The Eighteenth Decennial Census of the United States

Census of Population: 1960

Volume I

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Part A

NUMBER OF INHABITANTS

Total Population Counts for the U.S., States, Outlying Areas, Counties, Cities, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Urban and Rural, etc.

Prepared under the supervision of
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PREFACE

This report presents statistics from the 1960 Census of Population on the number of inhabitants of the United States, States, counties, urban places, and other types of areas. The report includes separate chapters of detailed tables for each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Canal Zone, as well as a United States Summary chapter wherein data for the several States and other areas are brought together in summary form. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1960, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13 United States Code. Comparable statistics from earlier censuses are also presented in this report.

The major portion of the information compiled from the 1960 Census of Population will appear in Volume I, Characteristics of the Population. A description of the other final reports is given on page IV. Volume I consists of separate reports for the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Canal Zone. For each of these 57 areas, the data are first being issued in four separate paper-bound "chapters" designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D. The 57 chapters "A" have been assembled into the present report, which is designated as Part A. After the four chapters for each area are published, they will be assembled and issued in a buckram-bound "part." (For Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Canal Zone, the material normally contained in chapters B, C, and D will be included in chapter B.)

Series PC (1)-1A to 57A: Chapter A. Number of Inhabitants. These reports contain final population counts for States and counties and their urban and rural parts, and for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places, incorporated places, unincorporated places, and minor civil divisions.

Series PC(1)-1B to 37B: Chapter B. General Population Characteristics. These reports present statistics on sex, age, marital status, color, or race, and relationship to head of household for States and counties and their urban and rural parts, and for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions.

Series PC(1)-1C to 53C: Chapter C. General Social and Economic Characteristics. These reports cover the subjects of nativity and parentage, State of birth, country of origin of the foreign stock, mother tongue, place of residence in 1905, year moved into present house, school enrollment by level and type, years of school completed, families and their composition, fertility, veteran status, employment status, weeks worked in 1958, year last worked, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, place of work, means of transportation to work, and income of persons and families. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States and counties and their urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm parts, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, and urban places.

Series PC(1)-1D to 53D: Chapter D. Detailed Characteristics. These reports will present most of the subjects covered in chapter C, above, cross-classified by age, color, or race, and other characteristics. There will also be included additional information on families, as well as data on single years of age, detailed occupation, and detailed industry. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States and counties and their urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm parts; and large counties, cities, and standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Volume I, Parts 1 to 57: Characteristics of the Population. This will consist of 57 parts—one for the United States, each of the 50 States, District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Canal Zone. Each part will consist of the data previously published in the four chapters A, B, C, and D, and will be in the form of a separate, buckram-bound book. Parts 54, 55, 56, and 57—for Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Canal Zone, respectively—will be bound in a single book.

Volume I, Part A: Number of Inhabitants. This is a compendium of the 57 chapter A reports, i.e., PC(1)-1A to 57A.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was prepared under the supervision of Howard G. Brunsman, Chief, Population Division, and Henry S. Shroyer, Jr., Assistant Chief, with the assistance of David L. Kaplan, Decennial Census Planner, and Sigfried Schur, Systems Coordinator. Planning of most of the content of this report was performed by Henry D. Sheldon, Chief, Demographic Statistics Branch, assisted by Charles D. Bruckman. The materials for Puerto Rico and the four smaller outlying areas were prepared by Edward F. Swan, Chief, Outlying Areas Statistics Branch, assisted by Angel M. Landrón and Laura H. Hiett. Technical editorial work was performed by Mildred M. Russell, assisted by Lorn S. Anderson.

The processing and compilation of the statistics was performed in the Decennial Operations Division, under the direction of Glenn S. Taylor, Chief, and Morton A. Meyer, assisted by E. Richard Bourdon and Richard A. Hornseth; and, in connection with the data for Puerto Rico, assisted by Rafael A. Nieves and Noah Sherman. Important contributions were made by Robert B. Voight, then Chief, Jefferson D. McPike, Ivan Munro, and Paul B. Spruille of the Field Division, in the collection of the information; by William T. Fay, Chief, Robert C. Klove, and Robert L. Engan of the Geography Division, in the delineation of special types of urban territory and other geographic work; and by Joseph Steinberg, Chief, Robert Hansen, and Herman Fasteau of the Statistical Methods Division, in the planning of sampling and quality control procedures.

Important contributions were also made by Lowell T. Galt and Herman P. Miller of the Office of the Director, and by the staffs of the Administrative Service Division, Everett H. Buren, Chief; Budget and Management Division, Charles H. Alexander, Chief; Census Operations Office, Robert D. Krock, Executive Officer; Electronic Systems Division, Robert F. Dentz, Chief; Machine Tabula-lation Division, C. F. Van Aken, Cieif; Personnel Division, James P. Taff, Chief; and Statistical Research Division, William N. Hurwitz, Chief.

Special acknowledgment is made for the many contributions of the late Jack H. Robertson of the Office of the Director during the early planning stages of the 1960 Census.

August 1961.
FINAL REPORTS OF THE 1960 CENSUS OF POPULATION

The results of the 1960 Census of Population are being published as soon as they are tabulated and assembled. Prior to the final reports, selected data are being issued in several series of preliminary and advance reports. Certain types of unpublished statistics will be available for the cost of preparing a copy of the data. Also, under certain conditions, special tabulations of the 1960 Census data can be prepared on a reimbursable basis. Further information can be obtained by writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and giving a specific description of the figures desired.

Volume I. Characteristics of the Population. See description on page III.

Volume II (Series PC(2) reports). Subject Reports. This volume will consist of approximately 35 reports devoted essentially to detailed cross-classifications for the United States and regions for each subject as national origins and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income. On some subjects (e.g., migration) statistics will also be shown for standard metropolitan statistical areas or States. In addition, there will be reports on veterans, the U.S. population overseas, and the geographic distribution and characteristics of the institutional population.

Volume III (Series PC(8) reports). Selected Area Reports. This volume will consist of two reports showing selected characteristics of the population (1) for State economic areas, and (2) according to the size of place where the individual resided.

Volume IV. Summary and Analytical Report. This report will present an analytical review of the results of the 1960 Census of Population for each major field.

Series PHC(1). Census Tract Reports. These reports will present information on both population and housing subjects. There will be one report for each of 180 tracted areas in the United States and Puerto Rico. The population subjects include age, race, marital status, country of origin of the foreign stock, relationship to head of household, school enrollment, years of school completed, place of residence in 1955, employment status, occupation group, industry group, place of work, means of transportation to work, and income of families, as well as certain characteristics of the nonwhite population in selected tracts. The housing subjects include tenure, color of head of household, vacancy status, condition and plumbing facilities, number of rooms, number of bathrooms, number of housing units in structure, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, number of persons in unit, persons per room, year household head moved into unit, automobiles available, value of property, and gross and contract rent, as well as certain characteristics of housing units with nonwhite household head for selected tracts. In addition, for selected tracts these reports will contain data on certain population and housing subjects for persons of Puerto Rican birth or percentage and for white persons with Spanish surname. (This series is the same as the tract reports included in the publicaion program for the 1960 Census of Housing.)
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