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CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

General Social and Economic Characteristics

NEVADA

1980

Census of Population

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1980 Census of Population

VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER C

General Social and Economic Characteristics

PART 30

NEVADA

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Issued July 1983

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Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

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Table Finding Guide— Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., **73**) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., 56*) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more[1]	Places[1] of—		Counties		American Indian reservations[2]
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SUMMARY								
Social	**56***		56	56	56	56		
Economic	**57***		57	57	57	57		**192**
Race	**58***		**58**	**58**	**58**	**58**	**188, 190**	**193**
Spanish origin	**59***		**59**	**59**	**59**	**59**	**188, 190**	
Ancestry	60*		60	60	60	60		
GENERAL								
Age	62*, **73, 83, 93, 99,** 105	**73, 83**	115, **126, 132, 138, 144, 150**			171, **182**	**188, 190**	**192**
Household type and relationship	64*, **74, 84, 93, 99, 106**	**74, 84**	117, **126, 132, 138, 144, 150**			173, **182**	**188, 190**	
Persons in households	62*, **73, 83, 105**	**73, 83**	115			171	**188, 190**	
Characteristics of persons 60 years and over								
SOCIAL								
Ancestry	105 to 114							
Nativity and place of birth	**61**, 65* **75, 85, 94, 100,** 107	**75, 85**	118, **127, 133, 139, 145, 151**	156, **162**	166	174, **183**		
Nativity and citizenship	63*		116			172		
Country of birth	**61**, 63*		116	156		172		
Year of immigration	63*		116			172		
Residence in 1975	**61**, 65*, **75, 85,** 94, **100,** 107	**75, 85**	118, **127, 133, 139, 145, 151**	156, **162**	166, **169**	174, **183**	**188, 190**	
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	**63***		116	156	166	172		**192**
Family type and presence of own children	64*, **74, 84, 94, 100,** 106	**74, 84**	117, **127, 133, 139, 145, 151**	157, **162**	166	173, **182**		
Fertility	**61**, 64*, **74, 84, 93, 99,** 106	**74, 84**	117, **126, 132, 138, 144, 150**	157, **162**	166	173, **182**	**188, 190**	**192**
Marital history	64*, **74, 84,** 106	**74, 84**	117			173		
Type of group quarters								
School enrollment and type of school	**61**, 66*, **76, 86, 93, 99,** 108	**76, 86**	119, **126, 132, 138, 144, 150**	157, **162**	166, **169**	175, **182**		

Table Finding Guide

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., **73**) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., 56*) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more[1]	Places[1] of—		Counties		American Indian reservations[2]
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SOCIAL—Con.								
Years of school completed	**61**,66*, **76**, **86**, **93**, **99**, 108	**76**, **86**	119, **126**, **132**, **138**, **144**, **150**	**157**, **162**	166, **169**	175, **182**	**188**, **190**	**192**
Disability	70*, **80**, **90**, 94, **100**, 112	**80**, **90**	123, **127**, **133**, **139**, **145**, **151**	157, **163**		179, **183**		
Veteran status	70*, **80**, **90**, 94, **100**, 112	**80**, **90**	123, **127**, **133**, **139**, **145**, **151**	156	166	179, **183**		
ECONOMIC								
Labor force status	**61**, 67*, **77**, **87**, **95**, **101**, 109	**77**, **87**	120, **128**, **134**, **140**, **146**, **152**	158, **163**	167, **169**	176, **184**	189, 191	**193**
Of family members	64*, **74**, **84**, 106	**74**, **84**	117			173		
For persons 16 to 19 by school enrollment	66*, **76**, **86**, 108	**76**, **86**	119			175		
Occupation	**61**, 68*, **78**, **88**, **96**, **102**, 110	**78**, **88**	121, **129**, **135**, **141**, **147**, **153**	159, **164**	167, **169**	177, **185**	189, 191	
Industry	**61**, 69*, **79**, **89**, **95**, **101**, 111	**79**, **89**	122, **128**, **134**, **140**, **146**, **152**	160, **163**	167, **169**	178, **184**	**188**, **190**	
Class of worker	67*, **77**, **87**, 95, **101**, 109	**77**, **87**	120, **128**, **134**, **140**, **146**, **152**	158, **164**	167	176, **184**	189, 191	
Labor force status in 1979—weeks and hours worked, weeks of unemployment	70*, **80**, **90**, **95**, **101**, 112	**80**, **90**	123, **128**, **134**, **140**, **146**, **152**	160, **163**	167	179, **184**		
Workers in family in 1979	70*, **80**, **90**, **97**, **103**, 112	**80**, **90**	123, **130**, **136**, **142**, **148**, **154**	158, **163**	167, **169**	179, **186**		
Place of work Means of Transportation Travel time to work	65*, **75**, **85**, **94**, **100**, 107	**75**, **85**	118, **127**, **133**, **139**, **145**, **151**	156, **162**	166	174, **183**		**193**
Private vehicle occupancy	65*, **75**, **85**, 107	**75**, **85**	118	156	166	174		
Income in 1979:	**61**, 71*, **81**, **91**, **97**, **103**, 113	**81**, **91**	124, **130**, **136**, **142**, **148**, **154**	161; **165**	168, **170**	180, **186**	189, 191	**193**
Poverty status in 1979:	**61**, 72*, **82**, **92**, **98**, **104**, 114	**82**, **92**	125, **131**, **137**, **143**, **149**, **155**	161, **165**	168, **170**	181, **187**	189, 191	**193**

[1] Data for towns and townships are shown in reports for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Data for towns/townships comparable to that for places of the same size category are shown following the tables for places. Their table numbers correspond to those for places and have an "a" suffix; e.g., in table 161 data are shown for places of 10,000 to 50,000; in the 11 states data for towns and townships of 10,000 to 50,000 are shown in table 161a. [2] In Alaska State report, areas are American Indian reservations and Alaska Native Villages.

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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *General Social and Economic Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations and certain other geographic areas of the State (e.g., the rural portion of counties). The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-C (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter C) followed by a number representing the State. A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population,* of which this report is part. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The population figures for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports,* PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The differences reflect correction of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report. Differences may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population control totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, 138 detailed tables (61 additional detailed tables in reports showing data on towns and townships) and a map. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard consolidated statistical areas and standard metropolitan statistical areas, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants.

Each detailed table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. The first table in this report is table 56; tables 1 through 13 appear in the *Number of Inhabitants,* PC80-1-A report for this State and tables 14 through 55 appear in the PC80-1-B report, *General Population Characteristics.* Data are presented in this report on a broad spectrum of social and economic information collected in the 1980 Census of Population, including age, race, marital status, household relationship, ancestry, education, labor force, occupation, industry, and income and poverty. A table finding guide shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

In general, the amount of detail presented in this report is greater for areas with more population than for those with fewer inhabitants. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000, the rural and rural farm portion of counties, American Indian reservations, and in Alaska for Alaska Native villages.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation and substitution tables C-1 to C-3. Appendix E contains facsimiles of

the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "–" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots ". . ." mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

1980 Census of Population

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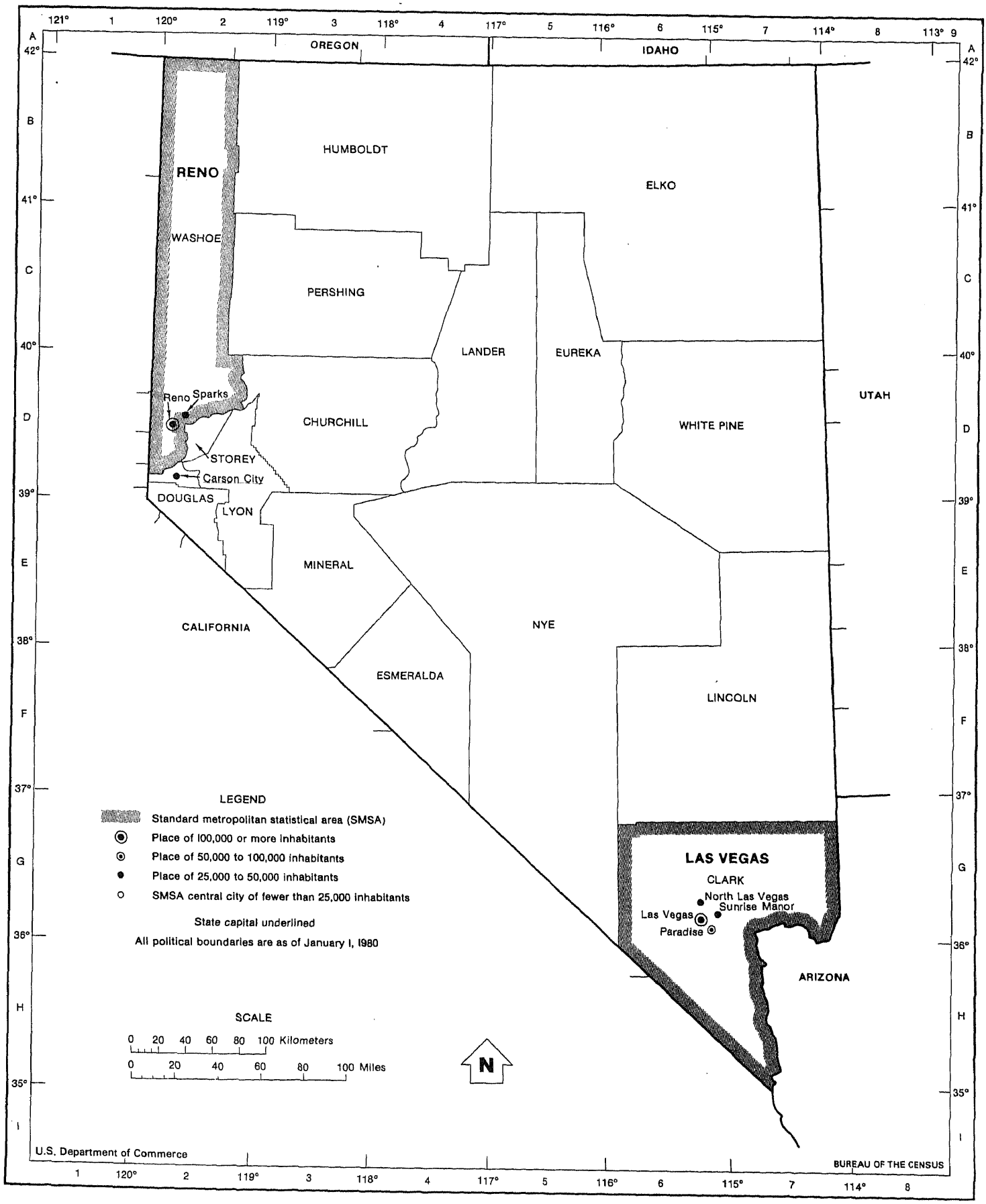

CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Shown below are corrections to the population characteristics shown in the table(s) of this report.

Tables in this report showing data on "PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK" for places (and for towns/townships in 11 states) may show dashes (-) indicating that there are no workers living in the place. This occurred because only places of 2,500 or more population (1,000 or more in Alaska and Hawaii), based on precensus population estimates, were recognized for place-of-work coding. Therefore, the place-of-work data lines for places which were not recognized should have been shown as "..." (not applicable) rather than a "-" which represents zero.

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
The State	**800 493**	**6.7**	**23.0**	**65.2**	**9.7**	**4.7**	**18.6**	**20.2**	**75.5**	**14.4**	**23.3**	**21.3**	**74.0**	**2 502**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
Urban	**683 062**	**7.1**	**22.0**	**65.8**	**10.0**	**5.2**	**19.1**	**20.6**	**75.8**	**14.8**	**23.9**	**21.3**	**72.4**	**2 470**
Inside urbanized areas	595 115	7.5	21.7	65.9	10.3	5.4	19.4	20.8	75.5	14.5	23.9	21.5	71.9	2 465
Central cities	265 430	7.9	22.5	62.6	10.3	6.2	19.2	23.5	75.5	16.0	26.9	20.7	69.1	2 431
Urban fringe	329 685	7.2	21.0	68.5	10.2	4.8	19.7	18.7	75.4	13.2	20.8	22.2	74.0	2 490
Outside urbanized areas	87 947	4.3	23.8	65.2	7.9	3.8	16.8	18.5	78.0	16.5	24.1	19.5	75.4	2 503
Places of 10,000 or more	32 022	3.6	20.3	68.1	6.7	4.9	19.7	20.8	78.5	15.8	22.5	17.9	73.6	2 369
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	55 925	4.8	25.8	63.5	8.6	3.3	14.9	17.0	77.7	16.9	25.0	20.4	76.3	2 583
Rural	**117 431**	**4.6**	**28.8**	**62.1**	**8.1**	**2.2**	**15.7**	**17.1**	**73.6**	**12.6**	**20.1**	**21.4**	**82.7**	**2 689**
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	13 196	6.1	30.3	54.9	10.7	1.2	21.1	22.3	72.2	12.6	29.6	24.2	80.7	2 725
Other rural	104 235	4.4	28.6	63.0	7.8	2.3	15.0	16.4	73.8	12.6	18.3	21.1	83.0	2 686
Rural farm	5 539	3.8	47.3	47.1	12.2	3.4	5.3	19.7	74.5	12.8	9.5	18.7	94.0	2 733
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's														
Inside SMSA's	**656 710**	**7.2**	**21.6**	**66.1**	**9.8**	**5.1**	**19.1**	**20.9**	**75.9**	**14.8**	**23.2**	**21.3**	**73.1**	**2 467**
Urban	613 478	7.4	21.4	66.1	10.1	5.3	19.3	20.9	75.8	14.7	23.6	21.4	72.2	2 460
Central cities	265 430	7.9	22.5	62.6	10.3	6.2	19.2	23.5	75.5	16.0	26.9	20.7	69.1	2 431
Not in central cities	348 048	7.0	20.5	68.9	9.9	4.6	19.4	18.9	75.9	13.8	20.6	21.9	74.3	2 480
Rural	43 232	4.4	25.2	65.0	6.5	3.0	15.8	20.9	77.4	15.1	16.5	20.3	84.4	2 554
Outside SMSA's	**143 783**	**4.6**	**29.0**	**61.4**	**8.9**	**3.1**	**16.5**	**15.9**	**73.7**	**13.0**	**23.8**	**21.1**	**78.1**	**2 673**
Urban	69 584	4.5	26.9	62.5	8.8	4.6	17.5	17.0	76.2	14.9	25.9	20.2	73.9	2 559
Rural	74 199	4.7	30.9	60.4	9.0	1.7	15.6	14.9	71.4	11.2	21.7	22.0	81.8	2 787
SMSA's														
Las Vegas, Nev.	463 087	7.6	20.0	66.1	10.5	4.8	19.1	17.7	74.0	12.6	22.1	22.0	72.6	2 507
Urban	442 599	7.7	19.8	66.3	10.7	5.0	19.4	17.6	74.1	12.6	22.4	22.1	71.9	2 497
Rural	20 488	5.4	24.5	61.4	7.5	1.4	12.6	19.5	73.4	11.8	15.2	20.2	86.9	2 720
Reno, Nev.	193 623	6.2	25.4	65.9	8.2	5.9	19.0	28.3	80.1	19.7	25.6	19.6	74.5	2 365
Urban	170 879	6.6	25.4	65.6	8.6	6.1	19.0	28.8	79.9	19.9	26.3	19.5	73.2	2 357
Rural	22 744	3.4	25.8	68.3	5.6	4.4	19.0	22.4	81.0	17.9	18.1	20.5	82.1	2 418
URBANIZED AREAS														
Las Vegas, Nev.	433 009	7.8	20.0	66.3	10.8	5.1	19.6	17.5	73.9	12.5	22.7	22.3	71.6	2 494
Reno, Nev.	162 106	6.7	26.2	64.8	8.8	6.4	19.0	28.9	79.4	19.5	26.6	19.4	72.9	2 378
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE														
Battle Mountain (CDP)	2 823	8.0	26.3	67.1	17.9	–	12.8	6.5	66.9	10.0	40.4	33.3	81.8	3 629
Boulder City city	9 590	3.1	13.5	70.0	4.4	–	9.1	25.7	79.5	18.1	17.6	14.2	83.3	2 614
Carson City	32 022	3.6	20.3	68.1	6.7	4.9	19.7	20.8	78.5	15.8	22.5	17.9	73.6	2 369
East Las Vegas (CDP)	6 449	8.1	20.9	65.5	11.9	0.3	21.3	11.1	70.5	8.0	15.4	24.7	73.0	2 664
Elko city	8 758	7.4	41.2	62.1	13.7	0.5	16.6	12.9	72.6	15.3	32.9	26.8	72.5	2 605
Ely city	4 882	2.7	38.5	42.9	11.2	24.1	11.6	16.9	75.2	18.6	32.6	25.2	75.0	2 913
Fallon city	4 197	4.6	29.8	68.3	6.7	–	11.2	11.3	68.9	12.7	29.2	17.6	72.4	2 702
Gardnerville–Minden (CDP)	2 638	3.1	31.4	52.6	7.1	1.0	16.4	18.6	81.3	15.4	31.0	17.8	67.2	2 066
Gardnerville Ranchos (CDP)	3 542	3.4	23.0	60.9	6.6	0.8	12.4	21.2	82.7	10.9	8.5	26.0	80.4	2 985
Hawthorne (CDP)	3 841	1.8	37.5	45.0	6.4	–	32.0	15.6	62.7	6.0	26.8	20.8	68.9	3 271
Henderson city	24 363	3.2	25.6	67.3	8.1	0.7	25.8	14.4	69.3	11.0	24.8	25.8	79.2	3 193
Urban	23 724	3.1	25.9	66.8	8.1	0.7	25.5	14.6	69.3	11.1	24.6	26.0	78.9	3 205
Incline Village–Crystal Bay (CDP)	6 225	5.0	6.8	83.5	6.5	0.9	21.2	25.0	92.3	31.5	18.3	16.5	75.7	1 978
Kingsbury (CDP)	2 741	8.5	4.7	67.8	10.7	9.3	22.2	9.9	86.5	18.8	12.6	8.5	73.0	1 620
Las Vegas city	164 674	8.0	21.7	60.5	10.7	5.9	18.9	16.5	72.1	11.5	25.1	22.1	68.3	2 543
Nellis AFB (CDP)	7 476	6.6	5.0	96.9	11.1	1.7	8.5	8.0	92.3	9.3	–	51.4	92.1	2 570
New Washoe City (CDP)	2 548	1.6	20.2	74.1	1.4	3.9	17.5	24.6	85.9	15.8	19.5	28.9	86.2	2 184
North Las Vegas city	42 739	5.6	30.4	57.2	11.3	3.2	25.8	11.5	60.7	4.8	22.7	31.8	61.0	3 244
Paradise (CDP)	84 818	10.0	12.8	74.9	11.4	6.5	17.2	25.2	81.1	17.4	20.0	16.4	74.2	2 077
Reno city	100 756	7.7	23.9	66.0	9.6	7.0	19.6	32.6	80.7	22.7	29.2	18.3	71.1	2 221
Sparks city	40 780	5.9	29.6	64.0	8.5	3.4	17.2	21.3	78.0	12.9	21.9	20.7	73.6	2 570
Sunrise Manor (CDP)	44 155	6.5	18.5	67.0	10.5	2.3	23.6	13.3	69.6	8.6	20.8	23.1	78.3	2 634
Sun Valley (CDP)	8 822	4.1	26.6	69.1	5.6	7.1	30.2	10.1	66.7	5.0	17.4	24.6	71.8	2 609
Winchester (CDP)	19 728	12.2	12.0	55.8	13.4	20.0	18.6	18.5	76.3	16.1	26.9	10.0	66.2	1 965
Winnemucca city	4 140	7.3	37.4	54.1	11.9	5.3	7.2	14.3	74.6	14.9	30.1	14.7	75.4	2 819
COUNTIES														
Churchill	13 917	4.5	30.3	67.6	6.2	1.0	5.6	22.9	71.6	11.3	21.8	20.6	84.9	2 640
Clark	463 087	7.6	20.0	66.1	10.5	4.8	19.1	17.7	74.0	12.6	22.1	22.0	72.6	2 507
Douglas	19 421	4.2	17.4	63.4	6.9	4.5	10.3	19.8	85.1	17.2	16.3	18.6	81.5	2 238
Elko	17 269	5.9	40.1	62.9	13.8	1.2	16.6	14.6	69.4	12.7	30.6	25.2	71.9	2 826
Esmeralda	777	7.2	24.3	34.8	9.2	–	24.3	2.4	67.6	13.0	24.2	21.3	93.1	3 293
Eureka	1 198	3.6	34.2	52.8	7.4	1.7	4.1	22.4	61.9	10.3	20.3	29.5	82.5	3 557
Humboldt	9 434	7.6	37.5	57.8	14.7	2.1	15.7	11.7	69.4	12.5	23.1	22.3	77.1	3 205
Lander	4 076	5.8	28.8	69.0	14.5	–	12.7	7.2	66.6	9.8	28.2	29.1	83.0	2 818
Lincoln	3 732	3.5	34.1	62.6	9.5	0.3	26.3	9.1	68.6	13.3	27.0	29.4	76.2	3 545
Lyon	13 594	4.8	32.7	60.6	8.2	1.4	24.7	8.0	70.4	8.5	21.4	21.2	82.2	2 825
Mineral	6 217	4.6	36.5	55.5	6.8	–	24.1	13.8	62.4	7.3	27.9	21.6	69.3	2 982
Nye	9 048	4.6	26.1	56.4	7.2	0.6	17.5	9.1	69.5	9.5	28.2	19.1	83.3	2 983
Pershing	3 408	8.7	37.9	50.6	14.7	0.7	33.2	4.6	64.8	6.3	25.2	23.2	81.5	3 134
Storey	1 503	3.6	22.5	57.8	4.8	2.4	8.7	20.8	81.8	15.6	29.2	22.7	86.1	2 435
Washoe	193 623	6.2	25.4	65.9	8.2	5.9	19.0	28.3	80.1	19.7	25.6	19.6	74.5	2 365
White Pine	8 167	2.1	41.8	37.4	10.6	14.3	10.4	17.6	70.7	14.4	28.6	23.1	78.6	2 723
Carson City	32 022	3.6	20.3	68.1	6.7	4.9	19.7	20.8	78.5	15.8	22.5	17.9	73.6	2 369

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Income in 1979 below poverty level	
		Female, 16 years and over													
	Male, 16 years and over	Total	With own children under 6 years	Nonworkers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
The State	**81.1**	**60.1**	**54.1**	**85**	**5.9**	**5.9**	**1.3**	**19.5**	**1.9**	**8.8**	**18 211**	**21 311**	**8 453**	**8.7**	**6.3**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	**81.7**	**61.4**	**56.1**	**81**	**6.0**	**5.7**	...	**19.1**	**2.1**	**8.5**	**18 201**	**21 409**	**8 498**	**8.6**	**6.2**
Inside urbanized areas	82.6	62.2	56.1	79	6.0	5.3	...	18.9	2.2	7.8	18 216	21 444	8 527	8.7	6.3
Central cities	81.2	61.7	57.4	78	5.9	5.3	...	18.4	3.0	8.2	17 493	21 558	8 699	9.6	6.8
Urban fringe	83.7	62.6	55.2	80	6.2	5.4	...	19.3	1.6	7.5	18 816	21 355	8 388	8.0	5.9
Outside urbanized areas	75.9	56.1	55.5	98	5.6	8.0	...	20.9	0.8	12.6	18 107	21 209	8 306	8.1	6.0
Places of 10,000 or more	72.8	59.4	63.1	93	6.3	11.6	...	20.7	0.7	12.5	18 676	21 883	8 148	7.0	5.3
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	77.8	54.2	52.0	101	5.2	5.9	...	21.1	0.9	12.7	17 771	20 834	8 397	8.8	6.3
Rural	**77.5**	**51.5**	**43.6**	**105**	**5.6**	**7.2**	...	**21.7**	**0.8**	**10.6**	**18 270**	**20 776**	**8 186**	**9.1**	**6.6**
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	73.6	49.0	48.3	117	5.7	5.2	...	17.7	3.3	12.9	15 096	18 512	7 832	9.2	5.7
Other rural	78.0	51.9	43.0	104	5.6	7.4	...	22.2	0.5	10.3	18 675	20 966	8 231	9.0	6.7
Rural farm	85.6	42.7	27.3	104	1.5	2.9	...	12.5	0.4	4.7	17 674	19 038	7 689	9.7	8.0
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's	**82.1**	**61.5**	**55.4**	**81**	**5.9**	**5.5**	...	**19.2**	**2.1**	**8.2**	**18 552**	**21 713**	**8 622**	**8.5**	**6.1**
Urban	82.3	61.9	56.1	80	6.0	5.3	...	19.0	2.2	8.1	18 317	21 518	8 572	8.6	6.2
Central cities	81.2	61.7	57.4	78	5.9	5.3	...	18.4	3.0	8.2	17 493	21 558	8 699	9.6	6.8
Not in central cities	83.2	62.1	55.2	81	6.1	5.4	...	19.4	1.5	7.9	18 967	21 488	8 476	7.9	5.8
Rural	78.5	55.7	44.6	97	4.7	7.7	...	22.2	0.7	9.6	22 084	24 648	9 329	6.0	4.3
Outside SMSA's	**76.5**	**53.1**	**48.6**	**104**	**5.9**	**7.8**	...	**21.0**	**0.9**	**11.6**	**16 867**	**19 659**	**7 677**	**9.8**	**7.2**
Urban	76.0	57.1	55.3	97	5.7	8.7	...	20.7	1.0	11.9	17 286	20 594	7 844	8.7	6.5
Rural	76.9	49.1	43.1	111	6.2	6.9	...	21.4	0.9	11.2	16 459	18 651	7 520	10.8	7.9
SMSA's															
Las Vegas, Nev.	81.7	60.0	54.5	86	6.4	4.3	2.5	18.7	2.2	8.6	18 102	21 029	8 259	9.1	6.7
Urban	82.2	60.5	55.3	85	6.5	4.3	...	18.8	2.2	8.4	18 005	20 939	8 251	9.2	6.8
Rural	73.0	48.8	36.0	115	4.6	5.2	...	17.6	1.1	13.6	20 524	23 175	8 439	6.4	4.7
Reno, Nev.	82.9	64.9	57.7	70	4.9	7.9	3.7	20.2	1.9	7.2	19 560	23 394	9 491	7.0	4.5
Urban	82.8	65.4	58.6	69	4.9	7.7	...	19.5	2.1	7.3	19 059	23 045	9 406	7.2	4.6
Rural	83.7	61.4	51.8	83	4.7	9.6	...	25.8	0.4	6.2	23 540	25 971	10 131	5.6	4.1
URBANIZED AREAS															
Las Vegas, Nev.	82.5	60.8	55.3	84	6.5	4.3	...	18.7	2.2	8.0	17 953	20 887	8 241	9.3	6.9
Reno, Nev.	82.8	65.6	58.9	68	4.8	7.8	...	19.3	2.2	7.3	18 863	22 943	9 291	7.2	4.6
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Battle Mountain (CDP)	91.2	55.5	43.8	87	4.8	3.3	–	24.9	3.6	2.7	17 489	21 316	7 348	13.8	8.8
Boulder City city	69.1	45.8	59.4	124	4.7	5.4	50.9	21.5	0.2	21.7	20 664	22 934	8 706	5.1	4.1
Carson City	72.8	59.4	63.1	93	6.3	11.6	16.5	20.7	0.7	12.5	18 676	21 883	8 148	7.0	5.3
East Las Vegas (CDP)	86.3	64.7	45.9	84	8.1	6.7	97.4	16.0	0.5	3.5	19 032	19 957	6 763	4.7	4.0
Elko city	81.7	56.7	46.6	95	5.2	4.1	15.6	14.2	2.5	9.0	17 732	20 586	8 235	7.7	6.9
Ely city	78.3	49.0	53.0	113	3.0	1.5	37.2	16.0	0.6	13.9	16 329	20 292	7 346	11.2	9.6
Fallon city	68.7	45.4	50.0	131	7.9	7.8	28.0	15.2	–	18.2	12 307	15 867	6 218	12.9	10.1
Gardnerville–Minden (CDP)	75.7	50.1	40.6	107	6.0	18.3	–	30.6	–	14.8	16 708	20 482	9 289	5.8	3.5
Gardnerville Ranchos (CDP)	82.2	62.6	55.0	103	9.1	18.2	–	29.4	–	9.6	20 320	20 837	7 247	6.0	5.1
Hawthorne (CDP)	65.1	49.6	53.2	145	3.3	2.4	10.0	21.4	–	11.8	13 647	15 977	5 666	13.7	9.9
Henderson city	81.3	55.5	42.5	107	7.5	14.4	68.0	23.3	0.8	8.3	20 652	22 280	7 188	8.9	6.9
Urban	81.5	55.5	42.6	107	7.4	14.4	68.4	23.3	0.8	8.1	20 761	22 346	7 156	9.0	6.9
Incline Village–Crystal Bay (CDP)	80.9	60.0	43.4	80	5.9	4.1	38.9	17.7	0.3	9.4	22 998	25 883	13 063	6.8	4.0
Kingsbury (CDP)	80.8	66.7	41.9	55	3.8	2.3	–	23.7	2.1	12.9	18 865	21 599	9 712	7.4	3.2
Las Vegas city	81.0	59.4	57.0	88	6.7	4.1	48.8	18.5	3.3	8.4	17 468	21 028	8 135	10.5	7.8
Nellis AFB (CDP)	95.8	61.2	54.6	84	5.3	0.7	21.1	18.6	3.4	1.3	13 174	13 318	4 561	9.4	5.3
New Washoe City (CDP)	86.1	62.6	67.0	88	5.3	8.7	–	34.2	0.7	3.6	22 123	24 355	7 791	7.0	4.6
North Las Vegas city	80.9	61.8	61.5	110	8.9	4.3	89.8	27.0	2.5	7.3	15 583	16 561	5 458	14.4	11.7
Paradise (CDP)	85.4	65.8	51.3	61	5.7	3.0	65.7	16.4	1.4	7.6	18 310	22 221	9 795	7.7	4.9
Reno city	81.5	65.0	58.3	64	4.7	6.9	22.8	18.3	2.7	7.9	17 533	22 337	9 620	8.1	5.0
Sparks city	85.5	67.8	60.5	70	4.8	9.1	66.9	20.8	1.9	6.7	20 973	23 773	8 578	5.7	4.0
Sunrise Manor (CDP)	80.0	56.5	55.0	97	7.1	3.4	94.8	19.8	2.1	9.2	17 284	19 343	7 050	8.1	6.6
Sun Valley (CDP)	84.0	64.4	66.1	82	6.3	12.4	–	25.8	0.2	5.9	19 187	21 011	7 311	6.1	4.8
Winchester (CDP)	78.5	60.1	52.1	65	6.3	3.3	79.5	15.0	1.6	12.2	16 990	21 413	11 597	6.9	4.9
Winnemucca city	85.0	62.8	66.3	77	4.9	5.4	23.6	24.1	0.8	10.7	14 492	19 640	7 619	13.6	8.1
COUNTIES															
Churchill	72.6	46.4	41.0	124	7.0	5.7	9.8	17.9	0.2	14.0	14 128	16 161	6 447	11.2	8.6
Clark	81.7	60.0	54.5	86	6.4	4.3	2.5	18.7	2.2	8.6	18 102	21 029	8 259	9.1	6.7
Douglas	79.1	56.9	46.4	88	6.4	11.7	31.9	24.3	0.4	11.2	21 133	22 412	10 717	5.6	3.5
Elko	78.8	53.4	45.1	105	5.3	2.9	3.5	15.8	2.6	8.3	16 217	18 919	7 263	11.0	8.5
Esmeralda	82.4	58.7	70.4	77	2.3	3.8	47.5	10.4	–	5.9	17 371	18 900	7 410	9.9	2.5
Eureka	87.9	56.0	29.6	88	0.6	1.6	10.3	24.8	–	4.6	13 187	14 875	5 813	24.2	22.8
Humboldt	82.4	54.6	49.6	94	6.5	4.9	4.9	21.8	0.6	8.1	14 591	18 080	6 876	13.8	7.7
Lander	91.0	54.8	42.5	90	4.5	5.5	1.8	21.9	2.5	4.5	18 008	20 667	7 254	14.5	11.3
Lincoln	78.0	40.1	32.1	145	4.3	4.3	4.8	29.6	1.5	13.0	14 252	16 670	5 582	10.8	9.0
Lyon	72.1	47.3	52.1	126	7.3	11.5	42.5	26.3	0.1	16.2	16 132	18 448	7 061	9.8	6.5
Mineral	71.7	52.5	55.3	117	4.2	6.7	4.3	23.5	0.9	10.1	14 674	16 795	6 153	12.7	10.0
Nye	77.9	47.9	33.7	108	4.7	2.9	9.2	22.1	2.3	11.0	16 548	19 914	7 169	11.8	9.2
Pershing	77.3	44.5	38.9	112	3.7	5.6	10.9	16.3	0.1	13.8	14 185	15 958	6 591	14.1	12.4
Storey	79.9	61.6	53.3	79	6.4	6.7	57.8	19.2	2.0	7.8	17 411	21 120	8 167	10.1	6.4
Washoe	82.9	64.9	57.7	70	4.9	7.9	3.7	20.2	1.9	7.2	19 560	23 394	9 491	7.0	4.5
White Pine	77.6	48.6	49.9	116	6.3	4.2	4.8	16.5	0.4	12.7	16 050	19 152	7 079	10.2	8.9
Carson City	72.8	59.4	63.1	93	6.3	11.6	16.5	20.7	0.7	12.5	18 676	21 883	8 148	7.0	5.3

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
The State	**703 053**	**51 203**	**14 256**	**84**	**4**	**2 478**	**3 192**	**3 826**	**2 332**	**527**	**1 018**	**552**	**275**	**54**	**1 352**	**16 287**
Male	356 317	25 822	7 127	60	...	885	1 469	1 726	898	309	547	318	139	25	579	8 951
Female	346 736	25 381	7 129	24	...	1 593	1 723	2 100	1 434	218	471	234	136	29	773	7 336
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban	**594 648**	**50 399**	**8 928**	**81**	**4**	**2 219**	**3 008**	**3 434**	**2 263**	**493**	**1 010**	**534**	**275**	**54**	**1 283**	**14 429**
Male	299 569	25 247	4 513	60	...	781	1 377	1 549	872	295	547	300	139	25	548	7 786
Female	295 079	25 152	4 415	21	...	1 438	1 631	1 885	1 391	198	463	234	136	29	735	6 643
Inside urbanized areas	513 174	49 490	5 966	76	–	2 016	2 818	3 328	2 171	437	999	518	229	46	1 277	12 570
Male	258 730	24 639	3 031	60	–	676	1 293	1 522	833	247	541	284	118	17	545	6 774
Female	254 444	24 851	2 935	16	–	1 340	1 525	1 806	1 338	190	458	234	111	29	732	5 796
Central cities	227 015	23 934	2 438	51	–	717	1 495	1 746	831	144	527	222	70	–	693	5 547
Male	114 457	11 788	1 176	35	–	211	708	902	342	71	331	96	37	–	321	2 975
Female	112 558	12 146	1 262	16	–	506	787	844	489	73	196	126	33	–	372	2 572
Urban fringe	286 159	25 556	3 528	25	–	1 299	1 323	1 582	1 340	293	472	296	159	46	584	7 023
Male	144 273	12 851	1 855	...	–	465	585	620	491	176	210	188	81	17	224	3 799
Female	141 886	12 705	1 673	...	–	834	738	962	849	117	262	108	78	29	360	3 224
Outside urbanized areas	81 474	909	2 962	5	4	203	190	106	92	56	11	16	46	8	6	1 859
Male	40 839	608	1 482	...	...	105	84	27	39	48	...	...	21	...	...	1 012
Female	40 635	301	1 480	...	...	98	106	79	53	8	...	...	25	...	...	847
Places of 10,000 or more	29 440	463	1 432	–	4	67	99	56	76	48	11	6	12	–	–	308
Male	14 892	335	747	–	...	55	44	21	34	48	...	...	...	–	–	188
Female	14 548	128	685	–	...	12	55	35	42	–	...	...	...	–	–	120
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	52 034	446	1 530	5	–	136	91	50	16	8	–	10	34	8	6	1 551
Male	25 947	273	735	...	–	50	40	6	...	...	–	...	16	...	...	824
Female	26 087	173	795	...	–	86	51	44	...	...	–	...	18	...	...	727
Rural	**108 405**	**804**	**5 328**	**3**	–	**259**	**184**	**392**	**69**	**34**	**8**	**18**	–	–	**69**	**1 858**
Male	56 748	575	2 614	...	–	104	92	177	26	14	...	...	–	–	31	1 165
Female	51 657	229	2 714	...	–	155	92	215	43	20	...	...	–	–	38	693
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	12 037	79	323	–	–	20	114	229	5	9	–	2	–	–	–	378
Male	6 300	51	138	–	–	...	57	97	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	233
Female	5 737	28	185	–	–	...	57	132	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	145
Other rural	96 368	725	5 005	3	–	239	70	163	64	25	8	16	–	–	69	1 480
Male	50 448	524	2 476	...	–	93	35	80	21	...	...	...	–	–	31	932
Female	45 920	201	2 529	...	–	146	35	83	43	...	...	...	–	–	38	548
Rural farm	5 056	–	363	–	–	19	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	94
Male	2 663	–	172	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 393	–	191	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	**571 905**	**50 037**	**7 250**	**81**	–	**2 213**	**2 917**	**3 359**	**2 225**	**466**	**999**	**534**	**229**	**46**	**1 277**	**13 172**
Male	289 064	25 036	3 667	60	–	771	1 339	1 529	847	252	541	300	118	17	545	7 077
Female	282 841	25 001	3 583	21	–	1 442	1 578	1 830	1 378	214	458	234	111	29	732	6 095
Urban	531 231	49 502	6 048	81	–	2 050	2 862	3 328	2 171	445	999	528	229	46	1 277	12 681
Male	267 784	24 645	3 081	60	–	684	1 312	1 522	833	247	541	294	118	17	545	6 819
Female	263 447	24 857	2 967	21	–	1 366	1 550	1 806	1 338	198	458	234	111	29	732	5 862
Central cities	227 015	23 934	2 438	51	–	717	1 495	1 746	831	144	527	222	70	–	693	5 547
Male	114 457	11 788	1 176	35	–	211	708	902	342	71	331	96	37	–	321	2 975
Female	112 558	12 146	1 262	16	–	506	787	844	489	73	196	126	33	–	372	2 572
Not in central cities	304 216	25 568	3 610	30	–	1 333	1 367	1 582	1 340	301	472	306	159	46	584	7 134
Male	153 327	12 857	1 905	25	–	473	604	620	491	176	210	198	81	17	224	3 844
Female	150 889	12 711	1 705	5	–	860	763	962	849	125	262	108	78	29	360	3 290
Rural	40 674	535	1 202	–	–	163	55	31	54	21	–	6	–	–	–	491
Male	21 280	391	586	–	–	87	27	7	14	...	–	...	–	–	–	258
Female	19 394	144	616	–	–	76	28	24	40	...	–	...	–	–	–	233
Outside SMSA's	**131 148**	**1 166**	**7 006**	**3**	**4**	**265**	**275**	**467**	**107**	**61**	**19**	**18**	**46**	**8**	**75**	**3 115**
Male	67 253	786	3 460	...	...	114	130	197	51	57	...	...	21	...	34	1 874
Female	63 895	380	3 546	...	...	151	145	270	56	4	...	...	25	...	41	1 241
Urban	63 417	897	2 880	–	4	169	146	106	92	48	11	6	46	8	6	1 748
Male	31 785	602	1 432	–	...	97	65	27	39	48	...	...	21	...	...	967
Female	31 632	295	1 448	–	...	72	81	79	53	–	...	...	25	...	...	781
Rural	67 731	269	4 126	3	–	96	129	361	15	13	8	12	–	–	69	1 367
Male	35 468	184	2 028	...	–	17	65	170	...	...	...	...	–	–	31	907
Female	32 263	85	2 098	...	–	79	64	191	...	...	...	...	–	–	38	460
SMSA's																
Las Vegas, Nev.	392 828	46 238	3 752	19	–	1 704	1 692	2 538	1 762	286	587	410	203	46	867	10 155
Male	199 122	23 139	1 924	...	–	541	740	1 172	656	152	306	228	99	17	349	5 413
Female	193 706	23 099	1 828	...	–	1 163	952	1 366	1 106	134	281	182	104	29	518	4 742
Reno, Nev.	179 077	3 799	3 498	62	–	509	1 225	821	463	180	412	124	26	–	410	3 017
Male	89 942	1 897	1 743	46	–	230	599	357	191	100	235	72	...	–	196	1 664
Female	89 135	1 902	1 755	16	–	279	626	464	272	80	177	52	...	–	214	1 353
URBANIZED AREAS																
Las Vegas, Nev.	364 044	45 839	3 381	14	–	1 612	1 659	2 514	1 743	274	587	404	203	46	867	9 822
Male	184 115	22 811	1 730	...	–	498	727	1 165	656	152	306	222	99	17	349	5 236
Female	179 929	23 028	1 651	...	–	1 114	932	1 349	1 087	122	281	182	104	29	518	4 586
Reno, Nev.	149 130	3 651	2 585	62	–	404	1 159	814	428	163	412	114	26	–	410	2 748
Male	74 615	1 828	1 301	46	–	178	566	357	177	95	235	62	...	–	196	1 538
Female	74 515	1 823	1 284	16	–	226	593	457	251	68	177	52	...	–	214	1 210
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE																
Battle Mountain (CDP)	2 565	9	84	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	165
Male	1 423	...	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 142	...	51	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Boulder City city	9 387	12	63	5	–	13	19	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	83
Male	4 581	...	44	...	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 806	...	19	...	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Carson City	29 440	463	1 432	–	4	67	99	56	76	48	11	6	12	–	–	308
Male	14 892	335	747	–	...	55	44	21	34	48	...	...	...	–	–	188
Female	14 548	128	685	–	...	12	55	35	42	–	...	...	...	–	–	120
East Las Vegas (CDP)	5 799	200	8	–	–	6	21	26	72	25	9	33	–	–	–	250
Male	2 881	104	...	–	–	...	...	...	48	...	...	23	–	–	–	...
Female	2 918	96	...	–	–	...	...	...	24	...	...	10	–	–	–	...
Elko city	7 696	42	442	–	–	5	17	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	527
Male	3 859	19	193	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	302
Female	3 837	23	249	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	225
Ely city	4 548	15	168	–	–	14	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	118
Male	2 254	...	104	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 294	...	64	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Fallon city	3 928	15	165	–	–	24	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	54
Male	1 856	...	72	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	2 072	...	93	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Gardnerville–Minden (CDP)	2 597	–	19	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	9
Male	1 271	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...
Female	1 326	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...
Gardnerville Ranchos (CDP)	3 247	–	232	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	42
Male	1 613	–	127	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 634	–	105	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Hawthorne (CDP)	3 208	318	143	–	–	24	–	5	–	–	–	–	34	–	–	109
Male	1 485	197	82	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	57
Female	1 723	121	61	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	52
Henderson city	22 664	569	438	–	–	41	46	66	53	–	–	–	5	6	12	463
Male	11 329	302	203	–	–	8	26	27	34	–	–	–	...	...	...	212
Female	11 335	267	235	–	–	33	20	39	19	–	–	–	...	...	...	251
Urban	22 032	569	431	–	–	41	46	66	53	–	–	–	5	6	12	463
Male	10 995	302	203	–	–	8	26	27	34	–	–	–	...	...	...	212
Female	11 037	267	228	–	–	33	20	39	19	–	–	–	...	...	...	251
Incline Village–Crystal Bay (CDP)	6 122	–	19	–	–	21	25	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	28
Male	3 110	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	3 012	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
Kingsbury (CDP)	2 637	–	51	–	–	9	11	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	22
Male	1 337	–	24	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 300	–	27	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Las Vegas city	134 493	21 101	1 223	–	–	442	719	1 226	531	28	289	168	44	–	411	3 999
Male	68 043	10 342	612	–	–	108	334	636	212	...	173	71	18	–	186	2 078
Female	66 450	10 759	611	–	–	334	385	590	319	...	116	97	26	–	225	1 921
Nellis AFB (CDP)	5 766	1 178	81	–	–	102	15	60	25	–	–	16	5	7	44	177
Male	3 497	752	32	–	–	39	...	21	...	–	–	...	...	...	–	156
Female	2 269	426	49	–	–	63	...	39	...	–	–	...	...	...	44	21
New Washoe City (CDP)	2 548	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 363	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 185	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Las Vegas city	24 157	16 113	368	–	–	131	78	91	69	–	82	8	56	21	83	1 482
Male	12 115	7 733	166	–	–	39	18	26	5	–	34	...	24	...	28	812
Female	12 042	8 380	202	–	–	92	60	65	64	–	48	...	32	...	55	670
Paradise (CDP)	78 007	2 719	416	8	–	416	322	458	597	121	59	94	–	10	159	1 432
Male	39 825	1 532	183	...	–	155	140	201	246	71	40	62	–	...	84	725
Female	38 182	1 187	233	...	–	261	182	257	351	50	19	32	–	...	75	707
Reno city	92 522	2 833	1 215	51	–	275	776	520	300	116	238	54	26	–	282	1 548
Male	46 414	1 446	564	35	–	103	374	266	130	64	158	25	...	–	135	897
Female	46 108	1 387	651	16	–	172	402	254	170	52	80	29	...	–	147	651
Sparks city	37 610	625	574	11	–	111	350	209	128	41	174	54	–	–	128	765
Male	18 507	278	322	...	–	62	178	54	47	25	77	31	–	–	61	436
Female	19 103	347	252	...	–	49	172	155	81	16	97	23	–	–	67	329
Sunrise Manor (CDP)	38 949	2 401	534	–	–	247	139	214	148	6	48	54	81	2	77	1 255
Male	19 670	1 313	290	–	–	67	64	73	17	...	10	23	47	...	7	668
Female	19 279	1 088	244	–	–	180	75	141	131	...	38	31	34	...	70	587
Sun Valley (CDP)	8 228	96	164	–	–	12	6	73	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	243
Male	4 154	51	122	–	–	...	...	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	102
Female	4 074	45	42	–	–	...	...	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	141
Winchester (CDP)	18 637	381	72	–	–	56	100	196	34	32	–	–	–	–	12	208
Male	9 129	224	37	–	–	23	43	80	13	15	–	–	–	–	...	113
Female	9 508	157	35	–	–	33	57	116	21	17	–	–	–	–	...	95
Winnemucca city	3 551	35	144	–	–	–	–	11	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	394
Male	1 795	27	44	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 756	8	100	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
COUNTIES																
Churchill	12 745	69	666	–	–	56	–	269	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	106
Male	6 451	48	305	–	–	16	–	123	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	54
Female	6 294	21	361	–	–	40	–	146	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	52
Clark	392 828	46 238	3 752	19	–	1 704	1 692	2 538	1 762	286	587	410	203	46	867	10 155
Male	199 122	23 139	1 924	...	–	541	740	1 172	656	152	306	228	99	17	349	5 413
Female	193 706	23 099	1 828	...	–	1 163	952	1 366	1 106	134	281	182	104	29	518	4 742
Douglas	18 737	6	447	–	–	49	24	14	11	–	8	8	–	8	–	109
Male	9 541	...	222	–	–	20	...	...	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	...
Female	9 196	...	225	–	–	29	...	...	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	...
Elko	14 908	84	1 413	–	–	10	23	33	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	796
Male	7 801	53	658	–	–	...	...	4	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	481
Female	7 107	31	755	–	–	...	...	29	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	315
Esmeralda	715	1	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	56
Male	354	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	56
Female	361	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
COUNTIES—Con.																
Eureka	1 138	–	32	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20
Male	608	–	14	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	530	–	18	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Humboldt	7 997	35	696	–	–	14	–	11	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	676
Male	4 294	27	334	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	402
Female	3 703	8	362	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	274
Lander	3 698	9	195	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	174
Male	2 002	...	64	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 696	...	131	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Lincoln	3 526	19	74	–	–	2	–	15	3	4	–	–	–	–	–	89
Male	1 742	...	53	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	44
Female	1 784	...	21	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	45
Lyon	12 797	24	526	–	–	12	108	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	45	75
Male	6 434	...	271	–	–	...	54	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	...
Female	6 363	...	255	–	–	...	54	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	...
Mineral	4 931	384	645	–	–	24	–	31	–	–	–	–	34	–	24	144
Male	2 467	247	346	–	–	...	–	26	–	–	–	–	16	–	...	92
Female	2 464	137	299	–	–	...	–	5	–	–	–	–	18	–	...	52
Nye	8 345	30	422	–	–	–	–	17	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	222
Male	4 427	30	219	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 918	–	203	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Pershing	3 039	10	225	3	–	8	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	114
Male	1 631	...	88	...	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	82
Female	1 408	...	137	...	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	32
Storey	1 441	5	40	–	–	9	2	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	750	...	15	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	691	...	25	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washoe	179 077	3 799	3 498	62	–	509	1 225	821	463	180	412	124	26	–	410	3 017
Male	89 942	1 897	1 743	46	–	230	599	357	191	100	235	72	...	–	196	1 664
Female	89 135	1 902	1 755	16	–	279	626	464	272	80	177	52	...	–	214	1 353
White Pine	7 691	27	190	–	–	14	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	226
Male	3 859	...	122	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 832	...	68	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Carson City	29 440	463	1 432	–	4	67	99	56	76	48	11	6	12	–	–	308
Male	14 892	335	747	–	...	55	44	21	34	48	...	...	...	–	–	188
Female	14 548	128	685	–	...	12	55	35	42	–	...	...	...	–	–	120

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race								
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
The State	**54 130**	**31 741**	**1 946**	**3 689**	**16 754**	**36 246**	**648**	**971**	**1 045**	**15 220**	**666 807**	**50 555**	**13 373**	**14 561**	**1 067**
Male	28 184	16 953	1 068	1 872	8 291	18 527	297	474	496	8 390	337 790	25 525	6 713	6 399	561
Female	25 946	14 788	878	1 817	8 463	17 719	351	497	549	6 830	329 017	25 030	6 660	8 162	506
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	**47 642**	**27 242**	**1 807**	**3 602**	**14 991**	**31 962**	**640**	**597**	**999**	**13 444**	**562 686**	**49 759**	**8 416**	**13 574**	**985**
Male	24 373	14 284	958	1 815	7 316	16 078	293	261	469	7 272	283 491	24 954	4 312	5 964	514
Female	23 269	12 958	849	1 787	7 675	15 884	347	336	530	6 172	279 195	24 805	4 104	7 610	471
Inside urbanized areas	42 367	24 062	1 618	3 542	13 145	28 590	640	503	959	11 675	484 584	48 850	5 539	12 880	895
Male	21 548	12 574	843	1 762	6 369	14 309	293	194	441	6 311	244 421	24 346	2 897	5 635	463
Female	20 819	11 488	775	1 780	6 776	14 281	347	309	518	5 364	240 163	24 504	2 642	7 245	432
Central cities	17 926	10 498	660	1 266	5 502	11 836	243	162	377	5 308	215 179	23 691	2 327	6 068	239
Male	9 191	5 577	341	626	2 647	5 969	132	51	192	2 847	108 488	11 656	1 160	2 827	128
Female	8 735	4 921	319	640	2 855	5 867	111	111	185	2 461	106 691	12 035	1 167	3 241	111
Urban fringe	24 441	13 564	958	2 276	7 643	16 754	397	341	582	6 367	269 405	25 159	3 212	6 812	656
Male	12 357	6 997	502	1 136	3 722	8 340	161	143	249	3 464	135 933	12 690	1 737	2 808	335
Female	12 084	6 567	456	1 140	3 921	8 414	236	198	333	2 903	133 472	12 469	1 475	4 004	321
Outside urbanized areas	5 275	3 180	189	60	1 846	3 372	–	94	40	1 769	78 102	909	2 877	694	90
Male	2 825	1 710	115	53	947	1 769	–	67	28	961	39 070	608	1 415	329	51
Female	2 450	1 470	74	7	899	1 603	–	27	12	808	39 032	301	1 462	365	39
Places of 10,000 or more	1 262	679	127	39	417	893	–	62	34	273	28 547	463	1 374	341	35
Male	764	420	86	35	223	523	–	47	25	169	14 369	335	700	194	19
Female	498	259	41	4	194	370	–	15	9	104	14 178	128	674	147	16
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	4 013	2 501	62	21	1 429	2 479	–	32	6	1 496	49 555	446	1 503	353	55
Male	2 061	1 290	29	...	724	1 246	–	20	3	792	24 701	273	715	135	32
Female	1 952	1 211	33	...	705	1 233	–	12	3	704	24 854	173	788	218	23
Rural	**6 488**	**4 499**	**139**	**87**	**1 763**	**4 284**	**8**	**374**	**46**	**1 776**	**104 121**	**796**	**4 957**	**987**	**82**
Male	3 811	2 669	110	57	975	2 449	4	213	27	1 118	54 299	571	2 401	435	47
Female	2 677	1 830	29	30	788	1 835	4	161	19	658	49 822	225	2 556	552	35
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	863	690	14	–	159	439	8	40	5	371	11 598	71	283	374	7
Male	534	426	...	–	95	291	4	13	–	226	6 009	47	125	179	7
Female	329	264	...	–	64	148	4	27	5	145	5 589	24	158	195	–
Other rural	5 625	3 809	125	87	1 604	3 845	–	334	41	1 405	92 523	725	4 674	613	75
Male	3 277	2 243	97	57	880	2 158	–	200	27	892	48 290	524	2 276	256	40
Female	2 348	1 566	28	30	724	1 687	–	134	14	513	44 233	201	2 398	357	35
Rural farm	425	305	–	–	120	276	–	55	–	94	4 780	–	308	26	–
Male	240	183	–	–	57	161	–	28	...	51	2 502	–	144	...	–
Female	185	122	–	–	63	115	–	27	...	43	2 278	–	164	...	–
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's	**44 615**	**25 392**	**1 665**	**3 629**	**13 929**	**30 153**	**640**	**615**	**959**	**12 248**	**541 752**	**49 397**	**6 716**	**13 306**	**924**
Male	22 763	13 280	890	1 819	6 774	15 157	293	274	441	6 598	273 907	24 743	3 453	5 818	479
Female	21 852	12 112	775	1 810	7 155	14 996	347	341	518	5 650	267 845	24 654	3 263	7 488	445
Urban	42 885	24 354	1 618	3 542	13 371	28 983	640	517	959	11 786	502 248	48 862	5 612	12 976	895
Male	21 789	12 716	843	1 762	6 468	14 491	293	208	441	6 356	253 293	24 352	2 933	5 672	463
Female	21 096	11 638	775	1 780	6 903	14 492	347	309	518	5 430	248 955	24 510	2 679	7 304	432
Central cities	17 926	10 498	660	1 266	5 502	11 836	243	162	377	5 308	215 179	23 691	2 327	6 068	239
Male	9 191	5 577	341	626	2 647	5 969	132	51	192	2 847	108 488	11 656	1 160	2 827	128
Female	8 735	4 921	319	640	2 855	5 867	111	111	185	2 461	106 691	12 035	1 167	3 241	111
Not in central cities	24 959	13 856	958	2 276	7 869	17 147	397	355	582	6 478	287 069	25 171	3 285	6 908	656
Male	12 598	7 139	502	1 136	3 821	8 522	161	157	249	3 509	144 805	12 696	1 773	2 845	335
Female	12 361	6 717	456	1 140	4 048	8 625	236	198	333	2 969	142 264	12 475	1 512	4 063	321
Rural	1 730	1 038	47	87	558	1 170	–	98	–	462	39 504	535	1 104	330	29
Male	974	564	47	57	306	666	–	66	–	242	20 614	391	520	146	16
Female	756	474	–	30	252	504	–	32	–	220	18 890	144	584	184	13
Outside SMSA's	**9 515**	**6 349**	**281**	**60**	**2 825**	**6 093**	**8**	**356**	**86**	**2 972**	**125 055**	**1 158**	**6 657**	**1 255**	**143**
Male	5 421	3 673	178	53	1 517	3 370	4	200	55	1 792	63 883	782	3 260	581	82
Female	4 094	2 676	103	7	1 308	2 723	4	156	31	1 180	61 172	376	3 397	674	61
Urban	4 757	2 888	189	60	1 620	2 979	–	80	40	1 658	60 438	897	2 804	598	90
Male	2 584	1 568	115	53	848	1 587	–	53	28	916	30 198	602	1 379	292	51
Female	2 173	1 320	74	7	772	1 392	–	27	12	742	30 240	295	1 425	306	39
Rural	4 758	3 461	92	–	1 205	3 114	8	276	46	1 314	64 617	261	3 853	657	53
Male	2 837	2 105	63	–	669	1 783	4	147	27	876	33 685	180	1 881	289	31
Female	1 921	1 356	29	–	536	1 331	4	129	19	438	30 932	81	1 972	368	22
SMSA's															
Las Vegas, Nev.	35 139	20 155	1 313	3 547	10 124	23 954	588	358	773	9 466	368 874	45 650	3 413	9 322	689
Male	17 835	10 323	697	1 783	5 032	11 975	266	179	353	5 062	187 147	22 873	1 759	3 907	351
Female	17 304	9 832	616	1 764	5 092	11 979	322	179	420	4 404	181 727	22 777	1 654	5 415	338
Reno, Nev.	9 476	5 237	352	82	3 805	6 199	52	257	186	2 782	172 878	3 747	3 303	3 984	235
Male	4 928	2 957	193	36	1 742	3 182	27	95	88	1 536	86 760	1 870	1 694	1 911	128
Female	4 548	2 280	159	46	2 063	3 017	25	162	98	1 246	86 118	1 877	1 609	2 073	107
URBANIZED AREAS															
Las Vegas, Nev.	33 900	19 350	1 280	3 460	9 810	23 077	588	316	773	9 146	340 967	45 251	3 079	9 136	676
Male	17 148	9 884	664	1 726	4 874	11 499	266	145	353	4 885	172 616	22 545	1 599	3 838	351
Female	16 752	9 466	616	1 734	4 936	11 578	322	171	420	4 261	168 351	22 706	1 480	5 298	325
Reno, Nev.	8 467	4 712	338	82	3 335	5 513	52	187	186	2 529	143 617	3 599	2 460	3 744	219
Male	4 400	2 690	179	36	1 495	2 810	27	49	88	1 426	71 805	1 801	1 298	1 797	112
Female	4 067	2 022	159	46	1 840	2 703	25	138	98	1 103	71 812	1 798	1 162	1 947	107
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Battle Mountain (CDP)	360	230	–	–	130	205	–	–	–	155	2 360	9	84	–	10
Male	210	148	–	–	62	122	...	–	–	88	1 301	...	33	–	10
Female	150	82	–	–	68	83	...	–	–	67	1 059	...	51	–	–
Boulder City city	326	209	–	–	117	229	–	14	–	83	9 158	12	54	40	–
Male	164	106	–	–	58	105	...	14	–	45	4 476	...	30	6	–
Female	162	103	–	–	59	124	...	–	–	38	4 682	...	24	34	–

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Carson City	1 262	679	127	39	417	893	–	62	34	273	28 547	463	1 374	341	35
Male	764	420	86	35	223	523	–	47	25	169	14 369	335	700	194	19
Female	498	259	41	4	194	370	–	15	9	104	14 178	128	674	147	16
East Las Vegas (CDP)	633	259	–	116	258	349	–	–	34	250	5 450	200	8	158	–
Male	329	139	–	56	134	182	–	...	22	125	2 699	104	...	97	–
Female	304	120	–	60	124	167	–	...	12	125	2 751	96	...	61	–
Elko city	1 030	743	6	–	281	497	–	12	–	521	7 199	42	430	51	6
Male	548	381	...	–	161	252	–	–	–	296	3 607	19	193	8	6
Female	482	362	...	–	120	245	–	12	–	225	3 592	23	237	43	–
Ely city	511	393	40	–	78	401	–	–	–	110	4 147	15	168	33	8
Male	268	211	23	–	34	219	...	–	–	49	2 035	...	104	14	–
Female	243	182	17	–	44	182	...	–	–	61	2 112	...	64	19	8
Fallon city	212	120	–	–	92	152	–	–	6	54	3 776	15	165	29	–
Male	88	35	–	–	53	73	...	–	3	12	1 783	...	72	9	–
Female	124	85	–	–	39	79	...	–	3	42	1 993	...	93	20	–
Gardnerville–Minden (CDP)	78	17	–	–	61	78	–	–	–	–	2 519	–	19	13	9
Male	44	...	–	–	34	44	–	...	...	...	1 227	–	...	...	...
Female	34	...	–	–	27	34	–	...	...	...	1 292	–	...	...	...
Gardnerville Ranchos (CDP)	150	109	–	18	23	108	–	–	–	42	3 139	–	232	21	–
Male	84	46	–	...	...	53	–	–	...	31	1 560	–	127	...	–
Female	66	63	–	...	...	55	–	–	...	11	1 579	–	105	...	–
Hawthorne (CDP)	248	158	16	–	74	143	–	6	–	99	3 065	318	137	63	10
Male	110	78	...	–	32	54	–	6	–	50	1 431	197	76	22	7
Female	138	80	...	–	42	89	–	–	–	49	1 634	121	61	41	3
Henderson city	2 202	1 280	8	25	889	1 659	14	56	23	450	21 005	555	382	206	13
Male	1 011	597	...	...	390	750	9	39	8	205	10 579	293	164	98	7
Female	1 191	683	...	...	499	909	5	17	15	245	10 426	262	218	108	6
Urban	2 193	1 271	8	25	889	1 650	14	56	23	450	20 382	555	375	206	13
Male	1 002	588	...	...	390	741	9	39	8	205	10 254	293	164	98	7
Female	1 191	683	...	...	499	909	5	17	15	245	10 128	262	211	108	6
Incline Village–Crystal Bay (CDP)	161	70	–	–	91	133	–	–	–	28	5 989	–	19	56	–
Male	59	32	–	–	27	59	–	...	–	...	3 051	–	...	31	...
Female	102	38	–	–	64	74	–	...	–	...	2 938	–	...	25	...
Kingsbury (CDP)	139	68	–	–	71	117	–	–	–	22	2 520	–	51	31	–
Male	92	44	–	–	48	76	–	–	–	...	1 261	–	24	11	...
Female	47	24	–	–	23	41	–	–	–	...	1 259	–	27	20	...
Las Vegas city	12 734	7 654	481	1 217	3 382	8 342	206	83	237	3 866	126 151	20 895	1 140	3 621	133
Male	6 446	3 898	237	607	1 704	4 187	109	27	111	2 012	63 856	10 233	585	1 634	66
Female	6 288	3 756	244	610	1 678	4 155	97	56	126	1 854	62 295	10 662	555	1 987	67
Nellis AFB (CDP)	539	320	57	–	162	306	50	–	19	164	5 460	1 128	81	255	13
Male	308	183	50	–	75	135	20	–	10	143	3 362	732	32	69	13
Female	231	137	7	–	87	171	30	–	9	21	2 098	396	49	186	–
New Washoe City (CDP)	31	13	–	–	18	31	–	–	–	–	2 517	–	–	–	–
Male	18	...	–	–	...	18	–	–	–	–	1 345	–	–	–	–
Female	13	...	–	–	...	13	–	–	–	–	1 172	–	–	–	–
North Las Vegas city	4 833	3 662	156	226	789	3 141	154	65	62	1 411	21 016	15 959	303	557	71
Male	2 459	1 870	93	108	388	1 548	65	19	46	781	10 567	7 668	147	143	31
Female	2 374	1 792	63	118	401	1 593	89	46	16	630	10 449	8 291	156	414	40
Paradise (CDP)	5 538	2 302	222	908	2 106	4 050	7	46	147	1 288	73 957	2 712	378	2 089	144
Male	2 796	1 217	78	453	1 048	2 077	7	13	50	649	37 748	1 525	178	959	76
Female	2 742	1 085	144	455	1 058	1 973	–	33	97	639	36 209	1 187	200	1 130	68
Reno city	5 192	2 844	179	49	2 120	3 494	37	79	140	1 442	89 028	2 796	1 187	2 447	106
Male	2 745	1 679	104	19	943	1 782	23	24	81	835	44 632	1 423	575	1 193	62
Female	2 447	1 165	75	30	1 177	1 712	14	55	59	607	44 396	1 373	612	1 254	44
Sparks city	2 303	1 262	90	33	918	1 468	–	65	46	724	36 142	625	520	1 149	41
Male	1 206	717	52	17	420	759	–	11	7	429	17 748	278	322	528	7
Female	1 097	545	38	16	498	709	–	54	39	295	18 394	347	198	621	34
Sunrise Manor (CDP)	3 612	2 048	170	327	1 067	2 211	75	52	132	1 142	36 738	2 326	482	884	113
Male	1 841	1 069	100	171	501	1 104	22	33	64	618	18 566	1 291	257	250	50
Female	1 771	979	70	156	566	1 107	53	19	68	524	18 172	1 035	225	634	63
Sun Valley (CDP)	509	409	46	–	54	260	4	10	–	235	7 968	92	154	91	8
Male	251	204	18	–	29	143	4	10	–	94	4 011	47	112	44	8
Female	258	205	28	–	25	117	–	–	–	141	3 957	45	42	47	–
Winchester (CDP)	1 392	379	65	446	502	1 128	72	–	49	143	17 509	309	72	381	65
Male	688	173	47	212	256	551	24	–	16	97	8 578	200	37	158	16
Female	704	206	18	234	246	577	48	–	33	46	8 931	109	35	223	49
Winnemucca city	767	371	–	3	393	385	–	–	–	382	3 166	35	144	16	12
Male	376	195	–	...	178	171	–	–	...	205	1 624	27	44	...	–
Female	391	176	–	...	215	214	–	–	...	177	1 542	8	100	...	12
COUNTIES															
Churchill	592	229	12	–	351	425	4	46	11	106	12 320	65	620	320	–
Male	298	82	...	–	204	218	4	19	3	54	6 233	44	286	139	–
Female	294	147	...	–	147	207	–	27	8	52	6 087	21	334	181	–
Clark	35 139	20 155	1 313	3 547	10 124	23 954	588	358	773	9 466	368 874	45 650	3 413	9 322	689
Male	17 835	10 323	697	1 783	5 032	11 975	266	179	353	5 062	187 147	22 873	1 759	3 907	351
Female	17 304	9 832	616	1 764	5 092	11 979	322	179	420	4 404	181 727	22 777	1 654	5 415	338
Douglas	711	448	22	18	223	610	–	–	14	87	18 127	6	447	108	22
Male	435	256	...	...	142	359	...	–	14	62	9 182	...	222	53	15
Female	276	192	...	...	81	251	...	–	–	25	8 945	...	225	55	7
Elko	1 850	1 344	12	–	494	983	–	77	–	790	13 925	84	1 336	68	6
Male	1 055	762	...	–	282	555	–	25	–	475	7 246	53	633	17	6
Female	795	582	...	–	212	428	–	52	–	315	6 679	31	703	51	–
Esmeralda	70	70	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	53	698	1	3	2	3
Male	55	55	–	–	–	2	...	...	...	53	352	...	...	...	3
Female	15	15	–	–	–	15	...	...	...	–	346	...	...	...	–

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
COUNTIES—Con.															
Eureka	97	90	–	–	7	80	–	–	–	17	1 058	–	32	8	3
Male	46	46	–	–	...	36	–	–	...	...	572	–	14	...	...
Female	51	44	–	–	...	44	–	–	...	...	486	–	18	...	...
Humboldt	1 403	847	–	3	553	691	–	48	–	664	7 306	35	648	30	12
Male	747	476	–	...	268	325	–	20	–	402	3 969	27	314	6	–
Female	656	371	–	...	285	366	–	28	–	262	3 337	8	334	24	12
Lander	412	246	–	–	166	241	–	7	–	164	3 457	9	188	–	10
Male	240	164	–	–	76	136	...	7	–	97	1 866	...	57	–	10
Female	172	82	–	–	90	105	...	–	–	67	1 591	...	131	–	–
Lincoln	281	221	1	–	59	192	–	2	–	87	3 334	19	72	24	2
Male	149	122	...	–	27	105	...	–	...	44	1 637	...	53	...	–
Female	132	99	...	–	32	87	...	2	...	43	1 697	...	19	...	2
Lyon	684	531	–	–	153	587	–	47	–	50	12 210	24	479	172	25
Male	405	307	–	–	98	340	...	30	–	35	6 094	...	241	91	12
Female	279	224	–	–	55	247	...	17	–	15	6 116	...	238	81	13
Mineral	472	295	16	–	161	272	–	39	27	134	4 659	384	606	86	10
Male	241	173	...	–	68	114	–	29	13	85	2 353	247	317	35	7
Female	231	122	...	–	93	158	–	10	14	49	2 306	137	289	51	3
Nye	493	460	–	–	33	258	–	13	–	222	8 087	30	409	29	–
Male	313	280	–	–	33	179	–	13	...	121	4 248	30	206	...	–
Female	180	180	–	–	–	79	–	–	...	101	3 839	–	203	...	–
Pershing	404	366	–	–	38	282	4	11	–	107	2 757	6	217	17	7
Male	267	244	–	–	23	186	...	6	...	75	1 445	...	82	...	7
Female	137	122	–	–	15	96	...	5	...	32	1 312	...	135	...	–
Storey	31	20	–	–	11	31	–	–	–	–	1 410	5	40	17	–
Male	18	...	–	–	...	18	...	–	...	–	732	...	15	...	–
Female	13	...	–	–	...	13	...	–	...	–	678	...	25	...	–
Washoe	9 476	5 237	352	82	3 805	6 199	52	257	186	2 782	172 878	3 747	3 303	3 984	235
Male	4 928	2 957	193	36	1 742	3 182	27	95	88	1 536	86 760	1 870	1 694	1 911	128
Female	4 548	2 280	159	46	2 063	3 017	25	162	98	1 246	86 118	1 877	1 609	2 073	107
White Pine	753	503	91	–	159	531	–	4	–	218	7 160	27	186	33	8
Male	388	273	47	–	68	274	...	4	–	110	3 585	...	118	14	–
Female	365	230	44	–	91	257	...	–	–	108	3 575	...	68	19	8
Carson City	1 262	679	127	39	417	893	–	62	34	273	28 547	463	1 374	341	35
Male	764	420	86	35	223	523	–	47	25	169	14 369	335	700	194	19
Female	498	259	41	4	194	370	–	15	9	104	14 178	128	674	147	16

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
The State	**800 493**	**4 515**	**78 625**	**10 448**	**54 292**	**2 265**	**2 413**	**35 072**	**28 132**	**5 168**	**7 147**	**2 457**	**4 004**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	**683 062**	**3 636**	**64 223**	**8 799**	**45 401**	**2 089**	**2 239**	**29 679**	**24 696**	**3 974**	**6 512**	**1 826**	**3 705**
Inside urbanized areas	595 115	2 946	54 448	7 472	37 928	1 872	2 035	25 177	22 327	3 261	5 889	1 433	3 541
Central cities	265 430	1 136	23 635	3 333	17 155	780	763	11 915	9 355	1 435	2 376	644	1 344
Urban fringe	329 685	1 810	30 813	4 139	20 773	1 092	1 272	13 262	12 972	1 826	3 513	789	2 197
Outside urbanized areas	87 947	690	9 775	1 327	7 473	217	204	4 502	2 369	713	623	393	164
Places of 10,000 or more	32 022	214	3 375	479	2 598	110	72	1 695	862	234	239	144	43
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	55 925	476	6 400	848	4 875	107	132	2 807	1 507	479	384	249	121
Rural	**117 431**	**879**	**14 402**	**1 649**	**8 891**	**176**	**174**	**5 393**	**3 436**	**1 194**	**635**	**631**	**299**
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	13 196	143	1 954	255	926	76	13	676	390	77	91	58	14
Other rural	104 235	736	12 448	1 394	7 965	100	161	4 717	3 046	1 117	544	573	285
Rural farm	5 539	26	728	60	383	11	38	240	272	27	9	78	–
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's	**656 710**	**3 271**	**62 112**	**8 057**	**42 365**	**1 930**	**2 132**	**27 823**	**24 305**	**3 792**	**6 280**	**1 652**	**3 777**
Urban	613 478	3 059	56 929	7 640	39 550	1 894	2 076	26 035	22 733	3 392	6 038	1 496	3 590
Central cities	265 430	1 136	23 635	3 333	17 155	780	763	11 915	9 355	1 435	2 376	644	1 344
Not in central cities	348 048	1 923	33 294	4 307	22 395	1 114	1 313	14 120	13 378	1 957	3 662	852	2 246
Rural	43 232	212	5 183	417	2 815	36	56	1 788	1 572	400	242	156	187
Outside SMSA's	**143 783**	**1 244**	**16 513**	**2 391**	**11 927**	**335**	**281**	**7 249**	**3 827**	**1 376**	**867**	**805**	**227**
Urban	69 584	577	7 294	1 159	5 851	195	163	3 644	1 963	582	474	330	115
Rural	74 199	667	9 219	1 232	6 076	140	118	3 605	1 864	794	393	475	112
SMSA's													
Las Vegas, Nev.	463 087	2 219	43 785	5 612	28 950	1 423	1 755	19 306	17 621	2 448	5 041	623	2 981
Urban	442 599	2 109	40 952	5 442	27 729	1 401	1 718	18 597	16 980	2 241	4 927	616	2 888
Rural	20 488	110	2 833	170	1 221	22	37	709	641	207	114	7	93
Reno, Nev.	193 623	1 052	18 327	2 445	13 415	507	377	8 517	6 684	1 344	1 239	1 029	796
Urban	170 879	950	15 977	2 198	11 821	493	358	7 438	5 753	1 151	1 111	880	702
Rural	22 744	102	2 350	247	1 594	14	19	1 079	931	193	128	149	94
URBANIZED AREAS													
Las Vegas, Nev.	433 009	2 032	39 522	5 345	26 827	1 401	1 684	18 077	16 845	2 157	4 817	596	2 882
Reno, Nev.	162 106	914	14 926	2 127	11 101	471	351	7 100	5 482	1 104	1 072	837	659
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Battle Mountain (CDP)	2 823	29	309	81	238	–	10	185	45	–	–	22	8
Boulder City city	9 590	77	1 430	97	902	–	34	520	135	84	110	20	6
Carson City	32 022	214	3 375	479	2 598	110	72	1 695	862	234	239	144	43
East Las Vegas (CDP)	6 449	35	647	57	337	6	20	326	378	18	83	9	14
Elko city	8 758	104	1 003	167	776	13	18	529	247	78	53	13	–
Ely city	4 882	–	515	83	102	53	22	126	176	18	67	–	–
Fallon city	4 197	50	808	94	612	–	–	388	151	124	–	52	8
Gardnerville–Minden (CDP)	2 638	12	187	50	358	14	6	122	55	27	29	33	7
Gardnerville Ranchos (CDP)	3 542	12	167	20	272	5	25	121	128	18	32	34	15
Hawthorne (CDP)	3 841	71	320	72	378	–	3	178	61	42	4	13	–
Henderson city	24 363	115	2 921	304	1 640	8	66	909	608	120	157	12	70
Urban	23 724	115	2 889	304	1 585	8	66	858	572	114	157	12	63
Incline Village–Crystal Bay (CDP)	6 225	23	707	30	545	22	7	210	209	47	39	20	43
Kingsbury (CDP)	2 741	53	247	69	255	–	–	135	120	23	31	8	26
Las Vegas city	164 674	608	14 602	1 947	10 277	451	552	7 462	5 562	828	1 692	256	882
Nellis AFB (CDP)	7 476	36	685	99	503	37	13	223	162	29	28	18	8
New Washoe City (CDP)	2 548	13	344	41	175	–	–	128	62	–	–	23	–
North Las Vegas city	42 739	117	3 094	470	1 655	8	58	1 024	486	142	156	30	57
Paradise (CDP)	84 818	565	7 643	1 122	5 310	443	517	3 518	5 171	467	1 435	138	1 154
Reno city	100 756	528	9 033	1 386	6 878	329	211	4 453	3 793	607	684	388	462
Sparks city	40 780	275	4 115	544	2 874	116	73	1 913	1 237	364	296	310	142
Sunrise Manor (CDP)	44 155	232	4 344	612	3 149	181	147	1 962	1 289	225	442	34	101
Sun Valley (CDP)	8 822	46	737	82	530	7	11	342	140	61	58	134	24
Winchester (CDP)	19 728	128	1 793	259	1 425	110	148	1 031	907	74	320	61	371
Winnemucca city	4 140	32	363	44	262	–	7	165	118	18	19	11	8
COUNTIES													
Churchill	13 917	164	2 241	331	1 619	14	25	1 021	436	274	75	232	24
Clark	463 087	2 219	43 785	5 612	28 950	1 423	1 755	19 306	17 621	2 448	5 041	623	2 981
Douglas	19 421	132	1 710	251	1 998	31	42	766	505	216	136	102	97
Elko	17 269	279	2 570	410	1 779	26	18	1 242	522	191	89	30	29
Esmeralda	777	–	6	–	20	7	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
Eureka	1 198	5	63	14	51	–	–	53	32	–	–	36	11
Humboldt	9 434	96	856	169	666	–	13	294	175	85	59	24	8
Lander	4 076	47	502	100	324	–	10	250	67	23	–	22	8
Lincoln	3 732	39	645	30	142	12	6	96	59	24	5	3	–
Lyon	13 594	52	1 499	152	896	6	19	609	510	84	70	100	–
Mineral	6 217	118	489	130	595	–	3	253	144	127	35	13	–
Nye	9 048	54	1 041	138	670	6	44	457	109	62	62	30	7
Pershing	3 408	32	352	61	232	4	7	207	101	26	–	59	–
Storey	1 503	7	140	17	131	3	–	55	45	8	18	10	–
Washoe	193 623	1 052	18 327	2 445	13 415	507	377	8 517	6 684	1 344	1 239	1 029	796
White Pine	8 167	5	1 024	109	206	116	22	248	260	22	79	–	–
Carson City	32 022	214	3 375	479	2 598	110	72	1 695	862	234	239	144	43

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group—Con.					Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
The State	**5 906**	**6 480**	**917**	**130 457**	**302 314**	**119 881**	**85 224**	**125 818**	**44 464**	**120 642**	**123 127**	**25 566**	**11 975**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	**4 460**	**5 103**	**876**	**116 205**	**260 610**	**99 029**	**69 508**	**106 908**	**38 872**	**104 213**	**106 496**	**21 971**	**10 962**
Inside urbanized areas	3 696	3 894	826	105 864	224 722	87 784	61 354	91 236	33 516	90 074	91 565	19 728	9 894
Central cities	1 847	1 889	420	49 218	100 033	38 152	28 079	42 184	14 989	39 895	40 030	8 415	4 418
Urban fringe	1 849	2 005	406	56 646	124 689	49 632	33 275	49 052	18 527	50 179	51 535	11 313	5 476
Outside urbanized areas	764	1 209	50	10 341	35 888	11 245	8 154	15 672	5 356	14 139	14 931	2 243	1 068
Places of 10,000 or more	156	357	13	3 181	14 100	4 150	3 089	6 031	2 442	5 816	6 110	755	416
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	608	852	37	7 160	21 788	7 095	5 065	9 641	2 914	8 323	8 821	1 488	652
Rural	**1 446**	**1 377**	**41**	**14 252**	**41 704**	**20 852**	**15 716**	**18 910**	**5 592**	**16 429**	**16 631**	**3 595**	**1 013**
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	196	188	–	2 202	3 977	1 960	1 450	1 650	693	1 429	1 593	277	85
Other rural	1 250	1 189	41	12 050	37 727	18 892	14 266	17 260	4 899	15 000	15 038	3 318	928
Rural farm	103	62	–	955	1 794	753	596	834	184	623	602	175	3
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's	**4 322**	**4 484**	**860**	**111 154**	**251 258**	**97 136**	**68 649**	**103 316**	**37 157**	**100 848**	**101 978**	**21 996**	**10 707**
Urban	3 908	4 207	832	106 947	232 971	90 181	63 224	94 949	34 521	93 486	94 852	20 293	10 257
Central cities	1 847	1 889	420	49 218	100 033	38 152	28 079	42 184	14 989	39 895	40 030	8 415	4 418
Not in central cities	2 061	2 318	412	57 729	132 938	52 029	35 145	52 765	19 532	53 591	54 822	11 878	5 839
Rural	414	277	28	4 207	18 287	6 955	5 425	8 367	2 636	7 362	7 126	1 703	450
Outside SMSA's	**1 584**	**1 996**	**57**	**19 303**	**51 056**	**22 745**	**16 575**	**22 502**	**7 307**	**19 794**	**21 149**	**3 570**	**1 268**
Urban	552	896	44	9 258	27 639	8 848	6 284	11 959	4 351	10 727	11 644	1 678	705
Rural	1 032	1 100	13	10 045	23 417	13 897	10 291	10 543	2 956	9 067	9 505	1 892	563
SMSA's													
Las Vegas, Nev.	2 564	2 868	717	88 838	165 789	70 547	49 345	66 489	23 906	66 969	67 015	14 214	8 588
Urban	2 395	2 751	717	86 790	157 962	66 384	45 808	62 662	22 969	63 954	63 976	13 687	8 336
Rural	169	117	–	2 048	7 827	4 163	3 537	3 827	937	3 015	3 039	527	252
Reno, Nev.	1 758	1 616	143	22 316	85 469	26 589	19 304	36 827	13 251	33 879	34 963	7 782	2 119
Urban	1 513	1 456	115	20 157	75 009	23 797	17 416	32 287	11 552	29 532	30 876	6 606	1 921
Rural	245	160	28	2 159	10 460	2 792	1 888	4 540	1 699	4 347	4 087	1 176	198
URBANIZED AREAS													
Las Vegas, Nev.	2 340	2 621	711	86 197	153 783	65 172	44 871	60 744	22 485	62 255	62 370	13 464	8 088
Reno, Nev.	1 356	1 273	115	19 667	70 939	22 612	16 483	30 492	11 031	27 819	29 195	6 264	1 806
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Battle Mountain (CDP)	18	23	–	568	979	308	101	434	146	368	390	16	–
Boulder City city	55	130	6	593	4 179	1 212	937	1 918	484	1 699	1 606	223	248
Carson City	156	357	13	3 181	14 100	4 150	3 089	6 031	2 442	5 816	6 110	755	416
East Las Vegas (CDP)	48	19	–	988	2 705	759	551	904	364	1 097	1 195	223	179
Elko city	106	132	10	1 886	2 803	820	506	1 349	395	1 125	1 149	110	36
Ely city	32	45	–	729	1 818	1 096	921	965	174	452	647	148	19
Fallon city	101	66	–	658	761	324	138	279	129	180	364	107	47
Gardnerville–Minden (CDP)	23	19	6	105	1 105	480	324	418	119	453	487	90	42
Gardnerville Ranchos (CDP)	7	18	–	238	1 999	431	280	866	375	791	799	169	56
Hawthorne (CDP)	14	99	–	700	1 457	429	315	671	203	473	598	102	46
Henderson city	83	178	–	3 091	10 527	3 554	2 391	4 757	1 331	4 298	4 314	583	309
Urban	77	173	–	3 062	10 265	3 404	2 254	4 646	1 315	4 234	4 138	563	309
Incline Village–Crystal Bay (CDP)	143	140	–	422	2 761	857	632	1 107	298	1 135	1 229	259	94
Kingsbury (CDP)	67	39	15	260	1 059	334	302	369	222	400	406	65	36
Las Vegas city	956	1 076	339	36 172	57 409	23 603	17 153	23 506	8 705	23 255	22 490	4 839	3 189
Nellis AFB (CDP)	14	26	5	1 692	2 689	1 209	627	919	289	1 125	1 026	265	143
New Washoe City (CDP)	14	43	–	68	1 309	328	301	688	223	578	452	83	21
North Las Vegas city	85	186	32	19 006	9 860	6 273	3 959	3 717	1 678	4 120	4 109	480	347
Paradise (CDP)	370	497	136	10 965	32 118	13 249	9 206	11 917	4 478	12 353	13 088	3 648	1 925
Reno city	891	813	81	13 046	42 624	14 549	10 926	18 678	6 284	16 640	17 540	3 576	1 229
Sparks city	277	309	15	4 680	18 228	5 012	3 541	7 528	3 210	7 111	7 566	1 706	390
Sunrise Manor (CDP)	311	307	50	6 930	15 421	8 418	5 482	6 134	2 308	6 523	7 014	1 022	541
Sun Valley (CDP)	59	63	–	855	4 202	1 471	976	1 577	739	1 695	1 871	283	47
Winchester (CDP)	165	142	95	2 585	7 197	2 917	2 173	2 884	904	3 010	2 857	794	470
Winnemucca city	28	98	–	933	1 558	476	308	577	146	669	694	116	7
COUNTIES													
Churchill	246	304	7	2 303	3 268	1 333	859	1 289	415	970	1 457	326	118
Clark	2 564	2 868	717	88 838	165 789	70 547	49 345	66 489	23 906	66 969	67 015	14 214	8 588
Douglas	214	216	21	1 315	8 976	2 693	1 897	3 742	1 203	3 884	3 745	812	237
Elko	399	421	10	3 814	3 766	1 674	1 126	1 746	457	1 578	1 548	192	51
Esmeralda	–	–	–	20	102	619	619	49	21	63	6	–	–
Eureka	–	7	–	91	391	444	444	172	9	131	217	48	10
Humboldt	52	134	–	2 165	3 007	1 631	869	1 084	298	1 262	1 271	187	91
Lander	46	23	–	750	1 348	556	330	602	185	473	599	39	–
Lincoln	51	28	–	304	1 776	512	221	1 019	182	562	524	116	13
Lyon	99	160	6	1 453	5 403	2 476	1 624	2 423	919	2 335	2 178	538	94
Mineral	70	99	–	986	1 660	1 495	1 315	744	216	556	689	110	46
Nye	96	88	–	928	2 857	2 399	2 004	1 333	494	978	1 216	155	112
Pershing	64	28	–	750	556	929	672	216	95	192	206	51	3
Storey	13	8	–	71	735	242	203	342	100	217	326	67	43
Washoe	1 758	1 616	143	22 316	85 469	26 589	19 304	36 827	13 251	33 879	34 963	7 782	2 119
White Pine	78	123	–	1 172	3 111	1 592	1 303	1 710	271	777	1 057	174	34
Carson City	156	357	13	3 181	14 100	4 150	3 089	6 031	2 442	5 816	6 110	755	416

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	1980						1970					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**800 493**	**703 053**	**51 203**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**488 738**	**449 850**	**27 579**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Native[1]	746 709	667 248	50 292	93.3	94.9	98.2	470 559	433 477	27 498	96.3	96.4	99.7
Born in State of residence	171 692	142 794	16 793	21.4	20.3	32.8	111 264	99 484	6 155	22.8	22.1	22.3
Born in different State	567 248	518 038	33 125	70.9	73.7	64.7	308 538	291 549	13 782	63.1	64.8	50.0
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7 769	6 416	374	1.0	0.9	0.7	5 651	5 320	128	1.2	1.2	0.5
Foreign born	53 784	35 805	911	100.0	100.0	100.0	18 179	16 373	81	100.0	100.0	100.0
Europe	15 920	(NA)	(NA)	29.6	(NA)	(NA)	9 373	(NA)	(NA)	51.6	(NA)	(NA)
Germany	3 599	(NA)	(NA)	6.7	(NA)	(NA)	1 810	(NA)	(NA)	10.0	(NA)	(NA)
Greece	437	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	373	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary	437	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	175	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland	474	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	201	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Italy	1 924	(NA)	(NA)	3.6	(NA)	(NA)	1 385	(NA)	(NA)	7.6	(NA)	(NA)
Poland	480	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	247	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom	3 790	(NA)	(NA)	7.0	(NA)	(NA)	1 806	(NA)	(NA)	9.9	(NA)	(NA)
Yugoslavia	301	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	175	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
U.S.S.R.	783	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)	264	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)
Asia	12 366	(NA)	(NA)	23.0	(NA)	(NA)	2 077	(NA)	(NA)	11.4	(NA)	(NA)
China	1 049	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)	430	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)
Philippines	2 674	(NA)	(NA)	5.0	(NA)	(NA)	679	(NA)	(NA)	3.7	(NA)	(NA)
North and Central America	17 534	(NA)	(NA)	32.6	(NA)	(NA)	5 178	(NA)	(NA)	28.5	(NA)	(NA)
Canada	4 802	(NA)	(NA)	8.9	(NA)	(NA)	2 132	(NA)	(NA)	11.7	(NA)	(NA)
Mexico	8 421	(NA)	(NA)	15.7	(NA)	(NA)	1 817	(NA)	(NA)	10.0	(NA)	(NA)
West Indies	3 006	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)	1 061	(NA)	(NA)	5.8	(NA)	(NA)
Cuba	2 713	(NA)	(NA)	5.0	(NA)	(NA)	1 018	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)
South America	1 741	(NA)	(NA)	3.2	(NA)	(NA)	402	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
All other countries	1 475	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)	349	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)
Country not reported	3 965	(NA)	(NA)	7.4	(NA)	(NA)	536	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	(NA)
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO												
Persons 5 years and over[2]	**744 682**	**658 135**	**45 329**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**445 021**	**410 881**	**23 910**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Same house	258 856	228 077	18 432	34.8	34.7	40.7	161 237	148 271	9 149	36.2	36.1	38.3
Different house in United States	465 356	417 462	25 887	62.5	63.4	57.1	231 599	217 642	9 185	52.0	53.0	38.4
Same county	203 898	178 010	15 333	27.4	27.0	33.8	104 926	96 428	5 931	23.6	23.5	24.8
Different county	261 458	239 452	10 554	35.1	36.4	23.3	126 673	121 214	3 254	28.5	29.5	13.6
Same State	26 852	24 698	511	3.6	3.8	1.1	16 595	15 738	246	3.7	3.8	1.0
Different State	234 606	214 754	10 043	31.5	32.6	22.2	110 078	105 476	3 008	24.7	25.7	12.6
Abroad	20 470	12 596	1 010	2.7	1.9	2.2	8 933	7 880	392	2.0	1.9	1.6
FERTILITY												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years	**26 009**	**22 727**	**1 403**	...	...	...	**18 788**	**17 369**	**1 074**	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	809	770	1 298	...	...	...	1 005	963	1 588	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years	**61 409**	**53 557**	**3 458**	...	...	...	**33 923**	**31 112**	**1 861**	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	1 578	1 536	2 165	...	...	...	2 272	2 216	3 197	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years	**49 178**	**43 339**	**2 803**	...	...	...	**29 169**	**26 837**	**1 441**	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	2 579	2 528	3 162	...	...	...	2 862	2 797	3 969	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school[3]	**197 343**	**167 445**	**17 221**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**134 800**	**122 502**	**8 932**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Nursery school	8 903	7 496	851	4.5	4.5	4.9	1 923	1 803	113	1.4	1.5	1.3
Private	5 635	4 891	492	2.9	2.9	2.9	1 266	1 221	38	0.9	1.0	0.4
Kindergarten	10 132	8 344	1 093	5.1	5.0	6.3	8 534	7 782	549	6.3	6.4	6.1
Private	800	700	50	0.4	0.4	0.3	175	153	22	0.1	0.1	0.2
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	94 161	79 282	8 638	47.7	47.3	50.2	81 045	73 172	5 689	60.1	59.7	63.7
Private	4 134	3 774	215	2.1	2.3	1.2	2 817	2 726	25	2.1	2.2	0.3
High school (1 to 4 years)	49 846	42 161	4 426	25.3	25.2	25.7	32 738	29 523	2 386	24.3	24.1	26.7
Private	2 150	1 562	88	1.1	0.9	0.5	1 372	1 257	39	1.0	1.0	0.4
College	34 301	30 162	2 213	17.4	18.0	12.9	10 560	10 222	195	7.8	8.3	2.2
Persons enrolled in school by age:[4]												
3 and 4 years old	7 294	6 095	708	34.3	34.3	38.2	1 929	1 764	150	10.7	11.0	12.4
5 and 6 years old	17 359	14 198	1 932	83.3	83.1	83.8	15 808	14 210	1 139	79.3	80.6	67.1
7 to 17 years old	131 914	111 517	11 913	94.9	95.0	95.8	102 389	92 736	7 068	95.2	95.3	94.4
18 to 21 years old	15 638	13 544	1 126	27.2	27.7	25.4	9 154	8 612	345	31.2	32.2	19.6
22 to 24 years old	5 634	4 931	332	11.8	12.1	8.9	2 217	2 145	57	9.5	10.0	3.5
25 to 34 years old	11 185	9 638	775	7.7	7.6	8.5	3 303	3 035	173	4.6	4.6	4.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	**479 601**	**432 450**	**23 072**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**265 089**	**248 023**	**11 409**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	7 319	4 679	913	1.5	1.1	4.0	5 477	3 915	959	2.1	1.6	8.4
5 to 8 years	38 516	32 062	2 868	8.0	7.4	12.4	34 670	30 982	2 624	13.1	12.5	23.0
High school: 1 to 3 years	71 745	63 061	5 128	15.0	14.6	22.2	52 073	47 201	3 700	19.6	19.0	32.4
4 years	193 787	177 138	8 193	40.4	41.0	35.5	103 235	98 343	3 001	38.9	39.7	26.3
College: 1 to 3 years	98 987	91 143	4 120	20.6	21.1	17.9	41 042	39 762	713	15.5	16.0	6.2
4 or more years	69 247	64 367	1 850	14.4	14.9	8.0	28 592	27 820	412	10.8	11.2	3.6
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**613 607**	**546 478**	**33 495**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**335 019**	**311 970**	**15 827**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Labor force	433 573	384 908	24 262	70.7	70.4	72.4	218 097	202 832	10 969	65.1	65.0	69.3
Armed Forces	9 885	8 066	1 253	1.6	1.5	3.7	9 101	8 227	738	2.7	2.6	4.7
Civilian labor force	423 688	376 842	23 009	69.0	69.0	68.7	208 996	194 605	10 231	62.4	62.4	64.6
Employed	398 566	355 487	20 914	65.0	65.1	62.4	197 809	184 416	9 679	59.0	59.1	61.2
Unemployed	25 122	21 355	2 095	4.1	3.9	6.3	11 187	10 189	552	3.3	3.3	3.5
Not in labor force	180 034	161 570	9 233	29.3	29.6	27.6	116 922	109 138	4 858	34.9	35.0	30.7
Female, 16 years and over	**304 122**	**270 382**	**16 699**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**165 299**	**153 775**	**7 839**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Labor force	182 653	160 497	11 359	60.1	59.4	68.0	77 739	71 488	4 537	47.0	46.5	57.9
Armed Forces	934	715	178	0.3	0.3	1.1	118	110	3	0.1	0.1	–
Civilian labor force	181 719	159 782	11 181	59.8	59.1	67.0	77 621	71 378	4 534	47.0	46.4	57.8
Employed	171 412	151 062	10 306	56.4	55.9	61.7	72 620	66 908	4 235	43.9	43.5	54.0
Unemployed	10 307	8 720	875	3.4	3.2	5.2	5 001	4 470	299	3.0	2.9	3.8
Not in labor force	121 469	109 885	5 340	39.9	40.6	32.0	87 560	82 287	3 302	53.0	53.5	42.1

[1]1970 figures include persons not reporting place of birth, not shown separately. [2]1970 figures include movers not reporting residence in 1965, not shown separately. [3]1970 figures include persons 3 to 34 years old only.
[4]Percent columns show percent enrolled in school for each specified age group.

Table 61. **Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	1980						1970					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**398 566**	**355 487**	**20 914**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**197 809**	**184 416**	**9 679**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	83 090	77 568	2 545	20.8	21.8	12.2	38 822	(NA)	(NA)	19.6	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	43 896	41 378	1 132	11.0	11.6	5.4	18 077	(NA)	(NA)	9.1	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	39 194	36 190	1 413	9.8	10.2	6.8	20 745	(NA)	(NA)	10.5	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	117 330	108 682	4 332	29.4	30.6	20.7	53 796	(NA)	(NA)	27.2	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	10 262	9 423	443	2.6	2.7	2.1	4 860	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	45 154	42 411	1 207	11.3	11.9	5.8	21 407	(NA)	(NA)	10.8	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	61 914	56 848	2 682	15.5	16.0	12.8	27 529	(NA)	(NA)	13.9	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	102 145	82 358	10 488	25.6	23.2	50.1	48 931	(NA)	(NA)	24.7	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	1 031	793	164	0.3	0.2	0.8	1 604	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	9 641	8 794	502	2.4	2.5	2.4	6 161	(NA)	(NA)	3.1	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	91 473	72 771	9 822	23.0	20.5	47.0	41 166	(NA)	(NA)	20.8	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 471	5 738	129	1.6	1.6	0.6	4 927	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	46 376	42 983	1 215	11.6	12.1	5.8	26 191	(NA)	(NA)	13.2	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	43 154	38 158	2 205	10.8	10.7	10.5	25 142	(NA)	(NA)	12.7	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	12 208	10 727	502	3.1	3.0	2.4	6 182	(NA)	(NA)	3.1	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	16 584	14 940	871	4.2	4.2	4.2	10 397	(NA)	(NA)	5.3	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14 362	12 491	832	3.6	3.5	4.0	8 563	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	(NA)	(NA)
Employed females 16 years and over	**171 412**	**151 062**	**10 306**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**72 620**	**66 908**	**4 235**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	32 970	30 268	1 432	19.2	20.0	13.9	13 062	(NA)	(NA)	18.0	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	14 528	13 586	547	8.5	9.0	5.3	4 243	(NA)	(NA)	5.8	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	18 442	16 682	885	10.8	11.0	8.6	8 819	(NA)	(NA)	12.1	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	78 780	72 647	3 097	46.0	48.1	30.1	33 239	(NA)	(NA)	45.8	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	4 006	3 608	250	2.3	2.4	2.4	1 359	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	25 344	23 554	777	14.8	15.6	7.5	10 851	(NA)	(NA)	14.9	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	49 430	45 485	2 070	28.8	30.1	20.1	21 029	(NA)	(NA)	29.0	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	48 231	38 178	5 267	28.1	25.3	51.1	21 720	(NA)	(NA)	29.9	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	932	715	149	0.5	0.5	1.4	1 515	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	969	828	103	0.6	0.5	1.0	759	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	46 330	36 635	5 015	27.0	24.3	48.7	19 446	(NA)	(NA)	26.8	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	863	779	11	0.5	0.5	0.1	319	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 638	2 385	85	1.5	1.6	0.8	1 247	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 930	6 805	414	4.6	4.5	4.0	3 033	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	4 130	3 474	201	2.4	2.3	2.0	1 850	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 370	1 151	148	0.8	0.8	1.4	356	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 430	2 180	65	1.4	1.4	0.6	827	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**398 566**	**355 487**	**20 914**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**197 809**	**184 416**	**9 679**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6 652	5 999	42	1.7	1.7	0.2	4 779	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	5 381	4 958	36	1.4	1.4	0.2	3 670	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	31 428	28 900	1 006	7.9	8.1	4.8	16 271	(NA)	(NA)	8.2	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing	23 353	21 649	580	5.9	6.1	2.8	10 403	(NA)	(NA)	5.3	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	8 008	7 493	251	2.0	2.1	1.2	3 769	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)
Durable goods	15 345	14 156	329	3.9	4.0	1.6	6 634	(NA)	(NA)	3.4	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	30 265	27 441	1 600	7.6	7.7	7.7	17 073	(NA)	(NA)	8.6	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	75 379	69 846	1 943	18.9	19.6	9.3	37 740	(NA)	(NA)	19.1	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23 884	22 489	720	6.0	6.3	3.4	8 322	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	17 299	16 004	688	4.3	4.5	3.3	10 373	(NA)	(NA)	5.2	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	68 102	54 274	7 986	17.1	15.3	38.2	33 181	(NA)	(NA)	16.8	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	36 029	31 642	1 642	9.0	8.9	7.9	15 044	(NA)	(NA)	7.6	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	55 103	49 313	3 342	13.8	13.9	16.0	27 903	(NA)	(NA)	14.1	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	25 691	22 972	1 329	6.4	6.5	6.4	13 050	(NA)	(NA)	6.6	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
Households	**304 900**	**274 585**	**16 186**	...	...	...	**160 576**	**150 326**	**7 427**	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	$18 211	$18 690	$13 501	...	...	...	$9 505	$9 761	$5 877	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	$18 211	$18 690	$13 501	...	...	...	$18 820	$19 327	$11 636	...	...	...
Families	**208 934**	**186 936**	**11 702**	...	...	...	**124 170**	**116 218**	**5 767**	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	$21 311	$21 879	$15 424	...	...	...	$10 779	$11 052	$6 755	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	$21 311	$21 879	$15 424	...	...	...	$21 342	$21 883	$13 375	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over[5]	**138 929**	**124 260**	**7 275**	...	...	...	**53 026**	**49 266**	**2 612**	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	$8 938	$9 169	$7 745	...	...	...	$3 894	$4 058	$2 555	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	$8 938	$9 169	$7 745	...	...	...	$7 710	$8 035	$5 059	...	...	...
Male, 15 years and over[5]	**316 278**	**281 866**	**17 391**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**179 348**	**166 924**	**8 638**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Without income	18 614	14 474	2 446	5.9	5.1	14.1	14 636	12 928	1 225	8.2	7.7	14.2
With income	297 664	267 392	14 945	94.1	94.9	85.9	164 712	153 996	7 413	91.8	92.3	85.8
Median income (current dollars)	$13 005	$13 523	$9 381	...	...	...	$7 371	$7 615	$4 313	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	$13 005	$13 523	$9 381	...	...	...	$14 595	$15 078	$8 540	...	...	...
Female, 15 years and over[5]	**310 981**	**276 118**	**17 422**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**174 741**	**162 251**	**8 624**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Without income	63 855	56 187	3 285	20.5	20.3	18.9	64 732	60 661	2 787	37.0	37.4	32.3
With income	247 126	219 931	14 137	79.5	79.7	81.1	110 009	101 590	5 837	63.0	62.6	67.7
Median income (current dollars)	$6 688	$6 683	$6 994	...	...	...	$3 011	$3 069	$2 672	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	$6 688	$6 683	$6 994	...	...	...	$5 962	$6 077	$5 291	...	...	...
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR BELOW POVERTY LEVEL[6]												
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**68 657**	**51 583**	**10 227**	**8.7**	**7.4**	**20.4**	**43 333**	**34 824**	**6 404**	**9.0**	**7.9**	**23.8**
65 years and over	6 805	6 051	358	10.7	10.1	19.9	6 559	5 998	360	22.0	21.1	47.2
In families	**44 288**	**30 728**	**8 549**	**6.8**	**5.4**	**19.9**	**30 720**	**23 462**	**5 528**	**7.1**	**5.9**	**22.5**
Householder	13 132	9 774	2 121	6.3	5.2	18.1	8 659	7 123	1 137	7.0	6.1	19.7
Female householder, no husband present	5 088	3 091	1 476	18.6	14.3	36.9	3 068	2 267	661	25.6	22.3	47.2
Related child under 18 years	20 752	13 183	5 025	10.0	7.5	25.9	15 246	10 599	3 678	9.1	7.1	29.3
Related child under 6 years	7 564	4 869	1 848	11.7	9.0	30.5	5 117	3 574	1 220	9.7	7.6	27.2
Other relatives	10 404	7 771	1 403	4.4	3.7	11.9	6 815	5 740	713	4.9	4.4	11.3
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**24 369**	**20 855**	**1 678**	**17.9**	**17.1**	**23.5**	**12 613**	**11 362**	**876**	**25.9**	**25.1**	**38.6**
65 years and over	4 481	4 026	234	22.7	21.7	35.9	4 044	3 704	237	41.2	39.8	74.8

[5]14 years and over in 1970. [6]Percent columns show percent below poverty level for specified groups.

Table 62. General Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural				
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
AGE												
Total persons	**800 493**	**683 062**	**595 115**	**265 430**	**329 685**	**32 022**	**55 925**	**117 431**	**13 196**	**5 539**	**656 710**	**143 783**
Under 5 years	55 795	46 899	41 137	17 324	23 813	1 806	3 956	8 896	1 041	444	45 127	10 668
5 to 9 years	55 701	47 121	41 173	17 014	24 159	1 947	4 001	8 580	933	410	45 562	10 139
10 to 14 years	61 738	51 810	44 525	18 622	25 903	2 585	4 700	9 928	1 036	422	49 892	11 846
15 to 19 years	70 003	59 678	52 022	22 769	29 253	2 976	4 680	10 325	1 201	566	57 431	12 572
20 to 24 years	77 655	68 787	62 190	28 255	33 935	2 625	3 972	8 868	1 053	348	66 513	11 142
25 to 29 years	75 737	66 227	58 821	26 812	32 009	2 892	4 514	9 510	1 076	369	63 755	11 982
30 to 34 years	69 625	59 756	52 355	22 348	30 007	2 633	4 768	9 869	990	437	57 880	11 745
35 to 39 years	55 670	47 255	40 922	17 347	23 575	2 299	4 034	8 415	833	416	45 732	9 938
40 to 44 years	49 685	42 220	36 993	15 748	21 245	2 054	3 173	7 465	720	276	41 310	8 375
45 to 49 years	43 128	36 923	31 772	13 919	17 853	1 951	3 200	6 205	597	342	35 463	7 665
50 to 54 years	42 903	36 288	31 625	14 702	16 923	1 587	3 076	6 615	618	328	35 171	7 732
55 to 59 years	42 073	35 243	30 237	14 339	15 898	1 912	3 094	6 830	615	420	33 574	8 499
60 to 64 years	35 144	29 267	25 122	11 900	13 222	1 451	2 694	5 877	724	271	27 922	7 222
65 to 69 years	28 066	23 541	19 755	9 790	9 965	1 476	2 310	4 525	745	235	22 067	5 999
70 to 74 years	17 972	15 376	12 716	6 638	6 078	978	1 682	2 596	481	89	14 104	3 868
75 to 79 years	10 941	9 254	7 822	4 404	3 418	434	998	1 687	297	87	8 618	2 323
80 to 84 years	5 208	4 414	3 593	2 026	1 567	210	611	794	131	69	4 070	1 138
85 years and over	3 449	3 003	2 335	1 473	862	206	462	446	105	10	2 519	930
Median	30.3	30.1	29.8	30.4	29.3	32.2	32.2	31.3	31.3	32.4	30.0	31.5
Female	**395 321**	**339 454**	**295 805**	**131 980**	**163 825**	**15 641**	**28 008**	**55 867**	**6 295**	**2 643**	**325 547**	**69 774**
Under 5 years	27 245	23 050	20 248	8 473	11 775	846	1 956	4 195	447	269	22 167	5 078
5 to 9 years	26 674	22 485	19 648	8 177	11 471	863	1 974	4 189	473	176	21 775	4 899
10 to 14 years	30 421	25 710	22 105	9 328	12 777	1 310	2 295	4 711	456	254	24 614	5 807
15 to 19 years	34 208	29 480	25 709	11 322	14 387	1 472	2 299	4 728	553	215	28 183	6 025
20 to 24 years	38 224	34 046	30 772	14 046	16 726	1 140	2 134	4 178	468	168	32 753	5 471
25 to 29 years	37 115	32 386	28 811	12 980	15 831	1 365	2 210	4 729	519	190	31 178	5 937
30 to 34 years	34 369	29 625	25 967	10 726	15 241	1 211	2 447	4 744	459	178	28 933	5 436
35 to 39 years	27 011	22 963	19 849	8 420	11 429	1 218	1 896	4 048	364	243	22 231	4 780
40 to 44 years	24 155	20 773	18 284	7 743	10 541	866	1 623	3 382	338	116	20 283	3 872
45 to 49 years	21 023	18 090	15 560	6 559	9 001	950	1 580	2 933	303	161	17 284	3 739
50 to 54 years	21 086	17 995	15 607	7 465	8 142	842	1 546	3 091	305	145	17 376	3 710
55 to 59 years	21 001	17 890	15 311	7 264	8 047	1 045	1 534	3 111	282	178	16 903	4 098
60 to 64 years	17 216	14 483	12 533	5 940	6 593	671	1 279	2 733	349	140	13 871	3 345
65 to 69 years	14 420	12 163	10 271	5 082	5 189	777	1 115	2 257	436	93	11 394	3 026
70 to 74 years	9 519	8 219	6 850	3 635	3 215	468	901	1 300	266	47	7 555	1 964
75 to 79 years	6 167	5 328	4 549	2 500	2 049	304	475	839	139	23	4 896	1 271
80 to 84 years	3 113	2 669	2 140	1 259	881	142	387	444	69	37	2 410	703
85 years and over	2 354	2 099	1 591	1 061	530	151	357	255	69	10	1 741	613
Median	30.5	30.4	30.1	30.8	29.7	33.4	32.3	31.3	32.5	31.4	30.4	31.5
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	**35 144**	**29 267**	**25 122**	**11 900**	**13 222**	**1 451**	**2 694**	**5 877**	**724**	**271**	**27 922**	**7 222**
In families	27 280	22 422	18 977	8 631	10 346	1 174	2 271	4 858	552	248	21 420	5 860
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.1	4.6	5.4	5.2	6.9	2.9	4.8	4.1	6.6
Householder or spouse	25 808	21 075	17 711	8 049	9 662	1 144	2 220	4 733	547	240	20 089	5 719
Other relatives	1 472	1 347	1 266	582	684	30	51	125	5	8	1 331	141
Nonrelatives in households	7 501	6 579	5 913	3 101	2 812	253	413	922	170	23	6 270	1 231
Living alone	6 064	5 281	4 709	2 518	2 191	193	379	783	152	23	5 028	1 036
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.3	19.0	18.4	19.1	17.6	24.4	23.7	21.5	9.9	56.5	19.0	20.8
In group quarters	363	266	232	168	64	24	10	97	2	–	232	131
Inmate of institution	127	125	94	43	51	24	7	2	2	–	94	33
Home for the aged	104	102	77	43	34	18	7	2	2	–	77	27
Other	236	141	138	125	13	–	3	95	–	–	138	98
Persons 65 to 74 years	**46 038**	**38 917**	**32 471**	**16 428**	**16 043**	**2 454**	**3 992**	**7 121**	**1 226**	**324**	**36 171**	**9 867**
In families	32 582	27 089	22 594	10 808	11 786	1 785	2 710	5 493	858	304	25 554	7 028
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.0	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.4	5.0	5.8	5.5	0.9	9.5	4.7	5.7
Householder or spouse	29 180	24 035	19 848	9 623	10 225	1 667	2 520	5 145	824	263	22 616	6 564
Other relatives	3 402	3 054	2 746	1 185	1 561	118	190	348	34	41	2 938	464
Nonrelatives in households	12 693	11 080	9 313	5 241	4 072	617	1 150	1 613	353	20	10 041	2 652
Living alone	11 172	9 705	8 039	4 518	3 521	567	1 099	1 467	342	16	8 736	2 436
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	20.4	20.6	20.8	23.9	16.7	15.2	22.4	18.9	19.6	–	20.2	20.9
In group quarters	763	748	564	379	185	52	132	15	15	–	576	187
Inmate of institution	666	658	505	334	171	42	111	8	8	–	517	149
Home for the aged	623	620	484	326	158	31	105	3	3	–	496	127
Other	97	90	59	45	14	10	21	7	7	–	59	38
Persons 75 years and over	**19 598**	**16 671**	**13 750**	**7 903**	**5 847**	**850**	**2 071**	**2 927**	**533**	**166**	**15 207**	**4 391**
In families	11 363	9 489	7 997	4 305	3 692	404	1 088	1 874	266	133	9 022	2 341
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.3	5.8	5.9	6.9	4.6	8.7	4.3	8.6	0.8	10.5	5.8	8.1
Householder or spouse	8 129	6 749	5 614	3 065	2 549	302	833	1 380	233	79	6 334	1 795
Other relatives	3 234	2 740	2 383	1 240	1 143	102	255	494	33	54	2 688	546
Nonrelatives in households	6 870	5 861	4 808	2 986	1 822	327	726	1 009	245	33	5 184	1 686
Living alone	6 261	5 314	4 292	2 702	1 590	308	714	947	241	33	4 629	1 632
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	26.5	24.8	23.9	24.5	22.9	29.5	28.3	35.8	39.4	57.6	23.7	34.3
In group quarters	1 365	1 321	945	612	333	119	257	44	22	–	1 001	364
Inmate of institution	1 317	1 280	914	584	330	119	247	37	22	–	970	347
Home for the aged	1 292	1 264	898	568	330	119	247	28	13	–	954	338
Other	48	41	31	28	3	–	10	7	–	–	31	17
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	**304 900**	**263 052**	**229 421**	**106 179**	**123 242**	**12 141**	**21 490**	**41 848**	**4 961**	**1 853**	**251 275**	**53 625**
1 person	74 674	66 310	58 298	30 002	28 296	2 968	5 044	8 364	1 268	249	62 241	12 433
2 persons	104 074	89 631	77 427	35 638	41 789	4 528	7 676	14 443	1 739	602	85 453	18 621
3 persons	51 170	44 162	38 755	17 413	21 342	2 004	3 403	7 008	797	348	42 437	8 733
4 persons	41 523	35 080	30 435	12 840	17 595	1 626	3 019	6 443	560	324	33 913	7 610
5 persons	20 352	16 997	14 685	6 293	8 392	742	1 570	3 355	341	181	16 378	3 974
6 or more persons	13 107	10 872	9 821	3 993	5 828	273	778	2 235	256	149	10 853	2 254

Table 63. Nativity and Language: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP												
Total persons	**800 493**	**683 062**	**595 115**	**265 430**	**329 685**	**32 022**	**55 925**	**117 431**	**13 196**	**5 539**	**656 710**	**143 783**
Native	746 709	634 671	550 543	244 576	305 967	30 863	53 265	112 038	12 396	5 330	609 589	137 120
Foreign born	53 784	48 391	44 572	20 854	23 718	1 159	2 660	5 393	800	209	47 121	6 663
Naturalized citizen	26 266	23 455	21 292	9 664	11 628	644	1 519	2 811	311	89	22 984	3 282
Not a citizen	27 518	24 936	23 280	11 190	12 090	515	1 141	2 582	489	120	24 137	3 381
COUNTRY OF BIRTH												
Foreign born persons	**53 784**	**48 391**	**44 572**	**20 854**	**23 718**	**1 159**	**2 660**	**5 393**	**800**	**209**	**47 121**	**6 663**
Europe	15 920	14 200	12 679	5 572	7 107	489	1 032	1 720	173	71	13 724	2 196
Austria	509	426	349	183	166	19	58	83	3	–	411	98
Czechoslovakia	272	264	238	157	81	18	8	8	5	–	238	34
France	928	811	748	384	364	11	52	117	3	–	824	104
Germany	3 599	3 182	2 847	1 201	1 646	132	203	417	39	17	3 118	481
Greece	437	422	410	197	213	–	12	15	15	–	410	27
Hungary	437	434	412	115	297	7	15	3	3	–	418	19
Ireland	474	439	403	172	231	25	11	35	2	–	425	49
Italy	1 924	1 724	1 570	716	854	54	100	200	12	24	1 675	249
Netherlands	322	293	250	94	156	14	29	29	–	–	284	38
Poland	480	471	398	174	224	51	22	9	–	–	421	59
Portugal	136	86	63	53	10	11	12	50	–	–	67	69
Sweden	217	169	124	79	45	20	25	48	6	–	134	83
United Kingdom	3 790	3 352	3 085	1 150	1 935	66	201	438	20	24	3 367	423
England	2 953	2 597	2 393	847	1 546	53	151	356	17	24	2 596	357
Northern Ireland	56	56	56	17	39	–	–	–	–	–	56	–
Scotland	560	485	441	197	244	7	37	75	3	–	500	60
Wales	78	78	71	23	48	–	7	–	–	–	78	–
Yugoslavia	301	273	259	115	144	–	14	28	3	–	276	25
U.S.S.R.	783	745	726	265	461	7	12	38	5	–	752	31
Asia	12 366	11 703	11 276	5 371	5 905	191	236	663	308	7	11 549	817
China	1 049	1 023	892	439	453	67	64	26	3	–	932	117
India	282	276	255	104	151	8	13	6	4	–	255	27
Japan	1 435	1 329	1 259	519	740	4	66	106	5	–	1 338	97
Korea	2 030	1 974	1 939	800	1 139	24	11	56	–	–	1 985	45
Philippines	2 674	2 419	2 344	1 201	1 143	32	43	255	176	–	2 378	296
Vietnam	1 182	1 174	1 158	633	525	16	–	8	–	–	1 158	24
North and Central America	17 534	15 530	14 033	6 819	7 214	385	1 112	2 004	280	128	14 815	2 719
Canada	4 802	4 238	3 747	1 730	2 017	194	297	564	43	14	4 105	697
Mexico	8 421	7 112	6 205	3 420	2 785	133	774	1 309	234	106	6 516	1 905
West Indies	3 006	2 928	2 911	1 094	1 817	14	3	78	–	–	2 986	20
Cuba	2 713	2 645	2 628	930	1 698	14	3	68	–	–	2 696	17
Dominican Republic	113	113	113	59	54	–	–	–	–	–	113	–
Jamaica	65	65	65	43	22	–	–	–	–	–	65	–
South America	1 741	1 620	1 575	625	950	7	38	121	–	–	1 660	81
North Africa	277	270	260	93	167	5	5	7	–	–	272	5
Other Africa	496	444	429	239	190	6	9	52	–	–	443	53
All other countries	702	617	583	328	255	21	13	85	6	3	605	97
Country not reported	3 965	3 262	3 011	1 542	1 469	48	203	703	28	–	3 301	664
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION												
Foreign born persons	**53 784**	**48 391**	**44 572**	**20 854**	**23 718**	**1 159**	**2 660**	**5 393**	**800**	**209**	**47 121**	**6 663**
1975 to 1980	13 957	12 626	11 809	6 211	5 598	265	552	1 331	349	70	12 205	1 752
1970 to 1974	8 057	7 456	6 963	3 067	3 896	120	373	601	130	28	7 242	815
1965 to 1969	7 203	6 392	6 060	2 505	3 555	125	207	811	72	11	6 376	827
1960 to 1964	6 484	6 023	5 648	2 455	3 193	133	242	461	50	30	5 953	531
1950 to 1959	7 681	6 895	6 290	2 768	3 522	207	398	786	29	30	6 742	939
Before 1950	10 402	8 999	7 802	3 848	3 954	309	888	1 403	170	40	8 603	1 799
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 years and over	**744 698**	**636 163**	**553 978**	**248 106**	**305 872**	**30 216**	**51 969**	**108 535**	**12 155**	**5 095**	**611 583**	**133 115**
Speak only English at home	672 576	572 834	497 174	222 599	274 575	28 181	47 479	99 742	10 850	4 471	551 343	121 233
Speak a language other than English at home	72 122	63 329	56 804	25 507	31 297	2 035	4 490	8 793	1 305	624	60 240	11 882
Speak English very well	42 223	36 857	32 918	13 901	19 017	1 270	2 669	5 366	765	447	35 235	6 988
Speak English well	19 108	16 901	15 398	7 275	8 123	474	1 029	2 207	256	126	16 152	2 956
Speak English not well or not at all	10 791	9 571	8 488	4 331	4 157	291	792	1 220	284	51	8 853	1 938
5 to 13 years	1 006	875	746	472	274	37	92	131	53	6	768	238
14 to 17 years	560	482	340	201	139	37	105	78	14	3	384	176
18 to 24 years	1 965	1 717	1 537	899	638	28	152	248	94	2	1 572	393
25 years and over	7 260	6 497	5 865	2 759	3 106	189	443	763	123	40	6 129	1 131
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME												
Persons 5 to 17 years	**159 786**	**134 494**	**116 298**	**48 777**	**67 521**	**6 413**	**11 783**	**25 292**	**2 749**	**1 189**	**129 596**	**30 190**
English only	147 802	124 166	107 163	44 691	62 472	5 950	11 053	23 636	2 511	1 113	119 902	27 900
Chinese	438	386	365	198	167	21	–	52	46	–	371	67
French	326	275	230	63	167	13	32	51	–	–	288	38
German	723	621	495	195	300	34	92	102	24	–	607	116
Greek	75	69	69	11	58	–	–	6	6	–	69	6
Italian	467	383	365	125	240	–	18	84	5	12	383	84
Philippine languages	257	228	228	97	131	–	–	29	29	–	228	29
Polish	38	32	25	–	25	7	–	6	–	–	31	7
Spanish	7 263	6 248	5 670	2 527	3 143	96	482	1 015	119	64	5 980	1 283
Other specified language	2 166	1 875	1 512	789	723	281	82	291	9	–	1 534	632
Unspecified language	231	211	176	81	95	11	24	20	–	–	203	28
Persons 18 years and over	**584 912**	**501 669**	**437 680**	**199 329**	**238 351**	**23 803**	**40 186**	**83 243**	**9 406**	**3 906**	**481 987**	**102 925**
English only	524 774	448 668	390 011	177 908	212 103	22 231	36 426	76 106	8 339	3 358	431 441	93 333
Chinese	2 037	1 942	1 835	921	914	49	58	95	68	7	1 866	171
French	3 183	2 853	2 629	1 145	1 484	83	141	330	31	9	2 861	322
German	5 054	4 317	3 569	1 631	1 938	248	500	737	93	31	4 058	996
Greek	876	801	742	328	414	–	59	75	46	–	758	118
Italian	4 541	3 948	3 612	1 729	1 883	147	189	593	71	68	3 827	714
Philippine languages	2 095	1 889	1 822	991	831	32	35	206	120	–	1 836	259
Polish	815	766	675	308	367	44	47	49	9	–	719	96
Spanish	27 550	24 498	22 125	9 838	12 287	562	1 811	3 052	447	217	23 252	4 298
Other specified language	13 169	11 305	10 081	4 304	5 777	385	839	1 864	172	199	10 713	2 456
Unspecified language	818	682	579	226	353	22	81	136	10	17	656	162

Table 64. Fertility and Family Composition: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban					Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas					
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**72 432**	**63 526**	**56 481**	**25 368**	**31 113**	**2 612**	**4 433**	**8 906**	**1 021**	**383**	**60 936**	**11 496**
Children ever born	25 174	21 770	19 561	8 633	10 928	624	1 585	3 404	391	154	20 710	4 464
Per 1,000 women	348	343	346	340	351	239	358	382	383	402	340	388
Women ever married	26 009	22 513	20 191	8 880	11 311	793	1 529	3 496	438	123	21 525	4 484
Children ever born	21 046	17 913	15 972	6 817	9 155	518	1 423	3 133	335	144	17 023	4 023
Per 1,000 women	809	796	791	768	809	653	931	896	765	1 171	791	897
Women 25 to 34 years	**71 484**	**62 011**	**54 778**	**23 706**	**31 072**	**2 576**	**4 657**	**9 473**	**978**	**368**	**60 111**	**11 373**
Children ever born	99 454	84 217	73 501	30 915	42 586	3 330	7 386	15 237	1 609	599	81 307	18 147
Per 1,000 women	1 391	1 358	1 342	1 304	1 371	1 293	1 586	1 608	1 645	1 628	1 353	1 596
Women ever married	61 409	52 771	46 375	19 756	26 619	2 265	4 131	8 638	876	323	51 129	10 280
Children ever born	96 874	81 775	71 171	29 576	41 595	3 229	7 375	15 099	1 587	594	78 923	17 951
Per 1,000 women	1 578	1 550	1 535	1 497	1 563	1 426	1 785	1 748	1 812	1 839	1 544	1 746
Women 35 to 44 years	**51 166**	**43 736**	**38 133**	**16 163**	**21 970**	**2 084**	**3 519**	**7 430**	**702**	**359**	**42 514**	**8 652**
Children ever born	128 004	108 022	93 996	39 295	54 701	4 937	9 089	19 982	1 913	981	104 878	23 126
Per 1,000 women	2 502	2 470	2 465	2 431	2 490	2 369	2 583	2 689	2 725	2 733	2 467	2 673
Women ever married	49 178	41 869	36 448	15 251	21 197	2 003	3 418	7 309	686	359	40 705	8 473
Children ever born	126 851	106 913	92 919	38 427	54 492	4 922	9 072	19 938	1 913	981	103 761	23 090
Per 1,000 women	2 579	2 554	2 549	2 520	2 571	2 457	2 654	2 728	2 789	2 733	2 549	2 725
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**800 493**	**683 062**	**595 115**	**265 430**	**329 685**	**32 022**	**55 925**	**117 431**	**13 196**	**5 539**	**656 710**	**143 783**
In households	788 381	673 421	588 052	261 124	326 928	30 084	55 285	114 960	12 863	5 539	648 583	139 798
Family householder: Male	175 436	146 387	125 575	54 484	71 091	7 322	13 490	29 049	3 167	1 530	140 897	34 539
Female	33 498	30 761	27 644	13 195	14 449	1 170	1 947	2 737	290	63	29 216	4 282
Nonfamily householder: Male	54 269	48 354	43 360	21 746	21 614	1 819	3 175	5 915	771	167	46 279	7 990
Female	41 697	37 550	32 842	16 754	16 088	1 830	2 878	4 147	733	93	34 883	6 814
Spouse	171 192	142 902	122 922	53 212	69 710	7 076	12 904	28 290	3 088	1 407	138 091	33 101
Child	240 369	203 308	177 611	75 414	102 197	8 758	16 939	37 061	3 872	1 972	197 034	43 335
Other relatives	32 475	28 630	25 832	11 116	14 716	888	1 910	3 845	375	255	27 638	4 837
Nonrelatives	39 445	35 529	32 266	15 203	17 063	1 221	2 042	3 916	567	52	34 545	4 900
Persons per household	2.59	2.56	2.56	2.46	2.65	2.48	2.57	2.75	2.59	2.99	2.58	2.61
Persons per family	3.13	3.12	3.13	3.06	3.18	2.97	3.06	3.18	3.12	3.28	3.13	3.09
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**208 934**	**177 148**	**153 219**	**67 679**	**85 540**	**8 492**	**15 437**	**31 786**	**3 457**	**1 593**	**170 113**	**38 821**
With own children under 18 years	105 437	89 688	78 005	33 426	44 579	4 016	7 667	15 749	1 690	755	86 164	19 273
With own children under 6 years	44 471	37 665	33 003	14 032	18 971	1 516	3 146	6 806	838	298	36 264	8 207
Married-couple families	**172 304**	**143 716**	**123 377**	**53 570**	**69 807**	**7 200**	**13 139**	**28 588**	**3 118**	**1 467**	**138 464**	**33 840**
With own children under 18 years	82 777	68 871	59 519	24 733	34 786	3 184	6 168	13 906	1 474	738	66 633	16 144
With own children under 6 years	37 788	31 493	27 500	11 233	16 267	1 262	2 731	6 295	750	298	30 512	7 276
Female householder, no husband present	**27 390**	**25 256**	**22 639**	**10 884**	**11 755**	**945**	**1 672**	**2 134**	**249**	**56**	**23 856**	**3 534**
With own children under 18 years	18 473	17 149	15 286	7 265	8 021	645	1 218	1 324	166	8	16 047	2 426
With own children under 6 years	5 568	5 163	4 649	2 384	2 265	178	336	405	75	–	4 816	752
Subfamilies	**4 465**	**3 863**	**3 563**	**1 493**	**2 070**	**89**	**211**	**602**	**27**	**50**	**3 833**	**632**
With own children under 18 years	3 353	2 911	2 670	1 099	1 571	55	186	442	20	41	2 854	499
Married-couple subfamilies	**1 980**	**1 668**	**1 540**	**658**	**882**	**56**	**72**	**312**	**8**	**20**	**1 682**	**298**
With own children under 18 years	868	716	647	264	383	22	47	152	1	11	703	165
Mother-child subfamilies	**2 165**	**1 908**	**1 769**	**698**	**1 071**	**23**	**116**	**257**	**19**	**30**	**1 892**	**273**
Persons under 18 years	**215 581**	**181 393**	**157 435**	**66 101**	**91 334**	**8 219**	**15 739**	**34 188**	**3 790**	**1 633**	**174 723**	**40 858**
Percent living with two parents	74.0	72.4	71.9	69.1	74.0	73.6	76.3	82.7	80.7	94.0	73.1	78.1
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**339 343**	**289 317**	**252 903**	**109 326**	**143 577**	**13 393**	**23 021**	**50 026**	**5 063**	**2 210**	**279 682**	**59 661**
Never widowed or divorced	195 761	164 597	143 130	60 812	82 318	7 570	13 897	31 164	3 258	1 755	159 236	36 525
Known to have been: Widowed	9 958	8 695	7 484	3 426	4 058	407	804	1 263	154	57	8 091	1 867
Divorced	135 852	118 024	104 058	45 872	58 186	5 521	8 445	17 828	1 666	398	114 257	21 595
Widowed and divorced	2 228	1 999	1 769	784	985	105	125	229	15	–	1 902	326
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	**208 934**	**177 148**	**153 219**	**67 679**	**85 540**	**8 492**	**15 437**	**31 786**	**3 457**	**1 593**	**170 113**	**38 821**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	168 067	143 265	124 785	54 681	70 104	6 510	11 970	24 802	2 592	1 424	137 913	30 154
Unemployed	6 702	5 777	5 043	2 149	2 894	324	410	925	53	14	5 511	1 191
Not in labor force	34 165	28 106	23 391	10 849	12 542	1 658	3 057	6 059	812	155	26 689	7 476
Married-couple families	**172 304**	**143 716**	**123 377**	**53 570**	**69 807**	**7 200**	**13 139**	**28 588**	**3 118**	**1 467**	**138 464**	**33 840**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	139 452	117 018	101 312	43 778	57 534	5 466	10 240	22 434	2 364	1 321	113 045	26 407
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	80 288	68 721	59 528	25 639	33 889	3 492	5 701	11 567	1 231	534	66 110	14 178
Wife unemployed	3 652	3 183	2 740	1 109	1 631	166	277	469	65	–	2 918	734
Wife not in labor force	55 512	45 114	39 044	17 030	22 014	1 808	4 262	10 398	1 068	787	44 017	11 495
Husband unemployed	5 469	4 622	3 975	1 674	2 301	293	354	847	46	14	4 416	1 053
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 827	2 463	2 128	965	1 163	143	192	364	7	–	2 348	479
Wife unemployed	580	500	452	159	293	20	28	80	–	10	484	96
Wife not in labor force	2 062	1 659	1 395	550	845	130	134	403	39	4	1 584	478
Husband not in labor force	27 383	22 076	18 090	8 118	9 972	1 441	2 545	5 307	708	132	21 003	6 380
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	7 088	5 964	5 295	2 464	2 831	216	453	1 124	136	43	5 921	1 167
Wife unemployed	498	408	368	123	245	26	14	90	16	–	422	76
Wife not in labor force	19 797	15 704	12 427	5 531	6 896	1 199	2 078	4 093	556	89	14 660	5 137
Female householder, no husband present	**27 390**	**25 256**	**22 639**	**10 884**	**11 755**	**945**	**1 672**	**2 134**	**249**	**56**	**23 856**	**3 534**
Employed or in Armed Forces	21 272	19 789	17 797	8 326	9 471	789	1 203	1 483	170	40	18 664	2 608
Unemployed	891	807	744	345	399	23	40	84	9	–	785	106
Not in labor force	5 227	4 660	4 098	2 213	1 885	133	429	567	70	16	4 407	820
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters	**12 112**	**9 641**	**7 063**	**4 306**	**2 757**	**1 938**	**640**	**2 471**	**333**	–	**8 127**	**3 985**
Inmate of mental hospital	343	330	330	85	245	–	–	13	–	–	343	–
Inmate of home for the aged	2 339	2 302	1 739	1 132	607	174	389	37	22	–	1 818	521
Inmate of other institution	2 490	1 681	293	231	62	1 232	156	809	20	–	852	1 638
In military quarters	622	–	–	–	–	–	–	622	–	–	376	246
In college dormitory	2 323	2 039	1 589	1 432	157	450	–	284	284	–	1 589	734
Other, in group quarters	3 995	3 289	3 112	1 426	1 686	82	95	706	7	–	3 149	846

Table 65. Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural				
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**800 493**	**683 062**	**595 115**	**265 430**	**329 685**	**32 022**	**55 925**	**117 431**	**13 196**	**5 539**	**656 710**	**143 783**
Native	746 709	634 671	550 543	244 576	305 967	30 863	53 265	112 038	12 396	5 330	609 589	137 120
Born in State of residence	171 692	139 405	119 366	55 113	64 253	6 276	13 763	32 287	3 752	2 520	131 946	39 746
Born in different State	567 248	488 297	424 766	186 891	237 875	24 356	39 175	78 951	8 543	2 796	470 755	96 493
Northeast	81 864	75 018	69 294	27 667	41 627	2 431	3 293	6 846	568	87	74 826	7 038
North Central	144 353	127 369	112 114	47 448	64 666	5 661	9 594	16 984	1 686	423	123 888	20 465
South	104 430	93 547	85 638	37 344	48 294	2 827	5 082	10 883	1 070	270	92 061	12 369
West	236 601	192 363	157 720	74 432	83 288	13 437	21 206	44 238	5 219	2 016	179 980	56 621
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7 769	6 969	6 411	2 572	3 839	231	327	800	101	14	6 888	881
Foreign born	53 784	48 391	44 572	20 854	23 718	1 159	2 660	5 393	800	209	47 121	6 663
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**744 682**	**636 078**	**554 086**	**248 012**	**306 074**	**30 143**	**51 849**	**108 604**	**12 313**	**5 541**	**611 546**	**133 136**
Same house	258 856	217 712	189 176	92 753	96 423	9 610	18 926	41 144	5 558	2 929	207 517	51 339
Different house in United States	465 356	399 729	347 630	147 623	200 007	20 166	31 933	65 627	6 289	2 598	386 093	79 263
Same county	203 898	179 222	161 424	70 359	91 065	6 038	11 760	24 676	2 136	1 176	177 882	26 016
Different county	261 458	220 507	186 206	77 264	108 942	14 128	20 173	40 951	4 153	1 422	208 211	53 247
Same State	26 852	16 441	9 589	5 218	4 371	3 542	3 310	10 411	885	527	11 306	15 546
In Armed Forces in 1975	247	159	91	53	38	53	15	88	15	–	91	156
Attending college in 1975	1 702	1 228	578	258	320	213	437	474	51	65	691	1 011
Different State	234 606	204 066	176 617	72 046	104 571	10 586	16 863	30 540	3 268	895	196 905	37 701
In Armed Forces in 1975	6 977	6 157	5 615	1 874	3 741	194	348	820	244	5	6 011	966
Attending college in 1975	18 706	16 810	14 899	5 785	9 114	731	1 180	1 896	188	109	16 316	2 390
Northeast	25 003	23 861	22 580	7 767	14 813	254	1 027	1 142	57	31	23 886	1 117
North Central	37 428	34 821	32 024	12 122	19 902	975	1 822	2 607	267	76	34 454	2 974
South	33 031	30 060	27 658	10 527	17 131	899	1 503	2 971	587	51	29 879	3 152
West	139 144	115 324	94 355	41 630	52 725	8 458	12 511	23 820	2 357	737	108 686	30 458
Abroad	20 470	18 637	17 280	7 636	9 644	367	990	1 833	466	14	17 936	2 534
In Armed Forces in 1975	2 684	2 369	2 184	544	1 640	85	100	315	91	–	2 262	422
Attending college in 1975	1 224	1 167	1 102	552	550	23	42	57	35	–	1 102	122
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	216 493	183 415	155 594	65 188	90 406	11 597	16 224	33 078	3 319	1 093	173 356	43 137
In Armed Forces in 1980	7 120	6 118	6 023	1 128	4 895	12	83	1 002	402	–	6 427	693
Inmate of institution in 1980	2 095	1 814	744	373	371	932	138	281	32	–	835	1 260
Attending college in 1980	13 413	11 956	10 798	5 340	5 458	408	750	1 457	166	68	11 865	1 548
Living with at least one parent	1 440	1 218	1 076	411	665	63	79	222	–	–	1 281	159
Not living with any parent	11 973	10 738	9 722	4 929	4 793	345	671	1 235	166	68	10 584	1 389
Different State in 1975	194 770	169 851	147 664	60 593	87 071	8 689	13 498	24 919	2 593	738	164 089	30 681
In Armed Forces in 1980	7 094	6 118	6 023	1 128	4 895	12	83	976	402	–	6 427	667
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 232	1 120	648	301	347	404	68	112	–	–	705	527
Attending college in 1980	11 592	10 386	9 387	4 248	5 139	379	620	1 206	133	22	10 402	1 190
Living with at least one parent	1 357	1 146	1 004	372	632	63	79	211	–	–	1 209	148
Not living with any parent	10 235	9 240	8 383	3 876	4 507	316	541	995	133	22	9 193	1 042
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**395 667**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	359 129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	354 561	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	4 568	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	36 538	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**397 368**	**344 738**	**303 894**	**136 567**	**167 327**	**15 189**	**25 655**	**52 630**	**5 630**	**2 634**	**332 701**	**64 667**
Private vehicle	351 781	308 158	272 956	119 618	153 338	13 671	21 531	43 623	4 292	1 529	298 428	53 353
Drive alone: Car	219 298	197 748	177 923	78 716	99 207	8 251	11 574	21 550	2 144	593	192 009	27 289
Drive alone: Truck or van	55 134	44 486	37 663	15 788	21 875	2 270	4 553	10 648	1 152	606	42 665	12 469
Carpool: Car	61 776	53 964	47 579	20 964	26 615	2 546	3 839	7 812	634	142	52 464	9 312
Carpool: Truck or van	15 573	11 960	9 791	4 150	5 641	604	1 565	3 613	362	188	11 290	4 283
Public transportation	7 549	7 125	6 780	4 129	2 651	106	239	424	187	10	6 945	604
Bus or streetcar	5 827	5 409	5 142	3 031	2 111	88	179	418	187	10	5 301	526
Subway or elevated train	6	6	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Railroad	25	25	11	–	11	–	14	–	–	–	11	14
Taxicab	1 691	1 685	1 621	1 098	523	18	46	6	–	–	1 627	64
Bicycle	3 112	2 804	2 417	1 200	1 217	80	307	308	60	7	2 579	533
Motorcycle	4 274	3 917	3 600	1 297	2 303	120	197	357	19	11	3 877	397
Walked only	20 980	15 789	12 720	7 694	5 026	875	2 194	5 191	851	406	14 315	6 665
Other means	3 580	2 588	2 008	915	1 093	87	493	992	120	211	2 315	1 265
Worked at home	6 092	4 357	3 413	1 714	1 699	250	694	1 735	101	460	4 242	1 850
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**351 781**	**308 158**	**272 956**	**119 618**	**153 338**	**13 671**	**21 531**	**43 623**	**4 292**	**1 529**	**298 428**	**53 353**
Drive alone	274 432	242 234	215 586	94 504	121 082	10 521	16 127	32 198	3 296	1 199	234 674	39 758
In 2-person carpool	60 534	52 274	45 966	20 382	25 584	2 516	3 792	8 260	622	190	50 871	9 663
In 3-person carpool	11 091	9 251	7 960	3 465	4 495	462	829	1 840	193	79	8 893	2 198
In 4-person carpool	3 237	2 498	1 987	666	1 321	105	406	739	92	20	2 268	969
In 5-or-more-person carpool	2 487	1 901	1 457	601	856	67	377	586	89	41	1 722	765
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.13	1.17
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**389 751**	**338 944**	**299 444**	**133 675**	**165 769**	**14 877**	**24 623**	**50 807**	**5 536**	**2 542**	**327 549**	**62 202**
Less than 10 minutes	74 386	60 131	43 685	20 869	22 816	5 098	11 348	14 255	3 003	903	49 596	24 790
10 to 19 minutes	166 954	153 088	140 503	65 929	74 574	6 418	6 167	13 866	1 221	618	147 167	19 787
20 to 29 minutes	85 748	76 505	73 871	29 627	44 244	939	1 695	9 243	338	268	80 755	4 993
30 to 44 minutes	40 299	33 351	29 680	11 882	17 798	1 022	2 649	6 948	361	330	34 867	5 432
45 or more minutes	22 364	15 869	11 705	5 368	6 337	1 400	2 764	6 495	613	423	15 164	7 200
Mean ---- minutes	18.1	17.6	17.8	17.3	18.1	15.5	16.9	21.1	16.4	21.1	18.2	17.3
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes ---- minutes	66.3	67.0	69.8	70.7	69.1	54.7	61.2	64.6	74.1	64.3	67.9	63.0

Table 66. Educational Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural				
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000		Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**197 343**	**168 527**	**146 647**	**63 640**	**83 007**	**8 025**	**13 855**	**28 816**	**3 157**	**1 348**	**162 783**	**34 560**
Nursery school	8 903	7 912	6 884	2 964	3 920	374	654	991	102	38	7 642	1 261
Public	3 268	2 860	2 490	1 151	1 339	65	305	408	56	38	2 722	546
Church-related	2 156	2 016	1 807	807	1 000	104	105	140	1	–	1 925	231
Other private	3 479	3 036	2 587	1 006	1 581	205	244	443	45	–	2 995	484
Kindergarten	10 132	8 713	7 593	3 177	4 416	341	779	1 419	150	61	8 331	1 801
Public	9 332	7 982	6 916	2 874	4 042	306	760	1 350	143	61	7 610	1 722
Church-related	439	402	375	156	219	27	–	37	–	–	397	42
Other private	361	329	302	147	155	8	19	32	7	–	324	37
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	94 161	79 118	68 628	28 642	39 986	3 527	6 963	15 043	1 591	667	76 572	17 589
Public	90 027	75 276	65 178	26 971	38 207	3 373	6 725	14 751	1 577	642	72 955	17 072
Church-related	3 611	3 346	2 989	1 436	1 553	148	209	265	14	17	3 137	474
Other private	523	496	461	235	226	6	29	27	–	8	480	43
High school (1 to 4 years)	49 846	41 799	35 659	14 945	20 714	2 490	3 650	8 047	862	448	39 947	9 899
Public	47 696	39 837	34 226	14 230	19 996	2 006	3 605	7 859	846	441	38 381	9 315
Church-related	1 344	1 209	1 188	582	606	7	14	135	8	7	1 291	53
Other private	806	753	245	133	112	477	31	53	8	–	275	531
College	34 301	30 985	27 883	13 912	13 971	1 293	1 809	3 316	452	134	30 291	4 010
Public	32 799	29 618	26 645	13 285	13 360	1 229	1 744	3 181	449	134	28 938	3 861
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**197 343**	**168 527**	**146 647**	**63 640**	**83 007**	**8 025**	**13 855**	**28 816**	**3 157**	**1 348**	**162 783**	**34 560**
3 and 4 years old	7 294	6 493	5 624	2 437	3 187	312	557	801	83	24	6 236	1 058
5 and 6 years old	17 359	14 837	13 060	5 462	7 598	589	1 188	2 522	263	130	14 384	2 975
7 to 13 years old	82 330	69 367	60 090	24 965	35 125	3 131	6 146	12 963	1 370	588	67 033	15 297
14 and 15 years old	25 892	21 581	18 483	7 501	10 982	1 267	1 831	4 311	503	194	20 812	5 080
16 and 17 years old	23 692	19 749	16 958	7 344	9 614	1 022	1 769	3 943	380	211	19 032	4 660
18 and 19 years old	10 372	9 158	8 057	4 030	4 027	490	611	1 214	167	86	8 707	1 665
20 and 21 years old	5 266	4 756	4 558	2 446	2 112	77	121	510	118	24	4 903	363
22 to 24 years old	5 634	5 239	4 816	2 423	2 393	207	216	395	43	–	5 191	443
25 to 34 years old	11 185	10 060	8 922	4 293	4 629	459	679	1 125	105	40	9 685	1 500
35 years old and over	8 319	7 287	6 079	2 739	3 340	471	737	1 032	125	51	6 800	1 519
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	34.3	36.6	36.1	37.0	35.5	44.4	37.2	22.9	22.8	14.0	36.3	26.0
5 and 6 years old	83.3	84.2	84.4	82.8	85.5	85.7	82.0	78.3	69.6	72.2	84.5	78.2
7 to 13 years old	98.5	98.6	98.7	98.5	98.9	98.6	97.1	98.4	98.5	100.0	98.7	97.8
14 and 15 years old	96.9	96.8	96.8	96.6	96.9	98.6	96.4	97.4	95.4	99.5	96.9	96.9
16 and 17 years old	82.6	81.5	81.3	81.0	81.5	80.8	84.0	88.3	83.9	93.4	82.0	84.8
18 and 19 years old	37.5	38.0	37.6	41.9	34.1	44.7	38.2	34.3	39.7	41.1	37.4	38.1
20 and 21 years old	17.7	18.0	19.2	22.7	16.3	6.6	8.3	15.1	24.7	20.2	19.2	8.4
22 to 24 years old	11.8	12.4	12.5	13.9	11.4	14.3	8.6	7.2	7.5	–	12.7	6.5
25 to 34 years old	7.7	8.0	8.0	8.7	7.5	8.3	7.3	5.8	5.1	5.0	8.0	6.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**56 351**	**48 347**	**42 282**	**18 697**	**23 585**	**2 360**	**3 705**	**8 004**	**874**	**435**	**46 490**	**9 861**
Armed Forces	812	641	622	29	593	–	19	171	35	–	739	73
Civilian, enrolled in school	34 033	28 876	24 990	11 367	13 623	1 512	2 374	5 157	547	297	27 708	6 325
Employed	14 883	13 018	11 291	5 012	6 279	709	1 018	1 865	223	110	12 286	2 597
Unemployed	1 683	1 423	1 215	562	653	54	154	260	35	–	1 291	392
Not in labor force	17 467	14 435	12 484	5 793	6 691	749	1 202	3 032	289	187	14 131	3 336
Civilian, not enrolled in school	21 506	18 830	16 670	7 301	9 369	848	1 312	2 676	292	138	18 043	3 463
High school graduate	11 161	9 714	8 568	3 721	4 847	383	763	1 447	115	115	9 317	1 844
Employed	8 472	7 363	6 531	2 869	3 662	272	560	1 109	68	96	7 136	1 336
Unemployed	874	778	639	227	412	53	86	96	20	–	702	172
Not in labor force	1 815	1 573	1 398	625	773	58	117	242	27	19	1 479	336
Not high school graduate	10 345	9 116	8 102	3 580	4 522	465	549	1 229	177	23	8 726	1 619
Employed	5 800	5 155	4 607	2 037	2 570	253	295	645	110	2	4 956	844
Unemployed	1 455	1 275	1 121	458	663	72	82	180	16	10	1 189	266
Not in labor force	3 090	2 686	2 374	1 085	1 289	140	172	404	51	11	2 581	509
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**241 052**	**204 084**	**176 745**	**80 812**	**95 933**	**10 073**	**17 266**	**36 968**	**4 034**	**1 788**	**196 130**	**44 922**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 849	3 192	2 775	1 513	1 262	116	301	657	84	17	2 923	926
5 to 7 years	7 674	6 565	5 868	2 795	3 073	178	519	1 109	93	36	6 271	1 403
8 years	12 562	9 803	8 286	3 877	4 409	568	949	2 759	379	211	9 320	3 242
High school: 1 to 3 years	33 115	27 439	23 908	10 748	13 160	1 445	2 086	5 676	621	245	26 416	6 699
4 years	87 734	73 683	64 516	28 295	36 221	3 297	5 870	14 051	1 617	693	71 315	16 419
College: 1 to 3 years	52 679	45 583	39 304	17 677	21 627	2 396	3 883	7 096	620	334	43 682	8 997
4 years	22 515	19 472	16 568	8 146	8 422	1 018	1 886	3 043	367	199	18 561	3 954
5 or more years	20 924	18 347	15 520	7 761	7 759	1 055	1 772	2 577	253	53	17 642	3 282
Percent high school graduates	76.3	77.0	76.9	76.6	77.2	77.1	77.7	72.4	70.8	71.5	77.1	72.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**238 549**	**204 683**	**177 323**	**80 634**	**96 689**	**10 010**	**17 350**	**33 866**	**3 898**	**1 561**	**196 055**	**42 494**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 470	2 959	2 614	1 380	1 234	78	267	511	71	40	2 727	743
5 to 7 years	6 666	5 897	5 290	2 493	2 797	194	413	769	89	31	5 605	1 061
8 years	11 614	9 936	8 723	4 075	4 648	395	818	1 678	252	68	9 414	2 200
High school: 1 to 3 years	38 630	33 108	29 392	12 614	16 778	1 337	2 379	5 522	620	205	31 932	6 698
4 years	106 053	90 656	78 190	34 845	43 345	4 786	7 680	15 397	1 760	633	86 565	19 488
College: 1 to 3 years	46 308	39 639	33 916	15 352	18 564	2 115	3 608	6 669	726	407	38 121	8 187
4 years	14 966	12 914	11 020	5 691	5 329	602	1 292	2 052	242	105	12 438	2 528
5 or more years	10 842	9 574	8 178	4 184	3 994	503	893	1 268	138	72	9 253	1 589
Percent high school graduates	74.7	74.6	74.0	74.5	73.7	80.0	77.7	75.0	73.5	78.0	74.7	74.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**479 601**	**408 767**	**354 068**	**161 446**	**192 622**	**20 083**	**34 616**	**70 834**	**7 932**	**3 349**	**392 185**	**87 416**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.9
High school graduates	75.5	75.8	75.5	75.5	75.4	78.5	77.7	73.6	72.2	74.5	75.9	73.7
4 or more years of college	14.4	14.8	14.5	16.0	13.2	15.8	16.9	12.6	12.6	12.8	14.8	13.0
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**105 311**	**92 902**	**83 612**	**37 883**	**45 729**	**3 720**	**5 570**	**12 409**	**1 474**	**557**	**89 802**	**15 509**
Percent: High school graduates	76.2	76.6	77.1	77.3	77.0	66.3	74.8	73.3	71.6	77.6	77.0	71.4
4 or more years of college	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.7	3.4	2.6	5.0	2.6	1.1	2.9	4.0	2.9
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**53 713**	**46 984**	**42 228**	**19 006**	**23 222**	**2 030**	**2 726**	**6 729**	**821**	**318**	**45 672**	**8 041**
Percent: High school graduates	74.6	74.9	75.6	75.5	75.7	63.2	72.6	72.4	71.9	76.7	75.4	70.3
4 or more years of college	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.5	3.9	1.2	5.9	2.7	1.7	3.5	4.1	3.1
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**51 598**	**45 918**	**41 384**	**18 877**	**22 507**	**1 690**	**2 844**	**5 680**	**653**	**239**	**44 130**	**7 468**
Percent: High school graduates	77.8	78.3	78.7	79.0	78.4	70.2	76.9	74.3	71.2	78.7	78.7	72.7
4 or more years of college	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.8	3.0	4.4	4.1	2.4	0.3	2.1	3.9	2.8

Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural				
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**613 607**	**525 901**	**458 540**	**208 398**	**250 142**	**25 068**	**42 293**	**87 706**	**9 859**	**4 132**	**505 188**	**108 419**
Labor force	433 573	376 403	331 916	148 930	182 986	16 598	27 889	57 170	6 089	2 720	362 943	70 630
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.7	71.6	72.4	71.5	73.2	66.2	65.9	65.2	61.8	65.8	71.8	65.1
Armed Forces	9 885	8 570	8 419	1 612	6 807	18	133	1 315	432	–	8 950	935
Civilian labor force	423 688	367 833	323 497	147 318	176 179	16 580	27 756	55 855	5 657	2 720	353 993	69 695
Employed	398 566	345 834	303 991	138 683	165 308	15 541	26 302	52 732	5 334	2 678	333 010	65 556
Unemployed	25 122	21 999	19 506	8 635	10 871	1 039	1 454	3 123	323	42	20 983	4 139
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.3	5.2	5.6	5.7	1.5	5.9	5.9
Not in labor force	180 034	149 498	126 624	59 468	67 156	8 470	14 404	30 536	3 770	1 412	142 245	37 789
Inmate of institution	4 801	4 092	2 263	1 375	888	1 350	479	709	42	–	2 826	1 975
Female, 16 years and over	**304 122**	**262 542**	**228 887**	**103 853**	**125 034**	**12 354**	**21 301**	**41 580**	**4 742**	**1 905**	**251 481**	**52 641**
Labor force	182 653	161 227	142 333	64 041	78 292	7 342	11 552	21 426	2 323	813	154 695	27 958
Percent of female, 16 years and over	60.1	61.4	62.2	61.7	62.6	59.4	54.2	51.5	49.0	42.7	61.5	53.1
Armed Forces	934	855	831	152	679	–	24	79	46	–	845	89
Civilian labor force	181 719	160 372	141 502	63 889	77 613	7 342	11 528	21 347	2 277	813	153 850	27 869
Employed	171 412	151 410	133 566	60 490	73 076	6 928	10 916	20 002	2 077	795	145 352	26 060
Unemployed	10 307	8 962	7 936	3 399	4 537	414	612	1 345	200	18	8 498	1 809
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.8	5.6	5.3	6.3	8.8	2.2	5.5	6.5
Not in labor force	121 469	101 315	86 554	39 812	46 742	5 012	9 749	20 154	2 419	1 092	96 786	24 683
Inmate of institution	1 820	1 722	1 249	792	457	222	251	98	24	–	1 314	506
Male, 16 to 19 years	**29 002**	**24 534**	**21 490**	**9 524**	**11 966**	**1 156**	**1 888**	**4 468**	**498**	**259**	**23 817**	**5 185**
Employed	15 426	13 339	11 696	5 041	6 655	621	1 022	2 087	250	148	12 757	2 669
Unemployed	2 224	1 944	1 667	645	1 022	88	189	280	17	10	1 798	426
Not in labor force	10 637	8 681	7 576	3 809	3 767	447	658	1 956	214	101	8 594	2 043
Male, 20 to 24 years	**39 431**	**34 741**	**31 418**	**14 209**	**17 209**	**1 485**	**1 838**	**4 690**	**585**	**180**	**33 760**	**5 671**
Employed	29 022	25 611	23 047	11 012	12 035	1 018	1 546	3 411	379	155	24 652	4 370
Unemployed	3 025	2 768	2 511	1 139	1 372	135	122	257	6	–	2 674	351
Not in labor force	4 149	3 586	3 104	1 519	1 585	332	150	563	75	25	3 454	695
Male, 25 to 54 years	**171 989**	**146 837**	**128 410**	**56 983**	**71 427**	**6 964**	**11 463**	**25 152**	**2 546**	**1 135**	**142 026**	**29 963**
Employed	149 015	127 197	111 123	49 893	61 230	5 717	10 357	21 818	2 104	1 090	123 180	25 835
Unemployed	7 532	6 564	5 855	2 715	3 140	273	436	968	92	10	6 319	1 213
Not in labor force	10 515	8 781	7 225	3 537	3 688	956	600	1 734	106	35	8 144	2 371
Male, 55 to 64 years	**39 000**	**32 137**	**27 515**	**13 035**	**14 480**	**1 647**	**2 975**	**6 863**	**708**	**373**	**30 722**	**8 278**
Employed	26 579	22 243	19 324	9 349	9 975	986	1 933	4 336	390	330	21 316	5 263
Unemployed	1 553	1 329	1 155	537	618	93	81	224	4	–	1 278	275
Not in labor force	10 808	8 505	6 976	3 109	3 867	568	961	2 303	314	43	8 068	2 740
Male, 65 years and over	**30 063**	**25 110**	**20 820**	**10 794**	**10 026**	**1 462**	**2 828**	**4 953**	**780**	**280**	**23 382**	**6 681**
Employed	7 112	6 034	5 235	2 898	2 337	271	528	1 078	134	160	5 753	1 359
Unemployed	481	432	382	200	182	36	14	49	4	4	416	65
Not in labor force	22 456	18 630	15 189	7 682	7 507	1 155	2 286	3 826	642	116	17 199	5 257
Female, 16 to 19 years	**27 349**	**23 813**	**20 792**	**9 173**	**11 619**	**1 204**	**1 817**	**3 536**	**376**	**176**	**22 673**	**4 676**
Employed	13 729	12 197	10 733	4 877	5 856	613	851	1 532	151	60	11 621	2 108
Unemployed	1 788	1 532	1 308	602	706	91	133	256	54	–	1 384	404
Not in labor force	11 735	10 013	8 680	3 694	4 986	500	833	1 722	153	116	9 597	2 138
Female, 20 to 24 years	**38 224**	**34 046**	**30 772**	**14 046**	**16 726**	**1 140**	**2 134**	**4 178**	**468**	**168**	**32 753**	**5 471**
Employed	25 904	23 515	21 222	9 823	11 399	831	1 462	2 389	221	88	22 552	3 352
Unemployed	2 050	1 768	1 596	699	897	66	106	282	51	10	1 713	337
Not in labor force	9 838	8 365	7 580	3 442	4 138	243	542	1 473	175	70	8 112	1 726
Female, 25 to 54 years	**164 759**	**141 832**	**124 078**	**53 893**	**70 185**	**6 452**	**11 302**	**22 927**	**2 288**	**1 033**	**137 285**	**27 474**
Employed	110 685	97 197	85 409	37 448	47 961	4 553	7 235	13 488	1 381	504	93 584	17 101
Unemployed	5 315	4 666	4 120	1 685	2 435	205	341	649	73	8	4 443	872
Not in labor force	48 372	39 601	34 181	14 701	19 480	1 694	3 726	8 771	827	521	38 878	9 494
Female, 55 to 64 years	**38 217**	**32 373**	**27 844**	**13 204**	**14 640**	**1 716**	**2 813**	**5 844**	**631**	**318**	**30 774**	**7 443**
Employed	16 822	14 810	12 998	6 620	6 378	729	1 083	2 012	225	87	14 101	2 721
Unemployed	839	715	634	290	344	49	32	124	10	–	675	164
Not in labor force	20 538	16 830	14 194	6 283	7 911	938	1 698	3 708	396	231	15 980	4 558
Female, 65 years and over	**35 573**	**30 478**	**25 401**	**13 537**	**11 864**	**1 842**	**3 235**	**5 095**	**979**	**210**	**27 996**	**7 577**
Employed	4 272	3 691	3 204	1 722	1 482	202	285	581	99	56	3 494	778
Unemployed	315	281	278	123	155	3	–	34	12	–	283	32
Not in labor force	30 986	26 506	21 919	11 692	10 227	1 637	2 950	4 480	868	154	24 219	6 767
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**304 122**	**262 542**	**228 887**	**103 853**	**125 034**	**12 354**	**21 301**	**41 580**	**4 742**	**1 905**	**251 481**	**52 641**
With own children under 6 years	45 010	38 053	33 443	14 071	19 372	1 454	3 156	6 957	820	315	36 763	8 247
In labor force	24 364	21 329	18 771	8 083	10 688	917	1 641	3 035	396	86	20 355	4 009
With own children 6 to 17 years only	58 554	49 942	43 261	18 523	24 738	2 359	4 322	8 612	823	439	48 174	10 380
In labor force	41 651	36 103	31 326	13 223	18 103	1 816	2 961	5 548	582	245	34 492	7 159
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**172 902**	**144 353**	**124 285**	**53 762**	**70 523**	**7 116**	**12 952**	**28 549**	**3 083**	**1 431**	**139 585**	**33 317**
In labor force	95 131	81 439	70 772	30 438	40 334	4 053	6 614	13 692	1 469	576	78 561	16 570
With own children under 6 years	38 006	31 625	27 645	11 256	16 389	1 259	2 721	6 381	726	302	30 720	7 286
In labor force	18 886	16 276	14 251	5 859	8 392	741	1 284	2 610	329	76	15 637	3 249
With own children 6 to 17 years only	44 939	37 325	32 016	13 381	18 635	1 886	3 423	7 614	732	414	36 297	8 642
In labor force	29 706	25 017	21 458	8 794	12 664	1 354	2 205	4 689	501	220	24 077	5 629
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**398 566**	**345 834**	**303 991**	**138 683**	**165 308**	**15 541**	**26 302**	**52 732**	**5 334**	**2 678**	**333 010**	**65 556**
Private wage and salary workers	313 268	275 871	248 440	113 054	135 386	9 357	18 074	37 397	3 875	1 393	269 994	43 274
Employees of own corporation	9 682	8 068	7 014	3 311	3 703	358	696	1 614	108	172	8 212	1 470
Federal government workers	14 853	12 272	9 614	4 215	5 399	687	1 971	2 581	180	107	11 011	3 842
State government workers	16 207	13 797	9 525	4 832	4 693	3 066	1 206	2 410	156	63	10 692	5 515
Local government workers	31 539	26 540	22 125	9 670	12 455	1 438	2 977	4 999	692	207	24 608	6 931
Self-employed workers	21 061	16 291	13 360	6 445	6 915	964	1 967	4 770	401	744	15 589	5 472
In agriculture	1 808	615	437	182	255	50	128	1 193	27	669	591	1 217
Unpaid family workers	1 638	1 063	927	467	460	29	107	575	30	164	1 116	522
In agriculture	261	56	49	17	32	–	7	205	–	145	72	189
Employed females 16 years and over	**171 412**	**151 410**	**133 566**	**60 490**	**73 076**	**6 928**	**10 916**	**20 002**	**2 077**	**795**	**145 352**	**26 060**
Private wage and salary workers	134 249	120 286	108 454	49 012	59 442	4 122	7 710	13 963	1 382	393	117 261	16 988
Employees of own corporation	2 200	1 801	1 516	633	883	94	191	399	25	35	1 828	372
Federal government workers	5 716	4 741	3 958	1 703	2 255	221	562	975	110	64	4 469	1 247
State government workers	7 853	6 885	4 985	2 475	2 510	1 431	469	968	52	37	5 435	2 418
Local government workers	16 459	13 847	11 567	5 169	6 398	771	1 509	2 612	409	137	12 780	3 679
Self-employed workers	6 038	4 873	3 946	1 803	2 143	354	573	1 165	101	114	4 602	1 436
Unpaid family workers	1 097	778	656	328	328	29	93	319	23	50	805	292

Table 68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban					Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas					
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
Employed persons 16 years and over	**398 566**	**345 834**	**303 991**	**138 683**	**165 308**	**15 541**	**26 302**	**52 732**	**5 334**	**2 678**	**333 010**	**65 556**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	83 090	72 537	61 857	29 238	32 619	4 546	6 134	10 553	1 037	313	68 938	14 152
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	43 896	38 185	32 731	15 208	17 523	2 451	3 003	5 711	555	148	36 711	7 185
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 760	1 460	920	410	510	317	223	300	47	20	1 058	702
Management related occupations	9 634	8 640	7 545	3 533	4 012	488	607	994	88	11	8 214	1 420
Professional specialty occupations	39 194	34 352	29 126	14 030	15 096	2 095	3 131	4 842	482	165	32 227	6 967
Engineers and natural scientists	6 167	5 278	3 953	2 146	1 807	526	799	889	72	22	4 564	1 603
Engineers	3 183	2 754	2 130	1 147	983	282	342	429	39	22	2 462	721
Health diagnosing occupations	1 827	1 667	1 565	746	819	61	41	160	8	7	1 664	163
Health assessment and treating occupations	5 695	5 168	4 575	2 142	2 433	219	374	527	32	22	4 989	706
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	13 869	11 844	9 858	4 693	5 165	718	1 268	2 025	238	109	10 969	2 900
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 990	8 426	6 967	3 064	3 903	523	936	1 564	212	96	7 709	2 281
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	117 330	103 935	92 199	41 765	50 434	4 350	7 386	13 395	1 284	408	100 817	16 513
Health technologists and technicians	2 722	2 399	2 169	1 115	1 054	78	152	323	14	28	2 369	353
Technologists and technicians, except health	7 540	6 326	5 146	2 308	2 838	390	790	1 214	67	19	6 017	1 523
Sales occupations	45 154	40 274	36 328	16 589	19 739	1 480	2 466	4 880	509	179	39 400	5 754
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5 915	5 058	4 397	2 098	2 299	136	525	857	94	29	4 946	969
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	11 327	10 125	9 136	4 053	5 083	401	588	1 202	74	72	10 041	1 286
Other sales occupations	27 912	25 091	22 795	10 438	12 357	943	1 353	2 821	341	78	24 413	3 499
Cashiers	13 554	12 117	11 185	4 998	6 187	357	575	1 437	214	48	11 899	1 655
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	61 914	54 936	48 556	21 753	26 803	2 402	3 978	6 978	694	182	53 031	8 883
Computer equipment operators	1 172	1 101	1 001	414	587	55	45	71	–	–	1 049	123
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14 793	12 933	11 142	4 851	6 291	648	1 143	1 860	126	35	12 380	2 413
Financial records processing occupations	8 917	7 605	6 536	2 928	3 608	362	707	1 312	166	49	7 384	1 533
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 491	2 174	2 000	900	1 100	72	102	317	29	5	2 191	300
Service occupations	102 145	92 746	84 994	38 802	46 192	2 738	5 014	9 399	1 125	230	90 200	11 945
Private household occupations	1 031	875	725	324	401	48	102	156	5	8	823	208
Protective service occupations	9 641	8 302	7 207	2 897	4 310	529	566	1 339	161	1	8 035	1 606
Police and firefighters	3 109	2 676	2 271	954	1 317	171	234	433	53	–	2 612	497
Service occupations, except protective and household	91 473	83 569	77 062	35 581	41 481	2 161	4 346	7 904	959	221	81 342	10 131
Food service occupations	36 529	33 416	30 661	14 233	16 428	818	1 937	3 113	413	66	32 478	4 051
Cleaning and building service occupations	19 078	17 203	15 886	7 934	7 952	431	886	1 875	260	86	16 671	2 407
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 471	2 915	2 301	986	1 315	143	471	3 556	142	1 401	2 931	3 540
Farm operators and managers	1 736	266	161	75	86	18	87	1 470	51	865	315	1 421
Farm workers and related occupations	4 566	2 511	2 082	867	1 215	97	332	2 055	91	527	2 546	2 020
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	46 376	38 166	32 293	14 182	18 111	1 823	4 050	8 210	765	131	36 684	9 692
Mechanics and repairers	14 713	12 144	10 217	4 496	5 721	596	1 331	2 569	283	44	11 440	3 273
Construction trades	21 352	17 781	15 351	6 657	8 694	746	1 684	3 571	249	44	17 516	3 836
Precision production occupations	8 930	7 591	6 515	2 923	3 592	452	624	1 339	123	25	7 472	1 458
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	43 154	35 535	30 347	13 710	16 637	1 941	3 247	7 619	981	195	33 440	9 714
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7 881	6 648	5 435	2 331	3 104	608	605	1 233	155	28	6 077	1 804
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	4 327	3 560	2 783	1 198	1 585	407	370	767	60	51	3 062	1 265
Transportation occupations	12 924	10 873	9 654	4 506	5 148	384	835	2 051	240	33	10 475	2 449
Motor vehicle operators	11 984	10 115	9 019	4 223	4 796	370	726	1 869	204	24	9 776	2 208
Material moving equipment operators	3 660	2 434	1 921	848	1 073	140	373	1 226	167	40	2 232	1 428
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14 362	12 020	10 554	4 827	5 727	402	1 064	2 342	359	43	11 594	2 768
Construction laborers	3 619	3 078	2 689	1 218	1 471	121	268	541	73	16	2 915	704
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 018	3 405	2 976	1 259	1 717	127	302	613	68	2	3 307	711
Employed females 16 years and over	**171 412**	**151 410**	**133 566**	**60 490**	**73 076**	**6 928**	**10 916**	**20 002**	**2 077**	**795**	**145 352**	**26 060**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	32 970	29 027	25 049	11 685	13 364	1 751	2 227	3 943	414	167	27 718	5 252
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	14 528	12 781	10 928	4 978	5 950	938	915	1 747	187	63	12 149	2 379
Officials and administrators, public administration	588	498	343	197	146	93	62	90	19	11	363	225
Management related occupations	4 118	3 711	3 279	1 445	1 834	256	176	407	45	11	3 572	546
Professional specialty occupations	18 442	16 246	14 121	6 707	7 414	813	1 312	2 196	227	104	15 569	2 873
Engineers and natural scientists	651	555	447	294	153	48	60	96	3	7	528	123
Engineers	184	144	115	79	36	22	7	40	–	7	148	36
Health diagnosing occupations	202	190	183	29	154	7	–	12	–	–	195	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 483	4 063	3 570	1 729	1 841	190	303	420	18	22	3 890	593
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	8 658	7 450	6 319	2 934	3 385	422	709	1 208	167	70	6 981	1 677
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 708	5 728	4 866	2 148	2 718	345	517	980	151	64	5 357	1 351
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	78 780	69 753	61 749	27 460	34 289	3 059	4 945	9 027	943	278	67 250	11 530
Health technologists and technicians	2 216	1 934	1 742	886	856	69	123	282	11	28	1 903	313
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 790	1 435	1 157	426	731	111	167	355	27	–	1 333	457
Sales occupations	25 344	22 717	20 537	9 211	11 326	850	1 330	2 627	313	73	22 051	3 293
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 880	1 614	1 353	602	751	47	214	266	41	–	1 523	357
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3 838	3 516	3 141	1 373	1 768	159	216	322	18	10	3 390	448
Other sales occupations	19 626	17 587	16 043	7 236	8 807	644	900	2 039	254	63	17 138	2 488
Cashiers	11 431	10 251	9 469	4 138	5 331	308	474	1 180	158	48	10 053	1 378
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	49 430	43 667	38 313	16 937	21 376	2 029	3 325	5 763	592	177	41 963	7 467
Computer equipment operators	854	804	722	296	426	43	39	50	–	–	756	98
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14 496	12 687	10 902	4 707	6 195	642	1 143	1 809	118	35	12 121	2 375
Financial records processing occupations	7 992	6 755	5 782	2 552	3 230	330	643	1 237	142	49	6 553	1 439
Mail and message distributing occupations	892	740	693	304	389	21	26	152	29	5	773	119
Service occupations	48 231	43 259	39 036	17 928	21 108	1 434	2 789	4 972	562	130	41 623	6 608
Private household occupations	932	787	659	290	369	43	85	145	5	8	737	195
Protective service occupations	969	856	726	253	473	94	36	113	6	–	794	175
Police and firefighters	200	186	138	54	84	42	6	14	–	–	146	54
Service occupations, except protective and household	46 330	41 616	37 651	17 385	20 266	1 297	2 668	4 714	551	122	40 092	6 238
Food service occupations	18 731	16 727	15 026	6 809	8 217	481	1 220	2 004	218	46	16 091	2 640
Cleaning and building service occupations	9 028	8 209	7 631	3 860	3 771	186	392	819	130	32	7 916	1 112
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	863	478	319	93	226	41	118	385	19	142	445	418
Farm operators and managers	168	32	20	–	20	7	5	136	8	84	53	115
Farm workers and related occupations	641	401	299	93	206	16	86	240	11	49	392	249
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 638	2 320	2 058	927	1 131	121	141	318	17	17	2 275	363
Mechanics and repairers	417	332	294	101	193	13	25	85	9	–	356	61
Construction trades	437	383	346	150	196	16	21	54	–	–	388	49
Precision production occupations	1 784	1 605	1 418	676	742	92	95	179	8	17	1 531	253
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 930	6 573	5 355	2 397	2 958	522	696	1 357	122	61	6 041	1 889
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 696	2 399	1 950	944	1 006	195	254	297	22	12	2 161	535
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 434	1 207	860	333	527	207	140	227	17	8	923	511
Transportation occupations	1 198	939	834	371	463	40	65	259	33	16	931	267
Motor vehicle operators	1 196	939	834	371	463	40	65	257	31	16	931	265
Material moving equipment operators	172	134	109	45	64	13	12	38	12	7	124	48
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 430	1 894	1 602	704	898	67	225	536	38	18	1 902	528
Construction laborers	155	114	85	71	14	–	29	41	11	7	93	62
Freight, stock, and material handlers	861	679	590	255	335	13	76	182	3	2	702	159

Table 69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

	The State	Urban						Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas						
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Employed persons 16 years and over	**398 566**	**345 834**	**303 991**	**138 683**	**165 308**	**15 541**	**26 302**	**52 732**	**5 334**	**2 678**	**333 010**	**65 556**
Agriculture	6 118	2 306	1 703	715	988	119	484	3 812	179	1 505	2 277	3 841
Forestry and fisheries	534	349	148	83	65	93	108	185	20	–	247	287
Mining	5 381	2 522	946	497	449	150	1 426	2 859	565	55	1 153	4 228
Construction	31 428	25 608	21 769	9 579	12 190	1 305	2 534	5 820	464	138	25 009	6 419
Manufacturing	23 353	19 556	16 199	7 349	8 850	1 809	1 548	3 797	280	77	18 246	5 107
Nondurable goods	8 008	7 019	6 286	3 136	3 150	322	411	989	78	10	6 911	1 097
Food and kindred products	1 490	1 270	1 133	567	566	35	102	220	21	–	1 250	240
Textile mill and finished textile products	619	552	519	213	306	7	26	67	–	–	580	39
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 012	3 557	3 094	1 813	1 281	232	231	455	34	10	3 381	631
Chemicals and allied products	1 277	1 131	1 066	351	715	22	43	146	19	–	1 174	103
Durable goods	15 345	12 537	9 913	4 213	5 700	1 487	1 137	2 808	202	67	11 335	4 010
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 191	997	893	493	400	80	24	194	12	12	1 006	185
Primary metal industries	1 550	1 303	1 114	175	939	86	103	247	107	–	1 199	351
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 696	1 361	967	444	523	282	112	335	12	13	1 138	558
Machinery, except electrical	2 435	2 102	1 580	734	846	348	174	333	16	14	1 793	642
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 559	2 175	1 725	821	904	240	210	384	8	16	1 999	560
Transportation equipment	1 011	862	708	270	438	128	26	149	5	5	810	201
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	30 265	25 912	22 949	10 202	12 747	720	2 243	4 353	457	84	25 957	4 308
Railroads	1 804	1 347	1 022	385	637	8	317	457	130	9	1 146	658
Trucking service and warehousing	4 483	3 764	3 386	1 573	1 813	70	308	719	79	–	3 830	653
Other transportation	10 907	9 803	9 079	3 715	5 364	198	526	1 104	49	22	10 088	819
Communications	7 746	6 762	5 998	2 917	3 081	215	549	984	78	31	6 560	1 186
Utilities and sanitary services	5 325	4 236	3 464	1 612	1 852	229	543	1 089	121	22	4 333	992
Wholesale trade	10 690	9 457	8 718	3 922	4 796	179	560	1 233	43	38	9 577	1 113
Retail trade	64 689	56 648	50 090	22 592	27 498	2 250	4 308	8 041	1 111	185	54 819	9 870
General merchandise stores	8 142	7 342	6 839	3 137	3 702	284	219	800	35	20	7 430	712
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	8 873	7 665	6 684	2 938	3 746	326	655	1 208	195	31	7 370	1 503
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	7 912	6 648	5 744	2 561	3 183	307	597	1 264	169	27	6 353	1 559
Eating and drinking places	18 467	16 195	14 326	6 325	8 001	566	1 303	2 272	422	50	15 456	3 011
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23 884	21 361	19 145	8 685	10 460	796	1 420	2 523	202	118	21 115	2 769
Banking and credit agencies	9 934	8 963	8 198	3 673	4 525	209	556	971	76	43	8 979	955
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	13 950	12 398	10 947	5 012	5 935	587	864	1 552	126	75	12 136	1 814
Services	176 533	160 214	146 420	68 021	78 399	4 995	8 799	16 319	1 644	348	156 792	19 741
Business services	11 166	10 221	9 554	4 303	5 251	254	413	945	45	23	10 322	844
Repair services	6 133	5 293	4 571	2 210	2 361	300	422	840	59	22	5 102	1 031
Private households	1 439	1 255	1 077	528	549	70	108	184	5	8	1 181	258
Other personal services	66 663	62 669	59 644	25 973	33 671	774	2 251	3 994	590	32	62 180	4 483
Entertainment and recreation services	36 029	32 395	29 557	14 817	14 740	1 061	1 777	3 634	237	44	31 911	4 118
Professional and related services	55 103	48 381	42 017	20 190	21 827	2 536	3 828	6 722	708	219	46 096	9 007
Hospitals	11 851	10 705	9 710	4 674	5 036	374	621	1 146	97	31	10 484	1 367
Health services, except hospitals	7 829	7 134	6 185	3 015	3 170	412	537	695	57	19	6 666	1 163
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	21 044	17 868	15 179	6 848	8 331	1 003	1 686	3 176	362	143	16 953	4 091
Other educational services	1 059	920	761	368	393	55	104	139	17	6	834	225
Social services, religious and membership organizations	5 571	4 998	4 255	2 128	2 127	340	403	573	92	11	4 558	1 013
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	7 749	6 756	5 927	3 157	2 770	352	477	993	83	9	6 601	1 148
Public administration	25 691	21 901	15 904	7 038	8 866	3 125	2 872	3 790	369	130	17 818	7 873
Employed females 16 years and over	**171 412**	**151 410**	**133 566**	**60 490**	**73 076**	**6 928**	**10 916**	**20 002**	**2 077**	**795**	**145 352**	**26 060**
Agriculture	1 087	551	337	103	234	31	183	536	26	200	513	574
Forestry and fisheries	135	126	56	13	43	18	52	9	–	–	65	70
Mining	621	324	119	74	45	15	190	297	60	–	151	470
Construction	3 082	2 509	2 116	1 049	1 067	119	274	573	67	31	2 506	576
Manufacturing	7 362	6 103	4 894	2 356	2 538	627	582	1 259	53	47	5 556	1 806
Nondurable goods	3 292	2 830	2 530	1 272	1 258	116	184	462	18	10	2 792	500
Food and kindred products	340	279	235	94	141	5	39	61	–	–	261	79
Textile mill and finished textile products	432	376	350	111	239	–	26	56	–	–	402	30
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 906	1 637	1 442	844	598	92	103	269	18	10	1 584	322
Chemicals and allied products	360	321	292	119	173	13	16	39	–	–	316	44
Durable goods	4 070	3 273	2 364	1 084	1 280	511	398	797	35	37	2 764	1 306
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	268	197	161	107	54	25	11	71	3	–	204	64
Primary metal industries	131	106	87	19	68	8	11	25	12	–	107	24
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	416	326	134	64	70	181	11	90	7	7	160	256
Machinery, except electrical	664	576	431	193	238	124	21	88	–	14	491	173
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 083	872	697	333	364	63	112	211	–	16	845	238
Transportation equipment	179	149	132	64	68	17	–	30	3	–	146	33
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 084	7 984	7 292	3 238	4 054	213	479	1 100	104	28	7 975	1 109
Railroads	92	78	62	25	37	–	16	14	4	–	69	23
Trucking service and warehousing	858	767	718	314	404	16	33	91	13	–	788	70
Other transportation	3 199	2 824	2 649	1 047	1 602	59	116	375	39	10	2 905	294
Communications	3 726	3 275	2 955	1 458	1 497	90	230	451	35	18	3 171	555
Utilities and sanitary services	1 209	1 040	908	394	514	48	84	169	13	–	1 042	167
Wholesale trade	2 879	2 518	2 351	842	1 509	32	135	361	2	5	2 587	292
Retail trade	31 998	27 764	24 430	10 807	13 623	1 109	2 225	4 234	574	113	26 787	5 211
General merchandise stores	5 357	4 793	4 424	2 028	2 396	177	192	564	35	20	4 848	509
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 259	3 550	3 122	1 294	1 828	125	303	709	101	21	3 457	802
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 525	1 248	1 013	392	621	82	153	277	22	17	1 141	384
Eating and drinking places	10 116	8 691	7 518	3 220	4 298	353	820	1 425	235	28	8 169	1 947
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14 318	12 866	11 426	5 088	6 338	487	953	1 452	138	58	12 562	1 756
Banking and credit agencies	7 448	6 692	6 087	2 626	3 461	150	455	756	72	43	6 675	773
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	6 870	6 174	5 339	2 462	2 877	337	498	696	66	15	5 887	983
Services	90 712	81 947	74 152	34 081	40 071	2 905	4 890	8 765	880	232	79 644	11 068
Business services	4 124	3 783	3 465	1 534	1 931	125	193	341	20	11	3 729	395
Repair services	978	842	746	276	470	34	62	136	11	–	879	99
Private households	1 234	1 071	925	452	473	55	91	163	5	8	1 009	225
Other personal services	32 613	30 489	28 788	12 463	16 325	454	1 247	2 124	266	26	30 076	2 537
Entertainment and recreation services	16 571	14 827	13 442	6 734	6 708	560	825	1 744	136	27	14 585	1 986
Professional and related services	35 192	30 935	26 786	12 622	14 164	1 677	2 472	4 257	442	160	29 366	5 826
Hospitals	9 274	8 333	7 477	3 545	3 932	323	533	941	81	31	8 069	1 205
Health services, except hospitals	5 496	4 977	4 229	2 017	2 212	328	420	519	43	19	4 620	876
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	12 981	11 017	9 454	4 293	5 161	619	944	1 964	253	90	10 553	2 428
Other educational services	633	532	403	169	234	36	93	101	17	6	463	170
Social services, religious and membership organizations	3 598	3 294	2 825	1 378	1 447	218	251	304	26	5	2 995	603
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	3 210	2 782	2 398	1 220	1 178	153	231	428	22	9	2 666	544
Public administration	10 134	8 718	6 393	2 839	3 554	1 372	953	1 416	173	81	7 006	3 128

Table 70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**264 549**	**226 131**	**198 942**	**89 848**	**109 094**	**9 934**	**17 255**	**38 418**	**4 007**	**1 982**	**219 028**	**45 521**
Worked in 1979	261 665	223 564	196 584	88 774	107 810	9 874	17 106	38 101	3 998	1 966	216 489	45 176
50 to 52 weeks	166 289	141 136	123 694	55 615	68 079	6 165	11 277	25 153	2 576	1 493	136 792	29 497
48 to 49 weeks	14 022	12 315	11 197	5 118	6 079	417	701	1 707	224	76	12 186	1 836
40 to 47 weeks	26 682	23 367	20 831	9 130	11 701	959	1 577	3 315	289	94	22 848	3 834
27 to 39 weeks	19 341	16 818	14 658	6 911	7 747	886	1 274	2 523	310	97	15 886	3 455
14 to 26 weeks	20 394	17 471	15 434	6 842	8 592	796	1 241	2 923	329	62	16 793	3 601
1 to 13 weeks	14 937	12 457	10 770	5 158	5 612	651	1 036	2 480	270	144	11 984	2 953
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	233 510	198 907	174 712	78 868	95 844	8 787	15 408	34 603	3 638	1 793	192 545	40 965
50 to 52 weeks	157 962	133 902	117 285	52 633	64 652	5 896	10 721	24 060	2 472	1 407	129 745	28 217
27 to 49 weeks	50 847	44 283	39 379	17 771	21 608	1 865	3 039	6 564	685	240	43 009	7 838
1 to 26 weeks	24 701	20 722	18 048	8 464	9 584	1 026	1 648	3 979	481	146	19 791	4 910
With unemployment in 1979	58 096	51 190	46 042	20 527	25 515	2 107	3 041	6 906	670	206	49 739	8 357
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.0	22.6	23.1	22.8	23.4	21.2	17.6	18.0	16.7	10.4	22.7	18.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	18 094	15 966	14 465	6 666	7 799	653	848	2 128	221	70	15 677	2 417
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	20 953	18 512	16 604	7 242	9 362	780	1 128	2 441	185	64	18 114	2 839
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	19 049	16 712	14 973	6 619	8 354	674	1 065	2 337	264	72	15 948	3 101
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.0	13.4	12.7	14.2	13.5	13.1	13.0	13.1	14.0
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**204 389**	**179 464**	**158 222**	**71 363**	**86 859**	**8 041**	**13 201**	**24 925**	**2 785**	**1 013**	**172 074**	**32 315**
Worked in 1979	201 335	176 790	155 964	70 392	85 572	7 858	12 968	24 545	2 730	1 010	169 661	31 674
50 to 52 weeks	102 486	90 688	80 096	36 654	43 442	4 324	6 268	11 798	1 136	460	86 723	15 763
48 to 49 weeks	10 592	9 512	8 593	3 861	4 732	352	567	1 080	111	30	9 331	1 261
40 to 47 weeks	22 292	19 932	17 561	8 084	9 477	892	1 479	2 360	298	41	19 038	3 254
27 to 39 weeks	21 346	18 630	16 608	7 008	9 600	702	1 320	2 716	273	143	18 083	3 263
14 to 26 weeks	23 972	20 555	17 956	8 067	9 889	862	1 737	3 417	408	166	19 832	4 140
1 to 13 weeks	20 647	17 473	15 150	6 718	8 432	726	1 597	3 174	504	170	16 654	3 993
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	152 527	135 221	120 167	54 172	65 995	5 875	9 179	17 306	1 804	671	129 886	22 641
50 to 52 weeks	88 310	78 738	69 888	31 690	38 198	3 702	5 148	9 572	853	346	75 487	12 823
27 to 49 weeks	39 229	35 061	31 394	13 968	17 426	1 325	2 342	4 168	434	143	33 857	5 372
1 to 26 weeks	24 988	21 422	18 885	8 514	10 371	848	1 689	3 566	517	182	20 542	4 446
With unemployment in 1979	43 653	39 122	34 925	15 510	19 415	1 751	2 446	4 531	512	137	37 543	6 110
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.4	21.8	22.1	21.7	22.4	21.8	18.5	18.2	18.4	13.5	21.8	18.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	18 567	16 668	14 943	6 816	8 127	705	1 020	1 899	170	64	16 126	2 441
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	13 906	12 503	11 132	5 063	6 069	634	737	1 403	194	33	11 932	1 974
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	11 180	9 951	8 850	3 631	5 219	412	689	1 229	148	40	9 485	1 695
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.2	11.1	11.1	10.5	11.6	10.7	11.6	11.3	12.6	9.9	11.1	11.6
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**208 934**	**177 148**	**153 219**	**67 679**	**85 540**	**8 492**	**15 437**	**31 786**	**3 457**	**1 593**	**170 113**	**38 821**
No workers	18 372	14 997	11 974	5 576	6 398	1 063	1 960	3 375	446	75	13 886	4 486
1 worker	65 970	55 253	47 801	21 184	26 617	2 553	4 899	10 717	1 173	592	53 242	12 728
2 workers	98 334	84 614	73 907	32 480	41 427	3 910	6 797	13 720	1 496	712	81 326	17 008
3 or more workers	26 258	22 284	19 537	8 439	11 098	966	1 781	3 974	342	214	21 659	4 599
Married-couple families	**172 304**	**143 716**	**123 377**	**53 570**	**69 807**	**7 200**	**13 139**	**28 588**	**3 118**	**1 467**	**138 464**	**33 840**
No workers	15 452	12 412	9 715	4 371	5 344	975	1 722	3 040	403	75	11 493	3 959
1 worker	46 847	37 902	32 437	13 769	18 668	1 829	3 636	8 945	962	523	36 889	9 958
2 workers	86 958	74 060	64 401	28 222	36 179	3 542	6 117	12 898	1 422	664	71 261	15 697
Husband and wife worked	79 089	67 589	58 698	25 780	32 918	3 289	5 602	11 500	1 315	522	64 859	14 230
3 or more workers	23 047	19 342	16 824	7 208	9 616	854	1 664	3 705	331	205	18 821	4 226
Husband and wife worked	20 379	17 145	14 786	6 288	8 498	810	1 549	3 234	294	146	16 567	3 812
Female householder, no husband present	**27 390**	**25 256**	**22 639**	**10 884**	**11 755**	**945**	**1 672**	**2 134**	**249**	**56**	**23 856**	**3 534**
No workers	2 510	2 220	1 950	1 059	891	65	205	290	38	–	2 066	444
1 worker	14 873	13 687	12 158	5 939	6 219	573	956	1 186	153	28	12 849	2 024
2 workers	7 654	7 172	6 493	2 989	3 504	238	441	482	52	23	6 831	823
3 or more workers	2 353	2 177	2 038	897	1 141	69	70	176	6	5	2 110	243
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**277 079**	**236 496**	**208 253**	**93 447**	**114 806**	**10 164**	**18 079**	**40 583**	**4 331**	**1 947**	**229 260**	**47 819**
With a work disability	23 089	19 354	16 820	7 564	9 256	781	1 753	3 735	396	132	18 524	4 565
Not in labor force	9 489	7 826	6 826	3 015	3 811	359	641	1 663	201	24	7 617	1 872
Prevented from working	7 878	6 474	5 642	2 474	3 168	283	549	1 404	169	10	6 291	1 587
Female, 16 to 64 years	**268 074**	**231 663**	**203 222**	**90 163**	**113 059**	**10 411**	**18 030**	**36 411**	**3 757**	**1 695**	**223 211**	**44 863**
With a work disability	19 420	16 594	14 467	6 507	7 960	798	1 329	2 826	242	90	15 871	3 549
Not in labor force	12 076	10 150	8 783	3 895	4 888	500	867	1 926	156	74	9 751	2 325
Prevented from working	9 185	7 777	6 786	2 919	3 867	339	652	1 408	139	40	7 474	1 711
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**545 153**	**468 159**	**411 475**	**183 610**	**227 865**	**20 575**	**36 109**	**76 994**	**8 088**	**3 642**	**452 471**	**92 682**
With a public transportation disability	7 181	6 222	5 525	2 607	2 918	262	435	959	70	6	6 054	1 127
With a work disability	6 611	5 749	5 089	2 361	2 728	235	425	862	65	6	5 569	1 042
Persons 65 years and over	**63 653**	**53 650**	**44 802**	**23 413**	**21 389**	**3 143**	**5 705**	**10 003**	**1 729**	**490**	**49 891**	**13 762**
With a public transportation disability	7 554	6 672	5 612	3 040	2 572	337	723	882	105	27	6 109	1 445
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**125 654**	**106 800**	**92 470**	**41 793**	**50 677**	**5 438**	**8 892**	**18 854**	**1 857**	**800**	**102 594**	**23 060**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	41.8	41.8	41.6	40.5	42.6	42.8	42.6	42.0	39.3	35.9	41.8	42.0
Female veterans	**5 550**	**4 919**	**4 346**	**2 085**	**2 261**	**228**	**345**	**631**	**87**	**4**	**4 630**	**920**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.9	0.2	1.8	1.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**131 204**	**111 719**	**96 816**	**43 878**	**52 938**	**5 666**	**9 237**	**19 485**	**1 944**	**804**	**107 224**	**23 980**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	21.7	21.6	21.5	21.2	21.8	22.6	21.9	22.6	20.6	19.5	21.6	22.3
May 1975 or later only	4 688	4 258	3 846	1 642	2 204	157	255	430	65	–	4 082	606
Vietnam era	37 153	32 014	28 336	12 264	16 072	1 540	2 138	5 139	556	215	30 908	6 245
February 1955 to July 1964 only	15 451	13 170	11 302	5 079	6 223	634	1 234	2 281	160	140	12 716	2 735
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	6 165	5 565	5 082	2 082	3 000	175	308	600	29	11	5 507	658
Korean conflict	17 982	14 891	12 714	5 805	6 909	852	1 325	3 091	247	120	14 421	3 561
Korean conflict and World War II	5 135	4 425	3 872	1 869	2 003	224	329	710	63	36	4 303	832
World War II	41 935	35 044	29 639	14 144	15 495	1 923	3 482	6 891	788	274	33 097	8 838
World War I	1 021	880	767	441	326	25	88	141	12	2	831	190
Other	1 674	1 472	1 258	552	706	136	78	202	24	6	1 359	315
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**472 518**	**405 612**	**353 305**	**162 908**	**190 397**	**19 384**	**32 923**	**66 906**	**7 483**	**3 328**	**389 014**	**83 504**

Table 71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**304 900**	**263 052**	**229 421**	**106 179**	**123 242**	**12 141**	**21 490**	**41 848**	**4 961**	**1 853**	**251 275**	**53 625**
Less than $5,000	28 593	24 320	21 020	11 234	9 786	1 101	2 199	4 273	648	198	22 541	6 052
$5,000 to $7,499	19 982	17 005	14 667	7 397	7 270	774	1 564	2 977	478	117	15 806	4 176
$7,500 to $9,999	24 303	21 117	18 493	8 616	9 877	1 013	1 611	3 186	422	182	19 890	4 413
$10,000 to $14,999	49 167	42 786	37 636	17 447	20 189	1 829	3 321	6 381	919	272	40 524	8 643
$15,000 to $19,999	44 650	38 690	33 568	15 195	18 373	1 799	3 323	5 960	555	271	36 301	8 349
$20,000 to $24,999	40 073	34 624	30 231	13 333	16 898	1 694	2 699	5 449	557	184	33 147	6 926
$25,000 to $34,999	52 424	45 139	39 433	17 458	21 975	2 142	3 564	7 285	807	269	43 817	8 607
$35,000 to $49,999	29 636	25 604	22 307	9 729	12 578	1 261	2 036	4 032	355	181	25 292	4 344
$50,000 or more	16 072	13 767	12 066	5 770	6 296	528	1 173	2 305	220	179	13 957	2 115
Median	$18 211	$18 201	$18 216	$17 493	$18 816	$18 676	$17 771	$18 270	$15 096	$17 674	$18 552	$16 867
Mean	$22 017	$21 918	$21 958	$21 576	$22 287	$21 397	$21 785	$22 640	$20 559	$23 132	$22 365	$20 386
Families	**208 934**	**177 148**	**153 219**	**67 679**	**85 540**	**8 492**	**15 437**	**31 786**	**3 457**	**1 593**	**170 113**	**38 821**
Less than $5,000	10 579	8 824	7 679	3 760	3 919	392	753	1 755	188	107	8 313	2 266
$5,000 to $7,499	9 699	7 957	6 803	2 981	3 822	329	825	1 742	236	62	7 459	2 240
$7,500 to $9,999	13 291	11 287	9 854	4 319	5 535	568	865	2 004	293	161	10 613	2 678
$10,000 to $14,999	30 526	25 806	22 405	9 633	12 772	1 167	2 234	4 720	694	251	24 427	6 099
$15,000 to $19,999	31 627	26 762	22 939	9 869	13 070	1 228	2 595	4 865	408	259	25 113	6 514
$20,000 to $24,999	30 764	26 075	22 546	9 947	12 599	1 310	2 219	4 689	491	184	24 991	5 773
$25,000 to $34,999	43 952	37 549	32 414	14 211	18 203	1 962	3 173	6 403	667	236	36 322	7 630
$35,000 to $49,999	25 401	21 746	18 871	8 231	10 640	1 131	1 744	3 655	314	173	21 508	3 893
$50,000 or more	13 095	11 142	9 708	4 728	4 980	405	1 029	1 953	166	160	11 367	1 728
Median	$21 311	$21 409	$21 444	$21 558	$21 355	$21 883	$20 834	$20 776	$18 512	$19 038	$21 713	$19 659
Mean	$24 820	$24 849	$24 897	$25 237	$24 628	$24 223	$24 712	$24 662	$23 675	$24 459	$25 303	$22 706
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**138 929**	**123 867**	**110 649**	**55 460**	**55 189**	**5 236**	**7 982**	**15 062**	**2 257**	**308**	**118 160**	**20 769**
Less than $2,000	13 405	11 591	10 138	5 480	4 658	713	740	1 814	269	50	10 806	2 599
$2,000 to $2,999	5 925	5 150	4 513	2 470	2 043	227	410	775	171	25	4 831	1 094
$3,000 to $4,999	17 125	15 108	13 342	7 608	5 734	592	1 174	2 017	407	44	14 213	2 912
$5,000 to $7,999	25 150	22 198	19 904	10 054	9 850	896	1 398	2 952	464	73	21 240	3 910
$8,000 to $9,999	15 989	14 578	13 019	6 405	6 614	662	897	1 411	134	21	13 872	2 117
$10,000 to $14,999	28 330	25 789	23 267	11 285	11 982	972	1 550	2 541	349	21	24 710	3 620
$15,000 to $24,999	23 711	21 263	19 123	8 895	10 228	872	1 268	2 448	291	22	20 435	3 276
$25,000 to $49,999	7 606	6 697	5 993	2 654	3 339	254	450	909	143	33	6 539	1 067
$50,000 or more	1 688	1 493	1 350	609	741	48	95	195	29	19	1 514	174
Median	$8 938	$9 029	$9 081	$8 613	$9 584	$8 625	$8 600	$7 971	$6 908	$6 250	$9 101	$7 895
Mean	$11 269	$11 222	$11 281	$10 730	$11 834	$10 490	$10 891	$11 659	$9 756	$12 716	$11 370	$10 697
Males 15 years and over, with income	**297 664**	**253 314**	**221 086**	**100 331**	**120 755**	**11 715**	**20 513**	**44 350**	**4 953**	**2 163**	**244 247**	**53 417**
Median income	$13 005	$12 979	$12 869	$12 547	$13 145	$13 151	$14 111	$13 158	$11 958	$11 235	$13 076	$12 708
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.0	52.8	53.0	52.4	53.5	50.3	52.3	54.1	49.9	64.5	53.1	52.7
Median income	$17 534	$17 559	$17 420	$17 416	$17 422	$19 123	$18 245	$17 402	$15 884	$13 583	$17 698	$16 893
Females 15 years and over, with income	**247 126**	**215 815**	**189 039**	**87 006**	**102 033**	**9 886**	**16 890**	**31 311**	**3 879**	**1 251**	**206 338**	**40 788**
Median income	$6 688	$6 877	$6 979	$6 960	$6 994	$6 841	$5 869	$5 349	$4 270	$3 696	$6 923	$5 509
Percent year-round full-time workers	35.6	36.4	36.9	36.3	37.3	37.4	30.4	30.2	21.4	26.1	36.5	31.2
Median income	$10 803	$10 834	$10 839	$10 859	$10 823	$11 271	$10 409	$10 511	$9 664	$8 604	$10 873	$10 351
Per capita income	**$8 453**	**$8 498**	**$8 527**	**$8 699**	**$8 388**	**$8 148**	**$8 397**	**$8 186**	**$7 832**	**$7 689**	**$8 622**	**$7 677**
Persons in households	$8 525	$8 573	$8 580	$8 789	$8 414	$8 624	$8 463	$8 247	$7 890	$7 689	$8 680	$7 805
Persons in group quarters	$3 726	$3 309	$4 068	$3 237	$5 365	$768	$2 630	$5 352	$5 592	–	$3 981	$3 206
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	$13 974	$13 915	$13 956	$14 196	$13 714	$15 125	$12 470	$14 602	$11 168	$14 167	$14 090	$13 281
25 to 34 years	$20 158	$20 180	$20 169	$20 223	$20 128	$21 905	$19 499	$20 017	$15 452	$15 437	$20 456	$18 660
35 to 44 years	$24 416	$24 281	$24 256	$23 919	$24 475	$25 757	$23 659	$25 183	$25 000	$23 750	$24 645	$23 333
45 to 54 years	$26 897	$27 175	$27 081	$27 221	$26 975	$27 787	$27 805	$25 401	$25 172	$19 896	$27 409	$24 590
55 to 64 years	$22 464	$23 068	$23 392	$24 464	$22 393	$21 891	$21 442	$20 016	$19 811	$25 054	$23 320	$20 116
65 years and over	$14 018	$14 271	$14 467	$15 472	$13 645	$13 896	$13 082	$12 622	$12 500	$16 667	$14 527	$12 388
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$21 311**	**$21 409**	**$21 444**	**$21 558**	**$21 355**	**$21 883**	**$20 834**	**$20 776**	**$18 512**	**$19 038**	**$21 713**	**$19 659**
With own children under 18 years	$21 444	$21 382	$21 336	$21 235	$21 412	$23 409	$20 977	$21 796	$19 901	$17 398	$21 749	$20 122
With own children under 6 years	$19 209	$19 137	$19 168	$19 103	$19 210	$20 598	$18 347	$19 580	$16 111	$15 250	$19 680	$17 487
Without own children under 18 years	$21 161	$21 440	$21 572	$21 924	$21 285	$20 909	$20 679	$19 670	$17 281	$19 673	$21 671	$19 093
Married-couple families	**$23 050**	**$23 365**	**$23 503**	**$23 937**	**$23 158**	**$23 434**	**$21 970**	**$21 580**	**$20 000**	**$19 179**	**$23 720**	**$20 687**
With own children under 18 years	$24 237	$24 427	$24 448	$24 750	$24 222	$26 277	$23 060	$23 249	$21 510	$17 372	$24 810	$21 784
With own children under 6 years	$20 918	$20 998	$21 067	$21 414	$20 797	$22 424	$19 768	$20 428	$17 099	$15 250	$21 405	$18 730
Without own children under 18 years	$21 812	$22 196	$22 427	$23 069	$21 932	$21 361	$20 921	$20 019	$17 882	$19 983	$22 467	$19 477
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 866**	**$11 987**	**$12 055**	**$11 835**	**$12 258**	**$12 654**	**$10 798**	**$10 352**	**$7 367**	**$15 938**	**$12 071**	**$10 476**
With own children under 18 years	$10 437	$10 582	$10 617	$10 226	$10 961	$11 937	$9 345	$8 454	$6 630	$16 250	$10 632	$9 005
With own children under 6 years	$7 876	$8 049	$8 203	$8 494	$7 786	$7 500	$6 250	$5 668	$3 125	–	$8 163	$6 020
Without own children under 18 years	$15 756	$15 859	$15 968	$15 691	$16 260	$14 412	$14 875	$14 360	$8 750	$14 750	$16 008	$14 058
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$9 719	$9 875	$9 633	$9 907	$9 443	$11 260	$10 777	$9 090	$9 402	$15 208	$9 797	$9 486
1 worker	$16 437	$16 379	$16 261	$16 258	$16 264	$17 022	$16 957	$16 690	$14 063	$15 568	$16 625	$15 840
2 workers	$23 750	$23 719	$23 654	$23 690	$23 624	$25 331	$23 460	$23 927	$22 151	$20 408	$23 964	$22 683
3 or more workers	$33 271	$33 561	$33 766	$34 145	$33 469	$31 522	$33 003	$31 833	$29 605	$27 300	$34 163	$30 263
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	$10 426	$10 533	$10 537	$9 739	$11 359	$9 856	$10 805	$9 470	$8 009	$7 196	$10 556	$9 637
65 years and over	$6 620	$6 764	$6 660	$6 394	$7 160	$9 122	$6 653	$5 892	$5 130	$3 611	$6 770	$6 191
Female, 15 years and over	$7 550	$7 682	$7 786	$7 550	$8 043	$7 266	$6 640	$6 254	$5 414	$4 750	$7 785	$6 283
65 years and over	$5 082	$5 186	$5 249	$4 955	$5 595	$5 054	$4 848	$4 674	$4 551	$7 167	$5 344	$4 555
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**304 900**	**263 052**	**229 421**	**106 179**	**123 242**	**12 141**	**21 490**	**41 848**	**4 961**	**1 853**	**251 275**	**53 625**
With earnings	267 734	231 787	203 821	93 053	110 768	10 162	17 804	35 947	3 875	1 783	222 769	44 965
Mean earnings	$21 453	$21 356	$21 376	$21 044	$21 655	$21 214	$21 209	$22 080	$20 302	$20 235	$21 732	$20 072
With wage or salary income	259 894	225 706	198 981	90 666	108 315	9 781	16 944	34 188	3 746	1 468	217 093	42 801
Mean wage or salary income	$20 374	$20 384	$20 412	$19 977	$20 775	$20 504	$19 990	$20 308	$19 007	$14 217	$20 710	$18 672
With nonfarm self-employment income	28 357	23 176	19 317	9 519	9 798	1 334	2 525	5 181	533	246	22 232	6 125
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$14 776	$14 618	$14 875	$15 038	$14 716	$10 942	$14 595	$15 484	$12 647	$12 533	$15 073	$13 700
With farm self-employment income	3 685	1 619	1 301	643	658	115	203	2 066	68	998	1 703	1 982
Mean farm self-employment income	$8 032	$6 422	$6 103	$5 864	$6 337	$3 706	$10 005	$9 294	$10 720	$12 150	$5 968	$9 806
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	106 128	91 404	78 228	37 017	41 211	4 880	8 296	14 724	1 859	688	87 883	18 245
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 714	$3 574	$3 441	$3 730	$3 181	$3 456	$4 895	$4 585	$6 201	$5 615	$3 628	$4 128
With Social Security income	56 654	47 739	40 288	20 027	20 261	2 620	4 831	8 915	1 362	352	44 608	12 046
Mean Social Security income	$4 045	$4 057	$4 064	$4 051	$4 077	$4 286	$3 869	$3 985	$4 062	$3 621	$4 081	$3 915
With public assistance income	12 299	10 703	9 455	4 247	5 208	380	868	1 596	339	40	10 025	2 274
Mean public assistance income	$2 269	$2 236	$2 283	$2 166	$2 378	$1 760	$1 935	$2 490	$2 804	$2 026	$2 279	$2 226
With all other income	72 776	62 403	53 412	24 058	29 354	3 272	5 719	10 373	1 280	255	58 930	13 846
Mean all other income	$4 369	$4 347	$4 235	$4 334	$4 154	$4 719	$5 173	$4 505	$4 150	$6 138	$4 324	$4 562

Table 72. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**208 934**	**177 148**	**153 219**	**67 679**	**85 540**	**8 492**	**15 437**	**31 786**	**3 457**	**1 593**	**170 113**	**38 821**
With Social Security income	35 960	29 907	25 217	11 690	13 527	1 678	3 012	6 053	749	282	28 394	7 566
Income above poverty level	34 113	28 431	23 978	11 085	12 893	1 579	2 874	5 682	736	250	27 047	7 066
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7 673	6 140	5 070	2 177	2 893	423	647	1 533	261	12	5 751	1 922
With public assistance income	8 548	7 443	6 705	2 901	3 804	224	514	1 105	188	40	7 090	1 458
Income above poverty level	6 594	5 710	5 155	2 084	3 071	194	361	884	173	40	5 473	1 121
Below poverty level without public assistance income	889	731	672	306	366	10	49	158	36	–	706	183
Householder worked in 1979	178 945	152 333	132 648	58 201	74 447	7 004	12 681	26 612	2 774	1 430	146 713	32 232
With related children under 18 years	110 163	93 611	81 494	34 875	46 619	4 159	7 958	16 552	1 756	803	89 983	20 180
With related children 5 to 17 years	87 817	74 576	64 823	27 695	37 128	3 350	6 403	13 241	1 344	650	71 859	15 958
Female householder, no husband present	27 390	25 256	22 639	10 884	11 755	945	1 672	2 134	249	56	23 856	3 534
Householder worked in 1979	22 998	21 348	19 226	9 021	10 205	796	1 326	1 650	202	46	20 184	2 814
With related children under 18 years	20 035	18 488	16 476	7 779	8 697	679	1 333	1 547	185	33	17 362	2 673
With related children under 6 years	6 682	6 184	5 584	2 746	2 838	206	394	498	88	5	5 780	902
Householder 65 years and over	22 915	18 925	15 599	7 837	7 762	1 199	2 127	3 990	614	218	17 777	5 138
Unrelated individuals	**136 045**	**121 885**	**109 060**	**54 028**	**55 032**	**4 843**	**7 982**	**14 160**	**1 977**	**308**	**116 195**	**19 850**
With Social Security income	21 673	18 736	15 905	8 795	7 110	981	1 850	2 937	627	69	17 082	4 591
Income above poverty level	16 601	14 398	12 260	6 572	5 688	771	1 367	2 203	468	40	13 181	3 420
Below poverty level without Social Security income	8 507	7 377	6 309	3 395	2 914	365	703	1 130	278	17	6 732	1 775
With public assistance income	3 943	3 431	2 909	1 447	1 462	172	350	512	158	–	3 095	848
Income above poverty level	1 820	1 626	1 413	732	681	76	137	194	69	–	1 503	317
Below poverty level without public assistance income	815	718	632	341	291	29	57	97	49	–	655	160
Worked in 1979	109 585	98 989	89 584	43 360	46 224	3 707	5 698	10 596	1 195	256	95 265	14 320
65 years and over	19 702	17 066	14 205	8 294	5 911	954	1 907	2 636	605	53	15 309	4 393
Persons	**789 015**	**673 873**	**588 644**	**261 449**	**327 195**	**30 057**	**55 172**	**115 142**	**12 769**	**5 535**	**649 071**	**139 944**
Related children under 18 years	208 447	175 450	152 593	63 722	88 871	7 589	15 268	32 997	3 640	1 621	169 433	39 014
Related children 5 to 17 years	153 700	129 425	112 231	46 706	65 525	5 816	11 378	24 275	2 614	1 181	125 122	28 578
60 years and over	98 628	82 767	69 805	35 245	34 560	4 570	8 392	15 861	2 451	761	77 694	20 934
65 years and over	63 647	53 644	44 796	23 407	21 389	3 143	5 705	10 003	1 729	490	49 885	13 762
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**13 132**	**11 035**	**9 602**	**4 590**	**5 012**	**454**	**979**	**2 097**	**196**	**127**	**10 324**	**2 808**
Percent below poverty level	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.8	5.9	5.3	6.3	6.6	5.7	8.0	6.1	7.2
Mean income deficit	$3 130	$3 124	$3 159	$3 174	$3 144	$2 650	$3 001	$3 165	$3 191	$3 937	$3 172	$2 977
Persons per family	3.37	3.36	3.39	3.29	3.47	2.87	3.35	3.43	3.65	3.41	3.37	3.38
With Social Security income	1 847	1 476	1 239	605	634	99	138	371	13	32	1 347	500
With public assistance income	1 954	1 733	1 550	817	733	30	153	221	15	–	1 617	337
Householder worked in 1979	8 387	7 010	6 147	2 939	3 208	259	604	1 377	146	110	6 584	1 803
With related children under 18 years	9 261	7 923	6 944	3 270	3 674	277	702	1 338	148	47	7 336	1 925
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 082	6 012	5 272	2 486	2 786	205	535	1 070	106	26	5 609	1 473
Female householder, no husband present	5 088	4 525	3 964	1 985	1 979	161	400	563	82	5	4 185	903
Householder worked in 1979	3 310	2 932	2 571	1 286	1 285	94	267	378	58	5	2 746	564
With related children under 18 years	4 642	4 129	3 620	1 779	1 841	133	376	513	80	5	3 815	827
With related children under 6 years	2 377	2 120	1 874	877	997	73	173	257	55	5	1 972	405
Householder 65 years and over	1 323	1 035	839	458	381	67	129	288	10	17	966	357
Unrelated individuals	**24 369**	**21 137**	**18 790**	**9 988**	**8 802**	**788**	**1 559**	**3 232**	**465**	**106**	**20 105**	**4 264**
Percent below poverty level	17.9	17.3	17.2	18.5	16.0	16.3	19.5	22.8	23.5	34.4	17.3	21.5
Mean income deficit	$2 006	$1 998	$2 015	$1 980	$2 054	$1 834	$1 883	$2 061	$1 862	$1 716	$2 012	$1 980
With Social Security income	5 072	4 338	3 645	2 223	1 422	210	483	734	159	29	3 901	1 171
With public assistance income	2 123	1 805	1 496	715	781	96	213	318	89	–	1 592	531
Worked in 1979	12 541	11 054	10 030	5 098	4 932	373	651	1 487	132	64	10 723	1 818
65 years and over	4 481	3 803	3 141	2 018	1 123	187	475	678	164	19	3 327	1 154
Persons	**68 657**	**58 225**	**51 295**	**25 095**	**26 200**	**2 089**	**4 841**	**10 432**	**1 181**	**539**	**54 904**	**13 753**
Percent below poverty level	8.7	8.6	8.7	9.6	8.0	7.0	8.8	9.1	9.2	9.7	8.5	9.8
Related children under 18 years	20 752	17 516	15 447	6 914	8 533	473	1 596	3 236	390	116	16 406	4 346
Related children 5 to 17 years	14 450	12 153	10 646	4 764	5 882	343	1 164	2 297	244	71	11 349	3 101
60 years and over	9 617	7 903	6 562	3 744	2 818	429	912	1 714	217	87	7 167	2 450
65 years and over	6 805	5 664	4 674	2 868	1 806	312	678	1 141	174	62	5 060	1 745
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**19 624**	**16 410**	**14 271**	**6 518**	**7 753**	**722**	**1 417**	**3 214**	**408**	**248**	**15 404**	**4 220**
Percent below poverty level	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.6	9.1	8.5	9.2	10.1	11.8	15.6	9.1	10.9
Mean income deficit	$3 435	$3 441	$3 473	$3 589	$3 375	$2 848	$3 422	$3 403	$2 708	$3 276	$3 467	$3 315
Persons per family	3.38	3.37	3.39	3.31	3.46	2.98	3.29	3.44	3.64	3.73	3.38	3.37
With Social Security income	3 292	2 588	2 156	1 016	1 140	191	241	704	74	38	2 391	901
With public assistance income	2 555	2 243	2 035	1 080	955	30	178	312	27	–	2 123	432
Householder worked in 1979	13 339	11 201	9 833	4 517	5 316	433	935	2 138	291	225	10 539	2 800
With related children under 18 years	13 714	11 678	10 262	4 634	5 628	424	992	2 036	299	154	10 898	2 816
With related children 5 to 17 years	10 440	8 835	7 775	3 561	4 214	322	738	1 605	224	125	8 288	2 152
Female householder, no husband present	6 967	6 232	5 493	2 699	2 794	211	528	735	117	15	5 783	1 184
Householder worked in 1979	4 927	4 426	3 898	1 928	1 970	144	384	501	82	15	4 118	809
With related children under 18 years	6 326	5 647	4 975	2 413	2 562	176	496	679	109	15	5 231	1 095
With related children under 6 years	2 963	2 647	2 326	1 086	1 240	97	224	316	62	5	2 439	524
Householder 65 years and over	2 293	1 746	1 413	703	710	136	197	547	53	23	1 606	687
Unrelated individuals	**32 154**	**28 058**	**24 805**	**13 340**	**11 465**	**1 048**	**2 205**	**4 096**	**650**	**113**	**26 496**	**5 658**
Percent below poverty level	23.6	23.0	22.7	24.7	20.8	21.6	27.6	28.9	32.9	36.7	22.8	28.5
Mean income deficit	$2 346	$2 329	$2 352	$2 301	$2 410	$2 207	$2 125	$2 463	$2 110	$2 518	$2 353	$2 312
With Social Security income	8 498	7 314	6 181	3 631	2 550	344	789	1 184	282	36	6 601	1 897
With public assistance income	2 613	2 227	1 833	876	957	118	276	386	106	–	1 955	658
Worked in 1979	16 855	14 930	13 506	7 070	6 436	497	927	1 925	183	71	14 419	2 436
65 years and over	7 548	6 432	5 320	3 250	2 070	314	798	1 116	283	26	5 643	1 905
Persons	**98 431**	**83 281**	**73 213**	**34 943**	**38 270**	**3 200**	**6 868**	**15 150**	**2 137**	**1 039**	**78 572**	**19 859**
Percent below poverty level	12.5	12.4	12.4	13.4	11.7	10.6	12.4	13.2	16.7	18.8	12.1	14.2
Related children under 18 years	30 538	25 673	22 691	9 977	12 714	798	2 184	4 865	739	367	24 228	6 310
Related children 5 to 17 years	21 124	17 760	15 587	6 971	8 616	589	1 584	3 364	499	248	16 652	4 472
60 years and over	15 501	12 703	10 538	5 866	4 672	749	1 416	2 798	449	100	11 488	4 013
65 years and over	11 566	9 546	7 858	4 554	3 304	569	1 119	2 020	367	75	8 513	3 053
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.8	5.5	4.6	5.7	6.2	5.9	7.8	5.9	6.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	16.7	16.5	16.5	17.7	15.7	14.3	16.8	17.8	23.1	22.8	16.2	18.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	26.4	26.1	26.3	26.9	25.7	22.5	26.5	28.5	35.1	37.7	25.6	30.4

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
AGE												
Total persons	**703 053**	**594 648**	**227 015**	**286 159**	**108 405**	**5 056**	**51 203**	**50 399**	**23 934**	**25 556**	**804**	–
Under 5 years	46 542	38 649	13 798	19 544	7 893	378	5 215	5 135	2 391	2 707	80	–
5 to 9 years	46 223	38 485	13 187	19 809	7 738	363	5 726	5 675	2 679	2 952	51	–
10 to 14 years	52 304	43 191	15 101	21 509	9 113	403	5 449	5 404	2 463	2 883	45	–
15 to 19 years	59 480	50 030	18 760	24 599	9 450	507	5 705	5 617	2 610	2 928	88	–
20 to 24 years	66 054	58 141	23 493	28 760	7 913	276	6 036	5 886	2 693	3 092	150	–
25 to 29 years	65 138	56 608	22 532	27 317	8 530	340	5 240	5 107	2 441	2 515	133	–
30 to 34 years	61 274	52 124	19 247	25 976	9 150	402	3 893	3 818	1 746	2 022	75	–
35 to 39 years	49 195	41 380	15 056	20 446	7 815	362	3 153	3 124	1 297	1 777	29	–
40 to 44 years	44 065	37 023	13 596	18 460	7 042	276	2 779	2 746	1 276	1 437	33	–
45 to 49 years	38 788	33 006	12 251	15 997	5 782	323	2 061	2 018	923	1 016	43	–
50 to 54 years	39 344	33 133	13 116	15 572	6 211	306	1 775	1 754	928	765	21	–
55 to 59 years	39 626	33 108	13 395	14 881	6 518	391	1 198	1 189	621	501	9	–
60 to 64 years	33 010	27 376	10 919	12 473	5 634	261	1 107	1 080	663	378	27	–
65 to 69 years	26 554	22 172	9 064	9 438	4 382	226	822	816	519	271	6	–
70 to 74 years	17 010	14 476	6 157	5 761	2 534	84	503	503	310	175	–	–
75 to 79 years	10 267	8 687	4 038	3 298	1 580	79	322	322	223	83	–	–
80 to 84 years	4 890	4 166	1 907	1 479	724	69	153	139	91	48	14	–
85 years and over	3 289	2 893	1 398	840	396	10	66	66	60	6	–	–
Median	31.3	31.2	31.7	30.3	31.9	33.2	23.0	22.9	23.4	22.2	24.5	–
Female	**346 736**	**295 079**	**112 558**	**141 886**	**51 657**	**2 393**	**25 381**	**25 152**	**12 146**	**12 705**	**229**	–
Under 5 years	22 779	19 051	6 750	9 725	3 728	223	2 525	2 492	1 188	1 298	33	–
5 to 9 years	22 173	18 420	6 369	9 412	3 753	147	2 729	2 691	1 255	1 418	38	–
10 to 14 years	25 666	21 387	7 544	10 611	4 279	238	2 705	2 690	1 246	1 423	15	–
15 to 19 years	29 070	24 706	9 289	12 170	4 364	197	2 848	2 827	1 389	1 393	21	–
20 to 24 years	32 535	28 755	11 648	14 141	3 780	136	2 903	2 891	1 377	1 514	12	–
25 to 29 years	31 772	27 458	10 796	13 369	4 314	175	2 647	2 619	1 267	1 298	28	–
30 to 34 years	30 030	25 638	9 148	13 041	4 392	163	1 923	1 902	825	1 065	21	–
35 to 39 years	23 752	19 981	7 169	9 865	3 771	212	1 655	1 655	737	900	–	–
40 to 44 years	21 216	18 004	6 592	9 060	3 212	116	1 427	1 411	625	777	16	–
45 to 49 years	18 795	16 079	5 745	7 987	2 716	149	968	947	426	475	21	–
50 to 54 years	19 245	16 327	6 642	7 422	2 918	143	886	878	492	375	8	–
55 to 59 years	19 784	16 801	6 768	7 518	2 983	168	663	660	354	279	3	–
60 to 64 years	16 225	13 597	5 431	6 284	2 628	130	521	515	350	146	6	–
65 to 69 years	13 659	11 496	4 729	4 937	2 163	84	422	419	252	152	3	–
70 to 74 years	9 017	7 752	3 378	3 044	1 265	42	268	268	172	96	–	–
75 to 79 years	5 805	5 044	2 338	1 958	761	23	157	157	98	59	–	–
80 to 84 years	2 945	2 536	1 201	818	409	37	94	90	53	37	4	–
85 years and over	2 268	2 047	1 021	524	221	10	40	40	40	–	–	–
Median	31.6	31.5	32.1	30.6	31.8	32.5	23.4	23.4	23.7	22.9	21.1	–
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	**33 010**	**27 376**	**10 919**	**12 473**	**5 634**	**261**	**1 107**	**1 080**	**663**	**378**	**27**	–
In families	25 682	21 031	7 942	9 761	4 651	248	789	762	445	278	27	–
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.1	3.6	2.3	4.1	6.5	4.8	16.2	16.8	16.0	20.5	–	–
Householder or spouse	24 399	19 868	7 442	9 179	4 531	240	731	704	402	263	27	–
Other relatives	1 283	1 163	500	582	120	8	58	58	43	15	–	–
Nonrelatives in households	6 996	6 110	2 828	2 654	886	13	293	293	199	94	–	–
Living alone	5 651	4 904	2 288	2 082	747	13	235	235	171	64	–	–
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	18.3	18.1	17.9	17.6	19.4	23.1	31.9	31.9	32.7	29.7	–	–
In group quarters	332	235	149	58	97	–	25	25	19	6	–	–
Inmate of institution	117	115	39	51	2	–	4	4	4	–	–	–
Home for the aged	94	92	39	34	2	–	4	4	4	–	–	–
Other	215	120	110	7	95	–	21	21	15	6	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**43 564**	**36 648**	**15 221**	**15 199**	**6 916**	**310**	**1 325**	**1 319**	**829**	**446**	**6**	–
In families	30 918	25 571	10 027	11 197	5 347	290	823	817	514	271	6	–
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.6	5.2	13.7	13.8	19.5	4.8	–	–
Householder or spouse	27 905	22 893	8 977	9 841	5 012	249	669	663	437	205	6	–
Other relatives	3 013	2 678	1 050	1 356	335	41	154	154	77	66	–	–
Nonrelatives in households	11 950	10 396	4 835	3 859	1 554	20	459	459	295	152	–	–
Living alone	10 503	9 093	4 147	3 339	1 410	16	405	405	267	126	–	–
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.2	19.4	23.1	15.2	17.5	–	36.5	36.5	33.3	46.8	–	–
In group quarters	696	681	359	143	15	–	43	43	20	23	–	–
Inmate of institution	605	597	320	129	8	–	37	37	14	23	–	–
Home for the aged	562	559	312	116	3	–	37	37	14	23	–	–
Other	91	84	39	14	7	–	6	6	6	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**18 446**	**15 746**	**7 343**	**5 617**	**2 700**	**158**	**541**	**527**	**374**	**137**	**14**	–
In families	10 703	8 946	3 980	3 544	1 757	125	326	316	208	99	10	–
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.7	5.3	5.8	4.6	7.6	4.8	3.4	3.5	2.4	6.1	–	–
Householder or spouse	7 675	6 383	2 829	2 489	1 292	71	214	214	165	40	–	–
Other relatives	3 028	2 563	1 151	1 055	465	54	112	102	43	59	10	–
Nonrelatives in households	6 440	5 540	2 763	1 768	900	33	181	177	154	23	4	–
Living alone	5 904	5 066	2 544	1 544	838	33	146	142	122	20	4	–
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.9	24.3	24.1	23.3	36.2	57.6	30.1	28.2	32.8	–	100.0	–
In group quarters	1 303	1 260	600	305	43	–	34	34	12	15	–	–
Inmate of institution	1 261	1 225	578	302	36	–	28	28	6	15	–	–
Home for the aged	1 236	1 209	562	302	27	–	28	28	6	15	–	–
Other	42	35	22	3	7	–	6	6	6	–	–	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	**274 585**	**235 300**	**93 400**	**110 231**	**39 285**	**1 730**	**16 186**	**16 012**	**8 106**	**7 635**	**174**	–
1 person	68 296	60 510	26 876	25 998	7 786	239	3 518	3 462	2 043	1 376	56	–
2 persons	96 944	83 006	32 598	38 762	13 938	571	3 623	3 573	1 789	1 676	50	–
3 persons	45 581	38 959	14 911	19 017	6 622	334	2 937	2 926	1 520	1 342	11	–
4 persons	36 658	30 706	11 106	15 296	5 952	297	2 568	2 548	1 166	1 353	20	–
5 persons	17 254	14 201	5 092	6 934	3 053	163	1 784	1 754	795	932	30	–
6 or more persons	9 852	7 918	2 817	4 224	1 934	126	1 756	1 749	793	956	7	–

Table 73. **General Characteristics by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
AGE												
Total persons	**14 344**	**9 013**	**2 489**	**3 553**	**5 331**	**363**	**15 606**	**14 573**	**6 445**	**7 394**	**1 033**	**26**
Under 5 years	1 305	699	164	340	606	63	1 014	880	385	454	134	...
5 to 9 years	1 120	597	184	199	523	28	1 223	1 115	477	594	108	...
10 to 14 years	1 419	869	178	332	550	14	1 200	1 101	492	522	99	...
15 to 19 years	1 878	1 337	278	411	541	33	1 146	1 074	443	572	72	...
20 to 24 years	1 635	1 136	391	450	499	60	1 680	1 607	846	722	73	...
25 to 29 years	1 280	851	315	334	429	21	2 051	1 909	848	950	142	...
30 to 34 years	1 169	819	261	352	350	15	1 976	1 839	680	1 080	137	...
35 to 39 years	938	623	179	258	315	51	1 256	1 168	508	610	88	...
40 to 44 years	803	554	131	294	249	–	1 081	1 026	459	529	55	...
45 to 49 years	621	354	111	107	267	19	935	878	329	473	57	...
50 to 54 years	542	280	100	127	262	12	679	657	342	267	22	...
55 to 59 years	429	206	36	107	223	15	479	450	150	275	29	...
60 to 64 years	437	287	88	112	150	10	330	318	162	147	12	...
65 to 69 years	312	193	32	92	119	9	218	218	121	97	–	...
70 to 74 years	162	105	25	13	57	5	179	174	95	73	5	...
75 to 79 years	147	52	5	11	95	8	97	97	81	16	–	...
80 to 84 years	91	45	5	14	46	–	41	41	18	8	–	...
85 years and over	56	6	6	–	50	–	21	21	9	5	–	...
Median	24.5	24.5	25.8	25.7	24.5	23.5	28.8	29.0	28.4	29.4	26.1	...
Female	**7 157**	**4 440**	**1 278**	**1 673**	**2 717**	**191**	**8 711**	**8 140**	**3 426**	**4 337**	**571**	...
Under 5 years	604	315	64	143	289	43	529	472	201	262	57	...
5 to 9 years	546	273	108	84	273	10	601	546	213	308	55	...
10 to 14 years	815	527	108	194	288	14	539	486	220	228	53	...
15 to 19 years	915	668	116	221	247	–	564	518	205	293	46	...
20 to 24 years	925	631	213	246	294	24	872	840	433	395	32	...
25 to 29 years	589	391	158	129	198	15	1 271	1 179	470	639	92	...
30 to 34 years	584	395	149	172	189	6	1 277	1 188	439	686	89	...
35 to 39 years	384	228	89	84	156	31	712	662	287	354	50	...
40 to 44 years	375	269	72	124	106	–	687	670	311	334	17	...
45 to 49 years	305	170	41	67	135	12	635	586	201	347	49	...
50 to 54 years	251	129	37	59	122	2	441	431	198	190	10	...
55 to 59 years	209	102	24	48	107	10	237	232	72	153	5	...
60 to 64 years	222	150	63	50	72	10	118	106	50	56	12	...
65 to 69 years	164	85	17	25	79	9	99	99	60	39	–	...
70 to 74 years	87	56	14	9	31	5	74	70	35	29	4	...
75 to 79 years	93	27	–	11	66	–	47	47	31	16	–	...
80 to 84 years	55	24	5	7	31	–	8	8	–	8	–	...
85 years and over	34	–	–	–	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Median	23.8	23.5	25.9	24.0	24.5	26.5	29.9	30.1	29.7	30.3	27.3	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	**437**	**287**	**88**	**112**	**150**	**10**	**330**	**318**	**162**	**147**	**12**	...
In families	334	209	69	94	125	–	262	250	118	123	12	...
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	15.3	12.9	10.1	14.9	19.2	–	3.4	1.6	3.4	–	41.7	...
Householder or spouse	314	189	60	83	125	–	185	178	107	62	7	...
Other relatives	20	20	9	11	–	–	77	72	11	61	5	...
Nonrelatives in households	97	72	19	18	25	10	68	68	44	24	–	...
Living alone	91	66	13	18	25	10	54	54	35	19	–	...
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	57.1	43.9	53.8	–	92.0	100.0	18.5	18.5	28.6	–	–	...
In group quarters	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Inmate of institution	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Home for the aged	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Persons 65 to 74 years	**474**	**298**	**57**	**105**	**176**	**14**	**397**	**392**	**216**	**170**	**5**	...
In families	327	197	36	72	130	14	318	314	150	158	4	...
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.0	2.0	–	–	44.6	100.0	1.9	1.9	4.0	–	–	...
Householder or spouse	290	169	31	68	121	14	174	174	117	57	–	...
Other relatives	37	28	5	4	9	–	144	140	33	101	4	...
Nonrelatives in households	142	96	21	33	46	–	74	73	66	7	1	...
Living alone	140	96	21	33	44	–	74	73	66	7	1	...
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	43.6	44.8	–	39.4	40.9	–	37.8	38.4	42.4	–	–	...
In group quarters	5	5	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	5	–	...
Inmate of institution	5	5	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	5	–	...
Home for the aged	5	5	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	5	–	...
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Persons 75 years and over	**294**	**103**	**16**	**25**	**191**	**8**	**159**	**159**	**108**	**29**	–	...
In families	149	52	5	14	97	8	104	104	66	24	–	...
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	18.8	–	–	–	28.9	100.0	41.3	41.3	65.2	–	–	...
Householder or spouse	123	45	5	7	78	8	57	57	36	7	–	...
Other relatives	26	7	–	7	19	–	47	47	30	17	–	...
Nonrelatives in households	129	36	11	4	93	–	55	55	42	5	–	...
Living alone	129	36	11	4	93	–	32	32	19	5	–	...
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	50.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	31.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
In group quarters	16	15	–	7	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Inmate of institution	16	15	–	7	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Home for the aged	16	15	–	7	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	**4 691**	**3 070**	**904**	**1 277**	**1 621**	**73**	**4 405**	**4 178**	**1 941**	**2 029**	**227**	**10**
1 person	1 065	711	269	241	354	10	988	932	512	392	56	–
2 persons	1 134	812	250	325	322	13	1 282	1 209	542	587	73	10
3 persons	804	560	172	243	244	–	720	705	366	290	15	–
4 persons	758	472	70	236	286	16	698	651	281	347	47	–
5 persons	456	263	104	109	193	11	307	293	101	177	14	–
6 or more persons	474	252	39	123	222	23	410	388	139	236	22	–

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**61 605**	**53 461**	**20 937**	**26 311**	**8 144**	**333**	**5 751**	**5 718**	**2 766**	**2 907**	**33**	–
Children ever born	19 313	16 355	6 138	8 245	2 958	116	3 892	3 857	1 950	1 897	35	–
Per 1,000 women	313	306	293	313	363	348	677	675	705	653	1 061	–
Women ever married	22 727	19 515	7 614	9 760	3 212	103	1 403	1 396	603	793	7	–
Children ever born	17 510	14 726	5 582	7 420	2 784	106	1 821	1 786	740	1 046	35	–
Per 1,000 women	770	755	733	760	867	1 029	1 298	1 279	1 227	1 319	5 000	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**61 802**	**53 096**	**19 944**	**26 410**	**8 706**	**338**	**4 570**	**4 521**	**2 092**	**2 363**	**49**	–
Children ever born	83 055	69 262	24 430	34 858	13 793	543	9 107	9 061	4 311	4 645	46	–
Per 1,000 women	1 344	1 304	1 225	1 320	1 584	1 607	1 993	2 004	2 061	1 966	939	–
Women ever married	53 557	45 573	16 868	22 690	7 984	298	3 458	3 409	1 533	1 837	49	–
Children ever born	82 279	68 552	24 070	34 545	13 727	543	7 486	7 440	3 370	4 011	46	–
Per 1,000 women	1 536	1 504	1 427	1 522	1 719	1 822	2 165	2 182	2 198	2 183	939	–
Women 35 to 44 years	**44 968**	**37 985**	**13 761**	**18 925**	**6 983**	**328**	**3 082**	**3 066**	**1 362**	**1 677**	**16**	–
Children ever born	109 798	91 378	32 416	45 936	18 420	932	9 718	9 659	4 346	5 239	59	–
Per 1,000 women	2 442	2 406	2 356	2 427	2 638	2 841	3 153	3 150	3 191	3 124	3 688	–
Women ever married	43 339	36 460	13 098	18 241	6 879	328	2 803	2 794	1 158	1 609	9	–
Children ever born	109 566	91 146	32 322	45 826	18 420	932	8 864	8 819	3 595	5 150	45	–
Per 1,000 women	2 528	2 500	2 468	2 512	2 678	2 841	3 162	3 156	3 104	3 201	5 000	–
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**703 053**	**594 648**	**227 015**	**286 159**	**108 405**	**5 056**	**51 203**	**50 399**	**23 934**	**25 556**	**804**	–
In households	693 610	587 093	223 285	284 022	106 517	5 056	49 868	49 375	23 638	25 131	493	–
Family householder: Male	159 869	132 327	48 879	63 835	27 542	1 435	7 247	7 129	3 145	3 825	118	–
Female	27 067	24 729	10 029	11 843	2 338	48	4 455	4 455	2 434	1 979	–	–
Nonfamily householder: Male	49 132	43 606	19 311	19 633	5 526	164	2 755	2 713	1 463	1 199	42	–
Female	38 517	34 638	15 181	14 920	3 879	83	1 729	1 715	1 064	632	14	–
Spouse	155 659	128 916	47 643	62 209	26 743	1 328	6 310	6 215	2 749	3 390	95	–
Child	204 484	170 540	61 321	85 568	33 944	1 801	20 840	20 662	9 728	10 790	178	–
Other relatives	24 808	21 628	7 961	11 292	3 180	175	4 068	4 051	1 880	2 086	17	–
Nonrelatives	34 074	30 709	12 960	14 722	3 365	22	2 464	2 435	1 175	1 230	29	–
Persons per household	2.53	2.50	2.40	2.58	2.72	2.94	3.11	3.12	2.92	3.35	2.73	–
Persons per family	3.06	3.05	3.00	3.11	3.14	3.24	3.72	3.72	3.59	3.88	3.55	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**186 936**	**157 056**	**58 908**	**75 678**	**29 880**	**1 483**	**11 702**	**11 584**	**5 579**	**5 804**	**118**	–
With own children under 18 years	90 774	76 199	27 611	37 749	14 575	706	8 221	8 153	3 907	4 153	68	–
With own children under 6 years	37 673	31 472	11 435	15 688	6 201	268	3 706	3 680	1 727	1 933	26	–
Married-couple families	**157 334**	**130 210**	**48 212**	**62 769**	**27 124**	**1 382**	**6 988**	**6 870**	**3 011**	**3 728**	**118**	–
With own children under 18 years	73 098	60 142	21 409	30 038	12 956	689	4 548	4 480	1 899	2 524	68	–
With own children under 6 years	32 944	27 135	9 681	13 734	5 809	268	2 224	2 198	854	1 324	26	–
Female householder, no husband present	**21 683**	**19 911**	**8 055**	**9 474**	**1 772**	**41**	**4 000**	**4 000**	**2 194**	**1 769**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	14 083	12 964	5 043	6 207	1 119	8	3 279	3 279	1 819	1 436	–	–
With own children under 6 years	3 823	3 526	1 434	1 618	297	–	1 325	1 325	793	532	–	–
Subfamilies	**3 523**	**3 032**	**1 146**	**1 621**	**491**	**36**	**501**	**501**	**218**	**277**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	2 573	2 223	813	1 200	350	27	479	479	202	271	–	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**1 615**	**1 357**	**525**	**721**	**258**	**9**	**106**	**106**	**70**	**36**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	665	548	192	300	117	–	84	84	54	30	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**1 668**	**1 464**	**524**	**819**	**204**	**27**	**334**	**334**	**123**	**205**	–	–
Persons under 18 years	**181 013**	**150 020**	**52 860**	**75 433**	**30 993**	**1 474**	**19 955**	**19 733**	**9 112**	**10 427**	**222**	–
Percent living with two parents	77.5	76.1	74.4	76.9	84.5	95.7	46.2	45.9	38.8	52.6	75.7	–
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**300 849**	**254 300**	**94 943**	**125 376**	**46 549**	**2 038**	**17 975**	**17 674**	**7 899**	**9 446**	**301**	–
Never widowed or divorced	171 324	142 544	52 078	70 496	28 780	1 630	10 771	10 541	4 600	5 806	230	–
Known to have been: Widowed	8 418	7 309	2 845	3 394	1 109	47	772	761	316	414	11	–
Divorced	123 091	106 230	40 739	52 332	16 861	361	6 577	6 517	3 022	3 327	60	–
Widowed and divorced	1 984	1 783	719	846	201	–	145	145	39	101	–	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	**186 936**	**157 056**	**58 908**	**75 678**	**29 880**	**1 483**	**11 702**	**11 584**	**5 579**	**5 804**	**118**	–
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	150 246	126 880	47 867	61 692	23 366	1 314	9 192	9 086	4 063	4 851	106	–
Unemployed	5 701	4 857	1 785	2 415	844	14	538	532	246	286	6	–
Not in labor force	30 989	25 319	9 256	11 571	5 670	155	1 972	1 966	1 270	667	6	–
Married-couple families	**157 334**	**130 210**	**48 212**	**62 769**	**27 124**	**1 382**	**6 988**	**6 870**	**3 011**	**3 728**	**118**	–
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	126 739	105 494	39 396	51 298	21 245	1 236	5 861	5 755	2 373	3 266	106	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	71 978	60 977	22 673	29 672	11 001	511	4 194	4 120	1 671	2 364	74	–
Wife unemployed	3 234	2 783	954	1 415	451	–	216	216	95	121	–	–
Wife not in labor force	51 527	41 734	15 769	20 211	9 793	725	1 451	1 419	607	781	32	–
Husband unemployed	4 803	4 032	1 462	1 985	771	14	285	279	104	175	6	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 465	2 125	854	962	340	–	184	178	54	124	6	–
Wife unemployed	548	477	150	279	71	10	8	8	–	8	–	–
Wife not in labor force	1 790	1 430	458	744	360	4	93	93	50	43	–	–
Husband not in labor force	25 792	20 684	7 354	9 486	5 108	132	842	836	534	287	6	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6 456	5 374	2 137	2 609	1 082	43	424	424	258	166	–	–
Wife unemployed	456	366	105	226	90	–	25	25	18	7	–	–
Wife not in labor force	18 880	14 944	5 112	6 651	3 936	89	393	387	258	114	6	–
Female householder, no husband present	**21 683**	**19 911**	**8 055**	**9 474**	**1 772**	**41**	**4 000**	**4 000**	**2 194**	**1 769**	–	–
Employed or in Armed Forces	17 189	15 888	6 327	7 727	1 301	25	2 794	2 794	1 428	1 334	–	–
Unemployed	626	549	228	273	77	–	216	216	117	99	–	–
Not in labor force	3 868	3 474	1 500	1 474	394	16	990	990	649	336	–	–
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters	**9 443**	**7 555**	**3 730**	**2 137**	**1 888**	–	**1 335**	**1 024**	**296**	**425**	**311**	–
Inmate of mental hospital	299	292	79	213	7	–	28	22	6	16	6	–
Inmate of home for the aged	2 159	2 123	1 071	521	36	–	94	94	44	43	–	–
Inmate of other institution	1 779	1 236	195	44	543	–	548	333	24	18	215	–
In military quarters	489	–	–	–	489	–	50	–	–	–	50	–
In college dormitory	1 689	1 451	1 276	146	238	–	98	64	59	–	34	–
Other, in group quarters	3 028	2 453	1 109	1 213	575	–	517	511	163	348	6	–

Table 74. **Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 840**	**1 299**	**329**	**467**	**541**	**24**	**1 436**	**1 358**	**638**	**688**	**78**	...
Children ever born	804	429	126	212	375	36	328	311	92	214	17	...
Per 1,000 women	437	330	383	454	693	1 500	228	229	144	311	218	...
Women ever married	605	376	143	165	229	18	515	497	204	281	18	...
Children ever born	632	347	101	165	285	36	328	311	92	214	17	...
Per 1,000 women	1 045	923	706	1 000	1 245	2 000	637	626	451	762	944	...
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 173**	**786**	**307**	**301**	**387**	**21**	**2 548**	**2 367**	**909**	**1 325**	**181**	...
Children ever born	2 118	1 283	399	539	835	36	2 736	2 496	1 007	1 391	240	...
Per 1,000 women	1 806	1 632	1 300	1 791	2 158	1 714	1 074	1 054	1 108	1 050	1 326	...
Women ever married	937	633	216	268	304	16	2 231	2 080	766	1 221	151	...
Children ever born	1 980	1 217	399	502	763	31	2 726	2 486	997	1 391	240	...
Per 1,000 women	2 113	1 923	1 847	1 873	2 510	1 938	1 222	1 195	1 302	1 139	1 589	...
Women 35 to 44 years	**759**	**497**	**161**	**208**	**262**	**31**	**1 399**	**1 332**	**598**	**688**	**67**	...
Children ever born	2 566	1 603	452	657	963	49	2 919	2 783	1 288	1 378	136	...
Per 1,000 women	3 381	3 225	2 807	3 159	3 676	1 581	2 086	2 089	2 154	2 003	2 030	...
Women ever married	734	482	155	203	252	31	1 382	1 315	590	679	67	...
Children ever born	2 526	1 593	446	657	933	49	2 909	2 773	1 288	1 368	136	...
Per 1,000 women	3 441	3 305	2 877	3 236	3 702	1 581	2 105	2 109	2 183	2 015	2 030	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**14 344**	**9 013**	**2 489**	**3 553**	**5 331**	**363**	**15 606**	**14 573**	**6 445**	**7 394**	**1 033**	**26**
In households	13 672	8 374	2 382	3 535	5 298	363	15 398	14 434	6 371	7 342	964	...
Family householder: Male	2 508	1 639	375	785	869	45	2 427	2 291	965	1 198	136	...
Female	865	505	179	148	360	15	582	553	274	266	29	...
Nonfamily householder: Male	765	547	199	212	218	3	855	824	456	313	31	...
Female	553	379	151	132	174	10	541	510	246	252	31	...
Spouse	2 135	1 265	384	572	870	68	4 202	3 962	1 536	2 223	240	...
Child	4 878	2 823	626	1 217	2 055	135	4 317	3 980	1 744	2 015	337	...
Other relatives	1 167	578	185	217	589	80	1 400	1 376	673	654	24	...
Nonrelatives	801	638	283	252	163	7	1 074	938	477	421	136	...
Persons per household	3.04	2.92	2.57	3.09	3.25	4.36	2.79	2.79	2.60	2.98	2.78	...
Persons per family	3.63	3.50	3.21	3.59	3.85	4.97	3.38	3.39	3.26	3.51	3.35	...
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**3 373**	**2 144**	**554**	**933**	**1 229**	**60**	**3 009**	**2 844**	**1 239**	**1 464**	**165**	**10**
With own children under 18 years	1 977	1 289	319	607	688	31	1 779	1 667	666	926	112	–
With own children under 6 years	938	589	147	312	349	26	759	683	235	425	76	–
Married-couple families	**2 427**	**1 576**	**372**	**748**	**851**	**45**	**2 297**	**2 179**	**891**	**1 171**	**118**	–
With own children under 18 years	1 458	950	202	483	508	31	1 409	1 324	510	763	85	–
With own children under 6 years	719	470	97	274	249	26	652	593	190	380	59	–
Female householder, no husband present	**770**	**447**	**149**	**135**	**323**	**15**	**467**	**438**	**231**	**194**	**29**	–
With own children under 18 years	465	289	100	99	176	–	281	262	124	125	19	–
With own children under 6 years	213	115	46	38	98	–	85	76	45	31	9	–
Subfamilies	**166**	**60**	**29**	**27**	**106**	**14**	**166**	**166**	**68**	**98**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	137	47	24	23	90	14	90	90	45	45	–	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**77**	**26**	**12**	**10**	**51**	**11**	**114**	**114**	**30**	**84**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	48	13	7	6	35	11	38	38	7	31	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**85**	**34**	**17**	**17**	**51**	**3**	**37**	**37**	**23**	**14**	–	–
Persons under 18 years	**4 941**	**2 896**	**654**	**1 099**	**2 045**	**124**	**4 055**	**3 699**	**1 593**	**1 898**	**356**	...
Percent living with two parents	54.2	52.3	48.2	64.6	56.8	79.0	76.2	76.6	71.6	80.2	72.2	...
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**5 513**	**3 627**	**1 089**	**1 604**	**1 886**	**125**	**7 706**	**7 224**	**2 953**	**3 918**	**482**	...
Never widowed or divorced	2 917	1 746	494	785	1 171	94	5 560	5 197	2 018	2 939	363	...
Known to have been: Widowed	304	201	40	88	103	–	217	207	121	76	10	...
Divorced	2 354	1 714	566	747	640	31	1 940	1 831	825	903	109	...
Widowed and divorced	62	34	11	16	28	–	11	11	11	–	–	...
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	**3 373**	**2 144**	**554**	**933**	**1 229**	**60**	**3 009**	**2 844**	**1 239**	**1 464**	**165**	**10**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	2 493	1 668	467	738	825	60	2 651	2 501	1 051	1 332	150	10
Unemployed	213	155	21	77	58	–	85	85	39	43	–	–
Not in labor force	667	321	66	118	346	–	273	258	149	89	15	–
Married-couple families	**2 427**	**1 576**	**372**	**748**	**851**	**45**	**2 297**	**2 179**	**891**	**1 171**	**118**	–
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 907	1 278	300	641	629	45	2 041	1 931	751	1 083	110	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 068	762	194	376	306	20	1 409	1 342	477	799	67	–
Wife unemployed	69	54	–	49	15	–	66	66	48	13	–	–
Wife not in labor force	770	462	106	216	308	25	566	523	226	271	43	–
Husband unemployed	178	125	25	55	53	–	49	49	25	24	–	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	92	81	17	38	11	–	29	29	9	20	–	–
Wife unemployed	9	–	–	–	9	–	9	9	9	–	–	–
Wife not in labor force	77	44	8	17	33	–	11	11	7	4	–	–
Husband not in labor force	342	173	47	52	169	–	207	199	115	64	8	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	77	46	15	5	31	–	51	51	33	18	–	–
Wife unemployed	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wife not in labor force	260	122	32	47	138	–	156	148	82	46	8	–
Female householder, no husband present	**770**	**447**	**149**	**135**	**323**	**15**	**467**	**438**	**231**	**194**	**29**	–
Employed or in Armed Forces	467	317	146	73	150	15	412	390	205	175	22	–
Unemployed	25	18	–	6	7	–	13	13	–	10	–	–
Not in labor force	278	112	3	56	166	–	42	35	26	9	7	–
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters	**672**	**639**	**107**	**18**	**33**	–	**208**	**139**	**74**	**52**	**69**	...
Inmate of mental hospital	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	6	–	...
Inmate of home for the aged	55	54	17	18	1	–	5	5	–	5	–	...
Inmate of other institution	83	51	6	–	32	–	15	13	–	–	2	...
In military quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	44	–	–	–	44	...
In college dormitory	430	430	14	–	–	–	81	73	62	11	8	...
Other, in group quarters	104	104	70	–	–	–	57	42	12	30	15	...

Table 75. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**703 053**	**594 648**	**227 015**	**286 159**	**108 405**	**5 056**	**51 203**	**50 399**	**23 934**	**25 556**	**804**	-
Native	667 248	562 755	213 569	270 372	104 493	4 898	50 292	49 505	23 453	25 143	787	-
Born in State of residence	142 794	114 997	44 730	52 559	27 797	2 223	16 793	16 657	8 041	8 373	136	-
Born in different State	518 038	442 061	166 726	214 692	75 977	2 661	33 125	32 482	15 314	16 507	643	-
Northeast	79 311	72 560	26 812	40 073	6 751	87	1 927	1 893	631	1 231	34	-
North Central	138 997	122 357	45 423	62 061	16 640	423	3 884	3 744	1 610	2 043	140	-
South	78 746	68 456	25 327	35 884	10 290	255	23 089	22 763	11 191	11 201	326	-
West	220 984	178 688	69 164	76 674	42 296	1 896	4 225	4 082	1 882	2 032	143	-
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6 416	5 697	2 113	3 121	719	14	374	366	98	263	8	-
Foreign born	35 805	31 893	13 446	15 787	3 912	158	911	894	481	413	17	-
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**658 135**	**557 378**	**214 165**	**267 554**	**100 757**	**5 074**	**45 329**	**44 648**	**21 233**	**22 552**	**681**	-
Same house	228 077	190 106	80 866	82 886	37 971	2 719	18 432	18 180	8 785	9 052	252	-
Different house in United States	417 462	355 890	128 775	178 548	61 572	2 355	25 887	25 515	12 183	12 824	372	-
Same county	178 010	155 186	59 471	79 234	22 824	1 033	15 333	15 214	7 793	7 264	119	-
Different county	239 452	200 704	69 304	99 314	38 748	1 322	10 554	10 301	4 390	5 560	253	-
Same State	24 698	15 141	4 792	4 141	9 557	458	511	426	186	11	85	-
In Armed Forces in 1975	195	107	17	38	88	-	36	36	36	-	-	-
Attending college in 1975	1 634	1 160	230	300	474	65	19	19	19	-	-	-
Different State	214 754	185 563	64 512	95 173	29 191	864	10 043	9 875	4 204	5 549	168	-
In Armed Forces in 1975	6 359	5 657	1 676	3 451	702	5	313	279	119	160	34	-
Attending college in 1975	16 753	14 964	5 054	8 147	1 789	100	1 088	1 043	399	617	45	-
Northeast	23 136	22 054	7 224	13 549	1 082	31	1 081	1 081	272	809	-	-
North Central	34 697	32 137	10 772	18 591	2 560	76	2 149	2 115	1 049	1 061	34	-
South	28 831	26 034	8 759	14 947	2 797	42	3 041	2 945	1 330	1 594	96	-
West	128 090	105 338	37 757	48 086	22 752	715	3 772	3 734	1 553	2 085	38	-
Abroad	12 596	11 382	4 524	6 120	1 214	-	1 010	953	265	676	57	-
In Armed Forces in 1975	2 367	2 077	512	1 392	290	-	189	179	20	147	10	-
Attending college in 1975	625	578	205	328	47	-	57	57	9	48	-	-
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	199 122	167 733	58 771	82 764	31 389	1 028	8 326	8 140	3 463	4 364	186	-
In Armed Forces in 1980	6 079	5 177	1 020	4 062	902	-	757	728	108	620	29	-
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 682	1 485	373	371	197	-	265	213	-	-	52	-
Attending college in 1980	12 124	10 762	4 860	4 784	1 362	68	728	678	259	419	50	-
Living with at least one parent	1 353	1 147	368	637	206	-	40	40	21	19	-	-
Not living with any parent	10 771	9 615	4 492	4 147	1 156	68	688	638	238	400	50	-
Different State in 1975	179 177	155 300	54 554	79 623	23 877	707	7 826	7 725	3 288	4 353	101	-
In Armed Forces in 1980	6 053	5 177	1 020	4 062	876	-	757	728	108	620	29	-
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 142	1 030	301	347	112	-	32	32	-	-	-	-
Attending college in 1980	10 459	9 334	3 847	4 528	1 125	22	694	644	236	408	50	-
Living with at least one parent	1 292	1 089	343	604	203	-	40	40	21	19	-	-
Not living with any parent	9 167	8 245	3 504	3 924	922	22	654	604	215	389	50	-
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**353 486**	...	...	...	...	...	**21 209**	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	321 809	...	...	...	...	...	18 508	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	317 473	...	...	...	...	...	18 396	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	4 336	...	...	...	...	...	112	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	31 677	...	...	...	...	...	2 701	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**353 883**	**304 733**	**119 167**	**147 317**	**49 150**	**2 464**	**21 444**	**21 113**	**9 646**	**11 142**	**331**	-
Private vehicle	313 974	273 108	104 968	135 042	40 866	1 380	19 070	18 812	8 350	10 176	258	-
Drive alone: Car	196 656	176 361	69 542	88 036	20 295	572	11 904	11 714	5 267	6 298	190	-
Truck or van	51 522	41 591	14 701	20 395	9 931	539	1 210	1 195	565	602	15	-
Carpool: Car	51 530	44 319	16 961	21 558	7 211	109	5 320	5 267	2 274	2 914	53	-
Truck or van	14 266	10 837	3 764	5 053	3 429	160	636	636	244	362	-	-
Public transportation	5 742	5 362	3 033	2 001	380	10	1 092	1 092	661	431	-	-
Bus or streetcar	4 437	4 057	2 201	1 606	380	10	899	899	537	362	-	-
Subway or elevated train	6	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad	25	25	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxicab	1 274	1 274	832	378	-	-	193	193	124	69	-	-
Bicycle	2 800	2 534	1 098	1 058	266	7	149	135	29	97	14	-
Motorcycle	4 061	3 706	1 201	2 208	355	11	61	61	24	37	-	-
Walked only	18 217	13 576	6 502	4 400	4 641	395	847	788	487	271	59	-
Other means	3 270	2 305	758	990	965	211	146	146	84	62	-	-
Worked at home	5 819	4 142	1 607	1 618	1 677	450	79	79	11	68	-	-
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**313 974**	**273 108**	**104 968**	**135 042**	**40 866**	**1 380**	**19 070**	**18 812**	**8 350**	**10 176**	**258**	-
Drive alone	248 178	217 952	84 243	108 431	30 226	1 111	13 114	12 909	5 832	6 900	205	-
In 2-person carpool	52 193	44 535	17 226	21 453	7 658	157	4 063	4 035	1 744	2 224	28	-
In 3-person carpool	9 053	7 338	2 580	3 613	1 715	79	1 085	1 060	473	560	25	-
In 4-person carpool	2 596	1 879	471	977	717	20	399	399	162	227	-	-
In 5-or-more-person carpool	1 954	1 404	448	568	550	13	409	409	139	265	-	-
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.17	1.13	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.23	1.13	-
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**347 780**	**300 189**	**116 997**	**146 300**	**47 591**	**2 294**	**21 157**	**20 849**	**9 722**	**10 829**	**308**	-
Less than 10 minutes	67 883	54 920	18 937	20 484	12 963	791	2 482	2 345	1 085	1 132	137	-
10 to 19 minutes	149 710	136 716	58 648	66 494	12 994	559	8 163	8 062	3 717	4 230	101	-
20 to 29 minutes	75 214	66 320	25 113	38 760	8 894	261	6 244	6 215	2 939	3 259	29	-
30 to 44 minutes	35 287	28 757	9 875	15 435	6 530	304	2 722	2 699	1 309	1 378	23	-
45 or more minutes	19 686	13 476	4 424	5 127	6 210	379	1 546	1 528	672	830	18	-
Mean minutes	17.9	17.3	17.0	17.9	21.3	21.1	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.2	15.8	-
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	66.1	66.9	70.7	69.7	64.3	63.9	69.1	68.8	69.1	68.5	99.0	-

Table 75. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**14 344**	**9 013**	**2 489**	**3 553**	**5 331**	**363**	**15 606**	**14 573**	**6 445**	**7 394**	**1 033**	**26**
Native	14 013	8 811	2 403	3 469	5 202	363	4 950	4 554	1 917	2 248	396	...
Born in State of residence	7 376	3 611	736	1 272	3 765	268	1 280	1 167	603	519	113	...
Born in different State	6 585	5 160	1 652	2 172	1 425	95	3 005	2 760	1 066	1 402	245	...
Northeast	182	156	52	96	26	–	152	143	66	67	9	...
North Central	995	814	266	327	181	–	232	221	97	82	11	...
South	1 213	1 078	325	577	135	7	226	195	82	92	31	...
West	4 195	3 112	1 009	1 172	1 083	88	2 395	2 201	821	1 161	194	...
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	52	40	15	25	12	–	665	627	248	327	38	...
Foreign born	331	202	86	84	129	–	10 656	10 019	4 528	5 146	637	...
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**13 478**	**8 875**	**2 398**	**3 442**	**4 603**	**339**	**13 679**	**12 735**	**5 433**	**6 469**	**944**	...
Same house	4 795	2 753	583	1 070	2 042	138	3 315	3 104	1 578	1 284	211	...
Different house in United States	8 529	5 975	1 789	2 260	2 554	201	5 843	5 468	1 890	3 218	375	...
Same county	3 777	2 604	737	1 241	1 173	101	2 684	2 601	865	1 654	83	...
Different county	4 752	3 371	1 052	1 019	1 381	100	3 159	2 867	1 025	1 564	292	...
Same State	1 275	622	134	144	653	69	147	103	58	24	44	...
In Armed Forces in 1975	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Attending college in 1975	49	49	9	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Different State	3 477	2 749	918	875	728	31	3 012	2 764	967	1 540	248	...
In Armed Forces in 1975	95	55	15	40	40	–	130	86	43	43	44	...
Attending college in 1975	260	221	96	80	39	9	381	373	144	177	8	...
Northeast	119	119	32	87	–	–	280	240	68	172	40	...
North Central	202	189	95	89	13	–	244	244	136	95	–	...
South	482	433	204	192	49	9	343	314	88	210	29	...
West	2 674	2 008	587	507	666	22	2 145	1 966	675	1 063	179	...
Abroad	154	147	26	112	7	–	4 521	4 163	1 965	1 967	358	...
In Armed Forces in 1975	28	28	12	16	–	–	49	34	–	34	15	...
Attending college in 1975	14	14	–	14	–	–	401	391	286	94	10	...
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	3 477	2 455	815	845	1 022	65	2 662	2 432	898	1 305	230	...
In Armed Forces in 1980	48	41	–	41	7	–	104	60	–	60	44	...
Inmate of institution in 1980	86	65	–	–	21	–	13	13	–	–	–	...
Attending college in 1980	181	151	50	69	30	–	147	147	100	47	–	...
Living with at least one parent	25	9	9	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Not living with any parent	156	142	41	69	14	–	147	147	100	47	–	...
Different State in 1975	2 534	1 976	711	729	558	31	2 533	2 337	840	1 289	196	...
In Armed Forces in 1980	48	41	–	41	7	–	104	60	–	60	44	...
Inmate of institution in 1980	34	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Attending college in 1980	115	99	27	40	16	–	130	130	83	47	–	...
Living with at least one parent	8	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Not living with any parent	107	99	27	40	8	–	130	130	83	47	–	...
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**5 719**	...	...	...	...	...	**7 810**	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	5 007	...	...	...	...	...	7 231	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	4 971	...	...	...	...	...	7 174	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	36	...	...	...	...	...	57	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	712	...	...	...	...	...	579	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**5 655**	**3 921**	**1 303**	**1 601**	**1 734**	**118**	**8 488**	**8 002**	**3 640**	**3 986**	**486**	...
Private vehicle	4 689	3 227	1 051	1 398	1 462	108	7 358	6 976	2 932	3 737	382	...
Drive alone: Car	2 193	1 625	572	661	568	16	4 787	4 559	1 866	2 537	228	...
Truck or van	1 045	625	169	317	420	31	323	270	82	142	53	...
Carpool: Car	1 110	755	254	332	355	33	2 153	2 074	954	1 015	79	...
Truck or van	341	222	56	88	119	28	95	73	30	43	22	...
Public transportation	156	133	65	68	23	–	268	262	170	92	6	...
Bus or streetcar	128	105	49	56	23	–	134	134	88	46	–	...
Subway or elevated train	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Taxicab	28	28	16	12	–	–	134	128	82	46	6	...
Bicycle	57	47	21	26	10	–	45	38	32	6	7	...
Motorcycle	53	51	15	25	2	–	33	33	22	11	–	...
Walked only	563	389	123	66	174	–	643	561	387	116	82	...
Other means	47	36	6	18	11	–	48	45	27	18	3	...
Worked at home	90	38	22	–	52	10	93	87	70	6	6	...
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**4 689**	**3 227**	**1 051**	**1 398**	**1 462**	**108**	**7 358**	**6 976**	**2 932**	**3 737**	**382**	...
Drive alone	3 238	2 250	741	978	988	47	5 110	4 829	1 948	2 679	281	...
In 2-person carpool	1 018	671	237	286	347	33	1 770	1 693	756	865	77	...
In 3-person carpool	231	159	54	70	72	–	407	383	206	156	24	...
In 4-person carpool	115	96	19	47	19	–	57	57	8	37	–	...
In 5-or-more-person carpool	87	51	–	17	36	28	14	14	14	–	–	...
Persons per private vehicle	1.21	1.21	1.19	1.21	1.22	1.58	1.20	1.20	1.22	1.18	1.17	...
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**5 663**	**4 001**	**1 335**	**1 649**	**1 662**	**173**	**7 708**	**7 196**	**3 010**	**3 726**	**512**	...
Less than 10 minutes	1 304	659	121	202	645	73	1 150	978	398	362	172	...
10 to 19 minutes	2 303	1 828	652	714	475	45	4 021	3 825	1 734	1 958	196	...
20 to 29 minutes	938	779	301	432	159	7	1 562	1 516	571	920	46	...
30 to 44 minutes	756	491	164	242	265	26	671	619	243	346	52	...
45 or more minutes	362	244	97	59	118	22	304	258	64	140	46	...
Mean minutes	17.9	18.5	20.9	18.3	16.7	17.0	17.3	17.1	16.1	18.1	19.5	...
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	61.7	62.8	70.6	60.8	59.3	45.0	71.9	69.4	73.8	69.0	86.1	...

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**167 445**	**141 042**	**52 144**	**69 028**	**26 403**	**1 240**	**17 221**	**17 017**	**7 818**	**8 965**	**204**	-
Nursery school	7 496	6 639	2 407	3 257	857	38	851	851	400	439	-	-
Public	2 605	2 286	843	1 104	319	38	359	359	202	151	-	-
Church-related	1 727	1 587	639	748	140	-	360	360	168	192	-	-
Other private	3 164	2 766	925	1 405	398	-	132	132	30	96	-	-
Kindergarten	8 344	7 062	2 442	3 592	1 282	41	1 093	1 087	500	572	6	-
Public	7 644	6 423	2 174	3 268	1 221	41	1 043	1 037	486	536	6	-
Church-related	394	357	142	188	37	-	40	40	14	26	-	-
Other private	306	282	126	136	24	-	10	10	-	10	-	-
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	79 282	65 581	22 943	33 099	13 701	624	8 638	8 547	3 990	4 476	91	-
Public	75 508	62 092	21 405	31 493	13 416	599	8 423	8 332	3 882	4 369	91	-
Church-related	3 324	3 059	1 317	1 403	265	17	198	198	98	100	-	-
Other private	450	430	221	203	20	8	17	17	10	7	-	-
High school (1 to 4 years)	42 161	34 732	12 162	17 177	7 429	413	4 426	4 377	1 935	2 349	49	-
Public	40 599	33 339	11 543	16 514	7 260	406	4 338	4 291	1 880	2 328	47	-
Church-related	1 239	1 107	521	565	132	7	68	68	55	13	-	-
Other private	323	286	98	98	37	-	20	18	-	8	2	-
College	30 162	27 028	12 190	11 903	3 134	124	2 213	2 155	993	1 129	58	-
Public	28 862	25 863	11 658	11 387	2 999	124	2 125	2 067	940	1 094	58	-
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**167 445**	**141 042**	**52 144**	**69 028**	**26 403**	**1 240**	**17 221**	**17 017**	**7 818**	**8 965**	**204**	-
3 and 4 years old	6 095	5 403	1 970	2 631	692	24	708	708	341	355	-	-
5 and 6 years old	14 198	11 916	4 162	6 068	2 282	102	1 932	1 926	917	994	6	-
7 to 13 years old	69 516	57 719	20 024	29 253	11 797	550	7 540	7 457	3 477	3 899	83	-
14 and 15 years old	21 889	17 910	6 181	8 998	3 979	181	2 396	2 371	940	1 404	25	-
16 and 17 years old	20 112	16 458	6 008	8 005	3 654	205	1 977	1 951	924	993	26	-
18 and 19 years old	9 003	7 885	3 387	3 535	1 118	73	721	712	392	299	9	-
20 and 21 years old	4 541	4 084	2 155	1 749	457	14	405	378	168	210	27	-
22 to 24 years old	4 931	4 550	2 169	1 984	381	-	332	332	130	193	-	-
25 to 34 years old	9 638	8 622	3 632	3 927	1 016	40	775	747	337	385	28	-
35 years old and over	7 522	6 495	2 456	2 878	1 027	51	435	435	192	233	-	-
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	34.3	36.7	37.2	35.7	22.6	15.4	38.2	38.9	40.2	37.1	-	-
5 and 6 years old	83.1	84.2	83.4	85.0	77.9	67.1	83.8	83.7	83.7	83.5	100.0	-
7 to 13 years old	98.8	98.8	99.0	99.1	98.5	100.0	97.6	97.6	97.0	98.1	100.0	-
14 and 15 years old	97.0	96.9	96.6	96.9	97.3	99.5	97.2	97.3	96.0	98.0	92.6	-
16 and 17 years old	82.3	80.9	80.7	80.5	89.1	96.7	88.0	87.8	86.8	88.4	100.0	-
18 and 19 years old	38.3	38.8	42.4	35.3	34.9	41.2	33.7	33.9	38.0	28.7	21.4	-
20 and 21 years old	17.9	18.3	23.9	15.9	15.2	16.1	17.7	17.1	16.6	18.2	37.5	-
22 to 24 years old	12.1	12.7	15.0	11.2	7.8	-	8.9	9.0	7.7	10.0	-	-
25 to 34 years old	7.6	7.9	8.7	7.4	5.7	5.4	8.5	8.4	8.0	8.5	13.5	-
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**47 974**	**40 671**	**15 434**	**19 970**	**7 303**	**389**	**4 387**	**4 319**	**2 095**	**2 166**	**68**	-
Armed Forces	679	525	20	486	154	-	80	74	9	65	6	-
Civilian, enrolled in school	29 084	24 312	9 388	11 522	4 772	278	2 698	2 663	1 316	1 292	35	-
Employed	13 308	11 555	4 379	5 585	1 753	104	785	776	401	353	9	-
Unemployed	1 423	1 171	477	518	252	-	175	175	67	108	-	-
Not in labor force	14 353	11 586	4 532	5 419	2 767	174	1 738	1 712	848	831	26	-
Civilian, not enrolled in school	18 211	15 834	6 026	7 962	2 377	111	1 609	1 582	770	809	27	-
High school graduate	9 607	8 248	3 104	4 090	1 359	104	918	912	400	512	6	-
Employed	7 508	6 442	2 486	3 176	1 066	96	592	586	246	340	6	-
Unemployed	698	611	165	333	87	-	100	100	47	53	-	-
Not in labor force	1 401	1 195	453	581	206	8	226	226	107	119	-	-
Not high school graduate	8 604	7 586	2 922	3 872	1 018	7	691	670	370	297	21	-
Employed	4 943	4 400	1 696	2 237	543	2	300	300	157	143	-	-
Unemployed	1 265	1 095	401	580	170	-	79	79	36	43	-	-
Not in labor force	2 396	2 091	825	1 055	305	5	312	291	177	111	21	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**217 937**	**183 392**	**71 718**	**86 111**	**34 545**	**1 677**	**11 401**	**11 121**	**5 407**	**5 335**	**280**	-
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 604	2 174	962	930	430	17	484	484	274	183	-	-
5 to 7 years	5 801	4 899	1 998	2 445	902	25	935	910	522	327	25	-
8 years	11 202	8 642	3 327	3 900	2 560	211	643	643	357	263	-	-
High school: 1 to 3 years	29 112	23 905	8 955	11 689	5 207	193	2 214	2 173	1 177	882	41	-
4 years	79 986	66 783	25 615	32 581	13 203	653	3 972	3 831	1 693	2 037	141	-
College: 1 to 3 years	48 543	41 731	16 036	19 687	6 812	326	2 098	2 056	928	1 105	42	-
4 years	20 970	18 001	7 513	7 686	2 969	199	631	625	269	339	6	-
5 or more years	19 719	17 257	7 312	7 193	2 462	53	424	399	187	199	25	-
Percent high school graduates	77.6	78.4	78.7	78.0	73.7	73.4	62.5	62.1	56.9	69.0	76.4	-
Female, 25 years old and over	**214 513**	**182 760**	**70 958**	**85 827**	**31 753**	**1 452**	**11 671**	**11 561**	**5 691**	**5 659**	**110**	-
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 075	1 769	778	799	306	30	429	425	277	142	4	-
5 to 7 years	4 777	4 189	1 644	2 053	588	17	774	774	494	270	-	-
8 years	10 282	8 810	3 570	4 100	1 472	68	516	516	253	258	-	-
High school: 1 to 3 years	33 949	28 832	10 659	14 722	5 117	189	2 914	2 895	1 461	1 360	19	-
4 years	97 152	82 530	31 530	39 045	14 622	604	4 221	4 154	1 890	2 200	67	-
College: 1 to 3 years	42 600	36 132	13 818	16 749	6 468	367	2 022	2 011	956	1 019	11	-
4 years	13 726	11 757	5 150	4 762	1 969	105	420	420	181	239	-	-
5 or more years	9 952	8 741	3 809	3 597	1 211	72	375	366	179	171	9	-
Percent high school graduates	76.2	76.1	76.5	74.7	76.4	79.1	60.3	60.1	56.3	64.1	79.1	-
Persons 25 years old and over	**432 450**	**366 152**	**142 676**	**171 938**	**66 298**	**3 129**	**23 072**	**22 682**	**11 098**	**10 994**	**390**	-
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	4.0	4.0	5.0	3.0	1.0	-
High school graduates	76.9	77.3	77.6	76.4	75.0	76.0	61.4	61.1	56.6	66.5	77.2	-
4 or more years of college	14.9	15.2	16.7	13.5	13.0	13.7	8.0	8.0	7.4	8.6	10.3	-
Median years of school completed	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.5	-
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**89 590**	**78 476**	**31 479**	**38 788**	**11 114**	**453**	**8 176**	**7 984**	**3 724**	**4 135**	**192**	-
Percent: High school graduates	77.3	77.6	78.6	77.5	75.1	83.7	72.9	73.1	70.7	76.8	62.0	-
4 or more years of college	4.1	4.3	5.1	3.6	2.8	3.5	2.4	2.5	1.7	3.3	-	-
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**45 748**	**39 753**	**15 859**	**19 727**	**5 995**	**264**	**4 176**	**3 996**	**1 792**	**2 091**	**180**	-
Percent: High school graduates	75.9	76.2	77.4	76.2	74.3	83.0	68.8	69.2	64.0	76.4	59.4	-
4 or more years of college	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.2	3.1	4.2	1.9	2.0	1.1	2.9	-	-
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**43 842**	**38 723**	**15 620**	**19 061**	**5 119**	**189**	**4 000**	**3 988**	**1 932**	**2 044**	**12**	-
Percent: High school graduates	78.7	79.0	79.8	78.8	76.2	84.7	77.1	77.0	77.0	77.3	100.0	-
4 or more years of college	3.9	4.1	5.2	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.2	3.7	-	-

Table 76. **Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 182**	**2 667**	**632**	**966**	**1 515**	**75**	**4 036**	**3 751**	**1 570**	**1 977**	**285**	...
Nursery school	187	97	37	47	90	–	143	118	22	80	25	...
Public	116	47	11	23	69	–	38	27	7	20	11	...
Church-related	8	8	–	8	–	–	44	44	–	35	–	...
Other private	63	42	26	16	21	–	61	47	15	25	14	...
Kindergarten	220	135	45	48	85	17	245	222	108	109	23	...
Public	206	129	39	48	77	17	240	217	108	104	23	...
Church-related	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Other private	14	6	6	–	8	–	5	5	–	5	–	...
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 024	1 149	280	438	875	25	2 014	1 839	791	940	175	...
Public	2 008	1 133	280	432	875	25	1 968	1 793	770	923	175	...
Church-related	16	16	–	6	–	–	42	42	17	17	–	...
Other private	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	4	4	–	–	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 395	980	155	298	415	23	688	658	248	375	30	...
Public	970	570	155	286	400	23	688	658	248	375	30	...
Church-related	9	6	–	6	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Other private	416	404	–	6	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
College	356	306	115	135	50	10	946	914	401	473	32	...
Public	334	284	105	135	50	10	876	844	379	425	32	...
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 182**	**2 667**	**632**	**966**	**1 515**	**75**	**4 036**	**3 751**	**1 570**	**1 977**	**285**	...
3 and 4 years old	161	92	31	47	69	–	126	108	18	74	18	...
5 and 6 years old	350	181	59	75	169	17	420	380	149	226	40	...
7 to 13 years old	1 759	995	254	371	764	25	1 725	1 583	696	779	142	...
14 and 15 years old	664	453	51	147	211	13	373	348	130	199	25	...
16 and 17 years old	643	451	80	133	192	6	356	343	126	204	13	...
18 and 19 years old	251	191	41	49	60	4	180	171	87	77	9	...
20 and 21 years old	38	28	6	18	10	10	159	153	87	66	6	...
22 to 24 years old	63	63	18	41	–	–	156	150	64	86	6	...
25 to 34 years old	158	123	54	42	35	–	371	345	173	164	26	...
35 years old and over	95	90	38	43	5	–	170	170	40	102	–	...
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	31.5	33.9	47.0	34.1	28.8	–	32.6	34.1	14.0	44.3	26.1	...
5 and 6 years old	87.1	86.6	80.8	100.0	87.6	100.0	89.4	88.8	79.3	96.2	95.2	...
7 to 13 years old	98.3	99.2	96.9	100.0	97.1	100.0	97.7	97.5	96.7	98.6	100.0	...
14 and 15 years old	98.8	98.3	100.0	94.8	100.0	100.0	95.4	95.1	95.6	94.3	100.0	...
16 and 17 years old	83.3	86.1	76.9	84.2	77.4	100.0	86.0	85.5	76.8	98.1	100.0	...
18 and 19 years old	32.1	31.5	27.3	26.8	34.3	28.6	34.1	36.3	42.6	31.6	15.8	...
20 and 21 years old	6.5	6.8	5.1	12.1	5.6	35.7	22.9	22.9	24.6	22.1	23.1	...
22 to 24 years old	6.0	8.7	6.6	13.6	–	–	15.8	16.0	13.0	20.3	12.8	...
25 to 34 years old	6.5	7.4	9.4	6.1	4.5	–	9.2	9.2	11.3	8.1	9.3	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**1 553**	**1 130**	**254**	**341**	**423**	**20**	**942**	**872**	**368**	**452**	**70**	...
Armed Forces	16	16	–	16	–	–	9	9	–	9	–	...
Civilian, enrolled in school	894	642	121	182	252	10	536	514	213	281	22	...
Employed	253	167	39	48	86	6	220	215	79	121	5	...
Unemployed	42	34	–	11	8	–	16	16	7	9	–	...
Not in labor force	599	441	82	123	158	4	300	283	127	151	17	...
Civilian, not enrolled in school	643	472	133	143	171	10	397	349	155	162	48	...
High school graduate	253	194	57	80	59	–	211	202	103	88	9	...
Employed	145	114	35	50	31	–	111	111	59	46	–	...
Unemployed	32	23	–	4	9	–	21	21	8	13	–	...
Not in labor force	76	57	22	26	19	–	79	70	36	29	9	...
Not high school graduate	390	278	76	63	112	10	186	147	52	74	39	...
Employed	179	125	45	27	54	–	118	94	40	41	24	...
Unemployed	55	45	11	12	10	10	4	4	–	4	–	...
Not in labor force	156	108	20	24	48	–	64	49	12	29	15	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**3 635**	**2 349**	**625**	**1 036**	**1 286**	**65**	**3 737**	**3 518**	**1 648**	**1 679**	**219**	...
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	203	50	–	14	153	–	143	134	78	43	9	...
5 to 7 years	164	113	6	37	51	8	142	142	97	40	–	...
8 years	299	191	36	109	108	–	80	75	35	33	5	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	717	426	138	184	291	30	335	314	199	101	21	...
4 years	1 286	831	204	409	455	19	1 232	1 135	477	598	97	...
College: 1 to 3 years	630	469	136	176	161	8	750	725	345	349	25	...
4 years	213	184	72	66	29	–	590	555	262	271	35	...
5 or more years	123	85	33	41	38	–	465	438	155	244	27	...
Percent high school graduates	62.0	66.8	71.2	66.8	53.1	41.5	81.3	81.1	75.2	87.1	84.0	...
Female, 25 years old and over	**3 352**	**2 026**	**669**	**785**	**1 326**	**100**	**5 606**	**5 278**	**2 154**	**2 851**	**328**	...
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	232	79	9	16	153	10	359	354	158	172	5	...
5 to 7 years	220	89	10	39	131	5	424	408	159	216	16	...
8 years	262	126	42	46	136	–	243	220	104	110	23	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	736	415	100	181	321	16	474	446	203	231	28	...
4 years	1 300	861	290	324	439	29	2 167	2 034	775	1 174	133	...
College: 1 to 3 years	499	375	171	150	124	40	850	815	294	487	35	...
4 years	59	46	35	6	13	–	705	648	314	290	57	...
5 or more years	44	35	12	23	9	–	384	353	147	171	31	...
Percent high school graduates	56.7	65.0	75.9	64.1	44.1	69.0	73.2	72.9	71.0	74.4	78.0	...
Persons 25 years old and over	**6 987**	**4 375**	**1 294**	**1 821**	**2 612**	**165**	**9 343**	**8 796**	**3 802**	**4 530**	**547**	...
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	6.2	2.9	0.7	1.6	11.7	6.1	5.4	5.5	6.2	4.7	2.6	...
High school graduates	59.5	66.0	73.6	65.6	48.5	58.2	76.5	76.2	72.8	79.1	80.4	...
4 or more years of college	6.3	8.0	11.7	7.5	3.4	–	22.9	22.7	23.1	21.5	27.4	...
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.4	11.8	12.3	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	...
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**2 416**	**1 742**	**541**	**633**	**674**	**74**	**2 208**	**2 078**	**1 050**	**966**	**130**	...
Percent: High school graduates	60.4	61.3	65.8	66.2	58.0	51.4	80.3	81.7	83.9	78.6	58.5	...
4 or more years of college	1.3	1.8	4.1	1.4	–	–	2.7	2.7	4.0	1.4	2.3	...
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**1 067**	**800**	**266**	**279**	**267**	**50**	**1 055**	**1 001**	**521**	**435**	**54**	...
Percent: High school graduates	60.8	60.1	62.0	60.6	62.9	50.0	78.7	78.6	81.2	74.5	79.6	...
4 or more years of college	2.0	2.6	4.5	3.2	–	–	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.1	–	...
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**1 349**	**942**	**275**	**354**	**407**	**24**	**1 153**	**1 077**	**529**	**531**	**76**	...
Percent: High school graduates	60.0	62.3	69.5	70.6	54.8	54.2	81.8	84.5	86.6	81.9	43.4	...
4 or more years of college	0.7	1.1	3.6	–	–	–	3.8	3.8	6.0	1.7	3.9	...

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**546 478**	**464 964**	**181 603**	**220 668**	**81 514**	**3 794**	**33 495**	**32 887**	**15 886**	**16 252**	**608**	–
Labor force	384 908	331 530	129 541	160 450	53 378	2 515	24 262	23 925	10 990	12 593	337	–
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.4	71.3	71.3	72.7	65.5	66.3	72.4	72.7	69.2	77.5	55.4	–
Armed Forces	8 066	7 002	1 398	5 469	1 064	–	1 253	1 167	184	983	86	–
Civilian labor force	376 842	324 528	128 143	154 981	52 314	2 515	23 009	22 758	10 806	11 610	251	–
Employed	355 487	306 062	120 962	145 925	49 425	2 491	20 914	20 669	9 818	10 509	245	–
Unemployed	21 355	18 466	7 181	9 056	2 889	24	2 095	2 089	988	1 101	6	–
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.5	1.0	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.5	2.4	–
Not in labor force	161 570	133 434	52 062	60 218	28 136	1 279	9 233	8 962	4 896	3 659	271	–
Inmate of institution	3 913	3 455	1 286	752	458	–	633	424	60	77	209	–
Female, 16 years and over	**270 382**	**231 606**	**90 197**	**109 860**	**38 776**	**1 746**	**16 699**	**16 570**	**8 111**	**8 220**	**129**	–
Labor force	160 497	140 458	54 843	67 970	20 039	733	11 359	11 272	5 286	5 850	87	–
Percent of female, 16 years and over	59.4	60.6	60.8	61.9	51.7	42.0	68.0	68.0	65.2	71.2	67.4	–
Armed Forces	715	648	133	507	67	–	178	166	19	147	12	–
Civilian labor force	159 782	139 810	54 710	67 463	19 972	733	11 181	11 106	5 267	5 703	75	–
Employed	151 062	132 366	51 871	63 749	18 696	723	10 306	10 231	4 870	5 225	75	–
Unemployed	8 720	7 444	2 839	3 714	1 276	10	875	875	397	478	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.5	6.4	1.4	7.8	7.9	7.5	8.4	–	–
Not in labor force	109 885	91 148	35 354	41 890	18 737	1 013	5 340	5 298	2 825	2 370	42	–
Inmate of institution	1 664	1 585	768	404	79	–	97	90	18	33	7	–
Male, 16 to 19 years	**24 640**	**20 580**	**7 843**	**10 078**	**4 060**	**231**	**2 262**	**2 201**	**1 052**	**1 119**	**61**	–
Employed	13 604	11 681	4 382	5 777	1 923	142	862	847	363	466	15	–
Unemployed	1 899	1 629	552	841	270	–	175	175	48	127	–	–
Not in labor force	8 547	6 808	2 889	3 037	1 739	89	1 153	1 113	632	469	40	–
Male, 20 to 24 years	**33 519**	**29 386**	**11 845**	**14 619**	**4 133**	**140**	**3 133**	**2 995**	**1 316**	**1 578**	**138**	–
Employed	25 135	22 021	9 334	10 382	3 114	140	1 778	1 748	834	901	30	–
Unemployed	2 443	2 231	874	1 115	212	–	350	350	177	173	–	–
Not in labor force	3 270	2 852	1 163	1 334	418	–	609	522	246	188	87	–
Male, 25 to 54 years	**152 994**	**129 787**	**49 706**	**63 024**	**23 207**	**1 051**	**9 395**	**9 155**	**4 239**	**4 642**	**240**	–
Employed	134 155	113 645	44 070	54 506	20 510	1 023	6 925	6 824	3 206	3 511	101	–
Unemployed	6 391	5 528	2 230	2 634	863	10	648	642	332	310	6	–
Not in labor force	8 424	7 070	2 681	3 153	1 354	18	1 223	1 137	612	358	86	–
Male, 55 to 64 years	**36 627**	**30 086**	**12 115**	**13 552**	**6 541**	**354**	**1 121**	**1 094**	**580**	**454**	**27**	–
Employed	24 912	20 760	8 686	9 280	4 152	311	807	786	389	347	21	–
Unemployed	1 458	1 239	511	576	219	–	22	22	9	13	–	–
Not in labor force	10 205	8 035	2 886	3 676	2 170	43	284	278	174	94	6	–
Male, 65 years and over	**28 316**	**23 519**	**9 897**	**9 535**	**4 797**	**272**	**885**	**872**	**588**	**239**	**13**	–
Employed	6 619	5 589	2 619	2 231	1 030	152	236	233	156	59	3	–
Unemployed	444	395	175	176	49	4	25	25	25	–	–	–
Not in labor force	21 239	17 521	7 089	7 128	3 718	116	624	614	407	180	10	–
Female, 16 to 19 years	**23 334**	**20 091**	**7 591**	**9 892**	**3 243**	**158**	**2 125**	**2 118**	**1 043**	**1 047**	**7**	–
Employed	12 155	10 716	4 179	5 221	1 439	60	815	815	441	370	–	–
Unemployed	1 487	1 248	491	590	239	–	179	179	102	77	–	–
Not in labor force	9 603	8 064	2 921	4 018	1 539	98	1 123	1 116	500	592	7	–
Female, 20 to 24 years	**32 535**	**28 755**	**11 648**	**14 141**	**3 780**	**136**	**2 903**	**2 891**	**1 377**	**1 514**	**12**	–
Employed	22 322	20 138	8 186	9 830	2 184	82	1 817	1 812	887	925	5	–
Unemployed	1 629	1 373	573	662	256	2	233	233	74	159	–	–
Not in labor force	8 281	6 975	2 812	3 465	1 306	52	765	758	411	347	7	–
Female, 25 to 54 years	**144 810**	**123 487**	**46 092**	**60 744**	**21 323**	**958**	**9 506**	**9 412**	**4 372**	**4 890**	**94**	–
Employed	96 743	84 140	31 789	41 281	12 603	453	6 963	6 902	3 113	3 678	61	–
Unemployed	4 495	3 866	1 391	1 973	629	8	437	437	205	232	–	–
Not in labor force	43 256	35 172	12 856	17 237	8 084	497	2 035	2 014	1 051	924	21	–
Female, 55 to 64 years	**36 009**	**30 398**	**12 199**	**13 802**	**5 611**	**298**	**1 184**	**1 175**	**704**	**425**	**9**	–
Employed	15 844	13 904	6 138	5 999	1 940	77	566	557	334	202	9	–
Unemployed	817	693	278	334	124	–	18	18	8	10	–	–
Not in labor force	19 341	15 794	5 783	7 462	3 547	221	589	589	351	213	–	–
Female, 65 years and over	**33 694**	**28 875**	**12 667**	**11 281**	**4 819**	**196**	**981**	**974**	**615**	**344**	**7**	–
Employed	3 998	3 468	1 579	1 418	530	51	145	145	95	50	–	–
Unemployed	292	264	106	155	28	–	8	8	8	–	–	–
Not in labor force	29 404	25 143	10 982	9 708	4 261	145	828	821	512	294	7	–
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**270 382**	**231 606**	**90 197**	**109 860**	**38 776**	**1 746**	**16 699**	**16 570**	**8 111**	**8 220**	**129**	–
With own children under 6 years	37 898	31 617	11 320	16 014	6 281	270	3 545	3 529	1 683	1 835	16	–
In labor force	19 790	17 033	6 179	8 476	2 757	73	2 592	2 583	1 203	1 369	9	–
With own children 6 to 17 years only	50 765	42 780	15 434	21 048	7 985	414	4 152	4 118	1 979	2 107	34	–
In labor force	35 794	30 615	10 904	15 184	5 179	227	3 332	3 311	1 506	1 778	21	–
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**157 125**	**130 143**	**48 101**	**62 906**	**26 982**	**1 338**	**6 364**	**6 269**	**2 790**	**3 407**	**95**	–
In labor force	84 907	71 958	26 639	35 196	12 949	528	4 552	4 480	1 889	2 546	72	–
With own children under 6 years	33 007	27 168	9 600	13 857	5 839	260	1 982	1 966	796	1 165	16	–
In labor force	15 803	13 404	4 746	6 769	2 399	63	1 472	1 463	574	884	9	–
With own children 6 to 17 years only	39 918	32 807	11 587	16 185	7 111	389	2 108	2 074	930	1 136	34	–
In labor force	26 097	21 684	7 442	10 842	4 413	202	1 704	1 683	751	929	21	–
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**355 487**	**306 062**	**120 962**	**145 925**	**49 425**	**2 491**	**20 914**	**20 669**	**9 818**	**10 509**	**245**	–
Private wage and salary workers	278 953	243 870	98 211	119 782	35 083	1 337	16 159	15 970	7 880	8 021	189	–
Employees of own corporation	9 311	7 717	3 101	3 589	1 594	172	175	175	107	68	–	–
Federal government workers	12 443	10 277	3 534	4 496	2 166	50	1 312	1 293	512	614	19	–
State government workers	14 334	12 141	4 282	3 904	2 193	52	1 019	1 012	341	623	7	–
Local government workers	28 152	23 382	8 441	10 810	4 770	188	2 080	2 056	919	1 096	24	–
Self-employed workers	20 116	15 448	6 079	6 540	4 668	718	315	309	151	141	6	–
In agriculture	1 739	575	163	241	1 164	643	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	1 489	944	415	393	545	146	29	29	15	14	–	–
In agriculture	243	56	17	32	187	127	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**151 062**	**132 366**	**51 871**	**63 749**	**18 696**	**723**	**10 306**	**10 231**	**4 870**	**5 225**	**75**	–
Private wage and salary workers	118 284	105 200	41 890	52 122	13 084	389	7 777	7 716	3 828	3 843	61	–
Employees of own corporation	2 088	1 695	564	857	393	35	58	58	45	13	–	–
Federal government workers	4 565	3 779	1 330	1 793	786	23	669	669	291	329	–	–
State government workers	6 896	5 994	2 194	2 055	902	26	566	566	179	362	–	–
Local government workers	14 537	12 049	4 452	5 457	2 488	137	1 213	1 199	530	652	14	–
Self-employed workers	5 782	4 648	1 705	2 048	1 134	103	59	59	27	32	–	–
Unpaid family workers	998	696	300	274	302	45	22	22	15	7	–	–

Table 77. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**10 175**	**6 641**	**1 939**	**2 612**	**3 534**	**245**	**11 965**	**11 275**	**5 016**	**5 704**	**690**	...
Labor force	6 490	4 518	1 427	1 861	1 972	145	9 135	8 633	3 899	4 337	502	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.8	68.0	73.6	71.2	55.8	59.2	76.3	76.6	77.7	76.0	72.8	...
Armed Forces	112	88	13	75	24	–	222	134	5	129	88	...
Civilian labor force	6 378	4 430	1 414	1 786	1 948	145	8 913	8 499	3 894	4 208	414	...
Employed	5 698	3 922	1 311	1 571	1 776	135	8 495	8 087	3 710	3 996	408	...
Unemployed	680	508	103	215	172	10	418	412	184	212	6	...
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	11.5	7.3	12.0	8.8	6.9	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.0	1.4	...
Not in labor force	3 685	2 123	512	751	1 562	100	2 830	2 642	1 117	1 367	188	...
Inmate of institution	133	105	23	18	28	–	26	24	–	11	2	...
Female, 16 years and over	**5 042**	**3 210**	**987**	**1 207**	**1 832**	**124**	**6 941**	**6 535**	**2 764**	**3 473**	**406**	...
Labor force	2 788	1 961	680	697	827	70	4 810	4 555	1 993	2 383	255	...
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.3	61.1	68.9	57.7	45.1	56.5	69.3	69.7	72.1	68.6	62.8	...
Armed Forces	12	12	–	12	–	–	13	13	–	13	–	...
Civilian labor force	2 776	1 949	680	685	827	70	4 797	4 542	1 993	2 370	255	...
Employed	2 523	1 748	654	604	775	70	4 535	4 286	1 880	2 243	249	...
Unemployed	253	201	26	81	52	–	262	256	113	127	6	...
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	10.3	3.8	11.8	6.3	–	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.4	2.4	...
Not in labor force	2 254	1 249	307	510	1 005	54	2 131	1 980	771	1 090	151	...
Inmate of institution	16	14	6	–	2	–	9	7	–	–	2	...
Male, 16 to 19 years	**788**	**577**	**149**	**165**	**211**	**20**	**479**	**455**	**191**	**225**	**24**	...
Employed	242	151	49	61	91	6	266	250	105	111	16	...
Unemployed	65	55	11	12	10	10	25	25	8	17	–	...
Not in labor force	465	355	89	76	110	4	179	171	78	88	8	...
Male, 20 to 24 years	**710**	**505**	**178**	**204**	**205**	**36**	**808**	**767**	**413**	**327**	**41**	...
Employed	525	395	141	159	130	11	649	624	362	241	25	...
Unemployed	87	49	24	22	38	–	20	20	–	20	–	...
Not in labor force	83	46	13	8	37	25	82	82	51	25	–	...
Male, 25 to 54 years	**2 865**	**1 899**	**551**	**837**	**966**	**52**	**2 955**	**2 761**	**1 260**	**1 359**	**194**	...
Employed	2 108	1 465	437	656	643	35	2 561	2 460	1 122	1 202	101	...
Unemployed	231	164	42	89	67	–	93	93	54	39	–	...
Not in labor force	457	225	59	60	232	17	158	137	79	52	21	...
Male, 55 to 64 years	**435**	**241**	**37**	**121**	**194**	**5**	**454**	**430**	**190**	**213**	**24**	...
Employed	223	120	25	80	103	5	379	363	153	183	16	...
Unemployed	38	33	–	11	5	–	18	18	9	9	–	...
Not in labor force	174	88	12	30	86	–	57	49	28	21	8	...
Male, 65 years and over	**335**	**209**	**37**	**78**	**126**	**8**	**328**	**327**	**198**	**107**	**1**	...
Employed	77	43	5	11	34	8	105	104	88	16	1	...
Unemployed	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Not in labor force	252	160	32	67	92	–	223	223	110	91	–	...
Female, 16 to 19 years	**765**	**553**	**105**	**176**	**212**	**–**	**463**	**417**	**177**	**227**	**46**	...
Employed	335	255	70	64	80	–	183	170	73	97	13	...
Unemployed	64	47	–	15	17	–	16	16	7	9	–	...
Not in labor force	366	251	35	97	115	–	264	231	97	121	33	...
Female, 20 to 24 years	**925**	**631**	**213**	**246**	**294**	**24**	**872**	**840**	**433**	**395**	**32**	...
Employed	465	344	139	108	121	6	647	615	353	257	32	...
Unemployed	78	60	–	26	18	–	56	56	41	15	–	...
Not in labor force	370	215	74	100	155	18	156	156	39	110	–	...
Female, 25 to 54 years	**2 488**	**1 582**	**546**	**635**	**906**	**66**	**5 023**	**4 716**	**1 906**	**2 550**	**307**	...
Employed	1 493	1 018	408	378	475	49	3 510	3 311	1 353	1 800	199	...
Unemployed	92	81	13	40	11	–	190	184	65	103	6	...
Not in labor force	903	483	125	217	420	17	1 323	1 221	488	647	102	...
Female, 55 to 64 years	**431**	**252**	**87**	**98**	**179**	**20**	**355**	**338**	**122**	**209**	**17**	...
Employed	156	108	37	47	48	10	168	163	74	89	5	...
Unemployed	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Not in labor force	271	140	46	51	131	10	187	175	48	120	12	...
Female, 65 years and over	**433**	**192**	**36**	**52**	**241**	**14**	**228**	**224**	**126**	**92**	**4**	...
Employed	74	23	–	7	51	5	27	27	27	–	–	...
Unemployed	15	9	9	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Not in labor force	344	160	27	45	184	9	201	197	99	92	4	...
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**5 042**	**3 210**	**987**	**1 207**	**1 832**	**124**	**6 941**	**6 535**	**2 764**	**3 473**	**406**	...
With own children under 6 years	900	497	177	203	403	43	1 321	1 212	459	693	109	...
In labor force	415	285	130	99	130	13	842	769	332	415	73	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 017	598	189	252	419	16	1 535	1 447	573	803	88	...
In labor force	646	406	131	161	240	16	1 151	1 080	401	634	71	...
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**2 216**	**1 292**	**399**	**569**	**924**	**82**	**4 344**	**4 104**	**1 579**	**2 322**	**240**	...
In labor force	1 055	688	232	287	367	46	2 937	2 778	1 095	1 567	159	...
With own children under 6 years	635	354	114	154	281	40	1 199	1 099	391	648	100	...
In labor force	268	195	77	83	73	13	750	686	280	384	64	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	732	418	135	185	314	16	1 339	1 261	494	709	78	...
In labor force	421	255	77	105	166	16	972	911	339	540	61	...
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 698**	**3 922**	**1 311**	**1 571**	**1 776**	**135**	**8 495**	**8 087**	**3 710**	**3 996**	**408**	...
Private wage and salary workers	4 036	2 955	1 126	1 251	1 081	14	7 318	7 025	3 315	3 478	293	...
Employees of own corporation	29	29	19	–	–	–	117	117	73	32	–	...
Federal government workers	661	336	52	91	325	57	172	124	45	58	48	...
State government workers	367	230	52	33	137	11	216	194	78	82	22	...
Local government workers	427	275	52	132	152	9	438	410	85	250	28	...
Self-employed workers	173	120	23	64	53	26	290	275	160	96	15	...
In agriculture	36	7	–	7	29	26	10	10	10	–	–	...
Unpaid family workers	34	6	6	–	28	18	61	59	27	32	2	...
In agriculture	18	–	–	–	18	18	–	–	–	–	–	...
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 523**	**1 748**	**654**	**604**	**775**	**70**	**4 535**	**4 286**	**1 880**	**2 243**	**249**	...
Private wage and salary workers	1 736	1 290	564	449	446	2	3 964	3 765	1 706	1 963	199	...
Employees of own corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	39	39	20	13	–	...
Federal government workers	289	128	20	30	161	41	81	60	20	40	21	...
State government workers	186	145	27	33	41	11	64	56	22	34	8	...
Local government workers	202	114	22	62	88	–	304	292	73	162	12	...
Self-employed workers	89	65	15	30	24	11	87	80	52	18	7	...
Unpaid family workers	21	6	6	–	15	5	35	33	7	26	2	...

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural

	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	**355 487**	**306 062**	**120 962**	**145 925**	**49 425**	**2 491**	**20 914**	**20 669**	**9 818**	**10 509**	**245**	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	77 568	67 499	27 049	30 162	10 069	276	2 545	2 505	1 118	1 337	40	–
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	41 378	35 925	14 198	16 427	5 453	117	1 132	1 123	537	562	9	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 563	1 286	337	443	277	11	87	87	45	36	–	–
Management related occupations	9 072	8 091	3 263	3 761	981	11	274	274	139	131	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	36 190	31 574	12 851	13 735	4 616	159	1 413	1 382	581	775	31	–
Engineers and natural scientists	5 882	5 027	2 040	1 710	855	22	94	87	59	28	7	–
Engineers	3 065	2 636	1 107	914	429	22	18	18	6	12	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	1 737	1 583	702	779	154	7	54	48	31	17	6	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	5 028	4 530	1 846	2 147	498	22	207	207	88	119	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12 749	10 804	4 315	4 586	1 945	103	659	650	230	399	9	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 160	7 631	2 832	3 396	1 529	90	528	525	160	355	3	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	108 682	95 799	38 450	46 131	12 883	384	4 332	4 288	1 834	2 378	44	–
Health technologists and technicians	2 331	2 024	949	849	307	22	256	248	102	146	8	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	7 092	5 944	2 194	2 660	1 148	19	187	182	68	97	5	–
Sales occupations	42 411	37 695	15 532	18 339	4 716	179	1 207	1 198	546	652	9	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5 607	4 793	1 996	2 148	814	29	149	149	83	66	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	11 033	9 831	3 978	4 876	1 202	72	101	101	42	59	–	–
Other sales occupations	25 771	23 071	9 558	11 315	2 700	78	957	948	421	527	9	–
Cashiers	12 141	10 781	4 384	5 490	1 360	48	602	593	285	308	9	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	56 848	50 136	19 775	24 283	6 712	164	2 682	2 660	1 118	1 483	22	–
Computer equipment operators	1 079	1 008	386	522	71	–	39	39	–	39	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	13 760	11 980	4 454	5 831	1 780	35	455	455	206	232	–	–
Financial records processing occupations	8 508	7 211	2 755	3 411	1 297	49	127	127	61	66	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 289	1 983	816	1 000	306	5	162	162	68	94	–	–
Service occupations	82 358	73 828	29 614	37 237	8 530	208	10 488	10 411	5 235	5 086	77	–
Private household occupations	793	668	238	293	125	8	164	164	62	102	–	–
Protective service occupations	8 794	7 510	2 562	3 963	1 284	1	502	485	235	244	17	–
Police and firefighters	2 960	2 530	871	1 284	430	–	74	74	51	17	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	72 771	65 650	26 814	32 981	7 121	199	9 822	9 762	4 938	4 740	60	–
Food service occupations	29 870	27 002	11 144	13 316	2 868	64	3 139	3 110	1 443	1 643	29	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	12 435	10 882	4 633	5 177	1 553	74	4 298	4 295	2 267	1 977	3	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 738	2 544	853	1 191	3 194	1 313	129	107	48	54	22	–
Farm operators and managers	1 668	243	64	86	1 425	823	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	3 942	2 204	759	1 091	1 738	481	119	97	43	54	22	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42 983	35 118	13 049	16 598	7 865	127	1 215	1 197	503	624	18	–
Mechanics and repairers	13 687	11 242	4 164	5 290	2 445	44	354	348	138	157	6	–
Construction trades	19 836	16 367	6 133	7 948	3 469	44	593	593	271	322	–	–
Precision production occupations	8 187	6 927	2 663	3 274	1 260	25	254	242	94	139	12	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38 158	31 274	11 947	14 606	6 884	183	2 205	2 161	1 080	1 030	44	–
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	6 927	5 772	2 017	2 674	1 155	28	327	318	160	149	9	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 800	3 120	1 047	1 364	680	51	175	166	86	80	9	–
Transportation occupations	11 657	9 732	4 021	4 550	1 925	33	789	775	337	431	14	–
Motor vehicle operators	10 769	9 024	3 758	4 228	1 745	24	759	745	324	414	14	–
Material moving equipment operators	3 283	2 219	770	988	1 064	31	82	82	40	22	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12 491	10 431	4 092	5 030	2 060	40	832	820	457	348	12	–
Construction laborers	3 014	2 533	934	1 266	481	13	354	354	180	164	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 599	3 024	1 122	1 498	575	2	163	156	60	96	7	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**151 062**	**132 366**	**51 871**	**63 749**	**18 696**	**723**	**10 306**	**10 231**	**4 870**	**5 225**	**75**	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30 268	26 515	10 532	12 188	3 753	157	1 432	1 417	605	779	15	–
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	13 586	11 931	4 545	5 609	1 655	59	547	547	278	245	–	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	468	378	138	119	90	11	62	62	45	11	–	–
Management related occupations	3 881	3 482	1 323	1 738	399	11	142	142	69	69	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	16 682	14 584	5 987	6 579	2 098	98	885	870	327	534	15	–
Engineers and natural scientists	616	524	275	141	92	7	10	10	10	–	–	–
Engineers	176	136	79	28	40	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	185	173	12	154	12	–	10	10	10	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	3 913	3 514	1 452	1 620	399	22	181	181	81	100	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7 860	6 708	2 684	2 940	1 152	64	519	513	171	333	6	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 084	5 129	1 973	2 324	955	58	431	431	128	300	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	72 647	63 963	25 085	31 187	8 684	254	3 097	3 097	1 305	1 752	–	–
Health technologists and technicians	1 922	1 648	750	706	274	22	180	180	82	98	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 686	1 342	399	671	344	–	70	70	21	49	–	–
Sales occupations	23 554	21 044	8 567	10 381	2 510	73	777	777	333	444	–	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 795	1 549	566	722	246	–	38	38	23	15	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3 746	3 424	1 342	1 707	322	10	27	27	16	11	–	–
Other sales occupations	18 013	16 071	6 659	7 952	1 942	63	712	712	294	418	–	–
Cashiers	10 236	9 114	3 668	4 689	1 122	48	537	537	248	289	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	45 485	39 929	15 369	19 429	5 556	159	2 070	2 070	869	1 161	–	–
Computer equipment operators	778	728	271	375	50	–	33	33	–	33	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	13 496	11 761	4 325	5 741	1 735	35	441	441	198	226	–	–
Financial records processing occupations	7 651	6 429	2 423	3 047	1 222	49	127	127	61	66	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	804	660	269	344	144	5	64	64	25	39	–	–
Service occupations	38 178	33 782	13 336	16 652	4 396	108	5 267	5 221	2 697	2 474	46	–
Private household occupations	715	601	210	276	114	8	149	149	56	93	–	–
Protective service occupations	828	722	205	406	106	–	103	96	44	52	7	–
Police and firefighters	187	173	41	84	14	–	9	9	9	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	36 635	32 459	12 921	15 970	4 176	100	5 015	4 976	2 597	2 329	39	–
Food service occupations	16 137	14 313	5 675	7 057	1 824	44	1 221	1 202	609	569	19	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	5 031	4 386	1 873	2 070	645	20	2 565	2 565	1 308	1 240	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	779	422	82	226	357	126	11	11	11	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	149	27	–	20	122	73	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	598	372	82	206	226	44	11	11	11	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 385	2 089	831	1 011	296	17	85	85	40	40	–	–
Mechanics and repairers	347	277	75	164	70	–	10	10	10	–	–	–
Construction trades	420	366	139	190	54	–	17	17	11	6	–	–
Precision production occupations	1 618	1 446	617	657	172	17	58	58	19	34	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 805	5 595	2 005	2 485	1 210	61	414	400	212	180	14	–
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 210	1 953	763	813	257	12	149	140	89	48	9	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 264	1 072	299	434	192	8	52	52	16	36	–	–
Transportation occupations	989	752	292	369	237	16	148	148	61	87	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	987	752	292	369	235	16	148	148	61	87	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	162	124	35	64	38	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 180	1 694	616	805	486	18	65	60	46	9	5	–
Construction laborers	137	108	65	14	29	7	6	6	6	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	811	629	236	304	182	2	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 78. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 698**	**3 922**	**1 311**	**1 571**	**1 776**	**135**	**8 495**	**8 087**	**3 710**	**3 996**	**408**	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	751	509	193	196	242	23	1 372	1 289	595	540	83	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	400	264	111	107	136	17	546	509	232	229	37	...
Officials and administrators, public administration	43	27	6	18	16	9	6	6	–	6	–	...
Management related occupations	81	68	29	20	13	–	128	128	65	58	–	...
Professional specialty occupations	351	245	82	89	106	6	826	780	363	311	46	...
Engineers and natural scientists	64	44	9	18	20	–	104	97	22	44	7	...
Engineers	36	36	9	18	–	–	45	45	13	32	–	...
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	36	36	13	23	–	...
Health assessment and treating occupations	53	43	17	17	10	–	342	329	170	124	13	...
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	130	80	20	32	50	6	199	186	84	79	13	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	82	57	13	32	25	6	136	130	40	67	6	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 256	949	351	378	307	24	1 620	1 552	613	871	68	...
Health technologists and technicians	46	40	13	27	6	6	65	65	51	14	–	...
Technologists and technicians, except health	117	67	7	8	50	–	92	84	12	58	8	...
Sales occupations	368	277	86	137	91	–	647	628	258	359	19	...
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	28	15	–	15	13	–	59	49	8	41	10	...
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	53	53	8	39	–	–	89	89	21	68	–	...
Other sales occupations	287	209	78	83	78	–	499	490	229	250	9	...
Cashiers	175	118	51	47	57	–	390	389	186	198	1	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	725	565	245	206	160	18	816	775	292	440	41	...
Computer equipment operators	17	17	17	–	–	–	21	21	11	10	–	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	232	169	57	42	63	–	179	165	64	101	14	...
Financial records processing occupations	45	44	17	27	1	–	116	116	42	50	–	...
Mail and message distributing occupations	3	–	–	–	3	–	14	6	6	–	8	...
Service occupations	1 597	1 162	403	443	435	20	4 513	4 362	2 151	2 110	151	...
Private household occupations	40	17	5	6	23	–	14	14	7	–	–	...
Protective service occupations	106	106	25	32	–	–	51	42	19	13	9	...
Police and firefighters	43	43	12	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 451	1 039	373	405	412	20	4 448	4 306	2 125	2 097	142	...
Food service occupations	481	367	160	146	114	2	1 627	1 585	771	778	42	...
Cleaning and building service occupations	516	311	77	128	205	10	862	802	504	287	60	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	220	67	25	7	153	56	31	21	10	11	10	...
Farm operators and managers	37	–	–	–	37	34	–	–	–	–	–	...
Farm workers and related occupations	152	36	16	7	116	22	31	21	10	11	10	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	839	645	169	316	194	–	393	379	172	183	14	...
Mechanics and repairers	248	175	57	88	73	–	169	163	48	110	6	...
Construction trades	383	321	65	167	62	–	80	72	54	18	8	...
Precision production occupations	171	126	36	61	45	–	144	144	70	55	–	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 035	590	170	231	445	12	566	484	169	281	82	...
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	116	89	15	34	27	–	232	216	64	135	16	...
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	116	64	19	13	52	–	101	78	18	56	23	...
Transportation occupations	220	122	54	44	98	–	6	6	–	6	–	...
Motor vehicle operators	211	115	54	37	96	–	6	6	–	6	–	...
Material moving equipment operators	183	78	16	30	105	9	19	17	10	7	2	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	400	237	66	110	163	3	208	167	77	77	41	...
Construction laborers	137	80	27	14	57	3	10	7	7	–	3	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	88	82	18	55	6	–	68	50	24	26	18	...
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 523**	**1 748**	**654**	**604**	**775**	**70**	**4 535**	**4 286**	**1 880**	**2 243**	**249**	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	349	242	108	82	107	10	605	568	323	195	37	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	154	97	53	28	57	4	121	103	68	35	18	...
Officials and administrators, public administration	12	12	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Management related occupations	45	37	23	7	8	–	28	28	16	12	–	...
Professional specialty occupations	195	145	55	54	50	6	484	465	255	160	19	...
Engineers and natural scientists	4	–	–	–	4	–	21	21	9	12	–	...
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	8	–	8	–	...
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	7	7	–	–	...
Health assessment and treating occupations	40	38	17	17	2	–	293	280	163	82	13	...
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	89	53	13	17	36	6	107	101	36	50	6	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	60	42	13	17	18	6	87	81	22	44	6	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	925	693	295	241	232	24	1 098	1 048	406	613	50	...
Health technologists and technicians	46	40	13	27	6	6	48	48	41	7	–	...
Technologists and technicians, except health	17	6	–	–	11	–	6	6	6	–	–	...
Sales occupations	247	170	57	65	77	–	435	420	147	262	15	...
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13	–	–	–	13	–	22	15	8	7	7	...
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13	13	–	13	–	–	48	48	15	33	–	...
Other sales occupations	221	157	57	52	64	–	365	357	124	222	8	...
Cashiers	132	84	35	29	48	–	295	295	110	180	–	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	615	477	225	149	138	18	609	574	212	344	35	...
Computer equipment operators	17	17	17	–	–	–	18	18	8	10	–	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	226	163	57	42	63	–	166	158	57	101	8	...
Financial records processing occupations	45	44	17	27	1	–	63	63	13	36	–	...
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	8	...
Service occupations	932	610	193	213	322	20	2 511	2 396	1 064	1 269	115	...
Private household occupations	34	11	5	–	23	–	14	14	7	–	–	...
Protective service occupations	26	26	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	872	573	188	206	299	20	2 497	2 382	1 057	1 269	115	...
Food service occupations	270	176	73	58	94	2	695	662	273	369	33	...
Cleaning and building service occupations	297	178	32	79	119	10	550	508	289	213	42	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	56	28	–	–	28	16	–	–	–	–	–	...
Farm operators and managers	14	–	–	–	14	11	–	–	–	–	–	...
Farm workers and related occupations	20	6	–	–	14	5	–	–	–	–	–	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	39	39	10	23	–	–	63	63	32	27	–	...
Mechanics and repairers	23	23	–	23	–	–	8	8	8	–	–	...
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Precision production occupations	16	16	10	–	–	–	55	55	24	27	–	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	222	136	48	45	86	–	258	211	55	139	47	...
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	65	50	10	6	15	–	145	129	37	86	16	...
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	29	13	–	9	16	–	56	37	–	33	19	...
Transportation occupations	39	17	12	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Motor vehicle operators	39	17	12	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Material moving equipment operators	10	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	79	46	16	30	33	–	57	45	18	20	12	...
Construction laborers	9	–	–	–	9	–	3	–	–	–	3	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	27	27	11	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural

	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	**355 487**	**306 062**	**120 962**	**145 925**	**49 425**	**2 491**	**20 914**	**20 669**	**9 818**	**10 509**	**245**	–
Agriculture	5 544	2 102	663	929	3 442	1 413	29	13	9	4	16	–
Forestry and fisheries	455	299	74	54	156	–	13	13	–	8	–	–
Mining	4 958	2 361	466	410	2 597	51	36	36	7	21	–	–
Construction	28 900	23 412	8 675	11 137	5 488	126	1 006	997	476	511	9	–
Manufacturing	21 649	18 091	6 830	8 124	3 558	77	580	550	264	277	30	–
Nondurable goods	7 493	6 541	2 915	2 913	952	10	251	242	129	113	9	–
Food and kindred products	1 383	1 182	503	542	201	–	27	27	27	–	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	533	475	189	253	58	–	60	51	11	40	9	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 833	3 387	1 718	1 217	446	10	105	105	64	41	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	1 168	1 022	313	644	146	–	59	59	27	32	–	–
Durable goods	14 156	11 550	3 915	5 211	2 606	67	329	308	135	164	21	–
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 094	918	477	337	176	12	27	27	7	20	–	–
Primary metal industries	1 465	1 224	148	887	241	–	43	37	19	18	6	–
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 571	1 267	414	478	304	13	53	38	24	14	15	–
Machinery, except electrical	2 131	1 841	653	742	290	14	84	84	51	29	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 356	1 998	768	810	358	16	55	55	–	50	–	–
Transportation equipment	973	824	263	432	149	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	27 441	23 300	9 078	11 464	4 141	84	1 600	1 572	791	754	28	–
Railroads	1 551	1 172	357	543	379	9	44	44	21	23	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	4 176	3 472	1 423	1 689	704	–	165	165	104	61	–	–
Other transportation	9 877	8 805	3 290	4 845	1 072	22	595	595	300	275	–	–
Communications	7 061	6 111	2 592	2 795	950	31	413	399	183	209	14	–
Utilities and sanitary services	4 776	3 740	1 416	1 592	1 036	22	383	369	183	186	14	–
Wholesale trade	10 190	8 967	3 721	4 527	1 223	38	137	137	69	68	–	–
Retail trade	59 656	52 018	20 653	25 155	7 638	183	1 806	1 776	765	996	30	–
General merchandise stores	7 365	6 625	2 860	3 285	740	20	309	302	113	189	7	–
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	8 199	7 047	2 673	3 427	1 152	31	312	312	165	147	–	–
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	7 434	6 254	2 365	3 018	1 180	27	229	213	107	106	16	–
Eating and drinking places	16 344	14 196	5 452	7 041	2 148	48	594	594	242	337	–	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22 489	19 999	8 055	9 763	2 490	118	720	708	348	354	12	–
Banking and credit agencies	9 080	8 131	3 305	4 071	949	43	441	429	213	216	12	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	13 409	11 868	4 750	5 692	1 541	75	279	279	135	138	–	–
Services	151 233	135 943	56 430	66 529	15 290	326	13 658	13 551	6 625	6 847	107	–
Business services	10 338	9 413	3 986	4 793	925	23	472	472	174	298	–	–
Repair services	5 666	4 874	2 021	2 162	792	22	216	210	118	75	6	–
Private households	1 064	914	333	416	150	8	271	271	149	122	–	–
Other personal services	53 210	49 571	19 709	27 161	3 639	30	7 715	7 694	3 806	3 864	21	–
Entertainment and recreation services	31 642	28 203	12 529	12 929	3 439	44	1 642	1 610	891	705	32	–
Professional and related services	49 313	42 968	17 852	19 068	6 345	199	3 342	3 294	1 487	1 783	48	–
Hospitals	10 070	9 025	3 845	4 249	1 045	25	931	918	480	434	13	–
Health services, except hospitals	7 159	6 511	2 689	2 915	648	16	379	366	219	147	13	–
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	18 753	15 728	6 113	7 088	3 025	137	1 519	1 497	526	951	22	–
Other educational services	1 018	879	361	365	139	6	6	6	–	6	–	–
Social services, religious and membership organizations	4 958	4 416	1 856	1 847	542	6	349	349	182	167	–	–
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	7 355	6 409	2 988	2 604	946	9	158	158	80	78	–	–
Public administration	22 972	19 570	6 317	7 833	3 402	75	1 329	1 316	464	669	13	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**151 062**	**132 366**	**51 871**	**63 749**	**18 696**	**723**	**10 306**	**10 231**	**4 870**	**5 225**	**75**	–
Agriculture	1 018	510	103	234	508	184	–	–	–	–	–	–
Forestry and fisheries	105	100	13	34	5	–	6	6	–	6	–	–
Mining	589	317	74	45	272	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	2 888	2 353	980	994	535	31	89	89	39	50	–	–
Manufacturing	6 865	5 709	2 246	2 304	1 156	47	141	132	25	102	9	–
Nondurable goods	3 091	2 656	1 210	1 146	435	10	90	81	25	56	9	–
Food and kindred products	320	268	89	135	52	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	364	317	100	191	47	–	60	51	11	40	9	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 822	1 562	802	565	260	10	30	30	14	16	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	339	300	115	156	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Durable goods	3 774	3 053	1 036	1 158	721	37	51	51	–	46	–	–
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	252	188	98	54	64	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary metal industries	131	106	19	68	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	387	313	64	65	74	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Machinery, except electrical	584	511	182	215	73	14	7	7	–	7	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	975	790	313	313	185	16	35	35	–	30	–	–
Transportation equipment	179	149	64	68	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 158	7 106	2 821	3 638	1 052	28	617	608	316	278	9	–
Railroads	77	63	25	22	14	–	6	6	–	6	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	815	724	286	389	91	–	15	15	15	–	–	–
Other transportation	2 855	2 500	900	1 439	355	10	225	225	121	97	–	–
Communications	3 273	2 845	1 233	1 317	428	18	324	315	163	145	9	–
Utilities and sanitary services	1 138	974	377	471	164	–	47	47	17	30	–	–
Wholesale trade	2 745	2 384	806	1 411	361	5	48	48	11	37	–	–
Retail trade	29 734	25 714	10 013	12 540	4 020	111	749	742	277	450	7	–
General merchandise stores	4 885	4 372	1 852	2 165	513	20	179	179	71	108	–	–
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 019	3 336	1 219	1 696	683	21	114	114	47	67	–	–
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 467	1 200	370	595	267	17	16	9	4	5	7	–
Eating and drinking places	9 129	7 788	2 847	3 864	1 341	26	283	283	119	149	–	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 358	11 919	4 636	5 866	1 439	58	461	461	236	219	–	–
Banking and credit agencies	6 734	5 988	2 320	3 067	746	43	339	339	163	176	–	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	6 624	5 931	2 316	2 799	693	15	122	122	73	43	–	–
Services	76 714	68 609	27 752	33 573	8 105	210	7 554	7 507	3 679	3 787	47	–
Business services	3 800	3 473	1 434	1 739	327	11	165	165	29	136	–	–
Repair services	950	824	263	465	126	–	7	7	7	–	–	–
Private households	895	766	271	362	129	8	249	249	143	106	–	–
Other personal services	25 510	23 602	9 122	12 980	1 908	24	4 082	4 077	2 074	1 979	5	–
Entertainment and recreation services	14 399	12 796	5 656	5 806	1 603	27	714	690	397	293	24	–
Professional and related services	31 160	27 148	11 006	12 221	4 012	140	2 337	2 319	1 029	1 273	18	–
Hospitals	7 947	7 082	2 928	3 352	865	25	657	652	317	331	5	–
Health services, except hospitals	4 995	4 507	1 751	2 046	488	16	299	292	181	111	7	–
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	11 506	9 632	3 859	4 318	1 874	84	980	974	324	637	6	–
Other educational services	599	498	169	206	101	6	6	6	–	6	–	–
Social services, religious and membership organizations	3 117	2 844	1 168	1 223	273	–	297	297	158	139	–	–
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	2 996	2 585	1 131	1 076	411	9	98	98	49	49	–	–
Public administration	8 888	7 645	2 427	3 110	1 243	49	641	638	287	296	3	–

Table 79. **Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 698**	**3 922**	**1 311**	**1 571**	**1 776**	**135**	**8 495**	**8 087**	**3 710**	**3 996**	**408**	...
Agriculture	191	29	–	11	162	56	10	10	10	–	–	...
Forestry and fisheries	66	37	9	3	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Mining	178	37	11	–	141	–	39	26	7	6	13	...
Construction	664	471	120	221	193	12	166	131	64	46	35	...
Manufacturing	350	202	43	99	148	–	338	310	89	183	28	...
Nondurable goods	62	53	24	29	9	–	89	80	14	57	9	...
Food and kindred products	6	6	–	6	–	–	41	32	14	18	9	...
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	5	–	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	39	30	24	6	9	–	10	10	–	10	–	...
Chemicals and allied products	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	24	–	24	–	...
Durable goods	288	149	19	70	139	–	249	230	75	126	19	...
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	34	16	–	16	18	–	19	19	9	10	–	...
Primary metal industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	8	–	8	–	...
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	13	4	–	–	9	–	11	4	–	–	7	...
Machinery, except electrical	65	27	–	12	38	–	88	83	20	51	5	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	58	40	9	6	18	–	63	63	32	31	–	...
Transportation equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	21	7	6	–	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	358	267	93	108	91	–	323	291	69	201	32	...
Railroads	48	25	–	16	23	–	6	–	–	–	6	...
Trucking service and warehousing	55	40	10	12	15	–	9	9	–	9	–	...
Other transportation	89	65	31	24	24	–	195	187	36	134	8	...
Communications	93	86	45	41	7	–	60	47	30	13	13	...
Utilities and sanitary services	73	51	7	15	22	–	53	48	3	45	5	...
Wholesale trade	85	83	26	49	2	–	136	136	58	78	–	...
Retail trade	800	613	227	230	187	2	1 075	1 022	417	554	53	...
General merchandise stores	136	102	28	64	34	–	162	156	75	81	6	...
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	117	101	32	47	16	–	70	59	24	35	11	...
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	104	57	35	22	47	–	50	50	26	16	–	...
Eating and drinking places	267	203	72	71	64	2	599	572	214	321	27	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	91	86	51	18	5	–	365	359	152	201	6	...
Banking and credit agencies	39	39	17	18	–	–	241	241	98	137	–	...
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	52	47	34	–	5	–	124	118	54	64	6	...
Services	2 166	1 647	640	728	519	20	5 836	5 645	2 798	2 661	191	...
Business services	134	120	60	48	14	–	94	94	33	53	–	...
Repair services	71	55	26	22	16	–	75	51	7	37	24	...
Private households	46	20	8	6	26	–	33	33	26	–	–	...
Other personal services	748	576	230	245	172	–	2 961	2 887	1 396	1 441	74	...
Entertainment and recreation services	428	367	162	187	61	–	1 602	1 567	899	646	35	...
Professional and related services	739	509	154	220	230	20	1 071	1 013	437	484	58	...
Hospitals	209	148	59	77	61	6	479	467	232	200	12	...
Health services, except hospitals	59	44	11	–	15	3	154	142	74	68	12	...
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	259	156	23	77	103	6	265	252	71	138	13	...
Other educational services	6	6	–	–	–	–	13	13	7	6	–	...
Social services, religious and membership organizations	113	90	27	41	23	5	70	68	20	40	2	...
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	93	65	34	25	28	–	90	71	33	32	19	...
Public administration	749	450	91	104	299	45	207	157	46	66	50	...
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 523**	**1 748**	**654**	**604**	**775**	**70**	**4 535**	**4 286**	**1 880**	**2 243**	**249**	...
Agriculture	40	12	–	–	28	16	–	–	–	–	–	...
Forestry and fisheries	24	20	–	3	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Mining	25	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Construction	21	11	6	–	10	–	36	15	6	9	21	...
Manufacturing	113	55	24	6	58	–	127	99	22	66	28	...
Nondurable goods	33	24	24	–	9	–	35	26	–	26	9	...
Food and kindred products	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	6	–	6	9	...
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	33	24	24	–	9	–	10	10	–	10	–	...
Chemicals and allied products	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	10	–	10	–	...
Durable goods	80	31	–	6	49	–	92	73	22	40	19	...
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7	–	–	–	7	–	9	9	9	–	–	...
Primary metal industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	13	4	–	–	9	–	11	4	–	–	7	...
Machinery, except electrical	25	15	–	–	10	–	29	24	5	12	5	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	24	6	–	–	18	–	22	22	8	14	–	...
Transportation equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	125	106	50	50	19	–	117	97	19	67	20	...
Railroads	9	9	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Trucking service and warehousing	5	5	5	–	–	–	9	9	–	9	–	...
Other transportation	24	12	6	6	12	–	71	63	11	45	8	...
Communications	81	74	39	35	7	–	19	12	8	–	7	...
Utilities and sanitary services	6	6	–	–	–	–	18	13	–	13	5	...
Wholesale trade	13	13	7	6	–	–	44	44	18	26	–	...
Retail trade	448	328	133	99	120	2	547	519	221	271	28	...
General merchandise stores	103	71	22	44	32	–	91	85	44	41	6	...
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	43	30	11	12	13	–	10	10	5	5	–	...
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	24	21	12	9	3	–	7	7	–	7	–	...
Eating and drinking places	169	122	52	20	47	2	320	307	120	166	13	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46	43	21	11	3	–	285	285	127	158	–	...
Banking and credit agencies	32	32	17	11	–	–	220	220	89	131	–	...
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	14	11	4	–	3	–	65	65	38	27	–	...
Services	1 327	969	366	399	358	20	3 309	3 170	1 448	1 608	139	...
Business services	69	55	31	19	14	–	42	42	24	18	–	...
Repair services	6	6	6	–	–	–	15	5	–	5	10	...
Private households	40	14	8	–	26	–	25	25	18	–	–	...
Other personal services	454	331	106	153	123	–	1 582	1 517	689	799	65	...
Entertainment and recreation services	217	178	103	63	39	–	907	875	407	454	32	...
Professional and related services	541	385	112	164	156	20	738	706	310	332	32	...
Hospitals	165	121	48	66	44	6	400	388	209	144	12	...
Health services, except hospitals	43	38	5	–	5	3	98	86	58	28	12	...
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	164	97	5	51	67	6	172	166	22	115	6	...
Other educational services	6	6	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	6	–	...
Social services, religious and membership organizations	94	71	27	28	23	5	41	39	14	25	2	...
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	69	52	27	19	17	–	21	21	7	14	–	...
Public administration	341	191	47	30	150	32	70	57	19	38	13	...

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**236 562**	**200 877**	**79 062**	**96 503**	**35 685**	**1 839**	**13 721**	**13 386**	**6 149**	**6 980**	**335**	–
Worked in 1979	234 231	198 786	78 241	95 427	35 445	1 823	13 406	13 085	6 000	6 828	321	–
50 to 52 weeks	150 495	126 914	49 787	60 798	23 581	1 423	7 900	7 715	3 430	4 114	185	–
48 to 49 weeks	12 251	10 645	4 350	5 268	1 606	57	736	727	360	367	9	–
40 to 47 weeks	23 750	20 686	8 055	10 246	3 064	87	1 359	1 329	524	792	30	–
27 to 39 weeks	17 002	14 714	5 890	6 798	2 288	88	1 225	1 185	573	577	40	–
14 to 26 weeks	17 855	15 220	5 871	7 478	2 635	58	1 088	1 063	494	552	25	–
1 to 13 weeks	12 878	10 607	4 288	4 839	2 271	110	1 098	1 066	619	426	32	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	208 740	176 588	69 377	84 690	32 152	1 683	12 167	11 862	5 420	6 224	305	–
50 to 52 weeks	142 889	120 349	47 077	57 719	22 540	1 337	7 581	7 396	3 263	3 972	185	–
27 to 49 weeks	44 694	38 665	15 264	18 817	6 029	214	2 901	2 831	1 275	1 508	70	–
1 to 26 weeks	21 157	17 574	7 036	8 154	3 583	132	1 685	1 635	882	744	50	–
With unemployment in 1979	50 598	44 345	17 383	22 203	6 253	176	3 587	3 508	1 706	1 784	79	–
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.4	22.1	22.0	23.0	17.5	9.6	26.1	26.2	27.7	25.6	23.6	–
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	15 906	13 934	5 620	6 927	1 972	51	850	826	451	375	24	–
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	18 273	16 094	6 255	8 109	2 179	53	1 343	1 314	536	760	29	–
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	16 419	14 317	5 508	7 167	2 102	72	1 394	1 368	719	649	26	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.1	13.1	12.9	13.2	13.3	14.2	15.7	15.6	16.1	15.2	19.7	–
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**180 044**	**156 782**	**61 355**	**75 563**	**23 262**	**924**	**12 316**	**12 234**	**5 767**	**6 276**	**82**	–
Worked in 1979	177 770	154 853	60 692	74 682	22 917	921	11 810	11 728	5 551	6 002	82	–
50 to 52 weeks	90 801	79 741	31 658	38 067	11 060	421	6 077	6 020	2 952	2 986	57	–
48 to 49 weeks	9 065	8 051	3 267	3 940	1 014	30	837	837	372	459	–	–
40 to 47 weeks	19 856	17 619	7 053	8 307	2 237	33	1 245	1 239	602	628	6	–
27 to 39 weeks	18 746	16 190	5 972	8 389	2 556	121	1 276	1 273	597	640	3	–
14 to 26 weeks	21 242	18 088	7 076	8 605	3 154	156	1 200	1 184	453	712	16	–
1 to 13 weeks	18 060	15 164	5 666	7 374	2 896	160	1 175	1 175	575	577	–	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	133 078	116 979	45 975	56 918	16 099	608	9 954	9 881	4 685	5 043	73	–
50 to 52 weeks	77 707	68 764	27 183	33 239	8 943	318	5 557	5 509	2 631	2 796	48	–
27 to 49 weeks	33 998	30 077	11 799	14 853	3 921	118	2 719	2 710	1 267	1 401	9	–
1 to 26 weeks	21 373	18 138	6 993	8 826	3 235	172	1 678	1 662	787	846	16	–
With unemployment in 1979	37 451	33 341	13 017	16 456	4 110	97	2 954	2 949	1 331	1 576	5	–
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.8	21.3	21.2	21.8	17.7	10.5	24.0	24.1	23.1	25.1	6.1	–
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	16 341	14 575	5 854	7 094	1 766	49	928	928	413	498	–	–
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	11 890	10 621	4 265	5 113	1 269	25	997	992	468	508	5	–
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	9 220	8 145	2 898	4 249	1 075	23	1 029	1 029	450	570	–	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.8	10.8	10.1	11.3	11.2	10.3	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	7.6	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**186 936**	**157 056**	**58 908**	**75 678**	**29 880**	**1 483**	**11 702**	**11 584**	**5 579**	**5 804**	**118**	–
No workers	16 822	13 620	4 783	5 927	3 202	75	972	966	619	347	6	–
1 worker	58 923	48 981	18 264	23 655	9 942	549	4 073	4 030	2 014	1 932	43	–
2 workers	88 184	75 232	28 712	36 556	12 952	659	5 090	5 029	2 199	2 713	61	–
3 or more workers	23 007	19 223	7 149	9 540	3 784	200	1 567	1 559	747	812	8	–
Married-couple families	**157 334**	**130 210**	**48 212**	**62 769**	**27 124**	**1 382**	**6 988**	**6 870**	**3 011**	**3 728**	**118**	–
No workers	14 740	11 793	4 021	5 158	2 947	75	316	310	221	89	6	–
1 worker	43 474	35 077	12 638	17 241	8 397	500	1 479	1 436	643	754	43	–
2 workers	78 529	66 304	25 229	32 032	12 225	611	4 074	4 013	1 664	2 257	61	–
Husband and wife worked	71 228	60 321	22 982	29 031	10 907	492	3 831	3 770	1 566	2 112	61	–
3 or more workers	20 591	17 036	6 324	8 338	3 555	196	1 119	1 111	483	628	8	–
Husband and wife worked	18 228	15 110	5 506	7 378	3 118	137	1 011	1 003	433	570	8	–
Female householder, no husband present	**21 683**	**19 911**	**8 055**	**9 474**	**1 772**	**41**	**4 000**	**4 000**	**2 194**	**1 769**	–	–
No workers	1 736	1 524	650	628	212	–	610	610	370	240	–	–
1 worker	11 785	10 795	4 399	4 957	990	18	2 222	2 222	1 218	980	–	–
2 workers	6 391	5 970	2 396	2 987	421	23	791	791	396	382	–	–
3 or more workers	1 771	1 622	610	902	149	–	377	377	210	167	–	–
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**246 125**	**208 543**	**81 256**	**101 063**	**37 582**	**1 776**	**15 401**	**15 137**	**7 159**	**7 754**	**264**	–
With a work disability	20 916	17 435	6 605	8 480	3 481	107	1 042	1 042	616	395	–	–
Not in labor force	8 513	7 010	2 616	3 480	1 503	20	540	540	317	204	–	–
Prevented from working	7 024	5 750	2 106	2 887	1 274	6	466	466	286	161	–	–
Female, 16 to 64 years	**236 296**	**202 394**	**77 395**	**98 468**	**33 902**	**1 550**	**15 660**	**15 545**	**7 484**	**7 876**	**115**	–
With a work disability	17 213	14 607	5 528	7 058	2 606	90	1 274	1 267	667	574	7	–
Not in labor force	10 768	9 002	3 309	4 388	1 766	74	782	775	455	310	7	–
Prevented from working	8 200	6 903	2 487	3 476	1 297	40	571	564	323	236	7	–
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**482 421**	**410 937**	**158 651**	**199 531**	**71 484**	**3 326**	**31 061**	**30 682**	**14 643**	**15 630**	**379**	–
With a public transportation disability	6 287	5 378	2 170	2 594	909	6	555	555	324	213	–	–
With a work disability	5 777	4 957	1 963	2 413	820	6	518	518	300	204	–	–
Persons 65 years and over	**60 144**	**50 572**	**21 666**	**20 385**	**9 572**	**468**	**1 801**	**1 781**	**1 183**	**545**	**20**	–
With a public transportation disability	6 858	6 054	2 706	2 349	804	27	388	388	266	117	–	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**117 158**	**99 359**	**38 647**	**47 118**	**17 799**	**767**	**4 423**	**4 282**	**2 074**	**2 045**	**141**	–
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	43.6	43.8	42.9	44.5	42.6	37.5	28.1	28.0	27.3	28.4	34.8	–
Female veterans	**5 180**	**4 574**	**1 878**	**2 152**	**606**	**4**	**173**	**173**	**108**	**49**	–	–
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.6	0.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.6	–	–
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**122 338**	**103 933**	**40 525**	**49 270**	**18 405**	**771**	**4 596**	**4 455**	**2 182**	**2 094**	**141**	–
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	22.7	22.7	22.5	22.9	22.9	20.3	14.3	14.0	13.9	13.7	27.0	–
May 1975 or later only	3 894	3 517	1 347	1 802	377	–	475	450	202	248	25	–
Vietnam era	33 850	29 063	11 032	14 611	4 787	206	1 708	1 649	788	809	59	–
February 1955 to July 1964 only	14 301	12 180	4 632	5 775	2 121	140	569	555	308	227	14	–
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	5 827	5 240	1 963	2 794	587	11	236	230	94	136	6	–
Korean conflict	16 834	13 941	5 357	6 528	2 893	115	610	588	266	285	22	–
Korean conflict and World War II	4 988	4 301	1 843	1 913	687	36	43	43	9	26	–	–
World War II	40 053	33 443	13 424	14 832	6 610	255	895	880	455	363	15	–
World War I	992	851	412	326	141	2	23	23	23	–	–	–
Other	1 599	1 397	515	689	202	6	37	37	37	–	–	–
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**416 074**	**354 029**	**139 680**	**165 929**	**62 045**	**3 023**	**27 646**	**27 265**	**13 520**	**13 175**	**381**	–

Table 80. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 139**	**2 806**	**792**	**1 224**	**1 333**	**93**	**4 368**	**4 124**	**1 935**	**2 008**	**244**	...
Worked in 1979	4 074	2 791	784	1 220	1 283	93	4 312	4 068	1 891	1 996	244	...
50 to 52 weeks	2 216	1 464	371	682	752	43	2 526	2 344	1 027	1 170	182	...
48 to 49 weeks	259	237	82	117	22	–	359	345	200	138	14	...
40 to 47 weeks	402	277	136	112	125	7	405	383	191	188	22	...
27 to 39 weeks	322	223	67	77	99	9	343	336	166	170	7	...
14 to 26 weeks	452	301	61	151	151	–	438	427	218	191	11	...
1 to 13 weeks	423	289	67	81	134	34	241	233	89	139	8	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 693	2 557	727	1 116	1 136	60	3 861	3 632	1 694	1 787	229	...
50 to 52 weeks	2 123	1 412	366	642	711	43	2 427	2 245	980	1 133	182	...
27 to 49 weeks	884	672	271	284	212	7	914	880	466	410	34	...
1 to 26 weeks	686	473	90	190	213	10	520	507	248	244	13	...
With unemployment in 1979	1 193	837	256	381	356	26	1 060	1 027	561	444	33	...
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	28.8	29.8	32.3	31.1	26.7	28.0	24.3	24.9	29.0	22.1	13.5	...
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	340	271	100	128	69	19	390	378	243	125	12	...
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	424	257	77	108	167	7	371	357	198	147	14	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	429	309	79	145	120	–	299	292	120	172	7	...
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.6	14.3	12.4	14.9	15.3	5.1	11.9	12.0	10.4	14.4	9.5	...
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 348**	**2 280**	**783**	**862**	**1 068**	**74**	**5 149**	**4 895**	**2 127**	**2 596**	**254**	...
Worked in 1979	3 286	2 234	778	829	1 052	74	5 019	4 773	2 064	2 544	246	...
50 to 52 weeks	1 352	899	355	357	453	39	2 573	2 440	1 090	1 240	133	...
48 to 49 weeks	174	135	42	57	39	–	294	273	126	140	21	...
40 to 47 weeks	321	267	94	107	54	–	475	460	155	288	15	...
27 to 39 weeks	401	290	85	121	111	22	527	517	222	284	10	...
14 to 26 weeks	490	311	108	101	179	10	662	618	253	345	44	...
1 to 13 weeks	548	332	94	86	216	3	488	465	218	247	23	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 471	1 747	639	679	724	48	4 317	4 121	1 820	2 163	196	...
50 to 52 weeks	1 200	817	325	320	383	28	2 373	2 270	1 007	1 166	103	...
27 to 49 weeks	630	506	181	201	124	17	1 128	1 086	443	622	42	...
1 to 26 weeks	641	424	133	158	217	3	816	765	370	375	51	...
With unemployment in 1979	986	688	220	264	298	32	1 443	1 403	623	750	40	...
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	29.5	30.2	28.1	30.6	27.9	43.2	28.0	28.7	29.3	28.9	15.7	...
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	375	286	108	104	89	15	586	566	278	281	20	...
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	260	184	55	59	76	–	507	487	195	277	20	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	351	218	57	101	133	17	350	350	150	192	–	...
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.4	12.3	10.5	13.6	12.5	9.7	10.7	10.9	10.6	11.1	6.5	...
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**3 373**	**2 144**	**554**	**933**	**1 229**	**60**	**3 009**	**2 844**	**1 239**	**1 464**	**165**	**10**
No workers	286	130	27	52	156	–	155	155	81	46	–	–
1 worker	1 074	587	164	237	487	26	777	697	341	326	80	10
2 workers	1 520	1 088	313	471	432	20	1 514	1 437	570	803	77	–
3 or more workers	493	339	50	173	154	14	563	555	247	289	8	–
Married-couple families	**2 427**	**1 576**	**372**	**748**	**851**	**45**	**2 297**	**2 179**	**891**	**1 171**	**118**	–
No workers	165	87	27	29	78	–	124	124	56	46	–	–
1 worker	706	390	79	176	316	16	435	402	207	178	33	–
2 workers	1 226	883	234	418	343	20	1 277	1 200	443	698	77	–
Husband and wife worked	1 148	841	221	401	307	11	1 212	1 149	413	685	63	–
3 or more workers	330	216	32	125	114	9	461	453	185	249	8	–
Husband and wife worked	288	208	32	123	80	9	406	398	161	223	8	–
Female householder, no husband present	**770**	**447**	**149**	**135**	**323**	**15**	**467**	**438**	**231**	**194**	**29**	–
No workers	115	39	–	19	76	–	19	19	19	–	–	–
1 worker	326	161	66	49	165	10	256	227	104	110	29	–
2 workers	217	162	65	29	55	–	156	156	98	58	–	–
3 or more workers	112	85	18	38	27	5	36	36	10	26	–	–
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**4 694**	**3 143**	**898**	**1 316**	**1 551**	**113**	**4 684**	**4 401**	**2 054**	**2 118**	**283**	...
With a work disability	526	382	145	154	144	4	236	205	92	108	31	...
Not in labor force	254	149	43	51	105	4	31	17	8	9	14	...
Prevented from working	220	131	43	44	89	4	31	17	8	9	14	...
Female, 16 to 64 years	**4 601**	**3 012**	**945**	**1 155**	**1 589**	**110**	**6 704**	**6 304**	**2 638**	**3 381**	**400**	...
With a work disability	438	246	58	124	192	–	343	336	181	146	7	...
Not in labor force	292	152	16	84	140	–	144	137	74	63	7	...
Prevented from working	221	117	16	55	104	–	127	127	64	63	–	...
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**9 295**	**6 155**	**1 843**	**2 471**	**3 140**	**223**	**11 388**	**10 705**	**4 692**	**5 499**	**683**	...
With a public transportation disability	150	105	22	29	45	–	87	82	50	32	5	...
With a work disability	142	105	22	29	37	–	87	82	50	32	5	...
Persons 65 years and over	**747**	**381**	**73**	**123**	**366**	**22**	**551**	**546**	**324**	**194**	**5**	...
With a public transportation disability	164	92	19	36	72	–	85	85	20	52	–	...
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**1 875**	**1 221**	**320**	**541**	**654**	**19**	**903**	**847**	**372**	**413**	**56**	...
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.3	36.4	34.1	40.3	39.0	15.7	18.8	18.3	16.6	19.5	28.6	...
Female veterans	**77**	**57**	**19**	**25**	**20**	–	**107**	**102**	**73**	**29**	**5**	...
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.1	–	1.5	1.6	2.6	0.8	1.2	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 952**	**1 278**	**339**	**566**	**674**	**19**	**1 010**	**949**	**445**	**442**	**61**	...
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.4	19.5	17.6	22.3	19.2	7.8	8.6	8.5	8.9	7.9	10.1	...
May 1975 or later only	80	76	12	51	4	–	145	140	72	62	5	...
Vietnam era	669	489	145	226	180	9	394	373	154	201	21	...
February 1955 to July 1964 only	269	155	31	68	114	–	95	87	41	40	8	...
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	17	17	6	11	–	–	49	49	19	30	–	...
Korean conflict	286	146	57	32	140	5	65	57	39	9	8	...
Korean conflict and World War II	55	32	–	32	23	–	15	15	–	15	–	...
World War II	549	336	82	146	213	5	240	221	120	78	19	...
World War I	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Other	21	21	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	7	–	...
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**8 111**	**5 275**	**1 587**	**1 971**	**2 836**	**226**	**10 733**	**10 192**	**4 566**	**5 133**	**541**	...

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**274 585**	**235 300**	**93 400**	**110 231**	**39 285**	**1 730**	**16 186**	**16 012**	**8 106**	**7 635**	**174**	–
Less than $5,000	24 145	20 348	8 937	8 396	3 797	168	2 616	2 612	1 681	926	4	–
$5,000 to $7,499	17 576	14 838	6 184	6 488	2 738	98	1 336	1 323	725	552	13	–
$7,500 to $9,999	21 200	18 339	7 091	8 759	2 861	161	1 893	1 866	1 106	737	27	–
$10,000 to $14,999	43 518	37 575	15 242	17 577	5 943	256	3 015	2 959	1 373	1 524	56	–
$15,000 to $19,999	40 155	34 616	13 546	16 262	5 539	263	2 185	2 158	954	1 163	27	–
$20,000 to $24,999	36 361	31 146	11 939	15 049	5 215	182	1 925	1 897	821	1 065	28	–
$25,000 to $34,999	48 635	41 570	15 981	20 184	7 065	242	1 855	1 847	832	945	8	–
$35,000 to $49,999	27 624	23 708	8 964	11 524	3 916	181	1 020	1 015	470	545	5	–
$50,000 or more	15 371	13 160	5 516	5 992	2 211	179	341	335	144	178	6	–
Median	$18 690	$18 681	$18 220	$19 173	$18 744	$18 224	$13 501	$13 523	$11 641	$15 316	$12 028	–
Mean	$22 551	$22 464	$22 351	$22 714	$23 070	$23 861	$16 446	$16 440	$15 092	$17 806	$17 074	–
Families	**186 936**	**157 056**	**58 908**	**75 678**	**29 880**	**1 483**	**11 702**	**11 584**	**5 579**	**5 804**	**118**	–
Less than $5,000	8 086	6 609	2 492	3 112	1 477	87	1 605	1 605	980	620	–	–
$5,000 to $7,499	8 092	6 535	2 241	3 254	1 557	43	954	941	478	429	13	–
$7,500 to $9,999	11 314	9 499	3 396	4 760	1 815	140	1 176	1 159	632	510	17	–
$10,000 to $14,999	26 686	22 325	8 238	10 955	4 361	235	1 957	1 926	874	1 037	31	–
$15,000 to $19,999	28 033	23 501	8 653	11 301	4 532	254	1 748	1 730	729	954	18	–
$20,000 to $24,999	27 718	23 225	8 864	11 019	4 493	182	1 581	1 561	629	926	20	–
$25,000 to $34,999	40 726	34 523	12 954	16 722	6 203	209	1 538	1 530	688	778	8	–
$35,000 to $49,999	23 743	20 188	7 561	9 807	3 555	173	861	856	439	417	5	–
$50,000 or more	12 538	10 651	4 509	4 748	1 887	160	282	276	130	133	6	–
Median	$21 879	$22 011	$22 379	$21 896	$21 212	$19 595	$15 424	$15 438	$13 870	$16 561	$12 339	–
Mean	$25 557	$25 634	$26 349	$25 288	$25 154	$25 268	$17 717	$17 700	$16 886	$18 399	$19 365	–
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**124 260**	**110 610**	**48 939**	**49 559**	**13 650**	**269**	**7 275**	**7 116**	**3 791**	**3 220**	**159**	–
Less than $2,000	10 813	9 216	4 238	3 947	1 597	32	1 051	1 043	673	370	8	–
$2,000 to $2,999	5 174	4 450	2 115	1 770	724	25	357	353	196	157	4	–
$3,000 to $4,999	15 299	13 483	6 740	5 107	1 816	34	969	939	547	368	30	–
$5,000 to $7,999	22 271	19 649	8 859	8 616	2 622	73	1 377	1 337	655	656	40	–
$8,000 to $9,999	14 180	12 965	5 537	5 932	1 215	13	1 068	1 039	597	431	29	–
$10,000 to $14,999	25 466	23 082	10 049	10 713	2 384	21	1 521	1 496	720	740	25	–
$15,000 to $24,999	22 141	19 919	8 243	9 606	2 222	19	737	720	352	368	17	–
$25,000 to $49,999	7 272	6 390	2 558	3 155	882	33	158	152	42	102	6	–
$50,000 or more	1 644	1 456	600	713	188	19	37	37	9	28	–	–
Median	$9 169	$9 269	$8 826	$9 791	$8 117	$7 078	$7 745	$7 743	$7 227	$8 303	$7 821	–
Mean	$11 626	$11 584	$11 132	$12 134	$11 966	$13 920	$8 600	$8 599	$7 752	$9 570	$8 646	–
Males 15 years and over, with income	**267 392**	**226 054**	**88 547**	**107 396**	**41 338**	**2 020**	**14 945**	**14 594**	**6 876**	**7 412**	**351**	–
Median income	$13 523	$13 530	$13 178	$13 662	$13 483	$11 558	$9 381	$9 428	$8 942	$10 020	$8 144	–
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.4	53.2	53.1	53.7	54.4	65.6	50.7	50.7	47.5	53.6	52.7	–
Median income	$18 126	$18 195	$18 099	$18 064	$17 762	$13 641	$12 352	$12 390	$11 890	$12 634	$11 138	–
Females 15 years and over, with income	**219 931**	**190 655**	**75 672**	**89 773**	**29 276**	**1 150**	**14 137**	**14 049**	**6 840**	**6 998**	**88**	–
Median income	$6 683	$6 874	$6 966	$6 979	$5 412	$3 721	$6 994	$7 000	$6 906	$7 084	$6 455	–
Percent year-round full-time workers	35.2	36.0	35.8	36.9	30.2	26.3	39.3	39.2	38.5	40.0	54.5	–
Median income	$10 979	$11 015	$11 091	$11 003	$10 670	$8 573	$9 762	$9 758	$9 709	$9 746	$10 286	–
Per capita income	**$8 863**	**$8 938**	**$9 253**	**$8 795**	**$8 451**	**$8 099**	**$5 227**	**$5 229**	**$5 106**	**$5 350**	**$5 083**	–
Persons in households	$8 931	$9 009	$9 354	$8 822	$8 500	$8 099	$5 273	$5 257	$5 109	$5 344	$6 875	–
Persons in group quarters	$3 890	$3 438	$3 201	$5 299	$5 701	–	$3 509	$3 894	$4 898	$5 726	$2 244	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	$14 510	$14 372	$14 854	$14 046	$15 589	$14 444	$9 285	$9 352	$8 958	$10 094	$7 500	–
25 to 34 years	$20 864	$20 901	$21 073	$20 850	$20 650	$15 750	$13 153	$13 222	$11 911	$13 977	$10 982	–
35 to 44 years	$25 180	$25 124	$24 817	$25 399	$25 501	$25 240	$18 780	$18 775	$16 818	$19 658	$20 179	–
45 to 54 years	$27 402	$27 748	$28 132	$27 451	$25 943	$20 320	$22 387	$22 287	$19 394	$23 609	$31 894	–
55 to 64 years	$22 806	$23 453	$24 977	$22 651	$20 352	$25 109	$17 145	$17 312	$17 674	$17 273	$16 250	–
65 years and over	$14 208	$14 449	$15 946	$13 559	$12 958	$17 054	$11 474	$11 434	$9 773	$15 613	$16 250	–
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$21 879**	**$22 011**	**$22 379**	**$21 896**	**$21 212**	**$19 595**	**$15 424**	**$15 438**	**$13 870**	**$16 561**	**$12 339**	–
With own children under 18 years	$22 264	$22 243	$22 333	$22 218	$22 369	$18 229	$14 555	$14 610	$12 775	$15 782	$11 100	–
With own children under 6 years	$20 123	$20 086	$20 326	$20 067	$20 324	$15 750	$12 925	$13 036	$10 990	$14 458	$9 000	–
Without own children under 18 years	$21 472	$21 765	$22 426	$21 525	$19 987	$19 985	$17 286	$17 326	$15 935	$18 198	$16 667	–
Married-couple families	**$23 458**	**$23 797**	**$24 419**	**$23 579**	**$21 911**	**$19 485**	**$20 205**	**$20 285**	**$20 252**	**$20 293**	**$12 339**	–
With own children under 18 years	$24 807	$25 030	$25 274	$24 897	$23 738	$18 177	$20 934	$21 024	$21 363	$20 770	$11 100	–
With own children under 6 years	$21 363	$21 443	$21 817	$21 301	$20 936	$15 750	$18 114	$18 304	$19 405	$17 801	$9 000	–
Without own children under 18 years	$22 060	$22 466	$23 535	$22 130	$20 203	$19 914	$18 597	$18 667	$17 658	$19 167	$16 667	–
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 516**	**$12 654**	**$12 716**	**$12 926**	**$11 204**	**$18 068**	**$8 668**	**$8 668**	**$8 304**	**$9 091**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	$11 084	$11 234	$11 214	$11 479	$9 287	$16 250	$8 111	$8 111	$7 769	$8 596	–	–
With own children under 6 years	$8 420	$8 522	$9 120	$8 353	$6 674	–	$6 403	$6 403	$6 592	$6 159	–	–
Without own children under 18 years	$16 225	$16 216	$15 963	$16 665	$16 366	$18 977	$12 253	$12 253	$14 698	$10 825	–	–
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$10 247	$10 515	$11 106	$9 813	$9 308	$15 208	$3 777	$3 754	$4 184	$2 862	$11 250	–
1 worker	$17 238	$17 245	$17 576	$17 010	$17 208	$16 383	$9 645	$9 616	$8 810	$10 627	$10 938	–
2 workers	$24 283	$24 298	$24 182	$24 294	$24 206	$20 505	$19 875	$19 901	$19 762	$19 843	$16 583	–
3 or more workers	$34 140	$34 566	$35 268	$34 453	$32 262	$32 341	$28 614	$28 550	$29 531	$27 708	$30 468	–
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	$10 848	$10 961	$10 137	$11 771	$9 866	$7 304	$8 473	$8 544	$8 374	$8 817	$7 821	–
65 years and over	$6 775	$6 935	$6 367	$7 385	$6 037	$3 611	$4 909	$4 909	$6 475	$3 969	–	–
Female, 15 years and over	$7 684	$7 833	$7 752	$8 107	$6 276	$5 500	$6 570	$6 570	$5 755	$7 804	$8 000	–
65 years and over	$5 282	$5 398	$5 185	$5 740	$4 717	$7 167	$3 504	$3 519	$3 663	$2 977	$2 500	–
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**274 585**	**235 300**	**93 400**	**110 231**	**39 285**	**1 730**	**16 186**	**16 012**	**8 106**	**7 635**	**174**	–
With earnings	240 328	206 592	81 777	98 617	33 736	1 660	14 426	14 262	6 913	7 083	164	–
Mean earnings	$21 920	$21 833	$21 690	$22 039	$22 452	$20 827	$16 823	$16 817	$15 763	$17 831	$17 322	–
With wage or salary income	232 942	200 927	79 575	96 347	32 015	1 353	14 278	14 120	6 832	7 032	158	–
Mean wage or salary income	$20 767	$20 791	$20 516	$21 110	$20 617	$14 606	$16 469	$16 488	$15 691	$17 229	$14 751	–
With nonfarm self-employment income	27 014	21 966	8 956	9 263	5 048	246	500	494	263	204	6	–
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$14 906	$14 749	$15 405	$14 678	$15 589	$12 533	$13 135	$12 262	$5 261	$22 270	$85 005	–
With farm self-employment income	3 477	1 527	616	630	1 950	932	24	24	16	8	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$7 981	$5 944	$5 299	$5 609	$9 576	$12 584	$41 005	$41 005	$24 005	$75 005	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	101 912	87 497	35 329	39 257	14 415	678	1 607	1 582	748	814	25	–
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 801	$3 666	$3 844	$3 271	$4 618	$5 678	$970	$960	$1 118	$816	$1 649	–
With Social Security income	53 207	44 715	18 473	19 156	8 492	337	1 942	1 939	1 164	707	3	–
Mean Social Security income	$4 086	$4 096	$4 091	$4 116	$4 031	$3 738	$3 375	$3 379	$3 526	$3 190	$955	–
With public assistance income	9 587	8 275	2 928	4 246	1 312	38	1 914	1 908	1 095	803	6	–
Mean public assistance income	$2 208	$2 160	$2 007	$2 332	$2 514	$1 976	$2 628	$2 636	$2 605	$2 688	$205	–
With all other income	67 096	57 178	21 732	26 828	9 918	241	3 049	3 037	1 574	1 393	12	–
Mean all other income	$4 444	$4 431	$4 444	$4 222	$4 516	$6 315	$3 400	$3 385	$3 540	$3 282	$7 070	–

Table 81. **Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**4 691**	**3 070**	**904**	**1 277**	**1 621**	**73**	**4 405**	**4 178**	**1 941**	**2 029**	**227**	**10**
Less than $5,000	811	449	138	143	362	18	457	439	242	182	18	–
$5,000 to $7,499	356	161	55	43	195	19	339	331	210	91	8	–
$7,500 to $9,999	413	210	86	69	203	–	394	343	183	145	51	10
$10,000 to $14,999	958	708	169	341	250	13	774	735	381	323	39	–
$15,000 to $19,999	701	429	121	192	272	8	779	745	344	374	34	–
$20,000 to $24,999	515	360	120	128	155	2	531	525	193	318	6	–
$25,000 to $34,999	516	419	110	158	97	13	618	600	200	376	18	–
$35,000 to $49,999	336	271	72	181	65	–	397	366	141	188	31	–
$50,000 or more	85	63	33	22	22	–	116	94	47	32	22	–
Median	$13 820	$15 089	$15 141	$15 984	$10 789	$7 434	$16 410	$16 502	$14 434	$18 656	$14 583	$8 750
Mean	$16 285	$17 785	$17 729	$19 258	$13 443	$12 232	$19 176	$18 907	$17 341	$20 033	$24 126	$9 360
Families	**3 373**	**2 144**	**554**	**933**	**1 229**	**60**	**3 009**	**2 844**	**1 239**	**1 464**	**165**	**10**
Less than $5,000	352	149	45	37	203	8	225	208	101	92	17	–
$5,000 to $7,499	279	127	34	43	152	19	152	152	100	43	–	–
$7,500 to $9,999	289	175	70	67	114	–	247	212	117	80	35	10
$10,000 to $14,999	689	472	68	251	217	13	499	467	219	224	32	–
$15,000 to $19,999	577	340	92	165	237	5	529	519	222	275	10	–
$20,000 to $24,999	411	276	81	102	135	2	412	406	149	251	6	–
$25,000 to $34,999	465	374	100	123	91	13	524	503	172	314	21	–
$35,000 to $49,999	238	180	43	123	58	–	329	307	121	159	22	–
$50,000 or more	73	51	21	22	22	–	92	70	38	26	22	–
Median	$15 728	$17 081	$17 949	$16 663	$12 491	$11 500	$18 438	$18 547	$16 663	$20 333	$14 750	$8 750
Mean	$17 714	$19 294	$19 500	$20 285	$14 959	$13 327	$21 331	$20 967	$20 106	$21 658	$27 607	$9 360
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 476**	**1 967**	**699**	**568**	**509**	**16**	**2 555**	**2 334**	**1 232**	**995**	**221**	...
Less than $2,000	727	652	159	102	75	3	472	395	245	142	77	...
$2,000 to $2,999	140	106	44	19	34	–	104	104	68	36	–	...
$3,000 to $4,999	376	259	96	72	117	10	206	205	116	89	1	...
$5,000 to $7,999	306	235	81	120	71	–	608	554	290	237	54	...
$8,000 to $9,999	201	100	35	35	101	–	256	249	142	107	7	...
$10,000 to $14,999	412	369	176	125	43	–	485	460	206	218	25	...
$15,000 to $24,999	242	192	91	58	50	3	356	299	149	133	57	...
$25,000 to $49,999	72	54	17	37	18	–	68	68	16	33	–	...
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Median	$4 962	$4 693	$6 510	$7 370	$6 109	$3 500	$7 605	$7 649	$7 285	$7 943	$7 173	...
Mean	$6 970	$6 831	$8 082	$9 016	$7 508	$5 832	$8 563	$8 639	$7 635	$9 159	$7 760	...
Males 15 years and over, with income	**4 738**	**3 176**	**870**	**1 379**	**1 562**	**93**	**4 585**	**4 333**	**2 023**	**2 092**	**252**	...
Median income	$9 870	$10 294	$10 949	$10 426	$8 525	$4 643	$10 020	$9 970	$8 565	$11 608	$14 335	...
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.8	44.5	42.1	46.6	45.5	46.2	52.9	51.8	48.4	54.2	72.2	...
Median income	$14 848	$15 153	$15 392	$15 114	$14 048	$12 433	$13 230	$13 099	$11 819	$13 810	$15 808	...
Females 15 years and over, with income	**3 987**	**2 587**	**871**	**948**	**1 400**	**77**	**5 286**	**5 023**	**2 192**	**2 653**	**263**	...
Median income	$4 472	$5 061	$5 971	$5 743	$3 641	$3 735	$7 422	$7 481	$7 382	$7 545	$6 409	...
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.0	31.6	37.3	33.8	27.0	29.9	44.9	45.2	45.9	44.0	38.4	...
Median income	$9 554	$10 439	$10 756	$10 521	$8 197	$9 750	$9 611	$9 599	$9 531	$9 467	$10 053	...
Per capita income	**$5 174**	**$5 774**	**$6 451**	**$6 436**	**$4 159**	**$2 645**	**$6 244**	**$6 249**	**$6 116**	**$6 302**	**$6 167**	...
Persons in households	$5 387	$6 158	$6 675	$6 466	$4 168	$2 645	$6 248	$6 276	$6 164	$6 301	$5 830	...
Persons in group quarters	$833	$736	$1 466	$528	$2 701	–	$5 935	$3 486	$2 022	$6 442	$10 869	...
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	$11 471	$15 562	$15 221	$16 221	$6 442	–	$13 415	$13 506	$13 015	$13 854	$9 464	–
25 to 34 years	$15 895	$16 384	$15 750	$14 273	$15 299	$28 750	$16 635	$17 105	$16 007	$18 114	$10 000	–
35 to 44 years	$19 086	$18 698	$18 393	$23 068	$19 302	$6 250	$21 265	$20 872	$18 214	$21 651	$32 953	–
45 to 54 years	$20 871	$23 867	$23 750	$24 479	$16 705	$14 688	$22 679	$23 125	$22 564	$23 382	$12 500	$8 750
55 to 64 years	$15 990	$19 375	$22 639	$19 118	$10 833	$6 875	$25 048	$23 897	$16 583	$26 399	$48 935	–
65 years and over	$11 010	$12 917	$18 594	$13 056	$6 875	$4 531	$12 120	$12 120	$9 900	$16 705	–	–
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$15 728**	**$17 081**	**$17 949**	**$16 663**	**$12 491**	**$11 500**	**$18 438**	**$18 547**	**$16 663**	**$20 333**	**$14 750**	**$8 750**
With own children under 18 years	$16 119	$16 574	$17 036	$16 182	$15 082	$14 531	$18 778	$18 987	$18 318	$20 000	$12 059	–
With own children under 6 years	$14 304	$15 672	$17 422	$14 940	$10 625	$13 750	$16 746	$17 224	$16 050	$19 511	$11 429	–
Without own children under 18 years	$14 735	$18 327	$19 276	$19 342	$11 551	$6 625	$17 990	$17 978	$15 061	$21 184	$20 208	$8 750
Married-couple families	**$17 720**	**$18 923**	**$19 412**	**$18 000**	**$15 991**	**$14 219**	**$20 473**	**$20 461**	**$18 357**	**$22 031**	**$20 833**	–
With own children under 18 years	$18 247	$18 861	$22 500	$16 953	$17 786	$14 531	$21 250	$21 221	$19 909	$22 003	$30 940	–
With own children under 6 years	$16 385	$16 858	$23 173	$15 234	$15 439	$13 750	$20 037	$20 276	$20 104	$21 023	$11 696	–
Without own children under 18 years	$15 977	$19 020	$17 857	$21 771	$11 953	$4 688	$19 099	$19 084	$15 742	$22 130	$20 208	–
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 139**	**$12 388**	**$15 114**	**$12 757**	**$6 176**	**$6 875**	**$11 827**	**$11 667**	**$12 634**	**$11 300**	**$13 393**	–
With own children under 18 years	$7 860	$11 219	$12 115	$12 548	$5 887	–	$9 549	$9 722	$9 545	$10 050	$4 375	–
With own children under 6 years	$4 528	$7 629	$8 676	$6 429	$3 068	–	$7 434	$7 105	$7 039	$10 078	$13 393	–
Without own children under 18 years	$11 189	$15 000	$21 161	$13 438	$6 989	$6 875	$14 250	$13 833	$12 961	$15 938	$40 461	–
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$5 134	$6 774	$9 219	$7 500	$3 895	–	$6 344	$6 344	$6 051	$8 214	–	–
1 worker	$10 919	$11 819	$12 738	$12 198	$9 454	$6 250	$11 587	$11 688	$10 341	$12 148	$9 800	$8 750
2 workers	$19 829	$19 603	$23 342	$17 482	$20 136	$21 250	$19 773	$19 650	$17 056	$21 341	$29 107	–
3 or more workers	$25 841	$28 144	$23 056	$35 025	$19 028	$18 500	$29 155	$28 885	$30 920	$26 575	$52 076	–
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	$6 317	$5 988	$10 089	$9 700	$6 675	$15 789	$8 203	$8 231	$7 889	$8 792	$7 722	...
65 years and over	$3 655	$3 612	$4 250	$3 409	$3 750	–	$7 571	$7 643	$9 063	$15 187	$4 500	...
Female, 15 years and over	$3 932	$3 686	$5 025	$5 903	$5 450	$3 350	$7 176	$7 211	$6 674	$7 582	$6 667	...
65 years and over	$3 663	$3 500	$4 222	$4 214	$3 786	–	$2 150	$2 150	$2 150	–	–	...
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**4 691**	**3 070**	**904**	**1 277**	**1 621**	**73**	**4 405**	**4 178**	**1 941**	**2 029**	**227**	**10**
With earnings	4 110	2 777	850	1 142	1 333	73	4 128	3 901	1 787	1 942	227	10
Mean earnings	$16 648	$17 778	$17 392	$19 788	$14 292	$11 352	$18 911	$18 817	$17 488	$19 609	$20 518	$8 000
With wage or salary income	4 018	2 700	819	1 109	1 318	65	4 006	3 786	1 735	1 883	220	10
Mean wage or salary income	$16 460	$17 686	$16 874	$20 150	$13 948	$9 531	$18 484	$18 370	$16 666	$19 524	$20 447	$13 005
With nonfarm self-employment income	253	197	78	81	56	–	300	285	122	143	15	–
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$7 159	$7 531	$12 356	$2 663	$5 849	–	$13 303	$13 269	$18 891	$9 208	$13 951	–
With farm self-employment income	131	39	–	14	92	42	22	12	7	–	10	10
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 620	$3 411	–	$2 530	$3 708	$4 981	$1 135	$6 252	$4 285	–	–$5 005	–$5 005
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	572	429	122	219	143	–	1 270	1 198	543	566	72	10
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 569	$1 812	$3 601	$1 223	$841	–	$2 093	$1 691	$1 257	$1 617	$8 795	$1 360
With Social Security income	774	441	76	143	333	15	345	318	176	120	27	–
Mean Social Security income	$3 180	$3 341	$3 685	$3 849	$2 967	$992	$4 076	$4 090	$4 182	$3 785	$3 912	–
With public assistance income	442	177	33	36	265	2	87	85	45	30	2	–
Mean public assistance income	$2 266	$1 965	$2 391	$1 476	$2 467	$2 975	$3 122	$3 190	$3 806	$3 302	$205	–
With all other income	1 003	705	144	350	298	14	656	627	296	304	29	–
Mean all other income	$3 601	$3 735	$3 093	$3 211	$3 282	$3 098	$3 154	$3 173	$2 764	$3 609	$2 746	–

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**186 936**	**157 056**	**58 908**	**75 678**	**29 880**	**1 483**	**11 702**	**11 584**	**5 579**	**5 804**	**118**	–
With Social Security income	33 647	27 867	10 659	12 727	5 780	277	1 317	1 314	745	513	3	–
Income above poverty level	32 144	26 657	10 203	12 181	5 487	250	1 119	1 116	631	439	3	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7 215	5 729	1 916	2 790	1 486	12	279	279	188	81	–	–
With public assistance income	6 359	5 462	1 840	2 965	897	38	1 596	1 590	864	721	6	–
Income above poverty level	5 386	4 574	1 578	2 501	812	38	864	864	396	463	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	648	508	172	286	140	–	190	190	113	72	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	159 865	134 814	50 782	65 579	25 051	1 320	9 963	9 851	4 565	5 109	112	–
With related children under 18 years	94 387	79 224	28 694	39 306	15 163	733	8 827	8 759	4 154	4 504	68	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	75 142	62 924	22 726	31 186	12 218	601	7 330	7 279	3 426	3 775	51	–
Female householder, no husband present	21 683	19 911	8 055	9 474	1 772	41	4 000	4 000	2 194	1 769	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	18 482	17 057	6 752	8 360	1 425	31	3 138	3 138	1 704	1 402	–	–
With related children under 18 years	15 175	13 930	5 415	6 674	1 245	18	3 572	3 572	1 937	1 603	–	–
With related children under 6 years	4 482	4 133	1 640	1 951	349	–	1 670	1 670	924	738	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	21 675	17 859	7 228	7 442	3 816	205	630	627	422	180	3	–
Unrelated individuals	**122 086**	**109 159**	**47 663**	**49 413**	**12 927**	**269**	**7 127**	**7 052**	**3 732**	**3 220**	**75**	–
With Social Security income	20 448	17 663	8 234	6 754	2 785	59	678	678	463	203	–	–
Income above poverty level	15 846	13 734	6 210	5 450	2 112	40	410	410	277	121	–	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	8 014	6 933	3 153	2 744	1 081	17	293	293	185	101	–	–
With public assistance income	3 377	2 939	1 161	1 317	438	–	345	345	250	95	–	–
Income above poverty level	1 586	1 415	581	627	171	–	175	175	138	37	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	679	605	269	256	74	–	83	83	65	18	–	–
Worked in 1979	98 138	88 454	38 260	41 387	9 684	232	5 824	5 754	2 829	2 830	70	–
65 years and over	18 517	16 049	7 653	5 644	2 468	53	652	648	461	175	4	–
Persons	**693 973**	**587 299**	**223 496**	**284 160**	**106 674**	**5 056**	**50 047**	**49 564**	**23 668**	**25 290**	**483**	–
Related children under 18 years	175 409	145 414	50 939	73 440	29 995	1 474	19 388	19 220	8 845	10 204	168	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	129 668	107 434	37 373	54 247	22 234	1 096	14 321	14 217	6 512	7 571	104	–
60 years and over	92 995	77 808	32 521	32 807	15 187	729	2 904	2 857	1 842	923	47	–
65 years and over	60 138	50 566	21 660	20 385	9 572	468	1 801	1 781	1 183	545	20	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**9 774**	**8 105**	**3 015**	**3 863**	**1 669**	**93**	**2 121**	**2 108**	**1 218**	**875**	**13**	–
Percent below poverty level	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.6	6.3	18.1	18.2	21.8	15.1	11.0	–
Mean income deficit	$2 930	$2 900	$2 812	$3 002	$3 077	$4 312	$3 803	$3 802	$3 850	$3 777	$3 961	–
Persons per family	3.17	3.16	3.03	3.29	3.22	3.03	4.03	4.02	3.87	4.23	6.23	–
With Social Security income	1 503	1 210	456	546	293	27	198	198	114	74	–	–
With public assistance income	973	888	262	464	85	–	732	726	468	258	6	–
Householder worked in 1979	6 281	5 174	1 983	2 478	1 107	76	1 281	1 268	721	532	13	–
With related children under 18 years	6 357	5 391	1 915	2 660	966	29	1 858	1 845	1 061	774	13	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 738	3 957	1 375	1 976	781	17	1 551	1 545	889	646	6	–
Female householder, no husband present	3 091	2 730	992	1 261	361	–	1 476	1 476	870	601	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	2 111	1 843	693	843	268	–	870	870	514	351	–	–
With related children under 18 years	2 785	2 464	861	1 161	321	–	1 385	1 385	812	573	–	–
With related children under 6 years	1 337	1 187	403	567	150	–	790	790	430	360	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	1 133	907	355	366	226	4	82	82	73	9	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**20 855**	**17 971**	**8 212**	**7 634**	**2 884**	**78**	**1 678**	**1 673**	**1 010**	**646**	**5**	–
Percent below poverty level	17.1	16.5	17.2	15.4	22.3	29.0	23.5	23.7	27.1	20.3	6.7	–
Mean income deficit	$1 946	$1 934	$1 874	$2 008	$2 022	$1 513	$2 327	$2 329	$2 438	$2 215	$1 663	–
With Social Security income	4 602	3 929	2 024	1 304	673	19	268	268	186	82	–	–
With public assistance income	1 791	1 524	580	690	267	–	170	170	112	58	–	–
Worked in 1979	10 813	9 428	4 226	4 288	1 385	51	787	787	388	382	–	–
65 years and over	4 026	3 414	1 805	1 019	612	19	234	230	152	78	4	–
Persons	**51 583**	**43 289**	**17 219**	**20 262**	**8 294**	**368**	**10 227**	**10 157**	**5 759**	**4 322**	**70**	–
Percent below poverty level	7.4	7.4	7.7	7.1	7.8	7.3	20.4	20.5	24.3	17.1	14.5	–
Related children under 18 years	13 183	10 923	3 583	5 759	2 260	81	5 025	4 980	2 709	2 250	45	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 157	7 542	2 406	4 036	1 615	53	3 472	3 458	1 914	1 523	14	–
60 years and over	8 508	6 998	3 190	2 585	1 510	55	573	569	392	177	4	–
65 years and over	6 051	5 062	2 477	1 677	989	40	358	354	257	97	4	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**14 848**	**12 238**	**4 266**	**6 125**	**2 610**	**193**	**2 942**	**2 910**	**1 679**	**1 181**	**32**	–
Percent below poverty level	7.9	7.8	7.2	8.1	8.7	13.0	25.1	25.1	30.1	20.3	27.1	–
Mean income deficit	$3 214	$3 209	$3 285	$3 182	$3 237	$3 279	$4 271	$4 286	$4 298	$4 394	$2 896	–
Persons per family	3.21	3.19	3.10	3.30	3.25	3.75	3.96	3.94	3.84	4.13	5.13	–
With Social Security income	2 752	2 159	752	1 014	593	33	329	329	197	112	–	–
With public assistance income	1 372	1 218	407	629	154	–	872	866	558	303	6	–
Householder worked in 1979	10 019	8 281	2 963	4 167	1 738	170	2 004	1 972	1 140	792	32	–
With related children under 18 years	9 649	8 132	2 764	4 172	1 517	115	2 591	2 559	1 455	1 074	32	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 165	5 964	2 033	3 048	1 201	95	2 130	2 115	1 206	887	15	–
Female householder, no husband present	4 398	3 907	1 410	1 854	491	–	1 931	1 931	1 121	793	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	3 236	2 874	1 064	1 348	362	–	1 268	1 268	750	501	–	–
With related children under 18 years	3 923	3 478	1 219	1 666	445	–	1 829	1 829	1 058	759	–	–
With related children under 6 years	1 750	1 554	509	753	196	–	934	934	522	412	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	2 030	1 573	559	691	457	10	120	120	107	13	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**27 741**	**24 066**	**11 133**	**9 940**	**3 675**	**85**	**2 162**	**2 157**	**1 289**	**844**	**5**	–
Percent below poverty level	22.7	22.0	23.4	20.1	28.4	31.6	30.3	30.6	34.5	26.2	6.7	–
Mean income deficit	$2 284	$2 263	$2 196	$2 373	$2 418	$2 284	$2 650	$2 650	$2 751	$2 542	$2 548	–
With Social Security income	7 743	6 651	3 301	2 321	1 092	26	456	456	304	152	–	–
With public assistance income	2 176	1 864	686	845	312	–	232	232	160	72	–	–
Worked in 1979	14 551	12 756	5 929	5 539	1 795	58	1 070	1 070	528	518	–	–
65 years and over	6 836	5 828	2 910	1 878	1 008	26	407	403	262	141	4	–
Persons	**75 397**	**63 136**	**24 273**	**30 272**	**12 261**	**792**	**13 711**	**13 563**	**7 775**	**5 622**	**148**	–
Percent below poverty level	10.9	10.8	10.9	10.7	11.5	15.7	27.4	27.4	32.9	22.2	30.6	–
Related children under 18 years	20 400	16 823	5 446	9 045	3 577	295	6 721	6 626	3 689	2 882	95	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	13 992	11 485	3 684	6 156	2 507	193	4 755	4 724	2 667	2 010	31	–
60 years and over	13 845	11 355	5 032	4 312	2 490	68	881	877	611	251	4	–
65 years and over	10 403	8 629	3 953	3 076	1 774	53	612	608	437	171	4	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.0	5.0	5.2	4.8	5.4	5.9	15.7	15.7	19.3	12.8	14.5	–
Below 150 percent of poverty level	14.8	14.6	14.9	14.3	16.0	19.8	33.7	33.6	38.8	28.8	35.6	–
Below 200 percent of poverty level	24.0	23.6	23.7	23.5	26.5	34.3	47.7	47.8	50.8	45.1	43.5	–

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**3 373**	**2 144**	**554**	**933**	**1 229**	**60**	**3 009**	**2 844**	**1 239**	**1 464**	**165**	**10**
With Social Security income	446	235	49	85	211	5	260	234	121	99	26	–
Income above poverty level	328	195	42	71	133	–	254	228	115	99	26	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	64	23	6	5	41	–	52	52	33	12	–	–
With public assistance income	297	103	20	21	194	2	87	85	45	30	2	–
Income above poverty level	139	73	15	17	66	2	57	57	17	30	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	23	5	5	–	18	–	10	10	10	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	2 781	1 848	492	824	933	60	2 706	2 556	1 089	1 361	150	10
With related children under 18 years	2 255	1 362	343	635	893	52	1 860	1 748	722	951	112	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 735	1 061	278	453	674	35	1 484	1 401	592	752	83	–
Female householder, no husband present	770	447	149	135	323	15	467	438	231	194	29	–
Householder worked in 1979	548	353	146	93	195	15	418	396	205	178	22	–
With related children under 18 years	588	315	100	111	273	15	303	284	133	138	19	–
With related children under 6 years	262	129	46	42	133	5	98	89	45	44	9	–
Householder 65 years and over	293	138	19	52	155	13	175	175	110	51	–	...
Unrelated individuals	**2 103**	**1 594**	**685**	**568**	**509**	**16**	**2 430**	**2 261**	**1 170**	**984**	**169**	...
With Social Security income	338	216	24	71	122	10	88	87	58	21	1	...
Income above poverty level	175	99	14	41	76	–	88	87	58	21	1	...
Below poverty level without Social Security income	112	67	14	36	45	–	50	49	30	11	1	...
With public assistance income	161	90	22	22	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Income above poverty level	43	20	7	7	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Below poverty level without public assistance income	43	20	7	7	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Worked in 1979	1 606	1 274	578	460	332	16	2 074	1 982	1 019	864	92	...
65 years and over	271	132	32	37	139	–	129	128	108	12	1	...
Persons	**13 656**	**8 404**	**2 434**	**3 507**	**5 252**	**359**	**15 358**	**14 423**	**6 362**	**7 340**	**935**	...
Related children under 18 years	4 398	2 417	583	1 049	1 981	120	3 904	3 598	1 555	1 843	306	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 138	1 737	419	715	1 401	61	2 908	2 736	1 175	1 402	172	...
60 years and over	1 178	662	161	235	516	32	881	864	486	341	17	...
65 years and over	747	381	73	123	366	22	551	546	324	194	5	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**539**	**227**	**50**	**74**	**312**	**22**	**272**	**247**	**135**	**97**	**25**	–
Percent below poverty level	16.0	10.6	9.0	7.9	25.4	36.7	9.0	8.7	10.9	6.6	15.2	–
Mean income deficit	$3 127	$2 799	$2 903	$2 350	$3 366	$2 946	$4 037	$4 284	$4 342	$4 135	$1 598	–
Persons per family	3.91	3.59	2.96	4.00	4.14	5.73	3.61	3.60	3.88	3.27	3.72	...
With Social Security income	118	40	7	14	78	5	6	6	6	–	–	–
With public assistance income	158	30	5	4	128	–	30	28	28	–	2	–
Householder worked in 1979	319	159	39	51	160	22	191	166	88	69	25	–
With related children under 18 years	451	183	42	70	268	14	239	214	120	79	25	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	340	135	34	44	205	9	194	176	107	54	18	–
Female householder, no husband present	325	137	30	41	188	5	106	94	44	41	12	–
Householder worked in 1979	187	89	27	22	98	5	97	85	35	41	12	–
With related children under 18 years	295	117	22	41	178	5	87	75	35	31	12	–
With related children under 6 years	175	70	15	30	105	5	33	31	16	15	2	–
Householder 65 years and over	66	4	–	–	62	13	24	24	24	–	–	...
Unrelated individuals	**673**	**502**	**235**	**137**	**171**	**13**	**589**	**512**	**314**	**190**	**77**	...
Percent below poverty level	32.0	31.5	34.3	24.1	33.6	81.3	24.2	22.6	26.8	19.3	45.6	...
Mean income deficit	$2 144	$2 259	$2 473	$2 604	$1 805	$558	$2 760	$2 607	$2 461	$2 821	$3 775	...
With Social Security income	163	117	10	30	46	10	–	–	–	–	–	...
With public assistance income	118	70	15	15	48	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Worked in 1979	312	255	141	70	57	13	310	310	209	93	–	...
65 years and over	126	79	11	17	47	–	37	37	37	–	–	...
Persons	**2 980**	**1 465**	**441**	**491**	**1 515**	**139**	**1 605**	**1 412**	**830**	**521**	**193**	...
Percent below poverty level	21.8	17.4	18.1	14.0	28.8	38.7	10.5	9.8	13.0	7.1	20.6	...
Related children under 18 years	1 237	506	104	197	731	32	395	337	202	108	58	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	916	382	76	120	534	18	316	286	171	88	30	...
60 years and over	319	139	25	31	180	32	105	100	100	–	5	...
65 years and over	216	83	11	17	133	22	86	86	86	–	–	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**772**	**343**	**71**	**146**	**429**	**32**	**460**	**410**	**214**	**165**	**50**	–
Percent below poverty level	22.9	16.0	12.8	15.6	34.9	53.3	15.3	14.4	17.3	11.3	30.3	–
Mean income deficit	$3 730	$3 271	$3 375	$2 526	$4 097	$3 894	$3 710	$3 922	$4 144	$3 780	$1 972	–
Persons per family	3.95	3.76	2.97	3.95	4.10	4.50	3.56	3.50	3.45	3.63	4.08	...
With Social Security income	151	40	7	14	111	5	23	23	23	–	–	–
With public assistance income	185	35	10	4	150	–	53	51	45	6	2	–
Householder worked in 1979	494	261	60	109	233	32	343	293	140	137	50	–
With related children under 18 years	612	256	51	116	356	24	378	328	164	142	50	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	472	192	39	84	280	19	309	274	151	101	35	–
Female householder, no husband present	367	137	30	41	230	15	137	125	62	54	12	–
Householder worked in 1979	216	89	27	22	127	15	118	106	43	54	12	–
With related children under 18 years	337	117	22	41	220	15	108	96	43	44	12	–
With related children under 6 years	188	70	15	30	118	5	33	31	16	15	2	–
Householder 65 years and over	94	4	–	–	90	13	31	31	31	–	–	...
Unrelated individuals	**838**	**612**	**265**	**186**	**226**	**13**	**703**	**626**	**374**	**244**	**77**	...
Percent below poverty level	39.8	38.4	38.7	32.7	44.4	81.3	28.9	27.7	32.0	24.8	45.6	...
Mean income deficit	$2 590	$2 724	$3 100	$2 770	$2 229	$1 503	$3 196	$3 009	$2 941	$3 073	$4 720	...
With Social Security income	226	152	10	53	74	10	24	24	13	11	–	...
With public assistance income	161	90	22	22	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Worked in 1979	380	310	158	89	70	13	409	409	259	142	–	...
65 years and over	188	99	18	30	89	–	52	52	47	5	–	...
Persons	**3 962**	**1 954**	**549**	**732**	**2 008**	**181**	**2 385**	**2 094**	**1 126**	**851**	**291**	...
Percent below poverty level	29.0	23.3	22.6	20.9	38.2	50.4	15.5	14.5	17.7	11.6	31.1	...
Related children under 18 years	1 603	687	138	278	916	53	665	563	282	233	102	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 110	463	95	142	647	39	510	462	248	166	48	...
60 years and over	477	196	44	57	281	32	161	156	136	11	5	...
65 years and over	336	109	18	30	227	22	108	108	103	5	–	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	13.2	10.5	12.3	8.6	17.5	27.0	8.5	8.4	11.4	5.7	10.8	...
Below 150 percent of poverty level	35.0	30.5	31.3	24.7	42.3	50.4	20.0	18.7	22.7	14.9	40.3	...
Below 200 percent of poverty level	48.4	43.5	41.1	39.3	56.2	71.0	31.7	30.6	32.4	28.4	48.6	...

Table 83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
AGE												
Total persons	**54 130**	**47 642**	**17 926**	**24 441**	**6 488**	**425**	**746 363**	**635 420**	**247 504**	**305 244**	**110 943**	**5 114**
Under 5 years	5 779	5 082	1 851	2 637	697	20	50 016	41 817	15 473	21 176	8 199	424
5 to 9 years	5 379	4 638	1 795	2 361	741	53	50 322	42 483	15 219	21 798	7 839	357
10 to 14 years	5 061	4 388	1 392	2 449	673	35	56 677	47 422	17 230	23 454	9 255	387
15 to 19 years	5 863	5 106	1 937	2 586	757	91	64 140	54 572	20 832	26 667	9 568	475
20 to 24 years	6 277	5 552	2 245	2 728	725	38	71 378	63 235	26 010	31 207	8 143	310
25 to 29 years	5 646	5 047	2 037	2 582	599	45	70 091	61 180	24 775	29 427	8 911	324
30 to 34 years	4 372	3 832	1 431	1 927	540	30	65 253	55 924	20 917	28 080	9 329	407
35 to 39 years	3 263	2 911	964	1 633	352	3	52 407	44 344	16 383	21 942	8 063	413
40 to 44 years	3 062	2 705	933	1 522	357	17	46 623	39 515	14 815	19 723	7 108	259
45 to 49 years	2 478	2 285	928	1 092	193	15	40 650	34 638	12 991	16 761	6 012	327
50 to 54 years	2 151	1 831	715	928	320	41	40 752	34 457	13 987	15 995	6 295	287
55 to 59 years	1 820	1 588	581	775	232	24	40 253	33 655	13 758	15 123	6 598	396
60 to 64 years	1 111	976	373	497	135	7	34 033	28 291	11 527	12 725	5 742	264
65 to 69 years	689	640	259	306	49	–	27 377	22 901	9 531	9 659	4 476	235
70 to 74 years	470	449	172	247	21	–	17 502	14 927	6 466	5 831	2 575	89
75 to 79 years	416	367	184	106	49	6	10 525	8 887	4 220	3 312	1 638	81
80 to 84 years	164	133	83	39	31	–	5 044	4 281	1 943	1 528	763	69
85 years and over	129	112	46	26	17	–	3 320	2 891	1 427	836	429	10
Median	24.0	24.1	24.5	24.0	22.6	21.9	30.8	30.6	31.0	29.8	31.9	33.4
Female	**25 946**	**23 269**	**8 735**	**12 084**	**2 677**	**185**	**369 375**	**316 185**	**123 245**	**151 741**	**53 190**	**2 458**
Under 5 years	2 855	2 531	885	1 342	324	19	24 390	20 519	7 588	10 433	3 871	250
5 to 9 years	2 335	2 012	819	998	323	29	24 339	20 473	7 358	10 473	3 866	147
10 to 14 years	2 594	2 297	775	1 262	297	20	27 827	23 413	8 553	11 515	4 414	234
15 to 19 years	2 778	2 468	955	1 236	310	22	31 430	27 012	10 367	13 151	4 418	193
20 to 24 years	2 924	2 647	1 062	1 316	277	30	35 300	31 399	12 984	15 410	3 901	138
25 to 29 years	2 526	2 294	902	1 202	232	6	34 589	30 092	12 078	14 629	4 497	184
30 to 34 years	2 096	1 877	696	1 008	219	9	32 273	27 748	10 030	14 233	4 525	169
35 to 39 years	1 720	1 561	482	931	159	–	25 291	21 402	7 938	10 498	3 889	243
40 to 44 years	1 487	1 344	420	799	143	–	22 668	19 429	7 323	9 742	3 239	116
45 to 49 years	1 118	1 048	455	474	70	8	19 905	17 042	6 104	8 527	2 863	153
50 to 54 years	999	886	382	411	113	25	20 087	17 109	7 083	7 731	2 978	120
55 to 59 years	872	774	286	361	98	10	20 129	17 116	6 978	7 686	3 013	168
60 to 64 years	585	539	193	297	46	7	16 631	13 944	5 747	6 296	2 687	133
65 to 69 years	386	370	156	176	16	–	14 034	11 793	4 926	5 013	2 241	93
70 to 74 years	252	250	87	151	2	–	9 267	7 969	3 548	3 064	1 298	47
75 to 79 years	273	241	124	86	32	–	5 894	5 087	2 376	1 963	807	23
80 to 84 years	61	45	27	18	16	–	3 052	2 624	1 232	863	428	37
85 years and over	85	85	29	16	–	–	2 269	2 014	1 032	514	255	10
Median	24.2	24.4	24.5	24.6	21.5	21.1	31.1	30.9	31.3	30.1	31.8	32.5
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	**1 111**	**976**	**373**	**497**	**135**	**7**	**34 033**	**28 291**	**11 527**	**12 725**	**5 742**	**264**
In families	825	714	283	345	111	7	26 455	21 708	8 348	10 001	4 747	241
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.4	8.5	7.4	7.8	–	–	4.5	4.0	2.9	4.5	7.0	5.0
Householder or spouse	651	540	214	249	111	7	25 157	20 535	7 835	9 413	4 622	233
Other relatives	174	174	69	96	–	–	1 298	1 173	513	588	125	8
Nonrelatives in households	267	252	86	146	15	–	7 234	6 327	3 015	2 666	907	23
Living alone	222	207	80	107	15	–	5 842	5 074	2 438	2 084	768	23
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	15.3	16.4	8.8	14.0	–	–	19.5	19.1	19.5	17.8	21.9	56.5
In group quarters	19	10	4	6	9	–	344	256	164	58	88	–
Inmate of institution	4	4	4	–	–	–	123	121	39	51	2	–
Home for the aged	4	4	4	–	–	–	100	98	39	34	2	–
Other	15	6	–	6	9	–	221	135	125	7	86	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 159**	**1 089**	**431**	**553**	**70**	**–**	**44 879**	**37 828**	**15 997**	**15 490**	**7 051**	**324**
In families	866	832	330	409	34	–	31 716	26 257	10 478	11 377	5 459	304
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.4	4.6	5.2	2.7	–	–	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.4	5.5	9.5
Householder or spouse	634	609	229	298	25	–	28 546	23 426	9 394	9 927	5 120	263
Other relatives	232	223	101	111	9	–	3 170	2 831	1 084	1 450	339	41
Nonrelatives in households	285	249	101	136	36	–	12 408	10 831	5 140	3 936	1 577	20
Living alone	247	211	81	118	36	–	10 925	9 494	4 437	3 403	1 431	16
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	34.4	32.7	24.7	41.5	44.4	–	20.1	20.3	23.9	15.9	18.2	–
In group quarters	8	8	–	8	–	–	755	740	379	177	15	–
Inmate of institution	8	8	–	8	–	–	658	650	334	163	8	–
Home for the aged	8	8	–	8	–	–	615	612	326	150	3	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	97	90	45	14	7	–
Persons 75 years and over	**709**	**612**	**313**	**171**	**97**	**6**	**18 889**	**16 059**	**7 590**	**5 676**	**2 830**	**160**
In families	424	361	192	109	63	6	10 939	9 128	4 113	3 583	1 811	127
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.2	6.1	9.9	–	–	–	6.3	5.8	6.8	4.7	8.9	11.0
Householder or spouse	288	248	148	40	40	–	7 841	6 501	2 917	2 509	1 340	79
Other relatives	136	113	44	69	23	6	3 098	2 627	1 196	1 074	471	48
Nonrelatives in households	245	220	110	62	25	–	6 625	5 641	2 876	1 760	984	33
Living alone	217	192	95	49	25	–	6 044	5 122	2 607	1 541	922	33
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	44.7	46.9	45.3	55.1	28.0	–	25.8	24.0	23.8	21.9	36.0	57.6
In group quarters	40	31	11	–	9	–	1 325	1 290	601	333	35	–
Inmate of institution	40	31	11	–	9	–	1 277	1 249	573	330	28	–
Home for the aged	40	31	11	–	9	–	1 252	1 233	557	330	19	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	48	41	28	3	7	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	**16 180**	**14 424**	**5 674**	**7 067**	**1 756**	**115**	**288 720**	**248 628**	**100 505**	**116 175**	**40 092**	**1 738**
1 person	2 912	2 571	1 108	1 135	341	24	71 762	63 739	28 894	27 161	8 023	225
2 persons	4 007	3 665	1 455	1 694	342	8	100 067	85 966	34 183	40 095	14 101	594
3 persons	3 206	2 885	1 234	1 377	321	28	47 964	41 277	16 179	19 965	6 687	320
4 persons	2 951	2 587	868	1 415	364	28	38 572	32 493	11 972	16 180	6 079	296
5 persons	1 580	1 385	583	676	195	20	18 772	15 612	5 710	7 716	3 160	161
6 or more persons	1 524	1 331	426	770	193	7	11 583	9 541	3 567	5 058	2 042	142

Table 84. Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**5 702**	**5 115**	**2 017**	**2 552**	**587**	**52**	**66 730**	**58 411**	**23 351**	**28 561**	**8 319**	**331**
Children ever born	2 671	2 409	1 017	1 057	262	24	22 503	19 361	7 616	9 871	3 142	130
Per 1,000 women	468	471	504	414	446	462	337	331	326	346	378	393
Women ever married	2 291	2 058	839	985	233	23	23 718	20 455	8 041	10 326	3 263	100
Children ever born	2 422	2 179	916	944	243	24	18 624	15 734	5 901	8 211	2 890	120
Per 1,000 women	1 057	1 059	1 092	958	1 043	1 043	785	769	734	795	886	1 200
Women 25 to 34 years	**4 622**	**4 171**	**1 598**	**2 210**	**451**	**15**	**66 862**	**57 840**	**22 108**	**28 862**	**9 022**	**353**
Children ever born	7 838	6 819	2 583	3 654	1 019	29	91 616	77 398	28 332	38 932	14 218	570
Per 1,000 women	1 696	1 635	1 616	1 653	2 259	1 933	1 370	1 338	1 282	1 349	1 576	1 615
Women ever married	4 079	3 643	1 379	1 946	436	10	57 330	49 128	18 377	24 673	8 202	313
Children ever born	7 701	6 687	2 471	3 634	1 014	24	89 173	75 088	27 105	37 961	14 085	570
Per 1,000 women	1 888	1 836	1 792	1 867	2 326	2 400	1 555	1 528	1 475	1 539	1 717	1 821
Women 35 to 44 years	**3 207**	**2 905**	**902**	**1 730**	**302**	**–**	**47 959**	**40 831**	**15 261**	**20 240**	**7 128**	**359**
Children ever born	9 441	8 270	2 464	5 018	1 171	–	118 563	99 752	36 831	49 683	18 811	981
Per 1,000 women	2 944	2 847	2 732	2 901	3 877	–	2 472	2 443	2 413	2 455	2 639	2 733
Women ever married	3 100	2 798	828	1 697	302	–	46 078	39 071	14 423	19 500	7 007	359
Children ever born	9 365	8 194	2 399	5 007	1 171	–	117 486	98 719	36 028	49 485	18 767	981
Per 1,000 women	3 021	2 929	2 897	2 951	3 877	–	2 550	2 527	2 498	2 538	2 678	2 733
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**54 130**	**47 642**	**17 926**	**24 441**	**6 488**	**425**	**746 363**	**635 420**	**247 504**	**305 244**	**110 943**	**5 114**
In households	53 409	47 167	17 722	24 295	6 242	425	734 972	626 254	243 402	302 633	108 718	5 114
Family householder: Male	10 254	9 029	3 310	4 644	1 225	91	165 182	137 358	51 174	66 447	27 824	1 439
Female	1 953	1 881	840	877	72	–	31 545	28 880	12 355	13 572	2 665	63
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 551	2 213	1 028	934	338	24	51 718	46 141	20 718	20 680	5 577	143
Female	1 422	1 301	496	612	121	–	40 275	36 249	16 258	15 476	4 026	93
Spouse	9 871	8 730	3 181	4 608	1 141	83	161 321	134 172	50 031	65 102	27 149	1 324
Child	21 011	18 395	6 561	9 755	2 616	185	219 358	184 913	68 853	92 442	34 445	1 787
Other relatives	3 444	3 134	1 280	1 547	310	26	29 031	25 496	9 836	13 169	3 535	229
Nonrelatives	2 903	2 484	1 026	1 318	419	16	36 542	33 045	14 177	15 745	3 497	36
Persons per household	3.05	3.05	2.99	3.15	3.09	2.78	2.56	2.53	2.43	2.62	2.73	3.00
Persons per family	3.51	3.50	3.48	3.56	3.60	3.12	3.10	3.09	3.04	3.16	3.16	3.29
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**12 207**	**10 910**	**4 150**	**5 521**	**1 297**	**91**	**196 727**	**166 238**	**63 529**	**80 019**	**30 489**	**1 502**
With own children under 18 years	7 910	6 998	2 633	3 639	912	48	97 527	82 690	30 793	40 940	14 837	707
With own children under 6 years	3 914	3 475	1 331	1 803	439	10	40 557	34 190	12 701	17 168	6 367	288
Married-couple families	**9 733**	**8 562**	**3 118**	**4 429**	**1 171**	**91**	**162 571**	**135 154**	**50 452**	**65 378**	**27 417**	**1 376**
With own children under 18 years	6 328	5 488	1 979	2 901	840	48	76 449	63 383	22 754	31 885	13 066	690
With own children under 6 years	3 431	3 016	1 089	1 627	415	10	34 357	28 477	10 144	14 640	5 880	288
Female householder, no husband present	**1 748**	**1 695**	**756**	**792**	**53**	**–**	**25 642**	**23 561**	**10 128**	**10 963**	**2 081**	**56**
With own children under 18 years	1 256	1 210	516	599	46	–	17 217	15 939	6 749	7 422	1 278	8
With own children under 6 years	388	367	205	137	21	–	5 180	4 796	2 179	2 128	384	–
Subfamilies	**451**	**395**	**126**	**225**	**56**	**4**	**4 014**	**3 468**	**1 367**	**1 845**	**546**	**46**
With own children under 18 years	351	308	101	163	43	4	3 002	2 603	998	1 408	399	37
Married-couple subfamilies	**228**	**184**	**51**	**111**	**44**	**4**	**1 752**	**1 484**	**607**	**771**	**268**	**16**
With own children under 18 years	128	97	26	49	31	4	740	619	238	334	121	7
Mother-child subfamilies	**203**	**191**	**55**	**114**	**12**	**–**	**1 962**	**1 717**	**643**	**957**	**245**	**30**
Persons under 18 years	**19 831**	**17 224**	**6 203**	**9 002**	**2 607**	**152**	**195 750**	**164 169**	**59 898**	**82 332**	**31 581**	**1 481**
Percent living with two parents	74.6	73.5	69.5	75.2	81.5	88.2	74.0	72.3	69.1	73.8	82.8	94.6
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**22 512**	**19 951**	**7 478**	**10 394**	**2 561**	**171**	**316 831**	**269 366**	**101 848**	**133 183**	**47 465**	**2 039**
Never widowed or divorced	15 152	13 365	4 907	6 985	1 787	154	180 609	151 232	55 905	75 333	29 377	1 601
Known to have been: Widowed	679	583	233	268	96	11	9 279	8 112	3 193	3 790	1 167	46
Divorced	6 806	6 118	2 386	3 195	688	6	129 046	111 906	43 486	54 991	17 140	392
Widowed and divorced	125	115	48	54	10	–	2 103	1 884	736	931	219	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	**12 207**	**10 910**	**4 150**	**5 521**	**1 297**	**91**	**196 727**	**166 238**	**63 529**	**80 019**	**30 489**	**1 502**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	10 508	9 328	3 592	4 698	1 180	91	157 559	133 937	51 089	65 406	23 622	1 333
Unemployed	544	506	180	286	38	–	6 158	5 271	1 969	2 608	887	14
Not in labor force	1 155	1 076	378	537	79	–	33 010	27 030	10 471	12 005	5 980	155
Married-couple families	**9 733**	**8 562**	**3 118**	**4 429**	**1 171**	**91**	**162 571**	**135 154**	**50 452**	**65 378**	**27 417**	**1 376**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	8 418	7 355	2 729	3 784	1 063	91	131 034	109 663	41 049	53 750	21 371	1 230
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	4 587	4 130	1 610	2 010	457	17	75 701	64 591	24 029	31 879	11 110	517
Wife unemployed	290	280	68	157	10	–	3 362	2 903	1 041	1 474	459	–
Wife not in labor force	3 541	2 945	1 051	1 617	596	74	51 971	42 169	15 979	20 397	9 802	713
Husband unemployed	480	442	166	246	38	–	4 989	4 180	1 508	2 055	809	14
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	228	212	86	120	16	–	2 599	2 251	879	1 043	348	–
Wife unemployed	53	53	24	29	–	–	527	447	135	264	80	10
Wife not in labor force	199	177	56	97	22	–	1 863	1 482	494	748	381	4
Husband not in labor force	835	765	223	399	70	–	26 548	21 311	7 895	9 573	5 237	132
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	282	254	68	134	28	–	6 806	5 710	2 396	2 697	1 096	43
Wife unemployed	16	16	–	16	–	–	482	392	123	229	90	–
Wife not in labor force	537	495	155	249	42	–	19 260	15 209	5 376	6 647	4 051	89
Female householder, no husband present	**1 748**	**1 695**	**756**	**792**	**53**	**–**	**25 642**	**23 561**	**10 128**	**10 963**	**2 081**	**56**
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 445	1 395	621	649	50	–	19 827	18 394	7 705	8 822	1 433	40
Unemployed	39	39	5	24	–	–	852	768	340	375	84	–
Not in labor force	264	261	130	119	3	–	4 963	4 399	2 083	1 766	564	16
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters	**721**	**475**	**204**	**146**	**246**	**–**	**11 391**	**9 166**	**4 102**	**2 611**	**2 225**	**–**
Inmate of mental hospital	10	10	–	10	–	–	333	320	85	235	13	–
Inmate of home for the aged	58	49	21	8	9	–	2 281	2 253	1 111	599	28	–
Inmate of other institution	147	103	21	–	44	–	2 343	1 578	210	62	765	–
In military quarters	52	–	–	–	52	–	570	–	–	–	570	–
In college dormitory	100	78	55	–	22	–	2 223	1 961	1 377	157	262	–
Other, in group quarters	354	235	107	128	119	–	3 641	3 054	1 319	1 558	587	–

Table 85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**54 130**	**47 642**	**17 926**	**24 441**	**6 488**	**425**	**746 363**	**635 420**	**247 504**	**305 244**	**110 943**	**5 114**
Native	38 085	33 428	11 634	17 740	4 657	319	708 624	601 243	232 942	288 227	107 381	5 011
Born in State of residence	13 020	11 130	3 727	5 897	1 890	147	158 672	128 275	51 386	58 356	30 397	2 373
Born in different State	23 652	20 967	7 417	11 080	2 685	172	543 596	467 330	179 474	226 795	76 266	2 624
Northeast	1 440	1 376	534	738	64	–	80 424	73 642	27 133	40 889	6 782	87
North Central	1 003	958	326	573	45	–	143 350	126 411	47 122	64 093	16 939	423
South	3 821	3 442	1 278	1 974	379	28	100 609	90 105	36 066	46 320	10 504	242
West	17 388	15 191	5 279	7 795	2 197	144	219 213	177 172	69 153	75 493	42 041	1 872
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 413	1 331	490	763	82	–	6 356	5 638	2 082	3 076	718	14
Foreign born	16 045	14 214	6 292	6 701	1 831	106	37 739	34 177	14 562	17 017	3 562	103
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**48 326**	**42 528**	**16 063**	**21 946**	**5 798**	**529**	**696 356**	**593 550**	**231 949**	**284 128**	**102 806**	**5 012**
Same house	14 641	12 807	3 891	7 308	1 834	268	244 215	204 905	88 862	89 115	39 310	2 661
Different house in United States	28 280	24 743	9 696	12 653	3 537	261	437 076	374 986	137 927	187 354	62 090	2 337
Same county	13 917	12 283	4 814	6 426	1 634	169	189 981	166 939	65 545	84 639	23 042	1 007
Different county	14 363	12 460	4 882	6 227	1 903	92	247 095	208 047	72 382	102 715	39 048	1 330
Same State	1 144	621	228	135	523	78	25 708	15 820	4 990	4 236	9 888	449
In Armed Forces in 1975	–	–	–	–	–	–	247	159	53	38	88	–
Attending college in 1975	27	20	–	10	7	–	1 675	1 208	258	310	467	65
Different State	13 219	11 839	4 654	6 092	1 380	14	221 387	192 227	67 392	98 479	29 160	881
In Armed Forces in 1975	226	220	41	145	6	–	6 751	5 937	1 833	3 596	814	5
Attending college in 1975	918	833	266	487	85	9	17 788	15 977	5 519	8 627	1 811	100
Northeast	1 161	1 095	319	737	66	–	23 842	22 766	7 448	14 076	1 076	31
North Central	683	636	364	218	47	–	36 745	34 185	11 758	19 684	2 560	76
South	1 849	1 703	602	1 073	146	14	31 182	28 357	9 925	16 058	2 825	37
West	9 526	8 405	3 369	4 064	1 121	–	129 618	106 919	38 261	48 661	22 699	737
Abroad	5 405	4 978	2 476	1 985	427	–	15 065	13 659	5 160	7 659	1 406	14
In Armed Forces in 1975	141	139	15	113	2	–	2 543	2 230	529	1 527	313	–
Attending college in 1975	207	207	117	90	–	–	1 017	960	435	460	57	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	11 146	9 798	3 808	4 954	1 348	54	205 347	173 617	61 380	85 452	31 730	1 039
In Armed Forces in 1980	345	310	20	290	35	–	6 775	5 808	1 108	4 605	967	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	38	16	–	–	22	–	2 057	1 798	373	371	259	–
Attending college in 1980	621	558	191	359	63	–	12 792	11 398	5 149	5 099	1 394	68
Living with at least one parent	64	39	5	34	25	–	1 376	1 179	406	631	197	–
Not living with any parent	557	519	186	325	38	–	11 416	10 219	4 743	4 468	1 197	68
Different State in 1975	10 370	9 359	3 641	4 859	1 011	14	184 400	160 492	56 952	82 212	23 908	724
In Armed Forces in 1980	345	310	20	290	35	–	6 749	5 808	1 108	4 605	941	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 232	1 120	301	347	112	–
Attending college in 1980	515	458	114	336	57	–	11 077	9 928	4 134	4 803	1 149	22
Living with at least one parent	59	34	–	34	25	–	1 298	1 112	372	598	186	–
Not living with any parent	456	424	114	302	32	–	9 779	8 816	3 762	4 205	963	22
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**24 635**						**371 032**					
Place of work reported	22 053						337 076					
Worked in area of residence	21 886						332 675					
Worked outside area of residence	167						4 401					
Percent of those reporting place of work	0.8						1.3					
Place of work not reported	2 582						33 956					
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**24 681**	**21 855**	**8 519**	**10 964**	**2 826**	**175**	**372 687**	**322 883**	**128 048**	**156 363**	**49 804**	**2 459**
Private vehicle	21 055	18 970	7 020	10 001	2 085	99	330 726	289 188	112 598	143 337	41 538	1 430
Drive alone: Car	12 468	11 656	4 494	6 188	812	17	206 830	186 092	74 222	93 019	20 738	576
Truck or van	3 136	2 521	778	1 383	615	49	51 998	41 965	15 010	20 492	10 033	557
Carpool: Car	4 539	4 169	1 570	2 097	370	4	57 237	49 795	19 394	24 518	7 442	138
Truck or van	912	624	178	333	288	29	14 661	11 336	3 972	5 308	3 325	159
Public transportation	904	872	599	216	32	–	6 645	6 253	3 530	2 435	392	10
Bus or streetcar	643	611	392	169	32	–	5 184	4 798	2 639	1 942	386	10
Subway or elevated train	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	6	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	25	–	11	–	–
Taxicab	261	261	207	47	–	–	1 430	1 424	891	476	6	–
Bicycle	187	160	81	71	27	–	2 925	2 644	1 119	1 146	281	7
Motorcycle	210	205	62	128	5	–	4 064	3 712	1 235	2 175	352	11
Walked only	1 953	1 351	666	404	602	66	19 027	14 438	7 028	4 622	4 589	340
Other means	224	175	64	73	49	10	3 356	2 413	851	1 020	943	201
Worked at home	148	122	27	71	26	–	5 944	4 235	1 687	1 628	1 709	460
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**21 055**	**18 970**	**7 020**	**10 001**	**2 085**	**99**	**330 726**	**289 188**	**112 598**	**143 337**	**41 538**	**1 430**
Drive alone	15 604	14 177	5 272	7 571	1 427	66	258 828	228 057	89 232	113 511	30 771	1 133
In 2-person carpool	4 161	3 677	1 311	1 950	484	4	56 373	48 597	19 071	23 634	7 776	186
In 3-person carpool	906	806	369	332	100	29	10 185	8 445	3 096	4 163	1 740	50
In 4-person carpool	279	223	43	122	56	–	2 958	2 275	623	1 199	683	20
In 5-or-more-person carpool	105	87	25	26	18	–	2 382	1 814	576	830	568	41
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.21	1.27	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.17	1.14
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**24 482**	**21 948**	**8 303**	**11 255**	**2 534**	**231**	**365 269**	**316 996**	**125 372**	**154 514**	**48 273**	**2 311**
Less than 10 minutes	4 355	3 629	1 031	1 730	726	99	70 031	56 502	19 838	21 086	13 529	804
10 to 19 minutes	9 837	9 176	3 681	4 668	661	46	157 117	143 912	62 248	69 906	13 205	572
20 to 29 minutes	5 820	5 436	2 056	3 102	384	–	79 928	71 069	27 571	41 142	8 859	268
30 to 44 minutes	2 763	2 452	1 007	1 260	311	22	37 536	30 899	10 875	16 538	6 637	308
45 or more minutes	1 707	1 255	528	495	452	64	20 657	14 614	4 840	5 842	6 043	359
Mean minutes	19.1	18.7	19.9	18.2	22.8	25.2	18.0	17.5	17.2	18.1	21.0	20.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	65.3	65.8	70.8	63.7	64.0	66.8	66.4	67.1	70.7	69.5	64.7	63.9

Table 86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**15 555**	**13 676**	**4 849**	**7 280**	**1 879**	**119**	**181 788**	**154 851**	**58 791**	**75 727**	**26 937**	**1 229**
Nursery school	701	649	242	324	52	–	8 202	7 263	2 722	3 596	939	38
Public	392	357	143	169	35	–	2 876	2 503	1 008	1 170	373	38
Church-related	97	90	26	55	7	–	2 059	1 926	781	945	133	–
Other private	212	202	73	100	10	–	3 267	2 834	933	1 481	433	–
Kindergarten	865	782	316	396	83	13	9 267	7 931	2 861	4 020	1 336	48
Public	804	730	296	371	74	13	8 528	7 252	2 578	3 671	1 276	48
Church-related	10	9	–	9	1	–	429	393	156	210	36	–
Other private	51	43	20	16	8	–	310	286	127	139	24	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	8 554	7 376	2 548	3 946	1 178	69	85 607	71 742	26 094	36 040	13 865	598
Public	8 175	7 014	2 431	3 740	1 161	59	81 852	68 262	24 540	34 467	13 590	583
Church-related	308	298	85	203	10	10	3 303	3 048	1 351	1 350	255	7
Other private	71	64	32	3	7	–	452	432	203	223	20	8
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 887	3 415	1 156	1 872	472	36	45 959	38 384	13 789	18 842	7 575	412
Public	3 654	3 216	1 078	1 778	438	36	44 042	36 621	13 152	18 218	7 421	405
Church-related	149	131	43	88	18	–	1 195	1 078	539	518	117	7
Other private	84	68	35	6	16	–	722	685	98	106	37	–
College	1 548	1 454	587	742	94	1	32 753	29 531	13 325	13 229	3 222	133
Public	1 477	1 383	549	709	94	1	31 322	28 235	12 736	12 651	3 087	133
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**15 555**	**13 676**	**4 849**	**7 280**	**1 879**	**119**	**181 788**	**154 851**	**58 791**	**75 727**	**26 937**	**1 229**
3 and 4 years old	571	525	197	241	46	–	6 723	5 968	2 240	2 946	755	24
5 and 6 years old	1 679	1 523	614	817	156	23	15 680	13 314	4 848	6 781	2 366	107
7 to 13 years old	7 187	6 225	2 108	3 320	962	52	75 143	63 142	22 857	31 805	12 001	536
14 and 15 years old	2 023	1 688	604	909	335	21	23 869	19 893	6 897	10 073	3 976	173
16 and 17 years old	1 927	1 674	532	937	253	22	21 765	18 075	6 812	8 677	3 690	189
18 and 19 years old	715	663	281	333	52	1	9 657	8 495	3 749	3 694	1 162	85
20 and 21 years old	301	279	121	138	22	–	4 965	4 477	2 325	1 974	488	24
22 to 24 years old	255	227	111	108	28	–	5 379	5 012	2 312	2 285	367	–
25 to 34 years old	526	505	201	252	21	–	10 659	9 555	4 092	4 377	1 104	40
35 years old and over	371	367	80	225	4	–	7 948	6 920	2 659	3 115	1 028	51
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	25.3	25.9	27.0	22.6	19.9	–	35.4	37.9	38.3	37.2	23.2	14.0
5 and 6 years old	81.0	84.1	79.6	90.5	59.8	88.5	83.6	84.3	83.3	85.0	79.9	69.5
7 to 13 years old	97.7	97.6	97.4	98.1	98.5	100.0	98.6	98.7	98.6	99.0	98.4	100.0
14 and 15 years old	94.8	94.8	94.2	95.4	95.2	95.5	97.1	97.0	96.8	97.1	97.5	100.0
16 and 17 years old	77.3	77.1	68.6	83.2	79.1	68.8	83.1	81.9	82.1	81.4	89.1	97.4
18 and 19 years old	31.8	33.3	36.4	32.3	19.9	2.1	38.0	38.4	42.3	34.3	35.4	52.5
20 and 21 years old	11.8	12.4	14.6	12.1	7.4	–	18.2	18.5	23.3	16.7	15.9	23.1
22 to 24 years old	6.8	6.9	7.8	6.8	6.5	–	12.2	12.8	14.4	11.8	7.2	–
25 to 34 years old	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.6	1.8	–	7.9	8.2	9.0	7.6	6.1	5.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**4 743**	**4 162**	**1 547**	**2 157**	**581**	**79**	**51 608**	**44 185**	**17 150**	**21 428**	**7 423**	**356**
Armed Forces	49	27	–	27	22	–	763	614	29	566	149	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	2 642	2 337	813	1 270	305	23	31 391	26 539	10 554	12 353	4 852	274
Employed	1 111	1 031	328	572	80	2	13 772	11 987	4 684	5 707	1 785	108
Unemployed	109	105	38	41	4	–	1 574	1 318	524	612	256	–
Not in labor force	1 422	1 201	447	657	221	21	16 045	13 234	5 346	6 034	2 811	166
Civilian, not enrolled in school	2 052	1 798	734	860	254	56	19 454	17 032	6 567	8 509	2 422	82
High school graduate	774	657	198	385	117	38	10 387	9 057	3 523	4 462	1 330	77
Employed	563	475	149	264	88	34	7 909	6 888	2 720	3 398	1 021	62
Unemployed	86	86	12	67	–	–	788	692	215	345	96	–
Not in labor force	125	96	37	54	29	4	1 690	1 477	588	719	213	15
Not high school graduate	1 278	1 141	536	475	137	18	9 067	7 975	3 044	4 047	1 092	5
Employed	741	639	314	261	102	2	5 059	4 516	1 723	2 309	543	–
Unemployed	151	141	81	42	10	10	1 304	1 134	377	621	170	–
Not in labor force	386	361	141	172	25	6	2 704	2 325	944	1 117	379	5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**13 311**	**11 562**	**4 467**	**5 750**	**1 749**	**123**	**227 741**	**192 522**	**76 345**	**90 183**	**35 219**	**1 665**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 107	879	420	324	228	17	2 742	2 313	1 093	938	429	–
5 to 7 years	1 531	1 323	560	611	208	3	6 143	5 242	2 235	2 462	901	33
8 years	909	702	291	348	207	47	11 653	9 101	3 586	4 061	2 552	164
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 254	1 975	750	1 002	279	25	30 861	25 464	9 998	12 158	5 397	220
4 years	4 186	3 673	1 245	1 979	513	31	83 548	70 010	27 050	34 242	13 538	662
College: 1 to 3 years	2 176	1 995	744	1 028	181	–	50 503	43 588	16 933	20 599	6 915	334
4 years	587	534	203	253	53	–	21 928	18 938	7 943	8 169	2 990	199
5 or more years	561	481	254	205	80	–	20 363	17 866	7 507	7 554	2 497	53
Percent high school graduates	56.4	57.8	54.8	60.3	47.3	25.2	77.4	78.1	77.8	78.2	73.7	75.0
Female, 25 years old and over	**12 460**	**11 314**	**4 239**	**5 930**	**1 146**	**65**	**226 089**	**193 369**	**76 395**	**90 759**	**32 720**	**1 496**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	869	736	345	248	133	17	2 601	2 223	1 035	986	378	23
5 to 7 years	1 402	1 270	520	683	132	15	5 264	4 627	1 973	2 114	637	16
8 years	984	906	374	466	78	–	10 630	9 030	3 701	4 182	1 600	68
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 078	1 936	756	1 016	142	–	36 552	31 172	11 858	15 762	5 380	205
4 years	4 869	4 371	1 489	2 424	498	28	101 184	86 285	33 356	40 921	14 899	605
College: 1 to 3 years	1 517	1 389	492	731	128	5	44 791	38 250	14 860	17 833	6 541	402
4 years	462	432	146	240	30	–	14 504	12 482	5 545	5 089	2 022	105
5 or more years	279	274	117	122	5	–	10 563	9 300	4 067	3 872	1 263	72
Percent high school graduates	57.2	57.2	52.9	59.3	57.7	50.8	75.7	75.7	75.7	74.6	75.6	79.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**25 771**	**22 876**	**8 706**	**11 680**	**2 895**	**188**	**453 830**	**385 891**	**152 740**	**180 942**	**67 939**	**3 161**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	7.7	7.1	8.8	4.9	12.5	18.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.7
High school graduates	56.8	57.5	53.9	59.8	51.4	34.0	76.5	76.9	76.8	76.4	74.6	76.9
4 or more years of college	7.3	7.5	8.3	7.0	5.8	–	14.8	15.2	16.4	13.6	12.9	13.6
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.0	8.9	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.7
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**8 528**	**7 542**	**3 017**	**3 759**	**986**	**85**	**96 783**	**85 360**	**34 866**	**41 970**	**11 423**	**472**
Percent: High school graduates	62.5	62.6	59.8	66.8	61.8	67.1	77.4	77.8	78.8	78.0	74.3	79.4
4 or more years of college	1.6	1.6	2.7	0.8	1.3	–	4.0	4.2	4.8	3.7	2.7	3.4
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**4 545**	**3 895**	**1 540**	**1 950**	**650**	**53**	**49 168**	**43 089**	**17 466**	**21 272**	**6 079**	**265**
Percent: High school graduates	59.8	59.8	56.9	64.3	59.8	73.6	76.0	76.3	77.1	76.8	73.8	77.4
4 or more years of college	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.8	–	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.1	2.9	4.2
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**3 983**	**3 647**	**1 477**	**1 809**	**336**	**32**	**47 615**	**42 271**	**17 400**	**20 698**	**5 344**	**207**
Percent: High school graduates	65.5	65.5	62.8	69.5	65.5	56.3	78.9	79.4	80.4	79.2	74.9	82.1
4 or more years of college	1.9	1.9	3.9	0.6	2.4	–	3.9	4.1	4.9	3.2	2.5	2.4

Table 87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**36 791**	**32 590**	**12 498**	**16 565**	**4 201**	**305**	**576 816**	**493 311**	**195 900**	**233 577**	**83 505**	**3 827**
Labor force	27 355	24 381	9 494	12 288	2 974	200	406 218	352 022	139 436	170 698	54 196	2 520
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.4	74.8	76.0	74.2	70.8	65.6	70.4	71.4	71.2	73.1	64.9	65.8
Armed Forces	493	398	72	322	95	–	9 392	8 172	1 540	6 485	1 220	–
Civilian labor force	26 862	23 983	9 422	11 966	2 879	200	396 826	343 850	137 896	164 213	52 976	2 520
Employed	25 032	22 260	8 752	11 033	2 772	182	373 534	323 574	129 931	154 275	49 960	2 496
Unemployed	1 830	1 723	670	933	107	18	23 292	20 276	7 965	9 938	3 016	24
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	7.2	7.1	7.8	3.7	9.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.1	5.7	1.0
Not in labor force	9 436	8 209	3 004	4 277	1 227	105	170 598	141 289	56 464	62 879	29 309	1 307
Inmate of institution	174	132	33	18	42	–	4 627	3 960	1 342	870	667	–
Female, 16 years and over	**17 624**	**16 004**	**6 069**	**8 272**	**1 620**	**117**	**286 498**	**246 538**	**97 784**	**116 762**	**39 960**	**1 788**
Labor force	10 653	9 873	3 845	5 003	780	27	172 000	151 354	60 196	73 289	20 646	786
Percent of female, 16 years and over	60.4	61.7	63.4	60.5	48.1	23.1	60.0	61.4	61.6	62.8	51.7	44.0
Armed Forces	32	32	–	28	–	–	902	823	152	651	79	–
Civilian labor force	10 621	9 841	3 845	4 975	780	27	171 098	150 531	60 044	72 638	20 567	786
Employed	9 982	9 230	3 647	4 611	752	19	161 430	142 180	56 843	68 465	19 250	776
Unemployed	639	611	198	364	28	8	9 668	8 351	3 201	4 173	1 317	10
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	6.2	5.1	7.3	3.6	29.6	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.7	6.4	1.3
Not in labor force	6 971	6 131	2 224	3 269	840	90	114 498	95 184	37 588	43 473	19 314	1 002
Inmate of institution	61	51	23	8	10	–	1 759	1 671	769	449	88	–
Male, 16 to 19 years	**2 503**	**2 119**	**779**	**1 131**	**384**	**57**	**26 499**	**22 415**	**8 745**	**10 835**	**4 084**	**202**
Employed	1 453	1 245	449	663	208	38	13 973	12 094	4 592	5 992	1 879	110
Unemployed	241	227	93	108	14	10	1 983	1 717	552	914	266	–
Not in labor force	760	620	237	333	140	9	9 877	8 061	3 572	3 434	1 816	92
Male, 20 to 24 years	**3 353**	**2 905**	**1 183**	**1 412**	**448**	**8**	**36 078**	**31 836**	**13 026**	**15 797**	**4 242**	**172**
Employed	2 625	2 265	954	1 044	360	8	26 397	23 346	10 058	10 991	3 051	147
Unemployed	291	284	109	163	7	–	2 734	2 484	1 030	1 209	250	–
Not in labor force	227	184	87	66	43	–	3 922	3 402	1 432	1 519	520	25
Male, 25 to 54 years	**11 026**	**9 601**	**3 671**	**4 859**	**1 425**	**103**	**160 963**	**137 236**	**53 312**	**66 568**	**23 727**	**1 032**
Employed	9 660	8 413	3 224	4 239	1 247	103	139 355	118 784	46 669	56 991	20 571	987
Unemployed	593	535	234	268	58	–	6 939	6 029	2 481	2 872	910	10
Not in labor force	581	496	184	224	85	–	9 934	8 285	3 353	3 464	1 649	35
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 474**	**1 251**	**475**	**614**	**223**	**14**	**37 526**	**30 886**	**12 560**	**13 866**	**6 640**	**359**
Employed	1 110	933	395	409	177	14	25 469	21 310	8 954	9 566	4 159	316
Unemployed	52	52	28	24	–	–	1 501	1 277	509	594	224	–
Not in labor force	302	256	42	181	46	–	10 506	8 249	3 067	3 686	2 257	43
Male, 65 years and over	**811**	**710**	**321**	**277**	**101**	**6**	**29 252**	**24 400**	**10 473**	**9 749**	**4 852**	**274**
Employed	202	174	83	67	28	–	6 910	5 860	2 815	2 270	1 050	160
Unemployed	14	14	8	6	–	–	467	418	192	176	49	4
Not in labor force	595	522	230	204	73	6	21 861	18 108	7 452	7 303	3 753	110
Female, 16 to 19 years	**2 240**	**2 043**	**768**	**1 026**	**197**	**22**	**25 109**	**21 770**	**8 405**	**10 593**	**3 339**	**154**
Employed	962	900	342	434	62	–	12 767	11 297	4 535	5 422	1 470	60
Unemployed	105	105	38	42	–	–	1 683	1 427	564	664	256	–
Not in labor force	1 173	1 038	388	550	135	22	10 562	8 975	3 306	4 436	1 587	94
Female, 20 to 24 years	**2 924**	**2 647**	**1 062**	**1 316**	**277**	**30**	**35 300**	**31 399**	**12 984**	**15 410**	**3 901**	**138**
Employed	1 854	1 692	657	867	162	10	24 050	21 823	9 166	10 532	2 227	78
Unemployed	173	150	63	81	23	8	1 877	1 618	636	816	259	2
Not in labor force	881	789	342	356	92	12	8 957	7 576	3 100	3 782	1 381	58
Female, 25 to 54 years	**9 946**	**9 010**	**3 337**	**4 825**	**936**	**48**	**154 813**	**132 822**	**50 556**	**65 360**	**21 991**	**985**
Employed	6 415	5 953	2 362	2 977	462	2	104 270	91 244	35 086	44 984	13 026	502
Unemployed	314	309	71	220	5	–	5 001	4 357	1 614	2 215	644	8
Not in labor force	3 201	2 732	904	1 612	469	46	45 171	36 869	13 797	17 868	8 302	475
Female, 55 to 64 years	**1 457**	**1 313**	**479**	**658**	**144**	**17**	**36 760**	**31 060**	**12 725**	**13 982**	**5 700**	**301**
Employed	671	605	235	311	66	7	16 151	14 205	6 385	6 067	1 946	80
Unemployed	43	43	22	21	–	–	796	672	268	323	124	–
Not in labor force	743	665	222	326	78	10	19 795	16 165	6 061	7 585	3 630	221
Female, 65 years and over	**1 057**	**991**	**423**	**447**	**66**	–	**34 516**	**29 487**	**13 114**	**11 417**	**5 029**	**210**
Employed	80	80	51	22	–	–	4 192	3 611	1 671	1 460	581	56
Unemployed	4	4	4	–	–	–	311	277	119	155	34	–
Not in labor force	973	907	368	425	66	–	30 013	25 599	11 324	9 802	4 414	154
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**17 624**	**16 004**	**6 069**	**8 272**	**1 620**	**117**	**286 498**	**246 538**	**97 784**	**116 762**	**39 960**	**1 788**
With own children under 6 years	4 082	3 616	1 312	1 906	466	16	40 928	34 437	12 759	17 466	6 491	299
In labor force	2 125	1 938	762	923	187	–	22 239	19 391	7 321	9 765	2 848	86
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 938	3 549	1 266	1 970	389	25	54 616	46 393	17 257	22 768	8 223	414
In labor force	2 724	2 507	884	1 403	217	2	38 927	33 596	12 339	16 700	5 331	243
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**9 918**	**8 788**	**3 190**	**4 647**	**1 130**	**83**	**162 984**	**135 565**	**50 572**	**65 876**	**27 419**	**1 348**
In labor force	5 502	4 978	1 874	2 567	524	19	89 629	76 461	28 564	37 767	13 168	557
With own children under 6 years	3 534	3 101	1 071	1 679	433	16	34 472	28 524	10 185	14 710	5 948	286
In labor force	1 671	1 512	568	734	159	–	17 215	14 764	5 291	7 658	2 451	76
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 027	2 663	936	1 484	364	25	41 912	34 662	12 445	17 151	7 250	389
In labor force	1 929	1 737	620	967	192	2	27 777	23 280	8 174	11 697	4 497	218
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**25 032**	**22 260**	**8 752**	**11 033**	**2 772**	**182**	**373 534**	**323 574**	**129 931**	**154 275**	**49 960**	**2 496**
Private wage and salary workers	21 199	18 992	7 679	9 424	2 207	145	292 069	256 879	105 375	125 962	35 190	1 248
Employees of own corporation	239	204	88	100	35	–	9 443	7 864	3 223	3 603	1 579	172
Federal government workers	912	789	275	416	123	4	13 941	11 483	3 940	4 983	2 458	103
State government workers	676	576	189	221	100	–	15 531	13 221	4 643	4 472	2 310	63
Local government workers	1 423	1 284	395	657	139	7	30 116	25 256	9 275	11 798	4 860	200
Self-employed workers	787	601	210	301	186	20	20 274	15 690	6 235	6 614	4 584	724
In agriculture	105	66	9	39	39	10	1 703	549	173	216	1 154	659
Unpaid family workers	35	18	4	14	17	6	1 603	1 045	463	446	558	158
In agriculture	6	–	–	–	6	6	255	56	17	32	199	139
Employed females 16 years and over	**9 982**	**9 230**	**3 647**	**4 611**	**752**	**19**	**161 430**	**142 180**	**56 843**	**68 465**	**19 250**	**776**
Private wage and salary workers	8 303	7 721	3 169	3 853	582	2	125 946	112 565	45 843	55 589	13 381	391
Employees of own corporation	103	93	38	39	10	–	2 097	1 708	595	844	389	35
Federal government workers	368	330	118	197	38	–	5 348	4 411	1 585	2 058	937	64
State government workers	385	366	127	151	19	–	7 468	6 519	2 348	2 359	949	37
Local government workers	702	634	166	324	68	7	15 757	13 213	5 003	6 074	2 544	130
Self-employed workers	199	165	67	72	34	10	5 839	4 708	1 736	2 071	1 131	104
Unpaid family workers	25	14	–	14	11	–	1 072	764	328	314	308	50