

PC80-1-A21
Maine

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Number of Inhabitants

MAINE

1980

**Census of
Population**

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1980

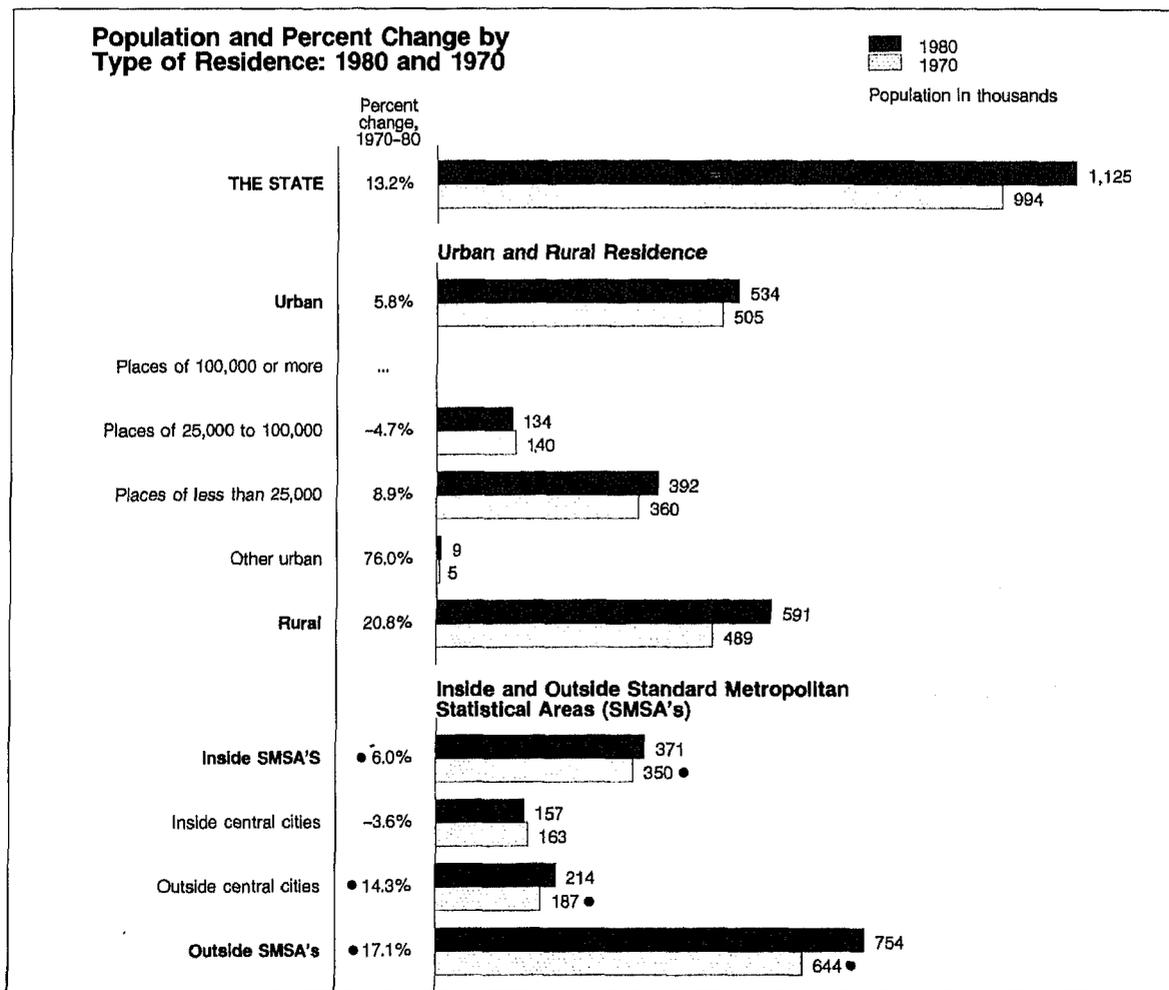
Census of Population

PC80-1-A21

MAINE

CHANGE SHEET

The charts on pages 21-4 and 21-5 contain incorrect figures for "Inside SMSA's," "Outside central cities," and "Outside SMSA's." On the reprinted charts following, the corrected figures are marked with a bullet (●).



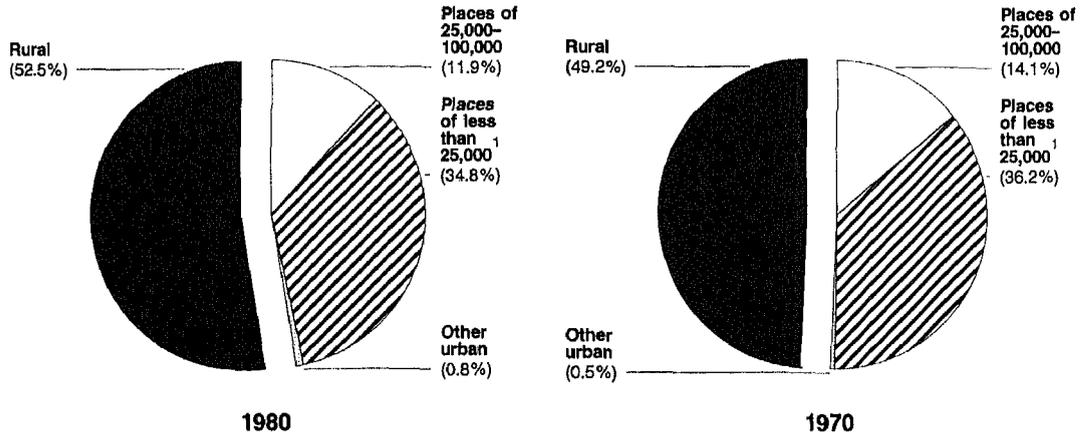
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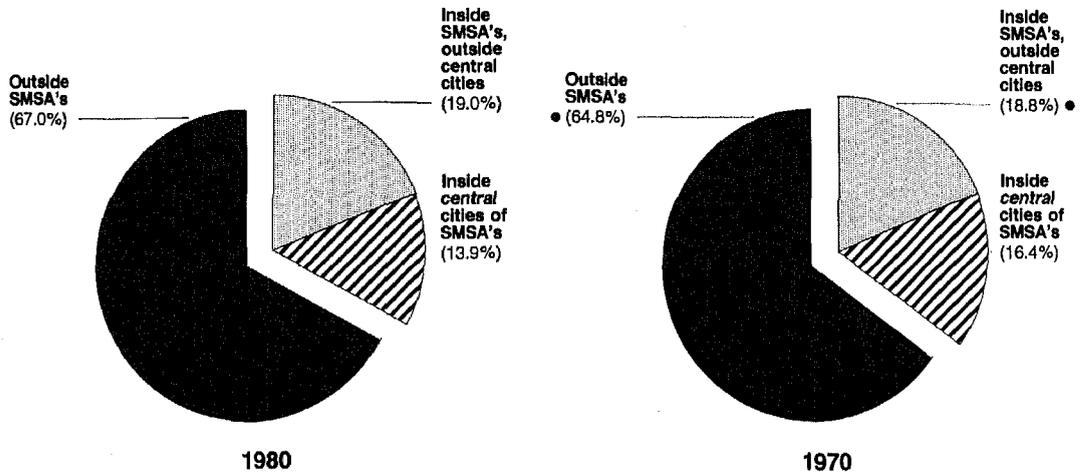
Percent Distribution by Type of Residence for the State: 1980 and 1970

A. URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE



¹ Excludes population of places in rural territory.

B. INSIDE AND OUTSIDE STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (SMSA'S)



1980 Census of Population

VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER A

Number of Inhabitants

PART 21

MAINE

PC80-1-A21

Issued October 1981



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Joseph R. Wright, Jr.,
 Deputy Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
 Assistant Secretary for
 Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman,
 Director

Data Index

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director
Daniel B. Levine, Deputy Director

POPULATION DIVISION
Roger A. Herriot, Chief

Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the census-taking process. The Bureau was guided by then Director, **Vincent P. Barabba**, and Deputy Director, **Daniel B. Levine**. Primary direction of the census program was performed by **George E. Hall**, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Earle J. Gerson**, then Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailor**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Assistant Director for Computer Services, **Shirley Kallek**, Associate Director for Economic Fields, **James D. Lincoln**, Associate Director for Administration, **Rex L. Pullin**, Associate Director for Field Operations, and **W. Bruce Ramsay**, Associate Director for Information Technology. The director's staff was assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane** and **Sherry L. Courtland**.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division, under the supervision of **Meyer Zittler**, then Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, **Roger A. Herriot**, **Nampee D. McKenney**, and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Chiefs. This report was prepared by **Robert C. Speaker**, Chief, Population Distribution Branch, with the assistance of **Sam T. Davis**, **Richard L. Forstall**, and **Joel C. Miller**.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, and processing of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Gerald J. Post**, then Acting Chief, assisted by **Marie G. Argans**, **Rachel F. Brown**, **Donald R. Dalzell**, **Leonard Goldberg**, **Earle B. Knapp, Jr.**, and **Roger O. Lepage**.

Data base and generalized system support was developed and provided by Systems Development Division, **Judy M. Bedell**, Chief, under the direction of **John Jerry Bell**, Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the

Computer Operations Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, then Chief, and **John E. Halterman**, Assistant Chief.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for developing new procedures to obtain a more accurate count of the population. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief, **David V. Bateman**, **Susan M. Miskura**, and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs.

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Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Richard C. Burt**, then Chief, under the direction of **Lawrence T. Love** and **Stanley D. Matchett**, then Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

The coordination and acquisition of automatic data processing equipment were the responsibility of the Automatic Data Processing Planning Staff, **James R. Pepal**, Chief, under the direction of **Richard L. Pauly**, Deputy Chief.

The system design, technical specifications, construction, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of Technical Services Division, **McRae Anderson**, Chief, assisted by **Robert E. Joseph**, Assistant Chief.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking**, Chief, under the direction of **Harry C. O'Haver**, Assistant Chief. The manual processing and microfilming of the questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna

Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

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User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, and **Marshall L. Turner**, Assistant Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report presents statistics from the 1980 Census of Population on the number of inhabitants of the State, classified by urban and rural residence and by size of place; its counties or comparable areas, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census designated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas, standard consolidated statistical areas, and urbanized areas; and certain other geographic areas of the State. The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-A (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter A) followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in

1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data shown in this report.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and three appendixes), a table of contents, charts, 13 detailed tables, and maps. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants. Then follow two pages of charts that precede the 13 tables. Each table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title.

The tables are followed by a map section which includes:

- A "County Location Index" which presents the reference coordinates and map section numbers for each county on the county subdivision map, the legend to the county subdivision map, and a State map outlining the geographic area covered by each county subdivision map section.
- A county subdivision map, often covering several pages, that shows the names and boundaries of counties

(or equivalent areas), their subdivisions, and places, as recognized by the Census Bureau in the published tables.

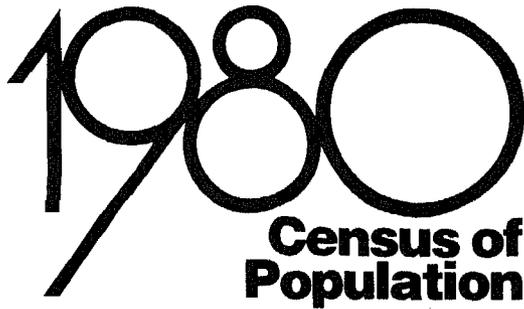
- One map for each urbanized area in the State which shows the names and boundaries of all States, counties, county subdivisions, and places in the area, as well as the extent of territory defined as "urbanized." The report for each State containing part of a multi-State urbanized area includes the map for the entire urbanized area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, urbanized areas). Appendix B explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix C presents information on the sources of error in the data.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable.
- (NA) means not available.
- A minus sign preceding a figure denotes decrease.
- The prefix "r" indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1970 census reports, or that the area was erroneously omitted, or that the area was not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1970 census reports.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.
- (unorg.) is unorganized territory.



Number of Inhabitants

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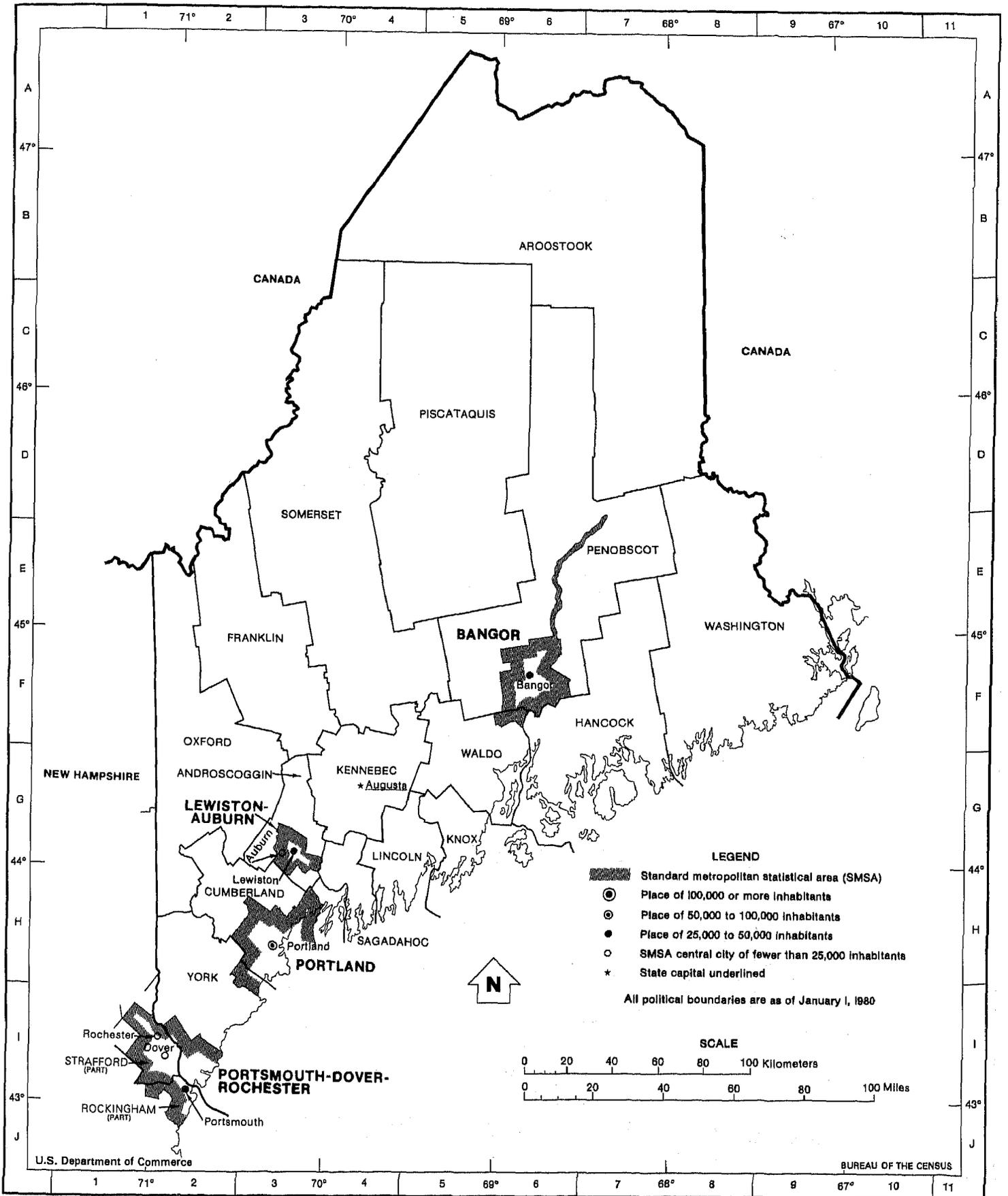
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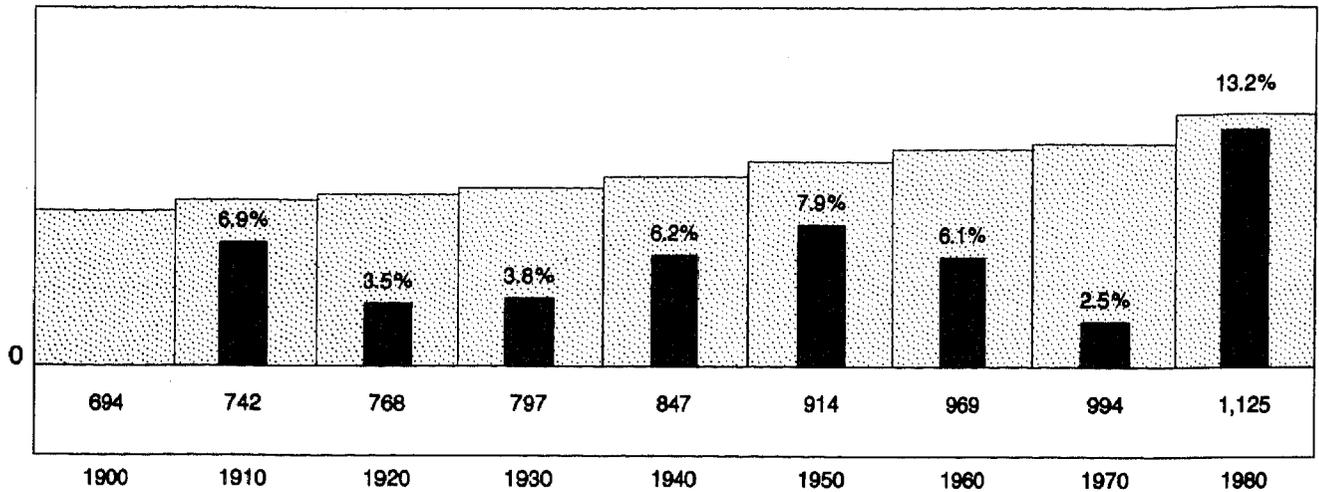
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Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



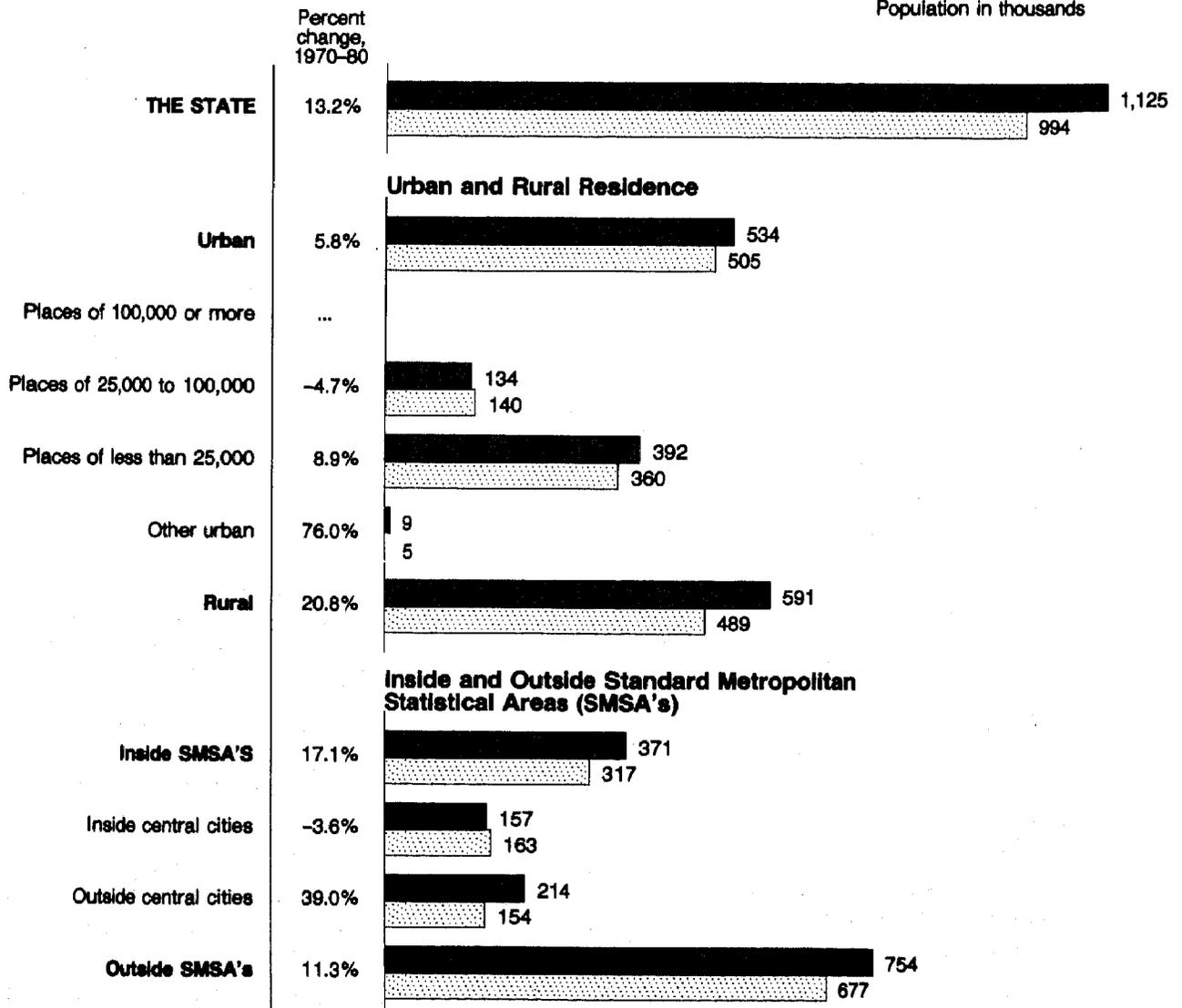
Total Population and Percent Change From Preceding Census for the State: 1900 to 1980

■ Percent change
▨ Population in thousands



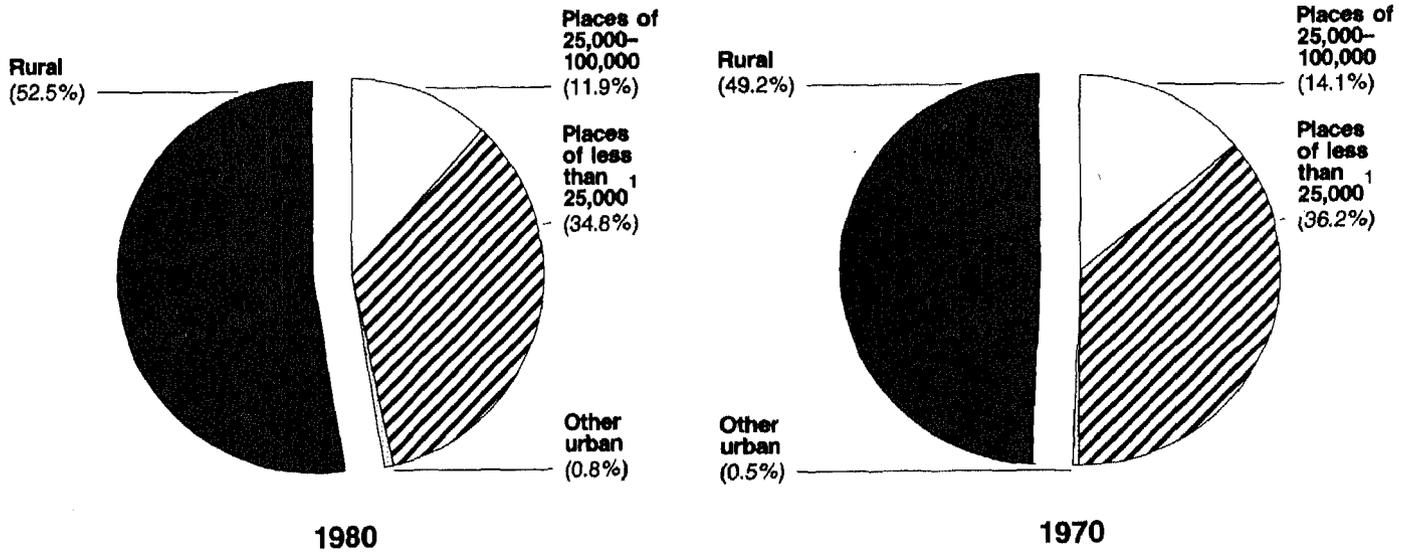
Population and Percent Change by Type of Residence: 1980 and 1970

■ 1980
▨ 1970
Population in thousands



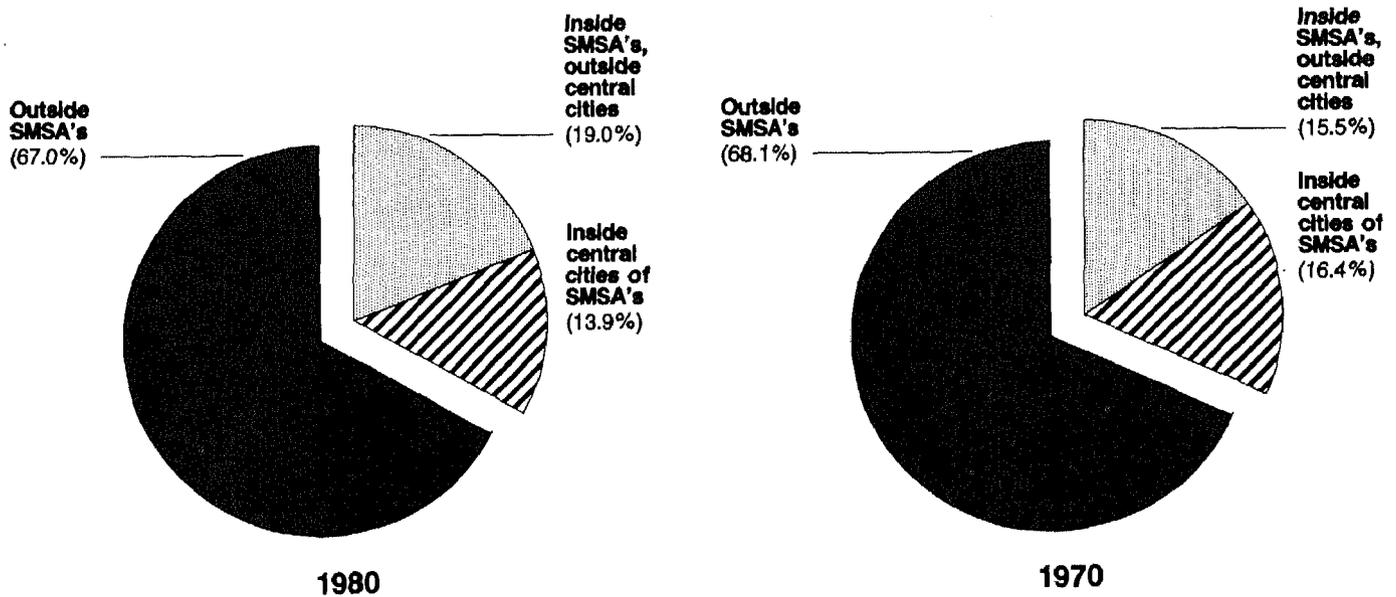
Percent Distribution by Type of Residence for the State: 1980 and 1970

A. URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE



¹ Excludes population of places in rural territory.

B. INSIDE AND OUTSIDE STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (SMSA'S)



CORRECTION NOTE

Shown below are corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population made after the tabulations for this report were completed. Any additional corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

The 1980 figures shown in this publication are subject to change pending the outcome of the various lawsuits dealing with the census counts.

1980 population

	<u>As shown in the tables</u>	<u>Corrected</u>
The State.....	1 124 660	1 125 027
Franklin County.....	27 098	27 447
East Central Franklin (unorg.)..	2	351
Somerset County.....	45 028	45 046
The Forks plantation.....	72	90

Table 1. **Population of the State: Earliest Census to 1980**

[For description of current and previous urban definitions, see appendix A. For meaning of symbols, see [introduction]]

Urban and Rural	The State			Urban				Rural			Percent of total population	
	Total population	Change from preceding census		Places of 2,500 or more	Population	Change from preceding census		Population	Change from preceding census		Urban	Rural
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent		Number	Percent		
Current urban definition:												
1980 (Apr. 1)-----	1 124 660	130 938	13.2	57	534 072	29 915	5.9	590 588	102 697	21.0	47.5	52.5
1970 (Apr. 1)-----	993 722	24 457	2.5	52	504 157	7 043	1.4	487 891	15 740	3.3	50.8	49.2
1960 (Apr. 1)-----	969 265	55 491	6.1	50	497 114	25 114	5.3	472 151	30 377	6.9	51.3	48.7
1950 (Apr. 1)-----	913 774	66 548	7.9	50	472 000	...	...	441 774	...	...	51.7	48.3
Previous urban definition:												
1960 (Apr. 1)-----	969 265	55 491	6.1	26	387 187	12 680	3.4	582 078	42 811	7.9	39.9	60.1
1950 (Apr. 1)-----	913 774	66 548	7.9	26	374 507	31 450	9.2	539 267	35 098	7.0	41.0	59.0
1940 (Apr. 1)-----	847 226	49 803	6.2	26	343 057	21 551	6.7	504 169	28 252	5.9	40.5	59.5
1930 (Apr. 1)-----	797 423	29 409	3.8	26	321 506	21 937	7.3	475 917	7 472	1.6	40.3	59.7
1920 (Jan. 1)-----	768 014	25 643	3.5	25	299 569	37 321	14.2	468 445	-11 678	-2.4	39.0	61.0
1910 (Apr. 15)-----	742 371	47 905	6.9	24	262 248	29 421	12.6	480 123	18 484	4.0	35.3	64.7
1900 (June 1)-----	694 466	33 380	5.0	22	232 827	47 102	25.4	461 639	-13 722	-2.9	33.5	66.5
1890 (June 1)-----	661 086	12 150	1.9	18	185 725	39 117	26.7	475 361	-26 967	-5.4	28.1	71.9
1880 (June 1)-----	648 936	22 021	3.5	14	146 608	14 864	11.3	502 328	7 157	1.4	22.6	77.4
1870 (June 1)-----	626 915	-1 364	-0.2	14	131 744	27 371	26.2	495 171	-28 735	-5.5	21.0	79.0
1860 (June 1)-----	628 279	45 110	7.7	11	104 373	25 448	32.2	523 906	19 662	3.9	16.6	83.4
1850 (June 1)-----	583 169	81 376	16.2	9	78 925	39 583	100.6	504 244	41 793	9.0	13.5	86.5
1840 (June 1)-----	501 793	102 338	25.6	5	39 342	26 744	212.3	462 451	75 594	19.5	7.8	92.2
1830 (June 1)-----	399 455	101 120	33.9	1	12 598	4 017	46.8	386 857	97 103	33.5	3.2	96.8
1820 (Aug. 7)-----	298 335	69 630	30.4	1	8 581	1 412	19.7	289 754	68 218	30.8	2.9	97.1
1810 (Aug. 6)-----	228 705	76 986	50.7	1	7 169	3 465	93.5	221 536	73 521	49.7	3.1	96.9
1800 (Aug. 4)-----	151 719	55 179	57.2	1	3 704	3 704	...	148 015	51 475	53.3	2.4	97.6
1790 (Aug. 2)-----	96 540	...	...	-	-	...	...	96 540	...	...	-	100.0

Table 2. Land Area and Population: 1930 to 1980

[Counts relate to counties as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Counties	1980 land area		Population									
	Square miles	Square kilometers	1980			Percent change		1970	1960	1950	1940	1930
			Number	Per square mile	Per square kilometer	1970 to 1980	1960 to 1970					
The State	30 995	80 277	1 124 660	36.3	14.0	13.2	2.5	'993 722	969 265	913 774	847 226	797 423
Androscoggin	477	1 235	99 657	208.9	80.7	9.2	5.8	91 279	86 312	83 594	76 679	71 214
Aroostook	6 721	17 408	91 331	13.6	5.2	-2.9	-11.3	'94 078	106 064	96 039	94 436	87 843
Cumberland	876	2 270	215 789	246.3	95.1	12.1	5.3	192 528	182 751	169 201	146 000	134 645
Franklin	1 699	4 401	27 098	15.9	6.2	20.7	11.8	22 444	20 069	20 682	19 896	19 941
Hancock	1 537	3 981	41 781	27.2	10.5	20.8	7.1	34 590	32 293	32 105	32 422	30 721
Kennebec	876	2 270	109 889	125.4	48.4	15.3	6.9	'95 306	89 150	83 881	77 231	70 691
Knox	370	958	32 941	89.0	34.4	13.5	1.5	29 013	28 575	28 121	27 191	27 693
Lincoln	458	1 187	25 691	56.1	21.6	25.1	11.0	20 537	18 497	18 004	16 294	15 498
Oxford	2 053	5 318	48 968	23.9	9.2	12.7	-2.0	43 457	44 345	44 221	42 662	41 483
Penobscot	3 430	8 883	137 015	39.9	15.4	9.3	-0.8	125 393	126 346	108 198	97 104	92 379
Piscataquis	3 986	10 324	17 634	4.4	1.7	8.3	-6.3	16 285	17 379	18 617	18 467	18 231
Sagadahoc	257	666	28 795	112.0	43.2	22.8	2.9	23 452	22 793	20 911	19 123	16 927
Somerset	3 931	10 180	45 028	11.5	4.4	10.9	2.1	40 597	39 749	39 785	38 245	39 111
Waldo	730	1 890	28 414	38.9	15.0	21.8	3.1	23 328	22 632	21 667	21 159	20 286
Washington	2 586	6 697	34 963	13.5	5.2	17.1	-9.3	29 859	32 908	35 187	37 767	37 826
York	1 008	2 610	139 666	138.6	53.5	25.2	12.2	111 576	99 402	93 541	82 550	72 934

Table 3. Population of Counties by Urban and Rural Residence: 1980 and 1970

[Counts relate to counties as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Counties	Urban					Rural						
	1980				1970	Percent change, 1970 to 1980	1980				1970	Percent change, 1970 to 1980
	Total	Percent of total population	Inside urbanized areas	Outside urbanized areas			Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of less than 1,000	Other rural		
The State -----	534 072	47.5	249 169	284 903	504 157	5.9	590 588	81 603	--	508 985	487 891	21.0
Androscoggin -----	70 108	70.3	70 108	--	68 469	2.4	29 549	4 639	--	24 910	22 810	29.5
Aroostook -----	40 837	44.7	--	40 837	45 654	-10.6	50 494	9 133	--	41 361	46 809	7.9
Cumberland -----	130 614	60.5	107 099	23 515	120 803	8.1	85 175	12 394	--	72 781	71 725	18.8
Franklin -----	3 583	13.2	--	3 583	3 096	15.7	23 515	4 058	--	19 457	19 348	21.5
Hancock -----	10 717	25.7	--	10 717	4 603	132.8	31 064	1 052	--	30 012	29 987	3.6
Kennebec -----	61 139	55.6	--	61 139	57 596	6.2	48 750	5 153	--	43 597	37 651	29.5
Knox -----	11 662	35.4	--	11 662	11 997	-2.8	21 279	2 348	--	18 931	17 016	25.1
Lincoln -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	25 691	4 813	--	20 878	20 537	25.1
Oxford -----	12 116	24.7	--	12 116	9 523	27.2	36 852	5 497	--	31 355	33 934	8.6
Penobscot -----	77 750	56.7	60 003	17 747	77 007	1.0	59 265	8 356	--	50 909	48 386	22.5
Piscataquis -----	2 974	16.9	--	2 974	3 102	-4.1	14 660	5 130	--	9 530	13 183	11.2
Sagadahoc -----	14 903	51.8	--	14 903	12 379	20.4	13 892	1 578	--	12 314	11 073	25.5
Somerset -----	15 591	34.6	--	15 591	16 583	-6.0	29 437	3 433	--	26 004	24 014	22.6
Waldo -----	6 243	22.0	--	6 243	5 957	4.8	22 171	2 474	--	19 697	17 371	27.6
Washington -----	4 262	12.2	--	4 262	4 044	5.4	30 701	5 672	--	25 029	25 815	18.9
York -----	71 573	51.2	11 959	59 614	63 344	13.0	68 093	5 873	--	62 220	48 232	41.2

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960	County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960
The State	1 124 660	*993 722	969 265	Aroostook County—Con.			
Androscoggin County ¹	99 657	91 279	86 312	Van Buren town—Con.			
Auburn city	23 128	24 151	24 449	Van Buren (CDP)	3 282	3 429	3 589
Durham town	2 074	1 264	1 086	Wade town	285	255	220
Greene town	3 037	1 772	1 226	Wallgrass plantation	653	617	818
Leeds town	1 463	1 031	807	Washburn town	2 028	1 914	2 083
Lewiston city	40 481	41 779	40 804	Washburn (CDP)	1 221	1 098	1 055
Lisbon town	8 769	6 344	5 042	Westfield town	647	517	569
Lisbon Falls (CDP)	4 370	3 257	2 640	Westmanland town	53	52	46
Lisbon—Lisbon Center (CDP)	1 865	1 475	1 542	Weston town	155	162	202
Livemore town	1 826	1 610	1 365	Winterville plantation	235	164	215
Livemore Falls town	3 572	3 450	3 343	Woodland town	1 369	1 218	1 372
Livemore Falls (CDP)	2 441	2 378	2 882	Cumberland County ²	215 789	192 528	182 751
Mechanic Falls town	2 616	2 193	2 195	Baldwin town	1 140	878	773
Mechanic Falls (CDP)	2 198	1 872	1 992	Bridgton town	3 528	2 967	2 707
Minal town	1 631	1 919	1 780	Bridgton (CDP)	1 639	1 779	1 715
Poland town	3 578	2 015	1 537	Brunswick town	17 366	16 195	15 797
Sabatius town ¹	3 081	1 681	1 302	Brunswick (CDP)	10 990	10 867	9 444
Sabatius (CDP)	1 234	1 681	1 302	Brunswick Station (CDP)	1 533	1 679	1 533
Turner town	3 539	2 246	1 890	Cape Elizabeth town	7 838	7 873	5 505
Wales town	862	624	488	Casco town	2 243	1 256	947
Aroostook County ²	91 331	*94 078	106 064	Cumberland town	5 284	4 096	2 765
Allagash town	448	456	557	Cumberland Center (CDP)	2 015	...	...
Amity town	168	156	206	Falmouth town	6 853	6 291	5 976
Ashland town	1 865	1 761	1 980	Falmouth Foreside (CDP)	1 655	1 621	1 062
Bancroft town	61	53	94	Freeport town	5 863	4 781	4 055
Benedicta town	225	177	200	Freeport (CDP)	1 906	1 822	1 801
Blaine town	922	903	945	Gorham town	10 101	7 839	5 767
Mars Hill—Blaine (CDP) (pt.)	501	470	...	Gorham (CDP)	4 052	3 337	2 322
Bridgewater town	742	895	999	Little Falls—South Windham (CDP) (pt.)	686	748	741
Caribou city	9 916	10 419	...	Gray town	4 344	2 939	2 184
Cary plantation	229	184	208	Harpwell town	3 792	2 552	2 032
Castle Hill town	509	519	554	Harrison town	1 667	1 045	1 014
Caswell plantation	586	693	853	Naples town	1 833	956	735
Central Aroostook (unorg.)	16	82	...	New Gloucester town	3 180	2 811	3 047
Chapman town	406	328	376	North Yarmouth town	1 919	1 383	1 140
Conner (unorg.)	574	575	...	Portland city	61 572	65 116	72 566
Crystal town	349	281	285	Pownall town	1 189	800	778
Cyr plantation	147	155	233	Raymond town	2 251	1 328	732
Dyer Brook town	275	165	180	Scarborough town	11 347	7 845	6 418
E plantation	55	18	9	Scarborough (CDP)	2 280	...	...
Eagle Lake town	1 019	908	1 138	Sabago town	974	708	546
Easton town	1 305	1 305	1 389	South Portland city	22 712	23 267	22 788
Fort Fairfield town	4 376	4 859	5 876	Standish town	5 946	3 122	2 095
Fort Fairfield (CDP)	2 282	2 322	3 082	Westbrook city	14 976	14 444	13 820
Fort Kent town	4 826	4 575	4 761	Windham town	11 282	6 593	4 498
Fort Kent (CDP)	2 375	2 876	2 787	Little Falls—South Windham (CDP) (pt.)	680	705	401
Frenchville town	1 450	1 375	1 421	North Windham (CDP)	5 492	...	...
Garfield plantation	107	104	89	Yarmouth town	6 585	4 854	3 517
Glenwood plantation	7	9	30	Yarmouth (CDP)	2 981	2 421	2 913
Grand Isle town	719	797	978	Franklin County ⁴	27 098	22 444	20 069
Hamlin town	340	357	374	Avon town	475	495	436
Hammond plantation	73	73	94	Carrabasset Valley town ⁴	107	...	...
Haynesville town	169	157	187	Carthage town	438	354	370
Hersey town	67	81	106	Chesterville town	869	643	505
Hodgdon town	1 084	933	926	Caplin plantation	111	50	40
Houlton town	6 766	8 111	8 289	Dallas plantation	146	105	77
Houlton (CDP)	5 730	6 760	5 760	East Central Franklin (unorg.) ⁴	2	...	...
Island Falls town	981	913	1 018	Eustis town	582	595	666
Limestone town	8 719	*10 360	13 102	Farmington town	6 730	5 657	5 001
Limestone (CDP)	1 334	1 572	1 772	Farmington (CDP)	3 583	3 096	2 749
Loring AFB (CDP)	6 572	*7 881	...	Industry town	563	347	262
Linneus town	752	608	607	Joy town	5 080	3 954	3 247
Littleton town	1 009	958	982	Chisholm (CDP)	1 796	1 530	1 193
Ludlow town	403	259	274	Kingfield town	1 083	877	864
Macwahoc plantation	126	126	165	Madrid town	178	107	108
Madawaska town	5 282	5 585	5 507	New Sharon town	969	725	712
Madawaska (CDP)	4 165	4 452	4 035	New Vineyard town	607	444	357
Mapleton town	1 895	1 598	1 514	North Franklin (unorg.)	28	60	...
Mars Hill town	1 892	1 875	2 062	Phillips town	1 092	979	1 021
Mars Hill—Blaine (CDP) (pt.)	1 420	1 384	1 458	Rangley plantation	69	52	39
Masardis town	328	317	408	Rangley town	1 023	941	1 087
Merrill town	285	271	337	Sandy River plantation	50	73	54
Mantichello town	950	1 072	1 109	South Franklin (unorg.)	48	33	...
Moro plantation	30	24	49	Strong town	1 506	1 132	976
Nashville plantation	48	50	30	Temple town	518	367	314
New Canada town	269	300	288	Weld town	435	360	348
New Limerick town	513	427	...	West Central Franklin (unorg.)	...	2	...
New Sweden town	737	639	713	Wilton town	4 382	3 802	3 274
Northwest Aroostook (unorg.) ²	101	639	...	Wilton (CDP)	2 262	2 225	1 761
Oakfield town	847	836	848	Wyman (unorg.) ⁴	7	...	...
Orient town	97	83	124	Hancock County ⁵	41 781	34 590	32 293
Oxbow plantation	84	92	137	Amherst town	203	148	168
Perham town	437	436	512	Aurora town	110	72	75
Portage Lake town	562	477	458	Bar Harbor town	4 124	3 716	3 807
Presque Isle city	11 172	11 453	12 886	Bar Harbor (CDP)	2 685	2 392	2 444
Reed plantation	274	272	325	Blue Hill town	1 644	1 367	1 270
St. Agatha town	1 035	868	1 137	Brooklin town	619	598	525
St. Francis plantation	839	811	1 058	Brooksville town	753	673	603
St. John plantation	322	377	407	Bucksport town	4 345	3 756	3 466
Sherman town	1 021	949	1 034	Bucksport (CDP)	2 853	2 456	2 327
Smyrna town	354	318	331	Castine town	1 304	1 080	824
South Aroostook (unorg.)	261	243	...	Central Hancock (unorg.)	124	110	...
Square Lake (unorg.) ³	604	...	...	Cranberry Isles town	198	186	181
Stockholm town	319	388	492	Dedham town	841	522	438
Van Buren town	3 557	3 971	4 679	Dear Isle town	1 492	1 211	1 129
				Eastbrook town	262	188	167

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see [Introduction].]

County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960	County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960
Penobscot County—Con.				Somerset County¹²			
Hampden town	5 250	4 693	4 583	Anson town	45 028	40 597	39 749
Hampden (CDP)	3 538	2 207	...	Athens town	2 226	2 168	2 252
Herron town	3 170	2 376	2 087	Bingham town	802	592	602
Holden town	2 554	1 841	1 375	Bingham (CDP)	1 184	1 254	1 308
Howland town	1 602	1 468	1 362	Brighton plantation	1 074	1 184	1 180
Howland (CDP)	1 502	1 418	1 313	Cambridge town	74	58	62
Hudson town	797	482	542	Canaan town	445	281	354
Kenduskeag town	1 210	733	584	Caratunk plantation	1 189	904	800
Kingman (unorg.)	281	264	...	Central Somerset (unorg.)	84	96	90
Lagrange town	509	393	424	Cornville town	278	216	(NA)
Lakeville plantation	32	15	21	Dennistown plantation	838	623	585
Lee town	688	599	555	Dennistown plantation	30	48	17
Levant town	1 117	802	765	Detroit town	744	663	564
Lincoln town	5 066	4 759	4 541	Emden town	536	418	321
Lincoln (CDP)	3 524	3 482	3 616	Fairfield town	6 113	5 684	5 829
Lowell town	194	154	132	Fairfield (CDP)	3 169	3 694	3 766
Mattawamkeag town	1 000	988	945	Harmony town	1 755	1 650	712
Maxfield town	64	24	39	Hartland town	1 669	1 414	1 447
Medway town	1 871	1 491	1 266	Hartland (CDP)	1 041	...	...
Milford town	2 160	1 828	1 572	Highland plantation	60	23	46
Milford (CDP)	1 688	1 519	...	Jackman town	1 003	848	984
Millinocket town	7 567	7 742	7 453	Madison town	4 367	4 278	3 935
Millinocket (CDP)	7 567	7 558	7 318	Madison (CDP)	2 788	2 920	2 761
Mount Chase town	233	197	179	Mercer town	448	313	272
Newburgh town	1 228	835	636	Moose River town	252	255	205
Newport town	2 755	2 260	2 322	Moscow town	570	586	559
Newport (CDP)	1 748	1 588	1 589	New Portland town	651	559	620
North Penobscot (unorg.)	246	175	...	Norridgewock town	2 552	1 964	1 634
Old Town city	8 422	8 741	8 626	Norridgewock (CDP)	1 318	1 067	...
Orono town	10 578	9 989	8 341	Northeast Somerset (unorg.) ¹²	301	...	...
Orono (CDP)	9 891	9 146	3 234	Northwest Somerset (unorg.) ¹²	15	...	...
Orrington town	3 244	2 702	2 539	Palmyra town	1 485	1 104	1 009
Passadumkeag town	430	326	355	Pittsfield town	4 125	4 274	4 010
Patten town	1 368	1 266	1 312	Pittsfield (CDP)	3 117	3 398	3 232
Patten (CDP)	1 057	1 068	1 099	Pleasant Ridge plantation	99	116	108
Penobscot Indian Island Indian Reservation ¹³	458	317	383	Ripley town	439	297	317
Plymouth town	811	542	494	St. Albans town	1 400	1 041	927
Prattis plantation	205	159	227	Seboomook Lake (unorg.) ¹²	37	...	...
Schroets plantation	53	63	77	Skowhegan town	8 098	7 601	7 661
Springfield town	443	336	426	Skowhegan (CDP)	6 517	6 571	6 667
Stacyville town	554	547	673	Smilfield town	748	527	382
Stetson town	618	395	420	Solon town	827	712	669
Summit (unorg.)	7	...	...	Starks town	440	323	306
Twombly (unorg.)	...	...	...	The Forks plantation	72	45	53
Veazie town	1 610	1 556	1 354	West Forks plantation	72	74	93
Veazie (CDP)	1 610	1 174	...	Waldo County ¹⁴	28 414	23 328	22 632
Webster plantation	82	56	79	Belfast city	6 243	5 957	6 140
Whitney (unorg.)	...	...	...	Belmont town	520	349	295
Winn town	503	516	526	Brooks town	804	751	758
Woodville town	226	62	49	Burnham town	951	802	755
Piscataquis County¹⁰				Frankfort town	783	620	692
Abbot town	17 634	16 285	17 379	Freedom town	458	373	406
Atkinson town	576	453	404	Islesboro town ¹⁵	521	421	444
Barnard plantation	306	213	280	Jackson town	346	217	220
Beaver Cove town ¹⁰	48	24	32	Knox town	558	443	439
Blanchard plantation	56	...	...	Liberty town	694	515	458
Bowerbank town	64	56	57	Lincolnton town	1 414	955	867
Brownville town	27	17	17	Monroe town	657	478	497
Brownville town	1 545	1 490	1 641	Montville town	631	430	366
Dover-Foxcroft town	4 323	4 178	4 173	Morrill town	506	410	355
Dover-Foxcroft (CDP)	2 974	3 102	2 461	Northport town	958	744	648
Elliotsville plantation	26	26	23	Palemno town	760	645	528
Greenville town	1 839	1 894	2 025	Prospect town	511	358	412
Greenville (CDP)	1 640	1 714	1 893	Searsmont town	782	624	628
Guilford town	1 793	1 694	1 880	Searsport town	2 309	1 951	1 838
Guilford (CDP)	1 235	1 216	1 372	Searsport (CDP)	1 348	1 110	...
Kingsbury plantation	4	7	8	Stockton Springs town	1 230	1 142	980
Lake View plantation	20	16	18	Swonville town	873	487	514
Medford town	163	146	...	Thorndike town	603	439	457
Milo town	2 624	2 572	2 756	Troy town	701	543	469
Milo (CDP)	2 255	1 514	1 802	Unity town	1 431	1 280	983
Monson town	804	669	852	Waldo town	495	431	395
Northwest Piscataquis (unorg.) ¹⁰	132	...	...	Winterport town	2 675	1 963	2 088
Northwest Piscataquis (unorg.) ¹⁰	99	...	...	Winterport (CDP)	1 126	...	...
Parkman town	621	457	530	Washington County ¹⁴	34 963	29 859	32 908
Sangerville town	1 219	1 107	1 157	Addison town	1 061	773	744
Sebec town	469	325	384	Alexander town	385	169	220
Shirley town	242	174	214	Baileysville town	2 188	2 167	1 863
Southeast Piscataquis (unorg.)	183	156	(NA)	Woodland (CDP)	1 363	1 534	1 393
Wellington town	207	232	231	Baring plantation ¹⁴	308	181	...
Willimantic town	164	126	137	Beals town	695	663	640
Sagadahoc County¹¹				Beddington town	36	32	14
Arrowsic town	28 795	23 452	22 793	Calais city	4 262	4 044	4 223
Bath city	305	188	177	Centerville town	28	19	47
Bowdoin town	10 246	9 679	10 717	Charlotte town	300	199	260
Bowdoinham town	1 629	858	668	Cherryfield town	983	771	780
Caragetown town	1 828	1 294	1 131	Codyville plantation	43	45	38
Perkins (unorg.) ¹¹	735	464	790	Columbia town	517	367	219
Phippsburg town	2	...	...	Columbia Falls town	517	442	442
Phippsburg town	1 527	1 229	1 121	Cooper town	105	88	106
Richmond (CDP)	2 627	2 168	2 185	Crowford town	86	84	83
Richmond (CDP)	1 578	1 449	1 412	Cutter town	726	588	654
Topsham town	6 431	5 022	3 818	Danforth town	826	794	821
Topsham (CDP)	4 657	2 700	2 240	Deblois town	44	20	26
West Bath town	1 309	836	766	Dennysville town	296	278	303
Woolwich town	2 156	1 710	1 417	East Central Washington (unorg.)	625	498	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960
Washington County—Con.			
East Machias town	1 233	1 057	1 198
Eastport city	1 982	1 989	2 537
Grand Lake Stream plantation	198	186	219
Harrington town	859	553	717
Jonesboro town	553	448	428
Jonesport town	1 512	1 326	1 563
Jonesport (CDP)	1 050	1 073	1 339
Lubec town	2 045	1 949	2 684
Machias town	2 458	2 441	2 614
Machias (CDP)	1 277	1 368	1 523
Machiasport town	1 108	887	980
Marshfield town	416	227	267
Meddybemps town	110	76	86
Milbridge town	1 306	1 154	1 101
Northfield town	88	57	79
North Washington (unorg.)	393	500	...
Passamaquoddy Indian Township Indian Reservation	423	293	...
Passamaquoddy Pleasant Point Indian Reservation ¹⁴	549	307	...
Pembroke town	920	700	871
Perry town	737	571	564
Plantation No. 14	52	29	63
Plantation No. 21	127	83	56
Princeton town	994	956	829
Robbinston town	492	396	476
Roque Bluffs town	244	153	152
Steuben town	970	697	673
Talmadge town	40	25	58
Topsfield town ¹⁴	240	177	...
Vanceboro town	256	263	389
Waite town	130	70	73
Wesley town	140	110	145
Whiting town	335	269	339
Whitneyville town	264	155	229
York County¹⁵			
Acton town	1 228	697	501
Alfred town	1 890	1 211	1 201
Arundel town	2 150	1 322	907
Berwick town	4 149	3 136	2 738
Berwick (CDP)	2 378	1 765	1 557
Biddeford city	19 638	19 983	19 255
Buxton town	5 775	3 135	2 339
Cornish town	1 047	839	816
Dayton town	882	546	457
Eliot town	4 948	3 497	3 133
South Eliot (CDP)	1 681	1 635	1 730
Hollis town	2 892	1 560	1 195
Kennebunk town	6 621	5 646	4 551
Kennebunk (CDP)	3 294	2 764	2 804
Kennebunkport (CDP) (pt.)	746	361	...
Kennebunkport town	2 952	2 160	1 851
Kennebunkport (CDP) (pt.)	939	736	...
Kittery town	9 314	11 028	10 689
Kittery (CDP)	5 465	7 363	8 051
Kittery Point (CDP)	1 260	1 172	1 259
Lebanon town	3 234	1 983	1 534
Limerick town	1 356	963	907
Limington town	2 203	1 066	839
Lyman town	2 509	864	529
Newfield town	644	458	319
North Berwick town	2 878	2 224	1 844
North Berwick (CDP)	1 436	1 449	1 295
Old Orchard Beach town ¹⁵	6 291	5 404	4 580
Old Orchard Beach (CDP)	6 023	5 273	4 431
Parsonsfield town ¹⁵	1 089	971	869
Saco city ¹⁵	12 921	11 678	10 515
Sanford town	18 020	15 812	14 962
Sanford (CDP)	10 268	10 457	10 936
Springvale (CDP)	2 940	2 914	2 379
Shapleigh town	1 370	559	515
South Berwick town	4 046	3 488	3 112
South Berwick (CDP)	2 120	1 863	1 773
Waterboro town	2 943	1 208	1 059
Wells town	8 211	4 448	3 528
Ogunquit village ¹⁵	1 492	944	(NA)
York town	8 465	5 690	4 663
York Center (CDP)	4 530	2 912	...

⁴FRANKLIN COUNTY. Carrabasset Valley town was organized from the Unorganized Territory of East Central Franklin. Wyman and East Central Franklin Unorganized Territories were defined from the Unorganized Territory of East Central Franklin.

⁵HANCOCK COUNTY. Plantation No. 33 was renamed Great Pond plantation. Long Island plantation was renamed Frenchboro town.

⁶KNOX COUNTY. Criehaven unorganized territory was returned in 1970 as unnamed unorganized territory.

⁷LINCOLN COUNTY. Westport town was returned in 1970 as Westport Island town.

⁸OXFORD COUNTY. The county boundary was changed through the transfer of Otisfield town (1970 population: 589) from Cumberland County.

⁹PENOBSCOT COUNTY. Penobscot Indian Island Indian Reservation was returned in 1970 as Penobscot Indian Reservation.

¹⁰PISCATAQUIS COUNTY. Beaver Cove town was organized from part of the Unorganized Territory of North Piscataquis. Northeast and Northwest Piscataquis unorganized territories were defined from the Unorganized Territory of North Piscataquis.

¹¹SAGadahoc COUNTY. Perkins unorganized territory was returned in 1970 as unnamed unorganized territory.

¹²SOMERSET COUNTY. Seboomook Lake, Northeast Somerset and Northwest Somerset unorganized territories were defined from former the Unorganized Territory of North Somerset.

¹³WALDO COUNTY. Islesboro town was returned in 1970 as Islesborough town.

¹⁴WASHINGTON COUNTY. Topsfield town was reorganized. Baring plantation was returned in 1970 as the Unorganized Territory of Baring. Passamaquoddy Indian Township Indian Reservation was erroneously returned as part of the Unorganized Territory of North Washington. The Passamaquoddy Pleasant Point Indian Reservation was erroneously returned as part of Perry town.

¹⁵YORK COUNTY. Saco city detached area to Old Orchard Beach town. Parsonsfield town was returned in 1970 as Parsonfield town. Ogunquit village was not returned separately in 1970.

NOTE: The county subdivisions in this State are minor civil divisions (MCD's), principally cities, towns, and plantations. Some counties contain unorganized territory. See the text for additional information.

¹ANDROSCOGGIN COUNTY. Webster town was renamed Sabattus town.

²AROOSTOOK COUNTY. Northwest Aroostook and Square Lake unorganized territories were defined from the Unorganized Territory of North Aroostook.

³CUMBERLAND COUNTY. The county boundary was changed through the transfer of Otisfield town (1970 population: 589) to Oxford County.

Table 5. Population of Places: 1960 to 1980

(For changes in boundaries of incorporated places since 1970, see table 4. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction.)

Incorporated Places Census Designated Places		Counties	1980	1970	1960	Incorporated Places Census Designated Places		Counties	1980	1970	1960
Auburn city	Androscoggin	23 128	24 151	24 449	Southwest Harbor (CDP)	Hancock	1 052	...	...	...
Urban part		21 787	22 371	...	Springvale (CDP)	York	2 940	2 914	2 379	...	
Augusta city	Kennebec	21 819	21 945	21 680	Thomaston (CDP)	Knox	2 348	2 160	2 342	...	
Bangor city	Penobscot	31 643	33 168	38 912	Topsham (CDP)	Sagadahoc	4 657	2 700	2 240	...	
Bar Harbor (CDP)	Hancock	2 685	2 392	2 444	Van Buren (CDP)	Aroostook	3 282	3 429	3 589	...	
Bath city	Sagadahoc	10 246	9 679	10 717	Veazie (CDP)	Penobscot	1 610	1 174	...	...
Belfast city	Waldo	6 243	5 957	6 140	Waldoboro (CDP)	Lincoln	1 195	...	...	...
Berwick (CDP)	York	2 378	1 765	1 557	Washburn (CDP)	Aroostook	1 221	1 098	1 055	...	
Biddeford city	York	19 638	19 983	19 255	Waterville city	Kennebec	17 779	18 192	19 001	...	
Bingham (CDP)	Somerset	1 074	1 184	1 180	Westbrook city	Cumberland	14 976	14 444	13 820	...	
Boothbay Harbor (CDP)	Lincoln	2 207	2 320	2 252	Wilton (CDP)	Franklin	2 262	2 225	1 761	...	
Brewer city	Penobscot	9 017	9 300	9 009	Winslow (CDP)	Kennebec	5 903	5 389	3 640	...	
Bridgton (CDP)	Cumberland	1 639	1 779	1 715	Winterport (CDP)	Waldo	1 126	...	...	...
Brunswick (CDP)	Cumberland	10 990	10 867	9 444	Winthrop (CDP)	Kennebec	3 264	2 571	2 260	...	
Brunswick Station (CDP)	Cumberland	1 533	1 679	...	Woodland (CDP)	Washington	1 363	1 534	1 393	...	
Bucksport (CDP)	Hancock	2 853	2 456	2 327	Yarmouth (CDP)	Cumberland	2 981	2 421	2 913	...	
Calais city	Washington	4 262	4 044	4 223	York Center (CDP)	York	4 530	2 912	...	...
Camden (CDP)	Knox	3 743	3 492	3 523	Cumberland Center (CDP)	Cumberland	2 015	...	...	...
Caribou city	Aroostook	9 916	10 419	...	Damariscotta-Newcastle (CDP)	Lincoln	1 411	1 188	...	...
Chisholm (CDP)	Franklin	1 796	1 530	1 193	Dexter (CDP)	Penobscot	3 118	2 732	2 720	...	
Clinton (CDP)	Kennebec	1 305	1 124	...	Dixfield (CDP)	Oxford	1 725	1 535	1 334	...	
Dover-Foxcroft (CDP)	Piscataquis	2 974	3 102	2 481	Dover-Foxcroft (CDP)	Piscataquis	2 974	3 102	2 481	...	
East Millinocket (CDP)	Penobscot	2 361	2 564	2 295	East Millinocket (CDP)	Penobscot	2 361	2 564	2 295	...	
Eastport city	Washington	1 982	1 989	2 537	Eastport city	Washington	1 982	1 989	2 537	...	
Ellsworth city	Hancock	5 179	4 603	4 444	Ellsworth city	Hancock	5 179	4 603	4 444	...	
Fairfield (CDP)	Somerset	3 169	3 694	3 766	Fairfield (CDP)	Somerset	3 169	3 694	3 766	...	
Falmouth Foreside (CDP)	Cumberland	1 655	1 621	1 062	Falmouth Foreside (CDP)	Cumberland	1 655	1 621	1 062	...	
Farmingdale (CDP)	Kennebec	2 014	1 832	...	Farmingdale (CDP)	Kennebec	2 014	1 832	...	...
Farmington (CDP)	Franklin	3 583	3 096	2 749	Farmington (CDP)	Franklin	3 583	3 096	2 749	...	
Fort Fairfield (CDP)	Aroostook	2 282	2 322	3 082	Fort Fairfield (CDP)	Aroostook	2 282	2 322	3 082	...	
Fort Kent (CDP)	Aroostook	2 375	2 876	2 787	Fort Kent (CDP)	Aroostook	2 375	2 876	2 787	...	
Freeport (CDP)	Cumberland	1 906	1 822	1 801	Freeport (CDP)	Cumberland	1 906	1 822	1 801	...	
Fryeburg (CDP)	Oxford	1 644	1 075	...	Fryeburg (CDP)	Oxford	1 644	1 075	...	...
Gardiner city	Kennebec	6 485	6 685	6 897	Gardiner city	Kennebec	6 485	6 685	6 897	...	
Gorham (CDP)	Cumberland	4 052	3 337	2 322	Gorham (CDP)	Cumberland	4 052	3 337	2 322	...	
Greenville (CDP)	Piscataquis	1 640	1 714	1 893	Greenville (CDP)	Piscataquis	1 640	1 714	1 893	...	
Gulford (CDP)	Piscataquis	1 235	1 216	1 372	Gulford (CDP)	Piscataquis	1 235	1 216	1 372	...	
Hallowell city	Kennebec	2 502	2 814	3 169	Hallowell city	Kennebec	2 502	2 814	3 169	...	
Hampden (CDP)	Penobscot	3 538	2 207	...	Hampden (CDP)	Penobscot	3 538	2 207	...	...
Hartland (CDP)	Somerset	1 041	...	...	Hartland (CDP)	Somerset	1 041	...	...	...
Houlton (CDP)	Aroostook	5 730	6 760	5 976	Houlton (CDP)	Aroostook	5 730	6 760	5 976	...	
Howland (CDP)	Penobscot	1 502	1 418	1 313	Howland (CDP)	Penobscot	1 502	1 418	1 313	...	
Jonesport (CDP)	Washington	1 050	1 073	1 339	Jonesport (CDP)	Washington	1 050	1 073	1 339	...	
Kennebunk (CDP)	York	3 294	2 764	2 804	Kennebunk (CDP)	York	3 294	2 764	2 804	...	
Kennebunkport (CDP)	York	1 685	1 097	...	Kennebunkport (CDP)	York	1 685	1 097	...	...
Kittery (CDP)	York	5 465	7 363	8 051	Kittery (CDP)	York	5 465	7 363	8 051	...	
Kittery Point (CDP)	York	1 260	1 172	1 259	Kittery Point (CDP)	York	1 260	1 172	1 259	...	
Lewiston city	Androscoggin	40 481	41 779	40 804	Lewiston city	Androscoggin	40 481	41 779	40 804	...	
Limestone (CDP)	Aroostook	1 334	1 572	1 772	Limestone (CDP)	Aroostook	1 334	1 572	1 772	...	
Lincoln (CDP)	Penobscot	3 524	3 482	3 616	Lincoln (CDP)	Penobscot	3 524	3 482	3 616	...	
Lisbon Falls (CDP)	Androscoggin	4 370	3 257	2 640	Lisbon Falls (CDP)	Androscoggin	4 370	3 257	2 640	...	
Lisbon-Lisbon Center (CDP)	Androscoggin	1 865	1 475	1 542	Lisbon-Lisbon Center (CDP)	Androscoggin	1 865	1 475	1 542	...	
Little Falls-South Windham (CDP)	Cumberland	1 366	1 453	1 142	Little Falls-South Windham (CDP)	Cumberland	1 366	1 453	1 142	...	
Livermore Falls (CDP)	Androscoggin	2 441	2 378	2 882	Livermore Falls (CDP)	Androscoggin	2 441	2 378	2 882	...	
Loring AFB (CDP)	Aroostook	6 572	7 881	...	Loring AFB (CDP)	Aroostook	6 572	7 881	...	...
Machias (CDP)	Washington	1 277	1 368	1 523	Machias (CDP)	Washington	1 277	1 368	1 523	...	
Madawaska (CDP)	Aroostook	4 165	4 452	4 035	Madawaska (CDP)	Aroostook	4 165	4 452	4 035	...	
Madison (CDP)	Somerset	2 788	2 920	2 761	Madison (CDP)	Somerset	2 788	2 920	2 761	...	
Mars Hill-Blaine (CDP)	Aroostook	1 921	1 854	1 458	Mars Hill-Blaine (CDP)	Aroostook	1 921	1 854	1 458	...	
Mechanic Falls (CDP)	Androscoggin	2 198	1 872	1 992	Mechanic Falls (CDP)	Androscoggin	2 198	1 872	1 992	...	
Mexico (CDP)	Oxford	3 207	3 325	3 951	Mexico (CDP)	Oxford	3 207	3 325	3 951	...	
Millford (CDP)	Penobscot	1 688	1 519	...	Millford (CDP)	Penobscot	1 688	1 519	...	...
Millinocket (CDP)	Penobscot	7 567	7 558	7 318	Millinocket (CDP)	Penobscot	7 567	7 558	7 318	...	
Milo (CDP)	Piscataquis	2 255	1 514	1 802	Milo (CDP)	Piscataquis	2 255	1 514	1 802	...	
Newport (CDP)	Penobscot	1 748	1 588	1 589	Newport (CDP)	Penobscot	1 748	1 588	1 589	...	
Norridgewock (CDP)	Somerset	1 318	1 067	...	Norridgewock (CDP)	Somerset	1 318	1 067	...	...
North Berwick (CDP)	York	1 436	1 449	1 295	North Berwick (CDP)	York	1 436	1 449	1 295	...	
North Windham (CDP)	Cumberland	5 492	...	...	North Windham (CDP)	Cumberland	5 492	...	...	...
Norway (CDP)	Oxford	2 653	2 430	2 654	Norway (CDP)	Oxford	2 653	2 430	2 654	...	
Oakland (CDP)	Kennebec	3 387	2 261	1 880	Oakland (CDP)	Kennebec	3 387	2 261	1 880	...	
Ogunquit village	York	1 492	944	(NA)	Ogunquit village	York	1 492	944	(NA)	...	
Old Orchard Beach (CDP)	York	6 023	5 273	4 431	Old Orchard Beach (CDP)	York	6 023	5 273	4 431	...	
Old Town city	Penobscot	8 422	8 741	8 626	Old Town city	Penobscot	8 422	8 741	8 626	...	
Urban part		7 842	...	...	Urban part		7 842	...	...	...
Orono (CDP)	Penobscot	9 891	9 146	3 234	Orono (CDP)	Penobscot	9 891	9 146	3 234	...	
Patten (CDP)	Penobscot	1 057	1 068	1 099	Patten (CDP)	Penobscot	1 057	1 068	1 099	...	
Pittsfield (CDP)	Somerset	3 117	3 398	3 232	Pittsfield (CDP)	Somerset	3 117	3 398	3 232	...	
Portland city	Cumberland	61 572	65 116	72 566	Portland city	Cumberland	61 572	65 116	72 566	...	
Presque Isle city	Aroostook	11 172	11 452	12 886	Presque Isle city	Aroostook	11 172	11 452	12 886	...	
Randolph (CDP)	Kennebec	1 834	1 548	1 585	Randolph (CDP)	Kennebec	1 834	1 548	1 585	...	
Richmond (CDP)	Sagadahoc	1 578	1 449	1 412	Richmond (CDP)	Sagadahoc	1 578	1 449	1 412	...	
Rockland city	Knox	7 919	8 505	8 769	Rockland city	Knox	7 919	8 505	8 769	...	
Rumford (CDP)	Oxford	6 256	6 198	7 233	Rumford (CDP)	Oxford	6 256	6 198	7 233	...	
Sabatius (CDP)	Androscoggin	1 234	...	...	Sabatius (CDP)	Androscoggin	1 234	...	...	...
Saco city	York	12 921	11 678	10 515	Saco city	York	12 921	11 678	10 515	...	
Sanford (CDP)	York	10 268	10 457	10 936	Sanford (CDP)	York	10 268	10 457	10 936	...	
Scarborough (CDP)	Cumberland	2 280	...	...	Scarborough (CDP)	Cumberland	2 280	...	...	...
Searsport (CDP)	Waldo	1 348	1 110	...	Searsport (CDP)	Waldo	1 348	1 110	...	...
Skowhegan (CDP)	Somerset	6 517	6 571	6 667	Skowhegan (CDP)	Somerset	6 517	6 571	6 667	...	
South Berwick (CDP)	York	2 120	1 863	1 773	South Berwick (CDP)	York	2 120	1 863	1 773	...	
South Eliot (CDP)	York	1 681	1 635	1 730	South Eliot (CDP)	York	1 681	1 635	1 730	...	
South Paris (CDP)	Oxford	2 128	2 315	2 063	South Paris (CDP)	Oxford	2 128	2 315	2 063	...	
South Portland city	Cumberland	22 712	23 267	22 788	South Portland city	Cumberland	22 712	23 267	22 788	...	

Table 5a. Population of Towns: 1960 to 1980

[For changes in boundaries of towns since 1970, see table 4. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Towns	Counties	Population			Towns	Counties	Population		
		1980	1970	1960			1980	1970	1960
Abbot town	Piscataquis	576	453	404	Cornish town	York	1 047	839	816
Acton town	York	1 228	697	501	Corville town	Somerset	838	623	585
Addison town	Washington	1 061	773	744	Cranberry Isles town	Hancock	198	186	181
Albion town	Kennebec	1 551	1 056	974	Crawford town	Washington	86	74	83
Alexander town	Washington	385	169	220	Crystal town	Aroostook	349	281	285
Alfred town	York	1 890	1 211	1 201	Cumberland town	Cumberland	5 284	4 096	2 765
Allagash town	Aroostook	448	456	557	Cushing town	Knox	522	522	479
Alna town	Lincoln	425	315	347	Cutler town	Washington	726	588	654
Alfon town	Penobscot	468	340	303	Cyr plantation	Aroostook	147	155	233
Amherst town	Hancock	203	148	168	Dallas plantation	Franklin	146	105	77
Amity town	Aroostook	168	156	206	Damariscotta town	Lincoln	1 493	1 264	1 093
Anover town	Oxford	850	791	762	Danforth town	Washington	826	794	821
Anson town	Somerset	2 224	2 168	2 252	Dayton town	York	882	546	451
Appleton town	Knox	818	628	672	Deblois town	Washington	44	20	26
Arrowic town	Sagadahoc	305	188	177	Dedham town	Hancock	841	522	438
Arundel town	York	2 150	1 322	907	Deer Isle town	Hancock	1 492	1 211	1 129
Ashland town	Aroostook	1 865	1 761	1 980	Denmark town	Oxford	672	397	376
Athens town	Somerset	802	592	602	Dennistown plantation	Somerset	30	48	17
Atkinson town	Piscataquis	306	213	280	Dennysville town	Washington	296	278	303
Aurora town	Hancock	110	72	75	Detroit town	Somerset	744	663	564
Avon town	Franklin	475	495	436	Dexter town	Penobscot	4 286	3 725	3 951
Baileville town	Washington	2 188	2 167	1 863	Dixfield town	Oxford	2 389	2 188	2 323
Baldwin town	Cumberland	1 140	878	773	Dixmont town	Penobscot	812	559	551
Bancroft town	Aroostook	61	53	94	Dover-Foxcroft town	Piscataquis	4 323	4 178	4 173
Bar Harbor town	Hancock	4 124	3 716	3 807	Dresden town	Lincoln	998	787	766
Baring plantation	Washington	308	181	...	Drew plantation	Penobscot	57	32	43
Barnard plantation	Piscataquis	48	24	32	Durham town	Androscoggin	2 074	1 264	1 086
Beals town	Washington	695	663	640	Dyer Brook town	Aroostook	275	165	180
Beaver Cove town	Piscataquis	56	...	...	E plantation	Aroostook	55	18	9
Beddington town	Washington	36	32	14	Eagle Lake town	Aroostook	1 019	908	1 138
Belgrade town	Kennebec	2 043	1 302	1 102	Eastbrook town	Hancock	262	188	167
Belmont town	Waldo	520	349	295	East Machias town	Washington	1 233	1 057	1 198
Benedicta town	Aroostook	225	177	200	East Millinocket town	Penobscot	2 372	2 567	2 392
Benton town	Kennebec	2 188	1 729	1 521	Easton town	Aroostook	1 305	1 305	1 389
Berwick town	York	4 149	3 136	2 738	Eddington town	Penobscot	1 769	1 358	958
Bethel town	Oxford	2 340	2 220	2 408	Edgecomb town	Lincoln	841	549	453
Bingham town	Somerset	1 184	1 254	1 308	Edinburg town	Penobscot	126	67	19
Blaine town	Aroostook	922	903	945	Eliot town	York	4 948	3 497	3 133
Blanchard plantation	Piscataquis	64	56	57	Elliottsville plantation	Piscataquis	26	26	23
Blue Hill town	Hancock	1 644	1 367	1 270	Emden town	Somerset	536	418	321
Boothbay town	Lincoln	2 308	1 814	1 617	Enfield town	Penobscot	1 397	1 148	1 098
Boothbay Harbor town	Lincoln	2 207	2 320	2 252	Etna town	Penobscot	758	526	486
Bowdoin town	Sagadahoc	1 629	858	668	Eustis town	Franklin	582	595	666
Bowdoinham town	Sagadahoc	1 828	1 294	1 131	Exeter town	Penobscot	823	663	707
Bowerbank town	Piscataquis	27	29	17	Fairfield town	Somerset	6 113	5 684	5 829
Bradford town	Penobscot	888	569	690	Falmouth town	Cumberland	6 853	6 291	5 976
Broadley town	Penobscot	1 149	1 010	951	Formingdale town	Kennebec	2 535	2 423	1 941
Bremen town	Lincoln	598	454	472	Farmington town	Franklin	6 730	5 657	5 001
Bridgewater town	Aroostook	742	895	999	Fayette town	Kennebec	812	447	328
Bridgton town	Cumberland	3 528	2 967	2 707	Fort Fairfield town	Aroostook	4 376	4 859	5 876
Brighton plantation	Somerset	74	58	62	Fort Kent town	Aroostook	4 826	4 575	4 761
Bristol town	Lincoln	2 095	1 721	1 441	Frankfort town	Waldo	783	620	692
Brooklin town	Hancock	619	598	525	Franklin town	Hancock	979	708	627
Brooks town	Waldo	804	751	758	Freedom town	Waldo	458	373	406
Brooksville town	Hancock	753	673	603	Freeport town	Cumberland	5 863	4 781	4 055
Brownfield town	Oxford	767	478	538	Frenchboro town	Hancock	43	56	57
Brownville town	Piscataquis	1 545	1 490	1 641	Frenchville town	Aroostook	1 450	1 375	1 421
Brunswick town	Cumberland	17 366	16 195	15 797	Friendship town	Knox	1 000	834	806
Buckfield town	Oxford	1 333	929	982	Fryeburg town	Oxford	2 715	2 208	1 874
Bucksport town	Hancock	4 345	3 756	3 466	Garfield plantation	Aroostook	107	104	89
Burlington town	Penobscot	322	266	353	Garland town	Penobscot	718	596	568
Burnham town	Waldo	951	802	755	Georgetown town	Sagadahoc	735	464	790
Buxton town	York	5 775	3 135	2 339	Gilead town	Oxford	191	153	136
Byron town	Oxford	114	132	108	Glenburn town	Penobscot	2 319	1 196	965
Cambridge town	Somerset	445	281	354	Greenwood plantation	Aroostook	7	9	30
Camden town	Knox	4 584	4 115	3 988	Gorham town	Cumberland	10 101	7 839	5 767
Canaan town	Somerset	1 189	904	800	Gouldsboro town	Hancock	1 574	1 310	1 100
Canton town	Oxford	831	742	728	Grand Falls plantation	Penobscot	1	6	7
Cape Elizabeth town	Cumberland	7 838	7 873	5 505	Grand Isle town	Aroostook	719	797	978
Carotunk plantation	Somerset	84	96	90	Grand Lake Stream plantation	Washington	198	186	219
Carmel town	Penobscot	1 695	1 301	1 206	Gray town	Cumberland	4 344	2 939	2 184
Carrabassett Valley town	Franklin	107	...	...	Great Pond plantation	Hancock	45	43	58
Carroll plantation	Penobscot	175	132	147	Greenbush town	Penobscot	1 064	591	565
Carthage town	Franklin	438	354	370	Greene town	Androscoggin	3 037	1 772	1 226
Cary plantation	Aroostook	229	184	208	Greenfield town	Penobscot	194	117	100
Casco town	Cumberland	2 243	1 256	947	Greenville town	Piscataquis	1 839	1 894	2 025
Casline town	Hancock	1 304	1 080	824	Greenwood town	Oxford	653	610	601
Castle Hill town	Aroostook	509	519	554	Gulfport town	Piscataquis	1 793	1 694	1 880
Caswell plantation	Aroostook	586	693	853	Hamlin town	Aroostook	340	357	374
Centerville town	Washington	28	19	47	Hammond plantation	Aroostook	73	78	94
Chapman town	Aroostook	406	328	376	Hampden town	Penobscot	5 250	4 693	4 583
Charleston town	Penobscot	1 037	909	750	Hancock town	Hancock	1 409	1 070	806
Charlotte town	Washington	300	199	260	Hanover town	Oxford	256	275	240
Chelsea town	Kennebec	2 322	2 154	1 893	Harmony town	Somerset	755	650	712
Cherryfield town	Washington	983	771	780	Harpsswell town	Cumberland	3 796	2 552	2 032
Chester town	Penobscot	434	255	261	Harrison town	Washington	859	553	717
Chesterville town	Franklin	869	643	505	Harrison town	Cumberland	1 667	1 045	1 014
China town	Kennebec	2 918	1 850	1 561	Hartford town	Oxford	480	312	325
Clifton town	Penobscot	462	233	227	Harland town	Somerset	1 669	1 414	1 447
Clinton town	Kennebec	2 696	1 971	1 729	Haynesville town	Aroostook	169	157	167
Codyville plantation	Washington	43	45	38	Hebron town	Oxford	665	532	465
Columbia town	Washington	275	162	219	Heron town	Penobscot	3 170	2 376	2 087
Columbia Falls town	Washington	517	367	442	Hersey town	Aroostook	67	81	106
Cooper town	Washington	105	88	106	Hibberts gore	Lincoln	2	-	-
Coplin plantation	Franklin	111	50	40	Highland plantation	Somerset	60	23	46
Corinna town	Penobscot	1 887	1 700	1 895	Hiram town	Oxford	1 067	686	699
Corinth town	Penobscot	1 711	1 212	1 138					

Table 5a. Population of Towns: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[For changes in boundaries of towns since 1970, see table 4. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Towns	Counties	1980	1970	1960	Towns	Counties	1980	1970	1960
Hodgdon town	Aroostook	1 084	933	926	New Limerick town	Aroostook	513	427	394
Holden town	Penobscot	2 554	1 841	1 375	Newport town	Penobscot	2 755	2 260	2 322
Hollis town	York	2 892	1 560	1 195	New Portland town	Somerset	651	559	620
Hope town	Knox	730	500	525	Newry town	Oxford	235	208	260
Houlton town	Aroostook	6 766	8 111	8 289	New Sharon town	Franklin	969	725	712
Howland town	Penobscot	1 602	1 468	1 362	New Sweden town	Aroostook	737	639	713
Hudson town	Penobscot	797	482	542	New Vineyard town	Franklin	607	444	357
Industry town	Franklin	563	347	262	Nobleboro town	Lincoln	1 154	850	679
Island Falls town	Aroostook	981	913	1 018	Norridgewock town	Somerset	2 552	1 964	1 634
Iste Au Haut town	Knox	57	45	68	North Berwick town	York	2 878	2 224	1 844
Islesboro town	Waldo	521	421	444	Northfield town	Washington	88	57	79
Jackman town	Somerset	1 003	848	984	North Haven town	Knox	373	399	384
Jackson town	Waldo	346	217	220	Northport town	Waldo	958	744	648
Jay town	Franklin	5 080	3 954	3 247	North Yarmouth town	Cumberland	1 919	1 383	1 140
Jefferson town	Lincoln	1 616	1 242	1 048	Norway town	Oxford	4 042	3 595	3 733
Jonesboro town	Washington	553	448	428	Oakfield town	Aroostook	847	836	848
Jonesport town	Washington	1 512	1 326	1 563	Oakland town	Kennebec	5 162	3 535	3 075
Kenduskeag town	Penobscot	1 210	733	584	Old Orchard Beach town	York	6 291	5 404	4 580
Kennebunk town	York	6 621	5 646	4 551	Orient town	Aroostook	97	83	124
Kennebunkport town	York	2 952	2 160	1 851	Orland town	Hancock	1 645	1 307	1 195
Kingsfield town	Franklin	1 083	877	864	Orono town	Penobscot	10 578	9 989	8 341
Kingsbury plantation	Piscataquis	4	7	8	Orrington town	Penobscot	3 244	2 702	2 539
Kittery town	York	9 314	11 028	10 689	Osborn town	Hancock	47	33	36
Knox town	Waldo	558	443	439	Otis town	Hancock	307	123	100
Lacrange town	Penobscot	509	393	424	Otisfield town	Oxford	897	589	549
Lake View plantation	Piscataquis	20	16	18	Owls Head town	Knox	1 633	1 281	994
Lakeville plantation	Penobscot	32	15	21	Oxbow plantation	Aroostook	84	92	137
Lamoine town	Hancock	953	615	484	Oxford town	Oxford	3 143	1 892	1 658
Lebanon town	York	3 234	1 983	1 534	Palermo town	Waldo	760	645	528
Lee town	Penobscot	688	599	555	Palmyra town	Somerset	1 485	1 104	1 009
Leeds town	Androscoggin	1 463	1 031	807	Paris town	Oxford	4 168	3 739	3 601
Levant town	Penobscot	1 117	802	765	Parkman town	Piscataquis	621	457	530
Liberty town	Waldo	694	515	458	Parsonsfield town	York	1 089	971	869
Limerick town	York	1 356	963	907	Passadumkeag town	Penobscot	430	326	355
Limestone town	Aroostook	8 719	10 360	13 102	Passamaquoddy Indian Township Indian Reservation	Washington		423	'293
Limington town	York	2 203	1 066	839	Passamaquoddy Pleasant Point Indian Reservation	Washington	549	'307	...
Lincoln plantation	Oxford	50	60	99	Patten town	Penobscot	1 368	1 266	1 312
Lincoln town	Penobscot	5 066	4 759	4 541	Pembroke town	Washington	920	700	871
Lincolnville town	Waldo	1 414	955	867	Penobscot town	Hancock	1 104	786	706
Linneus town	Aroostook	732	608	607	Penobscot Indian Island Indian Reservation	Penobscot	458	'317	383
Lisbon town	Androscoggin	8 769	6 544	5 042	Perham town	Aroostook	437	436	512
Litchfield town	Kennebec	1 954	1 222	1 011	Perry town	Washington	737	'571	564
Littleton town	Aroostook	1 009	958	982	Peru town	Oxford	1 564	1 345	1 229
Livermore town	Androscoggin	1 826	1 610	1 363	Phillips town	Franklin	1 092	979	1 021
Livermore Falls town	Androscoggin	3 572	3 450	3 343	Phippsburg town	Sagadahoc	1 527	1 229	1 121
Lowell town	Oxford	7 179	607	588	Pittsfield town	Somerset	4 125	4 274	4 010
Lowell town	Penobscot	194	154	132	Pittston town	Kennebec	2 267	1 617	1 311
Lubec town	Washington	2 045	1 949	2 684	Plantation No. 14	Washington	52	29	63
Ludlow town	Aroostook	403	259	274	Plantation No. 21	Washington	127	83	56
Lyman town	York	2 509	864	529	Pleasant Ridge plantation	Somerset	99	116	108
Madias town	Washington	2 458	2 441	2 614	Plymouth town	Penobscot	811	542	494
Madiasport town	Washington	1 108	887	980	Poland town	Androscoggin	3 578	2 015	1 537
Maewahoc plantation	Aroostook	126	126	165	Portage Lake town	Aroostook	572	477	458
Madawaska town	Aroostook	5 282	5 585	5 507	Porter town	Oxford	1 222	1 115	975
Madison town	Somerset	4 367	4 278	3 935	Pownal town	Cumberland	1 189	800	778
Madrid town	Franklin	178	107	108	Prattis plantation	Penobscot	205	159	227
Magalloway plantation	Oxford	79	75	50	Princeton town	Washington	994	956	829
Manchester town	Kennebec	1 949	1 331	1 068	Prospect town	Waldo	511	358	412
Mapleton town	Aroostook	1 895	1 598	1 514	Randolph town	Kennebec	1 834	1 741	1 724
Mariaville town	Hancock	168	108	144	Rangely plantation	Franklin	69	52	39
Marshfield town	Washington	416	227	267	Rangely town	Franklin	1 023	941	1 087
Mars Hill town	Aroostook	1 892	1 875	2 062	Raymond town	Cumberland	2 251	1 328	732
Masardis town	Aroostook	328	317	408	Readfield town	Kennebec	1 943	1 258	1 029
Matineus Isle plantation	Knox	66	90	100	Reed plantation	Aroostook	274	273	325
Mattawamkeag town	Penobscot	1 000	988	945	Richmond town	Sagadahoc	2 627	2 168	2 185
Maxfield town	Penobscot	64	24	39	Ripley town	Somerset	439	297	317
Mechanic Falls town	Androscoggin	2 616	2 193	2 195	Robbinston town	Washington	492	396	476
Meddybemps town	Washington	110	76	86	Rockport town	Knox	2 749	2 067	1 893
Medford town	Piscataquis	163	146	...	Rome town	Kennebec	627	362	367
Medway town	Penobscot	1 871	1 491	1 266	Roque Bluffs town	Washington	244	153	152
Mercer town	Somerset	448	313	272	Roxbury town	Oxford	373	271	344
Merrill town	Aroostook	285	271	337	Rumford town	Oxford	8 240	9 363	10 005
Mexico town	Oxford	3 698	4 309	5 043	Sabattus town	Androscoggin	3 081	1 681	1 302
Millbridge town	Washington	1 306	1 154	1 101	St. Agatha town	Aroostook	1 035	868	1 137
Millford town	Penobscot	2 160	1 828	1 572	St. Albans town	Somerset	1 400	1 041	927
Millinocket town	Penobscot	7 567	7 742	7 453	St. Francis plantation	Aroostook	839	811	1 058
Milo town	Piscataquis	2 524	2 572	2 756	St. George town	Knox	1 648	1 639	1 588
Minot town	Androscoggin	1 631	919	780	St. John plantation	Aroostook	322	377	407
Monhegan plantation	Lincoln	109	44	65	Sandy River plantation	Franklin	50	73	54
Monmouth town	Kennebec	2 888	2 062	1 884	Sanford town	York	18 020	15 812	14 962
Monroe town	Waldo	657	478	497	Sangerville town	Piscataquis	1 219	1 107	1 157
Monson town	Piscataquis	804	669	852	Scarborough town	Cumberland	11 347	7 845	6 418
Monticello town	Aroostook	950	1 072	1 109	Searsmont town	Waldo	782	624	628
Montville town	Waldo	631	430	366	Searsport town	Waldo	2 309	1 951	1 838
Moose River town	Somerset	252	255	205	Sebago town	Cumberland	974	708	546
Moro plantation	Aroostook	30	24	49	Sebec town	Piscataquis	469	325	384
Morrill town	Waldo	506	410	355	Sebais plantation	Penobscot	53	63	77
Moscow town	Somerset	570	586	559	Sedgwick town	Hancock	795	578	574
Mount Chase town	Penobscot	233	197	179	Shapleigh town	York	1 370	559	515
Mount Desert town	Hancock	2 063	1 659	1 663	Sherman town	Aroostook	1 021	949	1 034
Mount Vernon town	Kennebec	1 021	680	596	Shirley town	Piscataquis	242	174	214
Naples town	Cumberland	1 833	956	735	Sidney town	Kennebec	2 052	1 319	988
Nashville plantation	Aroostook	48	50	30	Skowhegan town	Somerset	8 098	7 601	7 661
Newburgh town	Penobscot	1 228	835	636					
New Canada town	Aroostook	269	300	288					
Newcastle town	Lincoln	1 227	1 076	1 101					
Newfield town	York	644	458	319					

Table 5a. Population of Towns: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[For changes in boundaries of towns since 1970, see table 4. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Towns	Counties	1980	1970	1960
Smithfield town	Somerset	748	527	382
Smyrna town	Aroostook	354	318	331
Solon town	Somerset	827	712	669
Somerville town	Lincoln	377	215	254
Sorrento town	Hancock	276	199	196
South Berwick town	York	4 046	3 488	3 112
South Bristol town	Lincoln	800	664	610
Southport town	Lincoln	598	473	416
South Thomaston town	Knox	1 064	831	732
Southwest Harbor town	Hancock	1 855	1 657	1 480
Springfield town	Penobscot	443	336	426
Stacyville town	Penobscot	554	547	673
Standish town	Cumberland	5 946	3 122	2 095
Starks town	Somerset	440	323	306
Stetson town	Penobscot	618	395	420
Steuven town	Washington	970	697	673
Stockholm town	Aroostook	319	388	492
Stockton Springs town	Waldo	1 230	1 142	980
Stoneham town	Oxford	204	160	182
Stonington town	Hancock	1 273	1 291	1 408
Stow town	Oxford	186	109	108
Strong town	Franklin	1 506	1 132	976
Sullivan town	Hancock	967	824	709
Sumner town	Oxford	613	525	481
Surry town	Hancock	894	623	547
Swans Island town	Hancock	337	323	402
Swanville town	Waldo	873	487	514
Sweden town	Oxford	163	110	119
Talmadge town	Washington	40	25	58
Temple town	Franklin	518	367	314
The Forks plantation	Somerset	72	45	53
Thomaston town	Knox	2 900	2 646	2 780
Thorndike town	Waldo	603	439	457
Topsfield town	Washington	240	177	...
Topsham town	Sagadahoc	6 431	5 022	3 818
Tremont town	Hancock	1 222	1 003	1 044
Trenton town	Hancock	718	392	375
Troy town	Waldo	701	543	469
Turner town	Androscoggin	3 539	2 246	1 890
Union town	Knox	1 569	1 189	1 196
Unity town	Waldo	1 431	1 280	983
Upton town	Oxford	65	54	35
Van Buren town	Aroostook	3 557	3 971	4 679
Vanceboro town	Washington	256	263	389
Vassalborough town	Kennebec	3 410	2 618	2 446
Veazie town	Penobscot	1 610	1 556	1 354
Verona town	Hancock	559	437	435
Vienna town	Kennebec	454	205	160
Vinalhaven town	Knox	1 211	1 135	1 273
Wade town	Aroostook	285	255	220
Waite town	Washington	130	70	73
Waldo town	Waldo	495	431	395
Waldoboro town	Lincoln	3 985	3 146	2 882
Wales town	Androscoggin	862	624	488
Wallagrass plantation	Aroostook	653	617	818
Waltham town	Hancock	186	167	153
Warren town	Knox	2 566	1 864	1 678
Washburn town	Aroostook	2 028	1 914	2 083
Washington town	Knox	954	723	636
Waterboro town	York	2 943	1 208	1 059
Waterford town	Oxford	951	760	834
Wayne town	Kennebec	680	577	498
Webster plantation	Penobscot	82	56	79
Weld town	Franklin	435	360	348
Wellington town	Piscataquis	287	232	231
Wells town	York	8 211	4 448	3 528
Wesley town	Washington	140	110	145
West Bath town	Sagadahoc	1 309	836	766
Westfield town	Aroostook	647	517	569
West Forks plantation	Somerset	72	74	93
West Gardiner town	Kennebec	2 113	1 435	1 144
Westmanland town	Aroostook	53	52	46
Weston town	Aroostook	155	162	202
West Paris town	Oxford	1 390	1 171	1 050
Westport town	Lincoln	420	228	133
Whitefield town	Lincoln	1 606	1 131	1 068
Whiting town	Washington	335	269	339
Whitneyville town	Washington	264	155	229
Williamantic town	Piscataquis	164	126	137
Wilton town	Franklin	4 382	3 802	3 274
Windham town	Cumberland	11 282	6 593	4 498
Windsor town	Kennebec	1 702	1 097	878
Winn town	Penobscot	503	516	526
Winslow town	Kennebec	8 057	7 299	5 891
Winter Harbor town	Hancock	1 120	1 028	756
Winterport town	Waldo	2 675	1 963	2 088
Winterville plantation	Aroostook	235	164	215
Winthrop town	Kennebec	5 889	4 335	3 537
Wiscasset town	Lincoln	2 832	2 244	1 800
Woodland town	Aroostook	1 369	1 218	1 372
Woodstock town	Oxford	1 087	1 005	930
Woodville town	Penobscot	226	62	49
Woolwich town	Sagadahoc	2 156	1 710	1 417
Yarmouth town	Cumberland	6 585	4 854	3 517
York town	York	8 465	5 690	4 663

Table 6. Rank and Population of Incorporated Places of 5,000 or More in 1980: 1980 and 1970

[For changes in boundaries of incorporated places since 1970, see table 4. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Incorporated Places	Counties	1980 rank	Population	
			1980	1970
Portland city	Cumberland	1	61 572	65 116
Lewiston city	Androscoggin	2	40 481	41 779
Bangor city	Penobscot	3	31 643	33 168
Auburn city	Androscoggin	4	23 128	24 151
South Portland city	Cumberland	5	22 712	23 267
Augusta city	Kennebec	6	21 819	21 945
Biddeford city	York	7	19 638	19 983
Waterville city	Kennebec	8	17 779	18 192
Westbrook city	Cumberland	9	14 976	14 444
Saco city	York	10	12 921	11 678
Presque Isle city	Aroostook	11	11 172	11 452
Bath city	Sagadahoc	12	10 246	9 679
Caribou city	Aroostook	13	9 916	10 419
Brewer city	Penobscot	14	9 017	9 300
Old Town city	Penobscot	15	8 422	8 741
Rockland city	Knox	16	7 919	8 505
Gardiner city	Kennebec	17	6 485	6 685
Belfast city	Waldo	18	6 243	5 957
Ellsworth city	Hancock	19	5 179	4 603

Table 7. **Population by Size of Place: 1980 and 1970**

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural, see appendix A for explanation. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

The State Urbanized Areas	1980				1970			
	Places	Population	Percent of total population	Percent distribution	Places	Population	Percent of total population	Percent distribution
THE STATE								
Total	112	1 124 660	100.0	...	103	993 722	100.0	...
Urban	63	534 072	47.5	100.0	52	504 157	50.8	100.0
Inside urbanized areas	17	249 169	22.2	46.7	5	171 811	17.3	34.1
Central cities	4	155 483	13.8	29.1	3	129 266	13.0	25.6
Cities of—								
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000	1	61 572	5.5	11.5	1	65 116	6.6	12.9
Less than 50,000	3	93 911	8.4	17.6	2	64 150	6.5	12.7
Urban fringe	13	93 686	8.3	17.5	2	42 545	4.3	8.4
Places of 2,500 or more	7	74 273	6.6	13.9	2	37 711	3.8	7.5
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25,000 to 50,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 25,000	2	37 688	3.4	7.1	2	37 711	3.8	7.5
5,000 to 10,000	4	32 215	2.9	6.0	—	—	—	—
2,500 to 5,000	1	4 370	0.4	0.8	—	—	—	—
Places of less than 2,500	6	10 888	1.0	2.0	—	—	—	—
2,000 to 2,500	2	4 498	0.4	0.8	—	—	—	—
1,500 to 2,000	3	5 156	0.5	1.0	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,500	1	1 234	0.1	0.2	—	—	—	—
Less than 1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other urban .....	...	8 525	0.8	1.6	...	4 834	0.5	1.0
Outside urbanized areas	46	284 903	25.3	53.3	47	332 346	33.5	65.9
Places of—								
25,000 or more	—	—	—	—	1	33 168	3.3	6.6
10,000 to 25,000	8	114 833	10.2	21.5	8	114 993	11.6	22.8
5,000 to 10,000	13	85 802	7.6	16.1	15	109 707	11.1	21.8
2,500 to 5,000	25	84 268	7.5	15.8	23	74 478	7.5	14.8
Rural	49	590 588	52.5	100.0	51	487 891	49.2	100.0
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	49	81 603	7.3	13.8	51	84 910	8.6	17.4
2,000 to 2,500	13	29 166	2.6	4.9	12	27 887	2.8	5.7
1,500 to 2,000	16	27 476	2.4	4.7	20	33 765	3.4	6.9
1,000 to 1,500	20	24 961	2.2	4.2	19	23 258	2.3	4.8
Places of less than 1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other rural .....	...	508 985	45.3	86.2	...	402 981	40.6	82.6
URBANIZED AREAS								
Total	4	249 169	22.2	100.0	2	171 811	17.3	100.0
Areas of—								
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000	2	119 058	10.6	47.8	1	106 599	10.7	62.0
Less than 100,000	2	130 111	11.6	52.2	1	65 212	6.6	38.0

Table 8. Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1930 to 1980

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural, see appendix A for explanation. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction.]

Size of Place	1980	1970	1960	1950		1940	1930
				Current urban definition	Previous urban definition		
NUMBER OF PLACES							
Urban	63	52	50	50	26	26	26
Places of 2,500 or more	57	52	50	50	26	26	26
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25,000 to 50,000	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
10,000 to 25,000	11	11	10	9	8	7	6
5,000 to 10,000	17	15	12	12	8	10	9
2,500 to 5,000	26	23	25	26	7	6	8
Places of less than 2,500	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural	49	51	44	44	—	—	22
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	49	51	44	44	—	—	8
Places of less than 1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Cumulative summary:							
Places of—							
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 or more	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25,000 or more	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
10,000 or more	14	14	13	12	11	10	9
5,000 or more	31	29	25	24	19	20	18
2,500 or more	57	52	50	50	26	26	26
POPULATION							
Urban	534 072	504 157	497 114	472 000	374 507	343 057	321 506
Places of 2,500 or more	514 659	499 323	494 587	470 285	374 507	343 057	321 506
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000	61 572	65 116	72 566	77 634	77 634	73 643	70 810
25,000 to 50,000	72 124	74 947	79 716	72 532	72 532	68 420	63 697
10,000 to 25,000	174 308	175 075	165 741	149 382	138 288	112 758	93 503
5,000 to 10,000	118 017	109 707	92 435	86 809	62 150	69 379	64 962
2,500 to 5,000	88 638	74 478	84 129	83 928	23 903	18 857	28 534
Places of less than 2,500	10 888	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other urban	8 525	4 834	2 527	1 715	—	—	—
Rural	590 588	487 891	472 151	441 774	539 267	504 169	475 917
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	81 603	84 910	73 648	67 043	—	—	15 338
Places of less than 1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 992
Other rural	508 985	402 981	398 503	374 731	539 267	504 169	452 587
PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION							
Urban	47.5	50.8	51.3	51.7	41.0	40.5	40.3
Places of 2,500 or more	45.8	50.3	51.0	51.5	41.0	40.5	40.3
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000	5.5	6.6	7.5	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.9
25,000 to 50,000	6.4	7.6	8.2	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.0
10,000 to 25,000	15.5	17.6	17.1	16.3	15.1	13.3	11.7
5,000 to 10,000	10.5	11.1	9.5	9.5	6.8	8.2	8.1
2,500 to 5,000	7.9	7.5	8.7	9.2	2.6	2.2	3.6
Places of less than 2,500	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other urban	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	—	—	—
Rural	52.5	49.2	48.7	48.3	59.0	59.5	59.7
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	7.3	8.6	7.6	7.3	—	—	1.9
Places of less than 1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
Other rural	45.3	40.6	41.1	41.0	59.0	59.5	56.8

Table 9. **Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Urban and Rural Residence: 1980**

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural, see appendix A for explanation. Place partly outside an SMSA is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is tabulated where located. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

The State Inside SMSA's Outside SMSA's	Total population	Inside places										Outside places
		Total		Incorporated places						Census designated places		
		Number	Population	Total		Central cities of SMSA's		Other		Number	Population	
				Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population			
THE STATE												
Total -----	1 124 660	112	609 071	23	351 506	4	156 824	19	194 682	89	257 565	515 589
Urban -----	534 072	63	525 547	21	346 111	4	155 483	17	190 628	42	179 436	8 525
Inside urbanized areas -----	249 169	17	240 644	8	210 030	4	155 483	4	54 547	9	30 614	8 525
Central cities -----	155 483	4	155 483	4	155 483	4	155 483	-	-	-	-	...
Cities of--												
1,000,000 or more-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
500,000 to 1,000,000-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
250,000 to 500,000-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
100,000 to 250,000-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
50,000 to 100,000-----	61 572	1	61 572	1	61 572	1	61 572	-	-	-	-	...
Less than 50,000-----	93 911	3	93 911	3	93 911	3	93 911	-	-	-	-	...
Urban fringe -----	93 686	13	85 161	4	54 547	-	-	4	54 547	9	30 614	8 525
Places of 2,500 or more -----	74 273	7	74 273	4	54 547	-	-	4	54 547	3	19 726	...
100,000 or more-----	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
50,000 to 100,000-----	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
25,000 to 50,000-----	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
10,000 to 25,000-----	37 688	2	37 688	2	37 688	-	-	2	37 688	-	-	...
5,000 to 10,000-----	32 215	4	32 215	2	16 859	-	-	2	16 859	2	15 356	...
2,500 to 5,000-----	4 370	1	4 370	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4 370	...
Places of less than 2,500 -----	10 888	6	10 888	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	10 888	...
2,000 to 2,500-----	4 498	2	4 498	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4 498	...
1,500 to 2,000-----	5 156	3	5 156	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5 156	...
1,000 to 1,500-----	1 234	1	1 234	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1 234	...
Less than 1,000-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other urban -----	8 525	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 525
Outside urbanized areas -----	284 903	46	284 903	13	136 081	-	-	13	136 081	33	148 822	...
Places of--												
25,000 or more-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
10,000 to 25,000-----	114 833	8	114 833	6	93 575	-	-	6	93 575	2	21 258	...
5,000 to 10,000-----	85 802	13	85 802	5	35 742	-	-	5	35 742	8	50 060	...
2,500 to 5,000-----	84 268	25	84 268	2	6 764	-	-	2	6 764	23	77 504	...
Rural -----	590 588	49	83 524	2	5 395	...	1 341	2	4 054	47	78 129	507 064
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	81 603	49	81 603	2	3 474	...	...	2	3 474	47	78 129	...
2,000 to 2,500-----	29 166	13	29 166	-	-	...	...	-	-	13	29 166	...
1,500 to 2,000-----	27 476	16	27 476	1	1 982	...	...	1	1 982	15	25 494	...
1,000 to 1,500-----	24 961	20	24 961	1	1 492	...	...	1	1 492	19	23 469	...
Places of less than 1,000-----	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
Other rural -----	508 985	...	1 921	...	1 921	...	1 341	...	580	...	...	507 064
INSIDE SMSA's												
Total -----	370 844	30	292 476	9	224 872	4	156 824	5	68 048	21	67 604	78 368
Urban -----	287 398	23	278 947	9	222 951	4	155 483	5	67 468	14	55 996	8 451
Inside urbanized areas -----	247 861	16	239 410	8	210 030	4	155 483	4	54 547	8	29 380	8 451
Central cities -----	155 483	4	155 483	4	155 483	4	155 483	-	-	-	-	...
Cities of--												
1,000,000 or more-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
500,000 to 1,000,000-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
250,000 to 500,000-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
100,000 to 250,000-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
50,000 to 100,000-----	61 572	1	61 572	1	61 572	1	61 572	-	-	-	-	...
Less than 50,000-----	93 911	3	93 911	3	93 911	3	93 911	-	-	-	-	...
Urban fringe -----	92 378	12	83 927	4	54 547	-	-	4	54 547	8	29 380	8 451
Places of 2,500 or more -----	74 273	7	74 273	4	54 547	-	-	4	54 547	3	19 726	...
100,000 or more-----	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
50,000 to 100,000-----	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
25,000 to 50,000-----	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
10,000 to 25,000-----	37 688	2	37 688	2	37 688	-	-	2	37 688	-	-	...
5,000 to 10,000-----	32 215	4	32 215	2	16 859	-	-	2	16 859	2	15 356	...
2,500 to 5,000-----	4 370	1	4 370	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4 370	...
Places of less than 2,500 -----	9 654	5	9 654	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9 654	...
2,000 to 2,500-----	4 498	2	4 498	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4 498	...
1,500 to 2,000-----	5 156	3	5 156	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5 156	...
1,000 to 1,500-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Less than 1,000-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other urban -----	8 451	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 451
Outside urbanized areas -----	39 537	7	39 537	1	12 921	-	-	1	12 921	6	26 616	...
Places of--												
25,000 or more-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
10,000 to 25,000-----	12 921	1	12 921	1	12 921	-	-	1	12 921	-	-	...
5,000 to 10,000-----	11 515	2	11 515	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11 515	...
2,500 to 5,000-----	15 101	4	15 101	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	15 101	...
Rural -----	83 446	7	13 529	-	1 921	...	1 341	-	580	7	11 608	69 917
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	11 608	7	11 608	-	-	...	...	-	-	7	11 608	...
2,000 to 2,500-----	4 295	2	4 295	-	-	...	...	-	-	2	4 295	...
1,500 to 2,000-----	3 561	2	3 561	-	-	...	...	-	-	2	3 561	...
1,000 to 1,500-----	3 752	3	3 752	-	-	...	...	-	-	3	3 752	...
Places of less than 1,000-----	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
Other rural -----	71 838	...	1 921	...	1 921	...	1 341	...	580	...	...	69 917

Table 9. **Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Urban and Rural Residence: 1980—Con.**

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural, see appendix A for explanation. Place partly outside an SMSA is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is tabulated where located. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Inside SMSA's
Outside SMSA's**

OUTSIDE SMSA's

	Total population	Inside places										Outside places
		Total		Incorporated places						Census designated places		
		Number	Population	Total		Central cities of SMSA's		Other		Number	Population	
				Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population			
Total	753 816	82	316 595	14	126 634	...	...	14	126 634	68	189 961	437 221
Urban	246 674	40	246 600	12	123 160	...	...	12	123 160	28	123 440	74
Inside urbanized areas.....	1 308	1	1 234	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1 234	74
Central cities.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
Cities of—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
1,000,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
500,000 to 1,000,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
250,000 to 500,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
100,000 to 250,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
50,000 to 100,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
Less than 50,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
Urban fringe.....	1 308	1	1 234	—	—	...	...	—	—	1	1 234	74
Places of 2,500 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 to 50,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
5,000 to 10,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
2,500 to 5,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Places of less than 2,500.....	1 234	1	1 234	—	—	...	...	—	—	1	1 234	...
2,000 to 2,500.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
1,500 to 2,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
1,000 to 1,500.....	1 234	1	1 234	—	—	...	...	—	—	1	1 234	...
Less than 1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Other urban.....	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74
Outside urbanized areas.....	245 366	39	245 366	12	123 160	...	...	12	123 160	27	122 206	...
Places of—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000.....	101 912	7	101 912	5	80 654	...	...	5	80 654	2	21 258	...
5,000 to 10,000.....	74 287	11	74 287	5	35 742	...	...	5	35 742	6	38 545	...
2,500 to 5,000.....	69 167	21	69 167	2	6 764	...	...	2	6 764	19	62 403	...
Rural	507 142	42	69 995	2	3 474	...	...	2	3 474	40	66 521	437 147
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	69 995	42	69 995	2	3 474	...	...	2	3 474	40	66 521	...
2,000 to 2,500.....	24 871	11	24 871	—	—	...	...	—	—	11	24 871	...
1,500 to 2,000.....	23 915	14	23 915	1	1 982	...	...	1	1 982	13	21 933	...
1,000 to 1,500.....	21 209	17	21 209	1	1 492	...	...	1	1 492	16	19 717	...
Places of less than 1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Other rural.....	437 147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	437 147

Table 10. Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Size of Place: 1980

[Place partly outside an SMSA is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is tabulated where located. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction.]

The State
Inside SMSA's
Outside SMSA's

THE STATE

	Inside places										Outside places	
	Total		Incorporated places						Census designated places			
	Total population	Number	Population	Total		Central cities of SMSA's		Other		Number		Population
				Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population			
Total	1 124 660	112	609 071	23	351 506	4	156 824	19	194 682	89	257 565	515 589
Inside places	609 071	112	609 071	23	351 506	4	156 824	19	194 682	89	257 565	...
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 to 250,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000	61 572	1	61 572	1	61 572	1	61 572	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 to 50,000	72 124	2	72 124	2	72 124	2	72 124	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000	175 649	11	175 649	9	154 391	1	23 128	8	131 263	2	21 258	...
5,000 to 10,000	118 597	17	118 597	7	53 181	...	...	7	53 181	10	65 416	...
2,500 to 5,000	88 638	26	88 638	2	6 764	...	...	2	6 764	24	81 874	...
2,000 to 2,500	33 664	15	33 664	—	—	...	...	—	—	15	33 664	...
1,500 to 2,000	32 632	19	32 632	1	1 982	...	...	1	1 982	18	30 650	...
1,000 to 1,500	26 195	21	26 195	1	1 492	...	...	1	1 492	20	24 703	...
500 to 1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
200 to 500 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Less than 200 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Cumulative summary:												
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 or more	61 572	1	61 572	1	61 572	1	61 572	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 or more	133 696	3	133 696	3	133 696	3	133 696	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 or more	309 345	14	309 345	12	288 087	4	156 824	8	131 263	2	21 258	...
5,000 or more	427 942	31	427 942	19	341 268	4	156 824	15	184 444	12	86 674	...
2,500 or more	516 580	57	516 580	21	348 032	4	156 824	17	191 208	36	168 548	...
2,000 or more	550 244	72	550 244	21	348 032	4	156 824	17	191 208	51	202 212	...
1,500 or more	582 876	91	582 876	22	350 014	4	156 824	18	193 190	69	232 862	...
1,000 or more	609 071	112	609 071	23	351 506	4	156 824	19	194 682	89	257 565	...
500 or more	609 071	112	609 071	23	351 506	4	156 824	19	194 682	89	257 565	...
200 or more	609 071	112	609 071	23	351 506	4	156 824	19	194 682	89	257 565	...
Outside places	515 589	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	515 589
INSIDE SMSA's												
Total	370 844	30	292 476	9	224 872	4	156 824	5	68 048	21	67 604	78 368
Inside places	292 476	30	292 476	9	224 872	4	156 824	5	68 048	21	67 604	...
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 to 250,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000	61 572	1	61 572	1	61 572	1	61 572	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 to 50,000	72 124	2	72 124	2	72 124	2	72 124	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000	73 737	4	73 737	4	73 737	1	23 128	3	50 609	—	—	...
5,000 to 10,000	44 310	6	44 310	2	17 439	...	...	2	17 439	4	26 871	...
2,500 to 5,000	19 471	5	19 471	—	—	...	...	—	—	5	19 471	...
2,000 to 2,500	8 793	4	8 793	—	—	...	...	—	—	4	8 793	...
1,500 to 2,000	8 717	5	8 717	—	—	...	...	—	—	5	8 717	...
1,000 to 1,500	3 752	3	3 752	—	—	...	...	—	—	3	3 752	...
500 to 1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
200 to 500 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Less than 200 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Cumulative summary:												
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 or more	61 572	1	61 572	1	61 572	1	61 572	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 or more	133 696	3	133 696	3	133 696	3	133 696	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 or more	207 433	7	207 433	7	207 433	4	156 824	3	50 609	—	—	...
5,000 or more	251 743	13	251 743	9	224 872	4	156 824	5	68 048	4	26 871	...
2,500 or more	271 214	18	271 214	9	224 872	4	156 824	5	68 048	9	46 342	...
2,000 or more	280 007	22	280 007	9	224 872	4	156 824	5	68 048	13	55 135	...
1,500 or more	288 724	27	288 724	9	224 872	4	156 824	5	68 048	18	63 852	...
1,000 or more	292 476	30	292 476	9	224 872	4	156 824	5	68 048	21	67 604	...
500 or more	292 476	30	292 476	9	224 872	4	156 824	5	68 048	21	67 604	...
200 or more	292 476	30	292 476	9	224 872	4	156 824	5	68 048	21	67 604	...
Outside places	78 368	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78 368

Table 10. **Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Size of Place: 1980—**
 Con.

[Place partly outside an SMSA is counted where larger part of population is located, population, however, is tabulated where located. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
 Inside SMSA's
 Outside SMSA's**

OUTSIDE SMSA's

Total 753 816

Inside places 316 595

Places of—

1,000,000 or more —

500,000 to 1,000,000 —

250,000 to 500,000 —

100,000 to 250,000 —

50,000 to 100,000 —

25,000 to 50,000 —

10,000 to 25,000 101 912

5,000 to 10,000 74 287

2,500 to 5,000 69 167

2,000 to 2,500 24 871

1,500 to 2,000 23 915

1,000 to 1,500 22 443

500 to 1,000 —

200 to 500 —

Less than 200 —

Cumulative summary:

Places of—

1,000,000 or more —

500,000 or more —

250,000 or more —

100,000 or more —

50,000 or more —

25,000 or more —

10,000 or more 101 912

5,000 or more 176 199

2,500 or more 245 366

2,000 or more 270 237

1,500 or more 294 152

1,000 or more 316 595

500 or more 316 595

200 or more 316 595

Outside places 437 221

	Inside places											Outside places
	Total		Incorporated places						Census designated places			
	Number	Population	Total		Central cities of SMSA's		Other		Number	Population		
			Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population				
Total	82	316 595	14	126 634	...	...	14	126 634	68	189 961	437 221
Inside places	82	316 595	14	126 634	...	...	14	126 634	68	189 961	...
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
500,000 to 1,000,000 .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
250,000 to 500,000 .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
100,000 to 250,000 .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000 .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
25,000 to 50,000 .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000	7	101 912	5	80 654	...	...	5	80 654	2	21 258	...
5,000 to 10,000	11	74 287	5	35 742	...	...	5	35 742	6	38 545	...
2,500 to 5,000	21	69 167	2	6 764	...	...	2	6 764	19	62 403	...
2,000 to 2,500	11	24 871	—	—	...	...	—	—	11	24 871	...
1,500 to 2,000	14	23 915	1	1 982	...	...	1	1 982	13	21 933	...
1,000 to 1,500	18	22 443	1	1 492	...	...	1	1 492	17	20 951	...
500 to 1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
200 to 500 .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Less than 200 .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Cumulative summary:												
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
500,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
250,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
25,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
10,000 or more	7	101 912	5	80 654	...	...	5	80 654	2	21 258	...
5,000 or more	18	176 199	10	116 396	...	...	10	116 396	8	59 803	...
2,500 or more	39	245 366	12	123 160	...	...	12	123 160	27	122 206	...
2,000 or more	50	270 237	12	123 160	...	...	12	123 160	38	147 077	...
1,500 or more	64	294 152	13	125 142	...	...	13	125 142	51	169 010	...
1,000 or more	82	316 595	14	126 634	...	...	14	126 634	68	189 961	...
500 or more	82	316 595	14	126 634	...	...	14	126 634	68	189 961	...
200 or more	82	316 595	14	126 634	...	...	14	126 634	68	189 961	...
Outside places .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	437 221

Table 11. Population of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's): 1960 to 1980

[SMSA's as defined for the 1980 census. Counts relate to component parts as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Component Parts	1980	1970	1960
BANGOR, MAINE			
The area	83 919	79 933	81 804
Bangor city	31 643	33 168	38 912
Outside central city	52 276	46 765	42 892
Penobscot County (pt.)	81 244	77 970	79 716
Bangor city	31 643	33 168	38 912
Brewer city	9 017	9 300	9 009
Eddington town	1 769	1 358	958
Glenburn town	2 319	1 196	965
Hampden town	5 250	4 693	4 583
Herman town	3 170	2 376	2 087
Holden town	2 554	1 841	1 375
Kenduskeag town	1 210	733	584
Old Town city	8 422	8 741	8 626
Orono town	10 578	9 989	8 341
Orrington town	3 244	2 702	2 539
Penobscot Indian Island Indian Reservation	458	317	383
Veazie town	1 610	1 556	1 354
Waldo County (pt.)	2 675	1 963	2 088
Winterport town	2 675	1 963	2 088
LEWISTON-AUBURN, MAINE			
The area	72 378	72 474	70 295
Inside central cities	63 609	65 930	65 253
Auburn city	23 128	24 151	24 449
Lewiston city	40 481	41 779	40 804
Outside central cities	8 769	6 544	5 042
Androscoggin County (pt.)	72 378	72 474	70 295
Auburn city	23 128	24 151	24 449
Lewiston city	40 481	41 779	40 804
Lisbon town	8 769	6 544	5 042
PORTLAND, MAINE			
The area	183 625	170 081	162 770
Portland city	61 572	65 116	72 566
Outside central city	122 053	104 965	90 204
Cumberland County (pt.)	164 413	152 999	147 675
Cape Elizabeth town	7 838	7 873	5 505
Cumberland town	5 284	4 096	2 765
Falmouth town	6 853	6 291	5 976
Freeport town	5 863	4 781	4 055
Gorham town	10 101	7 839	5 767
Portland city	61 572	65 116	72 566
Scarborough town	11 347	7 845	6 418
South Portland city	22 712	23 267	22 788
Westbrook city	14 976	14 444	13 820
Windham town	11 282	6 593	4 498
Yarmouth town	6 585	4 854	3 517
York County (pt.)	19 212	17 082	15 095
Old Orchard Beach town	6 291	5 404	4 580
Saco city	12 921	11 678	10 515
PORTSMOUTH-DOVER-ROCHESTER, N.H.-MAINE			
The area	163 880	142 264	125 558
Inside central cities	70 191	64 505	61 958
Dover city	22 377	20 850	19 131
Portsmouth city	26 254	25 717	26 900
Rochester city	21 560	17 938	15 927
Outside central cities	93 689	77 759	63 600
That part of the area in Maine	30 922	26 839	24 335
York County (pt.)	30 922	26 839	24 335
Berwick town	4 149	3 136	2 738
Eliot town	4 948	3 497	3 133
Kittery town	9 314	11 028	10 689
South Berwick town	4 046	3 488	3 112
York town	8 465	5 690	4 663
That part of the area in New Hampshire	132 958	115 425	101 223
Rockingham County (pt.)	53 568	48 831	44 387
Greenland town	2 129	1 784	1 196
Hampton town	10 493	8 011	5 379
New Castle town	936	975	823
Newfields town	817	843	737
Newington town	716	798	1 045
Newmarket town	4 290	3 361	3 153
North Hampton town	3 425	3 259	1 910
Portsmouth city	26 254	25 717	26 900
Rye town	4 508	4 083	3 244
Strafford County (pt.)	79 390	66 594	56 836
Barrington town	4 404	1 865	1 036
Dover city	22 377	20 850	19 131
Durham town	10 652	8 869	5 504
Farmington town	4 630	3 588	3 287
Lee town	2 111	1 481	931
Madbury town	987	704	556
Rochester city	21 560	17 938	15 927
Rollinsford town	2 319	2 273	1 935
Somersworth city	10 350	9 026	8 529

Table 12. Population of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Type of Residence: 1980

[Counts relate to areas as defined for the 1980 census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

SMSA's

	Total		Urban						Rural				
	Number	Per- cent	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas			Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of less than 1,000	Other rural
				Total	Central cities of—		Urban fringe	Central cities of SMSA's	Other urban				
					SMSA's and urbanized areas	Urbanized areas only							
The State	1 124 660	100.0	534 072	249 169	155 483	—	93 686	—	284 903	590 588	81 603	—	508 985
Inside SMSA's	370 844	33.0	287 398	247 861	155 483	—	92 378	—	39 537	83 446	11 608	—	71 838
Bangor, Maine	83 919	7.5	63 541	60 003	31 643	—	28 360	—	3 538	20 378	1 126	—	19 252
Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	72 378	6.4	68 874	68 874	62 268	—	6 606	—	—	3 504	—	—	3 504
Portland, Maine	183 625	16.3	138 568	107 099	61 572	—	45 527	—	31 469	45 057	9 222	—	35 835
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.-Maine	30 922	2.7	16 415	11 885	—	—	11 885	—	4 530	14 507	1 260	—	13 247
Outside SMSA's	753 816	67.0	246 674	1 308	—	—	1 308	—	245 366	507 142	69 995	—	437 147

Table 13. Population of Urbanized Areas: 1980 and 1970

[Counts relate to areas as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

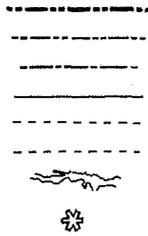
Component Parts	1980	1970
BANGOR, MAINE		
The area	60 003	...
Bangor city	31 643	...
Outside central city	28 360	...
Penobscot County (pt.)	60 003	...
Bangor city	31 643	...
Brewer city	9 017	...
Old Town city (pt.)	7 842	...
Orono town (pt.)	9 891	...
Orono (CDP)	9 891	...
Veazie town	1 610	...
Veazie (CDP)	1 610	...
LEWISTON-AUBURN, MAINE		
The area	70 108	65 212
Inside central cities	62 268	64 150
Auburn city (pt.)	21 787	22 371
Lewiston city	40 481	41 779
Outside central cities	7 840	1 062
Androscoggin County (pt.)	70 108	65 212
Auburn city (pt.)	21 787	22 371
Lewiston city	40 481	41 779
Lisbon town (pt.)	6 606	...
Lisbon Falls (CDP)	4 370	...
Lisbon-Lisbon Center (CDP)	1 865	...
Sabatius town (pt.)	1 234	1 062
Sabatius (CDP)	1 234	...
PORTLAND, MAINE		
The area	107 099	106 599
Portland city	61 572	65 116
Outside central city	45 527	41 483
Cumberland County (pt.)	107 099	106 599
Cape Elizabeth town (pt.)	6 730	3 460
Falmouth town (pt.)	657	...
Portland city	61 572	65 116
Scarborough town (pt.)	452	312
South Portland city	22 712	23 267
Westbrook city	14 976	14 444
PORTSMOUTH-DOVER-ROCHESTER, N.H.-MAINE		
The area	103 722	...
Inside central cities	70 191	...
Dover city	22 377	...
Portsmouth city	26 254	...
Rochester city	21 560	...
Outside central cities	33 531	...
That part of the area in Maine	11 959	...
York County (pt.)	11 959	...
Berwick town (pt.)	2 378	...
Berwick (CDP)	2 378	...
Eliot town (pt.)	1 681	...
South Eliot (CDP)	1 681	...
Kittery town (pt.)	5 706	...
Kittery (CDP)	5 465	...
Lebanon town (pt.)	74	...
South Berwick town (pt.)	2 120	...
South Berwick (CDP)	2 120	...
That part of the area in New Hampshire	91 763	...
Rockingham County (pt.)	27 519	...
New Castle town	936	...
Newington town (pt.)	234	...
Portsmouth city	26 254	...
Rye town (pt.)	95	...
Strafford County (pt.)	64 244	...
Dover city	22 377	...
Durham town (pt.)	8 448	...
Durham (CDP)	8 448	...
Madbury town (pt.)	295	...
Rochester city	21 560	...
Rollinsford town (pt.)	1 214	...
Rollinsford (CDP)	1 173	...
Somersworth city	10 350	...

County Subdivision Map Legend and County Location Index

MAP SECTIONS



SYMBOLS



TYPE STYLES

CANADA
 FLORIDA
 LEE
 Brent
 MIAMI
 STAPLETON
 Lake Wingra

MAP LEGEND

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS

Foreign country
 State
 County
 County subdivision
 Incorporated place
 Census designated place
 Major water feature
 Asterisk following place name indicates place is coextensive with a county subdivision. County subdivision name is shown only when it differs from place name.

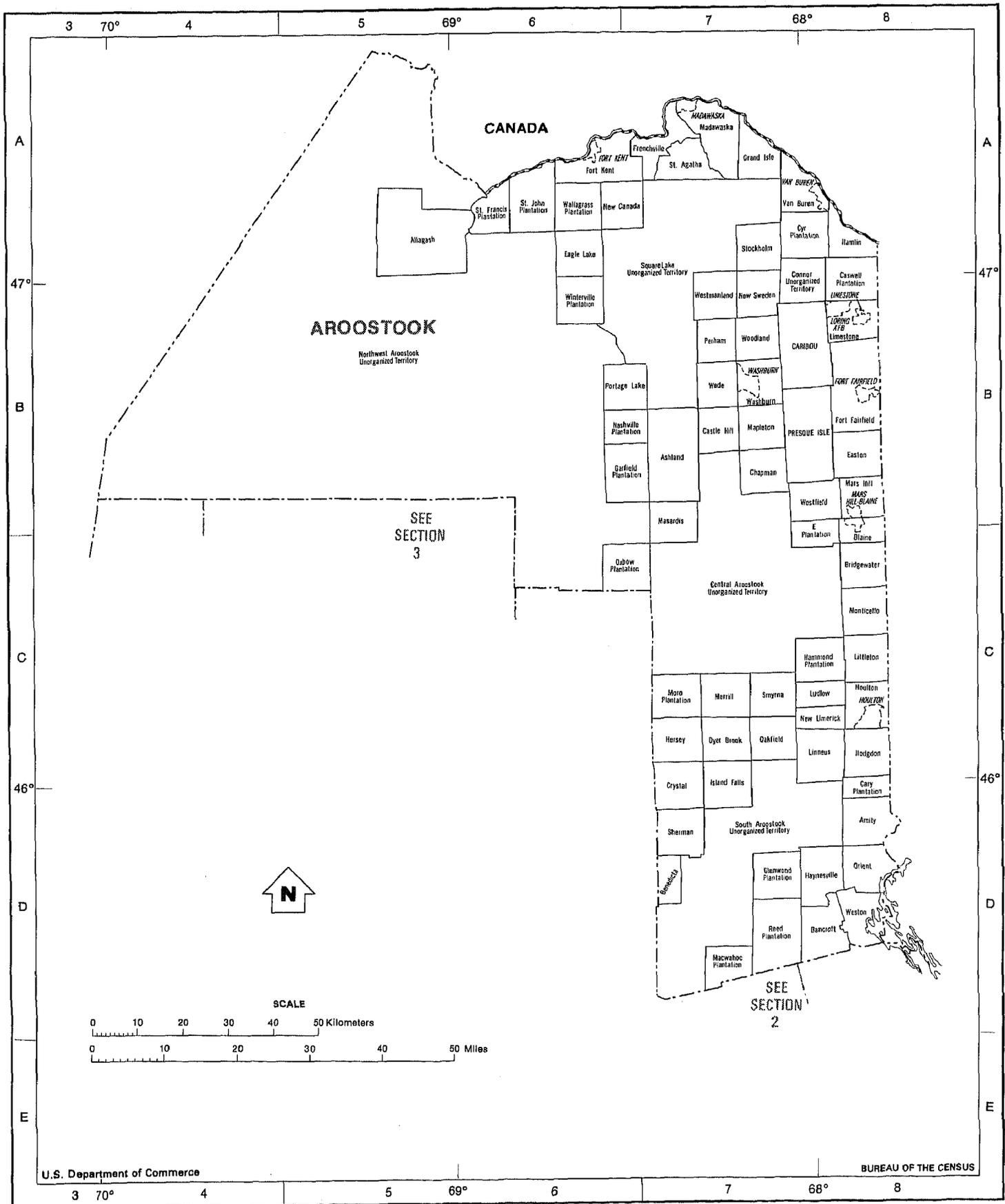
Note: All political boundaries are as of January 1, 1980. Boundaries of small areas may not be depicted exactly due to scale of map. Where boundaries coincide, boundary symbol of higher level geographic area is shown. Those places shown with county subdivision symbol, but identified with type styles for incorporated or census designated places, are treated as county subdivisions for census purposes.

COUNTY LOCATION INDEX

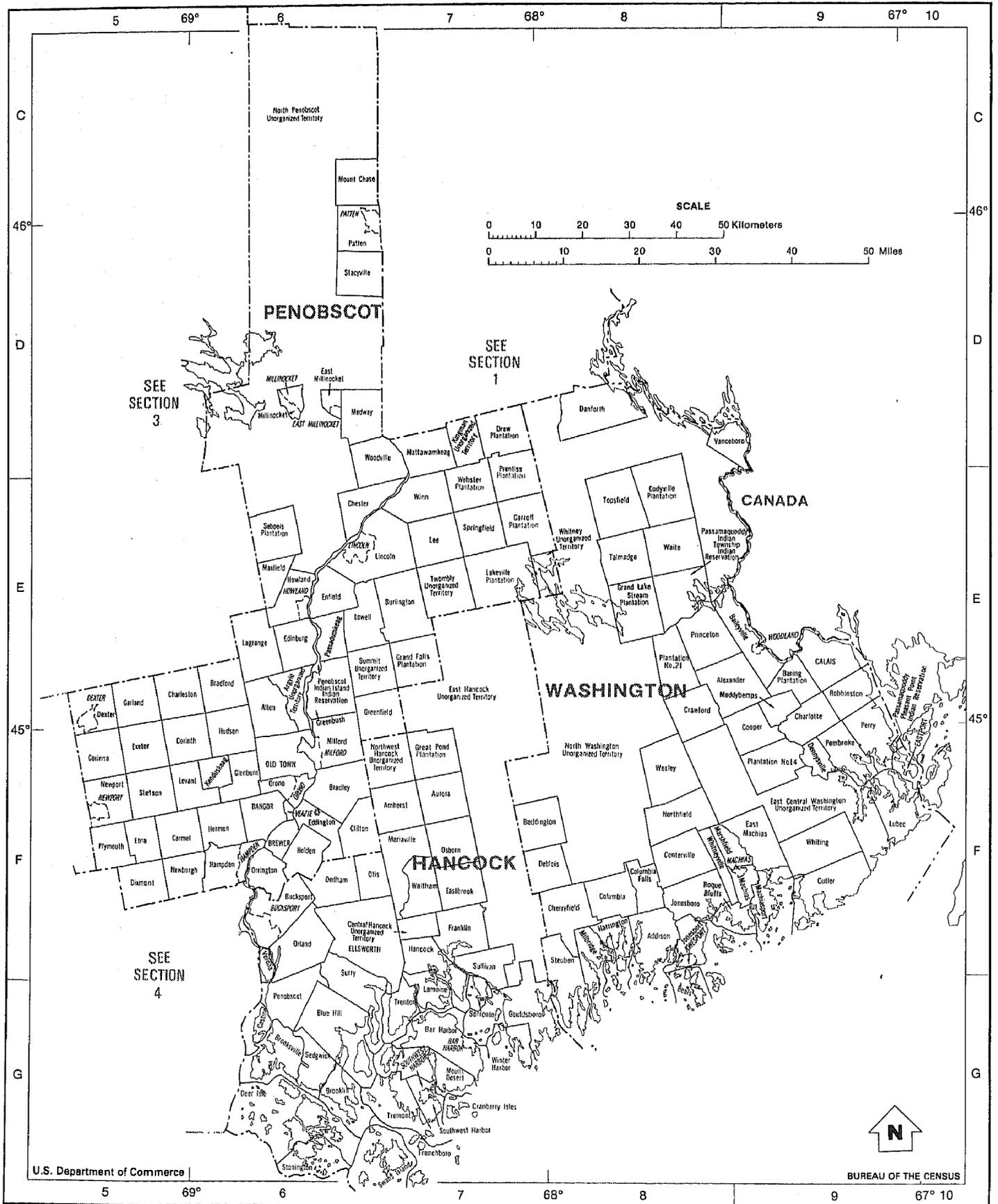
This list presents the reference coordinates for each county on the map on page 3 and on the county subdivision map. Map section numbers refer to the county subdivision map only.

COUNTY	MAP SEC	MAP REF
Androscoggin	4	G-3
Aroostook	1	B-7
Cumberland	4	H-3
Franklin	3	F-3
Hancock	2	F-7
Kennebec	4	G-4
Knox	4	G-5
Lincoln	4	G-4
Oxford	4	G-2
Penobscot	2	D-6
Piscataquis	3	D-5
Sagadahoc	4	H-4
Somerset	3	E-3
Waldo	4	G-5
Washington	2	F-8
York	4	I-2

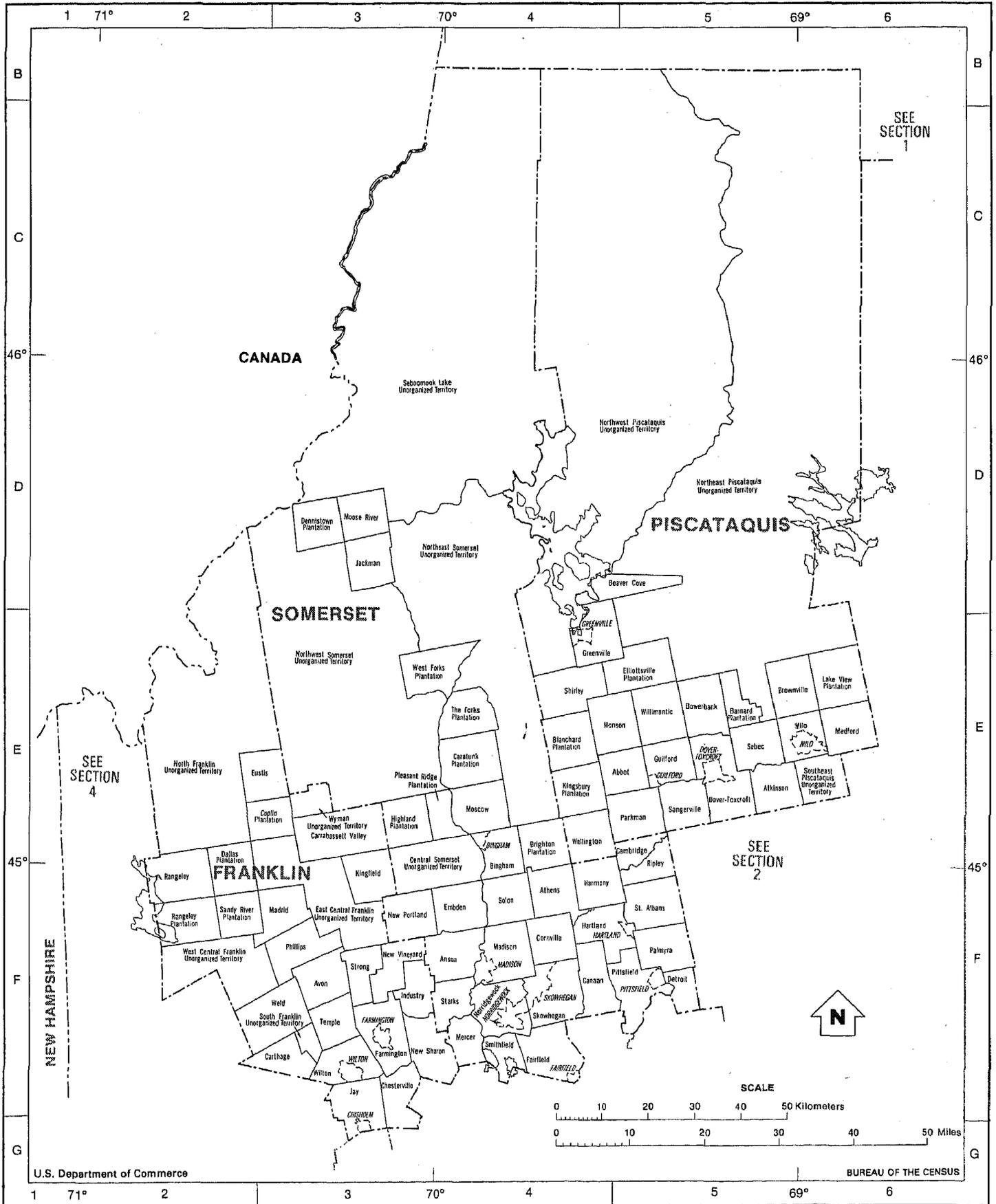
Counties, County Subdivisions (Census County Divisions), and Places—Section 1



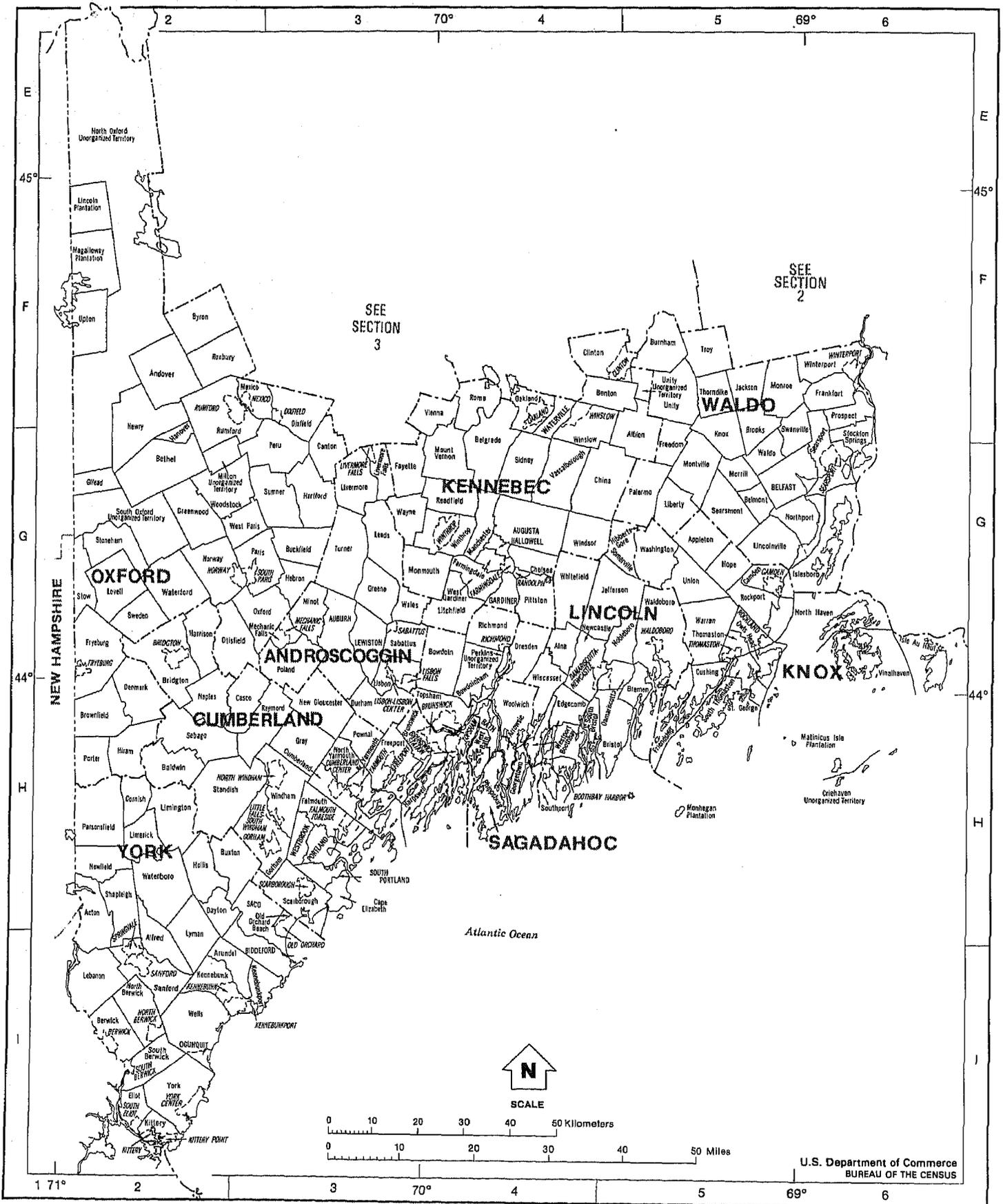
Counties, County Subdivisions (Census County Divisions), and Places—Section 2



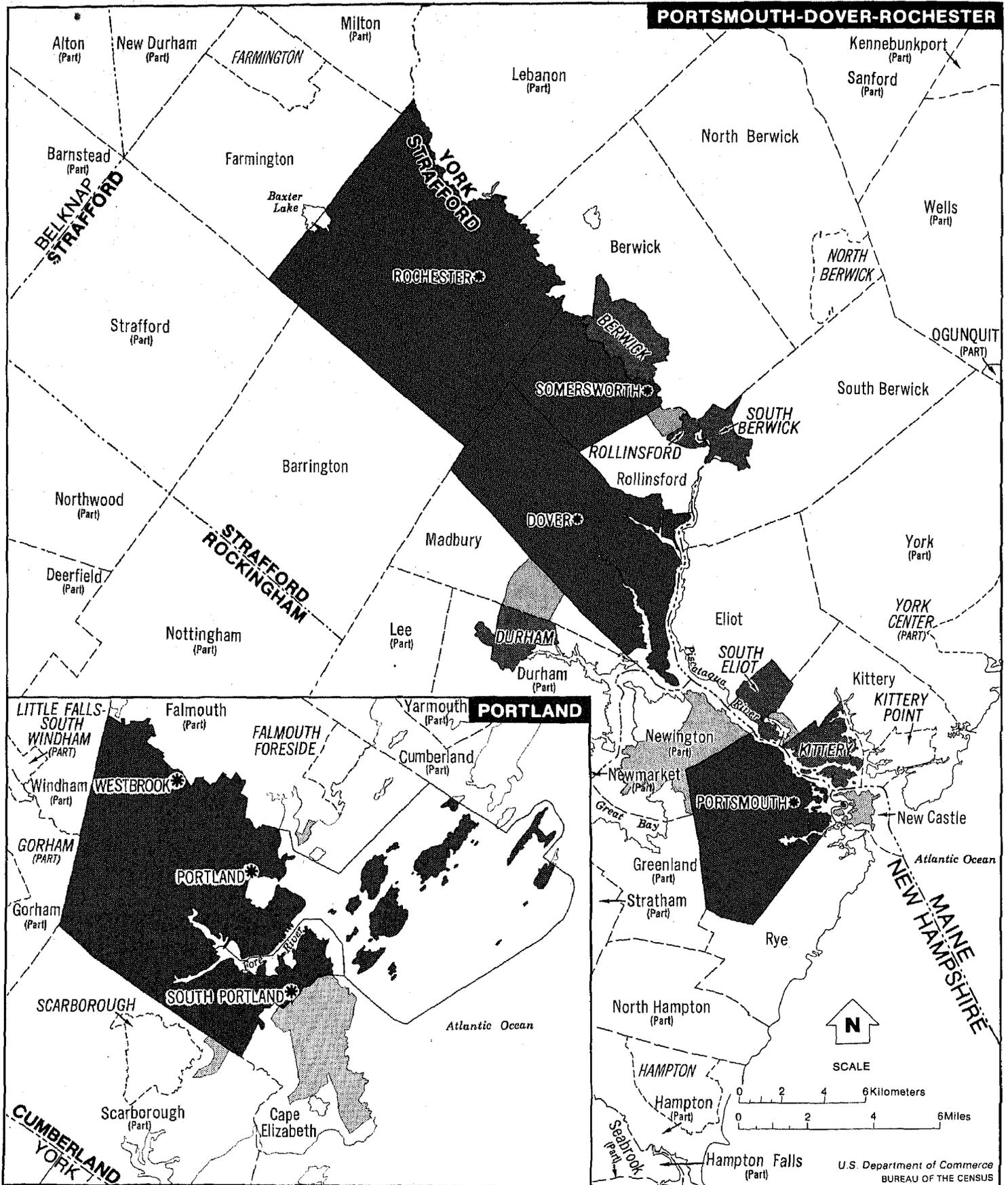
Counties, County Subdivisions (Census County Divisions), and Places—Section 3



Counties, County Subdivisions (Census County Divisions), and Places—Section 4



Urbanized Areas



Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland,

Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

Statistics for subdivisions of counties or equivalent areas are presented as follows:

1. Minor civil divisions (MCD's) in 29 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. (In 1970, the county subdivisions recognized for North Dakota were census county divisions.)

MCD's are primary divisions of counties established under State law. These MCD's are variously designated as townships, towns, precincts, districts, wards, plantations, Indian reservations, grants, purchases, gores, locations, or areas. In some States, all incorporated places are also MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to or part of the MCD(s) in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

For 11 States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsyl-

vania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), table 5a presents counts for towns and townships.

In 8 States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), certain counties contain territory not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more subdivisions and given a name by the Bureau; the name is followed by the designation "(unorg.)."

2. Census county divisions (CCD's) in 20 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

CCD's are geographic areas which have been defined by the Census Bureau in cooperation with State and county officials for the purpose of presenting statistical data. CCD's have been defined in States where there are no legally established MCD's, where the boundaries of MCD's change frequently, and/or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. Using published guidelines, the CCD's have usually been designed to represent community areas focused on trading centers, or to represent major land use areas, and to have visible, permanent, and easily described boundaries.

3. Census subareas in Alaska. For the 1980 census, census subareas have been delineated cooperatively by the Census Bureau and the State of Alaska for statistical purposes. These areas replace the subdivisions used for the 1970 census.
4. Quadrants in the District of Columbia.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as MCD's for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

Some incorporated places include narrow strips of land (frequently only the rights-of-way of streets) which typically have no population or housing units. These areas, termed "corporate corridors," are generally not shown on the maps or in the tables of 1980 census reports. The existence of these areas is indicated in the footnotes to table 4.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas . . .	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision map which follows the detailed tables. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

In censuses prior to 1950, the urban population comprised all persons living in incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants and areas (usually minor civil

divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. A definition of urban population restricted to incorporated places having 2,500 or more inhabitants excludes a number of large and densely settled areas merely because they are not incorporated. Prior to 1950, an effort was made to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by inclusion of selected areas which were classified as urban under special rules. Even with these rules, however, the inhabitants of many large and closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban population.

To improve its measure of the urban population, the Bureau of the Census in 1950 adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for unincorporated places. For the 1950 census, the urban population was defined as all persons residing in urbanized areas and, outside these areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, which had 2,500 or more inhabitants. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in 1960 (but not in 1970 or 1980), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Va., were designated as urban. However, most of the residents of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban in any event because they were residents of an urbanized area or an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more. Second, "extended cities" were identified in 1970 and 1980. Their recognition has, in general, had very little impact on the urban and rural population figures. Third, changes since 1970 in the criteria for defining central cities have permitted urbanized areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all the inhabitants of such cities as urban would include in the urban population persons whose environment is primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 censuses, in order to separate these people from those residing in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion

or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a rural part. In table 5, the population figure for the urban part is shown separately under the total population for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population within the legal boundaries of the city.

"Current" and "Previous" Urban and Rural Definitions

In the tables showing historical data by urban and rural residence, the "current" figures refer to the urban definition used in 1950, 1960, 1970, and 1980 (inside urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants). The "previous" figures presented in this report have been adjusted to constitute a substantially consistent series based on incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants with additional areas defined as urban under special rules in censuses prior to 1950.

URBANIZED AREAS

Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:¹

An urbanized area comprises an

incorporated place² and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.³ The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated or census designated places having:
 - a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
 - b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.⁴
3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
 - a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
 - b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
 - c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
 - (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
 - (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles

²In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

³The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

⁴Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.

from the main body of the urbanized area.

4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.
2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
 - a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
 - b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
 - (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.
 - (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.
3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.
4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.
5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with populations over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria.

¹All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

Counts and data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population.

SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of

SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

The new standards will not be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, until after data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations. At that time, the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS

Although the urbanized area and the metropolitan area are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area has a more limited territorial extent. The urbanized area consists of the physically continuously built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of high and medium population density at the heart of the metropolitan area. In concept, a metropolitan area is always larger than its core urbanized area, even if the metropolitan area is defined in terms of small building blocks, because it includes discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up area. The metropolitan area may also include some rural territory whose residents commute to work in the city or its immediate environs, while the urbanized area does not include such territory. In practice, because the SMSA definitions use counties as building blocks, considerable amounts of rural territory with few commuters are often included. However, even in New England, where cities and towns are used as building blocks, SMSA's are generally much larger in extent than their core urbanized areas.

It sometimes occurs, because of boundary anomalies, that a portion of the urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. However, such portions are usually quite small in area and population.

The new standards provide that each SMSA be associated with an urbanized area. However, the reverse is not true—there are some urbanized areas that are not in any SMSA. This situation occurs when an urbanized area does not qualify as an SMSA of at least 100,000 population (75,000 in new England), and the urbanized area has no city with at least 50,000 population.

In addition, some SMSA's contain more than one urbanized area. This occurs when—

1. Two or more urban concentrations not far apart and of generally similar size have separate urbanized areas but qualify as a single SMSA (for example, Greensboro, High Point, and Winston-Salem, North Carolina). Often the

SMSA title includes the name of the largest city of each of the component urbanized areas.

2. A very large SMSA includes one or more smaller separate urbanized areas within its boundaries. Examples are the separate urbanized areas around Joliet, Aurora, and Elgin within the Chicago SMSA.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this report have changed between an earlier census for which counts are shown and January 1, 1980. The historic counts shown here for counties, county subdivisions, places, and urbanized areas have not been adjusted for such changes and thus reflect the population in the areas as defined at each census. The historic counts for SMSA's and SCSA's have been adjusted to reflect the areas defined as of the 1980 census. Information on boundary changes for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in table 4. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalent areas in the 1980 census were prepared using a process called digitizing. This process involved first verifying and highlighting the county boundaries recognized for the 1980 census on copies of the topographic quadrangle maps produced by the U.S. Geological Survey and relocating those boundaries where necessary. An electronically assisted digitizing device was

then used to trace over each county line and to calculate the latitude/longitude values associated with each line. From the latitude/longitude information associated with each county, the total area of the county in square miles was computed. The total area figure derived for each county was subsequently reviewed against similar information from the 1960 and 1970 censuses and other sources, with significant variations in area being rechecked and adjudicated.

Following this review, the total area of the county was apportioned between land and water. No direct measurements were made to determine these values separately; instead, information from which the final figures were compiled was gathered from several other Federal and State agencies. The boundary between inland and other water was part of the original digitizing process and was treated as though it were a county boundary line. After all operations, a mathematical conversion was performed to convert all values from square miles to square kilometers.

Differences between 1980 area figures and those reported in previous censuses are attributable to changes in base map scale and detail, methodology for measurement, and occasionally to county boundary change or relocation.

HISTORIC COUNTS

As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historic figures for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to present counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an area existed at both the current and previous censuses, a count is shown for the previous census. Included in this category are areas which are of the same type (county, county

subdivision, or place) which have retained the same name or have changed their name. Also included are places which have merged and retained the name of one of the merged areas.

In cases where entities have been formed since the earlier censuses, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots "..." is shown for the earlier census. The three-dot symbol is also shown for those parts of a place which have extended into a new county or county subdivision through annexation or other expansion of boundaries.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions have been made so as to split a place into two or more parts. Historic counts for the parts of the place as currently split may not always be available. In these cases, "(NA)" is shown for the place by county subdivision; however, the total population of the place is shown in tables showing the place by State or county.

For most places incorporated since 1970, or for census county divisions with altered boundaries, 1970 population counts for the 1980 territory are stated in the footnotes to table 4.

In a number of tables in this report, 1970 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas such as the number and population of places by size groups or urban and rural distributions. In some instances, population counts for individual areas have been revised since publication of the 1970 census reports (indicated by the prefix "r" as described in the section "Symbols and Geographic Abbreviations" in the Introduction). These revisions have not been carried through to the various aggregations; therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the 1970 population counts shown here.

Appendix B.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	B-1
Armed Forces.	B-1
Crews of Merchant Vessels	B-1
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted,

as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Persons in families with Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., the military installation or "off base," as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment. In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence. When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the

ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards of general hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their

homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy,

etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) areas of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the household received a questionnaire in the mail. The householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and give it to the enumerator when he or she visited the household; incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Each household in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those households which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six households (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in areas

estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other household (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the same population questions that appeared on either the short form or the long form but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape excluded information on individual names and addresses.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the *1980 Census of Population and Housing, Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix C.—Accuracy of the Data

Since 1980 population counts shown in this report were tabulated from the entries for persons on all questionnaires, these counts are not subject to sampling error. In any large-scale statistical operation such as a decennial census, human and mechanical errors occur. These errors are commonly referred to as nonsampling errors. Such errors include failure to enumerate every household or person in the population, not obtaining all required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerators' work, the clerical handling of the census questionnaires, or the electronic proc-

essing of the questionnaires.

In an attempt to reduce various types of nonsampling error in the 1980 census, a number of techniques were introduced on the basis of experience in previous censuses and in tests conducted prior to the census. These quality control and review measures were utilized throughout the data collection and processing phases of the census to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units and to keep the errors at a minimum. As was done after the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, there were programs after the 1980 census to measure various aspects of the quality achieved in the 1980 census. Reports on many aspects of the 1980 census evaluation program will be

published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major component of the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of persons and housing units. The Census Bureau has estimated that the 1970 census did not count 2.5 percent of the population. For 1980, the Census Bureau's extensive evaluation program will encompass a number of different approaches to the task of estimating the coverage of the census. Although these studies have not been completed at the time of publication of this report, preliminary estimates indicate that the rate of undercoverage in the 1980 census was reduced from 1970 census levels.