Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
		Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
THE STATE										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**4 609 638**	**3 743 775**	**14 991**	**3 728 784**	**3 631 998**	**3 180 715**	**96 786**	**865 863**	**25 632**	**840 231**
Under 25 years	243 443	198 393	3 681	194 712	186 677	160 437	8 035	45 050	11 242	33 808
25 to 64 years	3 712 758	3 349 825	11 287	3 338 538	3 260 356	2 904 370	78 182	362 933	12 070	350 863
65 years and over	653 437	195 557	23	195 534	184 965	115 908	10 569	457 880	2 320	455 560
Male head	**4 016 334**	**3 442 037**	**14 894**	**3 427 143**	**3 344 010**	**2 966 453**	**83 133**	**574 297**	**20 428**	**553 869**
Under 25 years	202 835	183 825	3 668	180 157	173 471	150 353	6 686	19 010	9 934	9 076
25 to 64 years	3 256 750	3 077 817	11 208	3 066 609	2 999 827	2 708 423	66 782	178 933	8 614	170 319
65 years and over	556 749	180 395	18	180 377	170 712	107 677	9 665	376 354	1 880	374 474
Under 65 years	3 459 585	3 261 642	14 876	3 246 766	3 173 298	2 858 776	73 468	197 943	18 548	179 395
Married, wife present	3 325 358	3 143 923	14 655	3 129 268	3 059 899	2 758 796	69 369	181 435	17 321	164 114
Wife in paid labor force	1 270 776	1 206 831	4 756	1 202 075	1 173 368	1 047 116	28 707	63 945	10 451	53 494
With related children under 6 years	204 349	196 660	990	195 670	190 279	169 904	5 391	7 689	1 639	6 050
Female head	**593 304**	**301 738**	**97**	**301 641**	**287 988**	**214 262**	**13 653**	**291 566**	**5 204**	**286 362**
With related children under 18 years	349 209	170 332	75	170 257	160 919	117 489	9 338	178 877	4 386	174 491
With related children under 6 years	150 470	53 175	33	53 142	48 981	36 011	4 161	97 295	2 221	95 074
Under 25 years	40 608	14 568	13	14 555	13 206	10 084	1 349	26 040	1 308	24 732
25 to 64 years	456 008	272 008	79	271 929	260 529	195 947	11 400	184 000	3 456	180 544
65 years and over	96 688	15 162	5	15 157	14 253	8 231	904	81 526	440	81 086
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**392 002**	**144 818**	**764**	**144 054**	**130 618**	**99 575**	**13 436**	**247 184**	**7 991**	**239 193**
Under 25 years	42 478	16 918	316	16 602	14 761	10 884	1 841	25 560	4 111	21 449
25 to 64 years	265 570	121 219	443	120 776	109 793	85 534	10 983	144 351	3 381	140 970
65 years and over	83 954	6 681	5	6 676	6 064	3 157	612	77 273	499	76 774
Male head	**225 201**	**111 388**	**762**	**110 626**	**101 613**	**82 609**	**9 013**	**113 813**	**5 092**	**108 721**
Under 25 years	20 308	13 330	316	13 014	11 824	9 045	1 190	6 978	3 249	3 729
25 to 64 years	135 457	92 222	441	91 781	84 461	70 746	7 320	43 235	1 474	41 761
65 years and over	69 436	5 836	5	5 831	5 328	2 818	503	63 600	369	63 231
Under 65 years	155 765	105 552	757	104 795	96 285	79 791	8 510	50 213	4 723	45 490
Married, wife present	144 140	100 378	747	99 631	91 703	76 321	7 928	43 762	3 994	39 768
Wife in paid labor force	17 584	13 134	83	13 051	11 994	9 722	1 057	4 450	935	3 515
With related children under 6 years	5 908	4 693	44	4 649	4 236	3 528	413	1 215	273	942
Female head	**166 801**	**33 430**	**2**	**33 428**	**29 005**	**16 966**	**4 423**	**133 371**	**2 899**	**130 472**
With related children under 18 years	143 965	29 348	2	29 346	25 364	14 726	3 982	114 617	2 682	111 935
With related children under 6 years	83 596	13 671	–	13 671	11 590	6 940	2 081	69 925	1 428	68 497
Under 25 years	22 170	3 588	–	3 588	2 937	1 839	651	18 582	862	17 720
25 to 64 years	130 113	28 997	2	28 995	25 332	14 788	3 663	101 116	1 907	99 209
65 years and over	14 518	845	–	845	736	339	109	13 673	130	13 543
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**8.5**	**3.9**	**5.1**	**3.9**	**3.6**	**3.1**	**13.9**	**28.5**	**31.2**	**28.5**
Under 25 years	17.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	7.9	6.8	22.9	56.7	36.6	63.4
25 to 64 years	7.2	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.4	2.9	14.0	39.8	28.0	40.2
65 years and over	12.8	3.4	...	3.4	3.3	2.7	5.8	16.9	21.5	16.9
Male head	**5.6**	**3.2**	**5.1**	**3.2**	**3.0**	**2.8**	**10.8**	**19.8**	**24.9**	**19.6**
Under 25 years	10.0	7.3	8.6	7.2	6.8	6.0	17.8	36.7	32.7	41.1
25 to 64 years	4.2	3.0	3.9	3.0	2.8	2.6	11.0	24.2	17.1	24.5
65 years and over	12.5	3.2	...	3.2	3.1	2.6	5.2	16.9	19.6	16.9
Under 65 years	4.5	3.2	5.1	3.2	3.0	2.8	11.6	25.4	25.5	25.4
Married, wife present	4.3	3.2	5.1	3.2	3.0	2.8	11.4	24.1	23.1	24.2
Wife in paid labor force	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	3.7	7.0	8.9	6.6
With related children under 6 years	2.9	2.4	4.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	7.7	15.8	16.7	15.6
Female head	**28.1**	**11.1**	**...**	**11.1**	**10.1**	**7.9**	**32.4**	**45.7**	**55.7**	**45.6**
With related children under 18 years	41.2	17.2	...	17.2	15.8	12.5	42.6	64.1	61.1	64.1
With related children under 6 years	55.6	25.7	–	25.7	23.7	19.3	50.0	71.9	64.3	72.0
Under 25 years	54.6	24.6	–	24.7	22.2	18.2	48.3	71.4	65.9	71.6
25 to 64 years	28.5	10.7	...	10.7	9.7	7.5	32.1	55.0	55.2	55.0
65 years and over	15.0	5.6	–	5.6	5.2	4.1	12.1	16.8	29.5	16.7
White										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**4 069 135**	**3 341 287**	**13 171**	**3 328 116**	**3 246 248**	**2 852 143**	**81 868**	**727 848**	**21 048**	**706 800**
Under 25 years	200 479	170 918	3 311	167 607	161 420	139 389	6 187	29 561	9 407	20 154
25 to 64 years	3 254 618	2 985 845	9 837	2 976 008	2 910 394	2 603 869	65 614	268 773	9 574	259 199
65 years and over	614 038	184 524	23	184 501	174 434	108 885	10 067	429 514	2 067	427 447
Male head	**3 638 034**	**3 116 953**	**13 082**	**3 103 871**	**3 031 682**	**2 693 613**	**72 189**	**521 081**	**17 777**	**503 304**
Under 25 years	177 662	162 281	3 298	158 983	153 503	133 308	5 480	15 381	8 744	6 637
25 to 64 years	2 933 121	2 783 378	9 766	2 773 612	2 716 195	2 458 744	57 417	149 743	7 317	142 426
65 years and over	527 251	171 294	18	171 276	161 984	101 561	9 292	355 957	1 716	354 241
Under 65 years	3 110 783	2 945 659	13 064	2 932 595	2 869 698	2 592 052	62 897	165 124	16 061	149 063
Married, wife present	2 998 945	2 845 804	12 887	2 832 917	2 773 288	2 506 746	59 629	153 141	15 186	137 955
Wife in paid labor force	1 123 421	1 068 607	4 014	1 064 593	1 040 142	930 447	24 451	54 814	9 537	45 277
With related children under 6 years	161 264	155 779	727	155 052	150 837	135 313	4 215	5 485	1 373	4 112
Female head	**431 101**	**224 334**	**89**	**224 245**	**214 566**	**158 530**	**9 679**	**206 767**	**3 271**	**203 496**
With related children under 18 years	220 982	114 533	75	114 458	108 473	77 833	5 985	106 449	2 580	103 869
With related children under 6 years	83 227	30 705	33	30 672	28 414	20 554	2 258	52 522	1 142	51 380
Under 25 years	22 817	8 637	13	8 624	7 917	6 081	707	14 180	663	13 517
25 to 64 years	321 497	202 467	71	202 396	194 199	145 125	8 197	119 030	2 257	116 773
65 years and over	86 787	13 230	5	13 225	12 450	7 324	775	73 557	351	73 206

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
		Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
THE STATE—Continued										
White—Continued										
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**285 413**	**109 255**	**618**	**108 637**	**99 076**	**76 100**	**9 561**	**176 158**	**5 675**	**170 483**
Under 25 years	27 989	12 698	255	12 443	11 204	8 268	1 239	15 291	3 049	12 242
25 to 64 years	181 851	90 790	358	90 432	82 647	65 120	7 785	91 061	2 170	88 891
65 years and over	75 573	5 767	5	5 762	5 225	2 712	537	69 806	456	69 350
Male head	**184 368**	**88 367**	**616**	**87 751**	**80 856**	**65 892**	**6 895**	**96 001**	**3 998**	**92 003**
Under 25 years	15 678	10 550	255	10 295	9 409	7 147	886	5 128	2 607	2 521
25 to 64 years	105 060	72 636	356	72 280	66 731	56 273	5 549	32 424	1 037	31 387
65 years and over	63 630	5 181	5	5 176	4 716	2 472	460	58 449	354	58 095
Under 65 years	120 738	83 186	611	82 575	76 140	63 420	6 435	37 552	3 644	33 908
Married, wife present	112 971	79 532	605	78 927	72 892	60 942	6 035	33 439	3 153	30 286
Wife in paid labor force	13 065	9 803	50	9 753	8 933	7 279	820	3 262	817	2 445
With related children under 6 years	3 954	3 170	20	3 150	2 842	2 430	308	784	212	572
Female head	**101 045**	**20 888**	**2**	**20 886**	**18 220**	**10 208**	**2 666**	**80 157**	**1 677**	**78 480**
With related children under 18 years	82 378	17 980	2	17 978	15 636	8 641	2 342	64 398	1 482	62 916
With related children under 6 years	44 924	7 678	–	7 678	6 604	3 774	1 074	37 246	675	36 571
Under 25 years	12 311	2 148	–	2 148	1 795	1 121	353	10 163	442	9 721
25 to 64 years	76 791	18 154	2	18 152	15 916	8 847	2 236	58 637	1 133	57 504
65 years and over	11 943	586	–	586	509	240	77	11 357	102	11 255
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**7.0**	**3.3**	**4.7**	**3.3**	**3.1**	**2.7**	**11.7**	**24.2**	**27.0**	**24.1**
Under 25 years	14.0	7.4	7.7	7.4	6.9	5.9	20.0	51.7	32.4	60.7
25 to 64 years	5.6	3.0	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.5	11.9	33.9	22.7	34.3
65 years and over	12.3	3.1	...	3.1	3.0	2.5	5.3	16.3	22.1	16.2
Male head	**5.1**	**2.8**	**4.7**	**2.8**	**2.7**	**2.4**	**9.6**	**18.4**	**22.5**	**18.3**
Under 25 years	8.8	6.5	7.7	6.5	6.1	5.4	16.2	33.3	29.8	38.0
25 to 64 years	3.6	2.6	3.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	9.7	21.7	14.2	22.0
65 years and over	12.1	3.0	...	3.0	2.9	2.4	5.0	16.4	20.6	16.4
Under 65 years	3.9	2.8	4.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	10.2	22.7	22.7	22.7
Married, wife present	3.8	2.8	4.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	10.1	21.8	20.8	22.0
Wife in paid labor force	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	3.4	6.0	8.6	5.4
With related children under 6 years	2.5	2.0	2.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	7.3	14.3	15.4	13.9
Female head	**23.4**	**9.3**	...	**9.3**	**8.5**	**6.4**	**27.5**	**38.8**	**51.3**	**38.6**
With related children under 18 years	37.3	15.7	...	15.7	14.4	11.1	39.1	60.5	57.4	60.6
With related children under 6 years	54.0	25.0	–	25.0	23.2	18.4	47.6	70.9	59.1	71.2
Under 25 years	54.0	24.9	–	24.9	22.7	18.4	49.9	71.7	66.7	71.9
25 to 64 years	23.9	9.0	...	9.0	8.2	6.1	27.3	49.3	50.2	49.2
65 years and over	13.8	4.4	–	4.4	4.1	3.3	9.9	15.4	29.1	15.4
Negro										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**497 950**	**367 289**	**1 645**	**365 644**	**351 727**	**298 574**	**13 917**	**130 661**	**4 029**	**126 632**
Under 25 years	40 959	25 992	349	25 643	23 863	19 888	1 780	14 967	1 657	13 310
25 to 64 years	421 388	331 349	1 296	330 053	318 374	272 383	11 679	90 039	2 138	87 901
65 years and over	35 603	9 948	–	9 948	9 490	6 303	458	25 655	234	25 421
Male head	**340 683**	**292 595**	**1 637**	**290 958**	**280 887**	**244 779**	**10 071**	**48 088**	**2 125**	**45 963**
Under 25 years	23 588	20 247	349	19 898	18 760	16 022	1 138	3 341	1 021	2 320
25 to 64 years	291 048	264 255	1 288	262 967	254 368	223 328	8 599	26 793	959	25 834
65 years and over	26 047	8 093	–	8 093	7 759	5 429	334	17 954	145	17 809
Under 65 years	314 636	284 502	1 637	282 865	273 128	239 350	9 737	30 134	1 980	28 154
Married, wife present	294 017	268 076	1 597	266 479	257 497	225 839	8 982	25 941	1 734	24 207
Wife in paid labor force	134 210	125 941	665	125 276	121 359	106 118	3 917	8 269	738	7 531
With related children under 6 years	39 779	37 747	222	37 525	36 426	31 950	1 099	2 032	224	1 808
Female head	**157 267**	**74 694**	**8**	**74 686**	**70 840**	**53 795**	**3 846**	**82 573**	**1 904**	**80 669**
With related children under 18 years	124 877	54 168	–	54 168	50 928	38 535	3 240	70 709	1 780	68 929
With related children under 6 years	65 904	21 942	–	21 942	20 074	15 105	1 868	43 962	1 077	42 885
Under 25 years	17 371	5 745	–	5 745	5 103	3 866	642	11 626	636	10 990
25 to 64 years	130 340	67 094	8	67 086	64 006	49 055	3 080	63 246	1 179	62 067
65 years and over	9 556	1 855	–	1 855	1 731	874	124	7 701	89	7 612
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**100 332**	**32 240**	**136**	**32 104**	**28 427**	**21 003**	**3 677**	**68 092**	**2 064**	**66 028**
Under 25 years	13 846	3 931	61	3 870	3 291	2 419	579	9 915	925	8 990
25 to 64 years	78 954	27 487	75	27 412	24 381	18 181	3 031	51 467	1 102	50 365
65 years and over	7 532	822	–	822	755	403	67	6 710	37	6 673
Male head	**36 327**	**20 117**	**136**	**19 981**	**18 032**	**14 457**	**1 949**	**16 210**	**867**	**15 343**
Under 25 years	4 198	2 548	61	2 487	2 206	1 731	281	1 650	514	1 136
25 to 64 years	27 075	16 992	75	16 917	15 284	12 413	1 633	10 083	344	9 739
65 years and over	5 054	577	–	577	542	313	35	4 477	9	4 468
Under 65 years	31 273	19 540	136	19 404	17 490	14 144	1 914	11 733	858	10 875
Married, wife present	27 793	18 176	132	18 044	16 295	13 236	1 749	9 617	712	8 905
Wife in paid labor force	3 991	2 881	33	2 848	2 642	2 081	206	1 110	98	1 012
With related children under 6 years	1 817	1 406	24	1 382	1 292	1 018	90	411	57	354
Female head	**64 005**	**12 123**	**–**	**12 123**	**10 395**	**6 546**	**1 728**	**51 882**	**1 197**	**50 685**
With related children under 18 years	60 041	11 000	–	11 000	9 389	5 906	1 611	49 041	1 178	47 863
With related children under 6 years	37 886	5 813	–	5 813	4 820	3 067	993	32 073	751	31 322
Under 25 years	9 648	1 383	–	1 383	1 085	688	298	8 265	411	7 854
25 to 64 years	51 879	10 495	–	10 495	9 097	5 768	1 398	41 384	758	40 626
65 years and over	2 478	245	–	245	213	90	32	2 233	28	2 205

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Labor force							Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
THE STATE—Continued										
Negro—Continued										
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**20.1**	**8.8**	**8.3**	**8.8**	**8.1**	**7.0**	**26.4**	**52.1**	**51.2**	**52.1**
Under 25 years	33.8	15.1	17.5	15.1	13.8	12.2	32.5	66.2	55.8	67.5
25 to 64 years	18.7	8.3	5.8	8.3	7.7	6.7	26.0	57.2	51.5	57.3
65 years and over	21.2	8.3	–	8.3	8.0	6.4	14.6	26.2	15.8	26.2
Male head	**10.7**	**6.9**	**8.3**	**6.9**	**6.4**	**5.9**	**19.4**	**33.7**	**40.8**	**33.4**
Under 25 years	17.8	12.6	17.5	12.5	11.8	10.8	24.7	49.4	50.3	49.0
25 to 64 years	9.3	6.4	5.8	6.4	6.0	5.6	19.0	37.6	35.9	37.7
65 years and over	19.4	7.1	–	7.1	7.0	5.8	10.5	24.9	6.2	25.1
Under 65 years	9.9	6.9	8.3	6.9	6.4	5.9	19.7	38.9	43.3	38.6
Married, wife present	9.5	6.8	8.3	6.8	6.3	5.9	19.5	37.1	41.1	36.8
Wife in paid labor force	3.0	2.3	5.0	2.3	2.2	2.0	5.3	13.4	13.3	13.4
With related children under 6 years	4.6	3.7	10.8	3.7	3.5	3.2	8.2	20.2	25.4	19.6
Female head	**40.7**	**16.2**	–	**16.2**	**14.7**	**12.2**	**44.9**	**62.8**	**62.9**	**62.8**
With related children under 18 years	48.1	20.3	–	20.3	18.4	15.3	49.7	69.4	66.2	69.4
With related children under 6 years	57.5	26.5	–	26.5	24.0	20.3	53.2	73.0	69.7	73.0
Under 25 years	55.5	24.1	–	24.1	21.3	17.8	46.4	71.1	64.6	71.5
25 to 64 years	39.8	15.6	–	15.6	14.2	11.8	45.4	65.4	64.3	65.5
65 years and over	25.9	13.2	–	13.2	12.3	10.3	25.8	29.0	...	29.0
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**212 922**	**142 425**	**404**	**142 021**	**135 273**	**119 514**	**6 748**	**70 497**	**1 437**	**69 060**
Under 25 years	27 004	16 741	104	16 637	15 488	13 631	1 149	10 263	671	9 592
25 to 64 years	178 668	124 176	300	123 876	118 355	104 781	5 521	54 492	705	53 787
65 years and over	7 250	1 508	–	1 508	1 430	1 102	78	5 742	61	5 681
Male head	**153 065**	**128 540**	**399**	**128 141**	**122 594**	**109 494**	**5 547**	**24 525**	**924**	**23 601**
Under 25 years	18 125	15 492	104	15 388	14 451	12 829	937	2 633	495	2 138
25 to 64 years	129 614	111 805	295	111 510	106 968	95 743	4 542	17 809	377	17 432
65 years and over	5 326	1 243	–	1 243	1 175	922	68	4 083	52	4 031
Under 65 years	147 739	127 297	399	126 898	121 419	108 572	5 479	20 442	872	19 570
Married, wife present	139 293	121 063	388	120 675	115 481	103 317	5 194	18 230	752	17 478
Wife in paid labor force	34 041	31 375	128	31 247	30 025	26 883	1 222	2 666	195	2 471
With related children under 6 years	9 612	8 884	44	8 840	8 505	7 689	335	728	64	664
Female head	**59 857**	**13 885**	**5**	**13 880**	**12 679**	**10 020**	**1 201**	**45 972**	**513**	**45 459**
With related children under 18 years	51 520	9 703	5	9 698	8 729	6 813	969	41 817	468	41 349
With related children under 6 years	28 675	3 651	–	3 651	3 269	2 512	382	25 024	296	24 728
Under 25 years	8 879	1 249	–	1 249	1 037	802	212	7 630	176	7 454
25 to 64 years	49 054	12 371	5	12 366	11 387	9 038	979	36 683	328	36 355
65 years and over	1 924	265	–	265	255	180	10	1 659	9	1 650
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**62 939**	**18 881**	**60**	**18 821**	**16 575**	**13 470**	**2 246**	**44 058**	**810**	**43 248**
Under 25 years	9 474	2 583	12	2 571	2 179	1 782	392	6 891	357	6 534
25 to 64 years	51 269	16 125	48	16 077	14 247	11 575	1 830	35 144	415	34 729
65 years and over	2 196	173	–	173	149	113	24	2 023	38	1 985
Male head	**28 308**	**16 440**	**60**	**16 380**	**14 671**	**12 179**	**1 709**	**11 868**	**440**	**11 428**
Under 25 years	3 578	2 236	12	2 224	1 935	1 616	289	1 342	253	1 089
25 to 64 years	23 170	14 060	48	14 012	12 610	10 470	1 402	9 110	149	8 961
65 years and over	1 560	144	–	144	126	93	18	1 416	38	1 378
Under 65 years	26 748	16 296	60	16 236	14 545	12 086	1 691	10 452	402	10 050
Married, wife present	24 823	15 672	60	15 612	13 992	11 644	1 620	9 151	329	8 822
Wife in paid labor force	1 270	990	14	976	841	646	135	280	16	264
With related children under 6 years	552	454	6	448	379	331	69	98	8	90
Female head	**34 631**	**2 441**	–	**2 441**	**1 904**	**1 291**	**537**	**32 190**	**370**	**31 820**
With related children under 18 years	33 300	2 263	–	2 263	1 753	1 166	510	31 037	357	30 680
With related children under 6 years	20 335	1 075	–	1 075	872	587	203	19 260	203	19 057
Under 25 years	5 896	347	–	347	244	166	103	5 549	104	5 445
25 to 64 years	28 099	2 065	–	2 065	1 637	1 105	428	26 034	266	25 768
65 years and over	636	29	–	29	23	20	6	607	–	607
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**29.6**	**13.3**	**14.9**	**13.3**	**12.3**	**11.3**	**33.3**	**62.5**	**56.4**	**62.6**
Under 25 years	35.1	15.4	11.5	15.5	14.1	13.1	34.1	67.1	53.2	68.1
25 to 64 years	28.7	13.0	16.0	13.0	12.0	11.0	33.1	64.5	58.9	64.6
65 years and over	30.3	11.5	–	11.5	10.4	10.3	...	35.2	...	34.9
Male head	**18.5**	**12.8**	**15.0**	**12.8**	**12.0**	**11.1**	**30.8**	**48.4**	**47.6**	**48.4**
Under 25 years	19.7	14.4	11.5	14.5	13.4	12.6	30.8	51.0	51.1	50.9
25 to 64 years	17.9	12.6	16.3	12.6	11.8	10.9	30.9	51.2	39.5	51.4
65 years and over	29.3	11.6	–	11.6	10.7	10.1	...	34.7	...	34.2
Under 65 years	18.1	12.8	15.0	12.8	12.0	11.1	30.9	51.1	46.1	51.4
Married, wife present	17.8	12.9	15.5	12.9	12.1	11.3	31.2	50.2	43.8	50.5
Wife in paid labor force	3.7	3.2	10.9	3.1	2.8	2.4	11.0	10.5	8.2	10.7
With related children under 6 years	5.7	5.1	...	5.1	4.5	4.3	20.6	13.5	...	13.6
Female head	**57.9**	**17.6**	–	**17.6**	**15.0**	**12.9**	**44.7**	**70.0**	**72.1**	**70.0**
With related children under 18 years	64.6	23.3	–	23.3	20.1	17.1	52.6	74.2	76.3	74.2
With related children under 6 years	70.9	29.4	–	29.4	26.7	23.4	53.1	77.0	68.6	77.1
Under 25 years	66.4	27.8	–	27.8	23.5	20.7	48.6	72.7	59.1	73.0
25 to 64 years	57.3	16.7	–	16.7	14.4	12.2	43.7	71.0	81.1	70.9
65 years and over	33.1	10.9	–	10.9	9.0	11.1	...	36.6	–	36.8

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force					Not in labor force		
			Civilian labor force						
				Employed					
		Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
URBAN									
All Income Levels									
All family heads	**3 964 530**	**3 200 293**	**12 188**	**3 188 105**	**3 107 639**	**2 713 801**	**80 466**	**764 237**	**23 070**	**741 167**
Under 25 years	210 032	167 352	3 028	164 324	157 572	134 266	6 752	42 680	10 152	32 528
25 to 64 years	3 189 314	2 861 246	9 137	2 852 109	2 787 694	2 477 244	64 415	328 068	10 800	317 268
65 years and over	565 184	171 695	23	171 672	162 373	102 291	9 299	393 489	2 118	391 371
Male head	**3 414 567**	**2 922 549**	**12 096**	**2 910 453**	**2 842 325**	**2 516 372**	**68 128**	**492 018**	**18 225**	**473 793**
Under 25 years	171 402	153 883	3 015	150 868	145 349	124 924	5 519	17 519	8 944	8 575
25 to 64 years	2 765 183	2 610 727	9 063	2 601 664	2 547 519	2 296 639	54 145	154 456	7 565	146 891
65 years and over	477 982	157 939	18	157 921	149 457	94 809	8 464	320 043	1 716	318 327
Under 65 years	2 936 585	2 764 610	12 078	2 752 532	2 692 868	2 421 563	59 664	171 975	16 509	155 466
Married, wife present	2 818 742	2 661 785	11 872	2 649 913	2 593 713	2 334 241	56 200	156 957	15 414	141 543
Wife in paid labor force	1 077 264	1 022 264	3 998	1 018 266	994 813	884 851	23 453	55 000	9 297	45 703
With related children under 6 years	162 516	155 841	789	155 052	151 045	134 062	4 007	6 675	1 389	5 286
Female head	**549 963**	**277 744**	**92**	**277 652**	**265 314**	**197 429**	**12 338**	**272 219**	**4 845**	**267 374**
With related children under 18 years	324 070	154 361	70	154 291	145 972	106 346	8 319	169 709	4 080	165 629
With related children under 6 years	141 347	47 962	28	47 934	44 201	32 470	3 733	93 385	2 073	91 312
Under 25 years	38 630	13 469	13	13 456	12 223	9 342	1 233	25 161	1 208	23 953
25 to 64 years	424 131	250 519	74	250 445	240 175	180 605	10 270	173 612	3 235	170 377
65 years and over	87 202	13 756	5	13 751	12 916	7 482	835	73 446	402	73 044
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**344 103**	**121 669**	**649**	**121 020**	**109 600**	**82 875**	**11 420**	**222 434**	**7 304**	**215 130**
Under 25 years	38 996	14 528	255	14 273	12 610	9 280	1 663	24 468	3 750	20 718
25 to 64 years	236 470	101 886	389	101 497	92 301	71 231	9 196	134 584	3 118	131 466
65 years and over	68 637	5 255	5	5 250	4 689	2 364	561	63 382	436	62 946
Male head	**188 171**	**91 910**	**647**	**91 263**	**83 758**	**67 841**	**7 505**	**96 261**	**4 626**	**91 635**
Under 25 years	17 796	11 254	255	10 999	9 923	7 617	1 076	6 542	2 956	3 586
25 to 64 years	114 269	76 098	387	75 711	69 740	58 132	5 971	38 171	1 343	36 828
65 years and over	56 106	4 558	5	4 553	4 095	2 092	458	51 548	327	51 221
Under 65 years	132 065	87 352	642	86 710	79 663	65 749	7 047	44 713	4 299	40 414
Married, wife present	121 827	82 976	632	82 344	75 765	62 804	6 579	38 851	3 649	35 202
Wife in paid labor force	14 544	10 714	83	10 631	9 784	7 932	847	3 830	848	2 982
With related children under 6 years	4 786	3 731	44	3 687	3 368	2 755	319	1 055	241	814
Female head	**155 932**	**29 759**	**2**	**29 757**	**25 842**	**15 034**	**3 915**	**126 173**	**2 678**	**123 495**
With related children under 18 years	135 660	25 984	2	25 982	22 482	12 949	3 500	109 676	2 489	107 187
With related children under 6 years	79 453	12 145	–	12 145	10 318	6 138	1 827	67 308	1 319	65 989
Under 25 years	21 200	3 274	–	3 274	2 687	1 663	587	17 926	794	17 132
25 to 64 years	122 201	25 788	2	25 786	22 561	13 099	3 225	96 413	1 775	94 638
65 years and over	12 531	697	–	697	594	272	103	11 834	109	11 725
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**8.7**	**3.8**	**5.3**	**3.8**	**3.5**	**3.1**	**14.2**	**29.1**	**31.7**	**29.0**
Under 25 years	18.6	8.7	8.4	8.7	8.0	6.9	24.6	57.3	36.9	63.7
25 to 64 years	7.4	3.6	4.3	3.6	3.3	2.9	14.3	41.0	28.9	41.4
65 years and over	12.1	3.1	...	3.1	2.9	2.3	6.0	16.1	20.6	16.1
Male head	**5.5**	**3.1**	**5.3**	**3.1**	**2.9**	**2.7**	**11.0**	**19.6**	**25.4**	**19.3**
Under 25 years	10.4	7.3	8.5	7.3	6.8	6.1	19.5	37.3	33.1	41.8
25 to 64 years	4.1	2.9	4.3	2.9	2.7	2.5	11.0	24.7	17.8	25.1
65 years and over	11.7	2.9	...	2.9	2.7	2.2	5.4	16.1	19.1	16.1
Under 65 years	4.5	3.2	5.3	3.2	3.0	2.7	11.8	26.0	26.0	26.0
Married, wife present	4.3	3.1	5.3	3.1	2.9	2.7	11.7	24.8	23.7	24.9
Wife in paid labor force	1.4	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	3.6	7.0	9.1	6.5
With related children under 6 years	2.9	2.4	5.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	8.0	15.8	17.4	15.4
Female head	**28.4**	**10.7**	...	**10.7**	**9.7**	**7.6**	**31.7**	**46.3**	**55.3**	**46.2**
With related children under 18 years	41.9	16.8	...	16.8	15.4	12.2	42.1	64.6	61.0	64.7
With related children under 6 years	56.2	25.3	–	25.3	23.3	18.9	48.9	72.1	63.6	72.3
Under 25 years	54.9	24.3	–	24.3	22.0	17.8	47.6	71.2	65.7	71.5
25 to 64 years	28.8	10.3	...	10.3	9.4	7.3	31.4	55.5	54.9	55.5
65 years and over	14.4	5.1	–	5.1	4.6	3.6	12.3	16.1	27.1	16.1
RURAL NONFARM										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**598 733**	**503 009**	**2 775**	**500 234**	**484 454**	**430 590**	**15 780**	**95 724**	**2 493**	**93 231**
Under 25 years	32 376	30 055	648	29 407	28 142	25 246	1 265	2 321	1 072	1 249
25 to 64 years	486 003	452 918	2 127	450 791	437 487	394 350	13 304	33 085	1 223	31 862
65 years and over	80 354	20 036	–	20 036	18 825	10 994	1 211	60 318	198	60 120
Male head	**557 315**	**479 918**	**2 770**	**477 148**	**462 643**	**414 378**	**14 505**	**77 397**	**2 184**	**75 213**
Under 25 years	30 455	28 986	648	28 338	27 189	24 520	1 149	1 469	984	485
25 to 64 years	455 325	432 215	2 122	430 093	417 879	379 561	12 214	23 110	1 040	22 070
65 years and over	71 535	18 717	–	18 717	17 575	10 297	1 142	52 818	160	52 658
Under 65 years	485 780	461 201	2 770	458 431	445 068	404 081	13 363	24 579	2 024	22 555
Married, wife present	471 328	448 088	2 755	445 333	432 585	393 038	12 748	23 240	1 901	21 339
Wife in paid labor force	182 637	174 072	752	173 320	168 250	152 619	5 070	8 565	1 148	7 417
With related children under 6 years	39 986	38 998	201	38 797	37 454	34 169	1 343	988	250	738
Female head	**41 418**	**23 091**	**5**	**23 086**	**21 811**	**16 212**	**1 275**	**18 327**	**309**	**18 018**
With related children under 18 years	24 325	15 475	5	15 470	14 470	10 795	1 000	8 850	262	8 588
With related children under 6 years	8 902	5 085	5	5 080	4 652	3 463	428	3 817	132	3 685
Under 25 years	1 921	1 069	–	1 069	953	726	116	852	88	764
25 to 64 years	30 678	20 703	5	20 698	19 608	14 789	1 090	9 975	183	9 792
65 years and over	8 819	1 319	–	1 319	1 250	697	69	7 500	38	7 462

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
		Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
RURAL NONFARM—Continued										
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**43 369**	**19 816**	**108**	**19 708**	**17 707**	**13 702**	**2 001**	**23 553**	**653**	**22 900**
Under 25 years	3 334	2 270	61	2 209	2 031	1 495	178	1 064	355	709
25 to 64 years	25 798	16 512	47	16 465	14 693	11 695	1 772	9 286	235	9 051
65 years and over	14 237	1 034	–	1 034	983	512	51	13 203	63	13 140
Male head	**32 872**	**16 248**	**108**	**16 140**	**14 638**	**11 822**	**1 502**	**16 624**	**462**	**16 162**
Under 25 years	2 386	1 960	61	1 899	1 785	1 319	114	426	293	133
25 to 64 years	18 116	13 388	47	13 341	11 998	10 044	1 343	4 728	127	4 601
65 years and over	12 370	900	–	900	855	459	45	11 470	42	11 428
Under 65 years	20 502	15 348	108	15 240	13 783	11 363	1 457	5 154	420	4 734
Married, wife present	19 354	14 726	108	14 618	13 275	10 991	1 343	4 628	345	4 283
Wife in paid labor force	2 701	2 097	–	2 097	1 893	1 488	204	604	87	517
With related children under 6 years	1 035	880	–	880	792	697	88	155	32	123
Female head	**10 497**	**3 568**	**–**	**3 568**	**3 069**	**1 880**	**499**	**6 929**	**191**	**6 738**
With related children under 18 years	8 080	3 280	–	3 280	2 803	1 734	477	4 800	163	4 637
With related children under 6 years	4 050	1 488	–	1 488	1 234	787	254	2 562	97	2 465
Under 25 years	948	310	–	310	246	176	64	638	62	576
25 to 64 years	7 682	3 124	–	3 124	2 695	1 651	429	4 558	108	4 450
65 years and over	1 867	134	–	134	128	53	6	1 733	21	1 712
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**7.2**	**3.9**	**3.9**	**3.9**	**3.7**	**3.2**	**12.7**	**24.6**	**26.2**	**24.6**
Under 25 years	10.3	7.6	9.4	7.5	7.2	5.9	14.1	45.8	33.1	56.8
25 to 64 years	5.3	3.6	2.2	3.7	3.4	3.0	13.3	28.1	19.2	28.4
65 years and over	17.7	5.2	–	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.2	21.9	31.8	21.9
Male head	**5.9**	**3.4**	**3.9**	**3.4**	**3.2**	**2.9**	**10.4**	**21.5**	**21.2**	**21.5**
Under 25 years	7.8	6.8	9.4	6.7	6.6	5.4	9.9	29.0	29.8	27.4
25 to 64 years	4.0	3.1	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.6	11.0	20.5	12.2	20.8
65 years and over	17.3	4.8	–	4.8	4.9	4.5	3.9	21.7	26.3	21.7
Under 65 years	4.2	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.1	2.8	10.9	21.0	20.8	21.0
Married, wife present	4.1	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.1	2.8	10.5	19.9	18.1	20.1
Wife in paid labor force	1.5	1.2	–	1.2	1.1	1.0	4.0	7.1	7.6	7.0
With related children under 6 years	2.6	2.3	–	2.3	2.1	2.0	6.6	15.7	12.8	16.7
Female head	**25.3**	**15.5**	**–**	**15.5**	**14.1**	**11.6**	**39.1**	**37.8**	**61.8**	**37.4**
With related children under 18 years	33.2	21.2	–	21.2	19.4	16.1	47.7	54.2	62.2	54.0
With related children under 6 years	45.5	29.3	–	29.3	26.5	22.7	59.3	67.1	73.5	66.9
Under 25 years	49.3	29.0	–	29.0	25.8	24.2	55.2	74.9	...	75.4
25 to 64 years	25.0	15.1	–	15.1	13.7	11.2	39.4	45.7	59.0	45.4
65 years and over	21.2	10.2	–	10.2	10.2	7.6	...	23.1	...	22.9
RURAL FARM										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**46 375**	**40 473**	**28**	**40 445**	**39 905**	**36 324**	**540**	**5 902**	**69**	**5 833**
Under 25 years	1 035	986	5	981	963	925	18	49	18	31
25 to 64 years	37 441	35 661	23	35 638	35 175	32 776	463	1 780	47	1 733
65 years and over	7 899	3 826	–	3 826	3 767	2 623	59	4 073	4	4 069
Male head	**44 452**	**39 570**	**28**	**39 542**	**39 042**	**35 703**	**500**	**4 882**	**19**	**4 863**
Under 25 years	978	956	5	951	933	909	18	22	6	16
25 to 64 years	36 242	34 875	23	34 852	34 429	32 223	423	1 367	9	1 358
65 years and over	7 232	3 739	–	3 739	3 680	2 571	59	3 493	4	3 489
Under 65 years	37 220	35 831	28	35 803	35 362	33 132	441	1 389	15	1 374
Married, wife present	35 288	34 050	28	34 022	33 601	31 517	421	1 238	6	1 232
Wife in paid labor force	10 875	10 495	6	10 489	10 305	9 646	184	380	6	374
With related children under 6 years	1 847	1 821	–	1 821	1 780	1 673	41	26	–	26
Female head	**1 923**	**903**	**–**	**903**	**863**	**621**	**40**	**1 020**	**50**	**970**
With related children under 18 years	814	496	–	496	477	348	19	318	44	274
With related children under 6 years	221	128	–	128	128	78	–	93	16	77
Under 25 years	57	30	–	30	30	16	–	27	12	15
25 to 64 years	1 199	786	–	786	746	553	40	413	38	375
65 years and over	667	87	–	87	87	52	–	580	–	580
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**4 530**	**3 333**	**7**	**3 326**	**3 311**	**2 998**	**15**	**1 197**	**34**	**1 163**
Under 25 years	148	120	–	120	120	109	–	28	6	22
25 to 64 years	3 302	2 821	7	2 814	2 799	2 608	15	481	28	453
65 years and over	1 080	392	–	392	392	281	–	688	–	688
Male head	**4 158**	**3 230**	**7**	**3 223**	**3 217**	**2 946**	**6**	**928**	**4**	**924**
Under 25 years	126	116	–	116	116	109	–	10	–	10
25 to 64 years	3 072	2 736	7	2 729	2 723	2 570	6	336	4	332
65 years and over	960	378	–	378	378	267	–	582	–	582
Under 65 years	3 198	2 852	7	2 845	2 839	2 679	6	346	4	342
Married, wife present	2 959	2 676	7	2 669	2 663	2 526	6	283	–	283
Wife in paid labor force	339	323	–	323	317	302	6	16	–	16
With related children under 6 years	87	82	–	82	76	76	6	5	–	5
Female head	**372**	**103**	**–**	**103**	**94**	**52**	**9**	**269**	**30**	**239**
With related children under 18 years	225	84	–	84	79	43	5	141	30	111
With related children under 6 years	93	38	–	38	38	15	–	55	12	43
Under 25 years	22	4	–	4	4	–	–	18	6	12
25 to 64 years	230	85	–	85	76	38	9	145	24	121
65 years and over	120	14	–	14	14	14	–	106	–	106

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Labor force							Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
RURAL FARM—Continued										
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**9.8**	**8.2**	...	**8.2**	**8.3**	**8.3**	**2.8**	**20.3**	...	**19.9**
Under 25 years	14.3	12.2	–	12.2	12.5	11.8	–	...	...	...
25 to 64 years	8.8	7.9	...	7.9	8.0	8.0	3.2	27.0	...	26.1
65 years and over	13.7	10.2	–	10.2	10.4	10.7	–	16.9	–	16.9
Male head	**9.4**	**8.2**	...	**8.2**	**8.2**	**8.3**	**1.2**	**19.0**	...	**19.0**
Under 25 years	12.9	12.1	–	12.2	12.4	12.0	–	...	–	...
25 to 64 years	8.5	7.8	...	7.8	7.9	8.0	1.4	24.6	...	24.4
65 years and over	13.3	10.1	–	10.1	10.3	10.4	–	16.7	–	16.7
Under 65 years	8.6	8.0	...	7.9	8.0	8.1	1.4	24.9	...	24.9
Married, wife present	8.4	7.9	...	7.8	7.9	8.0	1.4	22.9	–	23.0
Wife in paid labor force	3.1	3.1	–	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	4.2	–	4.3
With related children under 6 years	4.7	4.5	–	4.5	4.3	4.5	...	...	–	...
Female head	**19.3**	**11.4**	–	**11.4**	**10.9**	**8.4**	...	**26.4**	...	**24.6**
With related children under 18 years	27.6	16.9	–	16.9	16.6	12.4	...	44.3	...	40.5
With related children under 6 years	42.1	29.7	–	29.7	29.7	...	–	...	...	...
Under 25 years	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	...	...	...
25 to 64 years	19.2	10.8	–	10.8	10.2	6.9	...	35.1	...	32.3
65 years and over	18.0	...	–	...	...	...	–	18.3	–	18.3
ALBANY–SCHENECTADY–TROY SMSA										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**180 965**	**149 732**	**709**	**149 023**	**145 916**	**130 248**	**3 107**	**31 233**	**1 127**	**30 106**
Under 25 years	10 544	9 375	242	9 133	8 817	7 712	316	1 169	471	698
25 to 64 years	143 478	133 133	467	132 666	130 247	118 466	2 419	10 345	576	9 769
65 years and over	26 943	7 224	–	7 224	6 852	4 070	372	19 719	80	19 639
Male head	**161 878**	**138 753**	**709**	**138 044**	**135 245**	**122 230**	**2 799**	**23 125**	**967**	**22 158**
Under 25 years	9 458	8 813	242	8 571	8 291	7 308	280	645	427	218
25 to 64 years	129 810	123 380	467	122 913	120 740	111 176	2 173	6 430	482	5 948
65 years and over	22 610	6 560	–	6 560	6 214	3 746	346	16 050	58	15 992
Under 65 years	139 268	132 193	709	131 484	129 031	118 484	2 453	7 075	909	6 166
Married, wife present	134 733	128 120	697	127 423	125 114	115 015	2 309	6 613	882	5 731
Wife in paid labor force	53 598	50 756	164	50 592	49 561	44 996	1 031	2 842	584	2 258
With related children under 6 years	9 580	9 267	29	9 238	9 028	8 110	210	313	114	199
Female head	**19 087**	**10 979**	–	**10 979**	**10 671**	**8 018**	**308**	**8 108**	**160**	**7 948**
With related children under 18 years	9 573	6 079	–	6 079	5 854	4 315	225	3 494	128	3 366
With related children under 6 years	3 526	1 904	–	1 904	1 760	1 222	144	1 622	45	1 577
Under 25 years	1 086	562	–	562	526	404	36	524	44	480
25 to 64 years	13 668	9 753	–	9 753	9 507	7 290	246	3 915	94	3 821
65 years and over	4 333	664	–	664	638	324	26	3 669	22	3 647
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**11 050**	**4 762**	**13**	**4 749**	**4 436**	**3 227**	**313**	**6 288**	**330**	**5 958**
Under 25 years	1 329	695	7	688	619	416	69	634	183	451
25 to 64 years	6 677	3 803	6	3 797	3 569	2 705	228	2 874	134	2 740
65 years and over	3 044	264	–	264	248	106	16	2 780	13	2 767
Male head	**7 061**	**3 549**	**13**	**3 536**	**3 304**	**2 584**	**232**	**3 512**	**236**	**3 276**
Under 25 years	743	552	7	545	497	328	48	191	144	47
25 to 64 years	3 819	2 747	6	2 741	2 573	2 150	168	1 072	83	989
65 years and over	2 499	250	–	250	234	106	16	2 249	9	2 240
Under 65 years	4 562	3 299	13	3 286	3 070	2 478	216	1 263	227	1 036
Married, wife present	4 307	3 170	13	3 157	2 956	2 407	201	1 137	216	921
Wife in paid labor force	655	484	–	484	455	371	29	171	55	116
With related children under 6 years	223	181	–	181	169	141	12	42	10	32
Female head	**3 989**	**1 213**	–	**1 213**	**1 132**	**643**	**81**	**2 776**	**94**	**2 682**
With related children under 18 years	3 147	1 083	–	1 083	1 005	560	78	2 064	84	1 980
With related children under 6 years	1 728	531	–	531	472	248	59	1 197	30	1 167
Under 25 years	586	143	–	143	122	88	21	443	39	404
25 to 64 years	2 858	1 056	–	1 056	996	555	60	1 802	51	1 751
65 years and over	545	14	–	14	14	–	–	531	4	527
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**6.1**	**3.2**	**1.8**	**3.2**	**3.0**	**2.5**	**10.1**	**20.1**	**29.3**	**19.8**
Under 25 years	12.6	7.4	2.9	7.5	7.0	5.4	21.8	54.2	38.9	64.6
25 to 64 years	4.7	2.9	1.3	2.9	2.7	2.3	9.4	27.8	23.3	28.0
65 years and over	11.3	3.7	–	3.7	3.6	2.6	4.3	14.1	...	14.1
Male head	**4.4**	**2.6**	**1.8**	**2.6**	**2.4**	**2.1**	**8.3**	**15.2**	**24.4**	**14.8**
Under 25 years	7.9	6.3	2.9	6.4	6.0	4.5	17.1	29.6	33.7	21.6
25 to 64 years	2.9	2.2	1.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	7.7	16.7	17.2	16.6
65 years and over	11.1	3.8	–	3.8	3.8	2.8	4.6	14.0	...	14.0
Under 65 years	3.3	2.5	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.1	8.8	17.9	25.0	16.8
Married, wife present	3.2	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.1	8.7	17.2	24.5	16.1
Wife in paid labor force	1.2	1.0	–	1.0	0.9	0.8	2.8	6.0	9.4	5.1
With related children under 6 years	2.3	2.0	–	2.0	1.9	1.7	5.7	13.4	8.8	16.1
Female head	**20.9**	**11.0**	–	**11.0**	**10.6**	**8.0**	**26.3**	**34.2**	**58.8**	**33.7**
With related children under 18 years	32.9	17.8	–	17.8	17.2	13.0	34.7	59.1	65.6	58.8
With related children under 6 years	49.0	27.9	–	27.9	26.8	20.3	41.0	73.8	...	74.0
Under 25 years	54.0	25.4	–	25.4	23.2	21.8	...	84.5	...	84.2
25 to 64 years	20.9	10.8	–	10.8	10.5	7.6	24.4	46.0	...	45.8
65 years and over	12.6	2.1	–	2.1	2.2	–	–	14.5	...	14.5

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—** Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
		Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
BINGHAMTON, N.Y.–PA., SMSA										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**76 077**	**63 403**	**39**	**63 364**	**61 824**	**55 710**	**1 540**	**12 674**	**242**	**12 432**
Under 25 years	4 536	4 146	5	4 141	3 978	3 594	163	390	118	272
25 to 64 years	61 149	56 879	34	56 845	55 516	50 750	1 329	4 270	116	4 154
65 years and over	10 392	2 378	–	2 378	2 330	1 366	48	8 014	8	8 006
Male head	**69 152**	**59 638**	**39**	**59 599**	**58 248**	**52 901**	**1 351**	**9 514**	**198**	**9 316**
Under 25 years	4 103	3 932	5	3 927	3 798	3 438	129	171	114	57
25 to 64 years	56 181	53 470	34	53 436	52 251	48 189	1 185	2 711	80	2 631
65 years and over	8 868	2 236	–	2 236	2 199	1 274	37	6 632	4	6 628
Under 65 years	60 284	57 402	39	57 363	56 049	51 627	1 314	2 882	194	2 688
Married, wife present	58 235	55 521	39	55 482	54 282	50 006	1 200	2 714	188	2 526
Wife in paid labor force	23 055	21 998	20	21 978	21 482	19 591	496	1 057	132	925
With related children under 6 years	4 458	4 325	–	4 325	4 166	3 835	159	133	31	102
Female head	**6 925**	**3 765**	–	**3 765**	**3 576**	**2 809**	**189**	**3 160**	**44**	**3 116**
With related children under 18 years	3 837	2 425	–	2 425	2 264	1 750	161	1 412	36	1 376
With related children under 6 years	1 400	734	–	734	656	531	78	666	11	655
Under 25 years	433	214	–	214	180	156	34	219	4	215
25 to 64 years	4 968	3 409	–	3 409	3 265	2 561	144	1 559	36	1 523
65 years and over	1 524	142	–	142	131	92	11	1 382	4	1 378
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**5 572**	**2 422**	–	**2 422**	**2 183**	**1 748**	**239**	**3 150**	**66**	**3 084**
Under 25 years	515	321	–	321	269	199	52	194	33	161
25 to 64 years	3 285	2 018	–	2 018	1 831	1 497	187	1 267	25	1 242
65 years and over	1 772	83	–	83	83	52	–	1 689	8	1 681
Male head	**3 886**	**1 904**	–	**1 904**	**1 745**	**1 502**	**159**	**1 982**	**43**	**1 939**
Under 25 years	318	272	–	272	236	176	36	46	29	17
25 to 64 years	2 072	1 552	–	1 552	1 429	1 277	123	520	10	510
65 years and over	1 496	80	–	80	80	49	–	1 416	4	1 412
Under 65 years	2 390	1 824	–	1 824	1 665	1 453	159	566	39	527
Married, wife present	2 273	1 745	–	1 745	1 598	1 396	147	528	33	495
Wife in paid labor force	234	185	–	185	158	140	27	49	11	38
With related children under 6 years	69	65	–	65	52	52	13	4	–	4
Female head	**1 686**	**518**	–	**518**	**438**	**246**	**80**	**1 168**	**23**	**1 145**
With related children under 18 years	1 290	473	–	473	398	233	75	817	23	794
With related children under 6 years	667	213	–	213	177	108	36	454	11	443
Under 25 years	197	49	–	49	33	23	16	148	4	144
25 to 64 years	1 213	466	–	466	402	220	64	747	15	732
65 years and over	276	3	–	3	3	3	–	273	4	269
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**7.3**	**3.8**	–	**3.8**	**3.5**	**3.1**	**15.5**	**24.9**	**27.3**	**24.8**
Under 25 years	11.4	7.7	–	7.8	6.8	5.5	31.9	49.7	28.0	59.2
25 to 64 years	5.4	3.5	–	3.6	3.3	2.9	14.1	29.7	21.6	29.9
65 years and over	17.1	3.5	–	3.5	3.6	3.8	–	21.1	...	21.0
Male head	**5.6**	**3.2**	–	**3.2**	**3.0**	**2.8**	**11.8**	**20.8**	**21.7**	**20.8**
Under 25 years	7.8	6.9	–	6.9	6.2	5.1	27.9	26.9	25.4	...
25 to 64 years	3.7	2.9	–	2.9	2.7	2.6	10.4	19.2	...	19.4
65 years and over	16.9	3.6	–	3.6	3.6	3.8	–	21.4	...	21.3
Under 65 years	4.0	3.2	–	3.2	3.0	2.8	12.1	19.6	20.1	19.6
Married, wife present	3.9	3.1	–	3.1	2.9	2.8	12.3	19.5	17.6	19.6
Wife in paid labor force	1.0	0.8	–	0.8	0.7	0.7	5.4	4.6	8.3	4.1
With related children under 6 years	1.5	1.5	–	1.5	1.2	1.4	8.2	3.0	–	3.9
Female head	**24.3**	**13.8**	–	**13.8**	**12.2**	**8.8**	**42.3**	**37.0**	...	**36.7**
With related children under 18 years	33.6	19.5	–	19.5	17.6	13.3	46.6	57.9	...	57.7
With related children under 6 years	47.6	29.0	–	29.0	27.0	20.3	...	68.2	...	67.6
Under 25 years	45.5	22.9	–	22.9	18.3	14.7	...	67.6	...	67.0
25 to 64 years	24.4	13.7	–	13.7	12.3	8.6	44.4	47.9	...	48.1
65 years and over	18.1	2.1	–	2.1	2.3	...	–	19.8	...	19.5
BUFFALO SMSA										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**337 529**	**278 193**	**643**	**277 550**	**268 817**	**233 313**	**8 733**	**59 336**	**2 060**	**57 276**
Under 25 years	18 395	15 675	192	15 483	14 524	12 292	959	2 720	958	1 762
25 to 64 years	273 560	251 702	451	251 251	244 227	215 103	7 024	21 858	982	20 876
65 years and over	45 574	10 816	–	10 816	10 066	5 918	750	34 758	120	34 638
Male head	**299 019**	**258 785**	**632**	**258 153**	**250 621**	**220 439**	**7 532**	**40 234**	**1 523**	**38 711**
Under 25 years	15 889	14 807	192	14 615	13 786	11 742	829	1 082	772	310
25 to 64 years	245 220	233 997	440	233 557	227 514	203 184	6 043	11 223	649	10 574
65 years and over	37 910	9 981	–	9 981	9 321	5 513	660	27 929	102	27 827
Under 65 years	261 109	248 804	632	248 172	241 300	214 926	6 872	12 305	1 421	10 884
Married, wife present	252 458	241 035	632	240 403	233 731	208 305	6 672	11 423	1 309	10 114
Wife in paid labor force	92 672	88 349	192	88 157	85 579	75 396	2 578	4 323	826	3 497
With related children under 6 years	16 155	15 702	22	15 680	15 162	13 477	518	453	148	305
Female head	**38 510**	**19 408**	**11**	**19 397**	**18 196**	**12 874**	**1 201**	**19 102**	**537**	**18 565**
With related children under 18 years	21 584	11 387	11	11 376	10 478	7 219	898	10 197	465	9 732
With related children under 6 years	8 552	3 273	5	3 268	2 868	1 939	400	5 279	267	5 012
Under 25 years	2 506	868	–	868	738	550	130	1 638	186	1 452
25 to 64 years	28 340	17 705	11	17 694	16 713	11 919	981	10 635	333	10 302
65 years and over	7 664	835	–	835	745	405	90	6 829	18	6 811

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Labor force							Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
BUFFALO SMSA—Continued										
Total—Continued										
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**22 982**	**8 411**	**42**	**8 369**	**7 334**	**5 159**	**1 035**	**14 571**	**656**	**13 915**
Under 25 years	2 791	1 129	12	1 117	943	636	174	1 662	369	1 293
25 to 64 years	14 849	7 010	30	6 980	6 146	4 408	834	7 839	267	7 572
65 years and over	5 342	272	–	272	245	115	27	5 070	20	5 050
Male head	**12 274**	**5 797**	**42**	**5 755**	**5 186**	**4 072**	**569**	**6 477**	**322**	**6 155**
Under 25 years	1 158	827	12	815	707	514	108	331	231	100
25 to 64 years	6 848	4 743	30	4 713	4 270	3 458	443	2 105	71	2 034
65 years and over	4 268	227	–	227	209	100	18	4 041	20	4 021
Under 65 years	8 006	5 570	42	5 528	4 977	3 972	551	2 436	302	2 134
Married, wife present	7 398	5 277	42	5 235	4 703	3 794	532	2 121	245	1 876
Wife in paid labor force	1 107	886	–	886	826	658	60	221	39	182
With related children under 6 years	423	347	–	347	324	247	23	76	8	68
Female head	**10 708**	**2 614**	–	**2 614**	**2 148**	**1 087**	**466**	**8 094**	**334**	**7 760**
With related children under 18 years	9 119	2 363	–	2 363	1 925	972	438	6 756	330	6 426
With related children under 6 years	5 184	1 076	–	1 076	844	394	232	4 108	207	3 901
Under 25 years	1 633	302	–	302	236	122	66	1 331	138	1 193
25 to 64 years	8 001	2 267	–	2 267	1 876	950	391	5 734	196	5 538
65 years and over	1 074	45	–	45	36	15	9	1 029	–	1 029
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**6.8**	**3.0**	**6.5**	**3.0**	**2.7**	**2.2**	**11.9**	**24.6**	**31.8**	**24.3**
Under 25 years	15.2	7.2	6.3	7.2	6.5	5.2	18.1	61.1	38.5	73.4
25 to 64 years	5.4	2.8	6.7	2.8	2.5	2.0	11.9	35.9	27.2	36.3
65 years and over	11.7	2.5	–	2.5	2.4	1.9	3.6	14.6	16.7	14.6
Male head	**4.1**	**2.2**	**6.6**	**2.2**	**2.1**	**1.8**	**7.6**	**16.1**	**21.1**	**15.9**
Under 25 years	7.3	5.6	6.3	5.6	5.1	4.4	13.0	30.6	29.9	32.3
25 to 64 years	2.8	2.0	6.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	7.3	18.8	10.9	19.2
65 years and over	11.3	2.3	–	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.7	14.5	19.6	14.4
Under 65 years	3.1	2.2	6.6	2.2	2.1	1.8	8.0	19.8	21.3	19.6
Married, wife present	2.9	2.2	6.6	2.2	2.0	1.8	8.0	18.6	18.7	18.5
Wife in paid labor force	1.2	1.0	–	1.0	1.0	0.9	2.3	5.1	4.7	5.2
With related children under 6 years	2.6	2.2	–	2.2	2.1	1.8	4.4	16.8	5.4	22.3
Female head	**27.8**	**13.5**	–	**13.5**	**11.8**	**8.4**	**38.8**	**42.4**	**62.2**	**41.8**
With related children under 18 years	42.2	20.8	–	20.8	18.4	13.5	48.8	66.3	71.0	66.0
With related children under 6 years	60.6	32.9	–	32.9	29.4	20.3	58.0	77.8	77.5	77.8
Under 25 years	65.2	34.8	–	34.8	32.0	22.2	50.8	81.3	74.2	82.2
25 to 64 years	28.2	12.8	–	12.8	11.2	8.0	39.9	53.9	58.9	53.8
65 years and over	14.0	5.4	–	5.4	4.8	3.7	...	15.1	–	15.1
Negro										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**23 571**	**16 710**	**78**	**16 632**	**15 370**	**12 548**	**1 262**	**6 861**	**331**	**6 530**
Under 25 years	2 347	1 410	21	1 389	1 135	866	254	937	151	786
25 to 64 years	19 550	14 976	57	14 919	13 930	11 489	989	4 574	171	4 403
65 years and over	1 674	324	–	324	305	193	19	1 350	9	1 341
Male head	**15 769**	**13 454**	**78**	**13 376**	**12 545**	**10 469**	**831**	**2 315**	**104**	**2 211**
Under 25 years	1 159	1 039	21	1 018	854	666	164	120	29	91
25 to 64 years	13 315	12 125	57	12 068	11 411	9 617	657	1 190	66	1 124
65 years and over	1 295	290	–	290	280	186	10	1 005	9	996
Under 65 years	14 474	13 164	78	13 086	12 265	10 283	821	1 310	95	1 215
Married, wife present	13 581	12 476	78	12 398	11 598	9 736	800	1 105	73	1 032
Wife in paid labor force	6 758	6 361	14	6 347	5 994	5 095	353	397	36	361
With related children under 6 years	2 145	2 060	4	2 056	1 939	1 694	117	85	10	75
Female head	**7 802**	**3 256**	–	**3 256**	**2 825**	**2 079**	**431**	**4 546**	**227**	**4 319**
With related children under 18 years	6 589	2 653	–	2 653	2 259	1 636	394	3 936	223	3 713
With related children under 6 years	3 673	1 137	–	1 137	906	598	231	2 536	156	2 380
Under 25 years	1 188	371	–	371	281	200	90	817	122	695
25 to 64 years	6 235	2 851	–	2 851	2 519	1 872	332	3 384	105	3 279
65 years and over	379	34	–	34	25	7	9	345	–	345
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**5 731**	**1 711**	–	**1 711**	**1 315**	**889**	**396**	**4 020**	**192**	**3 828**
Under 25 years	1 058	331	–	331	240	155	91	727	105	622
25 to 64 years	4 207	1 351	–	1 351	1 055	725	296	2 856	87	2 769
65 years and over	466	29	–	29	20	9	9	437	–	437
Male head	**1 680**	**875**	–	**875**	**721**	**539**	**154**	**805**	**30**	**775**
Under 25 years	227	169	–	169	134	98	35	58	20	38
25 to 64 years	1 143	696	–	696	577	435	119	447	10	437
65 years and over	310	10	–	10	10	6	–	300	–	300
Under 65 years	1 370	865	–	865	711	533	154	505	30	475
Married, wife present	1 199	800	–	800	646	486	154	399	24	375
Wife in paid labor force	214	142	–	142	142	105	–	72	–	72
With related children under 6 years	120	94	–	94	94	57	–	26	–	26
Female head	**4 051**	**836**	–	**836**	**594**	**350**	**242**	**3 215**	**162**	**3 053**
With related children under 18 years	3 829	803	–	803	565	339	238	3 026	158	2 868
With related children under 6 years	2 505	456	–	456	298	146	158	2 049	125	1 924
Under 25 years	831	162	–	162	106	57	56	669	85	584
25 to 64 years	3 064	655	–	655	478	290	177	2 409	77	2 332
65 years and over	156	19	–	19	10	3	9	137	–	137

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
		Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
BUFFALO SMSA—Continued										
Negro—Continued										
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**24.3**	**10.2**	–	**10.3**	**8.6**	**7.1**	**31.4**	**58.6**	**58.0**	**58.6**
Under 25 years	45.1	23.5	–	23.8	21.1	17.9	35.8	77.6	69.5	79.1
25 to 64 years	21.5	9.0	–	9.1	7.6	6.3	29.9	62.4	50.9	62.9
65 years and over	27.8	9.0	–	9.0	6.6	4.7	...	32.4	–	32.6
Male head	**10.7**	**6.5**	–	**6.5**	**5.7**	**5.1**	**18.5**	**34.8**	**28.8**	**35.1**
Under 25 years	19.6	16.3	–	16.6	15.7	14.7	21.3	48.3	...	...
25 to 64 years	8.6	5.7	–	5.8	5.1	4.5	18.1	37.6	...	38.9
65 years and over	23.9	3.4	–	3.4	3.6	3.2	–	29.9	–	30.1
Under 65 years	9.5	6.6	–	6.6	5.8	5.2	18.8	38.5	...	39.1
Married, wife present	8.8	6.4	–	6.5	5.6	5.0	19.3	36.1	...	36.3
Wife in paid labor force	3.2	2.2	–	2.2	2.4	2.1	–	18.1	–	19.9
With related children under 6 years	5.6	4.6	–	4.6	4.8	3.4	–	...	–	...
Female head	**51.9**	**25.7**	–	**25.7**	**21.0**	**16.8**	**56.1**	**70.7**	**71.4**	**70.7**
With related children under 18 years	58.1	30.3	–	30.3	25.0	20.7	60.4	76.9	70.9	77.2
With related children under 6 years	68.2	40.1	–	40.1	32.9	24.4	68.4	80.8	80.1	80.8
Under 25 years	69.9	43.7	–	43.7	37.7	28.5	...	81.9	69.7	84.0
25 to 64 years	49.1	23.0	–	23.0	19.0	15.5	53.3	71.2	73.3	71.1
65 years and over	41.2	...	–	...	...	...	...	39.7	–	39.7
NEW YORK SMSA										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**2 970 425**	**2 384 205**	**6 321**	**2 377 884**	**2 319 092**	**2 025 817**	**58 792**	**586 220**	**15 933**	**570 287**
Under 25 years	145 278	111 468	1 618	109 850	105 726	90 185	4 124	33 810	6 719	27 091
25 to 64 years	2 405 327	2 137 815	4 680	2 133 135	2 085 929	1 853 479	47 206	267 512	7 443	260 069
65 years and over	419 820	134 922	23	134 899	127 437	82 153	7 462	284 898	1 771	283 127
Male head	**2 541 421**	**2 172 866**	**6 274**	**2 166 592**	**2 116 801**	**1 874 951**	**49 791**	**368 555**	**12 273**	**356 282**
Under 25 years	115 312	102 070	1 614	100 456	97 112	83 559	3 344	13 242	5 910	7 332
25 to 64 years	2 067 865	1 946 094	4 642	1 941 452	1 901 834	1 714 916	39 618	121 771	4 904	116 867
65 years and over	358 244	124 702	18	124 684	117 855	76 476	6 829	233 542	1 459	232 083
Under 65 years	2 183 177	2 048 164	6 256	2 041 908	1 998 946	1 798 475	42 962	135 013	10 814	124 199
Married, wife present	2 090 592	1 968 158	6 152	1 962 006	1 921 681	1 730 620	40 325	122 434	9 953	112 481
Wife in paid labor force	777 028	737 038	2 474	734 564	718 116	638 611	16 448	39 990	5 781	34 209
With related children under 6 years	108 209	103 548	445	103 103	100 682	89 105	2 421	4 661	693	3 968
Female head	**429 004**	**211 339**	**47**	**211 292**	**202 291**	**150 866**	**9 001**	**217 665**	**3 660**	**214 005**
With related children under 18 years	257 679	114 759	30	114 729	108 986	79 525	5 743	142 920	3 067	139 853
With related children under 6 years	113 941	34 626	9	34 617	32 300	23 911	2 317	79 315	1 521	77 794
Under 25 years	29 966	9 398	4	9 394	8 614	6 626	780	20 568	809	19 759
25 to 64 years	337 462	191 721	38	191 683	184 095	138 563	7 588	145 741	2 539	143 202
65 years and over	61 576	10 220	5	10 215	9 582	5 677	633	51 356	312	51 044
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**274 988**	**93 886**	**331**	**93 555**	**85 110**	**65 437**	**8 445**	**181 102**	**5 384**	**175 718**
Under 25 years	29 300	9 581	130	9 451	8 410	6 379	1 041	19 719	2 618	17 101
25 to 64 years	194 281	80 211	196	80 015	73 076	57 116	6 939	114 070	2 422	111 648
65 years and over	51 407	4 094	5	4 089	3 624	1 942	465	47 313	344	46 969
Male head	**149 247**	**72 952**	**329**	**72 623**	**66 795**	**54 493**	**5 828**	**76 295**	**3 402**	**72 893**
Under 25 years	12 969	7 617	130	7 487	6 778	5 312	709	5 352	2 125	3 227
25 to 64 years	93 841	61 770	194	61 576	56 840	47 455	4 736	32 071	1 014	31 057
65 years and over	42 437	3 565	5	3 560	3 177	1 726	383	38 872	263	38 609
Under 65 years	106 810	69 387	324	69 063	63 618	52 767	5 445	37 423	3 139	34 284
Married, wife present	98 258	65 857	314	65 543	60 475	50 364	5 068	32 401	2 628	29 773
Wife in paid labor force	10 881	7 914	38	7 876	7 255	5 888	621	2 967	592	2 375
With related children under 6 years	3 375	2 588	15	2 573	2 345	1 921	228	787	169	618
Female head	**125 741**	**20 934**	**2**	**20 932**	**18 315**	**10 944**	**2 617**	**104 807**	**1 982**	**102 825**
With related children under 18 years	110 616	18 036	2	18 034	15 767	9 320	2 267	92 580	1 828	90 752
With related children under 6 years	64 680	7 912	–	7 912	6 852	4 244	1 060	56 768	948	55 820
Under 25 years	16 331	1 964	–	1 964	1 632	1 067	332	14 367	493	13 874
25 to 64 years	100 440	18 441	2	18 439	16 236	9 661	2 203	81 999	1 408	80 591
65 years and over	8 970	529	–	529	447	216	82	8 441	81	8 360
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**9.3**	**3.9**	**5.2**	**3.9**	**3.7**	**3.2**	**14.4**	**30.9**	**33.8**	**30.8**
Under 25 years	20.2	8.6	8.0	8.6	8.0	7.1	25.2	58.3	39.0	63.1
25 to 64 years	8.1	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.1	14.7	42.6	32.5	42.9
65 years and over	12.2	3.0	...	3.0	2.8	2.4	6.2	16.6	19.4	16.6
Male head	**5.9**	**3.4**	**5.2**	**3.4**	**3.2**	**2.9**	**11.7**	**20.7**	**27.7**	**20.5**
Under 25 years	11.2	7.5	8.1	7.5	7.0	6.4	21.2	40.4	36.0	44.0
25 to 64 years	4.5	3.2	4.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	12.0	26.3	20.7	26.6
65 years and over	11.8	2.9	...	2.9	2.7	2.3	5.6	16.6	18.0	16.6
Under 65 years	4.9	3.4	5.2	3.4	3.2	2.9	12.7	27.7	29.0	27.6
Married, wife present	4.7	3.3	5.1	3.3	3.1	2.9	12.6	26.5	26.4	26.5
Wife in paid labor force	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	3.8	7.4	10.2	6.9
With related children under 6 years	3.1	2.5	3.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	9.4	16.9	24.4	15.6
Female head	**29.3**	**9.9**	...	**9.9**	**9.1**	**7.3**	**29.1**	**48.2**	**54.2**	**48.0**
With related children under 18 years	42.9	15.7	...	15.7	14.5	11.7	39.5	64.8	59.6	64.9
With related children under 6 years	56.8	22.8	–	22.9	21.2	17.7	45.7	71.6	62.3	71.8
Under 25 years	54.5	20.9	–	20.9	18.9	16.1	42.6	69.9	60.9	70.2
25 to 64 years	29.8	9.6	...	9.6	8.8	7.0	29.0	56.3	55.5	56.3
65 years and over	14.6	5.2	–	5.2	4.7	3.8	13.0	16.4	26.0	16.4

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**— Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
		Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
NEW YORK SMSA—Continued										
Negro										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**440 232**	**323 598**	**970**	**322 628**	**311 704**	**265 415**	**10 924**	**116 634**	**3 355**	**113 279**
Under 25 years	34 540	21 607	242	21 365	20 053	16 908	1 312	12 933	1 371	11 562
25 to 64 years	374 064	293 123	728	292 395	283 128	242 746	9 267	80 941	1 775	79 166
65 years and over	31 628	8 868	–	8 868	8 523	5 761	345	22 760	209	22 551
Male head	**300 528**	**257 524**	**962**	**256 562**	**248 528**	**217 320**	**8 034**	**43 004**	**1 829**	**41 175**
Under 25 years	20 010	16 928	242	16 686	15 826	13 649	860	3 082	938	2 144
25 to 64 years	257 500	233 417	720	232 697	225 778	198 741	6 919	24 083	764	23 319
65 years and over	23 018	7 179	–	7 179	6 924	4 930	255	15 839	127	15 712
Under 65 years	277 510	250 345	962	249 383	241 604	212 390	7 779	27 165	1 702	25 463
Married, wife present	259 135	235 738	933	234 805	227 643	200 248	7 162	23 397	1 489	21 908
Wife in paid labor force	115 862	108 633	410	108 223	105 238	92 191	2 985	7 229	605	6 624
With related children under 6 years	32 915	31 248	124	31 124	30 383	26 698	741	1 667	160	1 507
Female head	**139 704**	**66 074**	**8**	**66 066**	**63 176**	**48 095**	**2 890**	**73 630**	**1 526**	**72 104**
With related children under 18 years	109 768	46 939	–	46 939	44 594	33 833	2 345	62 829	1 411	61 418
With related children under 6 years	57 001	18 285	–	18 285	17 025	12 909	1 260	38 716	811	37 905
Under 25 years	14 530	4 679	–	4 679	4 227	3 259	452	9 851	433	9 418
25 to 64 years	116 564	59 706	8	59 698	57 350	44 005	2 348	56 858	1 011	55 847
65 years and over	8 610	1 689	–	1 689	1 599	831	90	6 921	82	6 839
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**87 535**	**27 513**	**92**	**27 421**	**24 598**	**18 433**	**2 823**	**60 022**	**1 727**	**58 295**
Under 25 years	11 454	3 060	31	3 029	2 608	1 996	421	8 394	747	7 647
25 to 64 years	69 608	23 731	61	23 670	21 317	16 053	2 353	45 877	950	44 927
65 years and over	6 473	722	–	722	673	384	49	5 751	30	5 721
Male head	**32 128**	**17 655**	**92**	**17 563**	**15 936**	**12 916**	**1 627**	**14 473**	**807**	**13 666**
Under 25 years	3 631	2 079	31	2 048	1 822	1 469	226	1 552	485	1 067
25 to 64 years	24 121	15 044	61	14 983	13 614	11 143	1 369	9 077	313	8 764
65 years and over	4 376	532	–	532	500	304	32	3 844	9	3 835
Under 65 years	27 752	17 123	92	17 031	15 436	12 612	1 595	10 629	798	9 831
Married, wife present	24 668	15 957	88	15 869	14 401	11 810	1 468	8 711	669	8 042
Wife in paid labor force	3 353	2 423	15	2 408	2 243	1 805	165	930	98	832
With related children under 6 years	1 411	1 090	11	1 079	1 014	829	65	321	57	264
Female head	**55 407**	**9 858**	**–**	**9 858**	**8 662**	**5 517**	**1 196**	**45 549**	**920**	**44 629**
With related children under 18 years	51 843	8 830	–	8 830	7 741	4 919	1 089	43 013	905	42 108
With related children under 6 years	32 312	4 435	–	4 435	3 825	2 487	610	27 877	540	27 337
Under 25 years	7 823	981	–	981	786	527	195	6 842	262	6 580
25 to 64 years	45 487	8 687	–	8 687	7 703	4 910	984	36 800	637	36 163
65 years and over	2 097	190	–	190	173	80	17	1 907	21	1 886
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**19.9**	**8.5**	**9.5**	**8.5**	**7.9**	**6.9**	**25.8**	**51.5**	**51.5**	**51.5**
Under 25 years	33.2	14.2	12.8	14.2	13.0	11.8	32.1	64.9	54.5	66.1
25 to 64 years	18.6	8.1	8.4	8.1	7.5	6.6	25.4	56.7	53.5	56.8
65 years and over	20.5	8.1	–	8.1	7.9	6.7	14.2	25.3	14.4	25.4
Male head	**10.7**	**6.9**	**9.6**	**6.8**	**6.4**	**5.9**	**20.3**	**33.7**	**44.1**	**33.2**
Under 25 years	18.1	12.3	12.8	12.3	11.5	10.8	26.3	50.4	51.7	49.8
25 to 64 years	9.4	6.4	8.5	6.4	6.0	5.6	19.8	37.7	41.0	37.6
65 years and over	19.0	7.4	–	7.4	7.2	6.2	12.5	24.3	7.1	24.4
Under 65 years	10.0	6.8	9.6	6.8	6.4	5.9	20.5	39.1	46.9	38.6
Married, wife present	9.5	6.8	9.4	6.8	6.3	5.9	20.5	37.2	44.9	36.7
Wife in paid labor force	2.9	2.2	3.7	2.2	2.1	2.0	5.5	12.9	16.2	12.6
With related children under 6 years	4.3	3.5	8.9	3.5	3.3	3.1	8.8	19.3	35.6	17.5
Female head	**39.7**	**14.9**	**–**	**14.9**	**13.7**	**11.5**	**41.4**	**61.9**	**60.3**	**61.9**
With related children under 18 years	47.2	18.8	–	18.8	17.4	14.5	46.4	68.5	64.1	68.6
With related children under 6 years	56.7	24.3	–	24.3	22.5	19.3	48.4	72.0	66.6	72.1
Under 25 years	53.8	21.0	–	21.0	18.6	16.2	43.1	69.5	60.5	69.9
25 to 64 years	39.0	14.5	–	14.6	13.4	11.2	41.9	64.7	63.0	64.8
65 years and over	24.4	11.2	–	11.2	10.8	9.6	...	27.6	...	27.6
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**207 868**	**138 175**	**358**	**137 817**	**131 284**	**116 011**	**6 533**	**69 693**	**1 382**	**68 311**
Under 25 years	26 205	16 097	104	15 993	14 868	13 077	1 125	10 108	650	9 458
25 to 64 years	174 537	120 631	254	120 377	115 047	101 874	5 330	53 906	671	53 235
65 years and over	7 126	1 447	–	1 447	1 369	1 060	78	5 679	61	5 618
Male head	**148 623**	**124 524**	**353**	**124 171**	**118 809**	**106 151**	**5 362**	**24 099**	**874**	**23 225**
Under 25 years	17 424	14 870	104	14 766	13 846	12 283	920	2 554	474	2 080
25 to 64 years	125 983	108 458	249	108 209	103 835	92 978	4 374	17 525	348	17 177
65 years and over	5 216	1 196	–	1 196	1 128	890	68	4 020	52	3 968
Under 65 years	143 407	123 328	353	122 975	117 681	105 261	5 294	20 079	822	19 257
Married, wife present	135 104	117 216	342	116 874	111 859	100 112	5 015	17 888	702	17 186
Wife in paid labor force	32 494	29 881	119	29 762	28 594	25 622	1 168	2 613	182	2 431
With related children under 6 years	8 934	8 227	35	8 192	7 869	7 079	323	707	59	648
Female head	**59 245**	**13 651**	**5**	**13 646**	**12 475**	**9 860**	**1 171**	**45 594**	**508**	**45 086**
With related children under 18 years	50 969	9 501	5	9 496	8 557	6 681	939	41 468	463	41 005
With related children under 6 years	28 362	3 531	–	3 531	3 164	2 431	367	24 831	291	24 540
Under 25 years	8 781	1 227	–	1 227	1 022	794	205	7 554	176	7 378
25 to 64 years	48 554	12 173	5	12 168	11 212	8 896	956	36 381	323	36 058
65 years and over	1 910	251	–	251	241	170	10	1 659	9	1 650

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
		Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force				Total	Enrolled in school	All other
					Employed		Unemployed			
					Total	Worked 35 hours or more				
NEW YORK SMSA—Continued										
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage—Continued										
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**61 880**	**18 353**	**52**	**18 301**	**16 143**	**13 074**	**2 158**	**43 527**	**780**	**42 747**
Under 25 years	9 217	2 431	12	2 419	2 034	1 646	385	6 786	344	6 442
25 to 64 years	50 497	15 753	40	15 713	13 964	11 319	1 749	34 744	398	34 346
65 years and over	2 166	169	–	169	145	109	24	1 997	38	1 959
Male head	**27 580**	**15 970**	**52**	**15 918**	**14 274**	**11 808**	**1 644**	**11 610**	**410**	**11 200**
Under 25 years	3 384	2 088	12	2 076	1 794	1 480	282	1 296	240	1 056
25 to 64 years	22 666	13 742	40	13 702	12 358	10 239	1 344	8 924	132	8 792
65 years and over	1 530	140	–	140	122	89	18	1 390	38	1 352
Under 65 years	26 050	15 830	52	15 778	14 152	11 719	1 626	10 220	372	9 848
Married, wife present	24 152	15 212	52	15 160	13 605	11 283	1 555	8 940	299	8 641
Wife in paid labor force	1 182	909	14	895	767	577	128	273	16	257
With related children under 6 years	500	402	6	396	327	284	69	98	8	90
Female head	**34 300**	**2 383**	–	**2 383**	**1 869**	**1 266**	**514**	**31 917**	**370**	**31 547**
With related children under 18 years	32 992	2 205	–	2 205	1 718	1 141	487	30 787	357	30 430
With related children under 6 years	20 161	1 049	–	1 049	854	573	195	19 112	203	18 909
Under 25 years	5 833	343	–	343	240	166	103	5 490	104	5 386
25 to 64 years	27 831	2 011	–	2 011	1 606	1 080	405	25 820	266	25 554
65 years and over	636	29	–	29	23	20	6	607	–	607
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**29.8**	**13.3**	**14.5**	**13.3**	**12.3**	**11.3**	**33.0**	**62.5**	**56.4**	**62.6**
Under 25 years	35.2	15.1	11.5	15.1	13.7	12.6	34.2	67.1	52.9	68.1
25 to 64 years	28.9	13.1	15.7	13.1	12.1	11.1	32.8	64.5	59.3	64.5
65 years and over	30.4	11.7	–	11.7	10.6	10.3	...	35.2	...	34.9
Male head	**18.6**	**12.8**	**14.7**	**12.8**	**12.0**	**11.1**	**30.7**	**48.2**	**46.9**	**48.2**
Under 25 years	19.4	14.0	11.5	14.1	13.0	12.0	30.7	50.7	50.6	50.8
25 to 64 years	18.0	12.7	16.1	12.7	11.9	11.0	30.7	50.9	37.9	51.2
65 years and over	29.3	11.7	–	11.7	10.8	10.0	...	34.6	...	34.1
Under 65 years	18.2	12.8	14.7	12.8	12.0	11.1	30.7	50.9	45.3	51.1
Married, wife present	17.9	13.0	15.2	13.0	12.2	11.3	31.0	50.0	42.6	50.3
Wife in paid labor force	3.6	3.0	11.8	3.0	2.7	2.3	11.0	10.4	8.8	10.6
With related children under 6 years	5.6	4.9	...	4.8	4.2	4.0	21.4	13.9	...	13.9
Female head	**57.9**	**17.5**	–	**17.5**	**15.0**	**12.8**	**43.9**	**70.0**	**72.8**	**70.0**
With related children under 18 years	64.7	23.2	–	23.2	20.1	17.1	51.9	74.2	77.1	74.2
With related children under 6 years	71.1	29.7	–	29.7	27.0	23.6	53.1	77.0	69.8	77.1
Under 25 years	66.4	28.0	–	28.0	23.5	20.9	50.2	72.7	59.1	73.0
25 to 64 years	57.3	16.5	–	16.5	14.3	12.1	42.4	71.0	82.4	70.9
65 years and over	33.3	11.6	–	11.6	9.5	11.8	...	36.6	–	36.8
ROCHESTER SMSA										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**217 622**	**184 696**	**118**	**184 578**	**180 880**	**153 804**	**3 698**	**32 926**	**1 219**	**31 707**
Under 25 years	13 728	12 349	32	12 317	11 966	10 085	351	1 379	478	901
25 to 64 years	175 534	164 984	86	164 898	161 995	140 034	2 903	10 550	610	9 940
65 years and over	28 360	7 363	–	7 363	6 919	3 685	444	20 997	131	20 866
Male head	**196 727**	**172 416**	**118**	**172 298**	**169 069**	**145 209**	**3 229**	**24 311**	**1 088**	**23 223**
Under 25 years	12 241	11 581	32	11 549	11 247	9 527	302	660	465	195
25 to 64 years	160 130	154 026	86	153 940	151 407	132 241	2 533	6 104	513	5 591
65 years and over	24 356	6 809	–	6 809	6 415	3 441	394	17 547	110	17 437
Under 65 years	172 371	165 607	118	165 489	162 654	141 768	2 835	6 764	978	5 786
Married, wife present	167 933	161 557	118	161 439	158 805	138 422	2 634	6 376	939	5 437
Wife in paid labor force	71 162	68 222	30	68 192	66 954	58 022	1 238	2 940	641	2 299
With related children under 6 years	13 937	13 536	–	13 536	13 186	11 463	350	401	105	296
Female head	**20 895**	**12 280**	–	**12 280**	**11 811**	**8 595**	**469**	**8 615**	**131**	**8 484**
With related children under 18 years	11 922	7 667	–	7 667	7 330	5 269	337	4 255	123	4 132
With related children under 6 years	5 431	2 942	–	2 942	2 780	2 108	162	2 489	79	2 410
Under 25 years	1 487	768	–	768	719	558	49	719	13	706
25 to 64 years	15 404	10 958	–	10 958	10 588	7 793	370	4 446	97	4 349
65 years and over	4 004	554	–	554	504	244	50	3 450	21	3 429
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**11 379**	**5 170**	**4**	**5 166**	**4 763**	**3 563**	**403**	**6 209**	**241**	**5 968**
Under 25 years	1 539	875	–	875	816	578	59	664	119	545
25 to 64 years	7 223	4 076	4	4 072	3 750	2 864	322	3 147	89	3 058
65 years and over	2 617	219	–	219	197	121	22	2 398	33	2 365
Male head	**6 791**	**3 711**	**4**	**3 707**	**3 468**	**2 800**	**239**	**3 080**	**178**	**2 902**
Under 25 years	834	685	–	685	644	467	41	149	113	36
25 to 64 years	3 792	2 830	4	2 826	2 644	2 219	182	962	39	923
65 years and over	2 165	196	–	196	180	114	16	1 969	26	1 943
Under 65 years	4 626	3 515	4	3 511	3 288	2 686	223	1 111	152	959
Married, wife present	4 348	3 383	4	3 379	3 182	2 609	197	965	129	836
Wife in paid labor force	722	575	–	575	543	457	32	147	42	105
With related children under 6 years	272	232	–	232	221	199	11	40	6	34
Female head	**4 588**	**1 459**	–	**1 459**	**1 295**	**763**	**164**	**3 129**	**63**	**3 066**
With related children under 18 years	3 905	1 315	–	1 315	1 157	679	158	2 590	63	2 527
With related children under 6 years	2 513	736	–	736	647	420	89	1 777	41	1 736
Under 25 years	705	190	–	190	172	111	18	515	6	509
25 to 64 years	3 431	1 246	–	1 246	1 106	645	140	2 185	50	2 135
65 years and over	452	23	–	23	17	7	6	429	7	422

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Labor force							Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
ROCHESTER SMSA—Continued										
Total—Continued										
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**5.2**	**2.8**	**3.4**	**2.8**	**2.6**	**2.3**	**10.9**	**18.9**	**19.8**	**18.8**
Under 25 years	11.2	7.1	–	7.1	6.8	5.7	16.8	48.2	24.9	60.5
25 to 64 years	4.1	2.5	...	2.5	2.3	2.0	11.1	29.8	14.6	30.8
65 years and over	9.2	3.0	–	3.0	2.8	3.3	5.0	11.4	25.2	11.3
Male head	**3.5**	**2.2**	**3.4**	**2.2**	**2.1**	**1.9**	**7.4**	**12.7**	**16.4**	**12.5**
Under 25 years	6.8	5.9	–	5.9	5.7	4.9	13.6	22.6	24.3	18.5
25 to 64 years	2.4	1.8	...	1.8	1.7	1.7	7.2	15.8	7.6	16.5
65 years and over	8.9	2.9	–	2.9	2.8	3.3	4.1	11.2	23.6	11.1
Under 65 years	2.7	2.1	3.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	7.9	16.4	15.5	16.6
Married, wife present	2.6	2.1	3.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	7.5	15.1	13.7	15.4
Wife in paid labor force	1.0	0.8	–	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.6	5.0	6.6	4.6
With related children under 6 years	2.0	1.7	–	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.1	10.0	5.7	11.5
Female head	**22.0**	**11.9**	–	**11.9**	**11.0**	**8.9**	**35.0**	**36.3**	**48.1**	**36.1**
With related children under 18 years	32.8	17.2	–	17.2	15.8	12.9	46.9	60.9	51.2	61.2
With related children under 6 years	46.3	25.0	–	25.0	23.3	19.9	54.9	71.4	...	72.0
Under 25 years	47.4	24.7	–	24.7	23.9	19.9	...	71.6	...	72.1
25 to 64 years	22.3	11.4	–	11.4	10.4	8.3	37.8	49.1	...	49.1
65 years and over	11.3	4.2	–	4.2	3.4	2.9	...	12.4	...	12.3
Negro										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**11 807**	**9 382**	**8**	**9 374**	**8 688**	**7 207**	**686**	**2 425**	**83**	**2 342**
Under 25 years	1 428	1 039	8	1 031	948	758	83	389	13	376
25 to 64 years	9 860	8 168	–	8 168	7 591	6 360	577	1 692	54	1 638
65 years and over	519	175	–	175	149	89	26	344	16	328
Male head	**8 347**	**7 497**	**8**	**7 489**	**6 972**	**5 854**	**517**	**850**	**44**	**806**
Under 25 years	841	801	8	793	753	617	40	40	6	34
25 to 64 years	7 133	6 569	–	6 569	6 105	5 159	464	564	29	535
65 years and over	373	127	–	127	114	78	13	246	9	237
Under 65 years	7 974	7 370	8	7 362	6 858	5 776	504	604	35	569
Married, wife present	7 544	7 031	8	7 023	6 572	5 572	451	513	30	483
Wife in paid labor force	4 213	3 960	–	3 960	3 695	3 161	265	253	21	232
With related children under 6 years	1 879	1 762	–	1 762	1 639	1 412	123	117	11	106
Female head	**3 460**	**1 885**	–	**1 885**	**1 716**	**1 353**	**169**	**1 575**	**39**	**1 536**
With related children under 18 years	3 059	1 620	–	1 620	1 464	1 160	156	1 439	39	1 400
With related children under 6 years	2 037	971	–	971	863	672	108	1 066	32	1 034
Under 25 years	587	238	–	238	195	141	43	349	7	342
25 to 64 years	2 727	1 599	–	1 599	1 486	1 201	113	1 128	25	1 103
65 years and over	146	48	–	48	35	11	13	98	7	91
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**2 478**	**1 088**	–	**1 088**	**936**	**663**	**152**	**1 390**	**29**	**1 361**
Under 25 years	456	178	–	178	159	109	19	278	3	275
25 to 64 years	1 873	887	–	887	760	547	127	986	19	967
65 years and over	149	23	–	23	17	7	6	126	7	119
Male head	**839**	**569**	–	**569**	**510**	**375**	**59**	**270**	**8**	**262**
Under 25 years	119	95	–	95	88	67	7	24	3	21
25 to 64 years	657	469	–	469	417	308	52	188	5	183
65 years and over	63	5	–	5	5	–	–	58	–	58
Under 65 years	776	564	–	564	505	375	59	212	8	204
Married, wife present	688	526	–	526	483	361	43	162	3	159
Wife in paid labor force	152	118	–	118	103	66	15	34	–	34
With related children under 6 years	103	78	–	78	73	56	5	25	–	25
Female head	**1 639**	**519**	–	**519**	**426**	**288**	**93**	**1 120**	**21**	**1 099**
With related children under 18 years	1 548	484	–	484	397	264	87	1 064	21	1 043
With related children under 6 years	1 175	349	–	349	288	193	61	826	18	808
Under 25 years	337	83	–	83	71	42	12	254	–	254
25 to 64 years	1 216	418	–	418	343	239	75	798	14	784
65 years and over	86	18	–	18	12	7	6	68	7	61
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**21.0**	**11.6**	–	**11.6**	**10.8**	**9.2**	**22.2**	**57.3**	...	**58.1**
Under 25 years	31.9	17.1	–	17.3	16.8	14.4	...	71.5	...	73.1
25 to 64 years	19.0	10.9	–	10.9	10.0	8.6	22.0	58.3	...	59.0
65 years and over	28.7	13.1	–	13.1	11.4	...	...	36.6	...	36.3
Male head	**10.1**	**7.6**	–	**7.6**	**7.3**	**6.4**	**11.4**	**31.8**	...	**32.5**
Under 25 years	14.1	11.9	–	12.0	11.7	10.9	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years	9.2	7.1	–	7.1	6.8	6.0	11.2	33.3	...	34.2
65 years and over	16.9	3.9	–	3.9	4.4	–	–	23.6	–	24.5
Under 65 years	9.7	7.7	–	7.7	7.4	6.5	11.7	35.1	...	35.9
Married, wife present	9.1	7.5	–	7.5	7.3	6.5	9.5	31.6	...	32.9
Wife in paid labor force	3.6	3.0	–	3.0	2.8	2.1	5.7	13.4	–	14.7
With related children under 6 years	5.5	4.4	–	4.4	4.5	4.0	4.1	21.4	–	23.6
Female head	**47.4**	**27.5**	–	**27.5**	**24.8**	**21.3**	**55.0**	**71.1**	...	**71.5**
With related children under 18 years	50.6	29.9	–	29.9	27.1	22.8	55.8	73.9	...	74.5
With related children under 6 years	57.7	35.9	–	35.9	33.4	28.7	56.5	77.5	...	78.1
Under 25 years	57.4	34.9	–	34.9	36.4	29.8	...	72.8	–	74.3
25 to 64 years	44.6	26.1	–	26.1	23.1	19.9	66.4	70.7	...	71.1
65 years and over	58.9	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Labor force							Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
SYRACUSE SMSA										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**153 677**	**128 529**	**1 057**	**127 472**	**123 292**	**109 093**	**4 180**	**25 148**	**1 500**	**23 648**
Under 25 years	9 998	8 398	214	8 184	7 732	6 614	452	1 600	691	909
25 to 64 years	123 740	114 616	843	113 773	110 303	99 496	3 470	9 124	746	8 378
65 years and over	19 939	5 515	–	5 515	5 257	2 983	258	14 424	63	14 361
Male head	**137 303**	**119 482**	**1 057**	**118 425**	**114 600**	**102 520**	**3 825**	**17 821**	**1 299**	**16 522**
Under 25 years	8 634	7 830	214	7 616	7 206	6 229	410	804	601	203
25 to 64 years	111 890	106 697	843	105 854	102 687	93 623	3 167	5 193	657	4 536
65 years and over	16 779	4 955	–	4 955	4 707	2 668	248	11 824	41	11 783
Under 65 years	120 524	114 527	1 057	113 470	109 893	99 852	3 577	5 997	1 258	4 739
Married, wife present	116 878	111 208	1 046	110 162	106 732	97 023	3 430	5 670	1 202	4 468
Wife in paid labor force	48 121	45 779	337	45 442	44 049	39 779	1 393	2 342	720	1 622
With related children under 6 years	9 420	9 101	88	9 013	8 678	7 828	335	319	143	176
Female head	**16 374**	**9 047**	–	**9 047**	**8 692**	**6 573**	**355**	**7 327**	**201**	**7 126**
With related children under 18 years	9 694	5 713	–	5 713	5 407	4 035	306	3 981	182	3 799
With related children under 6 years	4 198	1 992	–	1 992	1 797	1 297	195	2 206	111	2 095
Under 25 years	1 364	568	–	568	526	385	42	796	90	706
25 to 64 years	11 850	7 919	–	7 919	7 616	5 873	303	3 931	89	3 842
65 years and over	3 160	560	–	560	550	315	10	2 600	22	2 578
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**10 979**	**4 906**	**39**	**4 867**	**4 379**	**3 226**	**488**	**6 073**	**366**	**5 707**
Under 25 years	1 670	842	22	820	708	518	112	828	219	609
25 to 64 years	6 774	3 817	17	3 800	3 437	2 600	363	2 957	124	2 833
65 years and over	2 535	247	–	247	234	108	13	2 288	23	2 265
Male head	**6 708**	**3 579**	**39**	**3 540**	**3 196**	**2 544**	**344**	**3 129**	**270**	**2 859**
Under 25 years	907	657	22	635	550	421	85	250	161	89
25 to 64 years	3 728	2 717	17	2 700	2 454	2 031	246	1 011	91	920
65 years and over	2 073	205	–	205	192	92	13	1 868	18	1 850
Under 65 years	4 635	3 374	39	3 335	3 004	2 452	331	1 261	252	1 009
Married, wife present	4 340	3 204	39	3 165	2 844	2 338	321	1 136	221	915
Wife in paid labor force	654	505	5	500	445	362	55	149	40	109
With related children under 6 years	274	222	5	217	192	155	25	52	13	39
Female head	**4 271**	**1 327**	–	**1 327**	**1 183**	**682**	**144**	**2 944**	**96**	**2 848**
With related children under 18 years	3 616	1 199	–	1 199	1 055	616	144	2 417	91	2 326
With related children under 6 years	2 270	703	–	703	587	350	116	1 567	62	1 505
Under 25 years	763	185	–	185	158	97	27	578	58	520
25 to 64 years	3 046	1 100	–	1 100	983	569	117	1 946	33	1 913
65 years and over	462	42	–	42	42	16	–	420	5	415
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**7.1**	**3.8**	**3.7**	**3.8**	**3.6**	**3.0**	**11.7**	**24.1**	**24.4**	**24.1**
Under 25 years	16.7	10.0	10.3	10.0	9.2	7.8	24.8	51.8	31.7	67.0
25 to 64 years	5.5	3.3	2.0	3.3	3.1	2.6	10.5	32.4	16.6	33.8
65 years and over	12.7	4.5	–	4.5	4.5	3.6	5.0	15.9	...	15.8
Male head	**4.9**	**3.0**	**3.7**	**3.0**	**2.8**	**2.5**	**9.0**	**17.6**	**20.8**	**17.3**
Under 25 years	10.5	8.4	10.3	8.3	7.6	6.8	20.7	31.1	26.8	43.8
25 to 64 years	3.3	2.5	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.2	7.8	19.5	13.9	20.3
65 years and over	12.4	4.1	–	4.1	4.1	3.4	5.2	15.8	...	15.7
Under 65 years	3.8	2.9	3.7	2.9	2.7	2.5	9.3	21.0	20.0	21.3
Married, wife present	3.7	2.9	3.7	2.9	2.7	2.4	9.4	20.0	18.4	20.5
Wife in paid labor force	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	3.9	6.4	5.6	6.7
With related children under 6 years	2.9	2.4	...	2.4	2.2	2.0	7.5	16.3	9.1	22.2
Female head	**26.1**	**14.7**	–	**14.7**	**13.6**	**10.4**	**40.6**	**40.2**	**47.8**	**40.0**
With related children under 18 years	37.3	21.0	–	21.0	19.5	15.3	47.1	60.7	50.0	61.2
With related children under 6 years	54.1	35.3	–	35.3	32.7	27.0	59.5	71.0	55.9	71.8
Under 25 years	55.9	32.6	–	32.6	30.0	25.2	...	72.6	...	73.7
25 to 64 years	25.7	13.9	–	13.9	12.9	9.7	38.6	49.5	...	49.8
65 years and over	14.6	7.5	–	7.5	7.6	5.1	–	16.2	...	16.1
UTICA–ROME SMSA										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**83 286**	**69 157**	**2 098**	**67 059**	**64 479**	**56 272**	**2 580**	**14 129**	**277**	**13 852**
Under 25 years	4 887	4 457	492	3 965	3 777	3 277	188	430	99	331
25 to 64 years	66 232	61 435	1 606	59 829	57 702	51 260	2 127	4 797	154	4 643
65 years and over	12 167	3 265	–	3 265	3 000	1 735	265	8 902	24	8 878
Male head	**74 302**	**64 180**	**2 084**	**62 096**	**59 883**	**52 922**	**2 213**	**10 122**	**196**	**9 926**
Under 25 years	4 297	4 137	483	3 654	3 504	3 104	150	160	79	81
25 to 64 years	59 828	57 053	1 601	55 452	53 642	48 238	1 810	2 775	101	2 674
65 years and over	10 177	2 990	–	2 990	2 737	1 580	253	7 187	16	7 171
Under 65 years	64 125	61 190	2 084	59 106	57 146	51 342	1 960	2 935	180	2 755
Married, wife present	62 298	59 582	2 044	57 538	55 673	50 071	1 865	2 716	172	2 544
Wife in paid labor force	26 246	25 262	530	24 732	23 827	21 433	905	984	89	895
With related children under 6 years	4 983	4 895	140	4 755	4 551	4 084	204	88	30	58
Female head	**8 984**	**4 977**	**14**	**4 963**	**4 596**	**3 350**	**367**	**4 007**	**81**	**3 926**
With related children under 18 years	4 622	2 846	9	2 837	2 544	1 797	293	1 776	63	1 713
With related children under 6 years	1 865	953	9	944	818	534	126	912	35	877
Under 25 years	590	320	9	311	273	173	38	270	20	250
25 to 64 years	6 404	4 382	5	4 377	4 060	3 022	317	2 022	53	1 969
65 years and over	1 990	275	–	275	263	155	12	1 715	8	1 707

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
		Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
UTICA–ROME SMSA—Continued										
Total—Continued										
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**6 142**	**2 753**	**87**	**2 666**	**2 326**	**1 701**	**340**	**3 389**	**104**	**3 285**
Under 25 years	694	419	45	374	342	229	32	275	47	228
25 to 64 years	3 794	2 209	42	2 167	1 876	1 415	291	1 586	49	1 536
65 years and over	1 654	125	–	125	108	57	17	1 529	8	1 521
Male head	**4 008**	**2 099**	**87**	**2 012**	**1 816**	**1 460**	**196**	**1 909**	**58**	**1 851**
Under 25 years	340	290	45	245	240	189	5	50	31	19
25 to 64 years	2 304	1 702	42	1 660	1 486	1 232	174	602	27	575
65 years and over	1 364	107	–	107	90	39	17	1 257	–	1 257
Under 65 years	2 644	1 992	87	1 905	1 726	1 421	179	652	58	594
Married, wife present	2 487	1 901	87	1 814	1 652	1 364	162	586	50	536
Wife in paid labor force	270	249	19	230	181	147	49	21	5	16
With related children under 6 years	121	115	19	96	67	63	29	6	–	6
Female head	**2 134**	**654**	**–**	**654**	**510**	**241**	**144**	**1 480**	**46**	**1 434**
With related children under 18 years	1 701	586	–	586	442	201	144	1 115	33	1 082
With related children under 6 years	984	309	–	309	221	100	88	675	16	659
Under 25 years	354	129	–	129	102	40	27	225	16	209
25 to 64 years	1 490	507	–	507	390	183	117	983	22	961
65 years and over	290	18	–	18	18	18	–	272	8	264
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**7.4**	**4.0**	**4.1**	**4.0**	**3.6**	**3.0**	**13.2**	**24.0**	**37.5**	**23.7**
Under 25 years	14.2	9.4	9.1	9.4	9.1	7.0	17.0	64.0	...	68.9
25 to 64 years	5.7	3.6	2.6	3.6	3.3	2.8	13.7	33.0	31.8	33.1
65 years and over	13.6	3.8	–	3.8	3.6	3.3	6.4	17.2	...	17.1
Male head	**5.4**	**3.3**	**4.2**	**3.2**	**3.0**	**2.8**	**8.9**	**18.9**	**29.6**	**18.6**
Under 25 years	7.9	7.0	9.3	6.7	6.8	6.1	3.3	31.3	...	...
25 to 64 years	3.9	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.6	9.6	21.7	26.7	21.5
65 years and over	13.4	3.6	–	3.6	3.3	2.5	6.7	17.5	–	17.5
Under 65 years	4.1	3.3	4.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	9.1	22.2	32.2	21.6
Married, wife present	4.0	3.2	4.3	3.2	3.0	2.7	8.7	21.6	29.1	21.1
Wife in paid labor force	1.0	1.0	3.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	5.4	2.1	...	1.8
With related children under 6 years	2.4	2.3	13.6	2.0	1.5	1.5	14.2	...	–	...
Female head	**23.8**	**13.1**	**–**	**13.2**	**11.1**	**7.2**	**39.2**	**36.9**	...	**36.5**
With related children under 18 years	36.8	20.6	–	20.7	17.4	11.2	49.1	62.8	...	63.2
With related children under 6 years	52.8	32.4	–	32.7	27.0	18.7	69.8	74.0	...	75.1
Under 25 years	60.0	40.3	–	41.5	37.4	23.1	...	83.3	...	83.6
25 to 64 years	23.3	11.6	–	11.6	9.6	6.1	36.9	48.6	...	48.8
65 years and over	14.6	6.5	–	6.5	6.8	11.6	–	15.9	...	15.5
ALBANY										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**27 128**	**21 149**	**36**	**21 113**	**20 517**	**17 571**	**596**	**5 979**	**272**	**5 707**
Under 25 years	2 002	1 675	24	1 651	1 593	1 358	58	327	86	241
25 to 64 years	19 738	17 783	12	17 771	17 311	15 274	460	1 955	177	1 778
65 years and over	5 388	1 691	–	1 691	1 613	939	78	3 697	9	3 688
Male head	**22 283**	**18 347**	**36**	**18 311**	**17 774**	**15 554**	**537**	**3 936**	**215**	**3 721**
Under 25 years	1 612	1 495	24	1 471	1 425	1 231	46	117	73	44
25 to 64 years	16 365	15 362	12	15 350	14 937	13 475	413	1 003	137	866
65 years and over	4 306	1 490	–	1 490	1 412	848	78	2 816	5	2 811
Under 65 years	17 977	16 857	36	16 821	16 362	14 706	459	1 120	210	910
Married, wife present	17 121	16 085	36	16 049	15 647	14 088	402	1 036	203	833
Wife in paid labor force	7 498	7 010	19	6 991	6 792	6 021	199	488	138	350
With related children under 6 years	1 245	1 165	–	1 165	1 110	982	55	80	34	46
Female head	**4 845**	**2 802**	**–**	**2 802**	**2 743**	**2 017**	**59**	**2 043**	**57**	**1 986**
With related children under 18 years	2 589	1 572	–	1 572	1 517	1 091	55	1 017	47	970
With related children under 6 years	1 126	562	–	562	514	342	48	564	22	542
Under 25 years	390	180	–	180	168	127	12	210	13	197
25 to 64 years	3 373	2 421	–	2 421	2 374	1 799	47	952	40	912
65 years and over	1 082	201	–	201	201	91	–	881	4	877
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**2 407**	**979**	**–**	**979**	**879**	**592**	**100**	**1 428**	**94**	**1 334**
Under 25 years	370	155	–	155	140	95	15	215	50	165
25 to 64 years	1 473	763	–	763	689	477	74	710	40	670
65 years and over	564	61	–	61	50	20	11	503	4	499
Male head	**1 301**	**652**	**–**	**652**	**572**	**445**	**80**	**649**	**59**	**590**
Under 25 years	156	119	–	119	109	74	10	37	37	–
25 to 64 years	681	478	–	478	419	351	59	203	22	181
65 years and over	464	55	–	55	44	20	11	409	–	409
Under 65 years	837	597	–	597	528	425	69	240	59	181
Married, wife present	762	551	–	551	488	402	63	211	59	152
Wife in paid labor force	138	94	–	94	82	68	12	44	22	22
With related children under 6 years	64	53	–	53	47	37	6	11	4	7
Female head	**1 106**	**327**	**–**	**327**	**307**	**147**	**20**	**779**	**35**	**744**
With related children under 18 years	984	306	–	306	286	138	20	678	31	647
With related children under 6 years	566	161	–	161	144	69	17	405	12	393
Under 25 years	214	36	–	36	31	21	5	178	13	165
25 to 64 years	792	285	–	285	270	126	15	507	18	489
65 years and over	100	6	–	6	6	–	–	94	4	90

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
		Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
ALBANY—Continued										
Total—Continued										
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**8.9**	**4.6**	–	**4.6**	**4.3**	**3.4**	**16.8**	**23.9**	**34.6**	**23.4**
Under 25 years	18.5	9.3	–	9.4	8.8	7.0	...	65.7	...	68.5
25 to 64 years	7.5	4.3	–	4.3	4.0	3.1	16.1	36.3	22.6	37.7
65 years and over	10.5	3.6	–	3.6	3.1	2.1	...	13.6	...	13.5
Male head	**5.8**	**3.6**	–	**3.6**	**3.2**	**2.9**	**14.9**	**16.5**	**27.4**	**15.9**
Under 25 years	9.7	8.0	–	8.1	7.6	6.0	...	31.6	...	–
25 to 64 years	4.2	3.1	–	3.1	2.8	2.6	14.3	20.2	16.1	20.9
65 years and over	10.8	3.7	–	3.7	3.1	2.4	...	14.5	–	14.5
Under 65 years	4.7	3.5	–	3.5	3.2	2.9	15.0	21.4	28.1	19.9
Married, wife present	4.5	3.4	–	3.4	3.1	2.9	15.7	20.4	29.1	18.2
Wife in paid labor force	1.8	1.3	–	1.3	1.2	1.1	6.0	9.0	15.9	6.3
With related children under 6 years	5.1	4.5	–	4.5	4.2	3.8	...	...	...	...
Female head	**22.8**	**11.7**	–	**11.7**	**11.2**	**7.3**	...	**38.1**	...	**37.5**
With related children under 18 years	38.0	19.5	–	19.5	18.9	12.6	...	66.7	...	66.7
With related children under 6 years	50.3	28.6	–	28.6	28.0	20.2	...	71.8	...	72.5
Under 25 years	54.9	20.0	–	20.0	18.5	16.5	...	84.8	...	83.8
25 to 64 years	23.5	11.8	–	11.8	11.4	7.0	...	53.3	...	53.6
65 years and over	9.2	3.0	–	3.0	3.0	–	–	10.7	...	10.3
BINGHAMTON										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**16 082**	**12 471**	**12**	**12 459**	**12 064**	**10 581**	**395**	**3 611**	**70**	**3 541**
Under 25 years	1 095	909	–	909	837	729	72	186	38	148
25 to 64 years	12 009	10 790	12	10 778	10 472	9 430	306	1 219	32	1 187
65 years and over	2 978	772	–	772	755	422	17	2 206	–	2 206
Male head	**13 544**	**11 181**	**12**	**11 169**	**10 861**	**9 685**	**308**	**2 363**	**54**	**2 309**
Under 25 years	872	815	–	815	768	667	47	57	34	23
25 to 64 years	10 258	9 649	12	9 637	9 387	8 617	250	609	20	589
65 years and over	2 414	717	–	717	706	401	11	1 697	–	1 697
Under 65 years	11 130	10 464	12	10 452	10 155	9 284	297	666	54	612
Married, wife present	10 695	10 058	12	10 046	9 781	8 924	265	637	54	583
Wife in paid labor force	4 633	4 374	–	4 374	4 248	3 861	126	259	39	220
With related children under 6 years	854	796	–	796	774	700	22	58	16	42
Female head	**2 538**	**1 290**	–	**1 290**	**1 203**	**896**	**87**	**1 248**	**16**	**1 232**
With related children under 18 years	1 424	790	–	790	714	539	76	634	11	623
With related children under 6 years	627	290	–	290	243	201	47	337	4	333
Under 25 years	223	94	–	94	69	62	25	129	4	125
25 to 64 years	1 751	1 141	–	1 141	1 085	813	56	610	12	598
65 years and over	564	55	–	55	49	21	6	509	–	509
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**1 390**	**466**	–	**466**	**381**	**279**	**85**	**924**	**14**	**910**
Under 25 years	196	83	–	83	56	49	27	113	9	104
25 to 64 years	764	371	–	371	313	223	58	393	5	388
65 years and over	430	12	–	12	12	7	–	418	–	418
Male head	**766**	**299**	–	**299**	**255**	**207**	**44**	**467**	**10**	**457**
Under 25 years	76	54	–	54	40	35	14	22	5	17
25 to 64 years	326	236	–	236	206	168	30	90	5	85
65 years and over	364	9	–	9	9	4	–	355	–	355
Under 65 years	402	290	–	290	246	203	44	112	10	102
Married, wife present	387	281	–	281	237	194	44	106	10	96
Wife in paid labor force	49	45	–	45	29	29	16	4	–	4
With related children under 6 years	20	16	–	16	9	9	7	4	–	4
Female head	**624**	**167**	–	**167**	**126**	**72**	**41**	**457**	**4**	**453**
With related children under 18 years	517	153	–	153	117	69	36	364	4	360
With related children under 6 years	331	104	–	104	83	56	21	227	4	223
Under 25 years	120	29	–	29	16	14	13	91	4	87
25 to 64 years	438	135	–	135	107	55	28	303	–	303
65 years and over	66	3	–	3	3	3	–	63	–	63
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**8.6**	**3.7**	–	**3.7**	**3.2**	**2.6**	**21.5**	**25.6**	...	**25.7**
Under 25 years	17.9	9.1	–	9.1	6.7	6.7	...	60.8	...	70.3
25 to 64 years	6.4	3.4	–	3.4	3.0	2.4	19.0	32.2	...	32.7
65 years and over	14.4	1.6	–	1.6	1.6	1.7	–	18.9	–	18.9
Male head	**5.7**	**2.7**	–	**2.7**	**2.3**	**2.1**	**14.3**	**19.8**	...	**19.8**
Under 25 years	8.7	6.6	–	6.6	5.2	5.2	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years	3.2	2.4	–	2.4	2.2	1.9	12.0	14.8	...	14.4
65 years and over	15.1	1.3	–	1.3	1.3	1.0	–	20.9	–	20.9
Under 65 years	3.6	2.8	–	2.8	2.4	2.2	14.8	16.8	...	16.7
Married, wife present	3.6	2.8	–	2.8	2.4	2.2	16.6	16.6	...	16.5
Wife in paid labor force	1.1	1.0	–	1.0	0.7	0.8	12.7	1.5	–	1.8
With related children under 6 years	2.3	2.0	–	2.0	1.2	1.3	...	...	–	...
Female head	**24.6**	**12.9**	–	**12.9**	**10.5**	**8.0**	...	**36.6**	...	**36.8**
With related children under 18 years	36.3	19.4	–	19.4	16.4	12.8	...	57.4	...	57.8
With related children under 6 years	52.8	35.9	–	35.9	34.2	27.9	...	67.4	...	67.0
Under 25 years	53.8	...	–	...	...	...	...	70.5	...	69.6
25 to 64 years	25.0	11.8	–	11.8	9.9	6.8	...	49.7	–	50.7
65 years and over	11.7	...	–	...	...	...	–	12.4	–	12.4

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970–** Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
		Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
BUFFALO										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	113 403	84 461	91	84 370	80 594	68 449	3 776	28 942	1 116	27 826
Under 25 years	8 316	6 476	31	6 445	5 895	4 844	550	1 840	551	1 289
25 to 64 years	85 168	73 622	60	73 562	70 613	61 036	2 949	11 546	521	11 025
65 years and over	19 919	4 363	–	4 363	4 086	2 569	277	15 556	44	15 512
Male head	92 795	75 324	91	75 233	72 123	62 297	3 110	17 471	787	16 684
Under 25 years	6 543	5 900	31	5 869	5 431	4 504	438	643	417	226
25 to 64 years	70 449	65 459	60	65 399	62 967	55 431	2 432	4 990	335	4 655
65 years and over	15 803	3 965	–	3 965	3 725	2 362	240	11 838	35	11 803
Under 65 years	76 992	71 359	91	71 268	68 398	59 935	2 870	5 633	752	4 881
Married, wife present	73 018	67 874	91	67 783	65 016	57 026	2 767	5 144	716	4 428
Wife in paid labor force	28 129	26 255	36	26 219	25 153	21 822	1 066	1 874	432	1 442
With related children under 6 years	5 301	5 060	–	5 060	4 872	4 264	188	241	83	158
Female head	20 608	9 137	–	9 137	8 471	6 152	666	11 471	329	11 142
With related children under 18 years	11 787	5 299	–	5 299	4 817	3 419	482	6 488	284	6 204
With related children under 6 years	5 233	1 693	–	1 693	1 428	987	265	3 540	171	3 369
Under 25 years	1 773	576	–	576	464	340	112	1 197	134	1 063
25 to 64 years	14 719	8 163	–	8 163	7 646	5 605	517	6 556	186	6 370
65 years and over	4 116	398	–	398	361	207	37	3 718	9	3 709
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	12 734	3 897	17	3 880	3 191	2 183	689	8 837	358	8 479
Under 25 years	1 838	669	–	669	533	354	136	1 169	201	968
25 to 64 years	8 180	3 094	17	3 077	2 546	1 778	531	5 086	146	4 940
65 years and over	2 716	134	–	134	112	51	22	2 582	11	2 571
Male head	5 899	2 509	17	2 492	2 096	1 562	396	3 390	149	3 241
Under 25 years	646	450	–	450	374	270	76	196	108	88
25 to 64 years	3 162	1 951	17	1 934	1 627	1 251	307	1 211	30	1 181
65 years and over	2 091	108	–	108	95	41	13	1 983	11	1 972
Under 65 years	3 808	2 401	17	2 384	2 001	1 521	383	1 407	138	1 269
Married, wife present	3 464	2 227	17	2 210	1 842	1 425	368	1 237	121	1 116
Wife in paid labor force	509	405	–	405	384	277	21	104	10	94
With related children under 6 years	179	153	–	153	147	105	6	26	4	22
Female head	6 835	1 388	–	1 388	1 095	621	293	5 447	209	5 238
With related children under 18 years	5 877	1 261	–	1 261	992	559	269	4 616	205	4 411
With related children under 6 years	3 412	577	–	577	417	213	160	2 835	137	2 698
Under 25 years	1 192	219	–	219	159	84	60	973	93	880
25 to 64 years	5 018	1 143	–	1 143	919	527	224	3 875	116	3 759
65 years and over	625	26	–	26	17	10	9	599	–	599
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	11.2	4.6	...	4.6	4.0	3.2	18.2	30.5	32.1	30.5
Under 25 years	22.1	10.3	–	10.4	9.0	7.3	24.7	63.5	36.5	75.1
25 to 64 years	9.6	4.2	...	4.2	3.6	2.9	18.0	44.0	28.0	44.8
65 years and over	13.6	3.1	–	3.1	2.7	2.0	7.9	16.6	...	16.6
Male head	6.4	3.3	...	3.3	2.9	2.5	12.7	19.4	18.9	19.4
Under 25 years	9.9	7.6	–	7.7	6.9	6.0	17.4	30.5	25.9	38.9
25 to 64 years	4.5	3.0	...	3.0	2.6	2.3	12.6	24.3	9.0	25.4
65 years and over	13.2	2.7	–	2.7	2.6	1.7	5.4	16.8	...	16.7
Under 65 years	4.9	3.4	...	3.3	2.9	2.5	13.3	25.0	18.4	26.0
Married, wife present	4.7	3.3	...	3.3	2.8	2.5	13.3	24.0	16.9	25.2
Wife in paid labor force	1.8	1.5	–	1.5	1.5	1.3	2.0	5.5	2.3	6.5
With related children under 6 years	3.4	3.0	–	3.0	3.0	2.5	3.2	10.8	...	13.9
Female head	33.2	15.2	–	15.2	12.9	10.1	44.0	47.5	63.5	47.0
With related children under 18 years	49.9	23.8	–	23.8	20.6	16.3	55.8	71.1	72.2	71.1
With related children under 6 years	65.2	34.1	–	34.1	29.2	21.6	60.4	80.1	80.1	80.1
Under 25 years	67.2	38.0	–	38.0	34.3	24.7	53.6	81.3	69.4	82.8
25 to 64 years	34.1	14.0	–	14.0	12.0	9.4	43.3	59.1	62.4	59.0
65 years and over	15.2	6.5	–	6.5	4.7	4.8	...	16.1	–	16.1
Negro										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	20 670	14 527	10	14 517	13 406	10 898	1 111	6 143	272	5 871
Under 25 years	2 121	1 275	5	1 270	1 035	786	235	846	122	724
25 to 64 years	17 015	12 963	5	12 958	12 095	9 935	863	4 052	145	3 907
65 years and over	1 534	289	–	289	276	177	13	1 245	5	1 240
Male head	13 678	11 626	10	11 616	10 887	9 008	729	2 052	74	1 978
Under 25 years	1 039	930	5	925	774	602	151	109	18	91
25 to 64 years	11 453	10 437	5	10 432	9 858	8 236	574	1 016	51	965
65 years and over	1 186	259	–	259	255	170	4	927	5	922
Under 65 years	12 492	11 367	10	11 357	10 632	8 838	725	1 125	69	1 056
Married, wife present	11 721	10 771	10	10 761	10 057	8 359	704	950	64	886
Wife in paid labor force	5 883	5 550	10	5 540	5 226	4 423	314	333	36	297
With related children under 6 years	1 816	1 753	–	1 753	1 651	1 445	102	63	10	53
Female head	6 992	2 901	–	2 901	2 519	1 890	382	4 091	198	3 893
With related children under 18 years	5 893	2 353	–	2 353	2 008	1 488	345	3 540	194	3 346
With related children under 6 years	3 270	1 019	–	1 019	799	543	220	2 251	132	2 119
Under 25 years	1 082	345	–	345	261	184	84	737	104	633
25 to 64 years	5 562	2 526	–	2 526	2 237	1 699	289	3 036	94	2 942
65 years and over	348	30	–	30	21	7	9	318	–	318

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
		Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
BUFFALO—Continued										
Negro—Continued										
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**5 042**	**1 464**	–	**1 464**	**1 120**	**767**	**344**	**3 578**	**159**	**3 419**
Under 25 years	956	301	–	301	216	137	85	655	88	567
25 to 64 years	3 652	1 137	–	1 137	887	624	250	2 515	71	2 444
65 years and over	434	26	–	26	17	6	9	408	–	408
Male head	**1 456**	**747**	–	**747**	**616**	**453**	**131**	**709**	**19**	**690**
Under 25 years	202	150	–	150	115	85	35	52	14	38
25 to 64 years	965	590	–	590	494	365	96	375	5	370
65 years and over	289	7	–	7	7	3	–	282	–	282
Under 65 years	1 167	740	–	740	609	450	131	427	19	408
Married, wife present	1 022	685	–	685	554	413	131	337	19	318
Wife in paid labor force	186	132	–	132	132	105	–	54	–	54
With related children under 6 years	92	84	–	84	84	57	–	8	–	8
Female head	**3 586**	**717**	–	**717**	**504**	**314**	**213**	**2 869**	**140**	**2 729**
With related children under 18 years	3 395	684	–	684	475	303	209	2 711	136	2 575
With related children under 6 years	2 203	395	–	395	248	130	147	1 808	108	1 700
Under 25 years	754	151	–	151	101	52	50	603	74	529
25 to 64 years	2 687	547	–	547	393	259	154	2 140	66	2 074
65 years and over	145	19	–	19	10	3	9	126	–	126
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**24.4**	**10.1**	–	**10.1**	**8.4**	**7.0**	**31.0**	**58.2**	**58.5**	**58.2**
Under 25 years	45.1	23.6	–	23.7	20.9	17.4	36.2	77.4	72.1	78.3
25 to 64 years	21.5	8.8	–	8.8	7.3	6.3	29.0	62.1	49.0	62.6
65 years and over	28.3	9.0	–	9.0	6.2	3.4	...	32.8	–	32.9
Male head	**10.6**	**6.4**	–	**6.4**	**5.7**	**5.0**	**18.0**	**34.6**	...	**34.9**
Under 25 years	19.4	16.1	–	16.2	14.9	14.1	23.2	47.7	...	...
25 to 64 years	8.4	5.7	–	5.7	5.0	4.4	16.7	36.9	...	38.3
65 years and over	24.4	2.7	–	2.7	2.7	1.8	–	30.4	–	30.6
Under 65 years	9.3	6.5	–	6.5	5.7	5.1	18.1	38.0	...	38.6
Married, wife present	8.7	6.4	–	6.4	5.5	4.9	18.6	35.5	...	35.9
Wife in paid labor force	3.2	2.4	–	2.4	2.5	2.4	–	16.2	–	18.2
With related children under 6 years	5.1	4.8	–	4.8	5.1	3.9	–	...	–	...
Female head	**51.3**	**24.7**	–	**24.7**	**20.0**	**16.6**	**55.8**	**70.1**	**70.7**	**70.1**
With related children under 18 years	57.6	29.1	–	29.1	23.7	20.4	60.6	76.6	70.1	77.0
With related children under 6 years	67.4	38.8	–	38.8	31.0	23.9	66.8	80.3	81.8	80.2
Under 25 years	69.7	43.8	–	43.8	38.7	28.3	...	81.8	71.2	83.6
25 to 64 years	48.3	21.7	–	21.7	17.6	15.2	53.3	70.5	...	70.5
65 years and over	41.7	...	–	...	...	...	...	39.6	–	39.6
NEW YORK CITY										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**2 058 943**	**1 582 701**	**4 421**	**1 578 280**	**1 533 392**	**1 325 800**	**44 888**	**476 242**	**13 116**	**463 126**
Under 25 years	116 061	85 481	1 188	84 293	80 800	68 222	3 493	30 580	5 681	24 899
25 to 64 years	1 620 709	1 394 999	3 213	1 391 786	1 356 278	1 194 774	35 508	225 710	6 018	219 692
65 years and over	322 173	102 221	20	102 201	96 314	62 804	5 887	219 952	1 417	218 535
Male head	**1 704 208**	**1 415 334**	**4 385**	**1 410 949**	**1 373 568**	**1 204 834**	**37 381**	**288 874**	**10 227**	**278 647**
Under 25 years	89 054	77 402	1 188	76 214	73 407	62 439	2 807	11 652	5 000	6 652
25 to 64 years	1 342 218	1 243 777	3 182	1 240 595	1 211 370	1 084 189	29 225	98 441	4 048	94 393
65 years and over	272 936	94 155	15	94 140	88 791	58 206	5 349	178 781	1 179	177 602
Under 65 years	1 431 272	1 321 179	4 370	1 316 809	1 284 777	1 146 628	32 032	110 093	9 048	101 045
Married, wife present	1 357 430	1 258 329	4 270	1 254 059	1 224 171	1 093 425	29 888	99 101	8 364	90 737
Wife in paid labor force	515 844	484 173	1 803	482 370	470 369	414 632	12 001	31 671	4 775	26 896
With related children under 6 years	73 634	69 877	317	69 560	67 703	59 383	1 857	3 757	513	3 244
Female head	**354 735**	**167 367**	**36**	**167 331**	**159 824**	**120 966**	**7 507**	**187 368**	**2 889**	**184 479**
With related children under 18 years	215 983	89 321	19	89 302	84 593	62 994	4 709	126 662	2 404	124 258
With related children under 6 years	100 021	28 202	–	28 202	26 241	19 729	1 961	71 819	1 241	70 578
Under 25 years	27 007	8 079	–	8 079	7 393	5 783	686	18 928	681	18 247
25 to 64 years	278 491	151 222	31	151 191	144 908	110 585	6 283	127 269	1 970	125 299
65 years and over	49 237	8 066	5	8 061	7 523	4 598	538	41 171	238	40 933
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**236 731**	**77 021**	**244**	**76 777**	**69 399**	**53 704**	**7 378**	**159 710**	**4 463**	**155 247**
Under 25 years	26 138	8 115	92	8 023	7 068	5 377	955	18 023	2 184	15 839
25 to 64 years	168 499	65 614	147	65 467	59 427	46 722	6 040	102 885	2 016	100 869
65 years and over	42 094	3 292	5	3 287	2 904	1 605	383	38 802	263	38 539
Male head	**125 150**	**60 304**	**244**	**60 060**	**54 870**	**44 731**	**5 190**	**64 846**	**2 855**	**61 991**
Under 25 years	11 280	6 543	92	6 451	5 781	4 534	670	4 737	1 779	2 958
25 to 64 years	79 300	50 883	147	50 736	46 525	38 752	4 211	28 417	873	27 544
65 years and over	34 570	2 878	5	2 873	2 564	1 445	309	31 692	203	31 489
Under 65 years	90 580	57 426	239	57 187	52 306	43 286	4 881	33 154	2 652	30 502
Married, wife present	83 083	54 396	229	54 167	49 634	41 204	4 533	28 687	2 260	26 427
Wife in paid labor force	8 760	6 273	38	6 235	5 710	4 585	525	2 487	482	2 005
With related children under 6 years	2 737	2 094	15	2 079	1 869	1 529	210	643	121	522
Female head	**111 581**	**16 717**	–	**16 717**	**14 529**	**8 973**	**2 188**	**94 864**	**1 608**	**93 256**
With related children under 18 years	98 780	14 257	–	14 257	12 366	7 581	1 891	84 523	1 483	83 040
With related children under 6 years	58 531	6 416	–	6 416	5 512	3 515	904	52 115	783	51 332
Under 25 years	14 858	1 572	–	1 572	1 287	843	285	13 286	405	12 881
25 to 64 years	89 199	14 731	–	14 731	12 902	7 970	1 829	74 468	1 143	73 325
65 years and over	7 524	414	–	414	340	160	74	7 110	60	7 050

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
		Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
NEW YORK CITY—Continued										
Total—Continued										
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**11.5**	**4.9**	**5.5**	**4.9**	**4.5**	**4.1**	**16.4**	**33.5**	**34.0**	**33.5**
Under 25 years	22.5	9.5	7.7	9.5	8.7	7.9	27.3	58.9	38.4	63.6
25 to 64 years	10.4	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.4	3.9	17.0	45.6	33.5	45.9
65 years and over	13.1	3.2	...	3.2	3.0	2.6	6.5	17.6	18.6	17.6
Male head	**7.3**	**4.3**	**5.6**	**4.3**	**4.0**	**3.7**	**13.9**	**22.4**	**27.9**	**22.2**
Under 25 years	12.7	8.5	7.7	8.5	7.9	7.3	23.9	40.7	35.6	44.5
25 to 64 years	5.9	4.1	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.6	14.4	28.9	21.6	29.2
65 years and over	12.7	3.1	...	3.1	2.9	2.5	5.8	17.7	17.2	17.7
Under 65 years	6.3	4.3	5.5	4.3	4.1	3.8	15.2	30.1	29.3	30.2
Married, wife present	6.1	4.3	5.4	4.3	4.1	3.8	15.2	28.9	27.0	29.1
Wife in paid labor force	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	4.4	7.9	10.1	7.5
With related children under 6 years	3.7	3.0	4.7	3.0	2.8	2.6	11.3	17.1	23.6	16.1
Female head	**31.5**	**10.0**	–	**10.0**	**9.1**	**7.4**	**29.1**	**50.6**	**55.7**	**50.6**
With related children under 18 years	45.7	16.0	–	16.0	14.6	12.0	40.2	66.7	61.7	66.8
With related children under 6 years	58.5	22.8	–	22.8	21.0	17.8	46.1	72.6	63.1	72.7
Under 25 years	55.0	19.5	–	19.5	17.4	14.6	41.5	70.2	59.5	70.6
25 to 64 years	32.0	9.7	–	9.7	8.9	7.2	29.1	58.5	58.0	58.5
65 years and over	15.3	5.1	–	5.1	4.5	3.5	13.8	17.3	25.2	17.2
Negro										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**394 904**	**286 783**	**831**	**285 952**	**276 089**	**235 140**	**9 863**	**108 121**	**3 075**	**105 046**
Under 25 years	31 611	19 589	223	19 366	18 130	15 260	1 236	12 022	1 271	10 751
25 to 64 years	335 147	259 570	608	258 962	250 670	214 848	8 292	75 577	1 626	73 951
65 years and over	28 146	7 624	–	7 624	7 289	5 032	335	20 522	178	20 344
Male head	**266 789**	**227 209**	**823**	**226 386**	**219 134**	**191 557**	**7 252**	**39 580**	**1 664**	**37 916**
Under 25 years	18 306	15 408	223	15 185	14 357	12 332	828	2 898	876	2 022
25 to 64 years	227 975	205 556	600	204 956	198 777	174 909	6 179	22 419	674	21 745
65 years and over	20 508	6 245	–	6 245	6 000	4 316	245	14 263	114	14 149
Under 65 years	246 281	220 964	823	220 141	213 134	187 241	7 007	25 317	1 550	23 767
Married, wife present	229 518	207 694	794	206 900	200 460	176 204	6 440	21 824	1 363	20 461
Wife in paid labor force	99 506	92 954	347	92 607	89 976	78 704	2 631	6 552	548	6 004
With related children under 6 years	27 902	26 440	98	26 342	25 663	22 463	679	1 462	138	1 324
Female head	**128 115**	**59 574**	**8**	**59 566**	**56 955**	**43 583**	**2 611**	**68 541**	**1 411**	**67 130**
With related children under 18 years	100 776	42 163	–	42 163	40 062	30 537	2 101	58 613	1 300	57 313
With related children under 6 years	52 137	16 276	–	16 276	15 125	11 512	1 151	35 861	735	35 126
Under 25 years	13 305	4 181	–	4 181	3 773	2 928	408	9 124	395	8 729
25 to 64 years	107 172	54 014	8	54 006	51 893	39 939	2 113	53 158	952	52 206
65 years and over	7 638	1 379	–	1 379	1 289	716	90	6 259	64	6 195
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**81 010**	**24 809**	**88**	**24 721**	**22 117**	**16 672**	**2 604**	**56 201**	**1 598**	**54 603**
Under 25 years	10 603	2 789	31	2 758	2 367	1 795	391	7 814	685	7 129
25 to 64 years	64 585	21 435	57	21 378	19 214	14 565	2 164	43 150	889	42 261
65 years and over	5 822	585	–	585	536	312	49	5 237	24	5 213
Male head	**29 584**	**16 139**	**88**	**16 051**	**14 513**	**11 803**	**1 538**	**13 445**	**734**	**12 711**
Under 25 years	3 407	1 972	31	1 941	1 719	1 378	222	1 435	445	990
25 to 64 years	22 267	13 721	57	13 664	12 380	10 168	1 284	8 546	286	8 260
65 years and over	3 910	446	–	446	414	257	32	3 464	3	3 461
Under 65 years	25 674	15 693	88	15 605	14 099	11 546	1 506	9 981	731	9 250
Married, wife present	22 816	14 638	84	14 554	13 170	10 821	1 384	8 178	616	7 562
Wife in paid labor force	2 967	2 133	15	2 118	1 977	1 588	141	834	83	751
With related children under 6 years	1 208	933	11	922	863	705	59	275	46	229
Female head	**51 426**	**8 670**	–	**8 670**	**7 604**	**4 869**	**1 066**	**42 756**	**864**	**41 892**
With related children under 18 years	48 171	7 752	–	7 752	6 787	4 334	965	40 419	849	39 570
With related children under 6 years	29 878	3 841	–	3 841	3 291	2 140	550	26 037	491	25 546
Under 25 years	7 196	817	–	817	648	417	169	6 379	240	6 139
25 to 64 years	42 318	7 714	–	7 714	6 834	4 397	880	34 604	603	34 001
65 years and over	1 912	139	–	139	122	55	17	1 773	21	1 752
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**20.5**	**8.7**	**10.6**	**8.6**	**8.0**	**7.1**	**26.4**	**52.0**	**52.0**	**52.0**
Under 25 years	33.5	14.2	13.9	14.2	13.1	11.8	31.6	65.0	53.9	66.3
25 to 64 years	19.3	8.3	9.4	8.3	7.7	6.8	26.1	57.1	54.7	57.1
65 years and over	20.7	7.7	–	7.7	7.4	6.2	14.6	25.5	13.5	25.6
Male head	**11.1**	**7.1**	**10.7**	**7.1**	**6.6**	**6.2**	**21.2**	**34.0**	**44.1**	**33.5**
Under 25 years	18.6	12.8	13.9	12.8	12.0	11.2	26.8	49.5	50.8	49.0
25 to 64 years	9.8	6.7	9.5	6.7	6.2	5.8	20.8	38.1	42.4	38.0
65 years and over	19.1	7.1	–	7.1	6.9	6.0	13.1	24.3	2.6	24.5
Under 65 years	10.4	7.1	10.7	7.1	6.6	6.2	21.5	39.4	47.2	38.9
Married, wife present	9.9	7.0	10.6	7.0	6.6	6.1	21.5	37.5	45.2	37.0
Wife in paid labor force	3.0	2.3	4.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	5.4	12.7	15.1	12.5
With related children under 6 years	4.3	3.5	...	3.5	3.4	3.1	8.7	18.8	33.3	17.3
Female head	**40.1**	**14.6**	–	**14.6**	**13.4**	**11.2**	**40.8**	**62.4**	**61.2**	**62.4**
With related children under 18 years	47.8	18.4	–	18.4	16.9	14.2	45.9	69.0	65.3	69.0
With related children under 6 years	57.3	23.6	–	23.6	21.8	18.6	47.8	72.6	66.8	72.7
Under 25 years	54.1	19.5	–	19.5	17.2	14.2	41.4	69.9	60.8	70.3
25 to 64 years	39.5	14.3	–	14.3	13.2	11.0	41.6	65.1	63.3	65.1
65 years and over	25.0	10.1	–	10.1	9.5	7.7	...	28.3	...	28.3

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Labor force							Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
NEW YORK CITY—Continued										
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**200 676**	**131 877**	**341**	**131 536**	**125 174**	**110 379**	**6 362**	**68 799**	**1 374**	**67 425**
Under 25 years	25 601	15 556	104	15 452	14 334	12 577	1 118	10 045	650	9 395
25 to 64 years	168 164	114 954	237	114 717	109 551	96 812	5 166	53 210	663	52 547
65 years and over	6 911	1 367	–	1 367	1 289	990	78	5 544	61	5 483
Male head	**142 298**	**118 571**	**336**	**118 235**	**113 016**	**100 754**	**5 219**	**23 727**	**874**	**22 853**
Under 25 years	16 895	14 365	104	14 261	13 348	11 813	913	2 530	474	2 056
25 to 64 years	120 368	103 078	232	102 846	98 608	88 114	4 238	17 290	348	16 942
65 years and over	5 035	1 128	–	1 128	1 060	827	68	3 907	52	3 855
Under 65 years	137 263	117 443	336	117 107	111 956	99 927	5 151	19 820	822	18 998
Married, wife present	129 191	111 540	325	111 215	106 335	94 960	4 880	17 651	702	16 949
Wife in paid labor force	30 233	27 668	111	27 557	26 435	23 632	1 122	2 565	182	2 383
With related children under 6 years	8 259	7 557	35	7 522	7 206	6 474	316	702	59	643
Female head	**58 378**	**13 306**	**5**	**13 301**	**12 158**	**9 625**	**1 143**	**45 072**	**500**	**44 572**
With related children under 18 years	50 242	9 260	5	9 255	8 344	6 537	911	40 982	455	40 527
With related children under 6 years	27 975	3 423	–	3 423	3 071	2 363	352	24 552	283	24 269
Under 25 years	8 706	1 191	–	1 191	986	764	205	7 515	176	7 339
25 to 64 years	47 796	11 876	5	11 871	10 943	8 698	928	35 920	315	35 605
65 years and over	1 876	239	–	239	229	163	10	1 637	9	1 628
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**60 925**	**17 925**	**52**	**17 873**	**15 749**	**12 754**	**2 124**	**43 000**	**772**	**42 228**
Under 25 years	9 132	2 381	12	2 369	1 984	1 611	385	6 751	344	6 407
25 to 64 years	49 665	15 375	40	15 335	13 620	11 034	1 715	34 290	390	33 900
65 years and over	2 128	169	–	169	145	109	24	1 959	38	1 921
Male head	**27 051**	**15 620**	**52**	**15 568**	**13 945**	**11 522**	**1 623**	**11 431**	**410**	**11 021**
Under 25 years	3 321	2 044	12	2 032	1 750	1 451	282	1 277	240	1 037
25 to 64 years	22 226	13 436	40	13 396	12 073	9 982	1 323	8 790	132	8 658
65 years and over	1 504	140	–	140	122	89	18	1 364	38	1 326
Under 65 years	25 547	15 480	52	15 428	13 823	11 433	1 605	10 067	372	9 695
Married, wife present	23 670	14 868	52	14 816	13 282	11 003	1 534	8 802	299	8 503
Wife in paid labor force	1 134	867	14	853	725	557	128	267	16	251
With related children under 6 years	495	397	6	391	322	279	69	98	8	90
Female head	**33 874**	**2 305**	**–**	**2 305**	**1 804**	**1 232**	**501**	**31 569**	**362**	**31 207**
With related children under 18 years	32 573	2 134	–	2 134	1 660	1 114	474	30 439	349	30 090
With related children under 6 years	19 920	1 017	–	1 017	822	555	195	18 903	195	18 708
Under 25 years	5 811	337	–	337	234	160	103	5 474	104	5 370
25 to 64 years	27 439	1 939	–	1 939	1 547	1 052	392	25 500	258	25 242
65 years and over	624	29	–	29	23	20	6	595	–	595
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**30.4**	**13.6**	**15.2**	**13.6**	**12.6**	**11.6**	**33.4**	**62.5**	**56.2**	**62.6**
Under 25 years	35.7	15.3	11.5	15.3	13.8	12.8	34.4	67.2	52.9	68.2
25 to 64 years	29.5	13.4	16.9	13.4	12.4	11.4	33.2	64.4	58.8	64.5
65 years and over	30.8	12.4	–	12.4	11.2	11.0	...	35.3	...	35.0
Male head	**19.0**	**13.2**	**15.5**	**13.2**	**12.3**	**11.4**	**31.1**	**48.2**	**46.9**	**48.2**
Under 25 years	19.7	14.2	11.5	14.2	13.1	12.3	30.9	50.5	50.6	50.4
25 to 64 years	18.5	13.0	17.2	13.0	12.2	11.3	31.2	50.8	37.9	51.1
65 years and over	29.9	12.4	–	12.4	11.5	10.8	...	34.9	...	34.4
Under 65 years	18.6	13.2	15.5	13.2	12.3	11.4	31.2	50.8	45.3	51.0
Married, wife present	18.3	13.3	16.0	13.3	12.5	11.6	31.4	49.9	42.6	50.2
Wife in paid labor force	3.8	3.1	12.6	3.1	2.7	2.4	11.4	10.4	8.8	10.5
With related children under 6 years	6.0	5.3	...	5.2	4.5	4.3	21.8	14.0	...	14.0
Female head	**58.0**	**17.3**	**–**	**17.3**	**14.8**	**12.8**	**43.8**	**70.0**	**72.4**	**70.0**
With related children under 18 years	64.8	23.0	–	23.1	19.9	17.0	52.0	74.3	76.7	74.2
With related children under 6 years	71.2	29.7	–	29.7	26.8	23.5	55.4	77.0	68.9	77.1
Under 25 years	66.7	28.3	–	28.3	23.7	20.9	50.2	72.8	59.1	73.2
25 to 64 years	57.4	16.3	–	16.3	14.1	12.1	42.2	71.0	81.9	70.9
65 years and over	33.3	12.1	–	12.1	10.0	12.3	...	36.3	–	36.5
ROCHESTER										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**71 299**	**55 218**	**29**	**55 189**	**53 519**	**44 811**	**1 670**	**16 081**	**615**	**15 466**
Under 25 years	6 707	5 729	19	5 710	5 501	4 547	209	978	229	749
25 to 64 years	52 280	46 809	10	46 799	45 516	38 877	1 283	5 471	318	5 153
65 years and over	12 312	2 680	–	2 680	2 502	1 387	178	9 632	68	9 564
Male head	**59 581**	**48 851**	**29**	**48 822**	**47 457**	**40 284**	**1 365**	**10 730**	**549**	**10 181**
Under 25 years	5 578	5 239	19	5 220	5 054	4 217	166	339	216	123
25 to 64 years	43 937	41 236	10	41 226	40 173	34 827	1 053	2 701	272	2 429
65 years and over	10 066	2 376	–	2 376	2 230	1 240	146	7 690	61	7 629
Under 65 years	49 515	46 475	29	46 446	45 227	39 044	1 219	3 040	488	2 552
Married, wife present	47 523	44 723	29	44 694	43 573	37 635	1 121	2 800	470	2 330
Wife in paid labor force	21 982	20 702	21	20 681	20 135	17 321	546	1 280	301	979
With related children under 6 years	5 230	5 001	–	5 001	4 805	4 057	196	229	38	191
Female head	**11 718**	**6 367**	**–**	**6 367**	**6 062**	**4 527**	**305**	**5 351**	**66**	**5 285**
With related children under 18 years	6 975	4 007	–	4 007	3 792	2 763	215	2 968	62	2 906
With related children under 6 years	3 744	1 805	–	1 805	1 690	1 291	115	1 939	44	1 895
Under 25 years	1 129	490	–	490	447	330	43	639	13	626
25 to 64 years	8 343	5 573	–	5 573	5 343	4 050	230	2 770	46	2 724
65 years and over	2 246	304	–	304	272	147	32	1 942	7	1 935

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
		Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
ROCHESTER—Continued										
Total—Continued										
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**6 363**	**2 567**	–	**2 567**	**2 316**	**1 679**	**251**	**3 796**	**145**	**3 651**
Under 25 years	1 078	518	–	518	477	314	41	560	77	483
25 to 64 years	4 009	1 941	–	1 941	1 743	1 300	198	2 068	45	2 023
65 years and over	1 276	108	–	108	96	65	12	1 168	23	1 145
Male head	**3 194**	**1 652**	–	**1 652**	**1 517**	**1 176**	**135**	**1 542**	**110**	**1 432**
Under 25 years	470	368	–	368	339	232	29	102	71	31
25 to 64 years	1 713	1 194	–	1 194	1 094	886	100	519	23	496
65 years and over	1 011	90	–	90	84	58	6	921	16	905
Under 65 years	2 183	1 562	–	1 562	1 433	1 118	129	621	94	527
Married, wife present	2 054	1 521	–	1 521	1 406	1 099	115	533	86	447
Wife in paid labor force	396	330	–	330	303	248	27	66	15	51
With related children under 6 years	181	160	–	160	149	132	11	21	–	21
Female head	**3 169**	**915**	–	**915**	**799**	**503**	**116**	**2 254**	**35**	**2 219**
With related children under 18 years	2 793	832	–	832	722	438	110	1 961	35	1 926
With related children under 6 years	1 966	531	–	531	464	322	67	1 435	26	1 409
Under 25 years	608	150	–	150	138	82	12	458	6	452
25 to 64 years	2 296	747	–	747	649	414	98	1 549	22	1 527
65 years and over	265	18	–	18	12	7	6	247	7	240
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**8.9**	**4.6**	–	**4.7**	**4.3**	**3.7**	**15.0**	**23.6**	**23.6**	**23.6**
Under 25 years	16.1	9.0	–	9.1	8.7	6.9	19.6	57.3	33.6	64.5
25 to 64 years	7.7	4.1	–	4.1	3.8	3.3	15.4	37.8	14.2	39.3
65 years and over	10.4	4.0	–	4.0	3.8	4.7	6.7	12.1	...	12.0
Male head	**5.4**	**3.4**	–	**3.4**	**3.2**	**2.9**	**9.9**	**14.4**	**20.0**	**14.1**
Under 25 years	8.4	7.0	–	7.0	6.7	5.5	17.5	30.1	32.9	25.2
25 to 64 years	3.9	2.9	–	2.9	2.7	2.5	9.5	19.2	8.5	20.4
65 years and over	10.0	3.8	–	3.8	3.8	4.7	4.1	12.0	...	11.9
Under 65 years	4.4	3.4	–	3.4	3.2	2.9	10.6	20.4	19.3	20.7
Married, wife present	4.3	3.4	–	3.4	3.2	2.9	10.3	19.0	18.3	19.2
Wife in paid labor force	1.8	1.6	–	1.6	1.5	1.4	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.2
With related children under 6 years	3.5	3.2	–	3.2	3.1	3.3	5.6	9.2	–	11.0
Female head	**27.0**	**14.4**	–	**14.4**	**13.2**	**11.1**	**38.0**	**42.1**	...	**42.0**
With related children under 18 years	40.0	20.8	–	20.8	19.0	15.9	51.2	66.1	...	66.3
With related children under 6 years	52.5	29.4	–	29.4	27.5	24.9	58.3	74.0	...	74.4
Under 25 years	53.9	30.6	–	30.6	30.9	24.8	...	71.7	...	72.2
25 to 64 years	27.5	13.4	–	13.4	12.1	10.2	42.6	55.9	...	56.1
65 years and over	11.8	5.9	–	5.9	4.4	4.8	...	12.7	...	12.4
Negro										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**10 378**	**8 132**	**8**	**8 124**	**7 536**	**6 204**	**588**	**2 246**	**83**	**2 163**
Under 25 years	1 363	984	8	976	893	714	83	379	13	366
25 to 64 years	8 539	6 986	–	6 986	6 507	5 401	479	1 553	54	1 499
65 years and over	476	162	–	162	136	89	26	314	16	298
Male head	**7 127**	**6 361**	**8**	**6 353**	**5 920**	**4 938**	**433**	**766**	**44**	**722**
Under 25 years	788	748	8	740	700	573	40	40	6	34
25 to 64 years	5 990	5 499	–	5 499	5 119	4 287	380	491	29	462
65 years and over	349	114	–	114	101	78	13	235	9	226
Under 65 years	6 778	6 247	8	6 239	5 819	4 860	420	531	35	496
Married, wife present	6 399	5 952	8	5 944	5 561	4 684	383	447	30	417
Wife in paid labor force	3 636	3 416	–	3 416	3 197	2 717	219	220	21	199
With related children under 6 years	1 651	1 547	–	1 547	1 444	1 236	103	104	11	93
Female head	**3 251**	**1 771**	–	**1 771**	**1 616**	**1 266**	**155**	**1 480**	**39**	**1 441**
With related children under 18 years	2 899	1 537	–	1 537	1 395	1 104	142	1 362	39	1 323
With related children under 6 years	1 954	933	–	933	834	645	99	1 021	32	989
Under 25 years	575	236	–	236	193	141	43	339	7	332
25 to 64 years	2 549	1 487	–	1 487	1 388	1 114	99	1 062	25	1 037
65 years and over	127	48	–	48	35	11	13	79	7	72
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**2 243**	**936**	–	**936**	**808**	**566**	**128**	**1 307**	**29**	**1 278**
Under 25 years	431	163	–	163	144	101	19	268	3	265
25 to 64 years	1 676	750	–	750	647	458	103	926	19	907
65 years and over	136	23	–	23	17	7	6	113	7	106
Male head	**703**	**456**	–	**456**	**411**	**305**	**45**	**247**	**8**	**239**
Under 25 years	106	82	–	82	75	59	7	24	3	21
25 to 64 years	534	369	–	369	331	246	38	165	5	160
65 years and over	63	5	–	5	5	–	–	58	–	58
Under 65 years	640	451	–	451	406	305	45	189	8	181
Married, wife present	559	420	–	420	384	291	36	139	3	136
Wife in paid labor force	137	107	–	107	92	60	15	30	–	30
With related children under 6 years	93	72	–	72	67	50	5	21	–	21
Female head	**1 540**	**480**	–	**480**	**397**	**261**	**83**	**1 060**	**21**	**1 039**
With related children under 18 years	1 466	449	–	449	372	241	77	1 017	21	996
With related children under 6 years	1 133	337	–	337	281	188	56	796	18	778
Under 25 years	325	81	–	81	69	42	12	244	–	244
25 to 64 years	1 142	381	–	381	316	212	65	761	14	747
65 years and over	73	18	–	18	12	7	6	55	7	48

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
		Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
ROCHESTER—Continued										
Negro—Continued										
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**21.6**	**11.5**	–	**11.5**	**10.7**	**9.1**	**21.8**	**58.2**	...	**59.1**
Under 25 years	31.6	16.6	–	16.7	16.1	14.1	...	70.7	...	72.4
25 to 64 years	19.6	10.7	–	10.7	9.9	8.5	21.5	59.6	...	60.5
65 years and over	28.6	14.2	–	14.2	12.5	...	...	36.0	...	35.6
Male head	**9.9**	**7.2**	–	**7.2**	**6.9**	**6.2**	**10.4**	**32.2**	...	**33.1**
Under 25 years	13.5	11.0	–	11.1	10.7	10.3	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years	8.9	6.7	–	6.7	6.5	5.7	10.0	33.6	...	34.6
65 years and over	18.1	4.4	–	4.4	5.0	–	–	24.7	–	25.7
Under 65 years	9.4	7.2	–	7.2	7.0	6.3	10.7	35.6	...	36.5
Married, wife present	8.7	7.1	–	7.1	6.9	6.2	9.4	31.1	...	32.6
Wife in paid labor force	3.8	3.1	–	3.1	2.9	2.2	6.8	13.6	–	15.1
With related children under 6 years	5.6	4.7	–	4.7	4.6	4.0	4.9	20.2	–	...
Female head	**47.4**	**27.1**	–	**27.1**	**24.6**	**20.6**	**53.5**	**71.6**	...	**72.1**
With related children under 18 years	50.6	29.2	–	29.2	26.7	21.8	54.2	74.7	...	75.3
With related children under 6 years	58.0	36.1	–	36.1	33.7	29.1	...	78.0	...	78.7
Under 25 years	56.5	34.3	–	34.3	35.8	29.8	...	72.0	–	73.5
25 to 64 years	44.8	25.6	–	25.6	22.8	19.0	...	71.7	...	72.0
65 years and over	57.5	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ROME										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**11 653**	**9 776**	**1 755**	**8 021**	**7 708**	**6 824**	**313**	**1 877**	**31**	**1 846**
Under 25 years	1 056	965	411	554	528	470	26	91	4	87
25 to 64 years	9 320	8 581	1 344	7 237	6 969	6 202	268	739	23	716
65 years and over	1 277	230	–	230	211	152	19	1 047	4	1 043
Male head	**10 453**	**9 109**	**1 741**	**7 368**	**7 130**	**6 406**	**238**	**1 344**	**10**	**1 334**
Under 25 years	949	911	402	509	487	458	22	38	–	38
25 to 64 years	8 459	7 995	1 339	6 656	6 450	5 806	206	464	10	454
65 years and over	1 045	203	–	203	193	142	10	842	–	842
Under 65 years	9 408	8 906	1 741	7 165	6 937	6 264	228	502	10	492
Married, wife present	9 155	8 683	1 706	6 977	6 763	6 129	214	472	10	462
Wife in paid labor force	3 651	3 462	436	3 026	2 953	2 708	73	189	10	179
With related children under 6 years	750	750	124	626	619	596	7	–	–	–
Female head	**1 200**	**667**	**14**	**653**	**578**	**418**	**75**	**533**	**21**	**512**
With related children under 18 years	708	461	9	452	386	263	66	247	17	230
With related children under 6 years	356	207	9	198	161	91	37	149	10	139
Under 25 years	107	54	9	45	41	12	4	53	4	49
25 to 64 years	861	586	5	581	519	396	62	275	13	262
65 years and over	232	27	–	27	18	10	9	205	4	201
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**822**	**445**	**82**	**363**	**291**	**220**	**72**	**377**	**4**	**373**
Under 25 years	170	120	45	75	66	47	9	50	–	50
25 to 64 years	537	313	37	276	213	161	63	224	–	224
65 years and over	115	12	–	12	12	12	–	103	4	99
Male head	**477**	**305**	**82**	**223**	**188**	**173**	**35**	**172**	–	**172**
Under 25 years	110	98	45	53	48	43	5	12	–	12
25 to 64 years	285	201	37	164	134	124	30	84	–	84
65 years and over	82	6	–	6	6	6	–	76	–	76
Under 65 years	395	299	82	217	182	167	35	96	–	96
Married, wife present	384	292	82	210	182	167	28	92	–	92
Wife in paid labor force	39	39	19	20	14	14	6	–	–	–
With related children under 6 years	33	33	19	14	14	14	–	–	–	–
Female head	**345**	**140**	–	**140**	**103**	**47**	**37**	**205**	**4**	**201**
With related children under 18 years	289	125	–	125	88	32	37	164	–	164
With related children under 6 years	182	74	–	74	51	24	23	108	–	108
Under 25 years	60	22	–	22	18	4	4	38	–	38
25 to 64 years	252	112	–	112	79	37	33	140	–	140
65 years and over	33	6	–	6	6	6	–	27	4	23
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**7.1**	**4.6**	**4.7**	**4.5**	**3.8**	**3.2**	**23.0**	**20.1**	...	**20.2**
Under 25 years	16.1	12.4	10.9	13.5	12.5	10.0	...	...	–	...
25 to 64 years	5.8	3.6	2.8	3.8	3.1	2.6	23.5	30.3	–	31.3
65 years and over	9.0	5.2	–	5.2	5.7	7.9	–	9.8	...	9.5
Male head	**4.6**	**3.3**	**4.7**	**3.0**	**2.6**	**2.7**	**14.7**	**12.8**	–	**12.9**
Under 25 years	11.6	10.8	11.2	10.4	9.9	9.4	...	...	–	...
25 to 64 years	3.4	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.1	14.6	18.1	–	18.5
65 years and over	7.8	3.0	–	3.0	3.1	4.2	–	9.0	–	9.0
Under 65 years	4.2	3.4	4.7	3.0	2.6	2.7	15.4	19.1	–	19.5
Married, wife present	4.2	3.4	4.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	13.1	19.5	–	19.9
Wife in paid labor force	1.1	1.1	4.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	...	–	–	–
With related children under 6 years	4.4	4.4	15.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	–	–	–	–
Female head	**28.8**	**21.0**	–	**21.4**	**17.8**	**11.2**	...	**38.5**	...	**39.3**
With related children under 18 years	40.8	27.1	–	27.7	22.8	12.2	...	66.4	–	71.3
With related children under 6 years	51.1	35.7	–	37.4	31.7	...	...	72.5	–	77.7
Under 25 years	56.1	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	...
25 to 64 years	29.3	19.1	–	19.3	15.2	9.3	...	50.9	–	53.4
65 years and over	14.2	...	–	...	...	...	–	13.2	...	11.4

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
		Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
SCHENECTADY										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**20 199**	**15 425**	**39**	**15 386**	**14 964**	**13 384**	**422**	**4 774**	**158**	**4 616**
Under 25 years	1 557	1 326	10	1 316	1 256	1 109	60	231	93	138
25 to 64 years	14 793	13 328	29	13 299	12 990	11 850	309	1 465	42	1 423
65 years and over	3 849	771	–	771	718	425	53	3 078	23	3 055
Male head	**17 446**	**13 873**	**39**	**13 834**	**13 467**	**12 268**	**367**	**3 573**	**136**	**3 437**
Under 25 years	1 378	1 235	10	1 225	1 180	1 054	45	143	93	50
25 to 64 years	12 850	11 947	29	11 918	11 640	10 819	278	903	38	865
65 years and over	3 218	691	–	691	647	395	44	2 527	5	2 522
Under 65 years	14 228	13 182	39	13 143	12 820	11 873	323	1 046	131	915
Married, wife present	13 685	12 713	39	12 674	12 362	11 430	312	972	128	844
Wife in paid labor force	5 762	5 325	12	5 313	5 160	4 680	153	437	115	322
With related children under 6 years	1 065	1 006	–	1 006	980	885	26	59	43	16
Female head	**2 753**	**1 552**	**–**	**1 552**	**1 497**	**1 116**	**55**	**1 201**	**22**	**1 179**
With related children under 18 years	1 330	821	–	821	779	527	42	509	10	499
With related children under 6 years	550	298	–	298	267	161	31	252	4	248
Under 25 years	179	91	–	91	76	55	15	88	–	88
25 to 64 years	1 943	1 381	–	1 381	1 350	1 031	31	562	4	558
65 years and over	631	80	–	80	71	30	9	551	18	533
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**1 436**	**544**	**–**	**544**	**486**	**369**	**58**	**892**	**35**	**857**
Under 25 years	219	95	–	95	74	59	21	124	31	93
25 to 64 years	770	423	–	423	391	305	32	347	4	343
65 years and over	447	26	–	26	21	5	5	421	–	421
Male head	**853**	**365**	**–**	**365**	**322**	**282**	**43**	**488**	**31**	**457**
Under 25 years	114	69	–	69	59	47	10	45	31	14
25 to 64 years	393	273	–	273	245	230	28	120	–	120
65 years and over	346	23	–	23	18	5	5	323	–	323
Under 65 years	507	342	–	342	304	277	38	165	31	134
Married, wife present	472	327	–	327	294	273	33	145	28	117
Wife in paid labor force	97	57	–	57	57	57	–	40	15	25
With related children under 6 years	40	34	–	34	34	34	–	6	6	–
Female head	**583**	**179**	**–**	**179**	**164**	**87**	**15**	**404**	**4**	**400**
With related children under 18 years	429	158	–	158	143	71	15	271	4	267
With related children under 6 years	267	93	–	93	78	28	15	174	4	170
Under 25 years	105	26	–	26	15	12	11	79	–	79
25 to 64 years	377	150	–	150	146	75	4	227	4	223
65 years and over	101	3	–	3	3	–	–	98	–	98
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**7.1**	**3.5**	**–**	**3.5**	**3.2**	**2.8**	**13.7**	**18.7**	**22.2**	**18.6**
Under 25 years	14.1	7.2	–	7.2	5.9	5.3	...	53.7	...	67.4
25 to 64 years	5.2	3.2	–	3.2	3.0	2.6	10.4	23.7	...	24.1
65 years and over	11.6	3.4	–	3.4	2.9	1.2	...	13.7	–	13.8
Male head	**4.9**	**2.6**	**–**	**2.6**	**2.4**	**2.3**	**11.7**	**13.7**	**22.8**	**13.3**
Under 25 years	8.3	5.6	–	5.6	5.0	4.5	...	31.5	...	...
25 to 64 years	3.1	2.3	–	2.3	2.1	2.1	10.1	13.3	–	13.9
65 years and over	10.8	3.3	–	3.3	2.8	1.3	...	12.8	–	12.8
Under 65 years	3.6	2.6	–	2.6	2.4	2.3	11.8	15.8	23.7	14.6
Married, wife present	3.4	2.6	–	2.6	2.4	2.4	10.6	14.9	21.9	13.9
Wife in paid labor force	1.7	1.1	–	1.1	1.1	1.2	–	9.2	13.0	7.8
With related children under 6 years	3.8	3.4	–	3.4	3.5	3.8	–	...	...	–
Female head	**21.2**	**11.5**	**–**	**11.5**	**11.0**	**7.8**	...	**33.6**	...	**33.9**
With related children under 18 years	32.3	19.2	–	19.2	18.4	13.5	...	53.2	...	53.5
With related children under 6 years	48.5	31.2	–	31.2	29.2	17.4	...	69.0	...	68.5
Under 25 years	58.7	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	...
25 to 64 years	19.4	10.9	–	10.9	10.8	7.3	...	40.4	...	40.0
65 years and over	16.0	...	–	...	...	–	–	17.8	–	18.4
SYRACUSE										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**47 072**	**35 780**	**234**	**35 546**	**34 305**	**29 357**	**1 241**	**11 292**	**916**	**10 376**
Under 25 years	4 298	3 285	109	3 176	2 975	2 424	201	1 013	412	601
25 to 64 years	34 386	30 169	125	30 044	29 084	25 600	960	4 217	482	3 735
65 years and over	8 388	2 326	–	2 326	2 246	1 333	80	6 062	22	6 040
Male head	**38 918**	**31 550**	**234**	**31 316**	**30 256**	**26 290**	**1 060**	**7 368**	**779**	**6 589**
Under 25 years	3 419	2 940	109	2 831	2 657	2 197	174	479	333	146
25 to 64 years	28 809	26 620	125	26 495	25 689	22 985	806	2 189	441	1 748
65 years and over	6 690	1 990	–	1 990	1 910	1 108	80	4 700	5	4 695
Under 65 years	32 228	29 560	234	29 326	28 346	25 182	980	2 668	774	1 894
Married, wife present	30 926	28 395	229	28 166	27 232	24 189	934	2 531	744	1 787
Wife in paid labor force	13 853	12 787	81	12 706	12 300	10 857	406	1 066	425	641
With related children under 6 years	2 705	2 513	24	2 489	2 391	2 033	98	192	83	109
Female head	**8 154**	**4 230**	**–**	**4 230**	**4 049**	**3 067**	**181**	**3 924**	**137**	**3 787**
With related children under 18 years	4 692	2 454	–	2 454	2 284	1 688	170	2 238	123	2 115
With related children under 6 years	2 390	1 049	–	1 049	907	651	142	1 341	87	1 254
Under 25 years	879	345	–	345	318	227	27	534	79	455
25 to 64 years	5 577	3 549	–	3 549	3 395	2 615	154	2 028	41	1 987
65 years and over	1 698	336	–	336	336	225	–	1 362	17	1 345

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Labor force							Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
SYRACUSE—Continued										
Total—Continued										
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**4 635**	**1 706**	**17**	**1 689**	**1 461**	**1 013**	**228**	**2 929**	**220**	**2 709**
Under 25 years	970	428	17	411	336	249	75	542	126	416
25 to 64 years	2 788	1 218	–	1 218	1 071	759	147	1 570	94	1 476
65 years and over	877	60	–	60	54	5	6	817	–	817
Male head	**2 383**	**1 101**	**17**	**1 084**	**944**	**726**	**140**	**1 282**	**147**	**1 135**
Under 25 years	472	323	17	306	247	197	59	149	73	76
25 to 64 years	1 231	732	–	732	657	529	75	499	74	425
65 years and over	680	46	–	46	40	–	6	634	–	634
Under 65 years	1 703	1 055	17	1 038	904	726	134	648	147	501
Married, wife present	1 595	1 016	17	999	865	692	134	579	126	453
Wife in paid labor force	280	169	–	169	148	122	21	111	25	86
With related children under 6 years	139	91	–	91	84	64	7	48	13	35
Female head	**2 252**	**605**	–	**605**	**517**	**287**	**88**	**1 647**	**73**	**1 574**
With related children under 18 years	1 974	553	–	553	465	258	88	1 421	73	1 348
With related children under 6 years	1 307	365	–	365	280	160	85	942	50	892
Under 25 years	498	105	–	105	89	52	16	393	53	340
25 to 64 years	1 557	486	–	486	414	230	72	1 071	20	1 051
65 years and over	197	14	–	14	14	5	–	183	–	183
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**9.8**	**4.8**	**7.3**	**4.8**	**4.3**	**3.5**	**18.4**	**25.9**	**24.0**	**26.1**
Under 25 years	22.6	13.0	15.6	12.9	11.3	10.3	37.3	53.5	30.6	69.2
25 to 64 years	8.1	4.0	–	4.1	3.7	3.0	15.3	37.2	19.5	39.5
65 years and over	10.5	2.6	–	2.6	2.4	0.4	...	13.5	–	13.5
Male head	**6.1**	**3.5**	**7.3**	**3.5**	**3.1**	**2.8**	**13.2**	**17.4**	**18.9**	**17.2**
Under 25 years	13.8	11.0	15.6	10.8	9.3	9.0	33.9	31.1	21.9	52.1
25 to 64 years	4.3	2.7	–	2.8	2.6	2.3	9.3	22.8	16.8	24.3
65 years and over	10.2	2.3	–	2.3	2.1	–	...	13.5	–	13.5
Under 65 years	5.3	3.6	7.3	3.5	3.2	2.9	13.7	24.3	19.0	26.5
Married, wife present	5.2	3.6	7.4	3.5	3.2	2.9	14.3	22.9	16.9	25.3
Wife in paid labor force	2.0	1.3	–	1.3	1.2	1.1	5.2	10.4	5.9	13.4
With related children under 6 years	5.1	3.6	–	3.7	3.5	3.1	...	25.0	...	32.1
Female head	**27.6**	**14.3**	–	**14.3**	**12.8**	**9.4**	**48.6**	**42.0**	**53.3**	**41.6**
With related children under 18 years	42.1	22.5	–	22.5	20.4	15.3	51.8	63.5	59.3	63.7
With related children under 6 years	54.7	34.8	–	34.8	30.9	24.6	59.9	70.2	...	71.1
Under 25 years	56.7	30.4	–	30.4	28.0	22.9	...	73.6	...	74.7
25 to 64 years	27.9	13.7	–	13.7	12.2	8.8	46.8	52.8	...	52.9
65 years and over	11.6	4.2	–	4.2	4.2	2.2	–	13.4	–	13.6
TROY										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**14 392**	**11 200**	**63**	**11 137**	**10 852**	**9 338**	**285**	**3 192**	**212**	**2 980**
Under 25 years	1 135	926	7	919	873	665	46	209	100	109
25 to 64 years	10 707	9 615	56	9 559	9 340	8 297	219	1 092	107	985
65 years and over	2 550	659	–	659	639	376	20	1 891	5	1 886
Male head	**12 051**	**9 892**	**63**	**9 829**	**9 583**	**8 337**	**246**	**2 159**	**212**	**1 947**
Under 25 years	1 002	863	7	856	810	623	46	139	100	39
25 to 64 years	9 062	8 454	56	8 398	8 214	7 387	184	608	107	501
65 years and over	1 987	575	–	575	559	327	16	1 412	5	1 407
Under 65 years	10 064	9 317	63	9 254	9 024	8 010	230	747	207	540
Married, wife present	9 493	8 801	63	8 738	8 532	7 605	206	692	203	489
Wife in paid labor force	3 881	3 609	8	3 601	3 530	3 054	71	272	100	172
With related children under 6 years	767	717	4	713	709	614	4	50	20	30
Female head	**2 341**	**1 308**	–	**1 308**	**1 269**	**1 001**	**39**	**1 033**	–	**1 033**
With related children under 18 years	1 153	661	–	661	633	473	28	492	–	492
With related children under 6 years	477	226	–	226	203	152	23	251	–	251
Under 25 years	133	63	–	63	63	42	–	70	–	70
25 to 64 years	1 645	1 161	–	1 161	1 126	910	35	484	–	484
65 years and over	563	84	–	84	80	49	4	479	–	479
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**1 299**	**525**	–	**525**	**500**	**355**	**25**	**774**	**64**	**710**
Under 25 years	210	120	–	120	106	70	14	90	29	61
25 to 64 years	788	381	–	381	370	280	11	407	35	372
65 years and over	301	24	–	24	24	5	–	277	–	277
Male head	**810**	**416**	–	**416**	**396**	**289**	**20**	**394**	**64**	**330**
Under 25 years	130	101	–	101	87	56	14	29	29	–
25 to 64 years	442	291	–	291	285	228	6	151	35	116
65 years and over	238	24	–	24	24	5	–	214	–	214
Under 65 years	572	392	–	392	372	284	20	180	64	116
Married, wife present	531	379	–	379	359	275	20	152	60	92
Wife in paid labor force	88	62	–	62	62	52	–	26	10	16
With related children under 6 years	26	19	–	19	19	19	–	7	–	7
Female head	**489**	**109**	–	**109**	**104**	**66**	**5**	**380**	–	**380**
With related children under 18 years	407	94	–	94	89	57	5	313	–	313
With related children under 6 years	278	64	–	64	59	38	5	214	–	214
Under 25 years	80	19	–	19	19	14	–	61	–	61
25 to 64 years	346	90	–	90	85	52	5	256	–	256
65 years and over	63	–	–	–	–	–	–	63	–	63

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
		Total		Civilian labor force						
					Employed		Unemployed			
			Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more		Total	Enrolled in school	All other
TROY—Continued										
Total—Continued										
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**9.0**	**4.7**	–	**4.7**	**4.6**	**3.8**	**8.8**	**24.2**	**30.2**	**23.8**
Under 25 years	18.5	13.0	–	13.1	12.1	10.5	...	43.1	29.0	56.0
25 to 64 years	7.4	4.0	–	4.0	4.0	3.4	5.0	37.3	32.7	37.8
65 years and over	11.8	3.6	–	3.6	3.8	1.3	–	14.6	–	14.7
Male head	**6.7**	**4.2**	–	**4.2**	**4.1**	**3.5**	**8.1**	**18.2**	**30.2**	**16.9**
Under 25 years	13.0	11.7	–	11.8	10.7	9.0	...	20.9	29.0	–
25 to 64 years	4.9	3.4	–	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.3	24.8	32.7	23.2
65 years and over	12.0	4.2	–	4.2	4.3	1.5	–	15.2	–	15.2
Under 65 years	5.7	4.2	–	4.2	4.1	3.5	8.7	24.1	30.9	21.5
Married, wife present	5.6	4.3	–	4.3	4.2	3.6	9.7	22.0	29.6	18.8
Wife in paid labor force	2.3	1.7	–	1.7	1.8	1.7	–	9.6	10.0	9.3
With related children under 6 years	3.4	2.6	–	2.7	2.7	3.1	–	...	–	...
Female head	**20.9**	**8.3**	–	**8.3**	**8.2**	**6.6**	...	**36.8**	–	**36.8**
With related children under 18 years	35.3	14.2	–	14.2	14.1	12.1	...	63.6	–	63.6
With related children under 6 years	58.3	28.3	–	28.3	29.1	25.0	...	85.3	–	85.3
Under 25 years	60.2	...	–	...	...	...	–	...	–	...
25 to 64 years	21.0	7.8	–	7.8	7.5	5.7	...	52.9	–	52.9
65 years and over	11.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	13.2	–	13.2
UTICA										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**22 421**	**17 524**	**44**	**17 480**	**16 712**	**14 355**	**768**	**4 897**	**95**	**4 802**
Under 25 years	1 534	1 344	10	1 334	1 247	1 028	87	190	45	145
25 to 64 years	16 852	15 060	34	15 026	14 445	12 699	581	1 792	40	1 752
65 years and over	4 035	1 120	–	1 120	1 020	628	100	2 915	10	2 905
Male head	**18 885**	**15 672**	**44**	**15 628**	**15 029**	**13 135**	**599**	**3 213**	**66**	**3 147**
Under 25 years	1 245	1 201	10	1 191	1 121	940	70	44	34	10
25 to 64 years	14 399	13 490	34	13 456	13 024	11 663	432	909	26	883
65 years and over	3 241	981	–	981	884	532	97	2 260	6	2 254
Under 65 years	15 644	14 691	44	14 647	14 145	12 603	502	953	60	893
Married, wife present	15 000	14 168	44	14 124	13 640	12 170	484	832	52	780
Wife in paid labor force	6 649	6 326	11	6 315	6 032	5 278	283	323	25	298
With related children under 6 years	1 163	1 108	6	1 102	1 042	909	60	55	16	39
Female head	**3 536**	**1 852**	–	**1 852**	**1 683**	**1 220**	**169**	**1 684**	**29**	**1 655**
With related children under 18 years	1 776	977	–	977	849	572	128	799	20	779
With related children under 6 years	817	366	–	366	308	187	58	451	20	431
Under 25 years	289	143	–	143	126	88	17	146	11	135
25 to 64 years	2 453	1 570	–	1 570	1 421	1 036	149	883	14	869
65 years and over	794	139	–	139	136	96	3	655	4	651
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**2 194**	**903**	**5**	**898**	**770**	**499**	**128**	**1 291**	**34**	**1 257**
Under 25 years	297	153	–	153	141	83	12	144	21	123
25 to 64 years	1 346	702	5	697	588	398	109	644	9	635
65 years and over	551	48	–	48	41	18	7	503	4	499
Male head	**1 285**	**650**	**5**	**645**	**583**	**416**	**62**	**635**	**14**	**621**
Under 25 years	107	97	–	97	97	65	–	10	10	–
25 to 64 years	721	512	5	507	452	340	55	209	4	205
65 years and over	457	41	–	41	34	11	7	416	–	416
Under 65 years	828	609	5	604	549	405	55	219	14	205
Married, wife present	735	551	5	546	496	369	50	184	6	178
Wife in paid labor force	64	58	–	58	47	33	11	6	–	6
With related children under 6 years	28	22	–	22	16	12	6	6	–	6
Female head	**909**	**253**	–	**253**	**187**	**83**	**66**	**656**	**20**	**636**
With related children under 18 years	751	227	–	227	161	73	66	524	16	508
With related children under 6 years	481	125	–	125	85	31	40	356	16	340
Under 25 years	190	56	–	56	44	18	12	134	11	123
25 to 64 years	625	190	–	190	136	58	54	435	5	430
65 years and over	94	7	–	7	7	7	–	87	4	83
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**9.8**	**5.2**	...	**5.1**	**4.6**	**3.5**	**16.7**	**26.4**	...	**26.2**
Under 25 years	19.4	11.4	–	11.5	11.3	8.1	...	75.8	...	84.8
25 to 64 years	8.0	4.7	...	4.6	4.1	3.1	18.8	35.9	...	36.2
65 years and over	13.7	4.3	–	4.3	4.0	2.9	7.0	17.3	...	17.2
Male head	**6.8**	**4.1**	...	**4.1**	**3.9**	**3.2**	**10.4**	**19.8**	...	**19.7**
Under 25 years	8.6	8.1	–	8.1	8.7	6.9	–	...	...	–
25 to 64 years	5.0	3.8	...	3.8	3.5	2.9	12.7	23.0	...	23.2
65 years and over	14.1	4.2	–	4.2	3.8	2.1	...	18.4	–	18.5
Under 65 years	5.3	4.1	...	4.1	3.9	3.2	11.0	23.0	...	23.0
Married, wife present	4.9	3.9	...	3.9	3.6	3.0	10.3	22.1	...	22.8
Wife in paid labor force	1.0	0.9	–	0.9	0.8	0.6	3.9	1.9	–	2.0
With related children under 6 years	2.4	2.0	–	2.0	1.5	1.3	...	...	–	...
Female head	**25.7**	**13.7**	–	**13.7**	**11.1**	**6.8**	**39.1**	**39.0**	...	**38.4**
With related children under 18 years	42.3	23.2	–	23.2	19.0	12.8	51.6	65.6	...	65.2
With related children under 6 years	58.9	34.2	–	34.2	27.6	16.6	...	78.9	...	78.9
Under 25 years	65.7	39.2	–	39.2	34.9	...	...	91.8	...	91.1
25 to 64 years	25.5	12.1	–	12.1	9.6	5.6	36.2	49.3	...	49.5
65 years and over	11.8	5.0	–	5.0	5.1	...	–	13.3	...	12.7

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
THE STATE																		
Total																		
Families with male head	**4 001 440**	**2 721 308**	**513 232**	**142 981**	**162 936**	**460 983**	**224 439**	**54 705**	**19 442**	**10 700**	**25 436**	**114 156**	**5.6**	**2.0**	**3.8**	**7.5**	**15.6**	**24.8**
Head employed	**3 344 010**	**2 663 561**	**473 066**	**104 608**	**81 416**	**21 359**	**101 613**	**52 094**	**17 158**	**7 906**	**14 370**	**10 085**	**3.0**	**2.0**	**3.6**	**7.6**	**17.7**	**47.2**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	556 656	439 063	86 422	15 121	13 853	2 197	7 871	3 991	1 263	521	1 228	868	1.4	0.9	1.5	3.4	8.9	39.5
Health workers, except practitioners	10 123	8 088	1 374	244	389	28	248	119	37	18	64	10	2.4	1.5	2.7	7.4	16.5	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	57 822	27 835	24 933	2 565	2 238	251	890	266	266	68	193	97	1.5	1.0	1.1	2.7	8.6	38.6
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	488 711	403 140	60 115	12 312	11 226	1 918	6 733	3 606	960	435	971	761	1.4	0.9	1.6	3.5	8.6	39.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	446 678	394 566	38 523	6 657	5 343	1 589	7 332	4 879	761	310	655	727	1.6	1.2	2.0	4.7	12.3	45.8
Salaried	390 072	347 539	32 034	5 069	4 214	1 216	4 974	3 228	543	200	461	542	1.3	0.9	1.7	3.9	10.9	44.6
Self-employed	56 606	47 027	6 489	1 588	1 129	373	2 358	1 651	218	110	194	185	4.2	3.5	3.4	6.9	17.2	49.6
Retail trade	27 430	23 810	2 428	559	459	174	1 260	933	93	55	109	70	4.6	3.9	3.8	9.8	23.7	40.2
Other than retail trade	29 176	23 217	4 061	1 029	670	199	1 098	718	125	55	85	115	3.8	3.1	3.1	5.3	12.7	57.8
Sales workers	268 602	223 379	30 829	6 528	6 293	1 573	6 057	3 228	960	360	883	626	2.3	1.4	3.1	5.5	14.0	39.8
Retail trade	94 694	74 739	12 783	3 065	3 227	880	3 296	1 642	513	215	561	365	3.5	2.2	4.0	7.0	17.4	41.5
Other than retail trade	173 908	148 640	18 046	3 463	3 066	693	2 761	1 586	447	145	322	261	1.6	1.1	2.5	4.2	10.5	37.7
Clerical and kindred workers	313 094	257 687	35 480	8 463	9 006	2 458	7 548	3 356	1 244	581	1 349	1 018	2.4	1.3	3.5	6.9	15.0	41.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	683 422	534 958	105 609	24 706	14 285	3 864	18 226	8 746	3 450	1 548	2 568	1 914	2.7	1.6	3.3	6.3	18.0	49.5
Construction craftsmen	170 043	109 471	41 736	12 315	5 706	815	5 435	2 063	1 343	686	907	436	3.2	1.9	3.2	5.6	15.9	53.5
Mechanics and repairmen	153 380	128 021	18 226	3 912	2 660	561	4 618	2 597	745	370	612	294	3.0	2.0	4.1	9.5	23.0	52.4
All other craftsmen	359 999	297 466	45 647	8 479	5 919	2 488	8 173	4 086	1 362	492	1 049	1 184	2.3	1.4	3.0	5.8	17.7	47.6
Operatives, except transport	356 312	268 714	60 947	13 975	9 747	2 929	15 705	7 503	2 991	1 344	2 348	1 519	4.4	2.8	4.9	9.6	24.1	51.9
Durable goods manufacturing	169 883	131 486	27 760	5 803	3 740	1 094	6 052	2 915	1 081	551	998	507	3.6	2.2	3.9	9.5	26.7	46.3
Nondurable goods manufacturing	92 286	66 150	17 964	4 291	2 893	988	4 830	2 122	976	411	748	573	5.2	3.2	5.4	9.6	25.9	58.0
Nonmanufacturing industries	94 143	71 078	15 223	3 881	3 114	847	4 823	2 466	934	382	602	439	5.1	3.5	6.1	9.8	19.3	51.8
Transport equipment operatives	200 643	150 437	36 044	7 495	5 318	1 349	7 904	3 792	1 469	825	1 174	644	3.9	2.5	4.1	11.0	22.1	47.7
Laborers, except farm	146 628	102 493	27 702	9 036	5 722	1 675	7 760	3 052	1 472	846	1 475	915	5.3	3.0	5.3	9.4	25.8	54.6
Construction	32 613	19 089	8 236	3 443	1 417	428	1 461	536	281	153	286	205	4.5	2.8	3.4	4.4	20.2	47.9
Manufacturing	25 949	19 057	4 555	1 142	959	236	1 604	757	302	124	289	132	6.2	4.0	6.6	10.9	30.1	55.9
Other industries	88 066	64 347	14 911	4 451	3 346	1 011	4 695	1 759	889	569	900	578	5.3	2.7	6.0	12.8	26.9	57.2
Farmers and farm managers	30 201	27 781	1 186	539	525	170	3 686	3 280	173	50	111	72	12.2	11.8	14.6	9.3	21.1	42.4
Farm laborers and farm foremen	11 071	8 555	1 256	538	582	140	1 888	1 193	261	138	222	74	17.1	13.9	20.8	25.7	38.1	52.9
Farm laborers, wage workers	9 481	7 409	1 035	473	477	87	1 600	1 076	182	117	183	42	16.9	14.5	17.6	24.7	38.4	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	1 590	1 146	221	65	105	53	288	117	79	21	39	32	18.1	10.2	35.7	...	37.1	...
Service workers, except private household	329 184	255 006	48 764	11 450	10 610	3 354	17 410	8 948	3 092	1 376	2 332	1 662	5.3	3.5	6.3	12.0	22.0	49.6
Food service workers	66 907	45 981	13 845	3 440	2 908	733	5 223	2 479	1 163	396	767	418	7.8	5.4	8.4	11.5	26.4	57.0
Protective service workers	103 781	88 612	10 598	1 938	2 132	501	2 130	1 142	329	147	292	220	2.1	1.3	3.1	7.6	13.7	43.9
Other service workers, except private household	158 496	120 413	24 321	6 072	5 570	2 120	10 057	5 327	1 600	833	1 273	1 024	6.3	4.4	6.6	13.7	22.9	48.3
Private household workers	1 519	922	304	100	132	61	226	126	22	7	25	46	14.9	13.7	7.2	7.0	18.9	...
Head unemployed	**83 133**	**23 381**	**20 807**	**17 990**	**14 137**	**6 818**	**9 013**	**934**	**1 165**	**1 305**	**2 711**	**2 898**	**10.8**	**4.0**	**5.6**	**7.3**	**19.2**	**42.5**
Head not in labor force	**574 297**	**34 366**	**19 359**	**20 383**	**67 383**	**432 806**	**113 813**	**1 677**	**1 119**	**1 489**	**8 355**	**101 173**	**19.8**	**4.9**	**5.8**	**7.3**	**12.4**	**23.4**
Families with female head	**593 207**	**192 176**	**62 687**	**25 826**	**47 118**	**265 400**	**166 799**	**10 030**	**5 332**	**4 952**	**17 879**	**128 606**	**28.1**	**5.2**	**8.5**	**19.2**	**37.9**	**48.5**
Head employed	**287 988**	**183 038**	**56 006**	**18 413**	**22 245**	**8 286**	**29 005**	**8 658**	**4 294**	**3 133**	**7 913**	**5 007**	**10.1**	**4.7**	**7.7**	**17.0**	**35.6**	**60.4**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	38 509	22 064	10 577	2 417	2 714	737	1 977	470	250	225	636	396	5.1	2.1	2.4	9.3	23.4	53.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	12 777	10 242	1 422	465	501	147	606	301	67	44	121	73	4.7	2.9	4.7	9.5	24.2	49.7
Sales workers	15 452	9 534	2 912	1 064	1 469	473	1 379	384	196	190	407	202	8.9	4.0	6.7	17.9	27.7	42.7
Clerical and kindred workers	108 045	76 863	15 623	5 226	7 792	2 541	8 512	2 137	1 091	874	2 876	1 534	7.9	2.8	7.0	16.7	36.9	60.4
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	52 563	30 478	12 489	4 118	3 753	1 725	5 726	1 778	906	589	1 341	1 112	10.9	5.8	7.3	14.3	35.7	64.5
Laborers, except farm	2 321	1 410	424	176	196	115	356	94	61	22	84	95	15.3	6.7	14.4	12.5	42.9	82.6
Farm workers	754	452	99	71	96	36	169	83	14	13	46	13	22.4	18.4	...	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	47 837	27 644	10 124	3 828	4 331	1 910	7 816	2 528	1 229	894	1 912	1 253	16.3	9.1	12.1	23.4	44.1	65.6
Food service workers	14 608	7 475	3 472	1 509	1 568	584	3 104	951	523	354	833	443	21.2	12.7	15.1	23.5	53.1	75.9
Other service workers	33 229	20 169	6 652	2 319	2 763	1 326	4 712	1 577	706	540	1 079	810	14.2	7.8	10.6	23.3	39.1	61.1
Private household workers	9 730	4 351	2 336	1 048	1 393	602	2 464	883	480	282	490	329	25.3	20.3	20.5	26.9	35.2	54.7
Head unemployed	**13 653**	**2 665**	**2 200**	**1 821**	**3 119**	**3 848**	**4 423**	**308**	**243**	**335**	**1 147**	**2 390**	**32.4**	**11.6**	**11.0**	**18.4**	**36.8**	**62.1**
Head not in labor force	**291 566**	**6 473**	**4 481**	**5 592**	**21 754**	**253 266**	**133 371**	**1 064**	**795**	**1 484**	**8 819**	**121 209**	**45.7**	**16.4**	**17.7**	**26.5**	**40.5**	**47.9**

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
THE STATE—Continued																		
White																		
Families with male head	3 624 952	2 494 753	440 782	126 976	145 380	417 061	183 752	44 391	14 624	8 474	20 441	95 822	5.1	1.8	3.3	6.7	14.1	23.0
Head employed	3 031 682	2 444 932	406 235	92 470	70 914	17 131	80 856	42 489	12 915	6 240	11 409	7 803	2.7	1.7	3.2	6.7	16.1	45.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	527 622	417 776	80 941	14 044	12 936	1 925	7 053	3 687	1 131	462	1 040	733	1.3	0.9	1.4	3.3	8.0	38.1
Health workers, except practitioners	7 714	6 314	918	166	292	24	159	79	18	9	43	10	2.1	1.3	2.0	5.4	14.7	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	55 730	26 728	24 189	2 402	2 177	234	832	248	260	59	173	92	1.5	0.9	1.1	2.5	7.9	39.3
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	464 178	384 734	55 834	11 476	10 467	1 667	6 062	3 360	853	394	824	631	1.3	0.9	1.5	3.4	7.9	37.9
Managers and administrators, except farm	429 900	381 244	35 830	6 285	5 117	1 424	6 552	4 413	669	272	590	608	1.5	1.2	1.9	4.3	11.5	42.7
Salaried	375 663	336 151	29 638	4 769	4 029	1 076	4 407	2 910	475	168	411	443	1.2	0.9	1.6	3.5	10.2	41.2
Self-employed	54 237	45 093	6 192	1 516	1 088	348	2 145	1 503	194	104	179	165	4.0	3.3	3.1	6.9	16.5	47.4
Retail trade	26 348	22 896	2 318	526	450	158	1 129	833	82	55	100	59	4.3	3.6	3.5	10.5	22.2	37.3
Other than retail trade	27 889	22 197	3 874	990	638	190	1 016	670	112	49	79	106	3.6	3.0	2.9	4.9	12.4	55.8
Sales workers	257 841	216 045	28 112	6 259	5 997	1 428	5 390	2 943	779	297	805	566	2.1	1.4	2.8	4.7	13.4	39.6
Retail trade	88 813	70 986	11 064	2 903	3 077	783	2 846	1 458	404	158	503	323	3.2	2.1	3.7	5.4	16.3	41.3
Other than retail trade	169 028	145 059	17 048	3 356	2 920	645	2 544	1 485	375	139	302	243	1.5	1.0	2.2	4.1	10.3	37.7
Clerical and kindred workers	272 971	228 115	28 013	7 272	7 690	1 881	5 439	2 464	799	422	988	766	2.0	1.1	2.9	5.8	12.8	40.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	633 620	501 062	94 098	22 583	12 694	3 183	15 263	7 489	2 807	1 297	2 162	1 508	2.4	1.5	3.0	5.7	17.0	47.4
Construction craftsmen	159 669	103 832	38 443	11 441	5 263	690	4 749	1 853	1 148	581	807	360	3.0	1.8	3.0	5.1	15.3	52.2
Mechanics and repairmen	139 662	118 085	15 386	3 402	2 320	469	3 830	2 128	634	303	521	244	2.7	1.8	4.1	8.9	22.5	52.0
All other craftsmen	334 289	279 145	40 269	7 740	5 111	2 024	6 684	3 508	1 025	413	834	904	2.0	1.3	2.5	5.3	16.3	44.7
Operatives, except transport	310 124	237 141	50 480	12 210	7 986	2 307	11 915	5 711	2 168	1 073	1 791	1 172	3.8	2.4	4.3	8.8	22.4	50.8
Durable goods manufacturing	151 310	118 550	23 649	5 068	3 121	922	4 880	2 303	858	473	810	436	3.2	1.9	3.6	9.3	26.0	47.3
Nondurable goods manufacturing	80 538	58 402	15 092	3 850	2 407	787	3 684	1 663	685	343	542	451	4.6	2.8	4.5	8.9	22.5	57.3
Nonmanufacturing industries	78 276	60 189	11 739	3 292	2 458	598	3 351	1 745	625	257	439	285	4.3	2.9	5.3	7.8	17.9	47.7
Transport equipment operatives	167 064	126 922	28 344	6 375	4 441	982	5 914	2 793	1 066	682	934	439	3.5	2.2	3.8	10.7	21.0	44.7
Laborers, except farm	120 962	86 175	21 648	7 350	4 524	1 265	5 678	2 254	1 028	616	1 097	683	4.7	2.6	4.7	8.4	24.2	54.0
Construction	27 343	16 402	6 739	2 835	1 070	297	1 020	391	210	115	180	124	3.7	2.4	3.1	4.1	16.8	41.8
Manufacturing	21 821	16 337	3 579	956	764	185	1 192	566	219	91	212	104	5.5	3.5	6.1	9.5	27.7	56.2
Other industries	71 798	53 436	11 330	3 559	2 690	783	3 466	1 297	599	410	705	455	4.8	2.4	5.3	11.5	26.2	58.1
Farmers and farm managers	29 998	27 594	1 179	530	525	170	3 642	3 244	170	45	111	72	12.1	11.8	14.4	8.5	21.1	42.4
Farm laborers and farm foremen	10 033	8 007	1 016	441	475	94	1 588	1 108	171	94	174	41	15.8	13.8	16.8	21.3	36.6	...
Farm laborers, wage workers	8 764	6 993	900	382	419	70	1 418	1 010	149	79	149	31	16.2	14.4	16.6	20.7	35.6	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	1 269	1 014	116	59	56	24	170	98	22	15	25	10	13.4	9.7	19.0	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	270 740	214 361	36 447	9 059	8 432	2 441	12 293	6 316	2 113	973	1 692	1 199	4.5	2.9	5.8	10.7	20.1	49.1
Food service workers	53 466	37 224	10 539	2 812	2 279	612	3 748	1 802	778	271	546	351	7.0	4.8	7.4	9.6	24.0	57.4
Protective service workers	93 688	81 044	8 778	1 594	1 890	382	1 729	956	253	110	249	161	1.8	1.2	2.9	6.9	13.2	42.1
Other service workers, except private household	123 586	96 093	17 130	4 653	4 263	1 447	6 816	3 558	1 082	592	897	687	5.5	3.7	6.3	12.7	21.0	47.5
Private household workers	807	490	127	62	97	31	129	67	14	7	25	16	16.0	13.7	11.0	...	...	...
Head unemployed	72 189	20 259	18 115	16 194	12 239	5 382	6 895	684	893	1 099	2 072	2 147	9.6	3.4	4.9	6.8	16.9	39.9
Head not in labor force	521 081	29 562	16 432	18 312	62 227	394 548	96 001	1 218	816	1 135	6 960	85 872	18.4	4.1	5.0	6.2	11.2	21.8
Families with female head	431 012	146 508	43 175	18 215	34 211	188 903	101 043	5 840	3 045	3 011	11 625	77 522	23.4	4.0	7.1	16.5	34.0	41.0
Head employed	214 566	140 462	38 735	13 315	16 609	5 445	18 220	5 128	2 447	2 034	5 520	3 091	8.5	3.7	6.3	15.3	33.2	56.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	30 111	17 155	8 317	1 862	2 241	536	1 375	319	141	160	501	254	4.6	1.9	1.7	8.6	22.4	47.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	11 204	9 184	1 108	359	423	130	478	233	54	33	97	61	4.3	2.5	4.9	9.2	22.9	46.9
Sales workers	13 597	8 434	2 476	949	1 338	400	1 153	309	171	170	333	170	8.5	3.7	6.9	17.9	24.9	42.5
Clerical and kindred workers	84 944	62 546	10 818	3 889	5 962	1 729	5 687	1 378	657	579	2 099	974	6.7	2.2	6.1	14.9	35.2	56.3
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	39 809	23 523	9 131	3 173	2 883	1 099	3 609	1 086	546	391	949	637	9.1	4.6	6.0	12.3	32.9	58.0
Laborers, except farm	1 662	1 057	254	131	143	77	224	60	23	14	60	67	13.5	5.7	9.1	10.7	42.0	...
Farm workers	592	396	58	53	68	17	115	70	–	13	32	–	19.4	17.7	–	...	...	–
Service workers, except private household	29 646	16 841	6 013	2 536	3 029	1 227	4 917	1 434	768	577	1 337	801	16.6	8.5	12.8	22.8	44.1	65.3
Food service workers	11 946	6 082	2 735	1 267	1 383	479	2 570	767	419	301	726	357	21.5	12.6	15.3	23.8	52.5	74.5
Other service workers	17 700	10 759	3 278	1 269	1 646	748	2 347	667	349	276	611	444	13.3	6.2	10.6	21.7	37.1	59.4
Private household workers	3 001	1 326	560	363	522	230	662	239	87	97	112	127	22.1	18.0	15.5	26.7	21.5	55.2
Head unemployed	9 679	1 965	1 666	1 395	2 263	2 390	2 666	171	140	245	745	1 365	27.5	8.7	8.4	17.6	32.9	57.1
Head not in labor force	206 767	4 081	2 774	3 505	15 339	181 068	80 157	541	458	732	5 360	73 066	38.8	13.3	16.5	20.9	34.9	40.4

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

THE STATE—Continued

Negro

	All income levels						Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level				
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969			Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
Families with male head	**339 046**	**204 203**	**65 616**	**14 193**	**15 323**	**39 711**	**36 191**	**9 158**	**4 176**	**1 918**	**4 276**	**16 663**	**10.7**	**4.5**	**6.4**	**13.5**	**27.9**	**42.0**
Head employed	**280 887**	**196 929**	**60 403**	**10 715**	**9 074**	**3 766**	**18 032**	**8 497**	**3 660**	**1 397**	**2 475**	**2 003**	**6.4**	**4.3**	**6.1**	**13.0**	**27.3**	**53.2**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	21 316	15 617	4 175	754	576	194	576	220	81	55	128	92	2.7	1.4	1.9	7.3	22.2	47.4
Health workers, except practitioners	2 225	1 654	420	66	81	4	83	40	13	9	21	–	3.7	2.4	3.1	...	...	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 858	976	673	136	56	17	52	18	–	9	20	5	2.8	1.8	–	6.6	...	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	17 233	12 987	3 082	552	439	173	441	162	68	37	87	87	2.6	1.2	2.2	6.7	19.8	50.3
Managers and administrators, except farm	12 885	10 161	2 168	262	171	123	643	415	74	16	46	92	5.0	4.1	3.4	6.1	26.9	74.8
Salaried	11 250	8 837	1 968	202	140	103	483	294	60	16	36	77	4.3	3.3	3.0	7.9	25.7	74.8
Self-employed	1 635	1 324	200	60	31	20	160	121	14	–	10	15	9.8	9.1	7.0	–	...	...
Retail trade	837	714	76	27	4	16	122	100	7	–	4	11	14.6	14.0	...	–	...	...
Other than retail trade	798	610	124	33	27	4	38	21	7	–	6	4	4.8	3.4	5.6	–	...	...
Sales workers	9 274	6 274	2 382	228	249	141	537	231	138	54	54	60	5.8	3.7	5.8	23.7	21.7	42.6
Retail trade	5 305	3 396	1 561	136	119	93	353	139	86	48	38	42	6.7	4.1	5.5	35.3	31.9	...
Other than retail trade	3 969	2 878	821	92	130	48	184	92	52	6	16	18	4.6	3.2	6.3	...	12.3	...
Clerical and kindred workers	37 512	27 737	6 983	1 093	1 162	537	1 827	759	415	122	303	228	4.9	2.7	5.9	11.2	26.1	42.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	46 849	31 969	10 848	1 958	1 454	620	2 775	1 208	614	229	358	366	5.9	3.8	5.7	11.7	24.6	59.0
Construction craftsmen	9 607	5 248	3 040	807	396	116	633	210	175	101	80	67	6.6	4.0	5.8	12.5	20.2	57.8
Mechanics and repairmen	13 024	9 444	2 705	474	315	86	733	446	107	55	81	44	5.6	4.7	4.0	11.6	25.7	...
All other craftsmen	24 218	17 277	5 103	677	743	418	1 409	552	332	73	197	255	5.8	3.2	6.5	10.8	26.5	61.0
Operatives, except transport	42 130	28 984	9 519	1 559	1 526	542	3 248	1 553	714	229	456	296	7.7	5.4	7.5	14.7	29.9	54.6
Durable goods manufacturing	17 641	12 331	3 876	704	568	162	1 116	588	218	78	166	66	6.3	4.8	5.6	11.1	29.2	40.7
Nondurable goods manufacturing	10 795	7 194	2 603	395	413	190	1 002	416	249	54	167	116	9.3	5.8	9.6	13.7	40.4	61.1
Nonmanufacturing industries	13 694	9 459	3 040	460	545	190	1 130	549	247	97	123	114	8.3	5.8	8.1	21.1	22.6	60.0
Transport equipment operatives	32 734	22 987	7 449	1 085	851	362	1 913	952	387	138	236	200	5.8	4.1	5.2	12.7	27.7	55.2
Laborers, except farm	24 778	15 755	5 850	1 626	1 155	392	2 003	761	415	230	374	223	8.1	4.8	7.1	14.1	32.4	56.9
Construction	5 068	2 575	1 451	584	333	125	429	135	71	38	106	79	8.5	5.2	4.9	6.5	31.8	63.2
Manufacturing	3 947	2 587	945	178	186	51	392	175	79	33	77	28	9.9	6.8	8.4	18.5	41.4	...
Other industries	15 763	10 593	3 454	864	636	216	1 182	451	265	159	191	116	7.5	4.3	7.7	18.4	30.0	53.7
Farmers and farm managers	154	145	–	9	–	–	33	28	–	5	–	–	21.4	19.3	–	...	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	958	521	218	86	87	46	271	81	86	38	33	33	28.3	15.5	39.4	...	...	...
Farm laborers, wage workers	651	393	118	80	43	17	157	66	29	32	19	11	24.1	16.8	24.6	...	...	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	307	128	100	6	44	29	114	15	57	6	14	22	37.1	11.7	57.0	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	51 686	36 425	10 657	2 017	1 808	779	4 117	2 234	732	281	487	383	8.0	6.1	6.9	13.9	26.9	49.2
Food service workers	8 184	5 516	1 934	354	331	49	730	373	186	46	101	24	8.9	6.8	9.6	13.0	30.5	...
Protective service workers	9 917	7 436	1 798	339	237	107	389	180	70	37	43	59	3.9	2.4	3.9	10.9	18.1	55.1
Other service workers, except private household	33 585	23 473	6 925	1 324	1 240	623	2 998	1 681	476	198	343	300	8.9	7.2	6.9	15.0	27.7	48.2
Private household workers	611	354	154	38	35	30	89	55	4	–	–	30	14.6	15.5	2.6	–	–	...
Head unemployed	**10 071**	**2 847**	**2 538**	**1 647**	**1 733**	**1 306**	**1 949**	**235**	**250**	**190**	**589**	**685**	**19.4**	**8.3**	**9.9**	**11.5**	**34.0**	**52.5**
Head not in labor force	**48 088**	**4 427**	**2 675**	**1 831**	**4 516**	**34 639**	**16 210**	**426**	**266**	**331**	**1 212**	**13 975**	**33.7**	**9.6**	**9.9**	**18.1**	**26.8**	**40.3**
Families with female head	**157 259**	**44 063**	**18 848**	**7 391**	**12 552**	**74 405**	**64 005**	**4 031**	**2 238**	**1 891**	**6 127**	**49 718**	**40.7**	**9.1**	**11.9**	**25.6**	**48.8**	**66.8**
Head employed	**70 840**	**41 055**	**16 676**	**4 942**	**5 446**	**2 721**	**10 395**	**3 377**	**1 804**	**1 072**	**2 316**	**1 826**	**14.7**	**8.2**	**10.8**	**21.7**	**42.5**	**67.1**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 979	4 632	2 173	543	435	196	588	143	109	65	129	142	7.4	3.1	5.0	12.0	29.7	72.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 431	948	292	106	68	17	117	63	13	11	18	12	8.2	6.6	4.5	10.4	...	...
Sales workers	1 781	1 068	423	115	121	54	196	69	25	20	69	13	11.0	6.5	5.9	17.4	57.0	...
Clerical and kindred workers	22 495	13 911	4 692	1 313	1 805	774	2 758	755	421	291	758	533	12.3	5.4	9.0	22.2	42.0	68.9
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	11 949	6 552	3 099	893	808	597	1 997	636	346	189	380	446	16.7	9.7	11.2	21.2	47.0	74.7
Laborers, except farm	642	347	159	45	53	38	132	34	38	8	24	28	20.6	9.8	23.9	...	...	...
Farm workers	149	52	41	14	23	19	54	13	14	–	14	13	36.2	...	...	–	...	...
Service workers, except private household	17 801	10 577	4 040	1 244	1 272	668	2 795	1 045	450	307	556	437	15.7	9.9	11.1	24.7	43.7	65.4
Food service workers	2 555	1 343	710	223	180	99	493	165	98	48	102	80	19.3	12.3	13.8	21.5	56.7	...
Other service workers	15 246	9 234	3 330	1 021	1 092	569	2 302	880	352	259	454	357	15.1	9.5	10.6	25.4	41.6	62.7
Private household workers	6 613	2 968	1 757	669	861	358	1 758	619	388	181	368	202	26.6	20.9	22.1	27.1	42.7	56.4
Head unemployed	**3 846**	**659**	**512**	**393**	**838**	**1 444**	**1 728**	**137**	**103**	**78**	**399**	**1 011**	**44.9**	**20.8**	**20.1**	**19.8**	**47.6**	**70.0**
Head not in labor force	**82 573**	**2 349**	**1 660**	**2 056**	**6 268**	**70 240**	**51 882**	**517**	**331**	**741**	**3 412**	**46 881**	**62.8**	**22.0**	**19.9**	**36.0**	**54.4**	**66.7**

Table 210. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
THE STATE—Continued																		
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage																		
Families with male head	**152 666**	**91 809**	**26 398**	**6 325**	**6 398**	**21 736**	**28 248**	**8 097**	**3 156**	**1 794**	**2 670**	**12 531**	**18.5**	**8.8**	**12.0**	**28.4**	**41.7**	**57.7**
Head employed	**122 594**	**87 701**	**23 829**	**4 857**	**3 852**	**2 355**	**14 671**	**7 428**	**2 749**	**1 310**	**1 576**	**1 608**	**12.0**	**8.5**	**11.5**	**27.0**	**40.9**	**68.3**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 543	3 334	865	102	150	92	216	103	35	23	13	42	4.8	3.1	4.0	22.5	8.7	...
Health workers, except practitioners	514	407	81	14	12	–	30	19	–	5	6	–	5.8	4.7	–	...	...	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	280	118	130	5	17	10	21	6	–	5	–	10	7.5	5.1	–	...	...	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 749	2 809	654	83	121	82	165	78	35	13	7	32	4.4	2.8	5.4	...	5.8	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 107	4 849	881	169	112	96	663	418	68	41	46	90	10.9	8.6	7.7	24.3	41.1	...
Salaried	4 857	3 891	710	117	70	69	502	317	49	33	40	63	10.3	8.1	6.9	28.2	...	...
Self-employed	1 250	958	171	52	42	27	161	101	19	8	6	27	12.9	10.5	11.1	...	...	...
Retail trade	987	758	125	46	31	27	134	80	13	8	6	27	13.6	10.6	10.4	...	...	...
Other than retail trade	263	200	46	6	11	–	27	21	6	–	–	–	10.3	10.5	...	–	–	–
Sales workers	5 946	4 146	1 198	195	246	161	757	379	109	38	114	117	12.7	9.1	9.1	19.5	46.3	72.7
Retail trade	4 247	2 949	897	124	166	111	593	314	94	25	93	67	14.0	10.6	10.5	20.2	56.0	60.4
Other than retail trade	1 699	1 197	301	71	80	50	164	65	15	13	21	50	9.7	5.4	5.0	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	14 478	10 819	2 400	481	448	330	1 326	612	226	143	121	224	9.2	5.7	9.4	29.7	27.0	67.9
Craftsmen and kindred workers	20 100	14 918	3 531	776	540	335	1 868	921	296	139	256	256	9.3	6.2	8.4	17.9	47.4	76.4
Construction craftsmen	3 256	2 143	728	163	186	36	317	113	81	16	80	27	9.7	5.3	11.1	9.8	43.0	...
Mechanics and repairmen	5 341	3 967	961	242	113	58	524	255	88	70	58	53	9.8	6.4	9.2	28.9	51.3	...
All other craftsmen	11 503	8 808	1 842	371	241	241	1 027	553	127	53	118	176	8.9	6.3	6.9	14.3	49.0	73.0
Operatives, except transport	28 221	19 717	5 720	1 183	1 031	570	4 043	1 999	823	374	478	369	14.3	10.1	14.4	31.6	46.4	64.7
Durable goods manufacturing	10 879	7 835	2 072	433	330	209	1 597	877	323	94	179	124	14.7	11.2	15.6	21.7	54.2	59.3
Nondurable goods manufacturing	11 326	7 809	2 334	482	433	268	1 658	783	330	170	189	186	14.6	10.0	14.1	35.3	43.6	69.4
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 016	4 073	1 314	268	268	93	788	339	170	110	110	59	13.1	8.3	12.9	41.0	41.0	...
Transport equipment operatives	9 565	6 500	2 229	437	268	131	1 084	474	278	106	129	97	11.3	7.3	12.5	24.3	48.1	74.0
Laborers, except farm	6 898	4 449	1 550	413	330	156	950	463	152	77	152	106	13.8	10.4	9.8	18.6	46.1	67.9
Construction	545	289	161	35	31	29	52	15	11	7	5	14	9.5	5.2	6.8	...	...	...
Manufacturing	1 519	1 041	310	84	51	33	254	134	36	21	39	24	16.7	12.9	11.6	...	...	...
Other industries	4 834	3 119	1 079	294	248	94	644	314	105	49	108	68	13.3	10.1	9.7	16.7	43.5	...
Farmers and farm managers	19	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	290	183	33	39	28	7	78	20	13	16	22	7	26.9	10.9	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, wage workers	239	165	23	29	22	–	58	20	6	16	16	–	24.3	12.1	...	...	...	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	51	18	10	10	6	7	20	–	7	–	6	7	...	–	...	–	...	...
Service workers, except private household	26 267	18 645	5 412	1 052	689	469	3 623	1 994	749	353	235	292	13.8	10.7	13.8	33.6	34.1	62.3
Food service workers	9 238	6 372	2 057	439	265	105	1 254	669	329	110	83	63	13.6	10.5	16.0	25.1	31.3	60.0
Protective service workers	2 297	1 714	421	54	62	46	147	55	37	23	7	25	6.4	3.2	8.8	...	...	...
Other service workers, except private household	14 732	10 559	2 934	559	362	318	2 222	1 270	383	220	145	204	15.1	12.0	13.1	39.4	40.1	64.2
Private household workers	160	122	10	10	10	8	63	45	–	–	10	8	39.4	36.9	–	–	...	...
Head unemployed	**5 547**	**1 857**	**1 300**	**716**	**855**	**819**	**1 709**	**268**	**267**	**225**	**444**	**505**	**30.8**	**14.4**	**20.5**	**31.4**	**51.9**	**61.7**
Head not in labor force	**24 525**	**2 251**	**1 269**	**752**	**1 691**	**18 562**	**11 868**	**401**	**140**	**259**	**650**	**10 418**	**48.4**	**17.8**	**11.0**	**34.4**	**38.4**	**56.1**
Families with female head	**59 852**	**8 202**	**3 375**	**1 340**	**2 377**	**44 558**	**34 631**	**709**	**332**	**414**	**1 287**	**31 889**	**57.9**	**8.6**	**9.8**	**30.9**	**54.1**	**71.6**
Head employed	**12 679**	**7 322**	**2 795**	**775**	**903**	**884**	**1 904**	**495**	**216**	**213**	**371**	**609**	**15.0**	**6.8**	**7.7**	**27.5**	**41.1**	**68.9**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	820	530	133	60	59	38	109	23	–	23	25	38	13.3	4.3	–	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	292	216	34	18	16	8	57	24	6	18	9	–	19.5	11.1	...	...	...	–
Sales workers	396	210	118	43	11	14	46	23	5	9	–	9	11.6	11.0	4.2	...	–	...
Clerical and kindred workers	3 052	1 880	573	138	246	215	438	117	49	14	107	151	14.4	6.2	8.6	10.1	43.5	70.2
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	5 966	3 336	1 475	404	382	369	840	209	131	102	149	249	14.1	6.3	8.9	25.2	39.0	67.5
Laborers, except farm	131	65	29	4	26	7	21	–	–	–	14	7	16.0	–	–	–	...	...
Farm workers	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	1 885	1 025	413	108	157	182	349	80	25	47	67	130	18.5	7.8	6.1	43.5	42.7	71.4
Food service workers	433	250	110	10	34	29	81	27	6	–	25	23	18.7	10.8	5.5	–	...	...
Other service workers	1 452	775	303	98	123	153	268	53	19	47	42	107	18.5	6.8	6.3	...	34.1	69.9
Private household workers	132	55	20	–	6	51	44	19	–	–	–	25	33.3	...	–	–	–	...
Head unemployed	**1 201**	**344**	**161**	**111**	**118**	**467**	**537**	**59**	**15**	**45**	**60**	**358**	**44.7**	**17.2**	**9.3**	**40.5**	**50.8**	**76.7**
Head not in labor force	**45 972**	**536**	**419**	**454**	**1 356**	**43 207**	**32 190**	**155**	**101**	**156**	**856**	**30 922**	**70.0**	**28.9**	**24.1**	**34.4**	**63.1**	**71.6**

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities

URBAN

	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
Families with male head	**3 402 471**	**2 298 695**	**448 564**	**118 484**	**137 129**	**399 599**	**187 524**	**42 757**	**16 940**	**8 733**	**21 059**	**98 035**	**5.5**	**1.9**	**3.8**	**7.4**	**15.4**	**24.5**
Head employed	**2 842 325**	**2 249 337**	**414 715**	**88 142**	**70 614**	**19 517**	**83 758**	**40 552**	**14 991**	**6 581**	**12 352**	**9 282**	**2.9**	**1.8**	**3.6**	**7.5**	**17.5**	**47.6**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	480 279	378 059	74 811	13 242	12 241	1 926	6 672	3 313	1 095	457	1 054	753	1.4	0.9	1.5	3.5	8.6	39.1
Health workers, except practitioners	8 878	6 975	1 319	212	344	28	225	107	37	18	53	10	2.5	1.5	2.8	8.5	15.4	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	46 609	23 020	19 443	2 084	1 860	202	705	213	206	54	154	78	1.5	0.9	1.1	2.6	8.3	38.6
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	424 792	348 064	54 049	10 946	10 037	1 696	5 742	2 993	852	385	847	665	1.4	0.9	1.6	3.5	8.4	39.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	390 450	344 374	34 218	5 745	4 667	1 446	6 046	3 907	670	259	550	660	1.5	1.1	2.0	4.5	11.8	45.6
Salaried	344 362	306 183	28 730	4 572	3 764	1 113	4 359	2 756	508	192	404	499	1.3	0.9	1.8	4.2	10.7	44.8
Self-employed	46 088	38 191	5 488	1 173	903	333	1 687	1 151	162	67	146	161	3.7	3.0	3.0	5.7	16.2	48.3
Retail trade	22 189	19 176	2 053	426	369	165	978	696	82	38	92	70	4.4	3.6	4.0	8.9	24.9	42.4
Other than retail trade	23 899	19 015	3 435	747	534	168	709	455	80	29	54	91	3.0	2.4	2.3	3.9	10.1	54.2
Sales workers	242 438	200 747	28 617	5 948	5 655	1 471	5 341	2 745	889	336	784	587	2.2	1.4	3.1	5.6	13.9	39.9
Retail trade	84 431	66 049	11 865	2 756	2 922	839	2 966	1 427	483	210	505	341	3.5	2.2	4.1	7.6	17.3	40.6
Other than retail trade	158 007	134 698	16 752	3 192	2 733	632	2 375	1 318	406	126	279	246	1.5	1.0	2.4	3.9	10.2	38.9
Clerical and kindred workers	286 530	234 512	33 289	7 959	8 424	2 346	7 123	3 129	1 201	540	1 282	971	2.5	1.3	3.6	6.8	15.2	41.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	557 853	433 424	89 368	19 548	12 019	3 494	14 977	6 903	2 921	1 185	2 211	1 757	2.7	1.6	3.3	6.1	18.4	50.3
Construction craftsmen	132 066	83 306	34 261	9 212	4 564	723	4 211	1 502	1 105	497	720	387	3.2	1.8	3.2	5.4	15.8	53.5
Mechanics and repairmen	122 209	101 184	15 231	3 170	2 140	484	3 583	1 889	585	296	542	271	2.9	1.9	3.8	9.3	25.3	56.0
All other craftsmen	303 578	248 934	39 876	7 166	5 315	2 287	7 183	3 512	1 231	392	949	1 099	2.4	1.4	3.1	5.5	17.9	48.1
Operatives, except transport	290 769	216 153	52 001	11 531	8 367	2 717	13 622	6 457	2 628	1 118	1 987	1 432	4.7	3.0	5.1	9.7	23.7	52.7
Durable goods manufacturing	130 492	100 175	21 917	4 365	3 039	996	5 037	2 427	924	412	800	474	3.9	2.4	4.2	9.4	26.3	47.6
Nondurable goods manufacturing	79 344	55 247	16 556	3 941	2 653	947	4 357	1 860	897	382	673	545	5.5	3.4	5.4	9.7	25.4	57.6
Nonmanufacturing industries	80 933	60 731	13 528	3 225	2 675	774	4 228	2 170	807	324	514	413	5.2	3.6	6.0	10.0	19.2	53.4
Transport equipment operatives	166 825	123 228	31 541	6 161	4 660	1 235	6 590	3 047	1 248	705	1 015	575	4.0	2.5	4.0	11.4	21.8	46.6
Laborers, except farm	123 227	85 488	24 092	7 412	4 709	1 526	6 366	2 393	1 225	651	1 240	857	5.2	2.8	5.1	8.8	26.3	56.2
Construction	25 129	14 054	6 780	2 762	1 157	376	1 107	366	205	89	246	201	4.4	2.6	3.0	3.2	21.3	53.5
Manufacturing	19 942	14 579	3 565	792	779	227	1 212	569	205	74	236	128	6.1	3.9	5.8	9.3	30.3	56.4
Other industries	78 156	56 855	13 747	3 858	2 773	923	4 047	1 458	815	488	758	528	5.2	2.6	5.9	12.6	27.3	57.2
Farmers and farm managers	2 169	1 688	315	101	46	19	182	133	36	5	4	4	8.4	7.9	11.4	5.0	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	2 571	1 573	537	198	184	79	396	111	117	62	62	44	15.4	7.1	21.8	31.3	33.7	...
Farm laborers, wage workers	1 845	1 177	364	153	105	46	222	84	46	46	28	18	12.0	7.1	12.6	30.1	26.7	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	726	396	173	45	79	33	174	27	71	16	34	26	24.0	6.8	41.0	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	297 853	229 282	45 651	10 207	9 516	3 197	16 226	8 292	2 944	1 256	2 138	1 596	5.4	3.6	6.4	12.3	22.5	49.9
Food service workers	63 070	43 134	13 356	3 234	2 656	690	4 934	2 327	1 117	376	713	401	7.8	5.4	8.4	11.6	26.8	58.1
Protective service workers	93 678	80 017	9 681	1 672	1 848	460	1 934	1 024	307	138	257	208	2.1	1.3	3.2	8.3	13.9	45.2
Other service workers, except private household	141 105	106 131	22 614	5 301	5 012	2 047	9 358	4 941	1 520	742	1 168	987	6.6	4.7	6.7	14.0	23.3	48.2
Private household workers	1 361	809	275	90	126	61	217	122	17	7	25	46	15.9	15.1	6.2	...	19.8	...
Head unemployed	**68 128**	**19 632**	**17 039**	**13 616**	**11 535**	**6 306**	**7 505**	**782**	**955**	**929**	**2 197**	**2 642**	**11.0**	**4.0**	**5.6**	**6.8**	**19.0**	**41.9**
Head not in labor force	**492 018**	**29 726**	**16 810**	**16 726**	**54 980**	**373 776**	**96 261**	**1 423**	**994**	**1 223**	**6 510**	**86 111**	**19.6**	**4.8**	**5.9**	**7.3**	**11.8**	**23.0**
Families with female head	**549 871**	**177 204**	**58 128**	**23 616**	**42 134**	**248 789**	**155 930**	**8 859**	**4 736**	**4 445**	**15 826**	**122 064**	**28.4**	**5.0**	**8.1**	**18.8**	**37.6**	**49.1**
Head employed	**265 314**	**168 796**	**51 905**	**16 766**	**20 122**	**7 725**	**25 842**	**7 607**	**3 807**	**2 760**	**6 992**	**4 676**	**9.7**	**4.5**	**7.3**	**16.5**	**34.7**	**60.5**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	35 001	20 287	9 350	2 207	2 462	695	1 788	415	232	207	562	372	5.1	2.0	2.5	9.4	22.8	53.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	11 592	9 285	1 322	414	442	129	538	266	50	37	117	68	4.6	2.9	3.8	8.9	26.5	52.7
Sales workers	14 353	8 850	2 760	985	1 330	428	1 255	343	175	178	364	195	8.7	3.9	6.3	18.1	27.4	45.6
Clerical and kindred workers	102 408	72 853	15 010	4 881	7 275	2 389	7 772	1 898	997	759	2 673	1 445	7.6	2.6	6.6	15.6	36.7	60.5
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	47 459	27 112	11 561	3 735	3 379	1 672	5 168	1 578	826	525	1 166	1 073	10.9	5.8	7.1	14.1	34.5	64.2
Laborers, except farm	2 064	1 224	404	144	177	115	323	80	61	22	65	95	15.6	6.5	15.1	15.3	36.7	82.6
Farm workers	267	100	62	38	46	21	58	18	14	–	20	6	21.7	18.0	...	–	...	...
Service workers, except private household	43 278	25 054	9 260	3 406	3 821	1 737	6 747	2 215	1 035	778	1 588	1 131	15.6	8.8	11.2	22.8	41.6	65.1
Food service workers	12 558	6 490	3 003	1 265	1 288	512	2 502	787	402	293	630	390	19.9	12.1	13.4	23.2	48.9	76.2
Other service workers	30 720	18 564	6 257	2 141	2 533	1 225	4 245	1 428	633	485	958	741	13.8	7.7	10.1	22.7	37.8	60.5
Private household workers	8 892	4 031	2 176	956	1 190	539	2 193	794	417	254	437	291	24.7	19.7	19.2	26.6	36.7	54.0
Head unemployed	**12 338**	**2 416**	**2 012**	**1 655**	**2 714**	**3 541**	**3 915**	**256**	**209**	**288**	**955**	**2 207**	**31.7**	**10.6**	**10.4**	**17.4**	**35.2**	**62.3**
Head not in labor force	**272 219**	**5 992**	**4 211**	**5 195**	**19 298**	**237 523**	**126 173**	**996**	**720**	**1 397**	**7 879**	**115 181**	**46.3**	**16.6**	**17.1**	**26.9**	**40.8**	**48.5**

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
RURAL NONFARM																		
Families with male head	554 545	387 150	61 864	23 077	23 897	58 557	32 764	8 965	2 369	1 902	4 142	15 386	5.9	2.3	3.8	8.2	17.3	26.3
Head employed	462 643	379 562	55 854	15 557	9 967	1 703	14 638	8 660	2 044	1 289	1 907	738	3.2	2.3	3.7	8.3	19.1	43.3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	74 596	59 685	11 280	1 796	1 564	271	1 179	658	168	64	174	115	1.6	1.1	1.5	3.6	11.1	42.4
Health workers, except practitioners	1 188	1 080	50	20	38	–	23	12	–	–	11	–	1.9	1.1	–	–	...	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10 902	4 675	5 358	447	373	49	185	53	60	14	39	19	1.7	1.1	1.1	3.1	10.5	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	62 506	53 930	5 872	1 329	1 153	222	971	593	108	50	124	96	1.6	1.1	1.8	3.8	10.8	43.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	54 702	48 825	4 223	869	642	143	1 231	921	87	51	105	67	2.3	1.9	2.1	5.9	16.4	46.9
Salaried	44 571	40 327	3 226	483	432	103	591	448	35	8	57	43	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.7	13.2	41.7
Self-employed	10 131	8 498	997	386	210	40	640	473	52	43	48	24	6.3	5.6	5.2	11.1	22.9	...
Retail trade	5 099	4 514	375	123	78	9	267	222	11	17	17	–	5.2	4.9	2.9	13.8	...	–
Other than retail trade	5 032	3 984	622	263	132	31	373	251	41	26	31	24	7.4	6.3	6.6	9.9	23.5	...
Sales workers	25 347	21 904	2 153	569	623	98	707	478	71	24	99	35	2.8	2.2	3.3	4.2	15.9	...
Retail trade	9 901	8 377	882	304	301	37	326	215	30	5	56	20	3.3	2.6	3.4	1.6	18.6	...
Other than retail trade	15 446	13 527	1 271	265	322	61	381	263	41	19	43	15	2.5	1.9	3.2	7.2	13.4	...
Clerical and kindred workers	25 820	22 506	2 143	490	569	112	420	222	43	41	67	47	1.6	1.0	2.0	8.4	11.8	42.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers	121 604	98 331	15 730	5 010	2 178	355	3 165	1 794	524	357	343	147	2.6	1.8	3.3	7.1	15.7	41.4
Construction craftsmen	36 692	25 172	7 317	3 029	1 091	83	1 180	539	233	183	180	45	3.2	2.1	3.2	6.0	16.5	...
Mechanics and repairmen	30 217	26 031	2 872	742	495	77	1 027	700	160	74	70	23	3.4	2.7	5.6	10.0	14.1	...
All other craftsmen	54 695	47 128	5 541	1 239	592	195	958	555	131	100	93	79	1.8	1.2	2.4	8.1	15.7	40.5
Operatives, except transport	62 778	50 381	8 558	2 321	1 315	203	2 033	1 017	351	226	357	82	3.2	2.0	4.1	9.7	27.1	40.4
Durable goods manufacturing	37 678	29 994	5 528	1 401	661	94	1 011	484	157	139	198	33	2.7	1.6	2.8	9.9	30.0	...
Nondurable goods manufacturing	12 400	10 470	1 353	315	221	41	442	247	67	29	71	28	3.6	2.4	5.0	9.2	32.1	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	12 700	9 917	1 677	605	433	68	580	286	127	58	88	21	4.6	2.9	7.6	9.6	20.3	...
Transport equipment operatives	32 111	25 852	4 298	1 266	593	102	1 244	695	221	115	149	64	3.9	2.7	5.1	9.1	25.1	62.7
Laborers, except farm	22 416	16 304	3 485	1 532	961	134	1 345	632	247	189	228	49	6.0	3.9	7.1	12.3	23.7	36.6
Construction	7 096	4 763	1 411	639	237	46	330	150	76	64	36	4	4.7	3.1	5.4	10.0	15.2	...
Manufacturing	5 782	4 327	948	329	169	9	388	184	97	50	53	4	6.7	4.3	10.2	15.2	31.4	...
Other industries	9 538	7 214	1 126	564	555	79	627	298	74	75	139	41	6.6	4.1	6.6	13.3	25.0	...
Farmers and farm managers	6 115	5 448	267	187	130	83	859	686	47	32	53	41	14.0	12.6	17.6	17.1	40.8	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6 683	5 315	658	308	352	50	1 294	920	137	70	142	25	19.4	17.3	20.8	22.7	40.3	...
Farm laborers, wage workers	6 017	4 721	629	293	340	34	1 198	843	129	65	142	19	19.9	17.9	20.5	22.2	41.8	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	666	594	29	15	12	16	96	77	8	5	–	6	14.4	13.0	...	...	–	...
Service workers, except private household	30 320	24 905	3 030	1 199	1 034	152	1 152	633	143	120	190	66	3.8	2.5	4.7	10.0	18.4	43.4
Food service workers	3 764	2 800	478	200	243	43	279	147	41	20	54	17	7.4	5.3	8.6	10.0	22.2	...
Protective service workers	9 793	8 346	890	253	263	41	184	110	22	9	31	12	1.9	1.3	2.5	3.6	11.8	...
Other service workers, except private household	16 763	13 759	1 662	746	528	68	689	376	80	91	105	37	4.1	2.7	4.8	12.2	19.9	...
Private household workers	151	106	29	10	6	–	9	4	5	–	–	–	6.0	3.8	...	–	–	–
Head unemployed	14 505	3 648	3 662	4 189	2 500	506	1 502	146	210	376	514	256	10.4	4.0	5.7	9.0	20.6	50.6
Head not in labor force	77 397	3 940	2 348	3 331	11 430	56 348	16 624	159	115	237	1 721	14 392	21.5	4.0	4.9	7.1	15.1	25.5
Families with female head	41 413	14 403	4 374	2 082	4 736	15 818	10 497	1 125	587	477	2 018	6 290	25.3	7.8	13.4	22.9	42.6	39.8
Head employed	21 811	13 711	3 937	1 564	2 050	549	3 069	1 005	484	354	907	319	14.1	7.3	12.3	22.6	44.2	58.1
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 383	1 743	1 158	203	237	42	189	55	18	18	74	24	5.6	3.2	1.6	8.9	31.2	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 166	938	100	51	59	18	68	35	17	7	4	5	5.8	3.7	17.0	...	...	...
Sales workers	1 088	678	147	79	139	45	124	41	21	12	43	7	11.4	6.0	14.3	...	30.9	...
Clerical and kindred workers	5 559	3 969	607	329	502	152	736	235	94	115	203	89	13.2	5.9	15.5	35.0	40.4	58.6
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	4 965	3 276	907	374	355	53	551	200	80	60	172	39	11.1	6.1	8.8	16.0	48.5	...
Laborers, except farm	235	175	20	32	8	–	22	14	–	–	8	–	9.4	8.0	–	–	...	–
Farm workers	189	98	19	20	37	15	65	23	–	9	26	7	34.4	...	–	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	4 410	2 521	823	395	510	161	1 043	313	191	105	324	110	23.7	12.4	23.2	26.6	63.5	68.3
Food service workers	1 981	967	446	221	280	67	583	164	118	50	203	48	29.4	17.0	26.5	22.6	72.5	...
Other service workers	2 429	1 554	377	174	230	94	460	149	73	55	121	62	18.9	9.6	19.4	31.6	52.6	...
Private household workers	816	313	156	81	203	63	271	89	63	28	53	38	33.2	28.4	40.4	...	26.1	...
Head unemployed	1 275	242	185	166	385	297	499	52	34	47	187	179	39.1	21.5	18.4	28.3	48.6	60.3
Head not in labor force	18 327	450	252	352	2 301	14 972	6 929	68	69	76	924	5 792	37.8	15.1	27.4	21.6	40.2	38.7

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities

	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
RURAL FARM																		
Families with male head	**44 424**	**35 463**	**2 804**	**1 420**	**1 910**	**2 827**	**4 151**	**2 983**	**133**	**65**	**235**	**735**	**9.3**	**8.4**	**4.7**	**4.6**	**12.3**	**26.0**
Head employed	**39 042**	**34 662**	**2 497**	**909**	**835**	**139**	**3 217**	**2 882**	**123**	**36**	**111**	**65**	**8.2**	**8.3**	**4.9**	**4.0**	**13.3**	**46.8**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 781	1 319	331	83	48	–	20	20	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.5	–	–	–	–
Health workers, except practitioners	57	33	5	12	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	311	140	132	34	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 413	1 146	194	37	36	–	20	20	–	–	–	–	1.4	1.7	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 526	1 367	82	43	34	–	55	51	4	–	–	–	3.6	3.7	...	–	–	–
Salaried	1 139	1 029	78	14	18	–	24	24	–	–	–	–	2.1	2.3	–	–	–	–
Self-employed	387	338	4	29	16	–	31	27	4	–	–	–	8.0	8.0	...	–	–	–
Retail trade	142	120	–	10	12	–	15	15	–	–	–	–	10.6	12.5	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	245	218	4	19	4	–	16	12	4	–	–	–	6.5	5.5	...	–	–	–
Sales workers	817	728	59	11	15	4	9	5	–	–	–	4	1.1	0.7	–	–	–	...
Retail trade	362	313	36	5	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	4	1.1	–	–	–	–	...
Other than retail trade	455	415	23	6	11	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.2	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	744	669	48	14	13	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	–	–	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 965	3 203	511	148	88	15	84	49	5	6	14	10	2.1	1.5	1.0	4.1	...	...
Construction craftsmen	1 285	993	158	74	51	9	44	22	5	6	7	4	3.4	2.2	3.2	...	...	...
Mechanics and repairmen	954	806	123	–	25	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	0.8	1.0	–	–	–	–
All other craftsmen	1 726	1 404	230	74	12	6	32	19	–	–	7	6	1.9	1.4	–	–	...	...
Operatives, except transport	2 765	2 180	388	123	65	9	50	29	12	–	4	5	1.8	1.3	3.1	–	...	...
Durable goods manufacturing	1 713	1 317	315	37	40	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.3	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods manufacturing	542	433	55	35	19	–	31	15	12	–	4	–	5.7	3.5	...	–	...	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	510	430	18	51	6	5	15	10	–	–	–	5	2.9	2.3	–	–	–	...
Transport equipment operatives	1 707	1 357	205	68	65	12	70	50	–	5	10	5	4.1	3.7	–	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	985	701	125	92	52	15	49	27	–	6	7	9	5.0	3.9	–	...	...	...
Construction	388	272	45	42	23	6	24	20	–	–	4	–	6.2	7.4	–	–	...	–
Manufacturing	225	151	42	21	11	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	1.8	2.6	–	–	–	–
Other industries	372	278	38	29	18	9	21	3	–	6	3	9	5.6	1.1	–	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	21 917	20 645	604	251	349	68	2 645	2 461	90	13	54	27	12.1	11.9	14.9	5.2	15.5	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 817	1 667	61	32	46	11	198	162	7	6	18	5	10.9	9.7	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, wage workers	1 619	1 511	42	27	32	7	180	149	7	6	13	5	11.1	9.9	...	...	...	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	198	156	19	5	14	4	18	13	–	–	5	–	9.1	8.3	–	–	...	–
Service workers, except private household	1 011	819	83	44	60	5	32	23	5	–	4	–	3.2	2.8	...	–	...	–
Food service workers	73	47	11	6	9	–	10	5	5	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–
Protective service workers	310	249	27	13	21	–	12	8	–	–	4	–	3.9	3.2	–	–	...	–
Other service workers, except private household	628	523	45	25	30	5	10	10	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.9	–	–	–	–
Private household workers	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	**500**	**101**	**106**	**185**	**102**	**6**	**6**	**6**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**1.2**	**5.9**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Head not in labor force	**4 882**	**700**	**201**	**326**	**973**	**2 682**	**928**	**95**	**10**	**29**	**124**	**670**	**19.0**	**13.6**	**5.0**	**8.9**	**12.7**	**25.0**
Families with female head	**1 923**	**569**	**185**	**128**	**248**	**793**	**372**	**46**	**9**	**30**	**35**	**252**	**19.3**	**8.1**	**4.9**	**23.4**	**14.1**	**31.8**
Head employed	**863**	**531**	**164**	**83**	**73**	**12**	**94**	**46**	**3**	**19**	**14**	**12**	**10.9**	**8.7**	**1.8**	...	...	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	125	34	69	7	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	19	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	11	6	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	78	41	6	16	15	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	139	90	21	9	19	–	7	–	–	4	3	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	22	11	–	–	11	–	11	–	–	–	11	–	5.0	–	–	...	...	–
Farm workers	298	254	18	13	13	–	46	42	–	4	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
Service workers, except private household	149	69	41	27	–	12	26	–	3	11	–	12	15.4	16.5	–	...	–	–
Food service workers	69	18	23	23	–	5	19	–	3	11	–	5	17.4	–	...	...	–	...
Other service workers	80	51	18	4	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	7	...	–	...	...	–	...
Private household workers	22	7	4	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Head unemployed	**40**	**7**	**3**	**–**	**20**	**10**	**9**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**5**	**4**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Head not in labor force	**1 020**	**31**	**18**	**45**	**155**	**771**	**269**	**–**	**6**	**11**	**16**	**236**	**...**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**...**	**...**
													26.4	**–**	**...**	**...**	**10.3**	**30.6**

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
ALBANY–SCHENECTADY–TROY SMSA																		
Total																		
Families with male head	161 169	108 987	21 587	6 192	6 117	18 286	7 048	1 818	578	404	953	3 295	4.4	1.7	2.7	6.5	15.6	18.0
Head employed	135 245	107 266	19 899	4 564	2 860	656	3 304	1 756	498	288	523	239	2.4	1.6	2.5	6.3	18.3	36.4
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	26 570	21 666	3 684	642	533	45	309	167	46	22	52	22	1.2	0.8	1.2	3.4	9.8	...
Health workers, except practitioners	516	397	93	20	6	–	12	6	–	–	6	–	2.3	1.5	–	–	...	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 394	897	1 276	120	93	8	20	–	11	–	5	4	0.8	–	0.9	–	...	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	23 660	20 372	2 315	502	434	37	277	161	35	22	41	18	1.2	0.8	1.5	4.4	9.4	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	16 995	15 314	1 276	187	194	24	274	195	35	5	31	8	1.6	1.3	2.7	2.7	16.0	...
Salaried	14 643	13 310	1 027	147	145	14	150	91	27	5	19	8	1.0	0.7	2.6	3.4	13.1	...
Self-employed	2 352	2 004	249	40	49	10	124	104	8	–	12	–	5.3	5.2	3.2	–	...	–
Retail trade	1 330	1 186	92	24	18	10	75	64	4	–	7	–	5.6	5.4	...	–	...	–
Other than retail trade	1 022	818	157	16	31	–	49	40	4	–	5	–	4.8	4.9	2.5	–	...	–
Sales workers	8 877	7 764	713	144	231	25	194	124	10	–	48	12	2.2	1.6	1.4	–	20.8	...
Retail trade	2 961	2 448	294	70	128	21	115	67	3	–	33	12	3.9	2.7	1.0	–	25.8	...
Other than retail trade	5 916	5 316	419	74	103	4	79	57	7	–	15	–	1.3	1.1	1.7	–	14.6	–
Clerical and kindred workers	11 794	9 934	1 245	289	273	53	185	84	36	19	37	9	1.6	0.8	2.9	6.6	13.6	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	30 259	23 199	5 118	1 239	505	198	672	277	145	74	81	95	2.2	1.2	2.8	6.0	16.0	48.0
Construction craftsmen	8 331	5 309	2 081	659	226	56	279	83	78	38	45	35	3.3	1.6	3.7	5.8	19.9	...
Mechanics and repairmen	6 592	5 462	857	132	106	35	157	104	15	9	10	19	2.4	1.9	1.8	6.8	9.4	...
All other craftsmen	15 336	12 428	2 180	448	173	107	236	90	52	27	26	41	1.5	0.7	2.4	6.0	15.0	38.3
Operatives, except transport	15 825	10 333	4 074	1 032	294	92	449	252	72	50	52	23	2.8	2.4	1.8	4.8	17.7	...
Durable goods manufacturing	8 232	4 446	2 846	759	137	44	161	82	17	35	27	–	2.0	1.8	0.6	4.6	19.7	–
Nondurable goods manufacturing	4 291	3 432	674	123	38	24	108	68	17	6	9	8	2.5	2.0	2.5	4.9	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 302	2 455	554	150	119	24	180	102	38	9	16	15	5.5	4.2	6.9	6.0	13.4	...
Transport equipment operatives	8 351	6 519	1 321	280	155	76	282	161	33	9	46	33	3.4	2.5	2.5	3.2	29.7	...
Laborers, except farm	6 007	4 203	1 172	345	229	58	342	134	58	37	101	12	5.7	3.2	4.9	10.7	44.1	...
Construction	1 671	1 048	425	145	44	9	54	25	–	16	10	3	3.2	2.4	–	11.0	...	...
Manufacturing	1 551	1 050	344	105	43	9	98	43	24	12	19	–	6.3	4.1	7.0	11.4	...	–
Other industries	2 785	2 105	403	95	142	40	190	66	34	9	72	9	6.8	3.1	8.4	...	50.7	...
Farmers and farm managers	1 215	1 104	29	17	60	5	138	127	–	–	11	–	11.4	11.5	–	–	...	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	300	243	28	6	16	7	30	27	–	–	3	–	10.0	11.1	–	–	...	–
Farm laborers, wage workers	257	208	28	6	8	7	30	27	–	–	3	–	11.7	13.0	–	–	...	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	43	35	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	9 029	6 968	1 235	383	370	73	429	208	63	72	61	25	4.8	3.0	5.1	18.8	16.5	...
Food service workers	1 679	1 257	223	111	71	17	140	85	13	10	20	12	8.3	6.8	5.8	9.0	...	...
Protective service workers	2 778	2 319	300	55	88	16	52	11	18	9	14	–	1.9	0.5	6.0	...	...	–
Other service workers, except private household	4 572	3 392	712	217	211	40	237	112	32	53	27	13	5.2	3.3	4.5	24.4	12.8	...
Private household workers	23	19	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	2 799	712	915	516	468	188	232	25	60	24	59	64	8.3	3.5	6.6	4.7	12.6	34.0
Head not in labor force	23 125	1 009	773	1 112	2 789	17 442	3 512	37	20	92	371	2 992	15.2	3.7	2.6	8.3	13.3	17.2
Families with female head	19 087	7 191	2 166	850	1 770	7 110	3 989	354	253	196	648	2 538	20.9	4.9	11.7	23.1	36.6	35.7
Head employed	10 671	6 995	1 960	647	812	257	1 132	305	221	148	302	156	10.6	4.4	11.3	22.9	37.2	60.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 624	861	529	114	94	26	106	16	18	18	33	21	6.5	1.9	3.4	15.8	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	539	457	47	7	23	5	45	20	12	–	8	5	8.3	4.4	...	–	...	...
Sales workers	628	426	93	46	46	17	85	29	16	16	13	11	13.5	6.8	...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	4 306	3 120	554	205	349	78	332	52	51	46	127	56	7.7	1.7	9.2	22.4	36.4	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	1 430	955	240	114	80	41	134	62	14	12	25	21	9.4	6.5	5.8	10.5	...	...
Laborers, except farm	126	54	48	4	13	7	19	–	12	–	3	4	15.1	–	...	–	...	...
Farm workers	33	20	8	5	–	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–
Service workers, except private household	1 781	1 017	402	131	156	75	372	115	93	48	86	30	20.9	11.3	23.1	36.6	55.1	...
Food service workers	587	276	183	42	57	29	202	58	56	27	40	21	34.4	21.0	30.6	...	...	...
Other service workers	1 194	741	219	89	99	46	170	57	37	21	46	9	14.2	7.7	16.9	...	...	...
Private household workers	204	85	39	21	51	8	34	11	5	3	7	8	16.7	...	...	...	...	...
Head unemployed	308	55	69	37	67	80	81	22	–	7	17	35	26.3	...	–	...	...	...
Head not in labor force	8 108	141	137	166	891	6 773	2 776	27	32	41	329	2 347	34.2	19.1	23.4	24.7	36.9	34.7

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

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		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
BINGHAMTON, N.Y.–PA., SMSA																		
Total																		
Families with male head	**69 113**	**50 940**	**5 596**	**2 655**	**2 290**	**7 632**	**3 886**	**1 161**	**203**	**225**	**324**	**1 973**	**5.6**	**2.3**	**3.6**	**8.5**	**14.1**	**25.9**
Head employed	**58 248**	**50 074**	**5 028**	**1 773**	**1 126**	**247**	**1 745**	**1 113**	**182**	**159**	**184**	**107**	**3.0**	**2.2**	**3.6**	**9.0**	**16.3**	**43.3**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	12 528	11 004	1 036	211	241	36	228	160	16	9	39	4	1.8	1.5	1.5	4.3	16.2	...
Health workers, except practitioners	145	136	5	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	984	512	358	44	66	4	26	11	–	–	15	–	2.6	2.1	–	–	...	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	11 399	10 356	673	163	175	32	202	149	16	9	24	4	1.8	1.4	2.4	5.5	13.7	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 854	6 359	325	99	55	16	147	110	5	–	16	16	2.1	1.7	1.5	–	...	...
Salaried	5 786	5 405	276	54	51	–	75	54	5	–	16	–	1.3	1.0	1.8	–	...	–
Self-employed	1 068	954	49	45	4	16	72	56	–	–	–	16	6.7	5.9	–	–	–	...
Retail trade	564	534	8	11	–	11	49	38	–	–	–	11	8.7	7.1	–	–	–	...
Other than retail trade	504	420	41	34	4	5	23	18	–	–	–	5	4.6	4.3	–	–	–	...
Sales workers	3 258	2 848	231	114	52	13	131	101	–	20	10	–	4.0	3.5	–	17.5	...	–
Retail trade	1 280	1 066	98	80	30	6	59	33	–	20	6	–	4.6	3.1	–	...	...	–
Other than retail trade	1 978	1 782	133	34	22	7	72	68	–	–	4	–	3.6	3.8	–	–	...	–
Clerical and kindred workers	4 427	3 963	295	62	89	18	49	22	17	5	5	–	1.1	0.6	5.8	...	...	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	12 538	10 364	1 337	563	228	46	247	116	37	41	31	22	2.0	1.1	2.8	7.3	13.6	...
Construction craftsmen	2 940	1 966	510	370	89	5	98	20	28	23	22	5	3.3	1.0	5.5	6.2	...	...
Mechanics and repairmen	2 901	2 554	229	67	41	10	73	45	–	12	6	10	2.5	1.8	–	...	...	...
All other craftsmen	6 697	5 844	598	126	98	31	76	51	9	6	3	7	1.1	0.9	1.5	4.8	...	...
Operatives, except transport	7 852	6 637	798	199	155	63	269	140	43	23	27	36	3.4	2.1	5.4	11.6	17.4	...
Durable goods manufacturing	5 256	4 549	469	109	86	43	168	100	14	13	12	29	3.2	2.2	3.0	11.9	...	...
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 505	1 252	187	20	26	20	28	8	3	–	10	7	1.9	0.6	1.6	–	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 091	836	142	70	43	–	73	32	26	10	5	–	6.7	3.8	18.3	...	...	–
Transport equipment operatives	3 008	2 538	299	107	57	7	71	42	19	4	6	–	2.4	1.7	6.4	3.7	...	–
Laborers, except farm	2 089	1 465	331	174	105	14	143	63	16	31	28	5	6.8	4.3	4.8	17.8	26.7	...
Construction	690	389	162	104	26	9	43	21	–	9	13	–	6.2	5.4	–	8.7	...	–
Manufacturing	539	415	74	17	28	5	42	18	10	4	5	5	7.8	4.3	...	...	...	...
Other industries	860	661	95	53	51	–	58	24	6	18	10	–	6.7	3.6	...	...	...	–
Farmers and farm managers	1 359	1 315	14	16	8	6	234	228	–	–	–	6	17.2	17.3	–	–	–	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	349	300	22	27	–	–	73	73	–	–	–	–	20.9	24.3	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers, wage workers	318	275	16	27	–	–	68	68	–	–	–	–	21.4	24.7	–	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	31	25	6	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	3 981	3 281	335	201	136	28	153	58	29	26	22	18	3.8	1.8	8.7	12.9	16.2	...
Food service workers	428	318	56	34	15	5	31	–	5	15	6	5	7.2	–	...	...	...	...
Protective service workers	1 179	981	78	50	60	10	17	12	–	–	5	–	1.4	1.2	–	–	...	–
Other service workers, except private household	2 374	1 982	201	117	61	13	105	46	24	11	11	13	4.4	2.3	11.9	9.4	...	...
Private household workers	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	**1 351**	**356**	**309**	**445**	**179**	**62**	**159**	**12**	**16**	**38**	**39**	**54**	**11.8**	**3.4**	**5.2**	**8.5**	**21.8**	...
Head not in labor force	**9 514**	**510**	**259**	**437**	**985**	**7 323**	**1 982**	**36**	**5**	**28**	**101**	**1 812**	**20.8**	**7.1**	**1.9**	**6.4**	**10.3**	**24.7**
Families with female head	**6 925**	**2 608**	**465**	**366**	**624**	**2 862**	**1 686**	**157**	**69**	**87**	**248**	**1 125**	**24.3**	**6.0**	**14.8**	**23.8**	**39.7**	**39.3**
Head employed	**3 576**	**2 501**	**375**	**243**	**313**	**144**	**438**	**138**	**43**	**55**	**100**	**102**	**12.2**	**5.5**	**11.5**	**22.6**	**31.9**	**70.8**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	490	266	124	36	64	–	25	5	5	2	13	–	5.1	1.9	4.0	...	...	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	138	116	11	6	–	5	14	5	4	–	–	5	10.1	4.3	...	–	–	...
Sales workers	218	178	9	12	15	4	17	12	5	–	–	–	7.8	6.7	...	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	1 009	790	43	59	63	54	93	34	11	14	5	29	9.2	4.3	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	971	671	122	75	67	36	127	36	5	15	35	36	13.1	5.4	4.1	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	36	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers	27	11	–	9	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	624	394	63	32	97	38	138	39	13	10	47	29	22.1	9.9	...	...	...	...
Food service workers	259	136	41	17	45	20	75	28	13	10	13	11	29.0	20.6	...	...	...	...
Other service workers	365	258	22	15	52	18	63	11	–	–	34	18	17.3	4.3	–	–	...	...
Private household workers	63	39	3	14	–	7	24	7	–	14	–	3	...	...	–	...	–	...
Head unemployed	**189**	**38**	**21**	**32**	**49**	**49**	**80**	**4**	**7**	**19**	**30**	**20**	**42.3**	...	...	...	...	...
Head not in labor force	**3 160**	**69**	**69**	**91**	**262**	**2 669**	**1 168**	**15**	**19**	**13**	**118**	**1 003**	**37.0**	...	...	...	**45.0**	**37.6**

Table 210. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
BUFFALO SMSA																		
Total																		
Families with male head	298 387	207 491	37 344	9 968	11 324	32 260	12 232	2 713	981	613	1 592	6 333	4.1	1.3	2.6	6.1	14.1	19.6
Head employed	250 621	203 674	34 165	6 754	5 032	996	5 186	2 594	870	437	822	463	2.1	1.3	2.5	6.5	16.3	46.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	36 198	27 923	6 417	970	791	97	421	190	104	32	65	30	1.2	0.7	1.6	3.3	8.2	...
Health workers, except practitioners	785	669	48	10	58	–	23	17	–	–	6	–	2.9	2.5	–	–	...	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 346	1 284	2 720	198	133	11	45	–	37	–	8	–	1.0	–	1.4	–	6.0	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	31 067	25 970	3 649	762	600	86	353	173	67	32	51	30	1.1	0.7	1.8	4.2	8.5	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	27 141	24 175	2 242	372	279	73	398	308	15	23	32	20	1.5	1.3	0.7	6.2	11.5	...
Salaried	23 402	21 051	1 827	274	198	52	240	183	7	17	18	15	1.0	0.9	0.4	6.2	9.1	...
Self-employed	3 739	3 124	415	98	81	21	158	125	8	6	14	5	4.2	4.0	1.9	...	...	...
Retail trade	2 012	1 779	148	42	32	11	106	86	4	6	5	5	5.3	4.8	2.7	...	...	...
Other than retail trade	1 727	1 345	267	56	49	10	52	39	4	–	9	–	3.0	2.9	1.5	–	...	–
Sales workers	15 863	13 599	1 527	350	347	40	367	211	69	16	50	21	2.3	1.6	4.5	4.6	14.4	...
Retail trade	5 150	4 178	641	151	152	28	195	98	41	–	41	15	3.8	2.3	6.4	–	27.0	...
Other than retail trade	10 713	9 421	886	199	195	12	172	113	28	16	9	6	1.6	1.2	3.2	8.0	4.6	...
Clerical and kindred workers	17 914	15 461	1 725	350	329	49	214	111	19	13	65	6	1.2	0.7	1.1	3.7	19.8	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	64 913	52 790	9 091	1 761	1 032	239	1 146	602	198	84	131	131	1.8	1.1	2.2	4.8	12.7	54.8
Construction craftsmen	13 611	9 213	3 175	832	364	27	271	98	81	43	45	4	2.0	1.1	2.6	5.2	12.4	...
Mechanics and repairmen	14 123	12 000	1 615	227	234	47	255	148	34	13	40	20	1.8	1.2	2.1	5.7	17.1	...
All other craftsmen	37 179	31 577	4 301	702	434	165	620	356	83	28	46	107	1.7	1.1	1.9	4.0	10.6	64.8
Operatives, except transport	43 634	34 981	6 573	1 094	786	200	934	402	186	73	164	109	2.1	1.1	2.8	6.7	20.9	54.5
Durable goods manufacturing	29 136	23 213	4 712	670	449	92	521	248	93	36	101	43	1.8	1.1	2.0	5.4	22.5	...
Nondurable goods manufacturing	8 532	7 157	969	194	163	49	233	90	39	29	41	34	2.7	1.3	4.0	14.9	25.2	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 966	4 611	892	230	174	59	180	64	54	8	22	32	3.0	1.4	6.1	3.5	12.6	...
Transport equipment operatives	14 527	11 188	2 426	509	326	78	388	157	94	48	45	44	2.7	1.4	3.9	9.4	13.8	...
Laborers, except farm	12 100	8 892	2 003	673	443	89	491	192	77	51	122	49	4.1	2.2	3.8	7.6	27.5	...
Construction	1 638	869	378	272	114	5	63	11	11	13	23	5	3.8	1.3	2.9	4.8	20.2	...
Manufacturing	5 864	4 484	944	209	171	56	265	119	35	21	61	29	4.5	2.7	3.7	10.0	35.7	...
Other industries	4 598	3 539	681	192	158	28	163	62	31	17	38	15	3.5	1.8	4.6	8.9	24.1	...
Farmers and farm managers	1 390	1 164	108	68	43	7	182	150	21	–	11	–	13.1	12.9	19.4	–	...	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	436	305	84	21	11	15	53	25	22	6	–	–	12.2	8.2	...	...	–	–
Farm laborers, wage workers	297	197	74	16	6	4	36	18	12	6	–	–	12.1	9.1	...	...	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	139	108	10	5	5	11	17	7	10	–	–	–	12.2	6.5	...	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	16 484	13 193	1 969	586	627	109	582	243	65	91	130	53	3.5	1.8	3.3	15.5	20.7	48.6
Food service workers	1 827	1 294	327	83	97	26	95	55	4	–	25	11	5.2	4.3	1.2	–	...	...
Protective service workers	6 028	5 253	461	158	126	30	126	58	4	21	23	20	2.1	1.1	0.9	13.3	18.3	...
Other service workers, except private household	8 629	6 646	1 181	345	404	53	361	130	57	70	82	22	4.2	2.0	4.8	20.3	20.3	...
Private household workers	21	3	–	–	18	–	10	3	–	–	7	–	...	...	–	–	...	–
Head unemployed	7 532	1 893	2 027	1 807	1 328	477	569	39	57	97	205	171	7.6	2.1	2.8	5.4	15.4	35.8
Head not in labor force	40 234	1 924	1 152	1 407	4 964	30 787	6 477	80	54	79	565	5 699	16.1	4.2	4.7	5.6	11.4	18.5
Families with female head	38 499	11 820	3 950	1 940	3 675	17 114	10 708	752	354	385	1 707	7 510	27.8	6.4	9.0	19.8	46.4	43.9
Head employed	18 196	11 195	3 582	1 455	1 498	466	2 148	659	310	244	657	278	11.8	5.9	8.7	16.8	43.9	59.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 485	1 185	874	169	197	60	175	33	8	20	71	43	7.0	2.8	0.9	11.8	36.0	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	741	578	90	31	42	–	44	15	6	–	23	–	5.9	2.6	...	–	...	–
Sales workers	1 296	770	238	125	104	59	122	13	22	22	46	19	9.4	1.7	9.2	17.6	44.2	...
Clerical and kindred workers	5 167	3 835	608	229	394	101	495	160	52	57	172	54	9.6	4.2	8.6	24.9	43.7	53.5
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	3 572	2 286	765	243	215	63	371	119	64	37	104	47	10.4	5.2	8.4	15.2	48.4	...
Laborers, except farm	259	166	45	20	28	–	40	5	19	5	11	–	15.4	3.0	...	...	...	–
Farm workers	46	30	8	4	4	–	11	–	7	–	4	–	...	–	...	–	...	–
Service workers, except private household	4 294	2 229	880	581	447	157	811	285	114	93	208	111	18.9	12.8	13.0	16.0	46.5	70.7
Food service workers	1 689	793	370	279	193	54	405	111	66	57	121	50	24.0	14.0	17.8	20.4	62.7	...
Other service workers	2 605	1 436	510	302	254	103	406	174	48	36	87	61	15.6	12.1	9.4	11.9	34.3	59.2
Private household workers	336	116	74	53	67	26	79	29	18	10	18	4	23.5	25.0	...	...	...	...
Head unemployed	1 201	221	142	149	299	390	466	15	17	35	108	291	38.8	6.8	12.0	23.5	36.1	74.6
Head not in labor force	19 102	404	226	336	1 878	16 258	8 094	78	27	106	942	6 941	42.4	19.3	11.9	31.5	50.2	42.7

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

BUFFALO SMSA—Continued

Negro

	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
Families with male head	15 691	8 932	3 166	848	851	1 894	1 680	266	182	136	306	790	10.7	3.0	5.7	16.0	36.0	41.7
Head employed	12 545	8 558	2 836	599	444	108	721	235	168	89	160	69	5.7	2.7	5.9	14.9	36.0	63.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	586	439	101	16	24	6	17	11	–	–	–	6	2.9	2.5	–	–	–	...
Health workers, except practitioners	67	55	–	–	12	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	87	39	34	10	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	432	345	67	6	8	6	11	5	–	–	–	6	2.5	1.4	–	–	–	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	311	240	59	12	–	–	17	17	–	–	–	–	5.5	7.1	–	–	–	–
Salaried	202	139	51	12	–	–	10	10	–	–	–	–	5.0	7.2	–	–	–	–
Self-employed	109	101	8	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	6.4	6.9	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	83	83	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	26	18	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	200	137	49	14	–	–	14	–	10	4	–	–	7.0	–	...	...	–	–
Retail trade	88	65	17	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	112	72	32	8	–	–	14	–	10	4	–	–	12.5	–	...	...	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	562	422	111	19	10	–	21	11	–	–	10	–	3.7	2.6	–	–	...	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 510	1 736	579	89	98	8	115	46	26	4	31	8	4.6	2.6	4.5	...	...	...
Construction craftsmen	415	237	116	30	32	–	22	–	12	–	10	–	5.3	–	10.3	–	...	–
Mechanics and repairmen	481	375	77	13	16	–	27	14	–	4	9	–	5.6	3.7	–	...	...	–
All other craftsmen	1 614	1 124	386	46	50	8	66	32	14	–	12	8	4.1	2.8	3.6	–	...	...
Operatives, except transport	4 285	2 966	971	185	120	43	197	49	50	25	46	27	4.6	1.7	5.1	13.5	38.3	...
Durable goods manufacturing	3 264	2 294	726	148	75	21	135	49	23	16	37	10	4.1	2.1	3.2	10.8	...	...
Nondurable goods manufacturing	554	363	125	29	29	8	29	–	11	6	9	3	5.2	–	8.8	...	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	467	309	120	8	16	14	33	–	16	3	–	14	7.1	–	13.3	...	–	...
Transport equipment operatives	992	711	232	41	8	–	29	–	15	6	8	–	2.9	–	6.5	...	...	–
Laborers, except farm	1 740	1 026	441	143	109	21	157	47	22	28	45	15	9.0	4.6	5.0	19.6	41.3	...
Construction	172	53	51	38	30	–	13	–	6	–	7	–	7.6	–	...	–	...	–
Manufacturing	1 216	788	292	72	48	16	104	41	12	16	25	10	8.6	5.2	4.1	...	...	...
Other industries	352	185	98	33	31	5	40	6	4	12	13	5	11.4	3.2	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	14	14	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	32	3	17	–	5	7	20	3	17	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–
Farm laborers, wage workers	10	3	7	–	–	–	10	3	7	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	22	–	10	–	5	7	10	–	10	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	1 310	861	276	80	70	23	126	43	28	22	20	13	9.6	5.0	10.1	...	...	...
Food service workers	200	140	38	18	4	–	3	3	–	–	–	–	1.5	2.1	–	–	–	–
Protective service workers	134	85	23	16	–	10	18	5	4	4	–	5	13.4	...	...	...	–	...
Other service workers, except private household	976	636	215	46	66	13	105	35	24	18	20	8	10.8	5.5	11.2	...	...	...
Private household workers	3	3	–	–	–	–	3	3	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	831	224	208	152	154	93	154	10	9	22	66	47	18.5	4.5	4.3	14.5	42.9	...
Head not in labor force	2 315	150	122	97	253	1 693	805	21	5	25	80	674	34.8	14.0	4.1	...	31.6	39.8
Families with female head	7 802	1 651	778	460	980	3 933	4 051	231	110	139	603	2 968	51.9	14.0	14.1	30.2	61.5	75.5
Head employed	2 825	1 509	604	276	280	156	594	187	83	73	140	111	21.0	12.4	13.7	26.4	50.0	71.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	295	153	64	25	29	24	40	10	–	5	6	19	13.6	6.5	–	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	56	41	5	–	10	–	14	4	–	–	10	–	...	...	–	–	...	–
Sales workers	52	25	11	5	5	6	5	–	–	–	5	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
Clerical and kindred workers	425	245	92	19	49	20	80	36	–	9	15	20	18.8	14.7	–	...	...	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	783	467	169	61	59	27	162	44	37	20	34	27	20.7	9.4	21.9	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	30	15	10	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers	16	5	7	4	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	1 027	522	208	143	91	63	241	85	30	33	52	41	23.5	16.3	14.4	23.1	...	...
Food service workers	212	105	47	25	30	5	60	14	6	10	25	5	28.3	13.3	...	...	...	...
Other service workers	815	417	161	118	61	58	181	71	24	23	27	36	22.2	17.0	14.9	19.5	...	...
Private household workers	141	36	38	14	37	16	45	8	9	6	18	4	31.9	...	...	...	...	...
Head unemployed	431	31	58	43	107	192	242	5	9	7	56	165	56.1	...	...	...	52.3	85.9
Head not in labor force	4 546	111	116	141	593	3 585	3 215	39	18	59	407	2 692	70.7	35.1	15.5	41.8	68.6	75.1

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
NEW YORK SMSA																		
Total																		
Families with male head	2 535 147	1 696 395	347 314	87 994	102 622	300 822	148 918	34 117	13 866	6 527	15 792	78 616	5.9	2.0	4.0	7.4	15.4	26.1
Head employed	2 116 801	1 658 244	321 951	66 582	53 876	16 148	66 795	32 283	12 293	4 982	9 430	7 807	3.2	1.9	3.8	7.5	17.5	48.3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	348 654	272 836	55 098	9 967	9 181	1 572	5 049	2 434	834	339	804	638	1.4	0.9	1.5	3.4	8.8	40.6
Health workers, except practitioners	6 712	5 196	1 084	164	250	18	180	79	32	18	41	10	2.7	1.5	3.0	11.0	16.4	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	34 250	18 564	12 696	1 556	1 259	175	573	207	158	45	92	71	1.7	1.1	1.2	2.9	7.3	40.6
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	307 692	249 076	41 318	8 247	7 672	1 379	4 296	2 148	644	276	671	557	1.4	0.9	1.6	3.3	8.7	40.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	304 615	267 080	28 061	4 599	3 649	1 226	4 675	2 973	551	169	424	558	1.5	1.1	2.0	3.7	11.6	45.5
Salaried	270 837	239 472	23 735	3 705	2 973	952	3 572	2 269	431	131	316	425	1.3	0.9	1.8	3.5	10.6	44.6
Self-employed	33 778	27 608	4 326	894	676	274	1 103	704	120	38	108	133	3.3	2.5	2.8	4.3	16.0	48.5
Retail trade	14 978	12 675	1 589	301	280	133	595	391	66	21	63	54	4.0	3.1	4.2	7.0	22.5	40.6
Other than retail trade	18 800	14 933	2 737	593	396	141	508	313	54	17	45	79	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.9	11.4	56.0
Sales workers	193 428	158 816	24 032	4 818	4 463	1 299	4 280	2 130	754	273	595	528	2.2	1.3	3.1	5.7	13.3	40.6
Retail trade	67 438	51 999	10 101	2 253	2 329	756	2 410	1 113	424	175	384	314	3.6	2.1	4.2	7.8	16.5	41.5
Other than retail trade	125 990	106 817	13 931	2 565	2 134	543	1 870	1 017	330	98	211	214	1.5	1.0	2.4	3.8	9.9	39.4
Clerical and kindred workers	227 934	184 483	27 624	6 678	7 021	2 128	6 242	2 779	1 041	473	1 039	910	2.7	1.5	3.8	7.1	14.8	42.8
Craftsmen and kindred workers	391 821	298 983	67 067	13 997	8 984	2 790	11 364	5 179	2 291	845	1 661	1 388	2.9	1.7	3.4	6.0	18.5	49.7
Construction craftsmen	95 575	58 794	26 091	6 627	3 456	607	3 193	1 120	845	337	566	325	3.3	1.9	3.2	5.1	16.4	53.5
Mechanics and repairmen	87 453	71 891	11 327	2 401	1 482	352	2 660	1 389	462	232	381	196	3.0	1.9	4.1	9.7	25.7	55.7
All other craftsmen	208 793	168 298	29 649	4 969	4 046	1 831	5 511	2 670	984	276	714	867	2.6	1.6	3.3	5.6	17.6	47.4
Operatives, except transport	180 770	130 047	34 781	7 748	6 069	2 125	10 470	4 955	2 085	814	1 464	1 152	5.8	3.8	6.0	10.5	24.1	54.2
Durable goods manufacturing	59 271	44 735	10 237	1 888	1 716	695	3 399	1 695	641	230	480	353	5.7	3.8	6.3	12.2	28.0	50.8
Nondurable goods manufacturing	57 195	37 436	13 386	3 339	2 244	790	3 588	1 514	756	308	563	447	6.3	4.0	5.6	9.2	25.1	56.6
Nonmanufacturing industries	64 304	47 876	11 158	2 521	2 109	640	3 483	1 746	688	276	421	352	5.4	3.6	6.2	10.9	20.0	55.0
Transport equipment operatives	128 953	93 486	26 074	4 742	3 624	1 027	5 378	2 490	1 015	550	841	482	4.2	2.7	3.9	11.6	23.2	46.9
Laborers, except farm	93 514	64 018	19 296	5 541	3 436	1 223	4 803	1 788	966	470	855	724	5.1	2.8	5.0	8.5	24.9	59.2
Construction	18 973	10 385	5 435	1 965	844	344	877	271	189	53	178	186	4.6	2.6	3.5	2.7	21.1	54.1
Manufacturing	8 823	6 231	1 742	348	389	113	632	285	116	33	124	74	7.2	4.6	6.7	9.5	31.9	65.5
Other industries	65 718	47 402	12 119	3 228	2 203	766	3 294	1 232	661	384	553	464	5.0	2.6	5.5	11.9	25.1	60.6
Farmers and farm managers	1 775	1 376	274	71	25	29	159	104	42	5	4	4	9.0	7.6	15.3	---	---	---
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 878	1 142	418	160	105	53	346	96	91	69	58	32	18.4	8.4	21.8	43.1	55.2	...
Farm laborers, wage workers	1 339	877	269	115	45	33	199	78	27	53	29	12	14.9	8.9	10.0	46.1	...	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	539	265	149	45	60	20	147	18	64	16	29	20	27.3	6.8	43.0	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	242 138	185 169	38 956	8 170	7 215	2 628	13 830	7 236	2 606	968	1 667	1 353	5.7	3.9	6.7	11.8	23.1	51.5
Food service workers	54 637	37 094	12 025	2 782	2 173	563	4 392	2 084	1 058	333	580	337	8.0	5.6	8.8	12.0	26.7	59.9
Protective service workers	74 999	63 950	8 160	1 181	1 383	325	1 592	874	266	103	193	156	2.1	1.4	3.3	8.7	14.0	48.0
Other service workers, except private household	112 502	84 125	18 771	4 207	3 659	1 740	7 846	4 278	1 282	532	894	860	7.0	5.1	6.8	12.6	24.4	49.4
Private household workers	1 321	808	270	91	104	48	199	119	17	7	18	38	15.1	14.7	6.3	...	17.3	---
Head unemployed	49 791	14 459	12 190	9 329	8 556	5 257	5 828	643	716	647	1 600	2 222	11.7	4.4	5.9	6.9	18.7	42.3
Head not in labor force	368 555	23 692	13 173	12 083	40 190	279 417	76 295	1 191	857	898	4 762	68 587	20.7	5.0	6.5	7.4	11.8	24.5
Families with female head	428 957	134 708	45 526	17 763	30 356	200 604	125 739	6 290	3 565	3 050	10 482	102 352	29.3	4.7	7.8	17.2	34.5	51.0
Head employed	202 291	128 164	40 763	12 628	14 684	6 052	18 315	5 330	2 918	1 848	4 644	3 575	9.1	4.2	7.2	14.6	31.6	59.1
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	26 537	15 863	6 648	1 721	1 795	510	1 244	301	197	133	375	238	4.7	1.9	3.0	7.7	20.9	46.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 870	7 021	1 089	332	323	105	370	189	31	32	70	48	4.2	2.7	2.8	9.6	21.7	45.7
Sales workers	10 624	6 506	2 147	721	963	287	853	243	122	118	234	136	8.0	3.7	5.7	16.4	24.3	47.4
Clerical and kindred workers	82 360	58 085	12 682	3 946	5 668	1 979	5 900	1 450	807	527	1 953	1 163	7.2	2.5	6.4	13.4	34.5	58.8
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	34 336	18 663	8 983	2 794	2 485	1 411	3 762	1 096	647	357	745	917	11.0	5.9	7.2	12.8	30.0	65.0
Laborers, except farm	1 360	818	258	87	108	89	199	53	25	13	36	72	14.6	6.5	9.7	...	33.3	...
Farm workers	213	88	40	30	34	21	47	19	7	–	14	7	22.1	...	...	–	...	...
Service workers, except private household	30 332	17 670	6 954	2 209	2 298	1 201	4 141	1 348	698	475	860	760	13.7	7.6	10.0	21.5	37.4	63.3
Food service workers	7 556	3 806	2 077	719	652	302	1 287	393	236	148	304	206	17.0	10.3	11.4	20.6	46.6	68.2
Other service workers	22 776	13 864	4 877	1 490	1 646	899	2 854	955	462	327	556	554	12.5	6.9	9.5	21.9	33.8	61.6
Private household workers	7 659	3 450	1 962	788	1 010	449	1 799	631	384	193	357	234	23.5	18.3	19.6	24.5	35.3	52.1
Head unemployed	9 001	1 827	1 471	1 211	1 906	2 586	2 617	196	127	172	558	1 564	29.1	10.7	8.6	14.2	29.3	60.5
Head not in labor force	217 665	4 717	3 292	3 924	13 766	191 966	104 807	764	520	1 030	5 280	97 213	48.2	16.2	15.8	26.2	38.4	50.6

Table 210. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
NEW YORK SMSA—Continued																		
Negro																		
Families with male head	**299 566**	**180 513**	**58 243**	**11 858**	**13 073**	**35 879**	**32 036**	**8 206**	**3 655**	**1 583**	**3 566**	**15 026**	**10.7**	**4.5**	**6.3**	**13.3**	**27.3**	**41.9**
Head employed	**248 528**	**174 195**	**53 859**	**9 134**	**7 924**	**3 416**	**15 936**	**7 617**	**3 213**	**1 177**	**2 121**	**1 808**	**6.4**	**4.4**	**6.0**	**12.9**	**26.8**	**52.9**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	18 975	13 760	3 828	697	507	183	536	190	81	55	124	86	2.8	1.4	2.1	7.9	24.5	47.0
Health workers, except practitioners	2 062	1 517	406	66	69	4	77	34	13	9	21	–	3.7	2.2	3.2	...	...	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 615	833	594	119	52	17	52	18	–	9	20	5	3.2	2.2	–	7.6	...	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	15 298	11 410	2 828	512	386	162	407	138	68	37	83	81	2.7	1.2	2.4	7.2	21.5	50.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	11 754	9 249	2 003	226	159	117	589	381	70	16	36	86	5.0	4.1	3.5	7.1	22.6	73.5
Salaried	10 401	8 166	1 838	166	134	97	456	277	60	16	32	71	4.4	3.4	3.3	9.6	23.9	...
Self-employed	1 353	1 083	165	60	25	20	133	104	10	–	4	15	9.8	9.6	6.1	–	...	...
Retail trade	694	575	72	27	4	16	101	83	3	–	4	11	14.6	14.4	...	–	...	...
Other than retail trade	659	508	93	33	21	4	32	21	7	–	–	4	4.9	4.1	...	–	–	...
Sales workers	8 801	5 939	2 296	195	230	141	480	211	125	42	42	60	5.5	3.6	5.4	21.5	18.3	42.6
Retail trade	5 099	3 243	1 533	118	112	93	329	128	86	42	31	42	6.5	3.9	5.6	35.6	27.7	...
Other than retail trade	3 702	2 696	763	77	118	48	151	83	39	–	11	18	4.1	3.1	5.1	–	9.3	...
Clerical and kindred workers	35 831	26 470	6 714	1 034	1 096	517	1 788	748	410	118	284	228	5.0	2.8	6.1	11.4	25.9	44.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers	40 859	27 799	9 539	1 695	1 265	561	2 392	1 039	524	199	304	326	5.9	3.7	5.5	11.7	24.0	58.1
Construction craftsmen	8 364	4 523	2 712	696	328	105	546	197	138	87	63	61	6.5	4.4	5.1	12.5	19.2	58.1
Mechanics and repairmen	11 774	8 472	2 483	448	285	86	635	373	100	51	67	44	5.4	4.4	4.0	11.4	23.5	...
All other craftsmen	20 721	14 804	4 344	551	652	370	1 211	469	286	61	174	221	5.8	3.2	6.6	11.1	26.7	59.7
Operatives, except transport	33 191	22 685	7 616	1 155	1 281	454	2 673	1 307	570	172	380	244	8.1	5.8	7.5	14.9	29.7	53.7
Durable goods manufacturing	11 550	8 014	2 593	399	424	120	811	453	160	43	111	44	7.0	5.7	6.2	10.8	26.2	36.7
Nondurable goods manufacturing	9 265	6 162	2 256	324	359	164	854	354	206	48	146	100	9.2	5.7	9.1	14.8	40.7	61.0
Nonmanufacturing industries	12 376	8 509	2 767	432	498	170	1 008	500	204	81	123	100	8.1	5.9	7.4	18.8	24.7	58.8
Transport equipment operatives	30 170	21 192	6 865	956	817	340	1 811	923	353	132	218	185	6.0	4.4	5.1	13.8	26.7	54.4
Laborers, except farm	20 470	13 130	4 825	1 301	883	331	1 663	659	349	182	274	199	8.1	5.0	7.2	14.0	31.0	60.1
Construction	3 880	2 003	1 109	418	225	125	369	118	65	28	79	79	9.5	5.9	5.9	6.7	35.1	63.2
Manufacturing	2 119	1 397	504	81	110	27	242	124	51	11	38	18	11.4	8.9	10.1	...	34.5	...
Other industries	14 471	9 730	3 212	802	548	179	1 052	417	233	143	157	102	7.3	4.3	7.3	17.8	28.6	57.0
Farmers and farm managers	121	112	–	9	–	–	23	18	–	5	–	–	19.0	16.1	–	...	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	508	231	167	44	44	22	140	31	54	20	19	16	27.6	13.4	32.3	...	...	...
Farm laborers, wage workers	279	144	82	38	9	6	54	23	12	14	5	–	19.4	16.0	...	...	...	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	229	87	85	6	35	16	86	8	42	6	14	16	37.6	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	47 291	33 311	9 856	1 789	1 607	728	3 763	2 058	673	236	440	356	8.0	6.2	6.8	13.2	27.4	48.9
Food service workers	7 447	4 980	1 784	319	315	49	693	342	180	46	101	24	9.3	6.9	10.1	14.4	32.1	...
Protective service workers	9 465	7 090	1 753	299	230	93	367	175	66	33	43	50	3.9	2.5	3.8	11.0	18.7	...
Other service workers, except private household	30 379	21 241	6 319	1 171	1 062	586	2 703	1 541	427	157	296	282	8.9	7.3	6.8	13.4	27.9	48.1
Private household workers	557	317	150	33	35	22	78	52	4	–	–	22	14.0	16.4	2.7	–	–	...
Head unemployed	**8 034**	**2 334**	**2 021**	**1 171**	**1 317**	**1 191**	**1 627**	**220**	**201**	**143**	**439**	**624**	**20.3**	**9.4**	**9.9**	**12.2**	**33.3**	**52.4**
Head not in labor force	**43 004**	**3 984**	**2 363**	**1 553**	**3 832**	**31 272**	**14 473**	**369**	**241**	**263**	**1 006**	**12 594**	**33.7**	**9.3**	**10.2**	**16.9**	**26.3**	**40.3**
Families with female head	**139 696**	**39 398**	**16 930**	**6 224**	**10 200**	**66 944**	**55 407**	**3 292**	**1 867**	**1 472**	**4 720**	**44 056**	**39.7**	**8.4**	**11.0**	**23.7**	**46.3**	**65.8**
Head employed	**63 176**	**36 797**	**15 128**	**4 221**	**4 644**	**2 386**	**8 662**	**2 791**	**1 545**	**848**	**1 893**	**1 585**	**13.7**	**7.6**	**10.2**	**20.1**	**40.8**	**66.4**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 273	4 232	2 026	481	383	151	509	124	109	55	119	102	7.0	2.9	5.4	11.4	31.1	67.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 315	867	279	100	58	11	93	59	9	11	8	6	7.1	6.8	3.2	11.0	...	...
Sales workers	1 640	994	393	104	109	40	173	62	21	20	57	13	10.5	6.2	5.3	19.2	52.3	...
Clerical and kindred workers	21 205	13 162	4 456	1 217	1 637	733	2 483	675	393	246	666	503	11.7	5.1	8.8	20.2	40.7	68.6
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	9 903	5 425	2 666	689	581	542	1 533	499	274	114	238	408	15.5	9.2	10.3	16.5	41.0	75.3
Laborers, except farm	503	276	113	35	45	34	94	21	21	8	20	24	18.7	7.6	18.6	...	...	...
Farm workers	115	43	26	10	23	13	37	9	7	–	14	7	32.2	...	...	–	...	...
Service workers, except private household	15 173	9 097	3 522	971	1 043	540	2 173	794	359	229	447	344	14.3	8.7	10.2	23.6	42.9	63.7
Food service workers	2 093	1 110	614	176	126	67	348	125	70	32	69	52	16.6	11.3	11.4	18.2	54.8	...
Other service workers	13 080	7 987	2 908	795	917	473	1 825	669	289	197	378	292	14.0	8.4	9.9	24.8	41.2	61.7
Private household workers	6 049	2 701	1 647	614	765	322	1 567	548	352	165	324	178	25.9	20.3	21.4	26.9	42.4	55.3
Head unemployed	**2 890**	**529**	**381**	**274**	**571**	**1 135**	**1 196**	**100**	**56**	**35**	**248**	**757**	**41.4**	**18.9**	**14.7**	**12.8**	**43.4**	**66.7**
Head not in labor force	**73 630**	**2 072**	**1 421**	**1 729**	**4 985**	**63 423**	**45 549**	**401**	**266**	**589**	**2 579**	**41 714**	**61.9**	**19.4**	**18.7**	**34.1**	**51.7**	**65.8**

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
NEW YORK SMSA—Continued																		
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage																		
Families with male head	148 270	88 911	25 749	6 074	6 175	21 361	27 528	7 871	3 103	1 740	2 556	12 258	18.6	8.9	12.1	28.6	41.4	57.4
Head employed	118 809	84 884	23 233	4 676	3 694	2 322	14 274	7 209	2 701	1 293	1 496	1 575	12.0	8.5	11.6	27.7	40.5	67.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 318	3 151	837	95	143	92	209	96	35	23	13	42	4.8	3.0	4.2	...	9.1	...
Health workers, except practitioners	502	395	81	14	12	–	30	19	–	5	6	–	6.0	4.8	–	...	...	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	269	118	119	5	17	10	21	6	–	5	–	10	7.8	5.1	–	...	–	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 547	2 638	637	76	114	82	158	71	35	13	7	32	4.5	2.7	5.5	...	6.1	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 930	4 692	861	169	112	96	652	407	68	41	46	90	11.0	8.7	7.9	24.3	41.1	...
Salaried	4 723	3 773	694	117	70	69	502	317	49	33	40	63	10.6	8.4	7.1	28.2	...	...
Self-employed	1 207	919	167	52	42	27	150	90	19	8	6	27	12.4	9.8	11.4	...	...	...
Retail trade	954	729	121	46	31	27	123	69	13	8	6	27	12.9	9.5	10.7	...	...	...
Other than retail trade	253	190	46	6	11	–	27	21	6	–	–	–	10.7	11.1	...	–	–	–
Sales workers	5 905	4 105	1 198	195	246	161	757	379	109	38	114	117	12.8	9.2	9.1	19.5	46.3	72.7
Retail trade	4 222	2 924	897	124	166	111	593	314	94	25	93	67	14.0	10.7	10.5	20.2	56.0	60.4
Other than retail trade	1 683	1 181	301	71	80	50	164	65	15	13	21	50	9.7	5.5	5.0	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	14 306	10 666	2 400	474	436	330	1 314	612	226	143	109	224	9.2	5.7	9.4	30.2	25.0	67.9
Craftsmen and kindred workers	19 486	14 440	3 425	765	521	335	1 821	896	287	139	243	256	9.3	6.2	8.4	18.2	46.6	76.4
Construction craftsmen	3 148	2 058	711	163	180	36	312	113	76	16	80	27	9.9	5.5	10.7	9.8	44.4	...
Mechanics and repairmen	5 166	3 844	920	236	108	58	514	250	88	70	53	53	9.9	6.5	9.6	29.7	49.1	...
All other craftsmen	11 172	8 538	1 794	366	233	241	995	533	123	53	110	176	8.9	6.2	6.9	14.5	47.2	73.0
Operatives, except transport	26 775	18 715	5 459	1 100	950	551	3 902	1 923	804	369	456	350	14.6	10.3	14.7	33.5	48.0	63.5
Durable goods manufacturing	10 096	7 291	1 943	365	293	204	1 553	846	323	94	171	119	15.4	11.6	16.6	25.8	58.4	58.3
Nondurable goods manufacturing	10 803	7 432	2 248	467	402	254	1 568	738	311	165	182	172	14.5	9.9	13.8	35.3	45.3	67.7
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 876	3 992	1 268	268	255	93	781	339	170	110	103	59	13.3	8.5	13.4	41.0	40.4	...
Transport equipment operatives	9 334	6 333	2 200	402	268	131	1 056	452	272	106	129	97	11.3	7.1	12.4	26.4	48.1	74.0
Laborers, except farm	6 550	4 197	1 487	395	322	149	873	427	138	65	144	99	13.3	10.2	9.3	16.5	44.7	66.4
Construction	497	272	143	22	31	29	45	15	11	–	5	14	9.1	5.5	7.7	–	...	...
Manufacturing	1 360	916	288	79	51	26	203	109	22	16	39	17	14.9	11.9	7.6	...	...	...
Other industries	4 693	3 009	1 056	294	240	94	625	303	105	49	100	68	13.3	10.1	9.9	16.7	41.7	...
Farmers and farm managers	19	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	221	142	33	26	13	7	55	6	13	16	13	7	24.9	4.2	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, wage workers	170	124	23	16	7	–	35	6	6	16	7	–	20.6	4.8	...	...	...	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	51	18	10	10	6	7	20	–	7	–	6	7	...	–	...	–	...	...
Service workers, except private household	25 805	18 302	5 323	1 045	673	462	3 572	1 966	749	353	219	285	13.8	10.7	14.1	33.8	32.5	61.7
Food service workers	9 047	6 251	2 007	432	259	98	1 235	663	329	110	77	56	13.7	10.6	16.4	25.5	29.7	...
Protective service workers	2 278	1 695	421	54	62	46	147	55	37	23	7	25	6.5	3.2	8.8	...	...	...
Other service workers, except private household	14 480	10 356	2 895	559	352	318	2 190	1 248	383	220	135	204	15.1	12.1	13.2	39.4	38.4	64.2
Private household workers	160	122	10	10	10	8	63	45	–	–	10	8	39.4	36.9	–	–	...	...
Head unemployed	5 362	1 802	1 257	682	834	787	1 644	261	262	211	437	473	30.7	14.5	20.8	30.9	52.4	60.1
Head not in labor force	24 099	2 225	1 259	716	1 647	18 252	11 610	401	140	236	623	10 210	48.2	18.0	11.1	33.0	37.8	55.9
Families with female head	59 240	8 081	3 337	1 302	2 304	44 216	34 300	693	332	405	1 241	31 629	57.9	8.6	9.9	31.1	53.9	71.5
Head employed	12 475	7 206	2 764	751	874	880	1 869	479	216	213	352	609	15.0	6.6	7.8	28.4	40.3	69.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	775	495	133	54	55	38	95	13	–	23	21	38	12.3	2.6	–	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	292	216	34	18	16	8	57	24	6	18	9	–	19.5	11.1	...	...	...	–
Sales workers	396	210	118	43	11	14	46	23	5	9	–	9	11.6	11.0	4.2	...	–	...
Clerical and kindred workers	3 022	1 880	561	130	236	215	438	117	49	14	107	151	14.5	6.2	8.7	10.8	45.3	70.2
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	5 881	3 291	1 456	394	371	369	823	203	131	102	138	249	14.0	6.2	9.0	25.9	37.2	67.5
Laborers, except farm	125	59	29	4	26	7	21	–	–	–	14	7	16.8	–	–	–	...	...
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	1 856	1 000	413	108	153	182	345	80	25	47	63	130	18.6	8.0	6.1	43.5	41.2	71.4
Food service workers	423	240	110	10	34	29	81	27	6	–	25	23	19.1	11.3	5.5	–	...	...
Other service workers	1 433	760	303	98	119	153	264	53	19	47	38	107	18.4	7.0	6.3	...	31.9	69.9
Private household workers	128	55	20	–	6	47	44	19	–	–	–	25	34.4	...	–	–	–	...
Head unemployed	1 171	344	154	102	110	461	514	59	15	36	52	352	43.9	17.2	9.7	35.3	47.3	76.4
Head not in labor force	45 594	531	419	449	1 320	42 875	31 917	155	101	156	837	30 668	70.0	29.2	24.1	34.7	63.4	71.5

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
ROCHESTER SMSA																		
Total																		
Families with male head	196 609	143 502	21 571	5 727	7 211	18 598	6 787	2 005	637	339	1 000	2 806	3.5	1.4	3.0	5.9	13.9	15.1
Head employed	169 069	141 101	20 007	4 041	3 372	548	3 468	1 940	570	257	543	158	2.1	1.4	2.8	6.4	16.1	28.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	34 406	27 872	4 960	745	731	98	312	144	71	27	65	5	0.9	0.5	1.4	3.6	8.9	...
Health workers, except practitioners	281	239	34	4	–	4	5	–	5	–	–	–	1.8	–	...	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 788	900	1 634	120	124	10	56	11	11	14	20	–	2.0	1.2	0.7	11.7	16.1	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	31 337	26 733	3 292	621	607	84	251	133	55	13	45	5	0.8	0.5	1.7	2.1	7.4	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	19 722	17 730	1 561	225	162	44	218	134	30	5	21	28	1.1	0.8	1.9	2.2	13.0	...
Salaried	17 388	15 793	1 276	156	119	44	145	77	25	5	10	28	0.8	0.5	2.0	3.2	8.4	...
Self-employed	2 334	1 937	285	69	43	–	73	57	5	–	11	–	3.1	2.9	1.8	–	...	–
Retail trade	1 179	1 060	70	26	23	–	39	29	5	–	5	–	3.3	2.7	...	–	...	–
Other than retail trade	1 155	877	215	43	20	–	34	28	–	–	6	–	2.9	3.2	–	–	...	–
Sales workers	10 223	8 523	1 212	195	264	29	163	77	38	–	42	6	1.6	0.9	3.1	–	15.9	...
Retail trade	3 467	2 793	474	68	128	4	69	33	14	–	22	–	2.0	1.2	3.0	–	17.2	–
Other than retail trade	6 756	5 730	738	127	136	25	94	44	24	–	20	6	1.4	0.8	3.3	–	14.7	...
Clerical and kindred workers	12 098	10 556	1 049	218	258	17	167	82	26	18	35	6	1.4	0.8	2.5	8.3	13.6	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	40 808	34 307	4 777	1 099	571	54	737	409	132	55	126	15	1.8	1.2	2.8	5.0	22.1	...
Construction craftsmen	9 182	6 576	1 924	479	194	9	229	121	59	12	37	–	2.5	1.8	3.1	2.5	19.1	–
Mechanics and repairmen	8 483	7 313	816	185	158	11	176	83	44	20	29	–	2.1	1.1	5.4	10.8	18.4	–
All other craftsmen	23 143	20 418	2 037	435	219	34	332	205	29	23	60	15	1.4	1.0	1.4	5.3	27.4	...
Operatives, except transport	24 534	20 668	2 792	511	428	135	583	300	88	49	100	46	2.4	1.5	3.2	9.6	23.4	34.1
Durable goods manufacturing	17 692	15 434	1 701	282	213	62	282	169	32	23	44	14	1.6	1.1	1.9	8.2	20.7	...
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3 475	2 762	525	68	91	29	169	71	33	11	34	20	4.9	2.6	6.3	...	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 367	2 472	566	161	124	44	132	60	23	15	22	12	3.9	2.4	4.1	9.3	17.7	...
Transport equipment operatives	7 882	6 261	1 166	254	174	27	227	152	29	19	19	8	2.9	2.4	2.5	7.5	10.9	...
Laborers, except farm	5 516	3 945	889	350	273	59	231	98	33	22	59	19	4.2	2.5	3.7	6.3	21.6	...
Construction	1 465	896	310	169	78	12	78	27	9	22	14	6	5.3	3.0	2.9	13.0	...	...
Manufacturing	1 711	1 378	226	41	54	12	71	46	5	–	12	8	4.1	3.3	2.2	–	...	...
Other industries	2 340	1 671	353	140	141	35	82	25	19	–	33	5	3.5	1.5	5.4	–	23.4	...
Farmers and farm managers	2 327	2 064	123	55	85	–	270	232	21	5	12	–	11.6	11.2	17.1	...	...	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 027	765	138	53	66	5	164	106	32	17	4	5	16.0	13.9	23.2	...	...	...
Farm laborers, wage workers	887	644	125	53	60	5	134	81	27	17	4	5	15.1	12.6	21.6	...	...	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	140	121	13	–	6	–	30	25	5	–	–	–	21.4	20.7	...	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	10 514	8 398	1 340	336	360	80	396	206	70	40	60	20	3.8	2.5	5.2	11.9	16.7	...
Food service workers	1 573	1 088	308	79	77	21	58	34	6	6	12	–	3.7	3.1	1.9	...	...	–
Protective service workers	3 143	2 752	268	55	59	9	45	32	13	–	–	–	1.4	1.2	4.9	–	–	–
Other service workers, except private household	5 798	4 558	764	202	224	50	293	140	51	34	48	20	5.1	3.1	6.7	16.8	21.4	...
Private household workers	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	3 229	919	862	793	502	153	239	10	38	36	81	74	7.4	1.1	4.4	4.5	16.1	48.4
Head not in labor force	24 311	1 482	702	893	3 337	17 897	3 080	55	29	46	376	2 574	12.7	3.7	4.1	5.2	11.3	14.4
Families with female head	20 895	7 934	2 558	1 069	2 061	7 273	4 588	530	241	251	889	2 677	22.0	6.7	9.4	23.5	43.1	36.8
Head employed	11 811	7 603	2 281	789	919	219	1 295	449	160	179	372	135	11.0	5.9	7.0	22.7	40.5	61.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 663	839	548	93	171	12	94	24	4	16	38	12	5.7	2.9	0.7	...	22.2	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	458	380	34	20	16	8	22	18	–	–	–	4	4.8	4.7	–	–	–	...
Sales workers	543	339	83	49	57	15	59	24	–	8	27	–	10.9	7.1	–	...	...	–
Clerical and kindred workers	3 688	2 636	526	201	263	62	322	84	45	33	124	36	8.7	3.2	8.6	16.4	47.1	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	3 173	2 115	672	180	164	42	258	105	48	27	64	14	8.1	5.0	7.1	15.0	39.0	...
Laborers, except farm	103	54	26	15	4	4	21	8	5	–	4	4	20.4	...	...	–	...	...
Farm workers	50	48	2	–	–	–	10	10	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	1 913	1 084	347	203	221	58	434	141	53	95	95	50	22.7	13.0	15.3	46.8	43.0	...
Food service workers	745	425	130	86	84	20	176	43	41	34	38	20	23.6	10.1	31.5	...	...	...
Other service workers	1 168	659	217	117	137	38	258	98	12	61	57	30	22.1	14.9	5.5	52.1	41.6	...
Private household workers	220	108	43	28	23	18	75	35	5	–	20	15	34.1	32.4	...	–	...	...
Head unemployed	469	88	110	63	126	82	164	4	34	19	54	53	35.0	...	30.9	...	42.9	...
Head not in labor force	8 615	243	167	217	1 016	6 972	3 129	77	47	53	463	2 489	36.3	31.7	28.1	24.4	45.6	35.7

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities

ROCHESTER SMSA—Continued

Negro

	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
Families with male head	8 339	5 141	1 545	537	515	601	839	285	129	58	149	218	10.1	5.5	8.3	10.8	28.9	36.3
Head employed	6 972	4 885	1 367	350	301	69	510	268	96	48	83	15	7.3	5.5	7.0	13.7	27.6	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	436	328	90	5	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health workers, except practitioners	13	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	17	9	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	406	306	82	5	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	249	166	57	14	6	6	17	5	–	–	6	6	6.8	3.0	–	–	...	...
Salaried	166	104	42	14	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	6	3.6	–	–	–	–	...
Self-employed	83	62	15	–	6	–	11	5	–	–	6	–	...	...	–	–	...	–
Retail trade	19	19	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	64	43	15	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
Sales workers	92	75	6	6	5	–	8	3	–	–	5	–	...	...	–	–	...	–
Retail trade	39	33	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	53	42	6	–	5	–	8	3	–	–	5	–	...	...	–	–	...	–
Clerical and kindred workers	391	286	74	16	15	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	1.3	–	...	–	–	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 353	974	273	62	39	5	120	77	28	8	7	–	8.9	7.9	10.3	...	...	–
Construction craftsmen	398	237	86	45	25	5	34	13	13	8	–	–	8.5	5.5	...	...	–	–
Mechanics and repairmen	231	184	40	7	–	–	35	28	7	–	–	–	15.2	15.2	...	–	–	–
All other craftsmen	724	553	147	10	14	–	51	36	8	–	7	–	7.0	6.5	5.4	–	...	–
Operatives, except transport	1 693	1 231	327	72	48	15	136	73	34	10	19	–	8.0	5.9	10.4	...	...	–
Durable goods manufacturing	1 108	817	197	52	33	9	79	46	17	5	11	–	7.1	5.6	8.6	...	...	–
Nondurable goods manufacturing	288	181	80	15	12	–	39	20	11	–	8	–	13.5	11.0	...	–	...	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	297	233	50	5	3	6	18	7	6	5	–	–	6.1	3.0	...	...	–	–
Transport equipment operatives	569	392	125	26	15	11	38	25	5	–	4	4	6.7	6.4	4.0	–	...	...
Laborers, except farm	1 057	609	236	85	100	27	55	17	8	10	20	–	5.2	2.8	3.4	...	20.0	–
Construction	528	280	126	72	50	–	30	12	–	10	8	–	5.7	4.3	–	...	...	–
Manufacturing	201	127	48	5	17	4	7	–	–	–	7	–	3.5	–	–	–	...	–
Other industries	328	202	62	8	33	23	18	5	8	–	5	–	5.5	2.5	...	–	...	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	156	99	17	17	18	5	56	25	10	12	4	5	35.9	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, wage workers	138	86	12	17	18	5	44	18	5	12	4	5	31.9	...	...	...	...	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	18	13	5	–	–	–	12	7	5	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	969	718	162	47	42	–	75	43	6	8	18	–	7.7	6.0	3.7	...	...	–
Food service workers	115	66	41	–	8	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	5.2	–	...	–	–	–
Protective service workers	118	113	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service workers, except private household	736	539	116	47	34	–	69	43	–	8	18	–	9.4	8.0	–	...	...	–
Private household workers	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	517	146	120	152	93	6	59	–	20	5	28	6	11.4	–	16.7	3.3	...	...
Head not in labor force	850	110	58	35	121	526	270	17	13	5	38	197	31.8	15.5	...	...	31.4	37.5
Families with female head	3 460	1 068	464	272	406	1 250	1 639	231	109	91	250	958	47.4	21.6	23.5	33.5	61.6	76.6
Head employed	1 716	980	370	173	139	54	426	189	64	52	89	32	24.8	19.3	17.3	30.1	64.0	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	179	103	54	8	14	–	8	4	–	–	4	–	4.5	3.9	–	–	...	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	30	24	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	32	11	–	6	7	8	14	7	–	–	7	–	...	...	–	–	...	–
Clerical and kindred workers	277	160	61	28	23	5	70	21	23	6	20	–	25.3	13.1	...	...	...	–
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	466	256	117	47	40	6	120	52	23	19	26	–	25.8	20.3	19.7	...	...	–
Laborers, except farm	40	21	15	–	4	–	17	8	5	–	4	–	...	...	...	–	...	–
Farm workers	6	4	2	–	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	551	315	110	64	37	25	133	62	8	27	14	22	24.1	19.7	7.3	...	...	...
Food service workers	79	45	11	10	4	9	19	–	–	6	4	9	...	–	–	...	...	...
Other service workers	472	270	99	54	33	16	114	62	8	21	10	13	24.2	23.0	...	...	...	...
Private household workers	135	86	11	14	14	10	60	31	5	–	14	10	44.4	...	...	–	...	...
Head unemployed	169	28	42	39	29	31	93	–	25	19	18	31	55.0	–	...	...	...	...
Head not in labor force	1 575	60	52	60	238	1 165	1 120	42	20	20	143	895	71.1	...	...	...	60.1	76.8

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
SYRACUSE SMSA																		
Total																		
Families with male head	**136 246**	**94 026**	**17 836**	**4 857**	**6 252**	**13 275**	**6 669**	**1 707**	**664**	**328**	**1 047**	**2 923**	**4.9**	**1.8**	**3.7**	**6.8**	**16.7**	**22.0**
Head employed	**114 600**	**92 264**	**16 076**	**3 108**	**2 711**	**441**	**3 196**	**1 666**	**568**	**211**	**522**	**229**	**2.8**	**1.8**	**3.5**	**6.8**	**19.3**	**51.9**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	20 677	16 103	3 559	471	508	36	308	167	58	28	45	10	1.5	1.0	1.6	5.9	8.9	...
Health workers, except practitioners	304	240	37	7	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 035	664	1 233	41	97	–	32	6	18	–	8	–	1.6	0.9	1.5	–	...	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	18 338	15 199	2 289	423	391	36	276	161	40	28	37	10	1.5	1.1	1.7	6.6	9.5	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	14 385	12 768	1 212	180	192	33	275	184	25	12	34	20	1.9	1.4	2.1	6.7	17.7	...
Salaried	12 233	11 012	949	124	127	21	149	96	15	6	16	16	1.2	0.9	1.6	4.8	12.6	...
Self-employed	2 152	1 756	263	56	65	12	126	88	10	6	18	4	5.9	5.0	3.8	...	...	...
Retail trade	1 129	973	113	14	25	4	54	42	6	–	6	–	4.8	4.3	5.3	–	...	–
Other than retail trade	1 023	783	150	42	40	8	72	46	4	6	12	4	7.0	5.9	2.7	...	...	...
Sales workers	9 460	8 002	980	223	226	29	182	106	9	8	49	10	1.9	1.3	0.9	3.6	21.7	...
Retail trade	2 547	2 085	274	97	91	–	88	41	–	8	39	–	3.5	2.0	–	...	...	–
Other than retail trade	6 913	5 917	706	126	135	29	94	65	9	–	10	10	1.4	1.1	1.3	–	7.4	...
Clerical and kindred workers	8 530	7 085	991	196	228	30	114	41	23	–	34	16	1.3	0.6	2.3	–	14.9	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	26 109	20 701	3 985	817	504	102	667	279	146	46	126	70	2.6	1.3	3.7	5.6	25.0	68.6
Construction craftsmen	6 407	4 320	1 504	357	208	18	205	91	47	20	33	14	3.2	2.1	3.1	5.6	15.9	...
Mechanics and repairmen	6 114	4 960	865	123	141	25	222	93	55	5	44	25	3.6	1.9	6.4	4.1	31.2	...
All other craftsmen	13 588	11 421	1 616	337	155	59	240	95	44	21	49	31	1.8	0.8	2.7	6.2	31.6	...
Operatives, except transport	14 745	11 440	2 544	413	295	53	511	240	136	31	75	29	3.5	2.1	5.3	7.5	25.4	...
Durable goods manufacturing	9 106	6 924	1 705	273	166	38	278	111	63	26	59	19	3.1	1.6	3.7	9.5	35.5	...
Nondurable goods manufacturing	2 773	2 316	370	40	42	5	114	51	53	–	5	5	4.1	2.2	14.3	–	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 866	2 200	469	100	87	10	119	78	20	5	11	5	4.2	3.5	4.3	5.0	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	6 810	5 367	1 080	211	122	30	212	87	55	41	19	10	3.1	1.6	5.1	19.4	15.6	...
Laborers, except farm	4 151	3 051	671	243	147	39	247	100	73	20	29	25	6.0	3.3	10.9	8.2	19.7	...
Construction	1 013	692	187	91	38	5	50	41	–	4	5	–	4.9	5.9	–	...	...	–
Manufacturing	1 219	911	238	38	28	4	73	21	40	7	5	–	6.0	2.3	16.8	...	...	–
Other industries	1 919	1 448	246	114	81	30	124	38	33	9	19	25	6.5	2.6	13.4	7.9	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	1 877	1 712	92	31	27	15	247	234	–	–	5	8	13.2	13.7	–	–	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	515	412	55	15	33	–	110	84	6	–	20	–	21.4	20.4	...	–	...	–
Farm laborers, wage workers	470	373	49	15	33	–	100	74	6	–	20	–	21.3	19.8	...	–	...	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	45	39	6	–	–	–	10	10	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	7 337	5 619	907	308	429	74	319	140	37	25	86	31	4.3	2.5	4.1	8.1	20.0	...
Food service workers	1 053	679	174	67	118	15	82	25	5	4	42	6	7.8	3.7	2.9	...	35.6	...
Protective service workers	2 275	1 885	214	71	96	9	55	25	6	–	15	9	2.4	1.3	2.8	–	...	...
Other service workers, except private household	4 009	3 055	519	170	215	50	182	90	26	21	29	16	4.5	2.9	5.0	12.4	13.5	...
Private household workers	4	4	–	–	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	**3 825**	**904**	**1 132**	**944**	**706**	**139**	**344**	**14**	**80**	**48**	**146**	**56**	**9.0**	**1.5**	**7.1**	**5.1**	**20.7**	**40.3**
Head not in labor force	**17 821**	**858**	**628**	**805**	**2 835**	**12 695**	**3 129**	**27**	**16**	**69**	**379**	**2 638**	**17.6**	**3.1**	**2.5**	**8.6**	**13.4**	**20.8**
Families with female head	**16 374**	**5 393**	**2 067**	**871**	**1 834**	**6 209**	**4 271**	**350**	**228**	**208**	**885**	**2 600**	**26.1**	**6.5**	**11.0**	**23.9**	**48.3**	**41.9**
Head employed	**8 692**	**5 148**	**1 867**	**604**	**862**	**211**	**1 183**	**330**	**183**	**122**	**395**	**153**	**13.6**	**6.4**	**9.8**	**20.2**	**45.8**	**72.5**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 155	462	473	82	110	28	73	6	8	7	41	11	6.3	1.3	1.7	...	37.3	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	406	354	42	–	10	–	8	–	8	–	–	–	2.0	–	...	–	–	–
Sales workers	489	282	113	24	66	4	56	18	11	5	18	4	11.5	6.4	9.7	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	3 171	2 184	467	147	308	65	375	80	39	41	155	60	11.8	3.7	8.4	27.9	50.3	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	1 594	963	352	151	109	19	194	96	16	37	41	4	12.2	10.0	4.5	24.5	37.6	...
Laborers, except farm	107	50	16	13	19	9	25	–	–	4	12	9	23.4	–	–	...	...	...
Farm workers	55	24	20	–	5	6	19	13	–	–	–	6	...	...	–	–	–	...
Service workers, except private household	1 541	735	345	173	208	80	384	97	92	24	112	59	24.9	13.2	26.7	13.9	53.8	...
Food service workers	643	269	137	108	85	44	166	31	33	16	47	39	25.8	11.5	24.1	14.8	...	...
Other service workers	898	466	208	65	123	36	218	66	59	8	65	20	24.3	14.2	28.4	...	52.8	...
Private household workers	174	94	39	14	27	–	49	20	9	4	16	–	28.2	...	...	...	...	–
Head unemployed	**355**	**60**	**52**	**70**	**86**	**87**	**144**	**9**	**16**	**20**	**59**	**40**	**40.6**	...	...	...	...	...
Head not in labor force	**7 327**	**185**	**148**	**197**	**886**	**5 911**	**2 944**	**11**	**29**	**66**	**431**	**2 407**	**40.2**	**5.9**	**19.6**	**33.5**	**48.6**	**40.7**

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

UTICA–ROME SMSA

Total

	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
Families with male head	**72 218**	**50 148**	**8 553**	**2 487**	**2 998**	**8 032**	**3 921**	**1 098**	**327**	**225**	**478**	**1 793**	**5.4**	**2.2**	**3.8**	**9.0**	**15.9**	**22.3**
Head employed	**59 883**	**49 109**	**7 732**	**1 536**	**1 264**	**242**	**1 816**	**1 077**	**294**	**147**	**194**	**104**	**3.0**	**2.2**	**3.8**	**9.6**	**15.3**	**43.0**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 764	7 826	1 607	168	152	11	63	37	–	5	14	7	0.6	0.5	–	3.0	9.2	…
Health workers, except practitioners	162	151	5	6	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	3.1	3.3	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 117	394	642	45	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	8 485	7 281	960	117	116	11	58	32	–	5	14	7	0.7	0.4	–	4.3	12.1	…
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 601	5 898	465	121	110	7	159	118	11	19	4	7	2.4	2.0	2.4	15.7	3.6	…
Salaried	5 252	4 791	303	95	63	–	75	51	5	15	4	–	1.4	1.1	1.7	…	…	–
Self-employed	1 349	1 107	162	26	47	7	84	67	6	4	–	7	6.2	6.1	3.7	…	–	…
Retail trade	779	678	74	16	11	–	30	26	–	4	–	–	3.9	3.8	–	…	–	–
Other than retail trade	570	429	88	10	36	7	54	41	6	–	–	7	9.5	9.6	…	–	–	…
Sales workers	3 684	3 140	361	82	91	10	117	68	34	11	–	4	3.2	2.2	9.4	…	–	…
Retail trade	1 291	1 090	134	35	28	4	60	34	16	6	–	4	4.6	3.1	11.9	…	–	…
Other than retail trade	2 393	2 050	227	47	63	6	57	34	18	5	–	–	2.4	1.7	7.9	…	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	4 336	3 692	475	57	98	14	54	22	18	–	14	–	1.2	0.6	3.8	–	…	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	13 796	11 246	1 815	435	233	67	411	227	64	52	45	23	3.0	2.0	3.5	12.0	19.3	…
Construction craftsmen	3 128	2 146	599	275	108	–	110	56	10	22	22	–	3.5	2.6	1.7	8.0	20.4	–
Mechanics and repairmen	3 619	3 148	374	35	48	14	129	87	23	10	–	9	3.6	2.8	6.1	…	–	…
All other craftsmen	7 049	5 952	842	125	77	53	172	84	31	20	23	14	2.4	1.4	3.7	16.0	…	…
Operatives, except transport	9 620	7 587	1 559	257	178	39	358	144	110	49	37	18	3.7	1.9	7.1	19.1	20.8	…
Durable goods manufacturing	7 116	5 649	1 185	145	106	31	194	49	73	40	22	10	2.7	0.9	6.2	27.6	20.8	…
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 171	890	202	48	27	4	70	39	23	–	4	4	6.0	4.4	11.4	–	…	…
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 333	1 048	172	64	45	4	94	56	14	9	11	4	7.1	5.3	8.1	…	…	…
Transport equipment operatives	3 135	2 500	420	113	96	6	99	64	9	–	20	6	3.2	2.6	2.1	–	…	…
Laborers, except farm	2 285	1 712	340	118	96	19	94	57	18	6	13	–	4.1	3.3	5.3	5.1	…	–
Construction	565	383	123	35	18	6	25	16	5	–	4	–	4.4	4.2	4.1	–	…	–
Manufacturing	723	538	120	32	33	–	25	14	6	–	5	–	3.5	2.6	5.0	–	…	–
Other industries	997	791	97	51	45	13	44	27	7	6	4	–	4.4	3.4	…	…	…	–
Farmers and farm managers	1 753	1 665	55	18	10	5	197	192	–	–	–	5	11.2	11.5	–	–	–	…
Farm laborers and farm foremen	307	254	30	4	13	6	72	54	5	–	13	–	23.5	21.3	…	–	…	–
Farm laborers, wage workers	291	238	30	4	13	6	67	49	5	–	13	–	23.0	20.6	…	–	…	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	16	16	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	…	…	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	4 590	3 589	605	159	187	50	184	94	25	5	34	26	4.0	2.6	4.1	3.1	18.2	…
Food service workers	640	464	134	5	29	8	30	11	5	5	5	4	4.7	2.4	3.7	…	…	…
Protective service workers	1 276	1 057	133	37	43	6	32	15	11	–	6	–	2.5	1.4	8.3	–	…	–
Other service workers, except private household	2 674	2 068	338	117	115	36	122	68	9	–	23	22	4.6	3.3	2.7	–	20.0	…
Private household workers	12	–	–	4	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	8	…	–	–	–	–	…
Head unemployed	**2 213**	**577**	**566**	**614**	**305**	**151**	**196**	**6**	**29**	**55**	**58**	**48**	**8.9**	**1.0**	**5.1**	**9.0**	**19.0**	**31.8**
Head not in labor force	**10 122**	**462**	**255**	**337**	**1 429**	**7 639**	**1 909**	**15**	**4**	**23**	**226**	**1 641**	**18.9**	**3.2**	**1.6**	**6.8**	**15.8**	**21.5**
Families with female head	**8 970**	**2 959**	**1 067**	**419**	**863**	**3 662**	**2 134**	**152**	**103**	**98**	**348**	**1 433**	**23.8**	**5.1**	**9.7**	**23.4**	**40.3**	**39.1**
Head employed	**4 596**	**2 819**	**940**	**296**	**405**	**136**	**510**	**141**	**63**	**68**	**151**	**87**	**11.1**	**5.0**	**6.7**	**23.0**	**37.3**	**64.0**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	600	274	229	45	32	20	33	11	–	–	8	14	5.5	4.0	–	–	…	…
Managers and administrators, except farm	236	193	25	5	13	–	17	12	–	5	–	–	7.2	6.2	–	…	–	–
Sales workers	216	120	40	12	31	13	33	5	5	6	4	13	15.3	4.2	…	…	…	…
Clerical and kindred workers	1 258	960	132	31	117	18	101	33	19	3	37	9	8.0	3.4	14.4	…	31.6	…
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	1 055	564	273	107	82	29	104	20	7	25	41	11	9.9	3.5	2.6	23.4	…	…
Laborers, except farm	17	7	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers	48	32	10	6	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	…	…	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	1 066	641	210	60	103	52	194	42	30	29	57	36	18.2	6.6	14.3	…	55.3	…
Food service workers	402	224	74	32	48	24	109	35	11	25	20	18	27.1	15.6	…	…	…	…
Other service workers	664	417	136	28	55	28	85	7	19	4	37	18	12.8	1.7	14.0	…	…	…
Private household workers	100	28	16	25	27	4	23	13	2	–	4	4	23.0	…	…	–	…	…
Head unemployed	**367**	**46**	**54**	**39**	**114**	**114**	**144**	**6**	**8**	**8**	**71**	**51**	**39.2**	…	…	…	**62.3**	**44.7**
Head not in labor force	**4 007**	**94**	**73**	**84**	**344**	**3 412**	**1 480**	**5**	**32**	**22**	**126**	**1 295**	**36.9**	…	…	…	**36.6**	**38.0**

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
ALBANY																		
Total																		
Families with male head	**22 247**	**14 404**	**2 691**	**976**	**1 097**	**3 079**	**1 301**	**274**	**146**	**79**	**189**	**613**	**5.8**	**1.9**	**5.4**	**8.1**	**17.2**	**19.9**
Head employed	**17 774**	**14 081**	**2 367**	**634**	**573**	**119**	**572**	**254**	**105**	**39**	**120**	**54**	**3.2**	**1.8**	**4.4**	**6.2**	**20.9**	**45.4**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 108	2 455	387	125	133	8	39	–	5	–	26	8	1.3	–	1.3	–	19.5	...
Health workers, except practitioners	138	76	50	6	6	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	4.3	–	–	–	...	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	187	82	52	36	17	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	2.7	–	–	–	...	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 783	2 297	285	83	110	8	28	–	5	–	15	8	1.0	–	1.8	–	13.6	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 345	2 109	150	46	40	–	50	30	4	5	11	–	2.1	1.4	2.7	...	...	–
Salaried	1 928	1 736	132	30	30	–	33	13	4	5	11	–	1.7	0.7	3.0	...	...	–
Self-employed	417	373	18	16	10	–	17	17	–	–	–	–	4.1	4.6	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	274	263	–	11	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	2.6	2.7	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	143	110	18	5	10	–	10	10	–	–	–	–	7.0	9.1	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	1 138	993	92	15	38	–	25	17	3	–	5	–	2.2	1.7	...	–	...	–
Retail trade	350	299	41	–	10	–	14	11	3	–	–	–	4.0	3.7	...	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	788	694	51	15	28	–	11	6	–	–	5	–	1.4	0.9	–	–	...	–
Clerical and kindred workers	2 001	1 732	163	29	61	16	30	17	7	–	6	–	1.5	1.0	4.3	–	...	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 529	2 694	562	152	103	18	102	27	43	–	19	13	2.9	1.0	7.7	–	18.4	...
Construction craftsmen	1 081	718	267	66	30	–	23	–	13	–	10	–	2.1	–	4.9	–	...	–
Mechanics and repairmen	713	587	73	28	20	5	32	16	11	–	5	–	4.5	2.7	...	–	...	–
All other craftsmen	1 735	1 389	222	58	53	13	47	11	19	–	4	13	2.7	0.8	8.6	–	...	...
Operatives, except transport	1 563	1 120	278	88	50	27	98	59	10	5	9	15	6.3	5.3	3.6	...	...	...
Durable goods manufacturing	385	238	106	27	7	7	23	18	5	–	–	–	6.0	7.6	4.7	–	–	–
Nondurable goods manufacturing	641	484	110	22	15	10	25	12	5	–	3	5	3.9	2.5	4.5	–	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	537	398	62	39	28	10	50	29	–	5	6	10	9.3	7.3	–	...	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	1 220	894	198	58	45	25	69	34	5	5	14	11	5.7	3.8	2.5	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	1 100	732	255	56	39	18	43	19	6	–	18	–	3.9	2.6	2.4	–	...	–
Construction	338	211	104	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	160	106	43	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other industries	602	415	108	22	39	18	43	19	6	–	18	–	7.1	4.6	5.6	–	...	–
Farmers and farm managers	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers, wage workers	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	1 739	1 321	282	65	64	7	116	51	22	24	12	7	6.7	3.9	7.8	...	...	...
Food service workers	424	319	51	35	12	7	43	15	4	5	12	7	10.1	4.7	...	...	...	...
Protective service workers	370	320	37	–	13	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	1.6	–	...	–	–	–
Other service workers, except private household	945	682	194	30	39	–	67	36	12	19	–	–	7.1	5.3	6.2	...	–	–
Private household workers	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	**537**	**150**	**187**	**68**	**109**	**23**	**80**	**9**	**41**	**–**	**12**	**18**	**14.9**	**6.0**	**21.9**	**–**	**11.0**	...
Head not in labor force	**3 936**	**173**	**137**	**274**	**415**	**2 937**	**649**	**11**	**–**	**40**	**57**	**541**	**16.5**	**6.4**	**–**	**14.6**	**13.7**	**18.4**
Families with female head	**4 845**	**1 895**	**527**	**166**	**427**	**1 830**	**1 106**	**107**	**69**	**45**	**151**	**734**	**22.8**	**5.6**	**13.1**	**27.1**	**35.4**	**40.1**
Head employed	**2 743**	**1 869**	**484**	**124**	**186**	**80**	**307**	**102**	**57**	**36**	**65**	**47**	**11.2**	**5.5**	**11.8**	**29.0**	**34.9**	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	412	242	99	25	25	21	52	–	11	10	15	16	12.6	–	...	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	96	84	4	–	8	–	8	–	–	–	8	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
Sales workers	104	74	16	–	7	7	19	6	6	–	–	7	18.3	...	...	–	–	...
Clerical and kindred workers	1 200	902	161	45	75	17	77	29	9	9	22	8	6.4	3.2	5.6	...	...	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	226	131	46	20	19	10	21	5	4	8	–	4	9.3	3.8	...	...	–	...
Laborers, except farm	58	37	12	–	6	3	12	–	12	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–
Farm workers	8	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	624	387	138	34	43	22	115	62	15	9	17	12	18.4	16.0	10.9	...	...	...
Food service workers	183	110	43	10	8	12	50	31	4	3	4	8	27.3	28.2	...	...	...	...
Other service workers	441	277	95	24	35	10	65	31	11	6	13	4	14.7	11.2	...	...	...	...
Private household workers	15	12	–	–	3	–	3	–	–	–	3	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
Head unemployed	**59**	**–**	**15**	**–**	**26**	**18**	**20**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**13**	**7**	**...**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**...**	**...**
Head not in labor force	**2 043**	**26**	**28**	**42**	**215**	**1 732**	**779**	**5**	**12**	**9**	**73**	**680**	**38.1**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**34.0**	**39.3**

Table 210. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
BINGHAMTON																		
Total																		
Families with male head	13 532	9 260	1 063	612	547	2 050	766	107	39	51	81	488	5.7	1.2	3.7	8.3	14.8	23.8
Head employed	10 861	9 117	955	397	292	100	255	96	39	33	53	34	2.3	1.1	4.1	8.3	18.2	34.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 896	1 598	202	51	39	6	12	4	–	5	3	–	0.6	0.3	–	...	...	–
Health workers, except practitioners	36	32	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	205	107	80	10	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 655	1 459	122	37	31	6	12	4	–	5	3	–	0.7	0.3	–	...	...	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 310	1 192	56	38	13	11	35	14	–	–	10	11	2.7	1.2	–	–	...	...
Salaried	1 092	1 015	40	24	13	–	20	10	–	–	10	–	1.8	1.0	–	–	...	–
Self-employed	218	177	16	14	–	11	15	4	–	–	–	11	6.9	2.3	–	–	–	...
Retail trade	98	78	4	5	–	11	11	–	–	–	–	11	...	–	–	–	–	...
Other than retail trade	120	99	12	9	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	3.3	...	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	810	700	57	22	24	7	14	9	–	5	–	–	1.7	1.3	–	...	–	–
Retail trade	334	269	36	14	15	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	1.5	–	–	...	–	–
Other than retail trade	476	431	21	8	9	7	9	9	–	–	–	–	1.9	2.1	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	1 065	918	81	14	34	18	5	–	–	–	5	–	0.5	–	–	–	...	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 070	1 712	189	107	46	16	32	11	–	5	9	7	1.5	0.6	–	4.7	...	...
Construction craftsmen	474	303	88	70	13	–	14	–	–	5	9	–	3.0	–	–	...	...	–
Mechanics and repairmen	406	370	25	5	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other craftsmen	1 190	1 039	76	32	27	16	18	11	–	–	–	7	1.5	1.1	–	–	–	...
Operatives, except transport	1 471	1 228	145	38	38	22	54	33	5	–	5	11	3.7	2.7	3.4	–	...	...
Durable goods manufacturing	899	790	61	10	22	16	48	27	5	–	5	11	5.3	3.4	...	–	...	...
Nondurable goods manufacturing	312	250	42	9	5	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	260	188	42	19	11	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	2.3	3.2	–	–	–	–
Transport equipment operatives	619	507	54	26	32	–	17	4	3	4	6	–	2.7	0.8	...	...	...	–
Laborers, except farm	528	382	58	49	29	10	56	21	11	9	10	5	10.6	5.5	...	...	...	...
Construction	136	74	16	34	7	5	6	6	–	–	–	–	4.4	...	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	118	93	9	4	7	5	18	4	5	4	–	5	15.3	...	...	...	–	...
Other industries	274	215	33	11	15	–	32	11	6	5	10	–	11.7	5.1	...	...	...	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers, wage workers	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	1 089	877	113	52	37	10	30	–	20	5	5	–	2.8	–	17.7	...	...	–
Food service workers	174	130	15	24	5	–	10	–	5	5	–	–	5.7	–	...	...	–	–
Protective service workers	400	320	34	21	15	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service workers, except private household	515	427	64	7	17	–	20	–	15	–	5	–	3.9	–	...	–	...	–
Private household workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	308	69	58	112	42	27	44	–	–	–	17	27	14.3	–	–	–	...	...
Head not in labor force	2 363	74	50	103	213	1 923	467	11	–	18	11	427	19.8	...	–	17.5	5.2	22.2
Families with female head	2 538	879	112	124	263	1 160	624	41	11	11	91	470	24.6	4.7	9.8	8.9	34.6	40.5
Head employed	1 203	842	81	67	129	84	126	36	4	7	28	51	10.5	4.3	...	...	21.7	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	96	41	23	14	18	–	2	–	–	2	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	52	39	7	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	78	69	–	–	5	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	440	333	9	21	28	49	33	–	4	5	–	24	7.5	–	...	...	–	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	233	141	26	19	29	18	48	16	–	–	14	18	20.6	11.3	–	–	...	...
Laborers, except farm	23	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	259	182	16	3	49	9	43	20	–	–	14	9	16.6	11.0	–	–	...	...
Food service workers	88	42	10	3	29	4	22	9	–	–	9	4	...	...	–	–	...	...
Other service workers	171	140	6	–	20	5	21	11	–	–	5	5	12.3	7.9	–	–	...	...
Private household workers	18	14	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	87	7	12	11	21	36	41	–	7	4	14	16	...	–	...	...	...	...
Head not in labor force	1 248	30	19	46	113	1 040	457	5	–	–	49	403	36.6	...	–	–	43.4	38.8

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
BUFFALO																		
Total																		
Families with male head	**92 704**	**56 845**	**12 666**	**3 814**	**4 759**	**14 620**	**5 882**	**862**	**494**	**311**	**800**	**3 415**	**6.3**	**1.5**	**3.9**	**8.2**	**16.8**	**23.4**
Head employed	**72 123**	**55 423**	**11 497**	**2 591**	**2 120**	**492**	**2 096**	**799**	**428**	**208**	**410**	**251**	**2.9**	**1.4**	**3.7**	**8.0**	**19.3**	**51.0**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 427	5 394	1 346	336	312	39	153	66	28	19	27	13	2.1	1.2	2.1	5.7	8.7	...
Health workers, except practitioners	278	235	17	–	26	–	12	12	–	–	–	–	4.3	5.1	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	764	242	434	55	33	–	9	–	9	–	–	–	1.2	–	2.1	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 385	4 917	895	281	253	39	132	54	19	19	27	13	2.1	1.1	2.1	6.8	10.7	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 197	4 453	517	133	68	26	64	44	–	6	4	10	1.2	1.0	–	4.5	...	...
Salaried	4 221	3 630	417	99	54	21	36	22	–	–	4	10	0.9	0.6	–	–	...	...
Self-employed	976	823	100	34	14	5	28	22	–	6	–	–	2.9	2.7	–	...	–	–
Retail trade	631	560	49	16	6	–	16	10	–	6	–	–	2.5	1.8	–	...	–	–
Other than retail trade	345	263	51	18	8	5	12	12	–	–	–	–	3.5	4.6	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	3 464	2 734	486	95	134	15	93	29	25	9	20	10	2.7	1.1	5.1	...	14.9	...
Retail trade	1 355	1 000	226	45	69	15	65	20	15	–	20	10	4.8	2.0	6.6	–	...	...
Other than retail trade	2 109	1 734	260	50	65	–	28	9	10	9	–	–	1.3	0.5	3.8	...	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	5 609	4 647	657	117	160	28	89	23	9	5	46	6	1.6	0.5	1.4	4.3	28.8	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	17 662	13 575	2 971	624	401	91	441	201	85	30	65	60	2.5	1.5	2.9	4.8	16.2	...
Construction craftsmen	3 657	2 331	922	267	121	16	96	32	42	11	11	–	2.6	1.4	4.6	4.1	9.1	–
Mechanics and repairmen	3 628	2 890	529	91	97	21	86	38	10	–	23	15	2.4	1.3	1.9	–	...	...
All other craftsmen	10 377	8 354	1 520	266	183	54	259	131	33	19	31	45	2.5	1.6	2.2	7.1	16.9	...
Operatives, except transport	15 296	11 792	2 604	466	316	118	470	180	121	36	61	72	3.1	1.5	4.6	7.7	19.3	61.0
Durable goods manufacturing	10 574	8 182	1 888	283	181	40	249	116	51	17	45	20	2.4	1.4	2.7	6.0	24.9	...
Nondurable goods manufacturing	2 561	2 043	347	71	166	34	110	34	27	16	9	24	4.3	1.7	7.8	...	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 161	1 567	369	112	69	44	111	30	43	3	7	28	5.1	1.9	11.7	2.7	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	5 181	3 938	936	152	117	38	151	53	43	18	20	17	2.9	1.3	4.6	11.8	17.1	...
Laborers, except farm	5 448	3 700	1 020	390	272	66	291	69	60	38	90	34	5.3	1.9	5.9	9.7	33.1	...
Construction	668	249	178	160	76	5	48	–	11	9	23	5	7.2	–	6.2	5.6	...	...
Manufacturing	2 617	1 849	486	124	112	46	159	57	29	12	42	19	6.1	3.1	6.0	9.7	37.5	...
Other industries	2 163	1 602	356	106	84	15	84	12	20	17	25	10	3.9	0.7	5.6	16.0	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	30	20	4	6	–	–	4	–	4	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	54	20	17	5	5	7	15	3	12	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–
Farm laborers, wage workers	25	8	12	5	–	–	10	3	7	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	29	12	5	–	5	7	5	–	5	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	6 747	5 147	939	267	330	64	322	128	41	47	77	29	4.8	2.5	4.4	17.6	23.3	...
Food service workers	894	579	178	46	71	20	57	28	4	–	20	5	6.4	4.8	2.2	–	...	...
Protective service workers	2 201	1 875	186	71	44	25	64	23	4	11	11	15	2.9	1.2	2.2	...	...	...
Other service workers, except private household	3 652	2 693	575	150	215	19	201	77	33	36	46	9	5.5	2.9	5.7	24.0	21.4	...
Private household workers	8	3	–	–	5	–	3	3	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	**3 110**	**742**	**667**	**717**	**641**	**343**	**396**	**24**	**32**	**52**	**134**	**154**	**12.7**	**3.2**	**4.8**	**7.3**	**20.9**	**44.9**
Head not in labor force	**17 471**	**680**	**502**	**506**	**1 998**	**13 785**	**3 390**	**39**	**34**	**51**	**256**	**3 010**	**19.4**	**5.7**	**6.8**	**10.1**	**12.8**	**21.8**
Families with female head	**20 608**	**5 541**	**1 872**	**972**	**1 982**	**10 241**	**6 835**	**392**	**156**	**187**	**1 059**	**5 041**	**33.2**	**7.1**	**8.3**	**19.2**	**53.4**	**49.2**
Head employed	**8 471**	**5 173**	**1 595**	**709**	**734**	**260**	**1 095**	**324**	**129**	**110**	**368**	**164**	**12.9**	**6.3**	**8.1**	**15.5**	**50.1**	**63.1**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	956	482	300	74	72	28	81	9	8	11	30	23	8.5	1.9	2.7	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	244	191	25	–	28	–	34	11	–	–	23	–	13.9	5.8	–	–	...	–
Sales workers	486	291	91	49	31	24	26	4	5	–	17	–	5.3	1.4	...	–	...	–
Clerical and kindred workers	2 217	1 659	252	101	172	33	212	88	8	9	87	20	9.6	5.3	3.2	8.9	50.6	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	1 887	1 174	416	120	130	47	251	67	42	23	75	44	13.3	5.7	10.1	19.2	57.7	...
Laborers, except farm	126	72	27	15	12	–	11	–	6	5	–	–	8.7	–	...	...	–	–
Farm workers	16	5	7	4	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	2 322	1 221	435	319	235	112	418	127	44	56	118	73	18.0	10.4	10.1	17.6	50.2	65.2
Food service workers	754	386	113	124	98	33	183	47	14	23	66	33	24.3	12.2	12.4	18.5	...	...
Other service workers	1 568	835	322	195	137	79	235	80	30	33	52	40	15.0	9.6	9.3	16.9	38.0	...
Private household workers	217	78	42	27	54	16	55	18	9	6	18	4	25.3	...	...	...	...	...
Head unemployed	**666**	**107**	**101**	**53**	**145**	**260**	**293**	**15**	**9**	**14**	**50**	**205**	**44.0**	**14.0**	**8.9**	**...**	**34.5**	**78.8**
Head not in labor force	**11 471**	**261**	**176**	**210**	**1 103**	**9 721**	**5 447**	**53**	**18**	**63**	**641**	**4 672**	**47.5**	**20.3**	**10.2**	**30.0**	**58.1**	**48.1**

Table 210. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
BUFFALO—Continued																		
Negro																		
Families with male head	13 668	7 730	2 805	697	739	1 697	1 456	217	173	95	265	706	10.7	2.8	6.2	13.6	35.9	41.6
Head employed	10 887	7 401	2 510	494	398	84	616	199	163	62	147	45	5.7	2.7	6.5	12.6	36.9	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	447	332	80	11	24	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	1.3	1.8	–	–	–	–
Health workers, except practitioners	63	51	–	–	12	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	71	28	34	5	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	313	253	46	6	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	261	200	49	12	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	1.9	2.5	–	–	–	–
Salaried	168	115	41	12	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	3.0	4.3	–	–	–	–
Self-employed	93	85	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	71	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	22	14	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	183	120	49	14	–	–	14	–	10	4	–	–	7.7	–	...	...	–	–
Retail trade	84	61	17	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	99	59	32	8	–	–	14	–	10	4	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	494	363	111	15	5	–	10	5	–	–	5	–	2.0	1.4	–	–	...	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 237	1 565	503	73	88	8	107	46	26	–	27	8	4.8	2.9	5.2	–	...	...
Construction craftsmen	345	203	96	18	28	–	18	–	12	–	6	–	5.2	–	...	–	...	–
Mechanics and repairmen	425	345	55	9	16	–	23	14	–	–	9	–	5.4	4.1	–	–	...	–
All other craftsmen	1 467	1 017	352	46	44	8	66	32	14	–	12	8	4.5	3.1	4.0	–	...	...
Operatives, except transport	3 685	2 537	865	147	98	38	188	49	50	21	46	22	5.1	1.9	5.8	14.3	...	...
Durable goods manufacturing	2 839	1 983	649	128	63	16	126	49	23	12	37	5	4.4	2.5	3.5	9.4	...	...
Nondurable goods manufacturing	419	276	101	11	23	8	29	–	11	6	9	3	6.9	–	10.9	...	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	427	278	115	8	12	14	33	–	16	3	–	14	7.7	–	13.9	...	–	...
Transport equipment operatives	901	634	223	36	8	–	29	–	15	6	8	–	3.2	–	6.7	...	...	–
Laborers, except farm	1 507	886	379	126	100	16	144	47	22	24	41	10	9.6	5.3	5.8	19.0	41.0	...
Construction	133	45	29	34	25	–	13	–	6	–	7	–	9.8	–	...	–	...	–
Manufacturing	1 086	696	276	59	44	11	91	41	12	12	21	5	8.4	5.9	4.3	...	...	...
Other industries	288	145	74	33	31	5	40	6	4	12	13	5	13.9	4.1	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	27	3	12	–	5	7	15	3	12	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–
Farm laborers, wage workers	10	3	7	–	–	–	10	3	7	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	17	–	5	–	5	7	5	–	5	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	1 138	754	239	60	70	15	95	35	28	7	20	5	8.3	4.6	11.7	...	...	...
Food service workers	169	131	21	13	4	–	3	3	–	–	–	–	1.8	2.3	–	–	–	–
Protective service workers	103	63	18	12	–	10	14	5	4	–	–	5	13.6	...	...	–	–	...
Other service workers, except private household	866	560	200	35	66	5	78	27	24	7	20	–	9.0	4.8	12.0	...	...	–
Private household workers	3	3	–	–	–	–	3	3	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	729	202	180	119	139	89	131	6	5	12	61	47	18.0	3.0	2.8	10.1	43.9	...
Head not in labor force	2 052	127	115	84	202	1 524	709	12	5	21	57	614	34.6	9.4	4.3	...	28.2	40.3
Families with female head	6 992	1 450	720	390	904	3 528	3 586	177	105	104	558	2 642	51.3	12.2	14.6	26.7	61.7	74.9
Head employed	2 519	1 326	552	251	247	143	504	136	78	58	131	101	20.0	10.3	14.1	23.1	53.0	70.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	247	126	48	25	24	24	35	5	–	5	6	19	14.2	4.0	–	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	56	41	5	–	10	–	14	4	–	–	10	–	...	...	–	–	...	–
Sales workers	47	25	11	5	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	373	218	88	14	38	15	60	26	–	4	15	15	16.1	11.9	–	...	...	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	711	422	158	45	59	27	147	44	32	10	34	27	20.7	10.4	20.3	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	30	15	10	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers	16	5	7	4	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	898	438	187	139	79	55	196	49	30	33	48	36	21.8	11.2	16.0	23.7	...	...
Food service workers	197	90	47	25	30	5	60	14	6	10	25	5	30.5	...	...	...	...	...
Other service workers	701	348	140	114	49	50	136	35	24	23	23	31	19.4	10.1	17.1	20.2	...	...
Private household workers	141	36	38	14	37	16	45	8	9	6	18	4	31.9	...	...	...	...	...
Head unemployed	382	20	58	34	88	182	213	5	9	7	37	155	55.8	...	...	...	...	85.2
Head not in labor force	4 091	104	110	105	569	3 203	2 869	36	18	39	390	2 386	70.1	34.6	16.4	37.1	68.5	74.5

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
NEW YORK CITY																		
Total																		
Families with male head	**1 699 823**	**1 070 840**	**246 791**	**64 778**	**78 197**	**239 217**	**124 906**	**27 733**	**11 601**	**5 457**	**13 050**	**67 065**	**7.3**	**2.6**	**4.7**	**8.4**	**16.7**	**28.0**
Head employed	**1 373 568**	**1 042 206**	**227 470**	**48 876**	**41 503**	**13 513**	**54 870**	**26 076**	**10 204**	**4 112**	**7 787**	**6 691**	**4.0**	**2.5**	**4.5**	**8.4**	**18.8**	**49.5**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	192 581	145 565	31 730	7 140	6 927	1 219	3 528	1 474	612	280	663	499	1.8	1.0	1.9	3.9	9.6	40.9
Health workers, except practitioners	4 780	3 546	852	134	230	18	162	66	32	18	36	10	3.4	1.9	3.8	13.4	15.7	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	17 474	10 194	5 386	913	863	118	374	113	103	39	71	48	2.1	1.1	1.9	4.3	8.2	40.7
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	170 327	131 825	25 492	6 093	5 834	1 083	2 992	1 295	477	223	556	441	1.8	1.0	1.9	3.7	9.5	40.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	163 190	140 155	16 798	2 933	2 397	907	3 208	2 001	376	107	305	419	2.0	1.4	2.2	3.6	12.7	46.2
Salaried	142 176	123 293	13 877	2 387	1 913	706	2 436	1 523	305	92	210	306	1.7	1.2	2.2	3.9	11.0	43.3
Self-employed	21 014	16 862	2 921	546	484	201	772	478	71	15	95	113	3.7	2.8	2.4	2.7	19.6	56.2
Retail trade	9 810	8 072	1 203	236	205	94	452	281	44	10	63	54	4.6	3.5	3.7	4.2	30.7	...
Other than retail trade	11 204	8 790	1 718	310	279	107	320	197	27	5	32	59	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.6	11.5	55.1
Sales workers	118 354	94 012	16 608	3 403	3 296	1 035	3 311	1 608	582	217	484	420	2.8	1.7	3.5	6.4	14.7	40.6
Retail trade	46 900	34 938	7 777	1 677	1 852	656	2 072	929	375	148	345	275	4.4	2.7	4.8	8.8	18.6	41.9
Other than retail trade	71 454	59 074	8 831	1 726	1 444	379	1 239	679	207	69	139	145	1.7	1.1	2.3	4.0	9.6	38.3
Clerical and kindred workers	173 967	137 606	22 969	5 508	5 980	1 904	5 614	2 508	947	403	921	835	3.2	1.8	4.1	7.3	15.4	43.9
Craftsmen and kindred workers	243 133	180 806	44 087	9 399	6 511	2 330	8 778	3 919	1 720	666	1 276	1 197	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.1	19.6	51.4
Construction craftsmen	54 360	32 887	14 682	3 948	2 352	491	2 334	793	582	234	451	274	4.3	2.4	4.0	5.9	19.2	55.8
Mechanics and repairmen	53 070	42 038	8 009	1 698	1 018	307	2 052	1 031	358	207	279	177	3.9	2.5	4.5	12.2	27.4	57.7
All other craftsmen	135 703	105 881	21 396	3 753	3 141	1 532	4 392	2 095	780	225	546	746	3.2	2.0	3.6	6.0	17.4	48.7
Operatives, except transport	138 168	96 280	28 430	6 414	5 124	1 920	9 424	4 422	1 908	735	1 282	1 077	6.8	4.6	6.7	11.5	25.0	56.1
Durable goods manufacturing	40 438	29 447	7 573	1 501	1 311	606	3 028	1 493	574	226	403	332	7.5	5.1	7.6	15.1	30.7	54.8
Nondurable goods manufacturing	49 630	31 921	11 956	2 910	2 088	755	3 405	1 446	710	277	544	428	6.9	4.5	5.9	9.5	26.1	56.7
Nonmanufacturing industries	48 100	34 912	8 901	2 003	1 725	559	2 991	1 483	624	232	335	317	6.2	4.2	7.0	11.6	19.4	56.7
Transport equipment operatives	96 135	68 047	20 631	3 683	2 886	888	4 572	2 089	849	473	730	431	4.8	3.1	4.1	12.8	25.3	48.5
Laborers, except farm	67 289	45 775	14 141	3 774	2 560	1 039	3 857	1 444	810	329	646	628	5.7	3.2	5.7	8.7	25.2	60.4
Construction	12 126	6 486	3 406	1 336	619	279	702	212	148	35	146	161	5.8	3.3	4.3	2.6	23.6	57.7
Manufacturing	7 054	4 903	1 417	307	329	98	582	272	109	29	108	64	8.3	5.5	7.7	9.4	32.8	...
Other industries	48 109	34 386	9 318	2 131	1 612	662	2 573	960	553	265	392	403	5.3	2.8	5.9	12.4	24.3	60.9
Farmers and farm managers	374	277	71	4	12	10	18	18	–	–	–	–	4.8	6.5	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	694	385	172	64	54	19	128	18	51	16	28	15	18.4	4.7	29.7	...	...	...
Farm laborers, wage workers	374	264	66	35	5	4	47	15	11	16	5	–	12.6	5.7	...	...	...	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	320	121	106	29	49	15	81	3	40	–	23	15	25.3	2.5	37.7	–	...	...
Service workers, except private household	178 814	132 719	31 664	6 515	5 717	2 199	12 269	6 473	2 345	879	1 440	1 132	6.9	4.9	7.4	13.5	25.2	51.5
Food service workers	46 326	30 887	10 693	2 411	1 852	483	3 991	1 873	999	317	522	280	8.6	6.1	9.3	13.1	28.2	58.0
Protective service workers	45 831	38 227	5 548	829	956	271	1 252	668	209	97	162	116	2.7	1.7	3.8	11.7	16.9	42.8
Other service workers, except private household	86 657	63 605	15 423	3 275	2 909	1 445	7 026	3 932	1 137	465	756	736	8.1	6.2	7.4	14.2	26.0	50.9
Private household workers	869	579	169	39	39	43	163	102	4	7	12	38	18.8	17.6	2.4	...	...	...
Head unemployed	**37 381**	**10 460**	**8 861**	**6 859**	**6 786**	**4 415**	**5 190**	**601**	**630**	**558**	**1 412**	**1 989**	**13.9**	**5.7**	**7.1**	**8.1**	**20.8**	**45.1**
Head not in labor force	**288 874**	**18 174**	**10 460**	**9 043**	**29 908**	**221 289**	**64 846**	**1 056**	**767**	**787**	**3 851**	**58 385**	**22.4**	**5.8**	**7.3**	**8.7**	**12.9**	**26.4**
Families with female head	**354 699**	**106 948**	**36 941**	**14 254**	**22 981**	**173 575**	**111 581**	**5 190**	**2 931**	**2 552**	**8 130**	**92 778**	**31.5**	**4.9**	**7.9**	**17.9**	**35.4**	**53.5**
Head employed	**159 824**	**101 373**	**32 765**	**9 922**	**10 848**	**4 916**	**14 529**	**4 395**	**2 356**	**1 479**	**3 373**	**2 926**	**9.1**	**4.3**	**7.2**	**14.9**	**31.1**	**59.5**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	19 366	11 879	4 521	1 287	1 277	402	988	246	150	97	289	206	5.1	2.1	3.3	7.5	22.6	51.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 503	5 095	848	252	238	70	272	149	18	32	50	23	4.2	2.9	2.1	12.7	21.0	...
Sales workers	7 420	4 547	1 591	498	578	206	554	163	94	75	127	95	7.5	3.6	5.9	15.1	22.0	46.1
Clerical and kindred workers	66 415	46 801	10 558	3 129	4 309	1 618	4 751	1 216	667	446	1 441	981	7.2	2.6	6.3	14.3	33.4	60.6
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	28 935	15 498	7 823	2 386	1 992	1 236	3 147	915	554	300	582	796	10.9	5.9	7.1	12.6	29.2	64.4
Laborers, except farm	1 083	637	233	51	88	74	157	49	21	9	21	57	14.5	7.7	9.0	...	...	...
Farm workers	112	50	24	20	12	6	16	9	–	–	7	–	14.3	...	–	–	...	–
Service workers, except private household	24 062	14 167	5 639	1 704	1 604	948	3 222	1 113	549	369	598	593	13.4	7.9	9.7	21.7	37.3	62.6
Food service workers	5 528	2 882	1 578	498	371	199	832	272	172	82	172	134	15.1	9.4	10.9	16.5	46.4	67.3
Other service workers	18 534	11 285	4 061	1 206	1 233	749	2 390	841	377	287	426	459	12.9	7.5	9.3	23.8	34.5	61.3
Private household workers	5 928	2 699	1 528	595	750	356	1 422	535	303	151	258	175	24.0	19.8	19.8	25.4	34.4	49.2
Head unemployed	**7 507**	**1 571**	**1 267**	**1 018**	**1 502**	**2 149**	**2 188**	**157**	**102**	**144**	**447**	**1 338**	**29.1**	**10.0**	**8.1**	**14.1**	**29.8**	**62.3**
Head not in labor force	**187 368**	**4 004**	**2 909**	**3 314**	**10 631**	**166 510**	**94 864**	**638**	**473**	**929**	**4 310**	**88 514**	**50.6**	**15.9**	**16.3**	**28.0**	**40.5**	**53.2**

Table 210. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

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		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
NEW YORK CITY—Continued																		
Negro																		
Families with male head	**265 966**	**158 672**	**52 296**	**10 247**	**11 515**	**33 236**	**29 496**	**7 658**	**3 395**	**1 384**	**3 072**	**13 987**	**11.1**	**4.8**	**6.5**	**13.5**	**26.7**	**42.1**
Head employed	**219 134**	**152 911**	**48 300**	**7 874**	**6 953**	**3 096**	**14 513**	**7 084**	**2 976**	**1 017**	**1 779**	**1 657**	**6.6**	**4.6**	**6.2**	**12.9**	**25.6**	**53.5**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16 158	11 604	3 312	653	432	157	466	171	70	55	100	70	2.9	1.5	2.1	8.4	23.1	44.6
Health workers, except practitioners	1 825	1 306	389	60	66	4	77	34	13	9	21	–	4.2	2.6	3.3	...	...	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 181	630	391	113	35	12	29	5	–	9	15	–	2.5	0.8	–	8.0	...	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	13 152	9 668	2 532	480	331	141	360	132	57	37	64	70	2.7	1.4	2.3	7.7	19.3	49.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	10 012	7 794	1 785	188	138	107	527	341	66	11	28	81	5.3	4.4	3.7	5.9	20.3	75.7
Salaried	8 860	6 865	1 654	136	113	92	416	259	56	11	24	66	4.7	3.8	3.4	8.1	21.2	...
Self-employed	1 152	929	131	52	25	15	111	82	10	–	4	15	9.6	8.8	7.6	–	...	...
Retail trade	590	487	61	27	4	11	86	68	3	–	4	11	14.6	14.0	...	–	...	...
Other than retail trade	562	442	70	25	21	4	25	14	7	–	–	4	4.4	3.2	...	–	–	...
Sales workers	7 932	5 309	2 129	170	206	118	422	192	114	36	37	43	5.3	3.6	5.4	21.2	18.0	36.4
Retail trade	4 605	2 908	1 418	101	100	78	309	123	86	36	31	33	6.7	4.2	6.1	35.6	31.0	...
Other than retail trade	3 327	2 401	711	69	106	40	113	69	28	–	6	10	3.4	2.9	3.9	–	5.7	...
Clerical and kindred workers	33 332	24 421	6 366	978	1 078	489	1 735	731	397	111	279	217	5.2	3.0	6.2	11.3	25.9	44.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	36 158	24 481	8 558	1 521	1 097	501	2 178	976	484	188	228	302	6.0	4.0	5.7	12.4	20.8	60.3
Construction craftsmen	7 207	3 881	2 346	596	289	95	488	187	121	76	47	57	6.8	4.8	5.2	12.8	16.3	...
Mechanics and repairmen	10 558	7 526	2 283	419	244	86	588	344	89	51	60	44	5.6	4.6	3.9	12.2	24.6	...
All other craftsmen	18 393	13 074	3 929	506	564	320	1 102	445	274	61	121	201	6.0	3.4	7.0	12.1	21.5	62.8
Operatives, except transport	29 275	19 946	6 737	1 025	1 126	441	2 465	1 226	533	147	325	234	8.4	6.1	7.9	14.3	28.9	53.1
Durable goods manufacturing	9 483	6 594	2 078	339	355	117	735	425	139	39	88	44	7.8	6.4	6.7	11.5	24.8	37.6
Nondurable goods manufacturing	8 671	5 732	2 143	299	343	154	817	341	206	43	137	90	9.4	5.9	9.6	14.4	39.9	58.4
Nonmanufacturing industries	11 121	7 620	2 516	387	428	170	913	460	188	65	100	100	8.2	6.0	7.5	16.8	23.4	58.8
Transport equipment operatives	26 991	18 839	6 261	834	745	312	1 689	855	337	121	203	173	6.3	4.5	5.4	14.5	27.2	55.4
Laborers, except farm	17 044	11 051	4 087	911	701	294	1 407	581	324	123	206	173	8.3	5.3	7.9	13.5	29.4	58.8
Construction	2 911	1 531	815	274	179	112	323	107	54	21	69	72	11.1	7.0	6.6	7.7	38.5	64.3
Manufacturing	1 850	1 219	430	69	110	22	230	117	51	11	38	13	12.4	9.6	11.9	...	34.5	...
Other industries	12 283	8 301	2 842	568	412	160	854	357	219	91	99	88	7.0	4.3	7.7	16.0	24.0	55.0
Farmers and farm managers	77	77	–	–	–	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	253	104	103	6	29	11	71	15	37	–	8	11	28.1	14.4	35.9	–	...	...
Farm laborers, wage workers	87	51	30	6	–	–	19	12	7	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	166	53	73	–	29	11	52	3	30	–	8	11	31.3	...	...	–	...	...
Service workers, except private household	41 518	29 038	8 869	1 583	1 384	644	3 484	1 949	614	225	365	331	8.4	6.7	6.9	14.2	26.4	51.4
Food service workers	6 727	4 417	1 692	305	270	43	637	315	180	46	72	24	9.5	7.1	10.6	15.1	26.7	...
Protective service workers	8 327	6 216	1 587	256	183	85	323	158	60	33	30	42	3.9	2.5	3.8	12.9	16.4	...
Other service workers, except private household	26 464	18 405	5 590	1 022	931	516	2 524	1 476	374	146	263	265	9.5	8.0	6.7	14.3	28.2	51.4
Private household workers	384	247	93	5	17	22	61	39	–	–	–	22	15.9	15.8	–	–	–	...
Head unemployed	**7 252**	**2 152**	**1 817**	**985**	**1 169**	**1 129**	**1 538**	**216**	**182**	**120**	**420**	**600**	**21.2**	**10.0**	**10.0**	**12.2**	**35.9**	**53.1**
Head not in labor force	**39 580**	**3 609**	**2 179**	**1 388**	**3 393**	**29 011**	**13 445**	**358**	**237**	**247**	**873**	**11 730**	**34.0**	**9.9**	**10.9**	**17.8**	**25.7**	**40.4**
Families with female head	**128 107**	**35 543**	**15 508**	**5 565**	**8 914**	**62 577**	**51 426**	**2 914**	**1 678**	**1 339**	**4 146**	**41 349**	**40.1**	**8.2**	**10.8**	**24.1**	**46.5**	**66.1**
Head employed	**56 955**	**33 211**	**13 842**	**3 738**	**4 028**	**2 136**	**7 604**	**2 500**	**1 376**	**739**	**1 588**	**1 401**	**13.4**	**7.5**	**9.9**	**19.8**	**39.4**	**65.6**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 537	3 785	1 818	446	349	139	457	110	96	55	106	90	7.0	2.9	5.3	12.3	30.4	64.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 177	799	237	78	52	11	84	59	–	11	8	6	7.1	7.4	–	...	...	...
Sales workers	1 550	917	393	100	103	37	157	55	21	20	51	10	10.1	6.0	5.3	20.0	49.5	...
Clerical and kindred workers	19 738	12 293	4 177	1 109	1 488	671	2 280	614	372	232	600	462	11.6	5.0	8.9	20.9	40.3	68.9
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	9 020	4 869	2 496	643	522	490	1 340	417	268	92	203	360	14.9	8.6	10.7	14.3	38.9	73.5
Laborers, except farm	477	271	113	23	36	34	81	21	21	4	11	24	17.0	7.7	18.6	...	...	...
Farm workers	90	43	19	10	12	6	16	9	–	–	7	–	...	...	–	–	...	–
Service workers, except private household	13 458	8 052	3 211	848	868	479	1 926	744	313	196	364	309	14.3	9.2	9.7	23.1	41.9	64.5
Food service workers	1 899	988	579	155	114	63	293	105	63	20	57	48	15.4	10.6	10.9	12.9	50.0	...
Other service workers	11 559	7 064	2 632	693	754	416	1 633	639	250	176	307	261	14.1	9.0	9.5	25.4	40.7	62.7
Private household workers	4 908	2 182	1 378	481	598	269	1 263	471	285	129	238	140	25.7	21.6	20.7	26.8	39.8	52.0
Head unemployed	**2 611**	**486**	**350**	**240**	**494**	**1 041**	**1 066**	**75**	**56**	**35**	**217**	**683**	**40.8**	**15.4**	**16.0**	**14.6**	**43.9**	**65.6**
Head not in labor force	**68 541**	**1 846**	**1 316**	**1 587**	**4 392**	**59 400**	**42 756**	**339**	**246**	**565**	**2 341**	**39 265**	**62.4**	**18.4**	**18.7**	**35.6**	**53.3**	**66.1**

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

NEW YORK CITY—Continued

Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage

	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
Families with male head	**141 962**	**84 213**	**24 879**	**5 834**	**6 019**	**21 017**	**26 999**	**7 726**	**3 038**	**1 679**	**2 460**	**12 096**	**19.0**	**9.2**	**12.2**	**28.8**	**40.9**	**57.6**
Head employed	**113 016**	**80 315**	**22 395**	**4 452**	**3 575**	**2 279**	**13 945**	**7 074**	**2 636**	**1 245**	**1 430**	**1 560**	**12.3**	**8.8**	**11.8**	**28.0**	**40.0**	**68.5**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 717	2 631	756	95	143	92	195	82	35	23	13	42	5.2	3.1	4.6	...	9.1	...
Health workers, except practitioners	487	380	81	14	12	–	30	19	–	5	6	–	6.2	5.0	–	...	...	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	219	81	106	5	17	10	15	–	–	5	–	10	6.8	–	–	...	–	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 011	2 170	569	76	114	82	150	63	35	13	7	32	5.0	2.9	6.2	...	6.1	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 446	4 278	829	137	106	96	630	407	68	19	46	90	11.6	9.5	8.2	13.9	43.4	...
Salaried	4 272	3 386	668	85	64	69	480	317	49	11	40	63	11.2	9.4	7.3	...	...	...
Self-employed	1 174	892	161	52	42	27	150	90	19	8	6	27	12.8	10.1	11.8	...	...	...
Retail trade	945	720	121	46	31	27	123	69	13	8	6	27	13.0	9.6	10.7	...	...	...
Other than retail trade	229	172	40	6	11	–	27	21	6	–	–	–	11.8	12.2	...	–	–	–
Sales workers	5 713	3 919	1 198	189	246	161	757	379	109	38	114	117	13.3	9.7	9.1	20.1	46.3	72.7
Retail trade	4 128	2 830	897	124	166	111	593	314	94	25	93	67	14.4	11.1	10.5	20.2	56.0	60.4
Other than retail trade	1 585	1 089	301	65	80	50	164	65	15	13	21	50	10.3	6.0	5.0	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	13 874	10 301	2 339	468	436	330	1 308	612	226	137	109	224	9.4	5.9	9.7	29.3	25.0	67.9
Craftsmen and kindred workers	18 318	13 495	3 262	733	508	320	1 773	864	276	134	243	256	9.7	6.4	8.5	18.3	47.8	80.0
Construction craftsmen	2 955	1 931	665	149	174	36	312	113	76	16	80	27	10.6	5.9	11.4	10.7	46.0	...
Mechanics and repairmen	4 744	3 490	859	236	101	58	485	226	83	70	53	53	10.2	6.5	9.7	29.7	52.5	...
All other craftsmen	10 619	8 074	1 738	348	233	226	976	525	117	48	110	176	9.2	6.5	6.7	13.8	47.2	77.9
Operatives, except transport	25 793	18 019	5 248	1 081	907	538	3 804	1 880	787	361	426	350	14.7	10.4	15.0	33.4	47.0	65.1
Durable goods manufacturing	9 595	6 948	1 827	365	264	191	1 489	813	315	94	148	119	15.5	11.7	17.2	25.8	56.1	62.3
Nondurable goods manufacturing	10 524	7 230	2 197	448	395	254	1 547	734	302	157	182	172	14.7	10.2	13.7	35.0	46.1	67.7
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 674	3 841	1 224	268	248	93	768	333	170	110	96	59	13.5	8.7	13.9	41.0	38.7	...
Transport equipment operatives	8 989	6 028	2 166	396	268	131	1 040	436	272	106	129	97	11.6	7.2	12.6	26.8	48.1	74.0
Laborers, except farm	6 136	3 984	1 402	329	272	149	829	420	130	65	115	99	13.5	10.5	9.3	19.8	42.3	66.4
Construction	460	252	131	22	26	29	40	15	11	–	–	14	8.7	6.0	8.4	–	–	...
Manufacturing	1 334	890	288	79	51	26	203	109	22	16	39	17	15.2	12.2	7.6	...	...	...
Other industries	4 342	2 842	983	228	195	94	586	296	97	49	76	68	13.5	10.4	9.9	21.5	39.0	...
Farmers and farm managers	19	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	137	81	17	26	6	7	41	6	6	16	6	7	29.9	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, wage workers	101	71	14	16	–	–	28	6	6	16	–	–	27.7	...	...	...	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	36	10	3	10	6	7	13	–	–	–	6	7	...	–	–	–	...	...
Service workers, except private household	24 714	17 438	5 168	988	673	447	3 505	1 943	727	346	219	270	14.2	11.1	14.1	35.0	32.5	60.4
Food service workers	8 674	5 967	1 941	416	259	91	1 206	649	321	110	77	49	13.9	10.9	16.5	26.4	29.7	...
Protective service workers	2 124	1 549	413	54	62	46	147	55	37	23	7	25	6.9	3.6	9.0	...	...	...
Other service workers, except private household	13 916	9 922	2 814	518	352	310	2 152	1 239	369	213	135	196	15.5	12.5	13.1	41.1	38.4	63.2
Private household workers	160	122	10	10	10	8	63	45	–	–	10	8	39.4	36.9	–	–	...	...
Head unemployed	**5 219**	**1 708**	**1 239**	**674**	**834**	**764**	**1 623**	**261**	**262**	**206**	**437**	**457**	**31.1**	**15.3**	**21.1**	**30.6**	**52.4**	**59.8**
Head not in labor force	**23 727**	**2 190**	**1 245**	**708**	**1 610**	**17 974**	**11 431**	**391**	**140**	**228**	**593**	**10 079**	**48.2**	**17.9**	**11.2**	**32.2**	**36.8**	**56.1**
Families with female head	**58 373**	**7 869**	**3 296**	**1 263**	**2 213**	**43 732**	**33 874**	**677**	**325**	**396**	**1 182**	**31 294**	**58.0**	**8.6**	**9.9**	**31.4**	**53.4**	**71.6**
Head employed	**12 158**	**7 014**	**2 723**	**723**	**853**	**845**	**1 804**	**463**	**209**	**204**	**338**	**590**	**14.8**	**6.6**	**7.7**	**28.2**	**39.6**	**69.8**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	738	458	133	54	55	38	95	13	–	23	21	38	12.9	2.8	–	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	279	203	34	18	16	8	57	24	6	18	9	–	20.4	11.8	...	...	...	–
Sales workers	396	210	118	43	11	14	46	23	5	9	–	9	11.6	11.0	4.2	...	–	...
Clerical and kindred workers	2 959	1 823	561	130	236	209	438	117	49	14	107	151	14.8	6.4	8.7	10.8	45.3	72.2
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	5 754	3 255	1 422	380	357	340	762	191	124	93	124	230	13.2	5.9	8.7	24.5	34.7	67.6
Laborers, except farm	125	59	29	4	26	7	21	–	–	–	14	7	16.8	–	–	–	...	...
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	1 784	956	406	94	146	182	341	76	25	47	63	130	19.1	7.9	6.2	...	43.2	71.4
Food service workers	385	214	103	5	34	29	77	23	6	–	25	23	20.0	10.7	5.8	–	...	...
Other service workers	1 399	742	303	89	112	153	264	53	19	47	38	107	18.9	7.1	6.3	...	33.9	69.9
Private household workers	123	50	20	–	6	47	44	19	–	–	–	25	35.8	...	–	–	–	...
Head unemployed	**1 143**	**329**	**154**	**102**	**110**	**448**	**501**	**59**	**15**	**36**	**52**	**339**	**43.8**	**17.9**	**9.7**	**35.3**	**47.3**	**75.7**
Head not in labor force	**45 072**	**526**	**419**	**438**	**1 250**	**42 439**	**31 569**	**155**	**101**	**156**	**792**	**30 365**	**70.0**	**29.5**	**24.1**	**35.6**	**63.4**	**71.5**

Table 210. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
ROCHESTER																		
Total																		
Families with male head	59 552	38 129	7 440	2 252	2 902	8 829	3 194	725	292	149	570	1 458	5.4	1.9	3.9	6.6	19.6	16.5
Head employed	47 457	37 198	6 849	1 616	1 496	298	1 517	703	266	101	346	101	3.2	1.9	3.9	6.3	23.1	33.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 272	4 747	1 003	240	251	31	133	42	41	8	37	5	2.1	0.9	4.1	3.3	14.7	...
Health workers, except practitioners	83	70	9	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	422	121	245	19	37	–	16	–	6	–	10	–	3.8	–	2.4	–	...	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 767	4 556	749	221	214	27	117	42	35	8	27	5	2.0	0.9	4.7	3.6	12.6	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 501	3 049	319	71	45	17	46	24	–	–	5	17	1.3	0.8	–	–	...	...
Salaried	2 964	2 570	279	57	41	17	22	–	–	–	5	17	0.7	–	–	–	...	...
Self-employed	537	479	40	14	4	–	24	24	–	–	–	–	4.5	5.0	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	291	278	9	–	4	–	19	19	–	–	–	–	6.5	6.8	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	246	201	31	14	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	2.0	2.5	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	2 220	1 684	324	98	100	14	61	25	4	–	26	6	2.7	1.5	1.2	–	26.0	...
Retail trade	919	665	154	36	60	4	28	13	4	–	11	–	3.0	2.0	2.6	–	...	–
Other than retail trade	1 301	1 019	170	62	40	10	33	12	–	–	15	6	2.5	1.2	–	–	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	4 009	3 308	465	106	119	11	85	40	14	9	22	–	2.1	1.2	3.0	8.5	18.5	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	11 679	9 243	1 711	382	299	44	378	189	71	13	90	15	3.2	2.0	4.1	3.4	30.1	...
Construction craftsmen	2 818	1 902	642	149	116	9	103	41	27	8	27	–	3.7	2.2	4.2	5.4	23.3	–
Mechanics and repairmen	2 441	1 994	300	69	67	11	94	51	21	–	22	–	3.9	2.6	7.0	–	...	–
All other craftsmen	6 420	5 347	769	164	116	24	181	97	23	5	41	15	2.8	1.8	3.0	3.0	35.3	...
Operatives, except transport	9 289	7 434	1 294	257	218	86	324	140	55	29	65	35	3.5	1.9	4.3	11.3	29.8	...
Durable goods manufacturing	6 349	5 250	762	169	129	39	156	79	27	13	29	8	2.5	1.5	3.5	7.7	22.5	...
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 643	1 277	259	36	47	24	89	31	11	6	26	15	5.4	2.4	4.2	...	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 297	907	273	52	42	23	79	30	17	10	10	12	6.1	3.3	6.2	...	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	3 024	2 287	509	133	79	16	105	69	10	9	13	4	3.5	3.0	2.0	6.8	...	...
Laborers, except farm	2 689	1 780	494	186	186	43	138	51	19	10	49	9	5.1	2.9	3.8	5.4	26.3	...
Construction	817	455	198	102	62	–	46	22	–	10	14	–	5.6	4.8	–	9.8	...	–
Manufacturing	632	487	76	19	42	8	35	19	–	–	12	4	5.5	3.9	–	–	...	...
Other industries	1 240	838	220	65	82	35	57	10	19	–	23	5	4.6	1.2	8.6	–	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	21	18	3	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	32	15	14	–	3	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–
Farm laborers, wage workers	27	15	9	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	4 716	3 628	713	143	196	36	236	117	47	23	39	10	5.0	3.2	6.6	16.1	19.9	...
Food service workers	792	556	160	24	44	8	36	17	6	6	7	–	4.5	3.1	3.8	...	...	–
Protective service workers	1 320	1 136	129	19	36	–	28	15	13	–	–	–	2.1	1.3	10.1	–	–	–
Other service workers, except private household	2 604	1 936	424	100	116	28	172	85	28	17	32	10	6.6	4.4	6.6	17.0	27.6	...
Private household workers	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	1 365	391	361	293	240	80	135	5	17	21	44	48	9.9	1.3	4.7	7.2	18.3	...
Head not in labor force	10 730	540	230	343	1 166	8 451	1 542	17	9	27	180	1 309	14.4	3.1	3.9	7.9	15.4	15.5
Families with female head	11 718	4 118	1 379	544	1 093	4 584	3 169	376	170	144	534	1 945	27.0	9.1	12.3	26.5	48.9	42.4
Head employed	6 062	3 902	1 160	390	465	145	799	320	102	89	206	82	13.2	8.2	8.8	22.8	44.3	56.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	589	319	207	14	49	–	26	18	–	–	8	–	4.4	5.6	–	–	...	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	138	107	13	6	12	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	5.8	7.5	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	285	199	19	20	32	15	46	24	–	–	22	–	16.1	12.1	–	–	...	–
Clerical and kindred workers	1 860	1 304	279	104	137	36	198	59	27	10	84	18	10.6	4.5	9.7	9.6	61.3	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	1 799	1 167	398	102	102	30	184	78	32	20	43	11	10.2	6.7	8.0	19.6	42.2	...
Laborers, except farm	77	42	21	10	–	4	17	8	5	–	–	4	...	...	...	–	–	...
Farm workers	6	4	2	–	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	1 171	677	206	120	121	47	269	101	33	59	37	39	23.0	14.9	16.0	49.2	30.6	...
Food service workers	404	238	68	40	49	9	97	27	26	18	17	9	24.0	11.3	...	...	...	...
Other service workers	767	439	138	80	72	38	172	74	7	41	20	30	22.4	16.9	5.1	...	...	...
Private household workers	137	83	15	14	12	13	47	20	5	–	12	10	34.3	...	...	–	...	...
Head unemployed	305	56	82	38	81	48	116	–	34	14	37	31	38.0	–	...	...	...	...
Head not in labor force	5 351	160	137	116	547	4 391	2 254	56	34	41	291	1 832	42.1	35.0	24.8	35.3	53.2	41.7

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
ROCHESTER—Continued																		
Negro																		
Families with male head	**7 119**	**4 318**	**1 342**	**480**	**441**	**538**	**703**	**223**	**108**	**46**	**132**	**194**	**9.9**	**5.2**	**8.0**	**9.6**	**29.9**	**36.1**
Head employed	**5 920**	**4 087**	**1 190**	**321**	**258**	**64**	**411**	**206**	**86**	**36**	**73**	**10**	**6.9**	**5.0**	**7.2**	**11.2**	**28.3**	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	304	228	61	5	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health workers, except practitioners	13	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	17	9	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	274	206	53	5	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	197	144	33	14	–	6	11	5	–	–	–	6	5.6	3.5	–	–	–	...
Salaried	127	89	18	14	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	6	4.7	–	–	–	–	...
Self-employed	70	55	15	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	19	19	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	51	36	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	89	72	6	6	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
Retail trade	39	33	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	50	39	6	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
Clerical and kindred workers	336	231	74	16	15	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	1.5	–	...	–	–	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 210	847	257	62	39	5	120	77	28	8	7	–	9.9	9.1	10.9	...	...	–
Construction craftsmen	357	203	79	45	25	5	34	13	13	8	–	–	9.5	6.4	...	...	–	–
Mechanics and repairmen	206	163	36	7	–	–	35	28	7	–	–	–	17.0	17.2	...	–	–	–
All other craftsmen	647	481	142	10	14	–	51	36	8	–	7	–	7.9	7.5	5.6	–	...	–
Operatives, except transport	1 445	1 036	290	60	44	15	109	51	29	10	19	–	7.5	4.9	10.0	...	...	–
Durable goods manufacturing	978	713	183	40	33	9	69	36	17	5	11	–	7.1	5.0	9.3	...	...	–
Nondurable goods manufacturing	216	128	65	15	8	–	22	8	6	–	8	–	10.2	6.3	...	–	...	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	251	195	42	5	3	6	18	7	6	5	–	–	7.2	3.6	...	...	–	–
Transport equipment operatives	472	301	119	26	15	11	38	25	5	–	4	4	8.1	8.3	4.2	–	...	...
Laborers, except farm	989	569	213	85	95	27	55	17	8	10	20	–	5.6	3.0	3.8	...	...	–
Construction	502	266	119	72	45	–	30	12	–	10	8	–	6.0	4.5	–	...	...	–
Manufacturing	169	105	38	5	17	4	7	–	–	–	7	–	4.1	–	–	–	...	–
Other industries	318	198	56	8	33	23	18	5	8	–	5	–	5.7	2.5	...	–	...	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–
Farm laborers, wage workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	873	659	132	47	35	–	63	31	6	8	18	–	7.2	4.7	4.5	...	...	–
Food service workers	110	61	41	–	8	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	5.5	–	...	–	–	–
Protective service workers	110	105	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service workers, except private household	653	493	86	47	27	–	57	31	–	8	18	–	8.7	6.3	–	...	...	–
Private household workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	**433**	**127**	**107**	**124**	**69**	**6**	**45**	**–**	**13**	**5**	**21**	**6**	**10.4**	**–**	**12.1**	**4.0**	...	...
Head not in labor force	**766**	**104**	**45**	**35**	**114**	**468**	**247**	**17**	**9**	**5**	**38**	**178**	**32.2**	**16.3**	...	...	**33.3**	**38.0**
Families with female head	**3 251**	**1 005**	**444**	**245**	**353**	**1 204**	**1 540**	**220**	**102**	**79**	**218**	**921**	**47.4**	**21.9**	**23.0**	**32.2**	**61.8**	**76.5**
Head employed	**1 616**	**921**	**352**	**156**	**133**	**54**	**397**	**178**	**59**	**45**	**83**	**32**	**24.6**	**19.3**	**16.8**	**28.8**	**62.4**	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	151	79	50	8	14	–	8	4	–	–	4	–	5.3	...	–	–	...	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	25	19	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	32	11	–	6	7	8	14	7	–	–	7	–	...	...	–	–	...	–
Clerical and kindred workers	272	155	61	28	23	5	70	21	23	6	20	–	25.7	13.5	...	...	...	–
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	429	245	108	30	40	6	113	52	23	12	26	–	26.3	21.2	21.3	...	...	–
Laborers, except farm	36	21	15	–	–	–	13	8	5	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–
Farm workers	6	4	2	–	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	543	312	105	64	37	25	128	62	3	27	14	22	23.6	19.9	2.9	...	...	...
Food service workers	79	45	11	10	4	9	19	–	–	6	4	9	...	–	–	...	...	...
Other service workers	464	267	94	54	33	16	109	62	3	21	10	13	23.5	23.2	...	...	...	...
Private household workers	122	75	11	14	12	10	47	20	5	–	12	10	38.5	...	...	–	...	...
Head unemployed	**155**	**24**	**42**	**34**	**24**	**31**	**83**	**–**	**25**	**14**	**13**	**31**	**53.5**	**–**	...	...	...	...
Head not in labor force	**1 480**	**60**	**50**	**55**	**196**	**1 119**	**1 060**	**42**	**18**	**20**	**122**	**858**	**71.6**	...	...	...	**62.2**	**76.7**

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
ROME																		
Total																		
Families with male head	8 712	6 181	861	266	407	997	395	110	28	36	58	163	4.5	1.8	3.3	13.5	14.3	16.3
Head employed	7 130	6 029	773	180	121	27	188	110	28	18	23	9	2.6	1.8	3.6	10.0	19.0	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 226	1 026	190	10	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	0.4	0.5	–	–	–	–
Health workers, except practitioners	45	45	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	151	49	92	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 030	932	98	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	779	708	43	11	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salaried	602	555	25	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed	177	153	18	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	152	134	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	25	19	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	361	329	15	12	5	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	1.9	2.1	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	142	134	5	3	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	4.9	5.2	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	219	195	10	9	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	658	575	55	9	19	–	20	11	–	–	9	–	3.0	1.9	–	–	...	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 536	1 306	139	45	33	13	70	44	7	5	9	5	4.6	3.4	5.0	...	...	...
Construction craftsmen	346	265	29	33	19	–	23	18	–	–	5	–	6.6	6.8	–	–	...	–
Mechanics and repairmen	368	332	21	5	10	–	26	21	–	5	–	–	7.1	6.3	–	...	–	–
All other craftsmen	822	709	89	7	4	13	21	5	7	–	4	5	2.6	0.7	...	–	...	...
Operatives, except transport	1 283	1 042	173	35	27	6	58	25	21	7	5	–	4.5	2.4	12.1	...	...	–
Durable goods manufacturing	1 001	807	126	35	27	6	30	13	5	7	5	–	3.0	1.6	4.0	...	...	–
Nondurable goods manufacturing	81	66	15	–	–	–	13	5	8	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	201	169	32	–	–	–	15	7	8	–	–	–	7.5	4.1	...	–	–	–
Transport equipment operatives	252	204	30	11	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	277	211	47	15	4	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	2.2	–	–	...	–	–
Construction	52	32	16	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	105	86	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other industries	120	93	12	15	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	5.0	–	–	...	–	–
Farmers and farm managers	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	14	14	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers, wage workers	14	14	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	719	589	81	32	9	8	17	13	–	–	–	4	2.4	2.2	–	–	–	...
Food service workers	98	77	13	–	–	8	4	–	–	–	–	4	...	–	–	–	–	...
Protective service workers	156	135	15	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service workers, except private household	465	377	53	26	9	–	13	13	–	–	–	–	2.8	3.4	–	–	–	–
Private household workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	238	56	64	65	41	12	35	–	–	18	5	12	14.7	–	–	...	...	...
Head not in labor force	1 344	96	24	21	245	958	172	–	–	–	30	142	12.8	–	–	–	12.2	14.8
Families with female head	1 186	371	148	35	96	536	345	34	22	14	42	233	29.1	9.2	14.9	...	...	43.5
Head employed	578	367	125	26	23	37	103	34	18	10	8	33	17.8	9.3	14.4	...	...	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	78	41	23	4	–	10	10	–	–	–	–	10	...	–	–	–	–	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	34	21	5	5	3	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–
Sales workers	29	4	8	–	4	13	18	–	5	–	–	13	...	–	...	–	–	...
Clerical and kindred workers	156	120	26	6	4	–	12	6	6	–	–	–	7.7	5.0	...	–	–	–
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	43	35	8	–	–	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	224	146	49	11	8	10	44	20	5	5	8	6	19.6	13.7	...	...	...	...
Food service workers	99	66	24	5	–	4	26	16	5	5	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–
Other service workers	125	80	25	6	8	6	18	4	–	–	8	6	14.4	...	–	–	...	...
Private household workers	14	–	6	–	4	4	6	–	2	–	–	4	...	–	...	–	–	...
Head unemployed	75	–	20	–	30	25	37	–	4	–	21	12	...	–	...	–	...	...
Head not in labor force	533	4	3	9	43	474	205	–	–	4	13	188	38.5	–	–	...	...	39.7

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

SCHENECTADY

Total

	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
Families with male head	17 407	9 674	2 980	1 007	814	2 932	853	129	97	67	88	472	4.9	1.3	3.3	6.7	10.8	16.1
Head employed	13 467	9 527	2 734	770	357	79	322	124	77	56	46	19	2.4	1.3	2.8	7.3	12.9	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 582	2 068	365	92	57	–	38	26	12	–	–	–	1.5	1.3	3.3	–	–	–
Health workers, except practitioners	61	56	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	252	92	123	16	21	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	2.4	–	4.9	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 269	1 920	242	71	36	–	32	26	6	–	–	–	1.4	1.4	2.5	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 402	1 252	113	27	10	–	21	17	4	–	–	–	1.5	1.4	3.5	–	–	–
Salaried	1 065	964	64	27	10	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	0.6	0.6	–	–	–	–
Self-employed	337	288	49	–	–	–	15	11	4	–	–	–	4.5	3.8	...	–	–	–
Retail trade	185	172	13	–	–	–	15	11	4	–	–	–	8.1	6.4	...	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	152	116	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	758	631	72	14	30	11	19	5	–	–	8	6	2.5	0.8	–	–	...	...
Retail trade	368	293	46	14	4	11	15	5	–	–	4	6	4.1	1.7	–	–	...	...
Other than retail trade	390	338	26	–	26	–	4	–	–	–	4	–	1.0	–	–	–	...	–
Clerical and kindred workers	1 186	932	178	36	34	6	20	4	10	6	–	–	1.7	0.4	5.6	...	–	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 795	1 818	679	196	80	22	64	23	16	11	14	–	2.3	1.3	2.4	5.6	...	–
Construction craftsmen	822	408	251	111	46	6	39	8	11	11	9	–	4.7	2.0	4.4	9.9	...	–
Mechanics and repairmen	496	391	87	11	7	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.5	–	–	–	–
All other craftsmen	1 477	1 019	341	74	27	16	19	9	5	–	5	–	1.3	0.9	1.5	–	...	–
Operatives, except transport	2 128	987	870	219	43	9	19	11	–	8	–	–	0.9	1.1	–	3.7	–	–
Durable goods manufacturing	1 548	595	738	183	27	5	15	7	–	8	–	–	1.0	1.2	–	4.4	–	–
Nondurable goods manufacturing	173	117	51	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	407	275	81	31	16	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.5	–	–	–	–
Transport equipment operatives	674	454	154	38	18	10	28	8	10	–	–	10	4.2	1.8	6.5	–	–	...
Laborers, except farm	666	434	113	70	46	3	45	–	21	10	11	3	6.8	–	18.6	...	...	...
Construction	156	111	22	16	4	3	9	–	–	6	–	3	5.8	–	–	...	–	...
Manufacturing	195	79	76	28	12	–	15	–	15	–	–	–	7.7	–	...	–	–	–
Other industries	315	244	15	26	30	–	21	–	6	4	11	–	6.7	–	...	...	...	–
Farmers and farm managers	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	9	4	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers, wage workers	9	4	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	1 258	942	181	78	39	18	68	30	4	21	13	–	5.4	3.2	2.2	...	...	–
Food service workers	209	165	32	12	–	–	24	24	–	–	–	–	11.5	14.5	–	–	–	–
Protective service workers	447	355	68	5	13	6	9	–	–	5	4	–	2.0	–	–	...	...	–
Other service workers, except private household	602	422	81	61	26	12	35	6	4	16	9	–	5.8	1.4	...	...	...	–
Private household workers	4	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	367	56	94	87	67	63	43	5	10	5	4	19	11.7	...	...	...	...	...
Head not in labor force	3 573	91	152	150	390	2 790	488	–	10	6	38	434	13.7	–	6.6	4.0	9.7	15.6
Families with female head	2 753	963	284	150	290	1 066	583	30	43	30	123	357	21.2	3.1	15.1	20.0	42.4	33.5
Head employed	1 497	933	275	123	157	9	164	25	43	23	69	4	11.0	2.7	15.6	18.7	43.9	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	224	117	61	22	24	–	13	–	–	5	8	–	5.8	–	–	...	...	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	74	66	8	–	–	–	11	3	8	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–
Sales workers	102	54	29	8	11	–	18	5	6	3	4	–	17.6	...	...	...	...	–
Clerical and kindred workers	652	475	69	48	51	9	64	–	14	15	31	4	9.8	–	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	162	91	37	22	12	–	13	9	–	–	4	–	8.0	...	–	–	...	–
Laborers, except farm	15	–	11	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	223	114	44	23	42	–	42	8	12	–	22	–	18.8	7.0	...	–	...	–
Food service workers	49	23	12	4	10	–	16	4	7	–	5	–	...	...	...	–	...	–
Other service workers	174	91	32	19	32	–	26	4	5	–	17	–	14.9	...	...	–	...	–
Private household workers	45	16	16	–	13	–	3	–	3	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–
Head unemployed	55	5	–	9	8	33	15	5	–	–	–	10	...	...	–	–	–	...
Head not in labor force	1 201	25	9	18	125	1 024	404	–	–	7	54	343	33.6	–	–	...	43.2	33.5

Table 210. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
SYRACUSE																		
Total																		
Families with male head	**38 684**	**23 547**	**5 599**	**1 643**	**2 322**	**5 573**	**2 366**	**337**	**222**	**143**	**472**	**1 192**	**6.1**	**1.4**	**4.0**	**8.7**	**20.3**	**21.4**
Head employed	**30 256**	**22 909**	**4 945**	**1 110**	**1 081**	**211**	**944**	**327**	**179**	**108**	**230**	**100**	**3.1**	**1.4**	**3.6**	**9.7**	**21.3**	**47.4**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 312	3 821	1 027	188	255	21	114	50	14	19	26	5	2.1	1.3	1.4	10.1	10.2	...
Health workers, except practitioners	140	110	16	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	382	127	201	13	41	–	13	–	5	–	8	–	3.4	–	2.5	–	...	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 790	3 584	810	175	200	21	101	50	9	19	18	5	2.1	1.4	1.1	10.9	9.0	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 193	2 761	298	47	77	10	65	32	5	6	12	10	2.0	1.2	1.7	...	...	...
Salaried	2 699	2 372	234	33	50	10	43	16	5	6	6	10	1.6	0.7	2.1	...	...	...
Self-employed	494	389	64	14	27	–	22	16	–	–	6	–	4.5	4.1	–	–	...	–
Retail trade	282	235	33	5	9	–	11	5	–	–	6	–	3.9	2.1	–	–	...	–
Other than retail trade	212	154	31	9	18	–	11	11	–	–	–	–	5.2	7.1	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	2 379	1 946	310	60	43	20	37	17	–	3	12	5	1.6	0.9	–	...	...	...
Retail trade	673	518	102	31	22	–	21	6	–	3	12	–	3.1	1.2	–	...	...	–
Other than retail trade	1 706	1 428	208	29	21	20	16	11	–	–	–	5	0.9	0.8	–	–	–	...
Clerical and kindred workers	2 680	2 102	353	85	128	12	67	17	18	–	28	4	2.5	0.8	5.1	–	21.9	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6 342	4 788	1 049	312	128	65	205	65	39	23	31	47	3.2	1.4	3.7	7.4	24.2	...
Construction craftsmen	1 332	811	353	124	35	9	51	21	10	7	4	9	3.8	2.6	2.8	5.6	...	...
Mechanics and repairmen	1 410	1 066	229	64	32	19	63	16	14	5	9	19	4.5	1.5	6.1	...	...	...
All other craftsmen	3 600	2 911	467	124	61	37	91	28	15	11	18	19	2.5	1.0	3.2	8.9	...	...
Operatives, except transport	4 369	3 162	892	150	141	24	194	58	51	12	56	17	4.4	1.8	5.7	8.0	39.7	...
Durable goods manufacturing	2 913	2 044	642	114	94	19	131	35	27	12	45	12	4.5	1.7	4.2	10.5	...	...
Nondurable goods manufacturing	532	418	89	10	10	5	26	7	14	–	–	5	4.9	1.7	...	–	–	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	924	700	161	26	37	–	37	16	10	–	11	–	4.0	2.3	6.2	–	...	–
Transport equipment operatives	1 614	1 148	360	59	33	14	54	16	16	11	6	5	3.3	1.4	4.4	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	1 327	954	232	68	70	3	75	13	26	9	24	3	5.7	1.4	11.2	...	...	...
Construction	231	155	58	13	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	340	247	72	6	15	–	15	–	10	–	5	–	4.4	–	...	–	...	–
Other industries	756	552	102	49	50	3	60	13	16	9	19	3	7.9	2.4	15.7	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	32	13	13	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	25	11	9	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers, wage workers	20	6	9	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	2 983	2 203	402	136	200	42	133	59	10	25	35	4	4.5	2.7	2.5	18.4	17.5	...
Food service workers	517	322	88	33	65	9	38	6	5	4	23	–	7.4	1.9	...	...	...	–
Protective service workers	900	752	66	34	44	4	20	12	–	–	4	4	2.2	1.6	–	–	...	...
Other service workers, except private household	1 566	1 129	248	69	91	29	75	41	5	21	8	–	4.8	3.6	2.0	...	...	–
Private household workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	**1 060**	**271**	**338**	**193**	**195**	**63**	**140**	**–**	**32**	**–**	**78**	**30**	**13.2**	**–**	**9.5**	**–**	**40.0**	...
Head not in labor force	**7 368**	**367**	**316**	**340**	**1 046**	**5 299**	**1 282**	**10**	**11**	**35**	**164**	**1 062**	**17.4**	**2.7**	**3.5**	**10.3**	**15.7**	**20.0**
Families with female head	**8 154**	**2 586**	**940**	**374**	**864**	**3 390**	**2 252**	**175**	**93**	**107**	**429**	**1 448**	**27.6**	**6.8**	**9.9**	**28.6**	**49.7**	**42.7**
Head employed	**4 049**	**2 467**	**862**	**259**	**369**	**92**	**517**	**159**	**74**	**52**	**166**	**66**	**12.8**	**6.4**	**8.6**	**20.1**	**45.0**	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	456	171	213	29	25	18	21	–	8	7	–	6	4.6	–	3.8	...	–	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	166	151	11	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	203	119	52	15	17	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	3.0	5.0	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	1 429	1 021	183	66	137	22	167	47	6	19	73	22	11.7	4.6	3.3	...	53.3	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	779	459	193	70	44	13	84	53	7	9	11	4	10.8	11.5	3.6	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	47	27	8	–	12	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
Farm workers	18	6	6	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	6	...	–	–	–	–	...
Service workers, except private household	860	473	170	69	115	33	213	47	53	17	68	28	24.8	9.9	31.2	...	59.1	...
Food service workers	305	139	68	30	38	30	79	4	17	9	24	25	25.9	2.9	...	...	...	...
Other service workers	555	334	102	39	77	3	134	43	36	8	44	3	24.1	12.9	35.3	...	...	...
Private household workers	91	40	26	10	15	–	15	6	–	–	9	–	...	...	–	–	...	–
Head unemployed	**181**	**29**	**30**	**28**	**37**	**57**	**88**	**9**	**13**	**9**	**28**	**29**	**48.6**	...	...	...	...	...
Head not in labor force	**3 924**	**90**	**48**	**87**	**458**	**3 241**	**1 647**	**7**	**6**	**46**	**235**	**1 353**	**42.0**	...	...	...	**51.3**	**41.7**

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

TROY

Total

	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
Families with male head	11 988	7 826	1 400	472	639	1 651	810	171	116	45	128	350	6.8	2.2	8.3	9.5	20.0	21.2
Head employed	9 583	7 606	1 269	323	315	70	396	160	108	25	71	32	4.1	2.1	8.5	7.7	22.5	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 356	1 068	187	52	49	–	44	16	14	4	10	–	3.2	1.5	7.5	...	...	–
Health workers, except practitioners	41	32	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	90	45	25	11	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 225	991	153	41	40	–	44	16	14	4	10	–	3.6	1.6	9.2	...	...	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	786	714	49	17	6	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.8	–	–	–	–
Salaried	644	588	33	17	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed	142	126	16	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	4.2	4.8	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	109	93	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	33	33	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	597	476	84	9	24	4	11	8	3	–	–	–	1.8	1.7	...	–	–	–
Retail trade	251	207	24	5	15	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	3.2	3.9	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	346	269	60	4	9	4	3	–	3	–	–	–	0.9	–	...	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	1 092	869	110	60	41	12	36	13	6	–	12	5	3.3	1.5	5.5	–	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 193	1 701	355	72	40	25	109	31	34	21	4	19	5.0	1.8	9.6	...	...	...
Construction craftsmen	488	302	131	32	12	11	49	13	19	6	–	11	10.0	4.3	14.5	...	–	...
Mechanics and repairmen	582	455	102	11	10	4	16	9	–	3	–	4	2.7	2.0	–	...	–	...
All other craftsmen	1 123	944	122	29	18	10	44	9	15	12	4	4	3.9	1.0	12.3	...	...	...
Operatives, except transport	1 547	1 215	250	47	32	3	54	23	24	–	4	3	3.5	1.9	9.6	–	...	...
Durable goods manufacturing	908	742	126	26	14	–	23	12	7	–	4	–	2.5	1.6	5.6	–	...	–
Nondurable goods manufacturing	379	290	65	21	–	3	9	–	6	–	–	3	2.4	–	...	–	–	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	260	183	59	–	18	–	22	11	11	–	–	–	8.5	6.0	...	–	–	–
Transport equipment operatives	710	574	72	40	24	–	32	17	6	–	9	–	4.5	3.0	...	–	...	–
Laborers, except farm	389	269	67	8	28	17	55	23	11	–	16	5	14.1	8.6	...	–	...	...
Construction	57	28	16	3	10	–	9	5	–	–	4	–	...	...	–	–	...	–
Manufacturing	151	116	18	5	7	5	15	8	–	–	7	–	9.9	6.9	–	–	...	–
Other industries	181	125	33	–	11	12	31	10	11	–	5	5	17.1	8.0	...	–	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	9	5	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers, wage workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	9	5	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	899	710	95	18	67	9	49	23	10	–	16	–	5.5	3.2	...	–	...	–
Food service workers	147	108	9	6	19	5	9	9	–	–	–	–	6.1	8.3	–	–	–	–
Protective service workers	302	254	21	8	15	4	11	6	–	–	5	–	3.6	2.4	–	–	...	–
Other service workers, except private household	450	348	65	4	33	–	29	8	10	–	11	–	6.4	2.3	...	–	...	–
Private household workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	246	91	61	31	53	10	20	6	3	5	6	–	8.1	...	...	...	...	–
Head not in labor force	2 159	129	70	118	271	1 571	394	5	5	15	51	318	18.2	3.9	...	12.7	18.8	20.2
Families with female head	2 341	970	197	91	216	867	489	51	12	19	69	338	20.9	5.3	6.1	...	31.9	39.0
Head employed	1 269	923	164	68	90	24	104	40	12	4	27	21	8.2	4.3	7.3	...	...	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	185	114	40	25	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	72	57	5	–	10	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	90	75	5	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	515	403	60	10	37	5	24	7	9	–	3	5	4.7	1.7	...	–	...	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	197	158	4	12	12	11	44	21	–	4	8	11	22.3	13.3	–	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	18	–	15	–	3	–	3	–	–	–	3	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	158	102	23	8	17	8	21	–	3	–	13	5	13.3	–	...	–	...	...
Food service workers	37	4	18	–	10	5	14	–	3	–	6	5	...	–	...	–	...	...
Other service workers	121	98	5	8	7	3	7	–	–	–	7	–	5.8	–	–	–	...	–
Private household workers	34	14	12	3	5	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	39	11	12	9	7	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–
Head not in labor force	1 033	36	21	14	119	843	380	11	–	10	42	317	36.8	...	–	...	35.3	37.6

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
UTICA																		
Total																		
Families with male head	**18 841**	**12 073**	**2 446**	**753**	**938**	**2 631**	**1 280**	**278**	**135**	**76**	**175**	**616**	**6.8**	**2.3**	**5.5**	**10.1**	**18.7**	**23.4**
Head employed	**15 029**	**11 760**	**2 248**	**524**	**414**	**83**	**583**	**266**	**124**	**58**	**88**	**47**	**3.9**	**2.3**	**5.5**	**11.1**	**21.3**	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 131	1 660	357	56	58	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	0.2	–	–	–	...	–
Health workers, except practitioners	16	10	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	178	76	77	5	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 937	1 574	280	45	38	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	0.3	–	–	–	...	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 718	1 514	124	55	25	–	47	32	11	–	4	–	2.7	2.1	8.9	–	...	–
Salaried	1 389	1 271	65	43	10	–	26	17	5	–	4	–	1.9	1.3	...	–	...	–
Self-employed	329	243	59	12	15	–	21	15	6	–	–	–	6.4	6.2	...	–	–	–
Retail trade	171	151	13	7	–	–	11	11	–	–	–	–	6.4	7.3	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	158	92	46	5	15	–	10	4	6	–	–	–	6.3	...	...	–	–	–
Sales workers	1 181	938	157	46	40	–	39	13	15	11	–	–	3.3	1.4	9.6	...	–	–
Retail trade	443	343	55	28	17	–	25	13	6	6	–	–	5.6	3.8	...	...	–	–
Other than retail trade	738	595	102	18	23	–	14	–	9	5	–	–	1.9	–	8.8	...	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	1 274	1 052	181	25	12	4	13	6	7	–	–	–	1.0	0.6	3.9	–	–	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 257	2 556	515	108	69	9	136	64	19	30	14	9	4.2	2.5	3.7	27.8	...	...
Construction craftsmen	718	447	191	51	29	–	20	5	–	10	5	–	2.8	1.1	–	...	...	–
Mechanics and repairmen	772	634	101	11	22	4	38	23	6	5	–	4	4.9	3.6	5.9	...	–	...
All other craftsmen	1 767	1 475	223	46	18	5	78	36	13	15	9	5	4.4	2.4	5.8	...	...	...
Operatives, except transport	2 279	1 665	456	91	49	18	163	55	46	17	32	13	7.2	3.3	10.1	...	...	...
Durable goods manufacturing	1 471	1 089	305	50	17	10	77	11	31	13	17	5	5.2	1.0	10.2	...	...	...
Nondurable goods manufacturing	436	287	116	13	16	4	42	19	15	–	4	4	9.6	6.6	12.9	–	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	372	289	35	28	16	4	44	25	–	4	11	4	11.8	8.7	–	...	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	892	702	104	35	51	–	47	29	3	–	15	–	5.3	4.1	2.9	–	...	–
Laborers, except farm	618	421	94	63	28	12	34	17	9	–	8	–	5.5	4.0	...	–	...	–
Construction	108	63	17	13	9	6	4	–	–	–	4	–	3.7	–	–	–	...	–
Manufacturing	203	125	52	26	–	–	11	5	6	–	–	–	5.4	4.0	...	–	–	–
Other industries	307	233	25	24	19	6	19	12	3	–	4	–	6.2	5.2	...	–	...	–
Farmers and farm managers	4	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–
Farm laborers, wage workers	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	1 658	1 252	251	41	82	32	86	50	9	–	10	17	5.2	4.0	3.6	–	...	...
Food service workers	252	188	53	–	11	–	11	6	–	–	5	–	4.4	3.2	–	–	...	–
Protective service workers	511	421	54	11	19	6	14	9	5	–	–	–	2.7	2.1	...	–	–	–
Other service workers, except private household	895	643	144	30	52	26	61	35	4	–	5	17	6.8	5.4	2.8	–	...	...
Private household workers	12	–	–	4	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	8	...	–	–	–	–	...
Head unemployed	**599**	**150**	**147**	**162**	**70**	**70**	**62**	**–**	**11**	**13**	**17**	**21**	**10.4**	**–**	**7.5**	**8.0**	...	...
Head not in labor force	**3 213**	**163**	**51**	**67**	**454**	**2 478**	**635**	**12**	**–**	**5**	**70**	**548**	**19.8**	**7.4**	**–**	...	**15.4**	**22.1**
Families with female head	**3 536**	**1 042**	**404**	**173**	**401**	**1 516**	**909**	**37**	**56**	**25**	**168**	**623**	**25.7**	**3.6**	**13.9**	**14.5**	**41.9**	**41.1**
Head employed	**1 683**	**976**	**347**	**112**	**196**	**52**	**187**	**31**	**24**	**16**	**85**	**31**	**11.1**	**3.2**	**6.9**	**14.3**	**43.4**	...
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	163	95	54	–	14	–	13	5	–	–	8	–	8.0	...	–	–	...	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	65	50	5	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	75	36	25	6	8	–	10	–	–	6	4	–	...	–	–	...	...	–
Clerical and kindred workers	470	341	57	12	51	9	35	10	4	3	13	5	7.4	2.9	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	427	191	110	59	52	15	51	12	–	7	27	5	11.9	6.3	–	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	10	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	438	255	86	17	52	28	74	–	20	–	33	21	16.9	–	...	–	...	...
Food service workers	145	76	19	7	28	15	31	–	6	–	12	13	21.4	–	...	–	...	...
Other service workers	293	179	67	10	24	13	43	–	14	–	21	8	14.7	–	...	–	...	...
Private household workers	35	8	5	13	9	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	**169**	**21**	**7**	**25**	**51**	**65**	**66**	**6**	**–**	**–**	**29**	**31**	**39.1**	...	**–**	**–**	...	...
Head not in labor force	**1 684**	**45**	**50**	**36**	**154**	**1 399**	**656**	**–**	**32**	**9**	**54**	**561**	**39.0**	**–**	...	...	**35.1**	**40.1**

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
		Age of head				Age of head				Age of head			With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
THE STATE														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	**4 609 638**	**243 443**	**3 712 758**	**653 437**	**4 016 334**	**202 835**	**3 256 750**	**556 749**	**593 304**	**40 608**	**456 008**	**96 688**	**349 209**	**150 470**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	614 131	14 206	392 439	207 486	505 345	9 518	320 445	175 382	108 786	4 688	71 994	32 104	58 770	26 188
8 years	554 588	12 056	377 662	164 870	474 747	8 815	325 194	140 738	79 841	3 241	52 468	24 132	34 556	14 601
High school: 1 to 3 years	962 662	55 976	807 804	98 882	811 614	39 758	687 940	83 916	151 048	16 218	119 864	14 966	103 911	52 076
4 years	1 342 900	94 891	1 150 221	97 788	1 164 411	81 660	1 001 629	81 122	178 489	13 231	148 592	16 666	111 441	45 456
College: 1 to 3 years	478 762	37 473	404 730	36 559	436 970	35 050	370 140	31 780	41 792	2 423	34 590	4 779	24 246	8 006
4 years	317 262	18 380	273 097	25 785	298 923	17 749	257 801	23 373	18 339	631	15 296	2 412	9 479	2 552
5 years or more	339 333	10 461	306 805	22 067	324 324	10 285	293 601	20 438	15 009	176	13 204	1 629	6 806	1 591
Median school years completed	12.1	12.4	12.2	8.7	12.2	12.5	12.3	8.7	11.1	11.3	11.6	8.7	11.3	11.0
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**392 002**	**42 478**	**265 570**	**83 954**	**225 201**	**20 308**	**135 457**	**69 436**	**166 801**	**22 170**	**130 113**	**14 518**	**143 965**	**83 596**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	110 956	5 597	67 600	37 759	70 385	2 463	36 255	31 667	40 571	3 134	31 345	6 092	32 790	17 135
8 years	62 534	4 093	36 694	21 747	40 684	1 793	20 929	17 962	21 850	2 300	15 765	3 785	16 736	8 970
High school: 1 to 3 years	103 455	16 425	77 035	9 995	48 026	6 306	33 680	8 040	55 429	10 119	43 355	1 955	51 238	32 566
4 years	82 300	10 944	61 272	10 084	42 329	5 182	29 042	8 105	39 971	5 762	32 230	1 979	35 634	21 345
College: 1 to 3 years	18 607	3 456	12 690	2 461	12 241	2 756	7 473	2 012	6 366	700	5 217	449	5 462	2 727
4 years	7 637	1 202	5 245	1 190	5 810	1 067	3 728	1 015	1 827	135	1 517	175	1 479	640
5 years or more	6 513	761	5 034	718	5 726	741	4 350	635	787	20	684	83	626	213
Median school years completed	9.7	11.1	10.1	8.2	9.1	11.8	9.9	8.2	10.1	10.7	10.2	8.3	10.3	10.4
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**8.5**	**17.4**	**7.2**	**12.8**	**5.6**	**10.0**	**4.2**	**12.5**	**28.1**	**54.6**	**28.5**	**15.0**	**41.2**	**55.6**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	18.1	39.4	17.2	18.2	13.9	25.9	11.3	18.1	37.3	66.9	43.5	19.0	55.8	65.4
8 years	11.3	33.9	9.7	13.2	8.6	20.3	6.4	12.8	27.4	71.0	30.0	15.7	48.4	61.4
High school: 1 to 3 years	10.7	29.3	9.5	10.1	5.9	15.9	4.9	9.6	36.7	62.4	36.2	13.1	49.3	62.5
4 years	6.1	11.5	5.3	10.3	3.6	6.3	2.9	10.0	22.4	43.5	21.7	11.9	32.0	47.0
College: 1 to 3 years	3.9	9.2	3.1	6.7	2.8	7.9	2.0	6.3	15.2	28.9	15.1	9.4	22.5	34.1
4 years	2.4	6.5	1.9	4.6	1.9	6.0	1.4	4.3	10.0	21.4	9.9	7.3	15.6	25.1
5 years or more	1.9	7.3	1.6	3.3	1.8	7.2	1.5	3.1	5.2	11.4	5.2	5.1	9.2	13.4
White														
All Income Levels														
Total	**4 069 135**	**200 479**	**3 254 618**	**614 038**	**3 638 034**	**177 662**	**2 933 121**	**527 251**	**431 101**	**22 817**	**321 497**	**86 787**	**220 982**	**83 227**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	503 056	11 288	303 694	188 074	425 160	7 936	256 357	160 867	77 896	3 352	47 337	27 207	37 275	16 478
8 years	499 968	9 628	332 107	158 233	437 172	7 497	293 918	135 757	62 796	2 131	38 189	22 476	21 966	8 414
High school: 1 to 3 years	811 942	39 930	678 826	93 186	716 198	32 004	604 413	79 781	95 744	7 926	74 413	13 405	56 573	24 913
4 years	1 186 414	77 567	1 016 046	92 801	1 055 028	70 496	907 033	77 499	131 386	7 071	109 013	15 302	72 951	24 586
College: 1 to 3 years	442 028	34 085	372 699	35 244	408 248	32 433	345 081	30 734	33 780	1 652	27 618	4 510	18 353	5 496
4 years	302 432	17 771	259 615	25 046	286 254	17 237	246 306	22 711	16 178	534	13 309	2 335	7 993	2 022
5 years or more	323 295	10 210	291 631	21 454	309 974	10 059	280 013	19 902	13 321	151	11 618	1 552	5 871	1 318
Median school years completed	12.2	12.5	12.3	8.8	12.2	12.6	12.3	8.8	11.3	11.2	12.0	8.7	11.7	11.0
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**285 413**	**27 989**	**181 851**	**75 573**	**184 368**	**15 678**	**105 060**	**63 630**	**101 045**	**12 311**	**76 791**	**11 943**	**82 378**	**44 924**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	84 038	4 178	46 925	32 935	57 128	1 915	26 942	28 271	26 910	2 263	19 983	4 664	20 926	11 059
8 years	49 998	2 857	26 712	20 429	35 631	1 375	17 197	17 059	14 367	1 482	9 515	3 370	9 856	5 083
High school: 1 to 3 years	64 688	9 278	46 484	8 926	36 562	4 368	24 840	7 354	28 126	4 910	21 644	1 572	24 847	14 830
4 years	58 395	6 849	42 303	9 243	33 920	3 807	22 597	7 516	24 475	3 042	19 706	1 727	20 848	11 289
College: 1 to 3 years	15 537	2 947	10 325	2 265	10 630	2 467	6 270	1 893	4 907	480	4 055	372	4 119	1 932
4 years	6 881	1 135	4 624	1 122	5 294	1 021	3 321	952	1 587	114	1 303	170	1 256	547
5 years or more	5 876	745	4 478	653	5 203	725	3 893	585	673	20	585	68	526	184
Median school years completed	9.4	11.3	10.1	8.2	9.0	12.0	10.0	8.2	10.0	10.5	10.2	8.4	10.3	10.3
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**7.0**	**14.0**	**5.6**	**12.3**	**5.1**	**8.8**	**3.6**	**12.1**	**23.4**	**54.0**	**23.9**	**13.8**	**37.3**	**54.0**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	16.7	37.0	15.5	17.5	13.4	24.1	10.5	17.6	34.5	67.5	42.2	17.1	56.1	67.1
8 years	10.0	29.7	8.0	12.9	8.2	18.3	5.9	12.6	22.9	69.5	24.9	15.0	44.9	60.4
High school: 1 to 3 years	8.0	23.2	6.8	9.6	5.1	13.6	4.1	9.2	29.4	61.9	29.1	11.7	43.9	59.5
4 years	4.9	8.8	4.2	10.0	3.2	5.4	2.5	9.7	18.6	43.0	18.1	11.3	28.6	45.9
College: 1 to 3 years	3.5	8.6	2.8	6.4	2.6	7.6	1.8	6.2	14.5	29.1	14.7	8.2	22.4	35.2
4 years	2.3	6.4	1.8	4.5	1.8	5.9	1.3	4.2	9.8	21.3	9.8	7.3	15.7	27.1
5 years or more	1.8	7.3	1.5	3.0	1.7	7.2	1.4	2.9	5.1	13.2	5.0	4.4	9.0	14.0
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Total	**497 950**	**40 959**	**421 388**	**35 603**	**340 683**	**23 588**	**291 048**	**26 047**	**157 267**	**17 371**	**130 340**	**9 556**	**124 877**	**65 904**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	100 173	2 723	79 888	17 562	70 881	1 426	56 637	12 818	29 292	1 297	23 251	4 744	20 360	9 296
8 years	51 013	2 338	42 595	6 080	34 479	1 252	28 738	4 489	16 534	1 086	13 857	1 591	12 248	6 076
High school: 1 to 3 years	144 428	15 397	123 777	5 254	90 162	7 297	79 116	3 749	54 266	8 100	44 661	1 505	46 531	26 747
4 years	149 092	16 773	127 756	4 563	102 968	10 709	89 025	3 234	46 124	6 064	38 731	1 329	37 785	20 595
College: 1 to 3 years	33 385	3 080	29 157	1 148	25 757	2 345	22 509	903	7 628	735	6 648	245	5 673	2 430
4 years	10 633	486	9 621	526	8 650	413	7 783	454	1 983	73	1 838	72	1 422	496
5 years or more	9 226	162	8 594	470	7 786	146	7 240	400	1 440	16	1 354	70	858	264
Median school years completed	11.0	12.0	11.1	8.0	11.2	12.2	11.3	8.0	10.8	11.3	10.9	8.0	10.9	11.0
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**100 332**	**13 846**	**78 954**	**7 532**	**36 327**	**4 198**	**27 075**	**5 054**	**64 005**	**9 648**	**51 879**	**2 478**	**60 041**	**37 886**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	24 354	1 344	18 695	4 315	11 362	487	7 943	2 932	12 992	857	10 752	1 383	11 291	5 816
8 years	11 856	1 202	9 460	1 194	4 564	397	3 360	807	7 292	805	6 100	387	6 713	3 837
High school: 1 to 3 years	37 529	6 890	29 677	962	10 715	1 790	8 332	593	26 814	5 100	21 345	369	25 926	17 446
4 years	23 025	3 968	18 260	797	7 819	1 291	5 983	545	15 206	2 677	12 277	252	14 521	9 916
College: 1 to 3 years	2 733	398	2 154	181	1 351	199	1 043	109	1 382	199	1 111	72	1 291	759
4 years	516	44	440	32	297	34	231	32	219	10	209	–	213	83
5 years or more	319	–	268	51	219	–	183	36	100	–	85	15	86	29
Median school years completed	10.1	10.9	10.1	7.0	9.6	11.0	9.8	6.9	10.3	10.9	10.3	7.2	10.4	10.6
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**20.1**	**33.8**	**18.7**	**21.2**	**10.7**	**17.8**	**9.3**	**19.4**	**40.7**	**55.5**	**39.8**	**25.9**	**48.1**	**57.5**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	24.3	49.4	23.4	24.6	16.0	34.2	14.0	22.9	44.4	66.1	46.2	29.2	55.5	62.6
8 years	23.2	51.4	22.2	19.6	13.2	31.7	11.7	18.0	44.1	74.1	44.0	24.3	54.8	63.2
High school: 1 to 3 years	26.0	44.7	24.0	18.3	11.9	24.5	10.5	15.8	49.4	63.0	47.8	24.5	55.7	65.2
4 years	15.4	23.7	14.3	17.5	7.6	12.1	6.7	16.9	33.0	44.1	31.7	19.0	38.4	48.1
College: 1 to 3 years	8.2	12.9	7.4	15.8	5.2	8.5	4.6	12.1	18.1	27.1	16.7	29.4	22.8	31.2
4 years	4.9	9.1	4.6	6.1	3.4	8.2	3.0	7.0	11.0	...	11.4	–	15.0	16.7
5 years or more	3.5	–	3.1	10.9	2.8	–	2.5	9.0	6.9	–	6.3	...	10.0	11.0

Table 211. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
		Age of head				Age of head				Age of head			With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
THE STATE—Continued														
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage														
All Income Levels														
Total	**212 922**	**27 004**	**178 668**	**7 250**	**153 065**	**18 125**	**129 614**	**5 326**	**59 857**	**8 879**	**49 054**	**1 924**	**51 520**	**28 675**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	81 778	5 935	70 894	4 949	53 514	3 289	46 667	3 558	28 264	2 646	24 227	1 391	23 976	11 901
8 years	29 070	3 056	25 117	897	21 323	1 825	18 782	716	7 747	1 231	6 335	181	6 488	3 650
High school: 1 to 3 years	57 415	10 697	45 994	724	41 843	6 962	34 311	570	15 572	3 735	11 683	154	14 237	9 340
4 years	36 741	6 321	29 945	475	29 638	5 151	24 150	337	7 103	1 170	5 795	138	5 987	3 382
College: 1 to 3 years	5 743	877	4 776	90	4 854	789	4 019	46	889	88	757	44	678	301
4 years	1 142	100	993	49	988	91	864	33	154	9	129	16	74	66
5 years or more	1 033	18	949	66	905	18	821	66	128	–	128	–	80	35
Median school years completed	8.8	10.3	8.7	5.9	9.1	10.7	9.0	6.0	8.2	9.5	8.0	5.5	8.3	8.7
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**62 939**	**9 474**	**51 269**	**2 196**	**28 308**	**3 578**	**23 170**	**1 560**	**34 631**	**5 896**	**28 099**	**636**	**33 300**	**20 335**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	31 461	2 927	26 727	1 807	14 022	969	11 766	1 287	17 439	1 958	14 961	520	16 580	9 053
8 years	8 386	1 384	6 852	150	3 943	490	3 349	104	4 443	894	3 503	46	4 274	2 684
High school: 1 to 3 years	16 200	3 816	12 261	123	6 922	1 417	5 409	96	9 278	2 399	6 852	27	9 099	6 433
4 years	6 092	1 160	4 851	81	2 925	548	2 317	60	3 167	612	2 534	21	3 080	2 007
College: 1 to 3 years	626	161	459	6	381	128	253	–	245	33	206	6	239	130
4 years	96	26	48	22	51	26	19	6	45	–	29	16	14	14
5 years or more	78	–	71	7	64	–	57	7	14	–	14	–	14	14
Median school years completed	8.0	9.3	7.7	4.9	8.0	9.7	7.9	4.8	7.9	9.1	7.5	4.9	8.0	8.4
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**29.6**	**35.1**	**28.7**	**30.3**	**18.5**	**19.7**	**17.9**	**29.3**	**57.9**	**66.4**	**57.3**	**33.1**	**64.6**	**70.9**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	38.5	49.3	37.7	36.5	26.2	29.5	25.2	36.2	61.7	74.0	61.8	37.4	69.2	76.1
8 years	28.8	45.3	27.3	16.7	18.5	26.8	17.8	14.5	57.4	72.6	55.3	25.4	65.9	73.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	28.2	35.7	26.7	17.0	16.5	20.4	15.8	16.8	59.6	64.2	58.6	17.5	63.9	68.9
4 years	16.6	18.4	16.2	17.1	9.9	10.6	9.6	17.8	44.6	52.3	43.7	15.2	51.4	59.3
College: 1 to 3 years	10.9	18.4	9.6	...	7.8	16.2	6.3	–	27.6	...	27.2	...	35.3	43.2
4 years	8.4	26.0	4.8	...	5.2	...	2.2	...	29.2	–	22.5	...	...	...
5 years or more	7.6	–	7.5	...	7.1	–	6.9	...	10.9	–	10.9	–	...	...
URBAN														
All Income Levels														
Total	**3 964 530**	**210 032**	**3 189 314**	**565 184**	**3 414 567**	**171 402**	**2 765 183**	**477 982**	**549 963**	**38 630**	**424 131**	**87 202**	**324 070**	**141 347**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	556 779	13 138	356 718	186 923	452 818	8 573	287 366	156 879	103 961	4 565	69 352	30 044	56 627	25 254
8 years	461 834	10 325	314 656	136 853	388 386	7 221	265 779	115 386	73 448	3 104	48 877	21 467	32 090	13 676
High school: 1 to 3 years	824 579	49 372	692 739	82 468	683 721	33 779	580 676	69 266	140 858	15 593	112 063	13 202	97 506	49 668
4 years	1 132 944	79 172	968 224	85 548	968 916	66 777	831 604	70 535	164 028	12 395	136 620	15 013	101 505	41 792
College: 1 to 3 years	409 991	32 047	346 864	31 080	372 498	29 811	315 539	27 148	37 493	2 236	31 325	3 932	21 756	7 222
4 years	278 295	16 196	239 529	22 570	261 853	15 616	225 769	20 468	16 442	580	13 760	2 102	8 425	2 308
5 years or more	300 108	9 782	270 584	19 742	286 375	9 625	258 450	18 300	13 733	157	12 134	1 442	6 161	1 427
Median school years completed	12.1	12.4	12.2	8.7	12.2	12.5	12.3	8.7	11.1	11.2	11.5	8.6	11.3	10.9
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**344 103**	**38 996**	**236 470**	**68 637**	**188 171**	**17 796**	**114 269**	**56 106**	**155 932**	**21 200**	**122 201**	**12 531**	**135 660**	**79 453**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	101 320	5 352	63 165	32 803	62 234	2 280	32 715	27 239	39 086	3 072	30 450	5 564	31 924	16 722
8 years	51 275	3 767	31 131	16 377	30 957	1 539	16 239	13 179	20 318	2 228	14 892	3 198	15 830	8 576
High school: 1 to 3 years	92 490	15 446	69 302	7 742	40 165	5 665	28 320	6 180	52 325	9 781	40 982	1 562	48 682	31 309
4 years	71 389	9 741	53 271	8 377	35 095	4 403	23 959	6 733	36 294	5 338	29 312	1 644	32 513	19 631
College: 1 to 3 years	15 534	2 939	10 738	1 857	9 906	2 298	6 116	1 492	5 628	641	4 622	365	4 846	2 443
4 years	6 403	1 028	4 435	940	4 809	908	3 103	798	1 594	120	1 332	142	1 313	579
5 years or more	5 692	723	4 428	541	5 005	703	3 817	485	687	20	611	56	552	193
Median school years completed	9.6	11.0	10.0	8.1	9.1	11.7	9.9	8.1	10.1	10.6	10.2	8.2	10.2	10.4
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**8.7**	**18.6**	**7.4**	**12.1**	**5.5**	**10.4**	**4.1**	**11.7**	**28.4**	**54.9**	**28.8**	**14.4**	**41.9**	**56.2**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	18.2	40.7	17.7	17.5	13.7	26.6	11.4	17.4	37.6	67.3	43.9	18.5	56.4	66.2
8 years	11.1	36.5	9.9	12.0	8.0	21.3	6.1	11.4	27.7	71.8	30.5	14.9	49.3	62.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	11.2	31.3	10.0	9.4	5.9	16.8	4.9	8.9	37.1	62.7	36.6	11.8	49.9	63.0
4 years	6.3	12.3	5.5	9.8	3.6	6.6	2.9	9.5	22.1	43.1	21.5	11.0	32.0	47.0
College: 1 to 3 years	3.8	9.2	3.1	6.0	2.7	7.7	1.9	5.5	15.0	28.7	14.8	9.3	22.3	33.8
4 years	2.3	6.3	1.9	4.2	1.8	5.8	1.4	3.9	9.7	20.7	9.7	6.8	15.6	25.1
5 years or more	1.9	7.4	1.6	2.7	1.7	7.3	1.5	2.7	5.0	12.7	5.0	3.9	9.0	13.5
RURAL NONFARM														
All Income Levels														
Total	**598 733**	**32 376**	**486 003**	**80 354**	**557 315**	**30 455**	**455 325**	**71 535**	**41 418**	**1 921**	**30 678**	**8 819**	**24 325**	**8 902**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	52 613	967	32 888	18 758	48 090	862	30 377	16 851	4 523	105	2 511	1 907	2 025	878
8 years	83 434	1 641	56 483	25 310	77 398	1 504	53 067	22 827	6 036	137	3 416	2 483	2 380	901
High school: 1 to 3 years	127 633	6 415	106 408	14 810	117 858	5 800	98 866	13 192	9 775	615	7 542	1 618	6 192	2 348
4 years	195 123	15 266	168 561	11 296	181 194	14 443	157 009	9 742	13 929	823	11 552	1 554	9 629	3 592
College: 1 to 3 years	64 676	5 276	54 392	5 008	60 573	5 101	51 239	4 233	4 103	175	3 153	775	2 452	784
4 years	37 208	2 136	32 062	3 010	35 377	2 085	30 587	2 705	1 831	51	1 475	305	1 030	237
5 years or more	38 046	675	35 209	2 162	36 825	660	34 180	1 985	1 221	15	1 029	177	617	162
Median school years completed	12.2	12.5	12.3	8.8	12.2	12.5	12.3	8.8	12.0	12.1	12.2	9.0	12.2	12.1
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**43 369**	**3 334**	**25 798**	**14 237**	**32 872**	**2 386**	**18 116**	**12 370**	**10 497**	**948**	**7 682**	**1 867**	**8 080**	**4 050**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	8 923	212	4 084	4 627	7 505	161	3 220	4 124	1 418	51	864	503	824	399
8 years	10 149	305	4 811	5 033	8 686	233	3 961	4 492	1 463	72	850	541	872	380
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 951	948	6 934	2 069	6 940	614	4 629	1 697	3 011	334	2 305	372	2 499	1 238
4 years	9 667	1 149	6 962	1 556	6 105	732	4 124	1 249	3 562	417	2 838	307	3 045	1 675
College: 1 to 3 years	2 768	512	1 703	553	2 043	453	1 121	469	725	59	582	84	607	284
4 years	1 124	170	722	232	906	155	552	199	218	15	170	33	159	54
5 years or more	787	38	582	167	687	38	509	140	100	–	73	27	74	20
Median school years completed	9.8	12.2	10.7	8.5	9.1	12.3	10.2	8.5	11.4	12.0	11.8	8.8	11.8	12.0
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**7.2**	**10.3**	**5.3**	**17.7**	**5.9**	**7.8**	**4.0**	**17.3**	**25.3**	**49.3**	**25.0**	**21.2**	**33.2**	**45.5**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	17.0	21.9	12.4	24.7	15.6	18.7	10.6	24.5	31.4	48.6	34.4	26.4	40.7	45.4
8 years	12.2	18.6	8.5	19.9	11.2	15.5	7.5	19.7	24.2	52.6	24.9	21.8	36.6	42.2
High school: 1 to 3 years	7.8	14.8	6.5	14.0	5.9	10.6	4.7	12.9	30.8	54.3	30.6	23.0	40.4	52.7
4 years	5.0	7.5	4.1	13.8	3.4	5.1	2.6	12.8	25.6	50.7	24.6	19.8	31.6	46.6
College: 1 to 3 years	4.3	9.7	3.1	11.0	3.4	8.9	2.2	11.1	17.7	33.7	18.5	10.8	24.8	36.2
4 years	3.0	8.0	2.3	7.7	2.6	7.4	1.8	7.4	11.9	...	11.5	10.8	15.4	22.8
5 years or more	2.1	5.6	1.7	7.7	1.9	5.8	1.5	7.1	8.2	–	7.1	15.3	12.0	12.3

Table 211. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
		Age of head				Age of head				Age of head			With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
RURAL FARM														
All Income Levels														
Total	**46 375**	**1 035**	**37 441**	**7 899**	**44 452**	**978**	**36 242**	**7 232**	**1 923**	**57**	**1 199**	**667**	**814**	**221**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	4 739	101	2 833	1 805	4 437	83	2 702	1 652	302	18	131	153	118	56
8 years	9 320	90	6 523	2 707	8 963	90	6 348	2 525	357	–	175	182	86	24
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 450	189	8 657	1 604	10 035	179	8 398	1 458	415	10	259	146	213	60
4 years	14 833	453	13 436	944	14 301	440	13 016	845	532	13	420	99	307	72
College: 1 to 3 years	4 095	150	3 474	471	3 899	138	3 362	399	196	12	112	72	38	–
4 years	1 759	48	1 506	205	1 693	48	1 445	200	66	–	61	5	24	7
5 years or more	1 179	4	1 012	163	1 124	–	971	153	55	4	41	10	28	2
Median school years completed	11.6	12.3	12.1	8.8	11.6	12.3	12.1	8.8	11.2	...	12.1	9.0	11.9	10.5
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**4 530**	**148**	**3 302**	**1 080**	**4 158**	**126**	**3 072**	**960**	**372**	**22**	**230**	**120**	**225**	**93**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	713	33	351	329	646	22	320	304	67	11	31	25	42	14
8 years	1 110	21	752	337	1 041	21	729	291	69	–	23	46	34	14
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 014	31	799	184	921	27	731	163	93	4	68	21	57	19
4 years	1 244	54	1 039	151	1 129	47	959	123	115	7	80	28	76	39
College: 1 to 3 years	305	5	249	51	292	5	236	51	13	–	13	–	9	–
4 years	110	4	88	18	95	4	73	18	15	–	15	–	7	7
5 years or more	34	–	24	10	34	–	24	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	10.3	10.9	11.1	8.6	10.3	11.2	11.0	8.6	10.6	...	11.7	8.8	10.9	...
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**9.8**	**14.3**	**8.8**	**13.7**	**9.4**	**12.9**	**8.5**	**13.3**	**19.3**	**...**	**19.2**	**18.0**	**27.6**	**42.1**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	15.0	32.7	12.4	18.2	14.6	...	11.8	18.4	22.2	...	23.7	16.3	35.6	...
8 years	11.9	...	11.5	12.4	11.6	...	11.5	11.5	19.3	–	13.1	25.3	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	9.7	16.4	9.2	11.5	9.2	15.1	8.7	11.2	22.4	...	26.3	14.4	26.8	...
4 years	8.4	11.9	7.7	16.0	7.9	10.7	7.4	14.6	21.6	...	19.0	...	24.8	...
College: 1 to 3 years	7.4	3.3	7.2	10.8	7.5	3.6	7.0	12.8	6.6	–	11.6	–	...	–
4 years	6.3	...	5.8	8.8	5.6	...	5.1	9.0	...	–	...	–	...	...
5 years or more	2.9	–	2.4	6.1	3.0	–	2.5	6.5	–	–	–	–	–	–
ALBANY–SCHENECTADY–TROY SMSA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	**180 965**	**10 544**	**143 478**	**26 943**	**161 878**	**9 458**	**129 810**	**22 610**	**19 087**	**1 086**	**13 668**	**4 333**	**9 573**	**3 526**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	19 211	272	11 316	7 623	16 759	233	10 161	6 365	2 452	39	1 155	1 258	821	276
8 years	21 182	372	13 950	6 860	18 541	310	12 320	5 911	2 641	62	1 630	949	958	330
High school: 1 to 3 years	36 640	2 009	29 685	4 946	31 776	1 581	26 062	4 133	4 864	428	3 623	813	2 837	1 165
4 years	55 793	4 282	47 345	4 166	49 470	3 837	42 370	3 263	6 323	445	4 975	903	3 489	1 367
College: 1 to 3 years	19 512	2 009	16 025	1 478	17 953	1 944	14 744	1 265	1 559	65	1 281	213	841	214
4 years	13 721	1 115	11 506	1 100	13 091	1 083	11 042	966	630	32	464	134	315	96
5 years or more	14 906	485	13 651	770	14 288	470	13 111	707	618	15	540	63	312	78
Median school years completed	12.2	12.6	12.4	8.9	12.3	12.7	12.4	8.8	11.7	12.0	12.1	9.0	12.0	12.0
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**11 050**	**1 329**	**6 677**	**3 044**	**7 061**	**743**	**3 819**	**2 499**	**3 989**	**586**	**2 858**	**545**	**3 147**	**1 728**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 441	67	1 069	1 305	1 903	31	768	1 104	538	36	301	201	330	155
8 years	1 974	113	1 084	777	1 340	64	626	650	634	49	458	127	467	232
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 836	460	1 927	449	1 493	178	965	350	1 343	282	962	99	1 125	650
4 years	2 543	428	1 764	351	1 390	223	912	255	1 153	205	852	96	959	596
College: 1 to 3 years	658	133	434	91	432	119	232	81	226	14	202	10	188	54
4 years	299	78	167	54	245	78	125	42	54	–	42	12	46	23
5 years or more	299	50	232	17	258	50	191	17	41	–	41	–	32	18
Median school years completed	10.2	12.1	10.8	8.3	9.6	12.4	10.6	8.2	10.8	11.2	11.1	8.6	11.1	11.2
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**6.1**	**12.6**	**4.7**	**11.3**	**4.4**	**7.9**	**2.9**	**11.1**	**20.9**	**54.0**	**20.9**	**12.6**	**32.9**	**49.0**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	12.7	24.6	9.4	17.1	11.4	13.3	7.6	17.3	21.9	...	26.1	16.0	40.2	56.2
8 years	9.3	30.4	7.8	11.3	7.2	20.6	5.1	11.0	24.0	...	28.1	13.4	48.7	70.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	7.7	22.9	6.5	9.1	4.7	11.3	3.7	8.5	27.6	65.9	26.6	12.2	39.7	55.8
4 years	4.6	10.0	3.7	8.4	2.8	5.8	2.2	7.8	18.2	46.1	17.1	10.6	27.5	43.6
College: 1 to 3 years	3.4	6.6	2.7	6.2	2.4	6.1	1.6	6.4	14.5	...	15.8	4.7	22.4	25.2
4 years	2.2	7.0	1.5	4.9	1.9	7.2	1.1	4.3	8.6	–	9.1	9.0	14.6	...
5 years or more	2.0	10.3	1.7	2.2	1.8	10.6	1.5	2.4	6.6	–	7.6	–	10.3	...
BINGHAMTON, N.Y.–PA., SMSA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	**76 077**	**4 536**	**61 149**	**10 392**	**69 152**	**4 103**	**56 181**	**8 868**	**6 925**	**433**	**4 968**	**1 524**	**3 837**	**1 400**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	6 031	92	3 272	2 667	5 184	84	2 841	2 259	847	8	431	408	288	115
8 years	9 027	136	6 125	2 766	8 126	100	5 596	2 430	901	36	529	336	295	93
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 630	780	11 793	2 057	12 968	637	10 601	1 730	1 662	143	1 192	327	977	406
4 years	27 656	2 253	23 711	1 692	25 150	2 068	21 639	1 443	2 506	185	2 072	249	1 735	631
College: 1 to 3 years	8 559	720	7 207	632	7 966	691	6 779	496	593	29	428	136	339	100
4 years	5 647	403	4 907	337	5 364	383	4 699	282	283	20	208	55	140	33
5 years or more	4 527	152	4 134	241	4 394	140	4 026	228	133	12	108	13	63	22
Median school years completed	12.3	12.6	12.4	8.9	12.3	12.6	12.4	8.9	12.0	12.2	12.2	9.2	12.2	12.1
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**5 572**	**515**	**3 285**	**1 772**	**3 886**	**318**	**2 072**	**1 496**	**1 686**	**197**	**1 213**	**276**	**1 290**	**667**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 010	18	432	560	810	15	275	520	200	3	157	40	133	66
8 years	1 189	36	570	583	934	18	422	494	255	18	148	89	151	63
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 333	155	902	276	810	79	514	217	523	76	388	59	417	206
4 years	1 402	191	972	239	870	125	559	186	532	66	413	53	457	254
College: 1 to 3 years	379	76	221	82	260	57	152	51	119	19	69	31	87	52
4 years	189	35	135	19	137	20	102	15	52	15	33	4	40	21
5 years or more	70	4	53	13	65	4	48	13	5	–	5	–	5	5
Median school years completed	10.3	12.3	11.1	8.6	9.7	12.4	11.0	8.5	11.2	12.0	11.3	9.5	11.6	12.0
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**7.3**	**11.4**	**5.4**	**17.1**	**5.6**	**7.8**	**3.7**	**16.9**	**24.3**	**45.5**	**24.4**	**18.1**	**33.6**	**47.6**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	16.7	...	13.2	21.0	15.6	...	9.7	23.0	23.6	...	36.4	9.8	46.2	57.4
8 years	13.2	26.5	9.3	21.1	11.5	18.0	7.5	20.3	28.3	...	28.0	26.5	51.2	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	9.1	19.9	7.6	13.4	6.2	12.4	4.8	12.5	31.5	53.1	32.6	18.0	42.7	50.7
4 years	5.1	8.5	4.1	14.1	3.5	6.0	2.6	12.9	21.2	35.7	19.9	21.3	26.3	40.3
College: 1 to 3 years	4.4	10.6	3.1	13.0	3.3	8.2	2.2	10.3	20.1	...	16.1	22.8	25.7	52.0
4 years	3.3	8.7	2.8	5.6	2.6	5.2	2.2	5.3	18.4	...	15.9	...	28.6	...
5 years or more	1.5	2.6	1.3	5.4	1.5	2.9	1.2	5.7	3.8	–	4.6	–	...	...

Table 211. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
		Age of head				Age of head				Age of head			With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
BUFFALO SMSA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	**337 529**	**18 395**	**273 560**	**45 574**	**299 019**	**15 889**	**245 220**	**37 910**	**38 510**	**2 506**	**28 340**	**7 664**	**21 584**	**8 552**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	40 277	492	24 157	15 628	34 209	401	21 103	12 705	6 068	91	3 054	2 923	2 025	800
8 years	41 837	642	30 655	10 540	36 225	461	26 942	8 822	5 612	181	3 713	1 718	2 381	880
High school: 1 to 3 years	78 597	3 912	65 739	8 946	67 719	2 815	57 396	7 508	10 878	1 097	8 343	1 438	7 104	3 169
4 years	100 825	7 972	87 223	5 630	89 467	7 042	77 762	4 663	11 358	930	9 461	967	7 601	2 955
College: 1 to 3 years	36 316	3 296	30 580	2 440	33 661	3 135	28 482	2 044	2 655	161	2 098	396	1 558	492
4 years	20 163	1 474	17 209	1 480	19 091	1 428	16 343	1 320	1 072	46	866	160	480	176
5 years or more	19 514	607	17 997	910	18 647	607	17 192	848	867	–	805	62	435	80
Median school years completed	12.1	12.5	12.2	8.7	12.1	12.6	12.2	8.7	11.1	11.7	11.7	8.5	11.7	11.5
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**22 982**	**2 791**	**14 849**	**5 342**	**12 274**	**1 158**	**6 848**	**4 268**	**10 708**	**1 633**	**8 001**	**1 074**	**9 119**	**5 184**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	5 389	100	2 662	2 627	3 817	51	1 570	2 196	1 572	49	1 092	431	1 041	502
8 years	3 700	232	2 108	1 360	2 187	97	1 071	1 019	1 513	135	1 037	341	1 103	513
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 542	1 184	4 674	684	2 626	380	1 706	540	3 916	804	2 968	144	3 608	2 157
4 years	5 130	875	3 790	465	2 105	291	1 460	354	3 025	584	2 330	111	2 755	1 681
College: 1 to 3 years	1 430	268	1 002	160	934	215	597	122	496	53	405	38	440	245
4 years	412	81	298	33	287	73	190	24	125	8	108	9	111	57
5 years or more	379	51	315	13	318	51	254	13	61	–	61	–	61	29
Median school years completed	10.1	11.7	10.7	8.0	9.2	12.2	10.4	7.8	10.7	11.4	10.9	8.3	11.0	11.2
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**6.8**	**15.2**	**5.4**	**11.7**	**4.1**	**7.3**	**2.8**	**11.3**	**27.8**	**65.2**	**28.2**	**14.0**	**42.2**	**60.6**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	13.4	20.3	11.0	16.8	11.2	12.7	7.4	17.3	25.9	...	35.8	14.7	51.4	62.8
8 years	8.8	36.1	6.9	12.9	6.0	21.0	4.0	11.6	27.0	74.6	27.9	19.8	46.3	58.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	8.3	30.3	7.1	7.6	3.9	13.5	3.0	7.2	36.0	73.3	35.6	10.0	50.8	68.1
4 years	5.1	11.0	4.3	8.3	2.4	4.1	1.9	7.6	26.6	62.8	24.6	11.5	36.2	56.9
College: 1 to 3 years	3.9	8.1	3.3	6.6	2.8	6.9	2.1	6.0	18.7	32.9	19.3	9.6	28.2	49.8
4 years	2.0	5.5	1.7	2.2	1.5	5.1	1.2	1.8	11.7	...	12.5	5.6	23.1	32.4
5 years or more	1.9	8.4	1.8	1.4	1.7	8.4	1.5	1.5	7.0	–	7.6	–	14.0	...
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Total	**23 571**	**2 347**	**19 550**	**1 674**	**15 769**	**1 159**	**13 315**	**1 295**	**7 802**	**1 188**	**6 235**	**379**	**6 589**	**3 673**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	5 580	97	4 449	1 034	4 334	60	3 445	829	1 246	37	1 004	205	868	404
8 years	2 982	131	2 593	258	2 051	52	1 794	205	931	79	799	53	717	364
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 432	975	6 265	192	4 319	377	3 822	120	3 113	598	2 443	72	2 788	1 649
4 years	5 659	933	4 612	114	3 536	512	2 945	79	2 123	421	1 667	35	1 905	1 125
College: 1 to 3 years	1 319	188	1 077	54	1 025	140	845	40	294	48	232	14	237	109
4 years	330	23	292	15	259	18	226	15	71	5	66	–	50	13
5 years or more	269	–	262	7	245	–	238	7	24	–	24	–	24	9
Median school years completed	10.3	11.9	10.3	6.5	10.0	12.2	10.1	6.2	10.7	11.4	10.6	7.4	10.8	10.9
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**5 731**	**1 058**	**4 207**	**466**	**1 680**	**227**	**1 143**	**310**	**4 051**	**831**	**3 064**	**156**	**3 829**	**2 505**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 312	40	957	315	669	22	423	224	643	18	534	91	553	307
8 years	741	96	597	48	258	33	194	31	483	63	403	17	443	236
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 300	566	1 669	65	428	99	296	33	1 872	467	1 373	32	1 822	1 245
4 years	1 148	318	805	25	190	51	130	9	958	267	675	16	922	675
College: 1 to 3 years	197	38	149	10	102	22	70	10	95	16	79	–	89	42
4 years	14	–	14	–	14	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years or more	19	–	16	3	19	–	16	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	10.1	11.1	10.0	5.9	8.7	10.8	8.8	5.5	10.4	11.1	10.3	6.9	10.5	10.7
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**24.3**	**45.1**	**21.5**	**27.8**	**10.7**	**19.6**	**8.6**	**23.9**	**51.9**	**69.9**	**49.1**	**41.2**	**58.1**	**68.2**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	23.5	...	21.5	30.5	15.4	...	12.3	27.0	51.6	...	53.2	44.4	63.7	76.0
8 years	24.8	73.3	23.0	18.6	12.6	...	10.8	15.1	51.9	...	50.4	...	61.8	64.8
High school: 1 to 3 years	30.9	58.1	26.6	33.9	9.9	26.3	7.7	27.5	60.1	78.1	56.2	...	65.4	75.5
4 years	20.3	34.1	17.5	21.9	5.4	10.0	4.4	...	45.1	63.4	40.5	...	48.4	60.0
College: 1 to 3 years	14.9	20.2	13.8	...	10.0	15.7	8.3	...	32.3	...	34.1	–	37.6	38.5
4 years	4.2	–	4.8	–	5.4	–	6.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years or more	7.1	–	6.1	...	7.8	–	6.7	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
NEW YORK SMSA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	**2 970 425**	**145 278**	**2 405 327**	**419 820**	**2 541 421**	**115 312**	**2 067 865**	**358 244**	**429 004**	**29 966**	**337 462**	**61 576**	**257 679**	**113 941**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	447 756	11 228	294 439	142 089	361 151	7 065	233 884	120 202	86 605	4 163	60 555	21 887	50 328	22 708
8 years	349 283	7 785	238 636	102 862	292 495	5 234	200 180	87 081	56 788	2 551	38 456	15 781	25 468	11 152
High school: 1 to 3 years	613 250	36 989	521 670	54 591	504 524	24 757	433 387	46 380	108 726	12 232	88 283	8 211	77 045	40 055
4 years	822 704	51 964	706 578	64 162	696 797	43 041	600 335	53 421	125 907	8 923	106 243	10 741	77 394	31 830
College: 1 to 3 years	298 714	19 806	255 922	22 986	271 025	18 233	232 247	20 545	27 689	1 573	23 675	2 441	16 161	5 372
4 years	206 723	10 219	179 364	17 140	194 193	9 809	168 629	15 755	12 530	410	10 735	1 385	6 478	1 711
5 years or more	231 995	7 287	208 718	15 990	221 236	7 173	199 203	14 860	10 759	114	9 515	1 130	4 805	1 113
Median school years completed	12.1	12.3	12.2	8.7	12.2	12.5	12.3	8.7	11.0	11.0	11.4	8.6	11.1	10.7
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**274 988**	**29 300**	**194 281**	**51 407**	**149 247**	**12 969**	**93 841**	**42 437**	**125 741**	**16 331**	**100 440**	**8 970**	**110 616**	**64 680**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	86 145	4 766	56 088	25 291	51 568	1 959	28 583	21 026	34 577	2 807	27 505	4 265	28 921	15 236
8 years	40 358	3 003	25 047	12 308	24 265	1 199	13 023	10 043	16 093	1 804	12 024	2 265	12 782	7 045
High school: 1 to 3 years	73 121	11 909	56 210	5 002	31 635	4 455	23 134	4 046	41 486	7 454	33 076	956	38 944	25 112
4 years	55 244	6 769	42 155	6 320	27 480	3 047	19 206	5 227	27 764	3 722	22 949	1 093	25 025	14 990
College: 1 to 3 years	11 073	1 739	8 061	1 273	7 032	1 296	4 694	1 042	4 041	443	3 367	231	3 518	1 747
4 years	4 751	637	3 403	711	3 538	548	2 377	613	1 213	89	1 026	98	990	416
5 years or more	4 296	477	3 317	502	3 729	465	2 824	440	567	12	493	62	436	134
Median school years completed	9.5	10.7	9.9	8.0	9.0	11.2	9.7	8.0	9.9	10.4	10.0	8.1	10.0	10.2
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**9.3**	**20.2**	**8.1**	**12.2**	**5.9**	**11.2**	**4.5**	**11.8**	**29.3**	**54.5**	**29.8**	**14.6**	**42.9**	**56.8**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	19.2	42.4	19.0	17.8	14.3	27.7	12.2	17.5	39.9	67.4	45.4	19.5	57.5	67.1
8 years	11.6	38.6	10.5	12.0	8.3	22.9	6.5	11.5	28.3	70.7	31.3	14.4	50.2	63.2
High school: 1 to 3 years	11.9	32.2	10.8	9.2	6.3	18.0	5.3	8.7	38.2	60.9	37.5	11.6	50.5	62.7
4 years	6.7	13.0	6.0	9.9	3.9	7.1	3.2	9.8	22.1	41.7	21.6	10.2	32.3	47.1
College: 1 to 3 years	3.7	8.8	3.1	5.5	2.6	7.1	2.0	5.1	14.6	28.2	14.2	9.5	21.8	32.5
4 years	2.3	6.2	1.9	4.1	1.8	5.6	1.4	3.9	9.7	21.7	9.6	7.1	15.3	24.3
5 years or more	1.9	6.5	1.6	3.1	1.7	6.5	1.4	3.0	5.3	10.5	5.2	5.5	9.1	12.0

Table 211. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
		Age of head				Age of head				Age of head			With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
NEW YORK SMSA—Continued														
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Total	**440 232**	**34 540**	**374 064**	**31 628**	**300 528**	**20 010**	**257 500**	**23 018**	**139 704**	**14 530**	**116 564**	**8 610**	**109 768**	**57 001**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	86 693	2 384	68 960	15 349	60 688	1 267	48 313	11 108	26 005	1 117	20 647	4 241	17 885	8 080
8 years	44 147	1 960	36 816	5 371	29 686	1 064	24 681	3 941	14 461	896	12 135	1 430	10 564	5 161
High school: 1 to 3 years	126 875	12 892	109 253	4 730	79 287	6 141	69 754	3 392	47 588	6 751	39 499	1 338	40 501	22 997
4 years	134 832	14 205	116 337	4 290	93 319	9 152	81 134	3 033	41 513	5 053	35 203	1 257	33 588	17 917
College: 1 to 3 years	30 012	2 570	26 432	1 010	23 063	1 941	20 327	795	6 949	629	6 105	215	5 109	2 156
4 years	9 581	383	8 721	477	7 763	315	7 036	412	1 818	68	1 685	65	1 319	461
5 years or more	8 092	146	7 545	401	6 722	130	6 255	337	1 370	16	1 290	64	802	229
Median school years completed	11.1	12.0	11.2	8.1	11.3	12.2	11.4	8.1	10.9	11.3	10.9	8.0	11.0	11.0
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**87 535**	**11 454**	**69 608**	**6 473**	**32 128**	**3 631**	**24 121**	**4 376**	**55 407**	**7 823**	**45 487**	**2 097**	**51 843**	**32 312**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	21 050	1 157	16 213	3 680	9 767	435	6 830	2 502	11 283	722	9 383	1 178	9 750	4 998
8 years	10 237	1 001	8 210	1 026	3 964	340	2 926	698	6 273	661	5 284	328	5 759	3 266
High school: 1 to 3 years	32 628	5 662	26 142	824	9 593	1 567	7 500	526	23 035	4 095	18 642	298	22 247	14 777
4 years	20 554	3 283	16 541	730	7 237	1 122	5 595	520	13 317	2 161	10 946	210	12 693	8 532
College: 1 to 3 years	2 333	313	1 873	147	1 131	139	913	79	1 202	174	960	68	1 117	641
4 years	459	38	397	24	259	28	207	24	200	10	190	–	194	72
5 years or more	274	–	232	42	177	–	150	27	97	–	82	15	83	26
Median school years completed	10.1	10.9	10.2	7.0	9.7	11.0	9.9	7.0	10.3	10.9	10.3	7.1	10.4	10.6
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**19.9**	**33.2**	**18.6**	**20.5**	**10.7**	**18.1**	**9.4**	**19.0**	**39.7**	**53.8**	**39.0**	**24.4**	**47.2**	**56.7**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	24.3	48.5	23.5	24.0	16.1	34.3	14.1	22.5	43.4	64.6	45.4	27.8	54.5	61.9
8 years	23.2	51.1	22.3	19.1	13.4	32.0	11.9	17.7	43.4	73.8	43.5	22.9	54.5	63.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	25.7	43.9	23.9	17.4	12.1	25.5	10.8	15.5	48.4	60.7	47.2	22.3	54.9	64.3
4 years	15.2	23.1	14.2	17.0	7.8	12.3	6.9	17.1	32.1	42.8	31.1	16.7	37.8	47.6
College: 1 to 3 years	7.8	12.2	7.1	14.6	4.9	7.2	4.5	9.9	17.3	27.7	15.7	31.6	21.9	29.7
4 years	4.8	9.9	4.6	5.0	3.3	8.9	2.9	5.8	11.0	...	11.3	–	14.7	15.6
5 years or more	3.4	–	3.1	10.5	2.6	–	2.4	8.0	7.1	–	6.4	...	10.3	11.4
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage														
All Income Levels														
Total	**207 868**	**26 205**	**174 537**	**7 126**	**148 623**	**17 424**	**125 983**	**5 216**	**59 245**	**8 781**	**48 554**	**1 910**	**50 969**	**28 362**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	79 710	5 777	69 045	4 888	51 717	3 169	45 037	3 511	27 993	2 608	24 008	1 377	23 730	11 773
8 years	28 427	2 947	24 615	865	20 764	1 739	18 341	684	7 663	1 208	6 274	181	6 413	3 610
High school: 1 to 3 years	56 290	10 395	45 202	693	40 822	6 681	33 602	539	15 468	3 714	11 600	154	14 139	9 277
4 years	35 936	6 126	29 335	475	28 940	4 968	23 635	337	6 996	1 158	5 700	138	5 901	3 339
College: 1 to 3 years	5 568	848	4 630	90	4 700	764	3 890	46	868	84	740	44	657	287
4 years	1 065	94	922	49	936	85	818	33	129	9	104	16	49	41
5 years or more	872	18	788	66	744	18	660	66	128	–	128	–	80	35
Median school years completed	8.9	10.3	8.7	5.8	9.1	10.7	9.0	5.9	8.2	9.5	8.0	5.5	8.3	8.7
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**61 880**	**9 217**	**50 497**	**2 166**	**27 580**	**3 384**	**22 666**	**1 530**	**34 300**	**5 833**	**27 831**	**636**	**32 992**	**20 161**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	30 879	2 857	26 240	1 782	13 599	925	11 412	1 262	17 280	1 932	14 828	520	16 421	8 974
8 years	8 258	1 342	6 771	145	3 879	471	3 309	99	4 379	871	3 462	46	4 219	2 649
High school: 1 to 3 years	16 017	3 723	12 171	123	6 799	1 330	5 373	96	9 218	2 393	6 798	27	9 045	6 392
4 years	5 977	1 125	4 771	81	2 850	517	2 273	60	3 127	608	2 498	21	3 048	1 996
College: 1 to 3 years	611	150	455	6	374	121	253	–	237	29	202	6	231	122
4 years	84	20	42	22	39	20	13	6	45	–	29	16	14	14
5 years or more	54	–	47	7	40	–	33	7	14	–	14	–	14	14
Median school years completed	8.0	9.3	7.7	4.9	8.0	9.7	7.9	4.8	7.9	9.1	7.5	4.9	8.0	8.4
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**29.8**	**35.2**	**28.9**	**30.4**	**18.6**	**19.4**	**18.0**	**29.3**	**57.9**	**66.4**	**57.3**	**33.3**	**64.7**	**71.1**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	38.7	49.5	38.0	36.5	26.3	29.2	25.3	35.9	61.7	74.1	61.8	37.8	69.2	76.2
8 years	29.0	45.5	27.5	16.8	18.7	27.1	18.0	14.5	57.1	72.1	55.2	25.4	65.8	73.4
High school: 1 to 3 years	28.5	35.8	26.9	17.7	16.7	19.9	16.0	17.8	59.6	64.4	58.6	17.5	64.0	68.9
4 years	16.6	18.4	16.3	17.1	9.8	10.4	9.6	17.8	44.7	52.5	43.8	15.2	51.7	59.8
College: 1 to 3 years	11.0	17.7	9.8	...	8.0	15.8	6.5	–	27.3	...	27.3	...	35.2	42.5
4 years	7.9	...	4.6	...	4.2	...	1.6	...	34.9	–	27.9	...	...	...
5 years or more	6.2	–	6.0	...	5.4	–	5.0	...	10.9	–	10.9	–	...	...
ROCHESTER SMSA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	**217 622**	**13 728**	**175 534**	**28 360**	**196 727**	**12 241**	**160 130**	**24 356**	**20 895**	**1 487**	**15 404**	**4 004**	**11 922**	**5 431**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	22 751	397	13 710	8 644	19 772	354	12 039	7 379	2 979	43	1 671	1 265	1 158	590
8 years	22 933	546	14 802	7 585	20 202	458	13 246	6 498	2 731	88	1 556	1 087	1 086	474
High school: 1 to 3 years	44 865	2 614	37 203	5 048	39 282	2 001	33 014	4 267	5 583	613	4 189	781	3 548	1 757
4 years	64 327	5 892	54 856	3 579	57 930	5 267	49 668	2 995	6 397	625	5 188	584	4 159	1 925
College: 1 to 3 years	26 271	2 472	22 211	1 588	24 501	2 399	20 669	1 433	1 770	73	1 542	155	1 123	436
4 years	18 830	1 284	16 522	1 024	18 004	1 247	15 816	941	826	37	706	83	510	150
5 years or more	17 645	523	16 230	892	17 036	515	15 678	843	609	8	552	49	338	99
Median school years completed	12.3	12.6	12.4	8.7	12.3	12.6	12.4	8.7	11.5	12.0	12.1	8.7	12.0	11.8
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**11 379**	**1 539**	**7 223**	**2 617**	**6 791**	**834**	**3 792**	**2 165**	**4 588**	**705**	**3 431**	**452**	**3 905**	**2 513**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 699	114	1 404	1 181	1 984	92	846	1 046	715	22	558	135	530	342
8 years	1 633	104	909	620	1 115	58	548	509	518	46	361	111	400	229
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 355	604	2 267	484	1 543	200	1 006	337	1 812	404	1 261	147	1 598	1 068
4 years	2 490	444	1 813	233	1 302	236	877	189	1 188	208	936	44	1 076	701
College: 1 to 3 years	606	120	421	65	365	108	207	50	241	12	214	15	194	123
4 years	371	107	242	22	295	102	171	22	76	5	71	–	73	38
5 years or more	225	46	167	12	187	38	137	12	38	8	30	–	34	12
Median school years completed	10.2	11.7	10.7	8.2	9.6	12.3	10.5	8.1	10.8	11.1	10.9	8.8	10.9	10.9
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**5.2**	**11.2**	**4.1**	**9.2**	**3.5**	**6.8**	**2.4**	**8.9**	**22.0**	**47.4**	**22.3**	**11.3**	**32.8**	**46.3**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	11.9	28.7	10.2	13.7	10.0	26.0	7.0	14.2	24.0	...	33.4	10.7	45.8	58.0
8 years	7.1	19.0	6.1	8.2	5.5	12.7	4.1	7.8	19.0	...	23.2	10.2	36.8	48.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	7.5	23.1	6.1	9.6	3.9	10.0	3.0	7.9	32.5	65.9	30.1	18.8	45.0	60.8
4 years	3.9	7.5	3.3	6.5	2.2	4.5	1.8	6.3	18.6	33.3	18.0	7.5	25.9	36.4
College: 1 to 3 years	2.3	4.9	1.9	4.1	1.5	4.5	1.0	3.5	13.6	...	13.9	9.7	17.3	28.2
4 years	2.0	8.3	1.5	2.1	1.6	8.2	1.1	2.3	9.2	...	10.1	–	14.3	25.3
5 years or more	1.3	8.8	1.0	1.3	1.1	7.4	0.9	1.4	6.2	...	5.4	–	10.1	...

Table 211. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
		Age of head				Age of head				Age of head			With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
ROCHESTER SMSA—Continued														
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Total	**11 807**	**1 428**	**9 860**	**519**	**8 347**	**841**	**7 133**	**373**	**3 460**	**587**	**2 727**	**146**	**3 059**	**2 037**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 904	75	2 533	296	2 198	53	1 909	236	706	22	624	60	550	329
8 years	1 281	101	1 078	102	880	63	745	72	401	38	333	30	364	215
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 720	562	3 082	76	2 436	244	2 157	35	1 284	318	925	41	1 181	799
4 years	2 942	618	2 307	17	2 054	423	1 622	9	888	195	685	8	816	606
College: 1 to 3 years	592	60	532	–	474	46	428	–	118	14	104	–	105	59
4 years	175	9	153	13	139	9	124	6	36	–	29	7	16	8
5 years or more	193	3	175	15	166	3	148	15	27	–	27	–	27	21
Median school years completed	10.4	11.9	10.3	7.0	10.3	12.1	10.3	6.3	10.5	11.2	10.3	8.4	10.6	10.8
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**2 478**	**456**	**1 873**	**149**	**839**	**119**	**657**	**63**	**1 639**	**337**	**1 216**	**86**	**1 548**	**1 175**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	681	37	589	55	308	24	253	31	373	13	336	24	333	215
8 years	246	22	176	48	73	5	44	24	173	17	132	24	162	117
High school: 1 to 3 years	993	276	679	38	233	34	191	8	760	242	488	30	738	582
4 years	482	110	364	8	181	45	136	–	301	65	228	8	283	232
College: 1 to 3 years	63	5	58	–	34	5	29	–	29	–	29	–	29	26
4 years	10	6	4	–	10	6	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years or more	3	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	3	–	3	3
Median school years completed	9.9	10.8	9.8	8.4	9.5	11.7	9.5	...	10.1	10.7	9.9	...	10.1	10.3
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**21.0**	**31.9**	**19.0**	**28.7**	**10.1**	**14.1**	**9.2**	**16.9**	**47.4**	**57.4**	**44.6**	**58.9**	**50.6**	**57.7**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	23.5	...	23.3	18.6	14.0	...	13.3	13.1	52.8	...	53.8	...	60.5	65.3
8 years	19.2	21.8	16.3	47.1	8.3	...	5.9	...	43.1	...	39.6	...	44.5	54.4
High school: 1 to 3 years	26.7	49.1	22.0	...	9.6	13.9	8.9	...	59.2	76.1	52.8	...	62.5	72.8
4 years	16.4	17.8	15.8	...	8.8	10.6	8.4	–	33.9	33.3	33.3	...	34.7	38.3
College: 1 to 3 years	10.6	...	10.9	–	7.2	...	6.8	–	24.6	–	27.9	–	27.6	...
4 years	5.7	...	2.6	–	7.2	...	3.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years or more	1.6	–	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	...
SYRACUSE SMSA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	**153 677**	**9 998**	**123 740**	**19 939**	**137 303**	**8 634**	**111 890**	**16 779**	**16 374**	**1 364**	**11 850**	**3 160**	**9 694**	**4 198**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	14 898	418	9 191	5 289	12 749	315	7 938	4 496	2 149	103	1 253	793	1 001	445
8 years	16 490	415	11 360	4 715	14 478	315	10 122	4 041	2 012	100	1 238	674	905	401
High school: 1 to 3 years	31 845	1 785	26 127	3 933	27 838	1 297	23 234	3 307	4 007	488	2 893	626	2 676	1 374
4 years	49 095	4 066	41 876	3 153	43 350	3 560	37 297	2 493	5 745	506	4 579	660	3 797	1 559
College: 1 to 3 years	17 109	1 985	13 891	1 233	15 703	1 850	12 856	997	1 406	135	1 035	236	811	284
4 years	12 605	918	10 737	950	11 946	901	10 201	844	659	17	536	106	368	97
5 years or more	11 635	411	10 558	666	11 239	396	10 242	601	396	15	316	65	136	38
Median school years completed	12.3	12.6	12.4	9.0	12.3	12.7	12.4	9.0	12.0	11.9	12.1	9.5	12.1	11.7
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**10 979**	**1 670**	**6 774**	**2 535**	**6 708**	**907**	**3 728**	**2 073**	**4 271**	**763**	**3 046**	**462**	**3 616**	**2 270**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 212	142	1 097	973	1 562	77	681	804	650	65	416	169	435	207
8 years	1 807	142	1 021	644	1 329	67	706	556	478	75	315	88	383	226
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 943	559	1 993	391	1 429	201	919	309	1 514	358	1 074	82	1 385	943
4 years	2 689	463	1 862	364	1 321	241	809	271	1 368	222	1 053	93	1 191	772
College: 1 to 3 years	726	243	380	103	541	208	252	81	185	35	128	22	158	93
4 years	288	69	179	40	219	61	126	32	69	8	53	8	57	25
5 years or more	314	52	242	20	307	52	235	20	7	–	7	–	7	4
Median school years completed	10.5	12.0	10.9	8.5	10.0	12.5	10.6	8.4	11.0	11.0	11.2	8.7	11.1	11.2
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**7.1**	**16.7**	**5.5**	**12.7**	**4.9**	**10.5**	**3.3**	**12.4**	**26.1**	**55.9**	**25.7**	**14.6**	**37.3**	**54.1**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	14.8	34.0	11.9	18.4	12.3	24.4	8.6	17.9	30.2	63.1	33.2	21.3	43.5	46.5
8 years	11.0	34.2	9.0	13.7	9.2	21.3	7.0	13.8	23.8	75.0	25.4	13.1	42.3	56.4
High school: 1 to 3 years	9.2	31.3	7.6	9.9	5.1	15.5	4.0	9.3	37.8	73.4	37.1	13.1	51.8	68.6
4 years	5.5	11.4	4.4	11.5	3.0	6.8	2.2	10.9	23.8	43.9	23.0	14.1	31.4	49.5
College: 1 to 3 years	4.2	12.2	2.7	8.4	3.4	11.2	2.0	8.1	13.2	25.9	12.4	9.3	19.5	32.7
4 years	2.3	7.5	1.7	4.2	1.8	6.8	1.2	3.8	10.5	...	9.9	7.5	15.5	...
5 years or more	2.7	12.7	2.3	3.0	2.7	13.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	–	2.2	–	5.1	...
UTICA–ROME SMSA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	**83 286**	**4 887**	**66 232**	**12 167**	**74 302**	**4 297**	**59 828**	**10 177**	**8 984**	**590**	**6 404**	**1 990**	**4 622**	**1 865**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	10 535	242	6 073	4 220	9 130	175	5 335	3 620	1 405	67	738	600	504	190
8 years	11 500	202	8 049	3 249	10 117	174	7 182	2 761	1 383	28	867	488	459	167
High school: 1 to 3 years	18 172	1 058	14 952	2 162	15 912	827	13 331	1 754	2 260	231	1 621	408	1 374	634
4 years	25 566	2 080	21 928	1 558	22 676	1 884	19 605	1 187	2 890	196	2 323	371	1 687	672
College: 1 to 3 years	8 502	844	7 173	485	7 892	784	6 707	401	610	60	466	84	365	125
4 years	4 835	355	4 251	229	4 627	347	4 071	209	208	8	180	20	133	54
5 years or more	4 176	106	3 806	264	3 948	106	3 597	245	228	–	209	19	100	23
Median school years completed	12.1	12.5	12.2	8.6	12.1	12.5	12.2	8.5	11.3	11.6	12.0	8.8	11.9	11.7
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**6 142**	**694**	**3 794**	**1 654**	**4 008**	**340**	**2 304**	**1 364**	**2 134**	**354**	**1 490**	**290**	**1 701**	**984**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 505	72	661	772	1 148	33	429	686	357	39	232	86	216	103
8 years	1 176	52	707	417	885	28	506	351	291	24	201	66	171	86
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 663	258	1 168	237	891	100	624	167	772	158	544	70	692	417
4 years	1 345	238	950	157	736	123	517	96	609	115	433	61	517	320
College: 1 to 3 years	272	69	170	33	194	51	117	26	78	18	53	7	78	36
4 years	121	5	92	24	98	5	69	24	23	–	23	–	23	18
5 years or more	60	–	46	14	56	–	42	14	4	–	4	–	4	4
Median school years completed	9.7	11.6	10.4	8.1	9.0	12.1	10.0	8.0	10.6	11.2	10.7	8.9	11.0	11.2
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**7.4**	**14.2**	**5.7**	**13.6**	**5.4**	**7.9**	**3.9**	**13.4**	**23.8**	**60.0**	**23.3**	**14.6**	**36.8**	**52.8**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	14.3	29.8	10.9	18.3	12.6	18.9	8.0	19.0	25.4	...	31.4	14.3	42.9	54.2
8 years	10.2	25.7	8.8	12.8	8.7	16.1	7.0	12.7	21.0	...	23.2	13.5	37.3	51.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	9.2	24.4	7.8	11.0	5.6	12.1	4.7	9.5	34.2	68.4	33.6	17.2	50.4	65.8
4 years	5.3	11.4	4.3	10.1	3.2	6.5	2.6	8.1	21.1	58.7	18.6	16.4	30.6	47.6
College: 1 to 3 years	3.2	8.2	2.4	6.8	2.5	6.5	1.7	6.5	12.8	...	11.4	...	21.4	28.8
4 years	2.5	1.4	2.2	10.5	2.1	1.4	1.7	11.5	11.1	–	12.8	–	17.3	...
5 years or more	1.4	–	1.2	5.3	1.4	–	1.2	5.7	1.8	–	1.9	–	4.0	...

Table 211. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
		Age of head				Age of head				Age of head			With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
ALBANY														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	**27 128**	**2 002**	**19 738**	**5 388**	**22 283**	**1 612**	**16 365**	**4 306**	**4 845**	**390**	**3 373**	**1 082**	**2 589**	**1 126**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	3 541	51	2 115	1 375	2 899	41	1 752	1 106	642	10	363	269	281	92
8 years	3 360	68	1 992	1 300	2 651	47	1 604	1 000	709	21	388	300	243	64
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 089	479	4 608	1 002	4 716	312	3 555	849	1 373	167	1 053	153	940	498
4 years	7 793	779	5 990	1 024	6 313	616	4 936	761	1 480	163	1 054	263	835	378
College: 1 to 3 years	2 488	289	1 911	288	2 178	275	1 667	236	310	14	244	52	139	39
4 years	1 830	214	1 398	218	1 675	203	1 284	188	155	11	114	30	72	30
5 years or more	2 027	122	1 724	181	1 851	118	1 567	166	176	4	157	15	79	25
Median school years completed	12.1	12.5	12.2	9.1	12.1	12.7	12.3	9.2	11.3	11.9	11.7	8.9	11.5	11.5
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**2 407**	**370**	**1 473**	**564**	**1 301**	**156**	**681**	**464**	**1 106**	**214**	**792**	**100**	**984**	**566**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	517	10	264	243	361	–	147	214	156	10	117	29	135	54
8 years	300	19	182	99	141	4	78	59	159	15	104	40	111	35
High school: 1 to 3 years	775	165	518	92	312	42	204	66	463	123	314	26	429	284
4 years	575	107	361	107	317	41	174	102	258	66	187	5	244	161
College: 1 to 3 years	103	14	66	23	75	14	38	23	28	–	28	–	28	12
4 years	56	28	28	–	39	28	11	–	17	–	17	–	17	11
5 years or more	81	27	54	–	56	27	29	–	25	–	25	–	20	9
Median school years completed	10.5	11.8	10.7	8.4	10.4	12.8	10.7	8.3	10.5	11.0	10.7	8.5	10.7	11.0
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**8.9**	**18.5**	**7.5**	**10.5**	**5.8**	**9.7**	**4.2**	**10.8**	**22.8**	**54.9**	**23.5**	**9.2**	**38.0**	**50.3**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	14.6	...	12.5	17.7	12.5	–	8.4	19.3	24.3	...	32.2	10.8	48.0	...
8 years	8.9	...	9.1	7.6	5.3	...	4.9	5.9	22.4	...	26.8	13.3	45.7	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	12.7	34.4	11.2	9.2	6.6	13.5	5.7	7.8	33.7	73.7	29.8	17.0	45.6	57.0
4 years	7.4	13.7	6.0	10.4	5.0	6.7	3.5	13.4	17.4	40.5	17.7	1.9	29.2	42.6
College: 1 to 3 years	4.1	4.8	3.5	8.0	3.4	5.1	2.3	9.7	9.0	–	11.5	–	20.1	...
4 years	3.1	13.1	2.0	–	2.3	13.8	0.9	–	11.0	–	14.9	–	...	...
5 years or more	4.0	22.1	3.1	–	3.0	22.9	1.9	–	14.2	–	15.9	–	...	...
BINGHAMTON														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	**16 082**	**1 095**	**12 009**	**2 978**	**13 544**	**872**	**10 258**	**2 414**	**2 538**	**223**	**1 751**	**564**	**1 424**	**627**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 605	18	832	755	1 255	18	634	603	350	–	198	152	131	76
8 years	1 988	39	1 304	645	1 664	16	1 109	539	324	23	195	106	133	52
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 275	231	2 488	556	2 636	148	2 059	429	639	83	429	127	373	181
4 years	5 616	522	4 522	572	4 714	428	3 827	459	902	94	695	113	620	269
College: 1 to 3 years	1 698	181	1 310	207	1 523	175	1 172	176	175	6	138	31	99	27
4 years	970	77	759	134	855	67	678	110	115	10	81	24	52	10
5 years or more	930	27	794	109	897	20	779	98	33	7	15	11	16	12
Median school years completed	12.2	12.5	12.3	9.5	12.3	12.6	12.3	9.5	11.8	12.1	12.1	9.6	12.1	12.0
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**1 390**	**196**	**764**	**430**	**766**	**76**	**326**	**364**	**624**	**120**	**438**	**66**	**517**	**331**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	227	–	112	115	148	–	38	110	79	–	74	5	55	41
8 years	259	18	159	82	140	–	79	61	119	18	80	21	91	41
High school: 1 to 3 years	347	66	202	79	174	22	90	62	173	44	112	17	141	88
4 years	414	80	220	114	203	38	74	91	211	42	146	23	188	129
College: 1 to 3 years	107	22	51	34	79	16	29	34	28	6	22	–	28	22
4 years	14	10	4	–	–	–	–	–	14	10	4	–	14	10
5 years or more	22	–	16	6	22	–	16	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	10.8	12.2	10.6	9.7	10.6	...	10.5	9.5	11.0	11.9	10.7	...	11.4	11.8
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**8.6**	**17.9**	**6.4**	**14.4**	**5.7**	**8.7**	**3.2**	**15.1**	**24.6**	**53.8**	**25.0**	**11.7**	**36.3**	**52.8**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	14.1	–	13.5	15.2	11.8	–	6.0	18.2	22.6	–	37.4	3.3	42.0	...
8 years	13.0	...	12.2	12.7	8.4	–	7.1	11.3	36.7	...	41.0	19.8	68.4	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	10.6	28.6	8.1	14.2	6.6	14.9	4.4	14.5	27.1	...	26.1	13.4	37.8	48.6
4 years	7.4	15.3	4.9	19.9	4.3	8.9	1.9	19.8	23.4	...	21.0	20.4	30.3	48.0
College: 1 to 3 years	6.3	12.2	3.9	16.4	5.2	9.1	2.5	19.3	16.0	...	15.9	–	...	...
4 years	1.4	...	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	12.2	...	...	–	...	...
5 years or more	2.4	–	2.0	5.5	2.5	–	2.1	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
BUFFALO														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	**113 403**	**8 316**	**85 168**	**19 919**	**92 795**	**6 543**	**70 449**	**15 803**	**20 608**	**1 773**	**14 719**	**4 116**	**11 787**	**5 233**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	19 596	237	11 612	7 747	15 815	187	9 597	6 031	3 781	50	2 015	1 716	1 394	562
8 years	16 761	378	12 122	4 261	13 501	237	9 877	3 387	3 260	141	2 245	874	1 476	574
High school: 1 to 3 years	30 185	2 108	24 278	3 799	23 696	1 277	19 407	3 012	6 489	831	4 871	787	4 498	2 189
4 years	29 146	3 230	23 746	2 170	23 898	2 635	19 547	1 716	5 248	595	4 199	454	3 569	1 639
College: 1 to 3 years	9 453	1 427	7 086	940	8 272	1 310	6 214	748	1 181	117	872	192	608	202
4 years	4 001	658	2 702	641	3 596	619	2 421	556	405	39	281	85	138	45
5 years or more	4 261	278	3 622	361	4 017	278	3 386	353	244	–	236	8	104	22
Median school years completed	11.0	12.4	11.3	8.5	11.2	12.6	11.4	8.6	10.5	11.5	10.9	8.4	11.0	11.0
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**12 734**	**1 838**	**8 180**	**2 716**	**5 899**	**646**	**3 162**	**2 091**	**6 835**	**1 192**	**5 018**	**625**	**5 877**	**3 412**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	3 295	54	1 797	1 444	2 160	26	983	1 151	1 135	28	814	293	777	368
8 years	2 078	173	1 297	608	1 087	59	593	435	991	114	704	173	768	354
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 008	848	2 790	370	1 275	219	758	298	2 733	629	2 032	72	2 563	1 589
4 years	2 500	517	1 778	205	798	149	517	132	1 702	368	1 261	73	1 529	992
College: 1 to 3 years	579	178	341	60	371	133	183	55	208	45	158	5	188	90
4 years	140	46	74	20	96	38	47	11	44	8	27	9	30	16
5 years or more	134	22	103	9	112	22	81	9	22	–	22	–	22	3
Median school years completed	9.7	11.4	10.1	7.5	8.7	12.1	9.0	7.3	10.4	11.2	10.5	8.1	10.6	10.9
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**11.2**	**22.1**	**9.6**	**13.6**	**6.4**	**9.9**	**4.5**	**13.2**	**33.2**	**67.2**	**34.1**	**15.2**	**49.9**	**65.2**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	16.8	22.8	15.5	18.6	13.7	13.9	10.2	19.1	30.0	...	40.4	17.1	55.7	65.5
8 years	12.4	45.8	10.7	14.3	8.1	24.9	6.0	12.8	30.4	80.9	31.4	19.8	52.0	61.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	13.3	40.2	11.5	9.7	5.4	17.1	3.9	9.9	42.1	75.7	41.7	9.1	57.0	72.6
4 years	8.6	16.0	7.5	9.4	3.3	5.7	2.6	7.7	32.4	61.8	30.0	16.1	42.8	60.5
College: 1 to 3 years	6.1	12.5	4.8	6.4	4.5	10.2	2.9	7.4	17.6	38.5	18.1	2.6	30.9	44.6
4 years	3.5	7.0	2.7	3.1	2.7	6.1	1.9	2.0	10.9	...	9.6	...	21.7	...
5 years or more	3.1	7.9	2.8	2.5	2.8	7.9	2.4	2.5	9.0	–	9.3	–	21.2	...

Table 211. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
		Age of head				Age of head				Age of head			With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
BUFFALO—Continued														
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Total	**20 670**	**2 121**	**17 015**	**1 534**	**13 678**	**1 039**	**11 453**	**1 186**	**6 992**	**1 082**	**5 562**	**348**	**5 893**	**3 270**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	4 746	61	3 748	937	3 674	43	2 887	744	1 072	18	861	193	734	332
8 years	2 635	122	2 286	227	1 796	48	1 555	193	839	74	731	34	654	322
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 654	906	5 561	187	3 840	343	3 382	115	2 814	563	2 179	72	2 511	1 499
4 years	5 000	842	4 047	111	3 076	461	2 539	76	1 924	381	1 508	35	1 729	1 012
College: 1 to 3 years	1 173	172	947	54	911	131	740	40	262	41	207	14	205	86
4 years	266	18	233	15	209	13	181	15	57	5	52	–	36	10
5 years or more	196	–	193	3	172	–	169	3	24	–	24	–	24	9
Median school years completed	10.3	11.9	10.3	6.5	10.1	12.2	10.1	6.4	10.7	11.4	10.6	7.2	10.9	11.0
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**5 042**	**956**	**3 652**	**434**	**1 456**	**202**	**965**	**289**	**3 586**	**754**	**2 687**	**145**	**3 395**	**2 203**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 121	16	812	293	576	10	360	206	545	6	452	87	467	248
8 years	648	87	520	41	223	29	163	31	425	58	357	10	398	199
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 075	535	1 475	65	387	99	255	33	1 688	436	1 220	32	1 638	1 129
4 years	1 005	284	699	22	162	46	110	6	843	238	589	16	813	595
College: 1 to 3 years	170	34	126	10	85	18	57	10	85	16	69	–	79	32
4 years	14	–	14	–	14	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years or more	9	–	6	3	9	–	6	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	10.1	11.1	10.0	5.9	8.7	10.9	8.8	5.6	10.5	11.2	10.3	6.7	10.5	10.7
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**24.4**	**45.1**	**21.5**	**28.3**	**10.6**	**19.4**	**8.4**	**24.4**	**51.3**	**69.7**	**48.3**	**41.7**	**57.6**	**67.4**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	23.6	...	21.7	31.3	15.7	...	12.5	27.7	50.8	...	52.5	45.1	63.6	74.7
8 years	24.6	71.3	22.7	18.1	12.4	...	10.5	16.1	50.7	...	48.8	...	60.9	61.8
High school: 1 to 3 years	31.2	59.1	26.5	34.8	10.1	28.9	7.5	28.7	60.0	77.4	56.0	...	65.2	75.3
4 years	20.1	33.7	17.3	19.8	5.3	10.0	4.3	...	43.8	62.5	39.1	...	47.0	58.8
College: 1 to 3 years	14.5	19.8	13.3	...	9.3	13.7	7.7	...	32.4	...	33.3	–	38.5	...
4 years	5.3	–	6.0	–	6.7	–	7.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years or more	4.6	–	3.1	...	5.2	–	3.6	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
NEW YORK CITY														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	**2 058 943**	**116 061**	**1 620 709**	**322 173**	**1 704 208**	**89 054**	**1 342 218**	**272 936**	**354 735**	**27 007**	**278 491**	**49 237**	**215 983**	**100 021**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	378 036	10 298	251 275	116 463	299 568	6 355	195 330	97 883	78 468	3 943	55 945	18 580	46 894	21 184
8 years	270 448	6 804	184 496	79 148	222 085	4 383	151 138	66 564	48 363	2 421	33 358	12 584	22 625	10 263
High school: 1 to 3 years	449 129	31 944	377 076	40 109	357 077	20 736	302 512	33 829	92 052	11 208	74 564	6 280	66 541	35 800
4 years	545 301	39 648	457 733	47 920	446 432	32 023	374 724	39 685	98 869	7 625	83 009	8 235	60 725	26 550
College: 1 to 3 years	178 777	14 248	148 627	15 902	158 035	12 884	131 038	14 113	20 742	1 364	17 589	1 789	11 783	4 216
4 years	110 305	7 280	91 579	11 446	101 297	6 918	83 891	10 488	9 008	362	7 688	958	4 426	1 265
5 years or more	126 947	5 839	109 923	11 185	119 714	5 755	103 585	10 374	7 233	84	6 338	811	2 989	743
Median school years completed	11.5	12.2	12.0	8.6	11.8	12.4	12.1	8.6	10.6	10.9	11.0	8.5	10.7	10.6
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**236 731**	**26 138**	**168 499**	**42 094**	**125 150**	**11 280**	**79 300**	**34 570**	**111 581**	**14 858**	**89 199**	**7 524**	**98 780**	**58 531**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	78 300	4 473	52 411	21 416	45 731	1 773	26 274	17 684	32 569	2 700	26 137	3 732	27 503	14 481
8 years	34 969	2 782	22 327	9 860	20 319	1 059	11 306	7 954	14 650	1 723	11 021	1 906	11 848	6 645
High school: 1 to 3 years	64 161	10 879	49 265	4 017	26 913	3 994	19 691	3 228	37 248	6 885	29 574	789	35 117	22 897
4 years	44 742	5 673	34 117	4 952	21 927	2 575	15 208	4 144	22 815	3 098	18 909	808	20 702	12 740
College: 1 to 3 years	8 161	1 386	5 834	941	5 129	1 025	3 342	762	3 032	361	2 492	179	2 612	1 349
4 years	3 335	518	2 245	572	2 441	439	1 510	492	894	79	735	80	701	310
5 years or more	3 063	427	2 300	336	2 690	415	1 969	306	373	12	331	30	297	109
Median school years completed	9.2	10.6	9.6	7.9	8.8	11.1	9.3	7.8	9.7	10.3	9.8	8.0	9.9	10.1
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**11.5**	**22.5**	**10.4**	**13.1**	**7.3**	**12.7**	**5.9**	**12.7**	**31.5**	**55.0**	**32.0**	**15.3**	**45.7**	**58.5**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	20.7	43.4	20.9	18.4	15.3	27.9	13.5	18.1	41.5	68.5	46.7	20.1	58.6	68.4
8 years	12.9	40.9	12.1	12.5	9.1	24.2	7.5	11.9	30.3	71.2	33.0	15.1	52.4	64.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	14.3	34.1	13.1	10.0	7.5	19.3	6.5	9.5	40.5	61.4	39.7	12.6	52.8	64.0
4 years	8.2	14.3	7.5	10.3	4.9	8.0	4.1	10.4	23.1	40.6	22.8	9.8	34.1	48.0
College: 1 to 3 years	4.6	9.7	3.9	5.9	3.2	8.0	2.6	5.4	14.6	26.5	14.2	10.0	22.2	32.0
4 years	3.0	7.1	2.5	5.0	2.4	6.3	1.8	4.7	9.9	21.8	9.6	8.4	15.8	24.5
5 years or more	2.4	7.3	2.1	3.0	2.2	7.2	1.9	2.9	5.2	...	5.2	3.7	9.9	14.7
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Total	**394 904**	**31 611**	**335 147**	**28 146**	**266 789**	**18 306**	**227 975**	**20 508**	**128 115**	**13 305**	**107 172**	**7 638**	**100 776**	**52 137**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	78 036	2 228	62 337	13 471	54 265	1 206	43 285	9 774	23 771	1 022	19 052	3 697	16 506	7 350
8 years	39 652	1 777	33 035	4 840	26 380	932	21 883	3 565	13 272	845	11 152	1 275	9 741	4 796
High school: 1 to 3 years	114 360	11 854	98 208	4 298	70 571	5 613	61 873	3 085	43 789	6 241	36 335	1 213	37 279	21 143
4 years	121 633	12 909	104 849	3 875	83 465	8 377	72 353	2 735	38 168	4 532	32 496	1 140	30 775	16 274
College: 1 to 3 years	26 404	2 364	23 154	886	20 120	1 774	17 654	692	6 284	590	5 500	194	4 602	1 957
4 years	8 286	346	7 504	436	6 652	281	6 000	371	1 634	65	1 504	65	1 167	417
5 years or more	6 533	133	6 060	340	5 336	123	4 927	286	1 197	10	1 133	54	706	200
Median school years completed	11.1	12.0	11.2	8.1	11.2	12.2	11.4	8.1	10.9	11.3	10.9	8.1	10.9	11.0
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**81 010**	**10 603**	**64 585**	**5 822**	**29 584**	**3 407**	**22 267**	**3 910**	**51 426**	**7 196**	**42 318**	**1 912**	**48 171**	**29 878**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	19 343	1 079	14 992	3 272	8 923	415	6 291	2 217	10 420	664	8 701	1 055	9 035	4 564
8 years	9 480	913	7 657	910	3 627	295	2 718	614	5 853	618	4 939	296	5 375	3 046
High school: 1 to 3 years	30 414	5 299	24 352	763	8 896	1 472	6 949	475	21 518	3 827	17 403	288	20 780	13 759
4 years	19 006	2 999	15 329	678	6 732	1 077	5 171	484	12 274	1 922	10 158	194	11 715	7 844
College: 1 to 3 years	2 120	280	1 696	144	1 024	125	823	76	1 096	155	873	68	1 011	573
4 years	397	33	340	24	221	23	174	24	176	10	166	–	176	66
5 years or more	250	–	219	31	161	–	141	20	89	–	78	11	79	26
Median school years completed	10.2	10.9	10.2	7.1	9.8	11.0	9.9	7.1	10.3	10.8	10.3	7.2	10.4	10.6
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**20.5**	**33.5**	**19.3**	**20.7**	**11.1**	**18.6**	**9.8**	**19.1**	**40.1**	**54.1**	**39.5**	**25.0**	**47.8**	**57.3**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	24.8	48.4	24.0	24.3	16.4	34.4	14.5	22.7	43.8	65.0	45.7	28.5	54.7	62.1
8 years	23.9	51.4	23.2	18.8	13.7	31.7	12.4	17.2	44.1	73.1	44.3	23.2	55.2	63.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	26.6	44.7	24.8	17.8	12.6	26.2	11.2	15.4	49.1	61.3	47.9	23.7	55.7	65.1
4 years	15.6	23.2	14.6	17.5	8.1	12.9	7.1	17.7	32.2	42.4	31.3	17.0	38.1	48.2
College: 1 to 3 years	8.0	11.8	7.3	16.3	5.1	7.0	4.7	11.0	17.4	26.3	15.9	35.1	22.0	29.3
4 years	4.8	9.5	4.5	5.5	3.3	8.2	2.9	6.5	10.8	...	11.0	–	15.1	15.8
5 years or more	3.8	–	3.6	9.1	3.0	–	2.9	7.0	7.4	–	6.9	...	11.2	13.0

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
		Age of head				Age of head				Age of head			With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
NEW YORK CITY—Continued														
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage														
All Income Levels														
Total	**200 676**	**25 601**	**168 164**	**6 911**	**142 298**	**16 895**	**120 368**	**5 035**	**58 378**	**8 706**	**47 796**	**1 876**	**50 242**	**27 975**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	77 830	5 704	67 360	4 766	50 216	3 109	43 696	3 411	27 614	2 595	23 664	1 355	23 389	11 600
8 years	27 651	2 883	23 930	838	20 065	1 689	17 712	664	7 586	1 194	6 218	174	6 349	3 567
High school: 1 to 3 years	54 346	10 175	43 497	674	39 129	6 489	32 120	520	15 217	3 686	11 377	154	13 925	9 173
4 years	34 333	5 946	27 931	456	27 456	4 808	22 325	323	6 877	1 138	5 606	133	5 815	3 284
College: 1 to 3 years	4 945	814	4 061	70	4 092	730	3 336	26	853	84	725	44	653	283
4 years	890	61	780	49	761	52	676	33	129	9	104	16	49	41
5 years or more	681	18	605	58	579	18	503	58	102	–	102	–	62	27
Median school years completed	8.8	10.2	8.7	5.8	9.1	10.7	8.9	5.9	8.2	9.5	8.0	5.5	8.3	8.7
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**60 925**	**9 132**	**49 665**	**2 128**	**27 051**	**3 321**	**22 226**	**1 504**	**33 874**	**5 811**	**27 439**	**624**	**32 573**	**19 920**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	30 413	2 829	25 832	1 752	13 344	905	11 195	1 244	17 069	1 924	14 637	508	16 217	8 864
8 years	8 156	1 336	6 683	137	3 816	471	3 254	91	4 340	865	3 429	46	4 180	2 624
High school: 1 to 3 years	15 736	3 678	11 935	123	6 667	1 293	5 278	96	9 069	2 385	6 657	27	8 896	6 313
4 years	5 910	1 125	4 704	81	2 798	517	2 221	60	3 112	608	2 483	21	3 033	1 981
College: 1 to 3 years	586	144	436	6	353	115	238	–	233	29	198	6	227	118
4 years	84	20	42	22	39	20	13	6	45	–	29	16	14	14
5 years or more	40	–	33	7	34	–	27	7	6	–	6	–	6	6
Median school years completed	8.0	9.3	7.7	4.9	8.0	9.7	7.9	4.8	7.9	9.1	7.5	4.9	8.0	8.4
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**30.4**	**35.7**	**29.5**	**30.8**	**19.0**	**19.7**	**18.5**	**29.9**	**58.0**	**66.7**	**57.4**	**33.3**	**64.8**	**71.2**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	39.1	49.6	38.3	36.8	26.6	29.1	25.6	36.5	61.8	74.1	61.9	37.5	69.3	76.4
8 years	29.5	46.3	27.9	16.3	19.0	27.9	18.4	13.7	57.2	72.4	55.1	26.4	65.8	73.6
High school: 1 to 3 years	29.0	36.1	27.4	18.2	17.0	19.9	16.4	18.5	59.6	64.7	58.5	17.5	63.9	68.8
4 years	17.2	18.9	16.8	17.8	10.2	10.8	9.9	18.6	45.3	53.4	44.3	15.8	52.2	60.3
College: 1 to 3 years	11.9	17.7	10.7	...	8.6	15.8	7.1	–	27.3	...	27.3	...	34.8	41.7
4 years	9.4	...	5.4	...	5.1	...	1.9	...	34.9	–	27.9	...	...	...
5 years or more	5.9	–	5.5	...	5.9	–	5.4	...	5.9	–	5.9	–	...	...
ROCHESTER														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	**71 299**	**6 707**	**52 280**	**12 312**	**59 581**	**5 578**	**43 937**	**10 066**	**11 718**	**1 129**	**8 343**	**2 246**	**6 975**	**3 744**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	11 802	250	6 975	4 577	9 707	213	5 747	3 747	2 095	37	1 228	830	892	463
8 years	9 000	311	5 438	3 251	7 308	238	4 437	2 633	1 692	73	1 001	618	760	359
High school: 1 to 3 years	17 760	1 550	14 384	1 826	14 201	1 043	11 706	1 452	3 559	507	2 678	374	2 452	1 380
4 years	19 944	2 914	15 492	1 538	16 791	2 482	13 056	1 253	3 153	432	2 436	285	2 129	1 224
College: 1 to 3 years	6 698	1 008	5 136	554	5 907	949	4 481	477	791	59	655	77	525	235
4 years	3 067	490	2 258	319	2 837	477	2 088	272	230	13	170	47	105	37
5 years or more	3 028	184	2 597	247	2 830	176	2 422	232	198	8	175	15	112	46
Median school years completed	11.5	12.4	11.9	8.5	11.7	12.5	12.0	8.5	10.7	11.7	11.2	8.5	11.2	11.3
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**6 363**	**1 078**	**4 009**	**1 276**	**3 194**	**470**	**1 713**	**1 011**	**3 169**	**608**	**2 296**	**265**	**2 793**	**1 966**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 609	92	904	613	1 059	70	470	519	550	22	434	94	434	280
8 years	836	83	483	270	440	37	209	194	396	46	274	76	330	208
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 148	452	1 472	224	779	106	521	152	1 369	346	951	72	1 264	908
4 years	1 296	306	846	144	613	137	355	121	683	169	491	23	621	472
College: 1 to 3 years	258	50	193	15	121	38	68	15	137	12	125	–	117	78
4 years	127	64	59	4	113	59	50	4	14	5	9	–	11	11
5 years or more	89	31	52	6	69	23	40	6	20	8	12	–	16	9
Median school years completed	10.0	11.4	10.3	8.1	9.4	12.2	10.0	7.8	10.4	11.0	10.4	8.5	10.5	10.6
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**8.9**	**16.1**	**7.7**	**10.4**	**5.4**	**8.4**	**3.9**	**10.0**	**27.0**	**53.9**	**27.5**	**11.8**	**40.0**	**52.5**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	13.6	36.8	13.0	13.4	10.9	32.9	8.2	13.9	26.3	...	35.3	11.3	48.7	60.5
8 years	9.3	26.7	8.9	8.3	6.0	15.5	4.7	7.4	23.4	...	27.4	12.3	43.4	57.9
High school: 1 to 3 years	12.1	29.2	10.2	12.3	5.5	10.2	4.5	10.5	38.5	68.2	35.5	19.3	51.5	65.8
4 years	6.5	10.5	5.5	9.4	3.7	5.5	2.7	9.7	21.7	39.1	20.2	8.1	29.2	38.6
College: 1 to 3 years	3.9	5.0	3.8	2.7	2.0	4.0	1.5	3.1	17.3	...	19.1	–	22.3	33.2
4 years	4.1	13.1	2.6	1.3	4.0	12.4	2.4	1.5	6.1	...	5.3	–	10.5	...
5 years or more	2.9	16.8	2.0	2.4	2.4	13.1	1.7	2.6	10.1	...	6.9	–	14.3	...
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Total	**10 378**	**1 363**	**8 539**	**476**	**7 127**	**788**	**5 990**	**349**	**3 251**	**575**	**2 549**	**127**	**2 899**	**1 954**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 383	70	2 046	267	1 744	48	1 484	212	639	22	562	55	496	309
8 years	1 149	96	957	96	782	58	652	72	367	38	305	24	335	196
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 396	535	2 785	76	2 171	229	1 907	35	1 225	306	878	41	1 128	770
4 years	2 680	596	2 075	9	1 824	401	1 414	9	856	195	661	–	802	601
College: 1 to 3 years	540	60	480	–	429	46	383	–	111	14	97	–	105	59
4 years	116	3	100	13	84	3	75	6	32	–	25	7	12	4
5 years or more	114	3	96	15	93	3	75	15	21	–	21	–	21	15
Median school years completed	10.5	11.9	10.4	7.1	10.4	12.1	10.4	6.6	10.5	11.2	10.4	8.4	10.6	10.8
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**2 243**	**431**	**1 676**	**136**	**703**	**106**	**534**	**63**	**1 540**	**325**	**1 142**	**73**	**1 466**	**1 133**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	560	32	478	50	235	19	185	31	325	13	293	19	294	199
8 years	240	22	170	48	73	5	44	24	167	17	126	24	156	111
High school: 1 to 3 years	937	259	640	38	209	29	172	8	728	230	468	30	706	562
4 years	439	110	329	–	151	45	106	–	288	65	223	–	278	232
College: 1 to 3 years	57	5	52	–	28	5	23	–	29	–	29	–	29	26
4 years	7	3	4	–	7	3	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years or more	3	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	3	–	3	3
Median school years completed	10.0	10.9	9.9	8.4	9.6	12.0	9.7	...	10.1	10.7	10.0	...	10.2	10.4
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**21.6**	**31.6**	**19.6**	**28.6**	**9.9**	**13.5**	**8.9**	**18.1**	**47.4**	**56.5**	**44.8**	**57.5**	**50.6**	**58.0**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	23.5	...	23.4	18.7	13.5	...	12.5	14.6	50.9	...	52.1	...	59.3	64.4
8 years	20.9	...	17.8	...	9.3	...	6.7	...	45.5	...	41.3	...	46.6	56.6
High school: 1 to 3 years	27.6	48.4	23.0	...	9.6	12.7	9.0	...	59.4	75.2	53.3	...	62.6	73.0
4 years	16.4	18.5	15.9	–	8.3	11.2	7.5	–	33.6	33.3	33.7	–	34.7	38.6
College: 1 to 3 years	10.6	...	10.8	–	6.5	...	6.0	–	26.1	–	...	–	27.6	...
4 years	6.0	...	4.0	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years or more	2.6	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	...

Table 211. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
		Age of head				Age of head				Age of head			With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
ROME														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	**11 653**	**1 056**	**9 320**	**1 277**	**10 453**	**949**	**8 459**	**1 045**	**1 200**	**107**	**861**	**232**	**708**	**356**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 240	22	773	445	1 064	14	679	371	176	8	94	74	53	8
8 years	1 255	51	877	327	1 149	47	823	279	106	4	54	48	38	4
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 459	162	2 038	259	2 114	116	1 788	210	345	46	250	49	223	123
4 years	4 046	507	3 378	161	3 627	479	3 038	110	419	28	340	51	301	166
College: 1 to 3 years	1 195	180	984	31	1 110	167	912	31	85	13	72	–	57	31
4 years	783	104	657	22	746	96	638	12	37	8	19	10	17	17
5 years or more	675	30	613	32	643	30	581	32	32	–	32	–	19	7
Median school years completed	12.2	12.6	12.3	8.6	12.2	12.6	12.3	8.5	11.8	11.7	12.1	8.9	12.1	12.3
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**822**	**170**	**537**	**115**	**477**	**110**	**285**	**82**	**345**	**60**	**252**	**33**	**289**	**182**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	170	13	95	62	112	5	61	46	58	8	34	16	25	8
8 years	146	22	85	39	120	22	68	30	26	–	17	9	16	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	210	40	170	–	82	9	73	–	128	31	97	–	128	84
4 years	249	74	161	14	133	61	66	6	116	13	95	8	103	73
College: 1 to 3 years	42	21	21	–	30	13	17	–	12	8	4	–	12	12
4 years	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	5	5
5 years or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	10.4	12.1	10.6	7.4	9.2	12.3	9.6	...	11.1	...	11.3	...	11.4	12.0
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**7.1**	**16.1**	**5.8**	**9.0**	**4.6**	**11.6**	**3.4**	**7.8**	**28.8**	**56.1**	**29.3**	**14.2**	**40.8**	**51.1**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	13.7	...	12.3	13.9	10.5	...	9.0	12.4	33.0	...	...	...	...	...
8 years	11.6	...	9.7	11.9	10.4	...	8.3	10.8	24.5	–	...	...	...	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	8.5	24.7	8.3	–	3.9	7.8	4.1	–	37.1	...	38.8	–	57.4	68.3
4 years	6.2	14.6	4.8	8.7	3.7	12.7	2.2	5.5	27.7	...	27.9	...	34.2	44.0
College: 1 to 3 years	3.5	11.7	2.1	–	2.7	7.8	1.9	–	...	...	...	–	...	...
4 years	0.6	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	...
5 years or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SCHENECTADY														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	**20 199**	**1 557**	**14 793**	**3 849**	**17 446**	**1 378**	**12 850**	**3 218**	**2 753**	**179**	**1 943**	**631**	**1 330**	**550**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 538	30	1 226	1 282	2 204	21	1 112	1 071	334	9	114	211	96	37
8 years	2 229	20	1 337	872	1 932	13	1 187	732	297	7	150	140	91	42
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 215	338	3 232	645	3 478	263	2 700	515	737	75	532	130	427	180
4 years	6 817	598	5 651	568	5 750	526	4 741	483	1 067	72	910	85	578	251
College: 1 to 3 years	2 010	332	1 504	174	1 839	320	1 365	154	171	12	139	20	106	31
4 years	1 122	165	767	190	1 054	161	725	168	68	4	42	22	19	5
5 years or more	1 268	74	1 076	118	1 189	74	1 020	95	79	–	56	23	13	4
Median school years completed	12.2	12.7	12.3	8.7	12.2	12.7	12.3	8.7	12.0	11.9	12.2	8.7	12.1	12.1
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**1 436**	**219**	**770**	**447**	**853**	**114**	**393**	**346**	**583**	**105**	**377**	**101**	**429**	**267**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	322	9	139	174	253	–	106	147	69	9	33	27	42	18
8 years	232	10	91	131	139	3	31	105	93	7	60	26	62	42
High school: 1 to 3 years	416	100	240	76	198	57	91	50	218	43	149	26	165	100
4 years	352	55	246	51	183	13	141	29	169	42	105	22	137	103
College: 1 to 3 years	76	39	32	5	49	35	9	5	27	4	23	–	19	4
4 years	34	6	18	10	27	6	11	10	7	–	7	–	4	–
5 years or more	4	–	4	–	4	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	10.2	11.7	10.9	8.4	9.5	11.8	11.0	8.2	10.8	11.5	10.9	8.9	11.0	11.2
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**7.1**	**14.1**	**5.2**	**11.6**	**4.9**	**8.3**	**3.1**	**10.8**	**21.2**	**58.7**	**19.4**	**16.0**	**32.3**	**48.5**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	12.7	...	11.3	13.6	11.5	–	9.5	13.7	20.7	...	28.9	12.8	...	...
8 years	10.4	...	6.8	15.0	7.2	...	2.6	14.3	31.3	...	40.0	18.6	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	9.9	29.6	7.4	11.8	5.7	21.7	3.4	9.7	29.6	...	28.0	20.0	38.6	55.6
4 years	5.2	9.2	4.4	9.0	3.2	2.5	3.0	6.0	15.8	...	11.5	...	23.7	41.0
College: 1 to 3 years	3.8	11.7	2.1	2.9	2.7	10.9	0.7	3.2	15.8	...	16.5	–	17.9	...
4 years	3.0	3.6	2.3	5.3	2.6	3.7	1.5	6.0	...	–	...	–	...	–
5 years or more	0.3	–	0.4	–	0.3	–	0.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SYRACUSE														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	**47 072**	**4 298**	**34 386**	**8 388**	**38 918**	**3 419**	**28 809**	**6 690**	**8 154**	**879**	**5 577**	**1 698**	**4 692**	**2 390**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	6 514	260	3 758	2 496	5 125	178	2 933	2 014	1 389	82	825	482	654	297
8 years	5 234	183	3 404	1 647	4 212	130	2 773	1 309	1 022	53	631	338	499	247
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 118	827	7 804	1 487	7 976	482	6 287	1 207	2 142	345	1 517	280	1 535	908
4 years	13 480	1 572	10 489	1 419	10 897	1 268	8 600	1 029	2 583	304	1 889	390	1 563	726
College: 1 to 3 years	4 727	814	3 300	613	4 095	726	2 878	491	632	88	422	122	282	139
4 years	3 071	354	2 305	412	2 841	354	2 133	354	230	–	172	58	110	57
5 years or more	3 928	288	3 326	314	3 772	281	3 205	286	156	7	121	28	49	16
Median school years completed	12.1	12.6	12.2	9.1	12.2	12.7	12.3	9.1	11.3	11.6	11.6	9.3	11.3	11.2
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**4 635**	**970**	**2 788**	**877**	**2 383**	**472**	**1 231**	**680**	**2 252**	**498**	**1 557**	**197**	**1 974**	**1 307**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 038	107	565	366	627	47	295	285	411	60	270	81	306	147
8 years	579	79	356	144	315	32	166	117	264	47	190	27	234	148
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 468	366	958	144	513	117	292	104	955	249	666	40	879	634
4 years	983	254	581	148	474	131	223	120	509	123	358	28	463	311
College: 1 to 3 years	286	102	123	61	198	83	71	44	88	19	52	17	71	55
4 years	87	25	53	9	62	25	32	5	25	–	21	4	21	12
5 years or more	194	37	152	5	194	37	152	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	10.4	11.5	10.5	8.5	10.5	12.3	10.6	8.5	10.4	10.7	10.4	8.6	10.5	10.7
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**9.8**	**22.6**	**8.1**	**10.5**	**6.1**	**13.8**	**4.3**	**10.2**	**27.6**	**56.7**	**27.9**	**11.6**	**42.1**	**54.7**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	15.9	41.2	15.0	14.7	12.2	26.4	10.1	14.2	29.6	...	32.7	16.8	46.8	49.5
8 years	11.1	43.2	10.5	8.7	7.5	24.6	6.0	8.9	25.8	...	30.1	8.0	46.9	59.9
High school: 1 to 3 years	14.5	44.3	12.3	9.7	6.4	24.3	4.6	8.6	44.6	72.2	43.9	14.3	57.3	69.8
4 years	7.3	16.2	5.5	10.4	4.3	10.3	2.6	11.7	19.7	40.5	19.0	7.2	29.6	42.8
College: 1 to 3 years	6.1	12.5	3.7	10.0	4.8	11.4	2.5	9.0	13.9	...	12.3	13.9	25.2	39.6
4 years	2.8	7.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	7.1	1.5	1.4	10.9	–	12.2	...	19.1	...
5 years or more	4.9	12.8	4.6	1.6	5.1	13.2	4.7	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 211. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
		Age of head				Age of head				Age of head			With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
TROY														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	**14 392**	**1 135**	**10 707**	**2 550**	**12 051**	**1 002**	**9 062**	**1 987**	**2 341**	**133**	**1 645**	**563**	**1 153**	**477**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 199	57	1 353	789	1 881	54	1 165	662	318	3	188	127	133	38
8 years	2 037	69	1 339	629	1 647	56	1 078	513	390	13	261	116	178	98
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 142	180	2 537	425	2 518	122	2 090	306	624	58	447	119	365	151
4 years	4 169	416	3 287	466	3 432	362	2 767	303	737	54	520	163	351	163
College: 1 to 3 years	1 438	213	1 091	134	1 249	208	930	111	189	5	161	23	94	13
4 years	669	101	498	70	626	101	470	55	43	–	28	15	14	14
5 years or more	738	99	602	37	698	99	562	37	40	–	40	–	18	–
Median school years completed	11.8	12.6	12.0	8.8	12.0	12.7	12.1	8.6	11.2	11.6	11.5	10.0	11.2	11.0
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**1 299**	**210**	**788**	**301**	**810**	**130**	**442**	**238**	**489**	**80**	**346**	**63**	**407**	**278**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	262	16	126	120	197	16	88	93	65	–	38	27	42	16
8 years	297	32	183	82	179	19	94	66	118	13	89	16	98	82
High school: 1 to 3 years	308	47	212	49	149	3	102	44	159	44	110	5	143	103
4 years	286	69	177	40	162	46	91	25	124	23	86	15	101	70
College: 1 to 3 years	61	14	42	5	38	14	19	5	23	–	23	–	23	7
4 years	35	20	10	5	35	20	10	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years or more	50	12	38	–	50	12	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	9.9	12.1	10.2	8.4	9.6	12.6	10.1	8.4	10.2	...	10.3	...	10.3	10.2
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**9.0**	**18.5**	**7.4**	**11.8**	**6.7**	**13.0**	**4.9**	**12.0**	**20.9**	**60.2**	**21.0**	**11.2**	**35.3**	**58.3**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	11.9	...	9.3	15.2	10.5	...	7.6	14.0	20.4	–	20.2	21.3	31.6	...
8 years	14.6	...	13.7	13.0	10.9	...	8.7	12.9	30.3	...	34.1	13.8	55.1	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	9.8	26.1	8.4	11.5	5.9	2.5	4.9	14.4	25.5	...	24.6	4.2	39.2	68.2
4 years	6.9	16.6	5.4	8.6	4.7	12.7	3.3	8.3	16.8	...	16.5	9.2	28.8	42.9
College: 1 to 3 years	4.2	6.6	3.8	3.7	3.0	6.7	2.0	4.5	12.2	–	14.3	–	...	...
4 years	5.2	19.8	2.0	...	5.6	19.8	2.1	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years or more	6.8	...	6.3	–	7.2	...	6.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
UTICA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	**22 421**	**1 534**	**16 852**	**4 035**	**18 885**	**1 245**	**14 399**	**3 241**	**3 536**	**289**	**2 453**	**794**	**1 776**	**817**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	4 060	124	2 202	1 734	3 277	77	1 791	1 409	783	47	411	325	295	116
8 years	3 411	32	2 454	925	2 748	25	1 986	737	663	7	468	188	227	95
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 039	402	4 053	584	4 150	287	3 413	450	889	115	640	134	592	327
4 years	5 718	553	4 678	487	4 823	457	3 988	378	895	96	690	109	513	211
College: 1 to 3 years	2 325	321	1 831	173	2 131	297	1 691	143	194	24	140	30	92	31
4 years	957	77	817	63	913	77	773	63	44	–	44	–	28	25
5 years or more	911	25	817	69	843	25	757	61	68	–	60	8	29	12
Median school years completed	11.2	12.4	11.8	8.3	11.5	12.5	12.0	8.3	10.1	11.4	10.6	8.4	10.9	10.8
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	**2 194**	**297**	**1 346**	**551**	**1 285**	**107**	**721**	**457**	**909**	**190**	**625**	**94**	**751**	**481**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	656	35	293	328	459	4	168	287	197	31	125	41	130	72
8 years	418	7	306	105	261	–	177	84	157	7	129	21	105	54
High school: 1 to 3 years	644	148	439	57	301	51	203	47	343	97	236	10	323	244
4 years	329	75	223	31	161	24	121	16	168	51	102	15	149	84
College: 1 to 3 years	119	32	63	24	88	28	43	17	31	4	20	7	31	14
4 years	19	–	13	6	10	–	4	6	9	–	9	–	9	9
5 years or more	9	–	9	–	5	–	5	–	4	–	4	–	4	4
Median school years completed	9.1	11.2	9.5	6.7	8.7	11.9	9.2	6.4	9.9	10.8	9.7	...	10.3	10.4
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	**9.8**	**19.4**	**8.0**	**13.7**	**6.8**	**8.6**	**5.0**	**14.1**	**25.7**	**65.7**	**25.5**	**11.8**	**42.3**	**58.9**
Elementary: Less than 8 years	16.2	28.2	13.3	18.9	14.0	...	9.4	20.4	25.2	...	30.4	12.6	44.1	62.1
8 years	12.3	...	12.5	11.4	9.5	–	8.9	11.4	23.7	...	27.6	11.2	46.3	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	12.8	36.8	10.8	9.8	7.3	17.8	5.9	10.4	38.6	84.3	36.9	7.5	54.6	74.6
4 years	5.8	13.6	4.8	6.4	3.3	5.3	3.0	4.2	18.8	...	14.8	13.8	29.0	39.8
College: 1 to 3 years	5.1	10.0	3.4	13.9	4.1	9.4	2.5	11.9	16.0	...	14.3	...	...	...
4 years	2.0	–	1.6	...	1.1	–	0.5	...	...	–	...	–	...	...
5 years or more	1.0	–	1.1	–	0.6	–	0.7	–	...	–	...	–	...	...

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	Head 65 years and over
THE STATE													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**4 609 638**	**243 443**	**3 712 758**	**653 437**	**4 016 334**	**202 835**	**3 256 750**	**556 749**	**593 304**	**157 782**	**277 231**	**61 603**	**96 688**
Mean family income	$12 347	$7 540	$13 197	$9 306	$13 128	$8 344	$14 057	$9 437	$7 060	$9 835	$5 509	$4 592	$8 551
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	89.1	93.6	92.8	58.2	90.3	96.2	93.9	57.4	73.6	85.8	71.7	46.9	63.5
Wage and salary income	80.6	91.3	84.0	49.7	81.3	93.8	84.7	48.0	71.1	83.3	69.5	45.1	60.3
Self-employment income	8.5	2.4	8.8	8.5	9.0	2.4	9.2	9.4	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	3.2
Social Security income	2.8	0.6	1.1	17.0	2.5	0.4	0.8	17.4	7.2	4.6	5.9	6.1	14.8
Public assistance income	1.0	3.1	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	7.9	1.4	12.1	38.9	1.5
Other income	7.1	2.6	5.2	24.0	6.8	2.4	4.9	24.6	11.3	8.3	10.3	8.1	20.1
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	89.8	88.8	95.0	60.3	92.5	96.7	97.9	59.0	71.6	92.7	66.7	45.1	67.8
Wage and salary income	86.2	87.9	91.6	55.3	88.5	95.7	94.1	53.4	70.6	91.7	65.9	44.6	65.8
Self-employment income	10.9	3.6	11.5	10.1	12.0	4.1	12.7	11.0	3.4	4.6	2.5	1.4	5.3
Social Security income	20.1	3.3	10.5	80.9	18.3	2.8	8.6	80.7	32.3	36.0	17.1	12.8	82.2
Public assistance income	6.3	12.6	6.0	5.2	3.4	5.0	3.2	4.4	25.5	9.3	32.8	58.7	9.9
Other income	38.3	20.3	35.6	60.5	39.0	21.9	36.3	61.3	33.2	41.7	24.4	16.0	55.7
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**392 002**	**42 478**	**265 570**	**83 954**	**225 201**	**20 308**	**135 457**	**69 436**	**166 801**	**11 409**	**99 127**	**41 747**	**14 518**
Mean family income	$1 876	$1 616	$2 059	$1 431	$1 935	$1 712	$2 225	$1 435	$1 797	$1 243	$1 573	$2 615	$1 410
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	44.5	49.3	51.4	10.1	59.0	78.3	73.2	9.3	23.4	41.2	25.8	19.4	14.1
Wage and salary income	42.7	48.4	49.2	10.0	56.2	76.7	69.4	9.2	23.2	40.8	25.5	19.2	14.2
Self-employment income	1.7	0.9	2.2	–	2.8	1.6	3.8	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.1
Social Security income	18.3	2.9	7.9	74.5	23.0	2.6	7.5	77.1	11.5	26.8	7.3	5.9	61.9
Public assistance income	31.3	43.5	35.2	6.4	12.4	14.4	14.7	5.0	58.6	21.5	60.1	69.8	13.3
Other income	5.9	4.3	5.5	9.0	5.6	4.7	4.6	8.7	6.5	10.5	6.7	4.9	10.8
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	44.2	49.4	52.1	16.4	54.4	74.6	71.3	15.4	30.4	48.0	31.0	27.4	21.2
Wage and salary income	41.2	48.5	48.6	13.8	49.5	72.9	65.0	12.6	29.9	46.8	30.5	27.1	20.0
Self-employment income	5.0	2.0	6.0	3.4	8.0	3.6	10.9	3.7	1.0	2.3	0.8	0.5	2.1
Social Security income	26.9	4.0	12.8	83.0	34.3	4.2	13.4	84.0	16.8	33.3	9.4	8.7	78.2
Public assistance income	29.6	39.9	34.4	9.2	14.5	15.8	18.0	7.4	49.9	22.8	51.6	64.6	17.8
Other income	14.7	9.8	13.1	22.3	16.5	12.8	14.4	21.7	12.3	19.2	10.9	9.0	25.3
White													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**4 069 135**	**200 479**	**3 254 618**	**614 038**	**3 638 034**	**177 662**	**2 933 121**	**527 251**	**431 101**	**130 860**	**181 528**	**31 926**	**86 787**
Mean family income	$12 875	$7 962	$13 819	$9 478	$13 485	$8 515	$14 487	$9 586	$7 727	$10 175	$5 945	$4 848	$8 823
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	89.0	94.8	92.8	57.8	90.1	96.5	93.8	57.0	73.6	84.9	70.5	50.1	63.0
Wage and salary income	80.0	92.3	83.6	49.1	80.6	93.9	84.1	47.5	70.8	82.3	68.1	47.1	59.6
Self-employment income	9.0	2.5	9.3	8.7	9.4	2.6	9.6	9.6	2.8	2.6	2.4	3.0	3.3
Social Security income	2.8	0.6	1.1	16.9	2.5	0.4	0.8	17.3	8.0	4.9	7.1	7.2	14.8
Public assistance income	0.6	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	5.1	1.0	9.3	31.3	1.1
Other income	7.5	2.7	5.5	24.7	7.1	2.4	5.1	25.2	13.3	9.2	13.1	11.3	21.2
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	90.5	91.9	96.1	60.0	92.4	97.3	98.1	58.8	74.4	93.2	69.0	46.5	67.8
Wage and salary income	86.6	91.0	92.4	54.8	88.2	96.3	94.1	53.0	73.3	92.2	68.1	45.7	65.7
Self-employment income	11.8	4.0	12.5	10.5	12.7	4.4	13.5	11.3	4.0	4.8	3.0	2.2	5.6
Social Security income	21.2	3.2	10.9	81.5	19.0	2.7	8.9	81.2	39.2	39.8	21.5	15.7	83.8
Public assistance income	4.6	8.8	4.3	4.4	2.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	19.2	7.6	27.4	51.2	7.6
Other income	41.5	22.9	38.7	62.3	41.5	23.7	38.8	62.8	41.0	46.9	31.5	22.4	58.9
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**285 413**	**27 989**	**181 851**	**75 573**	**184 368**	**15 678**	**105 060**	**63 630**	**101 045**	**8 654**	**59 651**	**20 797**	**11 943**
Mean family income	$1 818	$1 601	$2 017	$1 418	$1 879	$1 691	$2 183	$1 424	$1 705	$1 250	$1 537	$2 563	$1 384
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	45.9	56.4	55.5	8.8	56.8	81.3	73.2	8.2	24.0	38.6	27.0	19.4	12.1
Wage and salary income	43.8	55.2	52.7	8.8	53.7	79.3	68.8	8.2	23.9	38.7	26.8	19.3	12.3
Self-employment income	2.1	1.2	2.8	–	3.1	2.0	4.4	–	0.1	–	0.2	0.1	-0.3
Social Security income	22.6	2.9	9.2	76.8	26.3	2.5	8.3	78.7	15.2	31.3	8.7	7.3	66.4
Public assistance income	24.5	36.1	28.8	5.0	10.8	11.5	13.4	4.1	52.0	18.1	55.3	66.3	10.0
Other income	7.0	4.7	6.5	9.4	6.1	4.7	5.1	9.0	8.8	12.0	9.0	7.0	11.5
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	45.0	55.1	55.8	15.5	52.6	77.1	71.9	14.7	31.2	47.9	32.5	27.2	19.9
Wage and salary income	41.2	53.8	51.1	12.7	47.1	75.1	64.4	11.6	30.5	46.6	31.9	26.8	18.6
Self-employment income	6.3	2.8	7.9	3.6	9.0	4.5	12.8	3.8	1.2	2.5	1.0	0.9	2.2
Social Security income	32.0	3.9	14.6	84.2	37.8	3.9	14.3	84.9	21.4	38.1	11.0	10.4	80.5
Public assistance income	23.2	33.1	28.2	7.5	12.4	13.0	16.1	6.3	42.9	19.3	46.1	60.0	14.0
Other income	17.4	12.1	15.8	23.1	18.1	14.6	16.0	22.3	16.1	22.5	14.1	12.5	27.2

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	Head 65 years and over
THE STATE—Continued													
Negro													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**497 950**	**40 959**	**421 388**	**35 603**	**340 683**	**23 588**	**291 048**	**26 047**	**157 267**	**25 633**	**92 939**	**29 139**	**9 556**
Mean family income	$8 219	$5 564	$8 619	$6 548	$9 586	$7 183	$10 039	$6 691	$5 260	$8 109	$4 677	$4 320	$6 158
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	89.7	85.3	91.3	67.6	93.7	93.8	95.4	66.4	73.5	90.9	74.4	43.0	71.0
Wage and salary income	86.8	84.1	88.4	64.8	90.5	92.6	92.0	63.2	72.2	89.1	73.0	42.6	69.3
Self-employment income	2.8	1.1	2.9	2.8	3.2	1.3	3.3	3.2	1.3	1.8	1.4	0.3	1.7
Social Security income	2.4	1.0	1.4	19.4	2.0	0.6	0.9	20.9	4.0	2.8	3.0	4.7	15.0
Public assistance income	5.4	11.3	5.1	4.7	2.0	3.4	1.8	3.8	18.8	3.7	19.0	48.1	7.6
Other income	2.6	2.4	2.2	8.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	8.9	3.7	2.6	3.6	4.2	6.4
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	83.8	73.6	86.4	64.3	92.9	92.4	95.7	62.8	63.8	90.2	62.4	43.6	68.4
Wage and salary income	82.7	73.2	85.3	62.9	91.6	91.9	94.3	61.2	63.3	89.6	61.8	43.4	67.5
Self-employment income	4.0	1.3	4.3	4.3	5.1	1.8	5.4	5.0	1.8	3.3	1.6	0.5	2.6
Social Security income	12.2	3.8	8.1	70.7	11.4	3.4	6.7	71.5	14.0	18.0	8.7	9.6	68.4
Public assistance income	20.1	30.9	19.1	20.0	9.7	12.2	9.0	16.3	42.6	18.2	43.0	66.9	30.2
Other income	13.1	8.1	12.1	30.8	13.5	8.3	12.2	32.1	12.2	15.7	10.8	9.0	27.2
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**100 332**	**13 846**	**78 954**	**7 532**	**36 327**	**4 198**	**27 075**	**5 054**	**64 005**	**2 619**	**38 331**	**20 577**	**2 478**
Mean family income	$2 031	$1 658	$2 142	$1 564	$2 182	$1 819	$2 352	$1 572	$1 946	$1 225	$1 632	$2 671	$1 546
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	39.4	34.5	41.3	20.7	65.9	67.0	71.5	19.7	22.5	49.1	23.9	19.2	22.9
Wage and salary income	38.7	34.3	40.6	20.4	64.7	66.4	70.2	19.5	22.2	47.4	23.6	19.1	22.4
Self-employment income	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.3	0.1	0.5
Social Security income	8.0	3.1	5.4	54.1	10.4	2.8	5.1	59.6	6.4	13.1	5.4	4.7	42.5
Public assistance income	49.2	58.9	50.0	18.9	20.2	25.1	20.2	14.9	67.7	32.4	67.2	73.2	27.0
Other income	3.5	3.6	3.2	6.3	3.6	5.1	3.2	5.7	3.4	5.5	3.4	2.9	7.6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	40.9	37.7	43.0	25.0	61.6	66.1	68.0	23.7	29.2	48.3	28.7	27.7	27.6
Wage and salary income	40.1	37.6	42.1	23.9	59.9	65.7	66.0	22.5	28.9	47.4	28.5	27.5	26.6
Self-employment income	1.5	0.3	1.7	1.7	3.2	0.6	3.8	1.9	0.5	1.8	0.6	0.2	1.5
Social Security income	13.0	4.4	8.9	71.2	18.5	5.4	10.4	73.0	9.8	18.8	6.9	7.1	67.6
Public assistance income	48.3	54.7	49.3	26.5	25.9	27.1	26.4	22.0	61.1	34.3	60.1	69.3	35.8
Other income	7.2	5.1	6.8	14.9	8.9	6.7	8.2	14.4	6.2	8.4	5.8	5.5	15.9
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**212 922**	**27 004**	**178 668**	**7 250**	**153 065**	**18 125**	**129 614**	**5 326**	**59 857**	**7 207**	**37 900**	**12 826**	**1 924**
Mean family income	$6 442	$5 009	$6 689	$5 697	$7 490	$6 158	$7 746	$5 788	$3 762	$6 454	$3 280	$3 424	$5 444
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	84.9	82.5	85.9	61.8	91.5	92.8	92.3	60.4	51.3	85.0	48.0	21.7	66.1
Wage and salary income	82.1	81.4	83.0	59.2	88.3	91.5	88.9	57.2	50.8	84.2	47.6	20.7	65.0
Self-employment income	2.7	1.0	2.9	2.6	3.1	1.3	3.3	3.2	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.0
Social Security income	1.9	1.0	1.5	17.7	1.5	0.4	1.1	20.3	3.9	2.8	3.6	4.3	9.9
Public assistance income	10.9	14.7	10.5	12.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	11.0	40.4	8.9	43.6	70.2	16.4
Other income	2.3	1.9	2.1	8.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	8.3	4.4	3.4	4.8	3.8	7.6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	75.0	67.7	77.0	52.3	89.6	90.3	91.1	51.0	37.5	81.3	34.3	19.5	55.9
Wage and salary income	73.7	67.2	75.7	51.2	88.1	89.5	89.4	50.0	37.2	80.4	34.2	19.1	54.6
Self-employment income	3.1	1.3	3.4	3.2	4.1	1.9	4.4	3.8	0.6	2.0	0.4	0.5	1.6
Social Security income	8.1	2.8	6.8	60.1	7.7	1.9	6.1	66.6	9.3	17.0	7.2	6.3	41.9
Public assistance income	28.8	32.8	27.9	36.7	16.1	14.2	15.7	32.6	61.5	31.6	63.3	74.8	48.1
Other income	9.5	6.8	9.4	24.1	9.7	7.3	9.4	26.7	9.1	14.2	8.5	6.7	16.8
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**62 939**	**9 474**	**51 269**	**2 196**	**28 308**	**3 578**	**23 170**	**1 560**	**34 631**	**1 182**	**22 285**	**10 528**	**636**
Mean family income	$2 210	$1 769	$2 315	$1 660	$2 495	$1 859	$2 645	$1 740	$1 976	$1 253	$1 727	$2 616	$1 463
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	36.7	28.7	38.5	14.9	63.2	63.3	65.2	17.2	9.5	25.5	10.4	7.3	8.1
Wage and salary income	35.8	28.4	37.5	15.0	61.4	62.5	63.2	17.4	9.3	25.5	10.3	7.2	8.1
Self-employment income	1.0	0.3	1.1	-0.1	1.8	0.8	2.0	-0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-
Social Security income	4.5	2.7	3.7	36.4	4.4	1.7	3.1	41.4	4.5	12.0	3.9	4.3	21.7
Public assistance income	56.5	66.4	55.4	45.6	30.6	32.3	30.1	38.1	83.2	60.3	82.6	85.8	67.6
Other income	2.3	2.2	2.3	3.1	1.8	2.6	1.6	3.3	2.8	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.5
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	33.9	28.9	35.5	19.6	59.7	62.8	61.7	22.8	12.9	33.4	12.9	10.6	11.8
Wage and salary income	33.1	28.6	34.5	19.6	58.0	62.1	59.7	22.8	12.7	33.4	12.8	10.3	11.8
Self-employment income	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.5	2.4	1.1	2.7	0.6	0.2	-	0.2	0.3	-
Social Security income	7.4	2.9	6.2	55.4	9.2	2.7	6.6	63.5	6.0	13.7	5.1	5.3	35.5
Public assistance income	55.7	58.5	55.5	49.2	36.8	32.1	37.1	42.9	71.2	51.9	70.6	75.2	64.6
Other income	5.4	4.5	5.4	9.2	5.7	5.9	5.4	10.1	5.1	7.4	5.0	4.9	7.1

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	
URBAN													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**3 964 530**	**210 032**	**3 189 314**	**565 184**	**3 414 567**	**171 402**	**2 765 183**	**477 982**	**549 963**	**147 765**	**257 861**	**57 135**	**87 202**
Mean family income	$12 536	$7 520	$13 379	$9 643	$13 415	$8 422	$14 347	$9 812	$7 081	$9 905	$5 475	$4 523	$8 718
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	88.8	93.1	92.5	58.9	90.1	95.9	93.7	58.2	73.5	85.9	71.3	45.4	63.4
Wage and salary income	80.6	91.0	84.1	50.5	81.4	93.8	84.8	48.9	71.2	83.5	69.3	43.7	60.4
Self-employment income	8.2	2.1	8.4	8.4	8.7	2.1	8.9	9.2	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.9
Social Security income	2.8	0.7	1.1	16.4	2.4	0.5	0.8	16.7	7.0	4.5	5.6	5.7	14.6
Public assistance income	1.1	3.6	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.6	8.2	1.4	12.8	41.3	1.6
Other income	7.3	2.7	5.3	23.9	7.0	2.5	5.0	24.5	11.3	8.2	10.2	7.6	20.4
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	89.4	87.4	94.6	60.6	92.4	96.2	97.8	59.4	70.9	92.8	65.6	43.1	67.7
Wage and salary income	86.2	86.7	91.5	56.1	88.8	95.5	94.3	54.3	70.0	91.9	64.8	42.6	66.0
Self-employment income	9.8	3.0	10.3	9.2	10.9	3.5	11.5	10.0	3.0	4.1	2.3	1.1	4.6
Social Security income	20.2	3.5	10.7	80.2	18.4	3.0	8.7	79.9	31.4	35.5	16.3	11.9	81.9
Public assistance income	6.8	14.0	6.6	5.5	3.7	5.5	3.4	4.6	26.5	9.5	34.2	60.9	10.2
Other income	38.8	20.5	36.1	60.9	39.8	22.5	37.0	61.8	32.6	41.5	23.5	14.7	56.2
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**344 103**	**38 996**	**236 470**	**68 637**	**188 171**	**17 796**	**114 269**	**56 106**	**155 932**	**10 458**	**93 587**	**39 356**	**12 531**
Mean family income	$1 859	$1 607	$2 031	$1 410	$1 907	$1 683	$2 185	$1 411	$1 803	$1 237	$1 577	$2 617	$1 404
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	42.6	45.9	48.6	10.3	58.3	76.0	71.8	9.4	22.4	42.4	24.6	18.1	14.2
Wage and salary income	41.4	45.3	47.2	10.1	56.5	74.8	69.3	9.2	22.2	42.1	24.3	18.0	14.2
Self-employment income	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.2	1.9	1.2	2.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	–
Social Security income	17.1	2.9	7.6	73.4	22.2	2.6	7.3	76.3	10.6	25.1	6.9	5.5	60.6
Public assistance income	34.7	47.0	38.7	7.2	14.1	16.4	16.6	5.6	61.0	22.6	62.3	71.9	14.4
Other income	5.7	4.2	5.2	9.1	5.4	5.0	4.3	8.7	6.0	10.0	6.2	4.5	10.8
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	42.2	46.7	49.2	15.3	53.1	72.4	69.2	14.1	29.1	48.2	29.5	25.7	20.5
Wage and salary income	40.1	46.1	46.9	13.6	49.7	71.3	64.8	12.2	28.6	47.2	29.0	25.4	19.6
Self-employment income	3.4	1.4	4.1	2.2	5.6	2.6	7.7	2.4	0.8	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4
Social Security income	25.1	4.0	12.1	81.9	33.0	4.2	13.0	83.0	15.6	31.2	8.8	8.1	76.9
Public assistance income	32.1	42.4	36.8	9.9	15.8	17.4	19.5	7.9	51.8	23.8	53.2	66.3	18.9
Other income	13.8	9.3	12.2	21.8	15.8	12.8	13.5	21.2	11.5	18.5	10.2	8.3	24.6
RURAL NONFARM													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**598 733**	**32 376**	**486 003**	**80 354**	**557 315**	**30 455**	**455 325**	**71 535**	**41 418**	**9 485**	**18 781**	**4 333**	**8 819**
Mean family income	$11 210	$7 666	$12 130	$7 075	$11 543	$7 926	$12 483	$7 100	$6 734	$8 803	$5 912	$5 483	$6 875
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	90.8	97.1	94.4	51.2	91.5	97.7	95.0	49.6	74.6	83.6	75.8	63.1	64.5
Wage and salary income	82.1	93.9	85.4	43.2	82.6	94.4	85.8	41.2	70.5	78.8	72.4	60.2	59.8
Self-employment income	8.7	3.2	9.0	8.0	8.9	3.3	9.2	8.3	4.0	4.8	3.4	2.9	4.7
Social Security income	3.0	0.4	1.1	23.1	2.7	0.3	0.9	23.8	10.0	6.1	9.0	9.7	17.4
Public assistance income	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	3.0	0.8	3.6	13.6	0.9
Other income	5.9	2.0	4.2	25.2	5.6	1.8	3.9	26.1	12.3	9.5	11.5	13.7	17.2
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	91.9	97.5	97.5	55.8	92.8	99.0	98.4	54.4	79.8	90.6	82.2	71.3	67.2
Wage and salary income	87.6	96.1	93.4	49.6	88.4	97.6	94.1	47.9	77.9	88.8	80.6	70.3	64.0
Self-employment income	13.7	5.6	14.5	11.8	14.2	5.9	15.1	12.2	6.4	8.5	5.1	3.6	8.1
Social Security income	19.5	2.1	9.7	86.0	17.7	1.8	8.1	86.0	43.4	44.9	27.2	23.5	85.8
Public assistance income	2.9	3.6	2.7	3.8	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.4	12.6	6.1	14.3	30.7	6.8
Other income	35.0	18.9	32.3	57.4	34.5	18.5	31.9	58.1	40.7	44.3	35.8	32.3	51.4
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**43 369**	**3 334**	**25 798**	**14 237**	**32 872**	**2 386**	**18 116**	**12 370**	**10 497**	**893**	**5 401**	**2 336**	**1 867**
Mean family income	$2 050	$1 738	$2 363	$1 556	$2 147	$1 953	$2 567	$1 570	$1 746	$1 321	$1 533	$2 627	$1 462
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	56.4	84.0	70.7	9.7	61.0	92.8	79.4	9.2	38.6	28.6	47.3	40.0	13.2
Wage and salary income	52.4	81.8	65.3	9.4	56.0	90.2	72.2	8.9	38.7	27.3	47.4	40.7	12.3
Self-employment income	3.9	2.2	5.4	0.3	5.0	2.6	7.2	0.2	–0.1	1.2	–0.1	–0.7	0.9
Social Security income	27.1	2.9	10.7	78.6	27.8	2.5	8.7	79.8	24.4	44.7	14.8	13.1	70.0
Public assistance income	8.7	7.5	10.8	3.2	4.8	1.7	6.0	2.7	23.6	10.0	22.8	35.0	6.2
Other income	7.8	5.6	7.8	8.6	6.4	3.1	5.9	8.3	13.5	16.7	15.1	11.9	10.6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	56.3	79.6	73.9	18.9	58.3	89.8	81.5	18.1	49.9	44.6	57.3	55.9	23.6
Wage and salary income	49.9	77.2	65.8	14.6	50.4	86.5	70.6	13.7	48.5	42.4	56.0	55.6	20.7
Self-employment income	10.9	6.1	14.4	5.7	13.6	8.0	19.7	5.9	2.4	2.9	2.1	1.4	4.2
Social Security income	40.8	4.9	19.1	88.5	43.0	4.0	16.9	88.8	33.9	56.1	18.7	18.2	86.7
Public assistance income	12.4	12.5	15.7	6.3	8.7	5.0	11.4	5.6	23.8	12.5	24.2	37.1	11.1
Other income	21.2	15.3	20.3	24.3	20.4	13.3	19.2	23.5	23.7	26.9	22.8	19.8	29.9

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	Head 65 years and over
RURAL FARM													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**46 375**	**1 035**	**37 441**	**7 899**	**44 452**	**978**	**36 242**	**7 232**	**1 923**	**532**	**589**	**135**	**667**
Mean family income	$10 822	$7 690	$11 532	$7 871	$10 942	$7 584	$11 663	$7 783	$8 050	$8 565	$7 420	$4 973	$8 819
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	90.1	97.6	93.9	63.2	90.4	97.6	94.1	62.1	80.4	88.2	81.9	76.2	73.8
Wage and salary income	54.1	65.1	56.6	35.6	54.1	66.0	56.5	34.5	54.9	69.1	55.1	34.5	46.2
Self-employment income	36.0	32.5	37.3	27.5	36.3	31.6	37.6	27.5	25.5	19.2	26.8	41.7	27.6
Social Security income	3.2	0.4	1.2	16.9	3.0	0.3	1.1	17.5	8.4	4.3	8.4	10.3	11.2
Public assistance income	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.5	1.7	6.6	0.7
Other income	6.5	1.9	4.7	19.6	6.4	1.9	4.6	20.1	10.1	7.0	8.0	6.9	14.3
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	95.6	97.1	98.7	81.0	96.0	99.5	99.0	80.5	86.3	95.5	78.3	85.2	86.4
Wage and salary income	70.9	80.0	75.2	49.6	70.8	81.4	75.0	48.0	73.9	86.7	71.3	69.6	66.9
Self-employment income	74.0	48.7	77.4	61.3	75.1	49.3	78.4	62.1	48.0	55.5	36.7	44.4	52.8
Social Security income	23.3	3.2	11.4	82.7	22.1	2.7	10.5	82.5	52.6	35.9	35.7	31.1	85.2
Public assistance income	1.9	3.2	1.8	2.7	1.7	3.4	1.5	2.4	7.0	6.8	7.6	11.9	5.7
Other income	39.7	20.9	35.9	60.1	39.6	20.1	35.9	60.8	42.4	35.7	38.5	34.1	52.9
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**4 530**	**148**	**3 302**	**1 080**	**4 158**	**126**	**3 072**	**960**	**372**	**58**	**139**	**55**	**120**
Mean family income	$1 498	$1 153	$1 640	$1 109	$1 543	$1 354	$1 690	$1 100	$988	...	$746	...	$1 183
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0
Earnings	70.3	95.0	84.3	3.8	72.5	95.0	86.2	1.6	32.8	...	38.4	...	19.9
Wage and salary income	42.6	46.2	48.0	17.9	42.3	46.2	48.1	13.5	48.1	...	59.2	...	51.3
Self-employment income	27.7	48.8	36.3	–14.1	30.2	48.8	38.1	–11.8	–15.3	...	–20.8	...	–31.3
Social Security income	20.1	4.4	6.9	82.1	18.7	4.4	5.7	85.0	44.9	...	39.4	...	60.4
Public assistance income	1.8	–	1.5	3.4	1.3	–	1.2	2.1	10.3	...	6.6	...	12.6
Other income	7.7	0.6	7.3	10.7	7.5	0.6	6.9	11.2	12.0	...	15.7	...	7.2
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	81.3	81.8	89.5	56.1	83.8	96.0	92.1	55.7	52.4	...	36.0	...	59.2
Wage and salary income	34.8	39.2	39.4	20.2	34.2	46.0	39.1	16.7	42.2	...	33.1	...	48.3
Self-employment income	68.0	60.1	75.0	47.4	71.7	70.6	78.8	48.9	26.6	...	8.6	...	35.8
Social Security income	27.3	6.8	10.9	80.5	25.5	7.9	9.4	79.5	47.6	...	19.4	...	88.3
Public assistance income	2.7	–	2.5	3.7	2.4	–	2.1	3.4	7.0	–	10.1	...	5.8
Other income	22.4	6.8	20.6	30.0	22.1	7.9	20.1	30.3	25.0	...	22.3	...	27.5
ALBANY–SCHENECTADY–TROY SMSA													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**180 965**	**10 544**	**143 478**	**26 943**	**161 878**	**9 458**	**129 810**	**22 610**	**19 087**	**5 543**	**7 575**	**1 636**	**4 333**
Mean family income	$11 794	$7 835	$12 719	$8 417	$12 291	$8 300	$13 266	$8 367	$7 580	$9 475	$6 084	$5 179	$8 679
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	89.4	96.7	93.5	53.1	90.4	97.7	94.3	51.6	74.9	84.8	78.1	58.8	60.7
Wage and salary income	82.1	93.7	86.0	46.2	82.8	94.8	86.5	43.9	72.8	82.6	76.4	58.3	57.9
Self-employment income	7.3	3.1	7.5	6.9	7.6	2.9	7.9	7.7	2.1	2.2	1.7	0.5	2.9
Social Security income	3.2	0.4	1.2	20.2	2.8	0.3	0.9	21.0	9.2	5.7	7.4	10.1	15.9
Public assistance income	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	2.8	0.5	4.6	16.7	0.7
Other income	7.1	1.7	4.9	26.3	6.6	1.5	4.6	27.0	13.1	9.0	9.9	14.4	22.6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	91.5	94.9	97.4	58.4	92.7	98.5	98.5	56.5	81.2	93.1	82.4	70.3	68.1
Wage and salary income	88.0	94.1	94.1	53.3	88.9	97.7	94.9	50.9	80.2	92.5	81.6	70.3	65.9
Self-employment income	11.0	3.9	11.6	10.5	11.8	4.2	12.5	11.4	3.9	4.8	2.9	1.2	5.6
Social Security income	21.8	2.3	11.5	84.1	19.1	1.9	9.1	83.5	44.4	44.5	24.0	24.3	87.4
Public assistance income	3.2	7.3	2.9	3.2	2.0	4.1	1.8	2.8	12.9	5.0	17.2	39.7	5.5
Other income	43.5	22.8	40.4	67.9	43.2	23.2	40.3	68.6	45.4	48.2	35.8	31.0	64.0
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**11 050**	**1 329**	**6 677**	**3 044**	**7 061**	**743**	**3 819**	**2 499**	**3 989**	**394**	**2 056**	**994**	**545**
Mean family income	$1 853	$1 634	$2 103	$1 400	$1 899	$1 970	$2 208	$1 405	$1 771	$1 227	$1 517	$2 730	$1 376
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	54.5	70.7	64.9	12.1	63.0	88.5	79.9	11.7	38.5	43.2	43.6	38.5	13.8
Wage and salary income	51.7	70.4	60.9	11.7	58.7	88.1	73.2	11.4	38.4	42.3	44.1	38.3	12.8
Self-employment income	2.8	0.2	4.0	0.4	4.3	0.4	6.6	0.3	–	1.0	–0.5	0.2	0.9
Social Security income	22.7	2.5	10.7	72.8	24.7	0.5	8.6	73.6	19.0	34.5	10.0	12.7	68.9
Public assistance income	13.4	20.6	15.3	3.5	5.1	6.5	5.8	2.9	29.3	9.8	32.0	36.0	6.5
Other income	9.3	6.2	9.1	11.6	7.3	4.5	5.8	11.8	13.3	12.5	14.4	12.8	10.8
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	54.5	65.9	67.9	20.2	58.6	86.1	78.3	20.2	47.4	47.2	50.8	55.1	20.2
Wage and salary income	49.6	65.9	62.2	14.8	51.2	86.1	68.5	14.2	46.9	47.2	50.6	55.1	17.6
Self-employment income	8.0	0.9	9.8	7.1	11.9	1.6	16.4	8.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.4	2.6
Social Security income	34.1	3.6	18.1	82.4	38.1	1.2	16.1	82.6	27.0	43.7	13.6	18.5	81.3
Public assistance income	16.4	24.1	19.4	6.5	8.0	9.2	9.5	5.3	31.3	12.9	32.0	47.5	12.3
Other income	22.5	18.0	22.1	25.5	22.1	21.3	20.6	24.4	23.4	20.1	22.2	23.5	30.1

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	Head 65 years and over
BINGHAMTON, N.Y.–PA., SMSA													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**76 077**	**4 536**	**61 149**	**10 392**	**69 152**	**4 103**	**56 181**	**8 868**	**6 925**	**1 712**	**3 105**	**584**	**1 524**
Mean family income	$10 803	$7 495	$11 772	$6 549	$11 230	$7 861	$12 226	$6 475	$6 547	$8 291	$5 522	$5 763	$6 976
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	92.0	96.6	95.2	55.7	92.9	97.6	96.0	53.7	75.7	85.5	76.3	60.5	66.7
Wage and salary income	84.3	93.1	87.4	46.4	85.0	94.1	88.0	43.5	71.9	82.5	72.2	58.0	61.7
Self-employment income	7.7	3.5	7.8	9.3	7.9	3.5	8.0	10.2	3.8	3.0	4.1	2.5	5.0
Social Security income	3.2	0.4	1.2	26.1	2.8	0.3	0.9	27.4	10.3	6.0	8.1	11.8	19.0
Public assistance income	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	4.1	1.0	6.1	17.4	0.7
Other income	4.3	1.9	3.2	17.5	4.0	1.9	2.9	18.2	9.9	7.5	9.6	10.3	13.5
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	91.3	96.2	97.3	54.1	92.5	98.9	98.5	51.6	79.3	91.3	78.0	78.4	68.7
Wage and salary income	87.5	95.0	93.6	48.5	88.6	97.6	94.7	45.5	77.4	89.6	76.1	77.7	66.0
Self-employment income	11.0	5.1	11.5	10.5	11.6	5.5	12.1	10.9	5.0	5.2	4.2	1.9	7.8
Social Security income	20.1	2.3	10.2	86.6	17.9	1.9	8.3	86.3	42.1	40.3	22.9	28.8	88.3
Public assistance income	3.5	5.3	3.2	4.4	2.3	1.6	2.0	4.3	15.0	7.5	19.6	37.8	5.4
Other income	33.6	15.5	31.4	54.4	33.3	15.6	31.1	55.4	37.1	36.4	33.7	27.2	48.5
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**5 572**	**515**	**3 285**	**1 772**	**3 886**	**318**	**2 072**	**1 496**	**1 686**	**168**	**937**	**305**	**276**
Mean family income	$1 973	$1 672	$2 234	$1 576	$2 034	$1 717	$2 405	$1 588	$1 831	$1 387	$1 649	$2 929	$1 509
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	51.1	72.5	65.1	7.8	58.1	96.8	77.9	7.7	33.3	33.0	40.8	31.9	8.6
Wage and salary income	47.6	74.2	59.5	8.0	52.8	99.5	69.8	6.3	34.3	32.8	40.4	31.9	17.5
Self-employment income	3.5	-1.7	5.6	-0.2	5.3	-2.7	8.1	1.3	-1.0	0.2	0.4	–	-8.9
Social Security income	28.4	2.4	12.1	79.4	30.4	0.7	10.1	79.6	23.5	40.4	12.8	11.9	78.4
Public assistance income	13.4	23.4	15.2	5.4	5.5	1.5	6.1	5.4	33.4	23.7	36.5	43.5	5.4
Other income	7.1	1.8	7.6	7.4	6.0	1.0	5.9	7.3	9.9	2.9	9.9	12.7	7.6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	51.7	67.6	68.9	15.2	53.9	85.2	79.2	12.4	46.6	54.8	44.6	63.0	30.4
Wage and salary income	45.5	64.1	60.7	11.9	45.3	79.6	66.4	8.8	46.0	51.2	44.6	63.0	28.6
Self-employment income	8.9	5.0	12.3	3.8	12.2	8.2	18.8	3.9	1.4	6.0	0.5	–	3.3
Social Security income	41.0	4.5	20.4	89.8	45.0	3.5	19.0	89.9	31.7	42.9	14.9	24.9	89.5
Public assistance income	16.6	25.4	19.6	8.6	9.9	4.4	11.9	8.3	32.1	23.2	34.9	48.2	10.1
Other income	18.7	9.7	18.6	21.4	18.7	10.7	19.1	19.9	18.6	11.3	16.8	18.4	29.7
BUFFALO SMSA													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**337 529**	**18 395**	**273 560**	**45 574**	**299 019**	**15 889**	**245 220**	**37 910**	**38 510**	**9 835**	**16 984**	**4 027**	**7 664**
Mean family income	$11 463	$7 334	$12 271	$8 281	$12 059	$8 016	$12 911	$8 247	$6 837	$9 172	$5 231	$4 847	$8 446
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	89.6	94.8	93.4	53.6	90.9	96.7	94.6	51.3	71.9	83.7	69.9	49.9	64.7
Wage and salary income	82.8	93.1	86.4	47.0	83.8	95.2	87.3	44.0	69.4	81.2	67.5	48.3	61.7
Self-employment income	6.8	1.7	7.0	6.6	7.1	1.5	7.3	7.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.7	3.0
Social Security income	3.2	0.4	1.3	20.9	2.7	0.3	0.9	22.0	9.4	5.9	8.8	7.6	15.7
Public assistance income	0.7	2.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	6.7	1.1	10.8	33.5	0.9
Other income	6.5	2.4	4.6	24.9	6.1	2.3	4.3	26.2	12.0	9.3	10.6	9.0	18.7
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	91.0	92.7	96.5	57.7	93.0	98.5	98.5	55.4	75.6	93.9	72.8	55.4	69.2
Wage and salary income	88.3	92.2	93.8	53.7	90.0	98.0	95.5	50.9	74.7	93.3	72.0	54.7	67.2
Self-employment income	9.4	3.2	9.9	8.5	10.1	3.4	10.7	9.2	3.6	4.3	2.9	1.6	5.1
Social Security income	20.4	2.9	10.7	85.7	17.8	2.4	8.4	85.2	40.4	42.1	23.2	16.8	88.6
Public assistance income	5.0	11.7	4.7	4.1	2.7	5.0	2.4	3.5	22.6	7.4	30.8	54.7	7.3
Other income	41.5	22.1	38.9	65.2	41.8	23.5	39.3	66.1	39.0	46.5	29.3	21.1	60.5
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**22 982**	**2 791**	**14 849**	**5 342**	**12 274**	**1 158**	**6 848**	**4 268**	**10 708**	**663**	**6 414**	**2 557**	**1 074**
Mean family income	$1 884	$1 590	$2 090	$1 467	$1 852	$1 671	$2 117	$1 475	$1 921	$1 285	$1 703	$2 838	$1 434
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	42.5	48.4	50.4	8.0	58.5	83.1	77.2	7.9	24.8	42.3	27.3	22.6	8.5
Wage and salary income	41.5	48.1	48.9	8.5	56.8	82.8	74.3	8.5	24.6	42.3	26.9	22.5	8.5
Self-employment income	1.0	0.3	1.5	-0.5	1.7	0.2	2.9	-0.6	0.2	–	0.4	0.1	–
Social Security income	22.0	2.6	10.6	78.0	29.8	3.5	11.4	80.2	13.5	24.6	8.7	7.5	69.2
Public assistance income	30.1	44.7	34.4	4.9	9.4	8.6	12.1	3.4	53.0	20.7	55.0	62.7	11.0
Other income	5.3	4.3	4.5	9.1	2.3	4.9	-0.7	8.6	8.7	12.3	9.0	7.2	11.3
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	46.8	57.3	56.1	15.5	53.6	82.5	73.1	14.5	39.0	57.9	41.5	36.1	19.4
Wage and salary income	44.1	56.8	52.7	13.7	49.1	82.5	66.3	12.6	38.4	57.0	41.0	35.7	18.1
Self-employment income	4.9	1.8	6.3	2.7	8.2	1.4	12.7	2.9	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.7
Social Security income	31.6	3.7	16.9	87.0	40.6	4.0	18.0	86.7	21.3	38.2	12.3	11.6	88.3
Public assistance income	29.4	44.5	33.9	8.9	11.6	13.8	14.7	5.9	49.8	23.2	52.1	62.9	20.8
Other income	18.7	10.0	18.3	24.6	21.0	14.2	21.1	22.8	16.1	21.6	14.5	12.2	31.8

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	Head 65 years and over
BUFFALO SMSA—Continued													
Negro													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**23 571**	**2 347**	**19 550**	**1 674**	**15 769**	**1 159**	**13 315**	**1 295**	**7 802**	**916**	**4 656**	**1 851**	**379**
Mean family income	$7 653	$4 489	$8 175	$5 992	$9 268	$6 338	$9 829	$6 123	$4 389	$6 699	$3 865	$4 327	$5 542
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	87.5	81.3	89.5	62.3	93.2	94.0	95.2	60.2	63.3	84.3	66.6	38.1	70.3
Wage and salary income	84.3	80.8	86.0	60.6	89.4	93.3	91.1	58.1	62.4	83.2	65.3	38.1	70.3
Self-employment income	3.3	0.5	3.5	1.7	3.8	0.6	4.1	2.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	–	–
Social Security income	3.1	1.1	1.9	25.3	2.6	0.9	1.2	27.9	5.3	4.9	3.8	6.5	15.5
Public assistance income	6.8	16.4	6.4	4.5	2.0	4.1	1.8	3.6	27.6	7.0	26.8	50.2	7.9
Other income	2.5	1.3	2.3	7.9	2.2	1.0	1.9	8.3	3.8	3.9	2.8	5.3	6.3
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	83.0	72.0	86.7	55.6	92.9	93.7	96.5	55.3	63.1	89.5	63.9	49.4	56.7
Wage and salary income	82.3	72.0	85.9	54.6	92.1	93.7	95.7	54.0	62.6	89.0	63.1	49.4	56.7
Self-employment income	3.6	0.9	4.0	2.5	4.8	1.4	5.2	3.2	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.2	–
Social Security income	14.8	4.4	10.3	80.8	14.0	5.6	8.3	80.5	16.2	25.9	10.7	11.8	81.5
Public assistance income	24.5	40.4	23.0	19.4	10.3	13.1	9.6	14.7	53.1	27.3	53.2	69.4	35.4
Other income	14.2	4.3	13.8	32.6	15.4	4.5	14.6	33.3	11.7	20.0	9.3	10.2	30.1
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**5 731**	**1 058**	**4 207**	**466**	**1 680**	**227**	**1 143**	**310**	**4 051**	**115**	**2 445**	**1 335**	**156**
Mean family income	$2 272	$1 673	$2 479	$1 769	$2 267	$1 559	$2 523	$1 842	$2 274	$1 416	$1 934	$3 048	$1 623
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	32.6	29.6	34.6	13.4	61.1	71.0	69.1	14.6	20.8	38.1	20.9	20.6	10.5
Wage and salary income	32.0	29.6	33.9	12.9	59.7	71.0	67.4	14.0	20.5	38.1	20.4	20.6	10.5
Self-employment income	0.6	–	0.7	0.4	1.4	–	1.7	0.6	0.2	–	0.5	–	–
Social Security income	9.2	2.2	6.2	62.3	16.6	8.9	7.4	67.9	6.2	10.4	4.4	5.4	49.7
Public assistance income	54.3	67.0	54.8	19.7	18.6	20.1	19.5	13.2	69.0	51.5	71.5	69.0	34.3
Other income	3.9	1.1	4.3	4.7	3.7	–	4.0	4.3	4.0	–	3.3	4.9	5.5
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	44.0	45.1	46.4	19.3	62.9	75.3	72.6	18.1	36.1	57.4	37.1	34.2	21.8
Wage and salary income	43.6	45.1	46.0	18.5	62.0	75.3	71.7	16.8	35.9	57.4	36.8	34.2	21.8
Self-employment income	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.9	2.1	–	2.8	1.3	0.3	–	0.5	–	–
Social Security income	16.7	3.7	12.7	83.0	29.6	8.8	19.3	82.6	11.4	27.0	7.8	8.2	84.0
Public assistance income	58.3	65.2	58.9	37.3	26.5	25.6	26.4	27.4	71.5	50.4	73.1	72.1	57.1
Other income	7.7	1.7	8.8	11.8	11.3	–	14.2	8.7	6.3	–	5.6	6.7	17.9
NEW YORK SMSA													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**2 970 425**	**145 278**	**2 405 327**	**419 820**	**2 541 421**	**115 312**	**2 067 865**	**358 244**	**429 004**	**116 517**	**205 497**	**45 414**	**61 576**
Mean family income	$12 938	$7 559	$13 737	$10 226	$13 920	$8 601	$14 820	$10 442	$7 121	$10 125	$5 474	$4 359	$8 970
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	88.5	92.0	92.1	59.9	89.8	95.4	93.3	59.3	73.4	86.1	70.5	42.3	63.5
Wage and salary income	79.8	90.2	83.2	51.1	80.6	93.5	83.9	49.7	71.2	83.7	68.5	40.9	60.5
Self-employment income	8.7	1.8	8.9	8.8	9.2	1.9	9.4	9.7	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.4	2.9
Social Security income	2.6	0.8	1.1	15.0	2.3	0.5	0.8	15.2	6.3	4.1	5.1	5.2	13.8
Public assistance income	1.2	4.4	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.7	9.1	1.5	14.1	45.7	1.9
Other income	7.7	2.9	5.7	24.3	7.4	2.7	5.4	24.8	11.2	8.2	10.3	6.8	20.8
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	88.8	84.3	93.9	61.5	92.2	95.0	97.6	60.5	68.7	92.6	62.4	38.0	67.2
Wage and salary income	85.5	83.5	90.6	56.8	88.4	94.2	93.9	55.3	67.8	91.7	61.6	37.5	65.6
Self-employment income	10.1	3.0	10.6	9.5	11.3	3.6	11.9	10.4	2.9	4.1	2.2	1.0	4.5
Social Security income	19.8	3.9	10.6	78.4	18.3	3.4	8.8	78.2	28.8	33.6	15.0	10.3	79.4
Public assistance income	7.6	16.1	7.3	6.0	4.0	6.1	3.7	5.0	28.7	10.3	36.5	63.7	12.0
Other income	38.3	19.5	35.6	60.1	39.6	21.9	36.8	61.1	30.6	40.7	21.8	12.3	54.5
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**274 988**	**29 300**	**194 281**	**51 407**	**149 247**	**12 969**	**93 841**	**42 437**	**125 741**	**8 285**	**76 340**	**32 146**	**8 970**
Mean family income	$1 839	$1 598	$2 000	$1 368	$1 882	$1 641	$2 147	$1 371	$1 788	$1 204	$1 570	$2 577	$1 353
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	41.2	40.4	46.9	10.4	58.1	71.5	70.7	9.6	20.1	42.1	22.1	15.5	14.2
Wage and salary income	40.2	39.6	45.7	10.3	56.5	70.0	68.7	9.5	19.9	41.4	21.8	15.4	14.2
Self-employment income	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.1	1.6	1.6	2.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1
Social Security income	15.7	3.1	7.0	72.0	20.6	2.8	6.7	75.1	9.5	23.4	6.5	5.1	57.5
Public assistance income	37.7	52.7	41.3	8.2	15.8	20.7	18.1	6.2	65.1	24.8	66.0	75.6	17.7
Other income	5.4	3.8	4.9	9.3	5.5	4.9	4.5	9.1	5.3	9.8	5.4	3.7	10.6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	40.0	40.1	46.7	14.9	52.4	66.8	67.8	13.9	25.4	46.0	25.6	21.3	19.5
Wage and salary income	38.1	39.5	44.5	13.3	49.2	65.5	63.7	12.1	25.0	44.9	25.2	21.1	18.8
Self-employment income	3.2	1.3	3.8	2.0	5.3	2.8	7.0	2.2	0.7	2.0	0.6	0.4	1.3
Social Security income	23.2	4.2	11.1	80.1	31.1	4.6	11.9	81.5	13.9	28.1	8.2	7.2	73.3
Public assistance income	33.8	45.1	38.3	10.6	16.9	19.3	20.4	8.5	53.9	25.0	55.1	67.8	20.8
Other income	12.6	7.8	11.0	21.3	14.7	11.1	12.4	20.9	10.0	17.5	9.0	6.9	23.1

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	Head 65 years and over
NEW YORK SMSA—Continued													
Negro													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**440 232**	**34 540**	**374 064**	**31 628**	**300 528**	**20 010**	**257 500**	**23 018**	**139 704**	**23 802**	**82 566**	**24 726**	**8 610**
Mean family income	$8 257	$5 648	$8 639	$6 592	$9 611	$7 239	$10 054	$6 728	$5 343	$8 183	$4 750	$4 279	$6 230
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	89.6	85.0	91.3	67.6	93.7	93.5	95.3	66.4	74.0	91.1	74.5	42.0	71.2
Wage and salary income	86.8	84.0	88.4	64.8	90.5	92.4	92.0	63.2	72.6	89.3	73.1	41.7	69.3
Self-employment income	2.8	1.0	2.9	2.8	3.2	1.1	3.3	3.2	1.4	1.8	1.4	0.4	1.9
Social Security income	2.4	1.1	1.4	19.1	2.0	0.7	0.9	20.7	4.0	2.7	2.9	4.5	14.8
Public assistance income	5.4	11.4	5.1	4.9	2.1	3.5	1.9	3.9	18.4	3.6	18.9	49.2	7.6
Other income	2.6	2.6	2.2	8.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	9.0	3.7	2.6	3.7	4.2	6.4
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	83.3	72.4	85.9	64.2	92.7	91.8	95.4	62.3	63.2	90.1	61.6	40.6	69.2
Wage and salary income	82.2	72.0	84.8	62.8	91.3	91.3	94.0	60.8	62.6	89.5	60.9	40.4	68.2
Self-employment income	4.1	1.4	4.3	4.5	5.1	1.8	5.4	5.1	1.8	3.4	1.6	0.6	2.9
Social Security income	12.2	3.9	8.0	70.1	11.3	3.5	6.6	71.0	13.9	17.6	8.6	9.2	67.6
Public assistance income	20.1	30.6	19.1	20.4	9.9	12.3	9.1	16.7	42.0	17.7	42.8	67.0	30.5
Other income	13.0	8.5	12.0	30.6	13.3	8.4	12.1	32.1	12.3	15.6	11.0	8.7	26.8
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**87 535**	**11 454**	**69 608**	**6 473**	**32 128**	**3 631**	**24 121**	**4 376**	**55 407**	**2 427**	**33 386**	**17 497**	**2 097**
Mean family income	$1 990	$1 650	$2 090	$1 516	$2 139	$1 831	$2 299	$1 516	$1 903	$1 206	$1 605	$2 615	$1 518
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	38.5	33.1	40.5	19.6	65.1	65.0	70.6	18.7	21.3	49.7	22.9	17.5	21.5
Wage and salary income	38.0	32.9	39.9	19.3	64.1	64.5	69.5	18.5	21.0	47.9	22.6	17.4	20.9
Self-employment income	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.3	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.6
Social Security income	7.9	3.3	5.4	54.3	10.2	2.6	5.1	60.1	6.4	13.4	5.5	4.6	42.1
Public assistance income	50.1	59.7	50.9	19.7	21.1	27.1	21.1	15.3	69.0	30.9	68.1	75.2	28.9
Other income	3.5	3.9	3.2	6.5	3.7	5.3	3.2	5.9	3.4	6.0	3.5	2.7	7.5
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	39.1	34.7	41.3	23.8	60.3	64.1	66.7	22.0	26.9	47.2	26.6	24.4	27.5
Wage and salary income	38.3	34.6	40.4	22.5	58.5	63.7	64.6	20.7	26.6	46.2	26.4	24.3	26.2
Self-employment income	1.5	0.3	1.7	1.8	3.2	0.6	3.8	1.8	0.6	1.8	0.6	0.3	1.8
Social Security income	12.7	4.8	8.6	70.5	18.0	5.6	10.0	72.4	9.6	18.3	6.8	6.8	66.6
Public assistance income	48.1	54.4	49.1	26.3	26.4	28.3	27.0	21.7	60.7	32.9	59.8	69.2	36.1
Other income	7.1	5.3	6.6	15.1	8.7	6.6	7.8	15.1	6.1	9.1	5.9	5.2	15.2
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**207 868**	**26 205**	**174 537**	**7 126**	**148 623**	**17 424**	**125 983**	**5 216**	**59 245**	**7 160**	**37 517**	**12 658**	**1 910**
Mean family income	$6 412	$5 002	$6 654	$5 683	$7 471	$6 181	$7 719	$5 781	$3 756	$6 472	$3 275	$3 396	$5 416
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	84.6	82.1	85.7	61.5	91.3	92.6	92.2	60.1	51.2	84.9	47.8	21.0	65.6
Wage and salary income	81.9	81.0	82.8	58.8	88.2	91.3	88.8	56.9	50.8	84.2	47.5	20.7	64.6
Self-employment income	2.7	1.0	2.9	2.7	3.2	1.2	3.4	3.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.0
Social Security income	1.9	1.0	1.5	17.8	1.5	0.4	1.1	20.5	3.9	2.8	3.6	4.3	10.1
Public assistance income	11.1	15.1	10.6	12.4	5.2	5.3	5.0	11.0	40.5	8.9	43.8	70.8	16.6
Other income	2.3	1.9	2.2	8.2	1.9	1.7	1.7	8.4	4.5	3.4	4.8	3.9	7.7
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	74.6	67.0	76.7	52.0	89.5	90.1	91.0	50.7	37.3	81.4	34.0	19.3	55.5
Wage and salary income	73.4	66.5	75.3	50.9	87.9	89.3	89.3	49.7	37.0	80.5	33.9	19.0	54.3
Self-employment income	3.1	1.3	3.4	3.3	4.1	1.8	4.4	3.9	0.6	2.0	0.3	0.4	1.6
Social Security income	8.2	2.9	6.8	60.3	7.7	2.0	6.1	66.9	9.3	17.1	7.2	6.3	42.2
Public assistance income	29.1	33.3	28.1	36.6	16.1	14.4	15.7	32.3	61.5	31.6	63.4	74.8	48.5
Other income	9.5	6.8	9.3	24.3	9.7	7.3	9.3	27.0	9.1	14.2	8.5	6.8	17.0
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**61 880**	**9 217**	**50 497**	**2 166**	**27 580**	**3 384**	**22 666**	**1 530**	**34 300**	**1 159**	**22 092**	**10 413**	**636**
Mean family income	$2 208	$1 771	$2 311	$1 656	$2 496	$1 871	$2 640	$1 736	$1 976	$1 259	$1 727	$2 615	$1 463
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	36.5	27.5	38.4	14.7	63.1	61.8	65.3	16.9	9.4	25.6	10.2	7.4	8.1
Wage and salary income	35.5	27.2	37.3	14.8	61.4	60.9	63.4	17.1	9.3	25.6	10.1	7.2	8.1
Self-employment income	0.9	0.3	1.1	–0.1	1.7	0.8	1.9	–0.2	0.1	–	0.1	0.2	–
Social Security income	4.4	2.8	3.7	36.5	4.3	1.8	3.0	41.7	4.5	12.2	4.0	4.4	21.7
Public assistance income	56.8	67.5	55.6	45.7	30.7	33.8	30.1	38.0	83.2	60.0	82.7	85.7	67.6
Other income	2.3	2.2	2.3	3.2	1.8	2.6	1.6	3.4	2.8	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.5
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	33.6	27.7	35.3	19.2	59.4	61.6	61.6	22.3	12.8	33.6	12.8	10.6	11.8
Wage and salary income	32.8	27.4	34.3	19.2	57.8	60.8	59.7	22.3	12.6	33.6	12.7	10.3	11.8
Self-employment income	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.5	2.3	1.2	2.6	0.7	0.2	–	0.2	0.3	–
Social Security income	7.4	3.0	6.2	55.6	9.2	2.8	6.4	64.0	6.0	14.0	5.1	5.3	35.5
Public assistance income	55.9	59.1	55.6	48.9	36.8	32.5	37.0	42.4	71.2	52.2	70.6	75.1	64.6
Other income	5.4	4.5	5.3	9.4	5.6	5.9	5.3	10.3	5.1	7.6	5.0	5.0	7.1

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	Head 65 years and over
ROCHESTER SMSA													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**217 622**	**13 728**	**175 534**	**28 360**	**196 727**	**12 241**	**160 130**	**24 356**	**20 895**	**5 359**	**9 235**	**2 297**	**4 004**
Mean family income	$13 140	$8 352	$14 166	$9 108	$13 706	$8 902	$14 769	$9 136	$7 811	$10 203	$6 443	$5 763	$8 940
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	90.8	96.9	94.4	53.3	91.7	97.7	95.1	51.7	76.5	85.6	79.2	63.0	63.4
Wage and salary income	83.8	95.5	87.2	46.4	84.4	96.3	87.6	44.1	74.2	83.5	77.4	58.5	60.7
Self-employment income	7.0	1.4	7.2	6.9	7.3	1.5	7.5	7.6	2.3	2.1	1.8	4.6	2.7
Social Security income	2.6	0.4	1.0	19.4	2.3	0.3	0.7	20.1	7.8	5.7	5.6	5.7	15.4
Public assistance income	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	3.7	0.9	4.9	18.9	0.6
Other income	6.2	1.7	4.3	26.9	5.9	1.7	4.0	27.9	11.9	7.9	10.3	12.4	20.6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	92.9	96.5	97.9	59.6	94.0	99.2	99.1	57.6	82.6	94.4	83.7	68.7	71.9
Wage and salary income	89.8	96.1	95.0	54.5	90.6	98.6	95.9	51.9	81.7	93.7	83.0	68.7	70.1
Self-employment income	11.6	3.8	12.4	10.7	12.4	4.1	13.2	11.5	4.1	4.8	3.5	3.1	5.3
Social Security income	19.2	2.4	9.7	86.3	17.2	2.1	7.8	86.1	38.2	43.5	19.3	16.0	87.4
Public assistance income	3.4	6.7	3.1	3.3	2.0	3.2	1.8	2.9	15.8	7.4	18.8	42.1	5.3
Other income	44.1	23.4	41.5	70.6	44.4	25.1	41.7	71.5	41.9	49.5	32.1	23.1	65.2
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**11 379**	**1 539**	**7 223**	**2 617**	**6 791**	**834**	**3 792**	**2 165**	**4 588**	**307**	**2 494**	**1 335**	**452**
Mean family income	$1 857	$1 664	$2 032	$1 489	$1 897	$1 825	$2 156	$1 471	$1 798	$1 414	$1 484	$2 548	$1 573
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	53.5	69.8	62.6	8.5	61.4	88.8	78.3	4.9	41.2	52.1	47.6	36.4	24.5
Wage and salary income	53.4	70.4	61.9	10.4	60.6	89.8	75.9	7.2	42.3	62.7	48.2	37.0	24.8
Self-employment income	0.1	-0.5	0.7	-1.9	0.8	-1.0	2.4	-2.2	-1.1	-10.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3
Social Security income	21.1	3.6	9.2	77.2	26.0	4.2	8.9	80.5	13.3	31.3	7.1	7.4	62.2
Public assistance income	18.8	22.1	21.8	5.1	7.0	2.5	8.3	5.8	37.1	11.6	35.3	49.7	2.0
Other income	6.7	4.5	6.4	9.2	5.6	4.5	4.5	8.7	8.4	5.0	10.0	6.5	11.4
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	58.4	73.6	69.0	20.3	63.6	91.0	82.4	20.1	50.9	75.2	53.2	50.8	21.5
Wage and salary income	53.7	72.9	63.7	14.9	56.2	89.8	73.2	13.7	50.0	75.2	51.7	50.8	20.6
Self-employment income	8.0	3.2	9.6	6.3	12.0	4.6	16.5	7.1	2.1	4.6	2.5	0.4	2.7
Social Security income	29.8	4.5	15.3	84.8	36.8	6.4	15.5	85.8	19.5	41.4	10.1	11.6	79.9
Public assistance income	20.5	27.3	23.4	8.4	9.9	7.9	11.4	8.1	36.1	15.3	35.3	51.1	10.2
Other income	17.7	12.2	15.3	27.4	19.5	17.5	15.1	27.8	15.0	21.8	14.0	11.7	25.4
Negro													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**11 807**	**1 428**	**9 860**	**519**	**8 347**	**841**	**7 133**	**373**	**3 460**	**304**	**2 040**	**970**	**146**
Mean family income	$8 450	$5 438	$8 975	$6 772	$9 975	$7 052	$10 444	$7 613	$4 771	$7 537	$4 573	$4 344	$4 625
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	92.8	91.5	93.6	75.5	96.2	97.7	96.8	77.1	76.0	87.0	83.1	55.6	68.7
Wage and salary income	89.2	90.7	90.1	62.9	92.0	96.6	92.8	61.5	75.0	84.3	81.9	55.6	68.7
Self-employment income	3.7	0.9	3.6	12.6	4.2	1.1	4.0	15.6	1.1	2.7	1.3	–	–
Social Security income	1.5	0.9	1.0	15.7	1.1	0.2	0.6	14.8	3.9	4.9	1.7	5.5	19.4
Public assistance income	4.0	6.9	3.8	4.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	3.9	17.8	7.3	13.5	34.9	6.3
Other income	1.6	0.6	1.6	4.5	1.5	0.8	1.4	4.2	2.3	0.8	1.7	4.0	5.6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	90.5	85.6	92.3	69.9	97.4	97.7	98.5	75.1	73.9	86.5	77.5	65.1	56.8
Wage and salary income	89.3	85.4	91.1	65.5	95.8	97.4	97.1	68.9	73.6	86.5	77.0	65.1	56.8
Self-employment income	5.0	1.6	5.3	7.3	6.4	2.3	6.7	10.2	1.4	4.9	1.7	–	–
Social Security income	8.5	2.7	6.8	57.8	7.2	1.0	5.2	58.7	11.8	19.4	7.5	11.9	55.5
Public assistance income	18.5	25.8	17.5	17.3	9.0	10.1	8.4	17.4	41.5	32.6	36.3	58.9	17.1
Other income	10.2	3.6	10.2	27.4	10.4	4.6	10.2	26.5	9.7	10.2	9.0	7.9	29.5
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**2 478**	**456**	**1 873**	**149**	**839**	**119**	**657**	**63**	**1 639**	**44**	**821**	**688**	**86**
Mean family income	$2 384	$1 696	$2 577	$2 051	$2 800	$1 947	$3 002	...	$2 171	...	$1 738	$2 767	...
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	58.1	52.6	60.1	40.7	82.0	90.2	85.5	...	42.4	...	48.5	36.3	...
Wage and salary income	56.2	51.5	58.0	40.7	77.9	86.6	80.9	...	41.9	...	47.5	36.3	...
Self-employment income	1.9	1.1	2.2	–	4.2	3.5	4.6	...	0.4	...	1.0	–	...
Social Security income	5.8	4.5	4.5	30.3	5.5	3.9	3.7	...	6.1	...	3.3	6.4	...
Public assistance income	33.9	41.9	33.4	21.2	11.2	3.4	9.8	...	48.8	...	46.9	54.3	...
Other income	2.2	1.0	2.0	7.8	1.3	2.5	1.1	...	2.7	...	1.3	3.0	...
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	62.8	59.2	64.8	48.3	84.1	84.0	85.7	...	51.8	...	52.4	52.8	...
Wage and salary income	62.1	59.2	64.0	48.3	82.8	84.0	84.0	...	51.6	...	51.9	52.8	...
Self-employment income	2.0	1.8	2.2	–	4.2	3.4	4.7	–	0.9	...	1.2	–	–
Social Security income	10.9	3.5	9.9	46.3	13.2	3.4	12.3	...	9.7	–	6.3	9.3	...
Public assistance income	42.6	50.0	42.4	22.8	18.8	15.1	17.8	...	54.8	...	52.7	61.8	...
Other income	7.6	4.4	7.5	19.5	9.4	12.6	8.4	...	6.7	–	6.1	5.8	...

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Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	Head 65 years and over
SYRACUSE SMSA													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**153 677**	**9 998**	**123 740**	**19 939**	**137 303**	**8 634**	**111 890**	**16 779**	**16 374**	**3 853**	**7 540**	**1 821**	**3 160**
Mean family income	$11 677	$7 601	$12 573	$8 158	$12 255	$8 292	$13 172	$8 177	$6 829	$9 544	$5 368	$5 014	$8 053
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	90.5	95.6	94.0	54.4	91.6	97.2	95.0	52.7	73.3	85.8	74.0	47.9	63.4
Wage and salary income	81.6	88.3	84.8	47.7	82.3	89.5	85.4	45.4	70.5	82.3	72.0	44.9	60.2
Self-employment income	8.9	7.3	9.2	6.7	9.3	7.7	9.6	7.3	2.9	3.5	2.0	3.0	3.3
Social Security income	2.9	0.4	1.1	21.2	2.5	0.3	0.8	22.0	8.9	5.0	7.8	7.9	16.6
Public assistance income	0.7	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	6.3	1.2	8.6	31.6	0.9
Other income	5.9	2.2	4.2	24.0	5.5	2.0	3.9	24.9	11.5	8.0	9.6	12.6	19.1
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	92.1	94.3	97.1	60.0	93.7	98.3	98.7	58.4	79.0	93.9	79.5	63.0	68.7
Wage and salary income	88.6	93.1	93.8	54.6	89.9	97.2	95.0	52.3	77.9	92.8	78.7	62.1	67.0
Self-employment income	12.3	4.3	13.0	11.9	13.2	4.7	13.9	12.9	4.3	5.8	3.1	3.0	6.2
Social Security income	19.4	2.8	10.0	86.2	17.1	2.2	8.0	86.1	38.3	40.5	21.7	19.3	86.5
Public assistance income	5.2	10.4	5.0	3.9	3.1	5.0	3.0	3.2	22.2	8.1	27.7	54.2	7.9
Other income	41.0	24.4	38.2	66.5	41.1	25.3	38.5	67.1	39.8	44.0	30.6	27.7	63.3
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**10 979**	**1 670**	**6 774**	**2 535**	**6 708**	**907**	**3 728**	**2 073**	**4 271**	**266**	**2 450**	**1 093**	**462**
Mean family income	$1 937	$1 545	$2 201	$1 489	$2 017	$1 606	$2 406	$1 498	$1 811	$1 391	$1 519	$2 720	$1 448
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	50.8	66.4	58.7	8.6	60.8	85.7	75.5	6.7	33.2	37.6	40.2	27.5	17.4
Wage and salary income	49.2	65.1	56.3	10.4	58.4	83.7	71.3	9.3	33.2	37.2	39.8	28.4	15.4
Self-employment income	1.6	1.3	2.4	-1.8	2.4	2.0	4.2	-2.6	0.1	0.4	0.4	-0.9	2.0
Social Security income	20.5	2.1	8.7	79.5	24.4	1.6	8.0	82.4	13.7	45.1	7.0	6.3	66.4
Public assistance income	21.1	26.0	24.8	3.2	7.6	6.6	9.4	2.9	44.9	9.2	44.9	58.3	4.6
Other income	7.6	5.4	7.7	8.7	7.3	6.1	7.2	8.0	8.2	8.2	7.9	7.9	11.6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	56.3	70.3	66.8	18.8	61.1	85.9	79.1	17.8	48.7	56.4	52.4	49.4	23.4
Wage and salary income	51.6	68.9	61.0	15.0	54.1	84.6	69.2	13.6	47.6	56.4	51.1	48.9	21.2
Self-employment income	8.2	3.7	10.4	5.3	12.4	5.5	17.8	5.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.9	2.8
Social Security income	30.9	4.0	16.2	87.8	36.5	3.9	15.7	88.0	22.1	57.9	10.1	12.9	87.0
Public assistance income	23.3	32.3	27.2	7.0	12.0	14.9	14.8	5.9	41.0	15.0	42.5	56.3	12.1
Other income	20.3	16.8	19.2	25.6	22.0	19.8	20.8	25.0	17.6	23.3	14.9	17.7	28.1
UTICA–ROME SMSA													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**83 286**	**4 887**	**66 232**	**12 167**	**74 302**	**4 297**	**59 828**	**10 177**	**8 984**	**2 564**	**3 624**	**806**	**1 990**
Mean family income	$10 696	$7 136	$11 497	$7 765	$11 133	$7 699	$11 974	$7 641	$7 082	$8 947	$5 447	$5 257	$8 395
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	89.7	95.4	93.7	55.5	91.0	97.2	94.8	53.4	73.2	82.1	72.2	60.1	65.3
Wage and salary income	81.2	92.3	85.0	46.7	82.1	94.0	85.7	43.6	69.8	77.6	70.3	58.5	61.2
Self-employment income	8.5	3.1	8.8	8.8	8.9	3.2	9.1	9.8	3.4	4.5	1.9	1.6	4.0
Social Security income	3.3	0.3	1.3	20.9	2.9	0.2	0.9	22.5	9.2	6.3	9.1	8.3	13.7
Public assistance income	0.6	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	4.3	0.7	7.8	22.6	0.7
Other income	6.3	2.5	4.4	23.0	5.8	2.1	4.0	23.6	13.3	10.9	10.9	9.0	20.3
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	91.6	94.5	97.1	60.7	93.0	99.3	98.6	57.8	79.5	92.7	76.8	60.0	75.3
Wage and salary income	87.3	94.0	92.9	54.4	88.5	98.7	94.1	51.1	77.9	91.2	76.0	58.9	71.7
Self-employment income	13.5	5.3	14.3	12.4	14.4	6.0	15.3	13.0	5.7	7.0	3.3	2.9	9.4
Social Security income	21.6	1.9	11.1	86.7	18.7	1.5	8.3	87.0	45.6	49.2	26.1	23.3	85.4
Public assistance income	4.5	9.5	4.2	4.4	2.8	3.5	2.6	3.8	18.7	5.9	27.0	51.0	7.1
Other income	41.5	23.2	38.2	66.7	40.9	22.7	37.8	67.1	45.9	49.4	37.0	29.2	64.4
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**6 142**	**694**	**3 794**	**1 654**	**4 008**	**340**	**2 304**	**1 364**	**2 134**	**195**	**1 154**	**495**	**290**
Mean family income	$1 997	$1 708	$2 255	$1 527	$2 085	$1 845	$2 447	$1 533	$1 831	$1 441	$1 661	$2 576	$1 497
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	49.3	60.6	60.0	7.9	58.7	92.2	74.0	7.2	29.3	26.4	34.2	28.8	11.1
Wage and salary income	46.9	58.8	56.9	7.8	55.1	88.8	69.3	6.7	29.4	25.7	34.4	28.5	12.7
Self-employment income	2.4	1.8	3.1	0.1	3.6	3.5	4.7	0.5	-0.1	0.6	-0.1	0.3	-1.6
Social Security income	22.8	0.2	10.1	76.6	25.7	0.4	8.0	80.8	16.8	40.8	11.1	6.5	56.4
Public assistance income	19.5	33.1	21.7	5.8	8.8	5.0	10.8	4.6	42.5	10.7	42.1	60.6	11.8
Other income	8.3	6.1	8.2	9.7	6.8	2.4	7.1	7.4	11.4	22.1	12.6	4.1	20.7
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	53.3	65.0	66.6	17.9	59.1	94.4	79.0	16.7	42.3	44.1	47.6	40.2	23.4
Wage and salary income	46.3	65.0	57.3	13.1	48.9	94.4	64.5	11.2	41.2	44.1	46.5	39.2	21.7
Self-employment income	10.2	2.3	13.8	5.4	14.8	4.7	21.4	6.2	1.7	2.6	1.8	1.0	1.7
Social Security income	35.5	0.7	18.5	89.1	40.1	1.5	15.2	91.7	26.9	63.1	13.5	14.3	76.9
Public assistance income	23.1	36.2	27.1	8.3	12.3	8.8	16.1	6.7	43.3	10.3	46.2	65.3	16.2
Other income	23.1	15.7	20.1	33.2	22.5	12.4	19.4	30.2	24.3	34.4	21.4	13.5	47.2

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	Head 65 years and over
ALBANY													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**27 128**	**2 002**	**19 738**	**5 388**	**22 283**	**1 612**	**16 365**	**4 306**	**4 845**	**1 242**	**2 000**	**521**	**1 082**
Mean family income	$11 487	$7 260	$12 553	$9 151	$12 407	$8 176	$13 645	$9 282	$7 258	$9 835	$5 763	$4 006	$8 628
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	86.4	95.2	91.7	57.2	87.9	97.5	92.9	57.0	74.4	86.5	78.6	52.9	58.1
Wage and salary income	78.1	92.1	82.7	50.4	78.8	94.1	83.2	48.8	72.5	84.2	76.2	52.9	57.1
Self-employment income	8.4	3.1	9.0	6.8	9.2	3.4	9.7	8.2	1.9	2.3	2.4	–	0.9
Social Security income	4.2	0.7	1.4	19.0	3.6	0.6	0.9	19.5	8.7	4.8	6.1	8.2	17.0
Public assistance income	0.8	2.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	4.4	0.4	7.3	27.2	0.9
Other income	8.7	1.6	6.2	23.3	8.2	1.5	5.9	23.1	12.5	8.2	8.0	11.6	24.0
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	88.9	90.7	96.0	62.2	91.0	98.9	98.2	60.7	78.9	96.1	76.9	68.7	68.0
Wage and salary income	85.8	89.3	92.9	58.7	87.4	97.3	94.6	56.4	78.6	95.7	76.5	68.7	67.7
Self-employment income	9.4	2.1	10.4	8.6	10.9	2.7	12.0	9.8	2.5	2.7	2.3	–	3.9
Social Security income	26.1	3.8	12.6	83.5	23.2	4.0	9.5	82.4	39.1	37.0	19.1	20.2	87.9
Public assistance income	5.7	11.9	5.5	4.4	3.0	4.1	2.7	3.6	18.3	4.2	24.2	51.1	7.7
Other income	43.3	25.0	38.7	66.9	43.5	26.4	39.3	66.1	42.3	46.5	29.3	25.0	69.9
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**2 407**	**370**	**1 473**	**564**	**1 301**	**156**	**681**	**464**	**1 106**	**40**	**602**	**364**	**100**
Mean family income	$1 946	$1 677	$2 200	$1 459	$2 055	$2 272	$2 381	$1 503	$1 818	...	$1 463	$2 667	$1 258
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	51.9	62.5	59.7	13.1	64.0	86.2	80.6	14.0	35.9	...	36.2	38.5	8.5
Wage and salary income	50.4	62.5	58.3	10.2	61.3	86.2	77.7	10.5	35.9	...	36.2	38.5	8.5
Self-employment income	1.5	–	1.5	2.9	2.7	–	2.9	3.4	–	...	–	–	–
Social Security income	19.1	0.1	9.8	69.7	23.0	–	7.8	70.1	13.8	...	11.5	8.2	67.5
Public assistance income	20.9	29.9	23.5	3.8	7.0	5.6	9.0	3.1	39.4	...	42.6	41.5	7.8
Other income	8.1	7.5	6.9	13.4	6.0	8.2	2.6	12.9	10.9	...	9.6	11.8	16.2
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	52.1	59.2	62.1	21.3	59.6	96.2	76.4	22.8	43.1	...	37.5	58.8	14.0
Wage and salary income	49.3	59.2	59.5	16.3	54.6	96.2	70.8	16.8	43.1	...	37.5	58.8	14.0
Self-employment income	3.6	–	3.6	6.0	6.7	–	7.8	7.3	–	–	–	–	–
Social Security income	30.3	1.4	16.9	84.2	38.2	–	13.7	87.1	21.0	...	13.3	19.0	71.0
Public assistance income	25.6	31.4	31.0	7.6	11.7	6.4	16.6	6.3	41.9	...	39.7	56.6	14.0
Other income	20.7	28.1	17.5	24.3	22.4	46.8	15.4	24.6	18.7	–	17.8	21.2	23.0
BINGHAMTON													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**16 082**	**1 095**	**12 009**	**2 978**	**13 544**	**872**	**10 258**	**2 414**	**2 538**	**602**	**1 191**	**181**	**564**
Mean family income	$10 579	$7 062	$11 619	$7 680	$11 383	$8 092	$12 544	$7 639	$6 288	$7 963	$4 824	$5 475	$7 853
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	87.7	93.2	92.1	59.3	89.6	95.6	93.8	58.1	69.8	80.6	69.9	42.2	64.0
Wage and salary income	77.7	89.0	82.1	46.8	78.7	91.1	83.1	43.3	68.1	79.8	67.9	42.2	61.5
Self-employment income	10.1	4.2	10.0	12.4	10.9	4.6	10.7	14.8	1.7	0.8	2.0	–	2.4
Social Security income	4.3	0.3	1.6	22.8	3.7	0.1	1.0	23.7	10.7	6.5	8.2	8.3	19.1
Public assistance income	1.1	2.6	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	7.0	1.4	11.6	36.0	0.6
Other income	6.8	4.0	5.2	17.3	6.2	4.0	4.7	17.6	12.5	11.5	10.3	13.5	16.3
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	87.6	91.3	95.3	55.3	89.6	97.9	97.8	52.0	77.0	95.3	71.8	72.9	69.5
Wage and salary income	84.3	90.6	92.1	50.3	85.8	97.0	94.2	46.3	76.0	94.5	71.1	72.9	67.6
Self-employment income	8.2	2.6	8.4	9.3	9.1	3.3	9.4	10.0	2.9	2.7	1.9	–	6.0
Social Security income	25.8	1.3	12.8	87.0	23.1	0.6	10.3	85.7	39.8	39.2	18.1	21.5	92.4
Public assistance income	7.2	13.7	7.1	5.1	4.0	3.3	3.8	5.2	24.1	13.1	32.6	64.6	4.8
Other income	35.6	14.9	32.3	56.4	35.4	14.8	32.1	56.9	36.6	37.2	29.4	27.1	54.1
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**1 390**	**196**	**764**	**430**	**766**	**76**	**326**	**364**	**624**	**45**	**415**	**98**	**66**
Mean family income	$1 925	$1 705	$2 224	$1 492	$1 960	...	$2 488	$1 499	$1 880	...	$1 602	...	...
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	...
Earnings	37.5	58.7	45.0	6.5	49.4	...	70.0	5.5	22.2	...	26.9	...	...
Wage and salary income	36.1	58.7	43.0	6.1	47.4	...	66.6	5.0	21.7	...	26.1	...	...
Self-employment income	1.3	–	2.0	0.4	2.0	...	3.4	0.4	0.5	...	0.9	...	...
Social Security income	26.5	4.6	9.0	84.6	36.3	...	10.3	84.6	14.0	...	8.4	...	...
Public assistance income	30.8	36.3	39.9	3.6	10.8	...	17.2	4.1	56.2	...	58.2	...	...
Other income	5.2	0.4	6.2	5.3	3.5	...	2.4	5.8	7.5	...	6.4	...	...
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	41.3	51.5	55.1	12.1	41.8	...	69.3	9.9	40.7	...	36.9	...	...
Wage and salary income	40.6	51.5	54.6	10.9	40.6	...	68.1	8.5	40.7	...	36.9	...	...
Self-employment income	1.5	–	2.1	1.2	2.1	–	3.4	1.4	0.8	–	1.2	–	–
Social Security income	38.3	4.6	17.4	90.7	52.6	–	22.1	90.9	20.7	...	10.4	...	...
Public assistance income	32.7	43.9	44.2	7.2	16.2	...	28.5	7.4	53.0	...	54.2	...	...
Other income	14.2	4.1	11.4	23.7	15.0	...	9.2	22.3	13.1	–	9.9	...	...

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	Head 65 years and over
BUFFALO													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**113 403**	**8 316**	**85 168**	**19 919**	**92 795**	**6 543**	**70 449**	**15 803**	**20 608**	**4 946**	**9 020**	**2 526**	**4 116**
Mean family income	$9 670	$6 542	$10 411	$7 809	$10 453	$7 496	$11 336	$7 739	$6 146	$8 542	$4 444	$4 381	$8 080
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	86.5	92.2	91.8	54.7	88.8	95.8	94.0	52.3	69.2	83.1	67.1	40.4	63.5
Wage and salary income	81.0	90.6	86.1	48.2	82.8	94.6	87.9	45.0	66.9	80.7	65.5	40.2	60.1
Self-employment income	5.6	1.6	5.6	6.5	6.0	1.2	6.1	7.4	2.3	2.5	1.6	0.2	3.5
Social Security income	4.7	0.6	1.9	21.9	4.1	0.5	1.3	23.4	9.3	5.9	7.3	7.4	16.5
Public assistance income	1.8	4.5	1.8	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.7	10.6	1.7	18.1	45.6	1.2
Other income	7.0	2.7	4.5	22.5	6.4	2.5	4.1	23.6	10.9	9.2	7.5	6.6	18.7
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	86.4	88.6	93.2	56.4	90.0	98.1	97.3	54.0	70.5	91.6	67.5	47.5	65.7
Wage and salary income	84.2	88.1	91.1	53.2	87.5	97.7	94.9	50.5	69.5	91.0	66.6	47.5	63.3
Self-employment income	6.8	2.3	7.2	6.8	7.8	2.5	8.3	7.4	2.4	2.9	1.9	0.3	4.2
Social Security income	25.2	4.2	13.1	85.9	22.7	3.6	10.5	85.1	36.5	38.9	17.6	13.7	89.0
Public assistance income	9.3	18.6	9.3	5.4	4.6	7.3	4.4	4.6	30.6	9.8	42.6	64.8	8.3
Other income	35.3	19.3	31.1	59.9	36.0	21.5	31.8	60.6	32.4	42.9	20.5	13.8	57.4
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**12 734**	**1 838**	**8 180**	**2 716**	**5 899**	**646**	**3 162**	**2 091**	**6 835**	**418**	**4 039**	**1 753**	**625**
Mean family income	$2 003	$1 645	$2 249	$1 506	$1 936	$1 645	$2 282	$1 503	$2 061	$1 181	$1 856	$2 937	$1 515
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	33.6	41.3	38.3	6.7	50.5	80.0	65.2	6.7	19.9	31.0	22.6	17.3	6.8
Wage and salary income	32.5	40.8	37.0	6.2	48.4	78.8	62.2	6.3	19.6	31.0	22.2	17.3	6.0
Self-employment income	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.5	2.1	1.3	3.0	0.4	0.2	–	0.3	–	0.8
Social Security income	19.5	3.2	9.3	77.4	29.6	5.1	11.5	79.4	11.4	28.7	6.1	6.4	70.9
Public assistance income	40.4	51.6	46.0	7.1	14.0	9.3	18.4	5.4	61.9	27.6	64.4	70.5	12.7
Other income	6.5	3.9	6.4	8.8	6.0	5.5	4.9	8.6	6.9	12.7	7.0	5.9	9.5
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	41.4	54.7	48.1	12.4	49.2	84.5	67.0	11.3	34.7	45.7	38.4	30.5	16.0
Wage and salary income	39.7	54.4	46.0	11.0	46.1	84.5	62.1	10.1	34.2	45.7	37.8	30.5	13.8
Self-employment income	2.4	1.0	2.9	1.8	4.5	1.4	7.0	1.6	0.6	–	0.6	–	2.2
Social Security income	29.7	4.4	16.1	87.9	42.4	5.3	20.7	86.8	18.8	40.0	9.6	8.9	91.7
Public assistance income	40.3	52.2	46.9	12.2	16.8	16.1	22.3	8.8	60.5	27.5	65.0	71.0	23.5
Other income	14.8	8.9	13.8	21.6	16.8	15.0	15.2	19.8	13.0	22.7	11.3	9.4	27.7
Negro													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**20 670**	**2 121**	**17 015**	**1 534**	**13 678**	**1 039**	**11 453**	**1 186**	**6 992**	**829**	**4 193**	**1 622**	**348**
Mean family income	$7 587	$4 490	$8 121	$5 941	$9 215	$6 336	$9 811	$5 984	$4 402	$6 743	$3 861	$4 306	$5 794
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	87.1	80.8	89.2	61.2	93.0	93.7	95.2	58.8	62.8	83.4	65.4	38.1	69.9
Wage and salary income	83.9	80.3	85.8	60.3	89.3	93.0	91.1	57.6	61.9	82.3	64.1	38.1	69.9
Self-employment income	3.2	0.5	3.5	1.0	3.7	0.7	4.1	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.3	–	–
Social Security income	3.2	1.1	1.9	25.9	2.7	0.9	1.1	28.8	5.4	5.2	4.0	6.0	15.4
Public assistance income	7.2	16.9	6.6	4.7	2.1	4.5	1.8	3.7	28.0	7.2	27.8	50.6	8.2
Other income	2.5	1.2	2.2	8.2	2.2	0.8	1.9	8.6	3.9	4.2	2.8	5.3	6.5
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	82.5	72.5	86.3	53.8	92.5	93.6	96.4	53.7	62.9	89.7	63.8	48.6	54.0
Wage and salary income	81.8	72.5	85.6	52.9	91.8	93.6	95.7	52.6	62.4	89.1	63.2	48.6	54.0
Self-employment income	3.4	1.0	3.7	2.5	4.5	1.5	4.9	3.2	1.1	1.1	1.6	0.2	–
Social Security income	15.1	4.7	10.5	80.6	14.5	5.8	8.4	80.3	16.3	27.6	10.6	11.3	81.9
Public assistance income	25.2	41.4	23.7	19.8	10.5	13.3	9.7	15.5	54.0	26.9	54.8	69.9	34.2
Other income	14.1	3.9	13.7	32.9	15.3	3.4	14.5	33.6	11.8	20.6	9.0	10.5	30.5
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**5 042**	**956**	**3 652**	**434**	**1 456**	**202**	**965**	**289**	**3 586**	**91**	**2 189**	**1 161**	**145**
Mean family income	$2 274	$1 693	$2 488	$1 753	$2 240	$1 569	$2 517	$1 786	$2 288	...	$1 964	$3 042	$1 687
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	31.1	29.5	33.1	10.2	59.7	69.0	68.8	11.2	19.7	...	19.5	19.9	7.9
Wage and salary income	30.6	29.5	32.6	9.7	58.8	69.0	67.7	10.5	19.4	...	19.0	19.9	7.9
Self-employment income	0.4	–	0.5	0.5	0.9	–	1.1	0.7	0.3	...	0.5	–	–
Social Security income	9.4	2.5	6.1	63.6	17.0	10.0	6.8	69.4	6.4	...	4.5	5.5	51.3
Public assistance income	55.6	67.0	56.4	21.2	20.1	21.0	21.2	14.6	69.7	...	72.8	69.3	35.1
Other income	3.9	1.0	4.3	5.0	3.2	–	3.3	4.7	4.2	...	3.3	5.3	5.7
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	43.0	46.9	45.1	16.4	61.5	75.2	72.5	15.2	35.4	...	37.1	32.5	18.6
Wage and salary income	42.7	46.9	44.9	15.4	61.3	75.2	72.5	13.8	35.2	...	36.8	32.5	18.6
Self-employment income	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0	–	1.1	1.4	0.3	–	0.5	–	–
Social Security income	17.2	4.1	12.7	84.1	31.1	9.9	20.2	82.4	11.5	...	7.4	8.0	87.6
Public assistance income	59.8	66.7	60.7	37.6	27.3	23.8	27.5	29.4	73.0	...	75.6	72.9	53.8
Other income	7.7	1.6	8.7	12.7	10.6	–	13.2	9.3	6.5	–	5.5	7.3	19.3

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	Head 65 years and over
NEW YORK CITY													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**2 058 943**	**116 061**	**1 620 709**	**322 173**	**1 704 208**	**89 054**	**1 342 218**	**272 936**	**354 735**	**94 839**	**171 021**	**39 638**	**49 237**
Mean family income	$11 512	$7 212	$12 175	$9 724	$12 499	$8 331	$13 302	$9 905	$6 770	$9 870	$5 109	$4 098	$8 720
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	87.4	90.8	91.6	60.6	89.0	95.0	93.2	60.0	73.5	87.0	70.2	38.3	64.0
Wage and salary income	79.8	89.2	83.8	52.0	80.7	93.2	84.8	50.6	71.5	84.8	68.5	37.7	61.2
Self-employment income	7.6	1.7	7.8	8.5	8.3	1.8	8.4	9.4	2.0	2.2	1.7	0.6	2.8
Social Security income	3.1	0.8	1.2	15.6	2.8	0.6	0.9	15.8	6.0	4.0	4.5	4.8	14.0
Public assistance income	1.8	5.3	1.7	1.0	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.8	10.6	1.8	16.7	51.6	2.2
Other income	7.7	3.0	5.5	22.8	7.4	2.8	5.2	23.3	9.9	7.3	8.7	5.4	19.7
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	86.5	81.8	91.9	61.1	90.8	94.1	96.8	60.1	66.2	92.1	59.2	34.3	66.5
Wage and salary income	83.6	81.2	89.1	56.8	87.3	93.4	93.5	55.3	65.4	91.3	58.5	34.0	65.0
Self-employment income	8.7	2.7	9.1	8.8	10.0	3.3	10.5	9.7	2.6	3.8	1.8	0.6	4.2
Social Security income	20.9	4.0	10.7	78.1	19.7	3.5	8.9	78.0	26.6	31.6	12.9	9.1	78.5
Public assistance income	9.7	18.3	9.6	6.9	5.1	6.9	4.8	5.7	31.6	11.2	39.9	67.3	13.4
Other income	34.9	18.5	31.5	57.7	36.5	21.1	33.0	58.7	27.4	37.9	18.5	10.4	52.1
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**236 731**	**26 138**	**168 499**	**42 094**	**125 150**	**11 280**	**79 300**	**34 570**	**111 581**	**7 163**	**67 742**	**29 152**	**7 524**
Mean family income	$1 871	$1 610	$2 038	$1 366	$1 913	$1 636	$2 188	$1 371	$1 825	$1 213	$1 605	$2 610	$1 345
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	39.6	37.8	44.8	10.3	57.8	70.1	69.6	9.7	18.3	41.9	20.0	13.9	13.4
Wage and salary income	38.7	37.2	43.6	10.2	56.2	68.8	67.5	9.5	18.1	41.3	19.7	13.8	13.6
Self-employment income	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.1	1.7	1.3	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	-0.2
Social Security income	14.6	2.9	6.5	71.0	19.6	2.6	6.5	74.1	8.7	22.1	5.9	4.8	56.3
Public assistance income	40.9	55.6	44.3	9.6	17.5	22.6	19.8	7.3	68.3	26.9	69.3	78.0	20.2
Other income	4.9	3.7	4.4	9.1	5.1	4.7	4.1	8.9	4.7	9.1	4.9	3.3	10.1
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	38.2	37.7	44.2	14.5	51.5	65.1	66.1	13.7	23.2	44.8	23.2	19.3	18.2
Wage and salary income	36.6	37.1	42.4	13.1	48.8	64.0	62.7	12.2	22.9	44.0	22.9	19.1	17.7
Self-employment income	2.6	1.2	3.0	1.8	4.3	2.6	5.7	1.9	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.3	1.2
Social Security income	22.2	3.9	10.6	80.0	30.4	4.5	11.7	81.7	13.0	26.5	7.6	6.8	72.2
Public assistance income	37.0	47.6	41.5	12.3	18.9	20.9	22.5	9.8	57.3	27.2	58.7	70.4	23.6
Other income	11.5	7.4	9.8	20.9	13.7	10.7	11.1	20.6	9.1	16.1	8.2	6.3	21.9
Negro													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**394 904**	**31 611**	**335 147**	**28 146**	**266 789**	**18 306**	**227 975**	**20 508**	**128 115**	**21 912**	**75 956**	**22 609**	**7 638**
Mean family income	$8 074	$5 602	$8 438	$6 518	$9 403	$7 171	$9 831	$6 634	$5 306	$8 176	$4 700	$4 258	$6 207
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	89.2	84.6	90.9	66.8	93.4	93.3	95.2	65.5	73.5	91.0	73.9	40.9	70.6
Wage and salary income	86.5	83.6	88.2	64.2	90.4	92.2	92.0	62.7	72.2	89.3	72.6	40.6	68.6
Self-employment income	2.7	1.0	2.8	2.6	3.0	1.1	3.2	2.8	1.3	1.8	1.3	0.3	2.1
Social Security income	2.4	1.1	1.4	19.5	2.0	0.7	0.9	21.1	3.9	2.7	2.9	4.5	14.6
Public assistance income	5.8	11.6	5.4	5.2	2.2	3.6	2.0	4.2	18.8	3.7	19.4	50.2	8.2
Other income	2.6	2.7	2.2	8.5	2.3	2.4	1.9	9.2	3.8	2.6	3.8	4.3	6.6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	82.5	71.6	85.2	62.6	92.2	91.3	95.1	60.8	62.2	89.9	60.6	39.2	67.5
Wage and salary income	81.4	71.2	84.1	61.3	90.9	90.8	93.8	59.4	61.7	89.3	59.9	39.0	66.5
Self-employment income	3.9	1.3	4.1	4.2	4.9	1.8	5.1	4.7	1.7	3.3	1.6	0.5	2.9
Social Security income	12.1	3.9	8.0	69.8	11.4	3.6	6.6	71.0	13.5	17.4	8.4	9.1	66.5
Public assistance income	20.7	31.0	19.7	21.5	10.2	12.3	9.4	17.5	42.7	17.8	43.4	68.1	32.1
Other income	12.8	8.3	11.7	30.5	13.0	8.3	11.7	32.0	12.2	15.4	10.8	8.8	26.6
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**81 010**	**10 603**	**64 585**	**5 822**	**29 584**	**3 407**	**22 267**	**3 910**	**51 426**	**2 241**	**31 115**	**16 158**	**1 912**
Mean family income	$1 997	$1 655	$2 096	$1 517	$2 140	$1 826	$2 297	$1 521	$1 914	$1 198	$1 615	$2 638	$1 510
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	37.6	32.0	39.6	18.1	64.5	64.5	70.0	17.2	20.2	49.8	22.0	16.3	19.8
Wage and salary income	37.1	31.8	39.0	17.5	63.6	63.9	69.0	16.5	20.0	48.2	21.7	16.2	19.4
Self-employment income	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.4
Social Security income	7.8	3.2	5.3	54.2	10.0	2.8	5.0	60.1	6.3	12.4	5.4	4.6	42.1
Public assistance income	51.2	60.6	52.0	21.3	21.8	27.1	21.8	16.5	70.2	31.8	69.1	76.5	31.1
Other income	3.4	4.2	3.1	6.5	3.7	5.6	3.1	6.2	3.3	5.9	3.5	2.6	7.0
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	38.1	33.7	40.3	21.6	59.5	63.3	65.9	19.7	25.8	46.8	25.6	23.2	25.4
Wage and salary income	37.3	33.5	39.4	20.4	57.7	62.8	63.8	18.5	25.5	46.0	25.3	23.1	24.3
Self-employment income	1.4	0.3	1.6	1.6	3.1	0.6	3.7	1.6	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.2	1.6
Social Security income	12.5	4.5	8.5	70.6	17.7	5.7	9.9	72.4	9.5	17.0	6.7	6.9	66.8
Public assistance income	49.2	55.1	50.2	28.2	27.1	28.1	27.7	23.0	61.9	33.4	60.9	70.6	38.8
Other income	7.0	5.3	6.5	15.2	8.6	6.8	7.7	15.5	6.1	8.2	5.8	5.2	14.6

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	Head 65 years and over
NEW YORK CITY—Continued													
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**200 676**	**25 601**	**168 164**	**6 911**	**142 298**	**16 895**	**120 368**	**5 035**	**58 378**	**7 027**	**37 003**	**12 472**	**1 876**
Mean family income	$6 269	$4 940	$6 498	$5 627	$7 307	$6 122	$7 540	$5 705	$3 741	$6 440	$3 262	$3 390	$5 417
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	84.1	81.6	85.2	61.4	91.0	92.4	91.9	59.9	51.0	85.0	47.6	20.6	65.7
Wage and salary income	81.4	80.6	82.3	59.1	87.9	91.1	88.6	57.2	50.5	84.3	47.3	20.3	64.7
Self-employment income	2.6	1.0	2.8	2.3	3.1	1.3	3.3	2.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.1
Social Security income	2.0	1.0	1.5	18.0	1.6	0.4	1.1	20.8	3.9	2.7	3.6	4.3	10.0
Public assistance income	11.6	15.5	11.1	12.6	5.5	5.5	5.3	11.2	40.8	8.9	44.1	71.3	16.6
Other income	2.3	1.9	2.2	8.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	8.2	4.4	3.3	4.7	3.8	7.6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	74.0	66.4	76.1	51.7	89.2	89.9	90.7	50.4	37.0	81.3	33.8	19.0	55.4
Wage and salary income	72.8	65.9	74.7	50.7	87.6	89.1	88.9	49.5	36.7	80.4	33.6	18.7	54.1
Self-employment income	3.0	1.2	3.3	3.0	4.0	1.8	4.4	3.6	0.6	2.1	0.4	0.4	1.6
Social Security income	8.2	2.9	6.8	60.0	7.7	2.0	6.1	66.8	9.2	16.6	7.2	6.3	41.7
Public assistance income	29.7	33.7	28.8	37.2	16.6	14.6	16.1	32.9	61.7	31.7	63.6	75.1	48.8
Other income	9.2	6.7	9.0	23.5	9.3	7.2	8.9	26.2	9.0	14.1	8.4	6.6	16.1
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**60 925**	**9 132**	**49 665**	**2 128**	**27 051**	**3 321**	**22 226**	**1 504**	**33 874**	**1 152**	**21 823**	**10 275**	**624**
Mean family income	$2 206	$1 771	$2 311	$1 638	$2 494	$1 873	$2 640	$1 713	$1 977	$1 254	$1 727	$2 620	$1 456
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	36.2	27.1	38.1	14.3	62.9	61.4	65.1	16.4	9.3	24.9	10.2	7.1	8.3
Wage and salary income	35.2	26.8	37.1	14.4	61.2	60.6	63.2	16.6	9.1	24.9	10.1	7.0	8.3
Self-employment income	0.9	0.3	1.0	-0.1	1.7	0.9	1.9	-0.2	0.1	–	0.1	0.2	–
Social Security income	4.5	2.8	3.7	36.6	4.4	1.8	3.0	41.9	4.6	12.3	4.0	4.4	21.4
Public assistance income	57.1	67.9	55.9	45.9	30.9	34.1	30.3	38.2	83.4	60.6	82.9	86.0	67.7
Other income	2.3	2.2	2.2	3.3	1.8	2.6	1.6	3.5	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.5	2.6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	33.3	27.3	35.0	18.9	59.2	61.4	61.4	21.8	12.6	33.2	12.6	10.3	12.0
Wage and salary income	32.5	27.1	34.0	18.9	57.6	60.6	59.5	21.8	12.4	33.2	12.5	10.0	12.0
Self-employment income	1.2	0.4	1.3	0.5	2.3	1.2	2.6	0.7	0.3	–	0.2	0.3	–
Social Security income	7.4	3.0	6.2	55.1	9.2	2.9	6.5	63.4	6.0	14.1	5.1	5.3	35.3
Public assistance income	56.1	59.2	55.9	49.1	37.0	32.7	37.3	42.6	71.4	52.5	70.8	75.3	64.9
Other income	5.3	4.5	5.2	9.3	5.6	6.0	5.3	10.2	5.0	7.6	4.8	5.0	7.2
ROCHESTER													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**71 299**	**6 707**	**52 280**	**12 312**	**59 581**	**5 578**	**43 937**	**10 066**	**11 718**	**2 730**	**5 249**	**1 493**	**2 246**
Mean family income	$10 717	$7 699	$11 711	$8 140	$11 451	$8 569	$12 602	$8 027	$6 984	$9 656	$5 511	$4 776	$8 649
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	88.9	96.0	93.9	54.3	90.3	97.7	95.3	52.1	76.6	87.5	79.8	58.5	63.5
Wage and salary income	84.1	94.8	88.9	48.7	85.2	96.4	90.0	45.8	74.4	84.4	78.9	56.3	60.9
Self-employment income	4.8	1.2	5.0	5.6	5.1	1.3	5.3	6.3	2.1	3.1	0.9	2.3	2.6
Social Security income	4.1	0.5	1.4	22.1	3.7	0.3	1.0	23.6	7.7	5.5	4.7	5.6	16.0
Public assistance income	1.0	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	6.0	1.5	8.1	28.2	0.7
Other income	6.0	1.6	3.6	23.0	5.6	1.5	3.3	23.8	9.7	5.4	7.4	7.7	19.8
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	89.0	93.9	96.0	56.4	90.9	98.8	98.5	53.2	79.4	94.5	79.7	64.2	70.4
Wage and salary income	86.9	93.5	94.1	52.9	88.6	98.3	96.3	49.4	78.6	93.9	79.0	64.2	68.4
Self-employment income	7.2	2.5	8.0	6.5	8.1	2.9	8.9	7.1	2.9	4.4	2.0	2.5	3.7
Social Security income	24.1	2.7	11.9	87.4	22.1	2.2	9.7	87.5	34.2	39.5	15.1	12.4	86.8
Public assistance income	6.7	10.9	6.8	4.3	3.7	4.4	3.6	3.7	22.2	10.8	26.6	51.1	6.8
Other income	36.8	20.6	32.0	66.0	37.3	22.7	32.3	67.1	34.2	44.4	22.8	15.4	61.0
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**6 363**	**1 078**	**4 009**	**1 276**	**3 194**	**470**	**1 713**	**1 011**	**3 169**	**182**	**1 734**	**988**	**265**
Mean family income	$1 937	$1 584	$2 151	$1 563	$1 969	$1 698	$2 292	$1 550	$1 905	$1 487	$1 585	$2 620	$1 612
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	50.8	60.9	57.9	11.2	60.1	86.8	76.4	6.0	41.0	56.0	45.9	35.9	30.7
Wage and salary income	49.5	60.4	56.2	11.2	58.0	85.7	73.2	6.1	40.6	55.9	45.1	35.9	29.9
Self-employment income	1.3	0.5	1.7	0.1	2.1	1.1	3.2	-0.1	0.4	0.1	0.8	–	0.8
Social Security income	18.2	4.1	8.3	73.3	25.6	5.4	8.8	77.9	10.6	22.8	6.1	6.5	56.4
Public assistance income	26.1	30.3	29.7	7.2	10.2	2.9	12.3	8.4	42.7	18.5	41.6	53.1	2.7
Other income	4.9	4.7	4.2	8.2	4.1	4.9	2.5	7.7	5.7	2.7	6.4	4.5	10.2
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	55.2	66.8	63.3	20.1	61.1	87.2	79.0	18.8	49.2	73.1	50.3	49.4	24.9
Wage and salary income	52.6	66.8	60.6	15.3	56.7	87.2	74.1	13.2	48.3	73.1	49.0	49.4	23.4
Self-employment income	4.3	1.3	5.0	4.8	7.4	2.1	9.9	5.6	1.2	2.2	1.7	–	1.5
Social Security income	26.8	4.0	15.0	83.1	37.4	5.7	17.8	85.2	16.2	31.3	9.3	9.6	75.1
Public assistance income	28.7	35.3	32.6	10.9	13.9	10.0	16.9	10.6	43.5	25.8	43.4	55.5	12.1
Other income	14.0	11.5	11.2	25.2	17.3	18.3	11.1	27.2	10.8	14.3	11.0	8.0	17.4

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	
ROCHESTER—Continued													
Negro													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**10 378**	**1 363**	**8 539**	**476**	**7 127**	**788**	**5 990**	**349**	**3 251**	**268**	**1 962**	**894**	**127**
Mean family income	$8 240	$5 459	$8 770	$6 692	$9 823	$7 125	$10 322	$7 357	$4 770	$7 709	$4 616	$4 212	$4 865
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	92.4	91.2	93.3	74.8	95.9	97.6	96.6	75.2	76.5	86.7	83.5	54.5	73.4
Wage and salary income	89.1	90.3	90.2	60.9	92.1	96.4	93.1	57.9	75.3	83.7	82.2	54.5	73.4
Self-employment income	3.3	0.9	3.1	13.9	3.8	1.2	3.5	17.2	1.2	3.0	1.3	–	–
Social Security income	1.6	0.9	1.0	16.4	1.1	0.2	0.6	15.9	3.7	4.8	1.7	5.7	18.6
Public assistance income	4.3	7.2	4.0	3.8	1.3	1.3	1.2	4.3	17.4	7.7	13.3	35.3	2.0
Other income	1.7	0.7	1.7	4.9	1.6	0.9	1.5	4.6	2.3	0.9	1.5	4.5	6.0
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	89.7	85.0	91.6	70.0	97.2	97.6	98.5	73.4	73.4	84.7	77.2	63.4	60.6
Wage and salary income	88.6	84.7	90.5	65.1	95.7	97.2	97.2	66.8	73.1	84.7	76.7	63.4	60.6
Self-employment income	4.6	1.7	4.8	8.0	5.9	2.4	6.1	10.9	1.5	5.6	1.7	–	–
Social Security income	8.5	2.8	6.6	57.4	7.2	1.0	5.0	58.7	11.3	18.3	7.2	12.0	53.5
Public assistance income	19.4	26.7	18.4	17.6	9.4	10.3	8.7	18.6	41.5	35.1	36.3	58.5	15.0
Other income	9.8	3.7	9.8	27.1	9.9	4.9	9.6	26.1	9.5	9.7	8.6	8.6	29.9
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**2 243**	**431**	**1 676**	**136**	**703**	**106**	**534**	**63**	**1 540**	**40**	**776**	**651**	**73**
Mean family income	$2 338	$1 677	$2 525	$2 127	$2 737	$1 782	$2 978	...	$2 156	...	$1 731	$2 723	...
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	55.7	49.3	57.7	43.0	79.1	88.0	83.2	...	42.2	...	48.4	35.8	...
Wage and salary income	53.7	48.1	55.4	43.0	74.4	83.6	78.1	...	41.8	...	47.3	35.8	...
Self-employment income	2.0	1.2	2.3	–	4.7	4.3	5.2	...	0.5	...	1.1	–	...
Social Security income	5.9	4.8	4.7	26.6	5.9	4.8	3.6	...	5.9	...	3.3	6.9	...
Public assistance income	36.1	44.8	35.5	22.4	13.5	4.2	11.9	...	49.1	...	47.4	54.1	...
Other income	2.3	1.1	2.1	8.1	1.5	3.1	1.3	...	2.7	...	0.9	3.3	...
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	61.0	56.8	62.8	52.9	82.8	82.1	84.6	...	51.1	...	51.2	51.9	...
Wage and salary income	60.6	56.8	62.2	52.9	82.1	82.1	83.7	...	50.8	...	50.6	51.9	...
Self-employment income	1.9	1.9	2.1	–	4.1	3.8	4.7	–	0.9	...	1.3	–	–
Social Security income	10.4	3.7	9.7	41.2	13.2	3.8	11.8	...	9.2	–	6.1	9.8	...
Public assistance income	44.2	52.9	43.6	25.0	19.8	17.0	18.4	...	55.4	...	53.5	61.1	...
Other income	7.5	4.6	7.4	17.6	9.7	14.2	8.2	...	6.5	–	5.8	6.1	...
ROME													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**11 653**	**1 056**	**9 320**	**1 277**	**10 453**	**949**	**8 459**	**1 045**	**1 200**	**279**	**546**	**143**	**232**
Mean family income	$10 580	$6 139	$11 404	$8 241	$11 003	$6 508	$11 862	$8 129	$6 899	$10 692	$4 747	$4 721	$8 745
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	89.7	94.4	93.3	51.0	90.9	96.4	94.2	47.5	73.7	85.5	70.5	58.2	65.6
Wage and salary income	83.8	93.5	86.8	48.1	84.9	95.5	87.6	45.2	69.7	80.5	67.9	57.9	60.0
Self-employment income	5.9	0.8	6.5	2.9	6.0	0.9	6.7	2.3	4.0	4.9	2.7	0.3	5.6
Social Security income	2.7	0.3	1.1	20.4	2.3	0.3	0.8	21.8	8.1	6.8	5.2	5.7	14.4
Public assistance income	0.7	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	5.4	0.1	9.9	25.6	0.7
Other income	6.8	2.8	4.9	28.3	6.4	2.4	4.6	30.5	12.8	7.6	14.3	10.5	19.3
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	92.4	95.8	96.7	58.3	94.2	100.0	98.5	53.8	77.2	93.9	70.9	66.4	78.4
Wage and salary income	89.7	95.8	93.8	54.4	91.4	100.0	95.5	50.0	74.8	92.1	68.1	66.4	74.6
Self-employment income	9.1	3.8	10.1	6.6	9.6	4.2	10.6	6.7	5.0	6.8	3.8	4.2	6.0
Social Security income	16.7	2.4	8.9	85.7	14.1	2.6	6.7	84.2	39.7	54.5	16.5	14.0	92.2
Public assistance income	4.8	11.5	4.2	3.4	2.9	4.7	2.6	3.0	21.7	3.2	28.0	60.1	5.2
Other income	43.7	29.5	41.3	72.8	42.8	28.5	40.8	72.2	50.9	61.3	42.1	24.5	75.4
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**822**	**170**	**537**	**115**	**477**	**110**	**285**	**82**	**345**	**26**	**198**	**88**	**33**
Mean family income	$2 322	$1 846	$2 691	$1 301	$2 644	$1 905	$3 355	...	$1 877	...	$1 565	...	...
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...	...
Earnings	55.6	62.6	59.1	6.7	69.3	84.1	72.6	...	28.8	...	33.9	...	...
Wage and salary income	49.7	62.6	51.4	6.7	61.0	84.1	61.7	...	27.7	...	31.7	...	...
Self-employment income	5.9	–	7.7	–	8.3	–	11.0	...	1.0	...	2.2	...	...
Social Security income	11.1	–	6.6	78.3	10.2	–	4.6	...	12.9	...	1.3	...	...
Public assistance income	26.2	30.7	27.3	6.1	15.6	13.5	17.7	...	46.9	...	52.0	...	...
Other income	7.1	6.6	7.0	8.9	4.8	2.4	5.1	...	11.4	...	12.8	...	...
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	56.9	77.6	58.5	19.1	70.0	100.0	73.0	...	38.8	...	39.9	...	...
Wage and salary income	51.8	77.6	50.7	19.1	62.3	100.0	60.0	...	37.4	...	37.4	...	...
Self-employment income	5.1	–	7.8	–	7.8	–	13.0	–	1.4	–	2.5	–	–
Social Security income	20.7	–	12.5	89.6	21.6	–	9.5	...	19.4	...	4.0	...	...
Public assistance income	33.1	40.0	36.5	7.0	22.4	23.6	28.4	–	47.8	–	47.0	...	...
Other income	24.7	14.1	25.0	39.1	21.4	10.0	22.8	...	29.3	...	23.7	...	...

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	Head 65 years and over
SCHENECTADY													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**20 199**	**1 557**	**14 793**	**3 849**	**17 446**	**1 378**	**12 850**	**3 218**	**2 753**	**842**	**1 097**	**183**	**631**
Mean family income	$10 443	$7 527	$11 411	$7 901	$10 987	$8 146	$12 052	$7 950	$6 996	$9 308	$5 104	$5 454	$7 650
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	85.6	96.6	91.7	47.0	86.9	98.0	92.9	45.5	72.1	82.5	77.2	47.1	54.5
Wage and salary income	77.9	93.9	83.9	39.0	78.7	95.2	84.5	36.4	70.1	79.5	76.2	46.6	52.7
Self-employment income	7.6	2.7	7.9	8.0	8.2	2.8	8.4	9.2	2.0	3.0	1.0	0.5	1.9
Social Security income	4.5	0.3	1.8	21.2	4.0	0.3	1.4	21.8	9.5	5.7	6.0	16.0	18.1
Public assistance income	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.7	3.5	0.6	6.1	23.2	1.1
Other income	9.3	1.5	5.9	31.1	8.7	1.0	5.4	32.0	14.9	11.2	10.6	13.7	26.2
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	88.2	95.4	96.7	52.7	89.2	99.0	98.0	50.2	81.7	94.5	83.2	70.5	65.3
Wage and salary income	84.7	94.7	93.6	46.6	85.4	98.2	94.6	43.5	80.2	93.8	81.7	70.5	62.1
Self-employment income	9.9	4.5	10.3	10.3	10.6	5.1	11.0	11.2	5.3	8.8	2.6	3.8	6.0
Social Security income	28.1	1.9	15.5	87.3	25.3	1.4	12.5	86.6	46.0	51.3	18.5	31.1	91.0
Public assistance income	4.7	10.0	4.3	4.0	3.1	6.6	2.6	3.6	14.8	5.0	21.5	49.2	6.2
Other income	46.6	23.8	41.9	73.9	46.5	25.2	41.6	75.0	47.3	53.0	33.1	35.5	68.0
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**1 436**	**219**	**770**	**447**	**853**	**114**	**393**	**346**	**583**	**69**	**314**	**99**	**101**
Mean family income	$1 834	$1 781	$2 156	$1 306	$1 834	$2 431	$2 147	$1 282	$1 834	...	$1 534	...	$1 390
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0
Earnings	47.1	70.2	53.1	14.5	54.2	85.5	65.9	12.2	36.8	...	47.6	...	21.6
Wage and salary income	43.5	70.2	48.5	11.2	48.2	85.5	57.0	8.2	36.5	...	47.3	...	20.9
Self-employment income	3.6	–	4.6	3.3	6.0	–	8.9	4.1	0.2	...	0.3	...	0.7
Social Security income	25.0	0.4	15.2	69.3	26.9	–	14.0	68.2	22.3	...	8.7	...	73.0
Public assistance income	18.4	28.1	20.3	6.4	8.9	13.2	8.5	7.1	32.2	...	34.1	...	4.1
Other income	9.5	1.2	11.3	9.8	10.0	1.3	11.6	12.5	8.8	...	9.6	...	1.3
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	53.8	70.3	67.9	21.3	54.2	93.9	75.8	16.5	53.2	...	57.3	...	37.6
Wage and salary income	50.3	70.3	65.1	15.0	48.8	93.9	70.2	9.5	52.5	...	57.3	...	33.7
Self-employment income	5.8	–	7.3	6.3	8.8	–	13.0	6.9	1.5	–	1.6	–	4.0
Social Security income	37.8	2.3	22.2	82.1	43.1	–	22.1	81.2	30.0	...	12.4	...	85.1
Public assistance income	20.1	30.6	24.4	7.4	8.9	16.7	9.2	6.1	36.4	...	38.2	...	11.9
Other income	21.1	7.8	23.6	23.3	24.5	13.2	25.2	27.5	16.1	...	17.5	...	8.9
SYRACUSE													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**47 072**	**4 298**	**34 386**	**8 388**	**38 918**	**3 419**	**28 809**	**6 690**	**8 154**	**1 931**	**3 507**	**1 018**	**1 698**
Mean family income	$10 550	$6 406	$11 539	$8 617	$11 415	$7 208	$12 516	$8 820	$6 421	$9 242	$4 683	$4 732	$7 817
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	86.6	92.6	91.9	55.5	88.5	95.8	93.6	53.9	70.9	84.5	71.7	40.8	62.6
Wage and salary income	79.8	90.5	84.7	48.9	81.0	93.5	85.8	46.4	69.3	83.4	70.4	39.8	59.7
Self-employment income	6.9	2.1	7.2	6.6	7.5	2.3	7.8	7.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.8
Social Security income	4.2	0.5	1.5	20.7	3.7	0.4	1.0	21.4	8.9	5.5	6.1	7.0	17.7
Public assistance income	1.6	3.9	1.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	9.4	1.7	14.7	42.4	1.2
Other income	7.6	2.9	5.1	23.2	7.2	2.7	4.7	24.3	10.7	8.3	7.4	9.8	18.5
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	88.4	91.7	95.0	59.9	91.0	97.7	97.9	57.9	76.2	93.9	75.1	60.5	67.8
Wage and salary income	85.9	91.3	92.6	55.9	88.1	97.1	95.1	53.2	75.5	93.3	74.8	60.1	66.2
Self-employment income	8.4	2.0	9.1	8.8	9.7	2.5	10.5	10.0	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.7	4.0
Social Security income	24.7	3.4	12.4	86.0	22.2	2.4	9.6	86.4	36.7	42.3	16.4	15.7	84.6
Public assistance income	9.1	17.0	9.3	4.3	4.9	7.7	5.0	3.1	29.3	10.2	39.1	66.2	9.0
Other income	40.5	24.8	36.0	67.1	41.7	27.7	37.2	68.3	34.9	42.8	20.9	22.6	62.2
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**4 635**	**970**	**2 788**	**877**	**2 383**	**472**	**1 231**	**680**	**2 252**	**105**	**1 313**	**637**	**197**
Mean family income	$1 953	$1 547	$2 245	$1 475	$1 984	$1 495	$2 454	$1 473	$1 921	$1 409	$1 562	$2 880	$1 482
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	43.0	57.3	46.3	10.2	55.4	79.8	65.3	8.7	29.4	33.4	34.4	25.6	15.5
Wage and salary income	42.7	57.0	46.1	9.4	55.0	79.2	65.0	7.6	29.2	33.4	34.1	25.6	15.5
Self-employment income	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.1	–	0.3	–	–
Social Security income	16.4	1.9	7.1	78.0	22.7	0.7	8.4	81.5	9.4	44.4	4.2	3.5	65.9
Public assistance income	34.7	36.5	40.3	5.7	15.2	12.6	18.8	6.1	56.1	12.2	57.5	66.3	4.1
Other income	5.9	4.4	6.3	6.1	6.7	7.0	7.6	3.7	5.1	9.9	4.0	4.5	14.5
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	51.4	68.1	57.3	14.0	56.9	85.0	70.8	12.2	45.6	49.5	48.1	47.6	20.3
Wage and salary income	50.4	68.1	56.2	12.7	55.3	85.0	68.7	10.4	45.3	49.5	47.6	47.6	20.3
Self-employment income	1.5	0.6	1.9	1.4	2.7	1.3	3.8	1.8	0.3	–	0.5	–	–
Social Security income	25.5	3.3	14.3	85.5	33.9	2.8	17.1	85.9	16.5	67.6	6.1	8.6	84.3
Public assistance income	35.8	43.0	41.8	8.8	19.6	24.4	24.3	7.9	52.9	21.0	55.3	66.1	11.7
Other income	15.5	14.5	13.5	23.3	19.2	19.5	17.0	22.9	11.7	22.9	7.7	14.1	24.4

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	Head 65 years and over
TROY													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**14 392**	**1 135**	**10 707**	**2 550**	**12 051**	**1 002**	**9 062**	**1 987**	**2 341**	**685**	**850**	**243**	**563**
Mean family income	$10 042	$6 797	$10 825	$8 202	$10 507	$7 098	$11 450	$7 924	$7 651	$10 026	$5 419	$5 211	$9 182
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	88.5	96.1	93.2	59.2	89.9	97.1	94.6	55.7	78.1	90.1	75.3	58.2	69.7
Wage and salary income	81.2	92.5	85.2	55.0	82.1	95.8	85.9	51.0	75.3	85.4	74.0	58.2	67.2
Self-employment income	7.2	3.6	8.0	4.2	7.8	1.3	8.7	4.7	2.8	4.7	1.3	–	2.4
Social Security income	4.3	0.1	1.7	19.7	3.6	0.1	1.2	21.3	8.7	4.5	7.4	10.9	14.9
Public assistance income	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	4.2	0.6	7.6	24.9	0.9
Other income	6.5	2.4	4.2	20.7	6.1	2.1	3.9	22.7	9.0	4.8	9.8	6.0	14.5
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	89.6	93.0	96.0	61.2	91.4	97.1	97.8	59.0	80.6	95.5	80.8	64.6	69.1
Wage and salary income	86.9	92.6	93.1	58.7	88.3	96.6	94.5	55.9	80.0	95.5	79.5	64.6	68.4
Self-employment income	8.5	3.9	9.4	6.5	9.5	3.8	10.6	7.3	3.0	5.5	1.3	–	3.7
Social Security income	24.7	1.5	13.7	81.5	21.0	1.0	10.2	80.5	43.9	38.0	26.6	25.5	85.1
Public assistance income	5.2	7.8	5.4	3.0	2.9	5.3	2.9	1.3	17.0	6.4	20.4	53.5	9.1
Other income	36.2	20.0	31.6	62.5	35.9	20.2	31.6	63.5	37.7	37.2	28.2	22.6	59.1
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**1 299**	**210**	**788**	**301**	**810**	**130**	**442**	**238**	**489**	**47**	**248**	**131**	**63**
Mean family income	$2 076	$1 634	$2 377	$1 595	$2 210	$1 930	$2 649	$1 548	$1 853	...	$1 636	$2 391	...
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	54.7	73.4	60.6	18.3	67.4	88.9	77.0	22.4	29.6	...	35.8	27.1	...
Wage and salary income	53.8	73.4	59.8	16.3	66.3	88.9	76.1	19.8	29.1	...	35.8	27.1	...
Self-employment income	0.9	–	0.8	2.0	1.1	–	0.9	2.6	0.5	...	–	–	...
Social Security income	17.2	0.3	7.1	68.7	18.6	–	6.7	69.0	14.6	...	2.9	8.4	...
Public assistance income	19.9	23.1	23.5	3.4	7.3	10.6	8.9	–	44.7	...	50.0	52.7	...
Other income	8.2	3.1	8.7	9.6	6.7	0.6	7.4	8.6	11.2	...	11.3	11.9	...
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	54.1	68.6	61.7	24.3	62.8	85.4	74.7	28.6	39.7	...	48.8	34.4	...
Wage and salary income	52.9	68.6	60.3	22.6	60.9	85.4	72.2	26.5	39.7	...	48.8	34.4	...
Self-employment income	3.1	–	2.9	5.6	4.6	–	4.5	7.1	0.6	...	–	–	–
Social Security income	29.1	3.3	15.5	82.7	30.9	–	14.5	78.2	26.2	...	9.3	14.5	...
Public assistance income	23.5	20.5	30.6	7.0	11.9	7.7	19.5	–	42.7	...	39.5	53.4	...
Other income	19.9	9.0	21.2	24.3	18.1	10.0	21.0	17.2	22.9	...	17.7	24.4	...
UTICA													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**22 421**	**1 534**	**16 852**	**4 035**	**18 885**	**1 245**	**14 399**	**3 241**	**3 536**	**1 013**	**1 402**	**327**	**794**
Mean family income	$9 863	$6 794	$10 625	$7 846	$10 476	$7 694	$11 322	$7 788	$6 585	$8 499	$4 748	$4 908	$8 079
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	87.8	94.3	92.4	59.6	89.5	97.4	94.1	56.9	73.1	81.9	70.0	51.2	70.0
Wage and salary income	80.1	91.2	84.5	51.6	81.4	94.3	85.8	47.6	69.2	76.1	66.5	51.0	67.4
Self-employment income	7.7	3.1	7.9	8.0	8.1	3.1	8.2	9.4	3.8	5.8	3.5	0.2	2.5
Social Security income	4.3	0.1	1.7	20.8	3.8	0.1	1.1	22.5	8.8	5.9	7.8	6.3	14.2
Public assistance income	1.3	3.7	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	7.3	1.2	13.8	37.7	1.1
Other income	6.6	1.8	4.7	18.9	6.1	1.6	4.2	20.0	10.9	11.0	8.5	4.8	14.7
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	89.3	89.5	95.3	64.0	91.5	98.9	97.8	60.8	77.3	91.8	72.3	53.5	77.5
Wage and salary income	86.0	88.5	92.2	59.2	87.9	97.7	94.4	55.4	75.9	89.9	72.3	52.0	74.3
Self-employment income	10.5	4.4	11.1	10.4	11.7	5.1	12.4	11.2	4.5	5.3	2.9	1.5	7.4
Social Security income	25.8	1.1	13.6	85.9	22.7	0.8	10.3	86.7	41.8	46.1	21.3	17.7	82.5
Public assistance income	8.2	16.5	8.0	6.0	4.6	6.9	4.4	4.9	27.5	10.4	39.2	70.9	10.6
Other income	40.0	19.5	36.5	62.3	40.1	20.2	36.5	63.9	39.0	43.7	29.7	22.9	55.8
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**2 194**	**297**	**1 346**	**551**	**1 285**	**107**	**721**	**457**	**909**	**77**	**502**	**236**	**94**
Mean family income	$1 986	$1 655	$2 189	$1 667	$2 025	$1 702	$2 291	$1 682	$1 930	...	$1 703	$2 728	...
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	41.2	45.8	49.8	11.2	52.9	96.7	67.4	11.3	23.8	...	28.9	19.9	...
Wage and salary income	40.1	47.4	48.8	8.6	51.3	100.9	65.9	8.2	23.6	...	28.9	19.4	...
Self-employment income	1.0	–1.6	1.0	2.6	1.6	–4.3	1.6	3.2	0.2	...	–	0.5	...
Social Security income	21.8	0.5	9.8	71.7	28.7	1.2	9.7	76.0	11.6	...	7.9	3.0	...
Public assistance income	31.3	51.2	35.2	8.0	13.1	1.5	17.9	5.6	58.3	...	57.6	74.8	...
Other income	5.7	2.6	5.2	9.0	5.2	0.5	4.9	7.1	6.3	...	5.7	2.2	...
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	48.9	49.2	61.0	19.1	56.1	86.9	74.6	19.7	38.6	...	43.2	37.7	...
Wage and salary income	44.9	49.2	56.6	14.0	49.7	86.9	67.1	13.6	38.1	...	43.2	35.6	...
Self-employment income	5.9	1.7	7.2	5.1	9.7	4.7	12.8	6.1	0.6	–	–	2.1	–
Social Security income	34.1	1.7	17.8	91.7	43.4	4.7	16.9	94.3	21.0	...	11.0	8.5	...
Public assistance income	33.2	46.5	38.9	12.2	16.2	3.7	22.1	9.8	57.2	...	60.4	78.4	...
Other income	16.6	6.4	13.2	30.7	18.4	3.7	13.2	30.2	14.1	...	11.2	10.2	...

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years									
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
THE STATE													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**392 002**	**308 048**	**83 954**	**128 043**	**62 319**	**65 084**	**56 263**	**37 022**	**25 418**	**17 853**	**526 446**	**269 829**	**256 617**
Less than $250	48 909	31 291	17 618	23 071	7 704	6 943	4 756	4 112	1 375	948	63 137	23 249	39 888
$250 to $499	45 957	32 291	13 666	19 751	7 465	6 708	6 542	2 747	1 632	1 112	79 958	32 266	47 692
$500 to $749	37 844	26 647	11 197	15 822	5 513	5 751	4 732	3 161	1 786	1 079	88 257	29 550	58 707
$750 to $999	35 759	25 954	9 805	14 053	5 476	5 164	3 935	2 943	2 123	2 065	61 862	31 718	30 144
$1,000 to $1,499	53 119	42 922	10 197	17 913	9 795	7 933	7 035	4 712	3 772	1 959	74 767	42 255	32 512
$1,500 to $1,999	38 506	30 946	7 560	11 744	6 897	6 726	5 017	3 617	2 555	1 950	158 465	110 791	47 674
$2,000 to $2,499	50 675	39 349	11 326	23 040	10 974	5 788	4 316	2 768	2 492	1 297	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	81 233	78 648	2 585	2 649	8 495	20 071	19 930	12 962	9 683	7 443	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 259	$1 441	$739	$846	$1 255	$1 503	$1 613	$1 616	$1 895	$1 952	$879	$1 215	$673
Mean income deficit	$1 588	$1 755	$974	$1 055	$1 411	$1 696	$1 932	$2 044	$2 330	$2 538	$985	$1 178	$783
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**225 201**	**155 765**	**69 436**	**105 207**	**27 638**	**29 749**	**24 388**	**17 081**	**13 737**	**7 401**	**164 609**	**106 205**	**58 404**
Less than $250	29 677	14 310	15 367	19 102	2 646	3 323	1 607	1 687	760	552	21 726	9 277	12 449
$250 to $499	27 687	16 379	11 308	16 406	2 633	2 125	3 687	1 437	892	507	20 315	10 259	10 056
$500 to $749	22 933	13 618	9 315	12 843	2 322	3 304	1 571	1 237	1 114	542	24 420	12 761	11 659
$750 to $999	21 966	14 081	7 885	11 399	2 865	1 705	1 857	2 031	1 067	1 042	16 664	11 054	5 610
$1,000 to $1,499	30 118	22 199	7 919	14 368	4 003	3 223	3 251	2 014	2 391	868	24 330	18 310	6 020
$1,500 to $1,999	22 350	16 270	6 080	9 431	3 745	3 205	2 005	1 813	1 269	882	57 154	44 544	12 610
$2,000 to $2,499	30 373	20 701	9 672	19 540	2 155	3 408	1 973	1 206	1 517	574	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	40 097	38 207	1 890	2 118	7 269	9 456	8 437	5 656	4 727	2 434	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 172	$1 439	$716	$843	$1 419	$1 686	$1 555	$1 537	$1 754	$1 607	$988	$1 266	$644
Mean income deficit	$1 499	$1 741	$955	$1 058	$1 570	$1 825	$1 938	$2 004	$2 233	$2 212	$1 074	$1 231	$789
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**166 801**	**152 283**	**14 518**	**22 836**	**34 681**	**35 335**	**31 875**	**19 941**	**11 681**	**10 452**	**361 837**	**163 624**	**198 213**
Less than $250	19 232	16 981	2 251	3 969	5 058	3 620	3 149	2 425	615	396	41 411	13 972	27 439
$250 to $499	18 270	15 912	2 358	3 345	4 832	4 583	2 855	1 310	740	605	59 643	22 007	37 636
$500 to $749	14 911	13 029	1 882	2 979	3 191	2 447	3 161	1 924	672	537	63 837	16 789	47 048
$750 to $999	13 793	11 873	1 920	2 654	2 611	3 459	2 078	912	1 056	1 023	45 198	20 664	24 534
$1,000 to $1,499	23 001	20 723	2 278	3 545	5 792	4 710	3 784	2 698	1 381	1 091	50 437	23 945	26 492
$1,500 to $1,999	16 156	14 676	1 480	2 313	3 152	3 521	3 012	1 804	1 286	1 068	101 311	66 247	35 064
$2,000 to $2,499	20 302	18 648	1 654	3 500	8 819	2 380	2 343	1 562	975	723	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	41 136	40 441	695	531	1 226	10 615	11 493	7 306	4 956	5 009	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 374	$1 443	$850	$856	$1 142	$1 378	$1 651	$1 694	$2 046	$2 350	$839	$1 175	$681
Mean income deficit	$1 707	$1 768	$1 067	$1 041	$1 285	$1 588	$1 926	$2 079	$2 445	$2 769	$945	$1 143	$781
White													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**285 413**	**209 840**	**75 573**	**112 190**	**43 395**	**44 539**	**36 638**	**23 481**	**15 269**	**9 901**	**440 070**	**208 478**	**231 592**
Less than $250	37 598	21 394	16 204	20 563	5 319	4 742	3 062	2 518	844	550	53 848	17 480	36 368
$250 to $499	34 826	22 258	12 568	17 544	4 948	4 364	4 412	1 852	1 027	679	68 741	25 060	43 681
$500 to $749	28 655	18 453	10 202	14 188	3 779	3 846	3 027	2 017	1 177	621	76 796	23 113	53 683
$750 to $999	26 597	17 886	8 711	12 430	3 874	3 472	2 558	1 943	1 224	1 096	52 001	24 976	27 025
$1,000 to $1,499	38 681	29 587	9 094	15 544	6 978	5 252	4 405	2 892	2 315	1 295	63 409	33 846	29 563
$1,500 to $1,999	28 025	21 241	6 784	10 295	5 020	4 660	3 172	2 175	1 536	1 167	125 275	84 003	41 272
$2,000 to $2,499	37 997	27 865	10 132	19 403	7 298	4 456	2 915	1 694	1 534	697	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	53 034	51 156	1 878	2 223	6 179	13 747	13 087	8 390	5 612	3 796	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 194	$1 421	$721	$826	$1 271	$1 564	$1 635	$1 619	$1 841	$1 804	$849	$1 201	$666
Mean income deficit	$1 513	$1 716	$950	$1 037	$1 420	$1 716	$1 930	$2 051	$2 277	$2 414	$962	$1 172	$773
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**184 368**	**120 738**	**63 630**	**93 523**	**21 721**	**23 136**	**18 304**	**12 307**	**9 962**	**5 415**	**130 412**	**80 872**	**49 540**
Less than $250	25 233	10 972	14 261	17 349	2 008	2 529	1 176	1 198	579	394	18 067	7 014	11 053
$250 to $499	23 354	12 785	10 569	14 738	2 106	1 655	2 688	1 103	661	403	16 565	7 838	8 727
$500 to $749	19 336	10 723	8 613	11 680	1 833	2 529	1 175	880	861	378	19 993	9 829	10 164
$750 to $999	18 288	11 152	7 136	10 263	2 267	1 393	1 451	1 399	818	697	13 332	8 915	4 417
$1,000 to $1,499	24 618	17 369	7 249	12 608	3 283	2 517	2 407	1 403	1 680	720	19 416	14 367	5 049
$1,500 to $1,999	18 256	12 686	5 570	8 335	3 061	2 449	1 502	1 239	970	700	43 039	32 909	10 130
$2,000 to $2,499	25 219	16 408	8 811	16 728	1 681	2 870	1 539	903	1 074	424	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	30 064	28 643	1 421	1 822	5 482	7 194	6 366	4 182	3 319	1 699	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 121	$1 424	$703	$823	$1 403	$1 693	$1 585	$1 569	$1 697	$1 583	$948	$1 238	$623
Mean income deficit	$1 446	$1 715	$936	$1 039	$1 556	$1 816	$1 935	$2 011	$2 180	$2 158	$1 047	$1 218	$768
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**101 045**	**89 102**	**11 943**	**18 667**	**21 674**	**21 403**	**18 334**	**11 174**	**5 307**	**4 486**	**309 658**	**127 606**	**182 052**
Less than $250	12 365	10 422	1 943	3 214	3 311	2 213	1 886	1 320	265	156	35 781	10 466	25 315
$250 to $499	11 472	9 473	1 999	2 806	2 842	2 709	1 724	749	366	276	52 176	17 222	34 954
$500 to $749	9 319	7 730	1 589	2 508	1 946	1 317	1 852	1 137	316	243	56 803	13 284	43 519
$750 to $999	8 309	6 734	1 575	2 167	1 607	2 079	1 107	544	406	399	38 669	16 061	22 608
$1,000 to $1,499	14 063	12 218	1 845	2 936	3 695	2 735	1 998	1 489	635	575	43 993	19 479	24 514
$1,500 to $1,999	9 769	8 555	1 214	1 960	1 959	2 211	1 670	936	566	467	82 236	51 094	31 142
$2,000 to $2,499	12 778	11 457	1 321	2 675	5 617	1 586	1 376	791	460	273	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	22 970	22 513	457	401	697	6 553	6 721	4 208	2 293	2 097	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 322	$1 417	$820	$843	$1 153	$1 436	$1 680	$1 686	$2 108	$2 233	$815	$1 174	$677
Mean income deficit	$1 636	$1 718	$1 024	$1 025	$1 283	$1 607	$1 925	$2 095	$2 458	$2 724	$926	$1 143	$775

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Age of head	
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more		Under 65 years	65 years and over
THE STATE—Continued													
Negro													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**100 332**	**92 800**	**7 532**	**14 122**	**17 885**	**19 311**	**18 513**	**12 908**	**9 842**	**7 751**	**77 812**	**55 203**	**22 609**
Less than $250	10 616	9 285	1 331	2 305	2 301	2 011	1 563	1 534	512	390	8 726	5 415	3 311
$250 to $499	10 450	9 452	998	1 983	2 379	2 258	1 958	860	601	411	10 413	6 739	3 674
$500 to $749	8 598	7 743	855	1 417	1 647	1 798	1 613	1 087	592	444	10 425	5 901	4 524
$750 to $999	8 634	7 657	977	1 462	1 496	1 605	1 322	920	872	957	8 735	6 171	2 564
$1,000 to $1,499	13 422	12 455	967	2 018	2 647	2 510	2 483	1 728	1 383	653	9 830	7 269	2 561
$1,500 to $1,999	9 895	9 205	690	1 291	1 773	1 960	1 731	1 379	1 001	760	29 683	23 708	5 975
$2,000 to $2,499	11 886	10 833	1 053	3 270	3 510	1 228	1 344	1 037	935	562	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	26 831	26 170	661	376	2 132	5 941	6 499	4 363	3 946	3 574	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 442	$1 492	$899	$982	$1 211	$1 395	$1 592	$1 618	$1 980	$2 232	$1 031	$1 232	$739
Mean income deficit	$1 797	$1 846	$1 191	$1 180	$1 387	$1 648	$1 945	$2 036	$2 417	$2 694	$1 092	$1 181	$875
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**36 327**	**31 273**	**5 054**	**10 158**	**5 291**	**5 765**	**5 341**	**4 291**	**3 586**	**1 895**	**29 161**	**21 736**	**7 425**
Less than $250	3 908	2 879	1 029	1 581	580	651	344	431	171	150	3 309	2 030	1 279
$250 to $499	3 835	3 188	647	1 458	458	416	850	318	231	104	3 281	2 176	1 105
$500 to $749	3 136	2 569	567	968	449	692	318	308	247	154	3 868	2 606	1 262
$750 to $999	3 246	2 608	638	985	511	265	351	560	236	338	2 656	1 862	794
$1,000 to $1,499	4 818	4 241	577	1 465	648	619	742	541	660	143	4 047	3 310	737
$1,500 to $1,999	3 668	3 231	437	955	612	678	435	528	286	174	12 000	9 752	2 248
$2,000 to $2,499	4 581	3 849	732	2 485	416	459	401	276	424	120	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	9 135	8 708	427	261	1 617	1 985	1 900	1 329	1 331	712	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 419	$1 523	$861	$1 030	$1 500	$1 677	$1 575	$1 488	$1 934	$1 668	$1 181	$1 331	$771
Mean income deficit	$1 763	$1 861	$1 156	$1 210	$1 632	$1 861	$2 013	$2 000	$2 382	$2 371	$1 168	$1 255	$912
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**64 005**	**61 527**	**2 478**	**3 964**	**12 594**	**13 546**	**13 172**	**8 617**	**6 256**	**5 856**	**48 651**	**33 467**	**15 184**
Less than $250	6 708	6 406	302	724	1 721	1 360	1 219	1 103	341	240	5 417	3 385	2 032
$250 to $499	6 615	6 264	351	525	1 921	1 842	1 108	542	370	307	7 132	4 563	2 569
$500 to $749	5 462	5 174	288	449	1 198	1 106	1 295	779	345	290	6 557	3 295	3 262
$750 to $999	5 388	5 049	339	477	985	1 340	971	360	636	619	6 079	4 309	1 770
$1,000 to $1,499	8 604	8 214	390	553	1 999	1 891	1 741	1 187	723	510	5 783	3 959	1 824
$1,500 to $1,999	6 227	5 974	253	336	1 161	1 282	1 296	851	715	586	17 683	13 956	3 727
$2,000 to $2,499	7 305	6 984	321	785	3 094	769	943	761	511	442	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	17 696	17 462	234	115	515	3 956	4 599	3 034	2 615	2 862	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 455	$1 479	$970	$899	$1 118	$1 297	$1 597	$1 698	$1 999	$2 425	$965	$1 149	$729
Mean income deficit	$1 816	$1 838	$1 263	$1 103	$1 285	$1 557	$1 918	$2 054	$2 437	$2 799	$1 046	$1 132	$857
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**62 939**	**60 743**	**2 196**	**5 226**	**10 061**	**13 721**	**14 294**	**9 262**	**6 364**	**4 011**	**13 825**	**10 723**	**3 102**
Less than $250	7 121	6 851	270	719	1 596	1 818	1 509	1 009	284	186	1 794	1 124	670
$250 to $499	7 283	7 053	230	888	1 165	1 756	2 095	761	304	314	1 779	1 388	391
$500 to $749	5 334	5 096	238	492	818	1 275	1 233	895	452	169	1 501	954	547
$750 to $999	5 327	5 101	226	445	733	1 314	1 079	732	494	530	1 328	996	332
$1,000 to $1,499	8 514	8 130	384	701	1 543	1 678	1 785	1 436	993	378	1 507	1 171	336
$1,500 to $1,999	5 916	5 694	222	459	882	1 247	1 269	868	683	508	5 916	5 090	826
$2,000 to $2,499	6 329	6 079	250	1 278	1 802	727	1 062	542	650	268	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	17 115	16 739	376	244	1 522	3 906	4 262	3 019	2 504	1 658	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 376	$1 386	$1 174	$1 049	$1 233	$1 208	$1 345	$1 430	$1 980	$1 922	$1 169	$1 384	$724
Mean income deficit	$1 766	$1 777	$1 455	$1 239	$1 405	$1 557	$1 766	$1 974	$2 427	$2 545	$1 137	$1 220	$849
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**28 308**	**26 748**	**1 560**	**3 895**	**4 059**	**5 643**	**5 641**	**3 822**	**3 619**	**1 629**	**5 768**	**4 742**	**1 026**
Less than $250	2 547	2 350	197	484	341	727	379	379	138	99	749	488	261
$250 to $499	3 331	3 184	147	690	333	469	1 134	391	176	138	644	550	94
$500 to $749	2 521	2 327	194	333	344	765	420	297	309	53	725	530	195
$750 to $999	2 682	2 523	159	344	370	413	531	517	256	251	495	382	113
$1,000 to $1,499	3 821	3 575	246	523	583	567	873	482	661	132	687	585	102
$1,500 to $1,999	2 987	2 825	162	355	505	616	440	433	417	221	2 468	2 207	261
$2,000 to $2,499	2 824	2 651	173	960	319	408	407	187	425	118	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	7 595	7 313	282	206	1 264	1 678	1 457	1 136	1 237	617	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 402	$1 418	$1 169	$1 092	$1 558	$1 395	$1 204	$1 339	$1 823	$1 820	$1 197	$1 360	$703
Mean income deficit	$1 789	$1 807	$1 467	$1 270	$1 676	$1 710	$1 688	$1 911	$2 322	$2 455	$1 177	$1 252	$831
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**34 631**	**33 995**	**636**	**1 331**	**6 002**	**8 078**	**8 653**	**5 440**	**2 745**	**2 382**	**8 057**	**5 981**	**2 076**
Less than $250	4 574	4 501	73	235	1 255	1 091	1 130	630	146	87	1 045	636	409
$250 to $499	3 952	3 869	83	198	832	1 287	961	370	128	176	1 135	838	297
$500 to $749	2 813	2 769	44	159	474	510	813	598	143	116	776	424	352
$750 to $999	2 645	2 578	67	101	363	901	548	215	238	279	833	614	219
$1,000 to $1,499	4 693	4 555	138	178	960	1 111	912	954	332	246	820	586	234
$1,500 to $1,999	2 929	2 869	60	104	377	631	829	435	266	287	3 448	2 883	565
$2,000 to $2,499	3 505	3 428	77	318	1 483	319	655	355	225	150	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	9 520	9 426	94	38	258	2 228	2 805	1 883	1 267	1 041	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 355	$1 360	$1 185	$932	$1 040	$1 113	$1 479	$1 475	$2 266	$2 000	$1 146	$1 408	$736
Mean income deficit	$1 748	$1 754	$1 427	$1 147	$1 222	$1 450	$1 817	$2 018	$2 564	$2 608	$1 108	$1 195	$858

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years									
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
URBAN													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**344 103**	**275 466**	**68 637**	**107 097**	**56 591**	**59 278**	**50 913**	**32 884**	**22 111**	**15 229**	**462 840**	**239 432**	**223 408**
Less than $250	42 338	28 004	14 334	19 082	6 995	6 303	4 385	3 733	1 128	712	56 788	21 331	35 457
$250 to $499	39 383	28 654	10 729	16 019	6 706	6 178	5 853	2 368	1 327	932	71 448	29 591	41 857
$500 to $749	32 604	23 634	8 970	12 897	5 042	5 204	4 262	2 830	1 492	877	77 771	26 385	51 386
$750 to $999	30 649	22 759	7 890	11 480	4 780	4 692	3 552	2 536	1 834	1 775	53 452	28 320	25 132
$1,000 to $1,499	45 792	37 730	8 062	14 641	8 873	7 109	6 266	4 102	3 298	1 503	63 016	36 934	26 082
$1,500 to $1,999	33 833	27 431	6 402	10 039	6 161	6 039	4 478	3 272	2 219	1 625	140 365	96 871	43 494
$2,000 to $2,499	45 619	35 603	10 016	20 549	10 222	5 105	3 947	2 497	2 170	1 129	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	73 885	71 651	2 234	2 390	7 812	18 648	18 170	11 546	8 643	6 676	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 296	$1 460	$759	$871	$1 269	$1 513	$1 627	$1 633	$1 945	$2 084	$869	$1 191	$667
Mean income deficit	$1 617	$1 772	$999	$1 082	$1 423	$1 705	$1 942	$2 053	$2 387	$2 627	$982	$1 167	$784
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**188 171**	**132 065**	**56 106**	**86 825**	**23 961**	**26 009**	**20 785**	**14 130**	**11 088**	**5 373**	**142 287**	**93 488**	**48 799**
Less than $250	24 209	11 820	12 389	15 570	2 170	2 810	1 344	1 429	530	356	19 036	8 350	10 686
$250 to $499	22 300	13 556	8 744	13 098	2 126	1 796	3 159	1 120	643	358	17 693	9 236	8 457
$500 to $749	18 737	11 372	7 365	10 275	2 018	2 882	1 295	1 037	866	364	20 895	11 310	9 585
$750 to $999	17 861	11 642	6 219	9 147	2 394	1 468	1 549	1 676	836	791	14 108	9 785	4 323
$1,000 to $1,499	24 533	18 408	6 125	11 583	3 449	2 715	2 743	1 538	1 983	522	20 398	16 018	4 380
$1,500 to $1,999	18 936	13 794	5 142	8 009	3 267	2 767	1 701	1 549	1 024	619	50 157	38 789	11 368
$2,000 to $2,499	26 569	18 077	8 492	17 251	1 894	2 998	1 726	1 025	1 254	421	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	35 026	33 396	1 630	1 892	6 643	8 573	7 268	4 756	3 952	1 942	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 224	$1 479	$735	$872	$1 474	$1 741	$1 589	$1 586	$1 835	$1 739	$990	$1 252	$637
Mean income deficit	$1 537	$1 773	$981	$1 088	$1 612	$1 860	$1 961	$2 028	$2 322	$2 361	$1 078	$1 225	$795
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**155 932**	**143 401**	**12 531**	**20 272**	**32 630**	**33 269**	**30 128**	**18 754**	**11 023**	**9 856**	**320 553**	**145 944**	**174 609**
Less than $250	18 129	16 184	1 945	3 512	4 825	3 493	3 041	2 304	598	356	37 752	12 981	24 771
$250 to $499	17 083	15 098	1 985	2 921	4 580	4 382	2 694	1 248	684	574	53 755	20 355	33 400
$500 to $749	13 867	12 262	1 605	2 622	3 024	2 322	2 967	1 793	626	513	56 876	15 075	41 801
$750 to $999	12 788	11 117	1 671	2 333	2 386	3 224	2 003	860	998	984	39 344	18 535	20 809
$1,000 to $1,499	21 259	19 322	1 937	3 058	5 424	4 394	3 523	2 564	1 315	981	42 618	20 916	21 702
$1,500 to $1,999	14 897	13 637	1 260	2 030	2 894	3 272	2 777	1 723	1 195	1 006	90 208	58 082	32 126
$2,000 to $2,499	19 050	17 526	1 524	3 298	8 328	2 107	2 221	1 472	916	708	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	38 859	38 255	604	498	1 169	10 075	10 902	6 790	4 691	4 734	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 379	$1 441	$859	$866	$1 138	$1 366	$1 651	$1 676	$2 052	$2 363	$826	$1 144	$674
Mean income deficit	$1 714	$1 770	$1 079	$1 057	$1 284	$1 583	$1 929	$2 071	$2 454	$2 772	$940	$1 130	$781
RURAL NONFARM													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**43 369**	**29 132**	**14 237**	**19 217**	**5 183**	**5 266**	**4 751**	**3 687**	**2 981**	**2 284**	**60 243**	**28 313**	**31 930**
Less than $250	5 946	2 881	3 065	3 714	646	585	287	331	195	188	5 909	1 706	4 203
$250 to $499	6 049	3 307	2 742	3 472	672	474	641	348	272	170	8 021	2 517	5 504
$500 to $749	4 805	2 722	2 083	2 714	435	486	391	312	283	184	10 019	2 917	7 102
$750 to $999	4 708	2 951	1 757	2 343	640	450	339	383	274	279	8 035	3 265	4 770
$1,000 to $1,499	6 599	4 587	2 012	2 976	838	758	713	502	435	377	11 092	4 808	6 284
$1,500 to $1,999	4 174	3 185	989	1 475	698	627	462	307	308	297	17 167	13 100	4 067
$2,000 to $2,499	4 565	3 303	1 262	2 283	677	610	323	239	284	149	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	6 523	6 196	327	240	577	1 276	1 595	1 265	930	640	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 013	$1 295	$657	$723	$1 118	$1 421	$1 505	$1 468	$1 551	$1 426	$942	$1 390	$720
Mean income deficit	$1 364	$1 611	$859	$911	$1 290	$1 606	$1 855	$1 983	$1 949	$1 998	$1 012	$1 272	$782
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**32 872**	**20 502**	**12 370**	**16 800**	**3 189**	**3 250**	**3 060**	**2 517**	**2 328**	**1 728**	**20 320**	**11 369**	**8 951**
Less than $250	4 877	2 098	2 779	3 284	416	458	183	210	178	148	2 418	747	1 671
$250 to $499	4 887	2 502	2 385	3 059	420	283	480	290	216	139	2 366	921	1 445
$500 to $749	3 790	1 969	1 821	2 375	273	367	197	181	237	160	3 264	1 281	1 983
$750 to $999	3 738	2 218	1 520	2 046	422	215	268	331	216	240	2 320	1 163	1 157
$1,000 to $1,499	4 912	3 219	1 693	2 507	480	447	455	370	374	279	3 504	1 938	1 566
$1,500 to $1,999	2 957	2 168	789	1 218	440	378	243	226	217	235	6 448	5 319	1 129
$2,000 to $2,499	3 381	2 242	1 139	2 096	214	362	201	149	225	134	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	4 330	4 086	244	215	524	740	1 033	760	665	393	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$943	$1 227	$640	$717	$1 066	$1 338	$1 442	$1 333	$1 424	$1 317	$978	$1 406	$671
Mean income deficit	$1 288	$1 558	$839	$912	$1 292	$1 572	$1 849	$1 881	$1 847	$1 780	$1 064	$1 305	$757
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**10 497**	**8 630**	**1 867**	**2 417**	**1 994**	**2 016**	**1 691**	**1 170**	**653**	**556**	**39 923**	**16 944**	**22 979**
Less than $250	1 069	783	286	430	230	127	104	121	17	40	3 491	959	2 532
$250 to $499	1 162	805	357	413	252	191	161	58	56	31	5 655	1 596	4 059
$500 to $749	1 015	753	262	339	162	119	194	131	46	24	6 755	1 636	5 119
$750 to $999	970	733	237	297	218	235	71	52	58	39	5 715	2 102	3 613
$1,000 to $1,499	1 687	1 368	319	469	358	311	258	132	61	98	7 588	2 870	4 718
$1,500 to $1,999	1 217	1 017	200	257	258	249	219	81	91	62	10 719	7 781	2 938
$2,000 to $2,499	1 184	1 061	123	187	463	248	122	90	59	15	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	2 193	2 110	83	25	53	536	562	505	265	247	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 306	$1 454	$780	$772	$1 189	$1 550	$1 631	$2 056	$1 986	$1 871	$928	$1 380	$739
Mean income deficit	$1 603	$1 736	$987	$905	$1 286	$1 660	$1 865	$2 200	$2 313	$2 676	$986	$1 250	$791

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level									Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years								
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
RURAL FARM													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**4 530**	**3 450**	**1 080**	**1 729**	**545**	**540**	**599**	**451**	**326**	**340**	**3 363**	**2 084**	**1 279**
Less than $250	625	406	219	275	63	55	84	48	52	48	440	212	228
$250 to $499	525	330	195	260	87	56	48	31	33	10	489	158	331
$500 to $749	435	291	144	211	36	61	79	19	11	18	467	248	219
$750 to $999	402	244	158	230	56	22	44	24	15	11	375	133	242
$1,000 to $1,499	728	605	123	296	84	66	56	108	39	79	659	513	146
$1,500 to $1,999	499	330	169	230	38	60	77	38	28	28	933	820	113
$2,000 to $2,499	491	443	48	208	75	73	46	32	38	19	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	825	801	24	19	106	147	165	151	110	127	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 191	$1 375	$719	$879	$1 182	$1 583	$1 397	$1 479	$1 732	$1 571	$940	$1 284	$592
Mean income deficit	$1 455	$1 627	$903	$992	$1 371	$1 650	$1 640	$1 930	$1 950	$2 202	$940	$1 100	$678
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**4 158**	**3 198**	**960**	**1 582**	**488**	**490**	**543**	**434**	**321**	**300**	**2 002**	**1 348**	**654**
Less than $250	591	392	199	248	60	55	80	48	52	48	272	180	92
$250 to $499	500	321	179	249	87	46	48	27	33	10	256	102	154
$500 to $749	406	277	129	193	31	55	79	19	11	18	261	170	91
$750 to $999	367	221	146	206	49	22	40	24	15	11	236	106	130
$1,000 to $1,499	673	572	101	278	74	61	53	106	34	67	428	354	74
$1,500 to $1,999	457	308	149	204	38	60	61	38	28	28	549	436	113
$2,000 to $2,499	423	382	41	193	47	48	46	32	38	19	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	741	725	16	11	102	143	136	140	110	99	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 160	$1 339	$698	$873	$1 115	$1 550	$1 231	$1 467	$1 777	$1 470	$975	$1 164	$723
Mean income deficit	$1 428	$1 592	$881	$980	$1 343	$1 639	$1 586	$1 909	$1 957	$2 030	$952	$1 046	$759
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**372**	**252**	**120**	**147**	**57**	**50**	**56**	**17**	**5**	**40**	**1 361**	**736**	**625**
Less than $250	34	14	20	27	3	–	4	–	–	–	168	32	136
$250 to $499	25	9	16	11	–	10	–	4	–	–	233	56	177
$500 to $749	29	14	15	18	5	6	–	–	–	–	206	78	128
$750 to $999	35	23	12	24	7	–	4	–	–	–	139	27	112
$1,000 to $1,499	55	33	22	18	10	5	3	2	5	12	231	159	72
$1,500 to $1,999	42	22	20	26	–	–	16	–	–	–	384	384	–
$2,000 to $2,499	68	61	7	15	28	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	84	76	8	8	4	4	29	11	–	28	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 595	$2 090	$938	$932	...	...	...	...	...	...	$882	$1 521	$499
Mean income deficit	$1 755	$2 080	$1 073	$1 114	...	...	...	...	...	...	$921	$1 199	$594
ALBANY–SCHENECTADY–TROY SMSA													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**11 050**	**8 006**	**3 044**	**4 616**	**1 629**	**1 519**	**1 202**	**949**	**622**	**513**	**22 265**	**11 381**	**10 884**
Less than $250	1 390	764	626	797	174	209	81	78	20	31	2 627	999	1 628
$250 to $499	1 363	887	476	698	187	134	190	86	25	43	3 287	1 556	1 731
$500 to $749	1 032	634	398	551	120	116	106	35	64	40	3 713	1 170	2 543
$750 to $999	1 183	796	387	590	194	96	82	100	79	42	2 787	1 421	1 366
$1,000 to $1,499	1 650	1 274	376	716	297	202	143	134	85	73	3 562	1 924	1 638
$1,500 to $1,999	1 154	880	274	435	174	184	165	102	55	39	6 289	4 311	1 978
$2,000 to $2,499	1 450	996	454	763	273	129	119	75	60	31	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 828	1 775	53	66	210	449	316	339	234	214	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 169	$1 362	$764	$861	$1 235	$1 507	$1 497	$1 703	$1 845	$1 853	$885	$1 142	$705
Mean income deficit	$1 470	$1 663	$962	$1 034	$1 395	$1 648	$1 686	$2 104	$2 298	$2 421	$974	$1 138	$803
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**7 061**	**4 562**	**2 499**	**3 774**	**774**	**808**	**615**	**463**	**358**	**269**	**6 231**	**4 100**	**2 131**
Less than $250	993	446	547	690	68	128	43	27	13	24	834	410	424
$250 to $499	960	573	387	579	97	82	111	43	25	23	758	419	339
$500 to $749	642	337	305	419	56	64	35	15	36	17	1 072	539	533
$750 to $999	859	527	332	509	106	57	58	77	38	14	713	537	176
$1,000 to $1,499	987	710	277	527	115	117	74	51	60	43	956	704	252
$1,500 to $1,999	689	458	231	326	100	89	68	51	29	26	1 898	1 491	407
$2,000 to $2,499	908	532	376	666	53	45	63	47	23	11	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 023	979	44	58	179	226	163	152	134	111	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 039	$1 280	$758	$848	$1 261	$1 312	$1 409	$1 681	$1 621	$1 760	$908	$1 103	$642
Mean income deficit	$1 388	$1 628	$950	$1 032	$1 457	$1 588	$1 681	$2 129	$2 251	$2 496	$1 024	$1 154	$773
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**3 989**	**3 444**	**545**	**842**	**855**	**711**	**587**	**486**	**264**	**244**	**16 034**	**7 281**	**8 753**
Less than $250	397	318	79	107	106	81	38	51	7	7	1 793	589	1 204
$250 to $499	403	314	89	119	90	52	79	43	–	20	2 529	1 137	1 392
$500 to $749	390	297	93	132	64	52	71	20	28	23	2 641	631	2 010
$750 to $999	324	269	55	81	88	39	24	23	41	28	2 074	884	1 190
$1,000 to $1,499	663	564	99	189	182	85	69	83	25	30	2 606	1 220	1 386
$1,500 to $1,999	465	422	43	109	74	95	97	51	26	13	4 391	2 820	1 571
$2,000 to $2,499	542	464	78	97	220	84	56	28	37	20	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	805	796	9	8	31	223	153	187	100	103	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 362	$1 465	$802	$944	$1 218	$1 745	$1 564	$1 725	$2 068	$2 025	$877	$1 164	$721
Mean income deficit	$1 615	$1 709	$1 018	$1 045	$1 339	$1 717	$1 690	$2 080	$2 360	$2 339	$955	$1 129	$810

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level									Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years								
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
BINGHAMTON, N.Y.–PA., SMSA												
Total												
All Families and Unrelated Individuals												
Total	**5 572**	**3 800**	**1 772**	**2 502**	**863**	**662**	**582**	**496**	**308**	**159**	**8 955**	**4 192**	**4 763**
Less than $250	802	380	422	526	105	74	26	25	27	19	939	204	735
$250 to $499	927	576	351	503	162	87	91	73	5	6	1 419	504	915
$500 to $749	559	319	240	288	72	56	68	25	30	20	1 641	482	1 159
$750 to $999	663	362	301	382	52	75	53	55	29	17	1 290	548	742
$1,000 to $1,499	838	647	191	341	180	101	66	42	74	34	1 442	727	715
$1,500 to $1,999	540	434	106	159	113	79	62	67	37	23	2 224	1 727	497
$2,000 to $2,499	585	458	127	279	107	59	54	51	31	4	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	658	624	34	24	72	131	162	158	75	36	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$938	$1 203	$618	$693	$1 113	$1 193	$1 402	$1 709	$1 426	$1 257	$843	$1 246	$658
Mean income deficit	$1 248	$1 463	$788	$862	$1 230	$1 424	$1 719	$1 956	$1 760	$1 770	$944	$1 207	$712
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**3 886**	**2 390**	**1 496**	**2 106**	**446**	**359**	**317**	**330**	**208**	**120**	**2 546**	**1 475**	**1 071**
Less than $250	581	221	360	450	32	50	10	8	17	14	299	62	237
$250 to $499	668	357	311	424	98	28	58	54	–	6	339	122	217
$500 to $749	415	205	210	246	43	51	20	23	17	15	419	193	226
$750 to $999	502	260	242	328	41	10	46	36	24	17	349	199	150
$1,000 to $1,499	531	375	156	274	62	46	46	28	53	22	410	313	97
$1,500 to $1,999	371	294	77	132	85	51	19	41	32	11	730	586	144
$2,000 to $2,499	385	276	109	228	24	50	30	27	22	4	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	433	402	31	24	61	73	88	113	43	31	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$889	$1 203	$592	$682	$1 073	$1 440	$1 266	$1 695	$1 434	$1 182	$905	$1 258	$590
Mean income deficit	$1 203	$1 469	$778	$859	$1 257	$1 526	$1 739	$1 944	$1 679	$1 797	$1 017	$1 260	$682
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**1 686**	**1 410**	**276**	**396**	**417**	**303**	**265**	**166**	**100**	**39**	**6 409**	**2 717**	**3 692**
Less than $250	221	159	62	76	73	24	16	17	10	5	640	142	498
$250 to $499	259	219	40	79	64	59	33	19	5	–	1 080	382	698
$500 to $749	144	114	30	42	29	5	48	2	13	5	1 222	289	933
$750 to $999	161	102	59	54	11	65	7	19	5	–	941	349	592
$1,000 to $1,499	307	272	35	67	118	55	20	14	21	12	1 032	414	618
$1,500 to $1,999	169	140	29	27	28	28	43	26	5	12	1 494	1 141	353
$2,000 to $2,499	200	182	18	51	83	9	24	24	9	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	225	222	3	–	11	58	74	45	32	5	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 094	$1 204	$775	$755	$1 133	$994	$1 599	$1 731	$1 405	...	$820	$1 237	$674
Mean income deficit	$1 353	$1 453	$841	$880	$1 201	$1 304	$1 694	$1 980	$1 929	...	$914	$1 178	$720
BUFFALO SMSA													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**22 982**	**17 640**	**5 342**	**7 986**	**3 766**	**3 750**	**3 014**	**2 032**	**1 377**	**1 057**	**38 448**	**19 436**	**19 012**
Less than $250	2 794	1 560	1 234	1 489	463	369	175	181	62	55	5 068	1 936	3 132
$250 to $499	2 848	1 979	869	1 272	537	476	283	135	97	48	6 728	2 695	4 033
$500 to $749	2 585	1 816	769	1 114	421	329	347	175	114	85	7 309	2 674	4 635
$750 to $999	2 234	1 659	575	919	381	340	176	116	160	142	4 745	2 523	2 222
$1,000 to $1,499	3 366	2 620	746	1 173	593	584	441	248	240	87	5 737	3 433	2 304
$1,500 to $1,999	2 317	1 911	406	682	449	420	230	249	170	117	8 861	6 175	2 686
$2,000 to $2,499	2 767	2 152	615	1 206	587	323	272	180	101	98	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	4 071	3 943	128	131	335	909	1 090	748	433	425	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 153	$1 345	$685	$782	$1 068	$1 309	$1 685	$1 823	$1 546	$1 976	$756	$989	$626
Mean income deficit	$1 480	$1 654	$908	$984	$1 261	$1 522	$1 962	$2 129	$2 080	$2 463	$891	$1 063	$716
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**12 274**	**8 006**	**4 268**	**6 397**	**1 470**	**1 440**	**1 078**	**843**	**610**	**436**	**11 060**	**6 926**	**4 134**
Less than $250	1 690	682	1 008	1 210	154	143	53	59	36	35	1 614	614	1 000
$250 to $499	1 513	778	735	1 036	142	119	92	43	65	16	1 543	721	822
$500 to $749	1 378	757	621	885	138	134	91	47	37	46	1 933	1 063	870
$750 to $999	1 173	741	432	696	151	97	31	55	66	77	1 181	824	357
$1,000 to $1,499	1 706	1 156	550	896	234	196	153	83	123	21	1 671	1 355	316
$1,500 to $1,999	1 185	891	294	520	212	186	71	101	41	54	3 118	2 349	769
$2,000 to $2,499	1 630	1 079	551	1 049	141	162	105	82	61	30	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 999	1 922	77	105	298	403	482	373	181	157	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 112	$1 452	$657	$774	$1 321	$1 583	$2 229	$2 204	$1 411	$1 713	$843	$1 089	$570
Mean income deficit	$1 448	$1 745	$891	$995	$1 470	$1 724	$2 274	$2 398	$2 103	$2 322	$979	$1 139	$712
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**10 708**	**9 634**	**1 074**	**1 589**	**2 296**	**2 310**	**1 936**	**1 189**	**767**	**621**	**27 388**	**12 510**	**14 878**
Less than $250	1 104	878	226	279	309	226	122	122	26	20	3 454	1 322	2 132
$250 to $499	1 335	1 201	134	236	395	357	191	92	32	32	5 185	1 974	3 211
$500 to $749	1 207	1 059	148	229	283	195	256	128	77	39	5 376	1 611	3 765
$750 to $999	1 061	918	143	223	230	243	145	61	94	65	3 564	1 699	1 865
$1,000 to $1,499	1 660	1 464	196	277	359	388	288	165	117	66	4 066	2 078	1 988
$1,500 to $1,999	1 132	1 020	112	162	237	234	159	148	129	63	5 743	3 826	1 917
$2,000 to $2,499	1 137	1 073	64	157	446	161	167	98	40	68	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	2 072	2 021	51	26	37	506	608	375	252	268	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 195	$1 260	$801	$807	$925	$1 173	$1 441	$1 590	$1 645	$2 188	$735	$948	$639
Mean income deficit	$1 518	$1 578	$977	$942	$1 127	$1 396	$1 788	$1 939	$2 062	$2 563	$856	$1 022	$717

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years									
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
BUFFALO SMSA—Continued													
Negro													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**5 731**	**5 265**	**466**	**706**	**1 000**	**1 146**	**1 004**	**708**	**574**	**593**	**4 622**	**3 248**	**1 374**
Less than $250	569	474	95	102	160	136	36	76	17	42	631	388	243
$250 to $499	723	645	78	157	203	143	107	63	22	28	876	594	282
$500 to $749	647	578	69	96	128	127	156	54	45	41	772	439	333
$750 to $999	614	538	76	96	99	114	110	35	56	104	474	385	89
$1,000 to $1,499	877	801	76	116	134	183	201	114	88	41	631	448	183
$1,500 to $1,999	609	574	35	54	98	125	72	116	75	69	1 238	994	244
$2,000 to $2,499	517	498	19	79	132	75	72	52	55	52	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 175	1 157	18	6	46	243	250	198	216	216	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 178	$1 248	$717	$745	$773	$1 145	$1 231	$1 552	$1 893	$1 793	$767	$882	$622
Mean income deficit	$1 560	$1 622	$860	$903	$1 049	$1 391	$1 637	$1 865	$2 351	$2 270	$926	$1 003	$745
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**1 680**	**1 370**	**310**	**484**	**192**	**224**	**240**	**196**	**156**	**188**	**1 973**	**1 378**	**595**
Less than $250	153	90	63	71	23	9	4	22	–	24	256	139	117
$250 to $499	208	158	50	108	27	14	29	10	10	10	291	172	119
$500 to $749	142	91	51	57	25	16	28	4	–	12	418	230	188
$750 to $999	160	118	42	52	23	10	11	11	8	45	202	163	39
$1,000 to $1,499	230	178	52	80	28	34	39	27	17	5	262	237	25
$1,500 to $1,999	221	195	26	49	24	51	19	42	6	30	544	437	107
$2,000 to $2,499	160	145	15	64	4	15	34	4	29	10	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	406	395	11	3	38	75	76	76	86	52	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 385	$1 628	$706	$779	$978	$1 784	$1 737	$1 786	$2500+	$1 300	$777	$977	$582
Mean income deficit	$1 756	$1 954	$885	$951	$1 284	$1 947	$2 028	$2 246	$3 233	$2 002	$977	$1 095	$702
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**4 051**	**3 895**	**156**	**222**	**808**	**922**	**764**	**512**	**418**	**405**	**2 649**	**1 870**	**779**
Less than $250	416	384	32	31	137	127	32	54	17	18	375	249	126
$250 to $499	515	487	28	49	176	129	78	53	12	18	585	422	163
$500 to $749	505	487	18	39	103	111	128	50	45	29	354	209	145
$750 to $999	454	420	34	44	76	104	99	24	48	59	272	222	50
$1,000 to $1,499	647	623	24	36	106	149	162	87	71	36	369	211	158
$1,500 to $1,999	388	379	9	5	74	74	53	74	69	39	694	557	137
$2,000 to $2,499	357	353	4	15	128	60	38	48	26	42	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	769	762	7	3	8	168	174	122	130	164	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 105	$1 136	$750	$699	$721	$976	$1 139	$1 431	$1 616	$2 042	$760	$812	$673
Mean income deficit	$1 479	$1 505	$809	$800	$994	$1 256	$1 514	$1 720	$2 021	$2 395	$889	$935	$778
NEW YORK SMSA													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**274 988**	**223 581**	**51 407**	**81 747**	**45 130**	**48 740**	**42 574**	**26 797**	**18 048**	**11 952**	**321 908**	**164 962**	**156 946**
Less than $250	33 112	22 859	10 253	13 958	5 681	5 100	3 741	3 174	920	538	39 511	14 963	24 548
$250 to $499	30 073	22 600	7 473	11 336	5 118	5 067	4 890	1 897	1 062	703	47 478	19 369	28 109
$500 to $749	25 245	18 808	6 437	9 592	3 851	4 282	3 402	2 331	1 171	616	52 479	17 310	35 169
$750 to $999	23 685	17 916	5 769	8 462	3 638	3 832	2 984	1 967	1 417	1 385	34 878	18 189	16 689
$1,000 to $1,499	35 760	29 625	6 135	11 140	6 736	5 613	5 121	3 393	2 641	1 116	40 656	23 179	17 477
$1,500 to $1,999	26 738	21 539	5 199	7 911	4 758	4 834	3 748	2 547	1 709	1 231	106 906	71 952	34 954
$2,000 to $2,499	37 501	29 281	8 220	17 213	8 480	4 064	3 211	1 945	1 729	859	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	62 874	60 953	1 921	2 135	6 868	15 948	15 477	9 543	7 399	5 504	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 355	$1 500	$817	$927	$1 317	$1 549	$1 653	$1 625	$2 030	$2 225	$904	$1 273	$684
Mean income deficit	$1 669	$1 811	$1 052	$1 132	$1 463	$1 734	$1 966	$2 066	$2 456	$2 723	$1 011	$1 198	$814
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**149 247**	**106 810**	**42 437**	**66 622**	**19 154**	**21 623**	**17 430**	**11 475**	**9 011**	**3 932**	**100 187**	**64 697**	**35 490**
Less than $250	18 343	9 354	8 989	11 391	1 699	2 278	1 091	1 228	408	248	13 412	5 865	7 547
$250 to $499	16 834	10 647	6 187	9 407	1 582	1 492	2 719	913	487	234	11 880	6 207	5 673
$500 to $749	14 440	9 075	5 365	7 703	1 545	2 402	1 021	838	711	220	14 137	7 346	6 791
$750 to $999	13 560	9 007	4 553	6 758	1 801	1 137	1 303	1 351	627	583	9 145	5 998	3 147
$1,000 to $1,499	19 186	14 396	4 790	8 985	2 566	2 146	2 292	1 258	1 586	353	13 401	10 236	3 165
$1,500 to $1,999	15 045	10 829	4 216	6 362	2 595	2 235	1 422	1 212	807	412	38 212	29 045	9 167
$2,000 to $2,499	21 876	14 947	6 929	14 337	1 550	2 501	1 359	798	996	335	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	29 963	28 555	1 408	1 679	5 816	7 432	6 223	3 877	3 389	1 547	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 298	$1 543	$787	$928	$1 574	$1 803	$1 602	$1 562	$1 925	$1 898	$1 057	$1 339	$667
Mean income deficit	$1 595	$1 820	$1 029	$1 134	$1 677	$1 901	$1 983	$2 030	$2 394	$2 504	$1 109	$1 262	$830
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**125 741**	**116 771**	**8 970**	**15 125**	**25 976**	**27 117**	**25 144**	**15 322**	**9 037**	**8 020**	**221 721**	**100 265**	**121 456**
Less than $250	14 769	13 505	1 264	2 567	3 982	2 822	2 650	1 946	512	290	26 099	9 098	17 001
$250 to $499	13 239	11 953	1 286	1 929	3 536	3 575	2 171	984	575	469	35 598	13 162	22 436
$500 to $749	10 805	9 733	1 072	1 889	2 306	1 880	2 381	1 493	460	396	38 342	9 964	28 378
$750 to $999	10 125	8 909	1 216	1 704	1 837	2 695	1 681	616	790	802	25 733	12 191	13 542
$1,000 to $1,499	16 574	15 229	1 345	2 155	4 170	3 467	2 829	2 135	1 055	763	27 255	12 943	14 312
$1,500 to $1,999	11 693	10 710	983	1 549	2 163	2 599	2 326	1 335	902	819	68 694	42 907	25 787
$2,000 to $2,499	15 625	14 334	1 291	2 876	6 930	1 563	1 852	1 147	733	524	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	32 911	32 398	513	456	1 052	8 516	9 254	5 666	4 010	3 957	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 420	$1 469	$927	$923	$1 159	$1 373	$1 685	$1 682	$2 153	$2 449	$855	$1 221	$688
Mean income deficit	$1 757	$1 803	$1 161	$1 119	$1 306	$1 600	$1 954	$2 094	$2 518	$2 831	$967	$1 157	$810

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Age of head	
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more		Under 65 years	65 years and over
NEW YORK SMSA—Continued													
Negro													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**87 535**	**81 062**	**6 473**	**12 706**	**15 696**	**16 899**	**16 278**	**11 306**	**8 431**	**6 219**	**66 937**	**47 158**	**19 779**
Less than $250	9 411	8 263	1 148	2 116	1 995	1 712	1 469	1 364	460	295	7 614	4 702	2 912
$250 to $499	8 907	8 069	838	1 656	1 974	1 962	1 718	727	531	339	8 777	5 688	3 089
$500 to $749	7 304	6 620	684	1 230	1 405	1 522	1 356	958	479	354	8 805	4 888	3 917
$750 to $999	7 332	6 484	848	1 325	1 270	1 382	1 113	762	731	749	7 523	5 290	2 233
$1,000 to $1,499	11 479	10 693	786	1 750	2 313	2 184	2 071	1 502	1 157	502	8 223	6 072	2 151
$1,500 to $1,999	8 496	7 902	594	1 130	1 565	1 718	1 508	1 180	805	590	25 995	20 518	5 477
$2,000 to $2,499	10 612	9 622	990	3 132	3 183	1 025	1 166	890	792	424	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	23 994	23 409	585	367	1 991	5 394	5 877	3 923	3 476	2 966	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 471	$1 525	$917	$1 007	$1 260	$1 428	$1 637	$1 644	$2 033	$2 331	$1 046	$1 248	$748
Mean income deficit	$1 820	$1 868	$1 221	$1 208	$1 421	$1 677	$1 972	$2 068	$2 456	$2 758	$1 099	$1 187	$888
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**32 128**	**27 752**	**4 376**	**9 142**	**4 760**	**5 197**	**4 715**	**3 805**	**3 105**	**1 404**	**24 405**	**18 188**	**6 217**
Less than $250	3 539	2 620	919	1 456	515	601	326	390	152	99	2 887	1 778	1 109
$250 to $499	3 316	2 766	550	1 222	383	378	762	279	210	82	2 601	1 760	841
$500 to $749	2 722	2 277	445	848	403	604	265	265	219	118	3 017	2 031	986
$750 to $999	2 791	2 235	556	896	443	227	290	482	205	248	2 178	1 556	622
$1,000 to $1,499	4 177	3 713	464	1 262	563	553	645	480	563	111	3 297	2 680	617
$1,500 to $1,999	3 207	2 826	381	834	560	593	386	470	252	112	10 425	8 383	2 042
$2,000 to $2,499	4 194	3 502	692	2 369	397	423	323	256	347	79	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	8 182	7 813	369	255	1 496	1 818	1 718	1 183	1 157	555	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 442	$1 547	$873	$1 059	$1 565	$1 699	$1 590	$1 507	$1 904	$1 696	$1 230	$1 367	$819
Mean income deficit	$1 775	$1 870	$1 173	$1 237	$1 665	$1 874	$2 028	$2 012	$2 386	$2 435	$1 185	$1 269	$940
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**55 407**	**53 310**	**2 097**	**3 564**	**10 936**	**11 702**	**11 563**	**7 501**	**5 326**	**4 815**	**42 532**	**28 970**	**13 562**
Less than $250	5 872	5 643	229	660	1 480	1 111	1 143	974	308	196	4 727	2 924	1 803
$250 to $499	5 591	5 303	288	434	1 591	1 584	956	448	321	257	6 176	3 928	2 248
$500 to $749	4 582	4 343	239	382	1 002	918	1 091	693	260	236	5 788	2 857	2 931
$750 to $999	4 541	4 249	292	429	827	1 155	823	280	526	501	5 345	3 734	1 611
$1,000 to $1,499	7 302	6 980	322	488	1 750	1 631	1 426	1 022	594	391	4 926	3 392	1 534
$1,500 to $1,999	5 289	5 076	213	296	1 005	1 125	1 122	710	553	478	15 570	12 135	3 435
$2,000 to $2,499	6 418	6 120	298	763	2 786	602	843	634	445	345	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	15 812	15 596	216	112	495	3 576	4 159	2 740	2 319	2 411	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 487	$1 513	$1 001	$928	$1 162	$1 332	$1 653	$1 735	$2 113	$2500+	$964	$1 154	$733
Mean income deficit	$1 847	$1 868	$1 321	$1 134	$1 315	$1 589	$1 950	$2 097	$2 496	$2 852	$1 049	$1 136	$864
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**61 880**	**59 714**	**2 166**	**5 106**	**9 857**	**13 563**	**14 107**	**9 108**	**6 250**	**3 889**	**13 356**	**10 314**	**3 042**
Less than $250	7 049	6 779	270	704	1 583	1 809	1 492	998	277	186	1 764	1 101	663
$250 to $499	7 211	6 986	225	870	1 153	1 740	2 090	754	304	300	1 733	1 342	391
$500 to $749	5 221	4 987	234	485	786	1 275	1 190	883	443	159	1 452	911	541
$750 to $999	5 220	5 005	215	423	709	1 300	1 072	710	476	530	1 315	983	332
$1,000 to $1,499	8 349	7 965	384	688	1 494	1 665	1 746	1 415	970	371	1 434	1 108	326
$1,500 to $1,999	5 728	5 506	222	447	853	1 194	1 252	848	645	489	5 658	4 869	789
$2,000 to $2,499	6 239	5 999	240	1 254	1 769	716	1 062	533	645	260	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	16 863	16 487	376	235	1 510	3 864	4 203	2 967	2 490	1 594	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 374	$1 383	$1 181	$1 052	$1 233	$1 197	$1 346	$1 427	$2 008	$1 907	$1 144	$1 370	$716
Mean income deficit	$1 766	$1 777	$1 458	$1 237	$1 407	$1 554	$1 766	$1 971	$2 443	$2 536	$1 130	$1 216	$839
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**27 580**	**26 050**	**1 530**	**3 798**	**3 907**	**5 571**	**5 509**	**3 733**	**3 532**	**1 530**	**5 492**	**4 499**	**993**
Less than $250	2 497	2 300	197	477	328	727	362	373	131	99	741	480	261
$250 to $499	3 282	3 140	142	672	327	463	1 129	391	176	124	615	521	94
$500 to $749	2 448	2 258	190	326	317	765	403	290	300	47	695	500	195
$750 to $999	2 617	2 469	148	322	353	407	524	504	256	251	487	374	113
$1,000 to $1,499	3 681	3 435	246	510	539	561	838	461	647	125	634	535	99
$1,500 to $1,999	2 871	2 709	162	349	485	590	440	426	379	202	2 320	2 089	231
$2,000 to $2,499	2 768	2 605	163	936	306	402	407	187	420	110	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	7 416	7 134	282	206	1 252	1 656	1 406	1 101	1 223	572	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 400	$1 416	$1 179	$1 100	$1 592	$1 377	$1 201	$1 335	$1 838	$1 795	$1 164	$1 350	$681
Mean income deficit	$1 787	$1 806	$1 471	$1 271	$1 692	$1 707	$1 683	$1 901	$2 337	$2 436	$1 167	$1 248	$801
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**34 300**	**33 664**	**636**	**1 308**	**5 950**	**7 992**	**8 598**	**5 375**	**2 718**	**2 359**	**7 864**	**5 815**	**2 049**
Less than $250	4 552	4 479	73	227	1 255	1 082	1 130	625	146	87	1 023	621	402
$250 to $499	3 929	3 846	83	198	826	1 277	961	363	128	176	1 118	821	297
$500 to $749	2 773	2 729	44	159	469	510	787	593	143	112	757	411	346
$750 to $999	2 603	2 536	67	101	356	893	548	206	220	279	828	609	219
$1,000 to $1,499	4 668	4 530	138	178	955	1 104	908	954	323	246	800	573	227
$1,500 to $1,999	2 857	2 797	60	98	368	604	812	422	266	287	3 338	2 780	558
$2,000 to $2,499	3 471	3 394	77	318	1 463	314	655	346	225	150	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	9 447	9 353	94	29	258	2 208	2 797	1 866	1 267	1 022	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 353	$1 358	$1 185	$923	$1 036	$1 106	$1 481	$1 472	$2 296	$1 987	$1 129	$1 389	$735
Mean income deficit	$1 748	$1 754	$1 427	$1 140	$1 219	$1 447	$1 819	$2 020	$2 579	$2 601	$1 104	$1 191	$858

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level									Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years								
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
ROCHESTER SMSA													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**11 379**	**8 762**	**2 617**	**4 043**	**1 690**	**1 776**	**1 419**	**1 096**	**706**	**649**	**21 095**	**11 722**	**9 373**
Less than $250	1 306	746	560	743	164	177	82	91	21	28	2 640	979	1 661
$250 to $499	1 425	926	499	761	214	123	152	73	38	64	3 645	1 510	2 135
$500 to $749	1 175	762	413	542	151	142	127	98	46	69	3 457	1 380	2 077
$750 to $999	970	672	298	425	158	109	78	103	68	29	2 743	1 534	1 209
$1,000 to $1,499	1 643	1 363	280	608	309	257	146	148	94	81	3 462	2 164	1 298
$1,500 to $1,999	1 233	994	239	392	225	250	173	86	60	47	5 148	4 155	993
$2,000 to $2,499	1 517	1 232	285	550	332	272	139	97	80	47	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	2 110	2 067	43	22	137	446	522	400	299	284	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 248	$1 468	$651	$739	$1 256	$1 660	$1 860	$1 703	$2 163	$2 069	$823	$1 106	$607
Mean income deficit	$1 553	$1 755	$876	$945	$1 357	$1 724	$1 964	$2 087	$2 575	$2 464	$927	$1 121	$684
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**6 791**	**4 626**	**2 165**	**3 360**	**817**	**862**	**646**	**508**	**333**	**265**	**6 678**	**4 548**	**2 130**
Less than $250	908	402	506	655	58	87	39	40	12	17	1 071	467	604
$250 to $499	900	509	391	624	80	43	77	29	18	29	860	481	379
$500 to $749	725	398	327	417	79	83	48	38	23	37	936	570	366
$750 to $999	605	369	236	325	78	53	35	68	26	20	866	559	307
$1,000 to $1,499	1 040	812	228	501	192	83	73	84	67	40	1 125	896	229
$1,500 to $1,999	692	497	195	304	114	138	59	34	17	26	1 820	1 575	245
$2,000 to $2,499	946	693	253	512	83	160	87	38	52	14	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	975	946	29	22	133	215	228	177	118	82	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 124	$1 391	$642	$740	$1 296	$1 797	$1 932	$1 470	$2 034	$1 369	$886	$1 110	$556
Mean income deficit	$1 422	$1 680	$870	$957	$1 424	$1 826	$1 994	$2 103	$2 457	$1 991	$982	$1 136	$654
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**4 588**	**4 136**	**452**	**683**	**873**	**914**	**773**	**588**	**373**	**384**	**14 417**	**7 174**	**7 243**
Less than $250	398	344	54	88	106	90	43	51	9	11	1 569	512	1 057
$250 to $499	525	417	108	137	134	80	75	44	20	35	2 785	1 029	1 756
$500 to $749	450	364	86	125	72	59	79	60	23	32	2 521	810	1 711
$750 to $999	365	303	62	100	80	56	43	35	42	9	1 877	975	902
$1,000 to $1,499	603	551	52	107	117	174	73	64	27	41	2 337	1 268	1 069
$1,500 to $1,999	541	497	44	88	111	112	114	52	43	21	3 328	2 580	748
$2,000 to $2,499	571	539	32	38	249	112	52	59	28	33	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 135	1 121	14	–	4	231	294	223	181	202	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 461	$1 590	$686	$733	$1 190	$1 494	$1 822	$1 885	$2 402	$2500+	$794	$1 103	$618
Mean income deficit	$1 746	$1 839	$904	$887	$1 294	$1 628	$1 940	$2 073	$2 681	$2 791	$902	$1 112	$693
Negro													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**2 478**	**2 329**	**149**	**243**	**341**	**431**	**458**	**338**	**324**	**343**	**1 715**	**1 324**	**391**
Less than $250	168	140	28	32	25	55	10	31	8	7	117	67	50
$250 to $499	299	278	21	74	63	40	53	37	9	23	182	129	53
$500 to $749	265	229	36	34	26	69	48	34	26	28	268	207	61
$750 to $999	218	218	–	7	49	29	31	46	41	15	275	166	109
$1,000 to $1,499	369	356	13	44	50	52	67	37	70	49	257	182	75
$1,500 to $1,999	257	233	24	52	30	32	71	23	32	17	616	573	43
$2,000 to $2,499	301	293	8	–	69	73	48	31	43	37	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	601	582	19	–	29	81	130	99	95	167	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 392	$1 421	$677	$614	$1 075	$1 216	$1 641	$1 284	$1 625	$2 439	$1 030	$1 255	$822
Mean income deficit	$1 750	$1 785	$1 191	$852	$1 290	$1 477	$1 817	$1 816	$2 078	$2 719	$1 110	$1 202	$802
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**839**	**776**	**63**	**152**	**78**	**130**	**169**	**107**	**123**	**80**	**771**	**580**	**191**
Less than $250	46	41	5	12	–	12	7	7	8	–	40	18	22
$250 to $499	120	115	5	52	9	6	28	17	–	8	109	84	25
$500 to $749	112	86	26	19	–	44	11	20	10	8	120	108	12
$750 to $999	61	61	–	3	–	5	18	22	7	6	112	35	77
$1,000 to $1,499	178	172	6	38	22	14	25	17	49	13	127	98	29
$1,500 to $1,999	76	68	8	28	12	17	15	–	4	–	263	237	26
$2,000 to $2,499	74	74	–	–	6	10	23	–	25	10	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	172	159	13	–	29	22	42	24	20	35	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 226	$1 247	...	$658	...	$900	$1 410	$858	$1 372	...	$1 018	$1 230	$869
Mean income deficit	$1 593	$1 608	...	$870	...	$1 465	$1 778	$1 591	$1 675	...	$1 108	$1 195	$845
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**1 639**	**1 553**	**86**	**91**	**263**	**301**	**289**	**231**	**201**	**263**	**944**	**744**	**200**
Less than $250	122	99	23	20	25	43	3	24	–	7	77	49	28
$250 to $499	179	163	16	22	54	34	25	20	9	15	73	45	28
$500 to $749	153	143	10	15	26	25	37	14	16	20	148	99	49
$750 to $999	157	157	–	4	49	24	13	24	34	9	163	131	32
$1,000 to $1,499	191	184	7	6	28	38	42	20	21	36	130	84	46
$1,500 to $1,999	181	165	16	24	18	15	56	23	28	17	353	336	17
$2,000 to $2,499	227	219	8	–	63	63	25	31	18	27	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	429	423	6	–	–	59	88	75	75	132	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 548	$1 592	...	...	$885	$1 322	$1 719	$1 793	$1 866	$2500+	$1 042	$1 286	$724
Mean income deficit	$1 830	$1 874	...	...	$1 131	$1 482	$1 841	$1 920	$2 325	$2 805	$1 112	$1 207	$760

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Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level									Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years								
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
SYRACUSE SMSA													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**10 979**	**8 444**	**2 535**	**3 724**	**1 942**	**1 733**	**1 306**	**917**	**843**	**514**	**18 018**	**9 975**	**8 043**
Less than $250	1 500	930	570	737	259	158	112	141	56	37	2 011	796	1 215
$250 to $499	1 215	792	423	592	290	157	86	43	33	14	2 984	1 226	1 758
$500 to $749	1 136	708	428	529	160	143	105	88	91	20	2 739	1 040	1 699
$750 to $999	1 127	801	326	452	179	140	153	74	55	74	2 298	1 336	962
$1,000 to $1,499	1 491	1 211	280	500	297	227	182	83	129	73	3 225	2 045	1 180
$1,500 to $1,999	1 199	1 022	177	308	294	234	108	78	105	72	4 761	3 532	1 229
$2,000 to $2,499	1 335	1 065	270	544	259	182	91	95	98	66	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 976	1 915	61	62	204	492	469	315	276	158	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 172	$1 409	$660	$752	$1 140	$1 589	$1 569	$1 689	$1 774	$1 771	$889	$1 144	$654
Mean income deficit	$1 475	$1 657	$868	$963	$1 278	$1 683	$1 905	$1 988	$2 087	$2 216	$964	$1 137	$750
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**6 708**	**4 635**	**2 073**	**3 069**	**980**	**832**	**653**	**421**	**516**	**237**	**6 196**	**4 248**	**1 948**
Less than $250	1 008	517	491	611	96	87	54	71	56	33	672	350	322
$250 to $499	733	399	334	468	126	67	34	13	15	10	795	387	408
$500 to $749	787	427	360	438	90	89	45	36	76	13	942	500	442
$750 to $999	748	491	257	387	103	47	83	44	32	52	716	531	185
$1,000 to $1,499	868	664	204	368	144	99	98	55	78	26	1 208	936	272
$1,500 to $1,999	729	584	145	260	170	117	55	38	54	35	1 863	1 544	319
$2,000 to $2,499	757	525	232	479	59	88	43	31	34	23	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 078	1 028	50	58	192	238	241	133	171	45	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 045	$1 364	$647	$761	$1 260	$1 615	$1 614	$1 423	$1 509	$1 202	$991	$1 190	$638
Mean income deficit	$1 386	$1 621	$860	$979	$1 386	$1 728	$1 947	$1 886	$2 005	$1 667	$1 050	$1 184	$759
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**4 271**	**3 809**	**462**	**655**	**962**	**901**	**653**	**496**	**327**	**277**	**11 822**	**5 727**	**6 095**
Less than $250	492	413	79	126	163	71	58	70	–	4	1 339	446	893
$250 to $499	482	393	89	124	164	90	52	30	18	4	2 189	839	1 350
$500 to $749	349	281	68	91	70	54	60	52	15	7	1 797	540	1 257
$750 to $999	379	310	69	65	76	93	70	30	23	22	1 582	805	777
$1,000 to $1,499	623	547	76	132	153	128	84	28	51	47	2 017	1 109	908
$1,500 to $1,999	470	438	32	48	124	117	53	40	51	37	2 898	1 988	910
$2,000 to $2,499	578	540	38	65	200	94	48	64	64	43	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	898	887	11	4	12	254	228	182	105	113	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 348	$1 464	$732	$713	$1 026	$1 562	$1 524	$1 975	$2 043	$2 203	$843	$1 105	$660
Mean income deficit	$1 615	$1 701	$904	$888	$1 168	$1 641	$1 862	$2 075	$2 217	$2 685	$919	$1 102	$746
UTICA–ROME SMSA													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**6 142**	**4 488**	**1 654**	**2 414**	**873**	**794**	**709**	**589**	**429**	**334**	**9 476**	**4 113**	**5 363**
Less than $250	878	468	410	490	121	70	61	82	29	25	1 176	428	748
$250 to $499	912	569	343	470	149	83	76	44	74	16	1 803	666	1 137
$500 to $749	651	410	241	322	75	82	85	41	24	22	1 895	532	1 363
$750 to $999	606	466	140	235	83	91	41	64	48	44	1 062	412	650
$1,000 to $1,499	928	705	223	377	166	131	103	79	43	29	1 078	476	602
$1,500 to $1,999	534	433	101	204	60	69	47	47	47	60	2 462	1 599	863
$2,000 to $2,499	676	509	167	279	143	85	43	45	57	24	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	957	928	29	37	76	183	253	187	107	114	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 013	$1 235	$577	$692	$1 026	$1 271	$1 444	$1 402	$1 459	$1 758	$732	$1 019	$646
Mean income deficit	$1 385	$1 592	$823	$906	$1 213	$1 535	$1 904	$1 857	$1 925	$2 311	$901	$1 097	$751
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**4 008**	**2 644**	**1 364**	**1 981**	**426**	**403**	**354**	**336**	**298**	**210**	**2 748**	**1 464**	**1 284**
Less than $250	635	290	345	405	56	40	46	47	21	20	414	153	261
$250 to $499	625	325	300	382	78	25	40	34	50	16	401	156	245
$500 to $749	425	232	193	255	23	36	48	17	24	22	489	222	267
$750 to $999	417	291	126	205	47	28	17	48	44	28	241	133	108
$1,000 to $1,499	583	416	167	287	80	74	38	53	27	24	318	204	114
$1,500 to $1,999	334	255	79	163	36	47	15	23	30	20	885	596	289
$2,000 to $2,499	427	289	138	256	38	27	23	15	44	24	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	562	546	16	28	68	126	127	99	58	56	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$941	$1 221	$548	$700	$1 056	$1 490	$1 342	$1 208	$1 185	$1 396	$823	$1 167	$627
Mean income deficit	$1 307	$1 577	$785	$920	$1 274	$1 752	$1 910	$1 709	$1 740	$1 901	$994	$1 177	$786
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**2 134**	**1 844**	**290**	**433**	**447**	**391**	**355**	**253**	**131**	**124**	**6 728**	**2 649**	**4 079**
Less than $250	243	178	65	85	65	30	15	35	8	5	762	275	487
$250 to $499	287	244	43	88	71	58	36	10	24	–	1 402	510	892
$500 to $749	226	178	48	67	52	46	37	24	–	–	1 406	310	1 096
$750 to $999	189	175	14	30	36	63	24	16	4	16	821	279	542
$1,000 to $1,499	345	289	56	90	86	57	65	26	16	5	760	272	488
$1,500 to $1,999	200	178	22	41	24	22	32	24	17	40	1 577	1 003	574
$2,000 to $2,499	249	220	29	23	105	58	20	30	13	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	395	382	13	9	8	57	126	88	49	58	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 177	$1 254	$693	$662	$997	$994	$1 508	$1 823	$1 897	$1 950	$713	$956	$651
Mean income deficit	$1 531	$1 614	$1 000	$840	$1 155	$1 312	$1 899	$2 053	$2 344	$3 005	$864	$1 054	$740

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years									
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
ALBANY													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**2 407**	**1 843**	**564**	**783**	**360**	**350**	**314**	**259**	**176**	**165**	**6 367**	**3 981**	**2 386**
Less than $250	294	181	113	155	26	53	25	23	3	9	690	323	367
$250 to $499	277	225	52	100	51	34	55	17	7	13	901	538	363
$500 to $749	257	134	123	133	32	30	16	15	10	21	994	410	584
$750 to $999	254	145	109	117	62	4	24	30	12	5	916	576	340
$1,000 to $1,499	366	303	63	117	78	43	26	48	24	30	975	712	263
$1,500 to $1,999	183	144	39	59	21	27	39	19	15	3	1 891	1 422	469
$2,000 to $2,499	278	213	65	102	68	24	46	23	3	12	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	498	498	–	–	22	135	83	84	102	72	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 166	$1 390	$738	$757	$1 058	$1 704	$1 641	$1 464	$2500+	$2 063	$913	$1 101	$698
Mean income deficit	$1 554	$1 761	$878	$910	$1 275	$1 787	$1 711	$1 957	$2 845	$2 420	$996	$1 117	$794
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**1 301**	**837**	**464**	**661**	**145**	**148**	**111**	**92**	**74**	**70**	**1 820**	**1 310**	**510**
Less than $250	202	97	105	143	11	32	11	–	–	5	305	192	113
$250 to $499	184	148	36	84	25	24	27	11	7	6	219	108	111
$500 to $749	158	57	101	107	14	12	–	6	6	13	316	178	138
$750 to $999	172	84	88	105	33	–	10	12	7	5	175	133	42
$1,000 to $1,499	204	154	50	101	26	31	10	11	8	17	261	233	28
$1,500 to $1,999	51	16	35	40	–	–	4	7	–	–	544	466	78
$2,000 to $2,499	131	82	49	81	14	5	14	11	–	6	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	199	199	–	–	22	44	35	34	46	18	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$905	$1 106	$725	$742	$920	$1 097	$1 375	...	...	...	$850	$1 094	$556
Mean income deficit	$1 328	$1 592	$851	$871	$1 212	$1 540	$1 758	...	...	...	$977	$1 100	$663
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**1 106**	**1 006**	**100**	**122**	**215**	**202**	**203**	**167**	**102**	**95**	**4 547**	**2 671**	**1 876**
Less than $250	92	84	8	12	15	21	14	23	3	4	385	131	254
$250 to $499	93	77	16	16	26	10	28	6	–	7	682	430	252
$500 to $749	99	77	22	26	18	18	16	9	4	8	678	232	446
$750 to $999	82	61	21	12	29	4	14	18	5	–	741	443	298
$1,000 to $1,499	162	149	13	16	52	12	16	37	16	13	714	479	235
$1,500 to $1,999	132	128	4	19	21	27	35	12	15	3	1 347	956	391
$2,000 to $2,499	147	131	16	21	54	19	32	12	3	6	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	299	299	–	–	–	91	48	50	56	54	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 595	$1 715	$798	$896	$1 188	$2 237	$1 693	$1 372	$2500+	...	$928	$1 104	$742
Mean income deficit	$1 821	$1 902	$1 004	$1 118	$1 317	$1 969	$1 686	$1 794	$2 911	...	$1 003	$1 125	$830
BINGHAMTON													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**1 390**	**960**	**430**	**590**	**290**	**138**	**152**	**115**	**64**	**41**	**3 190**	**1 631**	**1 559**
Less than $250	250	140	110	161	51	13	4	11	–	10	397	81	316
$250 to $499	247	144	103	142	47	27	6	14	5	6	644	245	399
$500 to $749	124	78	46	56	4	20	28	2	9	5	505	196	309
$750 to $999	122	60	62	64	10	19	14	9	–	6	443	224	219
$1,000 to $1,499	247	211	36	61	101	29	12	10	29	5	413	268	145
$1,500 to $1,999	105	79	26	36	9	6	13	16	16	9	788	617	171
$2,000 to $2,499	138	102	36	66	41	4	10	12	5	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	157	146	11	4	27	20	65	41	–	–	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$902	$1 137	$511	$486	$1 163	$868	$1 962	$1 859	...	...	$778	$1 130	$552
Mean income deficit	$1 214	$1 392	$816	$817	$1 246	$1 111	$2 188	$2 151	...	...	$902	$1 153	$639
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**766**	**402**	**364**	**483**	**86**	**35**	**40**	**67**	**33**	**22**	**883**	**575**	**308**
Less than $250	155	58	97	132	11	3	–	4	–	5	121	30	91
$250 to $499	147	61	86	107	24	–	–	10	–	6	128	35	93
$500 to $749	70	24	46	51	4	15	–	–	–	–	116	79	37
$750 to $999	74	36	38	44	6	–	14	4	–	6	106	75	31
$1,000 to $1,499	111	78	33	52	10	9	8	10	17	5	128	109	19
$1,500 to $1,999	56	35	21	31	4	–	–	10	11	–	284	247	37
$2,000 to $2,499	77	45	32	62	6	4	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	76	65	11	4	21	4	18	29	–	–	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$787	$1 141	$497	$512	...	...	...	...	...	...	$930	$1 314	$419
Mean income deficit	$1 142	$1 437	$816	$854	...	...	...	...	...	...	$1 022	$1 261	$576
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**624**	**558**	**66**	**107**	**204**	**103**	**112**	**48**	**31**	**19**	**2 307**	**1 056**	**1 251**
Less than $250	95	82	13	29	40	10	4	7	–	5	276	51	225
$250 to $499	100	83	17	35	23	27	6	4	5	–	516	210	306
$500 to $749	54	54	–	5	–	5	28	2	9	5	389	117	272
$750 to $999	48	24	24	20	4	19	–	5	–	–	337	149	188
$1,000 to $1,499	136	133	3	9	91	20	4	–	12	–	285	159	126
$1,500 to $1,999	49	44	5	5	5	6	13	6	5	9	504	370	134
$2,000 to $2,499	61	57	4	4	35	–	10	12	–	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	81	81	–	–	6	16	47	12	–	–	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 055	$1 135	...	$425	$1 192	$875	$2 050	...	...	...	$732	$1 003	$587
Mean income deficit	$1 301	$1 358	...	$653	$1 226	$1 098	$2 068	...	...	...	$856	$1 094	$655

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level									Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years								
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
BUFFALO													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**12 734**	**10 018**	**2 716**	**4 097**	**2 162**	**1 975**	**1 760**	**1 222**	**833**	**685**	**22 269**	**11 501**	**10 768**
Less than $250	1 624	993	631	721	348	239	130	130	17	39	3 087	1 237	1 850
$250 to $499	1 603	1 189	414	663	340	265	165	84	52	34	4 050	1 637	2 413
$500 to $749	1 581	1 151	430	594	262	196	277	114	78	60	4 439	1 691	2 748
$750 to $999	1 309	1 005	304	502	208	188	162	78	78	93	2 740	1 556	1 184
$1,000 to $1,499	1 985	1 536	449	673	308	347	244	182	164	67	3 332	2 069	1 263
$1,500 to $1,999	1 295	1 101	194	348	270	211	110	164	119	73	4 621	3 311	1 310
$2,000 to $2,499	1 367	1 116	251	547	277	133	177	106	56	71	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 970	1 927	43	49	149	396	495	364	269	248	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 063	$1 218	$682	$785	$907	$1 143	$1 299	$1 570	$1 616	$1 839	$725	$940	$602
Mean income deficit	$1 403	$1 551	$856	$961	$1 133	$1 377	$1 728	$1 937	$2 111	$2 321	$858	$1 024	$681
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**5 899**	**3 808**	**2 091**	**3 139**	**677**	**572**	**524**	**444**	**284**	**259**	**6 754**	**4 294**	**2 460**
Less than $250	811	318	493	562	97	59	39	35	–	19	1 044	430	614
$250 to $499	739	413	326	522	68	47	31	24	31	16	1 080	511	569
$500 to $749	705	376	329	447	60	66	69	20	20	23	1 282	736	546
$750 to $999	582	364	218	366	68	20	22	41	19	46	729	544	185
$1,000 to $1,499	928	597	331	495	101	110	69	61	71	21	923	765	158
$1,500 to $1,999	606	475	131	251	103	83	41	64	27	37	1 696	1 308	388
$2,000 to $2,499	707	473	234	463	54	36	76	30	33	15	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	821	792	29	33	126	151	177	169	83	82	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 061	$1 363	$672	$776	$1 225	$1 427	$1 890	$1 820	$1 519	$1 561	$744	$966	$522
Mean income deficit	$1 386	$1 672	$864	$968	$1 378	$1 644	$2 094	$2 225	$2 177	$2 158	$924	$1 076	$658
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**6 835**	**6 210**	**625**	**958**	**1 485**	**1 403**	**1 236**	**778**	**549**	**426**	**15 515**	**7 207**	**8 308**
Less than $250	813	675	138	159	251	180	91	95	17	20	2 043	807	1 236
$250 to $499	864	776	88	141	272	218	134	60	21	18	2 970	1 126	1 844
$500 to $749	876	775	101	147	202	130	208	94	58	37	3 157	955	2 202
$750 to $999	727	641	86	136	140	168	140	37	59	47	2 011	1 012	999
$1,000 to $1,499	1 057	939	118	178	207	237	175	121	93	46	2 409	1 304	1 105
$1,500 to $1,999	689	626	63	97	167	128	69	100	92	36	2 925	2 003	922
$2,000 to $2,499	660	643	17	84	223	97	101	76	23	56	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 149	1 135	14	16	23	245	318	195	186	166	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 065	$1 127	$714	$809	$781	$1 012	$1 129	$1 426	$1 644	$2 080	$717	$927	$622
Mean income deficit	$1 418	$1 477	$831	$938	$1 022	$1 269	$1 572	$1 773	$2 076	$2 421	$830	$993	$688
Negro													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**5 042**	**4 608**	**434**	**629**	**935**	**977**	**900**	**628**	**493**	**480**	**4 204**	**2 943**	**1 261**
Less than $250	544	452	92	94	160	128	36	72	17	37	587	361	226
$250 to $499	630	556	74	139	192	119	82	55	15	28	785	521	264
$500 to $749	594	530	64	79	113	117	156	43	45	41	727	409	318
$750 to $999	557	485	72	96	99	96	110	30	43	83	445	356	89
$1,000 to $1,499	780	711	69	105	119	161	178	105	83	29	576	406	170
$1,500 to $1,999	538	503	35	46	98	107	60	98	75	54	1 084	890	194
$2,000 to $2,499	428	418	10	64	113	56	62	48	45	40	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	971	953	18	6	41	193	216	177	170	168	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 126	$1 198	$699	$757	$756	$1 089	$1 185	$1 546	$1 790	$1 704	$752	$877	$610
Mean income deficit	$1 518	$1 582	$841	$890	$1 022	$1 351	$1 606	$1 873	$2 299	$2 219	$914	$998	$719
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**1 456**	**1 167**	**289**	**438**	**177**	**187**	**214**	**173**	**117**	**150**	**1 787**	**1 245**	**542**
Less than $250	132	72	60	63	23	5	4	18	–	19	248	139	109
$250 to $499	191	145	46	103	27	10	21	10	10	10	267	154	113
$500 to $749	125	79	46	46	19	16	28	4	–	12	401	221	180
$750 to $999	139	101	38	52	23	6	11	11	–	36	181	142	39
$1,000 to $1,499	217	165	52	76	24	34	34	27	17	5	220	201	19
$1,500 to $1,999	194	168	26	41	24	42	19	37	6	25	470	388	82

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years									
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
NEW YORK CITY													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**236 731**	**194 637**	**42 094**	**67 875**	**39 192**	**42 173**	**36 962**	**23 712**	**16 122**	**10 695**	**266 296**	**135 639**	**130 657**
Less than $250	28 862	20 521	8 341	11 521	5 138	4 603	3 408	2 895	816	481	33 246	12 687	20 559
$250 to $499	26 313	20 240	6 073	9 492	4 436	4 607	4 502	1 717	911	648	39 407	16 166	23 241
$500 to $749	21 805	16 713	5 092	7 788	3 424	3 722	3 127	2 120	1 082	542	43 963	14 601	29 362
$750 to $999	20 472	15 645	4 827	6 965	3 112	3 498	2 621	1 760	1 298	1 218	29 156	15 300	13 856
$1,000 to $1,499	31 023	26 042	4 981	9 109	5 820	4 988	4 620	3 116	2 357	1 013	33 114	18 768	14 346
$1,500 to $1,999	22 968	18 566	4 402	6 675	4 040	4 012	3 245	2 270	1 580	1 146	87 410	58 117	29 293
$2,000 to $2,499	31 576	24 895	6 681	14 497	7 207	3 082	2 692	1 753	1 581	764	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	53 712	52 015	1 697	1 828	6 015	13 661	12 747	8 081	6 497	4 883	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 337	$1 465	$830	$934	$1 299	$1 467	$1 531	$1 555	$2 005	$2 196	$892	$1 242	$683
Mean income deficit	$1 660	$1 789	$1 064	$1 140	$1 455	$1 705	$1 909	$2 024	$2 430	$2 714	$1 005	$1 189	$814
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**125 150**	**90 580**	**34 570**	**55 074**	**16 160**	**18 146**	**14 584**	**9 940**	**7 908**	**3 338**	**85 415**	**55 118**	**30 297**
Less than $250	15 377	8 102	7 275	9 297	1 477	2 004	969	1 086	339	205	11 438	5 056	6 382
$250 to $499	14 337	9 345	4 992	7 847	1 276	1 331	2 474	802	402	205	10 204	5 377	4 827
$500 to $749	11 941	7 715	4 226	6 195	1 280	1 995	889	766	645	171	12 152	6 448	5 704
$750 to $999	11 496	7 688	3 808	5 562	1 536	1 002	1 090	1 216	588	502	7 977	5 269	2 708
$1,000 to $1,499	16 234	12 338	3 896	7 391	2 095	1 848	2 076	1 115	1 399	310	11 264	8 538	2 726
$1,500 to $1,999	12 762	9 188	3 574	5 385	2 180	1 818	1 192	1 087	720	380	32 380	24 430	7 950
$2,000 to $2,499	18 053	12 497	5 556	11 988	1 263	1 879	1 056	682	895	290	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	24 950	23 707	1 243	1 409	5 053	6 269	4 838	3 186	2 920	1 275	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 290	$1 506	$802	$939	$1 595	$1 746	$1 450	$1 493	$1 903	$1 863	$1 042	$1 317	$673
Mean income deficit	$1 592	$1 802	$1 040	$1 144	$1 693	$1 884	$1 909	$1 986	$2 368	$2 493	$1 107	$1 255	$836
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**111 581**	**104 057**	**7 524**	**12 801**	**23 032**	**24 027**	**22 378**	**13 772**	**8 214**	**7 357**	**180 881**	**80 521**	**100 360**
Less than $250	13 485	12 419	1 066	2 224	3 661	2 599	2 439	1 809	477	276	21 808	7 631	14 177
$250 to $499	11 976	10 895	1 081	1 645	3 160	3 276	2 028	915	509	443	29 203	10 789	18 414
$500 to $749	9 864	8 998	866	1 593	2 144	1 727	2 238	1 354	437	371	31 811	8 153	23 658
$750 to $999	8 976	7 957	1 019	1 403	1 576	2 496	1 531	544	710	716	21 179	10 031	11 148
$1,000 to $1,499	14 789	13 704	1 085	1 718	3 725	3 140	2 544	2 001	958	703	21 850	10 230	11 620
$1,500 to $1,999	10 206	9 378	828	1 290	1 860	2 194	2 053	1 183	860	766	55 030	33 687	21 343
$2,000 to $2,499	13 523	12 398	1 125	2 509	5 944	1 203	1 636	1 071	686	474	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	28 762	28 308	454	419	962	7 392	7 909	4 895	3 577	3 608	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 388	$1 429	$934	$917	$1 131	$1 305	$1 600	$1 611	$2 114	$2 426	$840	$1 179	$686
Mean income deficit	$1 738	$1 778	$1 173	$1 123	$1 287	$1 569	$1 910	$2 052	$2 490	$2 814	$957	$1 143	$806
Negro													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**81 010**	**75 188**	**5 822**	**11 629**	**14 649**	**15 776**	**15 118**	**10 431**	**7 742**	**5 665**	**58 406**	**40 745**	**17 661**
Less than $250	8 833	7 771	1 062	1 931	1 905	1 619	1 393	1 290	425	270	6 742	4 198	2 544
$250 to $499	8 327	7 578	749	1 521	1 860	1 856	1 629	690	452	319	7 622	4 851	2 771
$500 to $749	6 803	6 199	604	1 116	1 315	1 415	1 284	894	461	318	7 596	4 175	3 421
$750 to $999	6 742	5 993	749	1 160	1 175	1 305	1 044	716	688	654	6 690	4 725	1 965
$1,000 to $1,499	10 700	10 011	689	1 587	2 188	2 068	1 917	1 382	1 080	478	6 965	5 011	1 954
$1,500 to $1,999	7 807	7 238	569	1 064	1 424	1 559	1 392	1 087	749	532	22 791	17 785	5 006
$2,000 to $2,499	9 772	8 897	875	2 921	2 920	922	1 064	836	724	385	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	22 026	21 501	525	329	1 862	5 032	5 395	3 536	3 163	2 709	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 458	$1 503	$916	$1 027	$1 244	$1 409	$1 605	$1 612	$2 011	$2 340	$1 040	$1 242	$762
Mean income deficit	$1 809	$1 855	$1 220	$1 215	$1 412	$1 667	$1 957	$2 040	$2 440	$2 765	$1 099	$1 187	$897
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**29 584**	**25 674**	**3 910**	**8 374**	**4 405**	**4 827**	**4 424**	**3 492**	**2 823**	**1 239**	**21 789**	**16 136**	**5 653**
Less than $250	3 299	2 442	857	1 333	504	568	312	356	141	85	2 572	1 598	974
$250 to $499	3 078	2 605	473	1 116	357	367	734	263	169	72	2 294	1 504	790
$500 to $749	2 480	2 086	394	767	370	535	245	258	214	91	2 652	1 766	886
$750 to $999	2 550	2 068	482	793	407	216	272	448	188	226	1 935	1 404	531
$1,000 to $1,499	3 875	3 476	399	1 162	533	521	612	436	505	106	2 968	2 389	579
$1,500 to $1,999	2 928	2 560	368	771	514	529	363	424	226	101	9 368	7 475	1 893
$2,000 to $2,499	3 850	3 238	612	2 204	333	414	288	227	311	73	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	7 524	7 199	325	228	1 387	1 677	1 598	1 080	1 069	485	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 437	$1 531	$870	$1 077	$1 531	$1 695	$1 551	$1 483	$1 930	$1 696	$1 243	$1 376	$833
Mean income deficit	$1 773	$1 864	$1 172	$1 244	$1 651	$1 863	$2 019	$1 997	$2 410	$2 461	$1 190	$1 275	$949
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**51 426**	**49 514**	**1 912**	**3 255**	**10 244**	**10 949**	**10 694**	**6 939**	**4 919**	**4 426**	**36 617**	**24 609**	**12 008**
Less than $250	5 534	5 329	205	598	1 401	1 051	1 081	934	284	185	4 170	2 600	1 570
$250 to $499	5 249	4 973	276	405	1 503	1 489	895	427	283	247	5 328	3 347	1 981
$500 to $749	4 323	4 113	210	349	945	880	1 039	636	247	227	4 944	2 409	2 535
$750 to $999	4 192	3 925	267	367	768	1 089	772	268	500	428	4 755	3 321	1 434
$1,000 to $1,499	6 825	6 535	290	425	1 655	1 547	1 305	946	575	372	3 997	2 622	1 375
$1,500 to $1,999	4 879	4 678	201	293	910	1 030	1 029	663	523	431	13 423	10 310	3 113
$2,000 to $2,499	5 922	5 659	263	717	2 587	508	776	609	413	312	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	14 502	14 302	200	101	475	3 355	3 797	2 456	2 094	2 224	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 470	$1 491	$998	$938	$1 153	$1 312	$1 624	$1 695	$2 058	$2500+	$953	$1 120	$742
Mean income deficit	$1 830	$1 850	$1 318	$1 143	$1 310	$1 581	$1 932	$2 062	$2 458	$2 851	$1 045	$1 129	$872

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level									Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years								
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
NEW YORK CITY—Continued													
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**60 925**	**58 797**	**2 128**	**5 034**	**9 772**	**13 320**	**13 882**	**8 943**	**6 146**	**3 828**	**12 982**	**9 979**	**3 003**
Less than $250	6 912	6 649	263	683	1 566	1 784	1 450	966	277	186	1 738	1 085	653
$250 to $499	7 131	6 914	217	863	1 137	1 712	2 075	746	298	300	1 710	1 328	382
$500 to $749	5 139	4 911	228	485	774	1 245	1 184	861	431	159	1 405	878	527
$750 to $999	5 114	4 899	215	423	698	1 291	1 038	691	454	519	1 309	977	332
$1,000 to $1,499	8 237	7 865	372	676	1 488	1 620	1 734	1 400	948	371	1 385	1 059	326
$1,500 to $1,999	5 717	5 495	222	447	853	1 190	1 252	848	645	482	5 435	4 652	783
$2,000 to $2,499	6 112	5 872	240	1 227	1 753	708	1 030	519	615	260	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	16 563	16 192	371	230	1 503	3 770	4 119	2 912	2 478	1 551	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 374	$1 383	$1 190	$1 047	$1 239	$1 194	$1 344	$1 431	$2 016	$1 893	$1 119	$1 341	$721
Mean income deficit	$1 764	$1 775	$1 466	$1 236	$1 410	$1 550	$1 762	$1 974	$2 453	$2 516	$1 123	$1 207	$843
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**27 051**	**25 547**	**1 504**	**3 733**	**3 863**	**5 434**	**5 418**	**3 653**	**3 456**	**1 494**	**5 333**	**4 340**	**993**
Less than $250	2 421	2 231	190	463	311	712	348	357	131	99	725	464	261
$250 to $499	3 249	3 115	134	665	327	457	1 123	383	170	124	610	516	94
$500 to $749	2 394	2 204	190	326	317	745	397	274	288	47	667	472	195
$750 to $999	2 570	2 422	148	322	349	407	512	498	240	242	487	374	113
$1,000 to $1,499	3 626	3 386	240	498	539	541	831	453	639	125	619	520	99
$1,500 to $1,999	2 864	2 702	162	349	485	590	440	426	379	195	2 225	1 994	231
$2,000 to $2,499	2 667	2 504	163	909	290	394	392	178	394	110	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	7 260	6 983	277	201	1 245	1 588	1 375	1 084	1 215	552	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 399	$1 414	$1 188	$1 091	$1 591	$1 366	$1 198	$1 347	$1 843	$1 782	$1 143	$1 331	$681
Mean income deficit	$1 786	$1 804	$1 479	$1 268	$1 695	$1 697	$1 677	$1 912	$2 350	$2 424	$1 160	$1 242	$801
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**33 874**	**33 250**	**624**	**1 301**	**5 909**	**7 886**	**8 464**	**5 290**	**2 690**	**2 334**	**7 649**	**5 639**	**2 010**
Less than $250	4 491	4 418	73	220	1 255	1 072	1 102	609	146	87	1 013	621	392
$250 to $499	3 882	3 799	83	198	810	1 255	952	363	128	176	1 100	812	288
$500 to $749	2 745	2 707	38	159	457	500	787	587	143	112	738	406	332
$750 to $999	2 544	2 477	67	101	349	884	526	193	214	277	822	603	219
$1,000 to $1,499	4 611	4 479	132	178	949	1 079	903	947	309	246	766	539	227
$1,500 to $1,999	2 853	2 793	60	98	368	600	812	422	266	287	3 210	2 658	552
$2,000 to $2,499	3 445	3 368	77	318	1 463	314	638	341	221	150	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	9 303	9 209	94	29	258	2 182	2 744	1 828	1 263	999	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 355	$1 360	$1 193	$932	$1 044	$1 108	$1 479	$1 471	$2 314	$1 969	$1 099	$1 350	$745
Mean income deficit	$1 746	$1 752	$1 435	$1 145	$1 223	$1 448	$1 817	$2 017	$2 587	$2 575	$1 097	$1 180	$864
ROCHESTER													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**6 363**	**5 087**	**1 276**	**1 935**	**999**	**1 035**	**877**	**632**	**492**	**393**	**11 236**	**6 099**	**5 137**
Less than $250	678	391	287	362	87	106	35	64	13	11	1 638	571	1 067
$250 to $499	813	580	233	377	148	80	107	49	19	33	2 049	895	1 154
$500 to $749	661	459	202	240	79	109	76	64	36	57	1 886	713	1 173
$750 to $999	522	376	146	194	88	55	57	68	45	15	1 508	808	700
$1,000 to $1,499	933	809	124	294	204	153	103	58	72	49	1 642	1 127	515
$1,500 to $1,999	730	603	127	247	125	102	129	55	55	17	2 513	1 985	528
$2,000 to $2,499	769	642	127	221	191	150	63	47	60	37	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 257	1 227	30	–	77	280	307	227	192	174	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 272	$1 456	$646	$738	$1 239	$1 571	$1 734	$1 618	$2 050	$2 196	$757	$1 028	$574
Mean income deficit	$1 583	$1 759	$882	$929	$1 340	$1 701	$1 929	$2 008	$2 465	$2 553	$883	$1 077	$651
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**3 194**	**2 183**	**1 011**	**1 559**	**408**	**399**	**309**	**225**	**200**	**94**	**3 885**	**2 633**	**1 252**
Less than $250	400	144	256	312	17	31	11	21	8	–	666	280	386
$250 to $499	412	257	155	281	36	21	44	18	4	8	542	331	211
$500 to $749	380	213	167	191	39	65	15	27	13	30	519	301	218
$750 to $999	282	168	114	142	37	20	29	37	11	6	551	334	217
$1,000 to $1,499	499	405	94	232	109	33	46	21	45	13	578	523	55
$1,500 to $1,999	361	257	104	195	55	40	31	23	17	–	1 029	864	165
$2,000 to $2,499	398	293	105	206	42	66	28	8	38	10	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	462	446	16	–	73	123	105	70	64	27	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 123	$1 382	$641	$744	$1 344	$1 869	$1 653	$1 226	$2 026	...	$848	$1 067	$533
Mean income deficit	$1 414	$1 670	$863	$944	$1 491	$1 886	$1 977	$1 917	$2 351	...	$957	$1 105	$644
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**3 169**	**2 904**	**265**	**376**	**591**	**636**	**568**	**407**	**292**	**299**	**7 351**	**3 466**	**3 885**
Less than $250	278	247	31	50	70	75	24	43	5	11	972	291	681
$250 to $499	401	323	78	96	112	59	63	31	15	25	1 507	564	943
$500 to $749	281	246	35	49	40	44	61	37	23	27	1 367	412	955
$750 to $999	240	208	32	52	51	35	28	31	34	9	957	474	483
$1,000 to $1,499	434	404	30	62	95	120	57	37	27	36	1 064	604	460
$1,500 to $1,999	369	346	23	52	70	62	98	32	38	17	1 484	1 121	363
$2,000 to $2,499	371	349	22	15	149	84	35	39	22	27	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	795	781	14	–	4	157	202	157	128	147	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 443	$1 535	$668	$714	$1 118	$1 438	$1 760	$1 883	$2 091	$2 454	$719	$996	$583
Mean income deficit	$1 753	$1 826	$954	$869	$1 236	$1 584	$1 904	$2 058	$2 542	$2 778	$844	$1 056	$654

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years									
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
ROCHESTER—Continued													
Negro													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**2 243**	**2 107**	**136**	**203**	**299**	**394**	**431**	**304**	**303**	**309**	**1 480**	**1 146**	**334**
Less than $250	135	112	23	27	13	43	6	31	8	7	98	62	36
$250 to $499	259	241	18	60	57	37	53	26	9	17	145	106	39
$500 to $749	218	182	36	23	26	64	32	31	19	23	229	174	55
$750 to $999	205	205	–	7	42	29	31	40	41	15	213	111	102
$1,000 to $1,499	339	326	13	39	50	47	67	25	62	49	226	167	59
$1,500 to $1,999	229	210	19	47	19	20	71	23	32	17	569	526	43
$2,000 to $2,499	289	281	8	–	63	73	48	31	37	37	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	569	550	19	–	29	81	123	97	95	144	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 449	$1 481	$688	$658	$1 115	$1 255	$1 687	$1 480	$1 695	$2 358	$1 122	$1 359	$841
Mean income deficit	$1 802	$1 839	$1 227	$876	$1 335	$1 536	$1 864	$1 904	$2 132	$2 691	$1 142	$1 232	$835
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**703**	**640**	**63**	**129**	**72**	**97**	**147**	**82**	**108**	**68**	**665**	**510**	**155**
Less than $250	30	25	5	12	–	–	3	7	8	–	26	18	8
$250 to $499	100	95	5	41	9	3	28	11	–	8	90	65	25
$500 to $749	79	53	26	12	–	39	–	17	3	8	100	94	6
$750 to $999	55	55	–	3	–	5	18	16	7	6	91	14	77
$1,000 to $1,499	150	144	6	33	22	9	25	7	41	13	105	92	13
$1,500 to $1,999	62	54	8	28	6	9	15	–	4	–	253	227	26
$2,000 to $2,499	74	74	–	–	6	10	23	–	25	10	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	153	140	13	–	29	22	35	24	20	23	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 292	$1 319	...	$740	...	...	$1 490	...	$1 439	...	$1 121	$1 348	$875
Mean income deficit	$1 664	$1 689	...	$899	...	...	$1 868	...	$1 773	...	$1 159	$1 242	$885
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**1 540**	**1 467**	**73**	**74**	**227**	**297**	**284**	**222**	**195**	**241**	**815**	**636**	**179**
Less than $250	105	87	18	15	13	43	3	24	–	7	72	44	28
$250 to $499	159	146	13	19	48	34	25	15	9	9	55	41	14
$500 to $749	139	129	10	11	26	25	32	14	16	15	129	80	49
$750 to $999	150	150	–	4	42	24	13	24	34	9	122	97	25
$1,000 to $1,499	189	182	7	6	28	38	42	18	21	36	121	75	46
$1,500 to $1,999	167	156	11	19	13	11	56	23	28	17	316	299	17
$2,000 to $2,499	215	207	8	–	57	63	25	31	12	27	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	416	410	6	–	–	59	88	73	75	121	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 584	$1 627	...	...	$908	$1 296	$1 741	$1 848	$1 813	$2500+	$1 122	$1 373	$742
Mean income deficit	$1 865	$1 905	...	...	$1 177	$1 479	$1 863	$1 944	$2 331	$2 860	$1 129	$1 224	$793
ROME													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**822**	**707**	**115**	**222**	**162**	**74**	**134**	**115**	**73**	**42**	**1 052**	**410**	**642**
Less than $250	96	77	19	42	16	5	4	24	5	–	108	51	57
$250 to $499	105	97	8	35	25	–	12	9	24	–	204	83	121
$500 to $749	138	117	21	29	34	8	45	4	12	6	219	84	135
$750 to $999	91	72	19	43	–	9	10	14	8	7	81	25	56
$1,000 to $1,499	114	102	12	22	39	7	15	10	8	13	91	34	57
$1,500 to $1,999	64	54	10	18	12	6	2	18	–	8	349	133	216
$2,000 to $2,499	94	75	19	33	31	9	5	5	11	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	120	113	7	–	5	30	41	31	5	8	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$948	$967	$875	$779	$1 077	...	$900	$1 325	...	...	$744	$711	$786
Mean income deficit	$1 310	$1 341	$1 115	$903	$1 165	...	$1 558	$1 703	...	...	$952	$958	$948
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**477**	**395**	**82**	**166**	**78**	**40**	**51**	**58**	**58**	**26**	**260**	**95**	**165**
Less than $250	75	64	11	30	7	5	4	24	5	–	26	11	15
$250 to $499	60	56	4	23	17	–	4	4	12	–	28	11	17
$500 to $749	67	57	10	12	13	–	24	–	12	6	52	25	27
$750 to $999	77	62	15	39	–	9	–	14	8	7	6	6	–
$1,000 to $1,499	65	59	6	11	29	7	–	–	5	13	26	16	10
$1,500 to $1,999	24	14	10	18	–	6	–	–	–	–	122	26	96
$2,000 to $2,499	56	37	19	33	7	–	5	–	11	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	53	46	7	–	5	13	14	16	5	–	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$869	$833	...	$865	...	...	...	...	...	...	$1 346	...	$1 570
Mean income deficit	$1 190	$1 160	...	$1 016	...	...	...	...	...	...	$1 137	...	$1 209
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**345**	**312**	**33**	**56**	**84**	**34**	**83**	**57**	**15**	**16**	**792**	**315**	**477**
Less than $250	21	13	8	12	9	–	–	–	–	–	82	40	42
$250 to $499	45	41	4	12	8	–	8	5	12	–	176	72	104
$500 to $749	71	60	11	17	21	8	21	4	–	–	167	59	108
$750 to $999	14	10	4	4	–	–	10	–	–	–	75	19	56
$1,000 to $1,499	49	43	6	11	10	–	15	10	3	–	65	18	47
$1,500 to $1,999	40	40	–	–	12	–	2	18	–	8	227	107	120
$2,000 to $2,499	38	38	–	–	24	9	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	67	67	–	–	–	17	27	15	–	8	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 219	$1 372	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	$707	$693	$714
Mean income deficit	$1 475	$1 570	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	$891	$942	$858

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years									
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
SCHENECTADY													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**1 436**	**989**	**447**	**631**	**288**	**206**	**120**	**96**	**46**	**49**	**3 164**	**1 407**	**1 757**
Less than $250	195	125	70	76	39	48	19	–	10	3	405	147	258
$250 to $499	170	123	47	94	9	20	22	17	–	8	427	170	257
$500 to $749	153	88	65	90	21	13	18	–	6	5	659	150	509
$750 to $999	184	119	65	81	30	29	6	10	18	10	363	158	205
$1,000 to $1,499	212	141	71	96	43	20	30	12	5	6	462	212	250
$1,500 to $1,999	155	120	35	57	42	17	11	19	4	5	848	570	278
$2,000 to $2,499	192	113	79	116	56	15	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	175	160	15	21	48	44	14	33	3	12	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 038	$1 140	$910	$921	$1 524	$940	$792	...	...	...	$813	$1 185	$679
Mean income deficit	$1 312	$1 413	$1 088	$1 120	$1 542	$1 296	$1 077	...	...	...	$952	$1 172	$776
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**853**	**507**	**346**	**477**	**132**	**94**	**58**	**46**	**24**	**22**	**794**	**543**	**251**
Less than $250	116	58	58	63	11	25	11	–	6	–	83	39	44
$250 to $499	105	72	33	75	–	5	17	–	–	8	74	33	41
$500 to $749	90	45	45	63	12	6	5	–	4	–	149	79	70
$750 to $999	144	85	59	69	25	25	6	10	9	–	86	74	12
$1,000 to $1,499	108	67	41	53	21	14	15	–	5	–	76	43	33
$1,500 to $1,999	62	31	31	35	16	–	–	6	–	5	326	275	51
$2,000 to $2,499	121	57	64	101	10	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	107	92	15	18	37	14	4	25	–	9	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$951	$981	$907	$886	$1 429	...	...	...	...	...	$1 033	$1 506	$645
Mean income deficit	$1 301	$1 436	$1 104	$1 124	$1 600	...	...	...	...	...	$1 159	$1 326	$797
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**583**	**482**	**101**	**154**	**156**	**112**	**62**	**50**	**22**	**27**	**2 370**	**864**	**1 506**
Less than $250	79	67	12	13	28	23	8	–	4	3	322	108	214
$250 to $499	65	51	14	19	9	15	5	17	–	–	353	137	216
$500 to $749	63	43	20	27	9	7	13	–	2	5	510	71	439
$750 to $999	40	34	6	12	5	4	–	–	9	10	277	84	193
$1,000 to $1,499	104	74	30	43	22	6	15	12	–	6	386	169	217
$1,500 to $1,999	93	89	4	22	26	17	11	13	4	–	522	295	227
$2,000 to $2,499	71	56	15	15	46	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	68	68	–	3	11	30	10	8	3	3	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 214	$1 311	$938	$1 070	$1 596	$1 529	...	...	...	...	$750	$1 095	$684
Mean income deficit	$1 328	$1 390	$1 035	$1 109	$1 492	$1 419	...	...	...	...	$882	$1 074	$772
SYRACUSE													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**4 635**	**3 758**	**877**	**1 396**	**968**	**775**	**530**	**415**	**320**	**231**	**9 781**	**6 020**	**3 761**
Less than $250	591	381	210	289	110	70	43	71	4	4	1 082	464	618
$250 to $499	602	423	179	245	166	95	34	30	22	10	1 565	748	817
$500 to $749	435	326	109	145	91	81	45	38	32	3	1 383	613	770
$750 to $999	406	304	102	138	60	72	69	26	25	16	1 284	886	398
$1,000 to $1,499	698	619	79	208	172	116	72	46	49	35	1 816	1 295	521
$1,500 to $1,999	606	518	88	161	160	117	56	36	38	38	2 651	2 014	637
$2,000 to $2,499	579	478	101	206	138	51	30	62	64	28	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	718	709	9	4	71	173	181	106	86	97	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 203	$1 359	$614	$784	$1 166	$1 300	$1 518	$1 462	$1 868	$2 170	$918	$1 115	$645
Mean income deficit	$1 443	$1 581	$852	$968	$1 254	$1 469	$1 889	$1 770	$1 995	$2 644	$984	$1 128	$754
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**2 383**	**1 703**	**680**	**1 118**	**401**	**333**	**202**	**147**	**139**	**43**	**3 562**	**2 636**	**926**
Less than $250	334	160	174	240	20	30	12	28	4	–	357	184	173
$250 to $499	308	170	138	183	58	28	16	7	10	6	426	228	198
$500 to $749	243	169	74	95	50	55	6	16	21	–	487	314	173
$750 to $999	220	151	69	116	25	19	38	11	7	4	431	355	76
$1,000 to $1,499	331	278	53	149	54	32	42	22	25	7	740	620	120
$1,500 to $1,999	355	280	75	143	86	63	30	13	11	9	1 121	935	186
$2,000 to $2,499	317	229	88	188	37	39	8	21	24	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	275	266	9	4	71	67	50	29	37	17	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 131	$1 362	$595	$838	$1 440	$1 520	$1 345	$1 261	$1 614	...	$1 054	$1 191	$633
Mean income deficit	$1 333	$1 522	$860	$1 005	$1 436	$1 537	$1 775	$1 576	$1 951	...	$1 088	$1 197	$776
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**2 252**	**2 055**	**197**	**278**	**567**	**442**	**328**	**268**	**181**	**188**	**6 219**	**3 384**	**2 835**
Less than $250	257	221	36	49	90	40	31	43	–	4	725	280	445
$250 to $499	294	253	41	62	108	67	18	23	12	4	1 139	520	619
$500 to $749	192	157	35	50	41	26	39	22	11	3	896	299	597
$750 to $999	186	153	33	22	35	53	31	15	18	12	853	531	322
$1,000 to $1,499	367	341	26	59	118	84	30	24	24	28	1 076	675	401
$1,500 to $1,999	251	238	13	18	74	54	26	23	27	29	1 530	1 079	451
$2,000 to $2,499	262	249	13	18	101	12	22	41	40	28	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	443	443	–	–	–	106	131	77	49	80	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 268	$1 357	$654	$640	$1 040	$1 208	$1 788	$1 652	$1 972	$2 250	$852	$1 046	$648
Mean income deficit	$1 559	$1 630	$824	$818	$1 125	$1 418	$1 960	$1 876	$2 028	$2 694	$924	$1 073	$746

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years									
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
TROY													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**1 299**	**998**	**301**	**488**	**209**	**173**	**136**	**119**	**122**	**52**	**3 670**	**2 142**	**1 528**
Less than $250	202	118	84	104	31	28	14	18	–	7	423	174	249
$250 to $499	142	95	47	84	25	10	11	–	8	4	562	331	231
$500 to $749	155	128	27	55	32	16	20	6	22	4	548	217	331
$750 to $999	157	114	43	75	20	18	4	23	17	–	434	288	146
$1,000 to $1,499	170	142	28	68	27	23	31	4	17	–	683	420	263
$1,500 to $1,999	116	93	23	42	14	19	14	11	6	10	1 020	712	308
$2,000 to $2,499	171	122	49	60	35	18	9	16	28	5	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	186	186	–	–	25	41	33	41	24	22	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$990	$1 155	$681	$753	$956	$1 315	$1 306	$1 886	$1 412	...	$924	$1 073	$715
Mean income deficit	$1 367	$1 520	$861	$890	$1 269	$1 548	$1 537	$2 066	$1 895	...	$994	$1 115	$825
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**810**	**572**	**238**	**406**	**94**	**95**	**53**	**60**	**65**	**37**	**1 465**	**1 172**	**293**
Less than $250	155	81	74	94	15	17	9	13	–	7	184	112	72
$250 to $499	97	67	30	60	14	–	11	–	8	4	181	153	28
$500 to $749	69	45	24	43	7	6	–	3	6	4	234	151	83
$750 to $999	124	91	33	56	13	18	4	23	10	–	223	197	26
$1,000 to $1,499	100	81	19	51	12	8	16	–	13	–	251	220	31
$1,500 to $1,999	71	53	18	42	8	11	–	–	6	4	392	339	53
$2,000 to $2,499	93	53	40	60	–	–	–	16	12	5	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	101	101	–	–	25	35	13	5	10	13	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$919	$1 012	$656	$777	...	...	...	...	...	...	$900	$966	$640
Mean income deficit	$1 238	$1 404	$838	$932	...	...	...	...	...	...	$1 019	$1 085	$753
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**489**	**426**	**63**	**82**	**115**	**78**	**83**	**59**	**57**	**15**	**2 205**	**970**	**1 235**
Less than $250	47	37	10	10	16	11	5	5	–	–	239	62	177
$250 to $499	45	28	17	24	11	10	–	–	–	–	381	178	203
$500 to $749	86	83	3	12	25	10	20	3	16	–	314	66	248
$750 to $999	33	23	10	19	7	–	–	–	7	–	211	91	120
$1,000 to $1,499	70	61	9	17	15	15	15	4	4	–	432	200	232
$1,500 to $1,999	45	40	5	–	6	8	14	11	–	6	628	373	255
$2,000 to $2,499	78	69	9	–	35	18	9	–	16	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	85	85	–	–	–	6	20	36	14	9	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 239	$1 344	...	...	$946	...	...	...	...	...	$950	$1 220	$739
Mean income deficit	$1 581	$1 675	...	...	$1 233	...	...	...	...	...	$977	$1 150	$842
UTICA													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**2 194**	**1 643**	**551**	**859**	**307**	**316**	**247**	**178**	**154**	**133**	**4 184**	**1 978**	**2 206**
Less than $250	319	170	149	175	42	31	25	20	15	11	493	182	311
$250 to $499	312	188	124	151	51	45	25	18	22	–	953	385	568
$500 to $749	210	121	89	127	27	35	–	11	–	10	788	271	517
$750 to $999	271	225	46	90	34	40	31	44	10	22	446	176	270
$1,000 to $1,499	315	226	89	169	33	53	29	13	13	5	414	190	224
$1,500 to $1,999	227	201	26	69	36	19	25	13	37	28	1 090	774	316
$2,000 to $2,499	202	181	21	60	51	24	27	25	15	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	338	331	7	18	33	69	85	34	42	57	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$986	$1 260	$507	$704	$996	$1 066	$1 770	$977	$1 730	$1 830	$705	$964	$608
Mean income deficit	$1 379	$1 613	$683	$869	$1 266	$1 438	$2 020	$1 474	$2 154	$2 579	$890	$1 088	$713
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**1 285**	**828**	**457**	**701**	**132**	**138**	**92**	**73**	**87**	**62**	**1 249**	**698**	**551**
Less than $250	204	77	127	143	18	14	10	6	7	6	183	59	124
$250 to $499	176	64	112	122	14	4	13	13	10	–	216	81	135
$500 to $749	129	52	77	107	–	12	–	–	–	10	265	140	125
$750 to $999	171	129	42	81	13	10	17	28	10	12	84	49	35
$1,000 to $1,499	203	134	69	132	14	22	13	9	13	–	130	90	40
$1,500 to $1,999	128	110	18	56	26	7	–	7	20	12	371	279	92
$2,000 to $2,499	91	79	12	47	14	4	15	–	11	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	183	183	–	13	33	65	24	10	16	22	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$945	$1 343	$477	$700	$1 635	$2 000	...	...	...	...	$713	$1 111	$533
Mean income deficit	$1 273	$1 638	$611	$862	$1 595	$2 022	...	...	...	...	$950	$1 167	$674
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**909**	**815**	**94**	**158**	**175**	**178**	**155**	**105**	**67**	**71**	**2 935**	**1 280**	**1 655**
Less than $250	115	93	22	32	24	17	15	14	8	5	310	123	187
$250 to $499	136	124	12	29	37	41	12	5	12	–	737	304	433
$500 to $749	81	69	12	20	27	23	–	11	–	–	523	131	392
$750 to $999	100	96	4	9	21	30	14	16	–	10	362	127	235
$1,000 to $1,499	112	92	20	37	19	31	16	4	–	5	284	100	184
$1,500 to $1,999	99	91	8	13	10	12	25	6	17	16	719	495	224
$2,000 to $2,499	111	102	9	13	37	20	12	25	4	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	155	148	7	5	–	4	61	24	26	35	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 100	$1 139	...	$725	$745	$817	$1 910	$1 708	...	...	$701	$911	$632
Mean income deficit	$1 530	$1 587	...	$902	$1 018	$986	$2 144	$1 702	...	...	$865	$1 045	$726