

# APPENDIX

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(543)

THE QUESTIONNAIRE

This inquiry is authorized by Act of Congress (46 Stat. 21; 15 USC 201-218) which requires that you file a report. Your report is accorded confidential treatment, subject to the provisions...

Form A1 U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE—BUREAU OF THE CENSUS WASHINGTON AGRICULTURE QUESTIONNAIRE Seventeenth Decennial Census of the United States: 1950 Agriculture Questionnaire Number (To be filled by Census Enumerators) VIRGINIA Section III.—CROPS HARVESTED IN 1949 Section I.—PERSON IN CHARGE, APRIL 1, 1950; AND AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS Section II.—OWNERSHIP, RENTAL AGREEMENT, AND LOCATION OF LAND, APRIL 1, 1950 Section III.—CROPS HARVESTED IN 1949

(Reduced facsimile)

of law. Your Census report will be used for statistical purposes only and cannot be used for purposes of taxation, investigation, or regulation.

Bureau of the Budget No. 41-412. Approval expires December 31, 1945.

**HAY CROPS:**

69. FROM how many acres of land was hay cut last year?  None (Acres)  XX

(Do not include soybeans, cowpeas, peanuts, or sorghum hay. If "None" check and skip to question [79].)

(Report mixed hay under the hay which made up the largest part of the mixture. For each hay, give total production of all cuttings. Count only once the acres of land from which cut when two or more cuttings of the same hay crop were made.)

Which of the following hay crops were cut last year—

For each kind of hay cut, answer these two questions.	(1) From how many acres was hay cut last year?	(2) How many tons were cut?
70. ALFALFA for hay (or for dehydrating)?	Acres *	Tons
71. CLOVER or TIMOTHY, alone or mixed, for hay?	Acres *	Tons
72. LESPEDEZA for hay?	Acres *	Tons
74. OATS, WHEAT, BARLEY, RYE, or other small grain cut FOR HAY?	Acres *	Tons
76. ANY OTHER HAY? (Sweetclover, hominy, millet, Sudan grass, redtop, old meadows, orchard grass. Underline kind.)	Acres *	Tons
77. ANY SILAGE made from grass or hay crops?	Acres *	Tons (green weight)

(The sum of the acres in questions 70 to 77 must equal the total for question 69 except where two totally different hay crops were cut from the same land, such as grass cut for silage followed by second growth cut for hay.)

78. How much of last year's hay was or will be SOLD?  None  Tons \_\_\_\_\_ Value \$ \_\_\_\_\_ /00 (Report landowner's share as sold except that used for feed on this place.) (Dollars only)

**LESPEDEZA SEED, CLOVER, GRASS, AND OTHER FIELD SEED CROPS:**

[79] Was any lespedeza seed, clover seed, grass seed, or other field seed crops harvested last year?  No  Yes

If "No," check and skip to question [96]. (Report production on a "clean seed" basis.)

81. How much RED CLOVER SEED was harvested? Acres \* \_\_\_\_\_ Bushels \_\_\_\_\_

82. How much LESPEDEZA SEED was harvested? Acres \* \_\_\_\_\_ Pounds \_\_\_\_\_

84. What OTHER FIELD SEED CROPS were harvested? Alfalfa,  None orchard grass, white clover.

(Give name) Acres \* \_\_\_\_\_ (Give quantity and unit of measure)

95. What was the value of last year's lespedeza seed, clover, grass, and other field seed crops which were or will be SOLD?  None \$ \_\_\_\_\_ /00 (Report landowner's share as sold except that used for seed on this place.) (Dollars only)

**POTATOES, COTTON, TOBACCO, AND OTHER CROPS:**

Which of the following crops were harvested last year—	(1) How many acres were harvested?	(2) How much was harvested?	(3) What is the value of the amount sold or to be sold? (Include landowner's share as sold except that used for seed on this place.)
[96] Irish Potatoes for home use or for sale? <input type="checkbox"/> None (If less than 15 bushels were harvested, you need not report acres.)	Acres *	Bu.	\$ _____ /00 (Dollars only)
97. Sweetpotatoes for home use or for sale? <input type="checkbox"/> None (If less than 15 bushels were harvested, you need not report acres.)	Acres *	Bu.	\$ _____ /00 (Dollars only)
98. Cotton? <input type="checkbox"/> None	Acres *	Bales	\$ _____ /00 (Include cottonseed sold and given as pay for ginning.) (Dollars only)
99. Tobacco? <input type="checkbox"/> None	Acres *	Lb.	\$ _____ /00 (Dollars only)
104. Sweet Sorghum for Sirup? <input type="checkbox"/> None	Acres *	Gal.	\$ _____ /00 (Dollars only)

**VEGETABLES FOR HOME USE AND FOR SALE:**

114. Were any vegetables, sweet corn, or melons harvested last year for home use?  No  Yes

115. Were any vegetables, sweet corn, or melons harvested last year for sale for market or to canners or other processors?  No. If "No," check and skip to question [143].  Yes. Answer questions 118 to 148.

HOW MANY ACRES WERE HARVESTED LAST YEAR FOR SALE— (Report tents of an acre, such as 1/2, 3/4, 1 1/4, etc. If two or more plantings of the same crop were made, either on the same land or on different land, report the total harvested acres of the several plantings. Include acres of vegetables harvested from land from which other crops were also harvested.)

118. Green beans (snap, string, or wax)?	Acres *	10
119. Green Lima beans?	Acres *	10
122. Cabbage?	Acres *	10
123. Cantaloupe and muskmelons?	Acres *	10
128. Sweet corn?	Acres *	10
129. Cucumbers?	Acres *	10
133. Kale?	Acres *	10
138. Green peas?	Acres *	10
140. Sweet peppers and pimientos?	Acres *	10
142. Spinach?	Acres *	10
144. Tomatoes?	Acres *	10
146. Watermelon?	Acres *	10
147. Other? (See list below.)	(Give name)	Acres *

Water cream  
Spinach and romaine  
Mustard (greens)  
Dried  
Dry onions

Green onions and shallots  
Parsley  
Basil  
Pumpkins  
Radishes

Ehbabab  
Rutabagas  
Squash  
Turnips

148. What was the value of all vegetables SOLD last year? \$ \_\_\_\_\_ /00 (Include landowner's share. Do not include the value of Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes sold.) (Dollars only)

**BERRIES AND OTHER SMALL FRUITS:**

[149] Were any berries or other small fruits harvested last year for home use?  No  Yes

150. Were any berries or other small fruits harvested last year for sale?  No. If "No," check and skip to question [159].  Yes

HOW MANY WERE HARVESTED LAST YEAR FOR SALE— (Report tenths of an acre, such as 1/2, 3/4, 1 1/4, etc. Do not include nonbearing area.)

151. Strawberry? Acres \* \_\_\_\_\_ Quarts \_\_\_\_\_

153. Other? (Name blackberries, blueberries, lane raspberries, currants, gooseberries.) (Give name) Acres \* \_\_\_\_\_ Quarts \_\_\_\_\_

**TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES:**

[159] Are any fruit or nut trees or grapevines on this place?  No. If "No," check and skip to question [202]  Yes

160. How much land is in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and nut-bearing trees? (Do not include berry acreage or nurseries.)  Less than 1/2 acre OR  Acres \* \_\_\_\_\_

Which of the following kinds of fruit and nut trees are on this place—

For each kind, answer these three questions.	(1) How many are trees of bearing age?	(2) How many are trees or vines of bearing age?	(3) How much was harvested in 1947?
161. APPLES?			Bu. _____
162. PEACHES?			Bu. _____
165. PEARS?			Bu. _____
168. CHERRIES?			Lb. _____
171. PLUMS and PRUNES?			Bu. _____
178. GRAPE? (Give quantity and unit of measure)			Lb. _____
182. IMPROVED PECAN? (Give quantity and unit of measure)			Lb. _____
189. OTHER TREE FRUITS and NUTS? (Apricots, nectarines, figs, chestnuts, walnuts, quinces.)			

[202] What was the value of last year's crop of fruits and nuts, including berries and other small fruits, that were or will be SOLD?  None \$ \_\_\_\_\_ /00 (Report landowner's share as sold.) (Dollars only)

203. Have all the crops harvested last year on this place (question 15) been reported?  No. If "No," give below the name of the crop, acres harvested, and value of amount sold. Value of sales in 1949 \$ \_\_\_\_\_ /00 (Give name) harvested \* \_\_\_\_\_ (Give quantity and unit of measure)

Yes

**NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS, FLOWER AND VEGETABLE SEEDS AND PLANTS, AND BULBS:**

204. Were any nursery or greenhouse products, flower or vegetable seeds or plants, flowers, or bulbs grown for sale last year?  No. If "No," check and skip to question [208].  Yes. (Report tenths of an acre, such as 1/2, 3/4, 1 1/4, etc.) Value of sales in 1949 \$ \_\_\_\_\_ /00 (Dollars only)

205. How many NURSERY PRODUCTS (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.) did you have last year? Acres \* \_\_\_\_\_ Value of sales in 1949 \$ \_\_\_\_\_ /00 (Dollars only)

206. How many FLOWERS and FLOWERING PLANTS were grown for sale— (a) Under glass? Square feet \_\_\_\_\_ Value of sales in 1949 \$ \_\_\_\_\_ /00 (b) In open? Acres \* \_\_\_\_\_ Value of sales in 1949 \$ \_\_\_\_\_ /00 (Dollars only)

207. How many of the following were produced for sale: Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms— (a) Under glass or in house? Square feet \_\_\_\_\_ Value of sales in 1949 \$ \_\_\_\_\_ /00 (b) In open? Acres \* \_\_\_\_\_ Value of sales in 1949 \$ \_\_\_\_\_ /00 (Dollars only)

**Section IV.—LAND USE IN 1949**

[208] Acres in This Place—(copy acres from question 15). \_\_\_\_\_ (Acres)

Now we want to distribute this land according to how it was used last year. After you have accounted for a field or plot do not count this land again. Be sure to account for all the land. Give only whole acres.

209. From how many acres of land were (1) [159] IRRIGATED (including hay cut) last year?  None (Acres) (This acre may be obtained by adding the acres in the fields from which one or more crops were harvested last year, and the acres in nonbearing and bearing planted tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.)

TO BE FILLED BY CENSUS ENUMERATOR:

(a) Add acres of all crops (with \* in Section III) and enter total here \_\_\_\_\_ (Acres)

(b) From how many acres of land were two crops harvested last year? \_\_\_\_\_ (Acres)

(c) Subtract the acres for (b) from (a) and enter difference here \_\_\_\_\_ (Acres)

(This entry should be within three acres of the acres shown for question 209.)

210. How many acres of cropland were used only for pasture (or grazing) last year?  None (Acres)

212. How many acres of cropland have not been accounted for? (Include land, land in soil-improvement crops only, and land on which all crops failed.)  None (Acres)

213. How many acres of woodland were pastured (or grazed) last year?  None (Acres)

214. How many acres of woodland were not pastured (or grazed) last year?  None (Acres)

215. How many acres were in other pasture (other than cropland pastured and woodland pastured)?  None (Acres)

216. How many acres were in house lots, barn lots, lanes, roads, ditches, and wasteland?  None (Acres)

Add these acres (questions 209, 210, 212, 213, 214, 215, and 216) and enter the total here \_\_\_\_\_ (Acres)

**Section V.—YEAR BEGAN OPERATION, AND OFF-FARM WORK AND YEAR BEGAN OPERATION:**

217. When did you begin to operate this place? (Month) \_\_\_\_\_ (Year) \_\_\_\_\_ (You need not report month if you began to operate this place before 1944.)

**OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME:**

(1)  None  
(2)  1 to 49 days  
(3)  50 to 99 days  
(4)  100 to 199 days  
(5)  200 days or more

218. How many days did you work last year off your farm? (Include work at a nonfarm job, business, profession, or on someone else's farm. (Check one.) (Do not include exchange work.)

219. Did any other member of your family living with you have a nonfarm job, business, profession, or work on someone else's farm last year?  No  Yes

220. Did you have any income last year from any of the following sources—sale of products from land rented out, cash rent, boarders, old age assistance, pensions, veterans' allowances, unemployment compensation, interest, and help from members of your family?  No  Yes

If "None" for question 218 and "No" for both questions 219 and 220, skip to question [222].

221. Was the income which you and your family received from work off the farm and from other sources (listed in questions 218, 219, and 220) greater than the total value of all agricultural products sold from your place last year?  No  Yes

**Section VI.—IRRIGATION IN 1949**

[222] Of the total land in this place (reported in question 208), how many acres were IRRIGATED last year?  None (Acres) (Do not count land occupied by buildings or roads, or other land not actually irrigated.)

If "None," check and skip to question [230].

229. How many acres in this place were irrigated by sprinklers last year?  None (Acres)

(Reduced facsimile)

**Section VII.—FOREST PRODUCTS IN 1949**

**[230]** How much was received last year from the sale of standing timber? . . . . .  None sold  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

**231.** Were any forest products cut last year? (We want a report of  No the firewood, fence posts, sawlogs, etc. cut for home use or for sale.)  Yes If "No," check and skip to question **[243].**

**232.** How much FIREWOOD and FUELWOOD was cut last year on this place? . . . . .  None Corda. (PK'X4)

**233.** How many FENCE POSTS were cut last year on this place? . . . . .  None Number.

**234.** How many SAWLOGS and VENEER LOGS were cut last year on this place? . . . . .  None feet.

**235.** How much PULPWOOD was cut last year on this place? . . . . .  None Corda.

**236.** How many PILING and POLES were cut last year on this place? . . . . .  None Number.

**237.** How much was received last year from the sale of firewood, fence posts, logs, timbers, pulpwood, and piling and poles? . . . . .  None sold  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

**238.** How much was received last year from the sale of bark, bolts, Christmas trees, heavy ties, mine timber, and other miscellaneous forest products? . . . . .  None sold  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

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**Section VIII.—PASTURE RECEIPTS IN 1949**

**[243]** How much was received last year from the sale of pasture or grazing privileges (e.g., at so much per month, etc.)  None  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

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**Section IX.—LIVESTOCK ON THIS PLACE, APRIL 1, 1950, AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION IN 1949**

Include all animals on this place owned by you and by others.

**MULES AND HORSES, APRIL 1, 1950:**

**245.** Are any mules, horses,  No. If "No," check and skip to question **[246].** or ponies on this place? . . . . .  Yes

**246.** How many are MULES and MULE COLTS of all ages? . . . . . (Number)

**247.** How many are HORSES and COLTS of all ages, including ponies? . . . . . (Number)

**CATTLE AND CALVES, APRIL 1, 1950:**

**[248]** How many cattle and calves of all ages are on this place? (Include all cattle and calves, both dairy and beef, on this place.)  None (Number)

If "None," check and skip to question **[257].**

**OF THE TOTAL CATTLE AND CALVES ON THIS PLACE—**

**249.** How many are COWS? Include heifers that have calved. . . . . (Number)

**250.** How many are CALVES born since Jan. 1, this year? . . . . . (Number) (Indicate only the calves that are on this place.)

**251.** How many are heifers and halter calves born before Jan. 1, this year? . . . . . (Number) (Do not include any calves that have calved.)

**252.** How many are bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves born before Jan. 1, this year? . . . . . (Number)

(The total of the numbers for questions 249 to 252 must equal the number for question 248.)

**COWS MILKED YESTERDAY:**

**253.** How many COWS and HEIFERS were MILKED YESTERDAY? . . . . .  None (Number)

**254.** How many MILK COWS were on this place yesterday? Include dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved. . . . .  None (Number)

**255.** How many gallons of MILK were produced yesterday? . . . . . (Gallons)

**256.** How many pounds of BUTTER were CHURNED last week? . . . . .  None (Pounds)

**HOGS AND PIGS, APRIL 1, 1950:**

**[257]** How many hogs and pigs of all ages, including sows and boars, are on this place?  None (Number)

If "None," check and skip to question **[260].**

**258.** How many are less than 4 months old? . . . . . (Number)

**259.** How many are 4 months old and over? . . . . . (Number)

(The total of the numbers for questions 258 and 259 must equal the number for question 257.)

**SHEEP AND LAMBS, APRIL 1, 1950:**

**[260]** How many ewes, rams, wethers, and lambs of all ages are on this place?  None (Number)

If "None," check and skip to question **[273].**

**261.** Of the total, how many are LAMBS born since Oct. 1, last year? . . . . . (Number)

**262.** Of the total sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, last year, how many are—

(a) EWES? . . . . . (Number)

(c) RAMS and WETHERS? . . . . . (Number)

(The total of the numbers for questions 261 to 262 (c) must equal the number for question 260.)

**GOATS; RABBITS; AND FUR ANIMALS IN CAPTIVITY:**

**[272]** Are any of the following on this place or were any kept last year—

(a) GOATS? . . . . .  No  Yes

(b) DOMESTIC RABBITS? . . . . .  No  Yes

(c) FUR ANIMALS in captivity? . . . . .  No  Yes

If "No" in (a), (b), and (c), check and skip to question **[274].**

**273.** What was the value of mohair clipped and what was the value of goats and kids, goat milk, rabbits (alive or dressed), fur animals, and pelts SOLD in 1949? . . . . .  None  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

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**SOWS AND GILTS FARROWING:**

**[274]** How many sows and gilts have farrowed since December 1, last year? . . . . .  None (Number)

**275.** How many sows and gilts are expected to farrow between now and June 1, this year? . . . . .  None (Number)

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**ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE IN 1949:**

WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING ANIMALS WERE SOLD ALIVE LAST YEAR (1949)—

(Report as sold animals received by or sold for your landlord. Report all sales for last year whether or not made from this place.)

For each kind, answer these two questions.	(1) How many were sold? (Number)	(2) What was the value of sales in 1949? (Dollars only)
<b>276.</b> HOGS and PIGS sold (last year, 1949)? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None	(Number)	\$ _____/00
<b>277.</b> CALVES sold (last year, 1949)? <input type="checkbox"/> None	(Number)	\$ _____/00
<b>278.</b> CATTLE, not counting calves, sold (last year, 1949)? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None	(Number)	\$ _____/00
<b>279.</b> SHEEP and LAMBS sold (last year, 1949)? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None	(Number)	\$ _____/00
<b>280.</b> HORSES and MULES sold (last year, 1949)? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None	(Number)	\$ _____/00

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**FARM BUTCHERING IN 1949:**

**281.** Were any hogs, calves, cattle, sheep, or lambs butchered last year on your place or for you? . . . . .  No. If "No," check and skip to question **[287].**  Yes

**282.** How many HOGS and PIGS were butchered last year? . . . . .  None (Number)

**283.** How many CALVES were butchered last year? . . . . .  None (Number)

**284.** How many CATTLE, not counting calves, were butchered last year? . . . . .  None (Number)

**285.** How much was received from the sale of meat, lard, hides, and other products from animals butchered last year (1949)? . . . . .  None sold  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Report as sold any meat or meat products received by or sold for your landlord.) (Dollars only)

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**DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD IN 1949:**

(Report all sales for last year whether or not made from this place. Report as sold dairy products received by or sold for your landlord.)

**[287]** Was any milk, cream, butter, or cheese sold last year (1949)? . . . . .  No. If "No," check and skip to question **[291].**  Yes

**288.** How much WHOLE MILK was sold last year? . . . . .  None sold  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (1. Lb. of milk OR 3. Gallons of milk) Value of sales in 1949 (Dollars only)

**289.** How much CREAM was sold last year? . . . . .  None sold  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (If cream sold by gallon, multiply the number of gallons by 2) to get pounds of butterfat.) Value of sales in 1949 (Dollars only)

**290.** How much was received from the sale of BUTTER, BUTTERMILK, SKIM MILK, and CHEESE last year? Do not include whole milk and cream. . . . .  None sold  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

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**WOOL SHORN IN 1949:**

**[291]** How many sheep and lambs were shorn last year (1949)? . . . . .  None (Number)

If "None," check and skip to question **[294].**

**292.** How many pounds of wool were shorn last year (1949)? . . . . . (Pounds)

**293.** What was the value of the wool shorn last year (1949)? . . . . .  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

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**POULTRY, APRIL 1, 1950, AND PRODUCTION IN 1949:**

**[294]** Are any chickens, turkeys, or other poultry on this place or were any kept last year?  No. If "No," check and skip to question **[302].**  Yes

**295.** How many CHICKENS, 4 months old and over, are on this place? . . . . .  None on hand (Hens, pullets, roosters, etc.)

**296.** How many CHICKENS, including old hens and roosters, pullets, cockerels, and broilers, were SOLD last year? . . . . .  None Number Value of sales in 1949 (Dollars only) (Do not include baby chicks.)

**297.** How many dozens of chicken EGGS were SOLD last year? . . . . .  None Dozens Value of sales in 1949 (Dollars only)

**298.** How many TURKEYS were RAISED last year? . . . . .  None Number raised (Include those raised from poultlets bought, hatched on this place, or raised under contract, whether sold, eaten, or now on hand.)

**299.** How many TURKEYS, 4 months old and over, are on this place? . . . . .  None Number on hand

**300.** How many DUCKS, GEESE, and other poultry (not counting chickens and turkeys) were RAISED last year? . . . . .  None (Give name) raised

**301.** How much was received from the sale of TURKEYS and TURKEY EGGS, and DUCKS, GEESE, and THEIR EGGS last year? . . . . .  None sold  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 Value of sales in 1949 (Dollars only) (Do not include chickens and chicken eggs.)

VIRGINIA

**BEEES AND HONEY IN 1949:**  
 [302] Were any bees owned by you last year?  No. If "No," check and skip to question [306].  Yes

303. How many hives of BEEES did you own last year? Number \_\_\_\_\_

304. How many pounds of HONEY were produced last year by your bees? \_\_\_\_\_ Pounds

305. What was the value of last year's honey and wax SOLD or to be sold, and bees SOLD? Value of sales in 1949 \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

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**Section X.—FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT, APRIL 1, 1950**  
 Include equipment and facilities that are temporarily out of order.

[306] Is there a TELEPHONE on this place?  No  Yes

307. Do you have a MILKING MACHINE?  No  Yes

308. Does this place have ELECTRICITY?  
 No. If "No," check and skip to question [310].  
 Yes, from a power line. What was the amount of your last monthly electric bill? \_\_\_\_\_ (Dollars) (Cents)

309. DO YOU HAVE—  
 (a) Electric water pump?  No  Yes  
 (b) Electric hot water heater?  No  Yes  
 (c) Home freezer?  No  Yes  
 (d) Electric washing machine?  No  Yes  
 (e) Electric chick brooder?  No  Yes  
 (f) Electric power feed grinder?  No  Yes

[310] HOW MANY OF THE FOLLOWING ARE ON THIS PLACE—  
 Include all equipment kept on this place owned by you or by others.

Number	Year of newest model
(a) Grain combines? (For harvesting and threshing grain or seeds in one operation)	
(b) Corn pickers?	
(c) Pick-up hay balers?	
(d) Upright silos?	
(e) Pit or trench silos?	
(f) Motor trucks? (Include pickups)	
(g) Wheel tractors other than garden? (If home-made enter 134 under year of newest model)	
(h) Garden tractors?	x x x x
(i) Crawler tractors? (Check buying certificate)	
(j) Automobiles? (Includes all automobiles belonging to you, hired workers, or others living on this place)	

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**Section XI.—FARM LABOR LAST WEEK**

311. About how many hours last week did you (the person in charge of this place) do farm work or chores on this place? (Check one)  None  1 to 14 hours  15 to 34 hours  35 to 54 hours  55 hours or more

312. How many OTHER MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY worked on this place 15 hours or more during last week at farm work or chores, WITHOUT RECEIVING CASH WAGES?  None (Persons)

313. How many HIRED PERSONS worked any time last week on this place at farm work or chores?  None (Persons)

314. How many of these hired persons working last week do you expect to employ for—  
 (a) 150 days or more during the year? \_\_\_\_\_ (Persons)  
 (b) Less than 150 days during the year? \_\_\_\_\_ (Persons)  
 (The total of the numbers for questions 314 (a) and (b) must equal the number for question 313.)

315. What is the present rate of pay and hours of work of these hired persons (question 313)? (Enter information below.)

(a) How many of these hired persons were paid on a—	(b) What was the agreed cash rate of pay? (If more than one person, give average)	(c) How many hours per person are these workers expected to work to earn this pay?	(d) What, other than cash wages, did these workers receive? (Check which)
Monthly basis? (Persons)	\$/ (Per month)	_____ hours per month	<input type="checkbox"/> House <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Board and room <input type="checkbox"/> None
Weekly basis? (Persons)	\$/ (Per week)	_____ hours per week	<input type="checkbox"/> House <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Board and room <input type="checkbox"/> None
Daily basis? (Persons)	\$/ (Per day)	_____ hours per day	<input type="checkbox"/> House <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Board and room <input type="checkbox"/> None
Hourly basis? (Persons)	\$/ (Dollars and cents per hour)	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	<input type="checkbox"/> House <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Board and room <input type="checkbox"/> None
Piecework basis? (Persons)	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	<input type="checkbox"/> House <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Board and room <input type="checkbox"/> None

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**Section XII.—EXPENDITURES IN 1949**  
 If you are renting land from others, include all expenses paid by you and by your landlord.

[316] How much was spent last year for MACHINE HIRE?  None \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

[317] How much was spent last year for HIRED LABOR?  None \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

[318] How much was spent last year for FEED for livestock and poultry?  None \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

[319] How much was spent last year for PURCHASE OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY (including baby chicks)?  None \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

[320] How much was spent last year for GASOLINE and other petroleum FUEL and OIL for the farm business?  None \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

[321] How much was spent last year for SEEDS, HILBS, PLANTS, and TREES?  None \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

[322] How much was spent last year for TRACTOR REPAIRS, including cost of repairing, parts, tires, tubes, and batteries?  None \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

[323] How much was spent last year for FARM MACHINERY REPAIRS other than for tractors, motor trucks, and automobiles?  None \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

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**Section XIII.—MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION, APRIL 1, 1950**

**TRADING CENTER:**  
 324. What is the distance to the trading center to which you go most frequently?  Less than 1 mile  1 to 5 miles  5 to 10 miles  10 to 20 miles  20 to 30 miles  30 to 40 miles  40 to 50 miles  50 to 60 miles  60 to 70 miles  70 to 80 miles  80 to 90 miles  90 to 100 miles  More than 100 miles

(a) Of this distance, how much is over dirt or unimproved roads?  None  1 to 5 miles  5 to 10 miles  10 to 20 miles  20 to 30 miles  30 to 40 miles  40 to 50 miles  50 to 60 miles  60 to 70 miles  70 to 80 miles  80 to 90 miles  90 to 100 miles  More than 100 miles

**KIND OF ROAD:**  
 325. On what kind of road is this place located?  1. Hard surface  2. Gravel, shell, or shale  3. Dirt or unimproved (Check one)

**VALUE, DEBT, AND TAXES:**  
 (When reporting the value of the land, give the approximate amount for which the land and buildings on it would sell. Do not report assessed value. Give either value per acre or total value.)

**LAND OWNED BY YOU:**  
 326. Enter here answer for question 8.  None (Acres) If "None," skip to question [329].  
 (a) How much would this land and the buildings on it sell for? \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Per acre) OR \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Total value, dollars only)

327. Is there any MORTGAGE on the land and buildings owned by you?  No  Yes. How much? \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

328. What was the total amount of property taxes paid (or payable) in 1949 on all property owned by you?  None  Required (Dollars only)  
 (Include only taxes on real estate and personal property.)  
 (a) Of this total, what was the amount of taxes on the land and buildings? \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only) on tax bill (Not shown separately)

**LAND RENTED FROM OTHERS:**  
 [329] Enter here answer for question 9.  None (Acres) If "None," skip to question [331].  
 (a) How much would this land and the buildings on it sell for? \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Per acre) OR \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Total value, dollars only)

330. If you pay any cash as rent, what is the amount for the year? \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

**LAND MANAGED FOR OTHERS:**  
 [331] Enter here answer for question 13.  None (Acres) If "None," skip to question [332].  
 (a) How much would this land and the buildings on it sell for? \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Per acre) OR \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Total value, dollars only)

**LAND RENTED TO OTHERS:**  
 [332] Enter here answer for question 14.  None (Acres) If "None," skip to question [333].  
 (a) How much would this land and the buildings on it sell for? \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Per acre) OR \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Total value, dollars only)

333. Who furnished the information given in this report? (Check which)  
 Operator;  Wife or other member of operator's family;  Landlord;  Hired laborer;  Neighbor;  Other (Give name under REMARKS)

334. On what date was this questionnaire filled? \_\_\_\_\_, 1950 (Give month and day)

**REMARKS:**

---

**ENUMERATOR'S RECORD—To be filled by Census Enumerator.**  
 STATE Virginia COUNTY \_\_\_\_\_ E. D. No. \_\_\_\_\_  
 DISTRICT \_\_\_\_\_  
 Is this place in the agriculture sample?  No  Yes  
 Have you reviewed each section of this questionnaire?  No  Yes  
 Certified by \_\_\_\_\_ (Enumerator) Date \_\_\_\_\_ (Month) \_\_\_\_\_ (Day) 1950  
 Checked by \_\_\_\_\_ (Crew Leader) Date \_\_\_\_\_ (Month) \_\_\_\_\_ (Day) 1950

# THE QUESTIONNAIRE

This inquiry is authorized by Act of Congress (48 Stat. 31; 13 USC 201-219) which requires that you file a report. Your report is accorded confidential treatment, subject to the provisions

<b>FORM A1</b>  <b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>	<b>U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE—BUREAU OF THE CENSUS</b> WASHINGTON <b>AGRICULTURE QUESTIONNAIRE</b> Seventeenth Decennial Census of the United States: <b>1950</b> Agriculture Questionnaire Number _____ (To be filled by Census Enumerator)	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Section III.—CROPS HARVESTED IN 1949</b></p> <p>Include all crops harvested last year on land in this place (question 15), whether harvested by you or by someone else. Be sure to include landlord's share. Do not report crops you grew on land now farmed or rented by others; these crops will be reported on someone else's questionnaire. Do not include crops which were a complete failure or which were not harvested because of labor shortage, low prices, or destruction from any cause.</p> <p><b>CORN:</b></p> <p>18. How much CORN was harvested for all purposes last year? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None * (Acres)  <small>(Do not include sweet corn or popcorn.)</small></p> <p>If no corn was harvested, check and skip to SMALL GRAINS, question [31].</p> <p>19. How much CORN was harvested for GRAIN? Acres _____ Bu. _____  <small>(20 lb. ear corn or 56 lb. shelled corn = 1 bu. Report corn hulled off in question 21, not here.)</small></p> <p>20. How much CORN was cut for SILAGE? . . . Acres _____ Tons _____  <small>(Green weight)</small></p> <p>21. How much CORN was hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder (ears not husked or stuppel)? Acres _____ X X X  <small>(The total of the acres for questions 19 to 21 must equal the acres for question 18.)</small></p> <p>22. How much of last year's CORN crop was or will be SOLD? Value of this corn and other corn products sold or to be sold . . . \$ _____  <small>(Report landlord's share as sold except that used for seed or feed on this place.)</small></p> <p><b>SMALL GRAINS:</b>          WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING SMALL GRAIN CROPS WERE HARVESTED LAST YEAR—</p> <table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width:50%;"></th> <th style="width:10%;">(1) How many acres were harvested?</th> <th style="width:10%;">(2) How much was harvested?</th> <th style="width:10%;">(3) How much was sold or will be sold? (Include landlord's share as sold except that used for seed or feed on this place.)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>[31] WHEAT threshed? <input type="checkbox"/> None</td> <td>Acres * _____</td> <td>Bu. _____</td> <td>Bu. sold _____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>36. OATS threshed? . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None</td> <td>Acres * _____</td> <td>Bu. _____</td> <td>Bu. sold _____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>37. OATS cut when ripe or nearly ripe for feeding unthreshed? . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None <small>(Report cut green for hay in question 74.)</small></td> <td>Acres * _____</td> <td>X X X</td> <td>X X X</td> </tr> <tr> <td>40. BARLEY threshed? <input type="checkbox"/> None</td> <td>Acres * _____</td> <td>Bu. _____</td> <td>Bu. sold _____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>41. RYE threshed? . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None</td> <td>Acres * _____</td> <td>Bu. _____</td> <td>Bu. sold _____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>42. BUCKWHEAT threshed? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None</td> <td>Acres * _____</td> <td>Bu. _____</td> <td>Bu. sold _____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>44. OTHER GRAIN threshed—mixed grain, summer, spelt, . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None <small>(Specify kind.)</small></td> <td>Acres * _____</td> <td>Bu. _____</td> <td>Bu. sold _____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>47. What was the total value of all small grain crops, including grain straw, SOLD or to be sold? (Crops reported in questions 31 to 46.) . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____  <small>(Dollars only)</small></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>_____</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><b>SOYBEANS:</b></p> <p>48. How many SOYBEANS were grown for all purposes last year? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None Acres * _____  <small>If "None," check and skip to question [63].</small></p> <p>49. How many SOYBEANS were harvested for BEANS? . . . . . Acres _____ Bu. _____</p> <p>50. How many SOYBEANS were cut for HAY? . . . Acres _____ Tons _____</p> <p>51. How many SOYBEANS were hogged or grazed, or cut for silage? . . . . . Acres _____ X X X</p> <p>52. How many SOYBEANS were plowed under for green manure, not grazed or otherwise harvested? Acres _____ X X X  <small>(The total of the acres for questions 49 to 52 must equal the acres for question 48.)</small></p> <p>53. What was the value of last year's soybeans which were or will be SOLD? (Report landlord's share as sold except that used for seed or feed on this place.) <input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____  <small>(Dollars only)</small></p> <p><b>HAY CROPS:</b></p> <p>[63] FROM how many acres of land was hay cut last year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Acres) _____  <small>(Do not include soybean hay.)</small></p> <p>If "None," check and skip to question [79].</p> <p>(Report mixed hay under the hay which made up the largest part of the mixture. For cut hay, give total production of all cuttings. Count only once the acres of land from which cut when two or more cuttings of the same hay crop were made.)</p> <p>WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING HAY CROPS WERE CUT LAST YEAR—</p> <table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width:50%;"></th> <th style="width:10%;">(1) From how many acres was hay cut last year?</th> <th style="width:10%;">(2) How many tons were cut?</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>70. 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WEST VIRGINIA

of law. Your Census report will be used for statistical purposes only and cannot be used for purposes of taxation, investigation, or regulation.

Bureau of the Budget No. 11, 1912. Approved April 26, December 31, 1924.

**CLOVER SEED, GRASS, AND OTHER FIELD SEED CROPS:**

79. Was any clover seed, grass seed, or other field seed crops harvested last year?  No  Yes

If "No," check and skip to question 93.

81. How much RED CLOVER SEED was harvested? Acres \* \_\_\_\_\_ Bushels \_\_\_\_\_

94. What OTHER FIELD SEED CROPS were harvested? Alfalfa, timothy, lespedeza, alsike clover.  None

(Give name) \_\_\_\_\_ Acres \* \_\_\_\_\_ (Give quantity and unit of measure)

95. What was the value of last year's clover seed, grass, and other field seed crops which were or will be SOLD?  None  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Report landowner's share as sold except that used for seed on this place.) (Dollars only)

**POTATOES, TOBACCO, AND SWEET SORGHUM FOR STRUP:**

Which of the following crops were harvested last year? For each crop, answer these three questions.

(1) How many acres were harvested? (Report tenths of an acre, such as 1/10, etc.)	(2) How much was harvested? (Report tenths of a bushel, such as 1/10, etc.)	(3) What is the value of the amount sold or to be sold? (Report landowner's share as sold except that used for seed or feed on this place.)
96. Irish Potatoes for home use or for sale? <input type="checkbox"/> None (If less than 1/10 bushels were harvested, you need not report acre.)	Acres * _____ Bu. _____	\$ _____/00 (Dollars only)
97. Sweet potatoes for home use or for sale? <input type="checkbox"/> None (If less than 1/10 bushels were harvested, you need not report acre.)	Acres * _____ Bu. _____	\$ _____/00 (Dollars only)
98. Tobacco? <input type="checkbox"/> None	Acres * _____ Lb. _____	\$ _____/00 (Dollars only)
104. Sweet Sorghum for Strup? <input type="checkbox"/> None	Acres * _____ Gal. _____	\$ _____/00 (Dollars only)

**VEGETABLES FOR HOME USE AND FOR SALE:**

114. Were any vegetables, sweet corn, or melons harvested last year for home use?  No  Yes

118. Were any vegetables, sweet corn, or melons harvested last year for sale for market or to canners or other processors?  No. If "No," check and skip to question 148.  Yes. Answer questions 118 to 148.

**HOW MANY ACRES WERE HARVESTED LAST YEAR FOR SALE—**  
(Report tenths of an acre, such as 1/10, 1/20, etc. If two or more plantings of the same crop were made, either on the same land or on different land, report the total harvested acres of the several plantings. Include acres of vegetables harvested from land from which other crops were also harvested.)

118. Green beans (snap, string, or wax)? Acres * _____	144. Tomatoes? Acres * _____
122. Cabbage? Acres * _____	147. Other? (See list below.) Acres * _____
128. Sweet corn? Acres * _____	Acres * _____

Asparagus, Green lima beans, Peas (table), Broccoli, Cauliflower, Eggplant, Cucumber, Lettuce and romaine (Boston green), Turnip greens, Celeriac, Celery, Fennel, Parsnips, Rutabaga, Green peas, Sweet peppers and pimientos, Pumpkins, Squashes, Watermelons, Rutabaga, Turnips, Watermelons.

148. What was the value of all vegetables SOLD last year?  None  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Includes landowner's share. Do not include the value of Irish potatoes and sweet potatoes sold.) (Dollars only)

**BERRIES AND OTHER SMALL FRUITS:**

149. Were any berries or other small fruits harvested last year for home use?  No  Yes

150. Were any berries or other small fruits harvested last year for sale?  No. If "No," check and skip to question 159.  Yes

**HOW MANY WERE HARVESTED LAST YEAR FOR SALE—**  
(Report tenths of an acre, such as 1/10, 1/20, etc. Do not include nonbearing acres.)

151. Strawberries? Acres * _____ Quarts _____
152. Raspberries (tame)? Acres * _____ Quarts _____
158. Other? Tame blackberries, blueberries, boysenberries, currants, youngberries. Acres * _____ Quarts _____

(Give name) \_\_\_\_\_

**TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES:**

169. Are any fruit or nut trees or grapevines on this place?  No. If "No," check and skip to question 202.  Yes

180. How much land is in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees?  Less than 1 acre OR  1 or more acres

(Report tenths of an acre, such as 1/10, 1/20, etc. Do not include berry acreage or nurseries.)

(1) How many are trees or vines NOT of bearing age?	(2) How many are trees or vines of bearing age?	(3) How much was harvested in 1949?
161. APPLES? _____	_____	Bu. _____
162. PEACHES? _____	_____	Bu. _____
163. PEARS? _____	_____	Bu. _____
164. CHERRIES? _____	_____	Lb. _____
171. PLUMS and PRUNES? _____	_____	Bu. _____
173. GRAPE? _____	_____	Lb. _____
189. OTHER TREE FRUITS and NUTS? Apples, peaches, quinces, black walnuts. _____	_____	Lb. _____

(Give name) \_\_\_\_\_ (Give quantity and unit of measure)

202. What was the value of last year's crop of fruits and nuts, including berries and other small fruits, that were or will be SOLD?  None  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Report landowner's share as sold.) (Dollars only)

**OTHER CROPS:**

203. Have all the crops harvested last year on this place (question 15) been reported? Popcorn, cowpeas, dry field and seed beans, or any other crops not mentioned?  No. If "No," give below the name of the crop, acres harvested, and value of amount sold. Value of sales in 1949  None  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

(Give name) \_\_\_\_\_ harvested \* \_\_\_\_\_ (Give quantity and unit of measure)

Yes (Give name) \_\_\_\_\_ harvested \* \_\_\_\_\_ (Give quantity and unit of measure)

**NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS, FLOWER AND VEGETABLE SEEDS AND PLANTS, AND BULBS:**

204. Were any nursery or greenhouse products, flower or vegetable seeds or plants, flowers, or bulbs grown for sale last year?  No. If "No," check and skip to question 205.  Yes. (Report tenths of an acre, such as 1/10, 1/20, etc.)

205. How many NURSERY PRODUCTS (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.) did you have last year? Acres \* \_\_\_\_\_ Value of sales in 1949  None  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)

206. How many FLOWERS and FLOWERING PLANTS were grown for sale—  
(a) Under glass? \_\_\_\_\_ Square feet \_\_\_\_\_ Value of sales in 1949  None  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)  
(b) In open? \_\_\_\_\_ Acres \* \_\_\_\_\_

207. How many of the following were produced for sale: Vegetable grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms—  
(a) Under glass or in house? \_\_\_\_\_ Square feet \_\_\_\_\_ Value of sales in 1949  None  \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only)  
(b) In open? \_\_\_\_\_ Acres \* \_\_\_\_\_

**Section IV.—LAND USE IN 1949**

208. Acres in This Place—(copy acres from question 15) \_\_\_\_\_ (Acres)

Now we want to distribute this land according to how it was used last year. After you have accounted for a field or plot do not count this land again. Be sure to account for all the land. Give only whole acres.

209. From how many acres of land were CROPS HARVESTED (including hay cut) last year?  None (Acres) \_\_\_\_\_

(This area may be obtained by adding the acres in field from which one or more crops were harvested, or hay, was cut last year, and the acres in nonbearing and bearing planted tree fruit, nut, and grapes.)

To Be Filled by Census Enumerator:  
(a) Add acres of all crops (with \* in Section III) and enter total here. \_\_\_\_\_ (Acres)  
(b) From how many acres of land were two crops harvested last year? \_\_\_\_\_ (Acres)  
(c) Subtract the acres for (b) from (a) and enter difference here. \_\_\_\_\_ (Acres)

(This entry should be within three acres of the acres shown for question 209.) (These totals must be the same)

210. How many acres of cropland were used only for pasture (or grazing) last year?  None (Acres) \_\_\_\_\_

211. How many acres of cropland have not been accounted for? (Includes idle land, land in soil improvement crops only, and land on which all crops failed.)  None (Acres) \_\_\_\_\_

213. How many acres of woodland were pastured (or grazed) last year?  None (Acres) \_\_\_\_\_

214. How many acres of woodland were not pastured (or grazed) last year?  None (Acres) \_\_\_\_\_

215. How many acres were in other pasture (other than cropland pastured and woodland pastured)?  None (Acres) \_\_\_\_\_

216. How many acres were in house lots, barn lots, lanes, roads, ditches, and wasteland?  None (Acres) \_\_\_\_\_

Add these acres (questions 209, 210, 212, 213, 214, 215, and 216) and enter the total here. \_\_\_\_\_ (Acres)

**Section V.—YEAR BEGAN OPERATION, AND OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME IN 1949**

217. When did you begin to operate this place? \_\_\_\_\_ (Month) \_\_\_\_\_ (Year)  
(You need not report month if you began to operate this place before 1945.)

**OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME:**

218. How many days did you work last year off your farm? Include work at a nonfarm job, business, profession, or on someone else's farm. (Do not include exchange work.) (1)  None (2)  1 to 49 days (3)  50 to 99 days (4)  100 to 199 days (5)  200 days or more

219. Did any other member of your family living with you have a nonfarm job, business, profession, or work on someone else's farm last year?  No  Yes

220. Did you have any income last year from any of the following sources—sale of products from land rented out, cash rent, boarder, old age assistance, pensions, veterans' allowances, unemployment compensation, interest, and help from members of your family?  No  Yes

If "None" for question 218 and "No" for both questions 219 and 220, skip to question 222.

221. Was the income which you and your family received from work off the farm and from other sources (listed in questions 218, 219, and 220) greater than the total value of all agricultural products sold from your place last year?  No  Yes

**Section VI.—IRRIGATION IN 1949**

222. Of the total land in this place (reported in question 208), how many acres were IRRIGATED last year?  None (Acres) \_\_\_\_\_ (Do not count land irrigated by ditches or roads, or other land not actually irrigated.)

If "None," check and skip to question 226.

223. How many acres in this place were irrigated by sprinklers last year?  None (Acres) \_\_\_\_\_

THE QUESTIONNAIRE

**Section VII.—FOREST PRODUCTS IN 1949**

[230] How much was received last year from the sale of standing timber?  None sold  (Dollars only) \_\_\_\_\_/00

231. Were any forest products cut last year? (We want a report of the firewood, fence posts, sawlogs, etc. cut for home use or for sale.)  No  Yes  
If "No," check and skip to question [243].

232. How much FIREWOOD was cut last year on this place?  None Cords \_\_\_\_\_ (100 cu ft)

233. How many FENCE POSTS were cut last year on this place?  None Number \_\_\_\_\_

234. How many SAWLOGS and VENEER LOGS were cut last year on this place?  None Board feet \_\_\_\_\_

235. How much PULPWOOD was cut last year on this place?  None Cords \_\_\_\_\_

236. How many PILING and POLES were cut last year on this place?  None Number \_\_\_\_\_

237. How much was received last year from the sale of bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timbers, maple syrup, mule sugar, and other miscellaneous forest products?  None sold  (Dollars only) \_\_\_\_\_/00

238. How much was received last year from the sale of bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timbers, maple syrup, mule sugar, and other miscellaneous forest products?  None sold  (Dollars only) \_\_\_\_\_/00

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**Section VIII.—PASTURE RECEIPTS IN 1949**

[243] How much was received last year from the sale of pasture or grazing privileges? (Livestock pastured for others on a per-head basis, at so much per month, etc.)  None  (Dollars only) \_\_\_\_\_/00

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**Section IX.—LIVESTOCK ON THIS PLACE, APRIL 1, 1950, AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION IN 1949**

Include all animals on this place owned by you and by others.

**MULES AND HORSES, APRIL 1, 1950:**

245. Are any mules, horses,  No. If "No," check and skip to question [246], or ponies on this place?  Yes

246. How many are MULES and MULE COLTS of all ages? \_\_\_\_\_ (Number)

247. How many are HORSES and COLTS of all ages, including ponies? \_\_\_\_\_ (Number)

**CATTLE AND CALVES, APRIL 1, 1950:**

[248] How many cattle and calves of all ages are on this place?  None \_\_\_\_\_ (Number)  
(Include all cattle and calves, both dairy and beef, on this place.)

If "None," check and skip to question [257].

**OF THE TOTAL CATTLE AND CALVES ON THIS PLACE—**

249. How many are COWS? Include heifers that have calved. \_\_\_\_\_ (Number)

250. How many are CALVES born since Jan. 1, this year? \_\_\_\_\_ (Number)  
(Include only the calves that are on this place.)

251. How many are heifers and heifer calves born before Jan. 1, this year? \_\_\_\_\_ (Number)  
(Do not include any heifers that have calved.)

252. How many are bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves born before Jan. 1, this year? \_\_\_\_\_ (Number)  
(The total of the numbers for questions 250 to 252 must equal the number for question 248.)

**COWS MILKED YESTERDAY:**

253. How many COWS and HEIFERS were MILKED YESTERDAY?  None \_\_\_\_\_ (Number)

254. How many MILK COWS were on this place yesterday? Include dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.  None \_\_\_\_\_ (Number)

255. How many gallons of MILK were produced yesterday? \_\_\_\_\_ (Gallons)

256. How many pounds of BUTTER were CHURNED last week?  None \_\_\_\_\_ (Pounds)

**HOGS AND PIGS, APRIL 1, 1950:**

[257] How many hogs and pigs of all ages, including sows and boars, are on this place?  None \_\_\_\_\_ (Number)

If "None," check and skip to question [260].

258. How many are less than 4 months old? \_\_\_\_\_ (Number)

259. How many are 4 months old and over? \_\_\_\_\_ (Number)  
(The total of the numbers for questions 258 and 259 must equal the number for question 257.)

**SHEEP AND LAMBS, APRIL 1, 1950:**

[260] How many ewes, rams, wethers, and lambs of all ages are on this place?  None \_\_\_\_\_ (Number)

If "None," check and skip to question [272].

261. Of the total, how many are LAMBS born since Oct. 1, last year? \_\_\_\_\_ (Number)

262. Of the total sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, last year, how many are—  
(a) EWEST? \_\_\_\_\_ (Number)  
(b) RAMS and WETHERS? \_\_\_\_\_ (Number)  
(The total of the numbers for questions 261 to 262 (a) must equal the number for question 260.)

**GOATS; RABBITS; AND FUR ANIMALS IN CAPTIVITY:**

[273] Are any of the following on this place or were any kept last year—  
(a) GOATS?  No  Yes  
(b) DOMESTIC RABBITS?  No  Yes  
(c) FUR ANIMALS in captivity?  No  Yes  
If "No" in (a), (b), and (c), check and skip to question [274].

273. What was the value of mohair clipped; and what was the value of goats and kids, goat milk, rabbit (skins or dressed), fur animals, and pelts SOLD in 1949?  None  (Dollars only) \_\_\_\_\_/00

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**SOWS AND GILTS FARROWING:**

[274] How many sows and gilts have farrowed since December 1, last year?  None \_\_\_\_\_ (Number)

275. How many sows and gilts are expected to farrow between now and June 1, this year?  None \_\_\_\_\_ (Number)

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**ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE IN 1949:**

WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING ANIMALS WERE SOLD ALIVE LAST YEAR (1949)—  
(Report as sold animals received by or sold for your landlord. Report all sales for last year whether or not made from this place.)

For each kind, answer these two questions →	(1)	(2)
	How many were sold?	What was the value of sales in 1949?
276. HOGS and PIGS sold (last year, 1949)? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____ (Number)	_____ (Dollars only) /00
277. CALVES sold (last year, 1949)? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____ (Number)	_____ (Dollars only) /00
278. CATTLE, not counting calves, sold (last year, 1949)? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____ (Number)	_____ (Dollars only) /00
279. SHEEP and LAMBS sold (last year, 1949)? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____ (Number)	_____ (Dollars only) /00
280. HORSES and MULES sold (last year, 1949)? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____ (Number)	_____ (Dollars only) /00

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**FARM BUTCHERING IN 1949:**

281. Were any hogs, calves, cattle, sheep, or lambs butchered last year on your place or for you?  No. If "No," check and skip to question [287].  Yes

282. How many HOGS and PIGS were butchered last year?  None \_\_\_\_\_ (Number)

283. How many CALVES were butchered last year?  None \_\_\_\_\_ (Number)

284. How many CATTLE, not counting calves, were butchered last year?  None \_\_\_\_\_ (Number)

285. How much was received from the sale of meat, lard, hides, and other products from animals butchered last year (1949)?  None sold  (Dollars only) \_\_\_\_\_/00  
(Report as sold any meat or meat products received by or sold for your landlord.)

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**DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD IN 1949:**  
(Report all sales for last year whether or not made from this place. Report as sold dairy products received by or sold for your landlord.)

[287] Was any milk, cream, butter, or cheese sold last year (1949)?  No. If "No," check and skip to question [291].  Yes

288. How much WHOLE MILK was sold last year?  None  sold \_\_\_\_\_ (Number) (1, lb. of milk OR 3, Gallons of milk) Value of sales in 1949  (Dollars only) \_\_\_\_\_/00

289. How much CREAM was sold last year?  None  sold \_\_\_\_\_ (Number) Pounds of butterfat Value of sales in 1949  (Dollars only) \_\_\_\_\_/00  
(If cream sold by gallon, multiply the number of gallons by 2½ to get pounds of butterfat.)

290. How much was received from the sale of BUTTER, BUTTERMILK, SKIM MILK, and CHEESE last year? Do not include whole milk and cream.  None sold  (Dollars only) \_\_\_\_\_/00

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**WOOL SHORN IN 1949:**

[291] How many sheep and lambs were shorn last year (1949)?  None \_\_\_\_\_ (Number)

If "None," check and skip to question [294].

292. How many pounds of wool were shorn last year (1949)? \_\_\_\_\_ (Pounds)

293. What was the value of the wool shorn last year (1949)?  None  (Dollars only) \_\_\_\_\_/00

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**POULTRY, APRIL 1, 1950, AND PRODUCTION IN 1949:**

[294] Are any chickens, turkeys, or other poultry on this place or were any kept last year?  No. If "No," check and skip to question [302].  Yes

295. How many CHICKENS, 4 months old and over, are on this place?  None \_\_\_\_\_ (Number) on hand  
(Dress, pullets, roosters, etc.)

296. How many CHICKENS, including old hens and roosters, pullets, cockerels, and broilers, were SOLD last year?  None \_\_\_\_\_ (Number) Value of sales in 1949  (Dollars only) \_\_\_\_\_/00  
(Do not include baby chicks.)

297. How many dozens of chicken EGGS were SOLD last year?  None \_\_\_\_\_ (Dozens) Value of sales in 1949  (Dollars only) \_\_\_\_\_/00

298. How many TURKEYS were RAISED last year?  None \_\_\_\_\_ (Number) raised  
(Include those raised from poult bought, hatched on this place, or raised under contract, whether sold, eaten, or now on hand.)

299. How many TURKEYS, 4 months old and over, are on this place?  None \_\_\_\_\_ (Number) on hand

300. How many DUCKS, GESE, and other poultry (not counting chickens and turkeys) were RAISED last year?  None \_\_\_\_\_ (Number) raised  
(five names)

301. How much was received from the sale of TURKEYS and TURKEY EGGS, and DUCKS, GESE, and THEIR EGGS last year?  None  sold 1949  (Dollars only) \_\_\_\_\_/00  
(Do not include chickens and chicken eggs.)

WEST VIRGINIA

**BEEES AND HONEY IN 1949:**  
**[302]** Were any bees owned by you last year?  No. If "No," check and skip to question [306].  Yes

**303.** How many hives of BEES did you own last year? Number \_\_\_\_\_

**304.** How many pounds of HONEY were produced last year by your bees? Pounds \_\_\_\_\_

**305.** What was the value of last year's honey and wax SOLD or to be sold, and bees SOLD?  None  sold Value of sales in 1949 \$ \_\_\_\_\_/100 (Dollars only)

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**Section X.—FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT, APRIL 1, 1950**  
 Include equipment and facilities that are temporarily out of order.

**[306]** Is there a TELEPHONE on this place?  No  Yes

**307.** Do you have a MILKING MACHINE?  No  Yes

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**308.** Does this place have ELECTRICITY?  
 x.  No. If "No," check and skip to question [310].  
 1.  Yes, from a power line. What was the amount of your last monthly electric bill? \$ \_\_\_\_\_/100 (Dollars only)  
 2.  Yes, from a home plant.

**309. DO YOU HAVE**

(a) Electric water pump?  No  Yes  
 (b) Electric washing machine?  No  Yes  
 (c) Electric hot water heater?  No  Yes  
 (d) Electric clothes dryer?  No  Yes  
 (e) Electric chick brooder?  No  Yes  
 (f) Electric power tool?  No  Yes  
 (g) Home freezer?  No  Yes (For quick freezing and storing foods. Do not include refrigerators.)

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**[310] HOW MANY OF THE FOLLOWING ARE ON THIS PLACE—**

	Number	Year of newest model
(a) Grain combines? (For harvesting and threshing grain or needs in use operation)		
(b) Corn pickers?		
(c) Pick-up hay balers?		
(d) Upright silos?		
(e) Pit or trench silos?		
(f) Motortrucks? (Include pick-ups.)		
(g) Wheel tractors other than garden? (If home-made enter "HM" under year of newest model.)		
(h) Garden tractors?		
(i) Crawler tractors? (Track type, caterpillar.)		
(j) Automobiles? (Include all automobiles belonging to you, hired workers, or others living on this place.)		

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**Section XI.—FARM LABOR LAST WEEK**

**311.** About how many hours last week did you (the person in charge of this place) do farm work or chores on this place? (Check one)  
 1.  None  
 2.  1 to 14 hours  
 3.  15 to 34 hours  
 4.  35 to 64 hours  
 5.  65 hours or more

**312.** How many OTHER MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY worked on this place 15 hours or more during last week at farm work or chores, WITHOUT RECEIVING CASH WAGES? (Do not include household.)  None (Persons)

**313.** How many HIRED PERSONS worked any time last week on this place at farm work or chores? (Include members of your family receiving cash wages.)  None (Persons)  
 If "None," check and skip to question [316].

**314.** How many of these hired persons working last week do you expect to employ for—  
 (a) 150 days or more during the year? (Persons)  
 (b) Less than 150 days during the year? (Persons)  
 (The total of the numbers for questions 314(a) and (b) must equal the number for question 313.)

**315.** What is the present rate of pay and hours of work of these hired persons (question 313)? (Enter information below.)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
How many of these hired persons were paid on a—	What was the agreed cash rate of pay? (If more than one person, give average)	How many hours per person are these workers expected to work to earn this pay?	What, other than cash wages, did these workers receive? (Check each)
Monthly basis? (Persons)	\$ _____ (Per month)	_____ hours per month	<input type="checkbox"/> House <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Board and room <input type="checkbox"/> None
(1) Weekly basis? (Persons)	\$ _____ (Per week)	_____ hours per week	<input type="checkbox"/> House <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Board and room <input type="checkbox"/> None
(2) Daily basis? (Persons)	\$ _____ (Per day)	_____ hours per day	<input type="checkbox"/> House <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Board and room <input type="checkbox"/> None
(3) Hourly basis? (Persons)	\$ _____ (Dollars and cents per hour)	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	<input type="checkbox"/> House <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Board and room <input type="checkbox"/> None
(4) Piecework basis? (Persons)	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	<input type="checkbox"/> House <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Board and room <input type="checkbox"/> None
(5)			

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**Section XII.—EXPENDITURES IN 1949**  
 If you are renting land from others, include all expenses paid by you and by your landlord.

**[316]** How much was spent last year for MACHINE HIRE? (Include tractor hire, threshing, combining, soil tillage, haying, plowing, and spraying.)  None \$ \_\_\_\_\_/100 (Dollars only)

**317.** How much was spent last year for HIRED LABOR? (Do not include house-keeping, custom work, or contract construction work. Include cash payments only.)  None \$ \_\_\_\_\_/100 (Dollars only)

**318.** How much was spent last year for FEED for livestock and poultry? (Include cost of grain, hay, mill feeds, concentrates, silage, roughage, and amounts paid for grinding and mixing feed.)  None \$ \_\_\_\_\_/100 (Dollars only)

**319.** How much was spent last year for PURCHASE OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY (including baby chicks)?  None \$ \_\_\_\_\_/100 (Dollars only)

**320.** How much was spent last year for GASOLINE and other petroleum FUEL and OIL, for the farm business?  None \$ \_\_\_\_\_/100 (Dollars only)

**321.** How much was spent last year for SEEDS, BULBS, PLANTS, and TREES?  None \$ \_\_\_\_\_/100 (Dollars only)

**322.** How much was spent last year for TRACTOR REPAIRS, including cost of repairing, parts, tires, tubes, and batteries?  None \$ \_\_\_\_\_/100 (Dollars only)

**323.** How much was spent last year for FARM MACHINERY REPAIR other than for tractors, motortrucks, and automobiles?  None \$ \_\_\_\_\_/100 (Dollars only)

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**Section XIII.—MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION, APRIL 1, 1950**

**TRADING CENTER:**  
**324.** What is the distance to the trading center to which you go most frequently?  Less than 1 mile  1 to 5 miles  6 to 10 miles  11 to 20 miles  21 to 30 miles  31 to 40 miles  41 to 50 miles  51 to 60 miles  61 to 70 miles  71 to 80 miles  81 to 90 miles  91 to 100 miles  More than 100 miles

(a) Of this distance, how much is over dirt or unimproved roads?  None  Miles and tenths of a mile \_\_\_\_\_

**KIND OF ROAD:**  
**325.** On what kind of road is this place located? (Check one)  
 1.  Hard surface  
 2.  Gravel, shell, or shale  
 3.  Dirt or unimproved

**VALUE, DEBT, AND TAXES:**  
 (When reporting the value of the land, give the approximate amount for which the land and buildings on it would sell. Do not report assessed values. Give either value per acre or total value.)

**LAND OWNED BY YOU:**  
**326.** Enter here answer for question 8.  None  Acres \_\_\_\_\_ If "None," skip to question [329].

(a) How much would this land and the buildings on it sell for? \$ \_\_\_\_\_ (Per acre) OR \$ \_\_\_\_\_ (Total value, dollars only)

**327.** Is there any MORTGAGE on the land and buildings owned by you?  No  Yes. How much? \$ \_\_\_\_\_ (Dollars only)

**328.** What was the total amount of property taxes paid (or payable) in 1949 on all property owned by you? (Include only taxes on real estate and personal property.) \$ \_\_\_\_\_ (Dollars only)  
 Not shown separately: on the land and buildings? \$ \_\_\_\_\_ (Dollars only) on tax bill

**LAND RENTED FROM OTHERS:**  
**[329]** Enter here answer for question 9.  None  Acres \_\_\_\_\_ If "None," skip to question [331].

(a) How much would this land and the buildings on it sell for? \$ \_\_\_\_\_ (Per acre) OR \$ \_\_\_\_\_ (Total value, dollars only)

**330.** If you pay any cash as rent, what is the amount for the year? \$ \_\_\_\_\_ (Dollars only)

**LAND MANAGED FOR OTHERS:**  
**[331]** Enter here answer for question 13.  None  Acres \_\_\_\_\_ If "None," skip to question [332].

(a) How much would this land and the buildings on it sell for? \$ \_\_\_\_\_ (Per acre) OR \$ \_\_\_\_\_ (Total value, dollars only)

**LAND RENTED TO OTHERS:**  
**[332]** Enter here answer for question 14.  None  Acres \_\_\_\_\_ If "None," skip to question [333].

(a) How much would this land and the buildings on it sell for? \$ \_\_\_\_\_ (Per acre) OR \$ \_\_\_\_\_ (Total value, dollars only)

**[333]** Who furnished the information given in this report? (Check which)  
 Operator;  Wife or other member of operator's family;  Landlord;  
 Hired laborer;  Neighbor;  Other (Give name under REMARKS)

**334.** On what date was this questionnaire filled? (Give month and day), 1950 \_\_\_\_\_

**REMARKS:**

ENUMERATOR'S RECORD—To be filled by Census Enumerator.  
 STATE West Virginia COUNTY \_\_\_\_\_ E. D. No. \_\_\_\_\_  
 DISTRICT \_\_\_\_\_  
 Is this place in the agriculture sample?  No  Yes  
 Have you reviewed each section of this questionnaire?  No  Yes  
 Certified by \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ (Month) \_\_\_\_\_ (Day), 1950  
 Checked by \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ (Month) \_\_\_\_\_ (Day), 1950

Item	Tables			Item	Tables		
	State	County	Economic area		State	County	Economic area
Abnormal farms.....	22,27	7	8,12	Facilities and equipment, specified.....	7,13,15	3,6	5-8
Age of farm operator.....	5,15	.....	1,5-8	Fallow land. See Cultivated summer fallow.			
Alfalfa.....	12	5	.....	Farm labor.....	9,13,15,19-22,24-27	3,6	2,5-8
Almonds.....	12	5	.....	by color and tenure.....	20	.....	.....
Alsike clover seed.....	12	5	.....	by economic class.....	22	.....	.....
Angora goats and kids.....	11	4	.....	by size of farm.....	19	.....	.....
Animals, domestic.....	11,13,16	4,6	3,9-12	by type of farm.....	21	.....	.....
Animals, fur (in captivity).....	11	4	.....	Farm operators:			
Annual legumes, specified.....	12	5	.....	by age.....	5,15	.....	1,5-8
Apiaries.				by color.....	3,5,14-16	2	.....
See Bees.				by residence.....	5,15	1,6	1,5-8
Apples.....	12	5	4	by tenure.....	3,13-16,20,25	2	6,9-12
Apricots.....	12	5	.....	by years on farm.....	5,15	.....	1,5-8
Area, approximate land.....	1	1	1	Farm products, value of.....	11-13	4-7	3,9-12
Asparagus.....	12	5	.....	Farm property, specified, value of.....	1,4,13,15,17,18	.....	5-8
Automobiles.....	7,8,15	3,6	5-8	Farm slaughter.....	11	4	3
				Farms, number.....	1,2,12-15,24	1,6,7	1,5-8
Barley.....	12	5	.....	by class of work power.....	1	3	5-8
Beans.....	12	5	.....	by color of operator.....	3,5,14-16	1,2,2a	.....
Bees.....	11	4	.....	by economic class.....	13,16,27	7	8-12
Beets.....	12	5	.....	by kind of road.....	7	3	5-8
Berries, specified.....	12	5	.....	by kind of workers.....	9	3,6	2,5-8
Blackberries, tame (included with				by size of farm.....	2,13,16	2	5,8-12
Blackberries and dewberries).....	12	5	.....	by tenure of operator.....	3,5,13-16	2,2a	6,8-12
Blueberries (tame and wild).....	12	5	.....	by total value of products sold.....	13,16	7	3,9-12
Boyseberries (included with Logan-				by type of farm.....	13,16,22,27	3,6	7,9-12
berries and youngberries).....	12	5	.....	Feed, expenditures for.....	9,13,15	3,6	5-8
Buckwheat.....	12	5	.....	Fence posts.....	12	5	.....
Bulbs. See Nursery and greenhouse products.				Field and seed beans, dry.....	12	5	.....
Butchered animals.....	11	4	3	Field and seed peas, dry.....	12	5	.....
Butter.....	11,13	4	.....	Field-crop farms.....	13,16,21,26	7	7,9-12
Buttermilk sold (included with Butter				Field crops.....	12,13,16	5,7	4,9-12
buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold)....	11,13	4	.....	Figs.....	12	5	.....
				Filberts (included with Filberts and			
Cabbage.....	12	5	.....	hazelnuts).....	12	5	.....
Calves. See Cattle and calves.				Firewood and fuelwood.....	12	5	.....
Cane, sugar.....	12	5	.....	Flaxseed.....	12	5	.....
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....	12	5	.....	Flowers and flowering plants.....	12	5	.....
Carrots.....	12	5	.....	Forest products.....	12,13	5,7	9-12
Cash-grain farms.....	16,21,26	7	7,9-12	Fruit-and-nut farms.....	12,13,16,21,26	7	7,9,10,12
Cash rent.....	4,17	.....	.....	Fruits and nuts.....	12,13	5,7	4,9-12
Cash tenants.....	3,14-16,20,25	2	6,9-12	Full owners.....	3,13-16,18,20,25	1a,2,2a,6	6,9-12
Cash wages paid for farm labor.....	9,19-23	3,6	2,5-8	Fur animals in captivity.....	11	4	.....
Cattle and calves.....	11,13,16	4,6	3,9-12				
Cauliflower.....	12	5	.....	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and			
Celery.....	12	5	.....	oil, expenditures for.....	9,13,15	3,6	5-8
Cherries.....	12	5	.....	Geese raised.....	11	4	.....
Cheese sold (included with Butter				General farms.....	13,16,21,26	7	7,9,10,12
buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold)....	11,13	4	.....	Gilts. See Sows and gilts.			
Chick brooder, electric.....	15	3	5-8	Goats and kids.....	11	4	.....
Chicken eggs sold.....	11,13,16	4,6	3,9-12	Gooseberries.....	12	5	.....
Chickens.....	11,13,16	4,6	3,9-12	Grain combines.....	7,13,15	3	5-8
Citrus fruits, specified.....	12	5	.....	Grains.....	12	5	.....
Classification, farm:				Grapefruit.....	12	5	.....
by color of operator.....	3,5,16	2	.....	Grapes.....	12	5	.....
by economic class.....	13,16,27	7	9-11	Grasses (tame or wild).....	12	5	.....
by size.....	2,13,16	2	5,8-12	Grazing permits, operators with.....	14	2	.....
by tenure of operator.....	3,13,16	2	6,9-12	Grazing privileges, receipts from.....	12	5	.....
by type.....	13,16	7	7,9-12	Green peas (English).....	12	5	.....
by value of products sold.....	13,16	7	9-12	Greenhouse products. See Nursery and			
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