

Census
A
81
ON3
1960
V. 1
Pt. 2
C. 4

The Eighteenth Decennial Census of the United States

Census of Population: 1960

Volume I

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Part A

NUMBER OF INHABITANTS

Total Population Counts for the U.S., States, Outlying Areas,
Counties, Cities, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas,
Urban and Rural, etc.

Prepared under the supervision of
HOWARD G. BRUNSMAN
Chief, Population Division

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
LIBRARY

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
LUTHER H. HODGES, *Secretary*

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
RICHARD M. SCAMMON, *Director* (from May 1, 1961)
ROBERT W. BURGESS, *Director* (to March 3, 1961)



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

RICHARD M. SCAMMON, *Director*

A. ROSS ECKLER, *Deputy Director*
HOWARD C. GRIEVES, *Assistant Director*
CONRAD TAEUBER, *Assistant Director*
MORRIS H. HANSEN, *Assistant Director for Research and Development*
CHARLES B. LAWRENCE, JR., *Assistant Director for Operations*
WALTER L. KEHRES, *Assistant Director for Administration*
CALVERT L. DEDRICK, *Chief, International Statistical Programs Office*
A. W. VON STRUVE, *Public Information Officer*

Population Division—

HOWARD G. BRUNSMAN, *Chief*
HENRY S. SHRYOCK, JR., *Assistant Chief*
DAVID L. KAPLAN, *Decennial Census Planner*
SIGMUND SCHOR, *Systems Coordinator*

Decennial Operations Division—GLEN S. TAYLOR, *Chief*

Field Division—JEFFERSON D. MCPIKE, *Chief*

Geography Division—WILLIAM T. FAY, *Chief*

Statistical Methods Division—JOSEPH STEINBERG, *Chief*

Library of Congress Card Number: A61-9570

This report is a compendium of the paper-bound Final Reports PC(1)-1A to 57A.

SUGGESTED CITATION

U.S. Bureau of the Census. *U.S. Census of Population: 1960.*
Vol. I, *Characteristics of the Population.*
Part A, Number of Inhabitants.
U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1961.

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D.C.
or any of the Field Offices of the Department of Commerce—Price **\$8.75**

PREFACE

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the number of inhabitants of the United States, States, counties, urban places, and other types of areas. The report includes separate chapters of detailed tables for each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Canal Zone, as well as a United States Summary chapter wherein data for the several States and other areas are brought together in summary form. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1960, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13 United States Code. Comparable statistics from earlier censuses are also presented in this report.

The major portion of the information compiled from the 1960 Census of Population will appear in Volume I, *Characteristics of the Population*. A description of the other final reports is given on page IV. Volume I consists of separate reports for the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Canal Zone. For each of these 57 areas, the data are first being issued in four separate paper-bound "chapters," designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D. The 57 chapters "A" have been assembled into the present report, which is designated as Part A. After the four chapters for each area are published, they will be assembled and issued in a buckram-bound "part." (For Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Canal Zone, the material normally contained in chapters B, C, and D will be included in chapter B.)

Series PC(1)-1A to 57A: Chapter A. Number of Inhabitants. These reports contain final population counts for States and counties and their urban and rural parts, and for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, all incorporated places, unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and minor civil divisions.

Series PC(1)-1B to 57B: Chapter B. General Population Characteristics. These reports present statistics on sex, age, marital status, color or race, and relationship to head of household for States and counties and their urban and rural parts, and for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and minor civil divisions.

Series PC(1)-1C to 57C: Chapter C. General Social and Economic Characteristics. These reports cover the subjects of nativity and parentage, State of birth, country of origin of the foreign stock, mother tongue, place of residence in 1955, year moved into present house, school enrollment by level and type, years of school completed, families and their composition, fertility, veteran status, employment status, weeks worked in 1959, year last worked, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, place of work, means of transportation to work, and income of persons and families. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States and counties and their urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, and urban places.

Series PC(1)-1D to 57D: Chapter D. Detailed Characteristics. These reports will present most of the subjects covered in chapter C, above, cross-classified by age, color, and other characteristics. There will also be included additional information on families, as well as data on single years of age, detailed occupation, and detailed industry. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States and their urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm parts; and large counties, cities, and standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Volume I, Parts 1 to 57: Characteristics of the Population. This will consist of 57 parts—one for the United States, each of the 50 States, District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Canal Zone. Each part will consist of the data previously published in the four chapters A, B, C, and D, and will be in the form of a separate, buckram-bound book. Parts 54, 55, 56, and 57—for Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Canal Zone, respectively—will be bound in a single book.

Volume I, Part A: Number of Inhabitants. This is a compendium of the 57 chapter A reports, i.e., PC(1)-1A to 57A.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was prepared under the supervision of Howard G. Brunsman, Chief, Population Division, and Henry S. Shryock, Jr., Assistant Chief, with the assistance of David L. Kaplan, Decennial Census Planner, and Sigmund Schor, Systems Coordinator. Planning of most of the content of this report was performed by Henry D. Sheldon, Chief, Demographic Statistics Branch, assisted by Charles P. Brinkman. The materials for Puerto Rico and the four smaller outlying areas were prepared by Edward P. Swan, Chief, Outlying Areas Statistics Branch, assisted by Angel M. Landrón and Laura L. Herlot. Technical editorial work was performed by Mildred M. Russell, assisted by Leah S. Anderson.

The processing and compilation of the statistics was performed in the Decennial Operations Division, under the direction of Glen S. Taylor, Chief, and Morton A. Meyer, assisted by B. Richard Bourdon and Richard A. Hornseth; and, in connection with the data for Puerto Rico, assisted by Rafael A. Nieves and Noah Sherman. Important contributions were made by Robert B. Voight, then Chief, Jefferson D. McPike, Ivan Munro, and Paul R. Squires of the Field Division, in the collection of the information; by William T. Fay, Chief, Robert C. Klove, and Robert L. Hagan of the Geography Division, in the delineation of special types of urban territory and other geographic work; and by Joseph Steinberg, Chief, Robert Hanson, and Herman Fasteau of the Statistical Methods Division, in the planning of sampling and quality control procedures.

Important contributions were also made by Lowell T. Galt and Herman P. Miller of the Office of the Director, and by the staffs of the Administrative Service Division, Everett H. Burke, Chief; Budget and Management Division, Charles H. Alexander, Chief; Census Operations Office, Robert D. Krook, Executive Officer; Electronic Systems Division, Robert F. Drury, Chief; Machine Tabulation Division, C. F. Van Aken, Chief; Personnel Division, James P. Taff, Chief; and Statistical Research Division, William N. Hurwitz, Chief.

Special acknowledgment is made for the many contributions of the late Jack B. Robertson of the Office of the Director during the early planning stages of the 1960 Census.

August 1961.

III

FINAL REPORTS OF THE 1960 CENSUS OF POPULATION

The results of the 1960 Census of Population are being published as soon as they are tabulated and assembled. Prior to the final reports, selected data are being issued in several series of preliminary and advance reports. Certain types of unpublished statistics will be available for the cost of preparing a copy of the data. Also, under certain conditions, special tabulations of the 1960 Census data can be prepared on a reimbursable basis. Further information can be obtained by writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and giving a specific description of the figures desired.

Volume I. Characteristics of the Population. See description on page III.

Volume II (Series PC(2) reports). Subject Reports. This volume will consist of approximately 35 reports devoted essentially to detailed cross-classifications for the United States and regions for such subjects as national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income. On some subjects (e.g., migration) statistics will also be shown for standard metropolitan statistical areas or States. In addition, there will be reports on veterans, the U.S. population overseas, and the geographic distribution and characteristics of the institutional population.

Volume III (Series PC(3) reports). Selected Area Reports. This volume will consist of two reports showing selected characteristics of the population (1) for State economic areas, and (2) according to the size of place where the individual resided.

Volume IV. Summary and Analytical Report. This report will present an analytical review of the results of the 1960 Census of Population for each major field.

Series PHC(1). Census Tract Reports. These reports will present information on both population and housing subjects. There will be one report for each of 180 tracted areas in the United States and Puerto Rico. The population subjects include age, race, marital status, country of origin of the foreign stock, relationship to head of household, school enrollment, years of school completed, place of residence in 1955, employment status, occupation group, industry group, place of work, means of transportation to work, and income of families, as well as certain characteristics of the nonwhite population in selected tracts. The housing subjects include tenure, color of head of household, vacancy status, condition and plumbing facilities, number of rooms, number of bathrooms, number of housing units in structure, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, number of persons in unit, persons per room, year household head moved into unit, automobiles available, value of property, and gross and contract rent, as well as certain characteristics of housing units with nonwhite household head for selected tracts. In addition, for selected tracts these reports will contain data on certain population and housing subjects for persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage and for white persons with Spanish surname. (This series is the same as the tract reports included in the publication program for the 1960 Census of Housing.)

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION

	Page		Page
General.....	VII	Counties.....	XIX
Usual place of residence.....	VII	Definition.....	XIX
Coverage of citizens of foreign countries.....	VII	Population of counties.....	XX
Date of enumeration.....	VII	Population changes, 1950 to 1960.....	XX
Area of enumeration.....	VIII	County equivalents in Puerto Rico.....	XXI
Completeness of enumeration.....	IX	County subdivisions.....	XXI
Advance census reports.....	IX	Minor civil divisions.....	XXI
Use of listing book.....	IX	Census county divisions.....	XXI
Two-stage enumeration.....	IX	Number and types of county subdivisions.....	XXI
Quality control of enumerator's work.....	IX	Places.....	XXI
Close-out procedure.....	IX	Definition.....	XXI
Special checks.....	X	Incorporated places.....	XXII
Computer editing.....	X	Unincorporated places.....	XXII
Other procedures affecting coverage.....	X	Urban places.....	XXII
Evaluation of coverage.....	X	Relationship between incorporated places and other subdivisions.....	XXII
The United States.....	X	Population of places by type.....	XXII
Population of the United States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and outlying areas of sovereignty or jurisdiction.....	X	Changes in city size, 1950 to 1960.....	XXII
Population of the United States.....	X	Annexations.....	XXIII
Center of population.....	XI	Standard metropolitan statistical areas.....	XXIII
Area and density.....	XI	Definition.....	XXIII
Area measurement.....	XI	Population criteria.....	XXIV
Urban and rural residence.....	XII	Criteria of metropolitan character.....	XXIV
Urban and rural population under the current and previous definition.....	XII	Criteria of integration.....	XXIV
Trends in urban and rural population, 1790 to 1960.....	XIII	Criteria for titles.....	XXIV
Population density by size of place.....	XIII	Relation to earlier censuses.....	XXIV
Apportionment.....	XIII	Standard consolidated areas.....	XXIV
Apportionment population.....	XIII	Relation between population in standard metropolitan statistical areas and urbanized areas.....	XXV
Changes in number of Representatives, 1950 to 1960.....	XIV	Standard metropolitan statistical areas in Puerto Rico.....	XXV
Regions, divisions, and States.....	XIV	Trends in population, 1950 to 1960.....	XXV
Trends in population, 1950 to 1960.....	XIV	Population density.....	XXVII
Area and density.....	XV	State economic areas and economic subregions.....	XXVII
Urban and rural population under current definition.....	XV	Definition of State economic areas.....	XXVII
Changes in the urban and rural population, 1950 to 1960.....	XV	Relation to standard metropolitan statistical areas.....	XXVIII
Effects of change in urban definition.....	XV	Uses of State economic areas.....	XXVIII
Rank of States by percent urban under current and previous urban-rural definitions.....	XVI	Economic subregions.....	XXVIII
State origins and boundaries.....	XVI	Special censuses.....	XXVIII
Urbanized areas.....	XVIII	Group quarters.....	XXVIII
Definition.....	XVIII	Census tracts.....	XXVIII
Population of urbanized areas and their components.....	XIX	Definition.....	XXVIII
Population density.....	XIX	Areas tracted in 1960.....	XXVIII

TEXT TABLES

Table	Page	Table	Page
A.—Population of the United States and outlying areas: 1960 and 1950.....	X	G.—Rank of States according to percent of population classified as urban: 1960 and 1910.....	XVI
B.—Center of population: 1790 to 1960.....	XI	H.—Population in groups of counties classified according to size: 1960 and 1950.....	XX
C.—Territory of the United States and its outlying areas: 1790 to 1960.....	XI	J.—Counties with population increase of 100 percent or more between 1950 and 1960.....	XX
D.—Population, urban and rural, according to current and previous urban definitions: 1960.....	XII	K.—Population in groups of incorporated and unincorporated places classified according to size: 1960 and 1950.....	XXII
E.—Population and density in groups of places classified according to size: 1960.....	XIII	L.—Cities of 25,000 or more in 1950 which increased by 100 percent or more between 1950 and 1960.....	XXIII
F.—Population base for apportionment and the number of Representatives apportioned: 1790 to 1960.....	XIV		

TEXT TABLES—Continued

Table	Page	Table	Page
M.—Cities of 25,000 or more in 1950 which had 10,000 inhabitants or more living in territory annexed between 1950 and 1960.....	XXIII	P.—Population of standard metropolitan statistical areas, by regions, for the United States: 1960 and 1950..	
N.—Population in and outside urbanized areas and standard metropolitan statistical areas: 1960.....	XXV	Q.—Population of standard metropolitan statistical areas, by size of area: 1950 and 1960.....	
O.—Population in groups of standard metropolitan statistical areas classified according to size: 1940 to 1960.....	XXV	R.—Population of States by metropolitan-nonmetropolitan residence: 1960 and 1950.....	7

FIGURES

Figure	Page	Figure	Page
1.—The United States of America.....	S1	24.—Percent of change in total population, by counties: 1950 to 1960.....	
2.—Regions and geographic divisions of the United States..	S2	25.—Percent of change in total population, by counties: 1940 to 1950.....	
3.—Major acquisitions of territory by the United States..	S3	26.—Population trends, by counties: 1940 to 1960.....	
4.—Date of admission of States.....	S4	27.—Total population, urban and rural, by States: 1960..	
5.—Urbanized areas: 1960.....	S5	28.—Urban and rural population: 1790 to 1960.....	
6.—Standard metropolitan statistical areas of the United States and Puerto Rico: 1960.....	S6	29.—Composition of the urban population: 1960.....	
6a.—Standard metropolitan statistical areas in Northeastern United States: 1960.....	S7	30.—Percent of population urban, by States: 1960.....	
7.—Economic subregions and State economic areas: 1960..	S8	31.—Percent of change in urban population, by States: 1950 to 1960.....	
8.—States with census county divisions.....	S10	32.—Percent of change in rural population, by States: 1950 to 1960.....	
9.—Territory of the United States and its outlying areas: 1790 to 1960.....	S10	33.—Percent of population urban, by counties: 1960.....	
10.—Center of population for conterminous United States: 1790 to 1960.....	S11	34.—Population of standard metropolitan statistical areas: 1960.....	
11.—Center of population for the United States and conterminous United States: 1960 and 1950.....	S11	35.—Changes in population of standard metropolitan statistical areas: 1950 to 1960.....	
12.—Congressional districts: April 1, 1960.....	S12	36.—Percent of population in standard metropolitan statistical areas, by States: 1960.....	
13.—Changes in congressional representation, by States: 1950 to 1960.....	S13	37.—Percent of change in population in and outside central cities by size of standard metropolitan statistical areas: 1950 to 1960.....	
14.—Population density, by counties: 1960.....	S14	38.—Population by type of residence in metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas: 1960.....	
15.—Population density, by counties: 1950.....	S15	39.—Percent of change in metropolitan population, by States: 1950 to 1960.....	
16.—Population of the United States and regions: 1790 to 1960.....	S16	40.—Percent of change in nonmetropolitan population, by States: 1950 to 1960.....	
17.—Percent distribution of the population of the United States, by regions: 1790 to 1960.....	S16	41.—States ranked by total population: 1960.....	
18.—Population distribution: 1960.....	S17	42.—States ranked by amount of population change: 1950 to 1960.....	
19.—Total population, decennial population increase, and percent of increase: 1790 to 1960.....	S18	43.—States ranked by percent of change in population: 1950 to 1960.....	
20.—Number of counties by percent of change in population: 1950 to 1960.....	S18	44.—States ranked by population density: 1960.....	
21.—Amount of change in total population, by States: 1950 to 1960.....	S18	45.—States ranked by percent of population urban: 1960..	
22.—Percent of change in total population, by States: 1950 to 1960.....	S19	46.—Cities of 250,000 or more ranked by size: 1960.....	
23.—Percent of change in total population, by States: 1940 to 1950.....	S19		

DETAILED TABLES

The detailed tables begin on page 1-1 and are arranged in 57 chapters identified with the following page prefix numbers:

1. U.S. Summary	13. Hawaii	24. Michigan	35. North Carolina	46. Utah
2. Alabama	14. Idaho	25. Minnesota	36. North Dakota	47. Vermont
3. Alaska	15. Illinois	26. Mississippi	37. Ohio	48. Virginia
4. Arizona	16. Indiana	27. Missouri	38. Oklahoma	49. Washington
5. Arkansas	17. Iowa	28. Montana	39. Oregon	50. West Virginia
6. California	18. Kansas	29. Nebraska	40. Pennsylvania	51. Wisconsin
7. Colorado	19. Kentucky	30. Nevada	41. Rhode Island	52. Wyoming
8. Connecticut	20. Louisiana	31. New Hampshire	42. South Carolina	53. Puerto Rico
9. Delaware	21. Maine	32. New Jersey	43. South Dakota	54. Guam
10. Dist. of Columbia	22. Maryland	33. New Mexico	44. Tennessee	55. Virgin Islands
11. Florida	23. Massachusetts	34. New York	45. Texas	56. American Samoa
12. Georgia				57. Canal Zone

See page XXIX for the list of errors discovered after the individual chapters were issued.