Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Anoka				Becker		Beltrami		Carlton	
	Race				Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**50 085**	**293**	**263**	**155**	**7 384**	**343**	**6 653**	**776**	**7 621**	...
With own children under 18 years	33 286	230	185	133	3 988	250	3 594	526	4 254	...
With own children under 6 years	14 315	108	82	90	1 805	146	1 819	259	1 854	...
Married-couple families	**44 153**	**225**	**234**	**145**	**6 571**	**210**	**5 860**	**429**	**6 701**	...
With own children under 18 years	29 223	178	163	123	3 537	151	3 131	253	3 690	...
With own children under 6 years	12 969	84	82	80	1 640	96	1 681	113	1 651	...
Female householder, no husband present	**4 678**	**68**	**16**	**10**	**566**	**114**	**571**	**273**	**641**	...
With own children under 18 years	3 412	52	16	10	369	87	380	211	444	...
With own children under 6 years	1 193	24	–	10	145	38	107	101	164	...
Subfamilies	**479**	**12**	–	**3**	**34**	**16**	**67**	**42**	**73**	...
With own children under 18 years	419	2	–	–	28	16	55	42	54	...
Married-couple subfamilies	**177**	**10**	–	**3**	**17**	–	**32**	–	**27**	...
With own children under 18 years	117	–	–	–	11	–	20	–	8	...
Mother-child subfamilies	**274**	**2**	–	–	**17**	**11**	**28**	**32**	**35**	...
Persons under 18 years	**67 918**	**579**	**755**	**625**	**8 401**	**819**	**7 054**	**1 891**	**8 760**	**491**
Percent living with two parents	87.2	69.3	88.7	78.6	87.5	58.1	86.1	44.3	85.9	59.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**192 489**	**1 305**	**1 574**	**1 212**	**27 430**	**1 793**	**26 850**	**3 920**	**28 897**	**969**
Native	189 672	1 294	414	982	27 108	1 789	26 479	3 846	28 257	961
Born in State of residence	150 479	997	240	579	20 530	1 647	19 261	3 585	23 068	828
Born in different State	38 575	291	109	367	6 532	138	7 098	224	5 123	133
Northeast	2 575	–	1	32	229	4	368	1	272	5
North Central	27 407	236	36	92	5 094	59	5 198	125	3 704	88
South	3 674	28	10	104	391	35	522	29	396	6
West	4 919	27	62	139	818	40	1 010	69	751	34
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	618	6	65	36	46	4	120	37	66	–
Foreign born	2 817	11	1 160	230	322	4	371	74	640	8
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**175 591**	**1 097**	**1 265**	**882**	**25 377**	**1 465**	**24 779**	**3 328**	**26 839**	**900**
Same house	93 451	578	464	426	14 500	616	11 464	1 908	17 179	382
Different house in United States	81 445	519	392	349	10 792	849	12 962	1 420	9 623	518
Same county	32 695	250	201	127	6 070	540	4 811	546	4 745	196
Different county	48 750	269	191	222	4 722	309	8 151	874	4 878	322
Same State	39 881	236	102	146	2 894	236	5 384	746	3 507	292
Different State	8 869	33	89	76	1 828	73	2 767	128	1 371	30
Northeast	412	–	9	–	37	–	120	–	17	6
North Central	4 780	7	–	13	1 115	35	1 683	28	773	–
South	1 592	–	12	15	210	–	366	24	209	–
West	2 085	26	68	48	466	38	598	76	372	24
Abroad	695	–	409	107	85	–	353	–	37	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	38 423	166	110	160	3 829	206	6 917	516	3 897	201
In Armed Forces in 1980	44	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	16	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	703	–	–	18	113	–	92	–	342	19
Attending college in 1980	2 441	–	15	–	183	4	2 864	77	125	17
Different State in 1975	6 938	29	62	71	1 430	57	2 171	94	1 080	22
In Armed Forces in 1980	44	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	109	–	–	18	10	–	4	–	49	6
Attending college in 1980	599	–	15	–	30	–	568	25	23	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**93 505**	**488**	**539**	**463**	**9 804**	**379**	**10 459**	**845**	**10 025**	**283**
Place of work reported	88 263	420	533	438	9 317	355	9 959	475	9 509	272
Worked in area of residence	35 251	158	222	213	8 015	329	9 233	358	6 944	242
Worked outside area of residence	53 012	262	311	225	1 302	26	726	117	2 565	30
Percent of those reporting place of work	60.1	62.4	58.3	51.4	14.0	7.3	7.3	24.6	27.0	11.0
Mean travel time to work minutes	23.2	23.3	21.7	18.0	17.0	13.6	14.7	18.0	16.9	23.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**93 209**	**497**	**572**	**436**	**9 986**	**421**	**10 639**	**899**	**10 308**	**228**
Private vehicle	83 918	450	485	382	7 635	376	7 824	711	8 946	195
Drive alone: Car	50 684	291	323	252	4 397	196	4 224	413	5 144	108
Truck or van	10 011	37	10	30	1 336	44	1 318	62	1 513	47
Carpool: Car	19 746	110	152	94	1 461	111	1 873	187	1 721	30
Truck or van	3 477	12	–	6	441	25	409	49	568	10
Public transportation	4 264	26	78	16	24	2	89	2	49	–
Walked only	2 604	6	9	36	1 076	26	1 745	116	710	21
Other means	791	6	–	–	115	4	279	–	173	10
Worked at home	1 632	9	–	2	1 136	13	702	70	430	2
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**25 970**	**186**	**104**	**86**	**3 339**	**149**	**3 420**	**360**	**3 909**	**91**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.5	47.1	28.8	34.3	33.6	28.2	33.2	31.4	37.0	29.4
Female veterans	**778**	**6**	–	–	**117**	**3**	**51**	–	**87**	–
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.5	–	–	1.2	0.6	0.5	–	0.8	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**124 404**	**723**	**821**	**601**	**15 922**	**958**	**17 551**	**2 062**	**17 254**	**458**
With a work disability	7 953	54	46	11	1 451	85	1 333	159	1 593	62
Prevented from working	2 169	18	20	2	620	40	553	101	739	19
With a public transportation disability	1 088	5	–	–	163	10	110	28	200	5
Persons 65 years and over	**7 442**	**22**	**34**	**20**	**3 791**	**105**	**2 928**	**173**	**3 322**	**57**
With a public transportation disability	709	13	6	5	437	6	234	17	244	3

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Cass		Clay	Clearwater		Dakota				
	Race			Race		Race				
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin[1]	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**5 375**	**398**	**100**	**2 215**	...	**49 113**	**323**	**125**	**313**	**508**
With own children under 18 years	2 410	260	71	1 167	...	31 481	212	100	252	342
With own children under 6 years	1 011	139	35	535	...	14 012	111	63	153	159
Married-couple families	**4 832**	**246**	**82**	**1 957**	...	**43 249**	**257**	**101**	**256**	**405**
With own children under 18 years	2 093	155	53	1 050	...	27 621	161	76	214	278
With own children under 6 years	911	84	26	492	...	12 779	77	46	148	131
Female householder, no husband present	**371**	**131**	**18**	**161**	...	**4 717**	**56**	**24**	**38**	**70**
With own children under 18 years	254	95	18	97	...	3 344	51	24	32	64
With own children under 6 years	73	51	9	39	...	1 086	34	17	5	28
Subfamilies	**34**	**18**	–	**22**	...	**350**	–	–	**9**	**8**
With own children under 18 years	27	18	–	21	...	319	–	–	8	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**14**	**2**	–	**9**	...	**105**	–	–	**9**	**8**
With own children under 18 years	7	2	–	8	...	74	–	–	8	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**19**	**16**	–	**9**	...	**215**	–	–	–	–
Persons under 18 years	**5 247**	**827**	**181**	**2 489**	**283**	**64 011**	**449**	**268**	**927**	**889**
Percent living with two parents	84.8	46.4	75.1	87.2	47.7	87.9	63.5	94.0	92.4	76.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**19 144**	**1 829**	**442**	**8 138**	**614**	**190 079**	**1 162**	**565**	**1 817**	**2 018**
Native	18 863	1 828	419	7 980	591	186 913	1 138	528	338	1 796
Born in State of residence	13 304	1 665	122	6 369	558	137 364	321	347	240	1 245
Born in different State	5 521	163	275	1 585	31	48 822	796	181	74	497
Northeast	239	2	6	92	2	4 846	105	6	–	42
North Central	4 276	117	52	1 034	15	33 040	266	132	21	143
South	359	7	187	128	8	5 443	373	17	2	198
West	647	37	30	331	6	5 493	52	26	51	114
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	38	–	22	26	2	727	21	–	24	54
Foreign born	281	1	23	158	23	3 166	24	37	1 479	222
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**17 806**	**1 653**	**459**	**7 584**	**498**	**173 810**	**1 066**	**346**	**1 538**	**1 650**
Same house	10 267	651	77	4 850	233	88 235	197	111	342	630
Different house in United States	7 532	1 002	360	2 715	249	84 377	869	220	459	1 008
Same county	2 600	544	82	1 642	110	33 271	97	54	198	333
Different county	4 932	458	278	1 073	139	51 106	772	166	261	675
Same State	3 490	304	59	602	109	33 902	282	106	179	498
Different State	1 442	154	219	471	30	17 204	490	60	82	177
Northeast	60	–	–	48	–	1 678	20	12	–	11
North Central	1 003	113	36	207	4	8 662	375	36	62	51
South	112	–	170	106	19	3 143	43	–	11	10
West	267	41	13	110	7	3 721	52	12	9	105
Abroad	7	–	22	19	16	1 198	–	15	737	12
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	3 902	277	215	773	102	40 563	501	141	201	469
In Armed Forces in 1980	3	–	–	–	–	107	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	175	–	–	16	4	577	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	67	28	70	29	–	2 913	43	–	28	24
Different State in 1975	1 093	93	165	285	20	13 432	300	60	59	119
In Armed Forces in 1980	3	–	–	–	–	75	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	12	–	–	–	–	49	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	32	17	40	13	–	1 142	43	–	15	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**5 781**	**382**	**152**	**2 472**	**145**	**93 614**	**555**	**161**	**654**	**785**
Place of work reported	5 309	344	132	2 389	116	87 630	537	133	598	746
Worked in area of residence	4 010	313	87	2 049	74	39 198	165	48	222	230
Worked outside area of residence	1 299	31	45	340	42	48 432	372	85	376	516
Percent of those reporting place of work	24.5	9.0	34.1	14.2	36.2	55.3	69.3	63.9	62.9	69.2
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	17.9	19.1	13.3	16.4	21.2	20.1	20.9	18.8	19.1	20.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**5 822**	**362**	**129**	**2 581**	**136**	**94 136**	**572**	**223**	**616**	**811**
Private vehicle	4 427	256	106	1 829	101	84 177	516	213	597	724
Drive alone: Car	2 173	159	55	932	52	55 661	389	150	365	451
Truck or van	1 041	26	13	458	12	8 399	21	20	10	49
Carpool: Car	924	50	32	314	31	17 621	97	37	215	198
Truck or van	289	21	6	125	6	2 496	9	6	7	26
Public transportation	17	14	6	12	–	3 890	51	10	12	69
Walked only	640	75	16	235	23	3 098	5	–	2	13
Other means	138	6	–	37	6	757	–	–	–	5
Worked at home	600	11	1	468	6	2 214	–	–	5	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**2 713**	**232**	**31**	**1 097**	**72**	**25 717**	**115**	**49**	**93**	**248**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.3	41.4	21.1	35.8	43.4	39.4	33.8	38.9	19.6	36.3
Female veterans	**89**	**2**	**9**	**17**	–	**747**	**10**	**6**	**6**	**14**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	0.4	6.3	0.6	–	1.1	2.5	3.0	1.2	2.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**10 834**	**964**	**276**	**4 502**	**319**	**122 506**	**743**	**317**	**953**	**1 168**
With a work disability	1 256	183	41	416	53	6 202	43	24	25	84
Prevented from working	597	89	4	175	25	1 681	8	16	–	18
With a public transportation disability	135	27	2	42	2	774	12	7	–	23
Persons 65 years and over	**3 360**	**130**	**15**	**1 321**	**33**	**10 462**	–	**11**	**36**	**54**
With a public transportation disability	174	17	8	103	2	862	–	–	–	11

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Freeborn	Hennepin				Itasca		
		Race				Race		
	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**185**	**223 844**	**7 351**	**2 253**	**2 173**	**1 485**	**11 576**	**173**
With own children under 18 years	145	111 492	5 303	1 819	1 363	974	6 147	147
With own children under 6 years	65	46 050	2 621	987	878	544	2 916	61
Married-couple families	**156**	**188 878**	**3 564**	**945**	**1 843**	**1 071**	**10 347**	**112**
With own children under 18 years	121	92 493	2 208	697	1 211	662	5 422	96
With own children under 6 years	59	39 892	1 182	361	826	399	2 591	49
Female householder, no husband present	**23**	**27 734**	**3 234**	**1 136**	**207**	**337**	**919**	**32**
With own children under 18 years	18	16 340	2 770	1 020	118	266	593	22
With own children under 6 years	–	5 509	1 262	576	52	136	263	12
Subfamilies	**4**	**1 675**	**206**	**97**	**100**	**33**	**137**	**20**
With own children under 18 years	2	1 259	191	91	41	33	106	20
Married-couple subfamilies	**2**	**786**	**28**	**17**	**80**	**13**	**65**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	–	370	13	11	21	13	34	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**2**	**784**	**160**	**80**	**20**	**20**	**64**	**20**
Persons under 18 years	**408**	**209 690**	**13 150**	**4 991**	**4 232**	**3 427**	**12 959**	**475**
Percent living with two parents	79.4	82.6	35.4	33.3	85.8	64.6	85.6	46.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	**872**	**882 674**	**32 773**	**11 075**	**11 334**	**8 184**	**41 956**	**1 003**
Native	795	856 501	31 670	10 863	2 835	6 505	41 323	980
Born in State of residence	518	615 938	13 586	8 431	1 678	3 224	32 449	849
Born in different State	277	237 131	17 926	2 363	1 107	3 006	8 754	123
Northeast	–	26 073	963	42	94	317	588	–
North Central	71	162 645	7 127	1 637	351	745	6 329	36
South	175	22 930	8 986	189	68	1 000	732	14
West	31	25 483	850	495	594	944	1 105	73
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	–	3 432	158	69	50	275	120	8
Foreign born	77	26 173	1 103	212	8 499	1 679	633	23
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	**756**	**830 504**	**28 372**	**10 141**	**8 975**	**7 425**	**38 580**	**849**
Same house	479	436 357	10 747	3 118	2 059	2 422	20 792	489
Different house in United States	277	386 381	16 971	6 863	3 221	4 217	17 697	360
Same county	211	237 983	10 499	4 824	2 037	2 220	9 239	124
Different county	66	148 398	6 472	2 039	1 184	1 997	8 458	236
Same State	28	70 877	966	1 252	395	510	5 700	194
Different State	38	77 521	5 506	787	789	1 487	2 758	42
Northeast	–	8 786	502	–	84	316	82	–
North Central	26	40 789	2 754	395	308	355	1 614	20
South	8	12 306	1 803	127	164	311	327	22
West	4	15 640	447	265	233	505	735	–
Abroad	–	7 766	654	160	3 695	786	91	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	50	128 886	4 863	1 498	979	1 418	6 301	181
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	205	15	–	27	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	2 139	175	37	11	27	231	–
Attending college in 1980	–	23 595	701	133	178	244	178	14
Different State in 1975	22	66 056	4 055	516	661	1 092	1 934	28
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	205	15	–	27	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	655	98	11	–	27	35	–
Attending college in 1980	–	11 280	588	80	125	184	37	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**265**	**466 086**	**11 764**	**2 975**	**4 134**	**3 236**	**13 601**	**190**
Place of work reported	265	437 900	10 283	2 728	3 899	2 945	12 674	179
Worked in area of residence	265	384 411	9 029	2 474	3 439	2 482	11 200	131
Worked outside area of residence	–	53 489	1 254	254	460	463	1 474	48
Percent of those reporting place of work	–	12.2	12.2	9.3	11.8	15.7	11.6	26.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	12.5	19.7	22.3	20.6	19.4	19.8	17.5	31.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**287**	**466 311**	**11 782**	**2 793**	**4 646**	**3 074**	**14 037**	**177**
Private vehicle	267	376 080	7 532	1 609	3 326	2 173	12 101	133
Drive alone: Car	174	268 275	5 188	938	2 281	1 388	6 343	44
Truck or van	25	29 947	372	107	62	150	2 580	44
Carpool: Car	50	69 537	1 861	506	955	579	2 253	34
Truck or van	18	8 321	111	58	28	56	925	11
Public transportation	–	51 381	3 221	762	697	564	29	–
Walked only	7	24 287	852	328	518	219	1 233	8
Other means	11	5 593	76	42	65	51	219	5
Worked at home	2	8 970	101	52	40	67	455	31
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS								
Male veterans	**53**	**124 344**	**2 752**	**1 090**	**541**	**684**	**5 965**	**71**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	20.1	37.6	26.1	36.2	14.6	27.1	39.2	28.0
Female veterans	**–**	**4 508**	**135**	**44**	**36**	**37**	**100**	**–**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	–	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.6	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**456**	**599 874**	**19 272**	**6 151**	**7 053**	**4 700**	**25 332**	**504**
With a work disability	51	38 478	2 466	825	229	388	2 312	62
Prevented from working	13	13 253	1 171	356	78	144	1 096	20
With a public transportation disability	6	6 277	497	145	36	91	325	4
Persons 65 years and over	**37**	**90 704**	**1 320**	**262**	**384**	**289**	**4 918**	**59**
With a public transportation disability	4	11 211	265	57	53	72	384	13

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Mahnomen		Mille Lacs		Olmsted			
	Race		Race		Race			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**1 181**	...	**4 779**	**106**	**22 908**	**73**	**226**	**87**
With own children under 18 years	611	...	2 531	63	12 964	63	163	36
With own children under 6 years	278	...	1 148	17	5 752	45	116	28
Married-couple families	**1 078**	...	**4 332**	**62**	**20 247**	**67**	**182**	**76**
With own children under 18 years	571	...	2 257	42	11 484	57	145	36
With own children under 6 years	272	...	1 080	14	5 217	45	116	28
Female householder, no husband present	**61**	...	**323**	**35**	**2 081**	**–**	**10**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	26	...	221	20	1 230	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	4	...	61	3	458	–	–	–
Subfamilies	**10**	...	**47**	**19**	**150**	**–**	**6**	**2**
With own children under 18 years	6	...	41	19	103	–	–	2
Married-couple subfamilies	**10**	...	**22**	**5**	**62**	**–**	**6**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	6	...	16	5	15	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	...	**19**	**14**	**63**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**1 477**	**469**	**5 419**	**249**	**26 668**	**125**	**334**	**227**
Percent living with two parents	91.9	70.8	88.8	58.6	87.9	86.4	89.8	92.1
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	**4 501**	**1 018**	**17 769**	**529**	**90 199**	**394**	**990**	**565**
Native	4 441	1 016	17 482	524	88 601	378	232	461
Born in State of residence	3 643	962	14 293	490	62 954	49	117	316
Born in different State	793	52	3 161	30	25 406	329	109	137
Northeast	16	8	155	–	2 706	44	42	16
North Central	616	19	2 494	20	17 803	128	34	57
South	60	2	201	–	2 626	153	4	36
West	101	23	311	10	2 271	4	29	28
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5	2	28	4	241	–	6	8
Foreign born	60	2	287	5	1 598	16	758	104
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	**4 217**	**804**	**16 276**	**494**	**83 810**	**376**	**724**	**349**
Same house	2 993	359	9 073	338	43 934	27	86	103
Different house in United States	1 193	445	7 199	156	39 195	331	337	205
Same county	680	193	3 223	84	20 805	117	135	122
Different county	513	252	3 976	72	18 390	214	202	83
Same State	394	211	3 315	62	9 329	31	–	–
Different State	119	41	661	10	9 061	183	202	83
Northeast	15	6	59	–	1 082	40	108	–
North Central	57	13	385	–	4 935	40	34	8
South	–	–	66	10	1 812	103	50	28
West	47	22	151	–	1 232	–	10	47
Abroad	31	–	4	–	681	18	301	41
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	394	145	3 062	60	15 675	194	173	77
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	4	–	76	–	315	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	13	13	91	–	1 991	54	–	34
Different State in 1975	106	33	514	10	7 603	173	173	77
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	93	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	–	–	26	–	928	42	–	34
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**1 624**	**206**	**6 707**	**209**	**45 467**	**214**	**442**	**167**
Place of work reported	1 511	185	6 204	185	42 956	201	442	161
Worked in area of residence	1 292	123	4 731	178	41 462	201	427	161
Worked outside area of residence	219	62	1 473	7	1 494	–	15	–
Percent of those reporting place of work	14.5	33.5	23.7	3.8	3.5	–	3.4	–
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	12.9	18.4	20.6	9.3	14.0	12.5	13.2	9.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**1 526**	**241**	**6 716**	**188**	**45 568**	**183**	**482**	**253**
Private vehicle	905	187	5 126	175	37 343	166	377	217
Drive alone: Car	517	73	2 661	99	24 289	109	271	132
Truck or van	240	21	947	16	3 872	–	6	19
Carpool: Car	115	71	1 082	58	8 253	48	100	66
Truck or van	33	22	436	2	929	9	–	–
Public transportation	–	2	10	2	1 521	11	38	7
Walked only	410	39	666	8	4 171	6	55	16
Other means	22	–	123	3	595	–	12	7
Worked at home	189	13	791	–	1 938	–	–	6
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS								
Male veterans	**507**	**107**	**2 170**	**45**	**11 258**	**48**	**16**	**44**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	30.5	34.6	33.8	32.1	36.4	28.9	4.8	26.7
Female veterans	**14**	–	**57**	**3**	**401**	–	–	–
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	–	0.8	1.8	1.1	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 459**	**521**	**10 094**	**287**	**58 219**	**263**	**650**	**342**
With a work disability	244	78	942	25	3 162	11	30	18
Prevented from working	87	45	473	15	818	3	–	2
With a public transportation disability	25	10	131	9	422	–	13	–
Persons 65 years and over	**742**	**68**	**2 729**	**22**	**7 732**	**6**	**15**	**34**
With a public transportation disability	67	7	230	2	867	–	–	9

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Polk	Ramsey				St. Louis		
		Race				Race		
	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**124**	**107 927**	**3 316**	**665**	**1 618**	**1 892**	**57 322**	**154**
With own children under 18 years	95	54 809	2 271	488	1 192	1 357	29 567	114
With own children under 6 years	70	23 186	1 121	260	741	712	13 321	52
Married-couple families	**122**	**90 307**	**1 669**	**359**	**1 371**	**1 473**	**49 826**	**109**
With own children under 18 years	93	45 156	1 049	253	1 047	1 014	25 513	89
With own children under 6 years	70	19 853	528	126	707	518	11 839	44
Female householder, no husband present	**2**	**14 443**	**1 429**	**260**	**157**	**312**	**5 912**	**45**
With own children under 18 years	2	8 520	1 107	204	124	267	3 522	25
With own children under 6 years	–	3 046	527	109	20	165	1 308	8
Subfamilies	**–**	**1 106**	**136**	**11**	**58**	**29**	**355**	**10**
With own children under 18 years	–	735	129	5	46	23	282	10
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**513**	**13**	**11**	**34**	**16**	**147**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	–	142	6	5	22	10	74	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**509**	**116**	**–**	**16**	**13**	**185**	**10**
Persons under 18 years	**267**	**108 466**	**5 607**	**1 396**	**3 680**	**4 170**	**58 150**	**280**
Percent living with two parents	83.9	81.8	40.1	48.1	84.4	69.1	84.8	54.3
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	**583**	**430 132**	**14 200**	**3 180**	**8 248**	**9 229**	**217 197**	**851**
Native	524	419 024	13 827	3 074	1 600	7 706	210 360	798
Born in State of residence	148	322 601	6 495	2 215	987	5 389	169 269	264
Born in different State	368	94 753	7 260	850	522	2 153	40 403	523
Northeast	2	8 720	239	9	66	174	3 168	58
North Central	105	66 883	2 821	543	142	509	27 979	151
South	224	8 806	4 025	75	93	1 030	4 141	297
West	37	10 344	175	223	221	440	5 115	17
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	8	1 670	72	9	91	164	688	11
Foreign born	59	11 108	373	106	6 648	1 523	6 837	53
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	**373**	**403 422**	**12 152**	**2 668**	**6 651**	**7 446**	**201 960**	**760**
Same house	150	228 400	5 270	979	676	3 236	119 931	266
Different house in United States	223	171 890	6 669	1 611	2 045	3 579	80 904	461
Same county	82	98 671	4 804	820	850	2 439	51 995	175
Different county	141	73 219	1 865	791	1 195	1 140	28 909	286
Same State	15	46 280	576	538	634	405	15 764	14
Different State	126	26 939	1 289	253	561	735	13 145	272
Northeast	–	2 582	68	–	75	78	914	98
North Central	30	15 532	569	198	204	235	6 892	74
South	92	3 866	513	22	118	242	2 265	92
West	4	4 959	139	33	164	180	3 074	8
Abroad	–	3 132	213	78	3 930	631	1 125	33
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	124	64 766	1 399	633	882	861	23 899	241
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	59	–	–	–	–	1 161	121
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	1 112	19	29	–	21	478	13
Attending college in 1980	38	16 018	287	25	207	132	4 960	38
Different State in 1975	109	23 883	954	187	433	559	10 690	227
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	31	–	–	–	–	987	121
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	250	13	–	–	21	137	13
Attending college in 1980	27	6 280	169	12	70	95	1 325	24
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**135**	**215 239**	**5 238**	**951**	**2 323**	**2 909**	**85 245**	**393**
Place of work reported	117	201 190	4 613	858	2 097	2 675	80 359	376
Worked in area of residence	75	147 744	3 438	679	1 159	2 098	75 475	353
Worked outside area of residence	42	53 446	1 175	179	938	577	4 884	23
Percent of those reporting place of work	35.9	26.6	25.5	20.9	44.7	21.6	6.1	6.1
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	11.8	18.0	19.8	18.3	19.6	20.5	17.9	13.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**152**	**214 744**	**5 128**	**1 021**	**2 452**	**3 087**	**85 470**	**353**
Private vehicle	125	175 329	3 503	796	1 833	2 263	69 786	213
Drive alone: Car	63	118 356	2 359	393	1 142	1 367	39 493	109
Truck or van	21	14 131	152	79	29	152	10 138	12
Carpool: Car	35	38 285	980	306	598	654	16 411	92
Truck or van	6	4 557	12	18	64	90	3 744	–
Public transportation	–	21 572	1 246	153	432	591	5 040	52
Walked only	20	12 105	304	72	158	159	7 748	80
Other means	7	2 080	48	–	3	41	1 231	8
Worked at home	–	3 658	27	–	26	33	1 665	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS								
Male veterans	**48**	**56 520**	**1 163**	**286**	**472**	**738**	**30 043**	**98**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	25.1	36.0	27.1	34.4	19.7	25.8	37.7	32.9
Female veterans	**8**	**2 381**	**46**	**29**	**25**	**21**	**952**	**–**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	5.7	1.3	0.9	2.6	1.1	0.8	1.1	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**303**	**284 098**	**8 093**	**1 767**	**4 608**	**5 164**	**136 287**	**567**
With a work disability	2	18 914	911	208	210	349	10 379	39
Prevented from working	–	7 022	365	76	68	179	4 525	13
With a public transportation disability	–	3 210	180	44	23	52	1 477	6
Persons 65 years and over	**28**	**47 066**	**898**	**165**	**161**	**339**	**27 700**	**28**
With a public transportation disability	–	6 249	92	8	13	54	2 517	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	St. Louis—Con.			Stearns		Washington			
	Race—Con.			Race		Race			
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**602**	**199**	**136**	**24 159**	**53**	**28 686**	**89**	**164**	**187**
With own children under 18 years	444	150	118	14 535	36	18 780	83	113	145
With own children under 6 years	234	93	65	6 990	18	7 780	44	81	83
Married-couple families	**353**	**171**	**81**	**21 612**	**44**	**25 481**	**89**	**134**	**168**
With own children under 18 years	230	124	69	13 199	32	16 661	83	106	131
With own children under 6 years	138	77	45	6 498	18	7 159	44	76	78
Female householder, no husband present	**221**	**26**	**48**	**1 872**	**9**	**2 471**	–	**12**	**15**
With own children under 18 years	186	26	42	1 141	4	1 778	–	–	14
With own children under 6 years	85	16	18	423	–	536	–	–	5
Subfamilies	**5**	–	–	**175**	**4**	**286**	–	**9**	–
With own children under 18 years	5	–	–	128	4	228	–	–	–
Married-couple subfamilies	–	–	–	**70**	**2**	**139**	–	**9**	–
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	23	2	81	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**5**	–	–	**96**	**2**	**141**	–	–	–
Persons under 18 years	**1 200**	**518**	**355**	**33 249**	**145**	**38 773**	**176**	**432**	**512**
Percent living with two parents	47.3	79.9	69.3	90.6	84.1	88.0	83.0	89.6	89.3
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**2 810**	**1 131**	**805**	**107 238**	**471**	**111 212**	**641**	**900**	**1 165**
Native	2 766	269	657	106 490	142	109 578	635	253	963
Born in State of residence	2 340	148	316	92 952	77	82 653	221	162	585
Born in different State	408	100	335	13 246	25	26 611	407	80	360
Northeast	28	3	14	1 074	4	2 126	32	35	31
North Central	254	12	95	8 935	–	18 872	154	3	155
South	60	7	45	1 243	6	2 801	192	–	112
West	66	78	181	1 994	15	2 812	29	42	62
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	18	21	6	292	40	314	7	11	18
Foreign born	44	862	148	748	329	1 634	6	647	202
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**2 332**	**663**	**568**	**98 599**	**363**	**102 065**	**641**	**653**	**907**
Same house	796	71	94	55 196	111	56 051	92	120	382
Different house in United States	1 516	129	423	42 984	114	45 575	549	325	464
Same county	818	51	192	21 456	10	14 315	49	105	115
Different county	698	78	231	21 528	104	31 260	500	220	349
Same State	496	27	52	17 225	63	23 785	411	75	237
Different State	202	51	179	4 303	41	7 475	89	145	112
Northeast	–	14	–	405	11	619	11	90	9
North Central	92	–	19	2 407	–	4 195	27	32	51
South	79	16	28	430	–	1 076	43	19	35
West	31	21	132	1 061	30	1 585	8	4	17
Abroad	20	463	51	419	138	439	–	208	61
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	533	78	178	18 687	96	23 922	395	196	288
In Armed Forces in 1980	9	–	19	3	–	12	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	14	–	4	696	–	964	201	–	–
Attending college in 1980	70	27	25	8 076	41	1 631	58	10	55
Different State in 1975	183	51	135	3 528	41	5 687	89	130	79
In Armed Forces in 1980	9	–	19	3	–	12	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	128	–	191	41	–	–
Attending college in 1980	14	–	14	1 168	27	579	27	10	14
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**763**	**246**	**283**	**45 695**	**127**	**51 642**	**208**	**338**	**369**
Place of work reported	672	223	258	42 793	112	49 039	194	334	366
Worked in area of residence	583	213	249	37 570	100	15 620	26	99	103
Worked outside area of residence	89	10	9	5 223	12	33 419	168	235	263
Percent of those reporting place of work	13.2	4.5	3.5	12.2	10.7	68.1	86.6	70.4	71.9
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	22.0	13.9	18.5	14.4	9.6	21.7	20.5	18.6	19.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**776**	**358**	**239**	**45 534**	**136**	**52 021**	**196**	**358**	**422**
Private vehicle	603	254	178	32 811	62	47 095	196	303	394
Drive alone: Car	309	151	57	20 712	34	28 999	128	177	227
Truck or van	87	23	46	4 409	4	4 936	–	14	34
Carpool: Car	143	80	68	6 594	20	11 324	68	112	117
Truck or van	64	–	7	1 096	4	1 836	–	–	16
Public transportation	53	56	40	963	–	1 559	–	33	24
Walked only	81	48	16	6 723	65	1 525	–	16	4
Other means	38	–	5	907	5	497	–	4	–
Worked at home	1	–	–	4 130	4	1 345	–	2	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**266**	**61**	**41**	**11 884**	**9**	**14 764**	**122**	**15**	**120**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.0	24.1	19.4	30.6	4.3	38.1	30.8	6.4	35.7
Female veterans	**10**	–	**3**	**376**	**2**	**462**	–	–	**6**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	–	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.2	–	–	1.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 623**	**635**	**472**	**67 514**	**315**	**70 240**	**256**	**466**	**614**
With a work disability	193	6	19	4 278	7	3 788	5	13	14
Prevented from working	91	–	–	1 565	–	1 196	–	–	14
With a public transportation disability	27	–	8	627	–	555	5	2	5
Persons 65 years and over	**105**	**9**	**8**	**9 754**	**28**	**5 960**	–	**17**	**53**
With a public transportation disability	21	–	–	849	7	589	–	2	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Anoka				Becker		Beltrami		Carlton	
	Race				Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**133 132**	**801**	**866**	**629**	**20 122**	**1 070**	**20 794**	**2 274**	**21 400**	**545**
Labor force	100 453	539	603	481	11 379	560	12 068	1 215	11 959	321
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.5	67.3	69.6	76.5	56.6	52.3	58.0	53.4	55.9	58.9
Civilian labor force	100 357	539	603	481	11 371	560	12 062	1 215	11 940	321
Employed	95 805	502	577	449	10 244	430	10 939	948	10 691	234
Unemployed	4 552	37	26	32	1 127	130	1 123	267	1 249	87
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	6.9	4.3	6.7	9.9	23.2	9.3	22.0	10.5	27.1
Not in labor force	32 679	262	263	148	8 743	510	8 726	1 059	9 441	224
Inmate of institution	1 286	56	11	8	409	7	315	39	824	30
Female, 16 years and over	**67 339**	**406**	**505**	**378**	**10 175**	**542**	**10 480**	**1 128**	**10 823**	**235**
Labor force	43 025	262	344	263	4 506	233	4 934	513	4 621	119
Percent of female, 16 years and over	63.9	64.5	68.1	69.6	44.3	43.0	47.1	45.5	42.7	50.6
Civilian labor force	43 014	262	344	263	4 504	233	4 934	513	4 616	119
Employed	41 381	238	318	242	4 169	191	4 637	422	4 243	75
Unemployed	1 633	24	26	21	335	42	297	91	373	44
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	9.2	7.6	8.0	7.4	18.0	6.0	17.7	8.1	37.0
Not in labor force	24 314	144	161	115	5 669	309	5 546	615	6 202	116
Inmate of institution	738	–	–	8	248	–	204	13	387	8
Persons 16 to 19 years	**16 129**	**161**	**65**	**95**	**2 026**	**196**	**2 867**	**407**	**2 154**	**116**
Employed	9 161	68	15	49	839	54	1 158	88	779	27
Unemployed	1 000	12	–	8	131	13	270	38	222	21
Not in labor force	5 965	81	50	38	1 056	129	1 439	281	1 153	68
Female, 16 years and over	**67 339**	**406**	**505**	**378**	**10 175**	**542**	**10 480**	**1 128**	**10 823**	**235**
With own children under 6 years	14 446	115	107	120	1 787	165	1 763	229	1 871	51
In labor force	7 735	59	96	73	839	75	813	76	842	22
With own children 6 to 17 years only	18 465	111	145	96	2 162	104	1 784	243	2 340	76
In labor force	13 264	97	88	81	1 334	73	1 084	188	1 337	56
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**43 822**	**214**	**333**	**251**	**6 607**	**254**	**5 856**	**379**	**6 855**	**88**
In labor force	27 537	146	249	189	3 093	127	2 725	214	2 999	52
With own children under 6 years	13 030	89	107	110	1 632	116	1 639	96	1 684	29
In labor force	6 874	42	96	63	759	61	750	36	736	16
With own children 6 to 17 years only	16 201	83	129	96	1 931	55	1 500	133	2 048	46
In labor force	11 305	74	80	81	1 154	36	874	93	1 108	33
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**95 805**	**502**	**577**	**449**	**10 244**	**430**	**10 939**	**948**	**10 691**	**234**
Private wage and salary workers	79 520	438	454	378	6 289	155	6 267	399	7 515	121
Federal government workers	1 940	13	8	–	307	83	555	259	282	39
State government workers	3 218	9	40	20	345	31	1 522	108	763	30
Local government workers	7 110	14	41	43	1 146	136	1 107	140	1 221	25
Self-employed workers	3 829	28	28	8	1 947	23	1 400	42	834	16
Unpaid family workers	188	–	6	–	210	2	88	–	76	3
Employed females 16 years and over	**41 381**	**238**	**318**	**242**	**4 169**	**191**	**4 637**	**422**	**4 243**	**75**
Private wage and salary workers	33 967	222	270	210	2 791	74	2 718	193	2 728	36
Federal government workers	638	–	–	–	128	46	203	128	141	14
State government workers	1 561	7	27	5	138	13	702	45	395	9
Local government workers	3 860	2	15	27	639	55	654	56	669	12
Self-employed workers	1 210	7	–	–	352	1	306	–	252	4
Unpaid family workers	145	–	6	–	121	2	54	–	58	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**95 805**	**502**	**577**	**449**	**10 244**	**430**	**10 939**	**948**	**10 691**	**234**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	695	–	–	6	1 545	37	724	3	345	6
Mining	33	–	–	–	10	2	3	–	63	–
Construction	5 777	29	2	12	717	23	692	21	725	6
Manufacturing	30 338	228	175	180	1 177	63	957	157	2 789	65
Nondurable goods	7 053	60	35	15	547	38	187	21	1 506	20
Food and kindred products	1 792	23	13	–	404	36	41	4	112	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	260	2	–	–	36	–	34	–	62	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 385	19	10	2	88	–	90	–	84	–
Durable goods	23 285	168	140	165	630	25	770	136	1 283	45
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	339	–	–	–	155	15	448	44	113	–
Metal industries	6 346	37	22	32	290	8	21	–	111	16
Machinery, except electrical	7 750	47	62	42	62	–	194	21	165	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 639	47	23	80	21	–	48	39	5	–
Transportation equipment	617	–	–	–	5	–	31	9	12	–
Transportation	6 178	37	14	30	627	7	480	38	433	11
Communications and other public utilities	2 331	17	6	12	268	13	261	46	298	–
Wholesale trade	5 216	6	32	15	454	5	317	3	288	–
Retail trade	14 842	59	129	65	1 672	21	2 435	119	1 802	21
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 030	13	–	6	284	8	397	35	380	13
Eating and drinking places	3 844	24	80	20	448	2	732	42	528	8
Banking and credit agencies	1 807	6	7	2	168	2	133	16	142	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 170	7	16	–	247	6	163	–	227	–
Business and repair services	3 591	27	34	10	291	7	231	27	294	5
Private households	251	–	–	–	39	–	66	2	56	8
Other personal services	1 653	7	8	9	334	2	408	11	209	9
Entertainment and recreation services	609	24	6	–	71	4	109	2	76	–
Professional and related services	16 488	46	134	96	2 238	99	3 309	239	2 432	60
Hospitals	3 612	8	55	21	361	7	367	57	803	19
Health services, except hospitals	3 186	10	24	20	547	17	497	40	357	1
Educational services	7 017	15	37	40	933	55	2 080	120	979	24
Public administration	2 826	9	14	12	386	139	651	264	512	43
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**60 112**	**320**	**295**	**217**	**7 834**	**379**	**8 525**	**832**	**7 965**	**251**
Worked in 1979	59 787	313	295	217	7 785	362	8 458	830	7 900	247
50 to 52 weeks	43 215	189	167	160	4 594	123	4 250	336	5 137	142
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	41 007	174	151	153	4 291	122	3 819	323	4 915	126
With unemployment in 1979	8 972	91	76	32	1 524	161	1 706	275	1 333	46
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 650	13	20	–	699	86	699	166	706	31
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**47 518**	**313**	**359**	**290**	**5 466**	**278**	**6 371**	**736**	**5 451**	**125**
Worked in 1979	47 075	306	359	282	5 358	262	6 288	723	5 349	113
50 to 52 weeks	24 592	144	187	132	2 522	96	2 395	291	2 627	44
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	18 999	123	165	115	1 797	85	1 579	260	1 781	39
With unemployment in 1979	7 637	71	33	42	1 013	81	1 047	123	772	33
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 388	29	6	8	372	39	312	43	329	7

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Cass		Clay	Clearwater		Dakota				
	Race			Race		Race				
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin[1]	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**14 711**	**1 107**	**291**	**6 011**	**362**	**134 139**	**743**	**328**	**989**	**1 222**
Labor force	6 800	517	170	3 192	173	100 390	662	266	682	895
Percent of persons 16 years and over	46.2	46.7	58.4	53.1	47.8	74.8	89.1	81.1	69.0	73.2
Civilian labor force	6 789	517	170	3 190	173	100 156	652	266	682	895
Employed	5 960	376	144	2 650	136	96 295	601	246	636	842
Unemployed	829	141	26	540	37	3 861	51	20	46	53
Percent of civilian labor force	12.2	27.3	15.3	16.9	21.4	3.9	7.8	7.5	6.7	5.9
Not in labor force	7 911	590	121	2 819	189	33 749	81	62	307	327
Inmate of institution	517	13	–	188	10	1 171	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**7 425**	**547**	**144**	**2 949**	**196**	**68 602**	**393**	**202**	**515**	**538**
Labor force	2 650	207	73	1 219	80	43 315	335	154	310	347
Percent of female, 16 years and over	35.7	37.8	50.7	41.3	40.8	63.1	85.2	76.2	60.2	64.5
Civilian labor force	2 650	207	73	1 219	80	43 289	335	154	310	347
Employed	2 439	185	66	1 098	70	41 849	324	141	281	309
Unemployed	211	22	7	121	10	1 440	11	13	29	38
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	10.6	9.6	9.9	12.5	3.3	3.3	8.4	9.4	11.0
Not in labor force	4 775	340	71	1 730	116	25 287	58	48	205	191
Inmate of institution	276	7	–	117	4	685	–	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 328**	**175**	**63**	**618**	**61**	**14 804**	**54**	**50**	**146**	**170**
Employed	441	37	35	166	15	9 010	39	38	50	78
Unemployed	95	14	2	55	4	975	–	–	9	25
Not in labor force	790	124	26	397	42	4 808	15	12	87	67
Female, 16 years and over	**7 425**	**547**	**144**	**2 949**	**196**	**68 602**	**393**	**202**	**515**	**538**
With own children under 6 years	1 037	122	40	531	36	13 975	89	65	156	111
In labor force	415	47	21	258	8	7 386	73	57	81	76
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 403	96	34	619	32	17 208	87	64	150	178
In labor force	795	58	19	379	19	12 275	75	62	104	126
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**4 889**	**186**	**74**	**1 904**	**69**	**43 183**	**203**	**126**	**345**	**332**
In labor force	1 807	75	36	905	36	26 063	162	101	211	204
With own children under 6 years	949	59	31	483	20	12 724	55	48	151	83
In labor force	377	30	17	227	3	6 587	45	40	76	57
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 221	48	25	561	25	14 905	70	57	123	142
In labor force	672	25	13	338	17	10 274	58	55	77	109
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 960**	**376**	**144**	**2 650**	**136**	**96 295**	**601**	**246**	**636**	**842**
Private wage and salary workers	3 077	97	93	1 284	44	77 740	463	227	553	666
Federal government workers	267	92	26	101	46	3 397	53	–	22	52
State government workers	542	48	9	132	9	3 144	34	14	4	38
Local government workers	759	120	10	446	31	6 950	45	5	38	63
Self-employed workers	1 220	19	5	651	6	4 795	6	–	19	23
Unpaid family workers	95	–	1	36	–	269	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 439**	**185**	**66**	**1 098**	**70**	**41 849**	**324**	**141**	**281**	**309**
Private wage and salary workers	1 251	33	51	562	26	33 251	259	136	242	262
Federal government workers	153	59	6	53	21	1 114	32	–	9	6
State government workers	312	23	9	59	4	1 711	–	–	4	6
Local government workers	414	63	–	280	19	4 030	33	5	26	35
Self-employed workers	254	7	–	125	–	1 561	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	55	–	–	19	–	182	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 960**	**376**	**144**	**2 650**	**136**	**96 295**	**601**	**246**	**636**	**842**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	567	18	8	547	9	1 456	–	–	–	–
Mining	23	–	–	12	–	50	–	–	–	–
Construction	495	32	–	199	23	5 034	–	–	6	27
Manufacturing	584	26	16	262	20	21 927	172	81	322	234
Nondurable goods	167	3	16	62	2	7 845	18	27	38	58
Food and kindred products	13	–	9	37	–	1 811	–	5	7	21
Textile mill and finished textile products	16	–	–	1	–	399	6	–	13	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	55	–	–	24	2	1 783	6	–	2	21
Durable goods	417	23	–	200	18	14 082	154	54	284	176
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	315	19	–	134	13	588	–	–	14	4
Metal industries	23	–	–	5	–	1 713	9	6	14	20
Machinery, except electrical	29	4	–	28	5	6 924	133	28	181	83
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	9	–	–	2	–	1 863	–	12	36	44
Transportation equipment	18	–	–	13	–	489	–	–	–	6
Transportation	300	6	5	100	–	7 013	56	8	34	98
Communications and other public utilities	112	–	–	46	–	1 961	13	–	–	37
Wholesale trade	111	–	11	70	4	6 735	17	15	42	65
Retail trade	1 225	25	28	405	11	16 001	64	68	82	85
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	236	1	–	83	2	2 494	–	14	–	14
Eating and drinking places	350	12	15	90	3	4 155	25	12	57	41
Banking and credit agencies	112	–	2	37	–	1 966	26	5	–	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	116	2	–	24	–	5 154	61	7	11	44
Business and repair services	155	17	7	33	–	4 366	28	8	39	28
Private households	27	2	–	19	–	286	–	–	–	6
Other personal services	361	6	14	59	2	1 911	–	1	13	28
Entertainment and recreation services	27	4	–	9	–	1 085	–	7	–	16
Professional and related services	1 406	123	28	677	50	16 598	110	46	60	108
Hospitals	162	30	2	95	16	3 195	37	–	9	13
Health services, except hospitals	420	19	–	155	8	2 710	6	11	20	11
Educational services	588	51	14	347	20	6 918	40	19	24	54
Public administration	339	115	25	151	17	4 752	54	–	27	60
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 919**	**405**	**128**	**2 274**	**114**	**59 753**	**330**	**112**	**384**	**568**
Worked in 1979	4 887	391	124	2 255	113	59 557	330	112	384	568
50 to 52 weeks	2 725	111	38	1 134	28	43 750	206	68	223	321
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 493	111	33	1 019	26	40 971	189	68	216	302
With unemployment in 1979	844	201	54	534	51	8 117	92	46	75	91
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	489	131	13	311	36	2 103	30	4	13	14
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 470**	**307**	**91**	**1 496**	**103**	**47 976**	**349**	**161**	**346**	**343**
Worked in 1979	3 427	294	91	1 473	97	47 651	338	161	335	329
50 to 52 weeks	1 448	110	19	633	23	24 482	194	75	154	168
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 051	108	13	450	13	18 662	181	68	136	130
With unemployment in 1979	471	84	28	237	30	7 249	81	43	83	79
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	248	25	5	137	23	1 376	26	7	14	13

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Freeborn	Hennepin				Itasca		
		Race				Race		
	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**493**	**703 196**	**21 002**	**6 590**	**7 458**	**5 066**	**30 701**	**577**
Labor force	360	497 101	13 588	3 702	5 030	3 547	17 045	330
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.0	70.7	64.7	56.2	67.4	70.0	55.5	57.2
Civilian labor force	360	496 699	13 541	3 697	5 017	3 547	17 038	330
Employed	310	479 933	12 364	2 923	4 765	3 213	14 641	182
Unemployed	50	16 766	1 177	774	252	334	2 397	148
Percent of civilian labor force	13.9	3.4	8.7	20.9	5.0	9.4	14.1	44.8
Not in labor force	133	206 095	7 414	2 888	2 428	1 519	13 656	247
Inmate of institution	–	12 618	410	177	21	77	451	14
Female, 16 years and over	**229**	**371 852**	**10 421**	**3 571**	**3 746**	**2 538**	**15 466**	**323**
Labor force	147	227 049	5 938	1 628	2 185	1 464	6 202	155
Percent of female, 16 years and over	64.2	61.1	57.0	45.6	58.3	57.7	40.1	48.0
Civilian labor force	147	226 997	5 938	1 628	2 185	1 464	6 202	155
Employed	132	221 150	5 493	1 379	2 092	1 369	5 616	70
Unemployed	15	5 847	445	249	93	95	586	85
Percent of civilian labor force	10.2	2.6	7.5	15.3	4.3	6.5	9.4	54.8
Not in labor force	82	144 803	4 483	1 943	1 561	1 074	9 264	168
Inmate of institution	–	8 122	140	54	13	37	249	2
Persons 16 to 19 years	**71**	**62 391**	**2 679**	**1 039**	**780**	**643**	**2 979**	**121**
Employed	26	39 904	839	271	324	322	1 057	25
Unemployed	6	3 125	190	188	68	95	391	29
Not in labor force	39	19 355	1 650	580	388	226	1 531	67
Female, 16 years and over	**229**	**371 852**	**10 421**	**3 571**	**3 746**	**2 538**	**15 466**	**323**
With own children under 6 years	68	46 492	2 204	983	968	543	2 915	76
In labor force	50	24 628	1 151	280	434	216	991	55
With own children 6 to 17 years only	82	63 597	2 428	764	531	444	3 144	58
In labor force	59	44 628	1 719	466	345	307	1 797	30
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**156**	**190 206**	**2 829**	**971**	**2 207**	**1 103**	**10 249**	**120**
In labor force	105	110 500	1 987	506	1 299	642	4 032	54
With own children under 6 years	66	40 473	826	331	911	394	2 599	44
In labor force	48	21 101	610	108	387	176	838	23
With own children 6 to 17 years only	64	52 492	876	316	450	307	2 803	48
In labor force	44	34 932	651	208	311	215	1 556	29
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**310**	**479 933**	**12 364**	**2 923**	**4 765**	**3 213**	**14 641**	**182**
Private wage and salary workers	271	392 526	9 466	2 356	3 696	2 695	9 883	84
Federal government workers	12	10 230	564	186	67	81	459	17
State government workers	3	19 364	812	93	565	183	970	13
Local government workers	17	33 566	1 220	257	252	160	2 076	63
Self-employed workers	7	23 408	267	31	174	88	1 184	5
Unpaid family workers	–	839	35	–	11	6	69	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**132**	**221 150**	**5 493**	**1 379**	**2 092**	**1 369**	**5 616**	**70**
Private wage and salary workers	108	180 745	4 192	1 123	1 650	1 203	3 365	23
Federal government workers	12	4 518	242	81	22	33	222	5
State government workers	3	10 075	376	46	201	51	435	13
Local government workers	9	18 824	559	117	145	68	1 192	29
Self-employed workers	–	6 414	98	12	63	14	359	–
Unpaid family workers	–	574	26	–	11	–	43	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**310**	**479 933**	**12 364**	**2 923**	**4 765**	**3 213**	**14 641**	**182**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10	2 623	5	16	21	22	372	7
Mining	–	272	15	–	10	9	1 701	8
Construction	8	21 577	422	173	51	89	941	11
Manufacturing	191	98 064	3 067	667	1 166	828	2 195	22
Nondurable goods	134	28 657	785	216	230	247	1 363	17
Food and kindred products	129	7 688	260	33	63	50	88	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	2 208	85	77	40	36	17	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	10 431	225	37	33	51	177	–
Durable goods	57	69 407	2 282	451	936	581	832	5
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	24	2 089	8	5	6	22	491	5
Metal industries	12	12 344	399	89	89	122	125	–
Machinery, except electrical	21	27 406	934	161	464	229	75	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	9 455	281	44	160	57	10	–
Transportation equipment	–	2 282	103	54	19	13	42	–
Transportation	17	21 486	785	224	125	167	423	4
Communications and other public utilities	–	10 821	354	73	42	74	633	–
Wholesale trade	19	30 615	459	112	210	222	320	–
Retail trade	20	85 597	1 224	405	985	530	2 593	7
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	11	10 775	151	37	71	69	465	3
Eating and drinking places	–	21 551	346	157	506	201	746	2
Banking and credit agencies	3	12 240	431	42	156	104	220	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	–	29 867	628	64	138	129	229	12
Business and repair services	–	27 258	644	174	198	174	383	14
Private households	–	1 649	54	23	–	10	73	–
Other personal services	14	12 107	431	106	116	130	519	–
Entertainment and recreation services	2	6 327	158	24	43	15	39	–
Professional and related services	23	104 915	2 916	680	1 424	624	3 259	49
Hospitals	–	23 078	708	171	386	171	586	7
Health services, except hospitals	2	18 001	511	149	209	103	627	–
Educational services	21	37 816	1 005	194	606	269	1 512	42
Public administration	3	14 515	771	140	80	86	741	48
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**223**	**289 190**	**8 726**	**2 411**	**3 057**	**2 171**	**11 829**	**200**
Worked in 1979	223	287 620	8 399	2 321	2 964	2 152	11 731	177
50 to 52 weeks	121	197 607	4 698	1 067	1 660	1 161	7 005	62
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	111	182 610	4 342	1 040	1 432	1 059	6 635	57
With unemployment in 1979	44	42 818	2 595	969	626	580	2 648	110
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	18	10 493	1 036	421	161	173	1 293	51
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**152**	**251 851**	**6 971**	**2 119**	**2 506**	**1 656**	**7 585**	**174**
Worked in 1979	152	250 329	6 802	2 023	2 409	1 616	7 440	158
50 to 52 weeks	60	136 268	3 107	758	1 248	717	3 205	36
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	47	104 432	2 704	647	1 023	607	2 040	26
With unemployment in 1979	42	37 201	1 699	655	627	371	1 176	115
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	9	6 068	447	211	180	56	546	66

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Mahnomen		Mille Lacs		Olmsted			
	Race		Race		Race			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**3 235**	**612**	**13 134**	**311**	**67 242**	**269**	**665**	**376**
Labor force	1 728	348	7 512	218	48 637	206	505	253
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.4	56.9	57.2	70.1	72.3	76.6	75.9	67.3
Civilian labor force	1 728	347	7 510	218	48 609	206	505	253
Employed	1 561	252	6 957	197	46 641	183	505	253
Unemployed	167	95	553	21	1 968	23	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	27.4	7.4	9.6	4.0	11.2	–	–
Not in labor force	1 507	264	5 622	93	18 605	63	160	123
Inmate of institution	34	23	311	2	1 291	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 572**	**302**	**6 708**	**171**	**36 252**	**103**	**329**	**211**
Labor force	626	154	3 052	116	22 634	56	194	125
Percent of female, 16 years and over	39.8	51.0	45.5	67.8	62.4	54.4	59.0	59.2
Civilian labor force	626	154	3 052	116	22 626	56	194	125
Employed	589	132	2 886	108	22 031	49	194	125
Unemployed	37	22	166	8	595	7	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	14.3	5.4	6.9	2.6	12.5	–	–
Not in labor force	946	148	3 656	55	13 618	47	135	86
Inmate of institution	17	6	207	–	830	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**353**	**88**	**1 400**	**57**	**7 144**	**21**	**29**	**77**
Employed	110	30	650	27	4 432	14	20	40
Unemployed	13	3	144	2	362	–	–	–
Not in labor force	230	55	606	28	2 350	7	9	37
Female, 16 years and over	**1 572**	**302**	**6 708**	**171**	**36 252**	**103**	**329**	**211**
With own children under 6 years	281	63	1 150	41	5 782	31	126	29
In labor force	111	24	538	31	3 391	26	59	22
With own children 6 to 17 years only	322	80	1 326	53	7 186	11	40	51
In labor force	184	68	872	42	5 167	11	34	27
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**1 061**	**164**	**4 307**	**73**	**20 309**	**52**	**216**	**122**
In labor force	464	101	2 054	50	12 664	42	122	73
With own children under 6 years	277	56	1 073	24	5 275	31	126	29
In labor force	111	24	496	18	3 028	26	59	22
With own children 6 to 17 years only	300	62	1 163	36	6 400	11	40	51
In labor force	165	51	747	27	4 434	11	34	27
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 561**	**252**	**6 957**	**197**	**46 641**	**183**	**505**	**253**
Private wage and salary workers	612	52	4 562	81	37 985	175	453	241
Federal government workers	66	82	145	65	536	–	–	5
State government workers	54	17	237	15	1 495	–	5	–
Local government workers	306	65	698	36	3 334	8	39	5
Self-employed workers	493	33	1 123	–	3 018	–	8	2
Unpaid family workers	30	3	192	–	273	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**589**	**132**	**2 886**	**108**	**22 031**	**49**	**194**	**125**
Private wage and salary workers	252	22	2 036	40	18 090	41	179	120
Federal government workers	47	48	76	40	218	–	–	5
State government workers	31	8	123	6	923	–	5	–
Local government workers	197	44	352	22	1 848	8	10	–
Self-employed workers	46	10	175	–	779	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	16	–	124	–	173	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 561**	**252**	**6 957**	**197**	**46 641**	**183**	**505**	**253**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	402	13	904	2	1 807	–	–	–
Mining	2	–	25	–	24	–	–	–
Construction	129	26	462	13	2 032	7	–	2
Manufacturing	70	20	1 531	35	8 859	84	165	83
Nondurable goods	23	9	361	9	1 554	–	16	11
Food and kindred products	15	2	131	6	902	–	6	6
Textile mill and finished textile products	2	7	110	3	28	–	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4	–	66	–	473	–	5	5
Durable goods	47	11	1 170	26	7 305	84	149	72
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	19	9	376	–	120	–	–	–
Metal industries	1	–	207	2	204	–	–	–
Machinery, except electrical	7	2	182	2	6 254	84	145	72
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3	–	182	22	286	–	4	–
Transportation equipment	2	–	59	–	74	–	–	–
Transportation	54	–	221	14	1 418	7	8	–
Communications and other public utilities	26	3	195	5	760	–	–	4
Wholesale trade	55	–	173	2	1 249	–	–	–
Retail trade	248	28	1 085	20	7 455	21	40	22
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	37	–	248	10	972	–	–	17
Eating and drinking places	70	5	235	5	2 282	8	13	5
Banking and credit agencies	20	–	105	1	622	–	6	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	9	4	73	–	989	–	4	–
Business and repair services	31	–	135	–	1 248	5	22	7
Private households	13	3	40	–	266	–	–	–
Other personal services	41	21	197	3	2 047	–	14	13
Entertainment and recreation services	12	–	16	–	251	–	–	–
Professional and related services	377	73	1 615	74	16 401	59	235	117
Hospitals	63	–	290	–	10 216	35	187	98
Health services, except hospitals	73	11	324	8	1 488	3	22	16
Educational services	192	28	704	27	3 047	15	15	1
Public administration	72	61	180	28	1 213	–	11	5
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 305**	**225**	**4 782**	**114**	**27 460**	**159**	**312**	**134**
Worked in 1979	1 303	223	4 762	111	27 331	153	301	134
50 to 52 weeks	762	75	3 069	51	19 491	103	199	105
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	713	71	2 809	51	18 134	103	188	105
With unemployment in 1979	206	87	856	42	3 687	34	49	29
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	131	45	344	25	1 209	7	–	6
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**826**	**206**	**3 517**	**122**	**25 187**	**80**	**247**	**137**
Worked in 1979	814	201	3 474	119	24 944	80	247	137
50 to 52 weeks	338	71	1 632	55	13 665	32	103	92
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	190	66	1 048	51	10 250	32	81	55
With unemployment in 1979	91	56	591	34	3 492	16	49	14
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	47	19	219	12	654	–	24	10

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Polk	Ramsey				St. Louis		
		Race				Race		
	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**331**	**337 530**	**9 197**	**1 969**	**4 769**	**5 594**	**167 019**	**614**
Labor force	222	229 148	6 062	1 299	2 662	3 604	96 639	411
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.1	67.9	65.9	66.0	55.8	64.4	57.9	66.9
Civilian labor force	222	228 954	6 055	1 299	2 656	3 604	95 409	317
Employed	154	220 415	5 351	1 082	2 508	3 232	87 038	266
Unemployed	68	8 539	704	217	148	372	8 371	51
Percent of civilian labor force	30.6	3.7	11.6	16.7	5.6	10.3	8.8	16.1
Not in labor force	109	108 382	3 135	670	2 107	1 990	70 380	203
Inmate of institution	–	6 366	206	37	–	91	3 032	19
Female, 16 years and over	**140**	**180 356**	**4 896**	**1 137**	**2 367**	**2 728**	**86 152**	**238**
Labor force	58	104 735	2 872	690	1 217	1 534	37 880	159
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.4	58.1	58.7	60.7	51.4	56.2	44.0	66.8
Civilian labor force	58	104 719	2 872	690	1 217	1 534	37 749	143
Employed	58	101 632	2 607	617	1 155	1 417	35 263	127
Unemployed	–	3 087	265	73	62	117	2 486	16
Percent of civilian labor force	–	2.9	9.2	10.6	5.1	7.6	6.6	11.2
Not in labor force	82	75 621	2 024	447	1 150	1 194	48 272	79
Inmate of institution	–	4 248	95	13	–	23	1 766	8
Persons 16 to 19 years	**49**	**33 522**	**1 158**	**329**	**474**	**937**	**17 187**	**92**
Employed	23	20 539	425	128	107	347	7 514	23
Unemployed	6	1 776	152	63	6	113	1 437	10
Not in labor force	20	11 190	581	138	361	477	8 050	43
Female, 16 years and over	**140**	**180 356**	**4 896**	**1 137**	**2 367**	**2 728**	**86 152**	**238**
With own children under 6 years	60	23 597	1 078	233	787	604	13 015	40
In labor force	21	12 636	529	86	255	228	4 935	21
With own children 6 to 17 years only	14	31 132	990	290	507	576	15 714	66
In labor force	–	21 651	774	229	354	361	9 103	48
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**93**	**91 085**	**1 453**	**414**	**1 544**	**1 362**	**49 319**	**91**
In labor force	36	51 290	860	263	804	744	20 808	56
With own children under 6 years	60	20 193	451	124	752	434	11 588	22
In labor force	21	10 752	284	52	249	170	4 235	7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	12	25 507	403	195	402	466	13 434	49
In labor force	–	16 910	302	154	283	282	7 414	31
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**154**	**220 415**	**5 351**	**1 082**	**2 508**	**3 232**	**87 038**	**266**
Private wage and salary workers	80	173 441	3 705	839	1 958	2 561	65 801	149
Federal government workers	–	5 511	380	65	50	93	2 645	51
State government workers	49	14 298	438	98	322	246	4 033	25
Local government workers	12	17 836	665	80	109	257	10 507	41
Self-employed workers	4	8 826	149	–	69	67	3 862	–
Unpaid family workers	9	503	14	–	–	8	190	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**58**	**101 632**	**2 607**	**617**	**1 155**	**1 417**	**35 263**	**127**
Private wage and salary workers	26	78 292	1 735	461	896	1 069	25 740	70
Federal government workers	–	2 346	171	30	31	35	1 182	25
State government workers	25	7 688	242	70	136	136	1 680	7
Local government workers	4	9 923	369	56	71	118	5 354	25
Self-employed workers	–	3 051	76	–	21	51	1 174	–
Unpaid family workers	3	332	14	–	–	8	133	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**154**	**220 415**	**5 351**	**1 082**	**2 508**	**3 232**	**87 038**	**266**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	16	1 451	16	–	7	11	942	25
Mining	–	95	11	–	–	–	10 699	4
Construction	–	9 392	106	36	10	112	4 992	–
Manufacturing	25	48 804	1 470	277	936	1 026	8 985	10
Nondurable goods	14	17 777	357	109	186	355	3 927	–
Food and kindred products	14	3 338	107	28	43	113	1 418	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	824	19	17	45	32	389	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	7 205	128	38	24	96	1 446	–
Durable goods	11	31 027	1 113	168	750	671	5 058	10
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	803	22	5	6	23	652	–
Metal industries	11	5 540	120	43	97	114	2 142	–
Machinery, except electrical	–	11 022	542	57	404	224	1 465	10
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	7 577	196	27	109	195	138	–
Transportation equipment	–	1 099	57	18	5	40	166	–
Transportation	5	12 433	282	49	80	149	4 490	25
Communications and other public utilities	–	4 388	133	24	13	89	3 069	8
Wholesale trade	7	9 673	143	66	91	149	3 118	7
Retail trade	27	35 956	438	141	312	370	16 158	40
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6	4 321	60	18	21	39	2 336	–
Eating and drinking places	–	10 655	146	82	192	157	4 669	9
Banking and credit agencies	–	4 576	79	19	38	67	1 466	7
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	–	10 405	218	26	137	95	1 918	–
Business and repair services	–	9 698	233	57	86	99	2 375	–
Private households	–	760	–	14	–	24	361	–
Other personal services	–	4 162	151	20	5	59	2 378	15
Entertainment and recreation services	–	2 150	103	10	30	16	770	6
Professional and related services	74	54 136	1 495	265	660	709	20 690	91
Hospitals	2	11 301	338	46	168	113	4 874	23
Health services, except hospitals	17	9 106	269	25	119	162	3 670	3
Educational services	55	21 286	506	121	307	172	8 360	34
Public administration	–	12 336	473	78	103	257	4 627	28
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**159**	**133 833**	**3 542**	**645**	**1 644**	**2 322**	**64 382**	**288**
Worked in 1979	137	133 035	3 407	632	1 538	2 285	63 763	281
50 to 52 weeks	68	89 522	1 973	282	887	1 230	42 010	113
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	68	82 358	1 761	247	807	1 177	39 175	113
With unemployment in 1979	61	21 555	1 023	249	480	684	11 063	105
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	13	5 472	451	105	148	181	4 563	54
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**95**	**117 188**	**3 211**	**825**	**1 366**	**1 740**	**45 467**	**164**
Worked in 1979	88	116 033	3 065	796	1 324	1 706	44 600	164
50 to 52 weeks	45	61 324	1 428	274	622	722	21 083	77
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	30	46 746	1 206	224	542	570	14 097	69
With unemployment in 1979	23	18 713	975	277	293	447	7 665	23
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5	3 206	323	82	73	144	2 443	11

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	St. Louis—Con.			Stearns		Washington			
	Race—Con.			Race		Race			
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	1 794	644	497	78 809	343	77 644	481	483	704
Labor force	1 033	396	286	49 626	150	55 714	228	360	442
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.6	61.5	57.5	63.0	43.7	71.8	47.4	74.5	62.8
Civilian labor force	1 025	387	277	49 587	150	55 685	228	360	442
Employed	795	372	247	46 634	148	53 226	222	358	431
Unemployed	230	15	30	2 953	2	2 459	6	2	11
Percent of civilian labor force	22.4	3.9	10.8	6.0	1.3	4.4	2.6	0.6	2.5
Not in labor force	761	248	211	29 183	193	21 930	253	123	262
Inmate of institution	66	–	17	1 541	–	1 444	225	–	37
Female, 16 years and over	928	387	277	39 931	134	38 822	85	247	368
Labor force	474	175	138	21 065	57	23 141	68	154	204
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.1	45.2	49.8	52.8	42.5	59.6	80.0	62.3	55.4
Civilian labor force	474	170	138	21 063	57	23 134	68	154	204
Employed	398	157	138	20 126	57	22 272	68	154	198
Unemployed	76	13	–	937	–	862	–	–	6
Percent of civilian labor force	16.0	7.6	–	4.4	–	3.7	–	–	2.9
Not in labor force	454	212	139	18 866	77	15 681	17	93	164
Inmate of institution	21	–	–	467	–	419	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	311	73	80	12 131	59	9 248	27	32	106
Employed	78	37	9	5 820	10	5 085	5	14	61
Unemployed	44	–	–	638	2	764	–	–	6
Not in labor force	187	36	71	5 671	47	3 399	22	18	39
Female, 16 years and over	928	387	277	39 931	134	38 822	85	247	368
With own children under 6 years	224	111	76	6 916	36	7 829	27	96	100
In labor force	59	58	29	3 512	13	3 883	27	46	49
With own children 6 to 17 years only	221	105	81	7 293	29	10 660	30	46	102
In labor force	146	43	46	4 539	20	7 401	30	40	55
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	409	240	132	21 276	70	25 499	69	189	250
In labor force	218	105	59	10 904	33	14 726	63	115	133
With own children under 6 years	134	95	58	6 417	34	7 190	27	96	95
In labor force	46	50	24	3 223	13	3 495	27	46	49
With own children 6 to 17 years only	120	95	57	6 555	25	9 380	30	46	93
In labor force	84	35	30	3 920	20	6 280	30	40	46
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	795	372	247	46 634	148	53 226	222	358	431
Private wage and salary workers	440	306	198	31 587	69	41 927	140	320	354
Federal government workers	78	7	–	1 524	3	1 268	13	11	14
State government workers	48	29	13	3 226	63	2 427	30	7	35
Local government workers	208	18	23	3 578	7	4 545	39	16	18
Self-employed workers	19	5	9	5 572	6	2 831	–	4	8
Unpaid family workers	2	7	4	1 147	–	228	–	–	2
Employed females 16 years and over	398	157	138	20 126	57	22 272	68	154	198
Private wage and salary workers	207	112	102	13 828	34	17 038	38	125	167
Federal government workers	37	–	–	669	1	413	7	8	2
State government workers	24	20	2	1 766	9	1 126	23	7	12
Local government workers	128	18	23	2 052	7	2 592	–	12	15
Self-employed workers	–	–	7	1 053	6	916	–	2	–
Unpaid family workers	2	7	4	758	–	187	–	–	2
Employed persons 16 years and over	795	372	247	46 634	148	53 226	222	358	431
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10	–	–	4 647	2	867	–	2	2
Mining	65	42	16	69	–	40	–	–	–
Construction	61	6	9	2 422	–	2 906	–	–	18
Manufacturing	61	115	48	7 443	25	14 398	62	117	122
Nondurable goods	17	67	25	2 559	10	4 093	21	71	58
Food and kindred products	1	26	14	1 358	–	644	7	7	5
Textile mill and finished textile products	11	18	2	190	–	150	–	13	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2	10	–	563	–	1 260	–	15	23
Durable goods	44	48	23	4 884	15	10 305	41	46	64
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	21	2	2	169	–	1 197	–	6	4
Metal industries	4	6	17	730	–	1 314	5	–	–
Machinery, except electrical	10	15	4	997	9	2 501	–	10	30
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	–	–	926	–	2 955	33	30	28
Transportation equipment	–	10	–	234	–	349	3	–	–
Transportation	31	22	16	1 932	2	3 281	16	24	29
Communications and other public utilities	23	–	–	881	2	1 142	15	–	8
Wholesale trade	6	–	–	1 868	–	2 236	17	13	13
Retail trade	76	84	64	9 192	33	8 661	7	60	83
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	18	–	20	1 205	–	1 249	–	4	6
Eating and drinking places	44	53	9	2 449	25	2 505	–	32	21
Banking and credit agencies	7	–	4	661	–	1 021	6	19	2
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	19	–	10	957	–	2 066	6	11	20
Business and repair services	28	8	10	1 166	–	2 080	–	16	9
Private households	11	–	–	205	–	215	–	–	–
Other personal services	17	2	8	1 092	11	930	–	5	9
Entertainment and recreation services	–	–	6	361	–	362	–	–	–
Professional and related services	246	82	43	12 419	69	10 243	61	79	85
Hospitals	31	17	–	2 580	1	1 901	11	20	5
Health services, except hospitals	48	4	10	1 760	2	2 002	6	18	25
Educational services	123	48	18	6 476	50	4 255	18	6	32
Public administration	134	11	13	1 319	4	2 778	32	12	31
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	710	220	171	32 318	157	34 577	255	208	275
Worked in 1979	681	216	171	32 151	157	34 435	242	208	275
50 to 52 weeks	239	121	99	19 762	17	24 644	100	155	164
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	227	99	84	17 820	17	23 279	94	153	162
With unemployment in 1979	288	25	30	5 529	52	5 064	80	16	57
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	117	12	7	1 594	7	1 375	8	14	–
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	597	229	187	25 487	79	25 476	80	172	215
Worked in 1979	566	226	187	25 148	67	25 292	80	164	215
50 to 52 weeks	194	104	94	11 317	24	12 924	43	84	102
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	147	87	89	7 545	20	9 600	36	79	90
With unemployment in 1979	205	58	47	4 418	27	3 845	–	51	47
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	71	13	21	958	8	805	–	26	5

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Anoka				Becker		Beltrami		Carlton	
	Race				Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Employed persons 16 years and over	**95 805**	**502**	**577**	**449**	**10 244**	**430**	**10 939**	**948**	**10 691**	**234**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 630	34	131	61	1 925	96	2 734	172	2 154	61
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	9 149	13	35	17	898	33	1 098	74	852	23
Officials and administrators, public administration	188	–	–	2	56	2	60	9	48	16
Management related occupations	2 330	–	15	2	172	6	222	6	216	2
Professional specialty occupations	9 481	21	96	44	1 027	63	1 636	98	1 302	38
Engineers and natural scientists	2 182	–	10	–	70	4	106	26	147	7
Engineers	1 589	–	4	–	29	–	47	–	86	–
Health diagnosing occupations	259	–	30	–	54	3	63	8	35	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 618	6	30	17	166	8	147	10	270	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 847	8	14	27	558	37	1 027	39	632	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 057	8	14	27	455	32	643	11	547	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	29 711	123	156	150	2 417	43	3 005	316	2 425	42
Health technologists and technicians	1 070	6	–	2	97	2	133	3	153	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 759	–	30	16	89	7	154	40	120	–
Sales occupations	8 275	49	32	42	1 051	3	1 166	63	837	4
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	877	–	–	–	217	2	190	30	200	4
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 902	13	6	–	348	–	248	–	176	–
Other sales occupations	4 496	36	26	42	486	1	728	33	461	–
Cashiers	1 500	20	8	18	113	1	235	4	159	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 607	68	94	90	1 180	31	1 552	210	1 315	38
Computer equipment operators	470	–	–	–	23	–	35	–	13	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 630	15	–	22	365	8	517	42	361	21
Financial records processing occupations	2 450	12	13	9	223	9	276	43	247	1
Mail and message distributing occupations	906	–	13	–	62	–	59	14	47	–
Service occupations	11 020	93	108	34	1 559	79	1 899	178	1 708	38
Private household occupations	228	–	–	–	37	–	57	2	47	8
Protective service occupations	840	21	7	–	78	9	104	11	130	–
Police and firefighters	432	7	7	–	48	–	46	–	42	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	9 952	72	101	34	1 444	70	1 738	165	1 531	30
Food service occupations	3 990	31	73	14	585	13	752	72	637	16
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 458	23	12	12	307	20	493	49	351	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	730	–	–	6	1 482	48	767	38	382	6
Farm operators and managers	246	–	–	–	981	8	421	–	259	2
Farm workers and related occupations	477	–	–	6	452	27	194	8	88	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 267	54	34	63	1 360	75	1 135	57	1 813	35
Mechanics and repairers	3 990	17	2	13	452	20	356	4	686	10
Construction trades	4 356	15	2	6	574	39	555	26	590	11
Precision production occupations	5 911	22	30	44	334	16	224	27	528	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	21 447	198	148	135	1 501	89	1 399	187	2 209	52
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	6 796	74	43	34	333	1	207	36	697	32
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5 431	66	91	53	182	11	210	49	221	5
Transportation occupations	3 925	27	5	11	517	15	476	54	399	3
Motor vehicle operators	3 570	27	–	4	499	15	440	54	381	3
Material moving equipment operators	736	–	–	3	84	5	67	2	199	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 559	31	9	34	385	57	439	46	693	12
Construction laborers	585	6	–	6	72	6	76	17	80	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 455	–	–	2	113	5	149	6	133	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**41 381**	**238**	**318**	**242**	**4 169**	**191**	**4 637**	**422**	**4 243**	**75**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 385	16	49	26	768	56	1 052	68	890	18
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 705	7	8	–	253	9	267	31	240	3
Officials and administrators, public administration	60	–	–	–	9	–	6	–	24	–
Management related occupations	939	–	–	–	54	2	89	2	89	–
Professional specialty occupations	4 680	9	41	26	515	47	785	37	650	15
Engineers and natural scientists	171	–	–	–	2	–	2	2	8	–
Engineers	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Health diagnosing occupations	33	–	–	–	4	–	10	–	8	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 449	2	24	11	152	8	114	8	238	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 363	–	7	15	305	28	543	24	332	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 961	–	7	15	236	25	376	8	291	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19 389	73	83	102	1 502	34	1 995	196	1 595	28
Health technologists and technicians	1 016	6	–	2	93	2	121	–	136	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	504	–	10	10	9	3	36	18	26	–
Sales occupations	4 084	27	16	26	450	1	588	18	402	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	219	–	–	–	67	–	55	–	44	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	711	–	–	–	58	–	48	–	38	–
Other sales occupations	3 154	27	16	26	325	1	485	18	320	–
Cashiers	1 382	20	8	18	107	1	206	4	135	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 785	40	57	64	950	28	1 250	160	1 031	28
Computer equipment operators	263	–	–	–	21	–	29	–	13	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 560	15	–	22	365	8	509	42	359	21
Financial records processing occupations	2 193	6	13	9	214	9	246	43	235	1
Mail and message distributing occupations	242	–	–	–	5	–	20	–	10	–
Service occupations	6 814	48	74	16	1 156	46	1 182	99	1 185	15
Private household occupations	226	–	–	–	37	–	54	2	47	–
Protective service occupations	51	–	–	–	5	–	8	–	22	–
Police and firefighters	7	–	–	–	3	–	8	–	2	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 537	48	74	16	1 114	46	1 120	97	1 116	15
Food service occupations	2 789	30	51	6	458	13	525	51	495	6
Cleaning and building service occupations	612	–	7	2	136	2	151	5	141	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	164	–	–	–	272	16	84	–	80	–
Farm operators and managers	47	–	–	–	107	1	38	–	46	–
Farm workers and related occupations	117	–	–	–	165	15	46	–	34	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 108	5	10	24	129	1	51	8	81	–
Mechanics and repairers	102	5	–	–	10	–	–	–	7	–
Construction trades	51	–	–	–	14	–	11	–	10	–
Precision production occupations	955	–	10	24	105	1	40	8	64	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 521	96	102	74	342	38	273	51	412	14
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 330	36	12	14	131	1	76	18	191	14
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 969	43	81	43	52	2	95	33	65	–
Transportation occupations	325	–	–	–	37	2	35	–	15	–
Motor vehicle operators	310	–	–	–	37	2	35	–	15	–
Material moving equipment operators	62	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	11	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	835	17	9	17	116	33	67	–	130	–
Construction laborers	6	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	179	–	–	–	20	–	24	–	41	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Cass			Clay	Clearwater		Dakota				
	Race				Race		Race				
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin[1]		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 960**	**376**	**144**		**2 650**	**136**	**96 295**	**601**	**246**	**636**	**842**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 284	76	16		509	14	23 950	214	24	154	156
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	676	32	8		191	4	12 167	144	14	89	27
Officials and administrators, public administration	61	6	8		16	–	344	6	–	–	5
Management related occupations	97	6	–		25	–	3 074	33	–	26	11
Professional specialty occupations	608	44	8		318	10	11 783	70	10	65	129
Engineers and natural scientists	42	–	–		14	2	2 657	5	4	29	35
Engineers	18	–	–		8	–	1 591	5	4	22	29
Health diagnosing occupations	24	–	–		13	–	445	–	–	14	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	82	6	–		44	2	1 929	7	–	6	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	295	17	8		209	4	4 182	39	6	–	45
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	276	12	8		188	4	3 410	33	6	–	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 325	77	35		487	17	34 382	271	103	212	218
Health technologists and technicians	86	6	–		37	5	821	5	–	4	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	62	–	7		9	–	3 472	56	19	75	3
Sales occupations	549	2	5		187	4	10 711	56	25	31	46
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	101	–	1		32	–	1 355	11	5	–	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	127	–	–		20	–	4 189	26	7	–	21
Other sales occupations	321	2	4		135	4	5 167	19	13	31	19
Cashiers	93	–	2		52	–	1 464	–	13	17	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	628	69	23		254	8	19 378	154	59	102	169
Computer equipment operators	5	–	–		3	–	545	6	–	10	13
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	205	20	15		86	5	5 622	30	18	27	42
Financial records processing occupations	121	7	2		65	–	2 317	27	13	8	23
Mail and message distributing occupations	44	–	–		9	–	664	13	–	13	27
Service occupations	1 129	104	39		416	39	11 661	69	32	82	151
Private household occupations	22	–	–		19	–	255	–	–	–	6
Protective service occupations	67	2	2		6	2	930	5	–	–	29
Police and firefighters	30	–	–		2	–	431	–	–	–	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 040	102	37		391	37	10 476	64	32	82	116
Food service occupations	420	25	21		152	7	4 552	20	7	48	40
Cleaning and building service occupations	278	31	14		84	8	2 242	28	14	6	29
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	608	19	10		583	12	1 331	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	361	–	5		381	–	713	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	107	2	5		153	5	561	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	778	55	27		243	27	10 907	5	19	42	65
Mechanics and repairers	230	10	19		65	–	3 850	5	8	6	31
Construction trades	388	33	6		132	22	3 393	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	160	12	2		44	5	3 633	–	11	36	34
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	836	45	17		412	27	14 064	42	68	146	252
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	140	12	7		84	9	3 837	4	12	33	67
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	49	2	1		42	5	2 779	6	13	100	60
Transportation occupations	277	7	3		106	2	2 865	12	7	–	33
Motor vehicle operators	262	7	3		106	2	2 663	12	7	–	27
Material moving equipment operators	101	–	–		56	4	774	7	–	–	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	269	24	6		124	7	3 809	13	36	13	83
Construction laborers	46	6	–		26	4	409	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	85	–	4		40	3	1 352	–	20	–	20
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 439**	**185**	**66**		**1 098**	**70**	**41 849**	**324**	**141**	**281**	**309**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	552	36	–		221	10	8 664	89	12	41	19
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	236	14	–		55	2	3 057	43	6	19	6
Officials and administrators, public administration	27	2	–		–	–	89	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	56	3	–		8	–	1 073	12	–	6	6
Professional specialty occupations	316	22	–		166	8	5 607	46	6	22	13
Engineers and natural scientists	4	–	–		3	–	261	–	–	–	–
Engineers	–	–	–		3	–	106	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	10	–	–		–	–	32	–	–	7	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	64	6	–		33	2	1 683	7	–	6	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	186	8	–		116	4	2 665	39	6	–	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	177	8	–		105	4	2 281	33	6	–	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	908	64	27		373	14	21 341	199	76	123	125
Health technologists and technicians	83	6	–		35	5	774	5	–	4	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	15	–	–		4	–	646	37	7	10	–
Sales occupations	262	–	4		109	4	4 847	44	18	26	15
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	34	–	–		13	–	309	11	5	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	18	–	–		4	–	942	20	–	–	7
Other sales occupations	210	–	4		92	4	3 596	13	13	26	8
Cashiers	87	–	2		50	–	1 300	–	13	17	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	548	58	23		225	5	15 074	113	51	83	110
Computer equipment operators	5	–	–		3	–	372	6	–	–	13
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	203	20	15		86	5	5 541	30	18	27	42
Financial records processing occupations	114	7	2		59	–	1 996	20	5	8	12
Mail and message distributing occupations	19	–	–		4	–	216	13	–	13	–
Service occupations	800	68	30		337	29	7 198	36	19	38	81
Private household occupations	22	–	–		19	–	249	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	8	–	–		–	–	97	–	–	–	7
Police and firefighters	–	–	–		–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	770	68	30		318	29	6 852	36	19	38	74
Food service occupations	356	25	14		129	4	3 060	7	7	10	28
Cleaning and building service occupations	123	4	14		38	6	545	13	1	–	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	63	3	2		91	2	232	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	38	–	–		46	–	57	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	23	–	2		45	2	159	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	35	3	–		6	6	656	–	–	17	–
Mechanics and repairers	5	–	–		–	–	111	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	10	–	–		4	3	26	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	20	3	–		2	3	519	–	–	17	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	81	11	7		70	9	3 758	–	34	62	84
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	34	2	7		27	4	1 288	–	12	14	30
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5	2	–		17	5	1 400	–	7	41	46
Transportation occupations	15	1	–		9	–	281	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	15	1	–		9	–	281	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	2	–	–		–	–	56	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25	6	–		17	–	733	–	15	7	8
Construction laborers	–	2	–		–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11	–	–		2	–	168	–	7	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Freeborn	Hennepin					Itasca	
		Race					Race	
	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Employed persons 16 years and over	**310**	**479 933**	**12 364**	**2 923**	**4 765**	**3 213**	**14 641**	**182**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16	135 766	2 726	345	1 564	693	2 917	17
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5	68 321	1 166	127	563	305	1 200	14
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	977	18	10	–	5	78	12
Management related occupations	–	18 655	456	23	179	96	220	2
Professional specialty occupations	11	67 445	1 560	218	1 001	388	1 717	3
Engineers and natural scientists	–	11 947	240	14	319	94	214	–
Engineers	–	7 394	149	14	202	61	112	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	3 664	33	7	156	49	63	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	5	11 051	144	15	72	20	232	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6	21 132	663	95	262	142	915	3
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6	13 753	343	44	107	86	746	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	31	175 130	3 870	746	1 393	1 003	3 379	65
Health technologists and technicians	–	5 117	66	7	73	46	234	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	14 061	322	33	281	57	221	2
Sales occupations	3	58 634	884	123	298	203	1 359	2
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	5 816	84	16	27	–	199	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	25 221	387	8	95	58	345	–
Other sales occupations	3	27 597	413	99	176	145	815	2
Cashiers	3	7 956	178	50	54	61	314	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	28	97 318	2 598	583	741	697	1 565	55
Computer equipment operators	–	2 500	61	10	74	25	19	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9	26 232	455	152	100	137	546	22
Financial records processing occupations	–	13 055	248	45	121	74	333	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	3 983	112	64	15	29	72	2
Service occupations	43	60 590	2 240	640	841	587	2 576	29
Private household occupations	–	1 366	26	15	–	10	51	–
Protective service occupations	–	4 090	186	29	7	36	205	4
Police and firefighters	–	1 580	68	13	–	6	53	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	43	55 134	2 028	596	834	541	2 320	25
Food service occupations	10	23 563	444	179	495	254	935	7
Cleaning and building service occupations	16	13 166	774	206	152	118	623	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	2 566	23	9	6	7	378	–
Farm operators and managers	6	479	–	–	6	–	117	–
Farm workers and related occupations	4	1 990	23	9	–	7	79	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	48	45 321	872	272	308	302	2 441	34
Mechanics and repairers	–	12 538	266	44	90	97	1 094	19
Construction trades	–	15 025	277	111	29	64	778	12
Precision production occupations	48	17 701	329	117	179	132	449	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	162	60 560	2 633	911	653	621	2 950	37
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	65	17 006	794	295	252	238	819	12
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	33	13 691	740	197	264	194	303	–
Transportation occupations	–	11 821	338	168	26	51	683	8
Motor vehicle operators	–	11 155	322	149	26	51	669	8
Material moving equipment operators	17	2 347	117	21	5	30	330	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	47	15 695	644	230	106	108	815	15
Construction laborers	3	1 822	80	37	4	13	128	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	5 268	110	57	22	29	181	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**132**	**221 150**	**5 493**	**1 379**	**2 092**	**1 369**	**5 616**	**70**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10	52 843	1 173	155	575	224	1 129	–
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5	20 784	491	75	218	73	313	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	309	18	10	–	5	21	–
Management related occupations	–	7 598	272	6	57	25	62	–
Professional specialty occupations	5	32 059	682	80	357	151	816	–
Engineers and natural scientists	–	1 340	33	–	45	6	2	–
Engineers	–	340	8	–	17	–	2	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	332	15	–	40	12	3	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	5	9 760	102	9	72	13	193	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	–	13 317	351	48	130	69	483	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	9 419	215	14	85	38	396	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	29	110 780	2 298	502	675	632	2 269	57
Health technologists and technicians	–	4 410	38	7	48	13	220	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	3 137	124	5	58	22	54	–
Sales occupations	3	26 237	315	91	130	118	733	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	1 493	–	7	10	–	61	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	6 652	50	–	6	20	78	–
Other sales occupations	3	18 092	265	84	114	98	594	–
Cashiers	3	6 738	131	45	42	51	288	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	26	76 996	1 821	399	439	479	1 262	51
Computer equipment operators	–	1 495	32	5	31	12	6	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9	25 750	438	152	94	137	541	22
Financial records processing occupations	–	11 560	172	29	81	69	309	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	1 290	52	31	9	9	26	–
Service occupations	31	35 883	974	433	434	280	1 817	11
Private household occupations	–	1 267	26	15	–	10	51	–
Protective service occupations	–	518	31	–	–	7	66	–
Police and firefighters	–	103	10	–	–	–	4	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	31	34 098	917	418	434	263	1 700	11
Food service occupations	8	14 878	139	126	240	122	745	5
Cleaning and building service occupations	11	3 976	237	102	47	21	260	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2	630	7	–	–	–	48	–
Farm operators and managers	–	88	–	–	–	–	7	–
Farm workers and related occupations	2	537	7	–	–	–	32	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	4 851	184	24	91	40	33	–
Mechanics and repairers	–	614	29	–	5	13	4	–
Construction trades	–	402	24	–	–	–	1	–
Precision production occupations	13	3 830	131	24	86	27	25	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	47	16 163	857	265	317	193	320	2
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	25	5 143	268	128	98	68	105	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5	6 864	426	114	191	98	32	–
Transportation occupations	–	930	19	–	–	7	99	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	910	19	–	–	7	99	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	143	14	–	–	–	6	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	3 083	130	23	28	20	78	–
Construction laborers	–	41	7	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	665	15	8	6	7	7	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Mahnomen		Mille Lacs		Olmsted			
	Race		Race		Race			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 561**	**252**	**6 957**	**197**	**46 641**	**183**	**505**	**253**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	274	62	1 272	35	13 243	66	207	110
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	113	19	478	17	4 415	22	10	25
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	2	33	2	115	–	–	5
Management related occupations	15	–	100	2	1 193	19	5	7
Professional specialty occupations	161	43	794	18	8 828	44	197	85
Engineers and natural scientists	3	5	26	2	1 691	6	72	21
Engineers	2	–	16	–	1 195	–	53	2
Health diagnosing occupations	2	–	31	–	1 349	20	57	25
Health assessment and treating occupations	33	–	130	–	2 378	5	34	39
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	96	24	439	14	2 168	8	15	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	90	24	382	11	1 571	8	10	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	272	47	1 422	40	15 647	79	172	69
Health technologists and technicians	10	4	66	–	1 892	5	40	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	2	6	84	2	2 023	21	77	12
Sales occupations	121	9	483	12	4 316	7	18	9
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	22	2	110	7	623	7	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	18	–	106	–	1 221	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	81	7	267	5	2 472	–	18	9
Cashiers	32	–	72	–	613	–	–	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	139	28	789	26	7 416	46	37	41
Computer equipment operators	–	–	9	–	196	7	12	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	33	7	182	8	2 773	4	–	4
Financial records processing occupations	53	2	184	10	814	–	6	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	11	–	39	–	229	–	–	–
Service occupations	287	50	996	58	7 548	20	86	25
Private household occupations	13	3	37	–	239	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	7	–	63	10	391	7	–	–
Police and firefighters	4	–	43	–	199	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	267	47	896	48	6 918	13	86	25
Food service occupations	110	22	353	4	2 859	8	17	9
Cleaning and building service occupations	56	5	179	14	1 427	–	49	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	410	17	875	2	1 699	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	320	–	592	–	1 094	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	78	13	241	2	598	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	154	40	1 035	33	3 983	–	4	14
Mechanics and repairers	39	4	283	3	1 113	–	–	–
Construction trades	100	36	388	16	1 537	–	–	2
Precision production occupations	15	–	351	14	1 331	–	4	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	164	36	1 357	29	4 521	18	36	35
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	25	9	439	6	1 131	2	–	20
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	11	–	302	3	939	9	30	–
Transportation occupations	67	12	262	6	1 005	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	67	5	260	6	998	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	14	2	59	4	218	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	47	13	295	10	1 228	7	6	15
Construction laborers	13	–	41	–	191	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	–	127	7	426	7	–	8
Employed females 16 years and over	**589**	**132**	**2 886**	**108**	**22 031**	**49**	**194**	**125**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	105	44	543	22	5 301	13	78	58
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	22	10	92	5	1 178	–	–	12
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	2	–	15	–	–	5
Management related occupations	–	–	33	2	423	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	83	34	451	17	4 123	13	78	46
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	2	2	143	–	9	7
Engineers	–	–	–	–	36	–	5	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	3	–	108	–	17	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	29	–	118	–	1 931	5	34	39
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	46	22	262	13	1 522	8	10	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	40	22	230	10	1 129	8	5	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	203	28	992	34	10 126	36	55	42
Health technologists and technicians	10	4	51	–	1 455	5	19	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	–	20	2	380	5	7	–
Sales occupations	71	7	254	7	2 294	7	6	9
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4	–	21	7	183	7	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2	–	22	–	351	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	65	7	211	–	1 760	–	6	9
Cashiers	29	–	66	–	532	–	–	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	122	17	667	25	5 997	19	23	26
Computer equipment operators	–	–	9	–	114	–	–	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	33	7	182	7	2 726	4	–	4
Financial records processing occupations	46	–	177	10	754	–	6	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	–	20	–	56	–	–	–
Service occupations	233	41	713	34	4 945	–	35	18
Private household occupations	13	3	37	–	237	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	7	–	33	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	220	38	669	34	4 675	–	35	18
Food service occupations	94	20	282	4	1 833	–	4	9
Cleaning and building service occupations	29	–	68	8	548	–	17	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	4	163	–	228	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	7	–	68	–	121	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	10	4	93	–	107	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	–	107	12	325	–	4	–
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	22	–	18	–	–	–
Construction trades	2	–	7	–	36	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	10	–	78	12	271	–	4	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19	15	368	6	1 106	–	22	7
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	10	7	173	4	392	–	–	7
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	–	138	–	381	–	16	–
Transportation occupations	–	–	21	–	66	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	21	–	66	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	2	–	–	–	19	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	8	36	2	248	–	6	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2	–	10	2	77	–	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Polk	Ramsey				St. Louis	
		Race				Race	
	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**154**	**220 415**	**5 351**	**1 082**	**2 508**	**3 232**	**87 038**	**266**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18	58 021	1 078	168	920	473	19 116	101
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	–	25 578	506	66	257	191	8 098	38
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	675	9	–	–	8	391	–
Management related occupations	–	6 896	189	42	109	47	2 146	28
Professional specialty occupations	18	32 443	572	102	663	282	11 018	63
Engineers and natural scientists	–	6 493	135	33	260	53	1 432	10
Engineers	–	3 933	80	14	163	41	871	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	1 481	30	–	73	19	614	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	5 210	58	–	30	15	1 923	6
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	18	10 649	191	45	157	93	4 635	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6	6 722	158	34	26	41	3 318	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13	76 661	1 677	304	729	926	24 023	50
Health technologists and technicians	–	2 365	32	–	27	14	1 241	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	6 797	199	10	244	54	1 730	4
Sales occupations	4	21 092	245	40	130	186	8 480	14
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	2 217	30	–	2	–	1 144	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	6 820	63	–	45	46	2 117	–
Other sales occupations	4	12 055	152	40	83	140	5 219	14
Cashiers	–	4 041	59	20	4	67	1 321	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9	46 407	1 201	254	328	672	12 572	32
Computer equipment operators	–	1 166	49	–	19	27	186	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9	12 543	243	90	99	169	3 430	–
Financial records processing occupations	–	5 842	76	31	38	46	1 923	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	2 146	93	11	17	61	678	5
Service occupations	45	30 788	1 198	246	329	678	14 089	71
Private household occupations	–	671	–	14	–	24	327	–
Protective service occupations	–	2 504	137	9	2	36	1 143	6
Police and firefighters	–	952	46	–	2	19	474	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	45	27 613	1 061	223	327	618	12 619	65
Food service occupations	14	11 267	217	80	170	147	5 539	9
Cleaning and building service occupations	21	6 416	347	103	66	206	3 196	27
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	1 268	33	14	–	37	852	–
Farm operators and managers	–	122	–	–	–	–	278	–
Farm workers and related occupations	16	1 105	33	14	–	37	346	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	20 681	341	80	113	255	13 845	6
Mechanics and repairers	18	5 862	63	20	7	51	6 021	–
Construction trades	6	6 729	98	20	14	72	3 750	–
Precision production occupations	–	8 060	163	40	92	132	2 571	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38	32 996	1 024	270	417	863	15 113	38
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	12	10 677	285	72	171	377	3 071	13
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	8	6 177	301	54	202	198	1 803	6
Transportation occupations	7	6 144	89	35	14	82	4 296	4
Motor vehicle operators	7	5 580	83	35	14	75	3 465	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	1 349	71	12	–	5	1 478	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11	8 649	278	97	30	201	4 465	–
Construction laborers	–	948	31	24	–	22	549	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	2 938	58	23	3	49	1 053	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**58**	**101 632**	**2 607**	**617**	**1 155**	**1 417**	**35 263**	**127**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7	23 003	566	77	294	196	7 652	42
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	–	7 981	228	30	77	67	2 164	20
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	225	–	–	–	–	133	–
Management related occupations	–	2 586	77	18	39	20	629	15
Professional specialty occupations	7	15 022	338	47	217	129	5 488	22
Engineers and natural scientists	–	782	49	–	42	15	83	10
Engineers	–	239	22	–	17	15	9	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	182	13	–	42	–	43	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	4 668	52	–	30	9	1 694	6
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7	6 220	153	30	46	44	2 713	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	4 388	141	24	20	13	2 062	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9	50 539	1 099	242	418	640	15 740	27
Health technologists and technicians	–	2 056	24	–	6	10	1 130	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	1 538	23	–	92	7	342	–
Sales occupations	–	10 880	150	18	72	119	4 458	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	692	3	–	–	–	301	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	1 731	34	–	28	22	459	–
Other sales occupations	–	8 457	113	18	44	97	3 698	6
Cashiers	–	3 455	59	5	4	60	1 161	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9	36 065	902	224	248	504	9 810	21
Computer equipment operators	–	634	45	–	–	27	103	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9	12 339	236	90	99	169	3 396	–
Financial records processing occupations	–	5 060	69	31	24	41	1 692	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	706	41	–	8	30	225	–
Service occupations	24	18 165	597	140	189	338	8 789	43
Private household occupations	–	651	–	14	–	24	296	–
Protective service occupations	–	209	6	–	–	–	45	–
Police and firefighters	–	14	–	–	–	–	10	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	24	17 305	591	126	189	314	8 448	43
Food service occupations	8	7 062	102	64	105	72	3 982	7
Cleaning and building service occupations	6	1 831	114	40	26	28	1 104	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	267	22	7	–	–	165	–
Farm operators and managers	–	17	–	–	–	–	48	–
Farm workers and related occupations	6	250	22	7	–	–	95	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	1 699	66	19	55	43	566	6
Mechanics and repairers	–	157	5	–	–	10	125	–
Construction trades	–	101	–	–	4	7	79	–
Precision production occupations	–	1 441	61	19	51	26	344	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12	7 959	257	132	199	200	2 351	9
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	12	3 239	70	50	50	64	1 010	7
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	2 763	127	45	136	83	255	–
Transportation occupations	–	377	–	–	–	–	290	2
Motor vehicle operators	–	368	–	–	–	–	276	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	62	14	–	–	–	82	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	1 518	46	37	13	53	714	–
Construction laborers	–	29	–	–	–	–	27	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	248	–	–	–	–	170	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	St. Louis—Con.			Stearns		Washington			
	Race—Con.			Race		Race			
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
Employed persons 16 years and over	**795**	**372**	**247**	**46 634**	**148**	**53 226**	**222**	**358**	**431**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	118	63	56	9 113	16	13 501	80	110	100
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	36	5	22	3 656	2	6 471	26	15	30
Officials and administrators, public administration	16	–	–	102	–	175	–	–	–
Management related occupations	4	–	6	774	2	1 724	20	5	13
Professional specialty occupations	82	58	34	5 457	14	7 030	54	95	70
Engineers and natural scientists	11	7	–	360	–	1 876	22	60	19
Engineers	–	7	–	240	–	1 131	8	37	19
Health diagnosing occupations	–	6	–	284	–	291	–	10	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	–	–	891	1	1 087	–	11	17
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	60	28	5	2 932	–	2 363	12	12	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	34	7	–	1 876	–	1 798	6	10	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	179	77	61	12 921	18	16 922	87	103	169
Health technologists and technicians	22	–	–	550	–	495	6	6	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	10	–	548	–	1 743	6	20	18
Sales occupations	25	16	26	4 754	4	4 971	19	33	67
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	9	–	856	–	559	–	2	16
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	7	–	1 209	–	1 769	12	16	22
Other sales occupations	25	–	26	2 689	4	2 643	7	15	29
Cashiers	19	–	–	711	4	972	–	4	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	132	51	35	7 069	14	9 713	56	44	84
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	200	–	255	–	–	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	20	6	7	1 863	7	2 680	–	6	21
Financial records processing occupations	25	8	7	1 152	–	1 485	6	–	8
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	14	–	346	–	532	13	6	13
Service occupations	207	64	37	7 307	73	7 004	14	57	47
Private household occupations	11	–	–	171	–	183	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	23	–	–	568	–	747	5	–	3
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	118	–	315	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	173	64	37	6 568	73	6 074	9	57	44
Food service occupations	82	49	9	2 865	63	2 738	3	34	32
Cleaning and building service occupations	36	15	7	1 298	7	1 255	6	12	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	–	2	4 508	2	845	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	2 936	2	398	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	1 533	–	437	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	139	49	32	5 475	23	6 327	11	12	47
Mechanics and repairers	60	24	11	1 523	4	1 796	5	6	21
Construction trades	37	7	2	1 829	2	2 298	–	6	7
Precision production occupations	42	11	14	2 115	17	2 221	6	–	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	141	119	59	7 310	16	8 627	30	76	68
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	33	63	26	1 991	–	2 467	6	36	13
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	13	31	3	1 364	–	1 796	13	19	13
Transportation occupations	40	–	10	1 564	–	1 801	11	4	23
Motor vehicle operators	34	–	10	1 477	–	1 652	11	4	23
Material moving equipment operators	8	8	11	419	–	415	–	7	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	47	17	9	1 972	16	2 148	–	10	4
Construction laborers	10	6	–	295	–	233	–	–	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	3	574	10	667	–	7	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**398**	**157**	**138**	**20 126**	**57**	**22 272**	**68**	**154**	**198**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	57	24	21	3 814	9	4 570	20	31	29
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12	–	11	985	–	1 520	7	10	1
Officials and administrators, public administration	2	–	–	25	–	66	–	–	–
Management related occupations	4	–	–	287	–	550	7	5	1
Professional specialty occupations	45	24	10	2 829	9	3 050	13	21	28
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	39	–	108	7	–	–
Engineers	–	–	–	25	–	21	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	2	–	27	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	–	–	700	1	960	–	11	11
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	41	7	–	1 743	–	1 443	–	10	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	28	7	–	1 183	–	1 163	–	10	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	148	47	55	8 470	13	10 845	43	66	105
Health technologists and technicians	22	–	–	523	–	446	6	6	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	10	–	154	–	291	6	5	6
Sales occupations	19	7	26	2 175	4	2 404	7	16	35
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	7	–	259	–	135	–	2	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	–	198	–	438	–	10	6
Other sales occupations	19	–	26	1 718	4	1 831	7	4	29
Cashiers	19	–	–	610	4	830	–	4	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	107	30	29	5 618	9	7 704	24	39	64
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	125	–	162	–	–	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	20	6	7	1 843	7	2 645	–	6	21
Financial records processing occupations	25	8	7	976	–	1 337	6	–	8
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	133	–	163	–	6	–
Service occupations	147	18	32	4 576	12	4 189	5	25	35
Private household occupations	11	–	–	164	–	177	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	77	–	56	5	–	3
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	2	–	4	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	136	18	32	4 335	12	3 956	–	25	32
Food service occupations	73	10	9	1 944	9	1 814	–	2	32
Cleaning and building service occupations	17	8	7	422	–	317	–	12	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	907	2	163	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	323	2	52	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	576	–	109	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25	7	8	583	10	403	–	–	6
Mechanics and repairers	2	–	–	32	–	46	–	–	–
Construction trades	1	–	–	38	–	32	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	22	7	8	513	10	325	–	–	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	21	61	22	1 776	11	2 102	–	32	23
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4	35	10	759	–	730	–	21	6
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7	18	3	448	–	817	–	–	9
Transportation occupations	2	–	1	116	–	177	–	4	8
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	1	116	–	177	–	4	8
Material moving equipment operators	–	8	8	21	–	17	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	–	–	432	11	361	–	7	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	10	–	5	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	102	5	67	–	7	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Anoka				Becker		Beltrami		Carlton	
	Race				Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**50 085**	**293**	**263**	**155**	**7 384**	**343**	**6 653**	**776**	**7 621**	...
No workers	2 207	17	16	–	1 052	54	868	87	1 149	...
1 worker	13 380	81	69	38	2 271	136	2 127	372	2 521	...
2 workers	25 567	147	129	106	3 168	99	2 886	187	3 061	...
3 or more workers	8 931	48	49	11	893	54	772	130	890	...
Married-couple families	**44 153**	**225**	**234**	**145**	**6 571**	**210**	**5 860**	**429**	**6 701**	...
No workers	1 556	4	16	–	886	15	739	44	981	...
1 worker	10 251	53	40	28	1 861	75	1 756	140	2 038	...
2 workers	23 952	125	129	106	2 992	79	2 649	141	2 865	...
3 or more workers	8 394	43	49	11	832	41	716	104	817	...
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**60 096**	**332**	**329**	**220**	**9 693**	**435**	**9 075**	**971**	**9 807**	**257**
Less than $5,000	3 117	31	20	27	1 622	110	1 762	193	1 276	...
$5,000 to $7,499	2 265	20	24	10	1 080	48	1 039	76	923	...
$7,500 to $9,999	2 411	19	6	20	927	93	892	144	770	...
$10,000 to $14,999	6 105	29	62	6	1 886	94	1 592	204	1 402	...
$15,000 to $19,999	8 372	42	35	19	1 393	42	1 277	115	1 697	...
$20,000 to $24,999	11 211	58	51	41	1 081	30	976	74	1 354	...
$25,000 to $34,999	16 617	90	70	66	1 033	8	1 002	72	1 589	...
$35,000 to $49,999	7 586	26	32	26	431	8	349	72	700	...
$50,000 or more	2 412	17	29	5	240	2	186	21	96	...
Median	$23 417	$21 953	$20 994	$22 969	$12 932	$9 099	$12 341	$11 590	$16 476	...
Mean	$24 535	$22 805	$25 176	$22 890	$15 831	$10 621	$15 239	$15 552	$17 686	...
Families	**50 085**	**293**	**263**	**155**	**7 384**	**343**	**6 653**	**776**	**7 621**	...
Less than $5,000	1 392	24	8	5	695	57	691	124	403	...
$5,000 to $7,499	1 356	27	23	10	730	45	702	72	547	...
$7,500 to $9,999	1 546	19	12	9	614	74	646	125	608	...
$10,000 to $14,999	4 232	25	40	6	1 541	84	1 233	170	1 097	...
$15,000 to $19,999	6 712	26	21	14	1 198	38	1 066	63	1 442	...
$20,000 to $24,999	10 000	49	36	19	1 010	30	888	60	1 234	...
$25,000 to $34,999	15 618	85	64	66	978	8	932	80	1 520	...
$35,000 to $49,999	7 006	26	30	26	406	5	334	61	674	...
$50,000 or more	2 223	12	29	–	212	2	161	21	96	...
Median	$24 901	$22 740	$22 371	$26 908	$15 444	$9 848	$15 246	$11 580	$18 975	...
Mean	$26 232	$22 625	$27 496	$25 739	$18 002	$11 572	$17 540	$16 575	$20 123	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**14 123**	**84**	**83**	**119**	**2 691**	**148**	**5 246**	**414**	**2 616**	**99**
Median income	$10 534	$12 444	$10 765	$8 786	$5 770	$3 316	$3 320	$3 811	$5 656	$3 543
Mean income	$11 483	$11 018	$10 057	$10 165	$7 645	$4 390	$4 924	$5 450	$7 691	$4 870
Males 15 years and over, with income	**64 492**	**345**	**339**	**237**	**9 689**	**451**	**9 968**	**992**	**10 044**	**303**
Median income	$16 422	$14 222	$12 642	$15 893	$9 647	$4 631	$7 834	$8 127	$12 728	$6 583
Percent year-round full-time workers	63.6	50.4	44.5	64.6	44.2	27.1	38.1	32.6	48.9	41.6
Median income	$19 965	$20 752	$18 419	$18 285	$13 945	$9 429	$14 195	$12 797	$17 705	$14 613
Females 15 years and over, with income	**54 606**	**343**	**414**	**289**	**7 866**	**429**	**8 234**	**936**	**8 041**	**178**
Median income	$6 286	$6 114	$7 476	$6 379	$3 913	$3 866	$3 564	$5 227	$3 925	$4 154
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.8	35.9	39.9	39.8	22.2	19.8	18.9	27.8	21.8	21.9
Median income	$11 253	$11 387	$11 100	$10 257	$8 228	$7 725	$8 506	$9 813	$9 765	$10 143
Per capita income	**$7 672**	**$5 754**	**$5 804**	**$4 576**	**$5 659**	**$2 677**	**$5 351**	**$4 033**	**$6 098**	**$3 665**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$17 606	$7 167	$21 250	$31 236	$11 150	$6 667	$10 373	$4 450	$14 278	...
25 to 34 years	$23 317	$21 833	$22 232	$21 429	$15 606	$9 427	$16 583	$10 426	$18 954	...
35 to 44 years	$26 950	$19 519	$23 750	$30 161	$20 426	$9 760	$19 685	$16 458	$22 418	...
45 to 54 years	$30 697	$28 250	$26 563	$40 325	$21 094	$14 479	$18 427	$14 688	$24 909	...
55 to 64 years	$25 826	$35 043	$27 000	$26 750	$17 423	$9 531	$18 087	$20 714	$19 656	...
65 years and over	$13 280	–	$7 000	–	$9 604	$7 875	$8 504	$8 681	$9 045	...
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$24 901**	**$22 740**	**$22 371**	**$26 908**	**$15 444**	**$9 848**	**$15 246**	**$11 580**	**$18 975**	...
With own children under 18 years	$25 027	$21 324	$21 406	$25 625	$17 243	$10 238	$16 914	$11 598	$20 442	...
With own children under 6 years	$22 333	$18 750	$16 563	$20 192	$14 684	$10 147	$15 634	$7 591	$18 103	...
Without own children under 18 years	$24 572	$25 625	$23 214	$29 643	$13 428	$9 420	$13 243	$11 556	$16 479	...
Married-couple families	**$25 995**	**$25 491**	**$22 500**	**$27 679**	**$16 382**	**$12 568**	**$16 176**	**$15 819**	**$19 921**	...
With own children under 18 years	$26 282	$24 412	$25 144	$26 518	$18 501	$13 922	$18 215	$22 969	$21 765	...
With own children under 6 years	$23 189	$23 864	$16 563	$21 154	$15 731	$13 295	$16 554	$11 853	$19 112	...
Without own children under 18 years	$25 248	$28 750	$22 321	$29 643	$13 787	$9 803	$13 635	$11 818	$16 745	...
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 906**	**$8 864**	**$10 000**	**$12 917**	**$8 361**	**$7 500**	**$7 903**	**$8 045**	**$9 798**	...
With own children under 18 years	$10 422	$8 636	$10 000	$12 917	$6 776	$6 985	$7 540	$7 428	$8 580	...
With own children under 6 years	$7 532	$6 429	–	$12 917	$5 408	$5 417	$5 757	$4 775	$6 094	...
Without own children under 18 years	$18 602	$22 778	–	–	$11 525	$8 750	$8 705	$9 583	$13 992	...
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 152	$3 906	$7 000	–	$7 072	$4 219	$6 354	$6 146	$7 580	...
1 worker	$19 727	$13 977	$14 653	$14 583	$12 309	$8 780	$11 719	$9 231	$16 790	...
2 workers	$25 859	$23 798	$25 492	$28 929	$18 534	$13 250	$19 441	$16 250	$22 408	...
3 or more workers	$34 258	$35 000	$21 607	$30 468	$24 519	$18 500	$24 500	$33 618	$29 722	...
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**60 096**	**332**	**329**	**220**	**9 693**	**435**	**9 075**	**971**	**9 807**	**257**
With earnings	55 821	310	292	198	7 692	337	7 399	832	7 592	...
Mean earnings	$24 383	$22 518	$25 811	$22 787	$15 866	$10 736	$15 489	$14 845	$19 107	...
With wage or salary income	54 788	301	292	198	6 746	334	6 775	818	7 266	...
Mean wage or salary income	$23 787	$22 037	$23 013	$22 875	$14 939	$10 064	$14 685	$14 620	$18 718	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	5 501	33	41	13	1 458	34	1 338	50	838	...
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$10 027	$10 528	$20 069	–$106	$8 293	$6 986	$8 864	$7 754	$8 824	...
With farm self-employment income	1 094	–	2	8	1 578	11	671	11	501	...
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 414	–	–$2 920	–$2 010	$5 811	$1 745	$4 844	$350	$3 308	...
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	26 588	60	127	64	4 366	41	3 286	64	3 229	...
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 368	$1 239	$1 274	$5 264	$2 344	$661	$1 672	$1 320	$1 583	...
With Social Security income	7 763	31	50	20	3 199	119	2 522	163	2 968	...
Mean Social Security income	$4 209	$3 805	$4 386	$3 286	$3 740	$3 259	$3 578	$3 589	$4 280	...
With public assistance income	2 701	45	37	6	715	122	621	246	652	...
Mean public assistance income	$2 636	$3 717	$1 374	$1 805	$2 190	$2 258	$2 243	$3 279	$2 743	...
With all other income	11 538	53	63	25	2 427	131	2 544	305	2 989	...
Mean all other income	$3 228	$4 360	$4 984	$4 422	$3 150	$2 379	$3 058	$4 176	$2 940	...

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Cass		Clay	Clearwater		Dakota				
	Race			Race		Race				
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin[1]	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**5 375**	**398**	**100**	**2 215**	...	**49 113**	**323**	**125**	**313**	**508**
No workers	1 214	53	11	324	...	2 600	4	7	31	20
1 worker	1 665	148	26	752	...	12 883	99	36	81	187
2 workers	1 900	154	52	866	...	25 081	186	67	160	255
3 or more workers	596	43	11	273	...	8 549	34	15	41	46
Married-couple families	**4 832**	**246**	**82**	**1 957**	...	**43 249**	**257**	**101**	**256**	**405**
No workers	1 116	21	8	271	...	2 012	4	7	31	16
1 worker	1 416	73	17	615	...	9 906	48	12	49	112
2 workers	1 757	120	52	814	...	23 427	171	67	141	231
3 or more workers	543	32	5	257	...	7 904	34	15	35	46
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**6 968**	**515**	**114**	**2 884**	**133**	**63 023**	**402**	**146**	**356**	**606**
Less than $5,000	1 412	138	23	696	...	3 406	33	–	46	47
$5,000 to $7,499	999	79	17	399	...	2 664	10	22	15	37
$7,500 to $9,999	737	67	12	312	...	3 186	14	17	26	41
$10,000 to $14,999	1 385	97	12	489	...	7 107	94	27	65	57
$15,000 to $19,999	958	70	24	390	...	7 946	51	14	17	91
$20,000 to $24,999	647	28	2	272	...	9 669	45	26	18	106
$25,000 to $34,999	550	28	15	222	...	15 376	47	25	91	138
$35,000 to $49,999	192	6	9	74	...	9 492	84	15	56	79
$50,000 or more	88	2	–	30	...	4 177	24	–	22	10
Median	$11 050	$9 011	$13 250	$10 369	...	$23 653	$19 891	$17 188	$21 250	$21 136
Mean	$13 522	$11 106	$14 992	$12 945	...	$25 985	$23 538	$18 754	$24 382	$21 728
Families	**5 375**	**398**	**100**	**2 215**	...	**49 113**	**323**	**125**	**313**	**508**
Less than $5,000	609	77	16	296	...	1 351	33	–	44	40
$5,000 to $7,499	748	71	10	327	...	1 207	10	14	15	28
$7,500 to $9,999	591	59	12	260	...	1 782	14	17	12	26
$10,000 to $14,999	1 181	83	19	430	...	4 414	51	27	49	27
$15,000 to $19,999	858	54	17	344	...	5 522	32	8	11	85
$20,000 to $24,999	593	23	2	251	...	7 993	34	19	18	85
$25,000 to $34,999	527	27	15	211	...	14 169	41	25	91	133
$35,000 to $49,999	184	4	9	68	...	8 869	84	15	51	74
$50,000 or more	84	–	–	28	...	3 806	24	–	22	10
Median	$12 873	$9 661	$13 250	$12 737	...	$26 279	$21 920	$16 406	$27 620	$22 353
Mean	$15 363	$11 560	$16 230	$14 743	...	$28 794	$25 112	$19 469	$25 731	$22 994
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 871**	**209**	**64**	**767**	**64**	**18 228**	**139**	**30**	**91**	**154**
Median income	$4 616	$3 483	$3 111	$3 789	$2 286	$10 958	$12 446	$6 714	$9 125	$12 071
Mean income	$6 318	$6 106	$2 781	$6 092	$2 682	$12 317	$11 870	$6 971	$9 611	$11 781
Males 15 years and over, with income	**7 021**	**506**	**134**	**2 916**	**151**	**64 955**	**338**	**119**	**399**	**640**
Median income	$7 613	$4 460	$5 333	$6 994	$3 425	$16 893	$15 357	$11 536	$13 306	$15 562
Percent year-round full-time workers	35.4	21.9	24.6	34.9	17.2	63.0	55.9	57.1	54.1	47.2
Median income	$13 169	$11 875	$13 425	$11 391	$9 500	$20 970	$22 870	$15 000	$18 962	$18 079
Females 15 years and over, with income	**5 700**	**477**	**106**	**2 306**	**153**	**56 983**	**349**	**181**	**358**	**403**
Median income	$3 327	$3 955	$3 923	$3 113	$3 804	$6 199	$7 794	$5 763	$8 000	$6 740
Percent year-round full-time workers	18.0	22.6	12.3	19.3	8.5	32.6	51.9	37.6	38.0	32.3
Median income	$9 139	$10 571	$4 929	$7 330	$7 833	$11 422	$14 239	$9 125	$12 102	$11 067
Per capita income	**$4 974**	**$3 142**	**$3 701**	**$4 604**	**$2 286**	**$8 633**	**$8 247**	**$4 452**	**$5 266**	**$6 176**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$10 216	$4 453	$4 583	$13 587	...	$16 554	$11 548	$10 750	$6 250	$13 750
25 to 34 years	$14 422	$7 574	$15 500	$13 512	...	$24 210	$21 250	$13 125	$28 141	$23 625
35 to 44 years	$16 907	$14 375	$10 000	$16 985	...	$29 664	$36 852	$27 031	$21 875	$28 000
45 to 54 years	$15 875	$14 167	$14 375	$18 309	...	$33 314	$31 050	$35 223	$30 998	$21 458
55 to 64 years	$13 906	$8 942	$8 750	$12 007	...	$28 027	$26 042	$6 250	$50 493	$20 714
65 years and over	$8 344	$8 250	$30 238	$7 258	...	$13 960	–	–	–	$6 944
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$12 873**	**$9 661**	**$13 250**	**$12 737**	...	**$26 279**	**$21 920**	**$16 406**	**$27 620**	**$22 353**
With own children under 18 years	$14 706	$9 783	$13 281	$15 433	...	$26 534	$21 364	$14 821	$28 110	$22 308
With own children under 6 years	$13 387	$7 460	$15 179	$14 142	...	$23 353	$11 964	$12 768	$28 821	$21 875
Without own children under 18 years	$11 529	$9 231	$13 125	$9 741	...	$25 640	$25 673	$21 146	$16 875	$22 400
Married-couple families	**$13 271**	**$13 029**	**$15 294**	**$13 419**	...	**$27 448**	**$27 917**	**$21 771**	**$28 859**	**$25 507**
With own children under 18 years	$15 647	$13 144	$15 515	$16 290	...	$27 918	$29 583	$23 571	$29 143	$25 833
With own children under 6 years	$14 250	$9 750	$16 786	$14 902	...	$24 265	$17 679	$14 286	$29 000	$23 672
Without own children under 18 years	$11 504	$12 829	$13 125	$9 766	...	$26 475	$27 115	$21 146	$27 955	$24 792
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 482**	**$7 656**	**$4 375**	**$7 281**	...	**$12 553**	**$8 214**	**$8 235**	**$11 667**	**$7 368**
With own children under 18 years	$7 500	$8 125	$4 375	$6 679	...	$11 047	$7 250	$8 235	$12 500	$6 974
With own children under 6 years	$4 107	$5 804	$3 750	$6 691	...	$6 896	$6 000	$7 875	$18 750	$10 441
Without own children under 18 years	$13 047	$6 667	–	$9 722	...	$17 527	$13 750	–	$8 750	$21 250
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 710	$4 598	$30 173	$5 327	...	$9 255	$2500–	$6 250	$2500–	$6 667
1 worker	$10 759	$8 125	$6 250	$11 152	...	$20 497	$17 083	$9 118	$13 819	$18 346
2 workers	$16 825	$13 500	$15 147	$15 747	...	$27 170	$21 071	$21 354	$28 871	$28 177
3 or more workers	$22 056	$16 528	$8 958	$20 880	...	$36 417	$40 081	$35 472	$37 940	$30 692
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**6 968**	**515**	**114**	**2 884**	**133**	**63 023**	**402**	**146**	**356**	**606**
With earnings	4 885	416	98	2 196	...	57 738	398	136	323	576
Mean earnings	$13 488	$10 560	$12 998	$13 431	...	$25 678	$22 482	$19 108	$25 797	$21 155
With wage or salary income	4 278	404	98	1 886	...	56 291	392	136	316	566
Mean wage or salary income	$12 563	$10 272	$12 906	$12 683	...	$24 797	$22 327	$19 366	$24 082	$20 961
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 178	52	–	400	...	6 310	12	7	24	42
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$8 252	$5 061	–	$8 872	...	$11 812	$16 300	–$5 005	$29 238	$7 657
With farm self-employment income	556	2	5	599	...	1 834	–	–	7	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 353	–$9 995	$1 805	$3 382	...	$6 637	–	–	$3 005	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 378	28	10	954	...	32 894	109	20	161	181
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 902	$263	$12 567	$1 608	...	$2 031	$952	$728	$1 205	$647
With Social Security income	2 906	135	10	1 139	...	9 168	22	3	9	67
Mean Social Security income	$4 043	$2 850	$11 187	$3 209	...	$4 228	$1 750	$2 005	$1 875	$4 766
With public assistance income	421	142	29	249	...	2 382	16	25	35	77
Mean public assistance income	$2 405	$3 245	$2 273	$2 303	...	$2 589	$1 871	$1 796	$3 385	$2 558
With all other income	2 240	175	33	770	...	12 549	85	23	27	142
Mean all other income	$3 870	$2 706	$3 996	$2 695	...	$3 453	$4 025	$3 212	$666	$2 453

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Freeborn	Hennepin				Itasca		
		Race				Race		
	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
Families	**185**	**223 844**	**7 351**	**2 253**	**2 173**	**1 485**	**11 576**	**173**
No workers	5	19 844	1 288	474	281	184	1 762	23
1 worker	69	58 960	2 575	902	610	438	4 233	64
2 workers	79	108 488	2 678	698	947	727	4 444	48
3 or more workers	32	36 552	810	179	335	136	1 137	38
Married-couple families	**156**	**188 878**	**3 564**	**945**	**1 843**	**1 071**	**10 347**	**112**
No workers	–	15 492	253	43	221	76	1 499	4
1 worker	45	42 794	633	267	480	252	3 570	50
2 workers	79	97 385	2 130	506	877	624	4 208	38
3 or more workers	32	33 207	548	129	265	119	1 070	20
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	**213**	**347 124**	**11 692**	**3 118**	**3 105**	**2 351**	**14 805**	**233**
Less than $5,000	12	31 710	2 884	792	539	441	2 005	72
$5,000 to $7,499	12	22 382	1 169	506	223	207	1 418	49
$7,500 to $9,999	25	22 243	1 041	282	216	204	1 224	48
$10,000 to $14,999	21	47 311	1 797	551	438	367	2 138	10
$15,000 to $19,999	48	45 322	1 487	354	329	259	2 269	10
$20,000 to $24,999	49	44 580	1 015	241	349	279	2 317	16
$25,000 to $34,999	39	66 927	1 479	271	546	372	2 289	13
$35,000 to $49,999	7	41 545	645	84	312	155	919	15
$50,000 or more	–	25 104	175	37	153	67	226	–
Median	$18 894	$20 479	$11 975	$9 814	$17 321	$14 289	$16 295	$7 270
Mean	$18 651	$24 361	$15 148	$12 743	$22 003	$17 232	$17 615	$10 680
Families	**185**	**223 844**	**7 351**	**2 253**	**2 173**	**1 485**	**11 576**	**173**
Less than $5,000	13	6 950	1 394	491	298	151	764	40
$5,000 to $7,499	6	8 049	702	400	108	92	1 056	33
$7,500 to $9,999	19	9 290	712	183	112	135	884	36
$10,000 to $14,999	16	23 089	1 114	414	287	259	1 691	10
$15,000 to $19,999	54	27 363	882	242	245	157	1 838	10
$20,000 to $24,999	37	33 181	761	196	259	217	2 067	16
$25,000 to $34,999	36	56 672	1 137	224	467	310	2 193	13
$35,000 to $49,999	4	36 676	529	80	261	123	869	15
$50,000 or more	–	22 574	120	23	136	41	214	–
Median	$18 789	$25 582	$13 835	$10 608	$20 707	$18 520	$18 773	$8 438
Mean	$18 495	$29 642	$16 895	$13 305	$22 862	$19 873	$19 707	$12 857
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**57**	**172 882**	**6 421**	**1 744**	**1 681**	**1 510**	**3 911**	**130**
Median income	$7 750	$8 830	$6 223	$4 272	$6 209	$6 227	$6 174	$2 000
Mean income	$11 179	$10 721	$8 517	$5 966	$11 854	$8 140	$8 487	$2 781
Males 15 years and over, with income	**250**	**327 410**	**9 730**	**2 764**	**3 331**	**2 369**	**14 742**	**215**
Median income	$11 824	$15 003	$9 577	$6 624	$10 145	$10 253	$12 745	$5 583
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.4	55.8	44.6	37.6	43.0	44.7	45.0	26.5
Median income	$14 356	$20 440	$15 410	$15 391	$18 940	$16 379	$19 580	$17 880
Females 15 years and over, with income	**199**	**325 692**	**9 303**	**3 059**	**2 808**	**2 119**	**11 045**	**233**
Median income	$5 362	$6 464	$5 785	$5 021	$6 351	$5 386	$3 749	$3 250
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.6	32.0	29.0	21.2	36.4	28.6	18.2	11.2
Median income	$7 750	$11 703	$11 335	$9 810	$11 226	$9 833	$9 447	$7 200
Per capita income	**$4 557**	**$9 681**	**$5 403**	**$3 797**	**$6 377**	**$5 248**	**$6 239**	**$2 729**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years	$3 750	$15 818	$5 636	$5 298	$9 286	$9 250	$13 809	$8 750
25 to 34 years	$19 444	$23 618	$12 003	$9 627	$18 621	$17 861	$20 119	$7 500
35 to 44 years	$23 000	$29 234	$18 202	$11 645	$25 386	$21 364	$22 107	$7 667
45 to 54 years	$15 750	$33 160	$21 574	$14 545	$27 571	$25 426	$24 303	$20 521
55 to 64 years	$16 667	$28 727	$18 812	$20 096	$28 036	$25 250	$19 598	$7 000
65 years and over	$13 750	$14 603	$9 975	$13 438	$11 538	$16 667	$9 221	$6 000
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	**$18 789**	**$25 582**	**$13 835**	**$10 608**	**$20 707**	**$18 520**	**$18 773**	**$8 438**
With own children under 18 years	$19 345	$26 401	$12 351	$9 222	$21 357	$16 563	$20 733	$8 640
With own children under 6 years	$20 083	$22 779	$10 343	$6 867	$17 803	$13 676	$19 038	$8 958
Without own children under 18 years	$17 727	$24 596	$17 675	$15 040	$19 753	$21 141	$15 427	$7 083
Married-couple families	**$19 922**	**$27 314**	**$22 315**	**$20 107**	**$22 590**	**$22 984**	**$19 942**	**$13 333**
With own children under 18 years	$20 774	$28 772	$23 585	$20 922	$23 372	$22 568	$21 742	$16 667
With own children under 6 years	$20 583	$24 449	$20 901	$14 787	$19 773	$17 939	$20 132	$11 750
Without own children under 18 years	$18 295	$25 693	$20 743	$18 106	$20 882	$23 783	$15 788	$11 250
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 946**	**$13 336**	**$7 079**	**$6 407**	**$10 855**	**$8 433**	**$8 109**	**$2500—**
With own children under 18 years	$7 500	$10 668	$6 534	$6 267	$9 028	$7 458	$6 817	$2500—
With own children under 6 years	–	$6 551	$4 804	$5 327	$8 214	$5 313	$5 137	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$8 750	$18 227	$11 736	$9 643	$16 250	$12 596	$11 516	$6 250
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	$8 750	$9 934	$4 331	$4 722	$2500—	$4 531	$7 354	$2500—
1 worker	$14 271	$20 327	$9 623	$8 860	$16 081	$12 153	$16 672	$8 241
2 workers	$19 427	$26 877	$21 759	$18 250	$24 212	$23 353	$22 750	$19 286
3 or more workers	$24 750	$36 659	$29 730	$28 977	$31 710	$31 497	$29 003	$23 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	**213**	**347 124**	**11 692**	**3 118**	**3 105**	**2 351**	**14 805**	**233**
With earnings	200	295 160	9 228	2 434	2 633	1 937	11 466	167
Mean earnings	$16 293	$24 594	$16 276	$13 110	$23 967	$18 569	$18 651	$12 363
With wage or salary income	198	287 564	9 142	2 422	2 597	1 907	10 916	165
Mean wage or salary income	$16 337	$23 542	$16 088	$13 036	$23 647	$18 298	$18 209	$11 800
With nonfarm self-employment income	7	34 612	453	62	199	133	1 528	18
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$1 969	$13 701	$6 848	$5 616	$7 656	$8 439	$9 268	$6 324
With farm self-employment income	2	4 545	29	7	27	20	464	12
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 005	$3 347	$539	–$1 755	$6 361	–$2 443	$1 984	$305
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	36	189 696	1 777	455	1 332	611	4 829	20
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 527	$2 896	$1 612	$806	$1 465	$1 593	$2 004	$2 501
With Social Security income	45	76 821	1 673	356	249	317	4 294	66
Mean Social Security income	$3 344	$4 288	$3 691	$3 247	$4 549	$4 110	$4 212	$2 813
With public assistance income	31	16 510	2 821	1 338	261	368	1 037	63
Mean public assistance income	$4 428	$2 684	$2 993	$3 406	$2 715	$3 004	$2 562	$975
With all other income	63	71 560	2 424	691	408	431	4 732	76
Mean all other income	$5 322	$3 827	$3 895	$2 525	$3 483	$2 697	$3 491	$1 669

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Mahnomen		Mille Lacs		Olmsted			
	Race		Race		Race			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
Families	**1 181**	...	**4 779**	**106**	**22 908**	**73**	**226**	**87**
No workers	135	...	773	5	1 613	–	7	14
1 worker	388	...	1 389	28	5 810	14	94	17
2 workers	488	...	2 060	39	11 981	59	104	56
3 or more workers	170	...	557	34	3 504	–	21	–
Married-couple families	**1 078**	...	**4 332**	**62**	**20 247**	**67**	**182**	**76**
No workers	131	...	677	2	1 286	–	–	9
1 worker	322	...	1 167	9	4 495	8	78	11
2 workers	464	...	1 964	32	11 184	59	94	56
3 or more workers	161	...	524	19	3 282	–	10	–
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	**1 556**	**242**	**6 296**	**118**	**32 027**	**160**	**308**	**150**
Less than $5,000	354	...	1 106	16	2 702	30	13	23
$5,000 to $7,499	243	...	667	11	2 052	13	15	7
$7,500 to $9,999	142	...	649	7	2 039	8	25	8
$10,000 to $14,999	292	...	1 116	29	4 639	7	23	21
$15,000 to $19,999	203	...	886	23	4 546	31	35	23
$20,000 to $24,999	138	...	814	16	4 514	16	67	13
$25,000 to $34,999	126	...	666	15	6 583	36	60	29
$35,000 to $49,999	38	...	277	–	3 233	19	41	13
$50,000 or more	20	...	115	1	1 719	–	29	13
Median	$10 530	...	$13 201	$14 091	$20 035	$17 200	$23 500	$18 654
Mean	$12 867	...	$15 645	$14 996	$22 485	$19 063	$26 055	$24 626
Families	**1 181**	...	**4 779**	**106**	**22 908**	**73**	**226**	**87**
Less than $5,000	140	...	418	9	765	5	13	11
$5,000 to $7,499	174	...	405	11	805	–	13	–
$7,500 to $9,999	117	...	494	6	1 017	8	15	2
$10,000 to $14,999	239	...	932	29	2 784	–	13	15
$15,000 to $19,999	197	...	790	21	3 361	6	35	12
$20,000 to $24,999	132	...	753	14	3 777	7	36	13
$25,000 to $34,999	124	...	634	15	5 896	36	50	21
$35,000 to $49,999	38	...	245	–	2 897	11	35	–
$50,000 or more	20	...	108	1	1 606	–	16	13
Median	$13 070	...	$15 859	$14 500	$23 486	$27 679	$23 929	$23 173
Mean	$15 164	...	$17 897	$15 646	$26 029	$25 787	$25 324	$29 109
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**414**	**68**	**1 864**	**20**	**13 109**	**145**	**112**	**108**
Median income	$4 122	$4 533	$4 994	$3 667	$8 049	$7 654	$15 958	$9 688
Mean income	$5 191	$5 183	$7 025	$4 912	$9 793	$10 674	$20 633	$10 892
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 596**	**305**	**6 168**	**127**	**30 440**	**159**	**318**	**143**
Median income	$6 951	$4 953	$9 658	$5 750	$14 144	$15 447	$18 966	$15 253
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.5	23.3	45.5	40.2	59.6	64.8	59.1	73.4
Median income	$11 106	$8 917	$15 036	$9 250	$18 827	$17 692	$21 305	$16 207
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 223**	**262**	**5 226**	**145**	**30 960**	**99**	**255**	**177**
Median income	$2 908	$2 978	$3 831	$6 146	$5 897	$6 625	$6 694	$3 881
Percent year-round full-time workers	14.3	25.2	19.1	35.2	32.9	32.3	31.8	31.1
Median income	$7 318	$8 000	$8 172	$7 833	$10 809	$15 770	$13 518	$11 214
Per capita income	**$4 441**	**$3 011**	**$5 582**	**$3 363**	**$8 077**	**$8 472**	**$8 915**	**$7 141**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years	$10 250	...	$13 866	$3 750	$15 546	$9 063	$18 750	$10 469
25 to 34 years	$13 077	...	$16 764	$12 344	$22 257	$24 375	$21 563	$24 904
35 to 44 years	$15 119	...	$20 597	$16 607	$27 247	$32 803	$28 438	$75000+
45 to 54 years	$17 552	...	$20 662	$21 875	$30 159	$24 500	$33 453	$16 250
55 to 64 years	$16 422	...	$16 466	$15 179	$24 126	–	$23 000	$2500–
65 years and over	$7 664	...	$8 804	$6 964	$12 774	–	$16 250	$10 893
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	**$13 070**	...	**$15 859**	**$14 500**	**$23 486**	**$27 679**	**$23 929**	**$23 173**
With own children under 18 years	$14 932	...	$18 052	$14 375	$24 786	$28 393	$24 946	$24 808
With own children under 6 years	$13 355	...	$16 568	$16 250	$21 778	$28 393	$27 000	$24 038
Without own children under 18 years	$11 229	...	$12 859	$14 688	$21 471	$24 286	$18 523	$12 083
Married-couple families	**$13 304**	...	**$16 575**	**$14 750**	**$24 727**	**$28 750**	**$25 769**	**$24 231**
With own children under 18 years	$15 371	...	$18 951	$17 500	$26 078	$29 464	$26 932	$24 808
With own children under 6 years	$13 472	...	$17 119	$13 750	$22 762	$28 393	$27 000	$24 038
Without own children under 18 years	$10 986	...	$13 014	$12 500	$22 135	$24 286	$16 838	$12 000
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 528**	...	**$9 421**	**$10 893**	**$12 147**	–	**$17 917**	–
With own children under 18 years	$7 500	...	$8 583	$11 071	$10 524	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	$2500–	...	$5 781	$18 125	$6 890	–	–	–
Without own children under 18 years	$12 679	...	$11 354	$8 750	$16 250	–	$17 917	–
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	$6 525	...	$7 280	$13 125	$10 063	–	$2500–	$10 000
1 worker	$9 519	...	$13 051	$6 944	$18 229	$9 688	$23 500	$18 542
2 workers	$15 919	...	$19 360	$13 958	$24 486	$30 078	$24 038	$25 313
3 or more workers	$19 417	...	$24 883	$21 875	$32 440	–	$39 449	–
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	**1 556**	**242**	**6 296**	**118**	**32 027**	**160**	**308**	**150**
With earnings	1 223	...	4 772	110	28 358	141	299	124
Mean earnings	$12 558	...	$16 308	$13 173	$22 440	$21 105	$25 962	$27 862
With wage or salary income	993	...	4 312	110	27 298	141	297	124
Mean wage or salary income	$10 860	...	$15 186	$13 010	$21 767	$20 084	$26 041	$27 591
With nonfarm self-employment income	265	...	836	3	3 167	8	2	7
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$8 922	...	$8 569	$3 992	$9 450	$18 005	$14 260	$4 805
With farm self-employment income	412	...	956	3	2 001	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 366	...	$5 416	$2 005	$6 106	–	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	554	...	3 101	23	17 917	13	193	32
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 640	...	$2 036	$1 253	$2 128	$427	$1 063	$1 429
With Social Security income	615	...	2 264	25	6 440	6	4	35
Mean Social Security income	$3 381	...	$3 823	$1 993	$3 990	$85	$2 830	$3 921
With public assistance income	90	...	440	38	1 128	18	35	–
Mean public assistance income	$2 041	...	$2 261	$2 398	$2 105	$1 283	$1 307	–
With all other income	369	...	1 463	49	5 703	12	–	7
Mean all other income	$2 538	...	$3 222	$3 077	$3 081	$3 755	–	$8 005

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Polk	Ramsey					St. Louis	
		Race					Race	
	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
Families	**124**	**107 927**	**3 316**	**665**	**1 618**	**1 892**	**57 322**	**154**
No workers	–	11 232	469	90	398	232	8 337	17
1 worker	37	29 237	1 282	226	437	566	19 381	68
2 workers	64	49 451	1 115	289	665	814	22 400	59
3 or more workers	23	18 007	450	60	118	280	7 204	10
Married-couple families	**122**	**90 307**	**1 669**	**359**	**1 371**	**1 473**	**49 826**	**109**
No workers	–	8 692	98	10	300	121	6 901	7
1 worker	37	20 730	445	116	358	345	15 722	49
2 workers	62	44 557	790	183	621	751	20 506	51
3 or more workers	23	16 328	336	50	92	256	6 697	2
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	**139**	**161 630**	**4 858**	**845**	**2 030**	**2 527**	**80 422**	**236**
Less than $5,000	29	15 573	989	179	386	433	11 141	52
$5,000 to $7,499	18	11 247	576	103	199	308	7 017	13
$7,500 to $9,999	6	11 263	507	56	165	152	6 269	5
$10,000 to $14,999	18	23 114	800	168	309	411	10 579	72
$15,000 to $19,999	23	22 580	605	155	285	314	10 917	44
$20,000 to $24,999	32	21 533	510	66	198	388	12 492	27
$25,000 to $34,999	13	30 589	453	81	244	332	14 291	16
$35,000 to $49,999	–	17 144	307	30	164	140	5 682	7
$50,000 or more	–	8 587	111	7	80	49	2 034	–
Median	$14 250	$19 314	$11 844	$11 886	$14 424	$14 297	$17 381	$13 333
Mean	$14 439	$22 405	$15 366	$14 056	$18 314	$16 723	$19 035	$13 720
Families	**124**	**107 927**	**3 316**	**665**	**1 618**	**1 892**	**57 322**	**154**
Less than $5,000	14	4 301	478	115	303	221	2 861	26
$5,000 to $7,499	18	4 206	322	94	175	190	3 441	6
$7,500 to $9,999	6	5 206	389	43	149	123	3 820	5
$10,000 to $14,999	18	12 395	510	127	190	277	7 533	64
$15,000 to $19,999	23	14 821	459	107	238	244	8 625	14
$20,000 to $24,999	32	17 069	358	67	147	348	10 727	16
$25,000 to $34,999	13	26 618	414	86	221	304	13 214	16
$35,000 to $49,999	–	15 512	280	19	124	138	5 202	7
$50,000 or more	–	7 799	106	7	71	47	1 899	–
Median	$16 667	$23 750	$14 568	$12 675	$14 843	$18 195	$21 008	$12 931
Mean	$15 960	$26 773	$17 703	$15 104	$18 645	$18 980	$22 371	$14 924
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**41**	**76 550**	**2 148**	**362**	**825**	**1 028**	**31 772**	**237**
Median income	$1 583	$8 009	$5 871	$4 889	$5 780	$4 900	$5 631	$5 694
Mean income	$2 214	$9 905	$7 801	$6 367	$8 402	$6 729	$8 207	$6 713
Males 15 years and over, with income	**164**	**153 588**	**3 998**	**758**	**2 022**	**2 550**	**78 090**	**301**
Median income	$7 150	$14 149	$9 448	$8 167	$8 839	$10 428	$14 034	$6 346
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.6	53.6	44.0	32.6	39.9	46.2	50.2	37.5
Median income	$15 404	$19 919	$15 153	$16 211	$18 484	$15 500	$19 979	$13 651
Females 15 years and over, with income	**103**	**155 311**	**4 284**	**1 020**	**1 636**	**2 159**	**66 146**	**192**
Median income	$1 833	$5 964	$5 858	$4 477	$7 117	$4 864	$4 197	$7 281
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.1	30.1	28.2	22.0	33.1	26.4	21.2	35.9
Median income	$7 500	$11 514	$10 550	$9 882	$12 212	$10 937	$10 123	$10 231
Per capita income	**$3 284**	**$8 551**	**$5 210**	**$4 148**	**$4 700**	**$4 629**	**$7 134**	**$4 742**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years	$3 929	$15 499	$5 616	$11 458	$8 529	$6 518	$15 561	$4 750
25 to 34 years	$20 729	$21 771	$11 595	$12 321	$13 560	$16 462	$20 896	$13 500
35 to 44 years	$13 750	$27 194	$16 828	$18 182	$16 333	$20 540	$24 293	$19 750
45 to 54 years	$11 875	$31 783	$25 223	$14 000	$21 058	$21 676	$26 863	$10 500
55 to 64 years	$8 750	$27 219	$20 495	$11 719	$24 271	$23 812	$22 573	$14 554
65 years and over	$30 468	$14 388	$11 066	$6 823	$13 977	$7 372	$10 742	$11 250
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	**$16 667**	**$23 750**	**$14 568**	**$12 675**	**$14 843**	**$18 195**	**$21 008**	**$12 931**
With own children under 18 years	$13 750	$24 524	$13 187	$12 558	$12 889	$17 537	$22 236	$12 286
With own children under 6 years	$16 667	$20 918	$10 637	$11 757	$9 730	$14 728	$20 228	$10 833
Without own children under 18 years	$23 542	$22 844	$17 876	$13 393	$17 344	$19 566	$18 817	$13 611
Married-couple families	**$16 389**	**$25 524**	**$20 949**	**$16 133**	**$17 224**	**$20 697**	**$21 964**	**$13 631**
With own children under 18 years	$13 250	$26 783	$22 208	$15 352	$15 194	$21 089	$23 580	$12 455
With own children under 6 years	$16 667	$22 345	$19 375	$14 167	$10 391	$18 824	$21 146	$11 389
Without own children under 18 years	$23 542	$23 752	$18 867	$21 471	$19 150	$19 617	$19 388	$16 250
Female householder, no husband present	**$30 468**	**$12 397**	**$8 755**	**$6 516**	**$7 083**	**$6 008**	**$9 889**	**$10 893**
With own children under 18 years	$30 468	$9 754	$7 546	$6 755	$7 857	$5 637	$7 725	$11 607
With own children under 6 years	–	$5 716	$5 970	$5 880	$5 227	$4 579	$4 834	$3 750
Without own children under 18 years	–	$17 682	$14 402	$5 714	$3 295	$25 893	$14 022	$4 583
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	–	$9 554	$5 114	$4 315	$2 847	$4 433	$8 360	$4 625
1 worker	$6 250	$18 846	$10 943	$11 429	$14 053	$12 667	$18 758	$11 200
2 workers	$20 972	$25 367	$20 967	$16 632	$20 027	$21 088	$23 841	$14 514
3 or more workers	$11 442	$36 085	$33 798	$21 324	$30 000	$30 595	$31 588	$20 938
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	**139**	**161 630**	**4 858**	**845**	**2 030**	**2 527**	**80 422**	**236**
With earnings	124	134 051	3 925	688	1 561	2 122	62 011	208
Mean earnings	$15 365	$22 925	$16 069	$13 967	$20 869	$17 367	$20 333	$13 164
With wage or salary income	124	131 408	3 872	688	1 548	2 115	60 490	208
Mean wage or salary income	$15 195	$22 119	$16 068	$13 929	$20 003	$17 237	$19 818	$13 164
With nonfarm self-employment income	4	13 508	144	22	110	73	5 330	–
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$5 255	$12 034	$6 071	$1 205	$13 173	$3 455	$11 014	–
With farm self-employment income	–	1 423	19	–	25	21	857	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	$2 857	–$917	–	$6 499	$6 789	$3 946	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	20	85 766	704	120	844	549	31 908	26
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$946	$2 437	$912	$1 311	$1 116	$1 292	$2 284	$194
With Social Security income	13	39 901	868	170	111	291	23 952	44
Mean Social Security income	$3 167	$4 390	$3 593	$3 438	$3 126	$4 188	$4 240	$2 579
With public assistance income	15	8 640	1 155	280	445	456	5 280	39
Mean public assistance income	$1 678	$2 729	$3 339	$3 279	$4 864	$3 362	$2 664	$3 260
With all other income	33	36 179	994	209	254	539	22 748	42
Mean all other income	$498	$3 879	$3 983	$2 909	$4 516	$3 610	$3 582	$6 050

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	St. Louis—Con.			Stearns		Washington			
	Race—Con.			Race		Race			
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**602**	**199**	**136**	**24 159**	**53**	**28 686**	**89**	**164**	**187**
No workers	111	23	12	2 392	16	1 628	–	9	13
1 worker	205	70	78	6 905	18	7 999	–	34	67
2 workers	217	84	37	10 942	15	14 158	65	90	68
3 or more workers	69	22	9	3 920	4	4 901	24	31	39
Married-couple families	**353**	**171**	**81**	**21 612**	**44**	**25 481**	**89**	**134**	**168**
No workers	37	15	4	2 059	12	1 266	–	7	7
1 worker	99	58	31	5 616	13	6 419	–	27	60
2 workers	171	76	37	10 252	15	13 174	65	79	68
3 or more workers	46	22	9	3 685	4	4 622	24	21	33
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**818**	**234**	**226**	**32 127**	**57**	**34 662**	**121**	**186**	**218**
Less than $5,000	206	61	28	3 950	14	1 950	–	16	16
$5,000 to $7,499	79	29	28	2 910	5	1 426	–	4	7
$7,500 to $9,999	111	16	30	2 652	5	1 425	6	–	13
$10,000 to $14,999	123	16	37	5 444	6	3 257	5	19	9
$15,000 to $19,999	141	24	26	5 319	17	4 335	14	2	36
$20,000 to $24,999	40	39	48	4 272	2	5 784	5	56	33
$25,000 to $34,999	94	22	12	4 536	2	9 209	44	37	77
$35,000 to $49,999	9	21	11	1 998	6	4 967	41	26	13
$50,000 or more	15	6	6	1 046	–	2 309	6	26	14
Median	$10 464	$13 750	$13 810	$16 026	$11 875	$24 222	$29 327	$24 697	$22 917
Mean	$13 190	$15 889	$16 456	$18 607	$14 634	$26 216	$30 589	$29 230	$24 388
Families	**602**	**199**	**136**	**24 159**	**53**	**28 686**	**89**	**164**	**187**
Less than $5,000	109	61	28	1 560	10	762	–	16	6
$5,000 to $7,499	59	8	12	1 556	11	734	–	2	7
$7,500 to $9,999	98	9	23	1 699	5	946	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	94	12	22	4 064	6	2 344	5	7	9
$15,000 to $19,999	107	24	8	4 453	11	3 351	–	2	30
$20,000 to $24,999	23	39	20	3 804	2	5 079	–	48	33
$25,000 to $34,999	88	19	12	4 195	2	8 676	37	37	75
$35,000 to $49,999	9	21	11	1 851	6	4 667	41	26	13
$50,000 or more	15	6	–	977	–	2 127	6	26	14
Median	$11 651	$18 092	$11 136	$18 612	$10 208	$26 025	$35 574	$26 591	$25 733
Mean	$14 574	$17 001	$14 582	$21 202	$14 355	$28 358	$34 774	$30 952	$26 878
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**411**	**108**	**136**	**18 196**	**149**	**8 007**	**52**	**50**	**69**
Median income	$3 879	$3 000	$6 600	$3 671	$1000—	$10 178	$17 289	$3 750	$8 079
Mean income	$6 344	$4 995	$11 020	$5 619	$2 507	$11 957	$16 686	$7 477	$7 773
Males 15 years and over, with income	**812**	**233**	**175**	**37 144**	**174**	**37 774**	**246**	**209**	**304**
Median income	$7 278	$9 250	$13 043	$9 934	$2 444	$16 968	$10 286	$15 334	$15 088
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.0	42.5	48.0	47.7	9.8	61.6	38.2	73.2	53.3
Median income	$15 655	$15 748	$16 958	$15 131	$19 158	$21 145	$21 017	$19 477	$18 216
Females 15 years and over, with income	**758**	**249**	**210**	**31 450**	**91**	**30 806**	**80**	**182**	**260**
Median income	$4 340	$4 472	$5 217	$3 892	$3 242	$5 715	$12 236	$8 714	$5 647
Percent year-round full-time workers	19.1	32.1	42.4	23.2	22.0	31.1	45.0	43.4	34.6
Median income	$8 604	$8 500	$8 938	$8 887	$5 667	$11 467	$17 168	$11 588	$9 500
Per capita income	**$4 031**	**$3 738**	**$10 825**	**$5 782**	**$2 610**	**$8 229**	**$6 141**	**$6 130**	**$5 528**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$8 250	$7 500	$10 417	$14 414	–	$18 835	$11 250	$21 250	$22 500
25 to 34 years	$12 717	$19 792	$6 250	$18 477	$7 045	$24 591	$27 411	$23 750	$25 938
35 to 44 years	$10 104	$7 188	$18 438	$21 413	$35 000	$28 536	$38 980	$50 927	$25 500
45 to 54 years	$23 500	$22 344	$20 208	$24 670	–	$32 000	$50 905	$31 820	$31 273
55 to 64 years	$25 833	$21 250	$13 750	$20 519	$2500—	$27 704	$40 906	–	$21 346
65 years and over	$8 250	$8 750	$9 375	$9 763	$11 458	$12 985	–	$28 125	$18 125
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$11 651**	**$18 092**	**$11 136**	**$18 612**	**$10 208**	**$26 025**	**$35 574**	**$26 591**	**$25 733**
With own children under 18 years	$11 509	$16 000	$11 667	$20 006	$6 818	$26 196	$36 320	$25 341	$25 905
With own children under 6 years	$10 407	$15 250	$8 977	$17 697	$7 045	$22 921	$31 190	$24 076	$22 031
Without own children under 18 years	$13 571	$20 750	$9 375	$15 757	$11 458	$25 661	$26 250	$30 577	$23 750
Married-couple families	**$16 134**	**$18 068**	**$20 446**	**$19 446**	**$12 083**	**$27 085**	**$35 574**	**$28 125**	**$26 034**
With own children under 18 years	$16 167	$14 583	$21 518	$20 879	$7 273	$27 378	$36 320	$26 136	$25 991
With own children under 6 years	$13 971	$15 250	$11 528	$18 356	$7 045	$23 864	$31 190	$24 348	$23 750
Without own children under 18 years	$15 972	$21 250	$12 500	$16 136	$13 750	$26 431	$26 250	$37 705	$30 143
Female householder, no husband present	**$5 647**	**$18 438**	**$5 833**	**$10 405**	**$7 750**	**$12 751**	**–**	**$30 353**	**$18 750**
With own children under 18 years	$4 653	$18 438	$6 458	$8 743	$3 750	$10 841	–	–	$19 167
With own children under 6 years	$3 594	$13 750	$4 107	$6 424	–	$7 121	–	–	$3 750
Without own children under 18 years	$9 013	–	$2500—	$13 830	$8 750	$17 740	–	$30 353	$6 250
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$4 205	$5 938	$6 250	$7 427	$3 750	$9 102	–	$2500—	$5 179
1 worker	$10 224	$10 000	$9 821	$14 833	$7 045	$21 278	–	$23 438	$19 676
2 workers	$17 042	$21 190	$12 083	$20 478	$18 250	$26 947	$30 196	$25 227	$27 083
3 or more workers	$28 897	$30 756	$35 472	$28 834	$35 000	$35 601	$43 434	$50 310	$32 514
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**818**	**234**	**226**	**32 127**	**57**	**34 662**	**121**	**186**	**218**
With earnings	634	215	216	27 124	37	31 497	121	177	195
Mean earnings	$13 916	$15 907	$15 842	$18 769	$17 097	$26 085	$30 497	$29 078	$24 491
With wage or salary income	624	210	212	24 961	37	30 607	121	177	195
Mean wage or salary income	$13 846	$16 173	$16 192	$17 629	$15 766	$25 409	$30 459	$27 360	$23 163
With nonfarm self-employment income	27	9	12	3 952	6	3 718	6	15	28
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$6 777	$2 633	–$1 220	$10 486	$955	$10 618	$755	$20 674	$9 251
With farm self-employment income	–	–	2	3 592	6	1 093	–	2	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	$1 805	$7 688	$7 255	$4 078	–	–$3 005	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	58	108	75	15 779	21	18 345	36	100	66
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 437	$546	$909	$1 999	$1 449	$1 967	$252	$1 977	$1 149
With Social Security income	149	14	17	8 514	15	5 262	–	15	44
Mean Social Security income	$3 879	$5 042	$4 352	$3 723	$4 648	$4 355	–	$1 574	$5 268
With public assistance income	222	43	35	1 692	22	1 432	–	15	14
Mean public assistance income	$3 542	$1 356	$2 727	$2 463	$2 599	$2 590	–	$1 728	$2 322
With all other income	227	35	68	6 697	30	6 834	7	20	48
Mean all other income	$2 287	$3 146	$879	$3 178	$1 474	$3 567	$305	$2 135	$4 181

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Anoka				Becker		Beltrami		Carlton	
	Race				Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**50 085**	**293**	**263**	**155**	**7 384**	**343**	**6 653**	**776**	**7 621**	...
With Social Security income	5 414	22	21	–	2 021	72	1 437	110	1 876	...
Income above poverty level	5 251	20	21	–	1 758	44	1 206	94	1 733	...
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 159	–	10	–	629	20	548	44	776	...
With public assistance income	2 303	45	37	6	506	95	419	191	463	...
Income above poverty level	1 717	35	32	6	333	46	252	117	314	...
Below poverty level without public assistance income	272	7	–	–	131	10	94	19	88	...
Householder worked in 1979	46 066	268	242	150	5 908	258	5 409	546	5 982	...
With related children under 18 years	33 797	232	202	133	4 075	274	3 655	626	4 321	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	27 364	201	174	75	3 284	205	2 787	530	3 535	...
Female householder, no husband present	4 678	68	16	10	566	114	571	273	641	...
Householder worked in 1979	3 727	55	16	10	355	71	389	192	433	...
With related children under 18 years	3 535	52	16	10	384	102	398	249	467	...
With related children under 6 years	1 315	24	–	10	150	52	121	117	176	...
Householder 65 years and over	2 793	–	16	–	1 501	39	1 141	81	1 247	26
Unrelated individuals	**14 123**	**84**	**83**	**119**	**2 691**	**148**	**3 442**	**390**	**2 616**	**99**
With Social Security income	2 477	9	29	20	1 213	48	1 101	55	1 138	36
Income above poverty level	1 841	9	23	12	726	22	571	5	732	23
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 174	–	6	7	452	20	374	5	567	20
With public assistance income	419	7	–	6	216	30	203	62	219	27
Income above poverty level	229	6	–	6	37	8	65	25	88	8
Below poverty level without public assistance income	125	6	–	–	16	7	21	19	44	8
Worked in 1979	11 530	70	50	92	1 474	69	2 450	273	1 358	37
65 years and over	2 140	9	15	20	1 125	38	931	48	1 035	24
Persons	**190 756**	**1 249**	**1 561**	**1 191**	**26 975**	**1 760**	**24 669**	**3 803**	**28 016**	**937**
Related children under 18 years	67 248	576	753	611	8 312	786	6 930	1 790	8 644	473
Related children 5 to 17 years	50 505	412	501	412	6 186	569	4 966	1 297	6 476	392
60 years and over	11 791	28	64	50	5 217	150	4 032	244	4 650	81
65 years and over	7 442	22	34	20	3 791	105	2 928	173	3 322	57
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 868**	**37**	**13**	**5**	**896**	**111**	**877**	**217**	**490**	...
Percent below poverty level	3.7	12.6	4.9	3.2	12.1	32.4	13.2	28.0	6.4	...
Mean income deficit	$2 762	$2 581	$4 676	$2 850	$2 710	$2 767	$2 465	$2 825	$2 373	...
Persons per family	3.42	4.86	4.62	3.60	3.50	4.43	3.39	4.30	3.33	...
With Social Security income	163	2	–	–	263	28	231	16	143	...
With public assistance income	586	10	5	–	173	49	167	74	149	...
Householder worked in 1979	1 201	17	13	5	576	65	554	125	244	...
With related children under 18 years	1 577	35	13	5	602	97	551	196	334	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 110	35	8	5	453	78	438	161	245	...
Female householder, no husband present	972	14	–	–	183	65	168	125	171	...
Householder worked in 1979	539	6	–	–	107	35	81	69	71	...
With related children under 18 years	948	14	–	–	170	62	131	121	160	...
With related children under 6 years	561	8	–	–	88	35	57	93	95	...
Householder 65 years and over	124	–	–	–	213	14	173	32	111	–
Unrelated individuals	**2 232**	**18**	**18**	**40**	**864**	**79**	**1 499**	**190**	**709**	**51**
Percent below poverty level	15.8	21.4	21.7	33.6	32.1	53.4	43.6	48.7	27.1	51.5
Mean income deficit	$1 667	$3 072	$2 522	$2 889	$1 478	$2 205	$1 472	$2 216	$1 481	$2 245
With Social Security income	636	–	6	8	487	26	530	50	406	13
With public assistance income	190	1	–	–	179	22	138	37	131	19
Worked in 1979	1 323	8	–	20	273	22	920	75	169	13
65 years and over	520	–	6	8	456	22	456	36	389	4
Persons	**8 575**	**211**	**92**	**131**	**3 995**	**590**	**4 490**	**1 105**	**2 305**	**239**
Percent below poverty level	4.5	16.9	5.9	11.0	14.8	33.5	18.2	29.1	8.2	25.5
Related children under 18 years	3 348	152	53	70	1 401	306	1 230	531	714	130
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 207	99	20	56	990	226	880	346	453	100
60 years and over	941	–	6	8	1 034	65	915	89	679	15
65 years and over	751	–	6	8	830	45	777	70	588	4
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**2 560**	**59**	**45**	**20**	**1 330**	**148**	**1 341**	**297**	**760**	...
Percent below poverty level	5.1	20.1	17.1	12.9	18.0	43.1	20.2	38.3	10.0	...
Mean income deficit	$3 408	$3 230	$2 674	$2 254	$3 210	$3 761	$2 955	$3 756	$2 803	...
Persons per family	3.41	4.27	4.02	4.00	3.42	4.32	3.28	4.75	3.28	...
With Social Security income	290	2	10	–	439	38	413	22	283	...
With public assistance income	797	17	5	–	249	59	222	86	192	...
Householder worked in 1979	1 704	39	35	20	845	91	874	186	380	...
With related children under 18 years	2 027	51	45	20	851	124	788	276	482	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 481	42	40	5	649	99	613	229	348	...
Female householder, no husband present	1 247	21	8	–	276	80	235	149	213	...
Householder worked in 1979	748	13	8	–	162	45	123	87	89	...
With related children under 18 years	1 180	21	8	–	243	75	184	145	190	...
With related children under 6 years	661	15	–	–	119	41	89	102	102	...
Householder 65 years and over	206	–	10	–	361	21	311	32	219	–
Unrelated individuals	**2 991**	**22**	**18**	**53**	**1 093**	**100**	**1 850**	**223**	**1 062**	**60**
Percent below poverty level	21.2	26.2	21.7	44.5	40.6	67.6	53.7	57.2	40.6	60.6
Mean income deficit	$2 054	$3 446	$3 442	$3 005	$1 983	$2 574	$2 035	$2 739	$1 724	$2 825
With Social Security income	1 036	–	6	15	643	38	706	50	641	22
With public assistance income	255	1	–	–	188	29	169	56	170	26
Worked in 1979	1 665	8	–	26	355	29	1 115	106	249	13
65 years and over	871	–	6	15	592	29	630	36	613	13
Persons	**11 661**	**298**	**218**	**226**	**5 622**	**761**	**6 245**	**1 624**	**3 526**	**286**
Percent below poverty level	6.1	23.9	14.0	19.0	20.8	43.2	25.3	42.7	12.6	30.5
Related children under 18 years	4 401	205	128	126	1 930	375	1 683	864	1 025	156
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 959	130	80	74	1 374	275	1 191	614	640	118
60 years and over	1 546	–	16	15	1 505	91	1 407	98	1 150	24
65 years and over	1 254	–	16	15	1 225	64	1 208	79	1 004	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.8	10.4	5.5	8.7	8.6	20.6	10.4	19.5	4.6	22.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	8.1	29.6	16.4	20.7	27.7	56.4	32.4	46.3	17.9	39.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	14.6	34.3	21.1	26.0	42.1	75.1	45.7	54.8	31.2	48.8

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Cass		Clay	Clearwater		Dakota				
	Race			Race		Race				
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin[1]	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**5 375**	**398**	**100**	**2 215**	...	**49 113**	**323**	**125**	**313**	**508**
With Social Security income	1 931	94	10	712	...	5 987	22	–	7	62
Income above poverty level	1 658	73	10	544	...	5 773	22	–	7	62
Below poverty level without Social Security income	728	33	1	244	...	1 278	–	–	–	16
With public assistance income	293	127	22	165	...	2 007	16	25	35	72
Income above poverty level	157	74	10	101	...	1 529	10	25	20	62
Below poverty level without public assistance income	57	25	–	35	...	266	–	7	6	26
Householder worked in 1979	3 760	283	85	1 727	...	44 924	311	118	280	450
With related children under 18 years	2 467	300	71	1 194	...	31 791	212	100	267	349
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 051	234	46	961	...	25 192	176	54	208	255
Female householder, no husband present	371	131	18	161	...	4 717	56	24	38	70
Householder worked in 1979	262	80	15	95	...	3 791	56	24	38	54
With related children under 18 years	271	112	18	107	...	3 419	51	24	32	64
With related children under 6 years	78	67	9	45	...	1 168	34	17	5	28
Householder 65 years and over	1 376	59	10	527	20	4 003	–	–	–	14
Unrelated individuals	**1 871**	**209**	**34**	**746**	**64**	**18 218**	**139**	**30**	**91**	**154**
With Social Security income	1 003	43	–	437	4	3 331	–	3	2	7
Income above poverty level	573	12	–	184	–	2 667	–	3	2	5
Below poverty level without Social Security income	390	9	–	128	–	1 502	–	–	2	–
With public assistance income	135	29	7	81	9	406	–	–	–	5
Income above poverty level	46	11	7	17	5	246	–	–	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	32	11	7	12	5	111	–	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	791	120	27	329	37	14 891	139	27	67	124
65 years and over	970	43	–	418	8	3 094	–	3	2	7
Persons	**18 519**	**1 783**	**412**	**7 917**	**586**	**188 510**	**1 156**	**563**	**1 817**	**2 000**
Related children under 18 years	5 095	784	181	2 468	257	63 438	443	266	927	871
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 844	564	111	1 845	171	47 303	346	212	627	636
60 years and over	4 708	198	22	1 764	49	15 921	25	13	56	104
65 years and over	3 360	130	15	1 321	33	10 462	–	11	36	54
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**797**	**123**	**21**	**389**	...	**1 700**	**33**	–	**46**	**47**
Percent below poverty level	14.8	30.9	21.0	17.6	...	3.5	10.2	–	14.7	9.3
Mean income deficit	$2 307	$2 518	$2 577	$2 344	...	$2 662	$4 347	–	$6 581	$2 595
Persons per family	3.38	4.15	3.76	3.26	...	3.19	3.45	–	4.74	2.74
With Social Security income	273	21	–	168	...	214	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income	136	53	12	64	...	478	6	–	15	10
Householder worked in 1979	501	68	16	239	...	1 098	29	–	13	43
With related children under 18 years	466	101	21	223	...	1 299	33	–	41	36
With related children 5 to 17 years	393	64	17	178	...	866	29	–	41	26
Female householder, no husband present	118	53	12	61	...	809	21	–	–	24
Householder worked in 1979	69	22	9	29	...	482	21	–	–	20
With related children under 18 years	111	51	12	52	...	774	21	–	–	24
With related children under 6 years	55	46	9	28	...	473	15	–	–	11
Householder 65 years and over	220	11	–	127	2	183	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**705**	**109**	**18**	**344**	**62**	**2 346**	**14**	–	**22**	**39**
Percent below poverty level	37.7	52.2	52.9	46.1	65.6	12.9	10.1	–	24.2	25.3
Mean income deficit	$1 551	$1 809	$1 259	$1 327	$2 773	$1 602	$2 940	–	$3 775	$3 034
With Social Security income	430	31	–	253	4	664	–	–	–	2
With public assistance income	89	18	–	64	4	160	–	–	–	5
Worked in 1979	160	38	11	61	15	1 386	14	–	–	14
65 years and over	422	25	–	251	7	643	–	–	–	2
Persons	**3 393**	**623**	**109**	**1 608**	**274**	**7 780**	**144**	**8**	**240**	**177**
Percent below poverty level	18.3	34.9	26.5	20.3	46.8	4.1	12.5	1.4	13.2	8.9
Related children under 18 years	1 086	291	54	507	130	2 638	90	–	101	61
Related children 5 to 17 years	834	169	29	353	78	1 744	50	–	52	41
60 years and over	982	58	–	559	16	1 185	–	–	8	2
65 years and over	794	42	–	465	10	951	–	–	–	2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 219**	**188**	**24**	**589**	...	**2 430**	**38**	**14**	**52**	**66**
Percent below poverty level	22.7	47.2	24.0	26.6	...	4.9	11.8	11.2	16.6	13.0
Mean income deficit	$2 831	$3 201	$3 901	$2 901	...	$3 162	$5 234	$1 100	$7 683	$3 067
Persons per family	3.26	4.12	3.92	3.40	...	3.20	3.26	1.86	4.40	2.82
With Social Security income	466	51	–	236	...	383	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income	175	73	12	93	...	626	6	7	15	29
Householder worked in 1979	770	108	19	380	...	1 635	34	7	19	50
With related children under 18 years	666	150	22	346	...	1 787	38	7	47	55
With related children 5 to 17 years	550	103	18	270	...	1 221	29	–	47	45
Female householder, no husband present	144	83	12	80	...	1 091	26	7	–	43
Householder worked in 1979	89	40	9	40	...	711	26	7	–	27
With related children under 18 years	133	73	12	66	...	1 023	26	7	–	43
With related children under 6 years	59	48	9	30	...	560	20	7	–	11
Householder 65 years and over	362	32	–	171	6	320	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**938**	**134**	**25**	**417**	**49**	**3 285**	**14**	–	**24**	**39**
Percent below poverty level	50.1	64.1	73.5	55.9	76.6	18.0	10.1	–	26.4	25.3
Mean income deficit	$1 968	$2 331	$1 786	$1 920	$3 243	$1 932	$3 885	–	$4 367	$3 975
With Social Security income	597	38	–	311	4	1 197	–	–	2	2
With public assistance income	100	20	7	71	9	229	–	–	–	5
Worked in 1979	234	51	18	88	22	1 793	14	–	–	14
65 years and over	579	30	–	313	7	1 140	–	–	2	2
Persons	**4 917**	**897**	**133**	**2 399**	**332**	**11 079**	**154**	**30**	**253**	**249**
Percent below poverty level	26.6	50.3	32.3	30.3	56.7	5.9	13.3	5.3	13.9	12.5
Related children under 18 years	1 504	422	62	793	144	3 686	95	–	106	110
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 122	280	37	553	87	2 471	50	–	57	90
60 years and over	1 490	104	–	742	24	2 090	–	8	10	2
65 years and over	1 191	75	–	603	18	1 675	–	8	2	2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.7	25.1	17.7	11.6	28.2	2.6	10.5	–	12.0	7.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	34.3	58.9	42.2	38.3	72.4	8.0	21.4	13.9	19.7	15.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	50.7	78.0	53.9	52.8	82.4	14.0	24.5	24.2	27.5	22.5

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Freeborn	Hennepin					Itasca	
		Race					Race	
	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	**185**	**223 844**	**7 351**	**2 253**	**2 173**	**1 485**	**11 576**	**173**
With Social Security income	37	41 039	929	179	124	141	2 833	34
Income above poverty level	30	39 780	804	133	117	117	2 647	28
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7	9 500	255	36	35	48	1 233	25
With public assistance income	25	11 635	2 204	1 073	220	281	724	37
Income above poverty level	19	8 336	990	463	70	164	511	22
Below poverty level without public assistance income	8	1 621	284	182	21	30	134	10
Householder worked in 1979	167	191 702	5 607	1 637	1 797	1 224	9 090	136
With related children under 18 years	149	113 435	5 565	1 943	1 390	987	6 298	147
With related children 5 to 17 years	124	88 945	4 554	1 542	1 000	793	4 912	138
Female householder, no husband present	23	27 734	3 234	1 136	207	337	919	32
Householder worked in 1979	18	20 719	2 088	646	137	196	549	11
With related children under 18 years	18	17 076	2 900	1 073	125	272	620	22
With related children under 6 years	–	6 065	1 445	652	52	142	290	12
Householder 65 years and over	16	30 157	402	31	104	72	1 984	10
Unrelated individuals	**57**	**165 775**	**6 275**	**1 705**	**1 472**	**1 438**	**3 886**	**130**
With Social Security income	12	37 056	782	202	141	193	1 520	32
Income above poverty level	6	29 386	451	81	93	111	1 010	14
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6	17 007	370	49	65	72	730	12
With public assistance income	2	5 483	629	384	53	133	322	31
Income above poverty level	–	2 652	180	161	14	48	127	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	1 333	129	85	–	–	83	–
Worked in 1979	43	127 178	4 589	1 228	1 129	1 091	2 063	50
65 years and over	14	34 788	578	167	121	150	1 415	32
Persons	**872**	**860 639**	**31 935**	**10 646**	**11 052**	**7 992**	**41 362**	**955**
Related children under 18 years	408	206 084	12 677	4 709	4 134	3 351	12 706	431
Related children 5 to 17 years	309	154 067	9 098	3 353	2 730	2 303	9 216	303
60 years and over	54	127 224	1 967	410	590	387	7 134	76
65 years and over	37	90 693	1 320	262	384	289	4 918	59
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**20**	**8 536**	**1 877**	**836**	**388**	**232**	**916**	**76**
Percent below poverty level	10.8	3.8	25.5	37.1	17.9	15.6	7.9	43.9
Mean income deficit	$3 059	$2 377	$2 960	$2 619	$5 326	$3 109	$2 463	$5 146
Persons per family	4.95	3.02	3.47	3.73	4.95	3.93	3.24	5.08
With Social Security income	7	1 259	125	46	7	24	186	6
With public assistance income	6	3 299	1 214	610	150	117	213	15
Householder worked in 1979	20	4 713	844	396	129	73	535	43
With related children under 18 years	20	6 455	1 755	816	322	205	604	73
With related children 5 to 17 years	12	4 338	1 339	610	242	160	468	73
Female householder, no husband present	9	4 651	1 555	652	67	136	289	22
Householder worked in 1979	9	2 335	673	255	22	28	123	1
With related children under 18 years	9	4 262	1 506	647	62	125	260	22
With related children under 6 years	–	2 622	903	443	29	77	163	12
Householder 65 years and over	–	936	43	6	–	5	135	6
Unrelated individuals	**14**	**27 354**	**2 014**	**750**	**425**	**462**	**1 042**	**82**
Percent below poverty level	24.6	16.5	32.1	44.0	28.9	32.1	26.8	63.1
Mean income deficit	$1 395	$1 595	$2 136	$2 013	$2 404	$2 222	$1 515	$2 834
With Social Security income	6	7 670	331	121	48	82	510	18
With public assistance income	2	2 831	449	223	39	85	195	31
Worked in 1979	6	15 467	912	439	199	221	251	16
65 years and over	8	6 848	268	99	32	60	467	18
Persons	**108**	**52 368**	**9 084**	**3 886**	**2 348**	**1 515**	**4 012**	**472**
Percent below poverty level	12.4	6.1	28.4	36.5	21.2	19.0	9.7	49.4
Related children under 18 years	62	11 447	4 612	2 018	967	670	1 333	232
Related children 5 to 17 years	53	7 156	3 011	1 343	604	443	946	147
60 years and over	10	10 535	473	136	117	103	977	24
65 years and over	8	8 526	324	111	71	74	707	24
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**25**	**12 217**	**2 218**	**1 026**	**441**	**285**	**1 471**	**92**
Percent below poverty level	13.5	5.5	30.2	45.5	20.3	19.2	12.7	53.2
Mean income deficit	$4 186	$2 943	$4 068	$3 782	$6 625	$4 170	$2 801	$6 416
Persons per family	4.72	2.98	3.52	3.84	4.75	3.86	3.17	4.82
With Social Security income	10	2 349	194	63	18	57	451	16
With public assistance income	9	4 281	1 359	708	159	121	319	25
Householder worked in 1979	25	7 195	1 088	559	153	107	842	59
With related children under 18 years	25	8 762	2 067	979	358	248	892	79
With related children 5 to 17 years	17	5 985	1 603	749	255	190	699	79
Female householder, no husband present	12	6 115	1 757	774	67	155	372	32
Householder worked in 1979	12	3 529	811	362	22	43	183	11
With related children under 18 years	12	5 530	1 701	754	62	144	324	22
With related children under 6 years	–	3 191	1 006	526	29	82	183	12
Householder 65 years and over	–	1 650	66	6	5	5	318	6
Unrelated individuals	**19**	**39 322**	**2 534**	**926**	**555**	**531**	**1 484**	**93**
Percent below poverty level	33.3	23.7	40.4	54.3	37.7	36.9	38.2	71.5
Mean income deficit	$1 881	$1 900	$2 531	$2 496	$2 682	$2 822	$1 848	$3 321
With Social Security income	6	13 787	509	134	95	115	856	18
With public assistance income	2	3 579	532	301	45	85	210	31
Worked in 1979	11	21 103	1 202	547	275	263	338	27
65 years and over	8	12 620	389	124	79	87	792	18
Persons	**134**	**74 842**	**11 012**	**4 878**	**2 667**	**1 795**	**6 123**	**566**
Percent below poverty level	15.4	8.7	34.5	45.8	24.1	22.5	14.8	59.3
Related children under 18 years	69	15 518	5 498	2 450	1 050	787	1 926	254
Related children 5 to 17 years	60	9 997	3 686	1 610	633	525	1 363	158
60 years and over	13	18 400	647	180	174	130	1 728	48
65 years and over	8	15 630	468	155	128	101	1 344	36
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.3	3.7	19.5	21.8	16.0	12.8	6.0	37.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	21.7	11.5	39.9	52.2	27.8	29.8	19.9	66.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	37.3	17.9	51.7	64.5	35.4	38.9	31.7	70.9

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Mahnomen		Mille Lacs		Olmsted			
	Race		Race		Race			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	**1 181**	...	**4 779**	**106**	**22 908**	**73**	**226**	**87**
With Social Security income	386	...	1 359	21	3 684	–	2	16
Income above poverty level	325	...	1 195	16	3 487	–	2	16
Below poverty level without Social Security income	140	...	515	–	840	–	–	2
With public assistance income	54	...	320	37	765	5	35	–
Income above poverty level	30	...	226	29	584	–	22	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	4	...	49	5	99	–	11	–
Householder worked in 1979	972	...	3 709	87	20 393	73	219	73
With related children under 18 years	637	...	2 573	86	13 146	63	163	42
With related children 5 to 17 years	544	...	1 986	76	10 254	30	106	28
Female householder, no husband present	61	...	323	35	2 081	–	10	–
Householder worked in 1979	38	...	223	24	1 612	–	10	–
With related children under 18 years	29	...	234	33	1 282	–	–	–
With related children under 6 years	4	...	74	22	499	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	279	19	1 017	17	2 664	–	2	9
Unrelated individuals	**414**	**68**	**1 864**	**20**	**13 009**	**145**	**112**	**108**
With Social Security income	236	31	936	4	3 088	6	2	19
Income above poverty level	108	15	562	–	2 431	–	2	13
Below poverty level without Social Security income	74	10	380	–	1 210	–	2	13
With public assistance income	36	12	121	1	397	13	–	–
Income above poverty level	7	12	36	1	171	7	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7	12	24	1	73	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	195	46	910	15	10 232	109	110	83
65 years and over	243	17	890	3	2 869	6	2	19
Persons	**4 465**	**985**	**17 364**	**524**	**88 582**	**394**	**990**	**565**
Related children under 18 years	1 468	459	5 309	246	26 355	125	334	221
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 146	335	3 853	180	19 443	72	189	197
60 years and over	971	90	3 574	39	10 686	6	44	42
65 years and over	742	68	2 729	22	7 732	6	15	34
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**216**	...	**462**	**19**	**939**	**5**	**26**	**11**
Percent below poverty level	18.3	...	9.7	17.9	4.1	6.8	11.5	12.6
Mean income deficit	$3 382	...	$2 735	$2 435	$2 726	$4 255	$3 370	$3 642
Persons per family	4.10	...	3.26	3.84	3.18	3.00	3.58	2.09
With Social Security income	61	...	164	5	197	–	–	–
With public assistance income	24	...	94	8	181	5	13	–
Householder worked in 1979	175	...	261	9	590	5	19	6
With related children under 18 years	148	...	276	19	602	5	26	5
With related children 5 to 17 years	127	...	211	19	429	–	18	5
Female householder, no husband present	15	...	78	13	332	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	9	...	38	5	191	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	13	...	66	13	277	–	–	–
With related children under 6 years	4	...	32	9	189	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	46	3	137	8	175	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**185**	**24**	**626**	**12**	**2 722**	**64**	**8**	**28**
Percent below poverty level	44.7	35.3	33.6	60.0	20.9	44.1	7.1	25.9
Mean income deficit	$1 275	$1 025	$1 429	$1 293	$1 744	$2 484	$1 770	$2 549
With Social Security income	128	16	374	4	657	6	–	6
With public assistance income	29	–	85	–	226	6	–	–
Worked in 1979	53	8	150	8	1 753	28	8	9
65 years and over	134	10	355	2	640	6	–	6
Persons	**1 040**	**266**	**2 117**	**96**	**5 700**	**88**	**110**	**44**
Percent below poverty level	23.3	27.0	12.2	18.3	6.4	22.3	11.1	7.8
Related children under 18 years	407	170	579	38	1 299	19	42	5
Related children 5 to 17 years	293	121	406	31	856	–	26	5
60 years and over	256	23	721	15	1 110	6	–	6
65 years and over	221	13	604	10	931	6	–	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**279**	...	**728**	**24**	**1 408**	**5**	**37**	**11**
Percent below poverty level	23.6	...	15.2	22.6	6.1	6.8	16.4	12.6
Mean income deficit	$4 218	...	$3 002	$3 511	$3 118	$5 715	$3 803	$4 873
Persons per family	3.88	...	3.27	4.33	3.34	3.00	3.35	2.09
With Social Security income	93	...	290	5	309	–	–	–
With public assistance income	30	...	119	13	247	5	24	–
Householder worked in 1979	212	...	411	14	972	5	30	6
With related children under 18 years	181	...	408	24	943	5	37	5
With related children 5 to 17 years	155	...	314	24	690	–	29	5
Female householder, no husband present	20	...	102	13	448	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	14	...	54	5	290	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	18	...	84	13	376	–	–	–
With related children under 6 years	4	...	40	9	247	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	76	3	240	8	248	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**226**	**41**	**867**	**12**	**3 678**	**64**	**8**	**34**
Percent below poverty level	54.6	60.3	46.5	60.0	28.3	44.1	7.1	31.5
Mean income deficit	$1 860	$1 303	$1 829	$2 226	$2 107	$3 422	$2 715	$2 987
With Social Security income	160	26	549	4	1 093	6	–	12
With public assistance income	31	12	99	–	266	6	–	–
Worked in 1979	68	19	216	8	2 348	28	8	9
65 years and over	164	12	517	2	1 032	6	–	12
Persons	**1 282**	**361**	**3 213**	**127**	**8 382**	**88**	**141**	**50**
Percent below poverty level	28.7	36.6	18.5	24.2	9.5	22.3	14.2	8.8
Related children under 18 years	482	209	885	59	2 095	19	62	5
Related children 5 to 17 years	353	150	629	41	1 400	–	46	5
60 years and over	343	29	1 110	15	1 710	6	–	12
65 years and over	300	19	940	10	1 449	6	–	12
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	15.3	19.5	7.5	7.6	4.2	15.2	6.0	6.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	40.3	43.7	25.3	35.3	12.9	24.1	15.6	8.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	57.3	65.5	39.8	57.4	20.4	29.4	22.6	17.7

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Polk	Ramsey				St. Louis	
		Race				Race	
	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	**124**	**107 927**	**3 316**	**665**	**1 618**	**1 892**	**57 322**	**154**
With Social Security income	6	21 978	464	103	51	145	13 337	27
Income above poverty level	6	21 138	421	88	47	116	12 576	15
Below poverty level without Social Security income	–	5 310	90	40	–	46	4 786	–
With public assistance income	8	6 341	969	245	427	361	3 741	39
Income above poverty level	8	4 337	477	121	170	204	2 650	2
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	896	127	48	91	39	699	–
Householder worked in 1979	118	89 686	2 569	510	1 119	1 551	45 250	131
With related children under 18 years	100	55 922	2 423	504	1 222	1 418	30 030	114
With related children 5 to 17 years	66	43 632	1 913	378	891	1 044	23 258	92
Female householder, no husband present	2	14 443	1 429	260	157	312	5 912	45
Householder worked in 1979	2	10 117	966	167	81	177	3 638	29
With related children under 18 years	2	8 976	1 177	216	139	289	3 660	25
With related children under 6 years	–	3 290	615	128	25	176	1 385	16
Householder 65 years and over	6	15 906	290	57	33	110	9 751	12
Unrelated individuals	**29**	**69 812**	**2 058**	**357**	**736**	**922**	**29 981**	**147**
With Social Security income	7	18 666	446	82	73	152	11 146	17
Income above poverty level	7	14 856	298	48	32	107	8 132	17
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7	9 018	226	25	11	95	5 677	9
With public assistance income	12	2 767	188	64	43	116	1 692	–
Income above poverty level	12	1 281	87	24	6	57	716	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	12	737	52	6	6	27	373	–
Worked in 1979	–	50 046	1 417	262	503	651	18 106	130
65 years and over	7	17 737	404	65	54	143	10 263	10
Persons	**561**	**415 657**	**13 795**	**3 097**	**8 134**	**8 990**	**211 820**	**723**
Related children under 18 years	257	106 418	5 459	1 345	3 602	4 059	57 230	255
Related children 5 to 17 years	158	78 657	3 951	986	2 232	2 798	41 839	164
60 years and over	41	65 150	1 283	201	274	459	38 339	54
65 years and over	28	47 035	898	165	161	339	27 700	28
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**30**	**5 170**	**721**	**147**	**516**	**347**	**3 363**	**44**
Percent below poverty level	24.2	4.8	21.7	22.1	31.9	18.3	5.9	28.6
Mean income deficit	$2 693	$2 492	$2 800	$2 325	$4 852	$3 053	$2 246	$2 367
Persons per family	3.77	3.07	3.61	3.56	5.09	3.94	3.05	4.45
With Social Security income	–	840	43	15	4	29	761	12
With public assistance income	–	2 004	492	124	257	157	1 091	37
Householder worked in 1979	30	2 654	325	65	151	147	1 682	28
With related children under 18 years	30	3 927	658	129	468	317	2 321	32
With related children 5 to 17 years	11	2 691	522	99	335	235	1 558	18
Female householder, no husband present	–	2 885	549	115	73	175	1 641	20
Householder worked in 1979	–	1 391	209	53	12	64	762	4
With related children under 18 years	–	2 685	540	102	60	175	1 435	8
With related children under 6 years	–	1 651	357	78	15	119	854	8
Householder 65 years and over	–	568	16	15	10	28	521	12
Unrelated individuals	**17**	**12 196**	**568**	**130**	**270**	**307**	**8 430**	**49**
Percent below poverty level	58.6	17.5	27.6	36.4	36.7	33.3	28.1	33.3
Mean income deficit	$3 775	$1 663	$1 960	$1 628	$2 563	$2 016	$1 615	$2 942
With Social Security income	–	3 810	148	34	41	45	3 014	–
With public assistance income	–	1 486	101	40	37	59	976	–
Worked in 1979	–	6 065	219	62	82	142	4 008	34
65 years and over	–	3 656	136	35	31	61	2 738	–
Persons	**142**	**27 921**	**3 318**	**642**	**2 885**	**1 847**	**18 570**	**244**
Percent below poverty level	25.3	6.7	24.1	20.7	35.5	20.5	8.8	33.7
Related children under 18 years	64	7 688	1 727	289	1 529	979	4 519	114
Related children 5 to 17 years	24	4 908	1 202	213	940	671	3 029	53
60 years and over	–	5 790	184	70	75	132	4 552	18
65 years and over	–	4 703	152	57	52	109	3 624	18
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**39**	**7 289**	**876**	**227**	**576**	**443**	**5 022**	**44**
Percent below poverty level	31.5	6.8	26.4	34.1	35.6	23.4	8.8	28.6
Mean income deficit	$4 000	$3 078	$3 853	$2 954	$6 414	$3 982	$2 739	$4 420
Persons per family	4.74	3.10	3.53	3.70	4.92	4.02	2.98	4.45
With Social Security income	–	1 458	67	39	4	29	1 550	12
With public assistance income	–	2 523	564	166	289	179	1 477	37
Householder worked in 1979	39	4 076	435	116	180	215	2 506	28
With related children under 18 years	39	5 345	782	203	528	393	3 109	32
With related children 5 to 17 years	18	3 743	619	157	381	293	2 141	18
Female householder, no husband present	–	3 715	643	156	89	198	2 070	20
Householder worked in 1979	–	2 000	280	76	17	78	1 022	4
With related children under 18 years	–	3 344	625	137	76	189	1 757	8
With related children under 6 years	–	1 937	392	93	20	124	999	8
Householder 65 years and over	–	999	33	33	10	28	1 103	12
Unrelated individuals	**24**	**17 568**	**793**	**173**	**299**	**393**	**11 817**	**64**
Percent below poverty level	82.8	25.2	38.5	48.5	40.6	42.6	39.4	43.5
Mean income deficit	$3 447	$1 940	$2 217	$2 037	$3 215	$2 408	$1 946	$3 085
With Social Security income	7	7 016	238	50	47	69	5 476	7
With public assistance income	7	1 894	125	40	43	70	1 251	–
Worked in 1979	–	8 101	347	89	105	204	4 965	49
65 years and over	7	6 616	207	51	37	85	4 994	–
Persons	**219**	**39 962**	**4 057**	**1 001**	**3 129**	**2 394**	**26 681**	**259**
Percent below poverty level	39.0	9.6	29.4	32.3	38.5	26.6	12.6	35.8
Related children under 18 years	93	10 523	2 018	444	1 639	1 258	6 085	114
Related children 5 to 17 years	46	6 797	1 430	393	1 033	861	4 054	53
60 years and over	7	9 828	301	118	90	156	8 333	25
65 years and over	7	8 406	248	91	58	133	6 958	18
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	22.5	4.2	14.5	14.5	28.6	14.4	5.4	25.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	53.7	12.5	34.9	35.3	45.2	31.8	16.4	47.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	70.8	19.8	48.3	51.2	53.3	45.9	25.9	53.1

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	St. Louis—Con.			Stearns		Washington			
	Race—Con.			Race		Race			
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**602**	**199**	**136**	**24 159**	**53**	**28 686**	**89**	**164**	**187**
With Social Security income	87	9	12	5 309	11	3 567	–	15	34
Income above poverty level	87	9	12	4 773	11	3 454	–	8	34
Below poverty level without Social Security income	47	9	6	1 630	6	876	–	2	7
With public assistance income	194	43	22	1 280	22	1 224	–	15	14
Income above poverty level	112	10	12	936	11	957	–	15	9
Below poverty level without public assistance income	81	–	6	205	–	190	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	453	159	118	20 355	32	26 008	89	151	171
With related children under 18 years	457	150	118	14 683	36	19 023	83	113	145
With related children 5 to 17 years	316	124	71	11 511	36	15 504	57	64	99
Female householder, no husband present	221	26	48	1 872	9	2 471	–	12	15
Householder worked in 1979	137	16	34	1 333	–	1 973	–	10	9
With related children under 18 years	198	26	42	1 193	4	1 845	–	–	14
With related children under 6 years	102	16	18	445	–	588	–	–	5
Householder 65 years and over	42	9	6	3 731	17	2 313	–	6	15
Unrelated individuals	**393**	**103**	**129**	**12 318**	**111**	**7 855**	**39**	**50**	**62**
With Social Security income	67	5	5	3 379	4	1 741	–	–	10
Income above poverty level	28	5	5	2 196	–	1 333	–	–	10
Below poverty level without Social Security income	22	–	5	1 278	–	860	–	–	10
With public assistance income	41	6	2	445	7	209	–	–	7
Income above poverty level	10	6	–	166	–	78	–	–	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income	3	6	–	63	–	45	–	–	7
Worked in 1979	278	76	116	8 958	93	5 805	39	50	29
65 years and over	44	–	–	3 040	4	1 733	–	–	10
Persons	**2 677**	**1 126**	**771**	**99 586**	**430**	**109 316**	**392**	**900**	**1 121**
Related children under 18 years	1 082	510	330	32 806	142	38 272	165	426	503
Related children 5 to 17 years	745	367	203	24 089	106	29 134	107	232	348
60 years and over	174	21	14	13 224	34	8 897	–	40	58
65 years and over	105	9	8	9 629	28	5 960	–	17	53
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**137**	**69**	**34**	**2 033**	**21**	**963**	–	**16**	**6**
Percent below poverty level	22.8	34.7	25.0	8.4	39.6	3.4	–	9.8	3.2
Mean income deficit	$2 566	$6 371	$2 893	$3 005	$4 129	$3 004	–	$7 234	$1 969
Persons per family	3.26	5.04	2.65	3.86	4.14	3.48	–	*5.13*	*2.50*
With Social Security income	–	–	–	536	–	113	–	7	–
With public assistance income	82	33	10	344	11	267	–	–	5
Householder worked in 1979	62	38	20	1 366	11	616	–	9	–
With related children under 18 years	131	67	28	1 366	21	830	–	16	6
With related children 5 to 17 years	82	54	6	1 085	21	606	–	13	–
Female householder, no husband present	126	10	26	409	4	471	–	–	5
Householder worked in 1979	57	–	12	229	–	283	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	126	10	20	340	4	461	–	–	5
With related children under 6 years	74	8	18	191	–	226	–	–	5
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	457	–	65	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**197**	**49**	**30**	**4 357**	**84**	**1 228**	–	**28**	**16**
Percent below poverty level	50.1	47.6	23.3	35.4	75.7	15.6	–	56.0	25.8
Mean income deficit	$2 254	$2 366	$2 580	$1 739	$2 905	$1 865	–	$1 689	$3 775
With Social Security income	39	–	–	1 183	4	408	–	–	–
With public assistance income	31	–	2	279	7	131	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	96	33	17	2 755	66	531	–	28	–
65 years and over	36	–	–	1 090	4	432	–	–	–
Persons	**771**	**392**	**149**	**12 185**	**192**	**4 593**	–	**87**	**46**
Percent below poverty level	28.8	34.8	19.3	12.2	44.7	4.2	–	9.7	4.1
Related children under 18 years	383	206	64	3 741	53	1 821	–	26	17
Related children 5 to 17 years	260	147	9	2 745	42	1 261	–	9	–
60 years and over	56	–	–	2 224	4	650	–	10	–
65 years and over	38	–	–	1 856	4	547	–	5	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**220**	**69**	**40**	**3 029**	**21**	**1 384**	–	**16**	**6**
Percent below poverty level	36.5	34.7	29.4	12.5	39.6	4.8	–	9.8	3.2
Mean income deficit	$2 925	$8 601	$3 765	$3 498	$6 138	$3 493	–	$9 322	$3 254
Persons per family	3.52	5.04	2.73	3.85	4.14	3.40	–	5.13	2.50
With Social Security income	27	–	–	896	–	252	–	7	–
With public assistance income	138	33	16	479	11	353	–	–	5
Householder worked in 1979	127	38	26	2 039	11	910	–	9	–
With related children under 18 years	197	67	34	1 975	21	1 091	–	16	6
With related children 5 to 17 years	120	54	12	1 581	21	799	–	13	–
Female householder, no husband present	144	10	32	586	4	612	–	–	5
Householder worked in 1979	75	–	18	355	–	390	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	138	10	26	487	4	571	–	–	5
With related children under 6 years	80	8	18	259	–	266	–	–	5
Householder 65 years and over	11	–	–	729	–	167	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**225**	**60**	**30**	**5 286**	**92**	**1 749**	–	**28**	**33**
Percent below poverty level	57.3	58.3	23.3	42.9	82.9	22.3	–	56.0	53.2
Mean income deficit	$2 823	$2 822	$3 525	$2 283	$3 537	$2 094	–	$2 634	$2 607
With Social Security income	39	5	–	1 600	4	702	–	–	10
With public assistance income	31	6	2	316	7	158	–	–	7
Worked in 1979	124	33	17	3 325	74	725	–	28	–
65 years and over	36	–	–	1 455	4	708	–	–	10
Persons	**1 112**	**418**	**155**	**16 899**	**200**	**6 454**	**7**	**89**	**66**
Percent below poverty level	41.5	37.1	20.1	17.0	46.5	5.9	1.8	9.9	5.9
Related children under 18 years	543	216	64	5 513	53	2 349	7	28	20
Related children 5 to 17 years	333	152	9	4 054	42	1 625	2	11	3
60 years and over	78	5	–	3 244	4	1 171	–	10	10
65 years and over	55	–	–	2 713	4	997	–	5	10
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	21.6	34.2	16.6	7.9	32.8	2.7	–	8.3	2.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	48.7	38.1	31.5	22.2	49.1	8.1	1.8	14.4	6.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	60.7	45.8	49.7	36.2	52.6	14.4	3.1	16.1	10.0

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Aitkin	Anoka	Becker	Beltrami	Benton	Big Stone	Blue Earth	Brown	Carlton	Carver
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**1 350 330**	**13 404**	**16 151**	**22 230**	**20 033**	**13 502**	**5 211**	**23 672**	**11 309**	**18 794**	**19 711**
White	1 330 041	13 215	15 965	20 548	16 493	13 451	5 187	23 548	11 275	18 378	19 652
Black	862	–	33	5	17	7	–	10	–	15	6
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	14 750	164	81	1 598	3 458	24	–	43	8	352	10
Asian and Pacific Islander	3 319	18	49	51	46	20	24	39	19	43	35
Spanish origin[1]	4 615	30	88	89	58	27	8	97	40	28	46
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**1 350 330**	**13 404**	**16 151**	**22 230**	**20 033**	**13 502**	**5 211**	**23 672**	**11 309**	**18 794**	**19 711**
Male	688 674	6 702	8 399	11 484	10 210	6 946	2 579	12 006	5 851	9 632	10 066
Female	661 656	6 702	7 752	10 746	9 823	6 556	2 632	11 666	5 458	9 162	9 645
Total persons	**1 350 330**	**13 404**	**16 151**	**22 230**	**20 033**	**13 502**	**5 211**	**23 672**	**11 309**	**18 794**	**19 711**
Under 5 years	114 077	929	1 468	1 906	1 911	1 409	395	2 146	882	1 493	1 710
5 to 9 years	111 294	922	1 683	2 054	1 758	1 280	354	1 739	844	1 610	1 608
10 to 14 years	124 977	1 045	1 997	2 018	1 882	1 362	431	2 012	1 057	1 700	1 822
15 to 19 years	134 041	1 215	1 666	2 280	2 151	1 445	494	2 136	1 225	1 846	2 269
20 to 24 years	95 981	781	957	1 559	1 630	1 099	345	1 960	838	1 296	1 861
25 to 29 years	100 016	795	1 511	1 645	1 632	1 106	339	2 058	711	1 509	1 466
30 to 34 years	92 529	844	1 529	1 503	1 491	1 018	308	1 752	642	1 375	1 445
35 to 39 years	81 020	724	1 606	1 291	1 243	857	211	1 265	585	1 086	1 249
40 to 44 years	68 588	626	1 039	1 177	1 000	622	252	1 169	491	1 041	1 035
45 to 49 years	63 178	580	664	1 011	934	576	271	1 006	555	924	967
50 to 54 years	64 938	736	563	958	908	545	285	1 165	636	967	964
55 to 59 years	64 351	720	508	1 001	779	504	295	1 115	569	928	799
60 to 64 years	63 148	882	303	1 125	774	500	295	1 138	619	862	668
65 to 69 years	56 475	853	266	937	675	360	230	943	553	734	626
70 to 74 years	45 271	666	160	776	578	298	229	796	471	541	456
75 to 79 years	33 256	540	139	540	346	226	203	519	326	390	323
80 to 84 years	20 999	288	55	240	198	168	173	380	183	264	255
85 years and over	16 191	258	37	209	143	127	101	373	122	228	188
Median	29.7	36.2	26.0	28.9	27.1	25.7	34.0	29.5	30.8	29.8	27.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**1 350 330**	**13 404**	**16 151**	**22 230**	**20 033**	**13 502**	**5 211**	**23 672**	**11 309**	**18 794**	**19 711**
In households	**1 330 725**	**13 263**	**16 082**	**22 060**	**19 823**	**13 387**	**5 010**	**23 346**	**11 175**	**18 001**	**19 046**
Family householder: Male	334 105	3 512	3 849	5 379	4 639	3 112	1 288	5 951	2 765	4 456	4 684
Female	25 382	286	258	462	592	226	57	481	179	387	318
Nonfamily householder: Male	40 978	544	307	738	653	306	176	712	346	537	440
Female	45 526	653	183	612	527	316	294	920	424	585	508
Spouse	327 387	3 450	3 886	5 294	4 481	3 140	1 270	5 864	2 668	4 380	4 611
Child	512 602	4 253	7 138	8 660	7 691	5 949	1 735	8 598	4 433	7 013	7 831
Other relatives	26 917	328	228	542	729	210	121	424	253	375	367
Nonrelatives	17 828	237	233	373	511	128	69	396	107	268	287
Persons per household	2.98	2.66	3.50	3.07	3.09	3.38	2.76	2.90	3.01	3.02	3.20
Persons per family	3.41	3.11	3.74	3.48	3.47	3.79	3.32	3.31	3.50	3.43	3.56
Persons under 18 years	439 487	3 722	6 319	7 460	6 948	5 051	1 513	7 337	3 600	6 055	6 420
Percent living with two parents	91.0	85.8	92.1	87.5	78.3	94.3	92.4	92.2	93.5	88.4	92.6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**108 164**	**931**	**1 258**	**1 774**	**1 876**	**1 227**	**378**	**1 882**	**925**	**1 533**	**2 010**
Children ever born	36 413	249	357	738	808	423	129	608	274	560	486
Per 1,000 women	337	267	284	416	431	345	341	323	296	365	242
Women 25 to 34 years	**93 453**	**822**	**1 555**	**1 544**	**1 536**	**1 035**	**315**	**1 832**	**629**	**1 405**	**1 391**
Children ever born	179 361	1 628	2 636	3 192	3 021	2 030	602	3 104	1 308	2 694	2 504
Per 1,000 women	1 919	1 981	1 695	2 067	1 967	1 961	1 911	1 694	2 079	1 917	1 800
Women 35 to 44 years	**73 626**	**679**	**1 257**	**1 199**	**1 100**	**715**	**226**	**1 170**	**335**	**1 021**	**1 140**
Children ever born	238 505	2 112	3 769	3 983	3 556	2 590	753	3 645	1 872	3 193	3 608
Per 1,000 women	3 239	3 110	2 998	3 322	3 233	3 622	3 332	3 115	3 499	3 127	3 165
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**1 237 049**	**12 533**	**14 710**	**20 333**	**17 889**	**12 117**	**4 839**	**21 428**	**10 508**	**17 337**	**18 089**
Same house	773 292	7 535	7 646	12 063	9 586	7 846	3 458	13 063	7 745	10 565	11 610
Different house in United States	459 186	4 963	7 024	8 170	8 243	4 245	1 373	8 273	2 745	6 735	6 420
Same county	237 831	2 030	2 012	4 378	3 470	2 159	803	5 161	1 705	3 169	2 923
Different county	221 355	2 933	5 012	3 792	4 773	2 086	570	3 112	1 040	3 566	3 497
Same State	163 566	2 125	4 472	2 437	3 076	1 771	420	2 223	783	2 543	2 634
Different State	57 789	808	540	1 355	1 697	315	150	889	257	1 023	863
Abroad	4 571	35	40	100	60	26	8	92	18	37	59
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**769 960**	**8 512**	**8 380**	**12 413**	**10 701**	**6 907**	**3 192**	**13 679**	**6 463**	**10 849**	**10 441**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	49 082	680	182	1 069	718	499	179	598	466	878	608
8 years	144 152	1 564	627	2 490	1 534	1 386	748	2 108	1 771	1 375	1 929
High school: 1 to 3 years	84 086	1 030	965	1 490	1 451	678	368	1 412	610	1 357	964
4 years	310 293	3 361	4 291	4 578	3 656	2 885	1 205	5 444	2 490	4 718	4 594
College: 1 to 3 years	106 518	1 159	1 281	1 717	1 626	814	401	2 366	690	1 452	1 334
4 or more years	75 829	718	1 034	1 069	1 716	645	291	1 751	436	1 069	1 012
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**536 203**	**4 127**	**7 034**	**7 842**	**7 277**	**5 530**	**2 026**	**10 442**	**4 734**	**6 851**	**9 261**
Agriculture	98 320	412	223	1 478	582	1 137	673	1 547	1 657	329	1 319
Forestry and fisheries	1 089	15	4	23	79	5	5	–	–	8	–
Mining	6 963	28	9	12	3	–	14	13	–	41	7
Construction	37 345	421	736	611	472	371	86	761	271	515	660
Manufacturing	92 919	482	2 149	919	866	1 196	90	2 061	842	1 515	2 504
Transportation	21 766	115	472	487	346	236	98	379	144	301	305
Communications and other public utilities	10 441	113	191	191	194	87	20	186	30	186	199
Wholesale trade	21 692	61	316	304	212	245	76	671	159	198	423
Retail trade	79 696	851	891	1 112	1 426	728	322	1 675	571	1 149	1 228
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17 389	162	288	287	190	146	55	316	117	262	289
Business and repair services	14 272	113	237	243	169	117	41	345	68	205	438
Personal services	14 020	188	108	236	287	105	39	332	99	178	235
Entertainment and recreation services	2 318	29	14	48	69	9	–	49	21	50	49
Professional and related services	102 057	889	1 192	1 496	1 827	991	450	1 864	712	1 598	1 446
Health services	43 865	353	457	596	604	448	228	671	340	803	562
Educational services	43 575	398	593	684	994	433	183	866	273	607	647
Public administration	15 916	248	204	395	555	157	57	243	43	316	159

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Cass	Chippewa	Chisago	Clay	Clearwater	Cook	Cottonwood	Crow Wing	Dakota	Dodge	Douglas
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**21 050**	**8 319**	**25 717**	**16 648**	**8 761**	**4 092**	**10 188**	**27 608**	**15 221**	**11 946**	**20 231**
White	19 144	8 294	25 543	16 504	8 138	3 772	10 159	27 356	15 128	11 872	20 016
Black	17	–	12	8	–	13	6	16	13	4	3
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 829	3	81	52	614	273	2	177	22	22	55
Asian and Pacific Islander	36	19	73	33	7	20	21	54	55	35	125
Spanish origin[1]	84	8	70	107	20	5	16	100	22	50	70
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**21 050**	**8 319**	**25 717**	**16 648**	**8 761**	**4 092**	**10 188**	**27 608**	**15 221**	**11 946**	**20 231**
Male	10 456	4 223	12 969	8 462	4 463	2 093	5 078	13 750	7 807	5 898	10 321
Female	10 594	4 096	12 748	8 186	4 298	1 999	5 110	13 858	7 414	6 048	9 910
Total persons	**21 050**	**8 319**	**25 717**	**16 648**	**8 761**	**4 092**	**10 188**	**27 608**	**15 221**	**11 946**	**20 231**
Under 5 years	1 528	713	2 259	1 442	722	260	828	2 015	1 415	1 049	1 704
5 to 9 years	1 476	604	2 212	1 403	705	262	735	2 084	1 551	986	1 658
10 to 14 years	1 756	658	2 510	1 553	765	334	842	2 349	1 636	1 097	1 749
15 to 19 years	1 940	756	2 480	1 593	871	333	842	2 612	1 728	1 154	1 948
20 to 24 years	1 082	602	1 827	1 150	586	276	656	1 624	1 174	794	1 411
25 to 29 years	1 223	583	2 018	1 248	520	377	744	1 861	1 111	930	1 377
30 to 34 years	1 304	509	1 855	1 247	491	319	555	1 839	1 216	801	1 444
35 to 39 years	1 157	421	1 852	1 056	469	262	550	1 695	1 135	741	1 314
40 to 44 years	1 031	395	1 296	876	474	209	426	1 432	936	582	950
45 to 49 years	944	426	1 155	800	391	213	484	1 282	718	583	1 017
50 to 54 years	1 020	396	1 055	861	374	186	529	1 384	606	574	1 060
55 to 59 years	1 206	561	1 102	732	409	242	536	1 483	495	555	924
60 to 64 years	1 459	429	998	695	464	206	539	1 737	497	481	1 021
65 to 69 years	1 421	429	918	616	401	239	556	1 603	380	453	927
70 to 74 years	1 102	309	843	527	409	142	504	1 140	271	376	679
75 to 79 years	747	257	608	367	346	87	418	756	195	346	510
80 to 84 years	327	136	392	284	224	83	243	420	106	222	312
85 years and over	327	135	337	198	140	62	201	292	51	222	226
Median	35.9	32.4	28.9	29.7	32.2	33.2	34.0	33.4	25.5	29.8	30.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**21 050**	**8 319**	**25 717**	**16 648**	**8 761**	**4 092**	**10 188**	**27 608**	**15 221**	**11 946**	**20 231**
In households	**20 371**	**8 224**	**25 201**	**16 415**	**8 540**	**4 005**	**10 032**	**26 951**	**15 204**	**11 777**	**20 091**
Family householder: Male	5 207	2 220	6 200	4 159	2 113	1 024	2 670	6 992	3 517	2 980	5 283
Female	574	124	615	262	214	116	181	692	273	243	324
Nonfamily householder: Male	773	264	672	488	301	261	322	892	296	325	643
Female	939	306	892	576	391	193	482	1 131	206	445	606
Spouse	5 073	2 140	6 129	4 079	1 970	995	2 612	6 951	3 503	2 980	5 139
Child	6 845	2 951	9 740	6 367	3 121	1 233	3 527	9 318	6 821	4 432	7 315
Other relatives	592	165	487	348	284	65	169	591	346	206	459
Nonrelatives	368	54	466	136	146	118	69	384	242	166	322
Persons per household	2.72	2.82	3.01	2.99	2.83	2.51	2.74	2.78	3.54	2.95	2.93
Persons per family	3.16	3.24	3.40	3.44	3.31	3.01	3.21	3.19	3.82	3.36	3.30
Persons under 18 years	6 114	2 521	8 583	5 454	2 777	1 071	3 008	8 154	5 744	3 915	6 429
Percent living with two parents	79.6	94.4	88.7	91.9	83.2	84.2	93.3	86.7	92.0	92.6	91.3
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 454**	**656**	**2 096**	**1 281**	**681**	**298**	**687**	**2 026**	**1 310**	**933**	**1 572**
Children ever born	550	253	832	409	348	80	177	655	369	338	461
Per 1,000 women	378	386	397	319	511	268	258	323	282	362	293
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 259**	**516**	**1 954**	**1 231**	**506**	**331**	**604**	**1 873**	**1 196**	**865**	**1 378**
Children ever born	2 428	1 011	3 570	2 319	1 170	449	1 252	3 647	2 260	1 637	2 668
Per 1,000 women	1 929	1 959	1 827	1 884	2 312	1 356	2 073	1 947	1 890	1 892	1 936
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 112**	**406**	**1 515**	**948**	**470**	**232**	**477**	**1 544**	**1 019**	**644**	**1 110**
Children ever born	3 601	1 303	4 597	2 875	1 580	620	1 411	4 667	3 354	2 068	3 343
Per 1,000 women	3 238	3 209	3 034	3 033	3 362	2 672	2 958	3 023	3 291	3 211	3 012
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**19 532**	**7 619**	**23 637**	**15 093**	**8 089**	**3 817**	**9 389**	**25 679**	**13 779**	**10 880**	**18 595**
Same house	10 940	5 287	12 317	9 378	5 087	1 940	6 497	14 450	8 093	6 459	11 199
Different house in United States	8 585	2 314	11 167	5 649	2 967	1 802	2 874	11 123	5 554	4 369	7 244
Same county	3 168	1 467	3 993	2 974	1 755	809	1 573	5 248	3 079	2 222	3 654
Different county	5 417	847	7 174	2 675	1 212	993	1 301	5 875	2 475	2 147	3 590
Same State	3 808	696	6 141	1 069	711	695	925	4 557	1 970	1 669	2 825
Different State	1 609	151	1 033	1 606	501	298	376	1 318	505	478	765
Abroad	7	18	153	66	35	75	18	106	132	52	152
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**13 268**	**4 986**	**14 429**	**9 507**	**5 112**	**2 627**	**6 285**	**16 924**	**7 717**	**6 866**	**11 761**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 014	258	735	587	636	102	536	1 320	305	339	617
8 years	2 083	1 272	2 023	1 748	1 205	245	1 314	2 514	1 000	1 232	2 420
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 818	493	1 822	860	585	274	609	2 298	732	713	1 073
4 years	5 134	1 942	6 309	3 762	1 717	998	2 287	6 823	3 730	2 923	4 509
College: 1 to 3 years	1 878	651	1 987	1 528	542	520	924	2 296	1 131	1 030	1 857
4 or more years	1 341	370	1 553	1 022	427	488	615	1 673	819	629	1 285
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 349**	**3 261**	**10 945**	**6 455**	**2 788**	**1 708**	**4 089**	**9 112**	**6 721**	**5 068**	**8 406**
Agriculture	487	1 039	796	1 143	545	5	1 394	482	754	1 136	1 458
Forestry and fisheries	101	2	9	3	11	54	2	26	–	–	11
Mining	23	6	6	20	12	117	1	38	14	7	3
Construction	529	229	864	511	222	151	225	785	550	350	541
Manufacturing	610	310	2 744	573	282	184	546	1 344	1 574	966	1 038
Transportation	306	107	578	401	100	48	112	522	444	135	275
Communications and other public utilities	114	51	224	161	46	34	52	196	145	74	301
Wholesale trade	111	249	365	352	74	20	175	318	310	212	344
Retail trade	1 250	411	1 607	1 134	418	303	478	1 748	982	705	1 507
Finance, insurance, and real estate	230	89	436	279	61	25	98	544	320	155	283
Business and repair services	172	88	270	182	33	32	107	256	228	110	212
Personal services	396	59	268	212	80	249	83	369	133	102	334
Entertainment and recreation services	31	5	29	38	9	35	–	57	29	29	53
Professional and related services	1 533	542	2 293	1 268	727	310	757	2 144	978	984	1 825
Health services	633	181	1 085	424	274	111	383	1 020	350	543	818
Educational services	641	274	839	633	367	141	263	799	464	348	782
Public administration	456	74	456	178	168	141	59	283	260	103	221

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Faribault	Fillmore	Freeborn	Goodhue	Grant	Hennepin	Houston	Hubbard	Isanti	Itasca	Jackson
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**12 805**	**19 314**	**17 129**	**21 890**	**7 171**	**8 741**	**11 809**	**11 122**	**20 430**	**35 135**	**9 893**
White	12 584	19 203	17 035	21 739	7 140	8 668	11 757	10 941	20 240	34 093	9 862
Black	2	10	3	18	–	5	5	4	53	3	4
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	8	8	17	40	10	12	7	152	83	955	5
Asian and Pacific Islander	32	74	30	73	21	56	34	21	40	59	10
Spanish origin[1]	228	49	165	62	30	21	18	24	90	99	20
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**12 805**	**19 314**	**17 129**	**21 890**	**7 171**	**8 741**	**11 809**	**11 122**	**20 430**	**35 135**	**9 893**
Male	6 463	9 722	8 756	11 098	3 533	4 447	5 972	5 652	10 431	17 848	5 033
Female	6 342	9 592	8 373	10 792	3 638	4 294	5 837	5 470	9 999	17 287	4 660
Total persons	**12 805**	**19 314**	**17 129**	**21 890**	**7 171**	**8 741**	**11 809**	**11 122**	**20 430**	**35 135**	**9 893**
Under 5 years	972	1 467	1 301	1 717	506	729	972	881	1 815	3 074	739
5 to 9 years	846	1 423	1 210	1 702	443	808	887	891	1 948	2 984	792
10 to 14 years	1 050	1 587	1 524	2 009	565	1 014	1 162	932	2 242	3 002	783
15 to 19 years	1 192	1 751	1 643	2 285	623	977	1 123	1 103	2 056	3 289	894
20 to 24 years	950	1 224	1 305	1 467	417	723	820	696	1 398	2 553	783
25 to 29 years	868	1 290	1 176	1 600	453	750	921	770	1 772	2 936	686
30 to 34 years	745	1 164	1 124	1 493	406	747	792	733	1 733	2 473	594
35 to 39 years	650	1 066	1 001	1 428	352	734	641	680	1 627	2 219	449
40 to 44 years	608	844	923	1 178	337	517	513	614	1 047	1 641	523
45 to 49 years	645	881	874	1 025	336	423	565	558	1 006	1 561	497
50 to 54 years	747	992	936	1 043	380	359	549	606	789	1 727	583
55 to 59 years	715	1 103	957	1 020	368	242	605	561	661	1 726	568
60 to 64 years	733	1 090	898	972	450	244	528	613	653	1 829	552
65 to 69 years	666	965	743	915	479	183	548	553	600	1 561	462
70 to 74 years	581	857	572	699	360	111	407	495	528	1 141	357
75 to 79 years	393	673	460	602	290	76	341	239	293	763	238
80 to 84 years	264	499	255	385	196	40	236	138	154	359	211
85 years and over	180	438	227	350	210	64	199	59	108	297	182
Median	33.5	33.9	31.8	30.6	37.5	25.8	30.1	32.0	27.1	29.5	32.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**12 805**	**19 314**	**17 129**	**21 890**	**7 171**	**8 741**	**11 809**	**11 122**	**20 430**	**35 135**	**9 893**
In households	**12 719**	**18 890**	**16 943**	**21 567**	**7 001**	**8 741**	**11 667**	**11 083**	**19 878**	**34 776**	**9 785**
Family householder: Male	3 349	4 873	4 508	5 412	1 872	1 991	2 836	2 932	4 820	8 887	2 614
Female	238	400	322	483	154	247	272	240	406	776	177
Nonfamily householder: Male	440	616	507	641	254	201	371	337	499	1 198	324
Female	628	948	517	766	371	181	442	342	505	1 159	371
Spouse	3 305	4 842	4 437	5 373	1 882	2 014	2 761	2 815	4 791	8 664	2 556
Child	4 440	6 643	6 114	8 192	2 313	3 699	4 568	3 966	8 138	12 740	3 428
Other relatives	225	387	328	459	104	185	301	244	438	796	190
Nonrelatives	94	181	210	241	51	223	116	207	281	556	125
Persons per household	2.73	2.76	2.89	2.95	2.64	3.34	2.98	2.88	3.19	2.89	2.81
Persons per family	3.22	3.25	3.25	3.38	3.12	3.64	3.45	3.21	3.56	3.30	3.21
Persons under 18 years	3 666	5 643	5 119	7 005	1 941	3 208	3 767	3 480	7 364	11 301	2 864
Percent living with two parents	91.9	91.2	91.2	92.4	92.7	90.8	91.7	86.4	88.3	86.5	93.1
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**991**	**1 396**	**1 379**	**1 728**	**507**	**814**	**903**	**855**	**1 634**	**2 939**	**765**
Children ever born	289	503	488	495	142	240	294	246	611	1 431	278
Per 1,000 women	292	360	354	286	280	295	326	288	374	487	363
Women 25 to 34 years	**735**	**1 164**	**1 079**	**1 305**	**413**	**733**	**807**	**748**	**1 768**	**2 600**	**618**
Children ever born	1 438	2 278	2 078	2 714	764	1 259	1 416	1 388	3 145	4 833	1 230
Per 1,000 women	1 905	1 957	1 926	1 803	1 850	1 718	1 755	1 856	1 779	1 859	1 990
Women 35 to 44 years	**620**	**960**	**944**	**1 297**	**353**	**622**	**587**	**654**	**1 312**	**1 921**	**476**
Children ever born	2 009	3 050	2 839	3 823	1 091	1 857	1 923	1 949	3 953	6 031	1 540
Per 1,000 women	3 240	3 177	3 007	2 948	3 091	2 986	3 276	2 980	3 013	3 140	3 235
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**11 837**	**17 923**	**15 817**	**20 142**	**6 671**	**8 102**	**10 802**	**10 178**	**18 598**	**32 141**	**9 134**
Same house	8 283	11 704	11 072	12 884	4 405	4 445	7 201	5 683	10 489	17 982	6 286
Different house in United States	3 523	6 138	4 729	7 209	2 260	3 611	3 580	4 414	8 100	14 075	2 815
Same county	2 165	3 452	3 110	4 011	1 062	2 197	2 107	1 586	2 780	7 203	1 504
Different county	1 358	2 686	1 619	3 198	1 198	1 414	1 473	2 828	5 320	6 872	1 311
Same State	880	1 818	1 009	2 536	803	971	673	2 116	4 633	4 703	885
Different State	478	868	610	662	395	443	800	712	687	2 169	426
Abroad	31	81	16	49	6	46	21	81	9	84	33
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**7 795**	**11 862**	**10 146**	**12 710**	**4 617**	**4 490**	**6 845**	**6 619**	**10 971**	**20 233**	**5 902**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	414	720	575	554	352	121	437	399	740	1 191	319
8 years	1 499	2 781	1 944	2 395	1 130	538	1 426	979	1 711	2 581	1 238
High school: 1 to 3 years	770	1 136	1 149	1 363	405	437	648	806	1 311	2 606	565
4 years	3 180	4 545	4 372	5 199	1 677	2 114	2 770	2 538	4 889	8 071	2 396
College: 1 to 3 years	1 129	1 565	1 364	1 798	646	664	819	1 088	1 328	3 599	877
4 or more years	803	1 115	742	1 401	407	616	745	809	992	2 185	507
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 136**	**8 049**	**7 191**	**9 683**	**2 674**	**4 170**	**5 014**	**3 716**	**8 317**	**11 604**	**4 210**
Agriculture	1 437	2 495	1 647	1 956	738	216	1 478	297	586	205	1 439
Forestry and fisheries	–	19	2	6	–	–	6	46	8	127	–
Mining	–	18	7	9	–	1	4	2	6	1 589	2
Construction	373	539	408	631	187	363	303	320	672	826	251
Manufacturing	815	941	1 694	2 129	117	1 167	737	449	2 234	1 693	515
Transportation	184	185	267	315	92	181	191	146	418	361	125
Communications and other public utilities	110	153	99	154	35	74	98	71	178	451	48
Wholesale trade	267	333	390	379	130	238	190	102	295	250	274
Retail trade	692	1 009	999	1 346	455	657	614	692	1 067	1 849	504
Finance, insurance, and real estate	193	239	240	295	102	195	152	133	251	312	97
Business and repair services	92	207	154	220	71	252	94	111	271	328	60
Personal services	90	205	153	181	72	98	99	202	180	432	74
Entertainment and recreation services	19	38	24	39	17	32	19	49	15	20	20
Professional and related services	795	1 484	976	1 801	603	639	915	954	1 936	2 560	711
Health services	330	689	426	903	278	208	495	350	941	922	298
Educational services	335	581	382	628	210	274	285	492	720	1 232	308
Public administration	69	184	131	222	55	57	116	142	200	601	90

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Kanabec	Kandiyohi	Kittson	Koochiching	Lac qui Parle	Lake	Lake of the Woods	Le Sueur	Lincoln	Lyon	McLeod
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**9 271**	**20 868**	**6 672**	**9 154**	**10 592**	**6 087**	**3 764**	**18 617**	**8 207**	**14 046**	**16 017**
White	9 180	20 747	6 666	8 974	10 529	6 023	3 759	18 516	8 171	13 962	15 950
Black	–	16	–	9	7	12	–	4	3	–	1
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	24	33	6	150	19	19	5	33	18	24	25
Asian and Pacific Islander	50	41	–	21	37	31	–	50	15	53	11
Spanish origin[1]	19	52	19	4	24	20	40	67	18	28	85
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**9 271**	**20 868**	**6 672**	**9 154**	**10 592**	**6 087**	**3 764**	**18 617**	**8 207**	**14 046**	**16 017**
Male	4 755	10 680	3 340	4 742	5 318	3 298	1 909	9 419	4 083	7 031	8 294
Female	4 516	10 188	3 332	4 412	5 274	2 789	1 855	9 198	4 124	7 015	7 723
Total persons	**9 271**	**20 868**	**6 672**	**9 154**	**10 592**	**6 087**	**3 764**	**18 617**	**8 207**	**14 046**	**16 017**
Under 5 years	800	1 837	498	787	769	499	257	1 609	630	1 189	1 326
5 to 9 years	834	1 750	467	793	734	518	249	1 451	588	1 034	1 412
10 to 14 years	886	1 776	518	816	786	424	339	1 758	682	1 278	1 422
15 to 19 years	938	1 855	510	925	879	589	390	1 871	771	1 322	1 493
20 to 24 years	624	1 628	450	633	754	466	198	1 423	477	1 114	1 110
25 to 29 years	642	1 638	541	681	771	512	248	1 310	516	1 000	1 172
30 to 34 years	639	1 519	368	766	545	501	223	1 266	401	791	1 148
35 to 39 years	591	1 280	334	480	491	413	247	1 057	422	746	945
40 to 44 years	507	984	313	546	482	369	186	940	395	611	880
45 to 49 years	453	914	302	432	469	359	201	796	347	606	690
50 to 54 years	437	1 022	395	455	600	329	154	852	462	652	811
55 to 59 years	455	1 062	302	445	644	288	217	859	431	740	789
60 to 64 years	467	1 005	410	396	624	286	235	859	510	749	783
65 to 69 years	392	856	349	394	561	248	240	788	415	614	699
70 to 74 years	245	708	312	236	480	138	177	637	378	588	532
75 to 79 years	194	533	243	193	422	87	78	547	339	459	391
80 to 84 years	124	320	175	94	310	31	68	379	233	308	233
85 years and over	43	181	185	82	271	30	57	215	210	245	181
Median	29.3	29.8	34.8	29.6	35.6	30.4	34.5	29.6	35.5	30.5	30.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**9 271**	**20 868**	**6 672**	**9 154**	**10 592**	**6 087**	**3 764**	**18 617**	**8 207**	**14 046**	**16 017**
In households	**9 264**	**20 740**	**6 536**	**9 059**	**10 342**	**5 869**	**3 705**	**18 431**	**8 016**	**13 769**	**15 858**
Family householder: Male	2 387	5 411	1 708	2 241	2 728	1 587	998	4 485	2 037	3 457	4 029
Female	174	348	152	184	198	71	79	391	142	242	211
Nonfamily householder: Male	284	685	251	334	393	248	123	627	312	466	455
Female	230	652	378	273	587	126	220	704	430	712	491
Spouse	2 321	5 319	1 646	2 157	2 635	1 552	963	4 444	1 987	3 379	3 966
Child	3 530	7 645	2 189	3 557	3 473	2 112	1 253	7 219	2 911	5 147	6 160
Other relatives	186	394	173	160	233	120	33	355	134	216	381
Nonrelatives	152	286	39	153	95	53	36	206	63	150	165
Persons per household	3.01	2.92	2.63	2.99	2.65	2.89	2.61	2.97	2.74	2.82	3.06
Persons per family	3.36	3.32	3.15	3.42	3.17	3.28	3.09	3.46	3.31	3.36	3.48
Persons under 18 years	3 141	6 554	1 830	2 963	2 876	1 820	1 091	6 047	2 415	4 370	5 159
Percent living with two parents	90.4	92.8	91.1	91.0	92.9	91.5	90.1	92.0	92.6	93.7	93.3
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**751**	**1 655**	**476**	**761**	**770**	**471**	**267**	**1 532**	**583**	**1 224**	**1 188**
Children ever born	330	601	165	270	277	171	125	484	187	432	358
Per 1,000 women	439	363	347	355	360	363	468	316	321	353	301
Women 25 to 34 years	**629**	**1 551**	**422**	**701**	**600**	**448**	**225**	**1 230**	**437**	**847**	**1 130**
Children ever born	1 210	2 955	794	1 306	1 211	833	435	2 387	864	1 599	2 185
Per 1,000 women	1 924	1 905	1 882	1 863	2 018	1 859	1 933	1 941	1 977	1 888	1 934
Women 35 to 44 years	**543**	**1 127**	**309**	**505**	**481**	**350**	**213**	**997**	**421**	**673**	**885**
Children ever born	1 738	3 285	1 023	1 682	1 517	1 077	725	3 252	1 458	2 355	2 704
Per 1,000 women	3 201	2 915	3 311	3 331	3 154	3 077	3 404	3 262	3 463	3 499	3 055
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**8 443**	**18 928**	**6 074**	**8 441**	**9 879**	**5 546**	**3 585**	**16 907**	**7 588**	**12 798**	**14 703**
Same house	5 138	10 754	4 000	5 137	6 634	3 258	1 694	11 243	5 203	8 160	10 395
Different house in United States	3 276	8 066	2 063	3 139	3 209	2 179	1 870	5 603	2 355	4 610	4 292
Same county	1 548	4 810	1 252	2 207	1 943	1 112	1 110	2 709	1 207	3 059	2 701
Different county	1 728	3 256	811	932	1 266	1 067	760	2 894	1 148	1 551	1 591
Same State	1 484	2 318	537	482	900	739	420	2 291	781	1 090	1 405
Different State	244	938	274	450	366	328	340	603	367	461	186
Abroad	29	108	11	165	36	109	21	61	30	28	16
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**5 189**	**12 022**	**4 229**	**5 200**	**6 670**	**3 591**	**2 331**	**10 505**	**5 059**	**8 109**	**9 234**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	315	707	380	326	459	177	201	694	364	575	693
8 years	1 037	2 424	817	788	1 640	366	439	1 928	1 309	1 794	2 277
High school: 1 to 3 years	783	1 136	415	738	665	445	290	1 104	512	855	823
4 years	2 226	4 427	1 367	2 105	2 410	1 658	864	4 371	1 829	3 265	4 058
College: 1 to 3 years	464	2 028	842	717	881	526	270	1 337	612	941	853
4 or more years	364	1 300	408	526	615	419	267	1 071	433	679	550
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 548**	**8 668**	**2 592**	**3 243**	**4 296**	**2 203**	**1 642**	**7 793**	**3 271**	**5 644**	**7 092**
Agriculture	610	1 760	714	123	1 155	19	187	1 110	1 125	1 351	1 731
Forestry and fisheries	4	1	–	59	–	49	8	14	–	–	–
Mining	10	12	5	–	26	321	8	51	–	6	4
Construction	268	712	165	171	214	347	95	510	167	425	443
Manufacturing	740	915	183	1 088	494	232	405	2 007	206	702	2 215
Transportation	132	408	94	126	106	130	57	206	88	168	182
Communications and other public utilities	57	165	58	40	46	58	29	117	31	54	62
Wholesale trade	117	398	127	31	231	23	14	261	123	375	272
Retail trade	570	1 309	365	513	649	335	215	1 114	456	848	822
Finance, insurance, and real estate	85	292	108	65	151	47	32	286	92	218	93
Business and repair services	90	173	21	52	100	23	32	158	57	140	158
Personal services	67	206	90	110	75	89	189	197	71	162	129
Entertainment and recreation services	5	26	11	29	10	14	12	14	11	8	9
Professional and related services	666	2 092	538	668	910	376	270	1 565	732	1 032	890
Health services	255	1 105	221	299	417	119	129	687	364	371	388
Educational services	292	672	232	319	373	190	83	645	279	509	364
Public administration	127	199	113	168	129	140	89	183	112	155	82

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Mahnomen	Marshall	Martin	Meeker	Mille Lacs	Morrison	Mower	Murray	Nicollet	Nobles	Norman
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**5 535**	**13 027**	**13 181**	**14 690**	**15 286**	**22 061**	**17 384**	**11 507**	**8 719**	**11 597**	**9 379**
White	4 501	12 980	13 075	14 633	14 650	21 980	17 297	11 434	8 682	11 559	9 294
Black	1	–	10	–	33	1	10	–	2	5	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 018	19	9	22	529	46	17	3	7	9	55
Asian and Pacific Islander	–	4	84	27	60	28	32	70	16	22	22
Spanish origin[1]	39	42	21	41	44	46	61	19	21	19	22
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**5 535**	**13 027**	**13 181**	**14 690**	**15 286**	**22 061**	**17 384**	**11 507**	**8 719**	**11 597**	**9 379**
Male	2 857	6 691	6 676	7 535	7 740	11 298	8 805	5 770	4 531	5 866	4 715
Female	2 678	6 336	6 505	7 155	7 546	10 763	8 579	5 737	4 188	5 731	4 664
Total persons	**5 535**	**13 027**	**13 181**	**14 690**	**15 286**	**22 061**	**17 384**	**11 507**	**8 719**	**11 597**	**9 379**
Under 5 years	455	1 124	992	1 241	1 254	2 083	1 343	924	789	917	724
5 to 9 years	519	1 094	956	1 201	1 202	2 022	1 284	831	703	862	704
10 to 14 years	564	1 097	1 072	1 265	1 384	2 323	1 565	1 025	829	1 021	733
15 to 19 years	583	1 226	1 165	1 459	1 540	2 366	1 811	1 115	921	1 180	783
20 to 24 years	334	849	1 001	1 026	931	1 469	1 174	741	653	881	535
25 to 29 years	278	902	978	1 086	1 089	1 520	1 217	879	704	807	586
30 to 34 years	314	845	815	881	878	1 381	1 065	630	614	654	518
35 to 39 years	271	700	713	813	875	1 163	925	539	491	631	480
40 to 44 years	258	615	571	672	784	1 020	835	481	463	501	402
45 to 49 years	227	502	632	776	742	1 057	845	562	408	643	451
50 to 54 years	299	669	721	768	713	982	950	618	422	619	462
55 to 59 years	318	705	718	734	733	995	976	671	406	641	553
60 to 64 years	251	746	726	729	778	1 061	957	680	373	578	515
65 to 69 years	271	555	688	713	727	894	755	578	293	469	487
70 to 74 years	251	497	594	538	641	706	647	433	265	440	491
75 to 79 years	172	440	363	388	438	496	493	380	190	380	415
80 to 84 years	98	265	277	226	324	368	315	226	119	220	295
85 years and over	72	196	199	174	253	155	227	194	76	153	245
Median	30.5	31.3	32.6	30.4	31.4	27.5	31.4	31.9	28.3	31.0	36.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**5 535**	**13 027**	**13 181**	**14 690**	**15 286**	**22 061**	**17 384**	**11 507**	**8 719**	**11 597**	**9 379**
In households	**5 478**	**12 889**	**12 975**	**14 517**	**14 974**	**21 999**	**17 157**	**11 352**	**8 683**	**11 488**	**9 128**
Family householder: Male	1 282	3 274	3 428	3 765	3 761	5 317	4 560	2 957	2 173	3 001	2 354
Female	100	244	277	253	335	350	277	205	98	205	163
Nonfamily householder: Male	199	428	418	466	516	599	431	359	269	255	384
Female	223	571	590	451	639	617	595	546	192	473	534
Spouse	1 217	3 084	3 429	3 671	3 692	5 103	4 421	2 864	2 135	2 893	2 261
Child	2 195	4 905	4 494	5 528	5 392	9 349	6 415	4 163	3 560	4 394	3 140
Other relatives	184	309	216	258	364	405	255	167	143	171	225
Nonrelatives	78	74	123	125	275	259	203	91	113	96	67
Persons per household	3.04	2.85	2.75	2.94	2.85	3.20	2.93	2.79	3.18	2.92	2.66
Persons per family	3.60	3.36	3.20	3.35	3.31	3.62	3.29	3.28	3.57	3.33	3.24
Persons under 18 years	1 954	4 198	3 774	4 689	4 847	8 080	5 420	3 543	2 929	3 575	2 677
Percent living with two parents	86.6	93.6	92.7	93.8	88.0	92.4	91.8	93.1	95.1	93.7	91.6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**420**	**982**	**1 004**	**1 158**	**1 176**	**1 850**	**1 408**	**899**	**701**	**928**	**623**
Children ever born	190	401	310	379	477	675	447	308	195	289	234
Per 1,000 women	452	408	309	327	406	365	317	343	278	311	376
Women 25 to 34 years	**290**	**840**	**854**	**919**	**976**	**1 384**	**1 089**	**694**	**595**	**696**	**526**
Children ever born	769	1 862	1 581	1 889	1 846	3 055	2 063	1 432	1 170	1 364	1 142
Per 1,000 women	2 652	2 217	1 851	2 055	1 891	2 207	1 894	2 063	1 966	1 960	2 171
Women 35 to 44 years	**268**	**647**	**634**	**741**	**840**	**1 081**	**889**	**510**	**482**	**549**	**451**
Children ever born	1 116	2 309	1 976	2 448	2 783	4 122	3 055	1 677	1 610	1 828	1 456
Per 1,000 women	4 164	3 569	3 117	3 304	3 313	3 813	3 436	3 288	3 340	3 330	3 228
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**5 035**	**11 903**	**12 148**	**13 393**	**14 098**	**19 948**	**16 054**	**10 679**	**7 984**	**10 712**	**8 634**
Same house	3 359	8 270	7 959	8 544	8 448	13 447	11 086	7 155	5 419	7 572	5 774
Different house in United States	1 638	3 633	4 108	4 794	5 592	6 474	4 913	3 431	2 555	3 092	2 808
Same county	873	2 049	2 567	2 590	2 718	3 369	2 937	1 956	1 127	2 042	1 566
Different county	765	1 584	1 541	2 204	2 874	3 105	1 976	1 475	1 428	1 050	1 242
Same State	605	1 079	900	1 853	2 416	2 458	1 292	952	1 086	669	801
Different State	160	505	641	351	458	647	684	523	342	381	441
Abroad	38	–	81	55	58	27	55	93	10	48	52
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 080**	**7 637**	**7 995**	**8 498**	**8 975**	**11 798**	**10 207**	**6 871**	**4 824**	**6 736**	**5 900**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	410	717	396	600	675	1 095	498	460	256	437	539
8 years	669	1 790	1 745	1 901	1 886	3 089	1 790	1 651	944	1 735	1 390
High school: 1 to 3 years	414	817	921	871	1 236	1 293	1 301	653	436	681	661
4 years	1 009	2 439	3 239	3 520	3 477	4 415	4 310	2 735	2 101	2 548	1 982
College: 1 to 3 years	331	1 224	1 079	986	967	1 080	1 526	821	618	929	855
4 or more years	247	650	615	620	734	826	782	551	469	406	473
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 813**	**4 686**	**5 517**	**6 117**	**5 901**	**7 869**	**7 014**	**4 461**	**3 876**	**4 752**	**3 416**
Agriculture	414	1 436	1 481	1 583	854	2 173	1 621	1 420	1 171	1 767	988
Forestry and fisheries	1	22	–	3	8	7	2	4	–	–	–
Mining	2	2	10	9	25	17	16	3	6	6	–
Construction	155	299	264	422	396	446	426	345	205	258	207
Manufacturing	90	323	1 032	1 385	1 223	1 211	1 225	269	792	473	152
Transportation	54	223	212	203	208	319	280	181	102	201	116
Communications and other public utilities	29	79	118	78	172	113	141	58	23	55	81
Wholesale trade	55	222	253	232	126	278	300	208	232	391	167
Retail trade	276	683	835	787	900	1 022	1 056	668	464	608	571
Finance, insurance, and real estate	33	160	148	142	141	202	202	147	96	115	112
Business and repair services	31	56	74	139	130	171	184	119	94	99	77
Personal services	78	88	113	100	193	139	175	112	47	95	103
Entertainment and recreation services	12	21	17	19	16	12	40	20	11	16	16
Professional and related services	450	900	898	919	1 337	1 390	1 184	766	595	598	719
Health services	147	299	373	378	489	586	519	301	270	241	330
Educational services	220	447	374	411	612	591	534	304	245	273	285
Public administration	133	172	62	96	172	369	162	141	38	70	107

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Olmsted	Otter Tail	Pennington	Pine	Pipestone	Polk	Pope	Ramsey	Red Lake	Redwood	Renville
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**27 540**	**39 418**	**6 153**	**19 871**	**6 803**	**17 674**	**9 134**	**1 480**	**5 471**	**14 131**	**17 599**
White	27 322	39 239	6 112	19 348	6 784	17 491	9 113	1 480	5 469	14 003	17 497
Black	30	16	2	157	–	15	2	–	–	3	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	44	60	21	245	2	117	4	–	–	112	48
Asian and Pacific Islander	130	59	18	97	12	28	13	–	2	4	28
Spanish origin[1]	90	89	10	72	36	100	11	5	6	41	74
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**27 540**	**39 418**	**6 153**	**19 871**	**6 803**	**17 674**	**9 134**	**1 480**	**5 471**	**14 131**	**17 599**
Male	14 047	20 079	3 239	10 181	3 399	9 097	4 673	740	2 782	7 075	8 884
Female	13 493	19 339	2 914	9 690	3 404	8 577	4 461	740	2 689	7 056	8 715
Total persons	**27 540**	**39 418**	**6 153**	**19 871**	**6 803**	**17 674**	**9 134**	**1 480**	**5 471**	**14 131**	**17 599**
Under 5 years	2 421	2 871	562	1 651	542	1 338	747	165	467	1 102	1 376
5 to 9 years	2 439	2 772	611	1 526	529	1 378	674	142	432	1 062	1 214
10 to 14 years	2 906	3 352	565	1 698	598	1 489	745	203	548	1 295	1 484
15 to 19 years	2 857	3 642	641	1 911	677	1 696	793	114	571	1 378	1 605
20 to 24 years	2 077	2 501	455	1 416	449	1 066	587	79	409	938	1 292
25 to 29 years	2 250	2 597	440	1 480	446	1 147	630	197	336	904	1 228
30 to 34 years	2 259	2 278	497	1 199	417	1 042	555	132	329	767	979
35 to 39 years	2 027	1 993	412	1 076	326	924	480	133	294	693	815
40 to 44 years	1 998	1 982	314	1 049	292	823	421	63	231	653	745
45 to 49 years	1 281	2 061	300	856	338	804	443	62	261	635	875
50 to 54 years	1 173	1 975	267	1 006	357	921	464	81	235	727	936
55 to 59 years	1 185	2 205	281	1 036	424	1 006	559	41	210	725	981
60 to 64 years	862	2 236	203	963	346	975	532	28	304	786	1 030
65 to 69 years	696	2 287	243	1 016	273	921	479	5	250	721	966
70 to 74 years	459	1 811	155	759	322	754	371	5	209	601	739
75 to 79 years	347	1 344	106	600	214	611	314	14	204	503	607
80 to 84 years	191	830	51	382	160	420	197	6	99	339	422
85 years and over	112	681	50	247	93	359	143	10	82	302	305
Median	27.4	34.3	27.8	31.1	31.9	33.5	33.5	25.9	29.6	32.5	33.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**27 540**	**39 418**	**6 153**	**19 871**	**6 803**	**17 674**	**9 134**	**1 480**	**5 471**	**14 131**	**17 599**
In households	**27 516**	**38 804**	**6 138**	**19 174**	**6 738**	**17 251**	**9 049**	**1 480**	**5 395**	**13 880**	**17 324**
Family householder: Male	6 828	10 326	1 581	4 749	1 739	4 428	2 398	364	1 280	3 430	4 449
Female	519	613	68	474	114	277	143	23	118	303	334
Nonfamily householder: Male	647	1 347	191	717	190	618	354	26	211	478	630
Female	593	1 589	97	938	315	721	314	13	220	643	845
Spouse	6 724	10 146	1 516	4 546	1 724	4 298	2 358	357	1 217	3 378	4 335
Child	11 207	13 539	2 467	6 910	2 517	6 357	3 186	638	2 125	5 239	6 192
Other relatives	521	816	126	460	87	427	205	40	142	278	347
Nonrelatives	477	428	92	380	52	125	91	19	82	131	192
Persons per household	3.20	2.80	3.17	2.79	2.86	2.85	2.82	3.47	2.95	2.86	2.77
Persons per family	3.51	3.24	3.49	3.28	3.34	3.36	3.26	3.67	3.49	3.38	3.27
Persons under 18 years	9 748	11 442	2 183	6 180	2 138	5 381	2 702	586	1 829	4 349	5 201
Percent living with two parents	91.5	92.2	93.8	83.5	95.6	92.8	93.8	90.6	91.0	92.5	92.4
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 370**	**2 870**	**506**	**1 559**	**513**	**1 252**	**626**	**111**	**457**	**1 065**	**1 343**
Children ever born	616	866	199	678	176	440	244	46	202	319	421
Per 1,000 women	260	302	393	435	343	351	390	414	442	300	313
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 266**	**2 342**	**460**	**1 191**	**415**	**1 039**	**535**	**150**	**310**	**814**	**1 035**
Children ever born	3 755	4 398	951	2 305	870	2 183	1 075	237	724	1 757	1 952
Per 1,000 women	1 657	1 878	2 067	1 935	2 096	2 101	2 009	1 580	2 335	2 158	1 886
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 977**	**1 996**	**352**	**1 063**	**318**	**885**	**459**	**100**	**251**	**663**	**793**
Children ever born	5 962	6 479	1 103	3 304	1 059	2 881	1 468	310	982	2 347	2 711
Per 1,000 women	3 016	3 246	3 134	3 108	3 330	3 255	3 198	3 100	3 912	3 540	3 419
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**25 154**	**36 664**	**5 686**	**18 199**	**6 313**	**16 294**	**8 377**	**1 314**	**5 005**	**13 027**	**16 359**
Same house	15 054	23 555	3 709	10 162	4 468	10 846	5 345	776	3 146	8 979	11 486
Different house in United States	10 020	13 015	1 910	7 926	1 845	5 399	3 030	538	1 854	4 033	4 859
Same county	6 512	7 063	1 173	3 378	1 059	3 260	1 322	368	1 102	2 315	2 363
Different county	3 508	5 952	737	4 548	786	2 139	1 708	170	752	1 718	2 496
Same State	2 155	3 934	553	3 422	394	1 191	1 367	143	580	1 523	1 956
Different State	1 353	2 018	184	1 126	392	948	341	27	172	195	540
Abroad	80	94	67	111	–	49	2	–	5	15	14
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**14 840**	**24 280**	**3 319**	**11 669**	**4 008**	**10 707**	**5 588**	**777**	**3 044**	**8 356**	**10 628**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	446	2 173	157	784	337	843	362	30	354	608	736
8 years	1 645	5 704	629	2 294	1 022	2 430	1 246	14	688	2 085	2 558
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 288	2 537	298	1 673	420	1 150	562	121	341	825	999
4 years	6 219	8 459	1 329	4 646	1 466	3 682	2 177	330	1 107	3 314	4 085
College: 1 to 3 years	2 786	3 254	624	1 239	451	1 642	734	182	342	914	1 463
4 or more years	2 456	2 153	282	1 033	312	960	507	100	212	610	787
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**13 244**	**14 836**	**2 430**	**7 084**	**2 784**	**6 350**	**3 550**	**691**	**1 658**	**5 295**	**6 874**
Agriculture	1 616	3 749	607	982	1 006	1 921	1 215	6	279	1 736	1 954
Forestry and fisheries	2	8	2	23	2	–	2	–	2	–	–
Mining	10	9	2	6	11	14	8	–	2	7	7
Construction	827	1 051	157	557	142	368	176	47	125	340	363
Manufacturing	2 410	1 683	304	1 118	287	360	334	187	162	642	1 048
Transportation	468	578	151	269	118	291	160	31	73	176	239
Communications and other public utilities	151	382	44	139	23	135	29	21	51	63	132
Wholesale trade	393	452	105	179	109	246	130	27	87	226	378
Retail trade	2 018	2 331	397	1 179	353	995	451	105	292	683	879
Finance, insurance, and real estate	447	487	60	206	85	213	97	40	50	150	211
Business and repair services	462	348	45	147	53	118	63	30	36	116	192
Personal services	489	349	49	199	67	188	86	31	37	100	137
Entertainment and recreation services	76	69	12	25	11	18	4	–	–	19	12
Professional and related services	3 557	3 007	452	1 559	485	1 332	719	125	402	960	1 207
Health services	2 397	1 491	177	635	195	529	353	50	160	414	535
Educational services	782	1 118	221	717	230	609	269	52	163	421	515
Public administration	318	333	43	496	32	151	76	41	60	77	115

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Rice	Rock	Roseau	St. Louis	Scott	Sherburne	Sibley	Stearns	Steele	Stevens	Swift
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**17 297**	**6 135**	**12 574**	**59 035**	**15 290**	**18 700**	**15 448**	**59 250**	**11 696**	**5 955**	**9 264**
White	17 224	6 116	12 438	57 775	15 172	18 539	15 354	59 006	11 655	5 937	9 225
Black	14	7	–	50	13	23	–	31	–	–	3
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	19	12	110	1 029	36	48	13	64	6	–	12
Asian and Pacific Islander	32	–	26	154	48	77	31	116	17	16	22
Spanish origin[1]	58	4	22	157	90	61	83	206	61	29	25
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**17 297**	**6 135**	**12 574**	**59 035**	**15 290**	**18 700**	**15 448**	**59 250**	**11 696**	**5 955**	**9 264**
Male	8 934	3 155	6 473	30 601	7 908	9 516	7 712	31 180	6 004	3 056	4 754
Female	8 363	2 980	6 101	28 434	7 382	9 184	7 736	28 070	5 692	2 899	4 510
Total persons	**17 297**	**6 135**	**12 574**	**59 035**	**15 290**	**18 700**	**15 448**	**59 250**	**11 696**	**5 955**	**9 264**
Under 5 years	1 546	564	1 074	5 049	1 288	1 933	1 245	5 675	946	534	754
5 to 9 years	1 574	522	1 020	5 023	1 541	1 967	1 231	5 374	929	472	646
10 to 14 years	1 847	563	1 128	5 305	1 979	1 976	1 205	6 220	1 086	517	925
15 to 19 years	1 851	604	1 148	5 741	1 810	1 812	1 435	7 362	1 212	600	861
20 to 24 years	1 229	450	945	4 308	1 019	1 331	1 110	5 416	854	442	640
25 to 29 years	1 309	413	905	5 094	1 131	1 721	1 088	4 482	876	410	600
30 to 34 years	1 238	404	806	4 755	1 349	1 721	843	3 914	708	379	554
35 to 39 years	1 244	306	729	3 780	1 273	1 467	828	3 182	657	323	492
40 to 44 years	942	314	589	3 217	977	895	728	2 761	691	282	412
45 to 49 years	834	257	497	2 998	703	712	829	2 559	529	292	389
50 to 54 years	722	407	562	2 992	613	661	840	2 450	576	356	496
55 to 59 years	799	357	620	2 750	468	674	679	2 224	625	320	523
60 to 64 years	666	299	669	2 507	429	551	845	1 990	571	300	532
65 to 69 years	532	270	599	2 224	252	460	724	1 915	473	246	445
70 to 74 years	434	161	541	1 561	209	332	670	1 538	347	172	425
75 to 79 years	261	115	386	888	125	242	541	1 025	275	161	253
80 to 84 years	160	70	214	509	84	138	322	661	189	95	197
85 years and over	109	59	142	334	40	107	285	502	152	54	120
Median	27.3	29.4	30.4	29.0	25.0	26.0	32.4	24.6	29.7	30.0	31.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**17 297**	**6 135**	**12 574**	**59 035**	**15 290**	**18 700**	**15 448**	**59 250**	**11 696**	**5 955**	**9 264**
In households	**17 297**	**6 084**	**12 363**	**58 253**	**15 208**	**18 620**	**15 258**	**56 968**	**11 599**	**5 926**	**9 175**
Family householder: Male	4 281	1 595	3 137	14 781	3 503	4 465	3 924	13 047	2 935	1 550	2 349
Female	263	77	236	1 104	242	375	289	830	198	88	143
Nonfamily householder: Male	411	139	443	2 257	310	512	433	1 342	327	166	308
Female	337	142	532	1 423	163	337	696	1 491	362	184	394
Spouse	4 241	1 604	2 969	14 338	3 423	4 449	3 867	12 695	2 900	1 496	2 280
Child	7 295	2 442	4 538	22 286	7 132	7 886	5 583	25 847	4 499	2 244	3 446
Other relatives	285	65	329	1 101	186	288	350	987	226	124	166
Nonrelatives	184	20	179	963	249	308	116	729	152	74	89
Persons per household	3.27	3.12	2.84	2.98	3.61	3.27	2.86	3.41	3.03	2.98	2.87
Persons per family	3.60	3.46	3.32	3.37	3.87	3.61	3.33	3.85	3.43	3.36	3.36
Persons under 18 years	6 216	2 052	3 952	19 130	6 046	7 047	4 613	21 745	3 749	1 948	2 905
Percent living with two parents	93.5	95.1	88.6	88.9	92.3	90.4	93.8	94.8	93.2	95.1	93.4
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 409**	**495**	**1 024**	**4 742**	**1 320**	**1 564**	**1 229**	**5 476**	**973**	**472**	**707**
Children ever born	446	186	435	1 546	285	627	430	1 493	248	151	238
Per 1,000 women	317	376	425	326	216	401	350	273	255	320	337
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 276**	**385**	**808**	**4 793**	**1 279**	**1 723**	**904**	**4 044**	**765**	**371**	**530**
Children ever born	2 435	820	1 756	8 510	2 268	3 431	1 820	8 218	1 405	806	1 159
Per 1,000 women	1 908	2 130	2 173	1 776	1 773	1 991	2 013	2 032	1 837	2 173	2 187
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 068**	**304**	**645**	**3 426**	**1 072**	**1 117**	**790**	**2 916**	**660**	**299**	**458**
Children ever born	3 517	1 028	2 183	10 857	3 538	3 572	2 606	11 307	2 109	958	1 519
Per 1,000 women	3 293	3 382	3 384	3 169	3 300	3 198	3 299	3 878	3 195	3 204	3 317
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**15 794**	**5 638**	**11 501**	**54 168**	**14 082**	**16 750**	**14 183**	**53 519**	**10 742**	**5 395**	**8 470**
Same house	10 245	3 950	7 185	34 259	8 598	7 866	10 164	33 909	7 462	3 465	5 681
Different house in United States	5 539	1 670	4 286	19 739	5 446	8 825	4 007	19 418	3 276	1 910	2 778
Same county	3 026	1 094	2 770	13 056	2 149	2 198	2 348	12 207	1 823	1 143	1 532
Different county	2 513	576	1 516	6 683	3 297	6 627	1 659	7 211	1 453	767	1 246
Same State	2 018	290	929	3 870	2 695	5 752	1 242	5 667	1 141	613	1 010
Different State	495	286	587	2 813	602	875	417	1 544	312	154	236
Abroad	10	18	30	170	38	59	12	192	4	20	11
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**9 250**	**3 432**	**7 259**	**33 609**	**7 653**	**9 681**	**9 222**	**29 203**	**6 669**	**3 390**	**5 438**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	360	158	636	1 610	266	382	855	2 335	409	149	398
8 years	1 583	915	1 818	3 450	1 031	1 041	2 436	6 615	1 311	707	1 246
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 029	321	769	4 865	700	1 262	896	2 269	665	347	589
4 years	4 082	1 431	2 464	14 711	3 570	4 493	3 404	11 567	2 901	1 435	2 069
College: 1 to 3 years	1 172	425	918	5 391	1 235	1 507	876	3 347	814	493	756
4 or more years	1 024	182	654	3 582	851	996	755	3 070	569	259	380
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 485**	**2 578**	**4 574**	**21 269**	**6 993**	**7 652**	**6 721**	**23 518**	**5 142**	**2 214**	**3 646**
Agriculture	1 427	1 191	793	375	816	515	1 803	4 368	1 167	772	1 137
Forestry and fisheries	6	–	13	156	–	16	–	10	–	–	5
Mining	12	4	1	4 108	11	12	11	44	5	9	–
Construction	546	97	189	1 899	527	682	427	1 538	303	132	207
Manufacturing	1 519	240	1 049	2 135	1 712	1 891	1 434	4 405	1 314	106	380
Transportation	257	100	151	1 177	393	344	159	1 007	170	120	131
Communications and other public utilities	76	29	65	626	151	352	72	390	108	21	54
Wholesale trade	303	80	136	561	425	365	245	864	208	103	185
Retail trade	1 102	302	697	3 428	1 022	1 217	839	3 705	677	292	510
Finance, insurance, and real estate	246	65	107	739	235	269	150	636	248	47	132
Business and repair services	233	58	68	503	276	230	267	599	131	41	108
Personal services	109	36	149	546	138	168	105	557	106	62	71
Entertainment and recreation services	15	4	35	120	46	53	14	113	17	6	12
Professional and related services	1 467	328	975	3 807	1 061	1 295	1 052	4 871	636	456	624
Health services	623	158	425	1 645	435	479	474	1 745	271	153	243
Educational services	668	119	426	1 579	445	616	401	2 552	278	258	287
Public administration	167	44	146	1 089	180	243	143	411	52	47	90

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Todd	Traverse	Wabasha	Wadena	Waseca	Washington	Watonwan	Wilkin	Winona	Wright	Yellow Medicine
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**19 509**	**5 542**	**15 300**	**9 226**	**10 229**	**26 332**	**8 015**	**4 545**	**18 614**	**51 215**	**10 987**
White	19 429	5 438	15 223	9 146	10 209	26 154	7 929	4 532	18 470	50 890	10 860
Black	2	4	4	4	–	5	2	2	13	54	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	30	86	25	51	–	56	4	5	44	107	85
Asian and Pacific Islander	40	14	26	14	20	94	13	6	71	121	24
Spanish origin[1]	93	2	57	6	52	88	122	5	50	161	29
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**19 509**	**5 542**	**15 300**	**9 226**	**10 229**	**26 332**	**8 015**	**4 545**	**18 614**	**51 215**	**10 987**
Male	10 032	2 758	7 711	4 687	5 213	13 521	4 088	2 413	9 530	25 911	5 618
Female	9 477	2 784	7 589	4 539	5 016	12 811	3 927	2 132	9 084	25 304	5 369
Total persons	**19 509**	**5 542**	**15 300**	**9 226**	**10 229**	**26 332**	**8 015**	**4 545**	**18 614**	**51 215**	**10 987**
Under 5 years	1 787	368	1 342	790	934	2 019	641	369	1 653	5 052	868
5 to 9 years	1 665	400	1 204	770	808	2 483	538	364	1 649	4 936	729
10 to 14 years	1 851	402	1 365	900	902	3 134	599	422	1 758	5 175	827
15 to 19 years	1 987	536	1 494	981	942	3 018	715	478	1 776	5 085	1 096
20 to 24 years	1 188	338	1 142	554	790	1 446	580	319	1 563	3 940	793
25 to 29 years	1 310	309	1 208	544	775	1 754	594	320	1 530	4 150	775
30 to 34 years	1 194	275	1 073	580	680	2 414	448	267	1 415	4 269	536
35 to 39 years	1 087	243	815	551	525	2 363	404	219	1 174	3 471	491
40 to 44 years	958	257	755	443	498	1 934	393	226	902	2 676	548
45 to 49 years	896	301	586	383	432	1 508	445	265	876	2 170	515
50 to 54 years	945	304	756	466	529	1 107	504	280	869	1 928	558
55 to 59 years	1 020	330	690	446	536	975	468	241	790	1 880	612
60 to 64 years	968	340	732	517	565	750	414	182	701	1 747	636
65 to 69 years	895	297	641	441	381	583	410	177	659	1 622	591
70 to 74 years	727	313	548	320	307	375	368	166	515	1 259	483
75 to 79 years	561	235	367	233	287	249	222	141	347	880	400
80 to 84 years	286	136	294	176	182	163	156	81	222	587	282
85 years and over	184	158	288	131	156	57	116	28	215	388	247
Median	29.9	37.9	29.6	30.6	29.8	28.0	33.8	30.0	28.0	26.7	33.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**19 509**	**5 542**	**15 300**	**9 226**	**10 229**	**26 332**	**8 015**	**4 545**	**18 614**	**51 215**	**10 987**
In households	**19 418**	**5 420**	**15 068**	**9 079**	**10 123**	**26 286**	**7 926**	**4 534**	**18 383**	**50 887**	**10 818**
Family householder: Male	4 889	1 374	3 676	2 265	2 576	6 332	2 112	1 160	4 554	12 205	2 789
Female	299	146	326	169	180	459	153	60	339	948	194
Nonfamily householder: Male	603	227	508	238	292	545	289	128	563	1 234	408
Female	600	285	642	291	361	390	338	141	511	1 414	551
Spouse	4 715	1 360	3 623	2 232	2 547	6 240	2 120	1 137	4 430	12 141	2 787
Child	7 688	1 856	5 824	3 658	3 874	11 457	2 699	1 804	7 319	21 245	3 660
Other relatives	434	113	285	170	169	435	127	78	355	907	260
Nonrelatives	190	59	184	56	124	428	88	26	312	793	169
Persons per household	3.04	2.67	2.92	3.06	2.97	3.40	2.74	3.04	3.08	3.22	2.74
Persons per family	3.47	3.19	3.43	3.49	3.39	3.67	3.18	3.47	3.47	3.61	3.25
Persons under 18 years	6 694	1 582	4 887	3 132	3 247	9 746	2 249	1 470	6 192	18 555	3 086
Percent living with two parents	92.0	92.1	92.0	93.2	92.8	92.1	92.2	95.2	92.4	91.2	91.8
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 509**	**412**	**1 276**	**709**	**790**	**2 068**	**591**	**327**	**1 603**	**4 389**	**879**
Children ever born	561	109	444	243	287	273	194	105	476	1 681	322
Per 1,000 women	372	265	348	343	363	132	328	321	297	383	366
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 208**	**277**	**1 079**	**555**	**689**	**2 190**	**480**	**266**	**1 423**	**4 203**	**598**
Children ever born	2 602	583	2 049	1 241	1 425	3 699	907	541	2 630	8 042	1 182
Per 1,000 women	2 154	2 105	1 899	2 236	2 068	1 689	1 890	2 034	1 848	1 913	1 977
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 006**	**261**	**783**	**498**	**497**	**2 055**	**396**	**221**	**985**	**2 931**	**520**
Children ever born	3 583	898	2 675	1 813	1 653	5 836	1 221	734	3 233	9 646	1 652
Per 1,000 women	3 562	3 441	3 416	3 641	3 326	2 840	3 083	3 321	3 282	3 291	3 177
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**17 710**	**5 167**	**14 019**	**8 378**	**9 408**	**24 250**	**7 386**	**4 217**	**16 951**	**46 115**	**10 097**
Same house	11 590	3 591	8 964	5 129	6 215	13 925	5 218	3 186	10 410	25 905	7 002
Different house in United States	6 064	1 568	5 027	3 200	3 185	10 142	2 148	1 017	6 470	20 027	3 022
Same county	2 902	735	2 578	1 481	1 855	3 335	1 225	541	3 896	7 893	1 748
Different county	3 162	833	2 449	1 719	1 330	6 807	923	476	2 574	12 134	1 274
Same State	2 360	498	1 838	1 244	1 021	5 291	737	226	1 274	10 499	998
Different State	802	335	611	475	309	1 516	186	250	1 300	1 635	276
Abroad	56	8	28	49	8	183	20	14	71	183	73
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**11 031**	**3 498**	**8 753**	**5 231**	**5 853**	**14 232**	**4 942**	**2 593**	**10 215**	**27 027**	**6 674**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	917	275	508	649	348	227	334	125	376	1 316	497
8 years	2 630	883	1 573	1 117	1 178	869	1 033	570	1 938	4 030	1 644
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 356	323	931	564	550	1 065	594	264	1 169	2 874	622
4 years	4 246	1 270	3 645	1 911	2 399	6 167	2 016	997	4 007	12 740	2 492
College: 1 to 3 years	1 113	470	1 240	565	799	2 872	564	465	1 482	3 521	914
4 or more years	769	277	856	425	579	3 032	401	172	1 243	2 546	505
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 180**	**2 070**	**6 484**	**3 170**	**4 306**	**12 006**	**3 331**	**1 629**	**8 206**	**21 814**	**4 215**
Agriculture	2 301	611	1 432	724	946	451	956	635	1 765	1 993	1 188
Forestry and fisheries	2	22	7	9	4	18	2	3	18	3	–
Mining	15	3	11	–	16	31	2	2	5	22	12
Construction	364	80	377	189	248	870	159	86	525	1 843	230
Manufacturing	1 105	54	1 158	407	1 205	2 995	638	200	1 586	5 679	524
Transportation	279	67	269	200	153	591	107	108	284	817	156
Communications and other public utilities	76	32	102	62	33	272	16	19	79	645	63
Wholesale trade	272	58	275	107	229	477	186	75	390	1 184	153
Retail trade	881	378	868	460	468	1 933	477	150	1 101	3 525	535
Finance, insurance, and real estate	162	74	175	79	120	705	106	41	201	844	154
Business and repair services	153	63	186	70	66	422	74	38	457	839	76
Personal services	153	57	175	98	84	202	67	29	237	539	94
Entertainment and recreation services	25	5	24	14	11	89	7	12	23	113	20
Professional and related services	1 214	477	1 287	688	667	2 383	478	213	1 341	3 308	929
Health services	465	259	746	258	295	881	204	92	531	1 133	402
Educational services	617	166	407	356	307	1 055	210	86	636	1 672	407
Public administration	178	89	138	63	56	567	56	18	194	460	81

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Aitkin	Anoka	Becker	Beltrami	Benton	Big Stone	Blue Earth	Brown	Carlton	Carver
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**971 064**	**10 249**	**10 612**	**15 721**	**14 022**	**9 113**	**3 928**	**17 361**	**8 244**	**13 605**	**14 139**
Labor force	580 823	4 861	7 508	8 913	8 287	5 867	2 164	11 060	4 922	7 672	9 621
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.8	47.4	70.8	56.7	59.1	64.4	55.1	63.7	59.7	56.4	68.0
Employed	536 203	4 127	7 034	7 842	7 277	5 530	2 026	10 442	4 734	6 851	9 261
Unemployed	44 189	734	467	1 063	1 010	334	138	610	185	819	360
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	15.1	6.2	11.9	12.2	5.7	6.4	5.5	3.8	10.7	3.7
Female, 16 years and over	**477 924**	**5 162**	**5 166**	**7 623**	**6 879**	**4 443**	**1 968**	**8 572**	**4 020**	**6 672**	**6 985**
Labor force	218 169	1 864	2 905	3 265	3 131	2 148	812	4 231	1 753	2 917	3 825
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.6	36.1	56.2	42.8	45.5	48.3	41.3	49.4	43.6	43.7	54.8
Employed	205 021	1 628	2 726	2 970	2 858	2 056	766	4 059	1 701	2 670	3 717
Unemployed	13 093	236	177	293	273	92	46	172	52	247	108
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	12.7	6.1	9.0	8.7	4.3	5.7	4.1	3.0	8.5	2.8
Employed persons 16 years and over	**536 203**	**4 127**	**7 034**	**7 842**	**7 277**	**5 530**	**2 026**	**10 442**	**4 734**	**6 851**	**9 261**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	87 787	790	1 321	1 316	1 599	785	287	1 732	550	1 314	1 454
Professional specialty occupations	48 896	412	652	701	959	461	169	844	303	769	732
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	113 086	887	1 836	1 597	1 943	1 000	356	2 454	807	1 429	2 132
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	59 537	401	1 025	765	1 015	538	165	1 342	424	760	1 365
Service occupations	71 926	773	753	1 088	1 074	643	349	1 311	523	1 179	1 165
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	97 066	473	210	1 476	745	1 114	664	1 503	1 622	368	1 290
Farm operators and managers	70 981	290	106	991	424	751	515	1 199	1 202	251	867
Farm occupations, except managerial	22 349	104	68	382	130	336	135	261	403	56	381
Related agricultural occupations	1 806	13	34	41	29	22	9	34	13	26	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	72 297	573	1 239	1 149	823	769	163	1 401	492	1 187	1 291
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	94 041	631	1 675	1 216	1 093	1 219	207	2 041	740	1 374	1 929
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	23 039	183	328	324	329	283	60	487	170	404	357
Employed females 16 years and over	**205 021**	**1 628**	**2 726**	**2 970**	**2 858**	**2 056**	**766**	**4 059**	**1 701**	**2 670**	**3 717**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	35 941	308	482	554	600	327	140	675	226	574	534
Professional specialty occupations	26 056	217	319	382	432	244	99	449	188	417	382
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	74 527	600	1 172	997	1 252	661	240	1 610	561	928	1 458
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	48 587	340	818	623	828	441	136	1 072	344	608	1 113
Service occupations	52 138	555	486	792	674	473	281	921	413	825	791
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13 633	62	51	259	81	220	72	177	216	80	222
Farm operators and managers	6 228	30	27	108	41	81	43	87	86	46	104
Farm occupations, except managerial	6 911	32	15	142	38	132	23	83	125	25	104
Related agricultural occupations	418	–	9	9	2	6	4	7	5	9	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 183	22	80	101	46	79	9	112	44	62	106
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23 599	81	455	267	205	296	24	564	241	201	606
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 788	25	45	96	43	47	6	91	30	68	76
Employed persons 16 years and over	**536 203**	**4 127**	**7 034**	**7 842**	**7 277**	**5 530**	**2 026**	**10 442**	**4 734**	**6 851**	**9 261**
Private wage and salary workers	333 896	2 378	5 527	4 419	4 102	3 598	953	6 881	2 538	4 570	6 766
Government workers	79 563	911	993	1 430	1 944	647	319	1 356	406	1 540	811
Self-employed workers	109 559	763	482	1 794	1 149	1 046	664	2 026	1 505	696	1 463
Unpaid family workers	13 185	75	32	199	82	239	90	179	285	45	221
Male, employed in agriculture	**83 283**	**344**	**164**	**1 202**	**496**	**907**	**597**	**1 336**	**1 418**	**249**	**1 084**
Wage and salary workers	15 895	78	77	275	99	138	71	203	187	49	238
Self-employed workers	62 526	242	77	860	372	660	464	1 092	1 096	196	764
Unpaid family workers	4 862	24	10	67	25	109	62	41	135	4	82
Female, employed in agriculture	**15 037**	**68**	**59**	**276**	**86**	**230**	**76**	**211**	**239**	**80**	**235**
Wage and salary workers	3 403	21	20	98	28	37	18	31	31	25	31
Self-employed workers	6 367	27	26	109	42	83	46	102	92	45	110
Unpaid family workers	5 267	20	13	69	16	110	12	78	116	10	94
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**445 991**	**4 995**	**4 597**	**7 191**	**6 411**	**3 960**	**1 815**	**8 064**	**3 714**	**5 965**	**5 950**
Less than $5,000	65 101	1 084	223	1 191	1 137	525	366	858	581	731	557
$5,000 to $7,499	40 538	750	132	770	694	313	207	585	325	551	388
$7,500 to $9,999	37 128	521	170	696	606	284	167	653	310	479	320
$10,000 to $14,999	74 380	931	394	1 418	1 187	670	397	1 389	749	819	873
$15,000 to $19,999	68 752	745	751	1 110	965	663	241	1 384	562	1 072	935
$20,000 to $24,999	58 680	462	823	818	716	593	185	1 140	448	880	837
$25,000 to $34,999	62 217	355	1 238	725	690	604	124	1 237	425	963	1 185
$35,000 to $49,999	26 216	123	638	292	262	198	78	526	199	414	556
$50,000 or more	12 979	24	228	171	154	110	50	292	115	56	299
Median	$15 398	$10 663	$23 839	$13 133	$12 882	$16 291	$12 159	$16 760	$14 256	$16 863	$19 484
Mean	$17 798	$12 734	$25 645	$15 697	$15 710	$18 034	$14 695	$19 419	$17 018	$17 681	$22 328
Families	**359 487**	**3 798**	**4 107**	**5 841**	**5 231**	**3 338**	**1 345**	**6 432**	**2 944**	**4 843**	**5 002**
Median income	$17 516	$12 536	$24 658	$14 893	$14 681	$18 054	$14 117	$18 867	$16 373	$18 729	$21 411
Mean income	$19 786	$14 476	$26 697	$17 324	$17 226	$19 760	$16 894	$21 503	$19 110	$19 556	$24 401
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**105 703**	**1 424**	**688**	**1 660**	**1 720**	**746**	**593**	**2 009**	**865**	**1 393**	**1 704**
Median income	$5 738	$4 349	$10 724	$4 969	$4 420	$5 838	$5 155	$7 428	$6 214	$5 606	$4 825
Mean income	$7 948	$6 151	$12 039	$7 038	$6 320	$7 214	$6 708	$9 227	$8 102	$7 836	$7 085
Per capita income	**$5 924**	**$4 773**	**$7 280**	**$5 104**	**$5 088**	**$5 322**	**$5 171**	**$6 681**	**$5 633**	**$5 752**	**$6 909**
Households with farm self-employment income	**98 934**	**441**	**391**	**1 529**	**645**	**1 013**	**670**	**1 739**	**1 443**	**475**	**1 261**
Mean income	$19 610	$14 642	$30 304	$17 412	$14 837	$18 823	$17 064	$22 473	$19 680	$18 696	$24 075
Mean farm self-employment income	$7 588	$3 884	$1 024	$5 868	$4 813	$6 154	$8 920	$9 926	$10 578	$3 050	$7 164
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	25 239	175	196	484	228	278	107	424	245	227	393
25.0 to 49.9 percent	14 993	62	27	190	91	163	121	257	244	64	170
50.0 to 74.9 percent	13 975	38	17	179	66	92	118	357	232	38	172
75.0 percent or more	28 552	104	15	399	172	275	237	478	583	58	288
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**37 772**	**545**	**140**	**802**	**883**	**362**	**190**	**517**	**365**	**372**	**278**
Percent below poverty level	10.5	14.3	3.4	13.7	16.9	10.8	14.1	8.0	12.4	7.7	5.6
Female householder, no husband present	4 982	94	41	130	210	35	9	65	23	77	51
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**30 537**	**546**	**114**	**594**	**668**	**229**	**207**	**484**	**215**	**433**	**298**
Percent below poverty level	29.6	38.3	16.6	35.8	41.1	30.7	34.9	24.1	24.9	31.1	24.8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**169 483**	**2 407**	**630**	**3 586**	**3 931**	**1 698**	**934**	**2 328**	**1 607**	**1 745**	**1 349**
Percent below poverty level	12.7	18.2	3.9	16.3	19.9	12.7	18.4	10.0	14.4	9.7	7.1
Related children under 18 years	61 086	772	269	1 364	1 508	692	295	783	627	586	488
65 years and over	30 535	556	71	587	510	226	170	402	262	384	257

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Cass	Chippewa	Chisago	Clay	Clearwater	Cook	Cottonwood	Crow Wing	Dakota	Dodge	Douglas
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**15 855**	**6 193**	**18 239**	**11 956**	**6 377**	**3 168**	**7 588**	**20 634**	**10 216**	**8 550**	**14 703**
Labor force	7 332	3 442	11 620	7 119	3 367	1 936	4 282	10 509	7 184	5 329	8 976
Percent of persons 16 years and over	46.2	55.6	63.7	59.5	52.8	61.1	56.4	50.9	70.3	62.3	61.0
Employed	6 349	3 261	10 945	6 455	2 788	1 708	4 089	9 112	6 721	5 068	8 406
Unemployed	972	179	663	659	577	226	193	1 384	447	261	570
Percent of civilian labor force	13.3	5.2	5.7	9.3	17.1	11.7	4.5	13.2	6.2	4.9	6.4
Female, 16 years and over	**7 994**	**3 069**	**9 180**	**5 868**	**3 149**	**1 556**	**3 839**	**10 424**	**4 940**	**4 307**	**7 172**
Labor force	2 867	1 207	4 752	2 626	1 301	779	1 543	4 074	2 790	2 099	3 470
Percent of female, 16 years and over	35.9	39.3	51.8	44.8	41.3	50.1	40.2	39.1	56.5	48.7	48.4
Employed	2 632	1 167	4 563	2 469	1 170	699	1 468	3 646	2 673	2 013	3 297
Unemployed	235	40	189	155	131	80	75	428	115	86	173
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	3.3	4.0	5.9	10.1	10.3	4.9	10.5	4.1	4.1	5.0
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 349**	**3 261**	**10 945**	**6 455**	**2 788**	**1 708**	**4 089**	**9 112**	**6 721**	**5 068**	**8 406**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 364	459	1 987	1 178	523	412	503	1 833	996	829	1 630
Professional specialty occupations	654	277	1 053	649	328	190	304	967	531	493	952
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 402	671	2 463	1 571	506	340	698	2 334	1 671	1 137	1 827
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	697	386	1 359	823	264	195	355	1 092	951	637	809
Service occupations	1 239	337	1 529	939	455	338	516	1 471	864	623	1 244
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	627	1 004	805	1 058	595	100	1 338	501	713	1 071	1 435
Farm operators and managers	361	847	561	809	381	–	1 083	301	513	750	1 127
Farm occupations, except managerial	90	155	185	219	132	3	249	141	174	315	275
Related agricultural occupations	19	2	49	30	26	15	4	26	22	6	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	835	302	1 572	820	270	233	424	1 409	1 062	614	1 135
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	882	488	2 589	889	439	285	610	1 564	1 415	794	1 135
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	294	125	490	248	131	102	116	408	396	230	300
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 632**	**1 167**	**4 563**	**2 469**	**1 170**	**699**	**1 468**	**3 646**	**2 673**	**2 013**	**3 297**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	590	202	752	500	231	182	236	704	382	345	739
Professional specialty occupations	340	162	534	362	174	110	175	497	254	254	536
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	972	470	1 646	981	389	248	456	1 454	1 173	798	1 119
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	606	322	1 114	653	232	172	299	869	814	537	627
Service occupations	874	278	1 120	717	366	218	411	1 019	558	471	922
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	66	56	131	103	93	5	158	105	88	169	240
Farm operators and managers	38	27	70	48	46	–	83	44	48	92	129
Farm occupations, except managerial	22	29	44	49	41	–	75	56	33	77	103
Related agricultural occupations	1	–	17	6	6	–	–	5	7	–	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	38	26	95	43	12	6	38	67	56	38	93
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	92	135	819	125	79	40	169	297	416	192	184
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	31	35	85	35	17	14	29	94	99	63	71
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 349**	**3 261**	**10 945**	**6 455**	**2 788**	**1 708**	**4 089**	**9 112**	**6 721**	**5 068**	**8 406**
Private wage and salary workers	3 176	1 649	7 808	4 163	1 330	939	2 065	5 722	4 986	3 254	4 838
Government workers	1 837	466	1 748	920	765	504	484	1 867	805	608	1 471
Self-employed workers	1 241	1 054	1 292	1 239	657	251	1 407	1 344	843	1 075	1 889
Unpaid family workers	95	92	97	133	36	14	133	179	87	131	208
Male, employed in agriculture	**420**	**973**	**665**	**997**	**446**	**5**	**1 211**	**374**	**642**	**927**	**1 201**
Wage and salary workers	80	125	171	232	108	3	175	105	153	239	151
Self-employed workers	326	791	468	703	323	2	980	237	456	637	986
Unpaid family workers	14	57	26	62	15	–	56	32	33	51	64
Female, employed in agriculture	**67**	**66**	**131**	**146**	**99**	**–**	**183**	**108**	**112**	**209**	**257**
Wage and salary workers	10	24	21	51	41	–	59	36	34	56	40
Self-employed workers	39	24	79	55	50	–	84	41	57	101	131
Unpaid family workers	18	18	31	40	8	–	40	31	21	52	86
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**7 493**	**2 914**	**8 379**	**5 485**	**3 019**	**1 594**	**3 655**	**9 707**	**4 292**	**3 993**	**6 856**
Less than $5,000	1 551	478	978	778	735	255	637	1 639	303	559	1 095
$5,000 to $7,499	1 082	341	638	401	439	158	365	1 093	199	323	648
$7,500 to $9,999	804	262	588	378	326	143	327	1 082	187	263	670
$10,000 to $14,999	1 486	550	1 120	885	496	263	726	1 818	433	669	1 229
$15,000 to $19,999	1 028	479	1 228	861	408	238	595	1 366	585	621	1 065
$20,000 to $24,999	675	331	1 366	793	282	182	361	1 163	748	529	909
$25,000 to $34,999	579	315	1 638	836	229	218	375	1 027	1 032	650	796
$35,000 to $49,999	198	91	619	396	74	100	167	333	568	254	290
$50,000 or more	90	67	204	157	30	37	102	186	237	125	154
Median	$10 926	$13 389	$18 497	$16 739	$10 099	$14 641	$13 282	$12 558	$23 009	$16 362	$14 114
Mean	$13 353	$15 848	$19 654	$18 735	$12 786	$17 306	$16 077	$15 371	$24 595	$18 522	$16 336
Families	**5 781**	**2 344**	**6 815**	**4 421**	**2 327**	**1 140**	**2 851**	**7 684**	**3 790**	**3 223**	**5 607**
Median income	$12 684	$15 141	$20 600	$19 106	$12 482	$17 308	$15 557	$14 831	$23 962	$18 657	$16 051
Mean income	$15 098	$17 588	$21 772	$21 103	$14 519	$20 377	$18 121	$17 233	$25 834	$20 631	$18 115
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 086**	**622**	**1 960**	**1 211**	**831**	**588**	**865**	**2 344**	**703**	**916**	**1 535**
Median income	$4 511	$6 018	$5 856	$5 576	$3 703	$5 471	$6 045	$5 370	$8 274	$6 262	$4 899
Mean income	$6 291	$7 966	$8 229	$7 904	$5 829	$7 533	$8 254	$7 163	$10 908	$8 097	$6 779
Per capita income	**$4 804**	**$5 571**	**$6 506**	**$6 226**	**$4 437**	**$6 743**	**$5 788**	**$5 444**	**$6 963**	**$6 200**	**$5 558**
Households with farm self-employment income	**559**	**1 130**	**1 093**	**1 361**	**599**	**17**	**1 300**	**695**	**895**	**1 083**	**1 544**
Mean income	$15 416	$17 691	$22 364	$20 725	$15 526	$27 349	$19 088	$17 148	$26 940	$21 271	$16 061
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 299	$8 636	$3 824	$7 796	$3 382	$2 697	$10 473	$2 363	$7 887	$8 234	$4 407
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	208	204	482	326	223	11	200	241	307	276	430
25.0 to 49.9 percent	82	211	90	209	89	1	194	89	116	168	263
50.0 to 74.9 percent	60	204	104	204	77	2	210	39	112	145	174
75.0 percent or more	113	375	138	365	80	–	527	104	203	327	378
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**921**	**326**	**404**	**361**	**442**	**80**	**389**	**987**	**236**	**309**	**661**
Percent below poverty level	15.9	13.9	5.9	8.2	19.0	7.0	13.6	12.8	6.2	9.6	11.8
Female householder, no husband present	171	23	117	39	85	23	20	176	59	33	56
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**816**	**158**	**536**	**428**	**386**	**182**	**244**	**688**	**122**	**258**	**539**
Percent below poverty level	39.1	25.4	27.3	35.3	47.7	31.0	28.2	29.4	17.6	28.2	35.1
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 029**	**1 399**	**1 826**	**1 748**	**1 884**	**459**	**1 636**	**4 188**	**1 031**	**1 343**	**3 007**
Percent below poverty level	19.8	17.0	7.3	10.6	22.1	11.4	16.3	15.6	6.8	11.4	15.0
Related children under 18 years	1 384	533	561	565	637	127	559	1 577	420	437	1 070
65 years and over	836	205	419	386	475	93	297	665	106	262	515

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Faribault	Fillmore	Freeborn	Goodhue	Grant	Hennepin	Houston	Hubbard	Isanti	Itasca	Jackson
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**9 667**	**14 420**	**12 702**	**15 980**	**5 518**	**5 954**	**8 557**	**8 197**	**13 993**	**25 309**	**7 395**
Labor force	5 493	8 486	7 660	10 157	2 848	4 402	5 338	4 383	8 931	13 791	4 381
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.8	58.8	60.3	63.6	51.6	73.9	62.4	53.5	63.8	54.5	59.2
Employed	5 136	8 049	7 191	9 683	2 674	4 170	5 014	3 716	8 317	11 604	4 210
Unemployed	357	437	469	472	174	232	324	662	612	2 180	171
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	5.1	6.1	4.6	6.1	5.3	6.1	15.1	6.9	15.8	3.9
Female, 16 years and over	**4 838**	**7 295**	**6 221**	**7 946**	**2 816**	**2 922**	**4 227**	**4 003**	**6 895**	**12 561**	**3 657**
Labor force	2 015	3 166	2 739	3 975	1 105	1 782	2 037	1 668	3 501	4 823	1 590
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.6	43.4	44.0	50.0	39.2	61.0	48.2	41.7	50.8	38.4	43.5
Employed	1 883	3 011	2 556	3 820	1 057	1 706	1 931	1 452	3 332	4 259	1 523
Unemployed	132	155	183	155	48	76	106	216	169	564	67
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	4.9	6.7	3.9	4.3	4.3	5.2	12.9	4.8	11.7	4.2
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 136**	**8 049**	**7 191**	**9 683**	**2 674**	**4 170**	**5 014**	**3 716**	**8 317**	**11 604**	**4 210**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	735	1 121	913	1 479	410	786	677	760	1 363	2 200	533
Professional specialty occupations	374	647	501	893	223	411	416	455	845	1 293	324
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	976	1 438	1 378	2 248	604	1 124	912	903	1 788	2 485	757
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	490	737	732	1 130	284	652	482	415	903	1 202	410
Service occupations	581	1 058	837	1 197	393	473	611	615	1 207	1 999	501
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 390	2 439	1 598	1 869	700	210	1 486	415	575	350	1 380
Farm operators and managers	1 130	1 845	1 216	1 282	554	136	1 040	215	418	110	1 122
Farm occupations, except managerial	243	557	349	564	138	58	377	64	115	54	246
Related agricultural occupations	11	17	29	17	8	16	16	17	25	20	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	598	941	957	1 208	290	677	538	477	1 395	2 104	442
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	856	1 052	1 508	1 682	277	900	790	546	1 989	2 466	597
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	207	241	516	414	70	203	166	166	344	671	129
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 883**	**3 011**	**2 556**	**3 820**	**1 057**	**1 706**	**1 931**	**1 452**	**3 332**	**4 259**	**1 523**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	313	486	411	634	179	298	293	329	560	853	222
Professional specialty occupations	219	359	310	464	117	197	213	252	449	606	171
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	671	932	932	1 480	381	702	616	587	1 121	1 699	515
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	435	605	588	949	243	541	397	364	682	945	344
Service occupations	429	823	627	854	329	338	491	362	822	1 384	384
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	130	396	161	307	88	57	282	55	132	36	136
Farm operators and managers	50	243	82	119	40	20	142	27	66	7	79
Farm occupations, except managerial	78	145	73	182	47	35	138	14	49	18	57
Related agricultural occupations	2	4	6	6	1	2	2	2	15	9	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	71	54	86	100	14	38	32	18	80	33	41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	269	320	339	445	66	273	217	101	617	254	225
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	40	28	97	68	19	47	23	25	52	61	45
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 136**	**8 049**	**7 191**	**9 683**	**2 674**	**4 170**	**5 014**	**3 716**	**8 317**	**11 604**	**4 210**
Private wage and salary workers	2 969	4 303	4 788	6 345	1 309	3 403	2 961	1 980	5 770	7 702	2 030
Government workers	502	983	611	1 117	402	333	472	922	1 479	2 835	611
Self-employed workers	1 499	2 468	1 645	1 901	847	401	1 348	756	978	1 002	1 424
Unpaid family workers	166	295	147	320	116	33	233	58	90	65	145
Male, employed in agriculture	**1 278**	**2 082**	**1 463**	**1 612**	**633**	**152**	**1 169**	**251**	**449**	**163**	**1 276**
Wage and salary workers	185	385	275	374	114	33	218	64	91	53	185
Self-employed workers	1 041	1 564	1 125	1 116	485	117	868	183	337	101	1 022
Unpaid family workers	52	133	63	122	34	2	83	4	21	9	69
Female, employed in agriculture	**159**	**413**	**184**	**344**	**105**	**64**	**309**	**46**	**137**	**42**	**163**
Wage and salary workers	34	48	56	101	13	24	46	7	38	22	41
Self-employed workers	52	249	80	117	40	20	145	29	63	16	71
Unpaid family workers	73	116	48	126	52	20	118	10	36	4	51
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**4 655**	**6 837**	**5 854**	**7 302**	**2 651**	**2 620**	**3 921**	**3 851**	**6 230**	**12 020**	**3 486**
Less than $5,000	699	1 302	649	823	489	146	588	607	688	1 628	536
$5,000 to $7,499	365	731	458	564	305	164	392	501	423	1 158	319
$7,500 to $9,999	396	611	449	568	307	108	357	452	459	1 037	318
$10,000 to $14,999	912	1 300	1 015	1 099	509	282	686	773	865	1 760	637
$15,000 to $19,999	744	953	911	1 127	412	349	628	562	1 100	1 845	545
$20,000 to $24,999	602	772	896	1 029	244	367	499	406	1 004	1 868	404
$25,000 to $34,999	583	742	909	1 224	227	669	480	347	1 126	1 847	417
$35,000 to $49,999	233	253	397	569	81	342	195	127	409	709	200
$50,000 or more	121	173	170	299	77	193	96	76	156	168	110
Median	$14 758	$12 874	$16 969	$17 505	$12 034	$23 209	$14 512	$12 212	$18 220	$16 138	$14 410
Mean	$17 018	$15 437	$18 821	$20 118	$15 001	$26 516	$16 723	$14 997	$19 310	$17 367	$16 929
Families	**3 587**	**5 273**	**4 830**	**5 895**	**2 026**	**2 238**	**3 108**	**3 172**	**5 226**	**9 663**	**2 791**
Median income	$17 303	$15 478	$18 979	$20 057	$14 397	$25 366	$16 701	$13 620	$19 557	$18 228	$16 629
Mean income	$19 226	$17 787	$20 534	$22 571	$17 066	$28 033	$18 739	$16 235	$20 814	$19 139	$18 822
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 150**	**1 713**	**1 192**	**1 662**	**674**	**566**	**933**	**864**	**1 235**	**2 864**	**806**
Median income	$7 143	$5 160	$7 395	$6 193	$5 712	$7 943	$5 708	$5 538	$6 656	$5 778	$6 796
Mean income	$8 949	$6 893	$9 258	$8 385	$7 594	$11 955	$7 743	$7 296	$9 290	$8 343	$8 037
Per capita income	**$6 209**	**$5 560**	**$6 460**	**$6 721**	**$5 628**	**$8 001**	**$5 597**	**$5 166**	**$5 944**	**$5 953**	**$5 989**
Households with farm self-employment income	**1 573**	**2 095**	**1 787**	**1 907**	**816**	**319**	**1 219**	**410**	**1 048**	**445**	**1 425**
Mean income	$19 918	$17 504	$21 339	$24 516	$17 061	$33 154	$20 398	$17 984	$21 204	$20 019	$18 771
Mean farm self-employment income	$10 234	$7 032	$9 492	$8 512	$7 131	$6 193	$8 818	$3 951	$2 309	$1 762	$9 517
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	261	411	391	519	193	164	231	190	452	263	200
25.0 to 49.9 percent	241	323	293	272	146	45	239	48	117	55	266
50.0 to 74.9 percent	310	277	293	293	107	16	192	35	60	12	265
75.0 percent or more	565	696	560	458	249	41	361	55	127	25	487
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**361**	**709**	**418**	**398**	**243**	**116**	**320**	**443**	**361**	**870**	**399**
Percent below poverty level	10.1	13.4	8.7	6.8	12.0	5.2	10.3	14.0	6.9	9.0	14.3
Female householder, no husband present	51	74	59	63	19	25	32	77	85	231	23
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**306**	**602**	**240**	**413**	**198**	**114**	**266**	**272**	**317**	**835**	**185**
Percent below poverty level	26.6	35.2	20.1	24.8	29.4	20.1	28.5	31.5	25.7	29.2	23.0
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 597**	**3 245**	**1 750**	**1 882**	**1 019**	**554**	**1 554**	**1 873**	**1 561**	**3 792**	**1 676**
Percent below poverty level	12.6	17.2	10.4	8.7	14.6	6.4	13.3	16.9	7.9	10.9	17.2
Related children under 18 years	535	1 100	653	640	312	195	615	711	560	1 349	625
65 years and over	285	632	248	422	238	94	309	242	308	601	185

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Kanabec	Kandiyohi	Kittson	Koochiching	Lac qui Parle	Lake	Lake of the Woods	Le Sueur	Lincoln	Lyon	McLeod
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**6 513**	**15 128**	**5 089**	**6 596**	**8 104**	**4 547**	**2 828**	**13 407**	**6 118**	**10 292**	**11 536**
Labor force	3 921	9 331	2 881	3 937	4 536	2 829	1 752	8 408	3 424	5 975	7 505
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.2	61.7	56.6	59.7	56.0	62.2	62.0	62.7	56.0	58.1	65.1
Employed	3 548	8 668	2 592	3 243	4 296	2 203	1 642	7 793	3 271	5 644	7 092
Unemployed	373	656	289	694	238	536	103	613	152	331	413
Percent of civilian labor force	9.5	7.0	10.0	17.6	5.2	19.6	5.9	7.3	4.4	5.5	5.5
Female, 16 years and over	**3 182**	**7 439**	**2 570**	**3 205**	**4 027**	**2 044**	**1 419**	**6 659**	**3 096**	**5 258**	**5 619**
Labor force	1 511	3 484	1 094	1 559	1 646	798	734	3 343	1 307	2 316	2 892
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.5	46.8	42.6	48.6	40.9	39.0	51.7	50.2	42.2	44.0	51.5
Employed	1 424	3 267	957	1 362	1 554	699	693	3 160	1 271	2 248	2 750
Unemployed	87	217	137	197	90	85	41	183	36	68	142
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	6.2	12.5	12.6	5.5	10.8	5.6	5.5	2.8	2.9	4.9
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 548**	**8 668**	**2 592**	**3 243**	**4 296**	**2 203**	**1 642**	**7 793**	**3 271**	**5 644**	**7 092**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	501	1 535	482	553	705	352	358	1 282	472	790	779
Professional specialty occupations	304	865	264	296	418	183	115	717	295	441	413
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	717	1 976	534	717	875	452	284	1 644	599	1 146	1 190
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	407	980	299	347	409	271	162	879	302	632	659
Service occupations	427	1 218	349	527	591	328	248	1 135	473	822	724
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	606	1 697	678	262	1 117	64	207	1 077	1 112	1 326	1 693
Farm operators and managers	454	1 236	492	71	974	14	132	789	805	1 043	1 219
Farm occupations, except managerial	127	412	180	45	137	–	30	252	292	255	453
Related agricultural occupations	11	38	4	39	6	8	3	21	11	26	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	559	1 033	256	432	435	578	174	1 096	287	691	918
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	738	1 209	293	752	573	429	371	1 559	328	869	1 788
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	136	352	113	198	148	100	54	340	90	264	341
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 424**	**3 267**	**957**	**1 362**	**1 554**	**699**	**693**	**3 160**	**1 271**	**2 248**	**2 750**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	243	581	210	267	332	138	146	502	198	311	313
Professional specialty occupations	173	449	167	165	253	81	66	379	160	230	221
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	478	1 249	339	527	575	294	224	1 060	411	805	790
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	326	802	235	289	330	216	132	709	255	555	531
Service occupations	326	903	282	401	449	225	169	800	372	643	529
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	100	228	29	39	97	4	16	150	158	156	316
Farm operators and managers	58	88	9	12	47	3	9	84	40	78	118
Farm occupations, except managerial	38	138	20	11	46	–	7	64	118	70	186
Related agricultural occupations	2	2	–	10	4	–	–	2	–	6	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	39	60	15	14	16	–	7	119	30	78	101
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	238	246	82	114	85	38	131	529	102	255	701
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	35	101	46	59	20	16	24	105	35	56	116
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 548**	**8 668**	**2 592**	**3 243**	**4 296**	**2 203**	**1 642**	**7 793**	**3 271**	**5 644**	**7 092**
Private wage and salary workers	2 110	5 098	1 354	2 056	2 193	1 590	940	5 175	1 501	3 184	4 667
Government workers	594	1 545	516	842	679	423	335	1 108	488	779	588
Self-employed workers	748	1 843	684	327	1 335	180	354	1 321	1 074	1 535	1 547
Unpaid family workers	96	182	38	18	89	10	13	189	208	146	290
Male, employed in agriculture	**498**	**1 509**	**666**	**93**	**1 048**	**11**	**171**	**938**	**955**	**1 172**	**1 399**
Wage and salary workers	69	367	236	38	95	–	58	172	143	156	256
Self-employed workers	400	1 057	412	55	929	11	107	686	743	949	1 049
Unpaid family workers	29	85	18	–	24	–	6	80	69	67	94
Female, employed in agriculture	**112**	**251**	**48**	**30**	**107**	**8**	**16**	**172**	**170**	**179**	**332**
Wage and salary workers	15	112	29	18	16	–	7	36	28	34	66
Self-employed workers	58	86	12	12	47	8	9	83	40	86	113
Unpaid family workers	39	53	7	–	44	–	–	53	102	59	153
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**3 075**	**7 096**	**2 489**	**3 032**	**3 906**	**2 032**	**1 420**	**6 207**	**2 921**	**4 877**	**5 186**
Less than $5,000	468	929	446	483	738	127	264	850	699	855	646
$5,000 to $7,499	320	599	270	307	409	162	140	562	382	513	407
$7,500 to $9,999	276	613	229	201	367	103	179	514	335	429	382
$10,000 to $14,999	563	1 326	460	457	743	292	299	978	563	895	816
$15,000 to $19,999	521	1 211	345	382	563	330	197	986	381	755	844
$20,000 to $24,999	386	849	310	502	440	409	163	838	187	600	774
$25,000 to $34,999	371	964	272	459	410	383	138	892	243	488	848
$35,000 to $49,999	102	363	109	185	164	131	25	369	69	223	326
$50,000 or more	68	242	48	56	72	95	15	218	62	119	143
Median	$14 068	$15 294	$13 193	$15 746	$12 676	$20 020	$11 754	$15 920	$10 358	$13 519	$16 847
Mean	$16 238	$17 985	$15 717	$17 471	$15 238	$21 127	$13 679	$18 371	$13 092	$16 229	$18 873
Families	**2 561**	**5 759**	**1 860**	**2 425**	**2 926**	**1 658**	**1 077**	**4 876**	**2 179**	**3 699**	**4 240**
Median income	$15 786	$16 925	$16 228	$18 608	$15 526	$21 245	$14 069	$18 574	$12 465	$16 160	$19 109
Mean income	$17 750	$19 787	$18 332	$19 776	$17 588	$22 518	$15 524	$20 842	$15 027	$18 731	$20 920
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**643**	**1 595**	**664**	**750**	**1 071**	**637**	**372**	**1 514**	**816**	**1 307**	**1 097**
Median income	$4 840	$6 675	$6 025	$4 224	$5 737	$12 176	$6 353	$6 085	$5 125	$5 634	$6 799
Mean income	$6 978	$8 588	$7 660	$6 726	$7 540	$14 213	$7 176	$8 207	$6 783	$7 558	$8 291
Per capita income	**$5 390**	**$6 148**	**$5 877**	**$5 734**	**$5 727**	**$7 624**	**$5 175**	**$6 204**	**$4 772**	**$5 700**	**$6 115**
Households with farm self-employment income	**762**	**1 708**	**663**	**221**	**1 343**	**28**	**199**	**1 265**	**978**	**1 331**	**1 575**
Mean income	$19 279	$18 208	$20 219	$20 775	$17 298	$30 967	$15 395	$21 923	$15 429	$19 172	$21 070
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 199	$7 176	$9 115	$4 738	$7 953	$7 831	$5 668	$7 460	$6 750	$9 081	$8 377
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	253	417	150	152	257	2	79	348	166	260	430
25.0 to 49.9 percent	90	303	113	37	216	3	18	194	163	219	250
50.0 to 74.9 percent	77	279	109	12	227	–	8	180	150	214	277
75.0 percent or more	132	443	193	13	471	8	55	308	327	508	433
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**310**	**539**	**204**	**236**	**390**	**45**	**144**	**399**	**384**	**443**	**369**
Percent below poverty level	12.1	9.4	11.0	9.7	13.3	2.7	13.4	8.2	17.6	12.0	8.7
Female householder, no husband present	46	67	34	43	42	3	16	50	33	44	23
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**236**	**410**	**199**	**310**	**309**	**90**	**120**	**396**	**259**	**404**	**234**
Percent below poverty level	36.7	25.7	30.0	41.3	28.9	14.7	32.3	26.2	31.7	30.9	21.3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 428**	**2 320**	**843**	**1 120**	**1 652**	**231**	**628**	**1 904**	**1 771**	**2 017**	**1 617**
Percent below poverty level	15.5	11.2	12.9	12.4	16.0	3.8	17.0	10.3	22.1	14.7	10.2
Related children under 18 years	584	811	236	345	534	54	222	686	692	689	593
65 years and over	213	419	280	290	350	45	151	411	272	417	302

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Mahnomen	Marshall	Martin	Meeker	Mille Lacs	Morrison	Mower	Murray	Nicollet	Nobles	Norman
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 859**	**9 422**	**9 929**	**10 654**	**11 131**	**15 117**	**12 794**	**8 472**	**6 218**	**8 535**	**7 056**
Labor force	2 076	5 272	5 753	6 508	6 391	8 635	7 476	4 739	4 038	4 955	3 655
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.8	56.0	57.9	61.1	57.4	57.1	58.4	55.9	64.9	58.1	51.8
Employed	1 813	4 686	5 517	6 117	5 901	7 869	7 014	4 461	3 876	4 752	3 416
Unemployed	262	583	236	391	488	759	457	278	160	201	237
Percent of civilian labor force	12.6	11.1	4.1	6.0	7.6	8.8	6.1	5.9	4.0	4.1	6.5
Female, 16 years and over	**1 880**	**4 627**	**4 965**	**5 197**	**5 601**	**7 345**	**6 369**	**4 265**	**2 934**	**4 227**	**3 529**
Labor force	780	1 840	2 138	2 456	2 585	3 101	2 757	1 687	1 415	1 702	1 348
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.5	39.8	43.1	47.3	46.2	42.2	43.3	39.6	48.2	40.3	38.2
Employed	721	1 588	2 058	2 332	2 432	2 923	2 592	1 616	1 384	1 650	1 291
Unemployed	59	252	80	124	153	175	165	71	31	52	57
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	13.7	3.7	5.0	5.9	5.6	6.0	4.2	2.2	3.1	4.2
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 813**	**4 686**	**5 517**	**6 117**	**5 901**	**7 869**	**7 014**	**4 461**	**3 876**	**4 752**	**3 416**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	336	710	711	842	1 036	1 074	975	664	446	517	542
Professional specialty occupations	204	376	380	459	635	625	536	351	269	306	285
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	319	855	1 114	1 081	1 094	1 346	1 428	816	706	729	642
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	167	495	569	593	598	740	812	407	377	372	335
Service occupations	337	624	637	691	842	994	940	589	477	525	547
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	427	1 405	1 439	1 495	840	2 138	1 588	1 394	1 147	1 718	937
Farm operators and managers	320	1 122	1 143	1 066	580	1 577	1 171	1 071	873	1 386	715
Farm occupations, except managerial	86	254	283	406	215	526	365	308	261	322	211
Related agricultural occupations	5	23	9	11	22	11	52	13	13	10	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	194	481	623	710	890	1 037	868	516	417	479	401
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	200	611	993	1 298	1 199	1 280	1 215	482	683	784	347
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	60	171	241	305	264	251	402	155	149	248	142
Employed females 16 years and over	**721**	**1 588**	**2 058**	**2 332**	**2 432**	**2 923**	**2 592**	**1 616**	**1 384**	**1 650**	**1 291**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	149	297	331	352	468	459	441	264	202	253	237
Professional specialty occupations	117	214	222	261	371	332	317	198	158	202	183
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	231	595	725	716	759	872	936	567	466	506	445
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	139	417	443	479	497	563	638	353	317	318	282
Service occupations	274	495	498	544	593	754	687	477	344	405	449
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	74	156	214	163	426	217	136	155	213	72
Farm operators and managers	7	35	80	83	68	207	95	48	61	91	28
Farm occupations, except managerial	14	30	76	125	86	217	112	84	94	116	42
Related agricultural occupations	–	8	–	6	7	2	10	4	–	6	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	32	70	70	107	91	85	59	44	59	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34	95	278	436	342	321	226	113	173	214	64
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15	29	57	95	34	45	96	39	40	65	26
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 813**	**4 686**	**5 517**	**6 117**	**5 901**	**7 869**	**7 014**	**4 461**	**3 876**	**4 752**	**3 416**
Private wage and salary workers	664	2 542	3 369	3 770	3 720	4 158	4 334	2 213	2 270	2 288	1 737
Government workers	590	729	523	719	975	1 086	871	621	370	508	637
Self-employed workers	526	1 352	1 487	1 436	1 058	2 203	1 614	1 434	1 060	1 757	986
Unpaid family workers	33	63	138	192	148	422	195	193	176	199	56
Male, employed in agriculture	**392**	**1 357**	**1 301**	**1 339**	**682**	**1 719**	**1 380**	**1 265**	**999**	**1 521**	**904**
Wage and salary workers	79	338	238	321	153	215	265	190	153	179	230
Self-employed workers	299	992	1 005	943	505	1 341	1 044	992	779	1 276	659
Unpaid family workers	14	27	58	75	24	163	71	83	67	66	15
Female, employed in agriculture	**22**	**79**	**180**	**244**	**172**	**454**	**241**	**155**	**172**	**246**	**84**
Wage and salary workers	7	25	29	81	30	55	41	26	33	49	31
Self-employed workers	7	35	88	82	71	209	110	57	60	91	25
Unpaid family workers	8	19	63	81	71	190	90	72	79	106	28
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 804**	**4 517**	**4 713**	**4 935**	**5 251**	**6 883**	**5 863**	**4 067**	**2 732**	**3 934**	**3 435**
Less than $5,000	389	861	627	810	883	1 435	789	706	303	688	651
$5,000 to $7,499	283	478	393	457	554	741	489	396	190	356	382
$7,500 to $9,999	190	392	394	431	548	693	505	367	178	337	321
$10,000 to $14,999	354	894	931	948	981	1 254	974	796	498	758	633
$15,000 to $19,999	228	645	825	699	744	1 025	914	691	422	615	523
$20,000 to $24,999	153	523	560	567	664	726	662	446	367	437	354
$25,000 to $34,999	145	440	564	601	578	652	964	382	412	418	318
$35,000 to $49,999	42	224	266	286	201	188	370	167	203	183	156
$50,000 or more	20	60	153	136	98	169	196	116	159	142	97
Median	$10 485	$12 913	$15 063	$14 032	$13 193	$12 074	$15 911	$13 241	$17 114	$13 697	$12 410
Mean	$12 796	$15 000	$17 732	$17 013	$15 656	$14 733	$18 565	$15 785	$20 696	$16 715	$15 417
Families	**1 382**	**3 518**	**3 705**	**4 018**	**4 096**	**5 667**	**4 837**	**3 162**	**2 271**	**3 206**	**2 517**
Median income	$12 844	$15 129	$16 921	$15 996	$15 472	$13 692	$17 921	$15 459	$19 136	$15 489	$15 676
Mean income	$14 903	$17 029	$19 739	$18 881	$17 704	$16 118	$20 441	$17 699	$22 350	$18 443	$18 079
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**488**	**1 101**	**1 148**	**1 049**	**1 465**	**1 418**	**1 201**	**995**	**560**	**816**	**985**
Median income	$4 203	$5 077	$7 153	$5 674	$4 831	$4 558	$5 940	$6 390	$7 805	$5 986	$5 437
Mean income	$5 170	$7 231	$9 270	$7 712	$6 697	$7 078	$8 399	$8 342	$10 303	$8 201	$7 621
Per capita income	**$4 176**	**$5 225**	**$6 379**	**$5 738**	**$5 421**	**$4 583**	**$6 264**	**$5 623**	**$6 531**	**$5 689**	**$5 736**
Households with farm self-employment income	**419**	**1 467**	**1 589**	**1 476**	**933**	**2 031**	**1 674**	**1 315**	**1 017**	**1 564**	**901**
Mean income	$14 076	$16 917	$21 619	$18 463	$19 548	$15 658	$20 395	$18 135	$24 055	$19 733	$19 238
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 332	$7 696	$11 331	$6 691	$5 248	$5 037	$7 432	$9 199	$13 226	$10 630	$10 859
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	94	326	277	375	324	544	381	239	160	229	167
25.0 to 49.9 percent	53	234	260	180	141	259	289	166	170	242	132
50.0 to 74.9 percent	67	189	292	202	71	251	211	207	162	296	131
75.0 percent or more	111	444	581	428	187	547	475	535	416	644	342
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**254**	**482**	**352**	**505**	**420**	**1 063**	**496**	**453**	**227**	**489**	**295**
Percent below poverty level	18.4	13.7	9.5	12.6	10.3	18.8	10.3	14.3	10.0	15.3	11.7
Female householder, no husband present	19	61	29	47	64	83	59	34	1	42	23
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**213**	**355**	**258**	**325**	**520**	**538**	**319**	**279**	**129**	**196**	**334**
Percent below poverty level	43.6	32.2	22.5	31.0	35.5	37.9	26.6	28.0	23.0	24.0	33.9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 310**	**2 087**	**1 464**	**2 163**	**1 945**	**4 794**	**2 121**	**2 007**	**1 017**	**1 979**	**1 458**
Percent below poverty level	24.0	16.2	11.3	14.9	13.0	21.8	12.4	17.7	11.7	17.2	16.0
Related children under 18 years	577	765	442	750	572	1 981	771	766	388	751	502
65 years and over	234	439	258	386	500	758	285	343	161	232	330

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Olmsted	Otter Tail	Pennington	Pine	Pipestone	Polk	Pope	Ramsey	Red Lake	Redwood	Renville
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**19 158**	**29 655**	**4 293**	**14 579**	**4 983**	**13 069**	**6 815**	**953**	**3 906**	**10 388**	**13 140**
Labor force	13 885	16 189	2 748	8 018	2 868	6 918	3 839	722	1 985	5 529	7 267
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.5	54.6	64.0	55.0	57.6	52.9	56.3	75.8	50.8	53.2	55.3
Employed	13 244	14 836	2 430	7 084	2 784	6 350	3 550	691	1 658	5 295	6 874
Unemployed	636	1 348	313	928	84	563	289	31	327	232	387
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	8.3	11.4	11.6	2.9	8.1	7.5	4.3	16.5	4.2	5.3
Female, 16 years and over	**9 408**	**14 647**	**2 017**	**7 128**	**2 502**	**6 394**	**3 307**	**474**	**1 895**	**5 212**	**6 570**
Labor force	5 647	6 074	1 014	3 156	1 041	2 435	1 347	290	738	1 939	2 651
Percent of female, 16 years and over	60.0	41.5	50.3	44.3	41.6	38.1	40.7	61.2	38.9	37.2	40.4
Employed	5 433	5 668	873	2 866	999	2 276	1 246	290	643	1 887	2 537
Unemployed	212	404	138	290	42	159	101	–	95	52	114
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	6.7	13.6	9.2	4.0	6.5	7.5	–	12.9	2.7	4.3
Employed persons 16 years and over	**13 244**	**14 836**	**2 430**	**7 084**	**2 784**	**6 350**	**3 550**	**691**	**1 658**	**5 295**	**6 874**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 871	2 315	339	1 273	361	1 015	493	146	249	727	1 001
Professional specialty occupations	1 845	1 296	169	725	204	575	279	70	129	385	549
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 879	3 006	568	1 231	486	1 192	624	271	354	887	1 091
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 897	1 401	288	632	246	628	299	157	215	473	548
Service occupations	1 970	2 002	317	1 303	369	916	490	91	293	697	876
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 543	3 624	602	1 018	987	1 837	1 209	–	263	1 673	1 867
Farm operators and managers	1 088	2 646	487	705	752	1 374	948	–	194	1 297	1 526
Farm occupations, except managerial	418	912	109	218	225	426	239	–	69	360	320
Related agricultural occupations	37	51	–	43	8	33	13	–	–	16	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 532	1 845	281	862	273	628	332	95	248	556	820
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 449	2 044	323	1 397	308	762	402	88	251	755	1 219
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	361	567	70	306	73	247	79	23	94	180	302
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 433**	**5 668**	**873**	**2 866**	**999**	**2 276**	**1 246**	**290**	**643**	**1 887**	**2 537**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 106	1 010	137	514	174	416	229	25	96	304	433
Professional specialty occupations	842	733	96	386	124	318	186	11	71	241	326
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 418	1 918	389	845	322	817	392	164	250	581	708
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 465	1 181	234	528	220	541	245	117	190	389	449
Service occupations	1 239	1 576	219	887	302	701	393	80	237	567	687
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	213	623	72	179	92	175	134	–	3	129	180
Farm operators and managers	121	304	67	107	20	92	67	–	1	40	66
Farm occupations, except managerial	92	310	5	61	69	64	63	–	2	87	108
Related agricultural occupations	–	9	–	9	3	19	4	–	–	2	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	120	117	15	52	28	46	12	6	6	52	78
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	337	424	41	389	81	121	86	15	51	254	451
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	62	121	11	69	23	49	19	–	25	42	91
Employed persons 16 years and over	**13 244**	**14 836**	**2 430**	**7 084**	**2 784**	**6 350**	**3 550**	**691**	**1 658**	**5 295**	**6 874**
Private wage and salary workers	9 884	8 209	1 459	4 029	1 326	3 475	1 761	544	1 072	2 595	3 780
Government workers	1 373	2 151	324	1 758	280	1 065	472	117	285	718	888
Self-employed workers	1 777	3 916	627	1 220	1 030	1 706	1 212	30	296	1 763	2 001
Unpaid family workers	210	560	20	77	148	104	105	–	5	219	205
Male, employed in agriculture	**1 363**	**3 074**	**532**	**787**	**904**	**1 724**	**1 081**	**6**	**268**	**1 571**	**1 745**
Wage and salary workers	325	588	119	186	128	599	176	6	75	228	302
Self-employed workers	944	2 286	397	580	708	1 094	866	–	190	1 229	1 393
Unpaid family workers	94	200	16	21	68	31	39	–	3	114	50
Female, employed in agriculture	**253**	**675**	**75**	**195**	**102**	**197**	**134**	**–**	**11**	**165**	**209**
Wage and salary workers	53	119	5	57	22	80	20	–	10	48	48
Self-employed workers	121	307	67	107	22	85	67	–	1	47	70
Unpaid family workers	79	249	3	31	58	32	47	–	–	70	91
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**8 587**	**13 875**	**1 937**	**6 878**	**2 358**	**6 044**	**3 209**	**426**	**1 829**	**4 854**	**6 258**
Less than $5,000	644	2 779	284	1 325	501	1 141	630	16	431	901	967
$5,000 to $7,499	458	1 629	127	787	267	727	420	13	214	515	568
$7,500 to $9,999	524	1 432	163	746	262	527	341	–	165	483	538
$10,000 to $14,999	1 201	2 486	347	1 183	438	1 054	576	40	322	928	1 158
$15,000 to $19,999	1 273	2 028	327	1 062	342	884	443	74	254	716	1 035
$20,000 to $24,999	1 341	1 405	244	764	217	651	335	85	170	484	815
$25,000 to $34,999	1 730	1 324	265	675	177	643	278	129	193	491	695
$35,000 to $49,999	873	460	133	259	93	252	100	50	57	212	306
$50,000 or more	543	332	47	77	61	165	86	19	23	124	176
Median	$20 655	$12 004	$15 679	$12 252	$11 461	$12 649	$11 920	$23 438	$11 653	$12 685	$14 497
Mean	$23 382	$14 876	$17 460	$14 494	$14 560	$15 763	$14 513	$25 427	$13 938	$15 452	$16 738
Families	**7 347**	**10 939**	**1 649**	**5 223**	**1 853**	**4 705**	**2 541**	**387**	**1 398**	**3 733**	**4 783**
Median income	$21 988	$14 309	$17 302	$15 029	$13 245	$15 402	$13 839	$24 427	$14 067	$15 040	$16 790
Mean income	$24 906	$16 874	$19 043	$16 734	$16 301	$18 125	$16 266	$26 314	$15 916	$17 670	$18 825
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 681**	**3 364**	**354**	**2 002**	**547**	**1 505**	**746**	**49**	**510**	**1 231**	**1 650**
Median income	$8 377	$4 723	$5 280	$4 509	$5 628	$4 846	$4 960	$15 244	$4 651	$5 744	$6 654
Mean income	$10 670	$6 605	$6 814	$6 222	$7 565	$6 725	$6 939	$13 232	$6 457	$7 392	$8 952
Per capita income	**$7 322**	**$5 310**	**$5 511**	**$5 093**	**$5 074**	**$5 417**	**$5 130**	**$7 275**	**$4 674**	**$5 395**	**$5 991**
Households with farm self-employment income	**1 660**	**3 759**	**674**	**1 005**	**902**	**1 663**	**1 150**	**12**	**415**	**1 759**	**1 972**
Mean income	$23 709	$16 773	$17 205	$17 810	$15 187	$18 277	$16 478	$19 953	$16 154	$18 613	$19 867
Mean farm self-employment income	$6 947	$5 747	$5 625	$5 091	$6 780	$7 974	$7 250	$240	$5 138	$9 980	$11 010
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	532	1 096	202	368	144	421	199	12	125	268	264
25.0 to 49.9 percent	267	553	104	163	99	290	196	–	48	253	352
50.0 to 74.9 percent	188	470	96	104	128	287	130	–	58	313	435
75.0 percent or more	351	978	146	209	344	441	413	–	102	723	720
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**416**	**1 570**	**185**	**590**	**345**	**651**	**424**	**21**	**234**	**554**	**505**
Percent below poverty level	5.7	14.4	11.2	11.3	18.6	13.8	16.7	5.4	16.7	14.8	10.6
Female householder, no husband present	67	136	17	137	19	58	29	–	15	36	55
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**332**	**1 264**	**128**	**781**	**157**	**547**	**257**	**4**	**183**	**373**	**414**
Percent below poverty level	19.8	37.6	36.2	39.1	28.7	36.3	34.5	8.2	35.9	30.3	25.1
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 778**	**6 837**	**773**	**2 925**	**1 507**	**2 865**	**1 764**	**74**	**1 058**	**2 550**	**2 288**
Percent below poverty level	6.5	17.6	12.6	15.3	22.4	16.6	19.5	5.0	19.6	18.4	13.2
Related children under 18 years	631	2 281	286	993	631	930	610	31	388	968	812
65 years and over	236	1 494	141	658	173	590	304	14	235	415	489

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Rice	Rock	Roseau	St. Louis	Scott	Sherburne	Sibley	Stearns	Steele	Stevens	Swift
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**11 885**	**4 359**	**9 064**	**42 435**	**10 044**	**12 399**	**11 487**	**40 474**	**8 484**	**4 300**	**6 752**
Labor force	7 944	2 675	5 284	24 671	7 285	8 227	7 030	25 150	5 380	2 374	3 872
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.8	61.4	58.3	58.1	72.5	66.4	61.2	62.1	63.4	55.2	57.3
Employed	7 485	2 578	4 574	21 269	6 993	7 652	6 721	23 518	5 142	2 214	3 646
Unemployed	453	97	710	3 340	286	564	307	1 620	238	158	224
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	3.6	13.4	13.6	3.9	6.9	4.4	6.4	4.4	6.7	5.8
Female, 16 years and over	**5 724**	**2 108**	**4 417**	**20 425**	**4 837**	**6 091**	**5 776**	**19 098**	**4 136**	**2 093**	**3 303**
Labor force	2 999	865	2 200	8 341	2 842	3 129	2 743	9 122	2 083	785	1 393
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.4	41.0	49.8	40.8	58.8	51.4	47.5	47.8	50.4	37.5	42.2
Employed	2 842	833	1 889	7 505	2 772	2 979	2 631	8 672	2 024	743	1 326
Unemployed	154	32	311	834	70	150	110	448	59	42	65
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	3.7	14.1	10.0	2.5	4.8	4.0	4.9	2.8	5.4	4.7
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 485**	**2 578**	**4 574**	**21 269**	**6 993**	**7 652**	**6 721**	**23 518**	**5 142**	**2 214**	**3 646**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 086	226	814	3 783	1 170	1 328	849	3 829	681	324	479
Professional specialty occupations	601	117	463	2 009	585	686	466	2 242	387	169	271
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 553	393	885	4 768	1 810	1 717	1 177	4 796	1 212	382	681
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	795	227	423	2 367	994	933	616	2 547	737	212	352
Service occupations	992	294	704	2 731	797	968	735	3 111	498	290	451
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 407	1 176	802	531	778	509	1 759	4 289	1 138	749	1 099
Farm operators and managers	1 003	908	607	240	524	310	1 314	2 904	852	597	855
Farm occupations, except managerial	365	261	151	65	222	153	414	1 291	254	152	233
Related agricultural occupations	31	7	4	49	27	34	13	83	29	–	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 086	179	516	4 884	1 047	1 328	760	3 464	644	192	420
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 361	310	853	4 572	1 391	1 802	1 441	4 029	969	277	516
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	309	82	198	1 255	289	427	343	991	226	71	130
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 842**	**833**	**1 889**	**7 505**	**2 772**	**2 979**	**2 631**	**8 672**	**2 024**	**743**	**1 326**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	463	103	293	1 576	482	502	329	1 500	290	156	213
Professional specialty occupations	336	87	202	1 089	309	322	258	1 135	219	111	165
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	996	279	609	3 222	1 099	1 088	782	2 984	848	255	460
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	655	197	346	1 852	790	750	499	2 011	622	172	305
Service occupations	706	244	555	1 821	574	689	595	2 035	374	215	369
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	249	130	90	93	135	116	314	863	199	63	137
Farm operators and managers	112	60	35	48	46	43	143	324	84	30	52
Farm occupations, except managerial	130	69	53	15	85	58	166	518	108	33	80
Related agricultural occupations	5	1	–	23	4	15	2	19	7	–	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	51	12	80	171	71	106	71	329	37	8	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	377	65	262	622	411	478	540	961	276	46	125
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	68	16	42	200	51	87	103	222	68	14	19
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 485**	**2 578**	**4 574**	**21 269**	**6 993**	**7 652**	**6 721**	**23 518**	**5 142**	**2 214**	**3 646**
Private wage and salary workers	4 863	1 119	2 826	15 989	5 306	5 772	3 882	15 162	3 313	953	1 858
Government workers	987	267	800	3 979	640	1 053	809	2 949	490	419	527
Self-employed workers	1 417	1 015	908	1 250	907	744	1 781	4 509	1 163	759	1 129
Unpaid family workers	218	177	40	51	140	83	249	898	176	83	132
Male, employed in agriculture	**1 156**	**1 054**	**701**	**273**	**657**	**391**	**1 467**	**3 474**	**957**	**692**	**983**
Wage and salary workers	207	145	171	67	134	134	227	642	133	116	163
Self-employed workers	863	816	528	195	465	234	1 151	2 507	763	541	763
Unpaid family workers	86	93	2	11	58	23	89	325	61	35	57
Female, employed in agriculture	**271**	**137**	**92**	**102**	**159**	**124**	**336**	**894**	**210**	**80**	**154**
Wage and salary workers	63	16	34	44	54	68	67	175	43	5	47
Self-employed workers	106	57	35	58	48	37	135	317	90	35	55
Unpaid family workers	102	64	23	–	57	19	134	402	77	40	52
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**5 292**	**1 953**	**4 348**	**19 565**	**4 218**	**5 689**	**5 342**	**16 710**	**3 822**	**1 988**	**3 194**
Less than $5,000	509	302	811	2 243	227	541	773	2 183	464	330	699
$5,000 to $7,499	359	185	398	1 373	144	350	526	1 412	277	192	340
$7,500 to $9,999	321	159	402	1 198	169	339	509	1 269	279	203	302
$10,000 to $14,999	799	389	797	2 194	494	761	909	2 878	583	413	631
$15,000 to $19,999	821	275	690	2 909	550	1 004	915	2 790	686	303	470
$20,000 to $24,999	840	216	534	3 786	754	987	648	2 285	617	227	291
$25,000 to $34,999	986	272	477	4 026	1 048	1 139	678	2 298	533	160	274
$35,000 to $49,999	436	79	186	1 380	580	431	230	1 050	289	94	124
$50,000 or more	221	76	53	456	252	137	154	545	94	66	63
Median	$19 046	$14 114	$13 324	$19 782	$23 345	$19 224	$14 735	$16 065	$17 219	$13 227	$11 905
Mean	$21 030	$17 224	$15 172	$19 942	$25 728	$20 258	$17 155	$18 601	$18 793	$15 954	$13 996
Families	**4 544**	**1 672**	**3 373**	**15 885**	**3 745**	**4 840**	**4 213**	**13 877**	**3 133**	**1 638**	**2 492**
Median income	$20 589	$15 952	$15 844	$21 169	$24 415	$20 554	$17 050	$17 862	$18 779	$14 629	$13 912
Mean income	$22 599	$18 685	$17 248	$21 805	$26 943	$21 585	$19 531	$20 448	$20 453	$17 327	$15 667
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**919**	**298**	**1 143**	**4 656**	**679**	**1 121**	**1 260**	**5 331**	**820**	**416**	**782**
Median income	$7 435	$6 429	$5 378	$6 188	$10 042	$7 541	$5 943	$4 115	$7 545	$6 063	$5 732
Mean income	$9 392	$7 967	$6 905	$9 530	$11 179	$9 793	$7 510	$6 129	$9 403	$7 980	$7 269
Per capita income	**$6 447**	**$5 534**	**$5 293**	**$6 651**	**$7 093**	**$6 194**	**$5 980**	**$5 368**	**$6 173**	**$5 304**	**$4 847**
Households with farm self-employment income	**1 465**	**942**	**1 018**	**618**	**866**	**748**	**1 515**	**3 381**	**1 132**	**768**	**1 143**
Mean income	$23 257	$18 662	$16 833	$23 939	$29 688	$20 704	$20 322	$20 295	$20 295	$18 031	$15 350
Mean farm self-employment income	$9 000	$10 375	$6 181	$4 022	$8 198	$2 891	$9 472	$8 037	$7 698	$8 678	$5 880
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	417	129	317	358	332	398	273	838	303	138	216
25.0 to 49.9 percent	195	135	162	45	131	61	311	479	165	127	204
50.0 to 74.9 percent	194	161	165	60	98	55	304	401	184	121	181
75.0 percent or more	404	401	214	63	160	82	468	1 184	295	288	366
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**341**	**261**	**410**	**875**	**167**	**361**	**422**	**1 451**	**303**	**246**	**456**
Percent below poverty level	7.5	15.6	12.2	5.5	4.5	7.5	10.0	10.5	9.7	15.0	18.3
Female householder, no husband present	32	8	48	278	25	93	31	130	32	13	22
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**237**	**66**	**375**	**1 326**	**141**	**250**	**340**	**989**	**158**	**145**	**241**
Percent below poverty level	25.8	22.1	32.8	28.5	20.8	22.3	27.0	28.1	19.3	34.9	30.8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 697**	**1 096**	**1 891**	**4 186**	**817**	**1 467**	**1 905**	**7 102**	**1 250**	**1 063**	**1 869**
Percent below poverty level	9.8	18.0	15.3	7.2	5.4	7.9	12.5	12.5	10.8	18.0	20.4
Related children under 18 years	720	465	672	1 191	331	535	653	2 988	429	385	656
65 years and over	211	87	447	939	103	234	394	1 112	197	126	270

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Todd	Traverse	Wabasha	Wadena	Waseca	Washington	Watonwan	Wilkin	Winona	Wright	Yellow Medicine
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**13 766**	**4 251**	**11 054**	**6 552**	**7 384**	**18 040**	**6 079**	**3 310**	**13 150**	**34 997**	**8 349**
Labor force	7 707	2 189	6 843	3 479	4 502	12 653	3 538	1 740	8 893	23 076	4 505
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.0	51.5	61.9	53.1	61.0	70.1	58.2	52.6	67.6	65.9	54.0
Employed	7 180	2 070	6 484	3 170	4 306	12 006	3 331	1 629	8 206	21 814	4 215
Unemployed	525	119	357	309	194	626	205	111	685	1 247	285
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	5.4	5.2	8.9	4.3	5.0	5.8	6.4	7.7	5.4	6.3
Female, 16 years and over	**6 696**	**2 167**	**5 550**	**3 210**	**3 636**	**8 804**	**3 015**	**1 550**	**6 391**	**17 368**	**4 149**
Labor force	2 722	843	2 639	1 289	1 670	4 901	1 270	485	3 427	9 116	1 720
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.7	38.9	47.5	40.2	45.9	55.7	42.1	31.3	53.6	52.5	41.5
Employed	2 584	821	2 528	1 213	1 619	4 707	1 195	453	3 140	8 738	1 639
Unemployed	138	22	111	76	51	187	73	32	286	378	81
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	2.6	4.2	5.9	3.1	3.8	5.8	6.6	8.3	4.1	4.7
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 180**	**2 070**	**6 484**	**3 170**	**4 306**	**12 006**	**3 331**	**1 629**	**8 206**	**21 814**	**4 215**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 015	355	998	527	646	3 282	453	172	1 332	3 498	649
Professional specialty occupations	590	192	579	327	363	1 744	235	96	707	1 945	377
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 138	426	1 290	559	763	3 518	578	246	1 722	5 253	692
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	588	220	660	276	463	1 819	324	137	969	3 074	403
Service occupations	816	337	881	430	445	1 333	413	158	920	2 735	633
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 266	613	1 417	737	903	445	919	616	1 738	1 902	1 159
Farm operators and managers	1 642	482	1 015	539	715	248	741	484	1 156	1 223	955
Farm occupations, except managerial	603	106	351	156	180	122	164	126	527	584	194
Related agricultural occupations	7	6	26	5	6	65	14	3	34	91	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	854	173	798	410	555	1 644	414	154	979	3 432	427
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 091	166	1 100	507	994	1 784	554	283	1 515	4 994	655
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	230	73	240	89	199	417	148	74	303	1 060	167
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 584**	**821**	**2 528**	**1 213**	**1 619**	**4 707**	**1 195**	**453**	**3 140**	**8 738**	**1 639**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	456	149	433	210	274	1 066	191	69	523	1 384	280
Professional specialty occupations	352	121	325	176	202	713	157	60	366	996	218
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	738	311	846	401	526	2 244	400	158	1 129	3 441	516
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	491	175	546	241	377	1 470	276	100	783	2 524	359
Service occupations	595	269	662	347	315	793	310	112	636	1 891	516
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	432	50	252	138	100	85	88	41	291	280	113
Farm operators and managers	189	31	141	79	41	32	53	21	135	86	56
Farm occupations, except managerial	241	18	109	57	57	40	32	20	151	175	57
Related agricultural occupations	2	–	2	2	2	11	3	–	2	17	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	90	16	72	34	84	65	65	12	87	269	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	273	26	263	83	320	454	141	61	474	1 473	187
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	58	8	58	13	54	49	49	19	74	200	45
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 180**	**2 070**	**6 484**	**3 170**	**4 306**	**12 006**	**3 331**	**1 629**	**8 206**	**21 814**	**4 215**
Private wage and salary workers	3 523	935	3 996	1 622	2 703	9 010	1 956	833	5 423	16 416	2 147
Government workers	1 032	435	748	574	480	1 919	314	135	849	2 431	670
Self-employed workers	2 206	659	1 541	891	987	968	993	601	1 656	2 628	1 259
Unpaid family workers	419	41	199	83	136	109	68	60	278	339	139
Male, employed in agriculture	**1 850**	**552**	**1 161**	**579**	**821**	**350**	**852**	**582**	**1 459**	**1 653**	**1 059**
Wage and salary workers	291	104	240	98	103	119	146	102	390	402	144
Self-employed workers	1 420	438	855	448	662	206	682	450	970	1 110	848
Unpaid family workers	139	10	66	33	56	25	24	30	99	141	67
Female, employed in agriculture	**451**	**59**	**271**	**145**	**125**	**101**	**104**	**53**	**306**	**340**	**129**
Wage and salary workers	54	6	45	30	23	38	22	10	47	118	22
Self-employed workers	181	37	143	79	46	34	52	26	136	90	62
Unpaid family workers	216	16	83	36	56	29	30	17	123	132	45
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**6 391**	**2 032**	**5 152**	**2 963**	**3 409**	**7 726**	**2 892**	**1 489**	**5 967**	**15 801**	**3 942**
Less than $5,000	1 439	354	763	652	438	318	378	154	592	1 495	754
$5,000 to $7,499	735	224	451	401	213	282	271	139	514	1 053	402
$7,500 to $9,999	695	233	396	320	291	217	284	139	485	1 041	414
$10,000 to $14,999	1 271	393	873	547	554	524	538	261	1 103	2 179	803
$15,000 to $19,999	921	285	837	386	595	926	510	269	1 019	2 625	604
$20,000 to $24,999	568	225	698	267	454	1 293	354	185	781	2 545	365
$25,000 to $34,999	445	174	672	276	512	2 132	327	182	874	3 021	357
$35,000 to $49,999	207	79	279	77	224	1 330	146	103	405	1 276	173
$50,000 or more	110	65	183	37	128	704	84	57	194	566	70
Median	$11 183	$12 135	$15 494	$10 895	$16 639	$26 155	$14 736	$15 815	$16 316	$19 043	$12 549
Mean	$13 678	$15 663	$17 929	$13 291	$18 999	$29 722	$17 162	$18 677	$19 050	$20 880	$14 918
Families	**5 188**	**1 520**	**4 002**	**2 434**	**2 756**	**6 791**	**2 265**	**1 220**	**4 893**	**13 153**	**2 983**
Median income	$12 726	$14 802	$17 975	$12 622	$18 573	$27 296	$16 590	$17 596	$18 128	$20 745	$14 630
Mean income	$15 179	$17 895	$20 467	$14 899	$20 968	$31 430	$19 134	$20 830	$20 861	$22 711	$16 965
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 384**	**566**	**1 306**	**583**	**750**	**1 310**	**705**	**294**	**1 459**	**3 350**	**1 118**
Median income	$4 173	$6 931	$6 026	$3 841	$7 000	$9 816	$7 274	$6 905	$6 024	$6 914	$5 154
Mean income	$6 349	$8 169	$7 975	$5 312	$9 501	$12 515	$8 986	$8 087	$8 197	$9 314	$7 281
Per capita income	**$4 485**	**$5 796**	**$6 104**	**$4 321**	**$6 354**	**$8 709**	**$6 263**	**$6 133**	**$6 168**	**$6 455**	**$5 380**
Households with farm self-employment income	**2 159**	**698**	**1 094**	**707**	**971**	**610**	**1 008**	**695**	**1 321**	**2 356**	**1 362**
Mean income	$15 544	$18 356	$21 697	$14 309	$21 457	$30 500	$19 765	$21 209	$21 715	$23 353	$17 424
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 050	$10 463	$10 301	$4 221	$10 318	$3 536	$9 848	$11 705	$9 192	$5 823	$8 336
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	500	98	252	235	194	278	168	129	305	942	218
25.0 to 49.9 percent	320	116	161	90	176	63	148	105	193	355	248
50.0 to 74.9 percent	236	151	142	64	168	39	152	142	192	225	219
75.0 percent or more	607	260	381	167	305	58	400	242	410	438	488
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**991**	**209**	**369**	**425**	**226**	**169**	**242**	**118**	**346**	**748**	**434**
Percent below poverty level	19.1	13.8	9.2	17.5	8.2	2.5	10.7	9.7	7.1	5.7	14.5
Female householder, no husband present	70	25	59	52	25	50	26	2	52	169	32
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**597**	**148**	**347**	**268**	**179**	**255**	**134**	**63**	**350**	**792**	**370**
Percent below poverty level	43.1	26.1	26.6	46.0	23.9	19.5	19.0	21.4	25.8	23.6	33.1
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 444**	**923**	**1 687**	**1 840**	**957**	**910**	**1 020**	**547**	**1 706**	**3 563**	**1 980**
Percent below poverty level	22.9	17.0	11.2	20.3	9.5	3.5	12.9	12.1	9.3	7.0	18.3
Related children under 18 years	1 745	336	583	674	310	329	363	215	675	1 317	693
65 years and over	761	161	339	372	190	82	153	49	256	644	335

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Aitkin	Anoka	Becker	Beltrami	Benton	Big Stone	Blue Earth	Brown	Carlton	Carver
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**315 400**	**1 227**	**907**	**4 518**	**1 834**	**3 862**	**2 077**	**5 393**	**5 173**	**1 488**	**4 194**
White	314 296	1 227	899	4 400	1 815	3 846	2 073	5 390	5 168	1 452	4 181
Black	76	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	420	–	–	109	8	8	–	–	–	21	3
Asian and Pacific Islander	458	–	2	9	3	8	4	–	5	15	10
Spanish origin[1]	594	6	13	15	11	8	6	2	12	–	6
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**315 400**	**1 227**	**907**	**4 518**	**1 834**	**3 862**	**2 077**	**5 393**	**5 173**	**1 488**	**4 194**
Male	168 693	663	513	2 439	1 031	2 026	1 116	2 917	2 816	858	2 259
Female	146 707	564	394	2 079	803	1 836	961	2 476	2 357	630	1 935
Total persons	**315 400**	**1 227**	**907**	**4 518**	**1 834**	**3 862**	**2 077**	**5 393**	**5 173**	**1 488**	**4 194**
Under 5 years	23 256	37	36	333	106	318	148	347	428	134	286
5 to 9 years	25 428	73	42	409	147	374	158	333	432	147	332
10 to 14 years	33 804	141	80	492	175	446	221	501	576	140	444
15 to 19 years	38 309	187	148	600	237	538	241	548	641	216	552
20 to 24 years	19 836	81	41	264	99	257	142	340	381	77	319
25 to 29 years	16 960	45	38	246	82	211	108	277	267	67	203
30 to 34 years	16 950	61	52	242	121	201	106	283	267	64	227
35 to 39 years	18 184	98	92	265	93	217	102	264	303	121	219
40 to 44 years	18 651	88	78	263	136	205	125	278	270	98	243
45 to 49 years	19 232	81	58	289	136	209	116	262	302	79	333
50 to 54 years	20 565	91	67	260	130	195	139	378	318	78	341
55 to 59 years	19 467	67	57	244	98	231	145	388	296	86	252
60 to 64 years	16 330	70	29	217	96	182	122	399	273	100	160
65 to 69 years	11 841	49	35	174	95	119	85	328	212	46	131
70 to 74 years	7 861	21	26	110	42	75	59	228	115	6	85
75 to 79 years	4 724	18	21	66	23	39	36	117	66	8	25
80 to 84 years	2 460	9	–	23	10	27	17	65	16	17	23
85 years and over	1 542	10	7	21	8	18	7	57	10	4	19
Median	30.0	34.1	35.9	28.3	32.9	25.0	31.0	36.3	27.4	27.2	29.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**315 400**	**1 227**	**907**	**4 518**	**1 834**	**3 862**	**2 077**	**5 393**	**5 173**	**1 488**	**4 194**
In households	**315 400**	**1 227**	**907**	**4 518**	**1 834**	**3 862**	**2 077**	**5 393**	**5 173**	**1 488**	**4 194**
Family householder: Male	80 652	314	237	1 107	486	840	541	1 481	1 283	351	1 026
Female	2 819	15	11	33	9	43	16	80	41	8	25
Nonfamily householder: Male	6 443	34	15	72	23	56	44	134	92	14	69
Female	2 769	–	7	31	3	44	21	103	46	14	22
Spouse	77 268	311	230	1 071	452	856	516	1 425	1 184	318	990
Child	135 496	509	377	2 042	772	1 918	845	1 996	2 371	692	1 904
Other relatives	7 736	35	23	114	70	88	75	134	135	67	109
Nonrelatives	2 217	9	7	48	19	17	19	40	21	24	49
Persons per household	3.40	3.38	3.36	3.63	3.52	3.93	3.34	3.00	3.54	3.84	3.67
Persons per family	3.64	3.60	3.54	3.83	3.61	4.24	3.58	3.28	3.79	4.00	3.86
Persons under 18 years	108 475	374	257	1 636	584	1 511	691	1 565	1 860	568	1 406
Percent living with two parents	96.2	97.1	96.9	92.4	95.4	96.6	95.1	95.0	96.5	96.7	96.9
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**25 158**	**113**	**74**	**368**	**136**	**364**	**147**	**353**	**427**	**134**	**386**
Children ever born	5 512	18	12	118	24	68	59	79	111	42	56
Per 1,000 women	219	159	162	321	176	187	401	224	260	313	145
Women 25 to 34 years	**15 787**	**52**	**40**	**220**	**98**	**206**	**106**	**249**	**245**	**70**	**196**
Children ever born	35 144	99	59	534	230	449	225	491	607	176	442
Per 1,000 women	2 226	1 904	1 475	2 427	2 347	2 180	2 123	1 972	2 478	2 514	2 255
Women 35 to 44 years	**18 591**	**95**	**89**	**259**	**108**	**213**	**113**	**272**	**285**	**103**	**240**
Children ever born	66 448	337	260	985	403	893	380	927	1 025	393	888
Per 1,000 women	3 574	3 547	2 921	3 803	3 731	4 192	3 363	3 408	3 596	3 816	3 700
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**292 053**	**1 163**	**749**	**4 189**	**1 662**	**3 375**	**1 939**	**4 873**	**4 639**	**1 190**	**3 955**
Same house	235 966	958	621	3 429	1 357	2 826	1 654	3 985	3 929	999	3 244
Different house in United States	55 660	205	128	759	296	544	283	878	706	191	705
Same county	33 515	26	33	374	115	314	156	615	565	89	394
Different county	22 145	179	95	385	181	230	127	263	141	102	311
Same State	16 132	141	95	260	103	187	108	196	117	29	299
Different State	6 013	38	–	125	78	43	19	67	24	73	12
Abroad	427	–	–	1	9	5	2	10	4	–	6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**174 767**	**708**	**560**	**2 420**	**1 070**	**1 929**	**1 167**	**3 324**	**2 715**	**774**	**2 261**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	8 213	34	20	167	76	118	45	124	117	69	114
8 years	39 996	157	79	583	304	521	234	659	823	137	553
High school: 1 to 3 years	17 083	75	70	279	130	164	110	347	236	57	250
4 years	76 580	323	249	959	409	882	539	1 464	1 125	354	1 064
College: 1 to 3 years	21 608	66	60	292	97	143	169	447	302	91	191
4 or more years	11 287	53	82	140	54	101	70	283	112	66	89
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**133 666**	**540**	**481**	**1 745**	**733**	**1 614**	**816**	**2 236**	**2 213**	**640**	**2 077**
Agriculture	76 598	259	102	1 017	406	886	532	1 193	1 424	246	1 078
Forestry and fisheries	86	2	2	4	4	2	2	–	–	3	–
Mining	190	4	–	2	–	–	3	3	–	–	–
Construction	4 544	36	36	82	36	68	19	83	41	26	72
Manufacturing	13 169	51	151	112	68	218	35	204	208	102	339
Transportation	2 915	12	24	51	25	30	18	55	52	28	37
Communications and other public utilities	886	–	15	15	2	8	2	17	–	5	26
Wholesale trade	3 419	5	11	37	7	32	20	100	57	24	63
Retail trade	9 431	78	40	97	55	110	61	194	153	36	158
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 235	4	4	30	6	27	9	43	37	9	42
Business and repair services	1 610	–	11	26	3	9	7	25	9	17	44
Personal services	1 548	12	2	20	8	17	10	34	33	12	45
Entertainment and recreation services	228	3	2	4	–	1	–	7	6	–	2
Professional and related services	14 859	65	63	222	94	173	88	234	181	107	154
Health services	7 324	27	19	115	44	93	44	92	109	70	89
Educational services	5 937	36	40	83	46	76	31	120	47	34	44
Public administration	1 948	9	18	26	19	33	10	44	12	25	17

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Cass	Chippewa	Chisago	Clay	Clearwater	Cook	Cottonwood	Crow Wing	Dakota	Dodge	Douglas
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**1 499**	**3 489**	**3 002**	**3 609**	**1 476**	**9**	**4 087**	**1 853**	**2 928**	**3 561**	**4 554**
White	1 473	3 482	2 994	3 605	1 475	9	4 085	1 851	2 917	3 550	4 545
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	18	–	4	4	1	–	2	–	–	6	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	8	7	2	–	–	–	–	2	10	5	9
Spanish origin[1]	1	–	8	1	–	–	2	2	–	10	8
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**1 499**	**3 489**	**3 002**	**3 609**	**1 476**	**9**	**4 087**	**1 853**	**2 928**	**3 561**	**4 554**
Male	769	1 821	1 624	1 905	779	...	2 175	1 000	1 539	1 840	2 389
Female	730	1 668	1 378	1 704	697	...	1 912	853	1 389	1 721	2 165
Total persons	**1 499**	**3 489**	**3 002**	**3 609**	**1 476**	**9**	**4 087**	**1 853**	**2 928**	**3 561**	**4 554**
Under 5 years	87	321	148	183	90	...	346	158	223	250	376
5 to 9 years	116	265	206	250	104	...	324	155	231	296	388
10 to 14 years	163	311	364	368	150	...	410	242	279	342	462
15 to 19 years	209	383	366	386	226	...	399	286	395	412	517
20 to 24 years	70	251	152	214	80	...	220	91	213	226	241
25 to 29 years	78	203	118	160	49	...	290	91	118	203	210
30 to 34 years	64	214	133	153	74	...	215	126	158	189	248
35 to 39 years	117	182	265	219	84	...	285	122	178	229	275
40 to 44 years	138	182	186	246	145	...	205	112	176	181	266
45 to 49 years	96	211	184	239	98	...	261	115	147	241	268
50 to 54 years	78	188	239	297	98	...	255	99	161	237	285
55 to 59 years	87	271	177	246	77	...	262	97	187	247	286
60 to 64 years	82	195	154	212	71	...	191	61	184	143	263
65 to 69 years	38	124	136	162	64	...	189	49	122	123	216
70 to 74 years	52	90	77	129	31	...	130	16	59	99	103
75 to 79 years	11	44	50	84	24	...	66	18	48	75	86
80 to 84 years	8	27	26	39	9	...	30	10	30	41	42
85 years and over	5	27	21	22	2	...	9	5	19	27	22
Median	32.1	30.2	35.3	37.1	32.6	...	31.3	24.6	30.2	31.4	31.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**1 499**	**3 489**	**3 002**	**3 609**	**1 476**	**9**	**4 087**	**1 853**	**2 928**	**3 561**	**4 554**
In households	**1 499**	**3 489**	**3 002**	**3 609**	**1 476**	...	**4 087**	**1 853**	**2 928**	**3 561**	**4 554**
Family householder: Male	398	954	787	977	383	...	1 113	427	735	950	1 178
Female	8	26	22	40	10	...	29	18	31	28	31
Nonfamily householder: Male	30	93	60	87	27	...	84	32	41	66	102
Female	7	19	24	45	1	...	48	7	31	55	48
Spouse	360	905	734	928	365	...	1 079	403	702	951	1 088
Child	621	1 389	1 243	1 409	631	...	1 646	908	1 296	1 423	1 920
Other relatives	60	84	94	106	48	...	67	42	70	69	152
Nonrelatives	15	19	38	17	11	...	21	16	22	19	35
Persons per household	3.38	3.20	3.36	3.14	3.51	...	3.21	3.83	3.49	3.24	3.35
Persons per family	3.56	3.43	3.56	3.40	3.66	...	3.44	4.04	3.70	3.50	3.61
Persons under 18 years	521	1 184	968	1 055	513	...	1 377	748	997	1 160	1 577
Percent living with two parents	88.9	97.5	95.5	96.8	95.5	...	97.9	93.7	93.8	98.6	96.0
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**133**	**298**	**221**	**250**	**156**	...	**273**	**172**	**268**	**288**	**338**
Children ever born	22	98	25	26	25	...	46	33	46	78	88
Per 1,000 women	165	329	113	104	160	...	168	192	172	271	260
Women 25 to 34 years	**80**	**183**	**124**	**153**	**52**	...	**246**	**108**	**128**	**195**	**220**
Children ever born	143	417	271	295	122	...	507	268	236	391	557
Per 1,000 women	1 788	2 279	2 185	1 903	2 346	...	2 061	2 481	1 844	2 005	2 532
Women 35 to 44 years	**123**	**190**	**226**	**232**	**131**	...	**232**	**121**	**179**	**199**	**264**
Children ever born	399	595	642	687	486	...	710	484	697	699	878
Per 1,000 women	3 244	3 132	2 841	2 961	3 710	...	3 060	4 000	3 894	3 513	3 326
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**1 304**	**3 199**	**3 125**	**3 271**	**1 279**	...	**3 824**	**1 701**	**2 608**	**3 325**	**4 216**
Same house	896	2 622	2 348	2 886	894	...	3 115	1 194	2 043	2 517	3 385
Different house in United States	408	568	773	381	385	...	709	504	561	804	828
Same county	113	385	480	220	242	...	391	260	423	458	463
Different county	295	183	293	161	143	...	318	244	138	346	365
Same State	226	159	228	74	91	...	210	144	107	248	256
Different State	69	24	65	87	52	...	108	100	31	98	109
Abroad	–	9	4	4	–	...	–	3	4	4	3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**854**	**1 958**	**1 766**	**2 208**	**826**	...	**2 388**	**921**	**1 587**	**2 035**	**2 570**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	33	55	65	102	69	...	78	38	58	78	99
8 years	173	456	279	501	211	...	423	184	349	367	751
High school: 1 to 3 years	93	170	186	196	86	...	208	157	131	176	256
4 years	373	853	854	914	297	...	1 080	376	720	944	1 000
College: 1 to 3 years	105	288	235	328	86	...	406	106	207	324	323
4 or more years	77	136	147	167	77	...	193	60	122	146	141
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**617**	**1 385**	**1 491**	**1 427**	**664**	...	**1 665**	**729**	**1 291**	**1 547**	**1 967**
Agriculture	311	847	565	774	343	...	1 116	303	536	836	1 231
Forestry and fisheries	6	2	–	–	–	...	2	–	–	–	–
Mining	4	–	–	–	2	...	1	2	2	2	–
Construction	32	59	73	44	29	...	53	43	70	58	58
Manufacturing	47	77	217	94	43	...	104	80	165	177	117
Transportation	26	11	61	43	10	...	21	40	76	21	41
Communications and other public utilities	4	10	23	8	9	...	6	5	8	13	23
Wholesale trade	5	37	47	47	13	...	50	3	65	33	46
Retail trade	45	98	108	125	36	...	72	87	129	117	126
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8	22	29	34	7	...	23	12	28	34	31
Business and repair services	7	25	21	42	7	...	12	3	21	17	19
Personal services	22	12	31	27	13	...	20	8	17	15	25
Entertainment and recreation services	2	–	2	–	–	...	–	3	5	5	8
Professional and related services	76	168	258	174	138	...	161	124	128	195	210
Health services	30	65	139	47	47	...	92	76	43	133	107
Educational services	46	82	84	110	80	...	50	36	65	41	78
Public administration	22	17	56	15	14	...	24	16	41	24	32

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Faribault	Fillmore	Freeborn	Goodhue	Grant	Hennepin	Houston	Hubbard	Isanti	Itasca	Jackson
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**4 804**	**6 863**	**5 824**	**6 532**	**2 249**	**1 022**	**4 251**	**1 020**	**2 703**	**924**	**4 475**
White	4 771	6 850	5 805	6 500	2 246	1 022	4 243	1 016	2 696	920	4 461
Black	2	–	3	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2	2	10	6	3	–	–	–	4	1	2
Asian and Pacific Islander	15	9	6	13	–	–	4	–	3	3	2
Spanish origin[1]	26	11	4	24	–	–	5	14	2	–	19
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**4 804**	**6 863**	**5 824**	**6 532**	**2 249**	**1 022**	**4 251**	**1 020**	**2 703**	**924**	**4 475**
Male	2 565	3 710	3 117	3 492	1 194	530	2 216	532	1 413	514	2 398
Female	2 239	3 153	2 707	3 040	1 055	492	2 035	488	1 290	410	2 077
Total persons	**4 804**	**6 863**	**5 824**	**6 532**	**2 249**	**1 022**	**4 251**	**1 020**	**2 703**	**924**	**4 475**
Under 5 years	321	565	399	526	171	36	342	68	163	28	294
5 to 9 years	275	566	371	517	145	94	348	82	203	76	342
10 to 14 years	494	671	574	624	212	83	515	113	297	87	398
15 to 19 years	521	754	588	839	256	97	469	126	289	124	498
20 to 24 years	319	432	362	427	123	69	288	51	126	47	313
25 to 29 years	277	421	329	435	116	57	259	54	118	37	259
30 to 34 years	240	405	330	344	135	45	223	67	156	69	235
35 to 39 years	257	425	331	400	142	38	276	60	197	66	190
40 to 44 years	317	365	308	407	140	89	211	81	175	56	286
45 to 49 years	317	353	410	413	134	87	246	57	173	55	312
50 to 54 years	377	429	365	411	156	87	268	49	167	79	348
55 to 59 years	313	431	441	391	137	60	259	65	160	52	318
60 to 64 years	261	352	369	287	134	79	182	49	148	61	248
65 to 69 years	206	290	267	257	107	52	172	37	133	37	182
70 to 74 years	155	207	168	121	75	30	83	49	107	15	138
75 to 79 years	101	113	119	67	34	9	58	10	42	25	45
80 to 84 years	35	52	48	31	24	6	31	2	33	5	39
85 years and over	18	32	45	35	8	4	21	–	16	5	30
Median	34.1	30.3	34.4	28.8	33.8	38.9	28.2	31.2	35.0	34.6	32.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**4 804**	**6 863**	**5 824**	**6 532**	**2 249**	**1 022**	**4 251**	**1 020**	**2 703**	**924**	**4 475**
In households	**4 804**	**6 863**	**5 824**	**6 532**	**2 249**	**1 022**	**4 251**	**1 020**	**2 703**	**924**	**4 475**
Family householder: Male	1 331	1 811	1 609	1 649	625	248	1 022	253	717	248	1 233
Female	56	62	72	78	15	48	56	8	22	10	40
Nonfamily householder: Male	116	137	144	130	59	16	81	40	72	18	117
Female	74	74	72	43	29	13	33	4	30	–	43
Spouse	1 314	1 781	1 544	1 627	599	255	970	236	697	211	1 203
Child	1 814	2 791	2 203	2 800	875	391	1 921	429	1 063	384	1 725
Other relatives	75	139	130	154	38	38	160	34	77	46	84
Nonrelatives	24	68	50	51	9	13	8	16	25	7	30
Persons per household	3.05	3.29	3.07	3.44	3.09	3.14	3.57	3.34	3.21	3.35	3.12
Persons per family	3.31	3.52	3.31	3.65	3.36	3.31	3.83	3.68	3.49	3.48	3.37
Persons under 18 years	1 443	2 310	1 732	2 219	714	266	1 505	351	839	286	1 352
Percent living with two parents	95.0	95.7	95.0	97.5	97.1	92.9	94.3	96.3	96.4	99.3	96.0
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**370**	**513**	**417**	**527**	**171**	**85**	**343**	**87**	**194**	**84**	**350**
Children ever born	59	167	112	122	30	–	73	6	28	2	79
Per 1,000 women	159	326	269	231	175	–	213	69	144	24	226
Women 25 to 34 years	**226**	**383**	**296**	**361**	**119**	**43**	**222**	**52**	**135**	**43**	**235**
Children ever born	415	821	640	668	254	102	433	99	291	75	518
Per 1,000 women	1 836	2 144	2 162	1 850	2 134	2 372	1 950	1 904	2 156	1 744	2 204
Women 35 to 44 years	**303**	**396**	**309**	**426**	**130**	**63**	**241**	**79**	**202**	**57**	**246**
Children ever born	1 010	1 353	992	1 333	396	159	794	292	633	211	862
Per 1,000 women	3 333	3 417	3 210	3 129	3 046	2 524	3 295	3 696	3 134	3 702	3 504
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 492**	**6 204**	**5 452**	**6 268**	**1 890**	**924**	**3 892**	**1 018**	**2 733**	**856**	**4 217**
Same house	3 585	4 676	4 592	4 729	1 531	611	3 094	804	2 216	753	3 504
Different house in United States	887	1 520	860	1 531	359	313	794	214	515	99	695
Same county	600	911	478	1 022	212	280	395	122	208	62	477
Different county	287	609	382	509	147	33	399	92	307	37	218
Same State	151	379	257	438	71	8	203	57	273	37	133
Different State	136	230	125	71	76	25	196	35	34	–	85
Abroad	20	8	–	8	–	–	4	–	2	4	18
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 874**	**3 875**	**3 530**	**3 599**	**1 342**	**643**	**2 289**	**580**	**1 625**	**562**	**2 630**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	103	144	148	109	47	9	114	25	75	41	93
8 years	537	865	712	680	280	141	464	120	412	87	575
High school: 1 to 3 years	236	310	353	317	101	48	213	72	158	70	203
4 years	1 291	1 750	1 631	1 673	622	249	1 041	237	704	259	1 188
College: 1 to 3 years	419	501	466	470	199	90	261	88	183	76	402
4 or more years	288	305	220	350	93	106	196	38	93	29	169
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 998**	**3 059**	**2 436**	**3 067**	**913**	**518**	**1 983**	**419**	**1 244**	**330**	**1 925**
Agriculture	1 179	2 019	1 320	1 576	567	156	1 209	189	428	87	1 205
Forestry and fisheries	–	6	–	4	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	34	–
Construction	70	120	77	122	41	47	59	10	65	14	29
Manufacturing	157	168	325	392	23	89	165	42	249	65	148
Transportation	20	38	37	66	12	22	37	14	55	2	31
Communications and other public utilities	11	15	16	20	6	–	13	5	15	4	19
Wholesale trade	57	53	73	88	33	19	41	11	35	21	81
Retail trade	153	160	178	254	80	54	105	40	131	29	130
Finance, insurance, and real estate	60	42	47	67	21	20	49	10	36	–	25
Business and repair services	17	34	39	33	8	27	26	3	17	8	14
Personal services	11	33	34	30	17	6	18	4	12	4	23
Entertainment and recreation services	2	2	3	8	–	3	6	–	–	–	6
Professional and related services	240	349	262	376	93	73	225	65	187	42	200
Health services	112	197	125	173	55	15	145	32	100	21	78
Educational services	96	123	107	135	29	40	65	29	53	16	96
Public administration	21	20	23	31	12	2	28	20	14	20	14

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Kanabec	Kandiyohi	Kittson	Koochiching	Lac qui Parle	Lake	Lake of the Woods	Le Sueur	Lincoln	Lyon	McLeod
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**2 331**	**5 456**	**1 641**	**631**	**3 995**	**24**	**379**	**4 124**	**3 253**	**4 325**	**5 329**
White	2 298	5 434	1 641	631	3 975	24	379	4 114	3 249	4 325	5 317
Black	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	7	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	2	–	9
Asian and Pacific Islander	14	2	–	–	12	–	–	10	2	–	2
Spanish origin[1]	7	23	–	–	10	–	–	13	2	–	15
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**2 331**	**5 456**	**1 641**	**631**	**3 995**	**24**	**379**	**4 124**	**3 253**	**4 325**	**5 329**
Male	1 198	2 902	845	338	2 084	...	202	2 190	1 720	2 314	2 918
Female	1 133	2 554	796	293	1 911	...	177	1 934	1 533	2 011	2 411
Total persons	**2 331**	**5 456**	**1 641**	**631**	**3 995**	**24**	**379**	**4 124**	**3 253**	**4 325**	**5 329**
Under 5 years	103	407	113	27	299	...	35	245	292	393	358
5 to 9 years	195	439	147	81	318	...	60	315	304	339	423
10 to 14 years	282	473	153	50	358	...	28	514	316	534	551
15 to 19 years	322	617	141	74	407	...	50	559	403	518	578
20 to 24 years	94	376	74	6	274	...	–	257	179	306	257
25 to 29 years	105	308	109	30	227	...	25	157	196	237	275
30 to 34 years	112	320	89	45	228	...	49	206	170	202	322
35 to 39 years	140	287	93	69	167	...	36	254	181	247	335
40 to 44 years	182	301	93	41	267	...	21	283	194	234	359
45 to 49 years	169	295	101	19	207	...	10	253	166	233	347
50 to 54 years	143	333	146	39	291	...	12	235	205	255	370
55 to 59 years	164	386	117	23	279	...	31	198	208	263	324
60 to 64 years	129	329	110	24	235	...	14	247	173	216	323
65 to 69 years	81	220	63	21	160	...	8	169	71	129	209
70 to 74 years	53	169	44	46	118	...	–	98	84	116	144
75 to 79 years	29	99	28	8	81	...	–	77	57	61	80
80 to 84 years	20	72	14	18	55	...	–	37	34	30	48
85 years and over	8	25	6	10	24	...	–	20	20	12	26
Median	32.9	31.7	34.7	35.2	32.5	...	28.3	30.4	28.4	26.5	33.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**2 331**	**5 456**	**1 641**	**631**	**3 995**	**24**	**379**	**4 124**	**3 253**	**4 325**	**5 329**
In households	**2 331**	**5 456**	**1 641**	**631**	**3 995**	...	**379**	**4 124**	**3 253**	**4 325**	**5 329**
Family householder: Male	586	1 459	468	186	1 099	...	103	987	815	1 114	1 413
Female	25	45	14	–	37	...	4	56	19	27	32
Nonfamily householder: Male	62	145	46	6	85	...	5	76	90	62	97
Female	20	65	18	–	59	...	–	58	31	36	29
Spouse	566	1 385	434	168	1 042	...	89	948	785	1 056	1 340
Child	999	2 119	626	248	1 543	...	178	1 862	1 445	1 930	2 188
Other relatives	52	162	29	23	109	...	–	110	53	84	200
Nonrelatives	21	76	6	–	21	...	–	27	15	16	30
Persons per household	3.36	3.18	3.01	3.29	3.12	...	3.38	3.50	3.41	3.49	3.39
Persons per family	3.65	3.44	3.26	3.36	3.37	...	3.50	3.80	3.74	3.69	3.58
Persons under 18 years	803	1 728	514	207	1 244	...	157	1 452	1 177	1 610	1 689
Percent living with two parents	93.5	94.4	99.2	95.7	97.7	...	100.0	95.5	97.2	97.2	95.7
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**185**	**427**	**96**	**42**	**307**	...	**8**	**336**	**249**	**375**	**326**
Children ever born	19	105	15	–	99	...	–	37	64	113	49
Per 1,000 women	103	246	156	–	322	...	–	110	257	301	150
Women 25 to 34 years	**110**	**286**	**100**	**35**	**216**	...	**33**	**178**	**183**	**206**	**269**
Children ever born	208	624	233	102	521	...	64	379	397	441	535
Per 1,000 women	1 891	2 182	2 330	2 914	2 412	...	1 939	2 129	2 169	2 141	1 989
Women 35 to 44 years	**160**	**310**	**88**	**43**	**225**	...	**31**	**274**	**187**	**238**	**349**
Children ever born	544	1 029	294	136	751	...	144	1 053	697	893	1 033
Per 1,000 women	3 400	3 319	3 341	3 163	3 338	...	4 645	3 843	3 727	3 752	2 960
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 258**	**5 308**	**1 547**	**836**	**3 726**	...	**270**	**3 760**	**2 977**	**3 935**	**4 706**
Same house	1 742	3 919	1 200	492	3 010	...	99	3 272	2 466	3 111	3 928
Different house in United States	516	1 374	347	344	716	...	171	488	497	820	778
Same county	279	875	217	154	515	...	112	307	246	550	591
Different county	237	499	130	190	201	...	59	181	251	270	187
Same State	194	353	81	35	163	...	59	172	226	150	166
Different State	43	146	49	155	38	...	–	9	25	120	21
Abroad	–	15	–	–	–	...	–	–	14	4	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 335**	**3 144**	**1 013**	**393**	**2 339**	...	**206**	**2 234**	**1 759**	**2 235**	**3 162**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	63	200	41	26	85	...	8	103	100	105	152
8 years	299	775	166	91	523	...	15	418	392	506	831
High school: 1 to 3 years	154	293	107	42	210	...	17	181	154	194	291
4 years	619	1 240	387	146	1 003	...	111	1 081	779	1 058	1 516
College: 1 to 3 years	122	446	230	37	341	...	31	305	213	263	261
4 or more years	78	190	82	51	177	...	24	146	121	109	111
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 051**	**2 334**	**680**	**229**	**1 632**	...	**179**	**1 814**	**1 396**	**1 748**	**2 487**
Agriculture	504	1 343	395	78	986	...	80	865	910	1 120	1 415
Forestry and fisheries	2	–	–	–	–	...	–	2	–	–	–
Mining	–	2	–	–	5	...	–	8	–	–	2
Construction	44	64	24	8	34	...	11	79	22	43	61
Manufacturing	115	181	34	93	108	...	34	283	65	83	451
Transportation	18	61	28	7	19	...	9	27	24	29	39
Communications and other public utilities	6	10	6	–	2	...	5	12	6	10	6
Wholesale trade	18	64	12	–	36	...	–	57	25	54	88
Retail trade	104	197	43	–	127	...	7	121	73	135	175
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19	20	21	–	47	...	–	31	10	26	15
Business and repair services	9	16	2	–	11	...	5	13	11	24	29
Personal services	8	36	4	–	17	...	–	21	13	39	19
Entertainment and recreation services	2	–	5	–	2	...	–	–	–	2	3
Professional and related services	163	301	77	36	224	...	20	275	207	151	161
Health services	64	155	47	7	120	...	14	124	108	74	76
Educational services	75	107	26	29	80	...	–	124	77	67	64
Public administration	39	39	29	7	34	...	8	20	30	32	23

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Mahnomen	Marshall	Martin	Meeker	Mille Lacs	Morrison	Mower	Murray	Nicollet	Nobles	Norman
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**1 397**	**3 962**	**4 690**	**4 993**	**3 001**	**7 357**	**5 304**	**4 328**	**3 780**	**5 286**	**2 624**
White	1 372	3 957	4 674	4 980	2 985	7 353	5 279	4 315	3 775	5 272	2 615
Black	–	–	3	–	–	–	10	–	–	3	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	25	3	–	2	9	2	2	–	1	–	5
Asian and Pacific Islander	–	2	13	7	5	2	8	13	2	11	4
Spanish origin[1]	–	3	12	8	15	15	6	5	4	4	7
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**1 397**	**3 962**	**4 690**	**4 993**	**3 001**	**7 357**	**5 304**	**4 328**	**3 780**	**5 286**	**2 624**
Male	767	2 201	2 486	2 664	1 595	3 935	2 774	2 300	1 986	2 773	1 442
Female	630	1 761	2 204	2 329	1 406	3 422	2 530	2 028	1 794	2 513	1 182
Total persons	**1 397**	**3 962**	**4 690**	**4 993**	**3 001**	**7 357**	**5 304**	**4 328**	**3 780**	**5 286**	**2 624**
Under 5 years	99	348	310	374	181	700	349	342	315	439	168
5 to 9 years	164	329	307	447	258	774	365	306	299	415	245
10 to 14 years	176	375	430	508	387	983	580	454	385	550	240
15 to 19 years	190	386	471	558	389	998	639	518	461	594	285
20 to 24 years	69	225	315	281	138	440	315	279	252	416	142
25 to 29 years	30	282	239	299	136	387	320	267	203	296	146
30 to 34 years	69	223	303	217	149	413	257	227	219	313	157
35 to 39 years	67	220	271	289	228	424	295	198	197	276	163
40 to 44 years	113	234	228	266	223	413	314	251	213	244	147
45 to 49 years	88	174	288	339	164	392	359	287	228	382	202
50 to 54 years	87	266	313	331	190	377	393	301	239	364	155
55 to 59 years	93	283	349	276	138	354	320	247	235	346	139
60 to 64 years	47	249	310	268	162	315	305	252	210	220	149
65 to 69 years	47	162	268	241	97	185	202	174	123	165	102
70 to 74 years	28	100	146	139	70	93	135	104	96	95	85
75 to 79 years	17	62	75	98	61	65	86	64	48	105	62
80 to 84 years	10	36	44	41	16	27	43	28	37	36	27
85 years and over	3	8	23	21	14	17	27	29	20	30	10
Median	25.1	30.8	34.5	30.7	30.4	22.6	31.6	30.0	29.4	28.9	32.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**1 397**	**3 962**	**4 690**	**4 993**	**3 001**	**7 357**	**5 304**	**4 328**	**3 780**	**5 286**	**2 624**
In households	**1 397**	**3 962**	**4 690**	**4 993**	**3 001**	**7 357**	**5 304**	**4 328**	**3 780**	**5 286**	**2 624**
Family householder: Male	332	1 056	1 328	1 332	766	1 653	1 445	1 153	944	1 401	701
Female	17	38	58	47	16	52	25	31	24	60	24
Nonfamily householder: Male	30	99	99	94	48	98	99	111	82	80	77
Female	4	25	77	29	20	37	66	37	29	60	30
Spouse	291	981	1 314	1 270	732	1 536	1 370	1 104	941	1 336	644
Child	665	1 648	1 701	2 068	1 302	3 780	2 167	1 802	1 674	2 258	1 061
Other relatives	43	112	90	129	77	147	84	66	68	67	73
Nonrelatives	15	3	23	24	40	54	48	24	18	24	14
Persons per household	3.65	3.25	3.00	3.32	3.53	4.00	3.24	3.25	3.50	3.30	3.15
Persons per family	3.86	3.51	3.24	3.51	3.70	4.20	3.46	3.51	3.77	3.51	3.45
Persons under 18 years	561	1 354	1 353	1 712	1 100	3 174	1 735	1 453	1 318	1 783	846
Percent living with two parents	90.7	98.0	97.9	97.2	93.9	95.9	97.9	97.9	98.1	97.0	96.5
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**108**	**257**	**353**	**382**	**239**	**631**	**444**	**350**	**309**	**440**	**177**
Children ever born	17	92	79	111	54	152	51	86	71	133	48
Per 1,000 women	157	358	224	291	226	241	115	246	230	302	271
Women 25 to 34 years	**53**	**231**	**257**	**239**	**141**	**381**	**278**	**227**	**185**	**288**	**131**
Children ever born	152	560	494	606	293	1 014	577	465	459	639	298
Per 1,000 women	2 868	2 424	1 922	2 536	2 078	2 661	2 076	2 048	2 481	2 219	2 275
Women 35 to 44 years	**85**	**223**	**251**	**273**	**227**	**410**	**308**	**222**	**207**	**249**	**161**
Children ever born	379	831	724	938	842	1 778	1 133	856	741	851	538
Per 1,000 women	4 459	3 726	2 884	3 436	3 709	4 337	3 679	3 856	3 580	3 418	3 342
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**1 245**	**3 666**	**4 428**	**4 344**	**2 840**	**6 536**	**4 734**	**4 024**	**3 495**	**4 718**	**2 484**
Same house	1 055	2 987	3 586	3 434	2 291	5 380	3 784	3 106	2 916	3 765	2 041
Different house in United States	179	679	826	906	549	1 156	927	912	579	945	443
Same county	117	433	599	480	267	584	600	516	323	666	302
Different county	62	246	227	426	282	572	327	396	256	279	141
Same State	34	193	134	377	247	417	181	301	183	152	85
Different State	28	53	93	49	35	155	146	95	73	127	56
Abroad	11	–	16	4	–	–	23	6	–	8	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**699**	**2 299**	**2 857**	**2 825**	**1 648**	**3 462**	**3 056**	**2 429**	**2 068**	**2 872**	**1 544**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	34	166	88	174	64	280	84	134	80	116	99
8 years	183	556	622	671	390	1 008	542	556	453	706	338
High school: 1 to 3 years	60	274	305	262	216	388	319	246	193	244	139
4 years	321	806	1 259	1 237	779	1 415	1 469	1 057	959	1 220	657
College: 1 to 3 years	70	364	383	318	129	255	487	269	258	435	216
4 or more years	31	133	200	163	70	116	155	167	125	151	95
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**514**	**1 464**	**2 038**	**2 128**	**1 323**	**2 841**	**2 256**	**1 758**	**1 623**	**2 221**	**1 031**
Agriculture	336	919	1 191	1 176	657	1 757	1 272	1 197	1 007	1 524	713
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	3	–
Construction	19	61	39	79	58	75	55	49	18	57	29
Manufacturing	20	74	192	296	199	299	285	47	196	103	23
Transportation	7	54	35	48	45	65	51	17	32	34	13
Communications and other public utilities	2	6	23	14	15	11	18	8	2	15	3
Wholesale trade	14	27	49	41	23	54	52	68	67	65	19
Retail trade	23	108	191	152	120	172	148	120	110	157	64
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	28	49	38	11	27	26	23	26	35	29
Business and repair services	9	11	25	29	21	22	22	10	12	20	8
Personal services	5	12	30	18	3	19	34	27	17	23	12
Entertainment and recreation services	–	5	2	3	–	2	9	4	–	–	–
Professional and related services	63	130	202	199	157	273	248	167	131	162	97
Health services	28	50	100	105	72	128	141	53	69	78	47
Educational services	34	61	77	80	66	113	93	76	46	61	35
Public administration	10	29	10	33	12	65	34	21	5	23	21

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Olmsted	Otter Tail	Pennington	Pine	Pipestone	Polk	Pope	Ramsey	Red Lake	Redwood	Renville
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**5 717**	**10 939**	**1 808**	**3 257**	**2 934**	**5 024**	**3 760**	–	**1 488**	**5 698**	**6 421**
White	5 683	10 917	1 803	3 227	2 927	5 010	3 751	–	1 488	5 686	6 373
Black	–	2	2	4	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	5	11	3	8	–	2	–	–	–	12	24
Asian and Pacific Islander	29	9	–	12	2	12	7	–	–	–	16
Spanish origin[1]	–	4	8	10	5	–	3	–	2	4	28
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**5 717**	**10 939**	**1 808**	**3 257**	**2 934**	**5 024**	**3 760**	–	**1 488**	**5 698**	**6 421**
Male	3 009	5 918	992	1 781	1 535	2 740	1 982	–	801	3 017	3 433
Female	2 708	5 021	816	1 476	1 399	2 284	1 778	–	687	2 681	2 988
Total persons	**5 717**	**10 939**	**1 808**	**3 257**	**2 934**	**5 024**	**3 760**	–	**1 488**	**5 698**	**6 421**
Under 5 years	348	811	118	219	256	344	299	–	129	446	488
5 to 9 years	409	888	139	312	250	388	333	–	137	489	446
10 to 14 years	606	1 151	150	420	304	488	381	–	167	652	658
15 to 19 years	718	1 297	219	399	359	630	424	–	183	688	745
20 to 24 years	442	593	114	174	185	310	241	–	84	349	437
25 to 29 years	276	604	89	136	198	283	222	–	81	318	347
30 to 34 years	302	593	109	190	185	258	217	–	87	279	327
35 to 39 years	315	568	104	243	136	258	247	–	87	332	313
40 to 44 years	406	656	107	204	162	283	208	–	90	318	351
45 to 49 years	388	754	107	201	148	316	219	–	86	325	416
50 to 54 years	385	656	121	211	192	340	236	–	66	402	423
55 to 59 years	349	676	114	194	213	364	249	–	76	336	412
60 to 64 years	277	565	100	130	106	283	169	–	81	264	371
65 to 69 years	194	427	105	102	80	224	129	–	53	172	290
70 to 74 years	122	346	40	61	81	109	80	–	42	127	199
75 to 79 years	101	196	40	34	37	85	49	–	33	90	104
80 to 84 years	48	108	13	18	29	41	28	–	6	79	70
85 years and over	31	50	19	9	13	20	29	–	–	32	24
Median	31.0	31.1	33.4	28.8	27.9	31.3	29.5	–	27.7	28.5	31.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**5 717**	**10 939**	**1 808**	**3 257**	**2 934**	**5 024**	**3 760**	–	**1 488**	**5 698**	**6 421**
In households	**5 717**	**10 939**	**1 808**	**3 257**	**2 934**	**5 024**	**3 760**	–	**1 488**	**5 698**	**6 421**
Family householder: Male	1 469	2 827	506	820	750	1 308	937	–	368	1 424	1 656
Female	53	87	7	14	31	43	41	–	14	49	81
Nonfamily householder: Male	111	267	47	52	51	137	92	–	40	119	206
Female	54	72	14	13	43	35	26	–	6	71	70
Spouse	1 409	2 700	466	759	733	1 237	914	–	345	1 378	1 618
Child	2 420	4 616	699	1 422	1 271	2 109	1 618	–	668	2 484	2 588
Other relatives	154	310	65	121	39	127	95	–	35	140	143
Nonrelatives	47	60	4	56	16	28	37	–	12	33	59
Persons per household	3.39	3.36	3.15	3.62	3.35	3.30	3.43	–	3.48	3.43	3.19
Persons per family	3.62	3.62	3.40	3.76	3.62	3.57	3.69	–	3.74	3.72	3.50
Persons under 18 years	1 853	3 701	568	1 246	1 068	1 658	1 301	–	578	2 049	2 122
Percent living with two parents	97.7	97.2	96.0	93.1	97.3	96.4	96.1	–	97.1	96.6	95.6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**541**	**798**	**155**	**228**	**242**	**399**	**302**	–	**122**	**451**	**503**
Children ever born	81	148	42	43	65	89	102	–	34	92	113
Per 1,000 women	150	185	271	189	269	223	338	–	279	204	225
Women 25 to 34 years	**259**	**570**	**90**	**155**	**177**	**237**	**195**	–	**74**	**287**	**312**
Children ever born	472	1 279	201	413	401	535	435	–	199	705	672
Per 1,000 women	1 822	2 244	2 233	2 665	2 266	2 257	2 231	–	2 689	2 456	2 154
Women 35 to 44 years	**366**	**633**	**112**	**226**	**159**	**289**	**236**	–	**85**	**321**	**348**
Children ever born	1 297	2 273	384	744	546	978	795	–	368	1 239	1 279
Per 1,000 women	3 544	3 591	3 429	3 292	3 434	3 384	3 369	–	4 329	3 860	3 675
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**5 918**	**10 213**	**1 602**	**3 122**	**2 806**	**4 646**	**3 437**	–	**1 197**	**5 136**	**5 884**
Same house	4 781	8 219	1 372	2 410	2 185	3 875	2 666	–	896	4 188	4 745
Different house in United States	1 121	1 985	226	694	621	757	771	–	301	944	1 131
Same county	803	1 169	171	352	361	495	365	–	153	478	637
Different county	318	816	55	342	260	262	406	–	148	466	494
Same State	221	629	36	285	112	127	327	–	117	405	387
Different State	97	187	19	57	148	135	79	–	31	61	107
Abroad	16	9	4	18	–	14	–	–	–	4	8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 194**	**6 199**	**1 068**	**1 733**	**1 580**	**2 864**	**2 082**	–	**788**	**3 074**	**3 647**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	148	346	39	53	57	152	98	–	54	106	163
8 years	511	1 665	243	364	360	639	446	–	193	685	890
High school: 1 to 3 years	341	576	98	211	193	264	171	–	97	282	303
4 years	1 430	2 448	466	875	701	1 136	967	–	300	1 421	1 650
College: 1 to 3 years	464	782	159	145	165	457	256	–	89	390	466
4 or more years	300	382	63	85	104	216	144	–	55	190	175
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 784**	**4 617**	**790**	**1 418**	**1 230**	**2 004**	**1 544**	–	**408**	**2 130**	**2 551**
Agriculture	1 326	2 928	424	716	829	1 308	1 001	–	177	1 389	1 613
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	1	–	–	–	4	2	–	–	–	5
Construction	87	149	24	74	22	39	29	–	18	60	53
Manufacturing	292	280	67	189	70	77	85	–	31	144	234
Transportation	46	95	28	31	24	51	29	–	8	26	24
Communications and other public utilities	24	35	8	6	–	8	4	–	2	12	9
Wholesale trade	72	84	16	13	29	54	28	–	9	31	77
Retail trade	248	298	86	114	69	133	119	–	32	131	144
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42	59	7	9	24	33	13	–	11	25	42
Business and repair services	62	46	11	9	9	19	11	–	5	19	50
Personal services	72	53	11	14	16	12	12	–	4	23	18
Entertainment and recreation services	8	15	2	3	2	–	–	–	–	7	–
Professional and related services	463	528	95	192	125	220	190	–	103	242	261
Health services	286	280	45	94	59	108	90	–	49	126	145
Educational services	137	179	31	85	52	101	73	–	48	95	75
Public administration	42	46	11	48	11	46	21	–	8	21	21

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Rice	Rock	Roseau	St. Louis	Scott	Sherburne	Sibley	Stearns	Steele	Stevens	Swift
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**5 184**	**3 449**	**3 147**	**1 394**	**3 558**	**1 839**	**5 254**	**13 285**	**3 843**	**2 532**	**3 503**
White	5 160	3 445	3 131	1 392	3 546	1 828	5 237	13 266	3 836	2 530	3 491
Black	10	–	–	–	7	–	–	4	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	4	14	–	–	–	–	9	2	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	10	–	2	2	5	8	2	6	5	2	10
Spanish origin[1]	10	–	2	2	9	6	18	11	8	9	2
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**5 184**	**3 449**	**3 147**	**1 394**	**3 558**	**1 839**	**5 254**	**13 285**	**3 843**	**2 532**	**3 503**
Male	2 761	1 806	1 738	779	1 882	962	2 869	7 236	2 082	1 329	1 870
Female	2 423	1 643	1 409	615	1 676	877	2 385	6 049	1 761	1 203	1 633
Total persons	**5 184**	**3 449**	**3 147**	**1 394**	**3 558**	**1 839**	**5 254**	**13 285**	**3 843**	**2 532**	**3 503**
Under 5 years	362	312	183	67	188	126	432	1 132	292	186	242
5 to 9 years	406	323	223	112	306	165	449	1 321	312	195	251
10 to 14 years	609	321	369	173	488	185	446	1 946	409	244	427
15 to 19 years	683	366	353	217	552	226	607	2 089	458	276	421
20 to 24 years	368	243	154	70	282	130	351	949	259	185	201
25 to 29 years	252	208	155	41	169	69	353	653	203	148	196
30 to 34 years	268	226	177	82	145	84	291	633	200	150	182
35 to 39 years	337	168	214	91	174	120	291	707	218	123	220
40 to 44 years	307	195	189	90	272	101	307	715	211	142	182
45 to 49 years	299	164	164	117	208	147	347	754	225	152	185
50 to 54 years	311	263	185	93	221	97	382	752	237	205	254
55 to 59 years	341	228	217	88	173	122	267	546	246	186	243
60 to 64 years	237	201	235	60	174	96	264	398	261	131	187
65 to 69 years	175	118	165	42	76	59	182	312	146	87	111
70 to 74 years	118	50	99	33	60	48	140	204	82	54	101
75 to 79 years	57	40	42	3	40	33	69	88	51	34	46
80 to 84 years	28	15	10	9	20	12	39	57	16	26	44
85 years and over	26	8	13	6	10	19	37	29	17	8	10
Median	28.3	28.8	33.9	31.0	24.2	31.1	29.8	20.6	29.7	31.1	30.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**5 184**	**3 449**	**3 147**	**1 394**	**3 558**	**1 839**	**5 254**	**13 285**	**3 843**	**2 532**	**3 503**
In households	**5 184**	**3 449**	**3 147**	**1 394**	**3 558**	**1 839**	**5 254**	**13 285**	**3 843**	**2 532**	**3 503**
Family householder: Male	1 251	933	848	349	798	457	1 374	2 753	965	703	912
Female	54	32	26	8	16	22	52	66	42	21	27
Nonfamily householder: Male	122	44	77	27	37	46	95	164	71	46	82
Female	51	16	20	–	14	17	27	33	42	19	27
Spouse	1 249	924	792	321	770	446	1 304	2 552	942	689	863
Child	2 330	1 453	1 249	642	1 843	786	2 217	7 324	1 665	994	1 477
Other relatives	87	44	118	29	69	46	152	328	92	42	66
Nonrelatives	40	3	17	18	11	19	33	65	24	18	49
Persons per household	3.51	3.36	3.24	3.63	4.11	3.39	3.39	4.40	3.43	3.21	3.34
Persons per family	3.81	3.51	3.47	3.78	4.29	3.67	3.58	4.62	3.68	3.38	3.56
Persons under 18 years	1 823	1 207	1 003	501	1 356	616	1 711	5 842	1 309	827	1 230
Percent living with two parents	94.2	97.8	95.7	97.2	96.5	95.6	96.6	98.0	95.4	97.0	95.8
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**433**	**272**	**213**	**119**	**382**	**164**	**425**	**1 276**	**285**	**210**	**263**
Children ever born	54	92	63	10	39	41	119	229	65	64	50
Per 1,000 women	125	338	296	84	102	250	280	179	228	305	190
Women 25 to 34 years	**258**	**197**	**153**	**63**	**149**	**81**	**268**	**606**	**197**	**133**	**167**
Children ever born	568	426	369	140	279	197	595	1 675	407	290	420
Per 1,000 women	2 202	2 162	2 412	2 222	1 872	2 432	2 220	2 764	2 066	2 180	2 515
Women 35 to 44 years	**321**	**183**	**192**	**96**	**231**	**107**	**305**	**713**	**203**	**134**	**194**
Children ever born	1 157	639	748	354	937	375	1 068	3 519	682	448	654
Per 1,000 women	3 604	3 492	3 896	3 688	4 056	3 505	3 502	4 935	3 360	3 343	3 371
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 892**	**3 296**	**2 887**	**1 407**	**3 396**	**1 726**	**4 815**	**11 782**	**3 600**	**2 327**	**3 278**
Same house	4 114	2 607	2 362	1 170	2 930	1 388	4 019	10 132	3 055	1 861	2 632
Different house in United States	774	673	525	237	466	334	792	1 646	545	466	643
Same county	393	485	339	167	309	112	425	1 263	365	313	416
Different county	381	188	186	70	157	222	367	383	180	153	227
Same State	342	74	44	35	129	178	333	314	147	148	204
Different State	39	114	142	35	28	44	34	69	33	5	23
Abroad	4	16	–	–	–	4	4	4	–	–	3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 756**	**1 884**	**1 865**	**755**	**1 742**	**1 007**	**2 969**	**5 848**	**2 113**	**1 446**	**1 961**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	105	55	98	34	76	26	211	414	110	35	95
8 years	540	545	557	110	461	214	786	1 931	454	296	392
High school: 1 to 3 years	321	140	201	118	227	102	276	538	219	158	230
4 years	1 227	802	739	362	730	437	1 228	2 379	989	646	850
College: 1 to 3 years	323	250	199	78	153	163	292	389	226	218	302
4 or more years	240	92	71	53	95	65	176	197	115	93	92
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 376**	**1 496**	**1 130**	**545**	**1 630**	**741**	**2 424**	**5 225**	**1 681**	**963**	**1 455**
Agriculture	1 157	1 049	573	163	645	310	1 496	3 335	914	635	915
Forestry and fisheries	4	–	4	–	–	6	–	4	–	–	–
Mining	2	–	–	63	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Construction	82	27	30	43	85	31	53	199	63	11	50
Manufacturing	316	82	148	46	290	103	321	614	267	30	74
Transportation	57	19	41	32	60	37	38	99	27	30	23
Communications and other public utilities	19	4	7	–	15	18	12	16	15	7	8
Wholesale trade	72	22	17	13	62	19	66	85	45	18	31
Retail trade	198	90	90	58	139	56	135	337	118	48	90
Finance, insurance, and real estate	72	23	8	20	29	16	28	52	56	13	33
Business and repair services	35	13	8	6	30	17	40	41	27	4	32
Personal services	25	15	20	3	17	4	12	53	4	2	8
Entertainment and recreation services	3	2	4	–	12	–	2	4	3	–	2
Professional and related services	290	134	160	79	209	94	191	372	136	144	163
Health services	129	70	63	18	105	45	111	170	58	62	71
Educational services	134	47	78	42	84	31	54	177	56	75	75
Public administration	44	16	20	19	37	30	30	14	6	19	26

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Todd	Traverse	Wabasha	Wadena	Waseca	Washington	Watonwan	Wilkin	Winona	Wright	Yellow Medicine
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**6 735**	**1 839**	**4 007**	**2 269**	**3 314**	**1 604**	**3 124**	**2 256**	**4 658**	**7 608**	**4 335**
White	6 715	1 834	3 998	2 269	3 310	1 586	3 120	2 254	4 644	7 592	4 316
Black	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	7	3	–	–	–	11	–	–	8	2	11
Asian and Pacific Islander	9	2	5	–	4	7	4	2	6	14	3
Spanish origin[1]	9	–	17	–	32	2	6	–	2	13	7
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**6 735**	**1 839**	**4 007**	**2 269**	**3 314**	**1 604**	**3 124**	**2 256**	**4 658**	**7 608**	**4 335**
Male	3 605	976	2 182	1 181	1 795	831	1 681	1 234	2 492	4 040	2 338
Female	3 130	863	1 825	1 088	1 519	773	1 443	1 022	2 166	3 568	1 997
Total persons	**6 735**	**1 839**	**4 007**	**2 269**	**3 314**	**1 604**	**3 124**	**2 256**	**4 658**	**7 608**	**4 335**
Under 5 years	546	121	305	186	250	60	236	157	394	524	332
5 to 9 years	621	147	296	191	204	93	224	166	442	594	265
10 to 14 years	759	168	443	298	364	179	270	237	480	886	422
15 to 19 years	813	262	512	318	371	255	335	275	559	984	500
20 to 24 years	379	92	320	134	231	134	168	136	337	475	296
25 to 29 years	344	77	267	111	167	62	219	117	310	314	271
30 to 34 years	400	86	205	126	163	58	152	116	276	422	224
35 to 39 years	386	86	222	157	167	80	185	120	266	497	190
40 to 44 years	401	109	220	124	148	141	179	123	302	463	268
45 to 49 years	424	135	201	134	185	103	212	151	259	440	277
50 to 54 years	461	121	268	119	272	112	270	173	268	456	298
55 to 59 years	412	147	223	134	271	73	195	145	220	512	294
60 to 64 years	286	91	195	113	212	112	157	102	167	402	242
65 to 69 years	241	68	137	50	119	54	128	65	169	254	173
70 to 74 years	119	63	95	30	84	25	112	81	70	203	119
75 to 79 years	94	27	57	17	49	20	43	55	83	108	88
80 to 84 years	23	19	15	19	31	21	24	26	30	32	53
85 years and over	26	20	26	8	26	22	15	11	26	42	23
Median	28.6	33.1	27.4	25.3	32.1	31.6	33.6	31.7	26.9	30.3	31.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**6 735**	**1 839**	**4 007**	**2 269**	**3 314**	**1 604**	**3 124**	**2 256**	**4 658**	**7 608**	**4 335**
In households	**6 735**	**1 839**	**4 007**	**2 269**	**3 314**	**1 604**	**3 124**	**2 256**	**4 658**	**7 608**	**4 335**
Family householder: Male	1 702	486	967	552	864	390	853	580	1 155	1 856	1 175
Female	61	18	48	15	32	10	30	24	47	70	36
Nonfamily householder: Male	139	39	93	18	61	13	85	59	70	132	102
Female	30	28	27	7	33	24	40	19	37	89	44
Spouse	1 588	454	930	544	837	397	854	572	1 084	1 786	1 166
Child	2 978	766	1 808	1 076	1 388	688	1 194	955	2 071	3 438	1 674
Other relatives	197	40	110	51	81	53	46	38	134	170	119
Nonrelatives	40	8	24	6	18	29	22	9	60	67	19
Persons per household	3.49	3.22	3.53	3.83	3.35	3.67	3.10	3.31	3.56	3.54	3.19
Persons per family	3.70	3.50	3.81	3.95	3.57	3.85	3.37	3.59	3.74	3.80	3.44
Persons under 18 years	2 499	627	1 369	909	1 052	527	960	735	1 680	2 647	1 351
Percent living with two parents	95.3	97.9	94.9	97.0	94.6	91.7	96.0	97.7	96.1	96.4	95.5
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**502**	**158**	**357**	**192**	**235**	**180**	**185**	**154**	**386**	**595**	**347**
Children ever born	154	41	85	30	58	14	39	32	79	114	84
Per 1,000 women	307	259	238	156	247	78	211	208	205	192	242
Women 25 to 34 years	**345**	**78**	**197**	**120**	**142**	**50**	**177**	**107**	**263**	**351**	**214**
Children ever born	846	187	397	306	332	92	328	243	584	829	426
Per 1,000 women	2 452	2 397	2 015	2 550	2 338	1 840	1 853	2 271	2 221	2 362	1 991
Women 35 to 44 years	**398**	**110**	**234**	**155**	**153**	**127**	**179**	**118**	**285**	**482**	**243**
Children ever born	1 490	448	901	567	540	410	547	365	1 127	1 756	817
Per 1,000 women	3 744	4 073	3 850	3 658	3 529	3 228	3 056	3 093	3 954	3 643	3 362
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**6 455**	**1 709**	**3 983**	**2 276**	**3 179**	**1 585**	**2 949**	**2 126**	**4 246**	**6 880**	**3 915**
Same house	4 865	1 397	3 229	1 751	2 741	1 166	2 437	1 845	3 421	5 631	3 281
Different house in United States	1 582	312	754	486	438	419	496	281	825	1 244	616
Same county	867	190	530	204	308	189	286	191	485	713	365
Different county	715	122	224	282	130	230	210	90	340	531	251
Same State	505	101	153	182	96	182	166	26	229	491	219
Different State	210	21	71	100	34	48	44	64	111	40	32
Abroad	8	–	–	39	–	–	16	–	–	5	18
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 617**	**1 049**	**2 131**	**1 142**	**1 894**	**883**	**1 891**	**1 285**	**2 446**	**4 145**	**2 520**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	226	52	94	68	85	13	87	61	70	177	136
8 years	879	266	462	239	422	149	394	257	591	881	513
High school: 1 to 3 years	412	90	213	126	157	79	180	111	239	406	253
4 years	1 584	447	983	485	833	382	860	575	1 032	2 010	1 054
College: 1 to 3 years	332	142	275	135	245	122	229	212	309	393	390
4 or more years	184	52	104	89	152	138	141	69	205	278	174
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 959**	**662**	**1 836**	**943**	**1 429**	**785**	**1 247**	**799**	**2 176**	**3 394**	**1 740**
Agriculture	1 842	471	1 200	568	806	273	795	526	1 398	1 409	1 022
Forestry and fisheries	–	3	–	3	2	–	–	3	5	1	–
Mining	5	–	6	–	3	3	–	–	–	–	4
Construction	69	7	70	28	57	81	35	30	65	223	47
Manufacturing	282	16	152	68	221	130	73	62	173	498	119
Transportation	58	12	47	42	35	30	22	23	42	69	32
Communications and other public utilities	21	–	10	11	4	10	4	4	16	60	14
Wholesale trade	85	11	33	19	42	12	48	25	53	140	41
Retail trade	158	24	118	50	71	83	88	27	97	305	88
Finance, insurance, and real estate	44	16	13	9	13	31	12	15	22	92	50
Business and repair services	39	6	18	11	9	8	14	5	55	75	16
Personal services	24	5	12	14	8	5	21	7	30	62	27
Entertainment and recreation services	–	–	6	2	–	–	5	–	–	25	2
Professional and related services	302	83	139	110	146	101	110	68	194	383	259
Health services	142	51	100	58	70	46	51	33	92	156	143
Educational services	138	30	30	44	73	47	46	31	82	177	101
Public administration	30	8	12	8	12	18	20	4	26	52	19

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Aitkin	Anoka	Becker	Beltrami	Benton	Big Stone	Blue Earth	Brown	Carlton	Carver
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**224 644**	**931**	**719**	**3 147**	**1 339**	**2 613**	**1 500**	**4 103**	**3 579**	**1 029**	**3 026**
Labor force	139 292	584	499	1 883	794	1 687	861	2 341	2 266	682	2 139
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.0	62.7	69.4	59.8	59.3	64.6	57.4	57.1	63.3	66.3	70.7
Employed	133 666	540	481	1 745	733	1 614	816	2 236	2 213	640	2 077
Unemployed	5 591	44	18	138	61	73	45	101	50	42	62
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	7.5	3.6	7.3	7.7	4.3	5.2	4.3	2.2	6.2	2.9
Female, 16 years and over	**103 133**	**414**	**322**	**1 440**	**570**	**1 234**	**676**	**1 880**	**1 616**	**453**	**1 388**
Labor force	43 019	204	176	586	197	521	250	721	654	241	718
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.7	49.3	54.7	40.7	34.6	42.2	37.0	38.4	40.5	53.2	51.7
Employed	41 121	192	168	552	185	506	228	688	637	224	694
Unemployed	1 885	12	8	34	12	15	22	33	17	17	24
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	5.9	4.5	5.8	6.1	2.9	8.8	4.6	2.6	7.1	3.3
Employed persons 16 years and over	**133 666**	**540**	**481**	**1 745**	**733**	**1 614**	**816**	**2 236**	**2 213**	**640**	**2 077**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 845	37	74	114	30	100	36	184	120	66	110
Professional specialty occupations	6 068	20	47	76	22	67	23	100	71	37	69
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 742	81	106	181	78	152	96	311	233	70	270
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 102	47	79	94	50	91	57	187	134	37	166
Service occupations	10 447	56	30	150	69	129	73	197	173	83	189
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	75 350	269	96	1 010	430	874	528	1 176	1 403	246	1 058
Farm operators and managers	59 695	207	74	791	338	625	443	1 005	1 086	207	753
Farm occupations, except managerial	15 159	50	20	211	65	245	79	167	311	35	294
Related agricultural occupations	254	1	–	–	–	2	4	4	6	–	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 601	35	53	122	49	119	29	138	96	61	159
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 681	62	122	168	77	240	54	230	188	114	291
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 217	11	49	34	17	62	23	67	47	18	39
Employed females 16 years and over	**41 121**	**192**	**168**	**552**	**185**	**506**	**228**	**688**	**637**	**224**	**694**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 489	24	25	68	7	59	24	95	69	45	63
Professional specialty occupations	4 268	16	18	47	7	52	17	65	58	23	50
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 748	72	65	125	56	114	62	236	172	47	193
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 702	40	53	81	35	71	43	165	120	24	145
Service occupations	8 392	39	23	119	48	102	67	142	140	65	133
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10 999	46	24	178	53	167	63	148	194	50	186
Farm operators and managers	5 396	24	15	100	29	65	39	76	77	38	95
Farm occupations, except managerial	5 513	22	9	78	24	100	18	72	114	12	87
Related agricultural occupations	84	–	–	–	–	2	4	–	3	–	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	825	–	8	14	3	15	–	16	6	5	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 668	11	23	48	18	49	12	51	56	12	111
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	696	2	10	12	2	12	–	17	10	3	14
Employed persons 16 years and over	**133 666**	**540**	**481**	**1 745**	**733**	**1 614**	**816**	**2 236**	**2 213**	**640**	**2 077**
Private wage and salary workers	51 110	205	288	606	250	653	243	858	757	296	995
Government workers	10 711	75	83	163	76	121	69	177	99	96	87
Self-employed workers	62 749	222	92	862	368	658	460	1 089	1 128	236	833
Unpaid family workers	9 096	38	18	114	39	182	44	112	229	12	162
Male, employed in agriculture	**64 785**	**211**	**76**	**830**	**353**	**713**	**468**	**1 031**	**1 217**	**193**	**873**
Wage and salary workers	7 973	16	15	98	33	68	31	90	120	23	133
Self-employed workers	52 813	174	57	678	299	556	405	911	986	170	669
Unpaid family workers	3 999	21	4	54	21	89	32	30	111	–	71
Female, employed in agriculture	**11 813**	**48**	**26**	**187**	**53**	**173**	**64**	**162**	**207**	**53**	**205**
Wage and salary workers	1 682	10	–	32	7	15	9	10	19	8	23
Self-employed workers	5 487	21	15	99	30	67	43	83	81	35	101
Unpaid family workers	4 644	17	11	56	16	91	12	69	107	10	81
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**92 683**	**363**	**270**	**1 243**	**521**	**983**	**622**	**1 798**	**1 462**	**387**	**1 142**
Less than $5,000	13 351	51	23	212	90	145	93	183	204	41	106
$5,000 to $7,499	7 790	58	12	114	84	86	68	118	86	39	74
$7,500 to $9,999	7 801	31	12	131	50	103	52	136	115	27	69
$10,000 to $14,999	16 342	72	14	253	97	174	135	306	276	59	183
$15,000 to $19,999	13 477	63	28	193	62	126	79	294	224	78	181
$20,000 to $24,999	10 887	33	33	113	53	107	75	233	184	47	137
$25,000 to $34,999	12 310	32	69	108	62	134	53	261	196	50	193
$35,000 to $49,999	6 464	19	54	72	15	61	37	173	107	42	116
$50,000 or more	4 261	4	25	47	8	47	30	94	70	4	83
Median	$15 348	$12 470	$27 321	$12 852	$11 448	$14 484	$12 898	$17 378	$15 862	$16 495	$18 671
Mean	$18 571	$14 665	$29 731	$16 474	$14 243	$18 012	$16 852	$20 631	$18 999	$18 099	$22 657
Families	**83 471**	**329**	**248**	**1 140**	**495**	**883**	**557**	**1 561**	**1 324**	**359**	**1 051**
Median income	$16 191	$13 705	$29 722	$13 526	$11 783	$16 063	$14 007	$18 359	$16 627	$16 875	$19 636
Mean income	$19 379	$15 436	$31 624	$17 150	$14 555	$19 416	$17 558	$21 546	$19 740	$18 682	$23 435
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**11 041**	**43**	**29**	**141**	**42**	**113**	**80**	**263**	**156**	**52**	**139**
Median income	$7 060	$5 464	$4 550	$3 971	$4 000	$4 269	$9 364	$10 250	$10 000	$4 385	$6 708
Mean income	$9 378	$6 018	$6 371	$6 630	$4 763	$4 865	$8 749	$13 158	$10 525	$6 027	$8 922
Per capita income	**$5 463**	**$4 330**	**$8 691**	**$4 545**	**$4 111**	**$4 580**	**$5 057**	**$6 892**	**$5 377**	**$4 778**	**$6 289**
Households with farm self-employment income	**71 272**	**261**	**173**	**1 002**	**407**	**759**	**489**	**1 236**	**1 167**	**291**	**878**
Mean income	$19 379	$14 359	$31 018	$17 357	$14 362	$18 992	$17 466	$22 695	$20 120	$17 760	$23 971
Mean farm self-employment income	$8 726	$5 022	$1 847	$6 972	$6 204	$7 413	$9 917	$11 297	$11 417	$4 570	$9 068
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	13 852	67	58	246	95	170	59	270	182	99	205
25.0 to 49.9 percent	11 012	52	25	142	62	137	81	164	178	59	137
50.0 to 74.9 percent	11 218	29	13	142	59	79	91	261	183	36	148
75.0 percent or more	24 006	73	10	306	136	236	185	392	504	46	256
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**14 344**	**57**	**6**	**238**	**118**	**164**	**106**	**186**	**216**	**52**	**111**
Percent below poverty level	17.2	17.3	2.4	20.9	23.8	18.6	19.0	11.9	16.3	14.5	10.6
Female householder, no husband present	320	–	2	13	–	11	2	4	2	–	2
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 968**	**13**	**9**	**63**	**21**	**51**	**16**	**53**	**40**	**21**	**42**
Percent below poverty level	26.9	30.2	31.0	44.7	50.0	45.1	20.0	20.2	25.6	40.4	30.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**62 435**	**262**	**25**	**1 079**	**486**	**847**	**469**	**774**	**951**	**286**	**539**
Percent below poverty level	19.8	21.4	2.8	23.9	26.5	22.0	22.6	14.4	18.4	19.2	12.9
Related children under 18 years	27 457	101	4	481	205	415	203	307	442	143	244
65 years and over	3 228	7	8	81	50	44	9	84	49	4	34

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Cass	Chippewa	Chisago	Clay	Clearwater	Cook	Cottonwood	Crow Wing	Dakota	Dodge	Douglas
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**1 077**	**2 504**	**2 204**	**2 765**	**1 083**	...	**2 906**	**1 220**	**2 121**	**2 567**	**3 222**
Labor force	659	1 428	1 568	1 507	705	...	1 710	792	1 358	1 593	2 048
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.2	57.0	71.1	54.5	65.1	...	58.8	64.9	64.0	62.1	63.6
Employed	617	1 385	1 491	1 427	664	...	1 665	729	1 291	1 547	1 967
Unemployed	42	43	77	80	39	...	45	63	65	46	81
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	3.0	4.9	5.3	5.5	...	2.6	8.0	4.8	2.9	4.0
Female, 16 years and over	**510**	**1 179**	**1 023**	**1 261**	**500**	...	**1 360**	**572**	**996**	**1 221**	**1 465**
Labor force	212	409	551	436	254	...	481	263	446	537	601
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.6	34.7	53.9	34.6	50.8	...	35.4	46.0	44.8	44.0	41.0
Employed	195	396	529	420	237	...	457	246	425	519	580
Unemployed	17	13	22	16	17	...	24	17	21	18	21
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	3.2	4.0	3.7	6.7	...	5.0	6.5	4.7	3.4	3.5
Employed persons 16 years and over	**617**	**1 385**	**1 491**	**1 427**	**664**	...	**1 665**	**729**	**1 291**	**1 547**	**1 967**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	51	101	157	155	74	...	104	65	107	164	139
Professional specialty occupations	28	77	94	97	52	...	61	34	58	95	94
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	66	184	251	176	67	...	162	88	269	208	230
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	45	98	138	108	35	...	105	38	157	141	128
Service occupations	69	86	154	107	80	...	108	79	94	112	126
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	310	834	547	736	348	...	1 087	306	515	805	1 216
Farm operators and managers	260	743	448	608	287	...	936	229	414	618	987
Farm occupations, except managerial	39	91	97	126	51	...	147	72	95	185	227
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	2	2	–	...	2	5	4	2	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	45	64	129	111	34	...	90	79	114	100	119
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	76	116	253	142	61	...	114	112	192	158	137
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	23	22	37	40	26	...	23	29	57	56	39
Employed females 16 years and over	**195**	**396**	**529**	**420**	**237**	...	**457**	**246**	**425**	**519**	**580**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31	68	65	81	46	...	65	27	56	92	72
Professional specialty occupations	24	62	52	59	34	...	48	22	38	68	60
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	53	153	174	129	59	...	122	70	202	162	168
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37	88	118	92	32	...	86	34	142	120	100
Service occupations	49	78	114	91	70	...	93	59	64	82	104
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	42	84	87	54	...	129	64	58	134	210
Farm operators and managers	32	21	45	46	40	...	76	31	39	77	115
Farm occupations, except managerial	16	21	37	41	14	...	53	33	19	57	95
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	2	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3	13	7	9	–	...	6	2	7	11	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11	42	85	23	8	...	42	24	38	38	19
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	6	2	5	2	...	7	4	12	19	4
Employed persons 16 years and over	**617**	**1 385**	**1 491**	**1 427**	**664**	...	**1 665**	**729**	**1 291**	**1 547**	**1 967**
Private wage and salary workers	189	448	726	577	210	...	463	315	672	700	588
Government workers	110	130	210	128	120	...	126	109	103	99	183
Self-employed workers	290	750	504	635	314	...	981	247	465	655	1 036
Unpaid family workers	28	57	51	87	20	...	95	58	51	93	160
Male, employed in agriculture	**261**	**801**	**472**	**665**	**289**	...	**973**	**237**	**456**	**681**	**1 010**
Wage and salary workers	23	61	68	83	36	...	75	30	63	112	82
Self-employed workers	231	699	386	536	241	...	854	181	368	525	865
Unpaid family workers	7	41	18	46	12	...	44	26	25	44	63
Female, employed in agriculture	**50**	**46**	**93**	**109**	**54**	...	**143**	**66**	**80**	**155**	**221**
Wage and salary workers	4	9	11	24	2	...	27	9	17	24	22
Self-employed workers	30	23	54	47	44	...	79	29	46	86	117
Unpaid family workers	16	14	28	38	8	...	37	28	17	45	82
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**443**	**1 092**	**893**	**1 149**	**421**	**2**	**1 274**	**484**	**838**	**1 099**	**1 359**
Less than $5,000	77	181	88	164	56	...	221	89	80	139	283
$5,000 to $7,499	70	123	64	77	40	...	101	51	34	86	167
$7,500 to $9,999	25	105	57	81	67	...	94	43	43	76	130
$10,000 to $14,999	78	204	96	180	81	...	235	73	100	207	246
$15,000 to $19,999	85	180	152	156	50	...	170	62	131	123	197
$20,000 to $24,999	50	114	131	155	63	...	136	66	135	135	113
$25,000 to $34,999	40	107	162	172	40	...	176	65	153	187	119
$35,000 to $49,999	15	52	99	94	12	...	87	19	86	89	82
$50,000 or more	3	26	44	70	12	...	54	16	76	57	22
Median	$13 381	$13 029	$19 608	$17 483	$12 537	...	$14 679	$13 704	$21 409	$16 647	$11 843
Mean	$14 344	$16 345	$21 461	$20 200	$15 738	...	$17 938	$16 045	$25 391	$19 799	$14 814
Families	**406**	**980**	**809**	**1 017**	**393**	...	**1 142**	**445**	**766**	**978**	**1 209**
Median income	$14 167	$13 554	$20 290	$18 781	$12 904	...	$15 588	$14 950	$22 566	$17 895	$12 886
Mean income	$14 979	$16 908	$22 499	$21 413	$15 971	...	$18 659	$16 692	$26 089	$20 727	$15 828
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**49**	**129**	**115**	**147**	**39**	...	**147**	**53**	**88**	**137**	**174**
Median income	$4 100	$6 971	$4 705	$6 906	$8 500	...	$8 611	$6 500	$7 750	$7 500	$5 318
Mean income	$5 214	$9 642	$8 321	$9 743	$9 199	...	$10 608	$6 556	$14 737	$10 847	$5 715
Per capita income	**$4 170**	**$5 102**	**$6 373**	**$6 472**	**$4 526**	...	**$5 553**	**$4 168**	**$7 314**	**$6 088**	**$4 432**
Households with farm self-employment income	**344**	**882**	**689**	**883**	**358**	...	**1 001**	**377**	**598**	**816**	**1 093**
Mean income	$14 841	$17 298	$22 331	$21 128	$15 502	...	$18 764	$16 295	$25 869	$20 846	$15 150
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 929	$9 273	$5 077	$8 883	$4 326	...	$11 571	$3 213	$9 726	$8 699	$5 474
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	103	125	258	183	106	...	110	95	145	170	208
25.0 to 49.9 percent	57	143	75	124	59	...	146	62	86	125	209
50.0 to 74.9 percent	37	156	84	143	60	...	180	30	93	112	146
75.0 percent or more	87	330	103	268	61	...	449	73	172	270	325
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**94**	**205**	**61**	**145**	**67**	...	**248**	**97**	**82**	**148**	**282**
Percent below poverty level	23.2	20.9	7.5	14.3	17.0	...	21.7	21.8	10.7	15.1	23.3
Female householder, no husband present	2	9	2	4	2	...	–	2	2	–	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**22**	**27**	**37**	**41**	**9**	...	**26**	**23**	**17**	**27**	**53**
Percent below poverty level	44.9	20.9	32.2	27.9	23.1	...	17.7	43.4	19.3	19.7	30.5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**383**	**861**	**246**	**565**	**279**	...	**976**	**481**	**373**	**620**	**1 187**
Percent below poverty level	25.6	24.7	8.2	15.7	18.9	...	23.9	26.0	12.8	17.4	26.1
Related children under 18 years	150	376	85	206	115	...	397	251	159	258	512
65 years and over	29	41	30	45	14	...	48	16	19	48	79

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Faribault	Fillmore	Freeborn	Goodhue	Grant	Hennepin	Houston	Hubbard	Isanti	Itasca	Jackson
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 591**	**4 871**	**4 363**	**4 688**	**1 663**	**790**	**2 940**	**726**	**1 996**	**703**	**3 333**
Labor force	2 060	3 149	2 535	3 153	945	536	2 041	462	1 299	412	1 964
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.4	64.6	58.1	67.3	56.8	67.8	69.4	63.6	65.1	58.6	58.9
Employed	1 998	3 059	2 436	3 067	913	518	1 983	419	1 244	330	1 925
Unemployed	62	90	99	86	32	18	58	43	55	82	39
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	2.9	3.9	2.7	3.4	3.4	2.8	9.3	4.2	19.9	2.0
Female, 16 years and over	**1 681**	**2 269**	**2 020**	**2 178**	**764**	**390**	**1 350**	**322**	**963**	**309**	**1 544**
Labor force	631	973	713	1 052	279	182	684	142	478	122	579
Percent of female, 16 years and over	37.5	42.9	35.3	48.3	36.5	46.7	50.7	44.1	49.6	39.5	37.5
Employed	604	941	679	1 020	268	180	667	131	458	104	564
Unemployed	27	32	34	32	11	2	17	11	20	18	15
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	3.3	4.8	3.0	3.9	1.1	2.5	7.7	4.2	14.8	2.6
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 998**	**3 059**	**2 436**	**3 067**	**913**	**518**	**1 983**	**419**	**1 244**	**330**	**1 925**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	172	189	209	281	63	95	157	39	115	27	134
Professional specialty occupations	97	125	138	185	36	36	95	26	66	17	100
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	272	280	261	448	123	80	193	67	213	64	202
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	158	161	141	236	63	40	111	31	102	23	135
Service occupations	151	220	187	250	61	55	147	45	121	41	170
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 156	1 998	1 301	1 543	546	154	1 190	209	419	102	1 161
Farm operators and managers	975	1 615	1 067	1 119	441	113	894	159	333	78	961
Farm occupations, except managerial	174	376	223	424	102	41	291	27	81	6	198
Related agricultural occupations	5	3	11	–	3	–	–	3	3	–	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	94	156	180	215	60	60	107	17	136	33	106
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	153	216	298	330	60	74	189	42	240	63	152
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	50	52	99	91	13	14	37	13	25	11	30
Employed females 16 years and over	**604**	**941**	**679**	**1 020**	**268**	**180**	**667**	**131**	**458**	**104**	**564**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	105	110	126	148	39	36	89	26	60	9	78
Professional specialty occupations	69	86	106	119	27	20	60	21	46	2	75
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	206	205	186	321	89	41	132	40	135	46	149
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	140	136	116	204	61	29	89	20	78	23	108
Service occupations	124	195	164	196	50	51	135	28	87	39	129
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	122	350	130	247	71	45	247	21	89	7	125
Farm operators and managers	50	225	78	103	27	18	124	17	49	5	73
Farm occupations, except managerial	70	122	48	144	43	27	123	2	40	2	52
Related agricultural occupations	2	3	4	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	15	24	21	3	2	5	2	11	–	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37	66	49	87	16	5	59	14	76	3	70
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	4	9	15	4	–	4	7	7	–	12
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 998**	**3 059**	**2 436**	**3 067**	**913**	**518**	**1 983**	**419**	**1 244**	**330**	**1 925**
Private wage and salary workers	734	954	1 068	1 415	293	313	760	146	661	150	652
Government workers	137	173	149	235	65	29	118	79	115	66	166
Self-employed workers	1 025	1 704	1 137	1 174	473	158	923	192	400	112	998
Unpaid family workers	102	228	82	243	82	18	182	2	68	2	109
Male, employed in agriculture	**1 041**	**1 657**	**1 184**	**1 309**	**487**	**109**	**944**	**170**	**328**	**80**	**1 062**
Wage and salary workers	105	184	149	220	65	15	132	30	28	7	122
Self-employed workers	896	1 360	989	980	397	94	742	140	279	73	875
Unpaid family workers	40	113	46	109	25	–	70	–	21	–	65
Female, employed in agriculture	**138**	**362**	**136**	**267**	**80**	**47**	**265**	**19**	**100**	**7**	**143**
Wage and salary workers	24	25	26	50	7	11	35	–	17	–	32
Self-employed workers	52	231	76	101	27	18	125	17	49	5	67
Unpaid family workers	62	106	34	116	46	18	105	2	34	2	44
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 577**	**2 084**	**1 897**	**1 900**	**728**	**325**	**1 192**	**305**	**841**	**276**	**1 433**
Less than $5,000	182	353	200	192	133	19	120	56	106	7	241
$5,000 to $7,499	87	181	135	97	72	21	97	30	59	15	99
$7,500 to $9,999	145	161	156	126	66	16	113	30	98	24	121
$10,000 to $14,999	281	432	303	274	139	31	205	64	132	57	256
$15,000 to $19,999	256	292	279	268	99	34	200	48	80	51	185
$20,000 to $24,999	198	228	274	269	78	43	164	35	103	57	156
$25,000 to $34,999	244	247	296	353	60	47	157	23	150	42	217
$35,000 to $49,999	124	120	163	169	42	54	77	10	70	21	95
$50,000 or more	60	70	91	152	39	60	59	9	43	2	63
Median	$16 771	$13 927	$17 839	$19 858	$13 309	$24 732	$16 412	$13 237	$16 594	$18 095	$14 989
Mean	$19 199	$16 579	$20 202	$23 388	$16 750	$33 553	$19 394	$15 643	$19 732	$19 296	$17 854
Families	**1 387**	**1 873**	**1 681**	**1 727**	**640**	**296**	**1 078**	**261**	**739**	**258**	**1 273**
Median income	$17 874	$14 683	$19 032	$20 795	$14 426	$26 023	$17 153	$14 340	$18 160	$18 833	$16 142
Mean income	$20 088	$17 306	$21 196	$24 639	$17 939	$35 344	$20 087	$17 260	$20 821	$19 695	$18 765
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**209**	**259**	**256**	**222**	**97**	**42**	**122**	**54**	**114**	**25**	**186**
Median income	$9 654	$6 088	$8 000	$6 200	$5 500	$5 250	$9 333	$3 833	$6 818	$11 375	$7 700
Mean income	$11 510	$8 339	$10 522	$8 539	$7 439	$10 548	$11 855	$4 690	$10 632	$9 776	$9 080
Per capita income	**$6 318**	**$5 083**	**$6 554**	**$6 768**	**$5 459**	**$10 811**	**$5 467**	**$4 656**	**$6 206**	**$5 687**	**$5 709**
Households with farm self-employment income	**1 191**	**1 619**	**1 406**	**1 480**	**551**	**219**	**929**	**212**	**669**	**201**	**1 111**
Mean income	$20 204	$16 922	$21 690	$24 740	$17 078	$37 432	$20 692	$17 157	$20 558	$20 291	$18 852
Mean farm self-employment income	$11 211	$7 752	$10 784	$9 774	$7 830	$7 577	$10 063	$5 566	$3 008	$2 263	$10 126
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	156	250	234	337	93	103	141	60	223	80	135
25.0 to 49.9 percent	172	243	226	212	92	34	192	32	101	49	200
50.0 to 74.9 percent	241	237	257	258	80	12	165	29	48	8	203
75.0 percent or more	476	613	507	412	203	33	304	39	99	18	410
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**167**	**362**	**210**	**178**	**111**	**17**	**156**	**41**	**78**	**17**	**267**
Percent below poverty level	12.0	19.3	12.5	10.3	17.3	5.7	14.5	15.7	10.6	6.6	21.0
Female householder, no husband present	2	7	12	13	–	6	3	6	–	–	3
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**42**	**80**	**52**	**67**	**36**	**18**	**22**	**24**	**23**	**7**	**43**
Percent below poverty level	20.1	30.9	20.5	30.2	37.1	42.9	18.0	44.4	20.2	28.0	23.1
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**669**	**1 537**	**894**	**785**	**465**	**84**	**730**	**187**	**301**	**79**	**1 109**
Percent below poverty level	13.9	22.5	15.4	12.0	20.7	8.2	17.2	18.4	11.2	8.5	24.8
Related children under 18 years	252	632	390	326	187	22	351	66	106	36	455
65 years and over	29	97	41	59	29	11	45	2	27	–	36

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Kanabec	Kandiyohi	Kittson	Koochiching	Lac qui Parle	Lake	Lake of the Woods	Le Sueur	Lincoln	Lyon	McLeod
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**1 666**	**4 014**	**1 196**	**467**	**2 919**	...	**246**	**2 930**	**2 240**	**2 979**	**3 889**
Labor force	1 103	2 451	731	253	1 705	...	183	1 898	1 436	1 800	2 552
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.2	61.1	61.1	54.2	58.4	...	74.4	64.8	64.1	60.4	65.6
Employed	1 051	2 334	680	229	1 652	...	179	1 814	1 396	1 748	2 487
Unemployed	52	117	51	24	51	...	4	84	40	52	65
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	4.8	7.0	9.5	3.0	...	2.2	4.4	2.8	2.9	2.5
Female, 16 years and over	**773**	**1 832**	**548**	**212**	**1 368**	...	**101**	**1 377**	**1 030**	**1 406**	**1 741**
Labor force	409	768	197	75	503	...	75	670	461	551	818
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.9	41.9	35.9	35.4	36.8	...	74.3	48.7	44.8	39.2	47.0
Employed	391	721	174	75	486	...	75	642	449	525	782
Unemployed	18	47	23	–	15	...	–	28	12	26	36
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	6.1	11.7	–	3.0	...	–	4.2	2.6	4.7	4.4
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 051**	**2 334**	**680**	**229**	**1 652**	...	**179**	**1 814**	**1 396**	**1 748**	**2 487**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	124	186	55	36	156	...	27	173	99	89	131
Professional specialty occupations	78	104	37	29	102	...	6	112	73	61	61
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	134	289	99	14	197	...	37	235	126	208	258
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	73	174	64	14	110	...	25	163	79	134	136
Service occupations	97	222	54	–	133	...	17	174	136	156	116
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	493	1 318	381	115	966	...	70	849	901	1 103	1 402
Farm operators and managers	403	1 042	340	59	859	...	47	667	677	918	1 038
Farm occupations, except managerial	88	268	39	19	102	...	23	175	224	177	363
Related agricultural occupations	2	8	2	–	5	...	–	4	–	8	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	72	103	39	17	78	...	11	142	52	79	192
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	131	216	52	47	122	...	17	241	82	113	388
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	26	58	13	–	27	...	–	58	18	48	75
Employed females 16 years and over	**391**	**721**	**174**	**75**	**486**	...	**75**	**642**	**449**	**525**	**782**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	79	89	27	28	109	...	13	91	70	53	56
Professional specialty occupations	51	68	22	28	80	...	6	80	61	47	42
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	99	225	76	14	159	...	37	182	102	164	193
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	63	148	49	14	97	...	25	127	68	117	112
Service occupations	80	173	48	–	109	...	7	138	107	129	98
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	81	165	11	17	83	...	7	129	127	134	275
Farm operators and managers	49	70	9	12	40	...	–	69	36	71	107
Farm occupations, except managerial	32	95	2	5	40	...	7	60	91	59	168
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	3	...	–	–	–	4	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	5	2	–	3	...	–	11	12	11	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	44	64	10	16	23	...	11	91	31	34	143
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	20	–	–	–	...	–	18	10	9	29
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 051**	**2 334**	**680**	**229**	**1 652**	...	**179**	**1 814**	**1 396**	**1 748**	**2 487**
Private wage and salary workers	404	936	238	88	491	...	86	791	380	552	1 078
Government workers	156	235	87	43	160	...	30	168	145	130	122
Self-employed workers	426	1 036	339	98	936	...	63	727	718	961	1 048
Unpaid family workers	65	127	16	–	65	...	–	128	153	105	239
Male, employed in agriculture	**416**	**1 172**	**377**	**61**	**896**	...	**73**	**720**	**777**	**972**	**1 130**
Wage and salary workers	40	198	72	18	48	...	26	59	83	92	154
Self-employed workers	353	907	294	43	826	...	47	594	627	827	894
Unpaid family workers	23	67	11	–	22	...	–	67	67	53	82
Female, employed in agriculture	**88**	**171**	**18**	**17**	**90**	...	**7**	**145**	**133**	**148**	**285**
Wage and salary workers	4	50	7	5	9	...	7	20	19	17	38
Self-employed workers	49	70	9	12	43	...	–	72	36	79	104
Unpaid family workers	35	51	2	–	38	...	–	53	78	52	143
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**693**	**1 714**	**546**	**192**	**1 280**	**10**	**112**	**1 177**	**955**	**1 239**	**1 571**
Less than $5,000	97	237	50	19	215	...	17	129	223	192	184
$5,000 to $7,499	75	165	45	27	115	...	13	98	103	126	120
$7,500 to $9,999	68	161	40	15	113	...	–	103	115	96	109
$10,000 to $14,999	121	334	119	29	272	...	42	187	200	234	269
$15,000 to $19,999	90	283	73	29	186	...	17	174	97	192	240
$20,000 to $24,999	82	159	60	15	135	...	16	158	78	150	198
$25,000 to $34,999	85	239	97	36	133	...	–	171	83	126	262
$35,000 to $49,999	45	89	47	15	78	...	–	100	30	68	130
$50,000 or more	30	47	15	7	33	...	7	57	26	55	59
Median	$14 341	$14 371	$16 532	$15 577	$13 580	...	$13 462	$16 625	$10 837	$14 391	$17 138
Mean	$18 415	$16 781	$19 895	$20 280	$16 118	...	$15 477	$19 922	$13 382	$17 980	$19 568
Families	**611**	**1 504**	**482**	**186**	**1 136**	...	**107**	**1 043**	**834**	**1 141**	**1 445**
Median income	$15 841	$15 000	$18 415	$15 865	$14 298	...	$13 702	$17 903	$11 417	$15 177	$17 769
Mean income	$20 039	$17 223	$21 130	$20 808	$16 987	...	$16 294	$21 087	$13 916	$18 797	$20 210
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**103**	**271**	**66**	**6**	**163**	...	**5**	**159**	**130**	**112**	**156**
Median income	$3 900	$8 042	$8 500	$3 500	$6 808	...	$1000—	$6 682	$7 182	$6 455	$8 333
Mean income	$5 028	$10 459	$10 378	$3 910	$8 210	...	–$2 005	$9 050	$9 040	$7 374	$9 564
Per capita income	**$5 482**	**$5 284**	**$6 572**	**$6 076**	**$5 181**	...	**$4 389**	**$5 715**	**$3 965**	**$5 189**	**$5 729**
Households with farm self-employment income	**538**	**1 281**	**387**	**155**	**1 005**	...	**85**	**895**	**721**	**996**	**1 215**
Mean income	$19 707	$17 214	$21 088	$22 293	$16 782	...	$16 068	$21 188	$14 141	$18 434	$20 729
Mean farm self-employment income	$7 107	$7 956	$11 043	$6 414	$8 642	...	$5 817	$8 903	$6 570	$9 657	$9 187
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	119	231	66	99	139	...	30	204	89	138	304
25.0 to 49.9 percent	81	251	65	31	153	...	–	136	101	153	177
50.0 to 74.9 percent	71	219	70	12	181	...	6	151	119	154	226
75.0 percent or more	117	389	141	13	398	...	25	256	263	453	375
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**90**	**249**	**42**	**20**	**229**	...	**25**	**133**	**218**	**225**	**202**
Percent below poverty level	14.7	16.6	8.7	10.8	20.2	...	23.4	12.8	26.1	19.7	14.0
Female householder, no husband present	4	7	2	–	6	...	4	3	5	5	4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**53**	**63**	**8**	**–**	**49**	...	**5**	**49**	**20**	**25**	**34**
Percent below poverty level	51.5	23.2	12.1	–	30.1	...	100.0	30.8	15.4	22.3	21.8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**456**	**1 081**	**173**	**91**	**925**	...	**153**	**661**	**956**	**924**	**820**
Percent below poverty level	19.6	19.9	10.6	14.4	23.2	...	40.4	16.0	29.4	21.4	15.4
Related children under 18 years	208	471	73	47	376	...	82	323	456	417	333
65 years and over	22	60	13	–	43	...	–	37	24	25	64

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Mahnomen	Marshall	Martin	Meeker	Mille Lacs	Morrison	Mower	Murray	Nicollet	Nobles	Norman
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**922**	**2 793**	**3 554**	**3 563**	**2 083**	**4 667**	**3 878**	**3 099**	**2 676**	**3 756**	**1 900**
Labor force	542	1 636	2 083	2 224	1 371	2 972	2 339	1 801	1 654	2 268	1 058
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.8	58.6	58.6	62.4	65.8	63.7	60.3	58.1	61.8	60.4	55.7
Employed	514	1 464	2 038	2 128	1 323	2 841	2 256	1 758	1 623	2 221	1 031
Unemployed	28	171	45	96	48	130	83	43	29	47	27
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	10.5	2.2	4.3	3.5	4.4	3.5	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.6
Female, 16 years and over	**405**	**1 221**	**1 685**	**1 643**	**970**	**2 107**	**1 823**	**1 413**	**1 219**	**1 754**	**840**
Labor force	128	407	648	714	466	900	723	489	478	639	256
Percent of female, 16 years and over	31.6	33.3	38.5	43.5	48.0	42.7	39.7	34.6	39.2	36.4	30.5
Employed	119	321	631	683	451	872	691	473	466	623	246
Unemployed	9	86	17	31	15	28	32	16	12	16	10
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	21.1	2.6	4.3	3.2	3.1	4.4	3.3	2.5	2.5	3.9
Employed persons 16 years and over	**514**	**1 464**	**2 038**	**2 128**	**1 323**	**2 841**	**2 256**	**1 758**	**1 623**	**2 221**	**1 031**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24	80	135	129	81	144	145	150	81	115	69
Professional specialty occupations	13	49	89	76	52	74	86	85	45	62	46
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	47	135	296	258	157	251	299	171	177	229	101
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	25	67	150	154	96	147	193	102	102	126	61
Service occupations	47	109	143	187	115	202	185	108	116	138	74
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	336	906	1 172	1 153	626	1 740	1 237	1 182	994	1 487	680
Farm operators and managers	277	793	986	890	482	1 348	958	959	774	1 223	567
Farm occupations, except managerial	59	98	180	253	142	392	273	221	218	261	110
Related agricultural occupations	–	15	4	7	2	–	6	2	2	3	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	32	77	130	147	127	165	129	71	62	95	64
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	28	157	162	254	217	339	261	76	193	157	43
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	15	31	60	41	60	74	30	53	54	16
Employed females 16 years and over	**119**	**321**	**631**	**683**	**451**	**872**	**691**	**473**	**466**	**623**	**246**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13	52	96	73	49	65	85	86	45	71	36
Professional specialty occupations	11	39	77	57	39	52	62	67	32	48	34
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	37	104	220	199	116	185	221	150	128	180	85
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23	55	125	127	81	110	148	101	92	108	61
Service occupations	40	95	119	143	82	164	133	97	95	108	66
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	45	135	166	126	358	185	111	144	198	47
Farm operators and managers	7	28	74	73	53	190	87	46	59	83	22
Farm occupations, except managerial	12	13	61	89	71	168	96	65	85	112	25
Related agricultural occupations	–	4	–	4	2	–	2	–	–	3	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	2	20	11	16	22	8	9	8	20	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6	23	41	91	62	78	59	20	46	46	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	2	7	21	8	13	18	8	13	20	3
Employed persons 16 years and over	**514**	**1 464**	**2 038**	**2 128**	**1 323**	**2 841**	**2 256**	**1 758**	**1 623**	**2 221**	**1 031**
Private wage and salary workers	131	515	831	882	601	926	927	508	634	651	328
Government workers	72	107	105	160	118	212	165	121	60	129	81
Self-employed workers	289	804	1 002	936	524	1 403	1 017	988	790	1 281	588
Unpaid family workers	22	38	100	150	80	300	147	141	139	160	34
Male, employed in agriculture	**317**	**871**	**1 042**	**999**	**518**	**1 392**	**1 065**	**1 071**	**851**	**1 297**	**654**
Wage and salary workers	40	129	135	136	69	128	156	118	110	116	114
Self-employed workers	263	717	864	794	430	1 129	850	885	684	1 127	534
Unpaid family workers	14	25	43	69	19	135	59	68	57	54	6
Female, employed in agriculture	**19**	**48**	**149**	**177**	**139**	**365**	**207**	**126**	**156**	**227**	**59**
Wage and salary workers	4	7	13	32	22	23	23	10	25	40	14
Self-employed workers	7	30	82	70	56	190	100	53	58	83	19
Unpaid family workers	8	11	54	75	61	152	84	63	73	104	26
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**383**	**1 218**	**1 562**	**1 502**	**850**	**1 840**	**1 635**	**1 332**	**1 079**	**1 601**	**832**
Less than $5,000	77	211	186	266	86	372	238	232	95	288	146
$5,000 to $7,499	64	119	82	133	65	207	130	105	76	111	49
$7,500 to $9,999	38	95	121	130	69	183	134	129	65	103	52
$10,000 to $14,999	73	246	264	302	182	345	257	233	224	315	147
$15,000 to $19,999	60	163	283	160	125	259	244	221	146	243	143
$20,000 to $24,999	31	156	201	156	111	176	169	143	125	156	85
$25,000 to $34,999	19	139	219	198	134	173	257	142	153	206	99
$35,000 to $49,999	6	68	107	83	48	61	121	72	103	103	62
$50,000 or more	15	21	99	74	30	64	85	55	92	76	49
Median	$10 781	$13 385	$16 963	$13 802	$15 788	$12 170	$15 988	$14 141	$17 922	$14 703	$15 618
Mean	$13 358	$15 692	$20 582	$17 695	$18 980	$14 946	$19 486	$16 815	$22 728	$17 926	$18 765
Families	**349**	**1 094**	**1 386**	**1 379**	**782**	**1 705**	**1 470**	**1 184**	**968**	**1 461**	**725**
Median income	$11 354	$14 293	$17 649	$14 435	$16 377	$12 541	$16 823	$14 917	$19 067	$15 306	$16 347
Mean income	$13 837	$16 362	$21 477	$18 374	$19 606	$15 160	$20 416	$17 418	$23 555	$18 673	$19 645
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**45**	**127**	**196**	**144**	**85**	**169**	**208**	**172**	**129**	**161**	**121**
Median income	$6 167	$6 542	$11 733	$6 857	$5 750	$6 125	$7 059	$8 750	$10 844	$7 944	$10 143
Mean income	$6 585	$9 609	$12 281	$8 598	$9 126	$9 680	$8 991	$10 233	$13 464	$8 916	$11 318
Per capita income	**$3 592**	**$4 882**	**$6 838**	**$5 352**	**$5 381**	**$3 711**	**$5 997**	**$5 163**	**$6 564**	**$5 411**	**$5 984**
Households with farm self-employment income	**312**	**933**	**1 173**	**1 111**	**628**	**1 507**	**1 261**	**1 018**	**838**	**1 239**	**629**
Mean income	$12 729	$16 032	$22 090	$18 201	$19 736	$15 256	$20 684	$17 359	$24 353	$19 503	$19 826
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 630	$8 087	$12 822	$7 181	$6 650	$5 562	$8 031	$9 919	$14 415	$10 978	$11 765
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	50	154	160	232	178	353	259	135	102	149	98
25.0 to 49.9 percent	43	162	172	127	119	192	200	116	138	182	77
50.0 to 74.9 percent	54	122	226	169	58	210	164	148	147	230	93
75.0 percent or more	97	311	489	356	152	462	391	488	369	555	271
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**108**	**222**	**185**	**269**	**92**	**490**	**252**	**249**	**129**	**310**	**139**
Percent below poverty level	30.9	20.3	13.3	19.5	11.8	28.7	17.1	21.0	13.3	21.2	19.2
Female householder, no husband present	2	1	–	2	–	16	4	5	–	7	8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**17**	**26**	**30**	**37**	**28**	**59**	**57**	**34**	**19**	**35**	**24**
Percent below poverty level	37.8	20.5	15.3	25.7	32.9	34.9	27.4	19.8	14.7	21.7	19.8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**502**	**889**	**678**	**1 092**	**394**	**2 396**	**1 058**	**1 047**	**556**	**1 204**	**566**
Percent below poverty level	36.0	22.4	14.5	21.9	13.2	32.7	20.0	24.2	14.7	22.8	21.6
Related children under 18 years	258	394	233	442	163	1 224	434	466	240	484	248
65 years and over	20	58	41	68	30	68	31	53	27	36	32

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Olmsted	Otter Tail	Pennington	Pine	Pipestone	Polk	Pope	Ramsey	Red Lake	Redwood	Renville
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**4 203**	**7 830**	**1 364**	**2 211**	**2 039**	**3 676**	**2 656**	–	**1 002**	**3 969**	**4 647**
Labor force	2 878	4 881	848	1 511	1 252	2 109	1 621	–	459	2 177	2 649
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.5	62.3	62.2	68.3	61.4	57.4	61.0	–	45.8	54.9	57.0
Employed	2 784	4 617	790	1 418	1 230	2 004	1 544	–	408	2 130	2 551
Unemployed	94	263	55	91	22	105	77	–	51	47	94
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	5.4	6.5	6.0	1.8	5.0	4.8	–	11.1	2.2	3.6
Female, 16 years and over	**1 977**	**3 536**	**621**	**976**	**959**	**1 642**	**1 238**	–	**445**	**1 854**	**2 137**
Labor force	978	1 552	275	480	351	556	461	–	137	595	773
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.5	43.9	44.3	49.2	36.6	33.9	37.2	–	30.8	32.1	36.2
Employed	945	1 453	254	452	335	522	439	–	128	581	732
Unemployed	33	99	18	28	16	34	22	–	9	14	41
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	6.4	6.6	5.8	4.6	6.1	4.8	–	6.6	2.4	5.3
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 784**	**4 617**	**790**	**1 418**	**1 230**	**2 004**	**1 544**	–	**408**	**2 130**	**2 551**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	374	318	68	88	61	142	145	–	43	116	147
Professional specialty occupations	248	214	23	43	33	88	90	–	26	71	95
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	447	433	145	125	148	239	147	–	53	222	254
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	247	228	92	70	87	144	70	–	37	130	125
Service occupations	270	357	53	154	80	139	111	–	59	184	164
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 301	2 879	418	718	816	1 258	997	–	176	1 356	1 574
Farm operators and managers	983	2 252	360	575	645	1 016	821	–	151	1 084	1 347
Farm occupations, except managerial	314	617	58	129	168	239	174	–	25	269	217
Related agricultural occupations	4	6	–	7	3	3	2	–	–	3	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	208	280	46	95	50	89	62	–	31	93	151
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	184	350	60	238	75	137	82	–	46	159	261
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	30	101	11	54	14	57	19	–	16	32	64
Employed females 16 years and over	**945**	**1 453**	**254**	**452**	**335**	**522**	**439**	–	**128**	**581**	**732**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	183	188	27	44	40	75	95	–	24	69	98
Professional specialty occupations	149	151	15	24	25	63	75	–	20	60	76
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	334	321	121	94	109	189	108	–	43	180	194
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	201	194	79	58	81	129	63	–	37	117	112
Service occupations	187	310	39	120	72	109	93	–	47	156	149
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	183	514	55	129	85	119	113	–	3	113	162
Farm operators and managers	109	267	53	86	18	69	58	–	1	40	63
Farm occupations, except managerial	74	247	2	38	64	47	53	–	2	73	95
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	5	3	3	2	–	–	–	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29	32	2	5	8	10	6	–	2	6	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	29	88	10	60	21	20	24	–	9	57	113
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	20	4	10	4	12	10	–	2	10	23
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 784**	**4 617**	**790**	**1 418**	**1 230**	**2 004**	**1 544**	–	**408**	**2 130**	**2 551**
Private wage and salary workers	1 356	1 501	336	567	362	839	479	–	158	678	888
Government workers	220	352	59	220	75	200	127	–	75	164	144
Self-employed workers	1 060	2 373	381	591	683	913	856	–	175	1 120	1 386
Unpaid family workers	148	391	14	40	110	52	82	–	–	168	133
Male, employed in agriculture	**1 129**	**2 390**	**366**	**587**	**739**	**1 169**	**888**	–	**174**	**1 253**	**1 435**
Wage and salary workers	197	275	61	97	69	326	100	–	25	137	156
Self-employed workers	859	1 953	291	478	617	816	754	–	149	1 022	1 242
Unpaid family workers	73	162	14	12	53	27	34	–	–	94	37
Female, employed in agriculture	**197**	**538**	**58**	**129**	**90**	**139**	**113**	–	**3**	**136**	**178**
Wage and salary workers	21	61	2	17	17	55	10	–	2	27	28
Self-employed workers	109	269	56	84	20	61	58	–	1	45	67
Unpaid family workers	67	208	–	28	53	23	45	–	–	64	83
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 687**	**3 253**	**574**	**899**	**875**	**1 523**	**1 096**	–	**428**	**1 663**	**2 013**
Less than $5,000	194	590	90	95	202	232	193	–	91	256	265
$5,000 to $7,499	100	420	26	83	71	122	125	–	47	144	144
$7,500 to $9,999	130	323	55	107	100	121	115	–	45	149	145
$10,000 to $14,999	262	537	112	159	156	281	205	–	65	327	349
$15,000 to $19,999	271	421	90	145	116	211	133	–	66	211	368
$20,000 to $24,999	197	331	63	129	78	172	136	–	37	185	269
$25,000 to $34,999	243	358	73	106	84	222	94	–	55	220	242
$35,000 to $49,999	181	150	50	53	43	80	47	–	12	106	129
$50,000 or more	109	123	15	22	25	82	48	–	10	65	102
Median	$17 674	$12 322	$15 227	$15 162	$11 832	$15 107	$12 877	–	$12 763	$14 253	$16 182
Mean	$21 193	$15 989	$17 365	$17 137	$14 659	$18 565	$15 727	–	$14 705	$17 731	$18 776
Families	**1 322**	**2 914**	**513**	**834**	**781**	**1 351**	**978**	–	**382**	**1 473**	**1 737**
Median income	$18 413	$13 286	$16 656	$15 698	$12 302	$15 739	$13 411	–	$13 309	$15 362	$16 939
Mean income	$22 261	$16 750	$18 477	$17 761	$15 227	$19 343	$16 367	–	$15 005	$18 692	$19 541
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**209**	**391**	**65**	**104**	**107**	**200**	**148**	–	**55**	**219**	**322**
Median income	$6 542	$5 914	$6 250	$5 143	$6 700	$8 700	$5 538	–	$6 833	$7 125	$9 167
Mean income	$8 850	$8 187	$7 514	$5 501	$8 704	$10 584	$8 033	–	$10 232	$9 020	$12 175
Per capita income	**$6 267**	**$4 760**	**$5 512**	**$4 738**	**$4 385**	**$5 587**	**$4 617**	–	**$4 169**	**$5 223**	**$5 899**
Households with farm self-employment income	**1 232**	**2 614**	**439**	**694**	**704**	**1 082**	**887**	–	**272**	**1 297**	**1 529**
Mean income	$22 750	$16 421	$17 573	$17 077	$15 004	$17 798	$16 443	–	$15 342	$18 824	$19 641
Mean farm self-employment income	$8 180	$6 854	$6 764	$6 201	$7 409	$8 372	$8 108	–	$6 572	$11 145	$11 753
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	298	555	100	164	91	214	118	–	69	147	151
25.0 to 49.9 percent	230	410	76	122	70	208	156	–	39	171	266
50.0 to 74.9 percent	158	371	76	95	96	219	113	–	49	229	362
75.0 percent or more	315	840	100	181	299	313	349	–	70	607	601
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**176**	**618**	**80**	**101**	**211**	**252**	**221**	–	**102**	**301**	**256**
Percent below poverty level	11.6	21.2	15.6	12.1	27.0	18.7	22.6	–	26.7	20.4	14.7
Female householder, no husband present	4	8	–	1	5	3	2	–	2	4	10
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**64**	**128**	**14**	**42**	**26**	**31**	**42**	–	**15**	**48**	**70**
Percent below poverty level	30.6	32.7	21.5	40.4	24.3	15.5	28.4	–	27.3	21.9	21.7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**742**	**2 661**	**291**	**433**	**922**	**993**	**901**	–	**461**	**1 405**	**1 177**
Percent below poverty level	13.0	24.3	16.1	13.4	31.5	19.8	24.0	–	31.0	24.7	18.4
Related children under 18 years	292	1 143	117	186	443	396	362	–	232	663	537
65 years and over	50	179	30	23	32	46	43	–	28	44	77

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Rice	Rock	Roseau	St. Louis	Scott	Sherburne	Sibley	Stearns	Steele	Stevens	Swift
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 678**	**2 414**	**2 271**	**999**	**2 475**	**1 315**	**3 820**	**8 434**	**2 736**	**1 845**	**2 483**
Labor force	2 464	1 523	1 308	620	1 686	777	2 496	5 440	1 736	1 001	1 508
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.0	63.1	57.6	62.1	68.1	59.1	65.3	64.5	63.5	54.3	60.7
Employed	2 376	1 496	1 130	545	1 630	741	2 424	5 225	1 681	963	1 455
Unemployed	88	27	178	75	56	36	72	215	55	38	53
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	1.8	13.6	12.1	3.3	4.6	2.9	4.0	3.2	3.8	3.5
Female, 16 years and over	**1 699**	**1 125**	**1 003**	**448**	**1 153**	**604**	**1 729**	**3 769**	**1 247**	**875**	**1 122**
Labor force	833	430	428	180	582	252	813	1 591	573	272	448
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.0	38.2	42.7	40.2	50.5	41.7	47.0	42.2	46.0	31.1	39.9
Employed	800	417	369	154	569	246	777	1 540	559	253	431
Unemployed	33	13	59	26	13	6	36	51	14	19	17
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	3.0	13.8	14.4	2.2	2.4	4.4	3.2	2.4	7.0	3.8
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 376**	**1 496**	**1 130**	**545**	**1 630**	**741**	**2 424**	**5 225**	**1 681**	**963**	**1 455**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	187	77	90	59	135	66	129	196	109	71	111
Professional specialty occupations	125	49	65	31	63	35	75	122	70	50	81
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	313	155	132	98	238	118	245	430	249	112	151
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	177	96	76	40	145	83	134	256	154	63	88
Service occupations	227	112	127	23	167	63	128	338	92	55	102
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 142	1 040	566	169	639	316	1 482	3 298	904	622	899
Farm operators and managers	857	823	486	154	464	235	1 143	2 357	705	524	727
Farm occupations, except managerial	271	216	75	7	168	75	337	937	189	98	170
Related agricultural occupations	8	1	2	–	7	–	2	3	7	–	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	210	48	69	91	172	59	123	402	128	32	87
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	297	64	146	105	279	119	317	561	199	71	105
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	68	10	32	11	50	31	60	119	42	16	38
Employed females 16 years and over	**800**	**417**	**369**	**154**	**569**	**246**	**777**	**1 540**	**559**	**253**	**431**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	84	51	63	19	84	28	70	96	67	51	72
Professional specialty occupations	66	45	42	17	55	23	59	73	51	43	65
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	217	129	89	73	156	84	170	307	187	90	124
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	148	84	50	27	120	67	103	207	136	55	83
Service occupations	168	95	106	23	125	45	109	281	76	42	94
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	225	121	69	21	106	60	285	676	167	56	114
Farm operators and managers	100	56	29	21	39	30	129	251	77	30	46
Farm occupations, except managerial	121	65	40	–	67	30	154	424	85	26	68
Related agricultural occupations	2	–	–	–	–	–	2	1	5	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	3	9	–	20	–	12	58	12	–	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	91	18	33	18	78	29	131	122	50	14	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	–	9	1	7	9	26	19	11	4	2
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 376**	**1 496**	**1 130**	**545**	**1 630**	**741**	**2 424**	**5 225**	**1 681**	**963**	**1 455**
Private wage and salary workers	1 090	414	422	268	894	385	899	1 984	736	253	474
Government workers	200	92	172	92	117	87	129	229	89	126	135
Self-employed workers	905	831	515	180	515	225	1 193	2 394	744	528	742
Unpaid family workers	181	159	21	5	104	44	203	618	112	56	104
Male, employed in agriculture	**923**	**924**	**503**	**140**	**534**	**250**	**1 204**	**2 640**	**739**	**568**	**788**
Wage and salary workers	110	99	70	6	64	50	135	333	75	66	81
Self-employed workers	736	742	433	130	418	181	996	2 055	615	477	656
Unpaid family workers	77	83	–	4	52	19	73	252	49	25	51
Female, employed in agriculture	**234**	**125**	**70**	**23**	**111**	**60**	**292**	**695**	**175**	**67**	**127**
Wage and salary workers	47	11	21	2	22	18	46	96	35	1	28
Self-employed workers	94	52	28	21	39	28	120	244	81	35	49
Unpaid family workers	93	62	21	–	50	14	126	355	59	31	50
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 478**	**1 025**	**971**	**384**	**865**	**542**	**1 548**	**3 016**	**1 120**	**789**	**1 048**
Less than $5,000	160	164	170	34	74	59	189	451	116	147	259
$5,000 to $7,499	120	84	105	11	38	36	125	239	90	73	99
$7,500 to $9,999	95	68	74	38	59	54	126	258	80	92	85
$10,000 to $14,999	222	194	198	48	113	101	263	547	209	114	191
$15,000 to $19,999	219	145	123	44	72	79	256	412	177	135	140
$20,000 to $24,999	205	101	103	74	136	66	209	347	167	84	93
$25,000 to $34,999	213	153	127	94	176	84	209	391	128	74	108
$35,000 to $49,999	158	56	46	30	116	52	94	193	110	37	41
$50,000 or more	86	60	25	11	81	11	77	178	43	33	32
Median	$18 266	$15 086	$13 212	$21 250	$22 250	$16 094	$16 216	$15 142	$16 593	$13 859	$12 088
Mean	$21 890	$18 297	$15 646	$22 102	$25 950	$18 591	$18 962	$19 603	$19 174	$16 059	$13 933
Families	**1 305**	**965**	**874**	**357**	**814**	**479**	**1 426**	**2 819**	**1 007**	**724**	**939**
Median income	$19 547	$15 768	$14 079	$21 875	$22 766	$17 306	$16 815	$15 665	$17 049	$14 153	$12 544
Mean income	$23 112	$18 815	$16 383	$23 028	$26 606	$19 561	$19 652	$20 177	$19 745	$16 427	$14 268
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**207**	**63**	**114**	**43**	**62**	**72**	**151**	**257**	**129**	**77**	**149**
Median income	$8 417	$8 900	$5 000	$3 917	$7 500	$7 000	$7 079	$6 275	$10 826	$9 500	$6 735
Mean income	$10 718	$9 485	$7 772	$6 163	$11 777	$9 789	$8 864	$8 777	$12 287	$9 730	$8 233
Per capita income	**$6 288**	**$5 429**	**$4 867**	**$5 985**	**$6 314**	**$5 518**	**$5 554**	**$4 451**	**$5 644**	**$4 977**	**$4 153**
Households with farm self-employment income	**1 114**	**794**	**689**	**252**	**636**	**399**	**1 173**	**2 456**	**850**	**601**	**838**
Mean income	$23 481	$18 527	$16 297	$21 943	$28 713	$19 677	$20 326	$20 570	$20 096	$16 811	$14 099
Mean farm self-employment income	$9 948	$10 783	$6 980	$6 385	$9 724	$4 197	$10 206	$9 221	$8 830	$8 696	$6 088
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	248	88	162	114	210	160	164	462	173	101	107
25.0 to 49.9 percent	157	104	131	20	97	44	219	349	128	85	132
50.0 to 74.9 percent	162	141	112	38	93	45	246	346	152	94	141
75.0 percent or more	336	357	174	48	149	58	412	978	257	249	314
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**179**	**196**	**164**	**19**	**79**	**47**	**234**	**595**	**154**	**163**	**267**
Percent below poverty level	13.7	20.3	18.8	5.3	9.7	9.8	16.4	21.1	15.3	22.5	28.4
Female householder, no husband present	10	–	–	5	–	–	–	9	4	5	2
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**61**	**8**	**41**	**19**	**23**	**21**	**40**	**95**	**7**	**23**	**46**
Percent below poverty level	29.5	12.7	36.0	44.2	37.1	29.2	26.5	37.0	5.4	29.9	30.9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**915**	**800**	**741**	**92**	**355**	**200**	**1 005**	**3 138**	**649**	**621**	**1 076**
Percent below poverty level	17.7	23.2	23.5	6.6	10.0	10.9	19.1	23.6	16.9	24.6	30.8
Related children under 18 years	439	361	337	19	165	79	422	1 672	267	243	457
65 years and over	39	8	62	11	21	14	45	110	19	33	42

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Todd	Traverse	Wabasha	Wadena	Waseca	Washington	Watonwan	Wilkin	Winona	Wright	Yellow Medicine
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**4 629**	**1 351**	**2 859**	**1 516**	**2 409**	**1 218**	**2 312**	**1 646**	**3 214**	**5 429**	**3 210**
Labor force	3 052	676	1 884	994	1 457	812	1 317	828	2 261	3 510	1 816
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.9	50.0	65.9	65.6	60.5	66.7	57.0	50.3	70.3	64.7	56.6
Employed	2 959	662	1 836	943	1 429	785	1 247	799	2 176	3 394	1 740
Unemployed	93	14	48	51	28	22	68	29	84	116	76
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	2.1	2.5	5.1	1.9	2.7	5.2	3.5	3.7	3.3	4.2
Female, 16 years and over	**2 088**	**635**	**1 290**	**698**	**1 081**	**601**	**1 064**	**729**	**1 468**	**2 502**	**1 469**
Labor force	993	193	563	323	432	297	362	179	740	1 135	567
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.6	30.4	43.6	46.3	40.0	49.4	34.0	24.6	50.4	45.4	38.6
Employed	961	189	546	307	428	279	331	165	702	1 115	545
Unemployed	32	4	17	16	4	13	29	14	37	20	22
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	2.1	3.0	5.0	0.9	4.5	8.1	7.8	5.0	1.8	3.9
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 959**	**662**	**1 836**	**943**	**1 429**	**785**	**1 247**	**799**	**2 176**	**3 394**	**1 740**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	202	34	107	69	115	98	91	51	157	345	146
Professional specialty occupations	132	24	55	52	90	48	68	38	102	176	103
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	292	74	163	121	164	139	129	76	209	510	207
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	184	58	100	58	96	87	70	46	117	281	132
Service occupations	193	39	120	47	73	68	81	39	131	347	160
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 818	462	1 183	559	776	273	774	510	1 367	1 373	1 001
Farm operators and managers	1 371	402	902	436	630	210	658	427	987	998	844
Farm occupations, except managerial	444	57	276	118	146	60	113	80	370	358	149
Related agricultural occupations	2	–	–	–	–	3	3	–	3	17	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	193	20	99	63	117	109	78	46	98	374	81
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	261	33	164	84	184	98	94	77	214	445	145
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	49	10	35	10	41	30	28	23	34	122	37
Employed females 16 years and over	**961**	**189**	**546**	**307**	**428**	**279**	**331**	**165**	**702**	**1 115**	**545**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	123	25	60	44	71	44	56	34	90	126	94
Professional specialty occupations	96	22	39	38	65	32	50	32	66	96	81
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	227	64	123	87	123	96	105	47	159	373	161
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	158	54	80	52	81	72	69	29	102	253	120
Service occupations	169	35	89	43	53	43	63	24	99	272	142
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	353	49	229	113	98	52	78	41	273	202	99
Farm operators and managers	153	31	134	71	41	28	49	21	131	81	50
Farm occupations, except managerial	198	18	95	42	57	21	26	20	142	119	49
Related agricultural occupations	2	–	–	–	–	3	3	–	–	2	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23	4	10	6	23	2	10	7	14	28	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	66	12	35	14	60	42	19	12	67	114	43
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	4	11	–	4	10	9	3	9	19	10
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 959**	**662**	**1 836**	**943**	**1 429**	**785**	**1 247**	**799**	**2 176**	**3 394**	**1 740**
Private wage and salary workers	941	170	679	318	539	429	429	260	801	1 804	579
Government workers	236	54	72	83	108	87	83	40	149	232	161
Self-employed workers	1 450	412	941	480	667	223	690	453	1 011	1 124	891
Unpaid family workers	332	26	144	62	115	46	45	46	215	234	109
Male, employed in agriculture	**1 475**	**412**	**962**	**452**	**690**	**223**	**705**	**473**	**1 109**	**1 180**	**909**
Wage and salary workers	161	41	146	58	55	32	88	54	192	172	84
Self-employed workers	1 193	361	752	361	581	166	598	394	825	892	765
Unpaid family workers	121	10	64	33	54	25	19	25	92	116	60
Female, employed in agriculture	**367**	**59**	**238**	**116**	**116**	**50**	**90**	**53**	**289**	**229**	**113**
Wage and salary workers	29	6	33	16	16	1	16	10	40	37	13
Self-employed workers	149	37	134	71	44	28	48	26	132	79	58
Unpaid family workers	189	16	71	29	56	21	26	17	117	113	42
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 932**	**571**	**1 135**	**592**	**990**	**437**	**1 008**	**682**	**1 309**	**2 147**	**1 357**
Less than $5,000	387	90	159	106	105	19	142	60	135	210	209
$5,000 to $7,499	178	51	86	78	53	39	73	68	106	163	120
$7,500 to $9,999	225	62	79	60	82	16	90	69	100	154	103
$10,000 to $14,999	338	107	186	124	157	42	168	98	241	292	298
$15,000 to $19,999	293	81	159	63	172	48	171	98	191	321	189
$20,000 to $24,999	197	56	141	74	128	80	111	88	163	260	129
$25,000 to $34,999	159	57	140	60	153	95	126	102	199	408	165
$35,000 to $49,999	88	42	94	15	86	60	80	66	112	224	101
$50,000 or more	67	25	91	12	54	38	47	33	62	115	43
Median	$12 486	$13 086	$16 452	$11 884	$17 798	$23 406	$15 760	$17 212	$16 563	$18 934	$14 229
Mean	$15 960	$17 709	$20 812	$14 315	$20 458	$25 562	$18 710	$20 255	$20 076	$21 642	$17 411
Families	**1 763**	**504**	**1 015**	**567**	**896**	**400**	**883**	**604**	**1 202**	**1 926**	**1 211**
Median income	$13 031	$14 074	$17 401	$12 257	$18 720	$24 145	$16 307	$18 804	$17 162	$20 313	$14 764
Mean income	$16 406	$18 582	$21 877	$14 706	$21 407	$26 756	$19 459	$21 624	$20 744	$23 012	$17 996
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**205**	**75**	**142**	**31**	**100**	**61**	**140**	**86**	**156**	**288**	**162**
Median income	$6 045	$8 643	$7 250	$3 750	$8 750	$5 206	$10 200	$6 375	$7 000	$5 216	$9 000
Mean income	$9 307	$10 203	$9 631	$4 490	$10 766	$7 738	$12 055	$8 757	$8 777	$7 508	$11 418
Per capita income	**$4 552**	**$5 496**	**$5 927**	**$3 775**	**$6 092**	**$7 068**	**$6 108**	**$6 126**	**$5 626**	**$6 056**	**$5 425**
Households with farm self-employment income	**1 581**	**493**	**874**	**481**	**755**	**313**	**769**	**543**	**1 026**	**1 565**	**1 095**
Mean income	$16 713	$18 081	$22 337	$14 253	$21 346	$24 883	$19 735	$21 123	$21 341	$22 506	$17 990
Mean farm self-employment income	$6 165	$11 339	$11 832	$5 080	$11 772	$5 826	$10 904	$12 717	$10 393	$7 129	$9 218
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	301	58	152	125	111	113	100	81	191	519	148
25.0 to 49.9 percent	252	57	141	66	123	44	110	82	143	251	177
50.0 to 74.9 percent	195	117	125	52	147	31	122	105	176	184	176
75.0 percent or more	509	203	343	135	283	47	331	211	359	367	444
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**422**	**99**	**179**	**145**	**104**	**21**	**143**	**79**	**149**	**189**	**234**
Percent below poverty level	23.9	19.6	17.6	25.6	11.6	5.3	16.2	13.1	12.4	9.8	19.3
Female householder, no husband present	9	2	15	–	2	–	8	–	2	3	2
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**80**	**14**	**44**	**16**	**12**	**20**	**22**	**19**	**44**	**107**	**26**
Percent below poverty level	39.0	18.7	31.0	51.6	12.0	32.8	15.7	22.1	28.2	37.2	16.0
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 852**	**402**	**768**	**672**	**399**	**115**	**562**	**381**	**675**	**923**	**954**
Percent below poverty level	27.5	21.9	19.2	29.6	12.1	7.2	18.0	16.9	14.5	12.1	22.0
Related children under 18 years	858	179	329	323	159	52	211	171	309	374	411
65 years and over	105	17	48	21	21	5	23	8	21	96	37

Table 192. Social Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Reservations	American Indian												
				Age				Persons 5 years and over— Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over				
	Total persons	Number	Percent of total persons	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median			Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
Bois Forte Reservation (Nett Lake), Minn.	400	393	98.3	59	204	29	18.6	12.3	33.3	43.8	–	51.2	40.2	6 000
Koochiching County (pt.)	77	77	100.0	9	36	–	11.6	20.6	–	37.9	–	61.1	100.0	–
St. Louis County (pt.)	323	316	97.8	50	168	29	19.8	10.2	42.3	45.3	–	48.4	23.6	6 000
Deer Creek Reservation, Minn.	193	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Itasca County (pt.)	193	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fond du Lac Reservation, Minn.	2 880	471	16.4	54	250	38	20.0	11.5	4.3	47.9	3.6	40.0	64.3	3 833
Carlton County (pt.)	2 062	391	19.0	39	211	38	22.2	13.1	6.5	47.4	4.0	35.8	62.8	3 828
St. Louis County (pt.)	818	80	9.8	15	39	–	17.8	3.1	–	52.4	–	66.7	70.7	4 000
Grand Portage Reservation, Minn.	294	201	68.4	22	135	15	26.3	6.7	–	65.1	6.4	45.5	56.1	5 500
Cook County (pt.)	294	201	68.4	22	135	15	26.3	6.7	–	65.1	6.4	45.5	56.1	5 500
Leech Lake Reservation, Minn.	8 529	2 612	30.6	358	1 422	187	19.6	18.0	27.1	58.6	5.5	36.9	45.9	4 493
Beltrami County (pt.)	1 018	308	30.3	37	178	20	21.3	24.4	53.1	53.7	15.4	45.3	63.8	5 955
Cass County (pt.)	4 766	1 651	34.6	220	899	122	20.4	17.3	22.2	55.4	5.4	36.2	46.3	4 455
Hubbard County (pt.)	214	15	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Itasca County (pt.)	2 531	638	25.2	97	334	45	18.3	16.1	26.9	69.4	–	32.7	36.5	3 780
Lower Sioux Community, Minn.	86	69	80.2	12	48	9	28.4	19.3	28.6	40.0	5.0	21.1	33.3	3 000
Redwood County (pt.)	86	69	80.2	12	48	9	28.4	19.3	28.6	40.0	5.0	21.1	33.3	3 000
Mille Lacs Reservation, Minn.	31	30	96.8	8	13	–	15.0	36.4	100.0	50.0	–	...	17.6	8 000
Aitkin County (pt.)	9	8	88.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kanabec County (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mille Lacs County (pt.)	1	1	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	...
Pine County (pt.)	21	21	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prairie Island Community, Minn.	97	82	84.5	15	22	–	11.0	–	–	31.8	–	50.0	100.0	–
Goodhue County (pt.)	97	82	84.5	15	22	–	11.0	–	–	31.8	–	50.0	100.0	–
Red Lake Reservation, Minn.	3 007	2 832	94.2	362	1 401	145	17.9	15.3	47.2	43.3	4.6	26.9	42.1	5 088
Beltrami County (pt.)	2 936	2 767	94.2	356	1 369	139	17.9	15.7	47.7	43.6	4.7	26.9	42.8	5 202
Clearwater County (pt.)	71	65	91.5	6	32	6	15.8	–	–	32.0	–	25.0	15.2	2 000
Koochiching County (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lake of the Woods County (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marshall County (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pennington County (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polk County (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Red Lake County (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Roseau County (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sandy Lake Reservation, Minn.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aitkin County (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shakopee Community, Minn.	105	76	72.4	–	62	–	38.3	15.8	–	52.0	–	–	64.3	1 000
Scott County (pt.)	105	76	72.4	–	62	–	38.3	15.8	–	52.0	–	–	64.3	1 000
Upper Sioux Community, Minn.	57	53	93.0	1	38	16	32.1	44.2	–	50.0	–	16.7	86.7	–
Yellow Medicine County (pt.)	57	53	93.0	1	38	16	32.1	44.2	–	50.0	–	16.7	86.7	–
Vermillion Lake Reservation, Minn.	146	138	94.5	11	71	5	19.4	27.6	26.3	45.1	–	24.0	31.3	4 000
St. Louis County (pt.)	146	138	94.5	11	71	5	19.4	27.6	26.3	45.1	–	24.0	31.3	4 000
White Earth Reservation, Minn.	9 471	2 585	27.3	336	1 427	193	20.3	6.8	27.1	41.1	4.0	36.9	62.3	4 380
Becker County (pt.)	3 242	1 247	38.5	153	711	86	20.4	8.9	29.3	40.7	2.9	40.6	56.2	3 759
Clearwater County (pt.)	694	320	46.1	56	167	16	18.8	15.9	20.0	36.4	1.8	38.2	57.5	4 444
Mahnomen County (pt.)	5 535	1 018	18.4	127	549	91	21.1	1.6	26.1	42.8	5.9	31.8	70.8	5 111

Table 193. Economic Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Reservations	Percent in labor force					Families		Median income in 1979 (dollars)				Income in 1979 below poverty level			
		Female, 16 years and over							Families			Persons for whom poverty status is determined		Families	
	Male, 16 years and over	Total	With own children under 6 years	Non-workers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Total	Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Total	Female householder, no husband present	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Percent	Total	Female householder, no husband present
Bois Forte Reservation (Nett Lake), Minn.	64.9	66.7	63.6	173	15.3	82	–	9 545	9 773	4 922	3 326	133	36.4	24	24
Koochiching County (pt.)	100.0	72.0	100.0	166	24.1	18	–	8 333	8 333	6 250	2 245	–	–	–	–
St. Louis County (pt.)	61.0	65.1	51.5	175	13.0	64	–	12 857	11 071	4 375	3 589	133	46.2	24	24
Deer Creek Reservation, Minn.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Itasca County (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fond du Lac Reservation, Minn.	65.9	52.3	52.6	175	38.0	110	10.9	12 574	14 265	3 750	4 149	122	26.0	20	18
Carlton County (pt.)	67.8	53.5	46.2	166	44.2	95	10.5	12 500	14 417	4 167	4 253	109	27.9	18	16
St. Louis County (pt.)	54.2	47.8	66.7	233	–	15	13.3	13 125	13 125	2500–	3 641	13	16.7	2	2
Grand Portage Reservation, Minn.	84.9	75.7	42.1	75	20.9	55	–	13 542	14 063	7 500	5 172	28	14.4	2	2
Cook County (pt.)	84.9	75.7	42.1	75	20.9	55	–	13 542	14 063	7 500	5 172	28	14.4	2	2
Leech Lake Reservation, Minn.	60.2	45.6	55.9	219	29.8	545	11.2	8 354	9 078	6 861	3 110	1 032	40.4	196	72
Beltrami County (pt.)	75.0	45.7	70.4	177	7.2	64	9.4	9 583	9 773	6 875	4 151	100	33.6	21	10
Cass County (pt.)	55.5	40.0	42.0	247	25.8	362	11.9	9 115	9 605	7 604	3 143	577	35.5	118	50
Hubbard County (pt.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Itasca County (pt.)	68.9	57.9	79.6	182	48.7	113	10.6	6 528	7 639	2500–	2 503	355	57.3	57	12
Lower Sioux Community, Minn.	64.3	69.6	60.0	103	14.7	19	21.1	10 000	13 750	7 500	3 737	21	30.4	3	2
Redwood County (pt.)	64.3	69.6	60.0	103	14.7	19	21.1	10 000	13 750	7 500	3 737	21	30.4	3	2
Mille Lacs Reservation, Minn.	85.7	50.0	–	200	30.0	...	...	...	...	...	2 316	14	46.7	...	...
Aitkin County (pt.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kanabec County (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mille Lacs County (pt.)	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–
Pine County (pt.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prairie Island Community, Minn.	100.0	–	–	273	31.8	14	–	19 464	18 750	–	4 741	–	–	–	–
Goodhue County (pt.)	100.0	–	–	273	31.8	14	–	19 464	18 750	–	4 741	–	–	–	–
Red Lake Reservation, Minn.	67.0	45.4	27.8	215	24.6	558	8.1	12 029	12 465	8 897	4 106	812	28.9	147	90
Beltrami County (pt.)	67.1	44.2	26.4	217	24.7	546	8.2	12 193	12 591	9 081	4 145	786	28.6	144	87
Clearwater County (pt.)	60.0	100.0	100.0	150	19.2	12	–	6 250	6 875	4 583	2 454	26	43.3	3	3
Koochiching County (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lake of the Woods County (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marshall County (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pennington County (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polk County (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Red Lake County (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Roseau County (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sandy Lake Reservation, Minn.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aitkin County (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shakopee Community, Minn.	68.4	100.0	–	52	12.0	32	–	21 389	20 278	13 750	7 278	–	–	–	–
Scott County (pt.)	68.4	100.0	–	52	12.0	32	–	21 389	20 278	13 750	7 278	–	–	–	–
Upper Sioux Community, Minn.	66.7	20.0	50.0	231	12.5	12	16.7	11 786	12 857	–	3 737	4	7.5	–	–
Yellow Medicine County (pt.)	66.7	20.0	50.0	231	12.5	12	16.7	11 786	12 857	–	3 737	4	7.5	–	–
Vermillion Lake Reservation, Minn.	78.0	57.7	66.7	126	26.2	25	8.0	11 875	16 563	8 438	4 176	50	36.2	5	5
St. Louis County (pt.)	78.0	57.7	66.7	126	26.2	25	8.0	11 875	16 563	8 438	4 176	50	36.2	5	5
White Earth Reservation, Minn.	61.1	44.6	42.0	207	25.9	499	10.8	9 380	10 382	7 958	2 803	808	31.9	132	51
Becker County (pt.)	59.6	41.1	50.0	212	24.8	249	14.9	9 077	10 060	7 344	2 734	423	34.3	75	41
Clearwater County (pt.)	63.0	38.3	11.1	240	25.5	55	12.7	8 875	8 958	6 000	2 406	119	37.4	19	6
Mahnomen County (pt.)	62.6	51.0	38.1	193	27.4	195	5.1	9 896	11 250	9 659	3 011	266	27.0	38	4