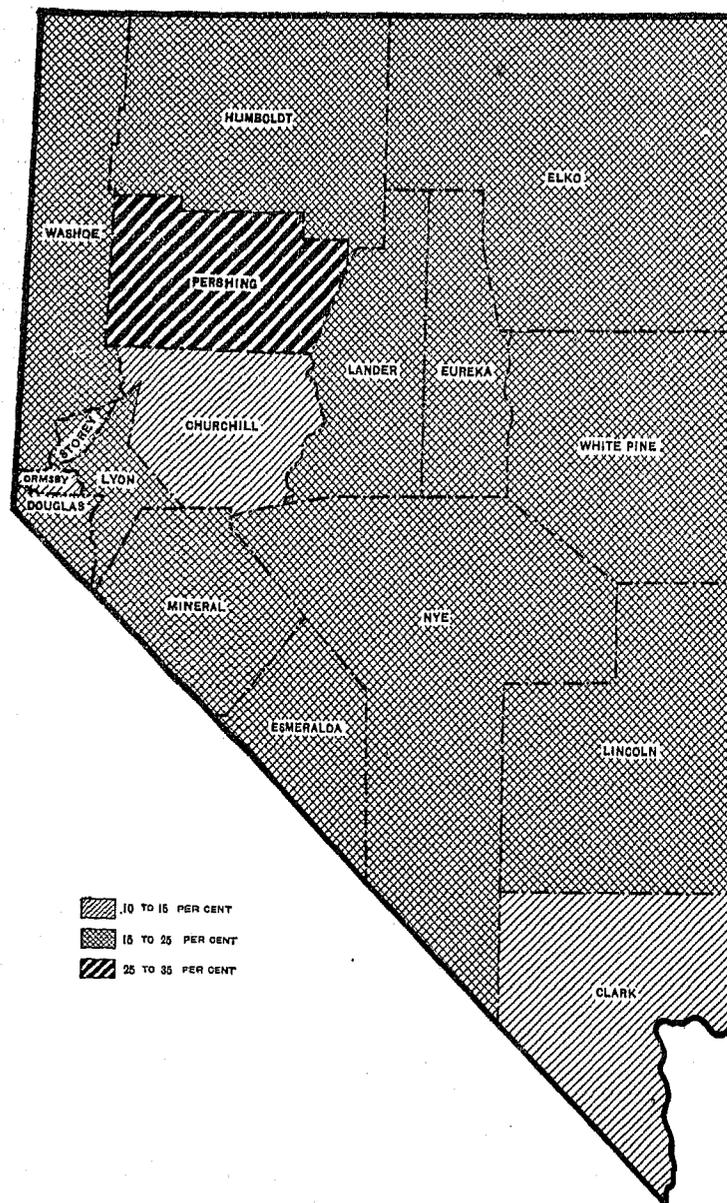
SUBJECT.	Sparks.	SUBJECT.	Sparks.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.		AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP—Con.	
Total population.....	3,238	Females 21 years of age and over.....	830
Male.....	1,885	Native white—Native parentage.....	442
Female.....	1,353	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	220
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,860	Foreign-born white.....	156
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	767	Naturalized.....	70
Foreign-born white.....	518	Negro.....	1
Negro.....	3	ILLITERACY.	
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	90	Total 10 years of age and over.....	2,613
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.		Number illiterate.....	22
Total under 7 years of age.....	433	Native whites 10 years of age and over.....	2,027
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	389	Number illiterate.....	1
Number attending school.....	364	Foreign-born whites 10 years of age and over.....	506
Total 14 and 15 years.....	71	Number illiterate.....	19
Number attending school.....	68	Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	10
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	201	Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	12
Number attending school.....	84	DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.	
Males 21 years of age and over.....	1,814	Dwellings, number.....	724
Native white—Native parentage.....	723	Families, number.....	776
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	211		
Foreign-born white.....	314		
Naturalized.....	100		
Negro.....	2		

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE 12.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, FOR COUNTIES AND RENO: 1920.

COUNTY OR CITY.	Total foreign-born white.	COUNTRY OF BIRTH.																					
		Austria.	Canada.	Denmark.	England.	Finland.	France.	Germany.	Greece.	Ireland.	Italy.	Jugo-Slavia.	Mexico.	Norway.	Poland.	Portugal.	Russia.	Scotland.	Spain.	Sweden.	Switzerland.	Wales.	All other countries.
COUNTIES.																							
The state.....	14,802	190	1,178	551	1,271	182	609	1,069	618	970	2,641	693	1,169	206	104	149	124	338	1,180	545	378	100	537
Churchill.....	577	13	61	8	49	4	28	53	1	29	75	6	46	21	1	19	9	14	80	24	16	3	17
Clark.....	710	19	42	13	70	7	14	32	20	26	51	11	319	2	7	6	31	1	11	11	4	20	5
Douglas.....	385	2	23	52	7	.....	28	173	8	14	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	4	23	8	8	25	5	5
Elko.....	1,351	17	62	40	98	20	45	75	32	58	279	6	163	13	4	16	3	31	265	47	25	10	37
Esmeralda.....	569	7	63	8	67	13	17	57	5	84	61	40	8	22	6	1	5	20	8	50	8	6	13
Eureka.....	333	.....	20	7	36	1	10	12	.....	17	133	.....	29	.....	1	.....	.....	5	21	5	19	3	5
Humboldt.....	724	5	28	11	42	1	65	52	5	27	80	1	90	5	1	16	6	15	224	16	11	.....	20
Lander.....	264	1	18	12	28	1	16	4	1	20	27	3	14	5	.....	6	8	8	61	6	6	.....	19
Lincoln.....	371	5	24	4	42	.....	2	17	4	30	47	4	125	3	3	1	2	6	6	11	12	7	16
Lyon.....	845	5	75	11	36	3	25	79	13	43	272	40	31	5	3	12	4	10	46	24	40	6	62
Mineral.....	319	5	30	10	17	4	26	26	14	18	50	6	27	3	2	2	7	7	30	11	5	.....	21
Nye.....	1,423	34	143	22	130	67	26	86	8	181	154	184	23	34	21	3	7	36	83	89	24	11	67
Ormsby.....	322	4	69	13	27	2	9	56	.....	37	39	.....	13	3	.....	3	4	4	6	8	18	3	8
Pershing.....	727	6	46	90	26	39	39	24	5	23	76	2	125	6	2	25	4	17	75	31	22	3	41
Storey.....	333	3	34	4	45	3	2	31	.....	72	66	11	6	3	4	8	2	8	1	8	12	5	5
Washoe.....	3,483	42	312	209	297	17	203	217	62	180	1,004	35	138	37	45	33	53	75	163	129	107	9	116
White Pine.....	2,066	22	128	37	254	7	45	75	448	117	213	344	11	36	3	3	18	47	87	67	15	14	75
CITY.																							
Reno.....	2,085	33	238	134	238	9	151	153	39	122	430	28	35	19	43	23	51	48	60	72	68	7	84

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1920.



COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE 13.—AGE, BY QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS, WITH SINGLE YEARS FOR PERSONS UNDER 25, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

AGE.	ALL CLASSES: 1920		NATIVE WHITE: 1920						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1920		NEGRO: 1920		INDIAN, CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND ALL OTHER: 1920	
	Male.	Female.	Native parentage.		Foreign parentage.		Mixed parentage.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
			Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.						
All ages, number.....	46,240	31,167	20,727	15,558	6,535	5,166	4,309	3,602	10,737	4,065	196	150	3,736	2,626
Under 5 years.....	3,410	3,333	2,103	2,012	643	613	349	370	29	44	4	11	282	283
Under 1 year.....	685	639	438	403	130	100	61	73	1	4	.....	3	55	56
5 to 9 years.....	3,425	3,334	1,994	1,962	636	611	394	373	73	70	9	9	310	309
10 to 14 years.....	2,941	2,789	1,760	1,642	411	411	376	366	119	101	6	6	260	243
15 to 19 years.....	2,810	2,367	1,428	1,359	319	272	375	330	225	123	8	12	255	271
20 to 24 years.....	3,282	2,516	1,451	1,364	408	332	385	375	762	251	15	7	261	187
25 to 29 years.....	4,096	2,952	1,653	1,443	452	454	353	391	1,349	457	14	16	245	191
30 to 34 years.....	4,515	2,870	1,789	1,294	505	484	382	363	1,509	551	24	14	303	164
35 to 39 years.....	5,035	2,849	1,917	1,226	684	525	359	328	1,664	544	20	26	342	189
40 to 44 years.....	4,255	2,180	1,688	1,118	670	469	384	235	1,217	404	23	12	263	148
45 to 49 years.....	3,715	1,788	1,430	733	579	359	326	163	1,076	348	33	16	271	149
50 to 54 years.....	2,915	1,266	1,141	516	455	230	225	127	835	259	12	7	247	121
55 to 59 years.....	2,067	874	837	349	311	152	137	59	607	221	9	6	166	87
60 to 64 years.....	1,567	733	598	285	242	121	87	45	455	211	6	2	178	93
65 to 69 years.....	1,053	512	386	170	129	64	49	19	363	193	7	4	129	62
70 to 74 years.....	619	353	221	132	59	32	34	11	222	138	2	1	81	39
75 to 79 years.....	288	206	101	70	22	19	14	5	110	75	3	.....	38	31
80 to 84 years.....	168	124	66	42	9	7	.....	.....	55	51	.....	1	33	21
85 to 89 years.....	56	36	28	8	2	2	2	1	17	14	1	.....	6	11
90 to 94 years.....	18	14	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....	3	2	.....	.....	8	7
95 to 99 years.....	7	9	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	3	7
100 years and over.....	3	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
Age unknown.....	225	90	128	47	5	8	4	2	54	7	.....	.....	34	31
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	7.4	10.7	10.1	12.9	9.8	11.9	8.1	10.3	0.3	1.1	2.0	7.3	7.5	10.8
Under 1 year.....	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.4	2.0	(1)	0.1	.....	2.0	1.5	2.1
5 to 9 years.....	7.4	10.7	9.6	12.6	9.7	11.8	9.1	10.4	0.7	1.7	4.6	6.0	8.5	11.8
10 to 14 years.....	6.4	8.9	8.5	10.6	6.3	8.0	8.7	10.2	1.1	2.5	3.1	4.0	7.2	9.3
15 to 19 years.....	5.6	7.6	6.9	8.7	4.9	5.3	8.7	9.2	2.1	3.0	4.1	8.0	6.8	10.3
20 to 24 years.....	7.1	8.1	7.0	8.8	6.2	6.4	8.9	10.4	7.1	6.2	7.7	4.7	7.0	7.1
25 to 29 years.....	8.8	6.5	8.0	9.3	6.9	8.8	8.2	10.9	12.6	11.2	7.1	10.7	6.6	7.3
30 to 34 years.....	9.8	9.2	8.6	8.3	7.8	9.4	8.9	10.1	14.1	13.6	12.2	9.3	8.1	6.2
35 to 39 years.....	10.9	9.1	9.2	7.9	10.2	10.2	9.9	10.0	15.5	13.4	10.2	17.3	9.2	6.4
40 to 44 years.....	9.2	7.0	8.1	5.9	10.4	9.1	8.9	6.5	11.3	9.9	11.7	8.0	7.0	5.6
45 to 49 years.....	8.0	5.7	6.9	4.7	8.9	6.9	7.6	4.5	10.0	8.6	16.8	10.7	7.3	5.7
50 to 54 years.....	6.3	4.1	5.5	3.3	7.0	4.6	5.2	3.5	7.8	6.4	6.1	4.7	6.6	4.6
55 to 59 years.....	4.5	2.8	4.0	2.2	4.8	2.9	3.2	1.6	5.7	5.4	4.6	4.0	4.4	3.3
60 to 64 years.....	3.4	2.3	2.9	1.7	3.7	2.3	2.0	1.2	4.2	5.2	3.1	1.3	4.8	3.4
65 to 74 years.....	3.6	2.8	2.9	1.9	2.9	1.9	1.9	0.8	5.4	8.1	4.6	3.3	5.6	3.8
75 to 84 years.....	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.5	3.1	1.5	0.7	1.9	2.0
85 to 94 years.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.4	0.5	.....	0.4	0.7
95 years and over.....	(1)	0.1	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	(1)	.....	.....	0.2	0.5
Age unknown.....	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	.....	.....	0.9	1.2
Year of age (1-24).														
1 year.....	696	676	432	417	143	112	75	67	3	10	2	3	41	67
2 years.....	681	700	426	415	119	136	70	83	7	9	.....	2	59	55
3 years.....	657	680	397	414	125	127	67	74	7	11	.....	2	61	52
4 years.....	691	638	410	363	126	138	76	73	11	10	2	1	66	53
5 years.....	713	717	424	407	150	140	65	92	6	10	2	2	68	57
6 years.....	732	683	409	405	136	123	84	69	12	16	2	2	89	68
7 years.....	660	690	389	387	128	148	75	81	22	13	2	1	53	60
8 years.....	654	650	359	408	117	93	88	67	20	12	1	4	69	66
9 years.....	657	594	413	355	105	98	82	64	13	19	2	.....	42	58
10 years.....	633	561	378	330	106	94	76	60	20	21	.....	2	53	54
11 years.....	599	604	363	361	85	103	81	83	17	17	2	.....	51	40
12 years.....	614	577	379	330	86	85	63	82	24	14	2	.....	60	64
13 years.....	544	524	321	323	65	67	78	66	29	26	1	2	50	40
14 years.....	551	503	319	298	69	62	78	75	29	23	1	.....	55	45
15 years.....	503	502	297	289	66	52	63	72	28	25	.....	2	49	62
16 years.....	514	469	279	279	74	59	82	69	27	23	2	2	50	49
17 years.....	490	472	272	300	61	52	75	55	30	16	2	3	50	46
18 years.....	550	460	295	248	54	58	81	55	67	24	4	3	53	72
19 years.....	553	464	285	255	64	51	74	79	78	35	.....	2	53	42
20 years.....	541	459	265	245	68	54	62	69	88	35	2	2	56	54
21 years.....	643	475	291	264	74	67	82	86	132	40	3	.....	61	28
22 years.....	673	492	298	266	77	63	74	58	166	51	2	1	56	53
23 years.....	690	537	293	320	88	73	90	63	179	57	6	1	34	23
24 years.....	735	553	304	279	101	75	77	99	197	68	2	3	54	20

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION—NEVADA.

TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FOR THE STATE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CENSUS YEAR, CLASS OF POPULATION, AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.								
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.
		Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	
1920																
All classes—15 years and over.	36,464	16,851	46.2	16,723	45.9	1,560	4.3	741	21,731	4,196	19.3	14,463	66.6	2,415	11.1	500
15 to 19 years	2,610	2,561	98.1	29	1.1	1	(²)	1	2,367	2,029	85.7	321	13.6	2	0.1	4
20 to 24 years	3,282	2,581	78.6	618	18.8	14	0.4	18	2,516	890	35.4	1,505	59.8	89	1.6	59
25 to 34 years	8,581	4,421	51.5	3,844	44.8	86	1.0	119	5,822	709	12.2	4,727	81.2	159	2.7	189
35 to 44 years	9,290	3,946	36.0	5,402	58.1	235	2.5	204	5,035	292	5.8	4,243	84.3	336	6.7	141
45 to 54 years	6,630	2,139	32.3	3,828	57.7	363	5.5	216	3,034	155	5.1	2,314	76.3	471	15.5	76
55 to 64 years	3,634	1,146	31.5	1,902	52.3	392	10.8	131	1,606	68	4.2	934	58.2	572	35.6	23
65 years and over	2,212	598	27.0	1,032	46.7	467	21.1	50	1,261	34	2.7	378	30.0	825	65.4	8
Age unknown	225	59	26.2	68	30.2	2	0.9	2	90	19	21.1	41	45.6	11	12.2	8
Native white—Native parentage:																
15 years and over	14,870	6,458	43.4	7,004	47.1	657	4.4	407	9,942	2,250	22.6	6,425	64.6	900	9.1	270
15 to 19 years	1,428	1,401	98.1	16	1.1	1	(²)	1	1,359	1,173	86.3	176	13.0	1	0.1	3
20 to 24 years	1,451	1,083	74.6	320	22.1	6	0.4	11	1,304	491	38.0	802	61.8	20	1.5	40
25 to 34 years	3,442	1,419	41.2	1,856	53.9	41	1.2	74	2,737	360	13.2	2,195	80.2	59	2.2	101
35 to 44 years	3,605	1,109	30.8	2,221	61.6	98	2.7	115	2,144	117	5.5	1,792	83.6	145	6.8	73
45 to 54 years	2,571	782	30.4	1,470	57.2	154	6.0	110	1,249	51	4.1	998	77.5	180	14.4	37
55 to 64 years	1,435	424	29.5	741	51.6	170	11.8	68	614	33	5.4	355	57.8	212	34.5	8
65 years and over	810	213	26.3	350	43.2	187	23.1	26	428	17	4.0	120	28.0	277	64.7	3
Native white—For. or mixed par.:																
15 years and over	8,035	3,738	46.5	3,773	47.0	312	3.9	182	6,024	1,294	21.5	4,006	66.5	544	9.0	157
15 to 19 years	694	637	91.9	4	0.6	1	0.1	1	602	535	88.9	68	11.0	1	0.1	14
20 to 24 years	793	628	79.2	157	19.8	3	0.4	2	707	307	43.4	367	51.9	11	1.6	14
25 to 34 years	1,695	806	47.6	837	49.4	15	0.9	32	1,092	245	22.4	1,324	78.3	51	3.0	64
35 to 44 years	2,156	710	32.9	1,329	61.6	59	2.7	55	1,588	120	7.6	1,323	83.3	97	6.1	45
45 to 54 years	1,585	532	33.6	915	57.7	78	4.9	55	885	63	7.1	658	74.1	140	15.8	25
55 to 64 years	777	276	35.5	372	47.9	94	12.1	29	377	15	4.0	217	57.6	137	36.3	8
65 years and over	326	98	30.1	151	46.3	62	19.0	9	168	6	3.6	52	31.0	108	64.3	1
Native white—Foreign parentage:																
15 years and over	4,845	2,200	45.4	2,312	47.7	202	4.2	111	3,531	671	19.0	2,365	67.0	385	10.9	97
15 to 19 years	319	316	99.1	2	0.6	1	0.3	2	272	241	88.6	30	11.0	7	2.6	9
20 to 24 years	408	320	78.4	82	20.1	2	0.5	2	332	189	57.2	174	52.4	7	2.1	9
25 to 34 years	960	463	48.2	471	49.1	5	0.5	17	938	154	16.4	713	76.0	28	3.0	39
35 to 44 years	1,344	463	34.4	809	60.2	34	2.5	36	904	70	7.9	822	82.7	63	6.3	27
45 to 54 years	1,034	358	34.6	583	56.4	53	5.1	36	595	43	7.2	435	73.1	98	16.5	19
55 to 64 years	553	215	38.9	253	45.8	65	11.8	15	273	10	3.7	151	55.3	110	40.3	2
65 years and over	222	65	29.3	107	48.2	42	18.9	5	124	4	3.2	39	31.5	79	63.7	1
Native white—Mixed parentage:																
15 years and over	3,190	1,538	48.2	1,461	45.8	110	3.4	71	2,493	623	25.0	1,641	65.8	159	6.4	60
15 to 19 years	375	371	99.0	2	0.5	1	0.3	2	330	204	61.8	36	10.9	4	1.2	5
20 to 24 years	835	308	36.9	75	9.0	1	0.1	2	375	168	44.8	193	51.5	4	1.1	5
25 to 34 years	735	348	47.3	368	49.8	10	1.4	15	754	91	12.1	611	81.0	23	3.1	25
35 to 44 years	812	247	30.4	320	39.5	25	3.1	19	594	41	6.9	501	84.3	34	5.7	18
45 to 54 years	651	174	26.7	332	51.0	25	3.8	19	290	20	6.9	221	76.2	42	14.5	6
55 to 64 years	224	61	27.2	119	53.1	29	12.9	14	104	5	4.8	66	63.5	27	26.0	6
65 years and over	104	33	31.7	44	42.3	20	19.2	4	44	2	4.5	13	29.5	29	65.9	6
Foreign-born white:																
15 years and over	10,516	5,507	52.4	4,330	41.2	435	4.1	122	3,850	275	7.1	2,334	73.6	686	17.8	46
15 to 19 years	225	222	98.7	2	0.9	1	0.4	2	123	87	70.7	36	29.3	3	2.4	4
20 to 24 years	762	684	89.8	67	8.8	1	0.1	2	251	39	15.5	204	81.3	8	3.1	4
25 to 34 years	2,868	1,935	67.5	866	30.3	18	0.6	5	1,008	67	6.6	896	88.9	28	2.8	13
35 to 44 years	2,881	1,334	46.3	1,440	50.0	55	1.9	26	948	35	3.7	886	93.5	63	6.6	12
45 to 54 years	1,911	730	38.2	1,019	53.3	101	5.3	47	607	26	4.3	409	77.3	103	17.0	9
55 to 64 years	1,063	363	34.1	660	52.7	102	9.6	31	432	12	2.8	249	57.6	163	37.7	7
65 years and over	762	225	29.5	363	47.6	157	20.6	11	474	9	1.9	139	29.3	324	68.4	1
Negro:																
15 years and over	177	71	40.1	89	50.3	10	5.6	2	124	25	20.2	77	62.1	17	13.7	4
15 to 19 years	8	7	87.5	1	12.5	1	12.5	1	12	10	83.3	2	16.7	1	8.3	1
20 to 24 years	15	11	73.3	3	20.0	1	6.7	1	7	2	28.6	5	71.4	1	14.3	1
25 to 34 years	38	15	39.5	20	52.6	1	2.6	1	30	4	13.2	23	76.7	1	3.3	2
35 to 44 years	43	20	46.5	21	48.8	1	2.3	1	38	5	13.2	23	60.5	8	21.1	1
45 to 54 years	45	13	28.9	29	64.4	2	4.4	1	28	4	14.3	15	53.6	3	10.7	1
55 to 64 years	15	3	20.0	10	66.7	2	13.3	1	8	1	12.5	5	62.5	2	25.0	1
65 years and over	13	2	15.4	6	46.2	4	30.8	1	6	1	16.7	4	66.7	3	50.0	1
Indian—15 years and over.	1,691	546	32.3	969	57.3	113	6.7	24	1,657	340	20.5	1,006	60.7	263	15.9	22
Chinese—15 years and over	606	234	38.6	307	50.7	21	3.5	5	41	7	17.1	17	41.5	4	9.8	1
Japanese—15 years and over	557	287	51.5	249	44.7	12	2.2	4	93	5	5.4	87	93.6	1	1.1	1
All other—15 years and over	12	10	83.3	2	16.7	1	8.3	1	2	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1
1910																
All classes—15 years and over.	43,845	22,508	51.3	18,160	41.4	2,023	4.6	608	21,041	4,411	21.0	14,109	67.1	2,124	10.1	275
Native white:																
Native parentage	16,786	8,314	49.5	7,153	42.6	328	4.9	230	8,730	2,028	23.2	5,849	67.0	683	7.8	136
Foreign or mixed parentage	9,634	5,172	53.7	3,841	39.9	399	4.1	155	6,163	1,631	26.5	4,030	65.4	403	6.5	79
Foreign-born white	13,628	7,493	55.0	5,252	38.5	596	4.4	148	4,030	420	10.4	2,868	71.2	703	17.4	33
Negro	238	103	43.3	106	44.5	21	8.8	5	213	51	23.9	97	45.5	52	24.4	18

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE 15.—TOTAL, WHITE, AND COLORED POPULATION, WITH STATE OF BIRTH FOR NATIVES, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

NATIVITY AND STATE OF BIRTH.	All classes: 1920	White: 1920	Colored: ¹ 1920	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF NATIVE WHITE.	
				All classes.		White.		Colored.		1920	1910
				1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910		
Total population.....	77,407	70,698	6,708	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native.....	61,404	55,897	5,507	79.3	75.9	79.1	75.8	82.1	77.7	100.0	100.0
Born in—											
Nevada.....	24,761	19,982	4,799	32.0	26.4	28.2	22.6	71.5	63.8	35.7	29.8
California.....	7,339	7,030	309	9.5	8.8	9.9	9.1	4.6	5.0	12.6	12.1
Utah.....	4,193	4,173	15	5.4	4.2	5.9	4.6	0.2	0.3	7.5	6.0
Illinois.....	1,980	1,967	13	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.0	0.2	0.2	3.5	4.4
Missouri.....	1,899	1,783	26	2.3	2.8	2.5	3.0	0.4	0.0	3.2	4.0
Colorado.....	1,697	1,688	9	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	0.1	0.1	3.0	3.2
New York.....	1,691	1,688	3	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.1	(²)	0.1	3.0	4.1
Iowa.....	1,589	1,563	6	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.6	0.1	0.1	2.8	3.4
Pennsylvania.....	1,271	1,264	7	1.6	2.2	1.8	2.4	0.1	0.1	2.3	3.2
Ohio.....	1,221	1,214	7	1.6	2.3	1.7	2.5	0.1	0.3	2.2	3.4
Michigan.....	1,014	1,006	8	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.7	0.1	0.1	1.8	2.3
Kansas.....	975	964	11	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.2	0.3	1.7	1.7
Wisconsin.....	831	820	2	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.5	(²)	0.2	1.5	2.0
Indiana.....	801	800	1	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.4	(²)	0.1	1.4	1.8
Other states.....	9,343	9,097	246	12.1	12.5	12.0	13.3	3.7	4.6	16.3	17.5
Other native ²	909	864	45	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.7	2.2	1.5	1.2
Foreign born.....	16,003	14,802	1,201	20.7	24.1	20.9	24.2	17.9	22.3		

¹ Comprises persons of Negro descent, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other; see Table 1.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ Comprises persons born in the United States, state of birth not reported; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and persons of foreign birth whose parents were American citizens temporarily absent from the United States.

TABLE 16.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, WITH CITIZENSHIP OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

[See also Tables 5, 6, and 12.]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	TOTAL FOREIGN BORN.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.					FOREIGN-BORN WHITE 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			
	Both sexes.		Male.	Female.	Total.	Naturalized.		Having first papers.	Alien.	Citizenship not reported.	Total.	Naturalized.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.				Number.	Per cent.					Number.	Per cent.
Total.....	16,003	100.0	11,821	4,182	14,802	6,430	43.4	1,427	5,665	1,280	13,895	6,236	44.9
Italy.....	2,641	16.5	1,974	667	2,641	876	33.2	401	1,219	145	2,443	827	33.9
England.....	1,271	7.9	777	494	1,271	804	63.3	102	182	183	1,210	781	64.5
Canada.....	1,181	7.4	770	402	1,178	769	65.3	70	131	208	1,112	743	66.8
Spain.....	1,180	7.4	998	182	1,180	110	9.3	105	879	86	1,101	106	9.6
Mexico.....	1,177	7.4	929	248	1,169	87	7.4	9	1,076	9	923	30	3.3
Germany.....	1,069	6.7	720	349	1,069	766	71.7	99	109	95	1,052	760	72.2
Ireland.....	970	6.1	614	356	970	688	70.4	80	85	122	959	675	70.4
Jugo-Slavia.....	693	4.3	532	161	693	147	21.2	90	435	21	664	143	21.5
Japan.....	649	4.1	553	96	649	50	7.7	57	489	13	607	58	9.6
Greece.....	618	3.9	587	31	618	50	8.1	72	258	55	583	219	37.6
France.....	609	3.8	437	172	609	224	36.8	72	258	55	520	363	69.5
Denmark.....	551	3.4	368	183	551	368	66.8	42	89	53	520	363	69.5
Sweden.....	545	3.4	395	150	545	370	67.9	61	71	43	538	366	68.0
China.....	529	3.3	509	20	529	217	57.4	33	87	41	370	214	57.8
Switzerland.....	378	2.4	277	101	378	223	66.0	27	58	30	318	216	67.9
Scotland.....	338	2.1	223	115	338	143	69.4	21	23	19	196	134	68.4
Norway.....	206	1.3	137	69	206	89	46.8	29	49	23	185	86	46.5
Austria.....	190	1.2	134	56	190	62	34.1	31	85	4	173	60	34.7
Finland.....	182	1.1	130	52	182	62	34.1	31	85	4	173	60	34.7
All other countries.....	1,026	6.4	748	278	1,014	483	47.6	98	341	92	941	455	48.4

TABLE 17.—YEAR OF IMMIGRATION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

SEX.	Total foreign born: 1920	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.							PER CENT OF TOTAL ARRIVING IN—						
		1918-1919	1916-1917	1911-1915	1906-1910	1901-1905	1900 or earlier.	Year not reported.	1918-1919	1916-1917	1911-1915	1906-1910	1901-1905	1900 or earlier.	Year not reported.
Both sexes.....	16,003	668	613	2,323	2,667	1,887	5,697	2,148	4.2	3.8	14.5	16.7	11.8	35.6	13.4
Male.....	11,821	479	455	1,813	2,093	1,536	4,188	1,237	4.1	3.8	15.3	17.7	13.0	35.4	10.6
Female.....	4,182	189	158	510	574	351	1,509	891	4.5	3.8	12.2	13.7	8.4	36.1	21.3

TABLE 18.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

SEX.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920			
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.			
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		
Both sexes.....	14,586	1,509	10.3	13,895	1,373	9.9		
Male.....	10,635	1,028	9.7	10,203	940	9.2		
Female.....	3,951	481	12.2	3,692	433	11.7		

POPULATION—NEVADA.

TABLE 19.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE STATE: 1920.
[See also Table 2. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND SEX.	Total number of persons attending school: 1920	PERSONS 7 TO 13 YEARS OF AGE.			PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OF AGE.			PERSONS 16 AND 17 YEARS OF AGE.			PERSONS 18 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE.			OTHERS ATTENDING SCHOOL.	
		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Under 7 years of age.	21 years of age and over.
			Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		
All classes.....	12,891	8,570	7,755	90.5	2,059	1,829	88.8	1,945	1,195	61.4	3,027	665	22.0	1,197	250
Male.....	6,459	4,370	3,952	90.4	1,054	916	86.9	1,004	546	54.4	1,644	319	19.4	598	128
Female.....	6,432	4,200	3,803	90.5	1,005	913	90.8	1,941	649	69.0	1,383	346	25.0	599	122
Native white:															
Native parentage.....	7,851	5,096	4,757	93.3	1,203	1,101	91.5	1,118	738	66.0	1,593	382	24.0	745	128
Male.....	3,894	2,602	2,430	93.4	616	550	89.3	551	319	57.9	845	184	21.8	355	56
Female.....	3,957	2,494	2,327	93.3	587	551	93.9	567	419	73.9	748	198	26.5	390	72
Foreign parentage.....	1,955	1,380	1,262	91.4	249	226	90.8	246	138	56.1	349	77	22.1	221	81
Male.....	985	692	627	90.6	135	121	89.6	135	64	47.4	180	36	19.4	122	15
Female.....	970	688	635	92.3	114	105	92.1	111	74	66.7	163	41	25.2	99	16
Mixed parentage.....	1,701	1,046	996	95.2	288	204	91.7	281	178	62.6	420	86	20.5	146	33
Male.....	853	543	516	95.0	141	124	87.9	157	87	55.4	217	37	17.1	73	10
Female.....	848	503	480	95.4	147	140	95.2	124	89	71.8	203	49	24.1	73	17
Foreign-born white.....	382	267	194	72.7	105	79	75.2	96	31	32.3	322	28	8.1	18	34
Male.....	215	145	108	74.5	57	43	75.4	57	15	26.3	228	22	9.6	12	10
Female.....	167	122	86	70.5	48	36	75.0	39	16	40.7	94	6	6.3	6	10
Negro.....	34	21	17	80.0	3	3	100.0	9	7	77.8	13	1	7.7	5	1
Male.....	13	10	6	46.2	1	1	100.0	4	2	50.0	6	1	16.7	3	1
Female.....	21	11	11	100.0	2	2	100.0	5	5	100.0	7	1	14.3	2	1

TABLE 20.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY SINGLE YEARS FROM 5 TO 20, FOR THE STATE: 1920.
[See also Table 2. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

YEAR OF AGE.	NUMBER AND PER CENT OF TOTAL AT SPECIFIED AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL: 1920															
	All classes.						Native white.						Foreign-born white.		Negro.	
	Both sexes.		Male.		Female.		Native parentage.		Foreign parentage.		Mixed parentage.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				
5 years.....	247	17.3	122	17.1	125	17.4	143	17.2	57	19.1	32	20.4	1	.....	2	.....
6 years.....	920	65.0	462	63.1	458	63.1	582	71.5	159	61.4	111	72.5	16	.....	3	.....
7 years.....	1,130	83.1	545	81.5	585	84.8	676	87.1	234	84.8	145	92.9	17	.....	1	.....
8 years.....	1,141	87.5	573	87.6	568	87.4	700	91.3	184	87.6	148	95.5	23	.....	5	.....
9 years.....	1,137	90.9	607	92.4	530	89.2	723	94.1	179	88.2	143	97.9	25	.....	2	.....
10 years.....	1,111	93.0	596	94.2	515	91.8	678	95.8	191	95.5	128	94.1	32	.....	2	.....
11 years.....	1,126	93.6	559	93.3	507	93.9	693	95.7	179	95.2	156	95.1	25	.....	1	.....
12 years.....	1,108	93.0	558	92.5	540	93.6	670	94.5	167	97.7	140	96.6	32	.....	4	.....
13 years.....	1,002	93.8	504	92.6	498	95.0	617	95.8	128	97.0	136	94.4	40	.....	2	.....
14 years.....	964	91.5	497	90.2	467	92.8	580	94.0	119	90.8	142	92.8	43	.....	1	.....
15 years.....	865	86.1	419	83.3	446	88.8	521	88.9	107	90.7	122	90.4	36	.....	2	.....
16 years.....	681	69.3	332	64.6	349	74.4	415	76.0	81	60.9	105	69.5	17	.....	3	.....
17 years.....	514	53.4	214	43.7	300	63.6	323	56.5	57	50.4	71	54.6	14	.....	4	.....
18 years.....	347	34.4	168	30.5	179	38.9	202	37.2	37	33.0	42	30.9	11	.....	1	.....
19 years.....	197	19.4	86	15.6	111	23.9	105	19.4	25	21.7	34	22.2	9	.....	8	.....
20 years.....	121	12.1	65	12.0	56	12.2	75	14.7	15	12.3	10	7.6	6	.....	4	.....

TABLE 21.—ILLITERACY OF THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE STATE: 1920.
[See also Table 4. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SEX AND AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES: 1920			NATIVE WHITE.									FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.		
	Total number.	Illiterate.		Native parentage.			Foreign parentage.			Mixed parentage.			Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Total number.	Number.	Per cent.	Total number.	Number.	Per cent.	Total number.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
10 years and over.....	63,905	3,802	5.9	28,214	119	0.4	9,198	30	0.3	6,425	8	0.1	14,566	1,241	8.5	313	16	5.1
Male.....	39,405	2,289	5.8	16,630	66	0.4	5,256	21	0.4	3,566	6	0.2	10,635	894	8.4	183	11	6.0
Female.....	24,500	1,513	6.2	11,584	53	0.5	3,942	9	0.2	2,859	2	0.1	3,951	347	8.8	130	5	3.8
21 years and over.....	52,218	3,516	6.7	21,515	98	0.5	7,663	26	0.3	4,847	3	0.1	13,895	1,186	8.5	277	13	4.7
Male.....	33,313	2,141	6.4	13,177	53	0.4	4,458	19	0.4	2,763	2	0.1	10,203	861	8.4	167	9	5.4
Female.....	18,905	1,375	7.3	8,338	45	0.5	3,205	7	0.2	2,084	1	.....	3,692	325	8.8	110	4	3.6
Both sexes:																		
10 to 14 years.....	5,710	91	1.6	3,402	9	0.3	822	3	0.4	742	4	0.5	220	15	6.8	12	2	.....
15 to 24 years.....	10,775	444	4.1	5,602	16	0.3	1,331	4	0.3	1,465	1	0.1	1,361	164	12.0	42	2	.....
25 to 34 years.....	14,403	816	5.7	6,179	18	0.3	1,898	5	0.3	1,489	.....	.....	3,360	414	10.7	68	5	.....
35 to 44 years.....	14,325	847	5.9	5,749	22	0.4	2,338	5	0.2	1,406	1	0.1	3,329	345	9.0	81	1	.....
45 to 54 years.....	9,664	709	7.3	3,820	26	0.7	1,629	7	0.4	841	1	0.1	2,518	164	6.5	68	2	.....
55 to 64 years.....	5,240	407	7.8	2,049	14	0.7	826	2	0.2	328	.....	.....	1,495	72	4.8	23	1	.....
65 years and over.....	3,473	425	12.2	1,238	14	1.1	340	4	1.2	148	1	0.7	1,236	58	4.7	19	3	.....
Male:																		
10 to 14 years.....	2,941	41	1.4	1,760	5	0.3	411	2	0.5	376	3	0.8	119	4	3.4	6	2	.....
15 to 24 years.....	5,392	272	5.1	2,879	12	0.4	727	1	0.1	760	1	0.1	987	129	13.1	23	1	.....
25 to 34 years.....	8,581	499	5.8	3,442	11	0.3	960	3	0.3	735	.....	.....	2,853	276	9.7	38	3	.....
35 to 44 years.....	9,290	541	5.8	3,605	12	0.3	1,344	4	0.3	812	1	0.1	2,381	263	9.1	43	1	.....
45 to 54 years.....	6,630	436	6.6	2,571	10	0.4	1,034	6	0.6	551	.....	.....	1,611	131	6.9	45	2	.....
55 to 64 years.....	3,634	237	6.5	1,435	9	0.6	553	2	0.4	224	.....	.....	1,063	50	4.7	15	.....
65 years and over.....	2,212	227	10.3	810	7	0.9	222	3	1.4	104	1	1.0	762	33	4.3	13	2	.....
Female:																		
10 to 14 years.....	2,769	50	1.8	1,642	4	0.2	411	1	0.2	366	1	0.3	101	11	10.9	6	.....
15 to 24 years.....	4,883	172	3.5	2,723	4	0.1	604	3	0.5	705	.....	.....	374	35	9.4	19	.....
25 to 34 years.....	5,822	317	5.4	2,737	7	0.3	938	2	0.2	754	.....	.....	1,008	133	13.7	30	2	.....
35 to 44 years.....	5,035	303	6.1	2,144	10	0.5	894	1	0.1	594	.....	.....	948	82	8.6	33	.....
45 to 54 years.....	3,034	273	9.0	1,249	16	1.3	595	1	0.2	290	1	0.3	607	33	5.4	23	.....
55 to 64 years.....	1,606	170	10.6	614	6	0.8	273	.....	.....	104	.....	.....	432	22	5.1	8	.....
65 years and over.....	1,261	198	15.7	428	7	1.6	124	1	0.8	44	.....	.....	474	25	5.3	6	1	.....

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE 22.—COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

[Figures for country of origin relate to countries as constituted prior to the World War.]

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white—Birth-place of father.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.			
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.				Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.
Total.....	34,414	14,802	19,612	11,701	5,215	2,696	Total.....	34,414	14,802	19,612	11,701	5,215	2,696
Northwestern Europe:							English and Celtic.....	13,395	3,843	9,552	4,545	3,166	1,841
England.....	4,313	1,321	2,992	1,205	1,102	685	Germanic:						
Scotland.....	1,172	470	702	281	278	143	German.....	4,420	1,459	2,967	1,806	816	345
Wales.....	363	92	271	109	101	61	Dutch and Frisian.....	96	38	58	25	24	9
Ireland.....	4,073	1,149	2,924	1,717	743	464	Flemish.....	30	17	13	10	1	2
Norway.....	418	212	206	110	60	36	Scandinavian:						
Sweden.....	1,080	570	510	301	119	90	Swedish.....	1,179	628	551	338	124	89
Denmark.....	1,385	541	844	460	232	152	Norwegian.....	412	207	205	110	60	35
Netherlands.....	100	45	55	23	23	9	Danish.....	1,426	563	862	470	242	150
Belgium.....	44	23	21	14	5	2	Latin and Greek:						
Luxemburg.....	8	3	5	3	2	.....	Italian.....	4,928	2,838	2,090	1,690	346	54
Switzerland.....	905	396	509	327	156	26	French.....	1,371	693	673	394	208	71
France.....	1,055	584	471	291	132	48	Spanish.....	2,966	2,386	580	447	70	54
Central and Eastern Europe:							Portuguese.....	438	250	188	135	39	14
Germany.....	3,643	1,150	2,493	1,472	716	305	Rumanian.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Austria.....	930	541	389	294	61	34	Greek.....	997	623	74	57	16	1
Hungary.....	385	229	156	144	10	2	Slavic and Lettic:						
Russia.....	327	217	110	79	24	7	Polish.....	92	58	34	30	4	.....
Finland.....	268	190	78	65	10	3	Czech.....	172	88	54	52	17	15
Rumania.....	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	Slovak.....	91	63	28	22	6	.....
Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro.....	409	287	122	114	7	1	Russian ²	144	96	48	30	15	3
Turkey in Europe.....	5	3	2	2	.....	.....	Ruthenian.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Southern Europe:							Slovenian.....	326	200	126	115	11	.....
Greece.....	694	622	72	57	14	1	Serbo-Croatian.....	730	478	252	243	7	2
Italy.....	4,484	2,644	1,840	1,491	295	54	Bulgarian.....	15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spain.....	1,640	1,187	353	299	29	25	Slavic, not specified.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Portugal.....	246	137	109	76	23	10	Lithuanian and Lettish.....	11	10	1	1	.....	.....
Europe, not specified.....	8	4	4	1	3	.....	Unclassified:						
Asia:							Yiddish and Hebrew.....	94	62	32	24	7	1
Turkey in Asia.....	55	40	15	5	9	1	Magyar.....	52	28	24	14	8	2
All other countries.....	14	4	10	4	1	5	Finnish.....	130	97	33	25	5	3
America:							Armenian.....	10	9	1	.....	.....	.....
Canada—French.....	243	96	147	69	62	16	Syrian and Arabic.....	27	15	12	4	8	.....
Canada—Other.....	2,408	710	1,698	402	873	423	Turkish.....	17	16	1	1	.....	.....
Newfoundland.....	11	6	5	4	6	2	Albanian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Indies.....	17	5	12	4	1	2	All other.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mexico.....	1,352	1,158	194	110	45	39	Unknown.....	28	9	19	9	5	5
Central and South America.....	44	14	30	19	4	7	Of mixed mother tongue.....	1,104	.....	1,104	1,104	.....	.....
All other.....	325	144	181	73	64	44							
Of mixed foreign parentage.....	2,082	.....	2,082	2,082	.....	.....					

¹ Except possessions of the United States.

² Probably includes a considerable proportion of Hebrews erroneously reported as of Russian mother tongue.

TABLE 23.—OWNERSHIP OF HOMES, FOR COUNTIES AND PLACES HAVING 10,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

COUNTY OR CITY.	Total homes.	Rented.	OWNED.				Tenure unknown.	COUNTY OR CITY.	Total homes.	Rented.	OWNED.				Tenure unknown.
			Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	Un-known.					Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	Un-known.	
The state.....	21,862	10,940	9,938	7,795	1,532	611	984	COUNTIES—CON.							
COUNTIES.								Lyon.....	1,187	539	577	429	137	11	71
Churchill.....	1,371	591	694	435	162	67	86	Mineral.....	606	337	326	321	4	1	3
Clark.....	1,382	858	506	431	72	3	18	Nye.....	2,112	1,077	1,021	972	49	.....	14
Douglas.....	408	107	289	163	122	4	12	Ormsby.....	663	243	377	329	48	.....	33
Elko.....	2,201	1,020	1,083	856	200	27	98	Pershing.....	818	427	341	222	87	32	50
Esmeralda.....	965	458	500	489	9	2	7	Storey.....	436	111	315	179	5	131	9
Eureka.....	384	151	215	191	21	3	18	Washoe.....	4,618	2,276	2,094	1,546	450	98	248
Humboldt.....	1,015	412	423	304	48	71	180	White Pine.....	2,681	1,915	642	421	91	130	124
Lander.....	408	153	244	235	8	1	11	CITY.							
Lincoln.....	558	265	291	272	19	.....	2	Reno.....	2,975	1,637	1,179	883	246	50	159

POPULATION—NEVADA.

TABLE 24.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, AND AGE PERIODS, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

[Population 10 years of age and over—Total, 63,905; males, 39,405; females, 24,500. Persons gainfully occupied—Total, 37,548; males, 33,214; females, 4,334. Per cent of persons 10 years of age and over gainfully occupied—Total, 58.8; males, 84.8; females, 17.7.]

SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Total.	COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.					AGE PERIODS.					
		Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Ind., Cbl., Jap., and all other.	10 to 17 years.	18 and 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years (in- cludes age un- known).	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.
		Native parent- age.	Foreign or mixed parent- age.									
MALES	33,214	13,362	7,334	10,039	180	2,299	538	797	3,003	17,507	9,802	1,567
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry..	8,401	3,013	1,624	2,773	12	979	179	249	902	4,365	2,281	425
Farm foremen, general farms.....	179	86	49	44	.....	.....	.....	1	12	116	45	5
Farm foremen, stock farms.....	125	61	23	40	.....	.....	.....	1	10	85	29	.....
Farm laborers (home farm).....	237	131	84	11	.....	.....	.....	47	32	75	11	1
Farm laborers (working out).....	3,056	1,034	517	895	4	606	89	149	442	1,547	698	131
Farmers, general farms.....	2,611	1,011	616	763	2	210	.....	8	100	1,296	998	209
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	1,320	355	126	742	3	94	.....	38	52	776	214	24
Stock raisers.....	509	216	129	152	2	10	.....	.....	.....	296	171	24
All other occupations.....	364	119	80	126	1	38	.....	5	6	178	115	31
Extraction of minerals	6,170	2,099	1,449	2,509	9	104	24	61	323	3,183	2,258	321
Copper mine operatives.....	965	257	118	516	2	72	9	16	77	591	255	17
Foremen and overseers.....	155	70	45	39	1	.....	.....	.....	2	96	51	6
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	3,452	1,109	899	1,413	5	26	11	25	152	1,778	1,296	190
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	187	76	46	64	.....	.....	.....	2	6	12	68	8
Managers.....	164	83	60	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	91	68
Operators.....	215	94	60	60	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	76	117
Quarry operatives.....	169	21	13	135	.....	.....	.....	1	8	37	94	28
All other occupations.....	363	360	208	261	.....	.....	.....	1	6	41	366	375
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	6,923	2,927	1,592	2,110	62	232	116	218	743	3,669	1,887	290
Blacksmiths.....	341	125	104	106	1	5	.....	3	20	158	183	27
Boiler makers.....	168	65	44	52	4	3	.....	3	27	103	33	2
Carpenters.....	725	325	189	204	3	4	1	5	24	305	322	68
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	183	99	58	30	1	.....	.....	.....	4	121	58	5
Electricians.....	232	133	72	24	3	.....	.....	.....	5	39	148	40
Engineers (stationary).....	411	236	114	60	.....	.....	.....	1	6	30	241	120
Engineers (not otherwise specified):												
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	706	242	107	210	10	131	12	23	75	299	231	66
Copper factories.....	347	52	26	263	6	.....	.....	5	8	55	208	67
Other industries.....	455	133	64	219	8	31	18	23	71	247	85	11
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	634	339	154	132	3	6	.....	21	104	372	128	9
Mechanics (not otherwise specified):												
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	356	191	104	55	2	4	.....	23	58	223	48	4
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	135	72	36	27	.....	.....	.....	1	2	10	58	55
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):												
Car and railroad shops.....	295	94	40	132	5	24	8	16	60	168	39	4
Copper factories.....	376	152	81	139	3	1	7	23	59	198	83	6
Other industries.....	262	112	62	78	.....	.....	.....	10	7	140	60	12
All other occupations.....	1,102	459	281	344	6	12	50	38	64	554	342	48
Transportation	4,151	1,826	774	1,217	22	312	66	129	513	2,387	961	95
Brakemen.....	262	185	57	20	.....	.....	.....	2	26	191	43	.....
Conductors (steam railroad).....	163	106	51	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	99	64	1
Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen ²	382	209	115	51	3	4	8	18	46	193	95	19
Foremen and overseers (steam railroad).....	224	62	34	90	1	37	.....	9	.....	147	63	5
Laborers:												
Steam railroad.....	1,295	194	73	784	14	230	18	63	230	666	294	24
Other transportation industries.....	166	70	30	50	.....	.....	.....	8	8	18	45	7
Locomotive engineers.....	324	193	91	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	207	102	10
Locomotive firemen.....	255	190	50	14	1	.....	.....	.....	17	53	176	7
Telegraph operators.....	123	94	25	4	.....	.....	.....	4	5	14	78	20
All other occupations.....	954	523	248	155	3	25	28	16	110	550	225	25
Trade	2,459	1,127	760	511	8	53	58	55	158	1,291	796	101
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	197	108	66	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	83	92	16
Clerks in stores ³	284	131	103	46	1	8	.....	.....	.....	147	56	4
Retail dealers ⁴	1,092	421	331	297	4	39	11	24	42	591	414	54
Salesmen (stores).....	389	211	118	52	.....	.....	.....	1	4	28	71	7
All other occupations.....	497	256	142	93	3	3	15	11	46	239	163	20
Public service (not elsewhere classified) (all occupations)	527	260	164	90	2	11	4	5	17	215	223	63
Professional service	1,461	908	375	169	2	7	5	8	76	847	444	81
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	156	103	40	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	98	36	9
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	224	148	59	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	105	88	28
Mining engineers.....	173	97	55	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	107	47	9
Physicians and surgeons.....	143	78	38	23	1	3	.....	.....	.....	85	70	3
All other occupations.....	765	482	183	95	1	4	5	8	50	472	203	27
Domestic and personal service	2,015	546	284	528	63	594	28	24	82	982	731	168
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	184	91	41	44	4	4	.....	1	6	108	60	9
Hotel keepers and managers.....	139	36	35	64	1	3	.....	.....	.....	71	57	10
Servants.....	760	142	81	172	7	358	12	9	21	353	283	82
All other occupations.....	932	277	127	248	51	229	16	14	54	450	331	67

¹ Includes 152 males of unknown age.
² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; and drivers for bakeries and laundries are classified with deliverymen in trade.
³ Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Salesmen."
⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

TABLE 24.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, AND AGE PERIODS, FOR THE STATE: 1920—Con.

SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Total.	COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.					AGE PERIODS.					
		Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Ind., Chl., Jap., and all other.	10 to 17 years.	18 and 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years (includes age unknown).	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.
		Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.									
MALES—Continued.												
Clerical occupations.....	1,107	656	312	132	.....	7	58	48	189	568	221	23
Accountants and auditors.....	135	77	39	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	87	36	3
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	206	125	60	21	.....	.....	1	5	45	115	39	1
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	557	323	161	67	.....	6	20	34	104	276	109	14
All other occupations.....	209	131	52	25	.....	1	37	9	31	90	37	5
FEMALES												
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry..	188	67	42	51	.....	28	3	4	10	58	88	25
Farmers, general farms.....	107	43	21	35	.....	8	.....	.....	1	30	59	17
All other occupations.....	81	24	21	16	.....	20	3	4	9	28	29	8
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	8	2	2	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	7	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	259	133	60	28	4	14	5	8	15	130	84	17
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	136	79	42	12	2	1	1	2	5	69	52	7
All other occupations.....	123	54	38	16	2	13	4	6	10	61	32	10
Transportation.....	168	91	57	20	.....	.....	19	28	39	68	13	1
Telephone operators.....	104	60	35	9	.....	.....	11	23	27	35	7	1
All other occupations.....	64	31	22	11	.....	.....	8	5	12	33	6	.....
Trade.....	370	192	137	39	.....	2	20	27	61	181	71	10
Clerks in stores ²	100	55	38	7	.....	.....	9	8	26	49	8	.....
Retail dealers ²	79	36	23	19	.....	1	.....	1	2	35	31	10
Saleswomen (stores).....	169	94	73	11	.....	1	10	18	31	87	23	.....
All other occupations.....	22	17	3	2	.....	.....	1	.....	2	10	9	.....
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	68	34	32	2	.....	.....	.....	1	5	41	21	.....
Postmistresses.....	46	23	21	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1	31	13	.....
All other occupations.....	22	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	10	8	.....
Professional service.....	912	550	310	50	.....	2	7	23	231	513	128	10
Actors.....	63	43	17	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	49	2	.....
Musicians and teachers of music.....	75	54	18	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	39	16	8
Teachers (school).....	565	344	199	21	.....	1	3	19	170	311	59	3
Trained nurses.....	92	43	38	10	.....	1	.....	2	17	60	13	.....
All other occupations.....	117	66	38	13	.....	.....	4	2	15	54	38	4
Domestic and personal service.....	1,732	621	370	349	72	320	68	69	184	833	493	85
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	213	93	57	60	1	2	.....	1	5	100	90	17
Hotel, restaurant, etc., keepers and managers.....	64	26	17	20	1	1	.....	.....	.....	31	33	.....
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	169	67	43	43	6	5	.....	1	17	87	54	10
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	201	22	8	18	36	117	7	2	10	99	69	14
Laundry operatives.....	87	37	29	9	2	10	9	6	17	42	12	1
Nurses (not trained).....	147	75	49	22	1	.....	.....	3	15	55	62	12
Servants.....	612	175	95	133	25	181	38	33	75	286	150	30
Waitresses.....	188	103	50	35	.....	.....	12	21	42	103	9	1
All other occupations.....	51	24	14	9	.....	4	2	2	3	30	14	.....
Clerical occupations.....	629	377	231	20	.....	1	25	84	190	281	38	1
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	183	107	70	5	.....	1	6	25	53	93	6	.....
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	135	84	49	2	.....	.....	4	12	40	64	15	.....
Stenographers and typists.....	289	172	104	13	.....	.....	13	46	93	121	15	1
All other occupations.....	22	14	8	.....	.....	.....	2	1	4	13	2	.....

¹ Includes 13 females of unknown age.

² Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."

³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

POPULATION—NEVADA.

TABLE 25.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN EACH PRINCIPAL CLASS OF THE POPULATION ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.					Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.	
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.		45 years and over. ¹
All classes.....	4,327	1,440	25	129	459	438	391	2,887
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,063	642	10	67	237	189	149	1,421
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,259	358	8	24	110	120	90	901
Foreign-born white.....	562	211	5	10	55	68	73	351
Negro.....	76	39	.....	2	12	13	12	37
Indian.....	340	173	2	22	44	41	64	167
Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	27	17	.....	4	5	5	3	10

¹ Includes age unknown.

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLES FOR INDIAN POPULATION.

AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1920 AND 1910.

AGE PERIOD.	INDIANS.									AGE PERIOD.	INDIANS.								
	Number: 1920			Per cent: 1920			Per cent: 1910				Number: 1920			Per cent: 1920			Per cent: 1910		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
All ages.....	4,907	2,479	2,428	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	20 to 44 years.....	1,553	802	751	31.6	32.4	30.9	35.6	35.5	35.7
Under 5 years.....	470	230	240	9.6	9.3	9.9	10.0	10.0	9.9	45 years and over.....	1,243	632	611	25.3	25.5	25.2	23.7	23.8	23.6
Under 1 year.....	85	41	44	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.1	Age unknown.....	64	33	31	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4
5 to 9 years.....	590	297	293	12.0	12.0	12.1	10.1	9.5	10.7	18 to 44 years.....	1,754	891	863	35.7	35.9	35.5	39.6	39.5	39.8
10 to 14 years.....	499	261	238	10.2	10.5	9.8	10.0	11.1	8.9	21 years and over.....	2,765	1,424	1,341	56.3	57.4	55.2	53.0	53.0	53.0
15 to 19 years.....	488	224	264	9.9	9.0	10.9	9.1	8.6	9.7										

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR THE STATE: 1920 AND 1910.

AGE PERIOD.	INDIANS: 1920				INDIANS: 1910				AGE PERIOD.	INDIANS: 1920				INDIANS: 1910			
	Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.			
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.			Per cent.	Number.		Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
5 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,672	912	54.5	1,680	681	40.5	7 to 13 years.....	733	511	69.7	714	381	53.4				
Male.....	825	459	55.6	843	367	43.5	14 and 15 years.....	206	153	74.3	219	134	61.2				
Female.....	847	453	53.5	837	314	37.5	16 and 17 years.....	179	102	57.0	173	73	42.2				
5 and 6 years.....	258	57	22.1	215	33	15.3	18 to 20 years.....	296	89	30.1	359	60	16.7				

ILLITERACY, FOR THE STATE: 1920 AND 1910.

AGE PERIOD.	INDIANS: 1920				INDIANS: 1910				AGE PERIOD.	INDIANS: 1920				INDIANS: 1910			
	Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.			
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.			Per cent.	Number.		Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
10 years and over.....	3,847	2,040	53.0	4,190	3,005	71.7	21 years and over.....	2,765	1,849	66.9	3,038	2,510	82.6				
Male.....	1,952	970	49.7	2,120	1,425	67.2	Male.....	1,424	882	61.9	1,527	1,195	78.3				
Female.....	1,895	1,070	56.5	2,070	1,580	76.3	Female.....	1,341	967	72.1	1,511	1,315	87.0				
10 to 20 years.....	1,082	191	17.7	1,152	495	43.0											
Male.....	528	88	16.7	593	230	38.8											
Female.....	554	103	18.6	559	265	47.4											

SEX, ILLITERACY, AND VOTING AGE, FOR COUNTIES: 1920.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

COUNTY.	TOTAL INDIANS.				INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIANS 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			
	Both sexes.	Per cent of total population.	Male.	Female.	Total number.	Illiterate.		Male.		Female.	
						Number.	Per cent.	Total number.	Number illiterate.	Total number.	Number illiterate.
The state.....	4,907	6.3	2,479	2,428	3,847	2,040	53.0	1,424	882	1,341	967
Churchill.....	412	8.9	205	207	338	44	13.0	141	10	140	23
Clark.....	214	4.4	114	100	177	111	62.7	79	58	57	49
Douglas.....	319	17.5	157	162	181	76.1	92	75	89	78	
Elko.....	739	9.1	388	351	539	253	46.9	204	106	181	112
Esmeralda.....	35	1.5	15	20	28	22		10	9	15	11
Eureka.....	60	4.4	26	34	53	28		16	11	16	13
Humboldt.....	360	9.6	189	171	285	189	66.3	117	95	97	82
Lander.....	206	13.9	101	105	156	75	48.7	49	32	52	41
Lincoln.....	26	1.1	12	14	19	1		6		8	1
Lyon.....	351	8.6	187	164	292	246	84.2	125	110	111	104
Mineral.....	535	29.0	259	276	415	285	69.4	162	120	178	152
Nye.....	467	7.2	250	217	333	224	67.3	139	99	122	101
Ormsby.....	421	17.2	205	216	354	29	8.2	53	12	29	16
Pershing.....	112	4.0	60	52	92	53		40	26	30	23
Storey.....	31	2.1	11	20	29	19		10	7	14	11
Washoe.....	498	2.7	242	256	403	217	53.8	197	92	169	123
White Pine.....	121	1.4	58	63	96	59		34	20	33	27

AGRICULTURE—NEVADA.

INTRODUCTION.

In the following pages are presented all of the published results of the 1920 census of agriculture for this state and its counties, except certain detailed tabulations for the state which appear in Volume V of the Fourteenth Census Reports and a few minor items which have been published in special bulletins. The statistics of farms and farm property, including live stock, relate to January 1, 1920; those of live-stock

products, crops, and farm expenditures are for the calendar year 1919. In order to show the present tendency in agriculture, comparative figures for the census of 1910 are given throughout; and to show the general trend of the agricultural industry over a considerable period of time, all general farm information available is presented for the different censuses since 1860.

FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY.

TABLE 1.—SUMMARY: 1920 AND 1910.

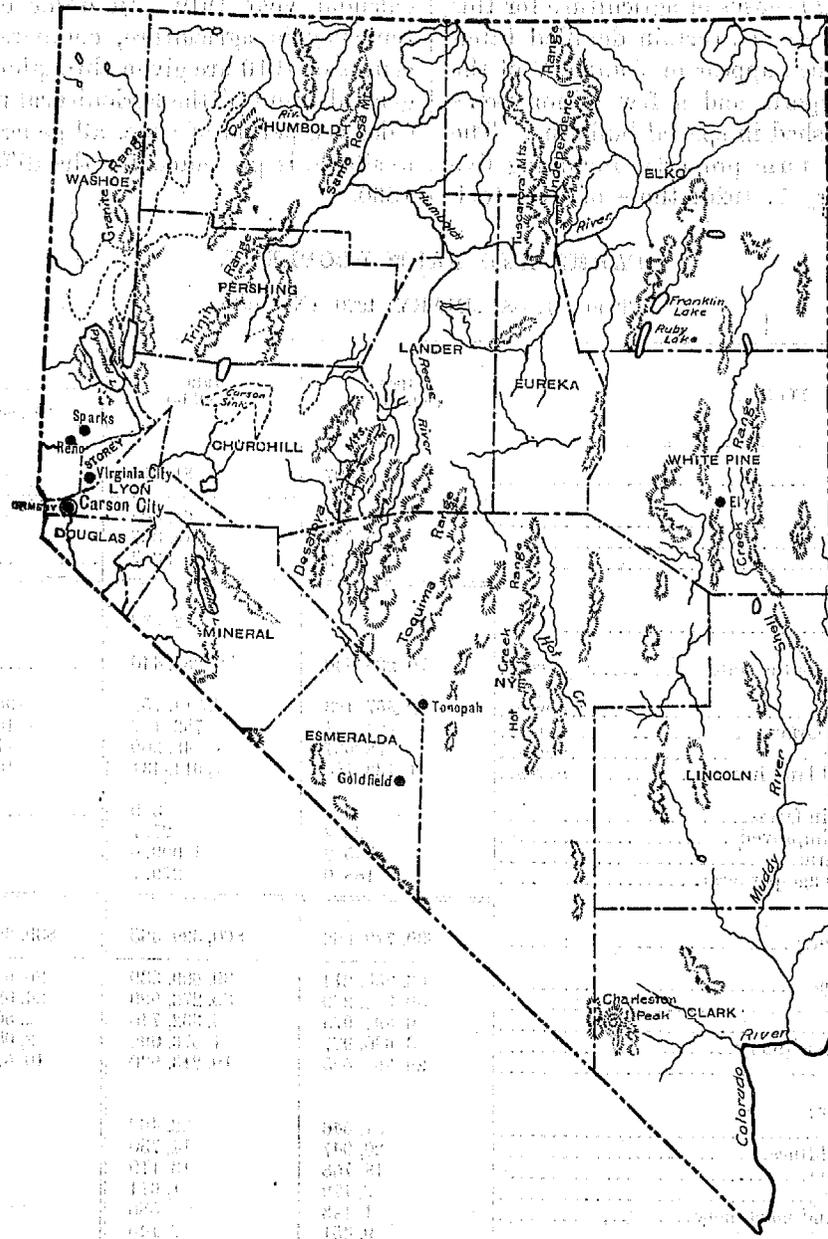
ITEM.	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)	INCREASE, ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Population, total.....	77,407	81,875	-4,468	-5.5
Rural ²	62,153	68,508	-6,355	-9.3
Urban.....	15,254	13,367	1,887	14.1
Per cent rural.....	80.3	83.7		
Number of farms.....	3,163	2,689	474	17.6
Approximate land area of the state..... acres..	70,285,440	70,285,440		
All land in farms..... acres..	2,357,163	2,714,757	-357,594	-13.2
Improved land in farms..... acres..	594,741	752,117	-157,376	-20.9
Woodland in farms..... acres..	28,637	48,209	-19,572	-40.6
Other unimproved land in farms..... acres..	1,733,785	1,914,431	-180,646	-9.4
Per cent of land area in farms.....	3.4	3.9		
Per cent of farm land improved.....	25.2	27.7		
Average acreage per farm.....	745.2	1,009.6	-264.4	-26.2
Average improved acreage per farm.....	188.0	279.7	-91.7	-32.8
Value of all farm property.....	\$99,779,666	\$60,399,365	\$39,380,301	65.2
Land and buildings.....	66,255,214	39,609,339	26,645,875	67.3
Land alone.....	59,362,239	35,276,599	24,085,640	68.3
Buildings.....	6,892,975	4,332,740	2,560,235	59.1
Implements and machinery.....	3,630,927	1,576,096	2,054,831	130.4
Live stock.....	29,893,525	19,213,930	10,679,595	55.6
Average value per farm:				
All farm property.....	31,546	22,462	9,084	40.4
Land and buildings.....	20,947	14,730	6,217	42.2
Land alone.....	18,768	13,119	5,649	43.1
Buildings.....	2,179	1,611	568	35.3
Implements and machinery.....	1,148	586	562	95.9
Live stock.....	9,451	7,145	2,306	32.3
Average value per acre of land in farms:				
All farm property.....	42.33	22.25	20.08	90.2
Land and buildings.....	28.11	14.59	13.52	92.7
Land alone.....	25.18	12.99	12.19	93.8
Buildings.....	2.92	1.60	1.32	82.5
Implements and machinery.....	1.54	0.58	0.96	165.5
Live stock.....	12.68	7.08	5.60	79.1

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Population residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or over. The rate of increase (or decrease) in the rural population between the two censuses is affected somewhat by the fact that certain places classified as rural in 1910 had become urban by 1920. The population in 1910 of the territory classified as rural in 1920 was 68,508. For this territory, the population shows a decrease between 1910 and 1920 amounting to 9.3 per cent, which percentage indicates the rate of decline in the rural population, leaving out of consideration the changes in classification of territory.

NEVADA

COUNTIES, PRINCIPAL CITIES, RIVERS, AND MOUNTAINS.



(36)

This map is published by the U.S. Geological Survey, and is not to be used for any purpose other than that for which it was prepared. It is published as a public service and is not to be construed as an endorsement of any product or service. The U.S. Geological Survey is not responsible for any errors or omissions in this map. The U.S. Geological Survey is not responsible for any damage or loss resulting from the use of this map. The U.S. Geological Survey is not responsible for any claims or liabilities arising from the use of this map. The U.S. Geological Survey is not responsible for any claims or liabilities arising from the use of this map.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS.

To assist in securing comparability for its statistics of agriculture, the Bureau of the Census provided the enumerators with certain definitions and instructions, the more important of which were essentially as given below.

Farm.—A "farm" for census purposes is all the land which is directly farmed by one person managing and conducting agricultural operations, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or hired employees. The term "agricultural operations" is used as a general term, referring to the work of growing crops, producing other agricultural products, and raising domestic animals, poultry, and bees. A "farm" as thus defined may consist of a single tract of land or of a number of separate and distinct tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as where one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is hired by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a "farm."

In applying the foregoing definition of a "farm" for census purposes, enumerators were instructed to report as a "farm" any tract of 3 or more acres used for agricultural purposes, and also any tract containing less than 3 acres which produced at least \$250 worth of farm products in the year 1919, or required for its agricultural operations the continuous services of at least one person.

Farmer.—A "farmer" or "farm operator," according to the census definition, is a person who directs the operation of a farm. Hence owners of farms who do not themselves direct the farm operations are not reported as "farmers." Farmers are divided by the Bureau of the Census into three general classes according to the character of their tenure, namely, owners, managers, and tenants.

Farm owners include (1) farmers operating their own land only and (2) those operating both their own land and some land hired from others. The latter are sometimes referred to in the census reports as "part owners," the term "full owners" being then used for those owning all their land.

Managers are farmers who are conducting farm operations for the owner for wages or a salary.

Farm tenants are farmers who, as tenants, renters, or croppers, operate hired land only. They were reported in 1920 in five classes: (1) Share tenants—those who pay a certain share of the products, as one-half, one-third, or one-quarter, for the use of the farm but furnish their own farm equipment and animals; (2) croppers—share tenants who do not furnish their work animals; (3) share-cash tenants—those who pay a share of the products for part of the land rented by them and cash for part; (4) cash tenants—those who pay a cash rental, as \$7 per acre of crop land or \$500 for the use of the whole farm; (5) standing renters—those who pay a stated amount of farm products for the use of the farm, as 3 bales of cotton or 500 bushels of corn. In some cases the character of the tenancy was not ascertained by the enumerator; such tenants are designated "unspecified."

Farm land.—Farm land is divided into (1) improved land, (2) woodland, and (3) other unimproved land.

Improved land includes all land regularly tilled or mowed, land in pasture which has been cleared or tilled, land lying fallow, land in gardens, orchards, vineyards, and nurseries, and land occupied by farm buildings.

Woodland includes all land covered with natural or planted forest trees which produce, or later may produce, firewood or other forest products.

All other unimproved land includes brush land, rough or stony land, swamp land, and any other land which is not improved or in forest.

The census classification of farm land as "improved land," "woodland," and "other unimproved land" is one not always easy for the farmers or enumerators to make, and the statistics, therefore, must be considered at best only a close approximation.

NUMBER OF FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE: 1860 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	FARMS.		LAND IN FARMS.				Per cent of land area in farms.	Per cent of farm land improved.
	Number.	Per cent of increase. ¹	All land.		Improved land.			
			Acres.	Per cent of increase. ¹	Acres.	Per cent of increase. ¹		
1920.....	3,163	17.6	2,357,163	-13.2	594,741	-20.9	3.4	25.2
1910.....	2,689	23.1	2,714,757	5.8	752,117	31.3	3.9	27.7
1900.....	2,184	71.0	2,565,647	54.4	572,946	-20.8	3.7	22.3
1890.....	1,277	-9.0	1,661,416	213.0	723,052	109.9	2.4	43.5
1880.....	1,404	35.5	530,862	154.6	344,423	271.8	0.8	64.9
1870.....	1,036	.....	208,510	271.6	92,644	555.6	0.3	44.4
1860 ²	91	.....	56,118	.....	14,132	.....	0.1	25.2

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.

² No data prior to 1860. Nevada organized as a territory in 1861.

TABLE 3.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY: 1860 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	ALL FARM PROPERTY.		LAND AND BUILDINGS.		IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.		LIVE STOCK.	
	Value.	Per cent of increase.	Value.	Per cent of increase.	Value.	Per cent of increase. ¹	Value.	Per cent of increase.
1910.....	60,399,365	110.6	39,609,339	153.7	1,576,096	77.4	19,213,930	57.9
1900.....	28,673,835	53.5	15,615,710	26.6	888,560	65.3	12,169,565	109.8
1890.....	18,678,710	86.4	12,339,410	128.2	537,480	41.9	5,801,820	37.0
1880.....	10,020,862	223.8	5,408,325	264.1	378,788	131.4	4,233,749	192.9
1870 ²	3,094,672	530.2	1,485,505	391.3	163,718	.....	1,445,449	713.7
1860 ²	491,059	.....	302,340	.....	11,081	.....	177,638	.....

¹ Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.

² Computed gold values, being 80 per cent of the currency values reported.

³ No data prior to 1860. Nevada organized as a territory in 1861.

TABLE 4.—AVERAGE ACREAGE AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM: 1860 TO 1920.

[Averages are based on "all farms" in the state.]

CENSUS YEAR.	AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM.		AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM.			
	All land.	Im- proved land.	All farm property.	Land and buildings.	Imple- ments and machinery.	Live stock.
1910.....	1,009.6	279.7	22,462	14,730	586	7,145
1900.....	1,174.7	282.3	13,129	7,150	407	5,572
1890.....	1,301.0	566.2	14,627	9,663	421	4,543
1880.....	378.1	245.3	7,137	3,852	270	3,015
1870 ¹	201.3	89.4	2,987	1,434	153	1,395
1860 ²	616.7	155.3	5,396	3,322	122	1,952

¹ Computed gold values, being 80 per cent of the currency values reported.

² No data prior to 1860. Nevada organized as a territory in 1861.

TABLE 5.—AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE: 1860 TO 1920.

[Averages are based on "all land in farms" in the state.]

CENSUS YEAR.	All farm property.	Land and buildings.	Land alone.	Buildings alone.	Imple- ments and machinery.	Live stock.
1920.....	\$42.33	\$28.11	\$25.18	\$2.92	\$1.54	\$12.68
1910.....	22.25	14.59	12.99	1.60	0.58	7.03
1900.....	11.18	6.09	5.17	0.91	0.35	4.74
1890.....	11.24	7.43	.....	.....	0.32	3.49
1880.....	18.88	10.19	.....	.....	0.71	7.98
1870 ¹	14.84	7.12	.....	.....	0.79	6.93
1860 ²	8.75	5.39	.....	.....	0.20	3.17

¹ Computed gold values, being 80 per cent of the currency values reported.

² No data prior to 1860. Nevada organized as a territory in 1861.

FARMS BY SIZE.

TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF FARMS, BY SIZE: 1920 AND 1910.

SIZE GROUP.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		INCREASE. ¹		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1920	1910	Number.	Per cent.	1920	1910
Total.....	3,163	2,689	474	17.6	100.0	100.0
Under 20 acres.....	261	271	-10	-3.7	8.3	10.1
Under 3 acres.....	35	87	-52	-----	1.1	3.2
3 to 9 acres.....	123	79	44	-----	3.9	2.9
10 to 19 acres.....	103	105	-2	-1.9	3.3	3.9
20 to 49 acres.....	435	320	115	35.9	13.8	11.9
50 to 99 acres.....	555	411	144	35.0	17.5	15.3
100 to 174 acres.....	611	555	56	10.1	19.3	20.6
175 to 499 acres.....	651	540	111	20.6	20.6	20.1
175 to 259 acres.....	228	174	54	31.0	7.2	6.5
260 to 499 acres.....	423	366	57	15.6	13.4	13.6
500 to 999 acres.....	285	248	37	14.9	9.0	9.2
1,000 acres and over.....	365	344	21	6.1	11.5	12.8

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.

TABLE 7.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SIZE: 1880 TO 1920.

SIZE GROUP.	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880
Total number of farms.....	3,163	2,689	2,184	1,277	1,404
Under 10 acres.....	153	166	130	7	23
10 to 19 acres.....	103	105	99	20	44
20 to 49 acres.....	435	320	231	95	143
50 to 99 acres.....	555	411	217	84	185
100 to 499 acres.....	1,262	1,095	812	683	779
500 to 999 acres.....	285	248	202	209	146
1,000 acres and over.....	365	344	327	229	84
Per cent of all farms.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 10 acres.....	5.0	6.2	6.2	0.5	1.6
10 to 19 acres.....	3.3	3.9	4.5	1.6	3.1
20 to 49 acres.....	13.8	11.9	10.6	7.4	10.2
50 to 99 acres.....	17.5	15.3	9.9	6.6	13.2
100 to 499 acres.....	39.9	40.7	41.8	49.6	55.5
500 to 999 acres.....	9.0	9.2	12.0	16.4	10.1
1,000 acres and over.....	11.5	12.8	15.0	17.9	6.0

TABLE 8.—FARM ACREAGE AND VALUE, BY SIZE OF FARM: 1920 AND 1910.

SIZE GROUP.	ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
Total.....	2,357,163	2,714,757	594,741	752,117	\$66,255,214	\$39,609,339
Under 20 acres.....	2,045	1,874	1,716	1,585	651,695	601,713
20 to 49 acres.....	14,926	10,328	10,148	6,937	1,528,580	1,023,280
50 to 99 acres.....	41,930	31,455	25,408	16,478	4,486,552	1,973,575
100 to 174 acres.....	89,860	81,615	37,294	38,579	6,255,997	3,464,547
175 to 499 acres.....	198,465	167,232	73,799	81,679	10,957,527	6,431,919
500 to 999 acres.....	196,872	175,691	63,095	79,122	7,842,335	4,804,820
1,000 acres and over.....	1,813,065	2,246,562	333,221	527,737	34,232,528	21,369,485

TABLE 9.—PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED, AND AVERAGE VALUES, BY SIZE OF FARM: 1920 AND 1910.

SIZE GROUP.	PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED.		AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.			
	1920	1910	Per farm.		Per acre.	
			1920	1910	1920	1910
Total.....	25.2	27.7	\$20,947	\$14,730	\$28.11	\$14.59
Under 20 acres.....	83.9	84.6	2,497	2,220	318.88	321.03
20 to 49 acres.....	68.0	67.2	4,204	3,198	122.51	99.03
50 to 99 acres.....	60.7	52.4	8,084	4,802	107.00	62.74
100 to 174 acres.....	41.5	47.3	10,239	6,242	69.62	42.45
175 to 499 acres.....	37.2	48.8	16,832	11,911	55.21	38.46
500 to 999 acres.....	32.0	45.0	27,517	19,374	39.33	27.35
1,000 acres and over.....	21.1	23.5	93,788	61,946	18.88	9.49

FARMS BY TENURE.

TABLE 10.—NUMBER OF FARMS, BY TENURE: 1920 AND 1910.

TENURE.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		INCREASE. ¹		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1920	1910	Number.	Per cent.	1920	1910
Total.....	3,163	2,689	474	17.6	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	2,699	2,175	524	24.1	85.3	80.9
Owning entire farm.....	2,493	2,061	432	21.0	78.8	76.0
Hiring additional land.....	206	114	92	80.7	6.5	4.2
Managers.....	168	181	-13	-7.2	5.3	6.7
Tenants.....	296	333	-37	-11.1	9.4	12.4
Share tenants.....	122	96	26	-----	3.9	3.6
Share-cash tenants.....	3	7	-4	-----	0.1	0.3
Cash tenants.....	168	191	-23	-12.0	5.3	7.1
Unspecified.....	3	39	-36	-----	0.1	1.5

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.

TABLE 11.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY TENURE: 1880 TO 1920.

TENURE.	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880
Total number of farms.....	3,163	2,689	2,184	1,277	1,404
Farms operated by owners.....	2,699	2,175	1,809	1,181	1,268
Owning entire farm.....	2,493	2,061	1,666	(²)	(²)
Hiring additional land.....	206	114	143	(²)	(²)
Farms operated by managers.....	168	181	126	(³)	(³)
Farms operated by tenants.....	296	333	249	96	136
Share tenants.....	122	96	87	46	73
Share-cash tenants.....	3	7	-----	-----	-----
Cash tenants.....	168	191	162	50	63
Unspecified.....	3	39	-----	-----	-----
Per cent of all farms.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Operated by owners.....	85.3	80.9	82.8	192.5	190.3
Owning entire farm.....	78.8	76.6	76.3	(²)	(²)
Hiring additional land.....	6.5	4.2	6.5	(²)	(²)
Operated by managers.....	5.3	6.7	5.8	(³)	(³)
Operated by tenants.....	9.4	12.4	11.4	7.5	9.7
Share and share-cash.....	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.6	5.2
Cash and unspecified.....	5.4	8.6	7.4	3.9	4.5

¹ Includes farms operated by managers.
² Not reported separately.
³ Included with farms operated by owners.

TABLE 12.—FARM ACREAGE AND VALUE, BY TENURE: 1920 AND 1910.

TENURE.	ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
Total.....	2,357,163	2,714,757	594,741	752,117	\$66,255,214	\$39,609,339
Owners.....	1,419,531	1,032,432	396,252	386,132	43,879,220	21,731,515
Managers.....	796,477	1,524,130	145,235	310,527	16,804,949	13,908,493
Tenants.....	141,155	168,195	53,254	55,458	5,571,045	3,969,331

TABLE 13.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARMS AND OF FARM ACREAGE AND VALUE, BY TENURE: 1920 AND 1910.

TENURE.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		ALL LAND IN FARMS.		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS.		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	85.3	80.9	60.2	38.0	66.6	51.3	66.2	54.9
Managers.....	5.3	6.7	33.8	55.1	24.4	41.3	25.4	35.1
Tenants.....	9.4	12.4	6.0	5.8	9.0	7.4	8.4	10.0

TABLE 14.—AVERAGE ACREAGE, PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED, AND AVERAGE VALUES, BY TENURE: 1920 AND 1910.

TENURE.	AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM.				PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED.		AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.			
	All land.		Improved land.		1920	1910	Per farm.		Per acre.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910			1920	1910	1920	1910
Total.....	745.2	1,009.6	188.0	279.7	25.2	27.7	\$20,947	\$14,780	\$28.11	\$14.59
Owners.....	525.9	474.7	146.8	177.5	27.9	37.4	16,268	9,992	30.91	21.05
Managers....	4,740.9	8,420.4	804.5	1,715.6	18.2	20.4	100,029	76,843	21.10	9.13
Tenants.....	470.9	476.0	179.9	166.5	37.7	35.1	18,821	11,920	39.47	25.09

FARMS BY SEX, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF FARMER.

TABLE 15.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND TENURE OF FARMER: 1920.

SEX AND TENURE.	Number of farms.	All land in farms (acres).	Im-proved land in farms (acres).	Value of land and buildings.	AVERAGE PER FARM.		
					All land (acres).	Im-proved land (acres).	Value of land and buildings.
Total.....	3,163	2,357,163	594,741	\$66,255,214	745.2	188.0	\$20,947
Male.....	3,026	2,311,376	578,881	\$64,141,339	763.8	191.3	21,197
Female.....	137	45,788	15,860	2,113,875	334.2	115.8	15,430
Owners.....	2,699	1,419,531	396,252	43,879,220	525.9	148.8	16,258
Male.....	2,567	1,377,733	381,752	41,858,645	536.7	148.7	16,306
Female.....	132	41,798	14,500	2,020,575	316.7	109.8	15,307
Managers....	168	796,477	145,235	16,804,949	4,740.9	864.5	100,029
Male.....	164	792,567	143,935	16,729,649	4,832.7	877.7	102,010
Female.....	4	3,910	1,300	76,300	977.5	325.0	18,825
Tenants.....	296	141,155	53,254	5,571,045	476.9	179.9	18,821
Male.....	295	141,075	53,194	5,553,045	478.2	180.3	18,824
Female.....	1	80	60	18,000	80.0	60.0	18,000

TABLE 16.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY NATIVITY OF WHITE FARMERS AND BY RACE OF COLORED FARMERS: 1920 AND 1910.

COLOR AND NATIVITY OR RACE.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		LAND IN FARMS, 1920 (ACRES).		Value of land and buildings, 1920
	1920	1910	Total.	Im-proved.	
All farmers.....	3,163	2,689	2,357,163	594,741	\$66,255,214
White farmers.....	2,944	2,528	2,345,393	587,089	65,620,734
Native ¹	2,060	1,661	1,843,999	441,855	47,307,515
Foreign-born.....	884	867	501,394	145,234	18,253,219
Country of birth:					
Canada.....	51	72	115,853	18,562	1,889,413
Denmark.....	52	71	33,594	5,868	1,071,650
England.....	65	70	20,084	6,525	899,762
France.....	49	33	20,277	4,884	602,612
Germany.....	124	143	58,965	19,916	3,163,100
Ireland.....	45	73	70,246	24,924	2,263,890
Italy.....	198	196	58,315	24,336	3,351,035
Sweden.....	37	28	10,735	2,388	293,650
Switzerland.....	58	60	22,260	8,865	1,433,100
Other countries.....	205	121	91,065	29,016	3,285,007
Colored farmers.....	219	161	11,770	7,652	634,480
Negro.....	5	6	251	39	19,150
Indian.....	208	148	10,883	7,278	493,330
Japanese.....	5	.....	601	270	121,000
Chinese.....	1	7	35	15	1,000

¹ Includes farmers with country of birth not reported, as follows: For 1920, 78; for 1910, 7.

TABLE 17.—NUMBER OF FARMERS, CLASSIFIED BY TENURE, COLOR, AND NATIVITY: 1920 AND 1910.

TENURE.	ALL FARMERS.		NATIVE WHITE. ¹		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		COLORED.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
Total.....	3,163	2,689	2,080	1,661	884	867	219	161
Owners.....	2,699	2,175	1,737	1,325	754	698	208	152
Managers....	168	181	124	144	43	36	1	1
Tenants.....	296	333	199	192	87	133	10	8

¹ Includes farmers with country of birth not reported.

FARM MORTGAGES.

TABLE 18.—MORTGAGED FARMS: 1920 AND 1910.

[Owned farms only; includes all farms owned in whole or in part by the operator.]

CLASS.	NUMBER OF OWNED FARMS.		INCREASE. ¹		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1920	1910	Number.	Per cent.	1920	1910
Total.....	2,699	2,175	524	24.1	100.0	100.0
Free from mortgage.....	1,599	1,805	-206	-11.4	59.2	83.0
Mortgaged.....	884	361	523	144.9	32.8	16.6
Unknown.....	216	9	207	.....	8.0	0.4

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100. The comparative figures shown for farms free from mortgage and mortgaged are affected somewhat by the fact that more farms were tabulated as "unknown" in 1920 than in 1910.

TABLE 19.—MORTGAGED FARMS (OR FARM HOMES): 1890 TO 1920.

CLASS.	OWNED FARMS.		OWNED FARM HOMES.		PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
	1920	1910	1900	1890	1920	1910	1900	1890
Total.....	2,699	2,175	1,815	1,270	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Free from mortgage.....	1,599	1,805	1,435	1,052	59.2	83.0	79.1	82.3
Mortgaged.....	884	361	344	218	32.8	16.6	19.0	17.2
Unknown.....	216	9	36	.....	8.0	0.4	2.0	.....

TABLE 20.—MORTGAGE DEBT: 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM.	OWNED FARMS MORTGAGED. ¹		INCREASE.	
	1920	1910	Amount.	Per cent.
Number of farms reporting amount of debt.....	767	309	458	148.2
Value of land and buildings.....	\$18,280,502	\$4,297,144	\$13,983,358	325.4
Amount of mortgage debt.....	\$6,618,605	\$1,464,034	\$5,054,521	343.2
Ratio of debt to value, per cent.....	36.7	34.1	.....	.....
Average rate of interest paid, per cent.....	6.7	.....	.....	.....
Average value per farm.....	\$23,834	\$13,907	\$9,927	71.4
Average debt per farm.....	\$8,499	\$4,788	\$3,711	79.4
Average equity per farm.....	\$15,335	\$9,169	\$6,166	67.2

¹ Includes only farms consisting wholly of owned land and reporting amount of debt. In considering the comparative figures, it should be borne in mind that the mortgage debt may have been more completely reported at one census than at the other.

FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED.

TABLE 21.—FARMS REPORTING EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING.		INCREASE.		PER CENT OF ALL FARMS.	
	1919	1909	Number.	Per cent. ¹	1919	1909
Labor.....	1,993	1,776	217	12.2	63.0	66.0
Fertilizer.....	58	35	23	.....	1.8	1.3
Feed.....	1,637	1,085	602	55.5	53.3	40.4

¹ Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.

TABLE 22.—AMOUNT OF EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	AMOUNT EXPENDED.		INCREASE.	
	1919	1909	Amount.	Per cent.
Labor, total.....	\$5,808,487	\$2,993,978	\$2,814,509	94.0
Amount in cash.....	4,295,724	2,315,496	1,980,228	85.5
Value of rent and board furnished.....	1,512,763	678,482	834,281	123.0
Fertilizer.....	9,897	8,379	1,518	18.1
Feed.....	1,422,672	443,285	979,387	220.9

LIVE STOCK ON FARMS AND ELSEWHERE.

(DOMESTIC ANIMALS, POULTRY, AND BEES.)

Domestic animals: 1920 and 1910.—The census of 1920 was taken as of January 1 and that of 1910 as of April 15. Since a great many domestic animals are born during the period between January 1 and April 15 and, on the other hand, a considerable number of older animals are slaughtered or die during the same period, the numbers of the different classes of animals for the two censuses are not fully comparable. In addition to the change in the date of enumeration, there have been certain changes in the age and sex classifications. The 1910 figures presented in the following tables are therefore restricted to those classes of domestic animals which are least affected by these changes and for which the figures are fairly comparable with the 1920 returns.

Dairy cows: 1920 and 1910.—In 1910 the census called for "cows and heifers kept for milk" and "cows and heifers not kept for milk." The instructions read: "Report as cows kept for milk those whose milk is used in some form for human food. Cows milked for three months during the year should be reported as kept for milk, although a part of the year they run with their calves."

In 1920 the census called for "dairy cattle" and "beef cattle." Dairy cattle were defined as those "kept mainly for milk production," and the following instructions were given the enumerators: "Classify all cattle as beef cattle or as dairy cattle according to the principal purpose for which they are kept." It is believed that under this rule the fully established dairy and beef breeds have been properly reported, with few errors, and that cattle of the dual-purpose breeds or of no definite breeding have been placed in one class or the other according to the principal purpose for which they are kept.

In states where cattle are raised extensively for beef production the result of this new classification will be to reduce materially the proportion of cows classified as dairy cows, and even in states having few strictly beef cattle the 1920 classification may be expected to give a somewhat smaller proportion of dairy cows than the 1910 classification.

In Nevada the number of "dairy cows," including heifers 1 year old and over, reported for January 1, 1920, was 16,482, as compared with 17,084 "cows kept for milk" reported for April 15, 1910. This represents a decrease of 602, or 3.5 per cent. The number of "beef cows" reported for January 1, 1920, was

189,960, as compared with 210,546 "cows not kept for milk" reported for April 15, 1910, representing a decrease of 20,586, or 9.8 per cent. The decrease shown for dairy cows is due at least in part to the change in classification mentioned above.

Farms reporting domestic animals: 1910.—Horses were reported by 2,465 farms in Nevada in 1910, mules by 416 farms, cattle by 2,138, sheep by 314, and swine by 1,317. In comparing these figures with the 1920 figures given in the table below, due allowance should be made for the fact that the total number of farms in Nevada increased from 2,689 in 1910 to 3,163 in 1920.

TABLE 23.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS ON FARMS: 1920.

CLASS.	FARMS REPORTING.		ANIMALS.		
	Num-ber.	Per cent of all farms.	Num-ber.	Value.	Average value.
Total.....	3,024	95.6		\$29,540,877	
Horses, total.....	2,917	92.2	50,486	2,808,606	\$55.63
Colts under 1 year of age.....	1,132	35.8	5,647	104,992	18.59
Colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	1,062	33.6	6,104	200,659	32.87
Mares 2 years old and over.....	2,455	77.6	20,081	1,212,772	60.39
Geldings 2 years old and over.....	2,573	81.3	18,109	1,106,597	61.11
Stallions 2 years old and over.....	423	13.4	545	183,586	336.86
Mules, total.....	559	17.7	2,450	175,785	71.74
Mule colts under 1 year of age.....	126	4.0	362	14,266	39.41
Mule colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	124	3.9	486	29,138	60.06
Mules 2 years old and over.....	309	12.3	1,602	132,311	82.59
Asses and burros.....	145	4.6	771	28,416	36.86
Cattle, total.....	2,516	79.5	356,390	16,304,472	45.75
Beef cattle, total.....	1,473	46.6	332,299	14,780,643	44.48
Calves under 1 year of age.....	1,223	38.7	60,557	1,586,869	22.81
Halvers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	1,062	33.6	44,597	1,676,569	37.59
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	1,250	39.8	145,363	7,024,564	48.32
Steers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	893	28.2	35,356	1,585,618	44.28
Steers 2 years old and over.....	526	16.6	30,971	2,170,013	70.07
Bulls 1 year old and over.....	340	26.6	6,455	767,010	117.27
Dairy cattle, total.....	1,043	61.2	24,091	1,523,829	63.25
Calves under 1 year of age.....	1,220	38.6	7,123	160,524	22.54
Halvers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	638	20.2	3,133	146,431	46.74
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	1,883	59.5	13,349	1,161,738	87.03
Bulls 1 year old and over.....	386	12.2	486	55,136	113.45
Sheep, total.....	730	23.1	880,580	9,871,206	11.21
Lambs under 1 year of age.....	497	15.7	209,619	1,555,362	7.42
Ewes 1 year old and over.....	586	18.5	615,322	7,422,283	12.06
Rams 1 year old and over.....	354	11.2	19,064	519,209	27.24
Wethers 1 year old and over.....	130	4.1	36,575	374,352	10.24
Goats, total.....	89	2.8	1,123	8,062	7.13
Kids under 1 year of age, raised for fleeces.....	15	0.5	230	1,269	5.52
Goats 1 year old and over, raised for fleeces.....	28	0.9	417	3,343	8.03
All other goats.....	66	2.1	476	3,445	7.24
Swine, total.....	1,729	54.7	26,645	344,350	12.92
Pigs under 6 months old.....	1,088	34.4	11,398	81,617	6.86
Sows and gilts for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	1,032	32.8	4,065	95,154	23.24
Boars for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	431	13.6	521	16,487	31.64
All other hogs, 6 months old and over.....	850	26.9	10,131	151,092	14.91

TABLE 24.—POULTRY AND BEES ON FARMS: 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM.	FARMS REPORTING, 1920.		NUMBER REPORTED. ¹		Value, 1920	Average value, 1920
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)		
Poultry, total	2,594	82.0	163,984	133,217	\$183,411	\$1.12
Chickens.....	2,538	80.2	155,187	126,699	159,477	1.03
Turkeys.....	705	22.3	4,569	2,839	19,031	4.17
Ducks.....	290	9.2	1,451	1,139	1,712	1.18
Geese.....	190	6.0	902	510	2,557	2.83
Guinea fowls.....	42	1.3	139	68	115	0.83
Pigeons.....	117	3.7	1,726	2,062	519	0.30
Hives of bees	162	5.1	11,998	8,401	169,237	14.11

¹ The numbers of the different classes of poultry are not strictly comparable for the two censuses, since a considerable number of fowls are killed between Jan. 1 and Apr. 15.

TABLE 25.—SELECTED CLASSES OF DOMESTIC ANIMALS ON FARMS: 1920 AND 1910.

CLASS.	NUMBER.		INCREASE. ¹	
	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)	Number.	Per cent.
Horses:				
Total, excluding spring colts reported for 1910.....	50,486	65,717	-15,231	-23.2
Colts under 1 year old on Jan. 1 of census year.....	5,647	8,916	-3,269	-36.7
Horses 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	44,839	56,777	-11,238	-20.0
Mules:				
Total, excluding spring colts reported for 1910.....	2,450	2,684	-234	-8.7
Mule colts under 1 year old on Jan. 1 of census year.....	362	521	-159	-30.5
Mules 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	2,088	2,163	-75	-3.5
Cattle:				
Total, excluding spring calves reported for 1910.....	356,390	421,247	-64,857	-15.4
Calves under 1 year old on Jan. 1 of census year.....	76,680	103,241	-26,561	-25.7
Cows and heifers 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	266,442	227,630	-21,188	-9.3
Steers and bulls 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	73,268	71,883	1,385	1.9
Sheep:				
Total, excluding spring lambs reported for 1910.....	880,580	824,875	55,705	6.8

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. ² Includes animals not classified.

TABLE 26.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS NOT ON FARMS: 1920 AND 1910.

CLASS.	INCLOSURES REPORTING.		ANIMALS.			
	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)	Number.		Increase. ¹	
			1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)	Number.	Per cent.
Total	751	2,289				
Horses	550	1,978	1,785	6,944	-5,159	-74.3
Horses 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....			1,725	6,746	-5,021	-74.4
Mules	52	130	304	931	-627	-67.3
Mules 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....			299	918	-619	-67.4
Asses and burros	35	137	84	349	-265	-75.9
Cattle	278	507	2,424	2,006	418	20.8
Cattle 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....			1,972	1,450	522	36.0
Sheep	38	31	521	20,058	-19,537	-97.4
Goats	18	13	50	62	-12	-11.7
Swine	102	76	523	592	-69	-11.7

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.

TABLE 27.—TOTAL NUMBER OF DOMESTIC ANIMALS: 1920.

CLASS.	Total.	On farms.	Not on farms.
Horses	52,271	50,486	1,785
Horses 2 years old and over.....	40,391	38,735	1,656
Mules	2,754	2,450	304
Mules 2 years old and over.....	1,890	1,602	288
Asses and burros	855	771	84
Cattle	358,814	356,390	2,424
Beef cattle.....	334,087	332,296	1,788
Dairy cattle.....	24,727	24,091	636
Dairy cows.....	13,794	13,340	445
Sheep	881,101	880,580	521
Goats	1,173	1,123	50
Swine	27,168	26,045	523

LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS.

Farm value of live-stock products: 1919 and 1909.—The Thirteenth Census schedule called for the total value as well as the total quantity of all live-stock products, whether sold or consumed on the farm. The 1909 values are therefore based directly on the reported figures. But in the Fourteenth Census schedule the question as to value in the case of dairy products, eggs, and chickens was restricted to the amounts sold. The 1919 value of butter made on farms has been computed on the basis of the average value received per pound for butter sold; the values of eggs produced and chickens raised have been computed in a similar way. The values of cheese made on farms and of honey and wax produced have been computed on the basis of average values per pound secured through the Bureau of Crop Estimates of the Department of Agriculture. The method of obtaining these average values was the same as that used for securing average values for the important crops, which is described in a later paragraph.

Dairy products.—It is difficult to secure reports of the total quantity of milk produced during a given year, especially from farmers who keep cows chiefly to supply milk and butter for family use. Since such farmers usually keep no records, they are able to make only rough estimates of the milk production and frequently underestimate the quantity of milk produced for home use. Many farmers, too, either because they are unwilling to make any estimates or for other reasons, fail to report their milk production, even though they report butter or other dairy products as well as dairy cows.

For several decades past the Bureau of the Census has made estimates for such incomplete reports, where the farmer reported "cows kept for milk" but failed to report the amount of milk produced, these estimates being based on the average production per cow as shown by the complete reports. Since farmers with first-class dairy herds and up-to-date methods are more likely to make complete reports than those with cows

of a lower grade, the estimates obtained in this way have probably been somewhat above the actual production. With the new basis of classification for dairy cows in use for 1920, however, as already noted, the estimates should be more satisfactory than heretofore, since milk will be estimated only for cows kept mainly for milk production.

In the table which follows, both the actual reported quantity of milk produced and the estimated total are given. The latter includes, in addition to the milk reported, an estimate of the amount of milk produced on farms which reported dairy cows but failed to report any milk. A certain quantity of milk, on the other hand, was reported from farms which reported no dairy cows. This is included in the total and may represent either milk produced by beef cows milked a part of the year on farms having no dairy cows or milk produced on farms which kept dairy cows some time during the year 1919 but had none on January 1, 1920. It may be safely assumed that the returns for butter and cheese made on farms and for milk, cream, butter fat, and butter sold are much more nearly complete than in the case of milk produced. Hence no estimates have been made for these items.

TABLE 28.—DAIRY COWS ON FARMS, 1920; AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	FARMS REPORTING.		Number or quantity.	Unit.	Value.
	Num-ber.	Per cent of all farms.			
Dairy cows on farms Jan. 1, 1920, total.....	1,883	59.5	18,340	Head.....	
On farms reporting milk produced.....	1,590	50.6	11,337	Head.....	
On farms not reporting milk produced.....	284	9.0	2,012	Head.....	
Average production of milk per dairy cow, 1919 ¹			448	Gals.....	
Specified dairy products:					
Milk, as reported..... 1919.....			5,410,729	Gals.....	
..... 1909.....			4,356,555	Gals.....	
Increase, 1909-1919.....			1,054,174	Gals.....	
Per cent of increase.....			24.2		
Total production of milk, including estimates..... 1919.....			6,812,105	Gals.....	
Butter made..... 1919.....	1,153	36.5	268,027	Lbs.....	\$149,812
..... 1909.....	989	36.8	403,885	Lbs.....	\$121,649
Cheese made..... 1919.....	89	2.8	22,927	Lbs.....	\$9,028
..... 1909.....	32	1.2	10,245	Lbs.....	\$1,798
Milk sold..... 1919.....	181	5.7	800,538	Gals.....	\$224,848
..... 1909.....	144	5.4	1,192,833	Gals.....	\$219,554
Cream sold..... 1919.....	172	5.4	77,008	Gals.....	\$123,317
..... 1909.....	125	4.8	150,775	Gals.....	\$110,993
Butter fat sold..... 1919.....	408	12.7	718,438	Lbs.....	\$456,361
..... 1909.....	77	2.9	299,033	Lbs.....	\$84,197
Butter sold..... 1919.....	203	6.4	51,859	Lbs.....	\$28,465
..... 1909.....	292	10.9	156,588	Lbs.....	\$48,631
Value of milk, cream and butter fat sold, and of butter and cheese made ² 1919.....					\$963,966
..... 1909.....					\$518,179
Increase, 1909-1919.....					\$445,787
Per cent of increase.....					86.0
Receipts from sale of dairy products ³ 1919.....					\$832,991
..... 1909.....					\$443,588
Increase, 1909-1919.....					\$389,403
Per cent of increase.....					87.8

¹ Based on the 1919 milk production as reported for dairy cows, and the number of dairy cows on hand Jan. 1, 1920.
² This item represents the total farm value of dairy products, excluding milk and cream consumed as such on the farm where produced.
³ Figures for 1919 do not include "cheese sold," as that item was not reported for 1919. The value of cheese sold in 1909 was \$213.

TABLE 29.—SHEEP ON FARMS, 1920 AND 1910; GOATS ON FARMS, 1920; AND WOOL AND MOHAIR PRODUCED, 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	Farms report- ing.	Num- ber of sheep (or goats) on hand.	WOOL (OR MOHAIR) PRODUCED.		
			Num- ber of animals shorn.	Weight (pounds).	Value.
Sheep on farms Jan. 1, 1920, total.....	730	880,580			
On farms reporting wool.....	423	744,319			
On farms not reporting wool.....	307	136,261			
Sheep of shearing age ¹ on farms Apr. 15, 1910.....	290	324,875			
Wool produced, as reported, total..... 1919.....	437		745,407	5,554,342	\$2,615,479
On farms reporting sheep.....	423		725,264	5,409,729	\$2,542,777
On farms not reporting sheep.....	14		20,143	144,613	\$72,702
Total production of wool, in- cluding estimates..... 1919.....				6,401,817	\$3,008,854
..... 1909.....				6,273,667	\$1,062,418
Increase, 1909-1919.....				128,150	\$1,946,436
Per cent of increase.....				2.0	183.2
Goats raised for fleeces, on farms Jan. 1, 1920.....	31	647			
Mohair produced, as reported, total..... 1919.....	22		597	2,255	\$1,214
..... 1909.....	8			5,719	\$1,455

¹ Sheep born before Jan. 1, 1910.

TABLE 30.—CHICKENS (OR FOWLS) ON FARMS, 1920 AND 1910; AND POULTRY PRODUCTS, 1919 AND 1909.

[The products shown for 1919 include chicken eggs and chickens only, while the 1909 figures include the products of all kinds of poultry.]

ITEM.	FARMS REPORTING.		Number or quantity.	Value.
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.		
Chickens on farms Jan. 1, 1920, total.....	2,538	80.2	Number.	
On farms reporting eggs produced.....	2,077	65.7	155,197	
On farms reporting chickens raised.....	1,808	50.8	131,044	
Fowls on farms Apr. 15, 1910.....	1,982	73.7	113,708	
Eggs produced, as reported..... 1919.....	2,082	65.8	759,395	\$367,986
Total production of eggs, including esti- mates..... 1919.....			895,487	429,834
..... 1909.....			870,489	263,813
Eggs sold, as reported..... 1919.....	956	30.2	369,872	175,801
..... 1909.....	932	34.7	345,932	105,395
Chickens raised, as reported..... 1919.....	1,611	50.9	Number.	113,964
Total chickens raised, including esti- mates..... 1919.....			137,422	
..... 1909.....			187,788	155,864
..... 1909.....			190,815	115,510
Chickens sold, as reported..... 1919.....	823	26.0	57,122	46,118
..... 1909.....	912	33.9	69,328	47,220

TABLE 31.—BEES ON FARMS, 1920 AND 1910; AND HONEY AND WAX PRODUCED, 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	Farms report- ing.	Hives of bees.	PRODUCT.	
			Quantity (pounds).	Value.
Bees on farms Jan. 1, 1920, total.....	162	11,998		
On farms reporting honey.....	124	11,691		
On farms not reporting honey.....	38	307		
Bees on farms Apr. 15, 1910.....	176	8,401		
Honey produced..... 1919.....	125		577,576	\$132,844
..... 1909.....	126		354,905	34,920
Wax produced..... 1919.....			5,917	2,073
..... 1909.....			7,766	2,082

In addition to the crops regularly harvested in 1919, as shown in the tables, there were reported 246 acres of mature crops grazed or "hogged off."

Farm value of crops.—At the census of 1920 the farm schedule called for the value of all farm property, including live stock, and the value of live-stock products sold.

In the case of farm crops, however, wherever a unit value could be used, such as the value per bushel or per ton, the farmer was asked to report the acreage and production of each crop but not the value. To supplement the information obtained from the farmers, the Bureau of Crop Estimates of the United States Department of Agriculture secured by special schedule from its crop reporters average values for such crops. These special schedules were tabulated by the Bureau of the Census, and the resulting averages, approved by the Bureau of Crop Estimates as representing a fair average of the farm value per unit, were used in computing most of the crop values presented in the accompanying tables.

TABLE 33.—ACREAGE OF IMPORTANT CROPS: 1879 TO 1919.

CROP.	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879
Corn.....	547	585	580	274	487
Oats.....	2,973	7,853	4,786	3,490	5,937
Wheat.....	21,984	14,260	18,537	3,631	3,674
Barley.....	5,599	12,200	7,043	8,081	19,999
Hay and forage.....	353,300	350,541	202,134	140,199	74,923
Potatoes.....	3,639	4,864	2,235	1,301	.....

¹ Includes 256 acres in corn cut for forage. This crop was not included to any extent in the hay and forage totals prior to 1919.

TABLE 34.—PERCENTAGES AND AVERAGES FOR IMPORTANT CROPS: 1919 AND 1909.

CROP.	PER CENT OF IMPROVED LAND OCCUPIED.		AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.			AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE.	
	1919	1909	Unit.	1919	1909	1919	1909
				1919	1909	1919	1909
Corn.....	0.1	0.1	Bu...	26.9	35.5	\$48.42	\$40.34
Oats.....	0.5	1.0	Bu...	25.2	42.7	29.01	24.45
Wheat.....	3.7	1.9	Bu...	21.1	27.8	48.56	27.79
Barley.....	0.9	1.6	Bu...	26.5	33.8	46.33	25.44
Hay and forage.....	59.4	46.6	Tons.	1.55	1.49	31.03	11.94
Potatoes.....	0.6	0.6	Bu...	134.9	157.7	302.07	31.55

TABLE 35.—VEGETABLES RAISED FOR SALE: 1919.

[Vegetables other than potatoes and sweet potatoes.]

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING.		Acres harvested.	Value of product.
	Number.	Percent of all farms.		
Total.....	163	5.1	518	\$88,329
Asparagus.....	3	0.1	0	1,100
Beans (green).....	28	0.9	5	654
Cabbages.....	63	2.0	18	3,845
Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....	35	1.1	39	7,120
Corn (sweet).....	37	1.2	17	1,946
Lettuce.....	16	0.5	4	634
Onions.....	39	1.2	4	3,175
Peas (green).....	20	0.6	14	651
Tomatoes.....	44	1.4	12	3,532
Watermelons.....	37	1.2	26	3,814
All other vegetables.....	.....	.....	11	2,430
Mixed vegetables.....	33	2.0	363	59,428

For some products it was not possible to find any satisfactory unit on which to base a computation of the total value. Values were therefore obtained on the 1920 census schedule for vegetables, other than potatoes and sweet potatoes, and for the farm garden.

TABLE 36.—SORGHUM AND SORGHUM SIRUP: 1919 AND 1909.

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING.		Acres harvested.	PRODUCTION.		
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.		Quantity.	Unit.	Value.
Sorghum grown for sirup...1919..	24	0.8	121	186	Tons.....	.....
.....1909..	12	0.4	14	100	Tons.....	.....
Sirup made.....1919..	.....	.....	.....	1,163	Gals.....	\$1,395
.....1909..	.....	.....	.....	1,266	Gals.....	790

¹ Figures include estimates for incomplete reports.

TABLE 37.—SMALL FRUITS: 1919 AND 1909.

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING.		Acres harvested.	PRODUCTION.	
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.		Quantity (quarts).	Value.
Total.....	1919..	266	8.4	25	\$4,887
.....1909..	1909..	266	8.4	37	5,683
Strawberries.....	1919..	46	1.5	5	1,129
.....1909..	1909..	19	0.7	5	1,218
Raspberries.....	1919..	72	2.3	5	758
Raspberries and loganberries.....	1909..	33	1.2	9	1,901
Blackberries and dewberries.....	1919..	19	0.6	(¹)	80
.....1909..	1909..	11	0.4	1	164
Currants.....	1919..	147	4.6	9	1,863
.....1909..	1909..	79	2.9	11	1,033
Other berries.....	1919..	106	3.4	6	1,057
.....1909..	1909..	99	3.7	11	1,317

¹ Less than 1 acre.

TABLE 38.—FRUIT AND NUT TREES AND GRAPEVINES NOT OF BEARING AGE: 1920 AND 1910.

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING.				TREES OR VINES NOT OF BEARING AGE.	
	Number.		Per cent of all farms.		1920	1910
	1920	1910	1920	1910		
Orchard fruits, total ¹	465	.....	14.7	.....	19,828	29,002
Apples.....	339	346	12.3	12.9	9,265	16,868
Peaches.....	171	163	5.4	6.1	3,721	5,049
Pears.....	227	201	7.2	7.5	4,109	2,215
Plums and prunes.....	206	176	6.5	6.5	1,719	3,155
Cherries.....	145	118	4.6	4.4	920	787
Subtropical fruits, total.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	272	971
Figs.....	16	34	0.5	1.3	222	430
Pomegranates.....	1	21	(²)	0.8	50	541
Grapes.....	43	45	1.4	1.7	2,937	7,941
Nuts, total ³.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,123	725
Almonds.....	18	15	0.6	0.6	997	495
Walnuts (Persian or English).....	8	11	0.3	0.4	126	148

¹ Includes apricots and (for 1910) quinces. Since these fruits were not specifically called for by the 1920 schedule, the returns for that year are somewhat incomplete.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ The 1910 figures include pecans, and also black walnuts and several other varieties of nuts not called for by the 1920 schedule.

TABLE 39.—ORCHARD AND SUBTROPICAL FRUITS, GRAPES, AND NUTS: 1919 AND 1909.

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING TREES OR VINES OF BEARING AGE.				NUMBER OF TREES OR VINES OF BEARING AGE.		PRODUCTION.				
	Number.		Per cent of all farms.				Quantity.		Value.		
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	Unit.	1919	1909	1919	1909
Orchard fruits, total ¹	924	625	29.2	23.2	59,192	94,222	Bu....	87,769	86,576	\$139,159	\$82,695
Apples.....	802	625	27.3	23.2	42,612	74,464	Bu....	52,619	74,449	110,502	66,097
Peaches.....	313	237	9.9	8.8	5,940	6,329	Bu....	5,868	3,171	9,976	4,500
Pears.....	526	380	16.6	14.1	3,569	3,946	Bu....	4,104	4,083	8,618	5,119
Plums and prunes.....	533	420	16.9	15.0	5,543	6,716	Bu....	4,418	3,857	7,952	4,654
Cherries.....	242	199	7.7	7.4	1,172	1,588	Bu....	553	481	1,500	894
Subtropical fruits, total					2,005	3,412	Lbs...	48,756	74,820	4,165	1,733
Figs.....	49	63	1.5	2.3	324	525	Lbs...	20,656	29,270	2,479	818
Pomegranates.....	20	57	0.6	2.1	1,682	2,887	Lbs...	28,100	45,550	1,686	915
Grapes	100	108	3.2	4.0	74,994	26,607	Lbs...	371,543	376,205	22,294	12,045
Nuts, total ²					455	872	Lbs...	3,175	10,250	793	655
Almonds.....	25	40	0.8	1.5	430	859	Lbs...	2,480	7,550	620	606
Walnuts (Persian or English).....	9	8	0.3	0.3	25	39	Lbs...	695	200	173	20

¹ Includes apricots and (for 1910) quinces. Since these fruits were not specifically called for by the 1920 schedule, the returns for that year are somewhat incomplete.
² The 1910 and 1909 figures include pecans, and also black walnuts and several other varieties of nuts not called for by the 1920 schedule.

Age of farmers.—A farmer or farm operator, as defined for census purposes, is a person who operates a farm. The number of farm operators, for which the age distribution is shown in the following table, is therefore the same as the number of farms.

TABLE 40.—FARM OPERATORS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AGE AND TENURE: 1920 AND 1910.

AGE.	TOTAL.		OWNERS.		MAN-AGERS.		TENANTS.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
	All farmers, total...	3,163	2,689	2,699	2,175	168	181	296	333
Reporting age.....	3,073	2,673	2,626	2,163	159	179	288	331
Under 25 years.....	81	86	54	50	7	7	20	29
25 to 34 years.....	597	590	459	406	34	57	104	127
35 to 44 years.....	927	716	784	579	60	55	83	82
45 to 54 years.....	763	634	677	536	36	37	50	61
55 to 64 years.....	448	392	405	355	18	11	25	26
65 years and over.....	267	255	247	237	4	12	6	6
Not reporting age.....	90	16	73	12	9	2	8	2

Farmers classified by number of years on farm.—In the following table the farmers of the state are classified according to the number of years they had been on the farms which they were operating when the census was taken. The purpose of this classification is to show the relative stability of the different classes.

In 1920 the date of enumeration (January 1) came just before the period during which changes from one farm to another are commonly made in most localities, and hence at a time when many farmers had almost, but not quite, completed one, two, or more years on their farms. Considerable numbers of these farmers reported one, two, or more full years, in place of reporting the correct number of months (or years and months). In 1910, however, the enumeration date (April 15) was late enough so that, in localities where the common moving time was in the early part of the year, the number of years of occupancy was accurately reported. These differences seriously affect the comparability of the returns, especially for the first two years of occupancy. Hence these two years, which were tabulated separately and are so published in Volume V of the Fourteenth Census Reports, have been combined in the following table.

TABLE 41.—FARM OPERATORS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF YEARS ON FARM, BY TENURE: 1920 AND 1910.

NUMBER OF YEARS ON FARM.	TOTAL.		OWNERS.		MAN-AGERS.		TENANTS.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
	All farmers, total...	3,163	2,689	2,699	2,175	168	181	296	333
Rptg. years on farm.....	3,017	2,387	2,607	1,901	150	169	260	317
Less than 2 years.....	521	564	360	325	52	71	100	168
2 to 4 years.....	792	622	644	484	44	42	104	96
5 to 9 years.....	778	403	718	345	28	28	32	32
10 years and over.....	926	798	876	747	26	30	24	21
Not reporting.....	140	302	92	274	18	12	36	16

Cooperative marketing and purchasing.—Cooperative marketing of farm products through farmers' organizations in 1919 was reported by 2 farms in Nevada. These farms, having California post office addresses,

apparently marketed their products through associations located in California.

TABLE 42.—COOPERATIVE MARKETING AND PURCHASING THROUGH FARMERS' ORGANIZATIONS: 1919.

ITEM.	FARMS REPORTING.		AMOUNT.	
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.	Total.	Average per farm.
Marketing or purchasing.....	2	0.1		
Marketing.....	2	0.1	\$3,300	\$4,150
Purchasing.....				

Farm facilities—Motor vehicles, telephones, water, and light on farms.—The following table indicates the extent to which the farmers of Nevada used motor vehicles and telephones, and the extent to which the farm homes were supplied with water and modern lighting facilities.

TABLE 43.—MOTOR VEHICLES, TELEPHONES, WATER, AND LIGHT ON FARMS: 1920.

ITEM.	FARMS REPORTING.		Number reported.	Number per 1,000 of all farms.
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.		
Automobiles.....	1,436	45.4	1,717	572
Motor trucks.....	161	5.1	174	58
Tractors.....	132	5.8	210	70
Telephones.....	1,122	35.5		
Water piped into house.....	580	18.3		
Gas or electric light.....	385	12.2		

Pure-bred live stock on farms.—The inquiry relating to pure-bred live stock called for registered animals only, but it seems evident, from a study of the returns, that some animals merely eligible for registry (but not actually registered) were included in the reports. The number of farms in Nevada in 1920 was 3,163, of which number 3,024 reported domestic animals of some kind, and 498 reported pure-bred live stock.

TABLE 44.—PURE-BRED LIVE STOCK CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BREED: 1920.

NOTE.—Pure-bred horses reported in Nevada represented 0.6 per cent of all horses on farms (see Table 23); pure-bred cattle, 1.2 per cent of the total; pure-bred sheep, 0.7 per cent; pure-bred swine, 1.7 per cent.

BREED.	Number.	BREED.	Number.
Horses, total.....	321	Sheep, total.....	6,342
Belgian.....	5	Hampshire Down.....	1,071
Clydesdale.....	8	Merino.....	1,324
Percheron.....	134	Rambouillet.....	723
Shire.....	23	Shropshire.....	313
Thoroughbred.....	118	Southdown.....	20
All other breeds ¹	38	All other breeds ¹	2,891
Cattle, total.....	4,174	Swine, total.....	449
Beef breeds, total.....	3,768	Berkshire.....	176
Aberdeen Angus.....	15	Chester White.....	10
Hereford.....	2,422	Duroc-Jersey.....	162
Folled Durham.....	682	Hampshire.....	10
Shorthorn.....	617	Poland China.....	89
All other beef breeds ¹	35	All other breeds ¹	2
Dairy breeds, total.....	406		
Ayrshire.....	21		
Guernsey.....	10		
Holstein-Friesian.....	197		
Jersey.....	133		
All other dairy breeds ¹	44		

¹ Includes animals reported as pure bred, with breed not specified.

Calves, pigs, and lambs raised on farms.—The figures presented include young animals born in 1919 which were retained on the farm, sold to others, or slaughtered for food, but do not include young animals purchased or those that died.

TABLE 45.—CALVES, PIGS, AND LAMBS RAISED ON FARMS: 1919.

ITEM.	FARMS REPORTING.		ANIMALS RAISED.	
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.	Number.	Average per farm.
Calves.....	2,015	63.7	82,345	40.9
Pigs.....	1,134	35.9	21,994	19.4
Lambs.....	503	15.9	362,011	719.7

Domestic animals sold or slaughtered on farms.—The number of cattle, swine, and sheep slaughtered on farms was reported for both 1919 and 1909, but the farm schedule for 1919 carried no inquiry with regard to the value of the animals slaughtered, or with regard to the number or value of the animals sold by farmers. The total value of domestic animals sold or slaughtered on farms in Nevada in 1919 has been estimated, however, at \$7,700,000, as compared with \$4,762,232, the value reported for 1909.

TABLE 46.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS SLAUGHTERED ON FARMS: 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM AND CENSUS YEAR.	FARMS REPORTING.		ANIMALS SLAUGHTERED.		Meat and meat products sold (pounds).
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.	Number.	Average per farm.	
Cattle and calves..... 1919	1,055	33.4	6,795	6.4	573,212
..... 1909			12,633		
Cattle..... 1909	810	30.1	11,217	13.8	
Calves..... 1909	217	8.1	1,416	6.5	
Swine..... 1919	1,454	46.0	8,540	5.9	210,272
..... 1909	673	25.0	5,943	8.8	
Sheep and lambs..... 1919	402	12.7	8,770	21.8	43,341
..... 1909	104	3.9	6,973	67.0	

Sales of selected crops.—The sales of the crops listed represent that part of the year's production which was sold, or to be sold, by those farmers who produced the crops.

TABLE 47.—PRODUCTION AND SALES OF SELECTED CROPS: 1919 AND 1909.

CROP AND CENSUS YEAR.	Farms reporting production.	FARMS REPORTING SALES.		Production.	QUANTITY SOLD (OR TO BE SOLD).	
		Number.	Per cent of farms reporting production.		Amount.	Per cent of production.
Corn..... 1919..	147	17	11.6	Bushels. 14,714	Bushels. 3,027	20.6
 1909..	165	21	12.7	20,779	2,001	9.6
Oats..... 1919..	202	83	41.1	75,000	31,280	41.7
 1909..	309	116	37.5	334,973	116,172	34.7
Barley..... 1919..	312	130	41.7	148,216	84,308	56.9
 1909..	460	211	45.9	412,149	256,049	62.1
Hay..... 1919..				Tons. 545,639	Tons. 133,936	24.5
	..... 1909..			521,184	102,744	19.7
Potatoes..... 1919..	1,266	493	38.9	Bushels. 490,727	Bushels. 304,747	62.1
	..... 1919..	170		52,619	16,978	32.3

Fruit products of farms.—The figures relate only to fruit products obtained from fruit grown on those farms reporting the products.

TABLE 48.—FRUIT PRODUCTS (FARM PRODUCTION): 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	Farms reporting.	Production.
Cider..... 1919..	57	Gallons. 4,727
..... 1909..	19	10,610
Cider made (or to be made) into vinegar..... 1919..	48	2,820
Vinegar made on farms ¹ 1909..	24	3,210
Grape juice..... 1919..	8	1,755
White and grape juice..... 1909..	11	2,693
Dried fruits..... 1919..	65	Pounds. 19,005
..... 1909..	32	64,536

¹ Includes vinegar other than that made from cider.

Forest products of farms.—Forest products, as defined on the farm schedule, include firewood, fence posts, crossties, pulp wood, saw logs, poles, etc., and standing timber sold and cut during the years indicated. The figures cover only forest products of farms and do not represent by any means the total value of all forest products cut in the state during the census years.

TABLE 49.—FOREST PRODUCTS OF FARMS: 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	1919	1909
Forest products of farms:		
Farms reporting.....	78	199
Per cent of all farms.....	2.5	7.4
Value.....	\$37,437	\$42,748
Average per farm reporting.....	\$480	\$215
Forest products sold from farms (or cut and held for sale):		
Farms reporting.....	21	
Value.....	\$13,894	\$25,523
Average per farm reporting.....	\$660	
Forest products used on farms (or cut and held for use):		
Farms reporting.....	74	
Value.....	\$23,573	\$17,225
Average per farm reporting.....	\$319	

Nurseries and greenhouses.—The data presented for nurseries include the returns from all farms and establishments reporting receipts from the sale of nursery stock, and those for greenhouses include the returns from all farms and establishments reporting receipts from the sale of greenhouse products (whether grown in hothouses or in cold frames).

TABLE 50.—NURSERIES AND GREENHOUSES: 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	1919	1909
Nurseries:		
Number of nurseries (farms and establishments) reporting.....	1	5
Acreage used for growing nursery stock.....	1	(¹)
Receipts from sale of products.....	\$30	\$493
Average receipts per nursery.....	\$30	\$99
Average receipts per acre.....	\$30	(²)
Greenhouses:		
Number of farms and establishments reporting.....	1	2
Square feet under glass.....	14,000	4,600
Receipts from sale of products.....	\$5,600	\$1,620
Flowers and flowering plants.....	\$5,600	
Vegetables and vegetable plants.....		
Average receipts per farm or establishment.....	\$5,600	\$810

¹ Reported in small fractions.

² Average not shown because of small acreage reported.

	THE STATE.	Churchill.	Clark. ¹	Douglas.	Elko.	Esmeralda. ²	Eureka.
ALL FARMS.							
1	Number of farms... 1920.....	3,163	498	162	129	543	19
2	..... 1910.....	2,689	354	146	132	422	105
3	..... 1900.....	2,184	77	.....	117	398	37
All farmers classified by sex, 1920:							
4	Male..... number.....	3,026	479	161	125	525	18
5	Female..... number.....	137	19	1	4	18	1
Color and nativity of all farmers, 1920:							
6	Native white..... number.....	2,060	344	148	55	366	12
7	Foreign-born white..... number.....	884	105	10	74	110	7
8	Negro and other nonwhite..... number.....	219	49	4	.....	67	.....
All farms classified by size, 1920:							
9	Under 3 acres..... number.....	35	1	7	.....	6	5
10	3 to 9 acres..... number.....	123	1	6	1	6	2
11	10 to 19 acres..... number.....	103	9	21	4	1	3
12	20 to 49 acres..... number.....	435	123	54	9	37	1
13	50 to 99 acres..... number.....	555	204	36	21	69	5
14	100 to 174 acres..... number.....	611	84	21	20	109	2
15	175 to 259 acres..... number.....	228	26	7	15	27	4
16	260 to 499 acres..... number.....	423	29	8	18	78	13
17	500 to 999 acres..... number.....	285	13	1	18	73	9
18	1,000 acres and over..... number.....	365	8	1	23	137	5
LAND AND FARM AREA.							
19	Approximate land area, 1920..... acres.....	70,285,440	3,232,000	5,148,800	469,120	10,917,760	2,184,320
20	Land in farms..... 1920..... acres.....	2,357,163	108,307	13,544	119,211	718,102	18,977
21	..... 1910..... acres.....	2,714,757	113,183	20,721	84,194	926,385	33,212
22	..... 1900..... acres.....	2,565,647	56,491	.....	68,151	885,411	22,798
23	Improved land in farms..... 1920..... acres.....	594,741	35,870	5,046	27,277	183,721	3,457
24	..... 1910..... acres.....	752,117	30,957	8,314	27,252	196,696	16,018
25	..... 1900..... acres.....	572,946	30,188	.....	27,069	170,142	6,610
26	Woodland in farms, 1920..... acres.....	28,637	1,651	691	11,703	6,530	230
27	Other unimproved land in farms, 1920..... acres.....	1,733,785	70,786	7,207	80,231	527,851	10,520
28	Per cent of land area in farms, 1920.....	3.4	3.4	0.3	25.4	6.6	0.6
29	Per cent of farm land improved, 1920.....	25.2	33.1	41.7	22.9	25.6	24.7
30	Average acreage per farm, 1920.....	745.2	217.5	83.6	924.1	1,322.5	735.6
31	Average improved acreage per farm, 1920.....	188.0	72.0	34.9	211.4	338.3	181.9
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY.							
32	All farm property..... 1920..... dollars.....	99,779,666	8,992,440	1,597,884	7,021,077	24,199,519	699,844
33	..... 1910..... dollars.....	60,399,365	3,985,347	1,663,810	3,647,969	16,488,324	1,196,911
34	..... 1900..... dollars.....	28,673,835	1,012,386	.....	1,472,035	8,168,103	366,595
35	Land in farms..... 1920..... dollars.....	59,362,239	6,148,635	874,330	4,725,125	14,205,135	429,030
36	..... 1910..... dollars.....	35,276,599	2,698,395	1,275,445	2,669,685	8,261,993	630,073
37	..... 1900..... dollars.....	13,275,620	412,800	.....	912,050	3,124,600	188,960
38	Farm buildings..... 1920..... dollars.....	6,892,975	646,071	163,190	654,900	1,671,424	63,075
39	..... 1910..... dollars.....	4,332,740	310,055	104,925	388,850	799,209	254,287
40	..... 1900..... dollars.....	2,340,090	73,400	.....	248,250	442,940	131,420
41	Implements and machinery..... 1920..... dollars.....	3,630,927	401,319	68,288	353,245	724,180	35,850
42	..... 1910..... dollars.....	1,576,096	162,570	59,604	160,250	280,209	66,098
43	..... 1900..... dollars.....	888,560	33,770	.....	55,990	222,100	14,440
44	Live stock on farms..... 1920..... dollars.....	29,895,525	1,790,415	492,056	1,837,807	7,593,780	171,839
45	..... 1910..... dollars.....	19,213,930	814,357	223,836	439,204	7,146,823	246,453
46	..... 1900..... dollars.....	12,169,565	492,416	.....	265,745	4,378,653	131,205
Average values, 1920:							
47	All property per farm..... dollars.....	31,546	18,057	9,863	59,078	44,566	36,834
48	Land and buildings per farm..... dollars.....	20,947	13,644	6,404	41,706	29,239	25,903
49	Land alone per acre..... dollars.....	25.18	56.77	84.55	39.64	19.78	30.70
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS.							
50	Number of farms..... 1920.....	2,099	446	151	121	467	16
51	..... 1910.....	2,175	323	124	100	373	97
52	..... 1900.....	1,909	65	.....	103	340	30
53	Per cent of all farms, 1920.....	85.3	93.2	93.2	83.8	86.0	84.2
54	Land in farms, 1920..... acres.....	1,419,531	68,164	12,046	115,310	412,310	6,272
55	Improved land in farms, 1920..... acres.....	396,252	28,723	5,145	26,071	129,039	1,717
56	Value of land and buildings, 1920..... dollars.....	43,879,220	5,338,656	920,940	5,120,025	9,190,174	342,155
Degree of ownership, 1920:							
57	Farmers owning entire farm..... number.....	2,493	433	122	112	411	16
58	Farmers hiring additional land..... number.....	206	13	29	9	56	.....
Color and nativity of owners, 1920:							
59	Native white owners..... number.....	1,737	302	137	48	306	9
60	Foreign-born white owners..... number.....	754	97	10	73	94	7
61	Negro and other nonwhite owners..... number.....	208	47	4	.....	67	.....
FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS.							
62	Number of farms..... 1920.....	168	13	1	1	32	1
63	..... 1910.....	181	7	13	7	19	5
64	..... 1900.....	126	2	.....	3	24	2
65	Land in farms, 1920..... acres.....	796,477	35,937	20	1,100	254,420	2,000
66	Improved land in farms, 1920..... acres.....	145,235	4,739	20	450	36,775	700
67	Value of land and buildings, 1920..... dollars.....	16,804,949	1,091,050	6,000	60,000	5,707,760	90,000
FARMS OPERATED BY TENANTS.							
68	Number of farms..... 1920.....	296	39	10	7	44	2
69	..... 1910.....	333	24	9	25	25	3
70	..... 1900.....	249	10	.....	11	34	5
71	Per cent of all farms, 1920.....	9.4	7.8	6.2	5.4	8.1	10.5
72	Land in farms, 1920..... acres.....	141,155	4,208	1,478	2,801	51,372	5,705
73	Improved land in farms, 1920..... acres.....	53,254	2,408	481	756	17,907	1,040
74	Value of land and buildings, 1920..... dollars.....	5,571,045	365,000	110,580	200,000	972,625	60,000
Form of tenancy, 1920:							
75	Share tenants..... number.....	122	24	4	.....	16	.....
76	Share-cash tenants..... number.....	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....
77	Cash tenants..... number.....	168	14	2	7	28	2
78	Unspecified..... number.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Color and nativity of tenants, 1920:							
79	Native white tenants..... number.....	199	32	10	6	34	2
80	Foreign-born white tenants..... number.....	87	6	.....	1	10	.....
81	Negro and other nonwhite tenants..... number.....	10	1	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Clark County organized from part of Lincoln County in 1909.

² Mineral County organized from part of Esmeralda County in 1911.

AGRICULTURE—NEVADA.

WITH SELECTED ITEMS FOR 1910 AND 1900.

Humboldt.*	Lander.	Lincoln.†	Lyon.	Mineral.*	Nye.	Ormsby.	Pershing.‡	Storey.	Washoe.	White Pine.	Indian res- ervations.
132	64	145	297	92	152	49	115	14	451	211	1
312	55	185	208	.....	116	45	.....	21	387	203	2
241	69	229	168	.....	90	50	.....	23	351	163	3
127	57	144	274	86	143	44	113	14	460	205	4
5	7	1	23	6	9	5	2	.....	21	6	5
82	38	128	190	41	112	32	58	7	255	157	6
48	25	17	103	9	30	16	57	7	188	53	7
2	1	.....	4	42	10	1	.....	.....	38	1	8
.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	8	1	9
3	.....	10	1	2	21	3	1	2	60	3	10
.....	.....	7	6	2	4	2	1	2	39	.....	11
5	4	26	33	5	7	2	4	2	53	20	12
2	3	21	50	7	10	10	29	1	52	35	13
20	19	31	86	9	34	12	31	3	70	55	14
3	2	19	39	1	17	7	9	.....	33	10	15
33	14	15	40	5	19	4	13	2	86	46	16
36	9	7	24	3	20	5	10	1	44	14	17
80	13	5	18	9	20	1	16	.....	36	18	18
6,274,560	3,661,440	6,727,040	965,760	2,572,180	11,708,180	99,840	3,873,920	160,640	4,000,640	5,628,800	19
393,865	133,566	31,105	145,371	27,621	95,002	9,972	130,968	1,833	230,052	95,470	20
606,680	249,736	29,958	105,502	.....	94,614	10,472	.....	1,498	195,286	109,681	21
649,452	86,824	37,631	99,066	.....	46,253	8,433	.....	1,665	339,051	85,075	22
76,788	16,342	9,284	52,280	9,056	19,759	3,027	50,141	699	45,086	31,257	23
155,150	61,913	12,045	43,806	.....	41,578	2,959	.....	759	57,015	77,833	24
139,143	23,800	13,094	33,958	.....	16,143	2,357	.....	710	49,643	34,448	25
494	.....	.....	2,449	403	1,097	85	200	139	2,449	566	26
316,683	117,224	21,841	90,042	18,162	74,146	6,910	80,627	995	182,567	66,647	27
6.3	3.6	0.5	15.1	1.1	0.8	10.0	3.4	1.1	5.8	1.7	28
19.5	12.2	29.8	36.0	32.8	20.8	30.4	33.3	28.1	19.6	31.7	29
2,983.8	2,087.0	214.5	499.5	300.2	625.0	203.5	1,136.9	130.9	478.3	466.7	30
581.7	255.3	63.9	176.0	98.4	130.0	61.8	436.0	49.9	93.6	148.1	31
8,596,845	3,228,798	2,286,843	9,547,010	1,933,975	4,795,386	695,362	6,403,240	160,329	10,957,754	5,294,636	32
8,857,905	4,003,650	1,092,257	4,185,620	.....	1,816,115	612,283	.....	94,238	8,756,825	2,395,690	33
5,878,754	1,313,918	804,039	1,506,030	.....	893,121	225,996	.....	69,579	4,404,854	970,077	34
5,093,080	1,777,140	880,240	6,709,280	914,060	2,167,548	441,537	4,536,712	110,150	6,554,876	2,402,128	35
5,453,195	1,883,410	492,410	3,072,280	.....	922,815	295,050	.....	63,550	5,659,385	1,146,458	36
2,760,180	647,000	409,850	917,450	.....	286,600	130,480	.....	39,680	2,195,400	417,400	37
354,400	92,550	130,525	679,780	101,470	195,842	103,123	399,230	12,100	1,098,830	325,535	38
417,335	197,093	77,950	318,612	.....	154,885	233,350	.....	12,000	815,480	169,994	39
278,090	75,670	95,390	169,960	.....	42,270	52,620	.....	8,260	599,030	83,840	40
154,025	67,565	71,209	456,294	84,775	161,050	31,705	273,741	12,035	413,307	229,964	41
241,660	77,815	39,315	127,565	.....	53,220	14,645	.....	4,445	187,250	73,470	42
149,680	37,490	36,280	59,240	.....	30,040	15,500	.....	2,910	151,870	35,240	43
2,095,140	1,291,543	1,184,869	1,701,856	833,670	2,270,046	118,997	1,143,563	26,044	2,890,741	2,336,979	44
2,745,515	1,845,332	482,532	667,183	.....	685,195	69,218	.....	14,243	2,094,710	1,005,768	45
2,634,804	553,668	262,019	365,380	.....	534,211	27,396	.....	18,729	1,458,494	433,537	46
65,126	50,450	15,771	32,145	21,021	31,540	14,191	55,680	11,452	22,781	25,093	47
41,269	29,214	7,316	24,879	11,038	15,549	11,116	43,356	8,732	15,912	12,927	48
12.93	13.31	28.30	46.15	38.09	22.82	44.28	35.02	60.09	28.49	24.39	49
103	54	132	248	84	133	31	93	10	372	188	50
233	36	115	139	.....	108	30	.....	19	265	156	51
193	53	203	133	.....	77	33	.....	18	239	148	52
73.0	84.4	91.0	83.5	.....	61.3	87.5	80.9	71.4	77.3	86.7	53
147,909	99,860	24,336	106,417	19,743	55,388	6,354	94,804	94.8	127,521	65,172	54
24,009	12,227	8,396	42,718	5,909	13,803	1,683	35,244	417	26,314	23,316	55
2,072,540	990,480	838,265	5,913,240	732,930	1,298,190	341,702	2,593,521	62,500	5,217,336	2,041,083	56
96	52	120	234	81	122	29	84	10	344	172	57
7	2	12	14	3	11	2	9	.....	28	11	58
59	32	115	167	35	96	20	47	6	192	133	59
43	22	17	80	8	27	11	46	4	144	49	60
1	.....	.....	1	41	10	.....	.....	.....	36	1	61
20	6	5	3	4	5	8	9	.....	51	8	62
47	15	7	9	.....	1	4	.....	1	27	3	63
24	8	10	6	.....	4	3	.....	1	27	4	64
234,936	33,126	5,200	20,770	4,880	34,988	1,790	32,878	.....	84,103	30,334	65
49,384	3,936	693	790	2,220	4,755	695	12,327	.....	11,433	6,345	66
3,156,940	867,210	184,000	253,400	170,000	992,500	89,458	2,025,421	.....	1,273,210	537,000	67
9	4	8	46	4	14	10	13	4	58	20	68
32	4	13	60	.....	7	11	.....	2	75	39	69
24	8	16	29	.....	9	14	.....	3	68	11	70
6.8	6.3	5.5	15.5	4.3	9.2	20.4	11.3	28.6	12.1	9.5	71
11,020	580	1,599	13,184	2,998	4,626	1,828	3,291	885	18,428	2,964	72
3,395	179	205	8,772	927	1,201	649	2,670	282	6,789	1,593	73
218,000	12,000	38,500	1,222,420	112,600	71,700	113,500	454,000	59,750	1,163,160	149,610	74
4	4	4	12	2	3	4	9	1	20	13	75
.....	.....	4	33	2	11	6	4	3	38	7	76
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77
6	3	8	22	2	12	6	8	1	28	17	79
2	.....	.....	21	1	2	3	5	3	28	3	80
1	1	.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	81

* Pershing County organized from part of Humboldt County in 1919.

COUNTY TABLE II.—LIVE STOCK ON FARMS AND RANGES,

	THE STATE.	Churchill.	Clark.	Douglas.	Elko.	Esmemalda.	Eureka.	Humboldt.	Lander.
DOMESTIC ANIMALS: 1920.									
1 Farms reporting domestic animals..... number.....	3,024	478	155	124	517	18	59	127	57
2 Value of all domestic animals..... dollars.....	29,540,877	1,688,166	476,974	1,871,701	7,574,674	170,629	1,180,427	2,990,908	1,289,040
Horses:									
3 Total number.....	50,486	3,807	780	1,704	18,860	326	1,669	4,067	1,714
4 Colts under 1 year of age.....	5,847	260	69	122	2,315	39	195	477	232
5 Colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	6,104	288	77	173	2,670	30	277	303	233
6 Mares 2 years old and over.....	20,081	1,505	252	657	8,107	123	599	1,581	607
7 Geldings 2 years old and over.....	18,109	1,718	368	802	5,561	141	569	1,607	617
8 Stallions 2 years old and over.....	645	40	14	10	177	3	29	39	25
9 Total value..... dollars.....	2,808,606	285,955	57,374	145,701	802,761	23,305	75,092	186,822	80,888
Mules:									
10 Total number.....	2,450	322	39	66	402	65	167	183	173
11 Mule colts under 1 year of age.....	362	70	4	13	54	31	27	9	9
12 Mule colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	496	55	13	12	67	23	36	24	30
13 Mules 2 years old and over.....	1,602	197	22	41	281	11	104	150	112
14 Total value..... dollars.....	175,765	26,914	3,305	4,765	27,030	4,440	14,375	12,218	8,252
Asses and burros:									
15 Total number.....	771	28	4	36	78	14	173	66	51
16 Total value..... dollars.....	28,418	3,050	45	1,105	5,411	7,545	3,520	1,665	455
Cattle:									
17 Total number.....	856,390	14,299	9,094	18,582	114,789	3,135	13,022	46,917	13,161
18 Total value..... dollars.....	10,304,472	894,686	384,450	1,279,552	4,639,331	128,445	618,780	1,926,123	564,145
Beef cattle—									
19 Total number.....	332,299	11,096	8,080	13,155	111,895	3,081	12,737	46,352	12,352
20 Calves under 1 year of age.....	69,557	1,708	1,553	2,772	25,281	641	2,647	8,000	2,531
21 Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	44,597	839	1,096	1,701	14,524	520	1,897	7,022	1,647
22 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	145,363	4,303	4,512	3,551	46,668	1,272	5,569	24,275	5,859
23 Steers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	35,356	1,280	442	2,321	13,914	409	1,472	1,938	1,292
24 Steers 2 years old and over.....	30,971	2,820	313	2,636	9,296	164	807	4,636	1,287
25 Bulls 1 year old and over.....	6,455	146	164	174	2,212	75	285	481	230
26 Total value..... dollars.....	14,780,643	680,266	325,563	1,051,050	4,466,550	123,730	600,920	1,892,143	548,354
Dairy cattle—									
27 Total number.....	24,091	3,203	1,014	3,427	2,894	54	285	565	309
28 Calves under 1 year of age.....	7,123	976	279	1,214	800	9	89	194	142
29 Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	3,133	443	165	450	307	1	8	50	3
30 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	13,349	1,709	553	1,681	1,720	42	181	309	162
31 Bulls 1 year old and over.....	486	75	17	82	52	2	7	12	2
32 Total value..... dollars.....	1,523,829	214,320	58,837	228,502	172,781	4,715	17,860	33,980	15,791
Sheep:									
33 Total number.....	880,580	40,061	1,557	20,972	182,068	262	39,791	77,922	62,547
34 Lambs under 1 year of age.....	209,619	13,337	309	5,878	40,301	92	9,554	19,781	19,207
35 Ewes 1 year old and over.....	615,322	25,101	1,231	23,688	125,813	135	28,296	53,643	41,632
36 Rams 1 year old and over.....	19,094	1,144	15	896	8,994	3	668	694	608
37 Wethers 1 year old and over.....	36,575	1,470	2	10	12,800	32	1,273	3,804	800
38 Total value..... dollars.....	9,871,206	451,922	11,345	400,331	2,060,471	2,880	464,682	852,571	626,264
Goats:									
39 Total number.....	1,123	161	9	161	19	194	161	15	26
40 Total value..... dollars.....	8,032	1,242	100	1,236	149	1,290	811	45	117
Swine:									
41 Total number.....	26,645	1,718	1,484	3,448	2,555	144	201	619	535
42 Pigs under 6 months old.....	11,898	821	649	1,650	1,119	43	118	207	194
43 Sows and gilts for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	4,095	215	100	474	483	18	29	141	77
44 Boars for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	521	30	9	72	57	5	11	15	16
45 All other hogs, 6 months old and over.....	10,131	647	726	1,252	926	80	43	256	248
46 Total value..... dollars.....	344,350	24,497	20,355	39,011	39,521	2,724	3,187	11,464	5,924
POULTRY AND BEES: 1920.									
47 Chickens..... number.....	155,197	19,612	6,275	11,162	18,616	907	2,278	4,575	2,023
48 Other poultry..... number.....	8,787	1,238	221	1,088	991	100	154	67	189
49 Value of all poultry..... dollars.....	183,411	25,761	6,961	12,068	20,649	1,210	2,993	3,912	2,503
50 Bees..... number of hives.....	11,928	4,692	743	547	418	2	2	54	.....
51 Total value..... dollars.....	169,287	82,488	8,121	4,038	3,457	.....	20	320	.....
LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS: 1919.									
Dairy products:									
52 Milk produced (as reported)..... gallons.....	5,410,729	598,601	182,147	1,191,013	572,852	20,161	44,010	72,139	37,487
53 Milk sold..... gallons.....	800,533	22,370	33,650	3,545	45,895	1,410	3,665	1,488	14,870
54 Cream sold..... gallons.....	77,003	2,485	1,985	1,690	11,525	.....	.....	.....	.....
55 Butter fat sold..... pounds.....	718,438	155,083	13,280	298,163	19,107	.....	.....	.....	.....
56 Butter made on farms..... pounds.....	266,027	22,982	11,812	4,663	61,522	1,360	5,108	8,648	2,312
57 Butter sold..... pounds.....	51,859	1,343	1,940	907	5,971	130	1,000	605	.....
58 Cheese made on farms..... pounds.....	92,927	1,265	.....	850	567	.....	870	.....	.....
59 Value of dairy products ¹ dollars.....	968,966	131,147	33,154	197,137	74,008	1,624	5,279	4,958	5,763
60 Receipts from sale of dairy products..... dollars.....	832,961	116,987	28,518	196,073	42,125	960	2,490	1,205	4,408
61 Average production of milk per dairy cow..... gallons.....	448	450	368	704	289	480	203	241	225
Eggs and chickens:									
62 Eggs produced (as reported)..... dozens.....	759,395	86,495	19,982	60,663	95,025	6,345	10,093	11,125	4,345
63 Eggs sold..... dozens.....	389,872	45,119	11,216	33,665	19,177	970	1,999	1,592	239
64 Chickens raised (as reported)..... number.....	137,432	19,015	8,888	9,406	13,923	377	1,996	3,097	1,056
65 Chickens sold..... number.....	57,122	5,973	4,895	4,293	4,895	279	1,757	3,070	78
66 Value of chickens and eggs produced..... dollars.....	431,950	52,681	15,325	35,305	68,112	4,184	8,477	7,522	3,182
67 Receipts from sale of chickens and eggs..... dollars.....	221,010	24,200	8,516	18,986	16,062	860	2,004	1,580	106
Honey and wax:									
68 Honey produced..... pounds.....	577,576	189,055	20,610	17,591	11,596	.....	11	1,406	.....
69 Wax produced..... pounds.....	6,017	2,130	325	385	150	.....	.....	25	.....
70 Value of honey and wax..... dollars.....	134,917	44,229	4,894	4,174	2,720	.....	3	353	.....
Wool:									
71 Sheep shorn..... number.....	745,407	39,721	591	20,872	143,160	146	35,575	48,644	60,630
72 Wool produced (as reported)..... pounds.....	5,554,942	300,806	4,850	163,051	1,069,019	1,270	208,965	347,070	451,748
73 Value..... dollars.....	2,615,476	131,420	1,930	80,463	482,977	555	96,515	154,292	188,672

¹ Value of milk, cream, and butter fat sold, and of butter and cheese made on farms.

COUNTY TABLE III.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS

1 Inclosures reporting domestic animals.....	751	86	77	59	70	15	46	37	20
2 Horses, total number.....	1,785	237	228	67	185	20	90	75	38
3 Mules, total number.....	304	13	10	.....	6	6	16	167	.....
4 Asses and burros, total number.....	84	2	17	.....	8	6	.....	5	.....
5 Cattle, total number.....	2,424	86	154	42	190	.....	35	326	26
6 Dairy cows.....	445	54	25	32	45	.....	27	31	13
7 Sheep, total number.....	521	94	1	3	16	1	20	.....	.....
8 Goats, total number.....	50	.....	23	1	2	12	1	.....	.....
9 Swine, total number.....	523	16	54	10	61	.....	13	38	7

AGRICULTURE—NEVADA.

1920; AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS, 1919.

	Lincoln.	Lyon.	Mineral.	Nye.	Ormsby.	Pershing.	Storey.	Washoe.	White Pine.
DOMESTIC ANIMALS: 1920.									
1 Farms reporting domestic animals..... number.....	142	283	90	148	47	110	14	452	205
2 Value of all domestic animals..... dollars.....	1,149,195	1,628,618	830,465	2,262,354	116,742	1,121,633	24,332	2,830,876	2,320,143
Horses:									
3 Total number.....	1,161	2,017	679	2,065	304	3,144	60	4,991	2,448
4 Colts under 1 year of age.....	93	218	63	199	23	493	12	493	354
5 Colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	113	198	75	229	32	402	2	666	338
6 Mares 2 years old and over.....	443	1,096	272	597	100	1,083	24	2,150	855
7 Geldings 2 years old and over.....	490	1,081	259	1,004	144	1,148	22	1,632	858
8 Stallions 2 years old and over.....	22	24	10	36	5	18	.....	50	43
9 Total value..... dollars.....	71,900	214,221	40,329	109,283	21,815	168,922	4,941	408,460	125,842
Mules:									
10 Total number.....	105	106	83	159	3	146	.....	270	161
11 Mule colts under 1 year of age.....	23	8	8	19	.....	17	.....	15	33
12 Mule colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	41	36	18	26	.....	11	.....	53	41
13 Mules 2 years old and over.....	41	62	57	114	3	118	.....	202	87
14 Total value..... dollars.....	5,916	8,116	5,993	12,081	235	10,195	.....	20,560	11,370
Asses and burros:									
15 Total number.....	48	42	49	50	4	4	.....	98	20
16 Total value..... dollars.....	665	950	885	880	80	25	.....	1,755	380
Cattle:									
17 Total number.....	21,387	16,367	3,782	28,227	1,138	18,020	197	26,784	14,499
18 Total value..... dollars.....	908,698	852,885	178,210	1,225,210	69,374	602,266	17,362	1,856,037	668,990
Beef cattle—									
19 Total number.....	20,659	12,900	3,483	27,820	408	12,104	66	22,027	13,584
20 Calves under 1 year of age.....	4,202	2,440	725	7,103	136	1,987	11	4,374	3,476
21 Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	2,323	1,518	780	4,247	39	2,078	14	2,292	2,060
22 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	10,195	4,425	1,341	12,138	93	4,406	36	10,425	6,300
23 Steers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	2,228	1,729	340	2,472	84	2,213	.....	2,246	976
24 Steers 2 years old and over.....	1,173	2,536	241	1,220	40	1,103	4	2,167	459
25 Bulls 1 year old and over.....	538	252	56	642	7	347	1	523	313
26 Total value..... dollars.....	872,481	637,647	156,345	1,203,902	19,025	546,215	3,697	1,037,738	615,067
Dairy cattle—									
27 Total number.....	728	3,457	299	407	730	916	181	4,757	915
28 Calves under 1 year of age.....	275	998	82	93	311	235	3	1,159	255
29 Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	83	580	46	45	63	146	19	637	87
30 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	363	1,797	166	264	346	517	104	2,872	557
31 Bulls 1 year old and over.....	7	82	5	5	10	18	5	89	16
32 Total value..... dollars.....	36,265	215,238	21,865	21,308	40,349	56,051	13,695	318,299	53,923
Sheep:									
33 Total number.....	17,500	43,673	42,985	75,401	2,728	40,051	45	92,813	130,304
34 Lambs under 1 year of age.....	4,210	10,523	9,340	17,834	84	17,953	.....	11,762	28,594
35 Ewes 1 year old and over.....	12,767	29,113	31,768	49,235	2,680	21,599	29	77,513	91,269
36 Rams 1 year old and over.....	237	687	697	2,166	64	530	4	3,438	3,439
37 Wethers 1 year old and over.....	286	3,370	680	6,160	.....	617	12	100	6,702
38 Total value..... dollars.....	146,869	481,614	594,196	892,556	28,055	323,717	530	1,023,777	1,501,546
Goats:									
39 Total number.....	53	103	50	113	1	3	.....	38	10
40 Total value..... dollars.....	540	669	579	941	5	35	.....	238	65
Swine:									
41 Total number.....	1,091	6,705	891	1,700	472	1,514	150	2,086	1,367
42 Pigs under 6 months old.....	498	2,632	383	642	242	693	61	1,167	783
43 Sows and gilts for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	160	907	161	344	76	269	20	310	343
44 Boars for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	17	130	12	25	9	20	2	39	62
45 All other hogs, 6 months old and over.....	416	3,036	305	689	145	526	67	580	189
46 Total value..... dollars.....	14,609	70,268	10,273	21,403	6,178	21,473	1,469	34,049	17,930
POULTRY AND BEES: 1920.									
47 Chickens..... number.....	5,694	17,141	1,836	5,463	2,601	7,567	1,562	38,953	8,942
48 Other poultry..... number.....	305	1,060	499	396	131	629	23	1,087	634
49 Value of all poultry..... dollars.....	5,584	20,915	3,154	7,314	3,139	8,383	1,712	46,377	10,836
50 Bees..... number of hives.....	6	3,809	4	30	14	1,182	.....	497	.....
51 Total value..... dollars.....	90	52,123	51	378	116	13,547	.....	4,485	.....
LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS: 1919.									
Dairy products:									
52 Milk produced (as reported)..... gallons.....	89,071	697,814	58,927	74,903	159,417	188,983	45,495	1,223,076	159,634
53 Milk sold..... gallons.....	6,265	20,291	940	1,509	41,900	45,807	10,340	325,890	21,989
54 Cream sold..... gallons.....	166	5,761	6,880	.....	4,057	2,792	3,820	65,878	74
55 Butter fat sold..... pounds.....	90	185,052	3,424	3,424	11,837	8,296	.....	32,037	365
56 Butter made on farms..... pounds.....	15,124	10,846	2,724	1,270	6,551	16,785	1,030	57,976	27,779
57 Butter sold..... pounds.....	3,135	1,142	30	50	3,900	1,479	25	21,914	7,008
58 Cheese made on farms..... pounds.....	1,005	100	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	18,560	160
59 Value of dairy products..... dollars.....	10,618	138,987	18,055	9,684	26,198	28,267	13,153	245,958	25,876
60 Receipts from sale of dairy products..... dollars.....	4,084	131,645	11,439	3,616	24,648	19,542	12,389	219,088	14,819
61 Average production of milk per dairy cow..... gallons.....	209	324	357	255	513	355	465	512	243
Eggs and chickens:									
62 Eggs produced (as reported)..... dozens.....	22,860	37,477	5,503	39,120	13,336	44,092	9,720	251,264	42,551
63 Eggs sold..... dozens.....	5,302	14,351	1,157	4,553	5,336	16,481	9,001	188,339	11,408
64 Chickens raised (as reported)..... number.....	4,620	13,187	1,849	2,767	2,273	5,070	1,600	39,972	8,366
65 Chickens sold..... number.....	1,861	4,693	468	1,104	420	1,843	1,110	21,054	2,754
66 Value of chickens and eggs produced..... dollars.....	13,151	32,453	4,838	23,667	8,483	19,437	6,481	148,587	30,065
67 Receipts from sale of chickens and eggs..... dollars.....	3,522	12,110	1,086	3,576	3,033	7,271	5,762	104,973	8,573
Honey and wax:									
68 Honey produced..... pounds.....	120	60,945	72	1,250	55	221,510	.....	53,296	.....
69 Wax produced..... pounds.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2,700	.....	200	.....
70 Value of honey and wax..... dollars.....	28	14,037	17	288	14	51,892	.....	12,328	.....
Wool:									
71 Sheep shorn..... number.....	12,637	29,011	36,225	70,278	2,082	37,241	12	80,115	128,567
72 Wool produced (as reported)..... pounds.....	97,157	238,269	282,072	562,943	16,598	224,642	106	694,640	1,021,137
73 Value..... dollars.....	45,542	119,671	138,017	299,022	8,079	39,668	52	290,539	478,150

1 Value of milk, cream, and butter fat sold, and of butter and cheese made on farms.

NOT ON FARMS OR RANGES: 1920.

	20	10	43	60	51	40	15	79	37
1 Inclosures reporting domestic animals.....	20	10	43	60	51	40	15	79	37
2 Horses, total number.....	45	23	95	201	76	147	46	111	103
3 Mules, total number.....	16	1	5	42	1	.....	.....	3	5
4 Asses and burros, total number.....	13	.....	10	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
5 Cattle, total number.....	463	22	26	84	24	66	2	421	457
6 Dairy cows.....	17	8	12	40	12	18	2	55	54
7 Sheep, total number.....	4	18	88	.....	58	12	.....	193	8
8 Goats, total number.....	.....	1	1	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
9 Swine, total number.....	32	.....	45	19	24	18	.....	134	53

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS, AND ACREAGE

		THE STATE.	Churchill.	Clark.	Douglas.	Elko.	Esmeralda.	Eureka.	Humboldt.	Lander.	
VALUE OF ALL CROPS.											
1	Total	dollars..	13,980,303	1,737,716	270,738	1,235,004	2,341,108	108,103	260,558	1,019,598	296,879
2	Cereals	dollars..	1,454,350	137,264	75,882	315,845	82,239	13,138	2,852	50,452	4,555
3	Other grains and seeds	dollars..	4,679	2,128	1,116		76				
4	Hay and forage	dollars..	10,964,159	1,496,545	151,190	832,577	2,160,170	78,162	235,416	942,063	271,290
5	Vegetables	dollars..	1,384,421	88,017	12,779	62,573	91,020	16,072	21,424	22,158	19,986
6	Fruits and nuts	dollars..	171,298	14,762	34,495	24,009	7,003	866	4,925	1,048	
7	All other crops	dollars..	1,396		1,276						
SELECTED CROPS (acres harvested and production).											
Cereals:											
8	Total	acres..	32,011	3,659	1,777	4,698	2,671	295	188	1,386	131
9		bushels..	709,614	61,490	36,738	157,030	44,066	7,025	1,605	24,018	2,080
10	Corn	acres..	5	5	130		9	37			1
11		bushels..	14,714	249	2,314		63	1,500			20
12	Oats	acres..	2,973	151	110	218	701	28	50	103	
13		bushels..	75,000	1,910	3,865	7,950	14,720	1,300	300	3,416	
14	Wheat	acres..	21,984	3,349	1,378	3,078	1,542	191	38	1,074	111
15		bushels..	464,151	56,153	24,944	33,249	22,713	2,815	405	15,026	1,835
16	Barley	acres..	5,599		159	1,395	351	39	100	98	9
17		bushels..	148,216	2,980	5,565	65,731	5,447	1,410	900	1,434	140
18	Rye	acres..	873				265			46	
19		bushels..	4,111			100	1,713			242	
20	Buckwheat	acres..	287								
21		bushels..	2,634								
Hay and forage:											
22	Total	acres..	353,300	25,479	1,851	14,898	133,145	1,404	14,001	43,538	12,252
23		tons..	548,033	73,433	7,961	40,048	110,624	3,831	11,889	49,308	14,042
24	All tame or cultivated grasses	acres..	167,631	20,285	1,574	14,080	40,492	1,199	6,826	7,297	3,363
25		tons..	389,715	69,235	6,654	38,995	44,877	3,524	7,003	13,722	5,123
26	Timothy alone	acres..	4,460				318	120	773	11	133
27		tons..	5,079			550	3,236	140	375	12	155
28	Timothy and clover mixed	acres..	14,678			2,831	6,268			235	280
29		tons..	20,045			4,929	6,460			290	350
30	Clover alone	acres..	777	90			305		240		
31		tons..	1,193	160			315		350		
32	Alfalfa	acres..	117,156	20,393	1,564	8,788	12,178	1,079	1,243	5,754	2,313
33		tons..	330,999	69,071	6,640	29,227	16,878	3,384	2,188	12,160	4,482
34	Other tame or cultivated grasses	acres..	30,560	2	10	2,143	19,105	4,068	1,297	1,297	137
35		tons..	32,399	4	14	4,289	17,988	4,090	1,260	1,260	138
36	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses	acres..	177,335	4,320	2	688	90,677	150	7,354	35,373	8,814
37		tons..	147,874	2,758	1	860	64,106	190	4,577	35,197	8,882
38	Small grains cut for hay	acres..	7,046	831	75	130	1,367	51	321	368	75
39		tons..	7,450	1,217	80	193	1,044	97	309	470	35
40	Annual legumes cut for hay	acres..	774		4		691				
41		tons..	591		8		527				
42	Silage crops	acres..	179	26	80		16				
43		tons..	1,677	150	898		64				
44	Corn cut for forage	acres..	266	16	79		2				
45		tons..	474	64	203		6				
46	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage	acres..	37		37						
47		tons..	117		117						
48	Root crops for forage	acres..	32	1							
49		tons..	126	9				4			
Vegetables:											
50	Potatoes (Irish or white)	acres..	3,630	138	2	103	294	45	89	55	55
51		bushels..	490,727	22,760	272	16,039	26,300	5,809	6,821	5,358	6,423
52	Other vegetables	acres..	518	59	47	37	46	12	14	1	
FRUITS.											
Small fruits:											
53	Total	acres..	25	4		5	5				
54		quarts..	21,705	4,628		3,896	2,919	310		431	74
Orchard fruits:											
55	Total	trees not of bearing age..	10,828	5,469	4,908	321	795	143	53	803	13
56		trees of bearing age..	59,192	5,918	5,232	3,590	8,307	260	579	2,168	602
57		bushels harvested..	67,769	6,610	5,139	11,072	3,319	327	413	2,362	491
58	Apples	trees not of bearing age..	9,265	2,640	1,118	170	646	93	43	658	3
59		trees of bearing age..	42,612	3,815	897	2,845	6,919	135	487	1,653	448
60		bushels harvested..	52,619	4,090	1,449	9,659	3,080	245	408	1,714	365
61	Peaches	trees not of bearing age..	3,721	259	2,822	3	3	18	2	67	
62		trees of bearing age..	5,940	467	3,587	53	50	42		290	11
63		bushels harvested..	5,868	701	2,950	115	33	56		302	6
64	Pears	trees not of bearing age..	4,109	2,103	171	64	49	15	3	107	
65		trees of bearing age..	3,569	614	208	259	401	26	35	108	75
66		bushels harvested..	4,104	778	318	537	105	10	2	268	82
67	Plums and prunes	trees not of bearing age..	1,719	324	346	74	64		5	46	5
68		trees of bearing age..	5,543	853	210	374	740	43	46	96	44
69		bushels harvested..	4,418	948	258	655	97		3	66	28
70	Cherries	trees not of bearing age..	920	137	384	10	33	17		25	5
71		trees of bearing age..	1,172	150	7	59	193	4	11	21	24
72		bushels harvested..	553	75	4	56	4	2		12	10
73	Grapes	vines not of bearing age..	2,937	227	1,930					6	
74		vines of bearing age..	74,904	849	69,273					40	
75		pounds harvested..	371,543	5,760	339,098		100				

AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: 1919.

		Lincoln.	Lyon.	Mineral.	Nye.	Ormsby.	Pershing.	Storey.	Washoe.	White Pine.	
VALUE OF ALL CROPS.											
1	Total.....	dollars	259,361	2,385,034	286,550	364,414	109,460	1,338,994	30,024	1,373,312	607,480
2	Cereals.....	dollars	29,036	306,466	14,239	22,089	17,545	120,386	2,300	185,159	74,243
3	Other grains and seeds.....	dollars	760			120				42	437
4	Hay and forage.....	dollars	169,805	1,532,504	183,759	299,873	52,017	1,191,829	20,767	969,985	407,167
5	Vegetables.....	dollars	50,449	485,822	110,588	32,139	36,863	22,936	6,511	191,016	114,088
6	Fruits and nuts.....	dollars	8,471	10,242	7,964	10,193	3,035		456	27,110	11,546
7	All other crops.....	dollars	120								
SELECTED CROPS (acres harvested and production).											
Cereals:											
8	Total.....	acres	574	4,868	387	745	485	3,455	50	3,984	2,678
9		bushels	17,924	141,652	6,930	12,376	7,907	55,024	1,000	84,203	48,080
10	Corn.....	acres	285			44				12	24
11		bushels	9,024			1,143				215	181
12	Oats.....	acres	110	24		106	12	18		122	1,115
13		bushels	5,618	1,113		2,479	228	530		3,378	27,697
14	Wheat.....	acres	97	3,665	254	138	422	2,605	50	3,338	863
15		bushels	2,107	107,842	3,819	2,324	6,983	44,384	1,000	72,893	12,259
16	Barley.....	acres	33	1,152	113	236	50	832		263	520
17		bushels	660	32,179	3,117	4,091	689	10,110		6,503	7,230
18	Rye.....	acres	45	27		23	1			150	8
19		bushels	422	418		100	9			1,064	43
20	Buckwheat.....	acres				198				59	30
21		bushels				2,234				150	250
Hay and forage:											
22	Total.....	acres	4,234	19,859	5,829	11,368	1,348	20,322	380	27,318	16,074
23		tons	8,608	74,858	7,463	15,348	2,423	58,309	1,013	48,406	20,379
24	All tame or cultivated grasses.....	acres	1,982	18,988	4,549	4,023	1,206	18,463	375	15,691	7,758
25		tons	5,188	73,659	6,703	8,160	2,239	66,558	1,008	33,270	13,789
26	Timothy alone.....	acres	121	100		50	27			8	161
27		tons	270	125		37	29			10	134
28	Timothy and clover mixed.....	acres			1,090	82	567			2,685	640
29		tons			915	110	1,096			5,095	300
30	Clover alone.....	acres				16					128
31		tons				43					325
32	Alfalfa.....	acres	1,831	18,588	3,032	2,709	586	18,147	375	11,642	6,634
33		tons	4,886	73,184	5,048	6,833	1,090	55,989	1,008	26,601	12,330
34	Other tame or cultivated grasses.....	acres	30	280	427	1,166	28	316		1,356	197
35		tons	32	350	740	1,143	24	569		1,558	200
36	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	acres	2,104	635	1,280	7,093	125	898		9,394	3,028
37		tons	3,246	741	760	6,908	135	983		12,252	6,278
38	Small grains cut for hay.....	acres	115	256		110	8	990	5	2,166	208
39		tons	95	458		123	20	767	5	2,305	232
40	Annual legumes cut for hay.....	acres					5			7	67
41		tons					12			7	37
42	Silage crops.....	acres								57	
43		tons								565	
44	Corn cut for forage.....	acres	25			142		1			1
45		tons	47			151		1			2
46	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....	acres						1			
47		tons						4			
48	Root crops for forage.....	acres	8							3	12
49		tons	32							7	41
Vegetables:											
50	Potatoes (Irish or white).....	acres	118	1,261	218	73	112	113	17	573	373
51		bushels	13,013	207,278	43,340	8,256	13,891	6,263	1,804	65,522	41,573
52	Other vegetables.....	acres	35	55	55	8	17	20	6	90	16
FRUITS.											
Small fruits:											
53	Total.....	acres	1	1						7	2
54		quarts	647	1,650	730	25	160	52		3,955	2,219
Orchard fruits:											
55	Total.....	trees not of bearing age	719	1,723	361	1,156	61	93	8	2,400	302
56		trees of bearing age	3,286	2,723	1,709	6,138	1,339	2,192	142	9,701	5,336
57		bushels harvested	8,878	4,753	3,787	4,364	1,421	1,831	219	12,550	5,253
58	Apples.....	trees not of bearing age	306	1,394	121	723	27	60		873	490
59		trees of bearing age	1,892	2,175	1,370	5,077	1,090	1,707	104	8,084	3,944
60		bushels harvested	1,787	4,334	3,308	3,617	1,227	1,589	198	11,301	4,248
61	Peaches.....	trees not of bearing age	122	54	99	114	14	10		40	94
62		trees of bearing age	430	54	54	274	32	60	13	225	298
63		bushels harvested	857	112	99	531	7	55	1	117	126
64	Pears.....	trees not of bearing age	63	121	43	180	13	17	8	1,092	60
65		trees of bearing age	233	164	106	232	63	208	6	521	260
66		bushels harvested	416	34	33	254	70	150	3	530	364
67	Plums and prunes.....	trees not of bearing age	193	101	95	51	3	5		314	93
68		trees of bearing age	637	289	154	443	124	160	11	755	554
69		bushels harvested	736	219	271	120	82	25	16	543	339
70	Cherries.....	trees not of bearing age	29	53		76	4	1		81	65
71		trees of bearing age	102	41	25	57	30	57	8	109	274
72		bushels harvested	82	4	6	25	35	12	1	59	166
73	Grapes.....	vines not of bearing age	192	3		392	100			2	55
74		vines of bearing age	1,962			2,822				11	9
75		pounds harvested	7,960			18,625					

AGRICULTURE—NEVADA.

COUNTY TABLE V.—MORTGAGE DEBT, 1920; AND EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED, 1919.

		THE STATE.	Churchill.	Clark.	Douglas.	Elko.	Esmeralda.	Eureka.	Humboldt.	Lander.
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS: 1920.										
For all farms operated by owners:										
1	Number free from mortgage debt.....	1,599	239	95	37	285	12	39	70	44
2	Number with mortgage debt.....	884	151	53	82	152	1	12	19	7
3	Number with no mortgage report.....	216	56	3	2	30	3	4	14	3
For farms consisting of owned land only:										
4	Number of farms reporting amount of debt.....	787	145	42	77	119	1	11	17	7
5	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	18,280,602	2,445,600	318,290	2,840,525	3,906,895	12,000	251,500	372,000	197,000
6	Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	6,518,605	699,415	102,450	1,134,425	1,119,377	1,646	110,425	141,300	81,500
7	Ratio of debt to value.....per cent..	35.7	28.6	32.2	39.9	28.7	13.7	43.9	38.0	41.4
8	Average rate of interest paid.....per cent..	6.7	7.1	7.4	6.2	7.1	(¹)	7.3	7.2	7.6
FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919.										
Labor:										
9	Farms reporting.....number..	1,993	327	52	121	311	12	42	100	46
10	Total expenditure.....dollars..	5,808,487	490,005	45,218	297,321	1,148,970	28,731	143,358	555,289	303,361
11	Amount in cash.....dollars..	4,295,724	373,155	34,356	224,766	842,516	21,841	105,637	394,414	213,614
12	Value of rent and board furnished.....dollars..	1,512,763	116,853	10,832	72,555	306,454	6,890	37,751	160,875	89,447
Fertilizer:										
13	Farms reporting.....number..	58	2	8	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	Amount expended.....dollars..	9,897	175	593	.....	3,075	.....	.....	.....	.....
Feed:										
15	Farms reporting.....number..	1,687	218	81	92	351	11	39	41	87
16	Amount expended.....dollars..	1,422,872	94,436	24,417	35,616	460,818	6,633	29,457	112,968	23,004
		Lincoln.	Lyon.	Mineral.	Nye.	Ormsby.	Pershing.	Storey.	Washoe.	White Pine.
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS: 1920.										
For all farms operated by owners:										
1	Number free from mortgage debt.....	112	106	76	89	16	36	6	215	122
2	Number with mortgage debt.....	14	122	7	24	11	55	2	116	58
3	Number with no mortgage report.....	6	20	1	20	4	2	2	41	5
For farms consisting of owned land only:										
4	Number of farms reporting amount of debt.....	14	110	5	19	11	49	2	93	45
5	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	128,500	2,686,740	328,000	417,700	132,250	1,044,000	38,000	2,474,310	687,192
6	Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	40,600	822,602	109,000	157,800	46,850	434,590	16,000	1,313,889	186,656
7	Ratio of debt to value.....per cent..	31.6	30.6	33.2	37.8	35.4	41.6	42.1	53.1	27.2
8	Average rate of interest paid.....per cent..	6.7	6.8	5.7	7.6	6.8	6.7	7.0	6.6	7.5
FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919.										
Labor:										
9	Farms reporting.....number..	65	212	30	88	31	103	11	313	129
10	Total expenditure.....dollars..	69,887	669,371	186,514	298,904	54,768	511,912	10,341	650,755	334,769
11	Amount in cash.....dollars..	53,289	510,039	141,933	208,073	39,950	397,607	8,851	473,973	251,680
12	Value of rent and board furnished.....dollars..	16,578	159,332	44,581	90,831	15,118	114,305	1,490	185,782	83,089
Fertilizer:										
13	Farms reporting.....number..	2	1	.....	.....	3	1	.....	30	4
14	Amount expended.....dollars..	45	750	.....	.....	247	500	.....	2,923	1,589
Feed:										
15	Farms reporting.....number..	68	162	22	66	36	77	12	281	93
16	Amount expended.....dollars..	13,563	156,684	35,191	40,496	11,088	40,205	7,864	275,297	54,935

¹ Rate not reported.

IRRIGATION—NEVADA.

INTRODUCTION.

The following pages present the statistics of irrigation for the state of Nevada collected at the census of 1920. Statistics of acreage irrigated, of acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land, and of cost of operation and maintenance relate to the year 1919; other items relate to the year 1920. Throughout the report figures for the census of 1910 are given for purposes of comparison; and, for the purpose of show-

ing the historical development of irrigation, items which have been reported in censuses previous to 1910 are presented.

Statistics of number of farms irrigated and of acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land were collected in the general census of agriculture. All other statistics were obtained in a special canvass of irrigation enterprises.

TABLE 1.—SUMMARY FOR THE STATE: 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM.	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE. ¹	
	1920	1910	Amount.	Per cent.
Number of all farms.....	3,163	2,689	474	17.6
Approximate land area of the state..... acres	70,285,440	70,285,440		
All land in farms..... acres	2,357,163	2,714,757	-357,594	-13.2
Improved land in farms..... acres	594,741	752,117	-157,376	-20.9
Number of farms irrigated.....	2,718	2,406	312	13.0
Area irrigated..... acres	561,447	701,833	-140,386	-20.0
Area enterprises were capable of irrigating..... acres	704,708	840,962	-136,254	-16.2
Area included in enterprises..... acres	1,382,036	1,232,142	149,894	12.2
Per cent irrigated:				
Number of all farms.....	85.9	89.5	-3.6	
Approximate land area of the state.....	0.8	1.0	-0.2	
Land in farms.....	23.8	25.9	-2.1	
Improved land in farms.....	94.4	98.3	1.1	
Excess of area enterprises were capable of irrigating over area irrigated..... acres	122,161	139,129	-16,968	-12.2
Excess of area included in enterprises over area irrigated..... acres	801,589	580,309	271,280	51.2
Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement..... acres	139,352	(2)		
Capital invested.....	\$14,754,280	\$6,721,924	\$8,032,356	119.5
Average per acre enterprises were capable of irrigating.....	\$20.94	\$7.99	\$12.95	162.1
Estimated final cost of existing enterprises.....	\$22,648,747	\$12,188,756	\$10,459,991	85.8
Average per acre included in enterprises.....	\$16.39	\$9.89	\$6.50	65.7
Average cost of operation and maintenance per acre.....	\$0.79	\$0.97	-\$0.18	-18.6
IRRIGATION WORKS.				
Number of enterprises.....	1,015	1,347	-332	-24.6
Number of main ditches.....	2,032	994	1,038	104.4
Length of main ditches..... miles	3,123	1,938	1,185	61.1
Capacity of main ditches..... second-feet	10,554	17,579	-7,025	-40.0
Number of lateral ditches.....	2,064	1,581	533	34.8
Length of lateral ditches..... miles	1,245	1,213	32	2.6
Number of reservoirs.....	134	109	25	22.9
Capacity of reservoirs..... acre-feet	504,428	325,953	178,475	54.8
Number of flowing wells.....	123	19	104	(3)
Capacity of flowing wells..... gallons per minute	21,942	1,302	20,640	(3)
Number of pumped wells.....	129	6	123	(3)
Capacity of pumped wells..... gallons per minute	6,798	1,349	5,449	403.9
Number of pumping plants.....	64	18	46	(3)
Engine capacity..... horsepower	409	693	-284	-41.0
Pump capacity..... gallons per minute	35,266	24,295	10,971	45.2
Average lift..... feet	22	(2)	22	

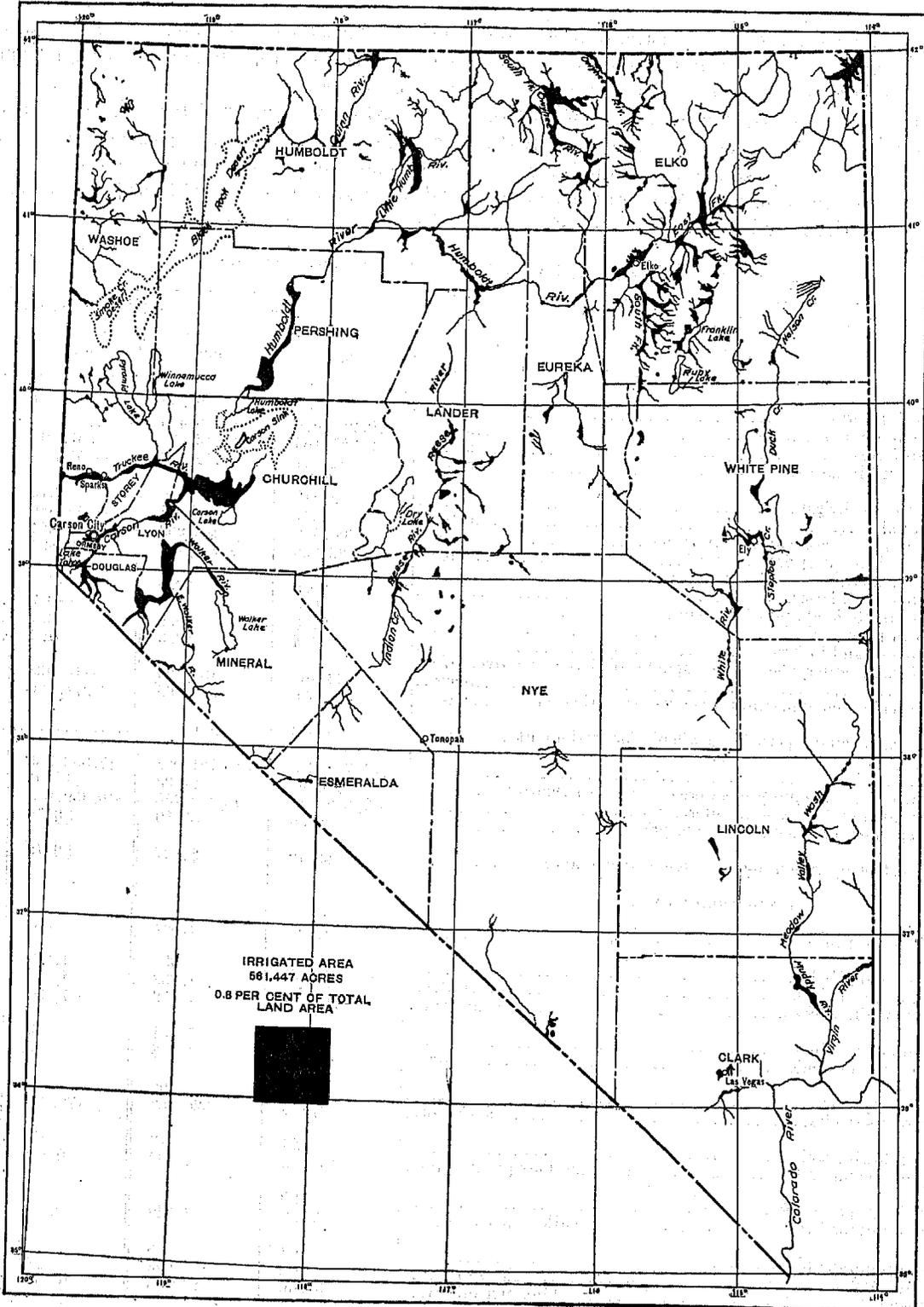
¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Not reported in 1910.

³ Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.

NEVADA

APPROXIMATE LOCATION AND EXTENT OF IRRIGATED LAND.



EXPLANATION OF TERMS.

Farms irrigated.—The number of "farms irrigated" is the number on which irrigation is practiced, and for the purposes of this inquiry a "farm" is defined as for the general census of agriculture; that is, to be classed as a farm an establishment either must be 3 acres in extent or must have produced crops to the value of \$250 in 1919, or must have required for its agricultural operations the continuous services of at least one person. "Number of farms irrigated" as used in this report and in that of 1910, is equivalent to the term "number of irrigators" used in census reports on irrigation previous to 1910.

Irrigation enterprise.—An "enterprise" is an independent irrigation establishment and includes the works for supplying water and the land to which water is supplied or is to be supplied, except that the cost or value of the land is not included in the "capital invested."

Acreage irrigated, in enterprises, and available for settlement.—Acreage irrigated is the acreage to which water was actually applied in the season preceding the census year—1919 for the Fourteenth Census and 1909 for the Thirteenth Census.

Acreage to which enterprises were capable of supplying water relates to the season following the time of taking the census and, consequently, is based on estimates made by those controlling the enterprises.

Acreage included in enterprises represents the extent of the plans of those controlling enterprises.

Acreage of irrigated land reported as available for settlement relates to land within existing enterprises and not to land that is susceptible of reclamation and settlement by new enterprises or extensions of existing enterprises.

Types of enterprises.—The types of enterprises under which all data are classified are as follows:

United States Reclamation Service enterprises, which operate under the Federal law of June 17, 1902, providing for the construction of irrigation works with the receipts from the sale of public lands. In addition to serving land within its own projects, the United States Reclamation Service supplies stored water to land within other enterprises.

United States Indian Service enterprises, which operate under various acts of Congress providing for the construction by that service of works for the irrigation of land in Indian reservations.

Carey Act enterprises, which operate under the Federal law of August 18, 1894, granting to each of the states in the arid region 1,000,000 acres of land on condition that the state provide for its irrigation, and under amendments to that law granting additional areas to Idaho and Wyoming.

Irrigation districts, which are public corporations that operate under state laws providing for their organization and management, and empowering them to issue bonds and levy and collect taxes with the object of obtaining funds for the purchase or construction and for the operation and maintenance of irrigation works.

Cooperative enterprises, which are controlled by the water users under some organized form of cooperation. The most common form of organization is the stock company, the stock of which is owned by the water users.

Commercial enterprises, which supply water for compensation to parties who may own no interest in the works.

Individual and partnership enterprises, which belong to individual farmers or to neighboring farmers, who control them without formal organization.

Capital invested.—The capital invested in irrigation enterprises is that reported by the owners. For the larger works the capital invested is taken, in most cases, from books of account and represents the actual investment. In the case of most of the private and partnership and many of the cooperative enterprises, however, the works were built by their owners without records of money or labor expended, and the capital reported represents the owners' estimates. The schedules used in 1910 called for "cost," while the

schedules used in the present census called for "capital invested," but the instructions accompanying the schedules make these two terms equivalent. In both cases the investment includes cost of construction and of acquiring rights. The latter usually consists of filing fees only, but in some instances it includes the purchase price of rights. However, these cases are so rare that they are unimportant. The cost reported for 1900 is designated "cost of construction," but probably includes the cost of acquiring rights, as in 1910. For the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Censuses the average cost per acre is based on the acreage which enterprises were capable of irrigating in the census year and the cost to the date of the census—January 1, 1920, for the Fourteenth Census, and July 1, 1910, for the Thirteenth Census.

Operation and maintenance.—Cost of operation and maintenance was not reported on all schedules, and averages are based on the acreages for which cost is reported. No estimate of total cost of operation and maintenance for all irrigation enterprises has been made. In the case of enterprises operating pumping plants the cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.

Water rights.—The acreage irrigated has been classified by the character of rights under which water is received. The classes used are defined as follows:

"*Appropriation and use*" includes all rights acquired without formalities of any kind that have not been defined by the courts.

"*Notice filed and posted*" includes rights for which claims of some kind have been either posted or filed that have not been defined by the courts.

"*Adjudicated by court*" includes all rights that have been defined by the courts.

"*Permit from state*" includes all rights initiated under laws requiring any party wishing to acquire rights to obtain a permit from the state.

"*Certificate or license from the state*" includes rights acquired under laws providing for the issuing by the state of certificates or licenses defining rights acquired.

"*Riparian rights*" includes rights based on the ownership of riparian land.

"*Underground*" represents water taken from wells.

Source of water supply.—In classifying acreage by source of supply from which water for irrigation is obtained, in 1910 acreage was credited to what seemed to be the principal source of supply, while in the census of 1920 the attempt is made to represent the facts more nearly by presenting various mixed classes.

Date of beginning.—The date of beginning of irrigation enterprises is, in some cases, the date when construction began, and, in other cases, the date of filing a claim or of applying for a permit. If a filing or application for permit was made and work was begun and continued with reasonable diligence the date of filing is considered the date of beginning, otherwise the date of construction is taken as the date of beginning.

Drainage basin.—The drainage basin of a stream is all of the land drained by the stream and its tributaries.

Units of quantity and capacity.—Capacities of canals, reservoirs, wells, pumps, and engines, and quantities of water used are expressed in the units commonly used in engineering literature to express the same items. They are as follows:

Capacities of canals and volumes of flowing water are given in second-feet, a shorter equivalent for cubic feet per second.

Capacities of wells and pumps are given in gallons per minute. Four hundred and fifty gallons per minute equal 1 second-foot.

Capacities of reservoirs are given in acre-feet. An acre-foot is the quantity of water that will cover 1 acre to a depth of 1 foot. It equals 43,560 cubic feet.

Capacities of engines and motors are given in horsepower. One horsepower is the power required to lift 33,000 pounds through a vertical distance of 1 foot in 1 minute of time.

CLIMATIC CONDITIONS.

Except for small areas on the extreme western border, the surface of the state of Nevada consists of broken ranges of mountains, with broad, sage-covered valleys between. Along the western border the state extends into the Sierra Nevada Mountains.

Precipitation is heavy in the Sierra Nevadas, particularly snowfall in the winter, and, as is usually the case, immediately to the east of the mountains precipitation drops suddenly, then increases gradually to the east, the driest part of the state being in the lowest part, which lies near the western border. A very small area on the western border of the state receives more than 15 inches of precipitation annually, a narrow strip east of that receives from 12 to 15 inches, another narrow strip receives from 9 to 12 inches, followed by another that receives from 6 to 9 inches. East of this, and extending along the southwestern border of the state and taking in the whole southern end, is a wide zone that receives less than 6 inches of precipitation annually. East and north of this the amount increases, rising to 12 to 15 inches in a section lying just east of the center of the state. Taking the state as a whole the average annual precipitation is less than 10 inches. More than half of this occurs in the winter, the summers being extremely dry and hot. In the Sierra Nevada Mountains the snowfall in winter is very heavy and the snow lies well into the summer.

The year 1919 was one of the driest years on record, the average precipitation for the state being about 7 inches, while the normal is about 9.5 inches. April and May were warm months, and the snow melted earlier than usual, thus decreasing the supply of water later in the season. The drouth was detrimental to crops where stored water was not available, and to pastures and ranges generally.

The state has a wide range of temperature. The extreme southern point of the state is semitropical, the growing season extending seven or eight months, while in some of the higher valleys in the Sierras it is but two or three months. In most of the valleys of the state the growing season is about six months.

In only very small areas in the state can crops be grown without irrigation in normal years.

WATER SUPPLY FOR IRRIGATION.

Except for a small area in the extreme southern point of the state, which is in the Colorado River drainage, and a somewhat larger area along the northern border of the state, which is in the Snake River drainage, the state of Nevada lies within the Great Basin and has no outlet to the sea. The rivers rise in the mountains and lose their waters by evaporation and seepage along their channels or flow into lakes or sinks, where the water evaporates, leaving large deposits of salt and other alkalis.

The principal streams are Humboldt River, which rises in the northeastern part of the state and flows in a southwesterly direction to the sinks in the western part of the state, and Truckee, Carson, and Walker Rivers, which rise in the Sierra Nevada Mountains in California and flow in an easterly direction to the sinks in the same part of the state.

Humboldt River, rising in the extreme northeastern part of the state, flows in a westerly and southwesterly direction, breaking through successive ranges of mountains which have a general north and south direction, forming a succession of valleys along the river. Tributaries reach the river from both north and south, draining the valleys between the mountain ranges. The discharge of the Humboldt and its tributaries is typical of such streams, being high in spring, when the snow melts, and very low in the summer. Without storage, crops are limited to such as mature early; in fact, the larger part of the irrigation along the Humboldt consists of flooding wild-grass meadows when the stream is in flood. Schemes for storage have been discussed but never carried out.

Truckee River rises in Lake Tahoe, which lies on the boundary between Nevada and California, and after a northerly course in the mountains in California, turns eastward into Nevada, where it waters considerable land in Truckee Meadows, near Reno, and below is diverted into the drainage basin of Carson River, to supply a part of the land in the Newlands Project of the United States Reclamation Service. Plans for using Lake Tahoe for storing water for summer use are delayed by controversies between water users in Nevada and the owners of land around the lake in California. Storage for a part of Truckee River water is provided for in Lahontan Reservoir of the United States Reclamation Service.

Carson and Walker Rivers also rise in the Sierra Nevadas in California and flow in a northeasterly direction into Carson Lake and Walker Lake, respectively, after being used for irrigation in the valleys through which they pass. Complete use of these streams requires storage, which has not yet been provided, except that some of the water of Carson River is stored in Lahontan Reservoir.

In the extreme southern part of the state Virgin River and its tributary, Muddy River, supply small areas, and in the northern part of the state tributaries of Snake River water small areas.

In by far the larger part of the state there is little or no surface water available for irrigation, but some of the streams water small areas before losing their water in the deserts.

In several of the valleys of the state wells have been put down and water obtained for small areas. No doubt much more land can be watered from this source if the value of the crops justifies the expense.

FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED: 1890 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	FARMS IRRIGATED.			AREA IRRIGATED.				
	Number.	Per cent of increase.	Per cent of all farms.	Acres.	Per cent of increase. ¹	Per cent of total land area.	Per cent of land in farms.	Per cent of improved land in farms.
1920.....	2,718	13.0	85.9	561,447	-20.0	0.8	23.8	94.4
1910.....	2,406	26.2	89.5	701,833	39.2	1.0	25.9	93.3
1900.....	1,906	63.3	87.3	504,168	124.7	0.7	19.7	88.0
1890.....	1,167		91.4	224,403		0.3	13.5	81.0

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

TABLE 3.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING OF ENTERPRISES SUPPLYING WATER FOR IRRIGATION.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Number of enterprises.	Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).	AREA IRRIGATED IN 1919.		Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).
			Acres.	Per cent of acreage in enterprises.	
Total.....	1,015	1,382,036	561,447	40.6	704,708
Before 1860.....	23	5,993	4,782	79.8	5,072
1860-1869.....	131	456,730	171,317	37.5	133,094
1870-1879.....	147	228,749	124,723	54.5	142,042
1880-1889.....	114	178,591	83,562	46.8	124,227
1890-1899.....	52	21,452	9,081	42.3	11,708
1900-1904.....	58	238,961	90,897	38.5	80,390
1905-1909.....	29	28,253	18,770	67.0	19,485
1910-1914.....	133	56,456	24,833	44.0	35,034
1915-1919.....	132	63,214	13,937	22.2	36,046
Not reported.....	196	118,937	49,645	41.7	68,521

TABLE 4.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY: 1919 AND 1909.

CLASS.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).				Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).	Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).
	1919	1909	Increase. ¹			
			Amount.	Per cent.		
Total.....	561,447	701,833	-140,386	-20.0	704,708	1,382,036
Streams, gravity.....	466,812	661,299	-194,487	-29.4	535,105	1,130,770
Streams, pumped.....	2,647	463	2,184	471.7	2,675	4,330
Streams, pumped and gravity.....	720	(²)	720		720	740
Wells, pumped.....	295	37	258		524	1,546
Wells, flowing.....	811	150	661	440.7	1,210	5,577
Wells, flowing and pumped.....	65	(²)	65		70	332
Lakes, gravity.....	445	500	-55	-11.0	1,410	4,516
Lakes, pumped.....		406	406			
Springs.....	21,937	38,840	-16,853	-43.4	25,659	72,179
Stored storm water.....	17,348	138	17,210		17,508	23,648
City water.....	14	(²)	14		20	20
Sewage.....	88	(²)	88		88	708
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells.....	4,957	(²)	4,957		8,024	22,764
Streams, gravity, and flowing wells.....	82	(²)	82		82	692
Other mixed.....	45,176	(²)	45,176		61,613	114,814

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.
² Not included in classification in 1910.

ACREAGE, BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.

In 1889 Nevada enacted a law dividing the state into internal improvement districts, and provided for the issuing of bonds by such districts. The next

legislature, in 1891, enacted a district law similar to those enacted by other Western states, and this has been amended from time to time. But one district is reported in the state, and this was organized to take over works already built. This accounts, in part, for the decrease in the acreage reported for individual and cooperative enterprises in Table 5. The land in the Newlands Project of the United States Reclamation Service has been organized into an irrigation district, but this land is credited to the Reclamation Service in Table 5, because the Government built the works and still controls them to a large extent.

Nevada accepted the terms of the Federal Carey Act (act of Congress, Aug. 18, 1894) in 1895, but no land is reported as being supplied with water under this law.

TABLE 5.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE: 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM AND CLASS.	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE. ¹	
	1920	1910	Acres.	Per cent.
ACREAGE IRRIGATED.				
Total.....	561,447	701,833	-140,386	-20.0
Individual and partnership.....	355,901	581,406	-225,505	-38.8
Cooperative.....	69,877	78,966	-9,089	-11.5
Irrigation district.....	80,000		80,000	
Commercial.....	5,990	8,864	-2,874	-32.4
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	44,324	30,000	14,324	47.7
U. S. Indian Service.....	5,321	2,597	2,724	104.9
State.....	12	(²)	12	
City.....	22	(²)	22	
ACREAGE ENTERPRISES WERE CAPABLE OF IRRIGATING.				
Total.....	704,708	840,962	-136,254	-16.2
Individual and partnership.....	453,900	649,841	-195,941	-30.2
Cooperative.....	85,483	88,255	-2,772	-3.1
Irrigation district.....	80,000		80,000	
Commercial.....	7,240	9,300	-2,060	-22.2
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	69,850	90,185	-20,335	-22.5
U. S. Indian Service.....	8,195	3,381	4,814	142.4
State.....	12	(²)	12	
City.....	28	(²)	28	
ACREAGE INCLUDED IN ENTERPRISES.				
Total.....	1,382,036	1,232,142	149,894	12.2
Individual and partnership.....	807,045	844,128	-37,083	-4.4
Cooperative.....	93,253	129,269	-36,016	-27.9
Irrigation district.....	260,000		260,000	
Commercial.....	14,240	24,500	-10,260	-41.9
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	192,000	216,185	-24,185	-11.2
U. S. Indian Service.....	15,890	18,060	-2,670	-14.8
State.....	80	(²)	80	
City.....	28	(²)	28	

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. ² Not included in classification in 1910.

ACREAGE, BY CHARACTER OF WATER RIGHTS.

The laws of Nevada relating to water rights are summarized in the following paragraphs:

In 1866 the legislature enacted a law requiring any person desiring to construct or maintain any ditch or flume to make a certificate describing the ditch, before some officer competent to take acknowledgments of deeds. No provision for recording these certificates was made.

The state of Nevada enacted in 1889 a law which was intended to provide for a complete record of water rights and for their administration. All parties claiming any interest in irrigation works were required to file statements of their claims on or before September 1, 1890, and parties wishing to build ditches or to enlarge

or extend existing ditches were required to file statements with the proper county recorders. The state was divided into districts, exclusive jurisdiction of controversies over water rights was given to the district courts, and the courts were to issue certificates to holders of rights. The law provided also for the appointment of commissioners to distribute water from streams in accordance with the decrees of the courts. This law was repealed in 1893, but many filings were made after that date.

In 1899 a new law on the subject of water rights was enacted. This law declared that "All natural water courses and natural lakes, and the waters thereof, which are not held in private ownership, belong to the state, and are subject to regulation and control by the state." It provided that rights to water might be acquired in the manner provided by the act, and not otherwise. The county commissioners and the county surveyor of each county were made a board of water commissioners for their county. Applications to appropriate water were to be made to these boards "but in no case shall permission to appropriate water be granted, except there be a surplus of water remaining in the source of supply over and above their existing vested and accrued rights." It was left to the discretion of each county board to determine whether the county should avail itself of the provision of the act. The act was not generally put into effect.

Another new water law was enacted in 1903. This law declared that the waters of all watercourses and lakes belong to the "public," rather than to the "state," and were subject to appropriation for beneficial use, and the use of water is made a public use. This law created the office of state engineer, and made it the duty of the engineer to prepare for each stream in the state a list of the appropriations of water according to their priority. County recorders were required to supply to the engineer transcripts of all claims on record in their respective offices, and the engineer was to get copies of all decrees rendered by the courts. The state engineer was to examine the lands irrigated and irrigable on each stream, make his list of rights on the basis of the claims filed, court decrees, and his own surveys, and issue certificates to claimants defining their rights. Appeal to the courts was provided for. This law has been amended in such a way that the findings of the engineer are submitted to the court and the court issues a decree defining rights.

This law was amended in 1905, and sections were added requiring parties wishing to acquire rights to make application to the state engineer for permits. The law provided for the submitting of proof of completion of works in accordance with the permits and for the issuing and recording of certificates showing the rights acquired. This law was repealed and reenacted in substance by the act of February 26, 1907, and that law was superseded by the act of March 22, 1913, which was the same in its general effect. The law of 1913 has been amended in some particulars, but the general system provided in that and previous laws is still in force. Riparian rights are not recognized in Nevada.

TABLE 6.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF RIGHTS UNDER WHICH WATER IS RECEIVED: 1919 AND 1909.

CLASS.	1919		1909, per cent of total.
	Acres.	Per cent of total.	
Total.....	561,447	100.0	100.0
Appropriation and use.....	200,556	35.7	86.9
Notice filed and posted.....	52,027	9.3	5.5
Adjudicated by court.....	161,175	28.7	1.4
Permit from state.....	108,857	19.0	1.4
Certificate or license from state.....	6,666	1.2	4.8
Underground.....	1,244	0.2	(1)
Other and mixed.....	1,705	0.3	(1)
Not reported.....	31,217	5.6	(1)

¹ All land for which the class of water rights was not reported was included in "Appropriation and use."

ACREAGE, BY DRAINAGE BASIN.

The report of a special census taken in 1902 presented all data by drainage basins rather than by counties. The results of the census of 1920 have been tabulated on the same basis, and the data for 1902 are presented for purposes of comparison. For no other census have the results been tabulated in this form. The acreage reported for each drainage basin in 1919 comprises all the irrigated land in that drainage basin, including that watered from springs and wells. In the 1902 results the acreages irrigated from springs and wells were not reported for the smaller tributary streams, but the acreages for the tributaries were included in those reported for the main streams. This area is so small, however, that the comparison of the areas reported for the tributary streams is not seriously affected.

TABLE 7.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1919 AND 1902.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).			Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).
	1919	1902	Per cent of increase. ¹		
Total.....	561,447	570,001	-1.5	1,382,036	704,708
Quinn River.....	9,935	38,150	-74.0	19,635	13,452
Owyhee River.....	57,632	8,625	568.2	143,690	62,385
Bruneau River.....	1,297	1,025	21.8	2,708	2,125
Salmon River.....	12,160	2,000	.....	50,000	50,000
Goose Creek.....	25,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Humboldt River and tributaries	197,778	219,787	-10.0	348,573	231,251
Humboldt River direct.....	69,186	97,742	-29.2	84,049	77,726
East Fork of Humboldt River.....	33,473	11,680	186.6	74,264	43,649
Lamolle Creek.....	22,278	7,765	186.9	40,610	26,065
North Fork of Humboldt River.....	7,940	3,900	100.5	28,997	10,470
South Fork of Humboldt River.....	33,052	26,733	23.6	48,338	41,261
Pine Creek.....	3,250	1,010	221.8	3,530	3,250
Reese River.....	11,178	14,906	-25.0	40,769	10,898
Little Humboldt River.....	6,350	31,562	-79.9	6,790	6,350
Other tributaries of Humboldt River.....	11,071	* 24,409	-54.6	21,526	11,582
Truckee River and tributaries..	20,002	40,541	-50.7	34,659	20,920
Truckee River direct.....	14,606	32,748	-55.4	28,040	15,436
Steamboat Creek.....	3,152	7,000	-55.0	3,298	3,218
Other tributaries of Truckee River.....	2,244	* 793	183.0	3,321	2,266
Carson River and tributaries....	70,980	70,287	1.0	226,641	99,645
Carson River direct.....	4,860	48,155	-89.9	9,567	7,200
West Fork of Carson River.....	7,463	8,476	-12.0	7,691	7,523
East Fork of Carson River.....	11,028	9,524	15.8	11,128	11,128
Other tributaries of Carson River.....	47,629	* 4,112	.....	195,255	73,794
Walker River and tributaries....	113,304	54,055	109.7	357,937	139,207
Walker River direct.....	94,240	28,282	233.2	294,990	98,500
East Walker River.....	5,574	13,355	-58.3	8,637	6,767
West Walker River.....	12,980	12,348	5.1	51,850	32,590
Other tributaries of Walker River.....	670	* 70	.....	2,480	1,350
Colorado River and tributaries..	8,546	11,481	-25.6	21,342	10,338
Colorado River direct.....	.....	890	.....	.....	.....
Virgin River.....	7,865	4,090	92.3	17,259	9,460
Other tributaries of Colorado River.....	681	* 6,501	-89.5	4,083	378
Independent streams.....	56,913	111,890	-49.1	176,851	75,385
Duck Creek.....	6,252	4,109	52.2	13,855	7,872
Steptoe Creek.....	3,708	6,705	-44.7	12,069	3,628
Other independent streams.....	46,953	* 101,076	-53.5	150,927	63,885

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.
² Includes springs and wells.

CAPITAL INVESTED AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE.

TABLE 8.—CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES: 1890 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	Amount.	Per cent of increase. ¹	AVERAGE PER ACRE.	
			Amount.	Per cent of increase. ¹
1920.....	\$14,754,280	119.5	\$20.94	162.1
1910.....	6,721,924	337.2	7.99	162.0
1900.....	1,537,559	-9.6	3.05	-59.8
1890.....	1,700,975		7.58	

¹A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

TABLE 9.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920 AND 1902.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	1920	1902	INCREASE. ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Total.....	\$14,754,280	\$1,706,212	\$13,048,068	764.7
Quinn River.....	50,548	61,100	-10,552	-17.3
Owyhee River.....	192,772	15,145	177,627	92.0
Bruneau River.....	42,210	3,890	38,320	908.1
Salmon River.....		14,840	-14,840	
Goose Creek.....	393,755	3,000	390,755	
Humboldt River and tributaries..	1,751,566	763,110	988,456	129.5
Humboldt River direct.....	739,995	489,730	250,265	52.0
East Fork of Humboldt River..	202,071	7,610	194,461	
Lamoille Creek.....	91,280	14,840	76,440	83.8
North Fork of Humboldt River..	57,403	10,045	47,358	82.5
South Fork of Humboldt River..	288,162	53,870	234,292	434.9
Pine Creek.....	2,809	2,450	359	14.7
Reese River.....	79,120	36,815	42,305	114.9
Little Humboldt River.....	2,544	63,530	-51,030	-95.3
Other tributaries of Humboldt River..	288,182	97,170	191,012	196.6
Truckee River and tributaries....	594,187	296,435	297,752	100.4
Truckee River direct.....	483,900	253,470	230,430	91.7
Steamboat Creek.....	42,070	39,670	2,400	6.0
Other tributaries of Truckee River..	66,217	3,295	62,922	
Carson River and tributaries.....	8,024,300	142,703	7,881,597	
Carson River direct.....	61,055	95,913	-34,858	-36.3
West Fork of Carson River.....	14,169	14,610	-441	-3.0
East Fork of Carson River.....	43,786	13,995	29,791	256.2
Other tributaries of Carson River..	7,900,290	18,485	7,881,805	
Walker River and tributaries.....	1,661,494	176,995	1,484,499	823.1
Walker River direct.....	1,486,889	71,425	1,395,464	
East Walker River.....	68,555	58,890	9,665	16.5
West Walker River.....	107,622	46,960	60,662	119.4
Other tributaries of Walker River..	18,408	650	17,758	
Colorado River and tributaries....	415,953	35,290	380,663	
Colorado River direct.....		3,000	-3,000	
Virgin River.....	357,542	12,415	345,127	
Other tributaries of Colorado River..	58,411	19,875	38,536	193.9
Independent streams.....	1,627,595	190,704	1,436,891	753.4
Duck Creek.....	252,851	10,700	242,151	
Steptoe Creek.....	189,986	19,940	170,046	852.8
Other independent streams....	1,184,668	160,064	1,024,604	84.0

¹A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.
²Includes springs and wells.

TABLE 10.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Average per acre.
Total.....	\$14,754,280	100.0	\$20.94
Before 1860.....	55,645	0.4	10.97
1860-1869.....	2,400,682	16.3	13.11
1870-1879.....	1,599,890	10.8	11.26
1880-1889.....	1,026,933	7.0	8.27
1890-1899.....	134,494	0.9	11.49
1900-1904.....	8,149,026	55.2	91.02
1905-1909.....	244,493	1.7	12.56
1910-1914.....	576,638	3.9	16.46
1915-1919.....	234,932	1.6	6.52
Not reported.....	331,547	2.2	5.67

TABLE 11.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY.

[When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.]

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.			OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Average per acre.	Area for which cost is reported (acres).	Average cost per acre. ¹
Total.....	\$14,754,280	100.0	\$21.58	460,317	\$0.79
Streams, gravity.....	12,493,231	84.7	22.28	384,358	0.65
Streams, pumped.....	119,900	0.8	44.32	897	1.76
Streams, pumped and gravity.....	8,000	0.1	11.11	720	0.76
Wells, pumped.....	19,900	0.1	37.98	236	12.10
Wells, flowing.....	50,575	0.4	41.80	157	6.56
Wells, flowing and pumped.....	5,600	(²)	78.57	65	61.77
Lakes, gravity.....	234,851	1.6	48.93	130	19.63
Springs.....	568,000	3.9	22.14	17,840	1.74
Stored storm water.....	164,350	1.1	9.39	15,548	0.37
City water.....	300	(²)	15.00		
Sewage.....	620	(²)	7.05	80	0.44
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells.....	181,887	1.2	22.67	1,246	1.57
Streams, gravity, and flowing wells.....	3,400	(²)	41.46	82	1.46
Other mixed.....	903,766	6.1	14.67	33,958	1.84

¹Based on area irrigated in 1919. ²Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 12.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.

[When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.]

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.		OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Area for which cost is reported (acres).	Average cost per acre. ¹
Total.....	\$14,754,280	100.0	460,317	\$0.79
Individual and partnership.....	4,014,570	27.2	265,626	0.80
Cooperative.....	1,019,047	6.9	62,664	0.75
Irrigation district.....	1,245,611	8.5	80,000	0.05
Commercial.....	340,559	2.3	4,240	2.96
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	7,953,637	53.9	44,324	1.94
U. S. Indian Service.....	178,586	1.2	3,451	0.30
State.....	1,000	(²)	12	12.50
City.....	420	(²)		

¹Based on area irrigated in 1919. ²Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND.

The acreages reported in Table 13 relate to lands within the boundaries of irrigation projects, and do not include lands within the vicinity of these projects. "Additional acreage needing drainage" includes all lands so reported by the owners of the enterprises, and includes lands producing partial crops as well as those wholly unproductive.

TABLE 13.—ACREAGE WITHIN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES FOR WHICH DRAINS HAVE BEEN INSTALLED AND ADDITIONAL ACREAGE IN NEED OF DRAINAGE: 1920.

Number of enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	58
Acreage included in enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	537,417
Acreage for which drains have been installed.....	34,176
Additional acreage needing drainage.....	98,249
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in enterprises reporting drainage.....	6.4
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises in the state.....	2.5
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed plus that needing drainage is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises in the state.....	9.6

QUANTITY OF WATER USED.

The quantity of water used in 1919 was reported on only part of the irrigation schedules, and the figures given vary greatly. In order that proper values may be assigned to the figures given, those representing measurements and those representing estimates are reported separately in Table 14. While the data are incomplete, the reports represent sufficient acreages to serve as bases for reliable averages.

TABLE 14.—QUANTITY OF WATER USED IN 1919.

ITEM.	Total.	Meas-ured.	Not meas-ured.
Average volume of water entering canals, second-feet..	2,328	1,023	705
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres..	204,526	111,017	93,509
Average number of acres per second-foot.....	88	68	133
Total quantity of water entering canals..... acre-feet..	926,308	727,037	199,271
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres..	212,323	122,627	89,696
Average quantity of water per acre..... acre-feet..	4.4	5.9	2.2
Total quantity of water delivered..... acre-feet..	170,911	157,038	13,273
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres..	60,044	49,494	10,550
Average quantity delivered per acre..... acre-feet..	2.8	3.2	1.3

IRRIGATION WORKS.

TABLE 15.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total.....	1,523	82	2,032	10,554	3,123	2,064	1,245	134	504,428
Before 1880.....	55	.....	18	141	21	8	4	.....	.....
1880-1889.....	340	3	489	1,474	838	521	309	2	1
1870-1879.....	437	6	485	3,232	681	321	143	9	9,387
1880-1889.....	233	9	335	890	627	397	174	14	36,906
1890-1899.....	60	7	87	220	98	55	12	9	648
1900-1904.....	58	7	79	3,480	195	195	330	8	350,825
1905-1909.....	37	2	40	42	29	56	13	13	33,438
1910-1914.....	77	26	167	402	178	228	107	41	9,935
1915-1919.....	93	18	156	420	215	167	106	32	12,288
Not reported.....	143	6	176	253	241	116	47	6	51,302

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Pipe lines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.			
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).	Pumps.	
								Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).
Total.....	33.0	123	21,942	129	6,798	64	409	72	35,266
Before 1880.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880-1889.....	2.0	2	110	50	.....	2	.....	2	.....
1870-1879.....	2.1	3	6	12	3	6	4	11	20,003
1880-1889.....	0.1	17	152	22	105	5	7	5	100
1890-1899.....	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1900-1904.....	1.8	.....	.....	3	100	3	11	4	850
1905-1909.....	0.6	2	663	1	442	2	75	2	2,600
1910-1914.....	16.5	49	14,770	18	1,630	16	122	16	3,625
1915-1919.....	5.5	44	6,127	20	4,418	25	168	26	6,308
Not reported.....	3.8	6	114	3	100	5	22	6	1,780

TABLE 16.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE: 1920.

CLASS.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total.....	1,523	82	2,032	10,554	3,123	2,064	1,245	134	504,428
Individual and partnership.....	1,451	71	1,928	4,094	2,480	1,686	641	120	120,295
Cooperative.....	22	9	47	2,758	165	186	174	12	34,133
Irrigation district.....	40		40		320	50	100		
Commercial.....	4		4	318	63				
U. S. Indian Service.....	4		6	184	35	15	18		
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	2	2	3	3,200	51	125	312	2	350,000
State.....			2						
City.....			2			2			

CLASS.	Pipelines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.			
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).	Pumps.	
								Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).
Total.....	33.0	123	21,942	129	6,798	64	409	72	35,266
Individual and partnership.....	27.0	108	21,812	48	6,573	59	403	61	35,046
Cooperative.....	4.1	15	130	29	5	4	6	9	
Commercial.....	0.1								
U. S. Indian Service.....	1.8			50					
State.....				2	220	1		2	220

TABLE 17.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total.....	1,523	82	2,032	10,554	3,123	2,064	1,245	134	504,428
Quinn River.....	5	1	14	98	22	20	16	2	
Owyhee River.....	181	2	202	525	245	170	90	1	1,000
Bruneau River.....	31	1	39	55	32	7	2	1	50
Goose Creek.....	35		3	100	100	35	70	3	30,000
Humboldt River and tributaries.....	715	12	1,040	1,204	1,292	965	281	27	42,791
Humboldt River direct.....	55	3	51	384	147	303	119	5	32,025
East Fork of Humboldt River.....	195	2	226	75	188	241	44	4	688
Lamolle Creek.....	173		196	90	193	128	41		
North Fork of Humboldt River.....	47		62	48	109	86	22		
South Fork of Humboldt River.....	161		261	297	354	96	29	4	7,974
Pine Creek.....			1			2	1		
Reese River.....	47		170	155	287	13	4		
Little Humboldt River.....	6		4						
Other tributaries of Humboldt River.....	31	7	49	155	60	96	21	14	2,104
Truckee River and tributaries.....	54	5	40	2,465	158	21	14	8	201
Truckee River direct.....	23	2	26	426	134	17	11	1	2
Steamboat Creek.....	6	1	8	2,001	14	4	3	1	
Other tributaries of Truckee River.....	25	2	6	38	10			6	199
Carson River and tributaries.....	128	12	95	3,853	170	179	340	14	400,060
Carson River direct.....	12	8	13	227	27	36	15	7	
West Fork of Carson River.....	19		27	85	17				
East Fork of Carson River.....	34		39	324	50				
Other tributaries of Carson River.....	63	4	16	3,217	76	143	325	7	400,060
Walker River and tributaries.....	70	14	120	1,267	498	96	157	4	1,503
Walker River direct.....	44		47	515	368	60	127		
East Walker River.....	5		43	188	65	1	3	1	3
West Walker River.....	11	1	10	551	51	11	25	1	1,500
Other tributaries of Walker River.....	10	13	20	15	14	24	2	2	
Colorado River and tributaries.....	35	5	83	141	94	182	102	16	558
Virgin River.....	35	5	59	119	86	126	101	5	354
Other tributaries of Colorado River.....			24	22	8	56	1	11	204
Independent streams.....	269	30	396	846	512	389	173	58	28,265
Duck Creek.....	14		21	45	36	17	12	1	50
Staptoe Creek.....	14	1	17	47	48	20	13	3	4,000
Other independent streams.....	241	29	358	754	428	352	148	54	24,215

IRRIGATION—NEVADA.

TABLE 17.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920—Continued.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Pipe lines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.				
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse- power).	Pumps.		Aver- age lift (feet).
								Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	
Total.....	33.0	123	21,942	129	6,798	64	409	72	35,266	22
Quinn River.....				10	50	3	4	5		25
Owyhee River.....	0.1			1	25	1	6	1	350	30
Bruneau River.....	0.6									
Humboldt River and tributaries.....	15.7	12	805	18	2,540	18	71	19	22,495	30
Humboldt River direct.....				8	1,495	8	34	8	2,345	32
East Fork of Humboldt River.....	2.0	2		1	25	1		1	25	12
North Fork of Humboldt River.....	0.4			1		1	8	1		30
South Fork of Humboldt River.....				1	100	1	5	1	100	12
Pine Creek.....				1	10	1	10	1	10	
Reese River.....		4	190	4		3		3		
Other tributaries of Humboldt River.....	18.3	6	615	2	910	3	14	4	20,015	39
Truckee River and tributaries.....	0.9			1	250	1	6	1	250	8
Truckee River direct.....	0.7									
Other tributaries of Truckee River.....	0.2			1	250	1	6	1	250	8
Carson River and tributaries.....	4.1	3	22	1	50	12	134	13	1,650	12
Carson River direct.....	0.6			1	50	3	53	3	50	17
East Fork of Carson River.....						1		1		
Other tributaries of Carson River.....	3.5	3	22			8	81	9	1,600	11
Walker River and tributaries.....		26	242	71	5	2	2	2		10
Walker River direct.....				50						
West Walker River.....		17	240	20	5	2	2	2		10
Other tributaries of Walker River.....		9	2	1						
Colorado River and tributaries.....	7.2	53	18,872	7	705	8	72	9	4,878	21
Virgin River.....	4.4			5	230	6	43	7	2,245	15
Other tributaries of Colorado River.....	2.8	53	18,872	2	475	2	29	2	2,633	38
Independent streams.....	4.4	29	2,001	20	3,173	19	114	22	5,643	20
Duck Creek.....	0.1	2	794	6	2,235	5	56	8	2,465	20
Step toe Creek.....				4	503	4	17	4	1,203	23
Other independent streams.....	4.3	27	1,207	10	385	10	41	10	1,975	17

CROPS.

TABLE 18.—ACREAGE, YIELD, AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS GROWN ON IRRIGATED LAND, AND COMPARISONS WITH TOTALS FOR THE STATE: 1919 and 1909.

[Totals for the state, used in making comparisons, are shown in state bulletin on agriculture.]

CROP.	AREA HARVESTED.					QUANTITY HARVESTED.					
	1919		1909		Per cent of increase. ¹	Unit.	1919		1909		Per cent of increase. ¹
	Acres.	Per cent of total for state.	Acres.	Per cent of total for state.			Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	
Cereals:											
1 Winter wheat.....	2,921	83.9	14,010	98.2	42.6	Bu.....	60,220	87.7	302,472	99.1	11.5
2 Spring wheat.....	17,062	92.2				Bu.....	377,248	95.4			
3 Oats.....	2,501	84.1	7,285	92.8	-65.7	Bu.....	64,873	80.5	307,618	91.8	-78.9
4 Barley.....	5,156	92.1	11,852	97.1	-56.5	Bu.....	138,793	93.6	401,460	97.4	-65.4
Hay and forage:											
5 Alfalfa.....	112,166	95.7	89,904	99.7	24.8	Tons...	318,906	96.3	237,536	99.6	34.3
6 Timothy alone.....	4,229	94.8	10,437	99.8	-59.5	Tons...	4,855	95.6	16,217	76.8	-70.1
7 Timothy and clover mixed.....	14,059	95.8	9,442	55.1	48.9	Tons...	19,351	96.5	15,607	59.7	24.0
8 Clover alone.....	487	62.7				Tons...	768	64.4			
9 Other tame grasses.....	29,114	95.3	7,259	27.7	301.1	Tons...	31,306	96.6	11,107	27.5	181.9
10 Annual legumes cut for hay.....	706	91.2	1,775	42.4	253.2	Tons...	545	92.2	2,362	43.5	188.6
11 Small grains cut for hay.....	5,564	79.0				Tons...	6,272	84.1			
12 Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	134,389	75.8	195,381	98.8	-31.2	Tons...	122,146	82.6	188,582	99.6	-35.2
Vegetables:											
13 Potatoes.....	2,823	77.6	4,711	96.9	-40.1	Bu.....	410,001	83.5	728,227	95.0	-43.7

CROP.	AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE, 1919.						VALUE.				
	Unit.	For state.	On non-irrigated land.	On irrigated land. ¹			1919		1909		Per cent of increase. ¹
				Average.	Per cent of average for state.	Per cent of average on non-irrigated land.	Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	
Cereals:											
1 Winter wheat.....	Bu.....	19.7	15.1	20.6	104.6	136.4	\$138,506	87.7	\$393,144	99.2	155.9
2 Spring wheat.....	Bu.....	21.4	12.7	22.1	103.3	174.0	867,670	95.4			
3 Oats.....	Bu.....	25.2	21.5	25.9	102.8	120.5	74,604	80.5	175,987	91.7	-57.6
4 Barley.....	Bu.....	26.5	21.3	26.9	101.5	126.3	242,888	93.6	302,229	97.4	-19.6
Hay and forage:											
5 Alfalfa.....	Tons...	2.83	2.42	2.84	100.4	117.4	6,537,573	96.3	1,951,233	99.8	235.0
6 Timothy alone.....	Tons...	1.14	0.97	1.16	100.9	118.6	111,665	95.6	127,653	77.8	-12.5
7 Timothy and clover mixed.....	Tons...	1.37	1.12	1.38	100.7	123.2	445,973	96.5	135,871	59.2	232.5
8 Clover alone.....	Tons...	1.54	1.47	1.58	102.6	107.5	16,896	64.4			
9 Other tame grasses.....	Tons...	1.06	0.70	1.08	101.9	142.1	641,773	96.6	91,240	27.6	603.4
10 Annual legumes cut for hay.....	Tons...	0.76	0.68	0.77	101.3	113.2	9,810	92.2	28,059	33.5	348.5
11 Small grains cut for hay.....	Tons...	1.06	0.80	1.13	105.6	141.2	119,032	84.1			
12 Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	Tons...	0.83	0.60	0.91	109.6	151.7	2,259,701	82.6	1,407,590	99.1	60.6
Vegetables:											
13 Potatoes.....	Bu.....	134.9	98.9	145.2	107.6	146.8	918,402	83.5	394,651	99.5	132.7

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

IRRIGATION—NEVADA.

COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.]

	THE STATE.	Churchill.	Clark.	Douglas.	Elko.	Esmeralda. ¹	Eureka.	Humboldt. ²	Lander.	
1	Number of all farms in 1920.....	3,163	498	162	129	543	19	60	132	64
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	2,718	448	149	124	459	10	52	93	54
3	Per cent of all farms.....	85.9	90.0	92.0	96.1	84.5	52.6	86.7	70.5	84.4
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....	2,400	326	145	132	359	99	58	270	51
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	13.0	37.4	2.8	-6.1	27.9				
LAND AND FARM AREA.										
6	Approximate land area..... acres.	70,285,440	3,232,000	5,148,800	469,120	10,917,760	2,184,320	2,660,480	6,274,560	3,661,440
7	All land in farms..... acres.	2,357,163	108,307	13,544	119,211	718,102	13,977	86,197	393,865	133,586
8	Improved land in farms..... acres.	594,741	35,870	5,646	27,277	183,721	3,467	25,121	76,788	10,312
9	Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.	561,447	41,739	5,206	23,412	202,724	1,635	5,086	27,884	10,409
10	Per cent of improved land in farms.....	94.4	116.4	92.2	85.8	110.3	48.7	20.2	36.3	63.0
11	Area irrigated in 1909..... acres.	701,633	35,114	8,116	32,181	183,552	14,011	18,715	207,753	23,342
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	-20.0		-35.9	-27.2	10.4		-72.8		-55.4
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920..... acres.	704,708	65,661	6,282	24,472	263,403	2,290	5,134	31,695	10,245
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910..... acres.	840,962	42,622	16,844	35,548	139,253	14,106	21,973	228,845	24,085
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	-16.2		-62.7	-31.2	39.2		-76.6		-57.5
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920..... acres.	1,382,036	171,681	10,512	43,191	434,582	9,310	5,404	45,331	28,637
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910..... acres.	1,232,142	52,030	22,016	37,649	262,315	28,538	23,608	304,152	54,285
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	12.2		-52.3	14.7	66.7		-77.1		-47.2
19	Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement..... acres.	139,352	87,451	1,230	19,220		550		1,764	
IRRIGATION WORKS.										
Independent enterprises:										
20	Number, 1920.....	1,015	14	37	78	367	7	24	63	41
21	Number, 1910.....	1,347	22	28	128	341	34	57	205	60
Main ditches:										
22	Number, 1920.....	2,032	8	42	77	1,194	5	1	50	140
23	Number, 1910.....	994	17	32	142	172	39	36	199	70
24	Length, 1920..... miles.	3,123	79	47	88	1,428	5	3	69	194
25	Length, 1910..... miles.	1,938	78	65	213	211	85	55	379	118
26	Capacity, 1920..... second-feet.	10,654	3,141	110	460	1,297	31	18	307	39
27	Capacity, 1910..... second-feet.	17,679	1,656	203	1,638	1,529	236	280	3,368	2,054
Laterals:										
28	Number, 1920.....	2,064	127	116	2	1,053			75	10
29	Number, 1910.....	1,531	78	30	24	803	8	23	66	29
30	Length, 1920..... miles.	1,245	302	79	5	370			29	4
31	Length, 1910..... miles.	1,213	191	12	17	200	25	15	102	13
Reservoirs:										
32	Number, 1920.....	134	8	13	7	21			16	
33	Number, 1910.....	109	2	5	4	9		21	15	8
34	Capacity, 1920..... acre-feet.	504,428	350,009	214		40,063			7,452	
35	Capacity, 1910..... acre-feet.	325,953	300,010	7	5,043	3,007		1,014	5,233	1
Flowing wells:										
36	Number, 1920.....	123	6	53	2	2			20	1
37	Number, 1910.....	19	2	6						11
38	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.	21,942	615	18,872	22				400	25
39	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.	1,302	54	1,210						38
Pumped wells:										
40	Number, 1920.....	129		2		9			13	5
41	Number, 1910.....	6					1		3	
42	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.	6,798		475		645			1,050	10
43	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.	1,349					5		1,076	
Pumping plants:										
44	Number, 1920.....	64	1	3	7	9			7	4
45	Number, 1910.....	18	1	4	2		1		3	
46	Engine capacity, 1920..... horsepower.	409	6	41	108	32			22	10
47	Engine capacity, 1910..... horsepower.	638	8	72	100		2		303	
48	Pump capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.	35,266		4,633		1,720			20,200	10
49	Pump capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.	24,295	490	6,750	4,000		5		1,076	
50	Average lift, 1920..... feet.	22	6	28	16	23			26	
CAPITAL INVESTED.										
51	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920..... dollars.	14,754,280	7,774,129	352,332	94,311	1,447,201	26,849	25,211	271,719	79,332
52	Capital invested to July 1, 1910..... dollars.	6,721,924	1,621,996	61,009	64,696	384,096	137,092	25,396	556,998	138,431
53	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	119.5	370.3	477.5	45.8	276.8		-0.7		-57.9
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920..... dollars.	20.94	118.40	56.09	3.85	5.49	11.72	4.91	8.57	7.74
55	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910..... dollars.	7.99	33.06	3.62	1.82	2.03	9.72	1.16	2.43	7.82
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.										
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920..... dollars.	22,648,747	13,809,936	515,332	109,311	1,475,376	26,849	25,211	314,719	79,332
57	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910..... dollars.	12,188,750	7,016,328	67,009	64,696	383,096	150,062	25,396	608,998	138,431
58	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	85.8	96.8	699.0	69.0	283.1		-0.7		-57.9
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920..... dollars.	16.39	80.44	49.02	2.53	3.39	2.88	4.67	6.94	2.77
60	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910..... dollars.	9.89	134.86	3.04	1.72	1.47	5.66	1.08	2.00	3.47

¹ Part taken to form Mineral County in 1911.

² Part taken to form Pershing County in 1919.

IRRIGATION—NEVADA.

COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.]

	Lincoln.	Lyon.	Mineral. ¹	Nye.	Ormsby.	Pershing. ²	Storey.	Washoe.	White Pine.	
1	Number of all farms in 1920.....	145	297	92	152	49	115	14	481	211
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	181	275	89	110	37	109	12	381	185
3	Per cent of all farms.....	90.3	92.6	96.7	72.4	75.5	94.8	85.7	79.2	87.7
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....	113	196	.....	106	89	.....	19	326	164
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	15.9	40.3	.....	8.8	.....	.....	.....	16.9	12.8
LAND AND FARM AREA.										
6	Approximate land area..... acres..	6,727,040	965,700	2,572,160	11,708,160	99,840	3,873,920	160,640	4,000,640	5,628,800
7	All land in farms..... acres..	31,105	145,371	27,621	95,002	9,972	130,968	1,833	230,052	98,470
8	Improved land in farms..... acres..	9,204	52,280	9,056	19,759	3,027	50,141	699	45,086	31,257
9	Area irrigated in 1919..... acres..	5,826	110,902	5,212	11,354	3,146	53,628	172	28,801	24,270
10	Per cent of improved land in farms.....	82.9	212.1	57.6	57.5	103.9	107.0	24.6	64.0	77.6
11	Area irrigated in 1909..... acres..	9,907	62,148	.....	19,978	2,426	.....	891	50,901	32,795
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	-41.2	78.4	.....	-43.2	20.7	.....	-80.7	-43.4	-20.0
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920..... acres..	10,752	136,475	7,662	14,169	4,718	61,040	268	31,610	27,932
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910..... acres..	15,391	116,222	.....	28,902	2,466	.....	925	54,551	40,229
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	-30.1	17.4	.....	-51.0	91.3	.....	-71.0	-42.1	-49.3
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920..... acres..	20,366	332,810	12,937	70,601	7,410	62,795	348	78,274	47,841
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910..... acres..	16,124	260,354	.....	34,052	2,466	.....	1,025	82,600	52,918
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	26.3	27.8	.....	107.3	200.5	.....	-86.0	-5.2	-9.6
19	Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement..... acres..	2,300	16,537	.....	1,620	1,380	.....	.....	7,000	300
IRRIGATION WORKS.										
Independent enterprises:										
20	Number, 1920.....	49	40	23	95	20	16	4	87	50
21	Number, 1910.....	51	59	.....	101	39	.....	17	99	106
Main ditches:										
22	Number, 1920.....	54	79	40	159	3	12	4	84	71
23	Number, 1910.....	26	56	.....	65	11	.....	6	43	80
24	Length, 1920..... miles..	82	421	77	156	5	60	1	255	153
25	Length, 1910..... miles..	37	289	.....	83	7	.....	10	203	100
26	Capacity, 1920..... second-feet..	47	1,097	289	423	133	266	2	2,612	282
27	Capacity, 1910..... second-feet..	78	4,014	.....	147	28	.....	51	1,104	543
Laterals:										
28	Number, 1920.....	78	74	24	77	51	190	3	136	48
29	Number, 1910.....	16	269	.....	91	12	.....	1	17	64
30	Length, 1920..... miles..	38	151	14	13	25	96	1	61	57
31	Length, 1910..... miles..	10	520	.....	34	4	.....	1	29	40
Reservoirs:										
32	Number, 1920.....	6	3	2	13	5	3	1	29	7
33	Number, 1910.....	2	4	.....	13	6	.....	.....	8	12
34	Capacity, 1920..... acre-feet..	354	1,500	5	1,354	50,080	32,003	.....	16,626	4,783
35	Capacity, 1910..... acre-feet..	3	2	.....	1,083	203	.....	.....	10,277	20
Flowing wells:										
36	Number, 1920.....	.....	26	.....	9	1	.....	.....	.....	3
37	Number, 1910.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
38	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute..	.....	242	.....	410	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,356
39	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pumped wells:										
40	Number, 1920.....	5	21	53	7	1	2	.....	1	10
41	Number, 1910.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
42	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute..	230	5	25	360	50	910	.....	250	2,788
43	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute..	196	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
Pumping plants:										
44	Number, 1920.....	5	3	1	8	3	2	.....	2	9
45	Number, 1910.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	1
46	Engine capacity, 1920..... horsepower..	31	2	.....	35	20	17	.....	12	73
47	Engine capacity, 1910..... horsepower..	10	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	193	4
48	Pump capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute..	245	.....	25	350	1,650	915	.....	1,850	3,668
49	Pump capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute..	588	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	11,304	72
50	Average lift, 1920..... feet..	16	10	17	19	10	78	.....	11	21
CAPITAL INVESTED.										
51	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920..... dollars..	124,536	1,740,387	208,132	260,220	54,777	550,952	6,229	658,775	1,079,188
52	Capital invested to July 1, 1910..... dollars..	39,262	2,761,261	.....	56,871	11,620	.....	16,270	678,284	118,642
53	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	217.2	-37.0	.....	357.6	371.4	.....	-81.7	-2.0	809.6
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920..... dollars..	11.58	12.78	27.16	18.37	11.61	8.89	23.24	20.84	38.64
55	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910..... dollars..	2.55	23.76	.....	1.97	4.71	.....	17.59	12.43	2.41
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.										
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920..... dollars..	141,936	2,934,907	213,132	303,445	55,777	554,952	9,819	832,725	1,245,988
57	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910..... dollars..	39,262	2,761,261	.....	56,871	11,620	.....	16,270	678,284	118,642
58	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	261.5	6.3	.....	433.6	380.0	.....	-39.6	22.8	950.2
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920..... dollars..	6.97	8.82	16.47	4.30	7.53	8.84	28.22	10.64	26.04
60	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910..... dollars..	2.44	10.61	.....	1.67	4.71	.....	15.87	8.21	2.24

¹ Formed from part of Esmeralda County in 1911.

² Formed from part of Humboldt County in 1919.

MANUFACTURES—NEVADA.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS.

Scope of census.—Census statistics of manufactures are compiled primarily for the purpose of showing the absolute and relative magnitude of the different branches of industry covered and their growth or decline. Incidentally, the effort is made to present data throwing light upon character of ownership, size of establishments, and similar subjects. When use is made of the statistics for these purposes it is imperative that due attention be given to their limitations, particularly in connection with any attempt to derive from them figures purporting to show average wages, cost of production, or profits.

The census did not cover establishments which were idle during the entire year or for which products were valued at less than \$500, or the manufacturing done in educational, eleemosynary, and penal institutions.

Period covered.—The returns relate to the calendar year 1919, or the business year which corresponded most nearly to that calendar year, and cover a year's operations, except for establishments which began or discontinued business during the year.

The establishment.—As a rule, the term "establishment" represents a single plant or factory, but in some cases it represents two or more plants which were operated under a common ownership or for which one set of books of account was kept. If, however, the plants constituting an establishment as thus defined were not all located within the same city, county, or state, separate reports were secured in order that the figures for each plant might be included in the statistics for the city, county, or state in which it was located. In some instances separate reports were secured for different industries carried on in the same establishment.

Classification by industries.—The establishments were assigned to the several classes of industries according to their products of chief value. The products reported for a given industry may thus, on the one hand, include minor products different from those covered by the class designation, and, on the other hand, may not represent the total product covered by this designation, because some of this class of product may be made in establishments in which it is not the product of chief value.

As a rule, the same designation is used for the industry wherever it appears, although all of the products indicated by this designation were not manufactured in the state or city for which these statistics are presented. In some instances the wording is changed so as to more correctly describe the products represented. For a number of industries subclasses are shown which indicate more definitely the kind of products.

Selected industries.—The general tables at the end of this section give the principal facts separately for the industries of the state. A selection has been made of certain leading industries of the state for more detailed consideration. Sometimes an industry of great importance has to be omitted because it comprises so few establishments that a detailed presentation would reveal the operations of individual concerns.

Comparisons with previous censuses.—Owing to changes in industrial conditions it is not always possible to classify establishments by industries in such a way as to permit accurate comparison with preceding censuses. At the census of 1909 the figures for kindred industries were combined. This practice has been followed in compiling the statistics for 1919 and 1914 when placed in com-

parison with those for 1909 and prior years. The comparative summary for 1919, 1914, and 1909, therefore, does not show separately all the industries given for 1919 in the detailed statement for the state.

Influence of increased prices.—In comparing figures for cost of materials, value of products, and value added by manufacture in 1919 with the corresponding figures for earlier censuses, account should be taken of the general increase in the prices of commodities during recent years. To the extent to which this factor has been influential the figures fail to afford an exact measure of the increase in the volume of business.

Persons engaged in the industry.—The following general classes of persons engaged in the manufacturing industries were distinguished: (1) Proprietors and firm members, (2) salaried officers of corporations, (3) superintendents and managers, (4) clerks (including other subordinate salaried employees), and (5) wage earners. In the reports for the censuses of 1904 and 1899 these five classes were shown according to the three main groups: (1) Proprietors and firm members, (2) salaried officials, clerks, etc., and (3) wage earners. In comparative tables covering the census of 1904 it is of course necessary to group the figures according to the classification that was employed at the earlier censuses.

The number of persons engaged in each industry, segregated by sex, and, in the case of wage earners, also by age (whether under 16 or 16 and over), was reported for a single representative day. The 15th of December was selected as representing for most industries normal conditions of employment, but where this date was not a representative day an earlier date was chosen.

In the case of employees other than wage earners the number thus reported for the representative date has been treated as equivalent to the average for the year, since the number of employees of this class does not ordinarily vary much from month to month. In the case of wage earners the average has been obtained in the manner explained in the next paragraph.

In addition to the more detailed report by sex and age of the number of wage earners on the representative date, a report was obtained of the number employed on the 15th of each month, by sex, without distinction of age. From these figures the average number of wage earners for the year has been calculated by dividing the sum of the numbers reported for the several months by 12. The importance of the industry as an employer of labor is believed to be more accurately measured by this average than by the number employed at any one time or on a given day.

The number of wage earners reported for the representative day, though given in certain tables for each separate industry, is not totaled for all industries combined for any state, because, in view of the variations of date, such a total is not believed to be significant. It would involve more or less duplication of persons working in different industries at different times, would not represent the total number employed in all industries at any one time, and would give an undue weight to seasonal industries as compared with industries in continual operation. This total, however, is shown for the different cities, because the limited area and greater regularity of employment largely overcame the objection incident to its publication for the separate states or the United States.

In order to determine as nearly as possible the age distribution of the average number of wage earners for a given state as a whole, the per cent distribution by age of the wage earners in each industry for December 15, or the nearest representative day, has been calculated from the actual numbers reported for that date. The percentages thus obtained have been applied to the average number of wage earners for the year in that industry to determine the average numbers 16 years and over, and under 16, employed. These calculated averages for the several industries have been added to give the average distribution for each state as a whole and for the entire country.

Salaries and wages.—Under these heads are given the total payments during the year for salaries and wages, respectively. The Census Bureau has not undertaken to calculate the average annual earnings of either salaried employees or wage earners. Such averages would possess little real value, because they would be based on the earnings of employees of both sexes, of all ages, and of widely varying degrees of skill. Furthermore, so far as wage earners are concerned, it would be impossible to calculate accurately even so simple an average as this, since the number of wage earners fluctuates from month to month in every industry, and in some cases to a very great extent. The Census Bureau's figures for wage earners, as already explained, are averages based on the number employed on the 15th of each month, and while representing the number according to the pay rolls to whom wages were paid on that date, no doubt represent a larger number than would be required to perform the work in any industry if all were continuously employed during the year.

Prevailing hours of labor.—No attempt was made to ascertain the number of wage earners working a given number of hours per week. The inquiry called merely for the prevailing practice followed in each establishment. Occasional variations in hours in an establishment from one part of the year to another were disregarded, and no attention was paid to the fact that a few wage earners might have hours differing from those of the majority. All the wage earners of each establishment are therefore counted in the class within which the establishment itself falls. In most establishments, however, practically all the wage earners work the same number of hours, so that the figures give a substantially correct representation of the hours of labor.

Capital.—The instructions on the schedule for securing data relating to capital were as follows:

"The answer should show the total amount of capital, both owned and borrowed, on the last day of the business year reported. All the items of fixed and live capital may be taken at the amounts carried on the books. If land or buildings are rented, that fact should be stated and no value given. If a part of the land or buildings is owned, the remainder being rented, that fact should be so stated and only the value of the owned property given. Do not include securities and loans representing investments in other enterprises."

These instructions were identical with those employed at the censuses of 1914 and 1909. The data compiled in respect to capital, however, at both censuses, as well as at all preceding censuses of manufactures, have been so defective as to be of little value except

as indicating very general conditions. In fact, it has been repeatedly recommended by the census authorities that this inquiry be omitted from the schedule. While there are some establishments whose accounting systems are such that an accurate return for capital could be made, this is not true of the great majority, and the figures therefore do not show the actual amount of capital invested.

Materials.—The statistics as to cost of materials relate to the materials used during the year, which may be more or less than the materials purchased during the year. The term "materials" covers fuel, rent of power and heat, mill supplies, and containers, as well as materials which form a constituent part of the product.

Rent and taxes.—The taxes include certain Federal taxes and state, county, and local taxes. Under "Federal taxes" there are included the internal-revenue tax on manufactures (tobacco, beverages, etc.), excise taxes when included in values reported for products, corporation capital stock tax, and corporation income tax, but not the income tax for individuals and partners.

Value of products.—The amounts given under this heading represent the selling value or price at the factory of all products manufactured during the year, which may differ from the value of the products sold.

Value added by manufacture. The value of products is not always a satisfactory measure of either the absolute or the relative importance of a given industry, because only a part of this value is actually created by the manufacturing processes carried on in the industry itself. Another part, and often by far the larger one, represents the value of the materials used. For many purposes, therefore, the best measure of the importance of an industry, from a manufacturing standpoint, is the value created by the manufacturing operations carried on within the industry. This value is calculated by deducting the cost of the materials used from the value of the products. The figure thus obtained is termed in the census reports "value added by manufacture."

Cost of manufacture and profits.—The census data do not show the entire cost of manufacture, and consequently can not be used for the calculation of profits. No account has been taken of depreciation or interest, rent of offices and buildings other than factory or works, insurance, ordinary repairs, advertising, and other sundry expenses.

Primary horsepower.—This item represents the total primary power generated by the manufacturing establishments plus the amount of power, principally electric, rented from other concerns. It does not cover the power of electric motors taking their current from dynamos driven by primary power machines operated by the same establishment, because the inclusion of such power would obviously result in duplication. The figures for primary horsepower represent the rated capacity of the engines, motors, etc., and not the amount of power in actual daily use.

Fuel.—Statistics of the quantity of fuel used are shown only for anthracite and bituminous coal, coke, fuel oils, gasoline and other volatile oils, and gas—natural and manufactured—and represent the quantity used during the year. As only the principal kinds of fuel are shown, comparison as to the total cost of all fuel is impracticable. A comparison, however, of the total quantities of the several kinds of fuel used in 1919 and 1914 is given.

GENERAL STATISTICS.

General character of the state.—Nevada has a gross area of 110,690 square miles, of which 109,821 represent land surface. Its population in 1900 was 42,335; in 1910, 81,875; and in 1920, 77,407. The state ranked forty-eighth in population among the states in 1900, 1910, and 1920. There is only one city, Reno, having more than 10,000 inhabitants. This city's population in 1920 was 12,016, and formed 15.5 per cent of the total population of Nevada.

Importance and growth of manufactures.—Nevada is unimportant as a manufacturing state, mining being the leading industry. Table 1 summarizes the more important data relative to all classes of manufactures combined in the state for the last five censuses and gives percentages of increase from census to census.

This table shows increases during each of the five-year periods, except that decreases for several of the items are shown for the period 1914–1919. The large increases for the period 1904–1909 were due to the exceptional growth in copper smelting, which was then and is now the most important manufacturing industry in the state. In connection with the increases shown for the period 1914–1919 consideration should be given of the exceptional increases in wages, cost of materials, and value of products since 1914, which reflect the industrial conditions brought about by the World War, and the lessened purchasing power of the dollar.

Statistics for the state, by counties (Table 2).—Figures are not available for comparison of the county totals of 1919 with those of prior censuses. Data for White Pine, the leading manufacturing county, can not be shown without disclosing operations of individual establishments.

Principal industries, ranked by value of products (Table 3).—The ranking of industries by value of products is often misleading as to their true importance from a manufacturing standpoint. Butter, for instance, which ranked fourth in value of products, ranked eighth in average number of wage earners and ninth in value added by manufacture.

Persons engaged in manufacturing industries (Table 4).—The age classification of the average number of wage earners in this and other tables is an estimate obtained by the method described in the "Explanation of terms." The classification by sex for 1919 was reported separately, but for 1914 and 1909 was obtained in the same manner as the distribution by age. Figures for individual industries will be found in Table 20.

Average number of wage earners for selected industries (Table 5).—There were so few industries in the state for which the figures could be shown without disclosing individual operations that it was necessary to include in the table several that were small as regards the average number of wage earners.

Average number of wage earners, by sex and age, and value of products for Reno (Table 6).—Notwithstanding an increase in the number of females employed in 1919 as compared with 1914, this table shows a decrease in the total number of wage earners. The increase in the value of products should be accepted with due consideration to the abnormal value of products at the census of 1919.

Wage earners, by months (Table 7).—The statistics for wage earners are intended to show the steadiness of employment, or the reverse, in accordance with the conditions as they existed during the several census years.

Wage earners, by months, for selected industries (Table 8).—In addition to the number employed by months, similar data are given for males and females for all industries combined, and for Reno, the only city in the state having 10,000 or more inhabitants in 1920.

Prevailing hours of labor (Table 9).—Since 1914 there has been a marked shortening of the working day. In that year only 12.3 per cent of the wage earners were included in the group "48 and under," as compared with 65.1 per cent in 1919. On the other hand, the groups over 54 constituted 56.7 per cent of the total wage earners in 1914, as compared with 31 per cent in 1919.

Size of establishments, by average number of wage earners, for selected industries (Table 10).—The extent to which the small establishments predominated in the state is shown in this table. Only 6 of the 166 establishments employed more than 100 wage earners.

Size of establishments, by value of products (Table 11).—At the censuses of 1909 and 1914 establishments with products valued at \$100,000 to \$1,000,000 constituted a single group, but at the census of 1919 this group was subdivided into "\$100,000 to \$500,000" and "\$500,000 to \$1,000,000." Separate figures for the number of establishments and value of products have been compiled, however, from the returns for 1914, and these returns showed that Nevada had no establishment in the group "\$500,000 to \$1,000,000." The table gives combined figures for these two groups for 1909.

MANUFACTURES—NEVADA.

Size of establishments, by value of products, for Reno (Table 12).—The five establishments in Reno having products of more than \$100,000 each are shown in one group, "\$100,000 and over," to avoid the possibility of disclosing individual operations.

Character of ownership (Table 13).—The noticeable feature of this table is the decrease in value of products for establishments under individual ownership and the increase for those under corporate ownership.

Number and horsepower of types of prime movers (Table 14.)—From 1914 to 1919 there was an increase of 1,126 horsepower, of which 17.8 per cent was owned and 82.2 per cent rented.

Fuel consumed (Table 15).—This table shows the quantities of the principal kinds of fuel used by the establishments in the state in 1919 and 1914, and gives for 1919 the amounts consumed by a number of industries which use considerable quantities of fuel.

TABLE 1.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY: 1919, 1914, 1909, 1904, AND 1899.

	MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.					PER CENT OF INCREASE. ¹			
	1919	1914	1909	1904	1899	1914-1919	1909-1914	1904-1909	1899-1904
Number of establishments.....	166	180	177	115	99	-7.8	1.7	53.9	.....
Persons engaged.....	3,563	4,113	2,850	1,016	(²)	-13.4	55.2	160.8	.....
Proprietors and firm members.....	136	179	137	108	(²)	-24.0	30.7	26.9	.....
Salaried employees.....	308	279	253	106	37	10.4	9.0	141.5	.....
Wage earners (average number).....	3,119	3,655	2,257	802	504	-14.7	61.9	181.4	59.1
Primary horsepower.....	19,874	18,748	7,765	2,834	1,661	6.0	141.4	174.0	81.0
Capital.....	\$16,834,561	\$13,590,803	\$9,800,597	\$2,891,997	\$1,251,208	23.9	38.6	239.1	131.1
Salaries and wages.....	4,905,687	4,048,857	2,359,893	\$19,563	387,206	21.2	71.6	187.9	111.7
Salaries.....	587,665	470,921	378,041	126,156	34,600	24.8	24.6	139.7	264.6
Wages.....	4,318,022	3,577,936	1,981,762	693,407	352,606	20.7	80.5	185.8	96.7
Paid for contract work.....	14,697	24,324	7,490	1,510	(²)	-39.6	224.8	306.0	.....
Rent and taxes.....	209,477	192,648	111,363	\$44,768	(²)	39.9	73.0	.....	.....
Cost of materials.....	16,490,617	9,316,815	8,365,939	1,627,776	662,284	77.0	11.4	413.9	145.8
Value of products.....	22,874,311	16,083,304	11,886,823	3,090,274	1,261,005	42.2	35.3	233.9	145.5
Value added by manufacture.....	6,383,694	6,766,439	3,520,589	1,468,468	598,721	-5.7	92.2	139.8	145.3

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease; percentages omitted where base is less than 100.
² Figures not available.

³ Exclusive of internal revenue.
⁴ Value of products less cost of materials.

TABLE 2.—STATISTICS FOR THE STATE, BY COUNTIES: 1919.

COUNTY	Number of establishments	WAGE EARNERS.		Rent and taxes.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Primary horsepower.
		Average number.	Wages.					
The state.....	166	3,119	\$4,318,022	\$269,477	\$16,490,617	\$22,874,311	\$6,383,694	19,874
Churchill.....	10	22	27,241	3,887	106,184	171,527	65,843	56
Clark.....	11	522	779,689	21,361	525,712	1,414,807	889,095	2,009
Douglas.....	6	11	14,139	2,406	363,862	405,049	41,687	115
Elko.....	14	178	173,232	5,208	322,305	570,471	248,100	297
Esmeralda.....	7	24	44,932	3,064	105,842	189,930	84,088	348
Humboldt.....	5	15	20,440	1,321	14,283	52,991	38,708	15
Lander.....	3	5	6,136	88	3,193	11,476	8,283	18
Lyon.....	6	109	175,067	17,569	605,976	1,083,609	457,533	1,286
Mineral.....	3	47	50,488	142	49,859	112,573	62,714	29
Nye.....	12	60	108,111	6,150	161,239	331,738	170,499	140
Ormsby.....	8	55	65,477	12,655	86,577	223,832	137,255	240
Pershing.....	5	68	69,652	3,768	159,726	302,588	142,862	367
Washoe.....	61	1,248	1,549,342	78,216	4,996,406	7,314,741	2,318,335	3,754
All other counties.....	15	755	1,234,076	113,692	8,989,953	10,709,079	1,719,126	11,140

¹ All other counties include Eureka, Lincoln, Storey, and White Pine.

TABLE 3.—PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES, RANKED BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS: 1919.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.		INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.	
		Average number.	Per cent distribution.	Amount (expressed in thousands).	Per cent distribution.	Amount (expressed in thousands).	Per cent distribution.			Average number.	Per cent distribution.	Amount (expressed in thousands).	Per cent distribution.	Amount (expressed in thousands).	Per cent distribution.
All industries.....	166	3,119	100.0	\$22,874	100.0	\$6,384	100.0	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	34	103	3.3	468	2.0	375	5.9
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	13	1,750	56.1	3,992	17.5	2,517	39.4	Bread and other bakery products.....	17	38	1.2	274	1.2	115	1.8
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	4	118	3.8	2,939	12.8	215	3.4	Automobile repairing.....	17	45	1.4	221	1.0	146	2.3
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	10	25	0.8	1,116	4.9	125	2.0	Confectionery and ice cream.....	4	10	0.3	154	0.7	64	1.0
Butter.....	5	17	0.5	662	2.9	62	1.0	Printing and publishing, book and job.....	5	27	0.9	143	0.6	100	1.6
								All other industries.....	57	986	31.6	12,905	56.4	2,665	41.7

¹ Among the industries for which statistics can not be shown separately without the possibility of disclosing individual operations are a number having products of greater value than some of the industries for which figures are shown in the table. Of these industries the most important are the following: Lumber and timber products; smelting, copper; and wall plaster and composition flooring.

MANUFACTURES—NEVADA.

TABLE 4.—PERSONS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

CLASS.	Census year.	Total.	Male.	Female.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.		CLASS.	Census year.	Total.	Male.	Female.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
					Male.	Female.						Male.	Female.
All classes.....	1919	3,503	3,442	121	96.6	3.4	Clerks and other subordinate salaried employees.	1919	160	105	55	65.6	34.4
	1914	4,113	4,041	72	98.2	1.8		1914	177	149	28	84.2	15.8
	1909	2,050	2,585	64	97.6	2.4		1909	160	130	30	81.2	18.8
Proprietors and officials.....	1919	284	280	4	98.6	1.4	Wage earners (average number)	1919	3,119	3,057	62	98.0	2.0
	1914	281	269	12	95.7	4.3		1914	3,055	3,023	32	99.1	0.9
	1909	233	225	8	96.6	3.4		1909	2,257	2,231	26	98.8	1.2
Proprietors and firm members.....	1919	136	132	4	97.1	2.9	15 years of age and over	1919	3,093	3,031	62	98.0	2.0
	1914	179	169	10	94.4	5.6		1914	3,634	3,602	32	99.1	0.9
	1909	137	131	6	95.6	4.4		1909	2,248	2,222	26	98.8	1.2
Salaried officers of corporations.....	1919	33	33	.....	100.0	.....	Under 16 years of age.....	1919	26	26	.....	100.0	.....
	1914	24	22	2	91.7	8.3		1914	21	21	.....	100.0	.....
	1909	32	30	2	93.8	6.2		1909	9	9	.....	100.0	.....
Superintendents and managers.....	1919	115	115	.....	100.0	.....						
	1914	78	78	.....	100.0	.....						
	1909	64	64	.....	100.0	.....						

TABLE 5.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES, WITH PER CENT, BY SEX AND AGE: 1919 AND 1914.

INDUSTRY.	Census year.	Wage earners (average number).	PER CENT OF TOTAL.			INDUSTRY.	Census year.	Wage earners (average number).	PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
			16 years of age and over.		Under 16 years of age.				16 years of age and over.		Under 16 years of age.
			Male.	Female.					Male.	Female.	
All industries.....	1919	3,119	97.2	2.0	0.8	Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	1919	25	96.0	4.0	.....
	1914	3,655	98.5	0.9	0.6		1914	28	85.7	14.3	.....
	1909	2,257	98.4	1.2	0.4	Printing and publishing, book and job.....	1919	27	85.2	14.8	.....
Automobile repairing ¹	1919	45	100.0	.....	.....		1914	25	84.0	12.0	4.0
Bread and other bakery products.....	1919	38	57.9	39.5	2.6	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	1919	103	77.7	5.8	16.5
	1914	65	83.1	15.4	1.5		1914	136	84.0	5.9	9.0
Butter.....	1919	17	88.2	11.8	.....	Slaughtering and meat packing	1919	118	96.6	3.4	.....
	1914	21	100.0	.....	.....		1914	91	100.0	.....	.....
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.	1919	1,750	98.9	0.8	0.3	All other industries.....	1919	966	98.1	1.6	0.3
	1914	1,468	100.0	.....	.....		1914	1,821	99.3	0.4	0.3

¹ Not shown separately in 1914.

TABLE 6.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, BY SEX AND AGE, AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS, FOR RENO: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

	1919	1914	1909
Wage earners (average number).....	324	336	310
16 years of age and over.....	312	322	310
Male.....	284	307	297
Female.....	28	15	13
Under 16 years of age.....	12	14	.....
Value of products.....	\$4,803,244	\$2,570,523	\$1,862,285

TABLE 7.—WAGE EARNERS, BY MONTHS: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

MONTH.	NUMBER. ¹			PER CENT OF MAXIMUM.			MONTH.	NUMBER. ¹			PER CENT OF MAXIMUM.		
	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909		1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909
January.....	3,485	3,919	4,107	100.0	94.9	87.9	July.....	3,142	4,128	2,349	90.2	100.0	98.0
February.....	3,207	3,958	2,116	92.0	95.9	88.2	August.....	2,835	3,599	2,398	81.3	87.2	100.0
March.....	2,978	3,969	2,140	85.5	96.1	89.2	September.....	3,191	3,237	2,341	91.0	78.4	97.6
April.....	2,944	3,894	2,190	84.5	94.3	91.3	October.....	3,249	3,282	2,390	93.2	79.5	99.7
May.....	2,895	4,025	2,244	86.0	97.5	93.6	November.....	3,235	2,954	2,302	92.8	71.6	96.0
June.....	2,803	4,042	2,268	83.3	97.9	94.5	December.....	3,263	2,853	2,247	98.6	69.1	93.7

¹ The figures represent the number employed on the 15th of each month or the nearest representative day. Maximum number indicated by bold-faced figures, minimum by italic figures.

MANUFACTURES—NEVADA.

TABLE 8.—WAGE EARNERS, BY MONTHS, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND RENO: 1919.

[The month of maximum employment for each industry is indicated by bold-faced figures and that of minimum employment by *italic* figures.]

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Average number employed during year.	NUMBER EMPLOYED ON 15TH DAY OF THE MONTH OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.												Per cent minimum is of maximum.
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
All industries.....	3,119	3,485	3,207	2,978	2,944	2,966	2,903	3,142	2,895	3,191	3,249	3,235	3,263	81.3
Males.....	3,057	3,428	3,150	2,921	2,889	2,934	2,838	3,079	2,771	3,123	3,182	3,169	3,200	80.8
Females.....	62	57	57	57	55	62	65	63	64	68	67	66	63	80.9
Automobile repairing.....	45	<i>35</i>	40	41	42	48	49	48	45	50	48	48	46	70.0
Bread and other bakery products.....	38	33	51	31	32	36	37	35	38	47	45	44	44	63.0
Butter.....	17	15	16	16	16	17	21	19	19	17	16	16	16	71.4
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	1,750	1,774	1,780	1,757	1,719	1,738	1,609	1,782	1,791	1,747	1,763	1,754	1,786	89.8
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	25	28	26	25	21	21	17	21	25	28	31	28	29	54.8
Printing and publishing, book and job.....	27	26	<i>25</i>	27	27	27	27	27	27	29	30	<i>25</i>	27	83.3
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	103	<i>101</i>	<i>101</i>	102	102	105	105	106	102	<i>101</i>	103	<i>101</i>	107	94.4
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	118	130	125	127	113	110	114	120	110	118	130	107	106	81.5
All other industries.....	996	1,343	1,083	852	872	894	924	981	<i>872</i>	1,084	1,083	1,112	1,102	80.0
RENO.....	324	325	315	324	<i>300</i>	316	314	328	325	336	350	323	332	85.7
Males.....	296	303	294	300	<i>278</i>	290	285	298	294	301	318	291	302	88.0
Females.....	28	22	<i>21</i>	24	22	26	29	30	31	35	34	32	30	60.0

TABLE 9.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, BY PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND RENO: 1919 AND 1914.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Census year.	Total.	IN ESTABLISHMENTS WHERE THE PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK WERE—								
			44 and under.	Between 44 and 48.	48. ¹	Between 48 and 54.	54.	Between 54 and 60.	60.	Over 60.	
All industries.....	1919	3,119	7			2,022	8	114	318	127	23
	1914	3,655	(²)	(²)		448	114	1,021	1,412	235	425
	1909	2,257	(²)	(²)		365	38	690	694	196	274
Automobile repairing.....	1919	45				30		7	7		1
Bread and other bakery products.....	1919	38				19			19		
	1914	65	(²)	(²)		8	10	36	2	4	5
Butter.....	1919	17					8	6	2		1
	1914	21	(²)	(²)		6		2	4	8	1
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	1919	1,750				1,102		52	534		2
	1914	1,408	(²)	(²)		135	1	924			408
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	1919	25				2		8		15	
	1914	28	(²)	(²)		4		15		6	3
Printing and publishing, book and job.....	1919	27				27					
	1914	25	(²)	(²)		25					
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	1919	103	5			88			12		
	1914	136	(²)	(²)		136					
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1919	118						22	96		
	1914	91	(²)	(²)		19			72		
All other industries.....	1919	996	2			690		19	148	112	19
	1914	1,821	(²)	(²)		115	108	44	1,406	145	8
RENO.....	1919	324				150		25	139	9	1
	1914	336	(²)	(²)		132	23	109	2	70	

¹ Includes 48 and under for 1914 and 1909.

² Corresponding figures not available.

³ Not shown separately in 1914.

TABLE 10.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND RENO: 1919.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	TOTAL.		ESTABLISHMENTS EMPLOYING—															
	Establishments.	Wage earners (average number).	No wage earners.		1 to 5 wage earners, inclusive.		6 to 20 wage earners, inclusive.		21 to 50 wage earners, inclusive.		51 to 100 wage earners, inclusive.		101 to 250 wage earners, inclusive.		251 to 500 wage earners, inclusive.		501 to 1,000 wage earners, inclusive.	
			Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.
All industries.....	166	3,119	21	104	220	25	243	0	215	4	319	3	373	1	425	2	1,324	
Automobile repairing.....	17	45	.....	15	33	2	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bread and other bakery products.....	17	38	3	12	22	2	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Butter.....	6	17	.....	4	10	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	13	1,750	.....	3	9	2	27	3	126	1	97	2	202	1	425	1	804
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	10	25	.....	9	17	1	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Printing and publishing, book and job.....	5	27	1	2	7	2	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	34	103	5	26	60	2	18	1	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	4	118	.....	1	2	2	20	.....	.....	1	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other industries.....	61	996	12	32	60	11	115	2	64	2	126	1	111	.....	.....	1	520
RENO.....	53	324	7	33	80	10	91	2	57	1	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 11.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

VALUE OF PRODUCT.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.			AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.			VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.		
	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909
All classes.....	166	180	177	3,119	3,655	2,267	\$22,874,311	\$16,083,304	\$11,886,828	\$6,383,694	\$0,766,489	\$3,520,839
Less than \$5,000.....	37	60	60	19	44	49	104,808	161,899	172,825	67,708	100,602	122,639
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	68	73	66	148	168	168	706,392	682,338	608,654	432,859	397,845	359,591
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	40	31	40	385	321	605	2,142,711	1,390,055	1,988,738	1,068,762	667,808	961,529
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	14	12	10	533	857	1,435	3,096,640	2,819,649	.....	1,017,822	1,377,907	1,207,160
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	3	.....	.....	190	.....	.....	1,877,188	.....	.....	696,866	.....	.....
\$1,000,000 and over.....	4	4	1	1,844	2,265	.....	14,946,572	11,029,363	.....	3,099,677	4,222,767	.....
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.												
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	22.3	33.3	33.9	0.6	1.2	2.2	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.5	3.5
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	41.0	40.6	37.3	4.7	4.6	7.4	3.1	4.2	5.1	6.8	5.9	10.2
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	24.1	17.2	22.6	12.3	8.8	26.8	9.4	8.6	16.6	16.7	9.9	27.3
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	8.4	6.7	.....	17.1	23.4	.....	13.5	17.5	.....	15.9	20.4	.....
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	1.8	.....	5.6	6.1	.....	63.6	8.2	.....	76.9	10.9	.....	59.0
\$1,000,000 and over.....	2.4	2.2	0.6	59.1	62.0	.....	65.3	68.6	.....	48.6	62.4	.....

¹ Includes the group "\$1,000,000 and over."

TABLE 12.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS, FOR RENO: 1919.

CITY AND VALUE OF PRODUCT.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.	
		Average number.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.
RENO.....	53	324	100.0	\$4,863,244	100.0	\$889,766	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	12	4	1.2	29,212	0.6	19,088	2.1
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	20	44	13.6	203,682	4.2	118,153	13.3
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	16	125	38.6	908,257	18.7	488,881	54.9
\$100,000 and over.....	5	151	46.6	3,722,093	76.5	263,644	29.6

MANUFACTURES—NEVADA.

TABLE 13.—CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, FOR COMBINED INDUSTRIES AND RENO: 1919 AND 1914.

CLASS.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		CLASS.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.	
		Average number.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.			Average number.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.
All classes:						RENO:					
1919.....	166	3, 119	100.0	\$22, 874, 311	100.0	1919.....	53	324	100.0	\$4, 863, 244	100.0
1914.....	180	3, 655	100.0	16, 083, 304	100.0	1914.....	41	336	100.0	2, 570, 523	100.0
1909.....	177	2, 257	100.0	11, 886, 823	100.0	Individuals:					
Individuals:						1919.....	21	42	13.0	342, 156	7.0
1919.....	67	108	3.5	741, 507	3.2	1914.....	14	67	19.9	239, 827	11.7
1914.....	83	166	4.5	785, 670	4.9	Corporations:					
1909.....	83	174	7.7	892, 482	7.5	1919.....	20	255	78.7	4, 331, 147	89.1
Corporations:						1914.....	21	254	75.6	2, 224, 888	86.6
1919.....	67	2, 929	93.9	21, 615, 875	94.5	All others:					
1914.....	70	3, 435	94.0	14, 943, 653	92.9	1919.....	12	27	8.3	189, 941	3.9
1909.....	66	2, 037	90.3	10, 587, 284	89.1	1914.....	6	15	4.5	45, 808	1.8
All others:											
1919.....	32	82	2.6	516, 929	2.3						
1914.....	27	54	1.5	345, 981	2.2						
1909.....	28	46	2.0	407, 062	3.4						

TABLE 14.—NUMBER AND HORSEPOWER OF TYPES OF PRIME MOVERS: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

POWER.	NUMBER OF ENGINES OR MOTORS.			HORSEPOWER.					
	1919	1914	1909	Amount.			Per cent distribution.		
				1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909
Primary power, total.....	521	382	262	19, 874	18, 748	7, 765	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owned.....	39	112	84	14, 681	14, 481	5, 133	73.9	77.2	66.1
Steam.....	61	75	40	14, 142	13, 433	4, 533	71.2	71.7	58.4
Engines.....	59	(¹)	(¹)	9, 092	(¹)	(¹)	48.8		
Turbines.....	2	(¹)	(¹)	4, 450	(¹)	(¹)	22.4		
Internal-combustion engines.....	24	28	35	344	130	201	1.7	0.7	2.6
Water.....	4	9	9	185	909	399	1.0	4.8	5.1
Water wheels and turbines.....	3	8	8	190	904	397	1.0	4.8	5.1
Water motors.....	1	1	1	5	5	2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Rented.....	432	270	178	5, 193	4, 267	2, 632	26.1	22.8	33.9
Electric.....	432	270	178	5, 193	4, 263	2, 307	26.1	22.7	20.7
Other.....					4	325	(²)	(²)	4.2
Electric.....	688	731	344	11, 040	17, 574	6, 441	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rented.....	432	270	178	5, 193	4, 263	2, 307	47.0	24.3	35.8
Generated by establishments reporting.....	256	461	166	5, 847	13, 311	4, 134	53.0	75.7	64.2

¹ Not reported separately.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 15.—FUEL CONSUMED, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND RENO: 1919.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	COAL.		Coke (tons, 2,000 pounds).	Fuel oils (barrels).	Gasoline and other volatile oils (barrels).	Gas (1,000 cubic feet).
	Anthracite (tons, 2,240 pounds).	Bituminous (tons, 2,000 pounds).				
All Industries.....	15	117, 427	26, 104	245, 289	309	5, 859
1919.....	63	44, 846	18, 303	555, 246	(¹)	831
1914.....		161.8	41.9	-55.8	(¹)	605.1
Per cent of increase ²						
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....		4, 454		88, 091	31	
Gas, illuminating and heating.....				11, 372		
Ice, manufactured.....		390		9, 916	9	
Lumber and timber products.....				14, 160		
Slaughtering and meat packing.....		118		10, 383		
Smelting and refining, copper.....		111, 299	25, 750	91, 773		
Wall plaster and composition flooring.....				12, 937	10	
All other industries.....	15	1, 166	354	6, 657	259	5, 859
RENO.....	5	439	250	22, 603	3	5, 840

¹ Included in figures for fuel oils.

² A minus sign (-) denotes decrease; percentage omitted where base is less than 100.

SPECIAL STATISTICS.

For a number of important industries the Census Bureau collects, by means of special schedules, certain details which do not appear on the general schedule. Data for two of these industries in Nevada are here presented.

Flour-mill and gristmill products (Table 16).—Wheat flour is still the leading product, representing 79 per cent of the total value of all products for the industry in 1919, as compared with 52.4 per cent in 1914. As illustrating the abnormal increase in the value of wheat flour in 1919 over 1914, this table shows a gain of 117.9 per cent in quantity against 335.1 per cent in value of the product.

TABLE 16.—FLOUR-MILL AND GRISTMILL PRODUCTS (MERCHANT MILLS): 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

	1919	1914	1909
Total value.....	\$1,116,199	\$380,566	\$507,929
Wheat flour:			
Barrels.....	87,862	40,329	61,938
Value.....	\$881,659	\$202,624	\$300,540
Bran and middlings:			
Tons.....	3,148	1,564	
Value.....	\$111,797	\$38,952	8,206
Feed and offal:			
Tons.....	2,160	3,688	\$237,389
Value.....	\$122,743	\$103,320	
All other products, value.....		\$41,664	

Printing and publishing (Table 17).—This table gives the number of publications and aggregate circulation per issue for all newspapers and periodicals published in Nevada during 1919, 1914, and 1909.

TABLE 17.—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

PERIOD OF ISSUE.	NUMBER OF PUBLICATIONS.			AGGREGATE CIRCULATION PER ISSUE.		
	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909
Total.....	37	43	59	39,498	38,258	45,544
Daily ¹	10	13	17	22,100	21,260	21,881
Weekly ²	27	30	42	17,398	16,998	24,163

¹ Includes three Sunday newspapers in 1919, and two in 1914 and 1909.
² Includes six triweekly publications in 1919, three in 1914, and two in 1909.

Laundries (Table 18).—Statistics for power laundries are not included in the general tables nor in the totals for manufacturing industries. Table 18, however, summarizes the statistics for such laundries in Nevada for 1919 and 1914.

TABLE 18.—POWER LAUNDRIES: 1919 AND 1914.

	NUMBER OR AMOUNT.		Percent of increase, ¹ 1914-1910.
	1919	1914	
Number of establishments.....	13	12	.....
Persons engaged.....	169	150	12.7
Proprietors and firm members.....	12	13	.....
Salaried employees.....	9	13	.....
Wage earners (average number).....	148	124	19.4
Primary horsepower.....	223	247	-9.7
Capital.....	\$218,366	\$191,892	14.1
Salaries and wages.....	158,165	105,464	50.0
Salaries.....	15,890	17,410	-8.8
Wages.....	142,285	88,054	61.6
Rent and taxes.....	6,935	3,705	87.2
Cost of materials.....	85,588	40,374	112.0
Amount received for work done.....	340,090	216,193	37.3

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease; percentages are omitted where base is less than 100.

GENERAL TABLES.

Table 19 gives the number of establishments, average number of wage earners, primary horsepower, wages, cost of materials, and value of products for all industries combined and for selected industries in the state, and for Reno, similar data for all industries combined, for 1919, 1914, and 1909. Certain kindred

industries are combined in some instances for comparison with 1909.

Table 20 presents, for 1919, statistics in detail for the state as a whole and for each industry that can be shown without the disclosure of individual operations, and the combined totals for Reno.

TABLE 19.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND RENO: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

INDUSTRY.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Wage earners (average number).	Primary horsepower.	Expressed in thousands.			INDUSTRY.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Wage earners (average number).	Primary horsepower.	Expressed in thousands.		
					Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.						Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.
All industries.....	1919	166	3,119	19,874	\$4,318	\$16,491	\$22,874	1919	11	10	53	\$14	\$35	\$70	
	1914	180	3,655	18,748	3,578	9,317	16,083	1914	12	12	48	11	21	53	
	1909	177	2,257	7,765	1,982	8,306	11,887	1909	9	7	(¹)	8	11	46	
Bread and other bakery products.....	1919	17	38	70	48	159	274	Printing and publishing.....	1919	39	130	264	166	136	611
	1914	31	65	38	67	170	316		1914	42	161	224	163	98	473
	1909	28	47	6	54	214	356		1909	54	180	214	193	113	519
Butter.....	1919	5	17	158	22	600	662	Slaughtering and meat packing ²	1919	4	118	702	123	2,723	2,939
	1914	11	21	173	21	373	447		1914	4	91	407	98	1,604	1,853
	1909	9	16	94	15	289	326	All other industries.....	1919	63	1,021	14,291	1,576	10,283	13,056
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	1919	18	1,750	3,816	2,310	1,475	3,992		1914	60	1,802	14,641	1,061	5,812	10,242
	1914	9	1,408	2,737	1,230	932	2,261		1909	59	1,166	5,445	1,078	6,906	9,009
	1909	9	818	1,611	610	337	1,033	CITY.							
Confectionery and ice cream.....	1919	4	10	38	12	89	154	RENO.....	1919	53	324	1,329	396	3,973	4,863
	1914	4	7	15	5	30	51		1914	41	336	1,556	324	1,808	2,571
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	1919	10	25	482	27	991	1,116		1909	40	310	1,746	308	1,171	1,862
	1914	7	28	465	22	277	387								
	1909	8	24	395	24	496	598								

¹ Figures not available.

² Figures for 1909 can not be shown without disclosing individual operations.

MANUFACTURES—NEVADA.

TABLE 20.—DETAILED STATEMENT OF ALL INDUSTRIES

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE INDUSTRY.							WAGE EARNERS DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.				Capital.
		Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Clerks, etc.		Wage earners.			16 and over.		Under 16.		
				Male.	Female.	Average number.	Number, 15th day of—		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
							Maximum month.	Minimum month.					

THE STATE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

																Dollars.
1	All industries.....	106	3,563	136	148	105	55	3,119	Ja 3,435	Au 2,835	(¹)	(²)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁵)	16,834,561
2	Automobile repairing.....	17	74	13	4	3	4	45	Se 50	Ja 35	47	47				88,734
3	Bread and other bakery products.....	17	68	25	5			38	Se 47	Fe 31	44	24	19	1		76,207
4	Butter.....	5	25	2	2	4		17	Je 21	Ja 15	15	13	2			186,742
5	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	13	1,839		51	25	13	1,750	Au 1,791	Je 1,609	1,771	1,752	14	5		1,650,677
6	Confectionery and ice cream.....	4	17	6			1	10	No 12	Fe 9	11	3	8			40,191
7	Copper, tin, and sheet-iron work.....	4	13	3			1	9	Jy 14	Ja 5	8	7		1		22,498
8	Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	10	49	4	13	4	3	25	Oc 81	Je 17	29	28	1			766,235
9	Marble and stone work: Monuments and tombstones.....	4	5	4				1	Mh 3	No 1	3	3				12,000
10	Mineral and soda waters.....	11	23	10	1	2		10	Mh 13	Oc 7	12	12				47,374
11	Printing and publishing, book and job.....	5	36	4	5			27	Oc 30	Fe 25	28	24	4			69,481
12	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	34	158	29	15	4	7	103			106	84	5	17		352,259
13	Printing, publishing, and job printing.....	28	120	25	12	3	4	76	De 80	Ja 74	79	66	5	8		292,250
14	All other.....	6	38	4	3	1	3	27	(⁵) 27	(⁵) 27	27	18		9		60,009
15	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	4	141	5	5	12	6	118	Ja 130	De 106	105	103	2			1,471,233
16	Tobacco, cigars.....	5	9					4	Oc 8	Ja 2	8	7	1			14,075
17	All other industries*.....	33	1,106	28	47	51	20	962								12,036,765

*All other industries embrace—	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by electric-railroad companies.....	1	Food preparations, not elsewhere specified.....	1
Artificial stone products.....	1	Foundry and machine-shop products.....	3	
Automobile bodies and parts.....	2	Gas, illuminating and heating.....	2	
Brick.....	1	Ice, manufactured.....	2	

CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000 INHABITANTS—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED.

1	RENO.....	53	466	47	34	38	23	324	Oc 350	Ap 300	336	294	30	12		2,686,547
---	-----------	----	-----	----	----	----	----	-----	--------	--------	-----	-----	----	----	--	-----------

¹ Includes water wheels and turbines (irrespective of ownership of water supply), and water motors (operated by water from city mains).
² Electric motors operated by rented (or purchased) current.

MANUFACTURES—NEVADA.

79

COMBINED AND SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1919.

EXPENSES.								Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	POWER.					
Salaries and wages.			For contract work.	Rent and taxes.		For materials.				Primary horsepower.					
Officials.	Clerks, etc.	Wage earners.		Rent of factory.	Taxes, Federal, state, county, and local.	Principal materials.	Fuel and rent of power.			Total	Owned.				Electric horsepower generated in establishments reporting.
											Steam engines (not turbines).	Steam turbines.	Internal-combustion engines.	Water power. ¹		Rent-ed.^{2}

THE STATE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.								
383,860	193,796	4,318,022	14,697	54,343	215,134	14,907,007	1,492,710	22,874,311	6,383,694	19,374	9,602	4,450	344	195	5,193	5,847	1
10,060	6,470	79,432	.....	10,440	1,300	70,462	4,603	221,372	146,307	118	.....	.....	9	.....	109	.....	2
4,147	1,560	47,997	72	11,595	1,040	151,782	7,502	274,209	114,925	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	.....	3
5,597	7,330	22,409	.....	.....	988	592,138	7,510	662,023	62,375	158	40	.....	13	.....	100	.....	4
140,524	47,016	2,309,593	.....	.....	25,015	1,311,387	163,251	3,991,838	2,517,200	3,816	2,154	.....	30	.....	1,632	1,273	5
.....	1,354	11,922	.....	4,200	994	87,493	1,850	153,710	64,367	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	.....	6
.....	600	13,617	.....	400	246	32,379	350	56,308	23,579	6	.....	.....	2	.....	4	.....	7
22,994	5,925	27,347	.....	640	6,271	981,807	9,508	1,116,199	124,884	482	40	.....	77	190	175	.....	8
.....	.....	2,260	.....	120	60	5,755	90	14,550	8,705	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	9
1,000	1,110	14,373	.....	2,441	1,276	32,827	1,919	69,869	35,123	53	5	.....	4	.....	44	.....	10
13,617	.....	39,342	960	2,895	2,225	41,391	1,282	143,161	100,488	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	.....	11
45,535	11,533	147,058	3,635	13,960	5,833	82,833	10,101	467,631	374,697	189	.....	.....	31	5	153	.....	12
30,754	7,180	117,864	1,723	12,555	4,048	71,955	8,951	370,001	289,055	173	.....	.....	31	5	137	.....	13
8,781	4,353	29,194	1,912	1,405	1,785	10,838	1,150	97,630	85,642	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	14
22,815	31,717	122,837	.....	1,177	6,344	2,684,881	38,277	2,938,628	215,470	702	140	.....	.....	.....	562	.....	15
.....	.....	5,195	.....	583	3,882	18,183	129	35,137	16,845	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	16
127,580	79,181	1,474,650	10,030	5,892	159,630	8,904,009	1,246,338	12,729,676	2,578,729	14,166	7,313	4,460	173	.....	2,220	4,574	17

Lime.....	1	Optical goods.....	1	Smelting, copper.....	2
Liquors, malt, cereal beverages.....	2	Saddlery and harness.....	2	Soap.....	1
Lumber and timber products.....	3	Salt.....	1	Wall plaster and composition flooring.....	3
Lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills.....	1	Sausage.....	1		

CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000 INHABITANTS—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED.

103,331	70,115	395,843	1,862	33,648	33,752	3,880,223	93,255	4,863,244	839,766	1,329	170	59	100	1,000	35	1
---------	--------	---------	-------	--------	--------	-----------	--------	-----------	---------	-------	-----	-------	----	-----	-------	----	---

¹ No figures given for reasons stated under "Explanation of terms."
² Same number reported for one or more other months.
³ Same number reported throughout the year.

MINES AND QUARRIES—NEVADA.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS.

Scope of census and period covered.—The census of mines, quarries, and petroleum or natural-gas wells does not cover enterprises which were idle; that is, in which neither productive nor development work was done during the entire year, or the products of which were valued at less than \$500; or in the case of bituminous coal mining, producing less than 1,000 tons, or, if not productive, in which development work amounting to less than \$5,000 was done. The returns relate to the calendar year 1919. When use is made of the statistics relating to character of ownership, size of enterprises, and similar subjects, it is imperative that due attention be given their limitations, particularly in connection with any attempt to show average wages, cost of production, or profits.

The enterprise.—The term "enterprise" represents one or more mines and quarries, wells or groups of wells, or natural-gas gasoline plants, all within the same state, operated under a common ownership or unified control, or for which only one set of books of account was kept, and for which a single report was secured. It may cover plants at several localities within the same state. If plants under unified control were not all located within the same state, separate reports were secured in order that statistics for the several enterprises thus defined might be included in statistics for the states in which they were located. The enterprise is further defined as being limited to a single industry.

Number of mines, quarries, wells, and plants.—Under these designations is given the number of mines, quarries, wells, and gasoline plants shown by the returns. As a rule each group of workings at a given locality in which operations were conducted as a unit or were unified by common management or joint handling of some part of the mining process, has been considered as a single mine or quarry. Many individual openings, therefore, are not counted as individual mines. The total number reported comprises those in operation or in the course of development during the year 1919. For petroleum and natural-gas wells the individual wells were counted and the total number productive December 31, 1919, is reported. The number of natural-gas gasoline plants is the total number reported in operation during the year.

Classification by industries.—The enterprises reported have been grouped by industries according to the kind of products.

Selected industries.—The detailed table gives the principal facts separately for the leading industries of the state.

Influence of increased prices.—In comparing figures for cost of supplies and materials and value of products with the corresponding figures for earlier censuses, account should be taken of the general increase in the prices of commodities during recent years.

Persons engaged in the industry.—The number of persons engaged in each industry, by occupation, sex, and, in the case of wage earners, also by age, was reported for a single representative day. In addition to the number of wage earners on the representative date, a report was obtained of the number employed on the 15th of each month, without distinction of sex or age. From these figures the average number of wage earners for the year has been calculated by dividing the sum of the numbers reported for the several months by 12.

Salaries and wages.—Under these heads are given the total payments during the year for salaries and wages, respectively.

Prevailing hours of labor.—This inquiry called merely for the prevailing practice followed in each enterprise. Occasional variations in hours from one part of the year to another were disregarded, and also where a few wage earners might have hours differing from the majority. All the wage earners of each enterprise are therefore counted in the class within which the enterprise falls.

Capital.—The instructions on the schedule relating to capital were as follows: "The answer should show the total amount of capital, owned and borrowed, invested by the operator in the enterprise on the last day of the business year reported. *Do not* include securities and loans representing investments in other enterprises." The reports received in respect to capital, however, have in so many cases been defective that the data compiled only indicate very general conditions.

Expenses.—The expenses reported in the census of 1919 include salaries and wages; the cost of supplies, materials, and fuels, including the freight on these; cost of power purchased; the cost of contract work; royalties and rents paid; and taxes paid or assessed. The census of 1909 reported in addition to the items of expenses covered by the present census all other items of expense incident to that year's business, except interest on indebtedness, dividends, and allowances for depreciation.

Supplies and materials, fuel, and power.—Statistics as to supplies and materials, fuel, and power, relate to the cost of these used during the year which may be more or less than the amount purchased during the year. The term "supplies and materials" covers mine, mill, quarry, and well supplies, and mineral purchased for treatment, resale, or distribution.

Royalties and rents.—The amounts given under this head represent the payment to fee holders or the value of share of product credited to fee holders for mineral output from leased land, and also rents paid for plants, equipment, and privileges or easements.

Taxes.—The taxes include Federal capital stock; corporation income, and excess profits tax; and also state, county, and local taxes. The data compiled in respect to Federal taxes are very defective as many mining corporations are engaged in other business and have sources of income other than from mining and do not pay taxes on mining separately.

Expenditures for development work.—In the statistics for producing enterprises that part of the expenses for salaries, wages, contract work, supplies and materials, fuel, and power credited to development work is shown as expenditures for development work. For nonproducing enterprises the total of these expenses is given as expenditure for development work.

Quantity of products.—In so far as the statistics on quantities of mineral products in 1919 are available for the states, they will be found in the reports of the United States Geological Survey.

Value of products.—The amounts given under this heading represent the selling value at point of production or f. o. b. at point of shipment, or such other value as may represent the net value or amount received for the 1919 product under the terms by which it was disposed of, and also includes the value at point of production of products used by the operating company.

Cost of mining and profits.—The data do not show entire cost of mining and well operations, and can not be used for the calculation of profits. No account was taken of depreciation or interest; rent of offices and buildings other than those for mines, quarries, and wells; insurance, selling, and other sundry expenses.

Lands controlled.—The inquiry on land tenure was confined to land pertaining to the operations covered by the report. In many of these, however, land held in reserve for future development and for other purposes not pertaining to mining was included and also a large number of more or less unsatisfactory estimates.

Power used.—The figures on power represent the rated capacity of the engines, motors, etc., and not the amount in actual daily use.

Fuel.—Statistics of fuel are shown only for anthracite and bituminous coal, coke, wood, oil, and gas. As only the principal varieties of fuel are shown, no comparison can be made with the total cost.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE.

Nevada, which ranks sixth among the states in size (land area 109,821 square miles) and forty-ninth in population (77,407 in 1920), ranked twenty-sixth in value of mineral products for 1919. The state ranked twenty-ninth in the total number of persons engaged in the mining industries and in the number of wage earners employed.

The total amount received for products by the operators of all mines and quarries in Nevada in 1919 was \$18,053,984, which was a decrease of 22.4 per cent as compared with the gross value of the products of mines and quarries reported at the census of 1909 (\$23,271,597). The 1909 figures include duplication to the amount of \$1,610,449 in the value of gold and silver ores sold by some operators to others who used it as material. Deducting this amount leaves \$21,661,148 as the net value of products for 1909, and this compared with the value for 1919 shows a decrease of 16.7 per cent. The figures include receipts for custom milling, power sold, and work or miscellaneous services for other enterprises which amounted to \$468,655 in 1919.

The worth of the percentages of decrease in value of products and of increases in salaries, wages, cost of supplies and materials and fuel and power, shown in Table 1, is impaired for purposes of comparison by general price increases during the decade. The decreases in number of enterprises and individual mines and quarries operated are largely due to the temporarily adverse industrial conditions in 1919, in the face of which the smallness of the decrease in average number of wage earners is significant of growth of mining during the census period.

The mining industries reported for 1919, classified by principal products and listed in the order of value of products, were gold and silver (lode), copper, lead and zinc, gypsum, ores of rare metals (tungsten), placer gold, quicksilver, sulphur, fuller's earth, abrasive materials, limestone, fluorspar, and graphite. The industries for which statistics can be shown without disclosure of individual operations are ranked by value of products in Table 2.

The principal mining activities in Nevada in 1919 were the mining of gold and silver, copper, and lead and zinc ores. Enterprises so engaged constituted 87.7 per cent of the total number of enterprises, employed 93.8 per cent of the total number of wage earners, and reported 94.7 per cent of the total value of products. The value of the products reported as that of the metalliferous lode mines is not the value of the metals recovered, but is the actual amount received by the producers for the ores, concentrates, bullion, etc., disposed of or, where these were smelted and refined by the producers, the amount reported

to the census of mines and quarries was an estimate of the value of the mine and mill products.

The leading lode mining industry was the mining of gold and silver ores in which Nevada ranked second in the United States. This industry embraced 72.9 per cent of the total number of enterprises in the state, employed 49.3 per cent of the wage earners, and reported value of products amounting to \$9,687,431, which was 53.7 per cent of the total value of all mining products. The production came chiefly from Nye, Esmeralda, and Elko Counties, although twelve other counties also produced gold. The statistics on gold and silver mining here presented include figures for one enterprise in Clark County producing ores of which the chief value was in palladium and platinum.

The industries second and third in importance in Nevada in 1919 were copper mining and lead and zinc mining. Nevada was the sixth state in copper mining, and eleventh in mining of lead and zinc. Together these industries included approximately 15 per cent of the total number of enterprises, employed 44.5 per cent of the total number of wage earners, and reported products valued at \$7,393,392, or 41 per cent of the total for the state. Lead and zinc mines reported from 7 counties, among which Clark and Lincoln were the largest producers. Copper mines located in 8 counties reported, but the bulk of the production came from the Ely district in White Pine County.

In addition to the operations of producing mines and quarries, considerable work was done in Nevada on properties which were not productive during the year. One hundred and eighteen such enterprises were reported, one a marble quarry, the others gold, silver, copper, lead, or zinc mines. These enterprises, with a combined capital of \$18,195,968, employed 685 wage earners and expended for development during the year \$2,693,067, which amount represents practically 14 per cent of the aggregate number of wage earners and of the aggregate expenditures reported for all mining operations in the state.

The form or character of organizations conducting mining enterprises in Nevada in 1919 is shown in Table 3, which brings out the preponderance of incorporated enterprises over those of other forms. Corporations operated 58.1 per cent of all the producing mining enterprises, employed 94.8 per cent of the total number of wage earners, and reported 96.3 per cent of the total value of products.

The relatively large number of small enterprises, as measured by the average number of wage earners employed, is shown in Table 4. Of the total number of mining enterprises in Nevada, 97.5 per cent, or 198 out of 203, were in classes having no wage earners or fewer than 101, and the enterprises having them em-

ployed 50.9 per cent of the total number of wage earners. On the other hand, only 5 enterprises had more than 100 wage earners each, and these enterprises employed 49 per cent of the total number of wage earners. In Table 4 the larger enterprises employing wage earners are shown in the metal-mining industries.

Table 5 shows that in 82.3 per cent of the enterprises employing wage earners and for 91.8 per cent of the wage earners in all the mining industries in Nevada in 1919 the hours of labor were 54 to 62 per week. In

16.5 per cent of the enterprises and for 8.2 per cent of the wage earners the hours per week were 44 to 53. The 8-hour day prevailed generally with a 7-day week in a large majority of the enterprises.

The statistics for wage earners presented in Table 6, showing changes in the number employed month by month, reflect conditions prevailing in the industries during the census year.

Table 7 presents for 1919 statistics in detail for the state as a whole and for each industry that can be shown without the disclosure of individual operations.

TABLE 1.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1919 AND 1909.

	MINING INDUSTRIES.		Per cent of increase. ¹		MINING INDUSTRIES.		Per cent of increase. ¹
	1919	1909			1919	1909	
Number of enterprises.....	203	206	-23.7	Principal expenses: Salaries..... Wages..... Contract work..... Supplies and materials..... Fuel and power..... Royalties and rents..... Taxes..... Value of products.....	\$1,099,848	\$876,056	25.5
Number of mines and quarries.....	207	374	-44.7		7,401,113	5,925,070	24.9
Persons engaged.....	4,860	5,333	-8.9		245,429	196,768	24.7
Proprietors and firm members, total.....	151	213	-29.1		5,339,511	4,985,012	7.1
Number performing manual labor in or about the mines and quarries.....	120	143	-16.1		1,751,266	1,311,625	33.5
Salaried employees.....	478	478	.....		143,708	275,556	-47.8
Wage earners (average number).....	4,281	4,642	-8.9		462,603	245,129	90.3
Power used (horsepower).....	50,786	26,862	89.1		18,053,984	23,271,597	-22.4
Capital.....	\$82,500,057	\$120,002,830	-31.3				

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Includes cost of ore purchased as material.

TABLE 2.—PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES, PRODUCING ENTERPRISES, RANKED BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS: 1919.

INDUSTRY.	Number of enterprises.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		INDUSTRY.	Number of enterprises.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.	
		Average number.	Per cent distribution.	Amount.	Per cent distribution.			Average number.	Per cent distribution.	Amount.	Per cent distribution.
All industries.....	203	4,231	100.0	\$18,053,984	100.0	Gold, placer mines.....	8	19	0.4	\$63,649	0.4
Gold and silver, lode mines.....	148	2,084	49.3	9,687,431	53.7	Quicksilver.....	4	23	0.5	57,059	0.3
Copper and lead and zinc.....	30	1,884	44.5	7,393,392	41.0	All other industries ¹	13	221	5.2	852,453	4.7

¹ Includes enterprises in industries as follows: Abrasive materials, 2; fluor spar, 1; fuller's earth, 1; graphito, 1; gypsum, 3; limestone, 1; sulphur, 1; rare metals (tungsten), 3.

TABLE 3.—CHARACTER OF ORGANIZATION, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES, PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1919.

INDUSTRY AND CHARACTER OF ORGANIZATION.	Number of enterprises.	Number of wage earners.	VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.		
			Total.	Per enterprise.	Enterprises.	Wage earners.	Value of products.
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	203	4,231	\$18,053,984	\$88,936	100.0	100.0	100.0
Corporation.....	118	4,011	17,385,886	147,338	58.1	94.8	96.3
Individual.....	40	88	180,472	4,612	19.7	2.1	1.0
Firm.....	45	132	487,626	10,896	22.2	3.1	2.7
GOLD AND SILVER, LODGE MINES.....	148	2,084	9,687,431	65,456	100.0	100.0	100.0
Corporation.....	85	1,896	9,105,027	107,118	67.4	91.0	94.0
Individual.....	30	66	154,019	5,134	20.3	3.2	1.6
Firm.....	33	122	428,385	12,981	22.3	5.9	4.4
COPPER AND LEAD AND ZINC.....	30	1,884	7,393,392	246,446	100.0	100.0	100.0
Corporation.....	18	1,876	7,354,412	408,578	60.0	99.0	99.5
Individual.....	7	5	15,708	2,244	23.3	0.3	0.2
Firm.....	5	3	23,272	4,654	16.7	0.2	0.3

MINES AND QUARRIES—NEVADA.

TABLE 4.—SIZE OF PRODUCING ENTERPRISES, BY AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1919.

INDUSTRY AND WAGE EARNERS PER ENTERPRISE.	ENTERPRISES.		WAGE EARNERS.		INDUSTRY AND WAGE EARNERS PER ENTERPRISE.	ENTERPRISES.		WAGE EARNERS.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.		Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	203	100.0	4,231	100.0	COPPER AND LEAD AND ZINC.....	30	100.0	1,884	100.0
No wage earners.....	39	19.2	.....	.....	No wage earners.....	6	20.0	.....	.....
1 to 5.....	81	39.9	177	4.2	1 to 5.....	14	46.7	27	1.4
6 to 20.....	46	22.7	471	11.1	6 to 20.....	4	13.3	30	1.6
21 to 50.....	21	10.3	746	17.6	21 to 50.....	4	13.3	171	9.2
51 to 100.....	11	5.4	762	18.0	101 to 500.....	1	3.3	221	11.7
101 to 500.....	4	2.0	643	15.2	Over 1,000.....	1	3.3	1,432	76.0
Over 1,000.....	1	0.5	1,432	33.8	QUICKSILVER.....	4	100.0	23	100.0
GOLD AND SILVER, LODE MINES.....	148	100.0	2,084	100.0	1 to 5.....	2	50.0	8	34.8
No wage earners.....	28	18.9	.....	.....	6 to 20.....	2	50.0	15	65.2
1 to 5.....	59	39.9	126	6.0	GOLD, PLACER MINES.....	8	100.0	19	100.0
6 to 20.....	33	22.3	350	16.8	No wage earners.....	5	62.5	.....	.....
21 to 50.....	16	10.8	548	26.3	1 to 5.....	2	25.0	5	26.3
51 to 100.....	9	6.1	638	30.6	6 to 20.....	1	12.5	14	73.7
101 to 500.....	3	2.0	422	20.2					

TABLE 5.—NUMBER OF PRODUCING ENTERPRISES AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, BY PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1919.

INDUSTRY.	TOTAL.		NUMBER WHERE THE PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK WERE—							
	Enter-prises.	Wage earners.	26 to 43.		44 to 53.		54 to 62.		72 to 84.	
			Enter-prises.	Wage earners.	Enter-prises.	Wage earners.	Enter-prises.	Wage earners.	Enter-prises.	Wage earners.
All industries.....	164	4,231	1	2	27	345	135	3,883	1	1
Gold and silver, lode mines.....	120	2,084	1	2	21	323	97	1,753	1	1
Copper and lead and zinc.....	24	1,884	.....	.....	2	2	22	1,882	.....	.....
Quicksilver.....	4	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	23	.....	.....
Gold, placer mines.....	3	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	19	.....	.....
All other industries.....	13	221	.....	.....	4	20	9	201	.....	.....

¹ Exclusive of 30 enterprises employing no wage earners in the following industries: Copper and lead and zinc, 6; gold and silver, lode mines, 28; gold, placer mines, 5.

TABLE 6.—WAGE EARNERS, BY MONTHS, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1919.

[The month of maximum employment for each industry is indicated by bold-faced figures and that of minimum employment by *italic* figures.]

INDUSTRY.	Average number employed during year.	NUMBER EMPLOYED ON 15TH DAY OF THE MONTH OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.												Per cent minimum is of maximum.
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
All industries.....	4,916	5,499	4,678	4,599	4,647	4,973	5,245	5,301	<i>4,196</i>	4,271	4,818	5,292	5,473	76.3
Producing enterprises.....	4,231	5,118	4,275	4,143	4,063	4,227	4,428	4,331	<i>3,360</i>	3,656	4,081	4,467	4,567	65.8
Gold and silver, lode mines.....	2,084	1,763	1,972	2,076	2,018	2,212	2,383	2,467	<i>2,394</i>	1,630	1,817	2,061	2,225	66.3
Copper and lead and zinc.....	1,884	3,075	2,055	1,841	1,797	1,736	1,803	1,638	<i>672</i>	1,767	2,006	2,143	2,075	21.9
Quicksilver.....	23	22	22	22	17	18	28	28	<i>28</i>	28	27	21	16	53.6
Placer mines.....	19	28	26	27	24	13	15	17	<i>18</i>	18	16	10	11	35.7
All other industries.....	221	230	200	177	207	243	199	241	<i>254</i>	213	215	232	241	69.7
Nonproducing enterprises.....	685	381	403	456	584	746	817	920	830	615	737	825	906	41.4

MINES AND QUARRIES—NEVADA.

TABLE 7.—DETAILED STATISTICS FOR MINING INDUSTRIES: 1919.

	Aggregate.	PRODUCING ENTERPRISES.						Non-producing enterprises. ¹
		Total.	Gold and silver, lode mines. ¹	Copper and lead and zinc.	Gold, placer mines.	Quick-silver.	All other. ²	
Number of enterprises.....	321	203	148	30	8	4	13	118
Number of mines and quarries.....	325	207	148	34	8	4	13	118
Capital.....	\$100,696,025	\$82,500,057	\$38,262,116	\$40,130,508	\$76,500	\$211,000	\$3,819,933	\$18,195,968
Principal expenses:								
Salaries and wages—								
Officers.....	\$330,313	\$246,254	\$193,492	\$46,092	.....	\$600	\$6,070	\$93,059
Superintendents and managers.....	\$649,834	\$475,260	\$326,231	\$112,233	.....	\$7,610	\$29,186	\$174,674
Technical employees.....	\$176,466	\$145,441	\$109,523	\$35,518	.....	\$400	.....	\$30,025
Clerks, etc.....	\$207,737	\$232,893	\$134,179	\$78,037	.....	.....	\$10,777	\$34,844
Wage earners.....	\$8,503,318	\$7,401,113	\$3,808,482	\$3,255,703	\$30,662	\$43,991	\$282,275	\$1,102,205
Supplies and materials.....	\$6,354,600	\$5,330,511	\$2,606,091	\$2,362,403	\$11,780	\$17,427	\$251,810	\$1,015,098
Fuel.....	\$1,171,469	\$1,112,427	\$265,463	\$302,619	\$500	\$4,010	\$39,535	\$59,032
Power.....	\$741,371	\$638,839	\$534,707	\$67,736	\$1,544	.....	\$34,852	\$102,532
Royalties and rents.....	\$144,144	\$143,798	\$121,179	\$14,584	\$928	\$6,617	\$400	\$430
Taxes.....	\$400,425	\$402,663	\$250,450	\$197,088	\$756	\$507	\$13,202	\$27,762
Contract work.....	\$304,910	\$245,429	\$177,312	\$93,117	.....	.....	.....	\$109,487
Expenditures for development (Included in the above items).....	\$5,179,347	\$2,486,230	\$1,072,213	\$754,613	.....	\$21,327	\$38,127	\$2,693,067
Value of products.....	\$18,053,984	\$18,053,984	\$9,687,431	\$7,893,392	\$63,649	\$57,059	\$852,453	.....
Persons engaged in industry.....	5,798	4,800	2,515	2,024	32	30	259	938
Proprietors and firm members (total).....	161	151	112	19	13	2	5	10
Number performing manual labor.....	122	120	89	17	12	2	.....	2
Salaried officers.....	161	89	66	17	.....	.....	2	75
Superintendents and managers.....	255	150	106	33	.....	1	14	99
Technical employees.....	90	68	53	14	.....	1	.....	22
Clerks, etc.....	215	168	94	57	.....	.....	17	47
Wage earners (average number).....	4,916	4,231	2,084	1,884	19	23	221	685
Wage earners by occupation (Dec. 15):								
Above ground (total).....	3,008	2,725	851	1,640	8	14	212	343
Below ground (total).....	3,208	2,517	1,720	622	3	12	180	691
Foremen, shift bosses, etc.—								
Above ground.....	254	221	52	155	.....	2	12	33
Below ground.....	205	153	52	66	.....	.....	5	52
Engineers, hoistmen, electricians, mechanics, etc.—								
Above ground.....	832	693	260	405	1	1	26	139
Below ground.....	109	69	32	32	.....	.....	5	40
Miners, quarrymen, and drillmen, including their helpers—								
Above ground.....	199	119	28	66	5	.....	20	80
Below ground.....	1,581	1,210	815	260	3	12	120	371
Timbermen, trackmen, and men engaged in hauling, tramming, etc.—								
Above ground.....	230	207	52	152	1	.....	2	28
Below ground.....	569	459	350	76	.....	.....	3	97
Muckers, loaders, laborers, and others not classified—								
Above ground.....	456	388	167	152	1	3	65	68
Below ground.....	757	626	411	188	.....	.....	27	131
Wage earners employed in mills and beneficiating plants—								
Above ground.....	1,097	1,097	292	710	.....	8	87	.....
Number of females included in wage earners reported above—								
Above ground.....	25	21	4	16	.....	.....	1	4
Mineralland operated..... acres..	94,210	45,114	23,615	12,965	2,848	1,195	4,491	19,096
Land controlled, total..... acres..	72,002	52,167	24,760	18,928	2,848	1,195	4,490	19,635
Mineralland owned.....	54,060	35,901	17,849	10,199	2,782	720	4,351	18,168
Mineralland leased.....	10,164	9,236	5,776	2,779	60	475	140	828
Timber and other lands owned and leased.....	7,799	7,030	1,075	5,950	.....	.....	5	739
Power used: Aggregate horsepower.....	59,782	50,786	32,605	16,000	140	36	1,096	8,996
Prime movers (horsepower, total).....	20,896	18,342	5,202	12,269	24	30	811	2,554
Steam engines—								
Number.....	37	34	13	16	.....	.....	5	3
Horsepower.....	9,125	9,035	690	8,030	.....	.....	415	90
Steam turbines—								
Number.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Horsepower.....	3,600	3,600	.....	3,600	.....	.....	.....	.....
Internal-combustion engines—								
Number.....	289	193	142	31	4	6	10	96
Horsepower.....	8,003	5,539	4,444	630	24	36	306	2,464
Water wheels and turbines—								
Number.....	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Horsepower.....	168	168	168	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Purchased power (horsepower, total).....	38,886	32,444	27,403	3,740	116	.....	1,185	6,442
Electric motors operated by purchased current—								
Number.....	959	801	705	47	21	.....	28	158
Horsepower.....	38,866	32,444	27,403	3,740	116	.....	1,185	6,422
Other equipment operated by purchased power—								
Horsepower.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
Electric motors run by current generated by enterprise using:								
Number.....	293	290	8	281	.....	.....	1	3
Horsepower.....	10,131	10,086	255	9,829	.....	.....	2	45
Fuel used:								
Coal, bituminous..... tons, 2,000 pounds..	113,862	113,798	1,802	111,461	25	.....	420	154
Coke..... tons, 2,000 pounds..	376	376	.....	376	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wood..... cords..	3,849	2,977	2,280	160	.....	593	20	363
Fuel oils..... barrels..	67,443	64,393	49,395	3,660	.....	6	11,391	3,080
Gasoline and other volatile oils..... barrels..	10,020	8,476	5,603	1,691	25	36	1,221	1,544

¹ Includes 1 enterprise producing ores of which the chief value was in palladium and platinum; 2 reduction mills operated independently of mines; and 5 operations on dumps and old tailings.

² Includes enterprises as follows: Abrasive materials, 2; fluor spar, 1; fuller's earth, 1; graphite, 1; gypsum, 3; limestone, 1; sulphur, 1; rare metals (tungsten), 3.

³ Includes enterprises as follows: Gold, silver, copper, lead, or zinc, lode mines, 117; marble, 1.