DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
CENSUS OFFICE.

REPORT
ON
POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES
AT THE
ELEVENTH CENSUS: 1890.

PART II.

WASHINGTON, D. C.:
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.
1897.

Bureau of the Census
Library
CONTENTS—PART II.

Letter of transmittal of the Commissioner of Labor in charge to the Secretary of the Interior.................................................. xi

PROGRESS OF THE NATION.

Ages.......................................................... xv-xxvii
Distribution of the population by quinquennial ages: 1860 and 1880.......................................................... xv
Distribution of the white and colored population by quinquennial ages: 1860 and 1880.......................................................... xvi
Distribution of the native white and foreign white population by quinquennial ages: 1860 and 1880.......................................................... xvii
Distribution of native white persons of native and foreign parentage by quinquennial ages: 1860.......................................................... xviii
Number and percentage of males and females distributed according to general nativity and color.......................................................... xx
Excess of males over females distributed according to general nativity and color by quinquennial ages: 1890.......................................................... xxi
Distribution of the population of cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more, and of the remainder of the country, according to general nativity and color by quinquennial ages: 1890.......................................................... xxii
Percentage which each element of the population constituted of the whole number of persons of each quinquennial age: 1890.......................................................... xxvi

School Attendance.............................................. xxvii-xxx
Distribution by sex according to general nativity and color: 1890.......................................................... xxvii
Distribution by sex according to specified age periods: 1890.......................................................... xxviii
Distribution by sex, general nativity, and color according to specified age periods: 1890.......................................................... xxix
Distribution by sex according to month of birth: 1890.......................................................... xxx
Distribution by sex, general nativity, and color according to months of school attendance: 1890.......................................................... xxxi
Distribution by sex and specified age periods according to months of school attendance: 1890.......................................................... xxxii

Illiteracy................................................... xxx-xxxv
Illiterate male and female population classified by general nativity and color: 1890.......................................................... xxxi
Distribution of the illiterate population classified by general nativity and color: 1880 and 1890.......................................................... xxxii
Number of illiterates and the percentage which they constituted of the total number of persons of each element of the population: 1880 and 1890.......................................................... xxxii
Illiterate population, classified according to sex, by states and territories: 1890.......................................................... xxxii
Illiterate population, classified according to general nativity and color, by states and territories: 1890 and 1890.......................................................... xxxiii
Illiterate male and female population, classified according to general nativity and color, by states and territories: 1890.......................................................... xxxiv
Illiterate native white population of native parentage, classified according to sex, by states and territories: 1890.......................................................... xxxv
Illiterate native white population of foreign parentage, classified according to sex, by states and territories: 1890.......................................................... xxxvi
Illiterate negro population, classified according to sex, by states and territories: 1890.......................................................... xxxvii
Distribution of the illiterate male and female population by specified age periods: 1890.......................................................... xxxviii
Distribution of the illiterate population by general nativity and color according to sex, and specified age periods: 1890.......................................................... xxxix
Illiterate native white population of native parentage 10 to 14 years of age, classified according to sex, by states and territories: 1890.......................................................... xl
Illiterate native white population of foreign parentage 10 to 14 years of age, classified according to sex, by states and territories: 1890.......................................................... xli
Illiterate foreign white population 10 to 14 years of age, classified according to sex, by states and territories: 1890.......................................................... xlii
Illiterate colored population 10 to 14 years of age, classified according to sex, by states and territories: 1890.......................................................... xliii
Illiterate white population of native parentage 15 to 19 years of age, classified according to sex, by states and territories: 1890.......................................................... xliii
Illiterate native white population of foreign parentage 15 to 19 years of age, classified according to sex, by states and territories: 1890.......................................................... xliii
Illiterate foreign white population 15 to 19 years of age, classified according to sex, by states and territories: 1890.......................................................... li
Illiterate colored population 15 to 19 years of age, classified according to sex, by states and territories: 1890.......................................................... li
Illiterate white population of native parentage 20 years of age and over, classified according to sex, by states and territories: 1890.......................................................... lii
Illiterate native white population of foreign parentage 20 years of age and over, classified according to sex, by states and territories: 1890.......................................................... liii
Illiterate foreign white population 20 years of age and over, classified according to sex, by states and territories: 1890.......................................................... liv
Illiterate colored population 20 years of age and over, classified according to sex, by states and territories: 1890.......................................................... lv
Illiterate population, classified by sex, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1890.......................................................... lii
Illiterate population, classified by general nativity and color, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1890.......................................................... liii
CONTENTS—PART II

CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH.......................... lx-lxv
Persons who can not speak English, classified by sex according to general nativity and color: 1890.......................... lx
Persons who can not speak English, classified according to general nativity and color, by states and territories: 1890.......................... lxi
Persons who can not speak English, classified by sex according to specified age periods: 1890.......................... lxii
Persons who can not speak English, classified by general nativity and color according to specified age periods: 1890.......................... lxiv
Persons who can not speak English, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1890.......................... lxv

CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.......................... lxxv-1xxvi
Number of foreign born males who are aliens, who have been naturalized, or who have taken out their first papers: 1890.......................... lxxvi
Percentage of foreign born males who are aliens, who have been naturalized, or who have taken out their first papers, by states and territories: 1890.......................... lxvi
Percentage of foreign born males who are aliens, who have been naturalized, or who have taken out their first papers, for cities having 100,000 inhabitants or more: 1890.......................... lxvii
Number of aliens who had been in this country certain specified years: 1890.......................... lxviii
Percentage of aliens who had been in this country certain specified years, by states and territories: 1890.......................... lxxix
Percentage of aliens who had been in this country certain specified years, for cities having 100,000 inhabitants or more: 1890.......................... lxx
Percentage of aliens who can and who can not speak English, by states and territories: 1890.......................... lxxxi
Percentage of aliens who can and who can not speak English, for cities having 100,000 inhabitants or more: 1890.......................... lxxi
Number of aliens in the United States distributed by country of birth: 1890.......................... lxxii
Number of aliens in the 124 principal cities distributed by country of birth: 1890.......................... lxxiii

OCCUPATIONS.......................... lxxv-1clxxxi
Changes in the classification of certain occupation designations for 1890 from the classifications of 1870 and 1880.......................... lxxvi
Classification of occupations according to the character of the service rendered: 1890.......................... lxxvii, lxxviii

SEX........................................ lxxx-1xxiii
Number of persons of each sex engaged in gainful occupations: 1890 and 1890.......................... lxxx
Total number of persons engaged in gainful occupations, by states and territories: 1890 and 1890.......................... lxxxi
Number of persons of each sex engaged in gainful occupations, by states and territories: 1890 and 1890.......................... lxxxi
Number of persons of each sex 10 to 15 years of age in 1890 and 10 to 14 years of age in 1890 engaged in gainful occupations, by states and territories: 1890 and 1890.......................... lxxvi
Number of persons of each sex 10 years of age and over in 1890 and 15 years of age and over in 1890 engaged in gainful occupations, by states and territories: 1890 and 1890.......................... lxxvii
Distribution of males and females engaged in gainful occupations according to number and percentage in each class of occupations: 1890 and 1890.......................... lxxviii
Percentage of males and of females in each class of occupations of total males and females engaged in gainful occupations: 1890.......................... lxxviii
Number and percentage of increase from 1890 to 1890 of persons of each sex engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations: 1890 and 1890.......................... lxxix
Number and percentage of increase from 1880 to 1890 of total persons engaged in gainful occupations, by states and territories: 1890 and 1890.......................... xc
Differences in designations of occupations: 1850 to 1890.......................... xcii
Number of persons engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex: 1870 to 1890.......................... xciii
Number of persons 15 years of age and over in 1870 and 1880 and 15 years of age and over in 1890 engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex: 1890 and 1890.......................... xciv
Number of persons 15 years of age and over, free males in 1850 and free persons in 1860, engaged in each occupation: 1890 and 1890.......................... xcvi
Number of males and females engaged in each class of occupations of total males and females engaged in gainful occupations, by states and territories: 1870 to 1890.......................... cxxi

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.......................... cxiii-cxlixi
Number of males and females engaged in gainful occupations for each element of the population: 1890.......................... cxiii
Number of males and females engaged in gainful occupations for each element of the population, by states and territories: 1890.......................... cxiv
Percentage of each element of the population in each class of occupations of the whole number engaged in gainful occupations, classified by sex: 1890.......................... cxv
Distribution by general nativity and color of the whole number of persons engaged in each class of occupations, classified by sex: 1890.......................... cxvi
Number and percentage of males and females engaged in each of the principal occupations distributed according to general nativity and color: 1890.......................... cxvii
Percentage of each element of the population engaged in gainful occupations distributed according to number and percentage engaged in certain specified occupations, classified by sex: 1890.......................... cxxi

AGE PERIODS.......................... cxxi-cxxxvi
Number of males and females engaged in gainful occupations, classified by selected age periods: 1890.......................... cxxi
Number of persons engaged in gainful occupations for each element of the population, classified by sex and age period: 1890.......................... cxxii
Distribution by age periods of the whole number of males and females engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations: 1890.......................... cxxiii
Percentage of males and of females in each class of occupations of total males and females engaged in gainful occupations, classified by age periods: 1890.......................... cxxiii
## CONTENTS—PART II

### OCCUPATIONS—Continued.

#### AGE PERIODS—Continued.

- Number and percentage of males 20 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations, by states and territories: 1880... exxiv
- Number in each of total males 20 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations, by states and territories: 1890... exxx

#### CONJUGAL CONDITION

- Number of males and females engaged in gainful occupations, classified by conjugal condition: 1890... exxvi
- Number of males and females engaged in gainful occupations distributed according to conjugal condition, by states and territories: 1890... exxvii, exxviii
- Number of males and females engaged in gainful occupations distributed according to general nativity and color by conjugal condition: 1890... cxix
- Number of males and females engaged in each class of occupations distributed according to conjugal condition: 1890... cxix
- Number and percentage of males and females engaged in each of the principal occupations distributed according to conjugal condition: 1890... exxx, exxxi

#### ILLITRACY

- Number of illiterate males and females engaged in gainful occupations, classified by general nativity and color: 1890... cxxxi
- Number and percentage of illiterate males and females engaged in each of the principal occupations: 1890... cxxiii

#### CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH

- Number of males and females who can not speak English engaged in gainful occupations, classified by general nativity and color: 1890... cxxiv, cxxv
- Proportion of males and females who can not speak English engaged in gainful occupations in each class of occupations: 1890... cxxvi
- Number and percentage of males and females who can not speak English engaged in each of the principal occupations: 1890... cxxvii

#### MONTHS UNEMPLOYED

- Number of males and females unemployed at principal occupation, classified by general nativity and color: 1890... cxxvii
- Number of males and females unemployed at principal occupation, expressed in periods of months, classified by general nativity and color: 1890... cxxviii
- Proportion of males and females unemployed at principal occupation, expressed in periods of months, in each class of occupations: 1890... cxxviii
- Proportion of males and females unemployed at principal occupation, expressed in periods of months, classified by nativity and color: 1890... cxxviii

#### RELATIVE LENGTHS OF TIME IN WHICH MALES AND FEMALES WERE UNEMPLOYED

- Number of males and females unemployed in each of the principal occupations: 1890... cxxix

#### FOREIGN BORN PERSONS DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH

- Number of foreign born persons engaged in gainful occupations distributed according to principal countries of birth: 1880 and 1890... cxxli
- Proportion of native born and foreign born males and females engaged in gainful occupations in each class of occupations: 1890... cxxliv
- Number of foreign born males and females engaged in gainful occupations in each class of occupations distributed according to principal countries of birth: 1890 and 1890... cxxlv
- Percentage of foreign born males and females engaged in gainful occupations in each class of occupations distributed according to principal countries of birth: 1890 and 1890... cxxlv
- Distribution of foreign born persons engaged in gainful occupations of foreign born nationalities according to the percentage in each class of occupations: 1890 and 1890... cxxlix
- Number and percentage of foreign born males and females engaged in each of the principal occupations distributed according to country of birth: 1890... cclxiv

#### WHITE PERSONS DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS

- Number of white persons engaged in gainful occupations having mothers born in foreign countries distributed according to birthplace of mothers: 1890... ccliv
- Number and percentage of white persons in each class of occupations having mothers born in foreign countries distributed according to birthplace of mothers: 1890... cclv
- Number of white males and females in each class of occupations having mothers born in foreign countries distributed according to birthplace of mothers: 1890... cclvi
- Number and percentage of white males and females engaged in each of the principal occupations distributed according to birthplace of mothers: 1890... cclvii

#### FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP

- Number of foreign born males engaged in gainful occupations distributed according to citizenship: 1890... cclviii
- Number of foreign born males engaged in gainful occupations in each class of occupations distributed according to citizenship: 1890... cclvii
- Number and percentage of foreign born males engaged in each of the principal occupations distributed according to citizenship: 1890... cclvii
- Distribution of aliens engaged in gainful occupations in each class of occupations according to number of years in the United States: 1890... cclv
- Distribution of aliens engaged in each of the principal occupations according to number of years in the United States: 1890... cclv
CONTENTS—PART II.

GENERAL TABLES.

AGES

Table 1.—Ages of the aggregate population of the United States, classified by sex, general nativity, and color: 1890. .......... 1-134
Table 2.—Ages of the aggregate population, classified by sex, general nativity, and color, by states and territories: 1890........ 1-134
Table 3.—Ages by periods of years of the aggregate population, classified by sex, by states and territories: 1890. .......... 104,105
Table 4.—Ages by periods of years of the native white population of native parentage, classified by sex, by states and territories: 1890. .......... 106,107
Table 5.—Ages by periods of years of the foreign white population, classified by sex, by states and territories: 1890. .......... 108,109
Table 6.—Ages by periods of years of the foreign white population, classified by sex, by states and territories: 1890. .......... 110,111
Table 7.—Ages by periods of years of the colored population, classified by sex, by states and territories: 1890. .......... 112,113
Table 8.—Ages by periods of years of the aggregate population, classified by sex, general nativity, and color, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1890. .......... 114-115

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE

Table 9.—Total persons attending school during the census year, classified by general nativity and color, by states and territories: 1890. .......... 133-134
Table 10.—Total persons attending school during the census year, classified by sex and age periods, by states and territories: 1890. .......... 135
Table 11.—White persons attending school during the census year, classified by sex and age periods, by states and territories: 1890. .......... 136
Table 12.—Native white persons attending school during the census year, classified by sex and age periods, by states and territories: 1890. .......... 137
Table 13.—Native white persons of native parentage attending school during the census year, classified by sex and age periods, by states and territories: 1890. .......... 138
Table 14.—Native white persons of foreign parentage attending school during the census year, classified by sex and age periods, by states and territories: 1890. .......... 139
Table 15.—Foreign white persons attending school during the census year, classified by sex and age periods, by states and territories: 1890. .......... 140
Table 16.—Colored persons attending school during the census year, classified by sex and age periods, by states and territories: 1890. .......... 141
Table 17.—Negro persons attending school during the census year, classified by sex and age periods, by states and territories: 1890. .......... 142
Table 18.—Total persons attending school during the census year, classified by sex, age periods, and months of school attendance, by states and territories: 1890. .......... 143
Table 19.—Native white persons of native parentage attending school during the census year, classified by sex, age periods, and months of school attendance, by states and territories: 1890. .......... 144
Table 20.—Native white persons of foreign parentage attending school during the census year, classified by sex, age periods, and months of school attendance, by states and territories: 1890. .......... 145
Table 21.—Foreign white persons attending school during the census year, classified by sex, age periods, and months of school attendance, by states and territories: 1890. .......... 146
Table 22.—Colored persons attending school during the census year, classified by sex, age periods, and months of school attendance, by states and territories: 1890. .......... 147
Table 23.—Negro persons attending school during the census year, classified by sex, age periods, and months of school attendance, by states and territories: 1890. .......... 148
Table 24.—Total persons in the United States attending school during the census year, classified by sex, general nativity, color, age periods, and months of school attendance: 1890. .......... 149
Table 25.—Total persons attending school during the census year, classified by sex and age periods, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1890. .......... 150
Table 26.—Native white persons of native parentage attending school during the census year, classified by sex and age periods, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1890. .......... 151
Table 27.—Native white persons of foreign parentage attending school during the census year, classified by sex and age periods, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1890. .......... 152
Table 28.—Foreign white persons attending school during the census year, classified by sex and age periods, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1890. .......... 153
Table 29.—Colored persons attending school during the census year, classified by sex and age periods, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1890. .......... 154
Table 30.—Negro persons attending school during the census year, classified by sex, age periods, and months of school attendance, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1890. .......... 155
CONTENTS—PART II.

Table 81.—Total illiterate population 10 years of age and over, classified by general nativity and color, by states and territories: 1890

Table 82.—Total illiterate population 10 years of age and over, classified by sex and degree of illiteracy, by states and territories: 1890

Table 83.—Illiterate white population 10 years of age and over, classified by sex and degree of illiteracy, by states and territories: 1890

Table 84.—Illiterate native white population 10 years of age and over, classified by sex and degree of illiteracy, by states and territories: 1890

Table 85.—Illiterate native white population of native parentage 10 years of age and over, classified by sex and degree of illiteracy, by states and territories: 1890

Table 86.—Illiterate native white population of foreign parentage 10 years of age and over, classified by sex and degree of illiteracy, by states and territories: 1890

Table 87.—Illiterate foreign white population 10 years of age and over, classified by sex and degree of illiteracy, by states and territories: 1890

Table 88.—Illiterate colored population 10 years of age and over, classified by sex and degree of illiteracy, by states and territories: 1890

Table 89.—Illiterate negro population 10 years of age and over, classified by sex and degree of illiteracy, by states and territories: 1890

Table 90.—Total illiterate population 10 years of age and over, classified by sex and age periods, by states and territories: 1890

Table 91.—Illiterate white population 10 years of age and over, classified by sex and age periods, by states and territories: 1890

Table 92.—Illiterate native white population 10 years of age and over, classified by sex and age periods, by states and territories: 1890

Table 93.—Illiterate native white population of native parentage 10 years of age and over, classified by sex and age periods, by states and territories: 1890

Table 94.—Illiterate native white population of foreign parentage 10 years of age and over, classified by sex and age periods, by states and territories: 1890

Table 95.—Illiterate foreign white population 10 years of age and over, classified by sex and age periods, by states and territories: 1890

Table 96.—Illiterate colored population 10 years of age and over, classified by sex and age periods, by states and territories: 1890

Table 97.—Illiterate negro population 10 years of age and over, classified by sex and age periods, by states and territories: 1890

Table 98.—Total illiterate population 10 years of age and over in the United States, classified by degree of illiteracy, general nativity, color, sex, and age periods: 1890

Table 99.—Total illiterate population 10 years of age and over, classified by sex and degree of illiteracy, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1890

Table 100.—Illiterate native white population of native parentage 10 years of age and over, classified by sex and degree of illiteracy, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1890

Table 101.—Illiterate native white population of foreign parentage 10 years of age and over, classified by sex and degree of illiteracy, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1890

Table 102.—Illiterate foreign white population 10 years of age and over, classified by sex and degree of illiteracy, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1890

Table 103.—Illiterate colored population 10 years of age and over, classified by sex and degree of illiteracy, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1890

Table 104.—Illiterate negro population 10 years of age and over, classified by sex and degree of illiteracy, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1890

Table 105.—Illiterate native white population of native parentage 10 years of age and over, classified by sex and age periods, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1890

Table 106.—Illiterate native white population of foreign parentage 10 years of age and over, classified by sex and age periods, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1890

Table 107.—Illiterate foreign white population 10 years of age and over, classified by sex and age periods, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1890

Table 108.—Illiterate colored population 10 years of age and over, classified by sex and age periods, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1890

Table 109.—Total persons 10 years of age and over who can not speak English, classified by general nativity and color, by states and territories: 1890

Table 110.—Total persons 10 years of age and over who can not speak English, classified by sex, general nativity, and color, by states and territories: 1890

Table 111.—Total persons 10 years of age and over who can not speak English, classified by sex and age periods, by states and territories: 1890

Table 112.—Total persons 10 years of age and over who can not speak English, classified by sex and age periods, by states and territories: 1890

Table 113.—Native white persons 10 years of age and over who can not speak English, classified by sex and age periods, by states and territories: 1890

Table 114.—Native white persons of native parentage 10 years of age and over who can not speak English, classified by sex and age periods, by states and territories: 1890
CONTENTS—PART II.

CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH—Continued.

Table 65.—Native white persons of foreign parentage 10 years of age and over who can not speak English, classified by sex and age periods, by states and territories: 1890...

Table 66.—Foreign white persons 10 years of age and over who can not speak English, classified by sex and age periods, by states and territories: 1890...

Table 67.—Colored persons 10 years of age and over who can not speak English, classified by sex and age periods, by states and territories: 1890...

Table 68.—Total persons 10 years of age and over who can not speak English, classified by general nativity and color, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1890...

Table 69.—Total persons 10 years of age and over who can not speak English, classified by sex, general nativity, and color, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1890...

Table 70.—Total persons 10 years of age and over who can not speak English, classified by sex and age periods, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1890...

CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER...

Table 71.—Foreign born males 21 years of age and over, classified according to citizenship, by states and territories: 1890...

Table 72.—Foreign born males 21 years of age and over, classified according to citizenship, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1890...

Table 73.—Alien population, distributed according to country of birth, by states and territories: 1890...

Table 74.—Alien population, distributed according to country of birth, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1890...

Table 75.—Alien population, distributed according to number of years in the United States, by states and territories: 1890...

Table 76.—Alien population, distributed according to number of years in the United States, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1890...

OCCUPATIONS...

Table 77.—Total persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations, classified by sex, by states and territories: 1890...

Table 78.—Total persons 10 years of age and over in the United States engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex: 1890...

Table 79.—Total persons 10 years of age and over engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex, by states and territories: 1890...

Table 80.—Total persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations, classified by general nativity and color, by states and territories: 1890...

Table 81.—Total persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations, classified by sex, general nativity, and color, by states and territories: 1890...

Table 82.—Total persons 10 years of age and over in the United States engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex, general nativity, and color: 1890...

Table 83.—Total persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations, classified by sex and age periods, by states and territories: 1890...

Table 84.—Total persons 10 years of age and over in the United States engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex and age periods: 1890...

Table 85.—Native white persons of native parentage 10 years of age and over in the United States engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex and age periods: 1890...

Table 86.—Native white persons of foreign parentage 10 years of age and over in the United States engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex and age periods: 1890...

Table 87.—Foreign white persons 10 years of age and over in the United States engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex and age periods: 1890...

Table 88.—Colored persons 10 years of age and over in the United States engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex and age periods: 1890...

Table 89.—Negro persons 10 years of age and over in the United States engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex and age periods: 1890...

Table 90.—Total persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations, classified by sex and conjugal condition, by states and territories: 1890...

Table 91.—Total persons 10 years of age and over in the United States engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex and conjugal condition: 1890...

Table 92.—Native white persons of native parentage 10 years of age and over in the United States engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex and conjugal condition: 1890...

Table 93.—Native white persons of foreign parentage 10 years of age and over in the United States engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex and conjugal condition: 1890...

Table 94.—Foreign white persons 10 years of age and over in the United States engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex and conjugal condition: 1890...

Table 95.—Colored persons 10 years of age and over in the United States engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex and conjugal condition: 1890...

Table 96.—Negro persons 10 years of age and over in the United States engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex and conjugal condition: 1890...

Table 97.—Total illiterate persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations, classified by sex, by states and territories: 1890...
CONTENTS—PART II.

Table 98.—Total illiterate persons 10 years of age and over in the United States engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex, general nativity, and color: 1890. 434-439

Table 99.—Total persons 10 years of age and over who can not speak English engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations, classified by sex, by states and territories: 1890. 440-441

Table 100.—Total persons 10 years of age and over in the United States who can not speak English engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex, general nativity, and color: 1890. 442-447

Table 101.—Total persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations, classified by sex and months unemployed, by states and territories: 1890. 448-453

Table 102.—Total persons 10 years of age and over in the United States engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex and months unemployed: 1890. 454-458

Table 103.—Native white persons of native parentage 10 years of age and over in the United States engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex and months unemployed: 1890. 457-459

Table 104.—Native white persons of foreign parentage 10 years of age and over in the United States engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex and months unemployed: 1890. 460-462

Table 105.—Foreign white persons 10 years of age and over in the United States engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex and months unemployed: 1890. 463-465

Table 106.—Colored persons 10 years of age and over in the United States engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex and months unemployed: 1890. 466-468

Table 107.—Negro persons 10 years of age and over in the United States engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex and months unemployed: 1890. 469-471

Table 108.—Foreign born persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations, classified by sex and country of birth, by states and territories: 1890. 472-483

Table 109.—Foreign born persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations, classified by sex and country of birth: 1890. 484-489

Table 110.—White persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations, classified by sex and birthplace of mothers, by states and territories: 1890. 490-501

Table 111.—White persons 10 years of age and over in the United States engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex and birthplace of mothers: 1890. 502-507

Table 112.—Native white persons 10 years of age and over engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex and birthplace of mothers: 1890. 508-513

Table 113.—Foreign white persons 10 years of age and over in the United States engaged in each specified occupation, classified by sex and birthplace of mothers: 1890. 514-519

Table 114.—Foreign born males 21 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations, classified according to citizenship, by states and territories: 1890. 520-525

Table 115.—Foreign born males 21 years of age and over in the United States engaged in each specified occupation, classified according to citizenship: 1890. 526-529

Table 116.—Total males and females 10 years of age and over engaged in selected occupations, classified by general nativity, color, age periods, conjugal condition, illiteracy, inability to speak English, months unemployed, and country of birth, by states and territories: 1890. 530-527

Table 117.—Total persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations, classified by sex, for cities having 50,000 inhabitants or more: 1890. 528-529

Table 118.—Total males and females 10 years of age and over engaged in selected occupations, classified by general nativity, color, age periods, conjugal condition, illiteracy, inability to speak English, months unemployed, and country of birth, for cities having 50,000 inhabitants or more: 1890. 530-743

Table 119.—Total males 10 years of age and over in the United States engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations, classified by general nativity, color, and age periods according to conjugal condition, illiteracy, inability to speak English, and months unemployed: 1890. 744-749

Table 120.—Total females 10 years of age and over in the United States engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations, classified by general nativity, color, and age periods according to conjugal condition, illiteracy, inability to speak English, and months unemployed: 1890. 750-755

Table 121.—Total males 10 years of age and over in the United States engaged in selected groups of occupations, classified by general nativity, color, and age periods according to conjugal condition, illiteracy, inability to speak English, and months unemployed: 1890. 756-759

Table 122.—Total females 10 years of age and over in the United States engaged in selected groups of occupations, classified by general nativity, color, and age periods according to conjugal condition, illiteracy, inability to speak English, and months unemployed: 1890. 760-800

Table 123.—Soldiers and widows: 1890-1891.

Table 124.—Confederate soldiers and sailors and widows of Confederate soldiers and sailors, classified by general nativity and color, by states and territories: 1890. 863

Table 125.—United States soldiers, sailors, and marines and widows of United States soldiers, sailors, and marines, classified by age periods, by states and territories: 1890. 864

Table 126.—Confederate soldiers and sailors and widows of Confederate soldiers and sailors, classified by age periods, by states and territories: 1890. 865

Table 127.—United States soldiers, sailors, and marines and widows of United States soldiers, sailors, and marines in the United States engaged in each specified occupation, classified by general nativity and color: 1890. 867-870
## CONTENTS—PART II.

### SOLDIE RS AND WIDOWS—Continued.

Table 128.—Confederate soldiers and sailors and widows of Confederate soldiers and sailors in the United States engaged in each specified occupation, classified by general nativity and color: 1880........................................ 811-814

Table 129.—United States soldiers, sailors, and marines and widows of United States soldiers, sailors, and marines, classified by general nativity and color, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1880........................................ 815, 816

Table 130.—Confederate soldiers and sailors and widows of Confederate soldiers and sailors, classified by general nativity and color, for cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more: 1880........................................ 817, 818

### INMATES OF SOLDIERS' HOMES

Table 131.—Inmates of each soldiers' home, classified by general nativity and color: 1880........................................ 819-824

Table 132.—Inmates of soldiers' homes, classified according to specified ages: 1880........................................ 821, 822

Table 133.—Inmates of soldiers' homes, classified according to conjugal condition, literacy and illiteracy, language, and condition of health by general nativity and color: 1880........................................ 823

### REPORT ON EDUCATION.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Preliminary matter</th>
<th>1-viii</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Analysis</td>
<td>1-46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General tables</td>
<td>46-141</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
office of secretary,
Division of the Eleventh Census,
Washington, D. C., December 9, 1885.

Sir:

I have the honor to transmit herewith the general tables and explanatory text comprising Part II of the Report on Population, giving the statistics relating to ages, school attendance, illiteracy, inability to speak English, citizenship of foreign born males 21 years of age and over, occupations, soldiers and widows, and inmates of soldiers' homes. A monograph on Education, compiled from reports of schools as returned at the Eleventh Census, forms an appendix to Part II.

Part I contains statistics of the total population by states and territories, counties, and minor civil divisions; subdivisions of sex, general nativity, color, state or territory of birth, country of birth, foreign parentage, conjugal condition, and school, militia, and voting ages, and statistics of dwellings and families, with full explanatory text. The appendix to Part I contains statistics pertaining to the number of Indians in Indian territory and on Indian reservations and to the population of Alaska, which were not included in the general enumeration.

I am, very respectfully, your obedient servant,

Carroll D. Wright,
Commissioner of Labor in charge.

Hon. Hoke Smith,
Secretary of the Interior.