Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**339 516**	**200 541**	**109 347**	**36 142**	**138 975**	**10 916**	**82 791**	**72 143**	**61 140**	**992**	**10 648**	**348**
Children ever born	111 412	53 493	26 192	8 539	57 919	2 473	45 364	39 995	33 306	439	5 369	134
Per 1,000 women	328	267	240	236	417	227	548	554	545	443	504	385
Women ever married	136 218	73 207	38 454	12 544	63 011	2 882	16 330	14 486	11 753	333	1 844	40
Children ever born	104 767	49 634	24 167	7 952	55 133	2 351	20 436	18 261	14 593	296	2 175	11
Per 1,000 women	769	678	628	634	875	816	1 251	1 261	1 242	889	1 180	275
Women 25 to 34 years	**315 136**	**179 000**	**94 105**	**41 623**	**136 136**	**8 315**	**60 967**	**54 528**	**46 631**	**1 494**	**6 439**	**181**
Children ever born	464 227	235 058	109 779	58 508	229 169	13 604	116 119	102 792	87 245	2 191	13 327	316
Per 1,000 women	1 473	1 313	1 167	1 406	1 683	1 636	1 905	1 885	1 871	1 467	2 070	1 746
Women ever married	286 097	157 626	79 409	38 759	128 471	7 451	43 254	38 618	32 680	1 277	4 636	128
Children ever born	461 074	233 249	108 638	58 303	227 825	13 557	93 242	82 349	69 573	2 085	10 893	265
Per 1,000 women	1 612	1 480	1 368	1 504	1 773	1 819	2 156	2 132	2 129	1 633	2 350	2 070
Women 35 to 44 years	**235 609**	**126 684**	**60 507**	**32 123**	**108 925**	**10 809**	**36 008**	**31 317**	**26 770**	**514**	**4 691**	**120**
Children ever born	569 651	293 204	135 115	74 455	276 447	26 208	124 882	105 991	90 877	1 473	18 891	429
Per 1,000 women	2 418	2 314	2 233	2 318	2 538	2 425	3 468	3 384	3 395	2 866	4 027	3 575
Women ever married	226 450	120 822	56 625	31 469	105 628	10 323	31 217	27 094	23 240	445	4 123	120
Children ever born	567 728	292 291	134 481	74 406	275 437	26 171	113 014	95 509	82 083	1 306	17 505	429
Per 1,000 women	2 507	2 419	2 375	2 364	2 608	2 535	3 620	3 525	3 532	2 935	4 246	3 575
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**3 837 968**	**2 129 089**	**1 097 281**	**435 998**	**1 708 879**	**170 857**	**724 808**	**623 063**	**525 644**	**11 587**	**101 745**	**4 562**
In households	3 750 093	2 053 661	1 053 980	431 928	1 696 432	170 857	703 090	603 807	510 346	11 379	99 283	4 562
Family householder: Male	940 517	497 307	247 979	110 324	443 210	50 596	99 568	82 977	68 977	2 254	16 591	1 079
Female	138 045	89 283	49 568	14 068	48 762	2 990	67 780	61 403	52 361	719	6 377	126
Nonfamily householder: Male	111 912	76 146	49 597	10 139	35 766	2 958	25 870	22 777	19 359	480	3 093	128
Female	195 069	138 261	83 597	15 264	56 808	4 104	31 178	28 267	23 675	402	2 911	42
Spouse	932 964	496 279	248 228	110 642	436 685	49 109	94 712	78 861	65 313	2 172	15 851	979
Child	1 228 477	633 645	302 182	152 917	594 832	52 880	289 059	248 104	210 452	4 417	40 955	1 457
Other relatives	146 753	79 629	43 138	13 136	67 124	7 350	76 369	64 263	54 884	790	12 106	685
Nonrelatives	56 356	43 111	29 691	5 438	13 245	870	18 554	17 155	15 325	145	1 399	66
Persons per household	2.71	2.57	2.45	2.88	2.90	2.82	3.13	3.09	3.11	2.94	3.43	3.35
Persons per family	3.14	3.06	3.00	3.23	3.23	3.04	3.75	3.71	3.73	3.47	4.00	3.63
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**1 078 562**	**586 590**	**297 547**	**124 392**	**491 972**	**53 586**	**167 348**	**144 380**	**121 338**	**2 973**	**22 968**	**1 205**
With own children under 18 years	533 116	278 135	130 781	68 797	254 981	19 553	97 755	85 843	72 544	1 842	11 912	435
With own children under 6 years	221 372	114 153	54 226	27 338	107 219	6 177	43 342	38 511	32 351	953	4 831	127
Married-couple families	**935 670**	**497 696**	**248 752**	**110 380**	**437 974**	**49 351**	**94 966**	**78 979**	**65 476**	**2 190**	**15 987**	**1 021**
With own children under 18 years	464 677	234 157	107 485	60 962	230 520	18 693	52 573	44 190	36 598	1 382	8 383	387
With own children under 6 years	203 336	102 561	47 912	25 454	100 775	6 080	25 437	21 832	17 841	779	3 605	110
Female householder, no husband present	**115 183**	**74 540**	**40 974**	**11 451**	**40 643**	**2 424**	**62 564**	**56 801**	**48 487**	**640**	**5 763**	**105**
With own children under 18 years	58 420	38 863	20 747	6 730	19 557	494	41 228	38 108	32 913	407	3 120	24
With own children under 6 years	15 563	10 316	5 677	1 610	5 247	56	16 122	15 039	13 096	151	1 083	15
Subfamilies	**22 789**	**11 737**	**5 819**	**2 024**	**11 052**	**1 080**	**12 574**	**10 322**	**8 738**	**140**	**2 252**	**97**
With own children under 18 years	17 562	9 036	4 490	1 456	8 526	755	11 969	9 836	8 310	134	2 133	97
Married-couple subfamilies	**9 781**	**4 938**	**2 424**	**958**	**4 843**	**602**	**1 427**	**1 102**	**894**	**42**	**325**	**7**
With own children under 18 years	4 554	2 237	1 095	390	2 317	277	822	616	466	36	206	7
Mother-child subfamilies	**11 826**	**6 253**	**3 105**	**982**	**5 573**	**416**	**10 706**	**8 845**	**7 513**	**91**	**1 861**	**89**
Persons under 18 years	**1 035 392**	**526 343**	**244 768**	**130 315**	**509 049**	**39 377**	**256 639**	**220 292**	**186 745**	**3 874**	**36 347**	**1 366**
Percent living with two parents	82.4	79.8	77.5	85.7	85.2	90.1	43.7	41.8	41.0	66.2	55.3	54.8
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**1 603 297**	**874 848**	**441 544**	**199 730**	**728 449**	**61 125**	**212 174**	**184 390**	**155 869**	**4 483**	**27 784**	**1 051**
Never widowed or divorced	1 177 480	617 667	300 102	150 605	559 813	51 509	146 394	125 550	105 926	3 276	20 844	868
Known to have been: Widowed	45 474	25 221	12 556	4 519	20 253	1 383	12 542	10 803	9 190	128	1 739	32
Divorced	386 475	235 903	131 039	45 156	150 572	8 299	54 824	49 486	42 013	1 095	5 338	159
Widowed and divorced	6 132	3 943	2 153	550	2 189	66	1 586	1 449	1 260	16	137	8
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	**1 078 562**	**586 590**	**297 547**	**124 392**	**491 972**	**53 586**	**167 348**	**144 380**	**121 338**	**2 973**	**22 968**	**1 205**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	800 196	449 552	228 877	101 868	350 644	38 041	106 887	93 362	78 533	2 204	13 525	667
Unemployed	37 490	16 370	7 229	3 038	21 120	1 070	9 926	8 637	7 213	175	1 289	83
Not in labor force	240 876	120 668	61 441	19 486	120 208	14 475	50 535	42 381	35 592	594	8 154	455
Married-couple families	**935 670**	**497 696**	**248 752**	**110 380**	**437 974**	**49 351**	**94 966**	**78 979**	**65 476**	**2 190**	**15 987**	**1 021**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	720 536	395 998	198 249	92 931	324 538	36 239	68 252	57 879	48 115	1 813	10 373	609
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	379 630	211 447	105 887	48 245	168 183	17 023	43 808	37 809	31 117	1 390	5 999	250
Wife unemployed	22 550	10 385	4 739	2 111	12 165	874	3 740	3 111	2 520	56	629	38
Wife not in labor force	318 356	174 166	87 623	42 575	144 190	18 342	20 704	16 959	14 478	367	3 745	321
Husband unemployed	31 874	13 231	5 806	2 541	18 643	996	4 488	3 683	3 044	85	805	54
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	15 819	7 048	3 232	1 295	8 771	438	2 629	2 167	1 764	38	462	36
Wife unemployed	2 870	1 081	477	165	1 789	72	549	459	362	18	90	–
Wife not in labor force	13 185	5 102	2 097	1 081	8 083	486	1 310	1 057	918	29	253	18
Husband not in labor force	183 260	88 467	44 697	14 908	94 793	12 116	22 226	17 417	14 317	292	4 809	358
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	41 326	21 540	11 370	3 300	19 786	2 458	6 563	5 447	4 389	87	1 116	71
Wife unemployed	2 864	1 202	540	155	1 662	170	428	354	251	–	74	5
Wife not in labor force	139 070	65 725	32 787	11 453	73 345	9 488	15 235	11 616	9 677	205	3 619	282
Female householder, no husband present	**115 183**	**74 540**	**40 974**	**11 451**	**40 643**	**2 424**	**62 564**	**56 801**	**48 487**	**640**	**5 763**	**105**
Employed or in Armed Forces	63 875	45 065	25 711	7 428	18 810	751	32 370	29 734	25 458	318	2 636	33
Unemployed	4 566	2 697	1 295	407	1 869	44	4 804	4 430	3 710	80	374	8
Not in labor force	46 742	26 778	13 968	3 616	19 964	1 629	25 390	22 637	19 319	242	2 753	64
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters	**87 875**	**75 428**	**43 301**	**4 070**	**12 447**	**–**	**21 718**	**19 256**	**15 298**	**208**	**2 462**	**–**
Inmate of mental hospital	5 014	3 609	2 897	43	1 405	–	1 171	964	743	–	207	–
Inmate of home for the aged	19 690	16 081	7 143	1 230	3 609	–	2 311	2 103	1 458	84	208	–
Inmate of other institution	10 565	8 200	6 411	431	2 365	–	6 424	4 995	4 651	7	1 429	–
In military quarters	9 110	8 890	1 791	–	220	–	2 636	2 507	1 520	–	129	–
In college dormitory	38 396	35 314	22 725	1 973	3 082	–	8 274	8 054	6 354	115	220	–
Other, in group quarters	5 100	3 334	2 334	393	1 766	–	902	633	572	2	269	–

Table 74. **Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**736**	**463**	**220**	**87**	**273**	**–**	**1 224**	**1 015**	**749**	**97**	**209**	**7**
Children ever born	388	186	64	51	202	–	443	313	253	23	130	–
Per 1,000 women	527	402	291	586	740	–	362	308	338	237	622	–
Women ever married	319	184	73	42	135	–	589	465	379	27	124	–
Children ever born	370	178	56	51	192	–	435	305	253	23	130	–
Per 1,000 women	1 160	967	767	1 214	1 422	–	739	656	668	852	1 048	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**741**	**457**	**328**	**66**	**284**	**1**	**2 128**	**1 907**	**1 194**	**358**	**221**	**6**
Children ever born	1 340	782	493	155	558	1	2 719	2 446	1 557	401	273	12
Per 1,000 women	1 808	1 711	1 503	2 348	1 965	1 000	1 278	1 283	1 304	1 120	1 235	2 000
Women ever married	666	390	261	66	276	1	1 930	1 721	1 087	325	209	6
Children ever born	1 243	689	400	155	554	1	2 719	2 446	1 557	401	273	12
Per 1,000 women	1 866	1 767	1 533	2 348	2 007	1 000	1 409	1 421	1 432	1 234	1 306	2 000
Women 35 to 44 years	**529**	**328**	**210**	**59**	**201**	**8**	**1 236**	**961**	**643**	**148**	**275**	**–**
Children ever born	1 383	741	433	154	642	21	2 773	2 134	1 365	284	639	–
Per 1,000 women	2 614	2 259	2 062	2 610	3 194	2 625	2 244	2 221	2 123	1 919	2 324	–
Women ever married	500	306	200	54	194	8	1 191	921	615	142	270	–
Children ever born	1 383	741	433	154	642	21	2 751	2 112	1 343	284	639	–
Per 1,000 women	2 766	2 422	2 165	2 852	3 309	2 625	2 310	2 293	2 184	2 000	2 367	–
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**7 035**	**4 261**	**2 474**	**770**	**2 774**	**89**	**15 252**	**13 106**	**8 308**	**2 130**	**2 146**	**125**
In households	6 718	4 004	2 339	764	2 714	89	14 639	12 523	7 948	2 093	2 116	125
Family householder: Male	1 589	834	442	169	755	26	2 742	2 435	1 434	504	307	11
Female	447	309	188	57	138	6	378	323	229	48	55	5
Nonfamily householder: Male	362	285	215	47	77	–	614	530	393	49	84	–
Female	381	304	177	29	77	–	413	355	241	32	58	17
Spouse	1 501	725	393	167	776	43	4 253	3 418	2 182	591	835	53
Child	1 799	1 045	628	252	754	14	4 742	4 129	2 481	740	613	39
Other relatives	371	278	120	24	93	–	1 035	903	646	112	132	–
Nonrelatives	268	224	176	19	44	–	462	430	342	17	32	–
Persons per household	2.76	2.60	2.59	2.51	3.01	...	3.07	3.10	3.00	3.32	2.93	1.67
Persons per family	3.28	3.25	3.38	2.81	3.32	...	3.62	3.63	3.59	3.63	3.61	2.38
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**2 036**	**1 143**	**630**	**226**	**893**	**...**	**3 120**	**2 758**	**1 663**	**552**	**362**	**16**
With own children under 18 years	1 153	654	362	140	499	...	2 136	1 912	1 139	384	224	–
With own children under 6 years	419	245	131	48	174	...	1 142	1 027	600	214	115	–
Married-couple families	**1 601**	**826**	**445**	**159**	**775**	**...**	**2 742**	**2 430**	**1 437**	**516**	**312**	**16**
With own children under 18 years	873	440	237	75	433	...	1 918	1 712	1 001	360	206	–
With own children under 6 years	350	192	102	29	158	...	1 068	969	564	214	99	–
Female householder, no husband present	**373**	**272**	**163**	**57**	**101**	**...**	**278**	**257**	**186**	**30**	**21**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	248	192	111	57	56	...	180	178	129	18	2	–
With own children under 6 years	61	45	29	11	16	...	49	49	27	–	–	–
Subfamilies	**32**	**10**	**–**	**3**	**22**	**...**	**50**	**50**	**37**	**8**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	32	10	–	3	22	...	20	20	18	–	–	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**7**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**7**	**...**	**42**	**42**	**29**	**8**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	7	–	–	–	7	...	12	12	10	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**25**	**10**	**–**	**3**	**15**	**...**	**8**	**8**	**8**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**1 692**	**1 006**	**551**	**243**	**686**	**14**	**4 616**	**4 010**	**2 426**	**726**	**606**	**25**
Percent living with two parents	66.4	57.7	59.9	57.6	79.3	100.0	87.0	87.4	83.6	97.2	84.5	100.0
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**3 481**	**2 032**	**1 228**	**388**	**1 449**	**51**	**7 277**	**6 218**	**3 953**	**1 080**	**1 059**	**29**
Never widowed or divorced	1 973	1 090	631	205	883	45	6 646	5 688	3 574	979	958	29
Known to have been: Widowed	199	128	89	24	71	5	133	122	80	30	11	–
Divorced	1 341	844	532	165	497	1	498	408	299	71	90	–
Widowed and divorced	32	30	24	6	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	**2 036**	**1 143**	**630**	**226**	**893**	**...**	**3 120**	**2 758**	**1 663**	**552**	**362**	**16**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	1 394	805	456	183	589	...	2 570	2 290	1 321	510	280	11
Unemployed	111	56	26	2	55	...	105	100	67	5	5	–
Not in labor force	531	282	148	41	249	...	445	368	275	37	77	5
Married-couple families	**1 601**	**826**	**445**	**159**	**775**	**...**	**2 742**	**2 430**	**1 437**	**516**	**312**	**16**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 181	625	355	136	556	...	2 348	2 086	1 183	481	262	11
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	597	317	184	90	280	...	1 134	1 011	607	232	123	6
Wife unemployed	60	30	30	–	30	...	78	66	29	13	12	–
Wife not in labor force	524	278	141	46	246	...	1 136	1 009	547	236	127	5
Husband unemployed	75	36	14	–	39	...	83	78	62	5	5	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	48	21	6	–	27	...	44	44	28	5	–	–
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	...	5	–	–	–	5	–
Wife not in labor force	27	15	8	–	12	...	34	34	34	–	–	–
Husband not in labor force	345	165	76	23	180	...	311	266	192	30	45	5
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	84	28	–	9	56	...	93	84	67	6	9	–
Wife unemployed	7	5	5	–	2	...	16	16	10	–	–	–
Wife not in labor force	254	132	71	14	122	...	202	166	115	24	36	5
Female householder, no husband present	**373**	**272**	**163**	**57**	**101**	**...**	**278**	**257**	**186**	**30**	**21**	**–**
Employed or in Armed Forces	179	150	86	39	29	...	173	171	122	30	2	–
Unemployed	22	6	–	–	16	...	17	17	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	172	116	77	18	56	...	88	69	64	–	19	–
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters	**317**	**257**	**135**	**6**	**60**	**–**	**613**	**583**	**360**	**37**	**30**	**–**
Inmate of mental hospital	12	6	6	–	6	–	11	11	11	–	–	–
Inmate of home for the aged	6	6	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	2	–
Inmate of other institution	66	59	59	–	7	–	30	22	22	–	8	–
In military quarters	109	87	30	–	22	–	168	162	41	–	6	–
In college dormitory	81	75	31	6	6	–	386	372	270	37	14	–
Other, in group quarters	43	24	9	–	19	–	16	16	16	–	–	–

Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**3 837 968**	**2 129 089**	**1 097 281**	**435 998**	**1 708 879**	**170 857**	**724 808**	**623 063**	**525 644**	**11 587**	**101 745**	**4 562**
Native	3 807 563	2 106 741	1 083 548	431 891	1 700 822	170 240	719 692	618 570	521 835	11 443	101 122	4 508
Born in State of residence	2 741 649	1 386 804	677 712	273 036	1 354 845	147 301	555 112	463 038	379 721	7 999	92 074	4 118
Born in different State	1 052 279	710 348	400 015	157 007	341 931	22 600	162 973	154 084	140 888	3 413	8 889	385
Northeast	96 846	70 229	37 926	17 109	26 617	1 505	5 237	4 697	3 989	206	540	8
North Central	254 216	159 341	84 961	33 472	94 875	5 668	18 245	16 282	13 587	455	1 963	58
South	644 748	443 015	257 215	98 071	201 733	14 366	136 104	130 019	120 638	2 663	6 085	319
West	56 469	37 763	19 913	8 355	18 706	1 061	3 387	3 086	2 674	89	301	–
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	13 635	9 589	5 821	1 848	4 046	339	1 607	1 448	1 226	31	159	5
Foreign born	30 405	22 348	13 733	4 107	8 057	617	5 116	4 493	3 809	144	623	54
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**3 586 224**	**1 998 272**	**1 032 146**	**405 290**	**1 587 952**	**165 416**	**656 340**	**565 036**	**477 536**	**10 841**	**91 304**	**3 875**
Same house	1 928 473	1 006 841	523 380	195 711	921 632	127 287	380 731	318 627	269 766	3 757	62 104	2 998
Different house in United States	1 638 451	976 478	499 582	207 161	661 973	37 947	272 691	243 537	205 331	6 920	29 154	877
Same county	943 444	555 698	296 581	110 809	387 746	23 800	209 917	189 713	163 078	4 246	20 204	662
Different county	695 007	420 780	203 001	96 352	274 227	14 147	62 774	53 824	42 253	2 674	8 950	215
Same State	293 470	154 978	65 726	31 605	138 492	7 593	19 092	14 440	9 566	941	4 652	168
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 449	844	452	128	605	31	153	66	37	–	87	–
Attending college in 1975	28 642	20 310	11 562	3 287	8 332	577	1 961	1 689	1 179	213	272	37
Different State	401 537	265 802	137 275	64 747	135 735	6 554	43 682	39 384	32 687	1 733	4 298	47
In Armed Forces in 1975	13 805	9 319	5 258	1 594	4 486	197	1 606	1 446	1 321	7	160	–
Attending college in 1975	35 542	29 126	19 718	5 546	6 416	305	4 246	4 005	3 464	214	241	–
Northeast	36 096	25 400	12 494	7 044	10 696	496	3 827	3 560	2 651	476	267	–
North Central	100 916	59 351	27 694	13 858	41 565	1 765	14 363	12 291	9 847	466	2 072	47
South	228 479	157 265	85 350	38 603	71 214	3 745	22 614	20 945	18 052	754	1 669	–
West	36 046	23 786	11 737	5 242	12 260	548	2 878	2 588	2 137	37	290	–
Abroad	19 300	14 953	9 184	2 418	4 347	182	2 918	2 872	2 439	164	46	–
In Armed Forces in 1975	4 700	3 432	2 060	498	1 268	47	562	542	501	–	20	–
Attending college in 1975	1 518	1 271	806	196	247	10	234	234	193	6	–	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	560 515	348 955	175 393	74 022	211 560	11 178	50 666	44 012	34 707	2 011	6 654	151
In Armed Forces in 1980	15 925	14 375	5 538	346	1 550	–	3 598	3 389	2 314	–	209	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	8 615	6 292	3 653	522	2 323	–	2 157	1 624	1 351	11	533	–
Attending college in 1980	76 709	65 818	41 630	6 968	10 891	536	10 404	9 981	7 926	246	423	–
Living with at least one parent	4 787	3 128	1 473	914	1 659	220	428	399	365	21	29	–
Not living with any parent	71 922	62 690	40 157	6 054	9 232	316	9 976	9 582	7 561	225	394	–
Different State in 1975	321 993	217 958	117 150	48 994	104 035	4 930	34 710	31 443	26 242	1 233	3 267	34
In Armed Forces in 1980	15 210	13 840	5 295	330	1 370	–	3 377	3 180	2 132	–	197	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	2 734	2 142	1 582	191	592	–	716	605	550	–	111	–
Attending college in 1980	42 229	35 953	25 021	4 947	6 276	245	6 231	6 027	5 332	139	204	–
Living with at least one parent	3 079	2 197	1 097	624	882	90	358	355	350	5	3	–
Not living with any parent	39 150	33 756	23 924	4 323	5 394	155	5 873	5 672	4 982	134	201	–
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 640 001**	...	...	...	...	...	**244 123**	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	1 512 317	...	...	...	...	...	214 966	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	1 464 497	...	...	...	...	...	208 656	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	47 820	...	...	...	...	...	6 310	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	2.9	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	127 684	...	...	...	...	...	29 157	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 636 002**	**966 007**	**517 658**	**196 415**	**669 995**	**73 261**	**244 072**	**212 694**	**177 986**	**4 921**	**31 378**	**1 523**
Private vehicle	1 515 023	892 061	475 461	187 275	622 962	58 120	203 356	174 178	144 268	4 614	29 178	1 289
Drive alone: Car	913 290	595 673	327 577	125 637	317 617	26 612	126 619	112 312	95 220	3 224	14 307	676
Truck or van	230 149	104 771	50 140	21 788	125 378	16 067	12 947	9 358	7 499	283	3 589	273
Carpool: Car	288 582	160 478	83 870	32 809	128 104	10 148	57 094	47 689	38 107	1 047	9 405	249
Truck or van	83 002	31 139	13 874	7 041	51 863	5 293	6 696	4 819	3 442	60	1 877	91
Public transportation	21 046	17 408	13 405	2 699	3 638	513	25 314	24 962	23 753	152	352	–
Bus or streetcar	19 663	16 160	12 773	2 619	3 503	513	23 558	23 258	22 753	148	300	–
Subway or elevated train	50	50	20	13	–	–	17	17	17	–	–	–
Railroad	46	37	11	14	9	–	32	30	21	–	2	–
Taxicab	1 287	1 161	601	53	126	–	1 707	1 657	962	4	50	–
Bicycle	1 716	1 441	909	101	275	22	325	290	184	11	35	–
Motorcycle	3 575	2 409	1 537	384	1 166	70	177	177	130	14	–	–
Walked only	53 220	35 828	17 487	2 842	17 392	3 686	11 889	10 820	7 944	93	1 069	96
Other means	10 694	5 276	2 722	929	5 418	946	1 730	1 324	940	23	406	21
Worked at home	30 728	11 584	6 137	2 185	19 144	9 904	1 281	943	767	14	338	117
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**1 515 023**	**892 061**	**475 461**	**187 275**	**622 962**	**58 120**	**203 356**	**174 178**	**144 268**	**4 614**	**29 178**	**1 289**
Drive alone	1 143 439	700 444	377 717	147 425	442 995	42 679	139 566	121 670	102 719	3 507	17 896	949
In 2-person carpool	252 403	139 028	74 418	28 304	113 375	9 139	41 668	35 130	28 361	750	6 538	195
In 3-person carpool	67 444	31 040	14 948	6 595	36 404	3 341	12 866	10 369	8 108	204	2 497	97
In 4-person carpool	27 352	11 883	4 950	2 615	15 469	1 525	5 477	4 193	3 163	113	1 284	17
In 5-or-more-person carpool	24 385	9 666	3 428	2 336	14 719	1 436	3 779	2 816	1 917	40	963	31
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.20	1.19	1.22	1.21	1.19	1.16	1.30	1.18
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**1 608 665**	**956 048**	**511 597**	**194 375**	**652 617**	**64 190**	**242 893**	**212 581**	**178 533**	**5 083**	**30 312**	**1 251**
Less than 10 minutes	271 822	183 224	77 240	23 597	88 598	10 844	23 751	20 484	13 373	371	3 267	233
10 to 19 minutes	557 337	358 949	195 206	65 710	198 388	18 730	84 923	76 046	61 291	1 557	8 877	417
20 to 29 minutes	339 339	205 302	130 344	48 912	134 037	13 122	56 895	50 682	45 861	1 363	6 213	206
30 to 44 minutes	287 863	150 019	85 194	40 093	137 844	12 340	50 865	43 314	38 920	1 271	7 551	206
45 or more minutes	152 304	58 554	23 613	16 063	93 750	9 154	26 459	22 055	19 088	521	4 404	189
Mean ..... minutes	21.0	18.8	19.1	21.7	24.1	23.4	23.0	22.7	23.6	23.9	25.0	22.3
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes ..... minutes	59.1	59.5	61.2	57.2	58.9	59.1	58.9	59.0	59.5	55.3	58.2	57.5

Table 75. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**7 035**	**4 261**	**2 474**	**770**	**2 774**	**89**	**15 252**	**13 106**	**8 308**	**2 130**	**2 146**	**125**
Native	6 852	4 111	2 368	753	2 741	89	4 996	3 944	2 431	646	1 052	91
Born in State of residence	3 585	1 956	1 056	414	1 629	71	2 399	1 848	1 180	329	551	86
Born in different State	3 227	2 118	1 306	320	1 109	18	2 264	1 827	1 080	284	437	5
Northeast	197	135	93	29	62	–	367	291	160	88	76	–
North Central	704	425	261	50	279	–	482	369	199	75	113	–
South	1 871	1 196	786	174	675	18	795	651	436	85	144	5
West	455	362	166	67	93	–	620	516	285	36	104	–
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	40	37	6	19	3	–	333	269	171	33	64	–
Foreign born	183	150	106	17	33	–	10 256	9 162	5 877	1 484	1 094	34
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**6 731**	**4 000**	**2 217**	**867**	**2 731**	**97**	**14 446**	**12 219**	**8 035**	**1 420**	**2 227**	**102**
Same house	2 065	937	426	225	1 128	97	3 249	2 587	1 653	356	662	90
Different house in United States	4 501	2 919	1 717	630	1 582	–	6 050	4 838	3 040	714	1 212	12
Same county	2 222	1 561	928	375	661	–	2 516	2 140	1 634	283	376	12
Different county	2 279	1 358	789	255	921	–	3 534	2 698	1 406	431	836	–
Same State	712	257	110	43	455	–	689	531	251	154	158	–
In Armed Forces in 1975	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1975	54	54	31	–	–	–	109	86	53	13	23	–
Different State	1 567	1 101	679	212	466	–	2 845	2 167	1 155	277	678	–
In Armed Forces in 1975	66	51	42	–	15	–	96	64	–	–	32	–
Attending college in 1975	186	172	132	22	14	–	367	313	181	50	54	–
Northeast	127	116	107	–	11	–	574	541	416	110	33	–
North Central	310	183	90	21	127	–	506	296	166	60	210	–
South	910	634	398	166	276	–	1 036	681	320	97	355	–
West	220	168	84	25	52	–	729	649	253	10	80	–
Abroad	165	144	74	12	21	–	5 147	4 794	3 342	350	353	–
In Armed Forces in 1975	12	12	–	12	–	–	64	64	27	–	–	–
Attending college in 1975	–	–	–	–	–	–	794	785	548	13	9	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	1 884	1 132	636	196	752	–	2 777	2 170	1 159	320	607	–
In Armed Forces in 1980	165	139	80	–	26	–	255	255	107	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	32	32	32	–	–	–	2	2	2	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	196	170	109	15	26	–	413	358	211	57	55	–
Living with at least one parent	13	13	13	–	–	–	44	20	14	6	24	–
Not living with any parent	183	157	96	15	26	–	369	338	197	51	31	–
Different State in 1975	1 265	875	526	153	390	–	2 209	1 730	943	197	479	–
In Armed Forces in 1980	153	127	68	–	26	–	255	255	107	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	32	32	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	150	136	94	15	14	–	271	228	122	51	43	–
Living with at least one parent	13	13	13	–	–	–	38	14	14	–	24	–
Not living with any parent	137	123	81	15	14	–	233	214	108	51	19	–
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**2 956**	...	...	...	...	...	**6 534**	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	2 678	...	...	...	...	...	6 112	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	2 477	...	...	...	...	...	5 705	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	201	...	...	...	...	...	407	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	7.5	...	...	...	...	...	6.7	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	278	...	...	...	...	...	422	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**2 979**	**1 930**	**1 164**	**365**	**1 049**	**58**	**6 245**	**5 402**	**3 445**	**908**	**843**	**52**
Private vehicle	2 535	1 602	961	343	933	45	5 235	4 483	2 870	832	752	46
Drive alone: Car	1 387	1 007	597	232	380	33	3 383	2 911	1 916	541	472	34
Truck or van	375	192	99	34	183	5	180	165	119	17	15	–
Carpool: Car	601	318	199	65	283	–	1 586	1 354	798	258	232	12
Truck or van	172	85	66	12	87	7	86	53	37	16	33	–
Public transportation	60	46	46	–	14	–	163	158	127	31	5	–
Bus or streetcar	53	39	39	–	14	–	163	158	127	31	5	–
Subway or elevated train	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bicycle	15	15	–	–	–	–	12	12	1	2	–	–
Motorcycle	32	22	22	–	10	–	10	10	10	–	–	–
Walked only	228	198	117	10	30	7	683	603	360	38	80	6
Other means	47	27	13	6	20	–	32	26	26	–	6	–
Worked at home	62	20	5	6	42	6	110	110	51	5	–	–
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**2 535**	**1 602**	**961**	**343**	**933**	**45**	**5 235**	**4 483**	**2 870**	**832**	**752**	**46**
Drive alone	1 762	1 199	696	266	563	38	3 563	3 076	2 035	558	487	34
In 2-person carpool	528	290	183	51	238	7	1 181	997	594	224	184	6
In 3-person carpool	146	71	53	13	75	–	242	203	134	5	39	–
In 4-person carpool	36	12	12	–	24	–	166	155	88	24	11	–
In 5-or-more-person carpool	63	30	17	13	33	–	83	52	19	21	31	6
Persons per private vehicle	1.21	1.16	1.19	1.15	1.30	1.08	1.22	1.22	1.20	1.22	1.25	1.20
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**2 859**	**1 864**	**1 077**	**400**	**995**	**46**	**6 392**	**5 441**	**3 604**	**669**	**951**	**38**
Less than 10 minutes	383	321	200	51	62	–	1 254	1 057	573	36	197	12
10 to 19 minutes	1 021	665	334	126	356	19	2 517	2 176	1 506	194	341	17
20 to 29 minutes	615	404	290	81	211	–	1 392	1 209	917	172	183	–
30 to 44 minutes	526	318	171	121	208	27	904	808	510	193	96	9
45 or more minutes	314	156	82	21	158	–	325	191	98	74	134	–
Mean minutes	22.1	20.2	20.4	21.8	25.7	21.7	18.3	17.8	18.1	24.5	21.5	13.2
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	60.2	57.9	64.6	54.3	62.5	–	60.9	61.7	70.6	52.1	59.6	–

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**968 904**	**549 970**	**275 577**	**127 017**	**418 934**	**35 527**	**238 814**	**207 602**	**177 454**	**3 616**	**31 212**	**1 217**
Nursery school	31 365	21 542	10 378	6 012	9 823	559	8 927	8 322	7 223	201	605	–
Public	9 231	5 182	2 040	1 225	4 049	229	5 608	5 083	4 297	77	525	–
Church-related	14 454	11 038	5 922	3 271	3 416	191	1 885	1 862	1 787	43	23	–
Other private	7 680	5 322	2 416	1 516	2 358	139	1 434	1 377	1 139	81	57	–
Kindergarten	52 809	27 090	12 837	7 096	25 719	1 529	13 908	12 159	10 209	280	1 749	79
Public	44 717	20 691	8 655	5 466	24 026	1 464	12 929	11 238	9 376	253	1 691	74
Church-related	6 153	5 034	3 416	1 219	1 119	35	601	559	500	27	42	–
Other private	1 939	1 365	766	411	574	30	378	362	333	–	16	5
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	478 074	239 604	107 736	62 583	238 470	18 431	117 736	100 818	85 647	1 816	16 918	587
Public	434 932	204 619	82 301	54 980	230 313	17 525	115 388	98 717	83 747	1 763	16 671	578
Church-related	34 157	28 304	21 029	5 792	5 853	552	1 900	1 720	1 544	47	180	9
Other private	8 985	6 681	4 406	1 811	2 304	354	448	381	356	6	67	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	230 962	122 344	58 798	30 404	108 618	11 534	61 154	51 530	43 970	674	9 624	393
Public	208 689	103 990	45 487	26 410	104 699	10 922	59 683	50 329	42 916	645	9 354	382
Church-related	15 303	13 085	10 088	2 430	2 218	271	976	835	735	27	141	11
Other private	6 970	5 269	3 223	1 564	1 701	341	495	366	319	2	129	–
College	175 694	139 390	85 828	20 922	36 304	3 474	37 089	34 773	30 405	645	2 316	158
Public	137 501	107 096	63 211	16 990	30 405	3 106	31 913	29 915	26 069	519	1 998	138
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**968 904**	**549 970**	**275 577**	**127 017**	**418 934**	**35 527**	**238 814**	**207 602**	**177 454**	**3 616**	**31 212**	**1 217**
3 and 4 years old	26 866	18 470	9 107	5 094	8 396	391	8 493	7 820	6 840	190	673	1
5 and 6 years old	87 213	45 135	20 892	11 756	42 078	2 664	22 411	19 876	16 809	360	2 535	95
7 to 13 years old	404 074	203 246	91 352	53 940	200 828	15 550	96 009	82 383	69 930	1 607	13 626	457
14 and 15 years old	125 748	63 301	29 030	16 008	62 447	6 099	31 412	26 492	22 495	382	4 920	213
16 and 17 years old	116 580	62 548	30 365	15 408	54 032	5 804	29 888	24 975	21 386	303	4 913	241
18 and 19 years old	66 653	46 577	25 961	7 418	20 076	2 159	18 175	15 906	13 375	149	2 269	66
20 and 21 years old	42 339	34 964	21 854	4 153	7 375	875	9 693	8 894	7 728	126	799	50
22 to 24 years old	32 711	27 217	18 234	3 287	5 494	465	7 302	6 926	6 181	127	376	25
25 to 34 years old	43 278	32 493	20 348	6 218	10 785	602	10 114	9 505	8 532	241	609	33
35 years old and over	23 442	16 019	8 434	3 735	7 423	918	5 317	4 825	4 178	131	492	36
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	26.6	35.9	37.5	41.1	17.0	13.7	34.1	36.0	37.3	53.5	21.1	1.1
5 and 6 years old	83.4	86.9	87.8	89.3	80.0	79.3	86.1	87.1	86.8	92.3	79.3	72.0
7 to 13 years old	98.9	99.1	99.1	99.4	98.7	98.8	97.8	97.9	98.0	100.0	97.6	97.4
14 and 15 years old	97.5	98.0	98.0	98.8	97.0	97.0	97.2	97.6	97.7	100.0	94.9	93.4
16 and 17 years old	85.2	87.2	87.9	93.1	83.1	86.7	88.4	88.7	89.1	97.1	87.1	84.3
18 and 19 years old	47.2	54.2	59.1	53.8	36.2	42.7	55.5	56.4	57.3	54.0	49.7	44.9
20 and 21 years old	30.4	40.0	44.2	32.1	14.3	20.7	30.2	31.7	32.2	31.7	20.1	32.5
22 to 24 years old	16.0	21.7	24.6	16.4	7.0	9.3	16.4	17.5	18.5	16.7	7.6	14.6
25 to 34 years old	6.9	9.1	10.7	7.8	4.0	3.6	8.9	9.4	9.9	8.5	4.7	9.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**278 077**	**157 615**	**78 497**	**30 339**	**120 462**	**11 750**	**66 562**	**56 356**	**47 333**	**588**	**10 206**	**433**
Armed Forces	5 550	5 339	735	6	211	–	1 026	973	427	–	53	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	183 103	109 002	56 303	22 826	74 101	7 963	48 018	40 836	34 737	452	7 182	307
Employed	57 845	38 610	20 685	7 827	19 235	2 244	7 926	7 012	5 769	79	914	97
Unemployed	7 998	5 053	2 526	998	2 945	119	3 330	3 091	2 744	23	239	4
Not in labor force	117 260	65 339	33 092	14 001	51 921	5 600	36 762	30 733	26 224	350	6 029	206
Civilian, not enrolled in school	89 424	43 274	21 459	7 507	46 150	3 787	17 518	14 547	12 169	136	2 971	126
High school graduate	42 387	21 969	11 346	4 579	20 418	2 166	8 179	6 829	5 643	89	1 350	84
Employed	30 431	16 112	8 474	3 303	14 319	1 639	3 403	2 704	2 176	35	699	61
Unemployed	4 107	1 962	941	516	2 145	188	1 795	1 559	1 304	11	236	15
Not in labor force	7 849	3 895	1 931	760	3 954	339	2 981	2 566	2 163	43	415	8
Not high school graduate	47 037	21 305	10 113	2 928	25 732	1 621	9 339	7 718	6 526	47	1 621	42
Employed	19 330	8 953	4 319	1 184	10 377	761	2 139	1 711	1 391	30	428	20
Unemployed	7 421	3 309	1 425	524	4 112	194	1 520	1 217	1 016	13	303	2
Not in labor force	20 286	9 043	4 369	1 220	11 243	666	5 680	4 790	4 119	4	890	20
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 087 911**	**594 878**	**311 247**	**123 296**	**493 033**	**58 453**	**157 102**	**132 765**	**111 706**	**2 948**	**24 337**	**1 428**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	71 627	24 690	9 718	3 694	46 937	5 042	20 692	15 745	12 471	275	4 947	372
5 to 7 years	108 529	42 993	19 491	6 998	65 536	7 734	21 332	16 711	13 919	214	4 621	412
8 years	123 836	48 935	21 467	8 113	74 901	10 806	14 415	11 365	9 264	114	3 050	189
High school: 1 to 3 years	150 453	75 985	40 549	13 421	74 468	8 815	30 499	26 263	22 589	367	4 236	140
4 years	320 083	175 360	92 680	36 388	144 723	17 334	40 959	35 682	29 996	854	5 277	196
College: 1 to 3 years	134 707	91 946	51 853	20 932	42 761	3 853	17 206	15 990	14 028	495	1 216	40
4 years	95 109	70 378	38 241	19 120	24 731	2 911	6 489	5 895	4 988	355	594	52
5 or more years	83 567	64 591	37 248	14 630	18 976	1 958	5 510	5 114	4 451	274	396	27
Percent high school graduates	58.2	67.6	70.7	73.9	46.9	44.6	44.7	47.2	47.9	67.1	30.7	22.1
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 230 367**	**708 839**	**373 718**	**135 664**	**521 528**	**58 744**	**201 671**	**174 096**	**146 393**	**3 331**	**27 575**	**1 296**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	52 741	24 184	9 945	3 232	28 557	1 995	16 685	13 209	10 541	169	3 476	193
5 to 7 years	114 609	52 859	23 806	8 056	61 750	6 031	26 821	21 755	17 639	262	5 066	223
8 years	149 431	66 021	28 612	9 511	83 410	10 575	21 346	17 003	13 409	298	4 343	273
High school: 1 to 3 years	205 839	111 854	60 425	18 278	93 985	9 757	46 524	40 540	34 229	598	5 984	240
4 years	433 933	255 508	138 077	52 613	178 425	20 819	54 195	47 942	41 167	911	6 253	231
College: 1 to 3 years	146 079	103 666	58 410	23 370	42 413	4 908	19 633	18 363	16 033	461	1 270	58
4 years	81 233	59 522	33 048	13 705	21 711	3 172	9 304	8 570	7 325	380	734	55
5 or more years	46 502	35 225	21 395	6 899	11 277	1 487	7 163	6 714	6 050	252	449	23
Percent high school graduates	57.5	64.0	67.1	71.2	48.7	51.7	44.8	46.9	48.2	60.2	31.6	28.3
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 318 278**	**1 303 717**	**684 965**	**258 960**	**1 014 561**	**117 197**	**358 773**	**306 861**	**258 099**	**6 279**	**51 912**	**2 724**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	5.4	3.7	2.9	2.7	7.4	6.0	10.4	9.4	8.9	7.1	16.2	20.7
High school graduates	57.9	65.7	68.8	72.5	47.8	48.2	44.7	47.0	48.1	63.4	31.2	25.0
4 or more years of college	13.2	17.6	19.0	21.0	7.6	8.1	7.9	8.6	8.8	20.1	4.2	5.8
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.5	12.6	12.7	11.5	11.6	11.3	11.6	11.7	12.5	9.1	8.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**484 298**	**299 029**	**167 548**	**46 723**	**185 269**	**14 283**	**109 396**	**95 910**	**80 800**	**1 434**	**13 486**	**472**
Percent: High school graduates	72.3	78.1	80.9	77.5	63.1	72.5	69.1	70.5	70.7	85.6	59.6	82.0
4 or more years of college	6.1	8.4	10.4	7.2	2.5	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.0	10.9	1.2	3.2
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**243 930**	**150 273**	**82 780**	**23 089**	**93 657**	**8 017**	**51 562**	**44 677**	**37 426**	**664**	**6 885**	**263**
Percent: High school graduates	70.0	76.4	79.0	74.7	59.6	70.7	63.5	65.1	64.6	81.2	52.8	75.3
4 or more years of college	5.8	8.1	10.3	6.5	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.0	6.0	0.9	2.7
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**240 368**	**148 756**	**84 768**	**23 634**	**91 612**	**6 266**	**57 834**	**51 233**	**43 374**	**770**	**6 601**	**209**
Percent: High school graduates	74.8	79.8	82.7	80.2	66.7	74.9	74.2	75.1	76.0	89.5	66.6	90.4
4 or more years of college	6.5	8.7	10.6	8.0	2.8	5.1	4.4	4.7	4.8	15.1	1.5	3.8

Table 76. **Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 797**	**1 164**	**697**	**242**	**633**	**14**	**5 351**	**4 768**	**3 041**	**754**	**583**	**25**
Nursery school	37	27	12	10	10	–	298	275	154	74	23	–
Public	–	–	–	–	–	–	60	50	24	11	10	–
Church-related	29	19	12	7	10	–	160	153	79	42	7	–
Other private	8	8	–	3	–	–	78	72	51	21	6	–
Kindergarten	76	53	29	12	23	–	317	303	182	73	14	–
Public	60	37	13	12	23	–	223	209	108	53	14	–
Church-related	16	16	16	–	–	–	64	64	52	12	–	–
Other private	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	30	22	8	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	850	504	274	136	346	7	2 112	1 800	1 053	327	312	25
Public	751	422	210	124	329	7	1 780	1 488	808	274	292	25
Church-related	76	59	46	7	17	–	223	210	189	9	13	–
Other private	23	23	18	5	–	–	109	102	56	44	7	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	352	184	109	44	168	7	695	593	356	80	102	–
Public	305	137	68	44	168	7	563	472	268	47	91	–
Church-related	26	26	20	–	–	–	89	89	74	15	–	–
Other private	21	21	21	–	–	–	43	32	14	18	11	–
College	482	396	273	40	86	–	1 929	1 797	1 296	200	132	–
Public	374	308	211	34	66	–	1 475	1 375	967	153	100	–
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 797**	**1 164**	**697**	**242**	**633**	**14**	**5 351**	**4 768**	**3 041**	**754**	**583**	**25**
3 and 4 years old	32	16	6	10	16	–	270	261	152	62	9	–
5 and 6 years old	136	100	51	26	36	–	539	506	277	141	33	–
7 to 13 years old	706	437	240	122	269	7	1 817	1 527	909	267	290	19
14 and 15 years old	205	110	65	26	95	7	355	312	154	35	43	6
16 and 17 years old	186	81	47	9	105	–	334	272	166	62	62	–
18 and 19 years old	44	34	14	9	10	–	281	245	185	12	36	–
20 and 21 years old	83	75	32	–	8	–	299	287	225	18	12	–
22 to 24 years old	112	98	64	13	14	–	420	390	297	36	30	–
25 to 34 years old	142	98	74	16	44	–	724	700	525	68	24	–
35 years old and over	151	115	104	11	36	–	312	268	151	53	44	–
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	22.1	19.0	15.4	32.3	26.2	–	44.4	45.5	41.0	63.3	26.5	–
5 and 6 years old	84.5	80.0	78.5	100.0	100.0	–	89.8	89.2	87.4	95.9	100.0	–
7 to 13 years old	97.2	95.6	95.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.6	97.1	95.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
14 and 15 years old	96.7	94.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.2	95.7	91.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	75.3	75.7	64.4	100.0	75.0	–	83.9	83.4	76.9	100.0	86.1	–
18 and 19 years old	18.7	21.5	14.7	40.9	13.0	–	56.5	53.8	63.4	100.0	85.7	–
20 and 21 years old	24.9	31.6	26.2	–	8.2	–	49.8	57.4	57.7	72.0	12.0	–
22 to 24 years old	20.2	25.3	30.5	20.6	8.4	–	43.4	45.9	47.3	46.2	25.6	–
25 to 34 years old	10.4	11.1	13.0	9.8	9.2	–	20.3	21.9	25.3	12.1	6.5	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**482**	**265**	**168**	**31**	**217**	–	**895**	**781**	**508**	**74**	**114**	–
Armed Forces	27	20	–	–	7	–	62	62	4	–	–	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	230	115	61	18	115	–	615	517	351	74	98	–
Employed	59	26	7	11	33	–	247	226	163	22	21	–
Unemployed	2	2	–	2	–	–	25	20	14	6	5	–
Not in labor force	169	87	54	5	82	–	343	271	174	46	72	–
Civilian, not enrolled in school	225	130	107	13	95	–	218	202	153	–	16	–
High school graduate	91	70	47	13	21	–	88	80	46	–	8	–
Employed	74	53	40	13	21	–	71	69	35	–	2	–
Unemployed	17	17	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	11	11	–	6	–
Not high school graduate	134	60	60	–	74	–	130	122	107	–	8	–
Employed	51	26	26	–	25	–	27	23	18	–	4	–
Unemployed	19	11	11	–	8	–	11	11	11	–	–	–
Not in labor force	64	23	23	–	41	–	92	88	78	–	4	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**2 012**	**1 181**	**711**	**207**	**831**	**26**	**3 525**	**3 133**	**1 969**	**557**	**392**	**21**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	189	78	40	5	111	6	116	94	80	6	22	6
5 to 7 years	177	110	75	14	67	–	143	116	98	6	27	10
8 years	162	94	57	15	68	–	99	76	47	9	23	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	366	196	115	23	170	2	163	141	76	12	22	5
4 years	578	359	212	78	219	7	469	386	270	54	83	–
College: 1 to 3 years	274	179	105	46	95	–	552	507	358	62	45	–
4 years	122	78	40	20	44	–	509	454	274	89	55	–
5 or more years	144	87	67	6	57	11	1 474	1 359	766	319	115	–
Percent high school graduates	55.6	59.5	59.6	72.5	49.9	69.2	85.2	86.4	84.7	94.1	76.0	–
Female, 25 years old and over	**2 207**	**1 291**	**785**	**217**	**916**	**49**	**5 047**	**4 158**	**2 603**	**732**	**889**	**65**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	193	101	42	16	92	–	382	322	235	16	60	–
5 to 7 years	217	97	29	35	120	8	286	220	140	24	66	–
8 years	238	89	39	15	149	7	346	227	127	40	119	22
High school: 1 to 3 years	487	287	203	28	200	–	620	536	356	71	84	6
4 years	603	362	197	85	241	21	1 302	991	702	130	311	23
College: 1 to 3 years	311	218	171	19	93	8	734	631	421	104	103	–
4 years	79	64	43	13	15	5	555	488	241	147	67	14
5 or more years	79	73	61	6	6	–	822	743	381	200	79	–
Percent high school graduates	48.6	55.5	60.1	56.7	38.8	69.4	67.6	68.6	67.0	79.4	63.0	56.9
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 219**	**2 472**	**1 496**	**424**	**1 747**	**75**	**8 572**	**7 291**	**4 572**	**1 289**	**1 281**	**86**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	9.1	7.2	5.5	5.0	11.6	8.0	5.8	5.7	6.9	1.7	6.4	7.0
High school graduates	51.9	57.4	59.9	64.4	44.1	69.3	74.9	76.2	74.7	85.7	67.0	43.0
4 or more years of college	10.0	12.2	14.1	10.6	7.0	21.3	39.2	41.8	36.4	58.6	24.7	16.3
Median years of school completed	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.4	11.2	12.5	14.0	14.5	13.7	16.5	12.6	11.0
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**1 124**	**783**	**427**	**103**	**341**	–	**2 064**	**1 805**	**1 310**	**115**	**259**	**14**
Percent: High school graduates	68.1	73.8	72.8	64.1	54.8	–	79.8	80.7	77.4	98.3	73.7	100.0
4 or more years of college	4.9	6.8	9.8	–	0.6	–	13.4	14.1	15.4	5.2	8.5	–
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**574**	**416**	**266**	**41**	**158**	–	**1 130**	**1 027**	**713**	**59**	**103**	**7**
Percent: High school graduates	65.9	70.2	68.0	63.4	54.4	–	82.1	82.3	81.1	96.6	80.6	100.0
4 or more years of college	4.7	6.5	10.2	–	–	–	14.0	13.2	14.4	1.7	21.4	–
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**550**	**367**	**161**	**62**	**183**	–	**934**	**778**	**597**	**56**	**156**	**7**
Percent: High school graduates	70.4	77.9	80.7	64.5	55.2	–	77.0	78.5	73.0	100.0	69.2	100.0
4 or more years of college	5.1	7.1	9.3	–	1.1	–	12.7	15.3	16.6	8.9	–	–

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**2 939 332**	**1 674 501**	**887 069**	**322 235**	**1 264 831**	**138 171**	**501 965**	**430 925**	**362 894**	**8 025**	**71 040**	**3 482**
Labor force	1 791 455	1 044 831	557 125	210 839	746 624	78 446	289 060	251 998	211 085	5 560	37 062	1 768
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.9	62.4	62.8	65.4	59.0	56.8	57.6	58.5	58.2	69.3	52.2	50.8
Armed Forces	19 751	17 348	7 574	607	2 403	18	4 353	4 136	2 865	15	217	–
Civilian labor force	1 771 704	1 027 483	549 551	210 232	744 221	78 428	284 707	247 862	208 220	5 545	36 845	1 768
Employed	1 655 604	970 676	522 131	199 880	684 928	74 655	248 595	216 320	181 666	5 033	32 275	1 579
Unemployed	116 100	56 807	27 420	10 352	59 293	3 773	36 112	31 542	26 554	512	4 570	189
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	5.5	5.0	4.9	8.0	4.8	12.7	12.7	12.8	9.2	12.4	10.7
Not in labor force	1 147 877	629 670	329 944	111 396	518 207	59 725	212 905	178 927	151 809	2 465	33 978	1 714
Inmate of institution	33 761	26 871	15 693	1 589	6 890	–	9 277	7 614	6 431	91	1 663	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 536 498**	**892 476**	**475 261**	**167 579**	**644 022**	**68 189**	**276 239**	**239 304**	**201 749**	**4 239**	**36 935**	**1 612**
Labor force	742 693	447 663	244 189	85 038	295 030	28 191	144 167	127 263	106 760	2 659	16 904	620
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.3	50.2	51.4	50.7	45.8	41.3	52.2	53.2	52.9	62.7	45.8	38.5
Armed Forces	1 651	1 470	702	43	181	–	494	492	372	–	2	–
Civilian labor force	741 042	446 193	243 487	84 995	294 849	28 191	143 673	126 771	106 388	2 659	16 902	620
Employed	691 191	420 587	231 249	80 425	270 604	26 589	125 307	110 544	92 894	2 389	14 763	533
Unemployed	49 851	25 606	12 238	4 570	24 245	1 602	18 366	16 227	13 494	270	2 139	87
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	5.7	5.0	5.4	8.2	5.7	12.8	12.8	12.7	10.2	12.7	14.0
Not in labor force	793 805	444 813	231 072	82 541	348 992	39 998	132 072	112 041	94 989	1 580	20 031	992
Inmate of institution	17 754	14 657	7 589	1 034	3 097	–	2 446	2 227	1 691	79	219	–
Male, 16 to 19 years	**143 712**	**80 884**	**39 311**	**15 495**	**62 828**	**6 440**	**33 154**	**27 815**	**23 092**	**330**	**5 339**	**283**
Employed	59 282	34 006	17 562	6 848	25 276	2 952	7 657	6 296	5 159	86	1 361	137
Unemployed	11 335	5 921	2 767	1 174	5 414	300	3 292	2 845	2 528	27	447	21
Not in labor force	67 961	36 034	18 352	7 467	31 927	3 188	21 282	17 802	15 049	217	3 480	125
Male, 20 to 24 years	**171 211**	**106 263**	**61 250**	**15 865**	**64 948**	**5 089**	**35 470**	**31 041**	**26 347**	**508**	**4 429**	**159**
Employed	123 475	74 596	42 826	12 670	48 879	3 873	18 748	16 403	13 770	375	2 345	96
Unemployed	15 393	7 456	3 859	1 225	7 937	535	4 988	4 337	3 629	75	651	8
Not in labor force	27 190	19 529	12 238	1 907	7 661	668	9 972	8 652	7 682	58	1 320	55
Male, 25 to 54 years	**735 258**	**404 323**	**209 014**	**93 032**	**330 935**	**30 713**	**104 459**	**90 262**	**76 709**	**2 276**	**14 197**	**578**
Employed	634 977	353 778	181 710	85 192	281 199	26 977	78 337	67 655	57 235	1 955	10 682	451
Unemployed	33 483	14 903	6 986	3 008	18 580	1 032	8 392	7 354	6 254	134	1 038	33
Not in labor force	59 100	29 415	16 422	4 349	29 685	2 699	16 563	14 137	12 356	172	2 426	94
Male, 55 to 64 years	**174 953**	**97 671**	**53 163**	**16 790**	**77 282**	**13 230**	**23 817**	**19 717**	**16 460**	**303**	**4 100**	**360**
Employed	113 963	68 551	37 761	12 277	45 412	9 661	14 089	11 868	9 909	181	2 221	241
Unemployed	4 467	2 165	1 157	311	2 302	209	714	544	449	6	170	29
Not in labor force	56 436	26 922	14 226	4 196	29 514	3 360	9 007	7 298	6 095	116	1 709	90
Male, 65 years and over	**177 700**	**92 884**	**49 070**	**13 474**	**84 816**	**14 510**	**28 826**	**22 786**	**18 537**	**369**	**6 040**	**490**
Employed	32 716	19 158	11 023	2 468	13 558	4 603	4 457	3 554	2 699	47	903	121
Unemployed	1 571	756	413	64	815	95	360	235	200	–	125	11
Not in labor force	143 385	72 957	37 634	10 936	70 428	9 812	24 009	18 997	15 638	322	5 012	358
Female, 16 to 19 years	**134 365**	**76 731**	**39 186**	**14 844**	**57 634**	**5 310**	**33 408**	**28 541**	**24 241**	**258**	**4 867**	**150**
Employed	48 324	29 669	15 916	5 466	18 655	1 692	5 811	5 131	4 177	58	680	41
Unemployed	8 191	4 403	2 125	864	3 788	201	3 353	3 022	2 536	20	331	–
Not in labor force	77 434	42 243	21 040	8 514	35 191	3 417	24 141	20 287	17 457	180	3 854	109
Female, 20 to 24 years	**171 766**	**106 906**	**62 357**	**17 071**	**64 860**	**4 135**	**41 160**	**36 667**	**31 115**	**650**	**4 493**	**166**
Employed	105 739	69 142	41 370	11 647	36 597	2 583	20 572	18 275	15 399	430	2 297	70
Unemployed	10 221	5 549	2 819	921	4 672	210	5 506	4 930	4 060	86	576	30
Not in labor force	55 233	31 699	17 910	4 503	23 534	1 342	14 825	13 205	11 471	134	1 620	66
Female, 25 to 54 years	**759 320**	**426 298**	**219 761**	**96 669**	**333 022**	**31 151**	**129 999**	**114 039**	**97 437**	**2 336**	**15 960**	**555**
Employed	442 349	259 725	138 506	54 981	182 624	16 729	82 424	72 772	61 791	1 700	9 652	295
Unemployed	26 990	13 131	5 924	2 503	13 859	875	8 662	7 560	6 338	145	1 102	38
Not in labor force	289 345	152 925	75 000	39 142	136 420	13 547	38 786	33 580	29 199	491	5 206	222
Female, 55 to 64 years	**204 065**	**119 573**	**64 974**	**18 992**	**84 492**	**13 238**	**29 546**	**25 067**	**20 559**	**457**	**4 479**	**286**
Employed	75 635	48 939	27 905	6 982	26 696	4 623	12 203	10 731	8 687	159	1 472	78
Unemployed	3 321	1 813	943	252	1 508	254	546	442	313	19	104	19
Not in labor force	125 085	68 800	36 118	11 758	56 285	8 361	16 790	13 887	11 552	279	2 903	189
Female, 65 years and over	**266 982**	**162 968**	**88 983**	**20 003**	**104 014**	**14 355**	**42 126**	**34 990**	**28 397**	**538**	**7 136**	**455**
Employed	19 144	13 112	7 552	1 349	6 032	962	4 297	3 635	2 840	42	662	49
Unemployed	1 128	710	427	30	418	62	299	273	247	–	26	–
Not in labor force	246 708	149 146	81 004	18 624	97 562	13 331	37 530	31 082	25 310	496	6 448	406
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**1 536 498**	**892 476**	**475 261**	**167 579**	**644 022**	**68 189**	**276 239**	**239 304**	**201 749**	**4 239**	**36 935**	**1 612**
With own children under 6 years	228 820	117 699	55 875	27 843	111 121	6 526	49 662	43 488	36 450	996	6 174	169
In labor force	110 604	57 006	27 051	12 419	53 598	2 923	31 539	27 579	22 729	780	3 960	104
With own children 6 to 17 years only	308 367	162 515	75 668	41 418	145 852	13 300	55 064	47 771	40 587	909	7 293	296
In labor force	191 896	103 510	48 580	25 130	88 386	7 452	38 768	34 052	28 556	747	4 716	131
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**941 682**	**500 671**	**250 464**	**111 562**	**441 011**	**49 672**	**95 944**	**79 819**	**66 066**	**2 221**	**16 125**	**985**
In labor force	467 301	253 327	126 396	55 850	213 974	21 247	58 006	49 494	40 448	1 587	8 512	386
With own children under 6 years	205 483	103 297	48 241	25 585	102 186	6 279	25 747	22 076	17 936	779	3 671	102
In labor force	94 786	46 970	21 698	10 755	47 816	2 752	17 845	15 420	12 322	641	2 425	82
With own children 6 to 17 years only	261 515	131 840	59 458	35 976	129 675	12 637	27 185	22 364	18 795	628	4 821	250
In labor force	155 210	78 457	35 073	20 607	76 753	6 932	19 326	16 216	13 419	485	3 110	108
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 655 604**	**970 676**	**522 131**	**199 880**	**684 928**	**74 655**	**248 595**	**216 320**	**181 666**	**5 033**	**32 275**	**1 579**
Private wage and salary workers	1 234 521	740 582	403 096	154 152	493 939	39 644	173 506	150 551	125 724	3 355	22 955	923
Employees of own corporation	28 898	19 435	10 673	4 600	9 463	994	1 030	860	706	51	170	9
Federal government workers	78 447	45 673	22 664	11 379	32 774	2 862	18 297	16 264	13 328	650	2 033	67
State government workers	73 174	46 279	26 973	7 864	26 895	2 916	16 313	14 079	11 854	406	2 234	102
Local government workers	131 719	76 249	38 612	14 728	55 470	6 652	34 640	30 798	26 887	548	3 842	173
Self-employed workers	128 071	57 999	28 988	11 056	70 072	20 716	5 584	4 449	3 762	74	1 135	273
In agriculture	26 316	2 436	880	431	23 880	16 219	758	241	134	6	517	227
Unpaid family workers	9 672	3 894	1 798	701	5 778	1 865	255	179	111	–	76	41
In agriculture	2 405	217	77	31	2 188	1 370	64	17	–	–	47	41
Employed females 16 years and over	**691 191**	**420 587**	**231 249**	**80 425**	**270 604**	**26 589**	**125 307**	**110 544**	**92 894**	**2 389**	**14 763**	**533**
Private wage and salary workers	524 877	321 911	179 177	61 592	202 966	16 860	84 086	73 808	61 178	1 410	10 278	351
Employees of own corporation	4 961	3 178	1 634	711	1 783	179	301	246	186	14	55	–
Federal government workers	23 337	14 799	8 843	2 982	8 538	940	8 443	7 559	6 368	273	884	47
State government workers	36 109	24 054	14 230	4 038	12 055	1 305	10 433	9 033	7 613	268	1 400	49
Local government workers	74 272	42 692	20 596	8 638	31 580	4 184	20 690	18 678	16 432	414	2 012	69
Self-employed workers	26 479	14 207	7 101	2 627	12 272	2 456	1 528	1 363	1 230	24	165	17
Unpaid family workers	6 117	2 924	1 302	548	3 193	844	127	103	73	–	24	–

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**5 590**	**3 362**	**1 996**	**536**	**2 228**	**75**	**11 034**	**9 422**	**6 098**	**1 466**	**1 612**	**100**
Labor force	3 373	2 137	1 284	387	1 236	59	6 647	5 767	3 688	955	880	52
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.3	63.6	64.3	72.2	55.5	78.7	60.2	61.2	60.5	65.1	54.6	52.0
Armed Forces	175	142	63	–	33	–	354	309	137	4	45	–
Civilian labor force	3 198	1 995	1 221	387	1 203	59	6 293	5 458	3 551	951	835	52
Employed	2 902	1 839	1 141	370	1 063	58	5 968	5 170	3 357	927	798	52
Unemployed	296	156	80	17	140	1	325	288	194	24	37	–
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	7.8	6.6	4.4	11.6	1.7	5.2	5.3	5.5	2.5	4.4	–
Not in labor force	2 217	1 225	712	149	992	16	4 387	3 655	2 410	511	732	48
Inmate of institution	84	71	65	–	13	–	43	33	33	–	10	–
Female, 16 years and over	**2 874**	**1 705**	**983**	**283**	**1 169**	**49**	**6 161**	**5 079**	**3 282**	**823**	**1 082**	**72**
Labor force	1 375	854	469	180	521	33	2 902	2 420	1 582	384	482	34
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.8	50.1	47.7	63.6	44.6	67.3	47.1	47.6	48.2	46.7	44.5	47.2
Armed Forces	24	24	–	–	–	–	28	19	15	–	9	–
Civilian labor force	1 351	830	469	180	521	33	2 874	2 401	1 567	384	473	34
Employed	1 189	757	438	165	432	32	2 664	2 221	1 463	367	443	34
Unemployed	162	73	31	15	89	1	210	180	104	17	30	–
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	8.8	6.6	8.3	17.1	3.0	7.3	7.5	6.6	4.4	6.3	–
Not in labor force	1 499	851	514	103	648	16	3 259	2 659	1 700	439	600	38
Inmate of institution	35	35	29	–	–	–	26	24	24	–	2	–
Male, 16 to 19 years	**217**	**123**	**72**	**12**	**94**	**–**	**509**	**456**	**308**	**29**	**53**	**–**
Employed	55	35	28	7	20	–	226	201	149	11	25	–
Unemployed	23	18	18	–	5	–	20	20	18	2	–	–
Not in labor force	112	50	26	5	62	–	205	177	137	16	28	–
Male, 20 to 24 years	**487**	**353**	**230**	**34**	**134**	**–**	**839**	**754**	**539**	**57**	**85**	**7**
Employed	300	213	152	26	87	–	414	365	290	39	49	7
Unemployed	52	33	14	2	19	–	14	14	14	–	–	–
Not in labor force	56	46	25	6	10	–	329	307	208	18	22	–
Male, 25 to 54 years	**1 599**	**964**	**598**	**187**	**635**	**17**	**3 103**	**2 814**	**1 741**	**525**	**289**	**–**
Employed	1 228	762	471	166	466	17	2 490	2 246	1 332	504	244	–
Unemployed	49	22	17	–	27	–	69	62	46	5	7	–
Not in labor force	277	143	86	21	134	–	358	342	272	12	16	–
Male, 55 to 64 years	**231**	**114**	**53**	**15**	**117**	**7**	**179**	**154**	**134**	**6**	**25**	**–**
Employed	97	51	38	6	46	7	141	121	107	6	20	–
Unemployed	10	10	–	–	–	–	12	12	12	–	–	–
Not in labor force	124	53	15	9	71	–	26	21	15	–	5	–
Male, 65 years and over	**182**	**103**	**60**	**5**	**79**	**2**	**243**	**165**	**94**	**26**	**78**	**21**
Employed	33	21	14	–	12	2	33	16	16	–	17	11
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	149	82	46	5	67	–	210	149	78	26	61	10
Female, 16 to 19 years	**265**	**142**	**96**	**19**	**123**	**–**	**386**	**325**	**200**	**45**	**61**	**–**
Employed	129	70	45	17	59	–	119	117	67	11	2	–
Unemployed	15	12	–	2	3	–	16	11	7	4	5	–
Not in labor force	121	60	51	–	61	–	247	193	126	30	54	–
Female, 20 to 24 years	**402**	**272**	**102**	**47**	**130**	**–**	**728**	**596**	**479**	**46**	**132**	**7**
Employed	162	135	59	24	27	–	290	252	186	36	38	7
Unemployed	46	22	8	8	24	–	31	25	25	–	6	–
Not in labor force	170	91	35	15	79	–	388	309	258	10	79	–
Female, 25 to 54 years	**1 612**	**968**	**640**	**169**	**644**	**34**	**4 173**	**3 489**	**2 229**	**592**	**684**	**29**
Employed	803	512	334	103	291	20	2 105	1 733	1 134	306	372	13
Unemployed	88	39	23	5	49	1	158	139	67	13	19	–
Not in labor force	721	417	283	61	304	13	1 905	1 612	1 023	273	293	16
Female, 55 to 64 years	**282**	**133**	**41**	**35**	**149**	**7**	**294**	**241**	**145**	**29**	**53**	**6**
Employed	76	33	–	21	43	7	113	92	57	6	21	6
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5	5	–	–	–
Not in labor force	206	100	41	14	106	–	176	144	83	23	32	–
Female, 65 years and over	**313**	**190**	**104**	**13**	**123**	**8**	**580**	**428**	**229**	**111**	**152**	**30**
Employed	19	7	–	–	12	5	37	27	19	8	10	8
Unemployed	13	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	281	183	104	13	98	3	543	401	210	103	142	22
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**2 874**	**1 705**	**983**	**283**	**1 169**	**49**	**6 161**	**5 079**	**3 282**	**823**	**1 082**	**72**
With own children under 6 years	520	302	194	44	218	–	1 637	1 424	934	216	213	–
In labor force	214	130	76	19	84	–	696	607	403	80	89	–
With own children 6 to 17 years only	673	344	173	111	329	9	1 383	1 037	648	173	346	12
In labor force	382	219	108	74	163	9	762	563	379	92	199	6
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**1 542**	**743**	**404**	**167**	**799**	**43**	**4 341**	**3 484**	**2 211**	**608**	**857**	**48**
In labor force	728	362	198	85	366	32	2 087	1 656	1 073	277	431	27
With own children under 6 years	443	247	165	30	196	–	1 588	1 375	907	216	213	–
In labor force	182	109	60	19	73	–	671	582	395	80	89	–
With own children 6 to 17 years only	477	197	91	65	280	8	1 244	900	538	155	344	12
In labor force	249	116	57	35	133	8	648	451	294	74	197	6
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 902**	**1 839**	**1 141**	**370**	**1 063**	**58**	**5 968**	**5 170**	**3 357**	**927**	**798**	**52**
Private wage and salary workers	2 134	1 401	863	307	733	17	4 265	3 682	2 436	605	583	33
Employees of own corporation	45	38	29	9	7	–	164	151	87	37	13	–
Federal government workers	170	78	58	6	92	–	319	242	118	95	77	–
State government workers	199	106	85	8	93	18	600	566	360	99	34	–
Local government workers	179	113	76	22	66	–	236	191	130	49	45	8
Self-employed workers	177	103	39	20	74	18	471	414	248	74	57	11
In agriculture	17	–	–	–	17	6	27	7	7	–	20	11
Unpaid family workers	43	38	20	7	5	5	77	75	65	5	2	–
In agriculture	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 189**	**757**	**438**	**165**	**432**	**32**	**2 664**	**2 221**	**1 463**	**367**	**443**	**34**
Private wage and salary workers	936	604	343	145	332	15	1 996	1 628	1 077	241	368	26
Employees of own corporation	12	12	12	–	–	–	34	34	16	9	–	–
Federal government workers	23	13	13	–	10	–	121	93	61	21	28	–
State government workers	84	38	31	–	46	–	210	203	128	41	7	–
Local government workers	66	48	26	11	18	–	153	127	80	35	26	8
Self-employed workers	48	27	5	2	21	12	130	118	75	24	12	–
Unpaid family workers	32	27	20	7	5	5	54	52	42	5	2	–

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 655 604**	**970 676**	**522 131**	**199 880**	**684 928**	**74 655**	**248 595**	**216 320**	**181 666**	**5 033**	**32 275**	**1 579**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	342 529	244 761	137 079	55 350	97 768	9 720	32 223	29 655	25 762	1 243	2 568	132
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	159 911	114 859	64 390	27 055	45 052	4 188	10 250	9 471	8 357	435	779	57
Officials and administrators, public administration	4 945	3 221	1 725	532	1 724	264	479	436	373	14	43	–
Management related occupations	38 284	28 517	17 015	6 412	9 767	1 058	3 237	3 030	2 676	154	207	22
Professional specialty occupations	182 618	129 902	72 689	28 295	52 716	5 532	21 973	20 184	17 405	808	1 789	75
Engineers and natural scientists	30 760	21 930	10 374	6 175	8 830	568	1 342	1 242	894	141	100	5
Engineers	20 519	14 382	6 299	4 278	6 137	375	661	618	451	88	43	5
Health diagnosing occupations	9 894	8 075	4 961	1 494	1 819	177	461	434	399	22	27	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	26 168	19 501	11 741	4 204	6 667	626	3 490	3 323	2 968	88	167	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	74 691	49 243	26 162	10 450	25 448	3 404	12 785	11 574	10 075	416	1 211	60
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	54 155	33 645	16 808	7 657	20 510	2 879	10 246	9 172	7 950	301	1 074	45
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	481 569	329 387	192 264	68 044	152 182	13 642	52 714	48 984	43 339	1 520	3 730	155
Health technologists and technicians	18 402	11 914	6 901	2 279	6 488	523	4 005	3 630	3 196	82	375	28
Technologists and technicians, except health	32 274	22 244	12 010	5 425	10 030	769	2 558	2 336	1 765	190	222	1
Sales occupations	172 294	119 150	68 171	25 676	53 144	4 586	11 608	10 750	9 495	350	858	41
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	28 151	16 741	8 492	3 520	11 410	1 061	1 130	1 028	938	18	102	11
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	54 546	41 080	24 639	10 152	13 466	1 263	2 139	1 985	1 721	142	154	–
Other sales occupations	89 597	61 329	35 040	12 004	28 268	2 262	8 339	7 737	6 836	190	602	30
Cashiers	29 649	19 211	10 694	3 584	10 438	814	4 571	4 340	3 874	90	231	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	258 599	176 079	105 182	34 664	82 520	7 764	34 543	32 268	28 883	898	2 275	85
Computer equipment operators	6 520	4 756	3 070	978	1 764	153	893	857	748	27	36	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	72 275	50 308	29 112	10 688	21 967	1 953	6 677	6 166	5 404	167	511	29
Financial records processing occupations	35 900	24 007	13 890	4 817	11 893	1 248	1 896	1 787	1 583	60	109	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	9 633	5 818	3 462	1 069	3 815	573	3 156	3 050	2 810	88	106	–
Service occupations	168 401	101 929	54 645	18 295	66 472	5 085	61 162	53 639	45 064	766	7 523	300
Private household occupations	5 033	2 659	1 186	489	2 374	189	9 151	7 747	6 067	109	1 404	42
Protective service occupations	22 886	14 853	8 802	2 593	8 033	553	3 400	3 086	2 654	121	314	14
Police and firefighters	9 672	6 644	3 781	1 366	3 028	171	1 155	1 005	812	39	150	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	140 482	84 417	44 657	15 213	56 065	4 343	48 611	42 806	36 343	536	5 805	244
Food service occupations	56 037	35 276	19 606	6 331	20 761	1 505	15 708	14 053	11 992	155	1 655	77
Cleaning and building service occupations	34 987	18 802	8 996	3 532	16 185	1 234	19 378	16 822	13 971	198	2 556	72
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	45 629	6 967	2 984	1 158	38 662	19 934	3 711	1 526	982	48	2 185	431
Farm operators and managers	26 864	2 143	812	353	24 721	16 589	772	134	59	5	638	260
Farm workers and related occupations	15 631	4 381	1 991	742	11 250	3 116	2 758	1 258	835	43	1 500	169
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	232 868	117 601	58 821	24 762	115 267	9 119	20 555	17 531	14 444	386	3 024	104
Mechanics and repairers	67 667	34 884	18 195	7 389	32 783	2 440	5 504	4 665	3 956	114	839	18
Construction trades	82 778	40 313	20 589	8 591	42 465	3 199	7 023	5 950	4 769	68	1 073	30
Precision production occupations	79 151	41 807	19 921	8 699	37 344	3 353	7 924	6 862	5 691	204	1 062	56
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	384 608	170 031	76 338	32 271	214 577	17 155	78 230	64 985	52 075	1 070	13 245	457
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	156 868	62 991	24 726	11 755	93 877	7 601	29 330	23 159	17 274	343	6 171	210
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	63 722	26 117	10 531	4 437	37 605	2 965	11 233	8 925	6 556	128	2 308	69
Transportation occupations	59 972	30 377	16 313	6 156	29 595	2 426	10 932	9 727	8 650	251	1 205	58
Motor vehicle operators	54 944	27 415	14 605	5 684	27 529	2 281	10 456	9 312	8 272	239	1 144	58
Material moving equipment operators	20 661	8 025	3 635	1 598	12 636	866	4 547	3 820	3 305	43	727	23
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	83 385	42 521	21 133	8 325	40 864	3 297	22 188	19 354	16 290	305	2 834	97
Construction laborers	12 266	5 359	2 461	1 152	6 907	478	3 246	2 739	2 194	51	507	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	23 843	13 155	6 701	2 597	10 688	851	5 839	5 188	4 368	93	651	46
Employed females 16 years and over	**691 191**	**420 587**	**231 249**	**80 425**	**270 604**	**26 589**	**125 307**	**110 544**	**92 894**	**2 389**	**14 763**	**533**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	137 553	96 727	56 663	19 601	40 826	4 887	19 741	18 308	16 071	673	1 433	57
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	45 829	32 964	20 281	6 260	12 865	1 260	4 407	4 170	3 771	182	237	5
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 526	921	550	111	605	107	199	176	162	14	23	–
Management related occupations	14 085	10 597	6 800	2 136	3 488	425	1 775	1 682	1 495	71	93	–
Professional specialty occupations	91 724	63 763	36 382	13 341	27 961	3 627	15 334	14 138	12 300	491	1 196	52
Engineers and natural scientists	2 890	2 087	1 234	376	803	77	336	315	238	28	21	–
Engineers	1 089	784	435	131	305	37	87	81	50	16	6	–
Health diagnosing occupations	1 058	854	555	156	204	14	78	69	69	–	9	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	21 623	16 182	10 038	3 524	5 441	554	2 967	2 814	2 516	76	153	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	52 404	34 233	17 829	7 455	18 171	2 656	9 971	9 056	7 879	305	915	52
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	41 730	26 179	12 956	6 095	15 551	2 315	8 321	7 512	6 492	257	809	37
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	297 785	202 975	119 508	40 383	94 810	8 655	36 371	33 962	30 200	952	2 409	116
Health technologists and technicians	15 330	9 843	5 547	2 038	5 487	431	3 560	3 254	2 865	82	306	28
Technologists and technicians, except health	6 921	4 996	2 894	1 027	1 925	174	945	861	636	80	84	–
Sales occupations	77 705	52 575	29 903	10 517	25 130	2 287	7 341	6 843	6 070	175	498	29
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7 397	4 057	2 006	876	3 340	347	402	379	361	–	23	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	12 154	9 276	5 692	2 169	2 878	261	624	576	489	41	48	–
Other sales occupations	58 154	39 242	22 205	7 472	18 912	1 679	6 315	5 888	5 220	134	427	23
Cashiers	24 952	15 860	8 673	3 006	9 092	733	3 768	3 573	3 190	75	195	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	197 829	135 561	81 164	26 801	62 268	5 763	24 525	23 004	20 629	615	1 521	59
Computer equipment operators	3 970	2 789	1 799	539	1 181	127	523	502	427	21	21	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	71 249	49 516	28 619	10 549	21 733	1 939	6 595	6 101	5 339	167	494	29
Financial records processing occupations	31 937	21 082	12 115	4 259	10 855	1 142	1 598	1 508	1 340	41	90	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 400	1 346	873	193	1 054	166	970	927	835	22	43	–
Service occupations	98 460	58 222	30 359	10 455	40 238	3 166	40 124	34 896	29 287	462	5 228	212
Private household occupations	4 837	2 570	1 130	481	2 267	189	8 876	7 492	5 847	100	1 384	42
Protective service occupations	1 805	1 440	1 037	171	365	25	630	606	548	15	24	–
Police and firefighters	206	175	118	20	31	–	128	112	99	6	16	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	91 818	54 212	28 192	9 803	37 606	2 952	30 618	26 798	22 892	347	3 820	170
Food service occupations	40 775	24 213	12 986	4 286	16 562	1 265	10 473	9 155	7 696	104	1 318	50
Cleaning and building service occupations	10 017	5 271	2 508	964	4 746	304	9 286	8 139	6 880	118	1 147	30
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 503	1 023	529	204	3 480	2 003	394	266	208	12	128	3
Farm operators and managers	2 030	183	97	46	1 847	1 381	31	–	–	–	31	–
Farm workers and related occupations	2 308	768	403	128	1 540	622	318	226	185	12	92	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18 727	9 795	4 974	1 667	8 932	902	2 931	2 636	2 111	51	295	24
Mechanics and repairers	2 435	1 222	670	245	1 213	151	372	334	269	9	38	2
Construction trades	1 879	1 055	455	244	824	64	344	295	218	6	49	–
Precision production occupations	14 378	7 514	3 849	1 178	6 864	681	2 206	1 998	1 624	36	208	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	134 163	51 845	19 216	8 115	82 318	6 976	25 746	20 476	15 017	239	5 270	121
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	83 477	30 240	10 271	4 522	53 237	4 323	14 085	10 773	7 395	108	3 312	79
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	28 753	11 256	3 829	1 795	17 497	1 523	5 516	4 319	2 971	66	1 197	21
Transportation occupations	3 889	1 783	1 007	358	2 106	259	912	829	758	12	83	7
Motor vehicle operators	3 821	1 729	967	350	2 092	259	902	819	748	12	83	7
Material moving equipment operators	1 288	601	228	103	687	37	298	236	211	–	62	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16 756	7 965	3 881	1 337	8 791	834	4 935	4 319	3 682	53	616	14
Construction laborers	338	117	59	28	221	20	102	78	61	–	24	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 639	1 688	774	285	1 951	211	1 022	908	747	20	114	–

Table 78. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 902**	**1 839**	**1 141**	**370**	**1 063**	**58**	**5 968**	**5 170**	**3 357**	**927**	**798**	**52**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	443	306	174	96	137	11	2 103	1 894	1 079	475	209	8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	205	138	77	61	67	11	535	482	273	135	53	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	12	7	7	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	46	28	28	–	18	–	108	97	35	62	11	–
Professional specialty occupations	238	168	97	35	70	–	1 568	1 412	806	340	156	8
Engineers and natural scientists	36	22	–	22	14	–	342	296	73	142	46	–
Engineers	23	17	–	17	6	–	192	160	30	107	32	–
Health diagnosing occupations	18	18	18	–	–	–	360	318	213	73	42	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	25	25	25	–	–	–	270	254	163	31	16	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	98	60	37	6	38	–	448	410	260	78	38	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	47	29	12	6	18	–	128	101	70	25	27	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	735	534	348	120	201	7	1 498	1 345	922	229	153	7
Health technologists and technicians	29	22	22	–	7	–	140	140	105	35	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	53	34	21	–	19	–	355	307	167	65	48	–
Sales occupations	225	167	92	52	58	5	444	401	291	53	43	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	41	11	6	–	30	–	166	160	121	12	6	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	31	31	25	–	–	–	74	61	37	20	13	–
Other sales occupations	153	125	61	52	28	5	204	180	133	21	24	–
Cashiers	46	29	12	11	17	–	97	86	60	9	11	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	428	311	213	68	117	2	559	497	359	76	62	7
Computer equipment operators	16	16	16	–	–	–	57	45	32	7	12	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	129	89	48	25	40	–	118	91	56	12	27	–
Financial records processing occupations	35	31	21	10	4	–	30	28	22	–	2	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	–	–	–	8	–	18	18	13	–	–	–
Service occupations	483	305	172	33	178	19	868	756	565	80	112	–
Private household occupations	12	6	–	–	6	–	63	52	37	6	11	–
Protective service occupations	41	29	20	5	12	–	31	25	14	8	6	–
Police and firefighters	10	10	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	430	270	152	28	160	19	774	679	514	66	95	–
Food service occupations	172	108	44	22	64	–	516	447	365	26	69	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	130	87	47	6	43	7	99	87	54	20	12	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	64	11	–	–	53	13	34	14	6	–	20	11
Farm operators and managers	11	–	–	–	11	6	20	–	–	–	20	11
Farm workers and related occupations	53	11	–	–	42	7	6	6	6	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	427	233	169	32	194	–	429	337	240	60	92	7
Mechanics and repairers	117	70	42	21	47	–	106	89	61	7	17	7
Construction trades	175	102	78	11	73	–	114	91	84	7	23	–
Precision production occupations	134	61	49	–	73	–	202	150	95	46	52	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	750	450	278	89	300	8	1 036	824	545	83	212	19
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	249	115	74	27	134	8	578	436	336	20	142	13
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	89	45	30	–	44	–	213	178	83	37	35	6
Transportation occupations	163	127	74	27	36	–	56	42	29	13	14	–
Motor vehicle operators	151	122	69	27	29	–	56	42	29	13	14	–
Material moving equipment operators	69	40	33	4	29	–	8	8	8	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	180	123	67	31	57	–	181	160	89	13	21	–
Construction laborers	37	21	7	–	16	–	29	20	6	–	9	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	36	28	21	7	8	–	58	58	43	6	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 189**	**757**	**438**	**165**	**432**	**32**	**2 664**	**2 221**	**1 463**	**367**	**443**	**34**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	169	133	81	32	36	–	668	597	367	129	71	8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	73	54	30	24	19	–	135	121	66	37	14	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	12	7	7	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	15	9	9	–	6	–	23	18	7	11	5	–
Professional specialty occupations	96	79	51	8	17	–	533	476	301	92	57	8
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	48	40	5	22	8	–
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	5	–	5	8	–
Health diagnosing occupations	6	6	6	–	–	–	80	68	60	7	12	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	21	21	21	–	–	–	217	201	118	31	16	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	50	33	16	6	17	–	152	133	91	25	19	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	35	23	6	6	12	–	82	63	39	18	19	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	495	354	222	79	141	5	830	726	506	122	104	7
Health technologists and technicians	23	16	16	–	7	–	66	66	41	25	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	13	5	5	–	8	–	104	98	48	39	6	–
Sales occupations	122	90	47	20	32	5	244	207	158	19	37	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	15	5	–	–	10	–	58	58	52	6	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	16	16	10	–	–	–	24	11	–	7	13	–
Other sales occupations	91	69	37	20	22	5	162	138	106	6	24	–
Cashiers	37	20	12	2	17	–	73	62	45	–	11	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	337	243	154	59	94	–	416	355	259	39	61	7
Computer equipment operators	10	10	10	–	–	–	50	38	32	–	12	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	129	89	48	25	40	–	118	91	56	12	27	–
Financial records processing occupations	35	31	21	10	4	–	21	19	13	–	2	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	293	150	73	22	143	12	492	422	307	47	70	–
Private household occupations	12	6	–	–	6	–	47	36	21	6	11	–
Protective service occupations	11	11	11	–	–	–	13	13	5	8	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	270	133	62	22	137	12	432	373	281	33	59	–
Food service occupations	138	74	25	22	64	–	282	238	185	13	44	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	35	15	7	–	20	–	40	39	33	6	1	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	–	–	–	7	7	8	8	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	7	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31	24	24	–	7	–	99	53	43	10	46	7
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	6	6	–	17	7
Construction trades	7	7	7	–	–	–	15	7	7	–	8	–
Precision production occupations	24	17	17	–	7	–	61	40	30	10	21	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	194	96	38	32	98	8	567	415	240	59	152	12
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	112	37	25	6	75	8	366	250	176	20	116	6
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12	5	–	–	7	–	121	96	28	26	25	6
Transportation occupations	21	21	3	11	–	–	13	6	6	–	7	–
Motor vehicle operators	21	21	3	11	–	–	13	6	6	–	7	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	49	33	10	15	16	–	67	63	30	13	4	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	17	17	10	7	–	–	21	21	15	6	–	–

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural

	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 655 604**	**970 676**	**522 131**	**199 880**	**684 928**	**74 655**	**248 595**	**216 320**	**181 666**	**5 033**	**32 275**	**1 579**
Agriculture	44 944	7 422	3 127	1 331	37 522	20 135	3 464	1 279	824	44	2 185	449
Forestry and fisheries	1 908	614	244	74	1 294	148	50	34	29	–	16	–
Mining	10 778	2 690	705	446	8 088	402	255	135	78	–	120	–
Construction	108 235	53 170	27 707	11 372	55 065	4 240	10 377	8 634	7 093	109	1 743	51
Manufacturing	446 533	212 025	91 300	45 899	234 508	19 197	62 273	50 047	37 178	1 227	12 226	412
Nondurable goods	236 425	117 930	53 253	27 209	118 495	9 015	32 935	26 846	20 234	696	6 089	225
Food and kindred products	26 230	15 556	8 465	3 624	10 674	936	7 110	6 287	5 317	210	823	31
Textile mill and finished textile products	94 536	33 934	11 479	6 826	60 602	4 572	8 856	6 331	4 414	35	2 525	98
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	27 517	19 479	12 281	3 793	8 038	439	2 326	2 127	1 877	51	199	8
Chemicals and allied products	39 541	25 153	10 907	9 213	14 388	1 043	4 924	4 218	3 071	242	706	32
Durable goods	210 108	94 095	38 047	18 690	116 013	10 182	29 338	23 201	16 944	531	6 137	187
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	35 377	11 254	3 847	1 333	24 123	1 905	5 131	4 106	3 281	23	1 025	15
Primary metal industries	16 101	7 346	2 474	2 700	8 755	683	3 032	2 616	2 102	205	416	–
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	26 197	13 756	6 007	3 026	12 441	783	3 734	2 915	2 234	73	819	35
Machinery, except electrical	36 063	17 498	8 333	3 137	18 565	1 566	4 302	3 223	2 245	85	1 079	63
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	38 323	16 471	5 242	3 084	21 852	2 045	4 194	3 298	1 903	30	896	12
Transportation equipment	25 252	10 314	4 098	1 622	14 938	1 775	3 415	2 501	1 696	29	914	39
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	130 696	80 831	44 926	18 479	49 865	3 899	22 587	20 989	18 420	719	1 598	63
Railroads	9 288	5 620	3 388	1 083	3 668	198	1 606	1 455	1 261	37	151	10
Trucking service and warehousing	32 311	20 033	12 146	4 326	12 278	725	5 644	5 402	4 945	143	242	–
Other transportation	26 731	17 793	10 507	3 741	8 938	1 273	5 724	5 511	5 041	172	213	10
Communications	21 739	14 976	9 340	2 958	6 763	622	2 926	2 788	2 558	68	138	4
Utilities and sanitary services	40 627	22 409	9 545	6 371	18 218	1 081	6 687	5 833	4 615	299	854	39
Wholesale trade	76 274	52 045	32 669	11 407	24 229	2 602	8 019	7 262	6 611	239	757	14
Retail trade	262 959	172 765	96 623	34 017	90 194	6 620	29 756	26 945	23 514	469	2 811	160
General merchandise stores	34 517	25 139	15 226	5 015	9 378	719	5 075	4 660	4 078	119	415	35
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	46 487	27 268	14 180	5 637	19 219	1 772	4 777	4 388	3 848	95	389	46
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	38 927	23 327	12 005	4 902	15 600	881	2 790	2 322	1 930	52	468	6
Eating and drinking places	57 245	38 977	22 259	7 251	18 268	1 002	11 347	10 300	8 948	124	1 047	64
Finance, insurance, and real estate	84 475	61 535	36 642	14 089	22 940	2 272	8 686	8 181	7 418	192	505	21
Banking and credit agencies	33 191	22 129	11 988	5 235	11 062	1 162	3 302	3 109	2 799	79	193	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	51 284	39 406	24 654	8 854	11 878	1 110	5 384	5 072	4 619	113	312	15
Services	413 588	279 020	159 801	53 995	134 568	12 430	87 238	78 497	68 006	1 635	8 741	353
Business services	38 604	28 970	16 240	5 847	9 634	669	5 368	5 001	4 361	169	367	–
Repair services	21 692	12 030	7 023	2 132	9 662	533	2 029	1 772	1 657	7	257	2
Private households	6 061	3 223	1 452	605	2 838	259	10 197	8 663	6 784	132	1 534	52
Other personal services	39 534	26 093	15 146	4 493	13 441	1 028	8 568	8 021	7 182	131	547	31
Entertainment and recreation services	13 452	10 166	6 512	1 675	3 286	236	1 784	1 582	1 434	6	202	–
Professional and related services	294 245	198 538	113 428	39 243	95 707	9 705	59 292	53 458	46 588	1 190	5 834	268
Hospitals	69 025	48 374	29 783	9 277	20 651	1 527	20 866	19 130	17 077	293	1 736	30
Health services, except hospitals	40 298	26 810	14 602	5 073	13 488	966	5 520	4 766	3 913	127	754	49
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	121 875	77 393	41 860	15 807	44 482	5 709	25 258	22 668	19 593	640	2 590	158
Other educational services	5 292	3 702	2 093	568	1 590	238	662	614	538	–	48	7
Social services, religious and membership organizations	29 823	21 476	12 724	4 286	8 347	580	5 777	5 193	4 546	120	584	24
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	27 932	20 783	12 366	4 232	7 149	685	1 209	1 087	921	10	122	–
Public administration	75 214	48 559	28 387	8 771	26 655	2 710	15 890	14 317	12 495	399	1 573	56
Employed females 16 years and over	**691 191**	**420 587**	**231 249**	**80 425**	**270 604**	**26 589**	**125 307**	**110 544**	**92 894**	**2 389**	**14 763**	**533**
Agriculture	5 595	1 604	846	304	3 991	2 172	434	264	215	12	170	16
Forestry and fisheries	256	112	47	11	144	12	27	27	22	–	–	–
Mining	643	244	90	53	399	6	23	6	6	–	17	–
Construction	7 720	4 964	2 863	1 134	2 756	168	666	572	511	–	94	–
Manufacturing	172 662	74 811	29 932	12 871	97 851	8 091	24 777	19 345	13 141	387	5 432	159
Nondurable goods	114 240	48 752	20 653	8 445	65 488	5 096	15 193	11 828	8 266	258	3 365	115
Food and kindred products	7 095	4 277	2 371	884	2 818	219	2 113	1 810	1 473	63	303	8
Textile mill and finished textile products	68 767	22 609	7 208	3 720	46 158	3 663	6 502	4 684	3 187	14	1 818	69
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10 989	7 559	4 815	1 232	3 430	172	970	854	703	33	116	8
Chemicals and allied products	8 676	5 682	2 788	1 746	2 994	192	1 428	1 231	860	76	197	7
Durable goods	58 422	26 059	9 279	4 426	32 363	2 995	9 584	7 517	4 875	129	2 067	44
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8 450	3 149	1 081	368	5 301	496	1 626	1 347	1 076	5	279	7
Primary metal industries	1 818	986	354	285	832	61	371	301	183	42	70	–
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	6 065	3 161	1 311	581	2 904	194	880	625	403	14	255	7
Machinery, except electrical	8 114	3 963	1 655	610	4 151	354	1 161	847	515	6	314	7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	16 882	6 896	1 762	1 403	9 986	972	2 250	1 798	973	30	452	4
Transportation equipment	6 080	2 364	846	330	3 716	361	1 242	895	543	10	347	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	26 950	18 689	11 977	3 730	8 261	790	5 256	4 992	4 516	198	264	8
Railroads	324	249	176	59	75	14	86	86	79	7	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	3 716	2 716	1 900	420	1 000	95	532	500	457	6	32	–
Other transportation	6 342	4 171	2 775	876	2 171	294	1 697	1 633	1 532	52	64	4
Communications	9 953	7 213	4 871	1 209	2 740	265	1 779	1 719	1 612	43	60	4
Utilities and sanitary services	6 615	4 340	2 255	1 166	2 275	122	1 162	1 054	836	90	108	–
Wholesale trade	18 301	13 245	9 118	2 456	5 056	524	1 570	1 412	1 252	66	158	–
Retail trade	130 415	86 111	48 573	16 417	44 304	3 614	16 128	14 763	13 056	215	1 365	50
General merchandise stores	24 708	17 810	10 781	3 527	6 898	537	3 659	3 407	2 995	62	252	19
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	20 130	11 108	5 677	2 324	9 022	926	2 036	1 922	1 728	49	114	6
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	6 453	4 123	2 146	824	2 330	213	450	401	360	–	49	–
Eating and drinking places	36 470	23 951	13 437	4 302	12 519	682	7 013	6 255	5 410	75	758	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate	47 288	33 496	20 127	7 495	13 792	1 442	5 354	5 073	4 636	99	281	15
Banking and credit agencies	22 560	14 423	7 852	3 300	8 137	864	2 359	2 231	2 032	45	128	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	24 728	19 073	12 275	4 195	5 655	578	2 995	2 842	2 604	54	153	9
Services	251 426	167 642	95 467	32 880	83 784	8 504	62 723	56 416	48 750	1 177	6 307	260
Business services	15 083	11 669	7 257	2 230	3 414	323	2 565	2 414	2 167	59	151	–
Repair services	2 335	1 530	1 003	339	805	31	230	218	205	–	12	–
Private households	5 508	2 922	1 269	564	2 586	253	9 682	8 189	6 426	117	1 493	52
Other personal services	27 098	17 261	10 041	2 977	9 837	788	6 015	5 630	5 045	94	385	25
Entertainment and recreation services	5 078	4 010	2 523	659	1 068	84	669	600	543	–	69	–
Professional and related services	196 324	130 250	73 374	26 111	66 074	7 025	43 562	39 365	34 364	907	4 197	183
Hospitals	53 116	36 624	22 062	7 194	16 492	1 277	15 952	14 656	13 027	252	1 296	14
Health services, except hospitals	30 643	19 649	10 490	3 782	10 994	787	4 512	3 882	3 168	96	630	44
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	81 449	51 055	26 783	10 732	30 394	4 112	18 218	16 470	14 368	475	1 748	99
Other educational services	3 715	2 612	1 465	396	1 103	180	437	397	337	–	40	7
Social services, religious and membership organizations	16 718	12 500	7 620	2 508	4 218	365	3 888	3 461	3 035	84	427	19
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	10 683	7 810	4 954	1 499	2 873	304	555	499	429	–	56	–
Public administration	29 935	19 669	12 209	3 074	10 266	1 266	8 349	7 674	6 789	235	675	25

Table 79. **Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 902**	**1 839**	**1 141**	**370**	**1 063**	**58**	**5 968**	**5 170**	**3 357**	**927**	**798**	**52**
Agriculture	73	14	–	–	59	13	33	13	7	6	20	11
Forestry and fisheries	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	28	11	–	11	17	–	14	7	–	–	7	7
Construction	265	159	101	25	106	–	140	116	89	18	24	–
Manufacturing	604	285	179	79	319	8	1 314	1 013	619	175	301	19
Nondurable goods	299	136	84	46	163	8	763	578	409	89	185	19
Food and kindred products	42	25	17	8	17	–	53	53	47	–	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	111	33	7	20	78	5	386	254	175	26	132	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	28	9	5	4	19	–	73	60	60	–	13	7
Chemicals and allied products	36	29	15	14	7	–	124	100	59	28	24	–
Durable goods	305	149	95	33	156	–	551	435	210	86	116	–
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	51	19	8	–	32	–	47	47	19	6	–	–
Primary metal industries	56	35	15	20	21	–	29	29	25	4	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	71	36	26	–	35	–	64	52	13	6	12	–
Machinery, except electrical	47	11	6	5	36	–	105	84	44	24	21	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	46	21	13	8	25	–	172	135	52	39	37	–
Transportation equipment	7	–	–	–	7	–	51	24	19	–	27	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	287	170	128	21	117	–	269	191	86	85	78	7
Railroads	5	5	5	–	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	74	58	37	10	16	–	20	6	6	–	14	7
Other transportation	57	36	36	–	21	–	81	65	42	18	16	–
Communications	45	39	26	11	6	–	12	12	6	–	–	–
Utilities and sanitary services	106	32	24	–	74	–	152	104	32	67	48	–
Wholesale trade	132	128	96	15	4	2	150	124	52	68	26	–
Retail trade	474	311	163	86	163	5	1 155	1 055	800	107	100	–
General merchandise stores	84	64	39	11	20	–	129	112	98	–	17	–
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	71	42	22	9	29	–	245	243	182	12	2	–
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	91	68	42	26	23	–	16	16	9	7	–	–
Eating and drinking places	168	100	30	33	68	–	599	527	417	52	72	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	82	69	37	24	13	–	170	157	121	30	13	–
Banking and credit agencies	36	23	16	7	13	–	65	65	42	17	–	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	46	46	21	17	–	–	105	92	79	13	13	–
Services	822	617	389	99	205	30	2 619	2 410	1 545	419	209	8
Business services	156	125	76	31	31	–	251	251	76	64	–	–
Repair services	37	24	12	5	13	–	37	33	26	7	4	–
Private households	12	6	–	–	6	–	76	64	37	12	12	–
Other personal services	106	87	57	18	19	12	234	201	131	5	33	–
Entertainment and recreation services	26	18	18	–	8	–	20	15	6	2	5	–
Professional and related services	485	357	226	45	128	18	2 001	1 846	1 269	329	155	8
Hospitals	104	78	64	14	26	–	728	705	529	84	23	–
Health services, except hospitals	89	54	41	6	35	–	180	138	56	56	42	–
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	190	135	81	12	55	18	793	725	495	118	68	8
Other educational services	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	21	16	5	–	–
Social services, religious and membership organizations	63	51	24	–	12	–	129	129	98	29	–	–
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	39	39	16	13	–	–	150	128	75	37	22	–
Public administration	129	75	48	10	54	–	104	84	38	19	20	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 189**	**757**	**438**	**165**	**432**	**32**	**2 664**	**2 221**	**1 463**	**367**	**443**	**34**
Agriculture	7	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	7	7
Construction	28	14	7	7	14	–	21	21	10	11	–	–
Manufacturing	223	90	53	26	133	8	656	439	267	58	217	12
Nondurable goods	165	68	41	21	97	8	431	287	202	31	144	12
Food and kindred products	8	8	–	8	–	–	20	20	14	–	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	98	26	7	13	72	5	321	205	134	26	116	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	12	5	5	–	7	–	21	15	15	–	6	–
Chemicals and allied products	–	–	–	–	–	–	33	27	22	5	6	–
Durable goods	58	22	12	5	36	–	225	152	65	27	73	–
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	20	5	–	–	15	–	22	22	4	6	–	–
Primary metal industries	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	8	6	6	–	2	–	29	24	5	6	5	–
Machinery, except electrical	12	5	–	5	7	–	16	4	–	–	12	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7	–	–	–	7	–	89	59	18	15	30	–
Transportation equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	21	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	61	42	40	–	19	–	57	32	19	13	25	7
Railroads	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	9	9	9	–	–	–	13	6	6	–	7	7
Other transportation	7	–	–	–	7	–	30	20	13	7	10	–
Communications	28	28	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Utilities and sanitary services	17	5	5	–	12	–	14	6	–	6	8	–
Wholesale trade	39	39	25	–	–	–	46	27	10	13	19	–
Retail trade	289	183	80	56	106	5	612	548	406	55	64	–
General merchandise stores	56	42	17	11	14	–	96	85	71	–	11	–
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	39	27	16	–	12	–	108	106	78	6	2	–
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	21	21	12	9	–	–	7	7	7	–	–	–
Eating and drinking places	132	67	16	29	65	–	299	257	195	25	42	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	35	35	11	18	–	–	135	122	92	24	13	–
Banking and credit agencies	13	13	6	7	–	–	60	60	37	17	–	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	22	22	5	11	–	–	75	62	55	7	13	–
Services	437	323	203	53	114	12	1 069	985	635	182	84	8
Business services	70	57	37	20	13	–	65	65	24	19	–	–
Repair services	12	7	7	–	5	–	4	–	–	–	4	–
Private households	12	6	–	–	6	–	54	42	21	12	12	–
Other personal services	80	61	42	7	19	12	93	80	52	5	13	–
Entertainment and recreation services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and related services	263	192	117	26	71	–	853	798	538	146	55	8
Hospitals	50	31	31	–	19	–	418	403	273	69	15	–
Health services, except hospitals	54	26	20	6	28	–	46	33	26	–	13	–
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	86	74	35	12	12	–	276	257	165	54	19	8
Other educational services	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	21	16	5	–	–
Social services, religious and membership organizations	58	46	24	–	12	–	54	54	41	13	–	–
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	15	15	7	8	–	–	38	30	17	5	8	–
Public administration	70	31	19	5	39	–	61	47	24	11	14	–

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 125 352**	**641 765**	**338 964**	**131 609**	**483 587**	**56 783**	**158 857**	**136 371**	**114 136**	**3 056**	**22 486**	**1 450**
Worked in 1979	1 115 007	636 215	336 119	130 689	478 792	56 575	151 953	129 966	108 300	3 001	21 987	1 440
50 to 52 weeks	748 564	437 965	230 718	97 358	310 599	38 661	85 898	74 177	62 003	1 992	11 721	803
48 to 49 weeks	43 241	23 603	12 525	4 457	19 638	1 513	8 791	7 599	6 297	196	1 192	29
40 to 47 weeks	93 169	48 556	25 087	8 860	44 613	4 335	14 314	12 111	10 317	220	2 203	154
27 to 39 weeks	76 863	40 109	21 149	6 645	36 754	3 636	12 361	10 205	8 527	174	2 156	148
14 to 26 weeks	80 921	45 118	24 048	7 025	35 803	4 181	14 541	12 441	10 174	214	2 100	161
1 to 13 weeks	72 249	40 864	22 592	6 344	31 385	4 249	16 048	13 433	10 982	205	2 615	145
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	983 339	556 720	290 899	116 926	426 619	47 361	126 472	108 436	90 295	2 671	18 036	1 128
50 to 52 weeks	706 750	412 775	216 106	92 855	293 975	34 576	79 246	68 631	57 344	1 903	10 615	715
27 to 49 weeks	175 297	88 715	45 309	15 969	86 582	7 573	28 429	23 975	20 063	501	4 454	230
1 to 26 weeks	101 292	55 230	29 484	8 102	46 062	5 212	18 797	15 830	12 888	267	2 967	183
With unemployment in 1979	190 313	100 385	52 250	16 867	89 928	6 004	42 644	37 296	31 944	602	5 348	225
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.9	15.6	15.4	12.8	18.6	10.6	26.8	27.3	28.0	19.7	23.8	15.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	52 429	31 062	17 379	4 777	21 367	1 467	10 035	8 880	7 644	177	1 155	27
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	68 721	35 462	18 054	6 161	33 259	2 369	14 361	12 454	10 674	208	1 907	117
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	69 163	33 861	16 817	5 929	35 302	2 168	18 248	15 962	13 626	217	2 286	81
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.2	13.4	12.9	14.0	15.1	14.2	16.9	16.9	17.0	14.1	16.7	15.7
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**847 789**	**511 757**	**279 661**	**96 674**	**336 032**	**33 390**	**159 169**	**140 482**	**117 752**	**2 843**	**18 687**	**722**
Worked in 1979	831 841	503 408	275 659	95 251	328 433	32 985	148 845	131 194	109 694	2 741	17 651	685
50 to 52 weeks	422 854	264 846	150 515	50 242	158 008	16 222	72 707	64 552	54 374	1 404	8 155	250
48 to 49 weeks	32 604	18 695	9 880	3 341	13 909	1 289	7 990	7 024	5 878	148	966	30
40 to 47 weeks	90 337	52 654	28 037	9 942	37 683	3 637	15 931	13 926	11 617	404	2 005	101
27 to 39 weeks	89 441	51 022	26 349	9 705	38 419	4 082	17 652	15 254	12 693	263	2 398	124
14 to 26 weeks	98 864	58 362	31 062	10 872	40 502	3 472	16 235	14 359	11 841	269	1 876	82
1 to 13 weeks	97 741	57 829	29 816	11 149	39 912	4 283	18 330	16 079	13 291	253	2 251	98
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	628 387	372 001	203 898	68 235	256 386	24 589	108 413	95 739	80 246	2 213	12 674	456
50 to 52 weeks	362 878	225 802	128 538	42 137	137 076	13 447	60 273	53 768	45 445	1 267	6 505	169
27 to 49 weeks	154 438	84 431	42 939	15 489	70 007	6 800	30 189	26 219	21 804	627	3 970	199
1 to 26 weeks	111 071	61 768	32 421	10 609	49 303	4 342	17 951	15 752	12 997	319	2 199	88
With unemployment in 1979	159 888	89 294	46 172	15 549	70 594	5 647	43 619	38 498	32 525	585	5 121	214
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.9	17.4	16.5	16.1	21.0	16.9	27.4	27.4	27.6	20.6	27.4	29.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	56 081	34 348	18 989	6 119	21 733	1 765	11 163	9 835	8 420	119	1 328	56
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	51 892	28 456	14 708	4 955	23 436	1 937	14 116	12 404	10 484	263	1 712	66
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	51 915	26 490	12 475	4 475	25 425	1 945	18 340	16 259	13 621	203	2 081	92
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.3	12.4	11.6	12.2	14.3	13.5	17.1	17.2	17.0	15.1	16.5	16.3
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**1 078 562**	**586 590**	**297 547**	**124 392**	**491 972**	**53 586**	**167 348**	**144 380**	**121 338**	**2 973**	**22 968**	**1 205**
No workers	128 469	64 489	32 317	10 720	63 980	5 549	29 411	25 082	21 658	298	4 329	172
1 worker	362 525	196 638	98 608	42 402	165 887	19 665	57 225	50 163	42 416	792	7 062	348
2 workers	475 412	261 846	133 239	57 340	213 566	21 414	60 143	52 081	43 057	1 638	8 062	469
3 or more workers	112 156	63 617	33 383	13 930	48 539	6 958	20 569	17 054	14 207	245	3 515	216
Married-couple families	**935 670**	**497 696**	**248 752**	**110 380**	**437 974**	**49 351**	**94 966**	**78 979**	**65 476**	**2 190**	**15 987**	**1 021**
No workers	102 076	49 903	25 135	8 674	52 173	4 910	11 567	8 967	7 576	149	2 600	123
1 worker	290 414	151 011	73 404	34 922	139 403	17 845	23 096	18 947	15 896	396	4 149	292
2 workers	440 736	239 124	120 305	53 759	201 612	20 087	45 807	39 338	32 232	1 439	6 469	416
Husband and wife worked	388 842	211 272	105 474	47 502	177 570	16 355	40 575	35 192	28 734	1 376	5 383	303
3 or more workers	102 444	57 658	29 908	13 025	44 786	6 509	14 496	11 727	9 772	206	2 769	190
Husband and wife worked	86 592	49 368	25 228	11 335	37 224	5 320	11 697	9 562	7 932	185	2 135	133
Female householder, no husband present	**115 183**	**74 540**	**40 974**	**11 451**	**40 643**	**2 424**	**62 564**	**56 801**	**48 487**	**640**	**5 763**	**105**
No workers	22 307	12 917	6 375	1 783	9 390	414	16 380	14 887	13 025	131	1 493	38
1 worker	58 827	38 815	21 541	6 174	20 012	1 001	29 254	26 885	22 831	328	2 369	32
2 workers	26 317	17 874	10 165	2 753	8 443	752	11 633	10 367	8 735	147	1 266	22
3 or more workers	7 732	4 934	2 893	741	2 798	257	5 297	4 662	3 896	34	635	13
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 214 709**	**681 406**	**356 788**	**140 861**	**533 303**	**55 472**	**190 968**	**164 260**	**138 415**	**3 410**	**26 708**	**1 380**
With a work disability	133 021	65 537	33 323	11 409	67 484	7 195	20 954	17 751	14 714	241	3 203	174
Not in labor force	74 581	33 998	16 828	5 418	40 583	3 616	13 935	11 838	9 677	195	2 097	121
Prevented from working	66 803	30 176	14 851	4 758	36 627	3 047	12 197	10 401	8 526	156	1 796	107
Female, 16 to 64 years	**1 266 439**	**727 108**	**384 675**	**147 450**	**539 331**	**53 834**	**233 281**	**203 570**	**172 747**	**3 693**	**29 711**	**1 157**
With a work disability	121 244	64 384	32 835	9 928	56 860	5 184	26 632	22 950	18 900	337	3 682	102
Not in labor force	95 478	48 846	24 185	7 653	46 632	4 247	20 653	17 604	14 654	240	3 049	78
Prevented from working	79 388	40 207	19 629	6 107	39 181	3 471	17 976	15 335	12 801	204	2 641	61
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 481 148**	**1 408 514**	**741 463**	**288 311**	**1 072 634**	**109 306**	**424 249**	**367 830**	**311 162**	**7 103**	**56 419**	**2 537**
With a public transportation disability	54 276	27 376	14 192	4 274	26 900	2 444	13 885	11 800	10 014	158	2 085	90
With a work disability	50 469	25 419	13 196	3 855	25 050	2 248	13 058	11 119	9 426	158	1 939	85
Persons 65 years and over	**424 423**	**239 116**	**129 913**	**32 335**	**185 307**	**28 865**	**68 439**	**55 481**	**45 301**	**831**	**12 958**	**945**
With a public transportation disability	76 059	41 573	23 450	5 221	34 486	4 161	15 947	13 045	10 750	142	2 902	153
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**462 904**	**277 076**	**149 310**	**58 852**	**185 828**	**19 478**	**53 015**	**46 963**	**39 832**	**1 052**	**6 052**	**382**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.4	36.2	36.9	38.2	30.0	27.8	23.9	25.0	25.1	27.9	17.9	20.4
Female veterans	**15 163**	**9 918**	**5 769**	**1 674**	**5 245**	**501**	**3 086**	**2 752**	**2 408**	**50**	**334**	**14**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**478 067**	**286 994**	**155 079**	**60 526**	**191 073**	**19 979**	**56 101**	**49 715**	**42 240**	**1 102**	**6 386**	**396**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.4	17.3	17.6	18.8	15.1	14.5	11.3	11.6	11.7	13.8	9.0	11.4
May 1975 or later only	14 119	8 429	4 749	1 373	5 690	223	6 666	5 992	5 214	71	674	7
Vietnam era	126 294	73 533	38 242	17 939	52 761	2 806	18 676	17 066	14 758	583	1 610	55
February 1955 to July 1964 only	53 715	30 449	14 501	8 522	23 266	2 183	3 554	3 213	2 630	93	341	–
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	12 727	7 901	4 311	1 599	4 826	504	782	645	573	11	137	5
Korean conflict	66 091	39 679	20 728	9 596	26 412	3 077	6 737	5 862	4 989	146	875	37
Korean conflict and World War II	11 805	8 420	5 303	1 190	3 385	342	599	561	498	20	38	–
World War II	176 901	108 915	61 597	18 971	67 986	9 880	16 862	14 660	12 173	150	2 202	233
World War I	7 395	4 811	2 886	563	2 584	367	622	460	377	5	162	37
Other	9 020	4 857	2 762	773	4 163	597	1 603	1 256	1 028	23	347	22
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 441 514**	**1 370 159**	**724 416**	**261 102**	**1 071 355**	**118 174**	**441 511**	**377 074**	**317 789**	**6 908**	**64 437**	**3 086**

Table 80. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 238**	**1 423**	**887**	**218**	**815**	**26**	**3 976**	**3 560**	**2 279**	**573**	**416**	**18**
Worked in 1979	2 194	1 389	858	218	805	26	3 906	3 494	2 240	566	412	18
50 to 52 weeks	1 163	724	424	159	439	15	2 506	2 276	1 423	455	230	12
48 to 49 weeks	125	93	79	5	32	–	198	157	102	22	41	–
40 to 47 weeks	176	121	83	12	55	11	283	260	170	44	23	6
27 to 39 weeks	221	113	63	–	108	–	272	233	151	8	39	–
14 to 26 weeks	286	193	114	33	93	–	302	248	160	22	54	–
1 to 13 weeks	223	145	95	9	78	–	345	320	234	15	25	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 916	1 192	708	202	724	26	3 316	2 933	1 824	530	383	12
50 to 52 weeks	1 124	691	399	153	433	15	2 308	2 090	1 262	441	218	12
27 to 49 weeks	422	247	175	12	175	11	595	498	313	68	97	–
1 to 26 weeks	370	254	134	37	116	–	413	345	249	21	68	–
With unemployment in 1979	700	466	276	58	234	–	680	601	403	55	79	–
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	31.3	32.7	31.1	26.6	28.7	–	17.1	16.9	17.7	9.6	19.0	–
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	180	127	70	19	53	–	196	178	121	12	18	–
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	213	161	89	26	52	–	275	236	162	25	39	–
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	307	178	117	13	129	–	209	187	120	18	22	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.9	16.1	17.4	11.2	18.6	–	12.8	12.9	13.1	12.3	11.5	–
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 674**	**1 031**	**612**	**172**	**643**	**31**	**3 378**	**2 821**	**1 860**	**464**	**557**	**27**
Worked in 1979	1 634	1 002	595	172	632	31	3 260	2 703	1 763	450	557	27
50 to 52 weeks	686	450	269	101	236	23	1 574	1 288	871	238	286	14
48 to 49 weeks	46	35	27	–	11	–	159	141	110	12	18	6
40 to 47 weeks	156	107	72	7	49	3	310	255	180	38	55	–
27 to 39 weeks	180	110	68	13	70	–	303	241	142	40	62	–
14 to 26 weeks	301	172	97	34	129	5	470	429	214	70	41	–
1 to 13 weeks	265	128	62	17	137	–	444	349	246	52	95	7
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 200	774	457	131	426	11	2 476	2 012	1 307	364	464	20
50 to 52 weeks	604	405	242	93	199	11	1 327	1 058	712	206	269	14
27 to 49 weeks	268	180	116	12	88	–	610	487	346	75	123	6
1 to 26 weeks	328	189	99	26	139	–	539	467	249	83	72	–
With unemployment in 1979	468	251	160	19	217	–	850	720	474	110	130	6
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	28.0	24.3	26.1	11.0	33.7	–	25.2	25.5	25.5	23.7	23.3	22.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	101	52	49	–	49	–	255	210	132	16	45	6
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	156	88	60	2	68	–	303	254	184	56	49	–
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	211	111	51	17	100	–	292	256	158	38	36	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.4	17.2	12.8	20.9	15.5	–	14.3	14.7	14.7	16.6	12.3	3.0
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**2 036**	**1 143**	**630**	**226**	**893**	...	**3 120**	**2 758**	**1 663**	**552**	**362**	**16**
No workers	244	144	105	7	100	...	273	228	150	24	45	5
1 worker	715	438	172	121	277	...	1 179	1 054	642	193	125	5
2 workers	851	429	249	89	422	...	1 323	1 153	626	301	170	6
3 or more workers	226	132	104	9	94	...	345	323	245	34	22	–
Married-couple families	**1 601**	**826**	**445**	**159**	**775**	...	**2 742**	**2 430**	**1 437**	**516**	**312**	**16**
No workers	157	86	60	7	71	...	189	158	107	18	31	5
1 worker	503	278	106	59	225	...	1 009	914	528	183	95	5
2 workers	758	362	201	84	396	...	1 244	1 074	569	289	170	6
Husband and wife worked	667	327	173	84	340	...	1 132	977	514	274	155	6
3 or more workers	183	100	78	9	83	...	300	284	233	26	16	–
Husband and wife worked	156	84	68	9	72	...	254	242	199	18	12	–
Female householder, no husband present	**373**	**272**	**163**	**57**	**101**	...	**278**	**257**	**186**	**30**	**21**	–
No workers	72	54	45	–	18	...	70	63	43	6	7	–
1 worker	180	134	52	52	46	...	112	104	84	10	8	–
2 workers	86	60	48	5	26	...	58	58	47	6	–	–
3 or more workers	35	24	18	–	11	...	38	32	12	8	6	–
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**2 485**	**1 518**	**917**	**248**	**967**	**24**	**4 613**	**4 169**	**2 713**	**617**	**444**	**7**
With a work disability	547	303	175	46	244	6	97	76	44	–	21	–
Not in labor force	249	109	49	30	140	–	39	32	15	–	7	–
Prevented from working	229	101	49	30	128	–	30	23	6	–	7	–
Female, 16 to 64 years	**2 532**	**1 486**	**850**	**270**	**1 046**	**41**	**5 557**	**4 627**	**3 029**	**712**	**930**	**42**
With a work disability	479	278	138	47	201	–	256	178	112	12	78	16
Not in labor force	355	196	101	27	159	–	202	149	83	12	53	10
Prevented from working	296	156	74	27	140	–	175	142	76	12	33	–
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**5 017**	**3 004**	**1 767**	**518**	**2 013**	**65**	**10 170**	**8 796**	**5 742**	**1 329**	**1 374**	**49**
With a public transportation disability	218	116	63	7	102	–	110	88	57	–	22	–
With a work disability	192	98	53	7	94	–	105	83	52	–	22	–
Persons 65 years and over	**489**	**287**	**164**	**18**	**202**	**10**	**821**	**593**	**323**	**137**	**228**	**51**
With a public transportation disability	121	65	28	5	56	–	135	99	46	31	36	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**987**	**614**	**336**	**142**	**373**	**20**	**512**	**468**	**288**	**75**	**44**	**10**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.5	39.9	35.4	56.1	36.4	76.9	11.3	11.5	10.7	11.7	8.9	35.7
Female veterans	**49**	**44**	**24**	**13**	**5**	–	**59**	**56**	**49**	**7**	**3**	–
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.7	2.6	2.4	4.6	0.4	–	1.0	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.3	–
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 036**	**658**	**360**	**155**	**378**	**20**	**571**	**524**	**337**	**82**	**47**	**10**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.1	20.4	18.6	28.9	17.2	26.7	5.3	5.8	5.7	5.6	3.0	10.0
May 1975 or later only	55	45	5	11	10	–	88	86	79	7	2	–
Vietnam era	405	277	135	85	128	–	267	249	112	54	18	–
February 1955 to July 1964 only	117	77	45	25	40	–	37	28	28	–	9	–
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	71	35	23	5	36	7	28	28	16	7	–	–
Korean conflict	99	55	50	–	44	11	47	47	31	14	–	–
Korean conflict and World War II	32	20	13	7	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
World War II	234	131	76	17	103	2	77	62	52	–	15	10
World War I	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	19	19	–	3	–
Other	23	18	13	5	5	–	5	5	–	–	–	–
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**4 379**	**2 562**	**1 573**	**381**	**1 817**	**55**	**10 109**	**8 589**	**5 624**	**1 380**	**1 520**	**90**

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**1 385 543**	**800 997**	**430 741**	**149 795**	**584 546**	**60 648**	**224 396**	**195 424**	**164 372**	**3 855**	**28 972**	**1 375**
Less than $5,000	206 853	106 534	54 416	13 253	100 319	8 737	67 389	58 063	48 625	538	9 326	403
$5,000 to $7,499	123 408	65 304	34 595	8 574	58 104	6 345	27 707	23 964	19 987	284	3 743	149
$7,500 to $9,999	123 752	67 585	37 083	9 490	56 167	6 098	23 045	20 076	17 166	298	2 969	170
$10,000 to $14,999	238 251	131 090	71 830	20 610	107 161	10 545	36 622	31 916	26 746	511	4 706	209
$15,000 to $19,999	208 494	117 394	64 335	21 454	91 100	8 522	26 828	23 358	19 516	724	3 470	173
$20,000 to $24,999	169 162	99 727	53 622	21 257	69 435	7 292	17 319	15 216	12 647	491	2 103	97
$25,000 to $34,999	185 109	119 756	63 672	29 796	65 353	7 454	17 646	15 741	13 512	674	1 905	82
$35,000 to $49,999	85 799	60 588	32 806	16 624	25 211	3 511	5 845	5 280	4 603	286	565	68
$50,000 or more	44 715	33 019	18 382	8 737	11 696	2 144	1 995	1 810	1 570	49	185	24
Median	$15 011	$16 192	$16 263	$20 318	$13 483	$14 271	$9 355	$9 453	$9 477	$16 930	$8 693	$9 493
Mean	$18 231	$19 723	$19 921	$23 569	$16 186	$18 479	$12 302	$12 423	$12 503	$18 378	$11 488	$13 037
Families	**1 078 562**	**586 590**	**297 547**	**124 392**	**491 972**	**53 586**	**167 348**	**144 380**	**121 338**	**2 973**	**22 968**	**1 205**
Less than $5,000	89 518	37 008	16 693	5 865	52 510	5 658	38 095	32 732	27 835	340	5 363	296
$5,000 to $7,499	81 323	36 316	16 974	5 660	45 007	5 168	20 517	17 502	14 482	185	3 015	142
$7,500 to $9,999	89 974	42 731	21 311	6 746	47 243	5 315	17 948	15 381	13 108	185	2 567	165
$10,000 to $14,999	188 952	92 846	46 484	16 015	96 106	9 537	28 909	24 646	20 442	333	4 263	183
$15,000 to $19,999	180 730	94 687	48 504	18 415	86 043	8 167	22 738	19 489	16 153	553	3 249	167
$20,000 to $24,999	153 826	87 342	44 881	19 452	66 484	7 018	15 451	13 459	11 142	418	1 992	97
$25,000 to $34,999	172 684	109 419	56 567	28 137	63 265	7 216	16 467	14 634	12 477	654	1 833	82
$35,000 to $49,999	80 171	55 878	29 493	15 904	24 293	3 417	5 422	4 914	4 300	256	508	49
$50,000 or more	41 384	30 363	16 640	8 198	11 021	2 090	1 801	1 623	1 399	49	178	24
Median	$17 353	$19 436	$19 874	$22 181	$15 278	$15 649	$11 100	$11 190	$11 144	$18 892	$10 573	$9 992
Mean	$20 500	$22 803	$23 433	$25 722	$17 754	$19 663	$13 893	$14 034	$14 080	$20 222	$13 003	$13 570
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**409 028**	**301 436**	**187 634**	**32 526**	**107 592**	**7 741**	**84 995**	**77 307**	**64 957**	**1 131**	**7 688**	**230**
Less than $2,000	66 060	48 839	29 616	3 903	17 221	946	21 725	19 832	16 267	168	1 893	44
$2,000 to $2,999	54 350	33 592	17 578	2 704	20 758	1 073	16 224	14 170	11 587	122	2 054	105
$3,000 to $4,999	70 863	49 773	29 195	5 183	21 090	1 594	14 169	12 654	10 688	99	1 515	31
$5,000 to $7,999	66 994	49 022	30 572	4 785	17 972	1 531	13 296	12 284	10 470	158	1 012	18
$8,000 to $9,999	35 783	27 545	17 808	3 173	8 238	676	5 863	5 465	4 710	108	398	–
$10,000 to $14,999	58 519	46 586	31 206	5 814	11 933	1 025	8 319	7 832	6 838	215	487	13
$15,000 to $24,999	41 285	33 648	23 495	4 735	7 637	551	4 582	4 328	3 731	222	254	–
$25,000 to $49,999	12 489	10 306	6 786	1 798	2 183	291	682	612	540	39	70	19
$50,000 or more	2 685	2 125	1 378	431	560	54	135	130	126	–	5	–
Median	$5 543	$6 050	$6 651	$7 803	$4 340	$5 398	$3 502	$3 575	$3 681	$8 276	$2 950	$2 676
Mean	$8 067	$8 484	$8 940	$10 389	$6 897	$8 661	$5 460	$5 544	$5 675	$9 664	$4 615	$6 479
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 334 756**	**748 128**	**393 488**	**148 584**	**586 628**	**66 941**	**193 586**	**164 363**	**137 097**	**3 525**	**29 223**	**1 702**
Median income	$10 708	$11 803	$11 915	$14 830	$9 543	$8 914	$6 670	$6 897	$6 994	$11 737	$5 394	$5 032
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.9	55.2	54.9	62.5	50.1	51.5	40.9	41.7	41.8	54.0	36.1	40.5
Median income	$15 450	$16 647	$16 618	$19 237	$13 698	$12 896	$11 144	$11 302	$11 359	$15 451	$10 255	$8 012
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 178 473**	**707 314**	**384 013**	**124 198**	**471 159**	**48 601**	**224 662**	**195 806**	**164 153**	**3 603**	**28 856**	**1 287**
Median income	$4 968	$5 399	$5 800	$5 686	$4 377	$4 241	$3 749	$3 848	$3 881	$6 598	$3 124	$2 698
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.6	31.8	33.4	33.8	28.9	27.1	26.8	27.5	27.7	35.2	22.5	13.0
Median income	$9 057	$9 620	$10 002	$10 014	$8 298	$8 384	$8 101	$8 220	$8 272	$9 969	$7 278	$7 159
Per capita income	**$6 657**	**$7 535**	**$7 942**	**$8 142**	**$5 563**	**$6 571**	**$3 884**	**$3 980**	**$4 040**	**$6 129**	**$3 296**	**$3 839**
Persons in households	$6 748	$7 710	$8 160	$8 192	$5 584	$6 571	$3 937	$4 034	$4 040	$6 221	$3 342	$3 839
Persons in group quarters	$2 768	$2 777	$2 634	$2 815	$2 714	–	$2 177	$2 269	$2 342	$1 107	$1 453	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	$12 302	$12 716	$12 867	$14 219	$11 910	$12 301	$6 262	$6 092	$5 896	$14 063	$8 224	$23 125
25 to 34 years	$17 654	$18 700	$18 681	$21 402	$16 592	$16 254	$11 791	$11 658	$11 448	$22 215	$12 876	$13 750
35 to 44 years	$20 804	$22 822	$22 959	$25 618	$18 752	$20 234	$13 975	$14 013	$13 765	$22 759	$13 727	$13 482
45 to 54 years	$22 138	$25 124	$25 994	$27 636	$18 806	$20 030	$13 969	$13 937	$13 895	$20 859	$14 102	$16 361
55 to 64 years	$17 967	$21 182	$22 395	$22 448	$14 291	$15 357	$11 966	$12 274	$12 468	$15 714	$10 242	$11 442
65 years and over	$10 113	$12 071	$13 150	$12 184	$8 298	$10 176	$7 369	$7 715	$7 871	$9 400	$6 368	$6 667
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$17 353**	**$19 436**	**$19 874**	**$22 181**	**$15 278**	**$15 649**	**$11 100**	**$11 190**	**$11 144**	**$18 892**	**$10 573**	**$9 992**
With own children under 18 years	$18 322	$20 158	$20 136	$23 054	$16 648	$18 413	$11 309	$11 108	$10 896	$20 651	$12 489	$16 192
With own children under 6 years	$16 495	$17 793	$17 740	$21 084	$15 291	$15 891	$10 585	$10 335	$9 903	$21 417	$12 044	$14 688
Without own children under 18 years	$16 358	$18 715	$19 642	$20 963	$13 506	$13 951	$10 838	$11 292	$11 454	$16 022	$8 587	$8 269
Married-couple families	**$18 564**	**$20 946**	**$21 374**	**$23 566**	**$16 101**	**$16 003**	**$15 553**	**$16 165**	**$16 299**	**$22 273**	**$12 356**	**$11 089**
With own children under 18 years	$19 759	$21 935	$22 115	$24 620	$17 516	$18 801	$17 452	$17 939	$17 971	$24 237	$15 556	$17 070
With own children under 6 years	$17 305	$19 031	$19 070	$21 810	$15 825	$16 015	$16 196	$16 421	$16 310	$24 534	$15 077	$17 143
Without own children under 18 years	$17 128	$19 790	$20 656	$21 967	$14 097	$14 126	$12 333	$13 259	$13 578	$18 964	$8 984	$8 925
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 764**	**$10 485**	**$11 279**	**$10 973**	**$8 596**	**$11 111**	**$6 489**	**$6 447**	**$6 437**	**$9 042**	**$6 896**	**$5 817**
With own children under 18 years	$8 480	$8 969	$9 382	$9 915	$7 537	$7 477	$5 667	$5 587	$5 569	$9 583	$6 633	$2500—
With own children under 6 years	$6 135	$6 427	$6 590	$7 726	$5 656	$6 094	$3 879	$3 781	$3 735	$5 529	$5 115	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$11 645	$12 752	$13 971	$13 075	$9 824	$12 277	$8 222	$8 357	$8 468	$8 036	$7 186	$6 106
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$6 683	$7 729	$8 583	$8 152	$5 830	$6 759	$3 449	$3 311	$3 217	$4 806	$3 976	$3 871
1 worker	$13 931	$15 811	$16 106	$18 902	$12 079	$11 895	$8 271	$8 297	$8 404	$12 217	$8 096	$6 581
2 workers	$20 368	$21 933	$22 232	$24 477	$18 515	$18 683	$16 865	$17 205	$17 343	$23 534	$15 025	$12 886
3 or more workers	$28 310	$30 530	$31 651	$31 976	$25 398	$25 911	$22 753	$23 022	$23 438	$25 880	$21 399	$21 696
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	$7 264	$7 622	$8 153	$11 305	$6 397	$5 836	$4 659	$4 822	$5 044	$10 787	$3 701	$2 669
65 years and over	$4 041	$4 888	$5 440	$6 000	$3 453	$5 067	$3 074	$3 183	$3 216	$4 063	$2 778	$2 641
Female, 15 years and over	$4 690	$5 246	$5 851	$5 929	$3 653	$5 076	$2 914	$2 947	$2 985	$5 645	$2 645	$2 691
65 years and over	$3 854	$4 302	$4 624	$4 382	$3 202	$4 771	$2 760	$2 784	$2 802	$3 739	$2 594	$2 662
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**1 385 543**	**800 997**	**430 741**	**149 795**	**584 546**	**60 648**	**224 396**	**195 424**	**164 372**	**3 855**	**28 972**	**1 375**
With earnings	1 139 852	658 927	355 426	130 799	480 925	55 815	169 789	148 239	124 472	3 288	21 550	1 136
Mean earnings	$18 551	$19 999	$20 042	$23 431	$16 567	$16 309	$13 632	$13 796	$13 924	$19 446	$12 501	$12 545
With wage or salary income	1 079 835	635 423	343 624	126 753	444 412	42 820	167 525	146 761	123 269	3 268	20 764	921
Mean wage or salary income	$17 662	$18 965	$18 978	$22 349	$15 800	$14 965	$13 417	$13 558	$13 673	$18 906	$12 420	$12 060
With nonfarm self-employment income	136 353	75 275	38 803	14 630	61 078	8 537	7 268	6 193	5 185	167	1 075	125
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$12 607	$14 191	$14 689	$15 329	$10 654	$8 471	$8 287	$8 720	$9 020	$12 839	$5 788	$6 310
With farm self-employment income	88 562	16 213	6 932	3 118	72 349	38 962	2 491	780	544	21	1 711	566
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 999	$3 639	$4 603	$2 456	$4 080	$5 060	$2 654	$1 704	$1 882	$448	$3 088	$4 160
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	495 349	319 321	177 486	63 624	176 028	30 020	18 378	16 042	13 487	558	2 336	238
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 671	$3 013	$3 090	$3 093	$2 052	$2 697	$1 309	$1 301	$1 316	$682	$1 360	$3 142
With Social Security income	382 450	213 388	113 317	30 336	169 062	22 731	63 872	53 558	43 497	887	10 314	644
Mean Social Security income	$3 779	$3 982	$4 095	$4 133	$3 521	$3 496	$3 201	$3 251	$3 313	$3 449	$2 939	$2 895
With public assistance income	99 086	47 314	22 446	6 138	51 772	3 163	49 933	42 426	35 658	393	7 507	307
Mean public assistance income	$1 945	$1 967	$1 989	$2 002	$1 924	$1 851	$1 821	$1 813	$1 824	$1 972	$1 865	$1 549
With all other income	324 788	181 159	95 343	31 450	143 629	13 007	44 543	38 581	32 305	803	5 962	240
Mean all other income	$3 549	$3 946	$4 198	$4 177	$3 048	$3 395	$2 844	$2 870	$2 941	$3 355	$2 675	$2 447

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**2 779**	**1 732**	**1 022**	**302**	**1 047**	**32**	**4 147**	**3 643**	**2 297**	**633**	**504**	**33**
Less than $5,000	680	435	240	39	245	...	819	694	496	40	125	28
$5,000 to $7,499	251	156	90	31	95	...	366	314	220	53	52	-
$7,500 to $9,999	294	165	106	30	129	...	267	241	145	33	26	-
$10,000 to $14,999	547	372	257	48	175	...	626	559	417	53	67	5
$15,000 to $19,999	399	215	119	41	184	...	422	375	237	57	47	-
$20,000 to $24,999	250	150	81	49	100	...	313	262	180	12	51	-
$25,000 to $34,999	225	145	70	41	80	...	639	574	323	171	65	-
$35,000 to $49,999	105	72	42	18	33	...	389	354	161	127	35	-
$50,000 or more	28	22	17	5	6	...	306	270	118	87	36	-
Median	$11 158	$11 109	$11 157	$15 203	$11 273	...	$14 956	$15 184	$13 096	$28 832	$13 333	$3 693
Mean	$13 887	$14 315	$14 911	$16 579	$13 180	...	$21 739	$22 120	$20 011	$31 685	$18 986	$3 555
Families	**2 036**	**1 143**	**630**	**226**	**893**	...	**3 120**	**2 758**	**1 663**	**552**	**362**	**16**
Less than $5,000	424	256	129	38	168	...	435	378	291	12	57	11
$5,000 to $7,499	196	108	70	16	88	...	236	213	145	45	23	-
$7,500 to $9,999	189	89	35	25	100	...	179	162	93	19	17	-
$10,000 to $14,999	387	230	146	36	157	...	453	397	280	41	56	5
$15,000 to $19,999	323	146	81	23	177	...	347	302	192	51	45	-
$20,000 to $24,999	215	121	66	35	94	...	281	246	163	12	35	-
$25,000 to $34,999	195	125	65	35	70	...	542	484	251	158	58	-
$35,000 to $49,999	93	60	30	18	33	...	358	323	142	127	35	-
$50,000 or more	14	8	8	-	6	...	289	253	106	87	36	-
Median	$12 150	$11 924	$12 201	$14 286	$12 555	...	$18 692	$18 815	$15 611	$30 670	$17 639	$3 500
Mean	$14 329	$14 502	$14 885	$15 835	$14 108	...	$25 146	$25 393	$22 915	$34 776	$23 267	$3 294
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 219**	**979**	**626**	**93**	**240**	-	**2 047**	**1 853**	**1 295**	**131**	**194**	**17**
Less than $2,000	256	214	109	4	42	-	712	672	450	56	40	-
$2,000 to $2,999	126	72	40	6	54	-	173	143	92	-	30	-
$3,000 to $4,999	205	154	105	5	51	-	240	208	175	15	32	17
$5,000 to $7,999	176	155	103	18	21	-	334	285	191	8	49	-
$8,000 to $9,999	100	78	58	5	22	-	192	180	117	14	12	-
$10,000 to $14,999	176	148	120	17	28	-	186	180	138	12	6	-
$15,000 to $24,999	126	114	65	33	12	-	126	108	68	20	18	-
$25,000 to $49,999	25	20	7	-	5	-	67	60	52	6	7	-
$50,000 or more	29	24	19	5	5	-	17	17	12	-	-	-
Median	$5 321	$5 707	$7 022	$13 280	$3 686	-	$3 845	$3 724	$3 776	$4 389	$4 773	$3 850
Mean	$9 290	$9 650	$10 458	$15 123	$7 823	-	$6 393	$6 378	$6 598	$7 093	$6 537	$3 801
Males 15 years and over, with income	**2 584**	**1 594**	**968**	**246**	**990**	**26**	**4 367**	**3 879**	**2 493**	**607**	**488**	**28**
Median income	$7 874	$7 736	$7 818	$13 356	$8 078	$17 518	$10 298	$10 482	$9 613	$22 837	$8 500	$2 800
Percent year-round full-time workers	43.5	43.4	41.2	62.2	43.7	57.7	52.9	53.9	50.6	72.7	44.7	42.9
Median income	$14 455	$15 072	$11 806	$16 605	$13 901	$20 128	$15 885	$15 518	$12 947	$27 011	$20 882	$9 143
Females 15 years and over, with income	**2 240**	**1 372**	**799**	**204**	**868**	**31**	**4 011**	**3 274**	**2 096**	**552**	**737**	**42**
Median income	$3 341	$3 588	$4 127	$6 056	$3 036	$5 875	$5 087	$5 079	$5 173	$5 455	$5 123	$3 900
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.5	28.8	29.0	45.6	22.9	35.5	32.7	31.9	33.5	37.3	36.2	33.3
Median income	$8 228	$8 817	$8 702	$9 435	$7 093	$8 786	$9 675	$9 938	$9 255	$12 772	$8 688	$6 000
Per capita income	**$5 361**	**$5 739**	**$6 046**	**$6 214**	**$4 780**	**$7 319**	**$6 372**	**$6 484**	**$5 889**	**$9 766**	**$5 691**	**$1 923**
Persons in households	$5 413	$5 825	$6 179	$6 203	$4 806	$7 319	$6 557	$6 697	$6 089	$9 919	$5 730	$1 923
Persons in group quarters	$4 255	$4 410	$3 741	$7 510	$3 591	-	$1 950	$1 900	$1 475	$1 127	$2 922	-
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	$10 213	$8 864	$11 429	$11 083	$11 400	...	$8 571	$8 929	$8 333	$8 750	$6 250	-
25 to 34 years	$12 679	$12 303	$11 713	$15 893	$13 906	...	$17 451	$17 733	$16 395	$27 604	$16 083	-
35 to 44 years	$15 260	$15 927	$13 214	$30 226	$14 323	...	$22 225	$21 816	$17 045	$31 944	$25 227	-
45 to 54 years	$15 023	$14 167	$13 250	$21 667	$15 540	...	$28 315	$26 250	$15 625	$42 057	$33 805	-
55 to 64 years	$9 798	$10 759	$12 222	$11 250	$8 854	...	$22 841	$24 318	$24 318	$40 906	$3 839	-
65 years and over	$5 417	$8 281	$9 375	-	$4 457	...	$8 611	$6 927	$10 227	$6 500	$10 547	$3 500
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$12 150**	**$11 924**	**$12 201**	**$14 286**	**$12 555**	...	**$18 692**	**$18 815**	**$15 611**	**$30 670**	**$17 639**	**$3 500**
With own children under 18 years	$12 058	$11 812	$12 868	$9 800	$12 324	...	$20 472	$19 852	$15 532	$33 042	$24 615	-
With own children under 6 years	$9 583	$9 023	$7 596	$9 583	$9 949	...	$17 054	$16 978	$14 113	$29 653	$18 036	-
Without own children under 18 years	$12 261	$12 015	$11 745	$21 042	$12 984	...	$15 000	$15 938	$15 724	$17 000	$10 833	$3 500
Married-couple families	**$14 003**	**$14 453**	**$13 661**	**$20 607**	**$13 770**	...	**$20 810**	**$20 988**	**$17 987**	**$31 382**	**$19 091**	**$3 500**
With own children under 18 years	$15 302	$15 975	$16 534	$16 719	$14 426	...	$22 568	$21 988	$18 262	$33 846	$25 972	-
With own children under 6 years	$11 458	$11 250	$9 038	$12 361	$11 750	...	$18 221	$18 101	$15 461	$29 653	$25 391	-
Without own children under 18 years	$12 321	$12 158	$11 646	$21 146	$12 800	...	$16 761	$18 790	$17 396	$26 563	$11 204	$3 500
Female householder, no husband present	**$6 431**	**$6 741**	**$8 250**	**$6 641**	**$5 096**	...	**$7 578**	**$7 257**	**$6 597**	**$8 750**	**$20 625**	-
With own children under 18 years	$5 702	$6 250	$6 989	$6 641	$3 929	...	$6 897	$6 983	$6 595	$11 875	$2500—	-
With own children under 6 years	$3 583	$4 750	$6 250	$2500—	$3 000	...	$4 583	$4 583	$5 341	-	-	-
Without own children under 18 years	$12 396	$11 042	$11 250	-	$15 078	...	$8 833	$8 021	$6 607	$6 250	$21 042	-
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$3 179	$3 137	$2500—	$3 750	$3 250	...	$3 068	$2500—	$2500—	$7 000	$7 625	$3 750
1 worker	$8 668	$8 287	$7 500	$9 187	$9 602	...	$12 830	$12 470	$10 918	$30 717	$19 327	$11 250
2 workers	$16 159	$17 448	$16 458	$20 240	$15 729	...	$22 359	$22 628	$20 507	$30 737	$21 094	$2500—
3 or more workers	$21 346	$23 750	$23 333	$26 875	$20 156	...	$32 048	$31 906	$31 584	$43 513	$35 123	-
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	$7 434	$8 031	$8 262	$15 283	$4 643	-	$3 828	$3 659	$3 847	$3 250	$5 611	-
65 years and over	$3 292	$3 833	$3 833	-	$2 500	-	$4 458	$4 042	$4 250	-	$4 875	-
Female, 15 years and over	$3 607	$3 833	$4 591	$7 929	$2 333	-	$3 885	$3 921	$3 592	$4 889	$3 750	$3 850
65 years and over	$3 075	$3 375	$3 422	-	$1 600	-	$3 409	$3 458	$2 886	$7 188	$3 350	$3 850
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**2 779**	**1 732**	**1 022**	**302**	**1 047**	**32**	**4 147**	**3 643**	**2 297**	**633**	**504**	**33**
With earnings	2 326	1 451	834	295	875	...	3 604	3 183	2 028	585	421	28
Mean earnings	$14 500	$15 065	$16 278	$15 501	$13 564	...	$23 004	$23 393	$20 868	$32 259	$20 064	$1 411
With wage or salary income	2 261	1 408	822	282	853	...	3 408	3 028	1 939	571	380	13
Mean wage or salary income	$13 871	$14 247	$15 147	$15 077	$13 250	...	$21 509	$21 845	$19 430	$30 047	$18 831	$3 028
With nonfarm self-employment income	207	114	47	22	93	...	500	456	268	98	44	-
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$10 464	$15 109	$23 400	$14 596	$4 771	...	$18 848	$17 853	$16 819	$17 521	$29 160	-
With farm self-employment income	87	30	14	-	57	...	67	43	16	17	24	21
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 292	$2 555	$1 791	-	$2 153	...	$2 673	$3 981	$8 538	−$162	$329	$6
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	450	284	200	40	166	...	1 587	1 416	769	365	171	10
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 018	$778	$534	$1 538	$1 429	...	$1 834	$1 764	$1 847	$1 705	$2 415	$725
With Social Security income	552	317	210	29	235	...	584	453	265	50	131	28
Mean Social Security income	$3 093	$3 256	$3 526	$3 015	$2 873	...	$3 349	$3 259	$3 254	$4 276	$3 662	$2 248
With public assistance income	393	266	151	27	127	...	325	289	177	34	36	5
Mean public assistance income	$2 463	$2 554	$2 877	$3 088	$2 271	...	$1 894	$1 918	$2 025	$1 952	$1 696	$1 305
With all other income	640	414	222	100	226	...	470	407	248	59	63	6
Mean all other income	$2 706	$2 421	$1 719	$2 017	$3 229	...	$3 756	$3 922	$4 054	$4 791	$2 677	$185

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**1 078 562**	**586 590**	**297 547**	**124 392**	**491 972**	**53 586**	**167 348**	**144 380**	**121 338**	**2 973**	**22 968**	**1 205**
With Social Security income	255 440	132 711	68 680	21 524	122 729	18 469	41 074	33 723	27 464	651	7 351	519
Income above poverty level	218 139	120 242	63 761	19 630	97 897	15 873	28 435	23 917	19 630	502	4 518	350
Below poverty level without Social Security income	69 354	33 752	16 264	5 564	35 602	4 568	10 793	8 844	7 234	148	1 949	142
With public assistance income	71 606	32 598	15 387	4 896	39 008	2 717	38 779	32 709	27 726	323	6 070	263
Income above poverty level	45 913	22 149	11 070	3 478	23 764	2 022	16 386	13 607	11 284	181	2 779	163
Below poverty level without public assistance income	10 070	4 099	1 847	466	5 971	405	4 093	3 296	2 726	13	797	14
Householder worked in 1979	868 021	479 405	243 519	106 844	388 616	44 063	118 222	102 822	86 137	2 387	15 400	942
With related children under 18 years	561 100	292 125	137 997	71 223	268 975	20 924	112 804	98 344	83 031	1 984	14 460	585
With related children 5 to 17 years	452 976	233 680	108 692	58 344	219 296	18 401	93 848	81 266	68 657	1 466	12 582	542
Female householder, no husband present	115 183	74 540	40 974	11 451	40 643	2 424	62 564	56 801	48 487	640	5 763	105
Householder worked in 1979	72 069	49 809	28 419	8 014	22 260	1 213	37 230	34 197	29 120	385	3 033	40
With related children under 18 years	67 660	43 993	23 376	7 438	23 667	773	49 128	45 017	38 689	465	4 111	66
With related children under 6 years	20 943	13 354	7 185	2 045	7 589	124	23 788	21 792	18 830	236	1 996	39
Householder 65 years and over	164 889	86 401	45 393	12 957	78 488	13 733	25 572	19 863	16 009	392	5 709	464
Unrelated individuals	**361 625**	**257 330**	**163 180**	**30 563**	**104 295**	**7 741**	**74 090**	**66 751**	**57 088**	**1 016**	**7 339**	**230**
With Social Security income	130 154	83 073	46 106	9 072	47 081	4 312	24 132	21 021	17 097	238	3 111	135
Income above poverty level	76 779	53 911	31 861	6 219	22 868	2 999	7 973	7 191	5 948	120	782	30
Below poverty level without Social Security income	44 560	30 242	17 721	3 546	14 318	1 268	6 074	5 492	4 667	66	582	12
With public assistance income	28 350	15 293	7 290	1 258	13 057	461	11 939	10 393	8 560	86	1 546	51
Income above poverty level	6 037	3 918	2 186	381	2 119	123	1 886	1 684	1 478	27	202	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	3 391	2 102	1 162	239	1 289	46	1 125	990	852	8	135	–
Worked in 1979	215 170	164 923	111 585	20 397	50 247	4 121	40 735	37 353	32 240	739	3 382	115
65 years and over	123 421	77 924	43 437	8 140	45 497	4 269	22 750	19 583	15 950	173	3 167	130
Persons	**3 748 381**	**2 053 473**	**1 054 275**	**431 650**	**1 694 908**	**170 666**	**701 578**	**602 359**	**509 075**	**11 368**	**99 219**	**4 556**
Related children under 18 years	1 018 492	516 652	239 375	128 721	501 840	39 076	251 754	216 204	183 184	3 850	35 550	1 353
Related children 5 to 17 years	764 545	385 071	175 484	98 836	379 474	31 837	186 286	158 972	134 823	2 680	27 314	1 102
60 years and over	598 908	337 591	182 430	48 259	261 317	41 620	93 593	76 538	62 434	1 216	17 055	1 230
65 years and over	424 299	239 007	129 856	32 330	185 292	28 865	68 439	55 481	45 301	831	12 958	945
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**112 130**	**45 477**	**20 369**	**7 302**	**66 653**	**6 624**	**50 071**	**42 861**	**36 359**	**437**	**7 210**	**330**
Percent below poverty level	10.4	7.8	6.8	5.9	13.5	12.4	29.9	29.7	30.0	14.7	31.4	27.4
Mean income deficit	$2 656	$2 734	$2 800	$2 882	$2 602	$2 799	$3 678	$3 728	$3 816	$3 110	$3 376	$3 014
Persons per family	3.38	3.31	3.26	3.41	3.43	3.27	4.07	4.03	4.07	3.60	4.29	3.62
With Social Security income	37 301	12 469	4 919	1 894	24 832	2 596	12 639	9 806	7 834	149	2 833	169
With public assistance income	25 693	10 449	4 317	1 418	15 244	695	22 393	19 102	16 442	142	3 291	100
Householder worked in 1979	58 687	24 244	11 427	4 067	34 443	4 449	22 829	19 666	16 497	195	3 163	187
With related children under 18 years	69 708	30 279	13 793	5 093	39 429	3 008	39 807	34 965	29 984	290	4 842	149
With related children 5 to 17 years	56 784	23 890	10 610	4 092	32 894	2 702	33 708	29 454	25 239	218	4 254	142
Female householder, no husband present	28 450	16 262	7 855	2 364	12 188	496	31 621	28 916	24 784	241	2 705	42
Householder worked in 1979	12 753	7 891	4 148	1 139	4 862	185	13 784	12 725	10 669	97	1 059	–
With related children under 18 years	22 742	13 390	6 521	1 975	9 352	244	28 250	26 038	22 452	207	2 212	35
With related children under 6 years	9 629	5 837	2 978	806	3 792	38	15 675	14 443	12 549	140	1 232	31
Householder 65 years and over	25 020	7 865	3 113	1 076	17 155	1 987	7 749	5 435	4 262	101	2 314	159
Unrelated individuals	**112 252**	**68 667**	**39 110**	**6 925**	**43 585**	**2 582**	**36 011**	**31 615**	**26 673**	**228**	**4 396**	**168**
Percent below poverty level	31.0	26.7	24.0	22.7	41.8	33.4	48.6	47.4	46.7	22.4	59.9	73.0
Mean income deficit	$1 588	$1 619	$1 700	$1 691	$1 538	$1 569	$1 760	$1 782	$1 821	$1 671	$1 601	$1 380
With Social Security income	53 375	29 162	14 245	2 853	24 213	1 313	16 159	13 830	11 149	118	2 329	105
With public assistance income	22 313	11 375	5 104	877	10 938	338	10 053	8 709	7 082	59	1 344	51
Worked in 1979	34 395	24 988	16 728	2 452	9 407	932	9 572	8 513	7 237	54	1 059	70
65 years and over	52 518	27 686	13 462	2 589	24 832	1 407	15 460	13 066	10 483	86	2 394	100
Persons	**491 014**	**219 108**	**105 554**	**31 836**	**271 906**	**24 227**	**239 713**	**204 409**	**174 508**	**1 810**	**35 304**	**1 366**
Percent below poverty level	13.1	10.7	10.0	7.4	16.0	14.2	34.2	33.9	34.3	15.9	35.6	30.0
Related children under 18 years	154 777	64 562	28 785	10 891	90 215	7 040	106 719	92 223	79 470	686	14 496	472
Related children 5 to 17 years	113 534	45 681	19 685	7 868	67 853	5 636	78 099	67 007	57 694	468	11 092	384
60 years and over	119 942	51 395	23 547	5 660	68 547	6 726	36 310	28 354	22 585	366	7 956	473
65 years and over	95 106	40 956	18 805	4 332	54 150	4 941	28 341	21 976	17 438	257	6 365	384
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**163 480**	**66 908**	**30 016**	**10 729**	**96 572**	**9 598**	**64 216**	**54 739**	**46 259**	**560**	**9 477**	**428**
Percent below poverty level	15.2	11.4	10.1	8.6	19.6	17.9	38.4	37.9	38.1	18.8	41.3	35.5
Mean income deficit	$3 175	$3 186	$3 221	$3 312	$3 167	$3 245	$4 508	$4 553	$4 646	$3 879	$4 244	$3 829
Persons per family	3.34	3.27	3.24	3.37	3.40	3.19	4.01	3.98	4.01	3.69	4.20	3.66
With Social Security income	57 324	20 471	8 343	3 077	36 853	4 055	17 138	13 429	10 737	193	3 709	221
With public assistance income	33 369	13 500	5 614	1 769	19 869	1 018	26 155	22 220	19 040	167	3 935	116
Householder worked in 1979	90 144	37 311	17 408	6 281	52 833	6 500	32 456	27 833	23 326	280	4 623	266
With related children under 18 years	98 488	42 556	19 403	7 117	55 932	4 137	49 518	43 300	36 986	364	6 218	191
With related children 5 to 17 years	79 766	33 536	14 882	5 716	46 230	3 682	41 936	36 433	31 067	284	5 503	184
Female householder, no husband present	38 604	22 184	10 663	3 225	16 420	693	38 072	34 684	29 682	289	3 388	53
Householder worked in 1979	18 764	11 711	6 059	1 697	7 053	294	18 428	16 942	14 266	130	1 486	5
With related children under 18 years	29 206	17 325	8 479	2 507	11 881	318	33 182	30 504	26 308	235	2 678	40
With related children under 6 years	11 709	7 076	3 620	945	4 633	43	17 952	16 512	14 326	167	1 440	31
Householder 65 years and over	39 012	13 328	5 361	1 936	25 684	3 110	10 850	7 857	6 207	117	2 993	199
Unrelated individuals	**141 542**	**88 515**	**51 259**	**9 210**	**53 027**	**3 288**	**41 695**	**36 654**	**30 994**	**260**	**5 041**	**180**
Percent below poverty level	39.1	34.4	31.4	30.1	50.8	42.5	56.3	54.9	54.3	25.6	68.7	78.3
Mean income deficit	$2 085	$2 078	$2 118	$2 087	$2 096	$2 049	$2 379	$2 397	$2 427	$2 300	$2 249	$2 160
With Social Security income	72 540	41 703	21 573	4 315	30 837	1 851	19 299	16 636	13 524	132	2 663	111
With public assistance income	24 177	12 547	5 773	1 020	11 630	392	10 707	9 237	7 542	67	1 470	51
Worked in 1979	44 537	32 067	21 330	3 235	12 470	1 294	12 329	10 927	9 256	68	1 402	82
65 years and over	69 995	39 134	20 145	3 899	30 861	1 919	18 140	15 415	12 502	100	2 725	106
Persons	**687 893**	**306 986**	**148 538**	**45 294**	**380 907**	**33 869**	**299 666**	**254 822**	**216 556**	**2 374**	**44 844**	**1 752**
Percent below poverty level	18.4	14.9	14.1	10.5	22.5	19.8	42.7	42.3	42.5	20.9	45.2	38.5
Related children under 18 years	215 020	89 433	40 228	15 166	125 587	9 427	129 689	111 626	95 555	941	18 063	593
Related children 5 to 17 years	157 348	63 383	27 535	11 022	93 965	7 567	95 227	81 377	69 584	654	13 850	505
60 years and over	171 803	76 728	36 268	9 042	95 075	10 131	46 808	36 942	29 660	432	9 866	559
65 years and over	137 518	62 400	29 699	7 154	75 118	7 543	36 618	28 727	23 058	298	7 891	459
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.3	6.8	6.5	4.9	10.0	9.3	25.2	25.3	25.7	11.6	24.5	20.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	23.9	19.5	18.5	14.0	29.1	26.1	50.0	49.3	49.5	25.4	53.9	51.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	35.5	29.6	28.2	22.3	42.6	37.8	63.4	62.5	62.4	36.0	68.7	66.7

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**2 036**	**1 143**	**630**	**226**	**893**	...	**3 120**	**2 758**	**1 663**	**552**	**362**	**16**
With Social Security income	403	225	132	29	178	...	332	261	169	34	71	11
Income above poverty level	258	141	87	15	117	...	257	212	149	25	45	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	86	35	19	–	51	...	53	41	23	10	12	–
With public assistance income	277	178	104	19	99	...	255	222	133	31	33	5
Income above poverty level	129	74	39	14	55	...	159	135	61	31	24	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	32	9	–	–	23	...	28	28	19	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	1 633	915	505	201	718	...	2 674	2 384	1 411	515	290	11
With related children under 18 years	1 209	690	375	143	519	...	2 212	1 969	1 192	384	243	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	948	546	326	92	402	...	1 694	1 499	904	304	195	–
Female householder, no husband present	373	272	163	57	101	...	278	257	186	30	21	–
Householder worked in 1979	259	186	98	57	73	...	189	181	130	24	8	–
With related children under 18 years	265	200	119	57	65	...	199	191	142	18	8	–
With related children under 6 years	63	45	29	11	18	...	52	52	30	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	157	83	39	–	74	2	174	109	74	18	65	16
Unrelated individuals	**1 034**	**822**	**570**	**87**	**212**	–	**1 493**	**1 319**	**984**	**94**	**174**	**17**
With Social Security income	156	85	71	–	71	–	252	192	96	16	60	17
Income above poverty level	50	35	35	–	15	–	133	99	57	11	34	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	38	29	29	–	9	–	84	53	36	11	31	7
With public assistance income	132	80	47	–	52	–	81	74	51	3	7	–
Income above poverty level	22	15	9	–	7	–	13	12	9	3	1	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7	–	–	–	7	–	10	9	9	–	1	–
Worked in 1979	771	654	462	87	117	–	1 004	900	705	70	104	7
65 years and over	141	94	69	–	47	–	224	164	88	19	60	17
Persons	**6 741**	**4 013**	**2 341**	**756**	**2 728**	**89**	**14 643**	**12 527**	**7 956**	**2 089**	**2 116**	**125**
Related children under 18 years	1 637	974	527	235	663	14	4 542	3 947	2 367	722	595	25
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 299	782	431	183	517	14	3 159	2 732	1 596	511	427	25
60 years and over	694	379	213	24	315	17	1 060	778	434	166	282	51
65 years and over	489	287	164	18	202	10	821	593	323	137	228	51
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**491**	**280**	**139**	**51**	**211**	...	**526**	**460**	**334**	**28**	**66**	**11**
Percent below poverty level	24.1	24.5	22.1	22.6	23.6	...	16.9	16.7	20.1	5.1	18.2	68.8
Mean income deficit	$3 084	$3 322	$4 068	$2 448	$2 769	...	$3 980	$4 085	$4 387	$1 395	$3 250	$2 508
Persons per family	3.56	3.61	3.86	3.27	3.49	...	3.62	3.70	3.58	3.46	3.12	2.45
With Social Security income	145	84	45	14	61	...	75	49	20	9	26	11
With public assistance income	148	104	65	5	44	...	96	87	72	–	9	5
Householder worked in 1979	260	130	48	37	130	...	254	223	174	19	31	6
With related children under 18 years	335	202	96	44	133	...	349	320	244	13	29	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	253	144	80	19	109	...	286	266	206	13	20	–
Female householder, no husband present	159	107	59	18	52	...	107	101	75	12	6	–
Householder worked in 1979	80	43	7	18	37	...	50	48	36	12	2	–
With related children under 18 years	128	86	44	18	42	...	86	84	64	6	2	–
With related children under 6 years	47	29	13	11	18	...	34	34	20	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	54	18	8	–	36	–	64	45	27	9	19	11
Unrelated individuals	**396**	**285**	**170**	**10**	**111**	–	**586**	**520**	**393**	**25**	**66**	**10**
Percent below poverty level	38.3	34.7	29.8	11.5	52.4	–	39.2	39.4	39.9	26.6	37.9	58.8
Mean income deficit	$1 752	$1 862	$1 834	$1 950	$1 470	–	$2 242	$2 261	$2 232	$3 035	$2 088	$175
With Social Security income	106	50	36	–	56	–	119	93	39	5	26	10
With public assistance income	110	65	38	–	45	–	68	62	42	–	6	–
Worked in 1979	193	162	95	10	31	–	238	210	180	7	28	–
65 years and over	101	59	40	–	42	–	99	73	42	5	26	10
Persons	**1 876**	**1 171**	**659**	**152**	**705**	–	**2 578**	**2 181**	**1 567**	**113**	**397**	**45**
Percent below poverty level	27.8	29.2	28.2	20.1	25.8	–	17.6	17.4	19.7	5.4	18.8	36.0
Related children under 18 years	561	366	214	64	195	–	827	712	511	19	115	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	465	304	183	57	161	–	594	519	375	7	75	–
60 years and over	260	123	88	–	137	–	284	176	80	35	108	39
65 years and over	192	96	67	–	96	–	242	154	80	35	88	39
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**613**	**354**	**187**	**61**	**259**	...	**731**	**644**	**481**	**34**	**87**	**11**
Percent below poverty level	30.1	31.0	29.7	27.0	29.0	...	23.4	23.4	28.9	6.2	24.0	68.8
Mean income deficit	$3 917	$4 060	$4 492	$3 446	$3 721	...	$4 384	$4 466	$4 569	$2 492	$3 774	$3 603
Persons per family	3.38	3.38	3.57	3.07	3.39	...	3.66	3.73	3.65	3.21	3.18	2.45
With Social Security income	179	105	57	14	74	...	83	57	28	9	26	11
With public assistance income	169	119	71	5	50	...	130	121	97	–	9	5
Householder worked in 1979	353	188	89	47	165	...	442	390	310	19	52	6
With related children under 18 years	407	248	125	54	159	...	494	449	355	13	45	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	298	169	95	29	129	...	378	350	277	13	28	–
Female householder, no husband present	205	140	73	28	65	...	138	132	106	12	6	–
Householder worked in 1979	111	67	21	28	44	...	70	68	56	12	2	–
With related children under 18 years	154	105	53	28	49	...	110	108	88	6	2	–
With related children under 6 years	56	38	22	11	18	...	44	44	30	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	76	34	15	–	42	–	64	45	27	9	19	11
Unrelated individuals	**462**	**342**	**222**	**15**	**120**	–	**644**	**573**	**434**	**31**	**71**	**10**
Percent below poverty level	44.7	41.6	38.9	17.2	56.6	–	43.1	43.4	44.1	33.0	40.8	58.8
Mean income deficit	$2 362	$2 402	$2 221	$2 073	$2 249	–	$2 928	$2 941	$2 910	$3 336	$2 823	$1 045
With Social Security income	130	65	51	–	65	–	149	120	60	5	29	10
With public assistance income	117	65	38	–	52	–	77	71	51	–	6	–
Worked in 1979	235	204	132	15	31	–	266	236	200	13	30	–
65 years and over	118	74	55	–	44	–	129	100	63	5	29	10
Persons	**2 293**	**1 433**	**824**	**211**	**860**	–	**3 583**	**3 066**	**2 292**	**131**	**517**	**45**
Percent below poverty level	34.0	35.7	35.2	27.9	31.5	–	24.5	24.5	28.8	6.3	24.4	36.0
Related children under 18 years	629	400	233	74	229	–	1 195	1 037	792	19	158	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	489	314	183	67	175	–	817	717	539	7	100	–
60 years and over	348	185	122	13	163	–	395	271	139	41	124	39
65 years and over	280	158	101	13	122	–	340	236	132	35	104	39
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	19.8	21.5	20.9	13.5	17.2	–	13.3	13.3	15.8	1.7	13.3	9.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	41.1	42.1	40.9	31.2	39.6	–	29.3	29.4	33.9	10.1	29.2	41.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	55.6	53.3	51.5	45.0	59.1	23.6	38.5	38.9	43.0	15.7	36.2	41.6

Table 83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
AGE												
Total persons	**34 026**	**21 881**	**14 171**	**2 659**	**12 145**	**714**	**4 557 094**	**2 752 454**	**1 622 496**	**448 390**	**1 804 640**	**174 959**
Under 5 years	2 738	1 887	1 370	171	851	40	322 744	191 055	113 597	31 440	131 689	7 521
5 to 9 years	2 791	1 746	1 168	260	1 045	25	344 904	198 131	112 956	37 605	146 773	9 756
10 to 14 years	3 290	1 985	1 336	218	1 305	45	368 623	210 043	118 792	39 991	158 580	13 037
15 to 19 years	4 388	3 056	1 850	366	1 332	52	426 066	260 301	152 185	39 453	165 765	15 537
20 to 24 years	4 002	3 073	2 047	335	929	14	419 318	280 898	181 023	34 044	138 420	9 557
25 to 29 years	2 857	2 089	1 523	225	768	36	383 581	245 070	155 399	39 022	138 511	8 052
30 to 34 years	2 180	1 299	850	216	881	63	357 316	214 084	122 602	44 179	143 232	9 149
35 to 39 years	1 713	1 142	697	201	571	17	285 911	163 869	87 705	37 303	122 042	10 389
40 to 44 years	1 615	870	560	136	745	40	243 929	138 580	76 444	28 170	105 349	10 838
45 to 49 years	1 579	890	575	108	689	45	228 077	133 590	77 118	24 368	94 487	11 907
50 to 54 years	1 323	786	467	76	537	48	231 491	142 472	85 235	21 970	89 019	12 500
55 to 59 years	1 238	660	403	76	578	41	230 373	140 917	84 477	20 157	89 456	14 046
60 to 64 years	1 204	729	398	63	475	58	200 743	120 479	70 329	16 337	80 264	12 989
65 to 69 years	1 048	607	381	84	441	59	180 425	107 075	62 879	13 064	73 350	11 821
70 to 74 years	836	414	221	58	422	55	140 253	83 668	49 668	9 461	56 585	8 342
75 to 79 years	684	354	195	28	330	51	96 535	59 510	35 074	6 074	37 025	5 056
80 to 84 years	287	160	79	13	127	9	55 612	35 514	21 014	3 360	20 098	2 665
85 years and over	253	134	51	25	119	16	41 193	27 198	15 999	2 392	13 995	1 797
Median	24.7	23.6	23.3	24.7	29.0	47.8	30.2	29.8	29.3	30.3	30.8	42.1
Female	**17 442**	**11 309**	**7 332**	**1 540**	**6 133**	**336**	**2 356 794**	**1 448 389**	**859 767**	**229 157**	**908 405**	**85 616**
Under 5 years	1 279	872	642	98	407	40	156 826	93 098	55 447	15 186	63 728	3 450
5 to 9 years	1 529	948	652	128	581	12	167 672	96 841	55 410	18 215	70 831	4 777
10 to 14 years	1 569	983	687	122	586	21	179 911	102 962	58 442	19 471	76 949	6 213
15 to 19 years	2 057	1 438	946	205	619	20	208 512	128 577	76 604	19 356	79 935	6 949
20 to 24 years	1 688	1 251	844	153	437	6	212 724	143 488	93 370	17 701	69 236	4 310
25 to 29 years	1 511	1 084	795	140	427	14	195 089	124 680	78 581	20 473	70 409	3 726
30 to 34 years	1 148	685	419	124	463	26	181 814	109 880	62 759	22 857	71 934	4 737
35 to 39 years	992	653	349	136	339	5	145 017	84 409	45 738	18 395	60 608	5 302
40 to 44 years	987	585	371	108	402	12	126 673	73 843	41 789	14 234	52 830	5 618
45 to 49 years	837	469	299	59	368	36	119 131	71 738	42 656	12 102	47 393	6 006
50 to 54 years	678	435	291	34	243	19	122 181	77 029	46 466	11 201	45 152	6 268
55 to 59 years	717	399	223	61	318	26	123 687	77 057	45 995	10 766	46 630	7 003
60 to 64 years	669	480	267	48	189	22	109 224	67 157	39 285	8 644	42 067	6 486
65 to 69 years	551	337	213	49	214	28	101 061	62 479	36 893	7 279	38 582	5 632
70 to 74 years	503	261	127	36	242	32	82 540	52 079	31 199	5 531	30 461	4 010
75 to 79 years	383	220	104	14	163	11	60 062	39 113	23 179	3 790	20 949	2 679
80 to 84 years	178	114	56	13	64	–	36 250	24 375	14 484	2 229	11 875	1 342
85 years and over	166	95	47	12	71	6	28 420	19 584	11 470	1 727	8 836	1 108
Median	27.0	25.7	24.3	27.3	30.1	46.7	31.6	31.6	31.0	30.9	31.6	43.0
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	**1 204**	**729**	**398**	**63**	**475**	**58**	**200 743**	**120 479**	**70 329**	**16 337**	**80 264**	**12 989**
In families	978	555	312	49	423	58	165 897	96 547	55 449	14 111	69 350	12 125
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.0	22.9	27.6	14.3	18.4	20.7	11.8	8.6	8.5	5.7	16.2	13.0
Householder or spouse	866	471	260	49	395	58	156 264	90 389	51 618	13 374	65 875	11 576
Other relatives	112	84	52	–	28	–	9 633	6 158	3 831	737	3 475	549
Nonrelatives in households	226	174	86	14	52	–	32 788	22 460	13 923	2 159	10 328	864
Living alone	191	149	80	14	42	–	29 727	20 097	12 159	1 970	9 630	818
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	51.3	47.0	48.8	–	66.7	–	38.3	35.6	34.4	26.6	44.1	31.7
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 058	1 472	957	67	586	–
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 641	1 239	809	51	402	–
Home for the aged	–	–	–	–	–	–	794	593	259	51	201	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	417	233	148	16	184	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 884**	**1 021**	**602**	**142**	**863**	**114**	**320 678**	**190 743**	**112 547**	**22 525**	**129 935**	**20 163**
In families	1 440	769	443	121	671	101	235 285	132 498	77 237	17 492	102 787	17 861
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.4	19.9	19.2	21.5	29.5	5.0	14.6	10.3	10.1	6.9	20.1	13.9
Householder or spouse	1 317	685	393	112	632	98	214 564	119 427	68 869	15 902	95 137	16 864
Other relatives	123	84	50	9	39	3	20 721	13 071	8 368	1 590	7 650	997
Nonrelatives in households	438	246	153	21	192	13	79 655	53 598	32 826	4 767	26 057	2 302
Living alone	393	214	144	14	179	13	74 848	49 701	29 907	4 511	25 147	2 220
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	61.1	56.1	50.7	–	67.0	61.5	42.5	38.2	36.3	29.7	50.9	29.4
In group quarters	6	6	6	–	–	–	5 738	4 647	2 484	266	1 091	–
Inmate of institution	6	6	6	–	–	–	5 123	4 179	2 217	222	944	–
Home for the aged	6	6	6	–	–	–	3 875	3 069	1 289	222	806	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	615	468	267	44	147	–
Persons 75 years and over	**1 224**	**648**	**325**	**66**	**576**	**76**	**193 340**	**122 222**	**72 087**	**11 826**	**71 118**	**9 518**
In families	873	414	223	39	459	69	109 985	63 971	38 228	7 344	46 014	7 424
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	32.3	25.4	22.4	51.3	38.6	–	18.9	13.0	11.7	9.4	27.0	18.4
Householder or spouse	673	286	162	19	387	53	81 341	45 949	26 400	5 270	35 392	5 654
Other relatives	200	128	61	20	72	16	28 644	18 022	11 828	2 074	10 622	1 770
Nonrelatives in households	345	228	102	27	117	7	65 071	42 819	26 015	3 406	22 252	2 094
Living alone	345	228	102	27	117	7	61 530	40 057	23 942	3 265	21 473	1 997
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	59.4	52.2	34.3	22.2	73.5	100.0	50.7	44.9	43.1	35.6	61.5	38.1
In group quarters	6	6	–	–	–	–	18 284	15 432	7 844	1 076	2 852	–
Inmate of institution	6	6	–	–	–	–	17 645	14 846	7 550	996	2 799	–
Home for the aged	6	6	–	–	–	–	16 196	13 609	6 534	996	2 587	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	639	586	294	80	53	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	**10 166**	**6 447**	**4 262**	**718**	**3 719**	**285**	**1 608 268**	**996 622**	**595 040**	**154 002**	**611 646**	**61 810**
1 person	2 056	1 478	1 026	107	578	20	327 062	234 034	152 408	23 405	93 028	6 927
2 persons	3 081	1 860	1 169	218	1 221	139	506 936	314 557	186 839	47 524	192 379	25 343
3 persons	1 909	1 202	796	122	707	68	313 911	185 973	106 518	33 168	127 938	12 401
4 persons	1 578	924	596	138	654	49	262 482	148 548	80 285	31 925	113 934	9 746
5 persons	779	495	334	57	284	9	121 276	68 417	39 051	12 634	52 859	4 888
6 or more persons	763	488	341	76	275	–	76 601	45 093	29 939	5 346	31 508	2 505

Table 84. Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**3 745**	**2 689**	**1 790**	**358**	**1 056**	**26**	**421 236**	**272 065**	**169 974**	**37 057**	**149 171**	**11 259**
Children ever born	1 417	910	694	35	507	6	156 372	93 211	59 209	9 017	63 161	2 601
Per 1,000 women	378	338	388	98	480	231	371	343	348	243	423	231
Women ever married	1 181	843	552	91	338	6	152 540	87 712	50 214	12 883	64 828	2 924
Children ever born	1 081	697	502	28	384	6	125 097	67 807	38 647	8 294	57 290	2 356
Per 1,000 women	915	827	909	308	1 136	1 000	820	773	770	644	884	806
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 659**	**1 769**	**1 214**	**264**	**890**	**40**	**376 903**	**234 560**	**141 340**	**43 330**	**142 343**	**8 463**
Children ever born	4 315	2 702	1 877	297	1 613	101	580 996	338 983	197 661	61 005	242 013	13 832
Per 1,000 women	1 623	1 527	1 546	1 125	1 812	2 525	1 542	1 445	1 398	1 408	1 700	1 634
Women ever married	2 251	1 453	964	233	798	40	330 221	197 274	112 721	40 247	132 947	7 546
Children ever born	4 007	2 442	1 656	281	1 565	101	555 168	316 889	178 967	60 710	238 279	13 734
Per 1,000 women	1 780	1 681	1 718	1 206	1 961	2 525	1 681	1 606	1 588	1 508	1 792	1 820
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 979**	**1 238**	**720**	**244**	**741**	**17**	**271 690**	**158 252**	**87 527**	**32 629**	**113 438**	**10 920**
Children ever born	5 915	3 689	2 299	662	2 226	53	693 397	398 765	225 670	75 774	294 632	26 605
Per 1,000 women	2 989	2 980	3 193	2 713	3 004	3 118	2 552	2 520	2 578	2 322	2 597	2 436
Women ever married	1 804	1 119	641	238	685	17	257 820	148 209	80 141	31 901	109 611	10 434
Children ever born	5 616	3 460	2 111	662	2 156	53	679 883	387 577	216 408	75 558	292 306	26 568
Per 1,000 women	3 113	3 092	3 293	2 782	3 147	3 118	2 637	2 615	2 700	2 369	2 667	2 546
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**34 026**	**21 881**	**14 171**	**2 659**	**12 145**	**714**	**4 557 094**	**2 752 454**	**1 622 496**	**448 390**	**1 804 640**	**174 959**
In households	32 243	20 262	13 338	2 518	11 981	714	4 447 436	2 657 716	1 563 880	444 143	1 789 720	174 959
Family householder: Male	5 909	3 350	2 148	446	2 559	258	1 039 567	581 031	317 247	112 901	458 536	51 461
Female	1 827	1 318	856	138	509	7	204 923	150 087	101 534	14 768	54 836	3 120
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 141	833	653	47	308	12	137 879	99 130	69 064	10 677	38 749	3 074
Female	1 289	946	605	87	343	8	225 899	166 374	107 195	15 656	59 525	4 155
Spouse	6 442	3 733	2 284	597	2 709	219	1 028 029	576 299	314 286	113 092	451 730	49 965
Child	12 489	7 841	5 317	962	4 648	164	1 513 371	880 427	511 312	157 544	632 944	54 245
Other relatives	2 140	1 442	981	148	698	40	222 773	143 958	98 011	13 928	78 815	8 003
Nonrelatives	1 006	799	494	93	207	6	74 995	60 410	45 231	5 577	14 585	936
Persons per household	2.90	2.85	2.84	3.15	2.98	2.64	2.77	2.67	2.63	2.89	2.93	2.83
Persons per family	3.38	3.41	3.46	3.55	3.34	2.76	3.22	3.19	3.21	3.23	3.27	3.06
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**7 736**	**4 668**	**3 004**	**584**	**3 068**	**265**	**1 244 490**	**731 118**	**418 781**	**127 669**	**513 372**	**54 581**
With own children under 18 years	4 049	2 501	1 617	343	1 548	77	630 856	364 604	203 550	70 901	266 252	19 925
With own children under 6 years	1 904	1 255	916	141	649	32	264 883	153 079	86 657	28 450	111 804	6 279
Married-couple families	**5 890**	**3 320**	**2 119**	**433**	**2 570**	**254**	**1 030 096**	**577 388**	**314 536**	**112 888**	**452 708**	**50 167**
With own children under 18 years	3 020	1 723	1 112	250	1 297	77	517 683	279 258	144 529	62 587	238 425	19 016
With own children under 6 years	1 551	971	688	110	580	32	229 089	124 922	65 975	26 395	104 167	6 165
Female householder, no husband present	**1 563**	**1 164**	**762**	**119**	**399**	–	**176 897**	**130 758**	**89 069**	**12 073**	**46 139**	**2 535**
With own children under 18 years	937	712	477	78	225	–	99 195	76 681	53 444	7 148	22 514	519
With own children under 6 years	315	255	212	24	60	–	31 525	25 235	18 638	1 757	6 290	71
Subfamilies	**245**	**155**	**105**	**12**	**90**	–	**35 260**	**22 008**	**14 521**	**2 163**	**13 252**	**1 177**
With own children under 18 years	209	129	96	–	80	–	29 413	18 796	12 745	1 593	10 617	852
Married-couple subfamilies	**97**	**62**	**35**	**12**	**35**	–	**11 209**	**6 057**	**3 337**	**996**	**5 152**	**609**
With own children under 18 years	61	36	26	–	25	–	5 362	2 845	1 561	426	2 517	284
Mother-child subfamilies	**137**	**82**	**70**	–	**55**	–	**22 439**	**15 041**	**10 563**	**1 076**	**7 398**	**505**
Persons under 18 years	**11 159**	**7 070**	**4 820**	**831**	**4 089**	**135**	**1 288 989**	**745 940**	**430 545**	**134 502**	**543 049**	**40 666**
Percent living with two parents	67.5	63.2	60.4	77.0	75.1	97.0	74.8	68.7	61.8	85.2	83.2	88.9
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**11 988**	**7 644**	**4 962**	**1 049**	**4 344**	**234**	**1 816 632**	**1 061 683**	**598 814**	**204 852**	**754 949**	**62 037**
Never widowed or divorced	8 674	5 395	3 478	765	3 279	192	1 325 703	746 068	407 696	154 468	579 635	52 267
Known to have been: Widowed	429	294	201	27	135	8	57 948	36 008	21 733	4 683	21 940	1 412
Divorced	2 929	1 988	1 310	263	941	34	440 687	284 996	172 795	46 267	155 691	8 432
Widowed and divorced	44	33	27	6	11	–	7 706	5 389	3 410	566	2 317	74
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	**7 736**	**4 668**	**3 004**	**584**	**3 068**	**265**	**1 244 490**	**731 118**	**418 781**	**127 669**	**513 372**	**54 581**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	5 020	3 090	2 000	424	1 930	171	906 887	543 581	307 655	104 415	363 306	38 581
Unemployed	350	207	163	7	143	6	47 309	24 976	14 392	3 213	22 333	1 148
Not in labor force	2 366	1 371	841	153	995	88	290 294	162 561	96 734	20 041	127 733	14 852
Married-couple families	**5 890**	**3 320**	**2 119**	**433**	**2 570**	**254**	**1 030 096**	**577 388**	**314 536**	**112 888**	**452 708**	**50 167**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	4 079	2 381	1 562	339	1 698	164	789 025	454 806	246 781	95 080	334 219	36 728
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 086	1 182	766	168	904	76	423 429	249 683	137 214	49 828	173 746	17 214
Wife unemployed	211	132	86	–	79	15	26 252	13 483	7 245	2 186	12 769	897
Wife not in labor force	1 782	1 067	710	171	715	73	339 344	191 640	102 322	43 066	147 704	18 617
Husband unemployed	205	114	87	7	91	6	36 340	16 934	8 859	2 624	19 406	1 044
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	107	68	56	–	39	6	18 451	9 225	4 987	1 338	9 226	468
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 424	1 540	839	183	1 884	72
Wife not in labor force	98	46	31	7	52	–	14 465	6 169	3 033	1 103	8 296	504
Husband not in labor force	1 606	825	470	87	781	84	204 731	105 648	58 896	15 184	99 083	12 395
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	376	205	144	7	171	27	47 723	26 919	15 700	3 395	20 804	2 502
Wife unemployed	32	10	10	–	22	–	3 289	1 567	796	155	1 722	175
Wife not in labor force	1 198	610	316	80	588	57	153 719	77 162	42 400	11 634	76 557	9 718
Female householder, no husband present	**1 563**	**1 164**	**762**	**119**	**399**	–	**176 897**	**130 758**	**89 069**	**12 073**	**46 139**	**2 535**
Employed or in Armed Forces	716	552	324	67	164	–	95 921	74 600	51 074	7 753	21 321	784
Unemployed	149	94	77	–	55	–	9 262	7 056	4 928	487	2 206	53
Not in labor force	698	518	361	52	180	–	71 714	49 102	33 067	3 833	22 612	1 698
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters	**1 783**	**1 619**	**833**	**141**	**164**	–	**109 658**	**94 738**	**58 616**	**4 247**	**14 920**	–
Inmate of mental hospital	21	14	14	–	7	–	6 194	4 576	3 643	43	1 618	–
Inmate of home for the aged	17	17	11	–	–	–	21 997	18 178	8 595	1 314	3 819	–
Inmate of other institution	178	169	167	2	9	–	16 935	13 125	10 992	438	3 810	–
In military quarters	783	737	234	–	46	–	11 707	11 349	3 294	–	358	–
In college dormitory	701	653	384	139	48	–	46 824	43 520	29 172	2 057	3 304	–
Other, in group quarters	83	29	23	–	54	–	6 001	3 990	2 920	395	2 011	–

Table 85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**34 026**	**21 881**	**14 171**	**2 659**	**12 145**	**714**	**4 557 094**	**2 752 454**	**1 622 496**	**448 390**	**1 804 640**	**174 959**
Native	30 440	18 953	12 410	2 112	11 487	696	4 512 311	2 717 179	1 599 502	442 976	1 795 132	174 266
Born in State of residence	18 504	9 816	6 355	872	8 688	594	3 285 475	1 844 764	1 053 969	281 025	1 440 711	150 990
Born in different State	10 337	7 794	5 148	1 012	2 543	88	1 212 280	862 009	538 957	160 184	350 271	22 938
Northeast	1 120	917	537	142	203	–	101 821	74 696	41 794	17 313	27 125	1 524
North Central	1 383	906	508	165	477	–	272 578	175 730	98 608	33 920	96 848	5 726
South	5 961	4 569	3 284	525	1 392	70	778 367	570 944	376 201	100 544	207 423	14 645
West	1 873	1 402	819	180	471	18	59 514	40 639	22 354	8 407	18 875	1 043
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 599	1 343	907	228	256	14	14 556	10 406	6 576	1 767	4 150	338
Foreign born	3 586	2 928	1 761	547	658	18	44 783	35 275	22 994	5 414	9 508	693
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**31 644**	**20 455**	**13 233**	**2 610**	**11 189**	**555**	**4 237 176**	**2 563 317**	**1 509 332**	**416 262**	**1 673 859**	**168 951**
Same house	14 879	8 528	5 573	921	6 351	437	2 300 741	1 321 291	790 342	199 241	979 450	130 051
Different house in United States	14 759	10 097	6 452	1 477	4 662	107	1 909 047	1 219 354	704 207	214 182	689 693	38 729
Same county	8 035	5 209	3 947	447	2 826	78	1 150 757	744 526	458 740	115 384	406 231	24 396
Different county	6 724	4 888	2 505	1 030	1 836	29	758 290	474 828	245 467	98 798	283 462	14 333
Same State	1 608	833	364	157	775	–	312 548	169 495	75 340	32 600	143 053	7 761
In Armed Forces in 1975	13	13	13	–	–	–	1 589	897	476	128	692	31
Attending college in 1975	173	120	78	11	53	–	30 644	22 070	12 747	3 516	8 574	614
Different State	5 116	4 055	2 141	873	1 061	29	445 742	305 333	170 127	66 198	140 409	6 572
In Armed Forces in 1975	238	168	98	5	70	–	15 384	10 739	6 529	1 601	4 645	197
Attending college in 1975	554	445	345	50	109	–	39 967	33 336	23 315	5 782	6 631	305
Northeast	399	387	156	83	12	–	40 406	29 411	15 630	7 572	10 995	496
North Central	876	610	460	22	266	–	115 499	71 701	37 445	14 422	43 798	1 812
South	2 919	2 327	1 190	655	592	29	250 663	177 618	103 147	38 999	73 045	3 716
West	922	731	335	113	191	–	39 174	26 603	13 905	5 205	12 571	548
Abroad	2 006	1 830	1 208	212	176	11	27 388	22 672	14 783	2 839	4 716	171
In Armed Forces in 1975	66	66	53	5	–	–	5 332	4 044	2 556	505	1 288	47
Attending college in 1975	396	350	208	66	46	–	2 474	2 236	1 521	179	238	10
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	5 181	3 896	2 101	673	1 285	20	611 886	393 321	210 294	75 960	218 565	11 309
In Armed Forces in 1980	798	773	204	–	25	–	19 542	17 769	7 952	346	1 773	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	42	42	38	4	–	–	10 779	7 923	5 011	533	2 856	–
Attending college in 1980	959	833	517	150	126	–	87 080	75 780	49 528	7 192	11 300	536
Living with at least one parent	9	9	9	–	–	–	5 263	3 551	1 856	941	1 712	220
Not living with any parent	950	824	508	150	126	–	81 817	72 229	47 672	6 251	9 588	316
Different State in 1975	3 958	3 213	1 773	575	745	20	357 295	249 631	143 537	50 072	107 664	4 944
In Armed Forces in 1980	798	773	204	–	25	–	18 594	17 013	7 515	330	1 581	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	27	27	23	4	–	–	3 470	2 767	2 152	191	703	–
Attending college in 1980	743	643	420	138	100	–	48 412	41 944	30 304	5 070	6 468	245
Living with at least one parent	9	9	9	–	–	–	3 479	2 570	1 465	629	909	90
Not living with any parent	734	634	411	138	100	–	44 933	39 374	28 839	4 441	5 559	155
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**12 382**	...	...	...	...	...	**1 883 495**	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	10 950	...	...	...	...	...	1 727 191	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	10 162	...	...	...	...	...	1 672 864	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	788	...	...	...	...	...	54 327	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	7.2	...	...	...	...	...	3.1	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	1 432	...	...	...	...	...	156 304	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**12 044**	**7 898**	**4 856**	**1 028**	**4 146**	**297**	**1 879 626**	**1 180 079**	**696 541**	**201 819**	**699 547**	**74 604**
Private vehicle	9 848	6 131	3 960	877	3 717	252	1 717 981	1 067 505	620 488	192 374	650 476	59 248
Drive alone: Car	5 788	3 956	2 623	522	1 832	131	1 039 951	708 816	423 309	129 234	331 135	27 224
Truck or van	1 090	399	242	51	691	64	242 684	114 159	57 658	22 078	128 525	16 281
Carpool: Car	2 352	1 509	946	243	843	39	345 921	208 667	122 231	33 988	137 254	10 370
Truck or van	618	267	149	61	351	18	89 425	35 863	17 290	7 074	53 562	5 373
Public transportation	487	415	367	21	72	–	46 162	42 225	37 022	2 861	3 937	513
Bus or streetcar	394	344	323	21	50	–	43 090	39 318	35 416	2 777	3 772	513
Subway or elevated train	5	5	5	–	–	–	62	62	32	13	–	–
Railroad	4	4	4	–	–	–	78	67	32	14	11	–
Taxicab	84	62	35	–	22	–	2 932	2 778	1 542	57	154	–
Bicycle	45	33	14	13	12	–	2 038	1 740	1 088	108	298	22
Motorcycle	28	15	15	–	13	–	3 766	2 603	1 684	398	1 163	70
Walked only	1 336	1 120	430	111	216	18	65 240	46 831	25 662	2 916	18 409	3 784
Other means	124	97	27	–	27	6	12 403	6 580	3 674	958	5 823	961
Worked at home	176	87	43	6	89	21	32 036	12 595	6 923	2 204	19 441	10 006
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**9 848**	**6 131**	**3 960**	**877**	**3 717**	**252**	**1 717 981**	**1 067 505**	**620 488**	**192 374**	**650 476**	**59 248**
Drive alone	6 878	4 355	2 865	573	2 523	195	1 282 635	822 975	480 967	151 312	459 660	43 505
In 2-person carpool	1 963	1 210	742	198	753	44	294 163	174 479	102 938	29 165	119 684	9 303
In 3-person carpool	592	316	213	69	276	13	80 163	41 410	23 063	6 758	38 753	3 425
In 4-person carpool	283	170	85	32	113	–	32 824	16 143	8 180	2 734	16 681	1 542
In 5-or-more-person carpool	132	80	55	5	52	–	28 196	12 498	5 340	2 405	15 698	1 473
Persons per private vehicle	1.21	1.20	1.19	1.25	1.23	1.14	1.17	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.21	1.19
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**12 161**	**8 296**	**5 260**	**1 049**	**3 865**	**191**	**1 850 899**	**1 169 602**	**690 771**	**199 696**	**681 297**	**65 334**
Less than 10 minutes	2 183	1 691	796	226	492	44	295 754	204 043	90 913	23 942	91 711	11 045
10 to 19 minutes	4 281	3 114	1 956	312	1 167	74	642 215	435 365	256 716	67 354	206 850	19 109
20 to 29 minutes	2 291	1 655	1 241	159	636	38	396 418	256 341	176 485	50 377	140 077	13 290
30 to 44 minutes	2 097	1 227	850	270	870	25	338 297	193 437	124 132	41 426	144 860	12 557
45 or more minutes	1 309	609	417	82	700	10	178 215	80 416	42 525	16 597	97 799	9 333
Mean ---- minutes	21.4	19.0	20.6	20.1	26.6	18.3	21.2	19.5	20.2	21.7	24.1	23.3
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes ---- minutes	61.5	59.8	61.4	52.9	63.0	60.0	59.1	59.4	60.4	57.1	58.9	59.1

Table 86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**11 453**	**7 986**	**5 292**	**1 066**	**3 467**	**96**	**1 205 837**	**757 589**	**452 705**	**130 854**	**448 248**	**36 698**
Nursery school	356	269	200	25	87	12	40 458	30 052	17 671	6 295	10 406	547
Public	140	103	58	16	37	4	14 818	10 259	6 338	1 297	4 559	225
Church-related	147	123	105	9	24	8	16 456	13 013	7 736	3 370	3 443	183
Other private	69	43	37	–	26	–	9 184	6 780	3 597	1 628	2 404	139
Kindergarten	515	358	233	34	157	–	66 666	39 302	23 079	7 427	27 364	1 608
Public	425	283	173	23	142	–	57 556	31 931	18 018	5 761	25 625	1 538
Church-related	64	58	43	11	6	–	6 780	5 625	3 951	1 247	1 155	35
Other private	26	17	17	–	9	–	2 330	1 746	1 110	419	584	35
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	5 200	3 179	2 135	387	2 021	53	594 193	340 019	192 839	64 557	254 174	19 002
Public	4 701	2 758	1 818	334	1 943	53	548 665	302 863	165 467	56 869	245 802	18 087
Church-related	413	360	264	45	53	–	36 010	29 991	22 562	5 830	6 019	561
Other private	86	61	53	8	25	–	9 518	7 165	4 810	1 858	2 353	354
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 648	1 741	1 187	223	907	25	290 752	173 076	102 114	31 009	117 676	11 909
Public	2 441	1 567	1 057	181	874	25	266 986	153 482	87 732	26 991	113 504	11 286
Church-related	142	122	95	27	20	–	16 279	13 935	10 840	2 449	2 344	282
Other private	65	52	35	15	13	–	7 487	5 659	3 542	1 569	1 828	341
College	2 734	2 439	1 537	397	295	6	213 768	175 140	117 002	21 566	38 628	3 632
Public	2 062	1 833	1 230	213	229	6	170 109	137 714	89 750	17 550	32 395	3 244
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**11 453**	**7 986**	**5 292**	**1 066**	**3 467**	**96**	**1 205 837**	**757 589**	**452 705**	**130 854**	**448 248**	**36 698**
3 and 4 years old	327	252	199	16	75	12	35 496	26 450	15 997	5 356	9 046	380
5 and 6 years old	860	569	378	53	291	6	109 566	65 142	37 738	12 237	44 424	2 753
7 to 13 years old	4 184	2 576	1 721	359	1 608	39	498 944	285 410	160 943	55 653	213 534	15 999
14 and 15 years old	1 384	891	632	102	493	20	156 426	89 383	51 128	16 362	67 043	6 305
16 and 17 years old	1 356	846	506	132	510	13	145 768	87 131	51 495	15 676	58 637	6 032
18 and 19 years old	966	768	493	122	198	6	84 494	62 262	39 179	7 516	22 232	2 225
20 and 21 years old	642	552	358	82	90	–	52 064	43 943	29 627	4 239	8 121	925
22 to 24 years old	628	592	366	77	36	–	40 256	34 351	24 586	3 430	5 905	490
25 to 34 years old	759	678	475	63	81	–	53 880	42 484	29 260	6 502	11 396	635
35 years old and over	347	262	164	60	85	–	28 943	21 033	12 752	3 883	7 910	954
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	32.4	37.3	41.8	26.7	22.6	66.7	28.2	36.0	37.4	41.7	17.2	12.9
5 and 6 years old	81.1	86.6	86.3	79.1	72.2	26.1	84.0	86.9	87.4	89.5	80.0	79.4
7 to 13 years old	97.1	97.9	97.3	100.0	95.9	100.0	98.7	98.7	98.6	99.4	98.7	98.7
14 and 15 years old	95.4	96.6	96.2	100.0	93.4	100.0	97.4	97.9	97.9	98.8	96.9	96.9
16 and 17 years old	84.6	87.0	86.2	100.0	80.8	100.0	85.9	87.6	88.3	93.1	83.5	86.6
18 and 19 years old	47.2	47.9	54.5	66.3	44.6	22.2	48.7	54.8	58.5	53.7	37.2	42.9
20 and 21 years old	37.6	41.7	41.8	54.7	23.3	–	30.4	38.1	40.4	32.0	14.6	21.1
22 to 24 years old	27.4	33.8	30.7	41.6	6.6	–	16.2	20.8	22.8	16.5	7.1	9.5
25 to 34 years old	15.1	20.0	20.0	14.3	4.9	–	7.3	9.3	10.5	7.8	4.0	3.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**3 651**	**2 576**	**1 491**	**316**	**1 075**	**40**	**343 128**	**213 104**	**125 296**	**30 816**	**130 024**	**12 149**
Armed Forces	428	409	74	–	19	–	6 444	6 180	1 134	6	264	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	2 317	1 609	999	254	708	19	230 087	149 225	90 627	23 192	80 862	8 257
Employed	553	362	182	105	191	–	65 627	45 601	26 478	7 880	20 026	2 341
Unemployed	123	101	89	–	22	–	11 250	8 072	5 202	1 029	3 178	123
Not in labor force	1 641	1 146	728	149	495	19	153 210	95 552	58 947	14 283	57 658	5 793
Civilian, not enrolled in school	906	558	418	62	348	21	106 597	57 699	33 535	7 618	48 898	3 892
High school graduate	307	209	159	37	98	21	50 473	28 774	16 936	4 666	21 699	2 229
Employed	165	101	79	16	64	9	33 820	18 843	10 646	3 341	14 977	1 691
Unemployed	42	38	38	–	4	4	5 877	3 500	2 214	527	2 377	199
Not in labor force	100	70	42	21	30	8	10 776	6 431	4 076	798	4 345	339
Not high school graduate	599	349	259	25	250	–	56 124	28 925	16 599	2 952	27 199	1 663
Employed	192	124	103	6	68	–	21 403	10 637	5 691	1 208	10 766	781
Unemployed	80	44	27	4	36	–	8 891	4 504	2 436	533	4 387	196
Not in labor force	327	181	129	15	146	–	25 830	13 784	8 472	1 211	12 046	686
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**7 497**	**4 317**	**2 839**	**475**	**3 180**	**301**	**1 244 290**	**728 603**	**423 449**	**126 629**	**515 687**	**59 634**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	966	384	155	32	582	16	91 722	40 274	22 193	3 948	51 448	5 410
5 to 7 years	932	307	186	37	625	54	129 301	59 642	33 410	7 201	69 659	8 102
8 years	1 081	474	322	22	607	70	137 473	60 017	30 518	8 229	77 456	10 925
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 143	650	441	63	493	71	180 520	102 064	62 964	13 774	78 456	8 898
4 years	1 451	932	627	81	519	83	360 860	211 022	122 648	37 311	149 838	17 454
College: 1 to 3 years	908	763	498	129	145	–	152 172	108 153	66 026	21 447	44 019	3 893
4 years	411	306	224	58	105	–	101 890	76 552	43 367	19 526	25 338	2 963
5 or more years	605	501	386	53	104	7	90 352	70 879	42 323	15 193	19 473	1 989
Percent high school graduates	45.0	58.0	61.1	67.6	27.5	29.9	56.7	64.0	64.8	73.8	46.3	44.1
Female, 25 years old and over	**9 320**	**5 817**	**3 561**	**834**	**3 503**	**237**	**1 431 149**	**883 423**	**520 494**	**139 228**	**547 726**	**59 917**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	772	387	249	31	385	–	69 341	37 506	20 566	3 410	31 835	2 188
5 to 7 years	1 250	753	304	78	497	19	140 774	74 257	41 367	8 299	66 517	6 243
8 years	1 293	585	276	61	708	85	170 178	82 815	41 944	9 815	87 363	10 792
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 784	1 107	773	92	677	42	251 809	152 201	94 505	18 901	99 608	9 961
4 years	2 433	1 666	1 097	276	767	84	487 971	303 391	179 189	58 520	184 580	21 010
College: 1 to 3 years	1 015	709	450	147	306	–	165 934	122 304	74 673	23 813	43 630	4 974
4 years	456	365	256	88	91	7	90 814	68 371	40 476	14 168	22 443	3 239
5 or more years	317	245	156	61	72	–	54 328	42 578	27 774	7 302	11 750	1 510
Percent high school graduates	45.3	51.3	55.0	68.6	35.3	38.4	55.8	60.7	61.9	71.0	47.9	51.3
Persons 25 years old and over	**16 817**	**10 134**	**6 400**	**1 309**	**6 683**	**538**	**2 675 439**	**1 612 026**	**943 943**	**265 857**	**1 063 413**	**119 551**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	10.3	7.6	6.3	4.8	14.5	3.0	6.0	4.8	4.5	2.8	7.8	6.4
High school graduates	45.2	54.1	57.7	68.2	31.6	33.6	56.2	62.2	63.2	72.3	47.1	47.7
4 or more years of college	10.6	14.0	16.0	19.9	5.6	2.6	12.6	16.0	16.3	21.1	7.4	8.1
Median years of school completed	11.1	12.2	12.3	12.7	9.0	9.7	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.7	11.4	11.5
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**6 050**	**4 677**	**2 951**	**519**	**1 373**	**41**	**592 666**	**394 488**	**248 008**	**48 031**	**198 178**	**14 742**
Percent: High school graduates	69.2	73.6	71.5	77.1	54.3	80.5	71.8	76.3	77.6	77.8	62.9	72.9
4 or more years of college	4.4	5.1	5.7	5.8	2.0	–	5.7	7.3	8.4	7.3	2.4	3.6
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**3 464**	**2 726**	**1 653**	**254**	**738**	**21**	**294 996**	**194 822**	**120 153**	**23 688**	**100 174**	**8 266**
Percent: High school graduates	72.1	77.6	78.0	71.7	52.0	61.9	68.9	73.9	74.5	75.0	59.2	70.9
4 or more years of college	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.7	2.6	–	5.3	6.9	8.1	6.5	2.1	2.5
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**2 586**	**1 951**	**1 298**	**265**	**635**	**20**	**297 670**	**199 666**	**127 855**	**24 343**	**98 004**	**6 476**
Percent: High school graduates	65.3	68.0	63.3	82.3	57.0	100.0	74.8	78.7	80.6	80.5	66.7	75.4
4 or more years of college	5.5	6.8	7.5	6.8	1.3	–	6.1	7.7	8.7	8.2	2.8	5.0

Table 87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**24 470**	**15 783**	**9 938**	**1 960**	**8 687**	**592**	**3 437 885**	**2 106 028**	**1 250 262**	**330 717**	**1 331 857**	**141 257**
Labor force	13 673	8 922	5 583	1 074	4 751	327	2 079 447	1 297 892	768 850	216 911	781 555	80 005
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.9	56.5	56.2	54.8	54.7	55.2	60.5	61.6	61.5	65.6	58.7	56.6
Armed Forces	1 150	1 080	522	7	70	–	24 088	21 427	10 382	619	2 661	18
Civilian labor force	12 523	7 842	5 061	1 067	4 681	327	2 055 359	1 276 465	758 468	216 292	778 894	79 987
Employed	11 247	7 038	4 456	1 043	4 209	297	1 903 673	1 188 388	704 755	205 405	715 285	76 054
Unemployed	1 276	804	605	24	472	30	151 686	88 077	53 713	10 887	63 609	3 933
Percent of civilian labor force	10.2	10.3	12.0	2.2	10.1	9.2	7.4	6.9	7.1	5.0	8.2	4.9
Not in labor force	10 797	6 861	4 355	886	3 936	265	1 358 438	808 136	481 412	113 806	550 302	61 252
Inmate of institution	216	200	192	2	16	–	42 989	34 412	22 051	1 680	8 577	–
Female, 16 years and over	**12 708**	**8 247**	**5 146**	**1 170**	**4 461**	**263**	**1 810 931**	**1 131 756**	**676 988**	**171 969**	**679 175**	**69 673**
Labor force	5 827	3 787	2 351	544	2 040	110	886 152	575 041	351 011	87 847	311 111	28 768
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.9	45.9	45.7	46.5	45.7	41.8	48.9	50.8	51.8	51.1	45.8	41.3
Armed Forces	100	94	52	–	6	–	2 152	1 966	1 068	43	186	–
Civilian labor force	5 727	3 693	2 299	544	2 034	110	884 000	573 075	349 943	87 804	310 925	28 768
Employed	5 105	3 318	2 030	539	1 787	96	815 948	531 310	324 309	82 931	284 638	27 092
Unemployed	622	375	269	5	247	14	68 052	41 765	25 634	4 873	26 287	1 676
Percent of civilian labor force	10.9	10.2	11.7	0.9	12.1	12.7	7.7	7.3	7.3	5.5	8.5	5.8
Not in labor force	6 881	4 460	2 795	626	2 421	153	924 779	556 715	325 977	84 122	368 064	40 905
Inmate of institution	23	23	23	–	–	–	20 243	16 925	9 315	1 113	3 318	–
Male, 16 to 19 years	**1 951**	**1 397**	**750**	**133**	**554**	**20**	**176 070**	**108 259**	**62 172**	**15 776**	**67 811**	**6 703**
Employed	483	283	199	35	200	9	66 807	40 311	22 745	6 927	26 496	3 080
Unemployed	137	100	90	4	37	4	14 540	8 711	5 248	1 199	5 829	317
Not in labor force	941	643	399	94	298	7	88 784	53 560	33 221	7 644	35 224	3 306
Male, 20 to 24 years	**2 314**	**1 822**	**1 203**	**182**	**492**	**8**	**206 594**	**137 410**	**87 653**	**16 343**	**69 184**	**5 247**
Employed	1 115	791	525	115	324	2	142 082	91 013	56 671	13 030	51 069	3 974
Unemployed	155	124	106	–	31	6	20 306	11 730	7 424	1 302	8 576	537
Not in labor force	616	512	326	67	104	–	37 286	28 351	20 015	1 948	8 935	723
Male, 25 to 54 years	**5 114**	**3 165**	**2 148**	**361**	**1 949**	**137**	**840 400**	**496 086**	**286 514**	**95 750**	**344 314**	**31 178**
Employed	3 716	2 215	1 468	322	1 501	123	714 065	422 808	239 669	87 564	291 257	27 329
Unemployed	288	164	114	–	124	6	41 728	22 190	13 202	3 147	19 538	1 059
Not in labor force	885	573	411	32	312	8	75 652	43 673	28 856	4 544	31 979	2 785
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 056**	**510**	**311**	**30**	**546**	**51**	**198 205**	**117 182**	**69 526**	**17 084**	**81 023**	**13 546**
Employed	593	301	159	23	292	24	127 753	80 319	47 676	12 447	47 434	9 885
Unemployed	21	11	11	–	10	–	5 182	2 720	1 607	317	2 462	238
Not in labor force	435	191	134	7	244	27	65 176	34 103	20 217	4 314	31 073	3 423
Male, 65 years and over	**1 327**	**642**	**380**	**84**	**685**	**113**	**205 685**	**115 335**	**67 409**	**13 795**	**90 350**	**14 910**
Employed	235	130	75	9	105	43	37 018	22 627	13 685	2 506	14 391	4 694
Unemployed	53	30	15	15	23	–	1 878	961	598	49	917	106
Not in labor force	1 039	482	290	60	557	70	166 761	91 734	53 126	11 234	75 027	10 110
Female, 16 to 19 years	**1 700**	**1 179**	**741**	**183**	**521**	**20**	**167 058**	**104 845**	**63 124**	**15 040**	**62 213**	**5 446**
Employed	427	304	165	92	123	–	54 043	34 770	20 070	5 502	19 273	1 733
Unemployed	108	83	64	–	25	–	11 478	7 365	4 604	890	4 113	201
Not in labor force	1 127	754	500	91	373	20	101 032	62 207	38 274	8 648	38 825	3 512
Female, 20 to 24 years	**1 688**	**1 251**	**844**	**153**	**437**	**6**	**212 724**	**143 488**	**93 370**	**17 701**	**69 236**	**4 310**
Employed	793	595	356	115	198	6	126 123	87 347	56 725	12 059	38 776	2 654
Unemployed	162	102	82	–	60	–	15 671	10 447	6 841	1 015	5 224	240
Not in labor force	690	511	371	38	179	–	70 073	44 903	29 367	4 627	25 170	1 416
Female, 25 to 54 years	**6 153**	**3 911**	**2 524**	**601**	**2 242**	**112**	**889 905**	**541 579**	**317 989**	**99 262**	**348 326**	**31 657**
Employed	3 246	2 014	1 249	308	1 232	56	524 867	333 005	200 705	56 819	191 862	17 001
Unemployed	319	164	111	5	155	14	35 618	20 730	12 260	2 667	14 888	900
Not in labor force	2 569	1 720	1 159	288	849	42	328 663	187 200	104 584	39 733	141 463	13 756
Female, 55 to 64 years	**1 386**	**879**	**490**	**109**	**507**	**48**	**232 911**	**144 214**	**85 280**	**19 410**	**88 697**	**13 489**
Employed	495	327	204	24	168	28	87 545	59 468	36 445	7 144	28 077	4 686
Unemployed	33	26	12	–	7	–	3 845	2 240	1 255	271	1 605	273
Not in labor force	858	526	274	85	332	20	141 490	82 478	47 565	11 995	59 012	8 530
Female, 65 years and over	**1 781**	**1 027**	**547**	**124**	**754**	**77**	**308 333**	**197 630**	**117 225**	**20 556**	**110 703**	**14 771**
Employed	144	78	56	–	66	6	23 370	16 720	10 364	1 407	6 650	1 018
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 440	983	674	30	457	62
Not in labor force	1 637	949	491	124	688	71	283 521	179 927	106 187	19 119	103 594	13 691
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**12 708**	**8 247**	**5 146**	**1 170**	**4 461**	**263**	**1 810 931**	**1 131 756**	**676 988**	**171 969**	**679 175**	**69 673**
With own children under 6 years	2 242	1 417	979	173	825	38	278 873	161 836	92 714	28 947	117 037	6 657
In labor force	1 060	602	401	79	458	12	142 192	84 849	49 954	13 219	57 343	3 015
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 502	1 537	905	262	965	34	363 254	210 312	116 260	42 399	152 942	13 583
In labor force	1 492	855	468	134	637	21	230 434	137 552	77 181	25 931	92 882	7 577
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**6 532**	**3 776**	**2 293**	**617**	**2 756**	**226**	**1 038 033**	**581 699**	**317 318**	**114 051**	**456 334**	**50 530**
In labor force	3 063	1 695	1 006	277	1 368	104	525 495	303 430	167 267	57 580	222 065	21 588
With own children under 6 years	1 820	1 103	715	149	717	38	231 865	126 184	66 746	26 473	105 681	6 343
In labor force	855	467	283	69	388	12	112 796	62 715	34 260	11 426	50 081	2 822
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 855	1 062	627	208	793	34	288 820	154 410	78 344	36 661	134 410	12 873
In labor force	1 047	520	297	93	527	21	174 493	94 772	48 572	21 125	79 721	7 033
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**11 247**	**7 038**	**4 456**	**1 043**	**4 209**	**297**	**1 903 673**	**1 188 388**	**704 755**	**205 405**	**715 285**	**76 054**
Private wage and salary workers	8 488	5 272	3 325	809	3 216	179	1 407 375	892 019	529 449	157 809	515 356	40 445
Employees of own corporation	160	84	50	25	76	–	30 002	20 419	11 457	4 679	9 583	1 003
Federal government workers	643	464	294	95	179	16	96 683	61 876	35 944	12 048	34 807	2 913
State government workers	706	528	340	57	178	16	89 678	60 586	39 011	8 320	29 092	3 020
Local government workers	739	483	331	52	256	26	166 123	106 949	65 431	15 315	59 174	6 807
Self-employed workers	645	291	166	30	354	60	133 787	62 772	32 926	11 200	71 015	20 958
In agriculture	117	15	6	–	102	49	27 001	2 669	1 015	437	24 332	16 414
Unpaid family workers	26	–	–	–	26	–	10 027	4 186	1 994	713	5 841	1 911
In agriculture	12	–	–	–	12	–	2 468	245	77	31	2 223	1 411
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 105**	**3 318**	**2 030**	**539**	**1 787**	**96**	**815 948**	**531 310**	**324 309**	**82 931**	**284 638**	**27 092**
Private wage and salary workers	3 926	2 494	1 495	426	1 432	59	608 507	395 838	240 471	63 067	212 669	17 193
Employees of own corporation	46	18	13	5	28	–	5 262	3 452	1 835	729	1 810	179
Federal government workers	241	187	111	46	54	–	31 711	22 305	15 194	3 238	9 406	987
State government workers	369	260	181	18	109	9	46 524	33 118	21 866	4 329	13 406	1 345
Local government workers	399	291	205	31	108	15	94 834	61 299	36 959	9 078	33 535	4 246
Self-employed workers	156	86	38	18	70	13	28 050	15 644	8 382	2 659	12 406	2 472
Unpaid family workers	14	–	–	–	14	–	6 322	3 106	1 437	560	3 216	849

Table 88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	**11 247**	**7 038**	**4 456**	**1 043**	**4 209**	**297**	**1 903 673**	**1 188 388**	**704 755**	**205 405**	**715 285**	**76 054**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 773	1 358	904	226	415	14	375 934	275 588	163 444	56 963	100 346	9 857
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	680	551	375	106	129	7	170 384	124 532	72 816	27 595	45 852	4 249
Officials and administrators, public administration	23	12	6	–	11	–	5 413	3 652	2 099	546	1 761	264
Management related occupations	159	147	116	14	12	7	41 565	31 568	19 676	6 619	9 997	1 073
Professional specialty occupations	1 093	807	529	120	286	7	205 550	151 056	90 628	29 368	54 494	5 608
Engineers and natural scientists	140	91	63	13	49	–	32 398	23 441	11 299	6 467	8 957	573
Engineers	85	36	16	13	49	–	21 362	15 177	6 779	4 477	6 185	380
Health diagnosing occupations	153	134	95	20	19	–	10 635	8 753	5 527	1 576	1 882	182
Health assessment and treating occupations	192	155	92	36	37	–	29 775	22 962	14 817	4 287	6 813	626
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	323	241	170	17	82	7	87 775	61 107	36 425	10 933	26 668	3 465
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	210	144	105	–	66	7	64 403	42 835	24 767	7 989	21 568	2 925
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 615	1 849	1 198	344	766	60	534 350	378 745	235 881	69 669	155 605	13 751
Health technologists and technicians	141	120	96	13	21	–	22 460	15 611	10 140	2 394	6 849	551
Technologists and technicians, except health	258	162	71	52	96	9	35 026	24 787	13 915	5 633	10 239	761
Sales occupations	877	633	411	101	244	12	183 856	129 967	77 703	26 066	53 889	4 620
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	156	98	61	19	58	6	29 341	17 842	9 496	3 531	11 499	1 066
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	145	101	52	37	44	–	56 701	43 106	26 392	10 299	13 595	1 263
Other sales occupations	576	434	298	45	142	6	97 814	69 019	41 815	12 236	28 795	2 291
Cashiers	232	202	140	19	30	–	34 197	23 530	14 535	3 681	10 667	825
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 339	934	620	178	405	39	293 008	208 380	134 123	35 576	84 628	7 819
Computer equipment operators	34	32	23	–	2	–	7 465	5 655	3 850	1 018	1 810	153
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	393	277	164	71	116	–	78 895	56 438	34 475	10 858	22 457	1 982
Financial records processing occupations	136	98	62	27	38	12	37 747	25 765	15 464	4 860	11 982	1 236
Mail and message distributing occupations	60	18	18	–	42	16	12 763	8 876	6 275	1 157	3 887	557
Service occupations	1 930	1 324	841	145	606	10	229 364	155 636	99 785	19 097	73 728	5 394
Private household occupations	128	106	72	11	22	–	14 152	10 377	7 218	612	3 775	231
Protective service occupations	176	104	75	11	72	–	26 196	17 902	11 428	2 716	8 294	567
Police and firefighters	41	20	14	6	21	–	10 809	7 652	4 598	1 399	3 157	179
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 626	1 114	694	123	512	10	189 016	127 357	81 139	15 769	61 659	4 596
Food service occupations	698	476	305	49	222	8	71 935	49 586	31 818	6 501	22 349	1 574
Cleaning and building service occupations	427	303	167	39	124	2	54 220	35 533	22 907	3 733	18 687	1 311
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	347	82	5	15	265	79	49 131	8 448	3 979	1 191	40 683	20 317
Farm operators and managers	125	9	–	–	116	57	27 549	2 268	871	358	25 281	16 816
Farm workers and related occupations	198	62	–	15	136	22	18 265	5 594	2 832	770	12 671	3 270
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 325	681	450	70	644	44	253 166	135 182	73 324	25 178	117 984	9 186
Mechanics and repairers	417	218	160	17	199	19	73 038	39 532	22 130	7 514	33 506	2 446
Construction trades	434	236	134	33	198	5	89 731	46 272	25 394	8 644	43 459	3 224
Precision production occupations	426	222	156	20	204	20	87 061	48 725	25 656	8 937	38 336	3 389
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 257	1 744	1 058	243	1 513	90	461 728	234 789	128 342	33 307	226 939	17 549
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 240	580	326	74	660	14	185 901	86 195	42 133	12 090	99 706	7 818
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	536	246	109	40	290	41	74 774	35 043	17 108	4 562	39 731	2 999
Transportation occupations	408	207	153	–	201	11	70 730	40 081	24 928	6 447	30 649	2 473
Motor vehicle operators	383	189	141	–	194	11	65 239	36 717	22 849	5 963	28 522	2 328
Material moving equipment operators	185	112	86	26	73	–	25 127	11 803	6 903	1 626	13 324	889
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	888	599	384	103	289	24	105 196	61 667	37 270	8 582	43 529	3 370
Construction laborers	136	85	67	5	51	–	15 454	8 066	4 601	1 203	7 388	486
Freight, stock, and material handlers	228	165	128	30	63	6	29 581	18 289	11 030	2 673	11 292	891
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 105**	**3 318**	**2 030**	**539**	**1 787**	**96**	**815 948**	**531 310**	**324 309**	**82 931**	**284 638**	**27 092**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	707	564	361	103	143	7	157 543	115 299	72 911	20 332	42 244	4 945
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	208	184	129	31	24	–	50 299	37 176	24 064	6 472	13 123	1 265
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	6	6	–	–	–	1 731	1 098	713	125	633	107
Management related occupations	45	45	34	6	–	–	15 875	12 277	8 293	2 212	3 598	425
Professional specialty occupations	499	380	232	72	119	7	107 244	78 123	48 847	13 860	29 121	3 680
Engineers and natural scientists	16	6	4	–	10	–	3 262	2 436	1 473	426	826	77
Engineers	10	–	–	–	10	–	1 183	870	485	152	313	37
Health diagnosing occupations	11	11	6	–	–	–	1 218	993	691	163	225	14
Health assessment and treating occupations	178	151	88	36	27	–	24 656	19 073	12 609	3 595	5 583	554
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	174	127	88	11	47	7	62 442	43 362	25 761	7 780	19 080	2 709
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	132	94	66	–	38	7	50 060	33 702	19 446	6 376	16 358	2 353
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 690	1 199	782	224	491	35	334 059	237 016	149 768	41 373	97 043	8 748
Health technologists and technicians	110	91	74	6	19	–	18 887	13 106	8 407	2 145	5 781	459
Technologists and technicians, except health	94	51	19	24	43	9	7 896	5 909	3 564	1 122	1 987	165
Sales occupations	419	298	205	40	121	6	85 075	59 484	36 009	10 704	25 591	2 315
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	37	24	11	7	13	–	7 835	4 475	2 408	875	3 360	353
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	38	23	11	12	15	–	12 796	9 872	6 189	2 212	2 924	261
Other sales occupations	344	251	183	21	93	6	64 444	45 137	27 412	7 617	19 307	1 701
Cashiers	158	128	80	15	30	–	28 723	19 438	11 867	3 074	9 285	744
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 067	759	484	154	308	20	222 201	158 517	101 788	27 402	63 684	5 809
Computer equipment operators	19	17	17	–	2	–	4 534	3 322	2 251	560	1 212	127
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	393	277	164	71	116	–	77 787	55 581	33 917	10 719	22 206	1 968
Financial records processing occupations	136	98	62	27	38	12	33 477	22 552	13 437	4 283	10 925	1 130
Mail and message distributing occupations	10	–	–	–	10	–	3 360	2 273	1 708	215	1 087	166
Service occupations	1 196	815	495	94	381	8	138 380	93 046	59 594	10 938	45 334	3 382
Private household occupations	128	106	72	11	22	–	13 665	10 017	6 926	595	3 648	231
Protective service occupations	26	26	21	5	–	–	2 433	2 044	1 580	189	389	25
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	334	287	217	26	47	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 042	683	402	78	359	8	122 282	80 985	51 088	10 154	41 297	3 126
Food service occupations	460	307	186	33	153	8	51 321	33 471	20 764	4 398	17 850	1 307
Cleaning and building service occupations	207	147	75	16	60	–	19 198	13 334	9 353	1 082	5 864	334
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39	6	–	6	33	9	4 873	1 291	737	210	3 582	2 004
Farm operators and managers	13	–	–	–	13	7	2 048	183	97	46	1 865	1 374
Farm workers and related occupations	26	6	–	6	20	2	2 607	988	588	134	1 619	630
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	162	103	58	19	59	–	21 633	12 412	7 101	1 709	9 221	933
Mechanics and repairers	18	12	6	6	6	–	2 812	1 550	939	248	1 262	160
Construction trades	11	7	–	7	4	–	2 234	1 357	687	243	877	64
Precision production occupations	133	84	52	6	49	–	16 543	9 492	5 475	1 218	7 051	703
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 311	631	334	93	680	37	159 460	72 246	34 198	8 369	87 214	7 080
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	713	320	163	37	393	10	97 369	41 000	17 714	4 629	56 369	4 406
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	288	132	64	8	156	19	34 127	15 557	6 770	1 879	18 570	1 531
Transportation occupations	52	19	14	–	33	–	4 783	2 620	1 760	381	2 163	266
Motor vehicle operators	52	19	14	–	33	–	4 705	2 556	1 710	373	2 149	266
Material moving equipment operators	13	7	–	7	6	–	1 580	837	439	103	743	37
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	245	153	93	41	92	8	21 601	12 232	7 515	1 377	9 369	840
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	440	195	120	28	245	20
Freight, stock, and material handlers	35	33	11	22	2	–	4 664	2 601	1 535	296	2 063	211

Table 89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	**11 247**	**7 038**	**4 456**	**1 043**	**4 209**	**297**	**1 903 673**	**1 188 388**	**704 755**	**205 405**	**715 285**	**76 054**
Agriculture	340	90	6	15	250	85	48 201	8 643	3 952	1 371	39 558	20 530
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 976	660	285	74	1 316	148
Mining	130	5	–	–	125	–	10 958	2 845	783	457	8 113	409
Construction	619	354	248	34	265	5	118 440	61 744	34 742	11 490	56 696	4 286
Manufacturing	2 980	1 432	714	275	1 548	122	508 149	262 204	128 685	47 164	245 945	19 514
Nondurable goods	1 553	789	384	146	764	43	269 067	144 832	73 677	27 932	124 235	9 224
Food and kindred products	281	196	76	63	85	16	33 214	21 783	13 799	3 808	11 431	951
Textile mill and finished textile products	591	253	75	44	338	6	103 320	40 314	16 006	6 865	63 006	4 681
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	155	122	87	21	33	–	29 815	21 579	14 162	3 827	8 236	454
Chemicals and allied products	168	83	59	18	85	8	44 493	29 429	13 993	9 486	15 064	1 067
Durable goods	1 427	643	330	129	784	79	239 082	117 372	55 008	19 232	121 710	10 290
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	306	156	84	–	150	16	40 380	15 334	7 087	1 362	25 046	1 904
Primary metal industries	133	57	30	20	76	4	19 099	9 977	4 594	2 909	9 122	679
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	187	94	51	18	93	16	29 890	16 669	8 229	3 087	13 221	802
Machinery, except electrical	181	73	42	14	108	–	40 360	20 751	10 586	3 245	19 609	1 629
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	228	79	44	7	149	12	42 519	19 855	7 166	3 154	22 664	2 045
Transportation equipment	108	26	12	7	82	14	28 646	12 825	5 813	1 644	15 821	1 800
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	810	530	362	114	280	26	153 093	101 712	63 241	19 199	51 381	3 943
Railroads	37	17	15	–	20	–	10 873	7 074	4 646	1 120	3 799	208
Trucking service and warehousing	245	123	85	32	122	6	37 804	25 376	17 049	4 447	12 428	726
Other transportation	245	173	152	7	72	16	32 369	23 253	15 495	3 924	9 116	1 267
Communications	56	52	29	16	4	4	24 690	17 787	11 916	3 021	6 903	622
Utilities and sanitary services	227	165	81	59	62	–	47 357	28 222	14 135	6 687	19 135	1 120
Wholesale trade	376	275	197	24	101	20	84 287	59 371	39 297	11 720	24 916	2 598
Retail trade	1 943	1 334	917	161	609	14	292 788	200 042	120 396	34 537	92 746	6 771
General merchandise stores	234	189	162	13	45	6	39 598	29 798	19 287	5 132	9 800	748
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	317	225	176	26	92	6	51 338	31 782	18 122	5 727	19 556	1 812
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	197	102	54	10	95	–	41 662	25 653	13 939	4 985	16 009	887
Eating and drinking places	670	488	318	61	182	–	68 874	49 586	31 452	7 410	19 288	1 066
Finance, insurance, and real estate	328	269	168	50	59	–	93 164	69 716	44 087	14 291	23 448	2 293
Banking and credit agencies	151	133	74	29	18	–	36 465	25 209	14 787	5 309	11 256	1 168
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	177	136	94	21	41	–	56 699	44 507	29 300	8 982	12 192	1 125
Services	3 179	2 365	1 576	313	814	22	501 747	358 732	228 537	55 947	143 015	12 799
Business services	226	156	105	12	70	–	44 199	34 233	20 679	6 110	9 966	669
Repair services	135	91	68	5	44	–	23 689	13 785	8 667	2 146	9 904	535
Private households	160	118	84	11	42	–	16 207	11 857	8 189	757	4 350	311
Other personal services	327	215	148	18	112	–	48 192	34 251	22 406	4 635	13 941	1 071
Entertainment and recreation services	156	104	60	10	52	–	15 181	11 732	7 947	1 676	3 449	236
Professional and related services	2 175	1 681	1 111	257	494	22	354 279	252 874	160 649	40 623	101 405	9 977
Hospitals	651	572	388	96	79	–	90 193	67 812	47 126	9 594	22 381	1 557
Health services, except hospitals	250	156	115	23	94	–	45 886	31 656	18 517	5 257	14 230	1 015
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	805	632	401	112	173	22	147 513	100 470	61 762	16 498	47 043	5 871
Other educational services	39	25	13	2	14	–	5 950	4 326	2 648	571	1 624	245
Social services, religious and membership organizations	282	188	119	10	94	–	35 542	26 677	17 289	4 425	8 865	604
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	148	108	75	14	40	–	29 195	21 933	13 307	4 278	7 262	685
Public administration	542	384	268	57	158	3	90 870	62 719	40 750	9 155	28 151	2 763
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 105**	**3 318**	**2 030**	**539**	**1 787**	**96**	**815 948**	**531 310**	**324 309**	**82 931**	**284 638**	**27 092**
Agriculture	48	6	–	6	42	15	5 988	1 862	1 061	310	4 126	2 180
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	283	139	69	11	144	12
Mining	23	–	–	–	23	–	650	250	96	53	400	13
Construction	39	21	14	7	18	–	8 404	5 550	3 377	1 145	2 854	168
Manufacturing	1 381	599	272	99	782	51	197 041	94 127	43 131	13 267	102 914	8 219
Nondurable goods	883	387	154	73	496	14	129 210	60 576	29 012	8 706	68 634	5 217
Food and kindred products	98	51	7	17	47	–	9 157	6 081	3 851	955	3 076	227
Textile mill and finished textile products	415	175	42	34	240	6	75 274	27 349	10 494	3 739	47 925	3 743
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	90	64	44	15	26	–	11 906	8 373	5 498	1 250	3 533	180
Chemicals and allied products	96	36	29	7	60	8	10 066	6 911	3 641	1 827	3 155	191
Durable goods	498	212	118	26	286	37	67 831	33 551	14 119	4 561	34 280	3 002
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	107	59	23	–	48	10	10 021	4 464	2 138	379	5 557	493
Primary metal industries	36	23	16	7	13	–	2 158	1 264	521	320	894	61
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	76	39	27	8	37	8	6 910	3 781	1 698	593	3 129	193
Machinery, except electrical	56	11	7	–	45	–	9 252	4 808	2 163	621	4 444	361
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	107	35	23	–	72	6	19 121	8 718	2 730	1 448	10 403	970
Transportation equipment	25	–	–	–	25	5	7 330	3 259	1 389	340	4 071	356
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	198	138	104	34	60	–	32 141	23 632	16 463	3 907	8 509	805
Railroads	6	–	–	–	6	–	404	335	255	66	69	14
Trucking service and warehousing	24	12	–	12	12	–	4 246	3 219	2 372	414	1 027	102
Other transportation	82	65	65	–	17	–	7 994	5 759	4 255	935	2 235	298
Communications	33	33	17	16	–	–	11 742	8 942	6 507	1 236	2 800	269
Utilities and sanitary services	53	28	22	6	25	–	7 755	5 377	3 074	1 256	2 378	122
Wholesale trade	107	74	38	7	33	9	19 854	14 654	10 372	2 528	5 200	515
Retail trade	973	702	460	99	271	6	146 659	101 047	61 749	16 650	45 612	3 663
General merchandise stores	148	110	93	7	38	6	28 390	21 238	13 771	3 593	7 152	550
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	123	109	70	22	14	–	22 216	13 080	7 455	2 357	9 136	932
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	7	–	–	–	7	–	6 931	4 559	2 532	833	2 372	213
Eating and drinking places	426	304	191	38	122	–	43 592	30 315	18 924	4 399	13 277	707
Finance, insurance, and real estate	216	173	112	28	43	–	52 646	38 580	24 781	7 608	14 066	1 457
Banking and credit agencies	96	78	43	23	18	–	24 908	16 655	9 890	3 346	8 253	870
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	120	95	69	5	25	–	27 738	21 925	14 891	4 262	5 813	587
Services	1 875	1 409	908	219	466	15	314 070	224 209	144 269	34 159	89 861	8 769
Business services	90	63	40	11	27	–	17 704	14 153	9 445	2 328	3 551	323
Repair services	31	18	18	–	13	–	2 550	1 737	1 197	339	813	31
Private households	153	111	77	11	42	–	15 124	11 067	7 639	701	4 057	305
Other personal services	211	112	82	12	99	–	33 102	22 935	15 104	3 071	10 167	825
Entertainment and recreation services	56	38	25	7	18	–	5 698	4 579	3 041	652	1 119	84
Professional and related services	1 334	1 067	666	178	267	15	239 892	169 738	107 843	27 068	70 154	7 201
Hospitals	405	367	257	44	38	–	69 199	51 409	35 169	7 488	17 790	1 291
Health services, except hospitals	176	106	65	23	70	–	35 097	23 497	13 639	3 872	11 600	831
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	486	392	228	88	94	15	99 657	67 571	41 188	11 213	32 086	4 204
Other educational services	33	19	7	2	14	–	4 154	3 025	1 825	399	1 129	187
Social services, religious and membership organizations	177	137	82	10	40	–	20 547	15 924	10 638	2 595	4 623	384
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	57	46	27	11	11	–	11 238	8 312	5 384	1 501	2 926	304
Public administration	245	196	122	40	49	–	38 212	27 260	18 941	3 293	10 952	1 291

Table 90. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**8 574**	**5 659**	**3 596**	**623**	**2 915**	**254**	**1 283 879**	**779 170**	**453 727**	**135 019**	**504 709**	**58 030**
Worked in 1979	8 331	5 481	3 451	623	2 850	245	1 266 742	767 276	445 117	134 037	499 466	57 821
50 to 52 weeks	4 691	3 017	1 999	378	1 674	153	834 526	512 978	293 155	99 683	321 548	39 345
48 to 49 weeks	314	181	92	23	133	8	52 088	31 318	18 949	4 662	20 770	1 534
40 to 47 weeks	872	558	351	58	314	30	107 272	60 656	35 397	9 102	46 616	4 476
27 to 39 weeks	763	563	239	79	200	4	89 161	50 297	29 733	6 786	38 864	3 780
14 to 26 weeks	882	639	425	46	243	35	95 397	57 571	34 190	7 262	37 826	4 307
1 to 13 weeks	809	523	345	39	286	15	88 298	54 456	33 693	6 542	33 842	4 379
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 849	4 407	2 863	499	2 442	198	1 109 803	666 202	381 681	119 959	443 601	48 336
50 to 52 weeks	4 320	2 726	1 840	344	1 594	142	786 051	482 177	273 758	95 087	303 874	35 183
27 to 49 weeks	1 465	969	551	108	496	16	203 638	112 799	65 485	16 487	90 839	7 798
1 to 26 weeks	1 064	712	472	47	352	40	120 114	71 226	42 438	8 385	48 888	5 355
With unemployment in 1979	2 028	1 475	929	112	553	34	232 703	137 623	84 145	17 489	95 080	6 195
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	23.7	26.1	25.8	18.0	19.0	13.4	18.1	17.7	18.5	13.0	18.8	10.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	622	492	312	34	130	9	62 394	39 914	25 001	4 960	22 480	1 485
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	699	468	319	37	231	6	83 007	47 974	28 727	6 391	35 033	2 480
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	707	515	298	41	192	19	87 302	49 735	30 417	6 138	37 567	2 230
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.6	13.3	13.1	13.1	14.5	20.4	14.7	14.4	14.4	14.0	15.2	14.2
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**6 604**	**4 389**	**2 731**	**616**	**2 215**	**141**	**1 006 370**	**652 420**	**397 560**	**99 676**	**353 950**	**34 043**
Worked in 1979	6 249	4 127	2 573	586	2 122	141	980 245	634 861	385 522	98 152	345 384	33 601
50 to 52 weeks	2 900	1 898	1 202	300	1 002	68	495 268	329 494	204 986	51 718	165 774	16 441
48 to 49 weeks	319	220	131	26	99	16	40 515	25 698	15 783	3 475	14 817	1 309
40 to 47 weeks	666	402	225	59	264	16	106 165	66 615	39 711	10 363	39 550	3 725
27 to 39 weeks	651	434	255	54	217	–	107 037	66 270	39 037	9 982	40 767	4 206
14 to 26 weeks	780	562	346	66	218	16	115 238	72 883	42 921	11 213	42 355	3 543
1 to 13 weeks	933	611	414	81	322	25	116 022	73 901	43 084	11 401	42 121	4 377
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 589	2 946	1 838	403	1 643	111	736 463	468 015	284 329	70 598	268 448	24 971
50 to 52 weeks	2 489	1 651	1 052	254	838	62	422 859	279 595	174 014	43 469	143 264	13 579
27 to 49 weeks	1 137	677	384	68	460	32	184 530	110 760	64 896	16 146	73 770	6 973
1 to 26 weeks	963	618	402	81	345	17	129 074	77 660	45 419	10 983	51 414	4 419
With unemployment in 1979	1 888	1 261	755	154	627	27	203 251	127 737	78 700	16 175	75 514	5 840
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	28.6	28.7	27.6	25.0	28.3	19.1	20.2	19.6	19.8	16.2	21.3	17.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	571	386	226	63	185	–	67 146	44 159	27 411	6 217	22 987	1 827
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	602	422	248	38	180	10	65 937	40 840	25 229	5 249	25 097	1 993
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	715	453	281	53	262	17	70 168	42 738	26 060	4 709	27 430	2 020
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.7	15.8	16.4	16.5	15.6	15.3	14.1	13.8	13.8	12.3	14.5	13.6
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**7 736**	**4 668**	**3 004**	**584**	**3 068**	**265**	**1 244 490**	**731 118**	**418 781**	**127 669**	**513 372**	**54 581**
No workers	1 493	876	549	91	617	32	157 045	89 193	53 751	10 967	67 852	5 694
1 worker	2 727	1 742	1 120	241	985	76	419 386	246 908	140 937	43 322	172 478	19 965
2 workers	2 839	1 654	1 094	196	1 185	143	535 369	314 233	176 362	59 218	221 136	21 762
3 or more workers	677	396	241	56	281	14	132 690	80 784	47 731	14 162	51 906	7 160
Married-couple families	**5 890**	**3 320**	**2 119**	**433**	**2 570**	**254**	**1 030 096**	**577 388**	**314 536**	**112 888**	**452 708**	**50 167**
No workers	939	487	262	38	452	32	113 153	58 717	32 659	8 810	54 436	5 006
1 worker	1 950	1 125	744	167	825	76	313 463	170 306	89 388	35 423	143 157	18 088
2 workers	2 455	1 403	919	176	1 052	132	486 550	278 859	152 659	55 441	207 691	20 388
Husband and wife worked	2 123	1 248	802	161	875	98	429 522	246 853	134 337	49 121	182 669	16 577
3 or more workers	546	305	194	52	241	14	116 930	69 506	39 830	13 214	47 424	6 685
Husband and wife worked	472	246	165	43	226	14	98 264	59 036	33 279	11 504	39 228	5 439
Female householder, no husband present	**1 563**	**1 164**	**762**	**119**	**399**	**–**	**176 897**	**130 758**	**89 069**	**12 073**	**46 139**	**2 535**
No workers	499	354	266	39	145	–	38 341	27 576	19 222	1 890	10 765	452
1 worker	672	549	336	56	123	–	87 737	65 423	44 184	6 513	22 314	1 034
2 workers	285	194	131	20	91	–	37 818	28 174	18 873	2 891	9 644	779
3 or more workers	107	67	29	4	40	–	13 001	9 585	6 790	779	3 416	270
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**10 248**	**6 723**	**4 243**	**704**	**3 525**	**216**	**1 404 998**	**846 735**	**495 830**	**144 625**	**558 263**	**56 674**
With a work disability	1 264	667	463	47	597	37	153 464	83 078	47 834	11 658	70 386	7 338
Not in labor force	795	382	252	41	413	21	88 044	45 618	26 324	5 611	42 426	3 716
Prevented from working	685	325	218	18	360	17	78 594	40 390	23 221	4 926	38 204	3 137
Female, 16 to 64 years	**10 910**	**7 203**	**4 582**	**1 046**	**3 707**	**186**	**1 498 648**	**930 941**	**557 514**	**151 279**	**567 707**	**54 902**
With a work disability	1 144	686	439	65	458	18	147 549	87 146	51 565	10 259	60 403	5 284
Not in labor force	900	536	350	59	364	3	115 836	66 285	38 686	7 873	49 551	4 332
Prevented from working	760	457	293	47	303	3	97 107	55 396	32 294	6 303	41 711	3 529
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**21 158**	**13 926**	**8 825**	**1 750**	**7 232**	**402**	**2 903 646**	**1 777 676**	**1 053 344**	**295 904**	**1 125 970**	**111 576**
With a public transportation disability	589	321	235	24	268	7	67 936	39 081	24 113	4 415	28 855	2 527
With a work disability	523	283	204	17	240	7	63 337	36 458	22 545	4 003	26 879	2 326
Persons 65 years and over	**3 096**	**1 657**	**921**	**208**	**1 439**	**190**	**491 250**	**293 940**	**174 867**	**33 133**	**197 310**	**29 681**
With a public transportation disability	540	238	116	19	302	35	91 750	54 566	34 180	5 380	37 184	4 279
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**2 564**	**1 628**	**1 156**	**204**	**936**	**65**	**515 324**	**323 842**	**188 873**	**59 957**	**191 482**	**19 832**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	23.9	24.9	26.7	26.1	22.5	19.8	32.1	33.9	33.5	37.9	29.4	27.7
Female veterans	**224**	**145**	**69**	**36**	**79**	**5**	**18 168**	**12 645**	**8 186**	**1 717**	**5 523**	**510**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.8	1.8	1.4	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**2 788**	**1 773**	**1 225**	**240**	**1 015**	**70**	**533 492**	**336 487**	**197 059**	**61 674**	**197 005**	**20 342**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	12.0	12.1	13.0	12.3	11.8	11.8	15.6	16.1	15.9	18.7	14.8	14.4
May 1975 or later only	255	200	174	5	55	–	20 749	14 411	9 932	1 457	6 338	230
Vietnam era	858	571	422	90	287	26	145 009	90 732	52 933	18 611	54 277	2 842
February 1955 to July 1964 only	245	143	59	24	102	14	57 226	33 661	17 175	8 616	23 565	2 169
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	98	92	74	–	6	–	13 515	8 517	4 849	1 622	4 998	516
Korean conflict	330	214	135	48	116	5	72 679	45 457	25 681	9 712	27 222	3 120
Korean conflict and World War II	49	14	5	5	35	–	12 393	8 987	5 809	1 212	3 406	342
World War II	795	445	294	42	350	16	193 389	123 390	73 657	19 101	69 999	10 109
World War I	48	32	19	13	16	9	7 991	5 258	3 263	555	2 733	395
Other	110	62	43	13	48	–	10 541	6 074	3 760	788	4 467	619
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**20 532**	**12 930**	**8 191**	**1 713**	**7 602**	**522**	**2 880 305**	**1 748 114**	**1 042 821**	**268 424**	**1 132 191**	**120 897**

Table 91. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**10 166**	**6 447**	**4 262**	**718**	**3 719**	**285**	**1 608 268**	**996 622**	**595 040**	**154 002**	**611 646**	**61 810**
Less than $5,000	2 752	1 727	1 094	108	1 025	34	273 414	164 382	102 933	13 789	109 032	9 134
$5,000 to $7,499	1 070	606	386	45	464	65	150 800	89 231	54 565	8 905	61 569	6 436
$7,500 to $9,999	1 157	782	564	80	375	14	146 330	87 384	54 004	9 793	58 946	6 255
$10,000 to $14,999	1 773	1 132	805	121	641	52	274 595	163 062	98 623	21 135	111 533	10 713
$15,000 to $19,999	1 129	690	478	60	439	52	235 173	140 788	83 856	22 221	94 385	8 648
$20,000 to $24,999	858	513	328	90	345	33	186 343	114 958	66 268	21 741	71 385	7 376
$25,000 to $34,999	824	565	355	121	259	11	202 955	135 786	77 323	30 571	67 169	7 525
$35,000 to $49,999	352	252	132	56	100	18	91 828	66 072	37 494	17 006	25 756	3 561
$50,000 or more	251	180	120	37	71	6	46 830	34 959	19 974	8 841	11 871	2 162
Median	$10 250	$10 408	$10 458	$15 463	$9 970	$12 169	$14 171	$14 804	$14 285	$20 238	$13 254	$14 163
Mean	$14 141	$14 290	$14 113	$19 444	$13 884	$14 738	$17 428	$18 317	$17 895	$23 469	$15 979	$18 366
Families	**7 736**	**4 668**	**3 004**	**584**	**3 068**	**265**	**1 244 490**	**731 118**	**418 781**	**127 669**	**513 372**	**54 581**
Less than $5,000	1 589	953	642	87	636	19	127 134	69 655	44 447	6 195	57 479	5 946
$5,000 to $7,499	831	441	260	36	390	60	101 506	53 735	31 437	5 870	47 771	5 257
$7,500 to $9,999	870	542	372	49	328	14	107 514	57 885	34 217	6 939	49 629	5 467
$10,000 to $14,999	1 480	913	609	95	567	52	217 483	117 418	66 893	16 356	100 065	9 679
$15,000 to $19,999	937	514	335	39	423	52	203 319	114 205	64 681	19 008	89 114	8 287
$20,000 to $24,999	786	453	264	90	333	33	169 124	100 811	56 034	19 849	68 313	7 102
$25,000 to $34,999	715	477	301	103	238	11	189 327	124 314	69 154	28 891	65 013	7 287
$35,000 to $49,999	301	216	114	56	85	18	85 785	60 989	33 865	16 256	24 796	3 448
$50,000 or more	227	159	107	29	68	6	43 298	32 106	18 053	8 305	11 192	2 108
Median	$11 692	$11 936	$11 662	$18 056	$11 324	$13 264	$16 593	$17 826	$17 402	$22 137	$15 091	$15 537
Mean	$15 727	$15 980	$15 670	$20 405	$15 342	$15 587	$19 640	$21 102	$20 752	$25 630	$17 558	$19 541
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**4 830**	**3 925**	**2 350**	**359**	**905**	**26**	**494 072**	**379 086**	**252 933**	**33 659**	**114 986**	**7 968**
Less than $2,000	1 334	1 074	606	74	260	6	87 989	68 990	46 078	4 084	18 999	990
$2,000 to $2,999	640	489	233	41	151	7	70 379	47 619	29 112	2 811	22 760	1 171
$3,000 to $4,999	775	633	318	67	142	8	84 945	62 381	39 973	5 276	22 564	1 634
$5,000 to $7,999	835	680	422	42	155	5	80 266	61 323	41 063	4 941	18 943	1 544
$8,000 to $9,999	419	358	250	33	61	–	41 621	32 993	22 487	3 274	8 628	676
$10,000 to $14,999	417	317	242	31	100	–	66 952	54 580	38 147	6 046	12 372	1 038
$15,000 to $24,999	299	283	211	58	16	–	45 891	37 986	27 210	4 961	7 905	551
$25,000 to $49,999	87	70	55	5	17	–	13 187	10 939	7 341	1 838	2 248	310
$50,000 or more	24	21	13	8	3	–	2 842	2 275	1 522	428	567	54
Median	$3 917	$4 073	$5 115	$4 919	$3 415	$3 000	$5 128	$5 480	$5 794	$7 829	$4 200	$5 289
Mean	$5 983	$6 111	$6 893	$8 071	$5 428	$2 927	$7 625	$7 889	$8 103	$10 370	$6 753	$8 601
Males 15 years and over, with income	**10 374**	**6 554**	**4 124**	**721**	**3 820**	**320**	**1 527 101**	**913 228**	**531 034**	**152 434**	**613 873**	**68 384**
Median income	$7 027	$7 095	$7 553	$10 324	$6 890	$7 567	$10 126	$10 746	$10 405	$14 744	$9 335	$8 786
Percent year-round full-time workers	41.6	41.6	44.6	47.7	41.7	44.4	51.4	52.8	51.5	62.4	49.4	51.3
Median income	$11 685	$11 944	$11 438	$16 294	$11 328	$11 667	$15 045	$15 845	$15 505	$19 159	$13 551	$12 818
Females 15 years and over, with income	**9 307**	**6 037**	**3 732**	**782**	**3 270**	**207**	**1 401 195**	**902 564**	**547 807**	**127 920**	**498 631**	**49 768**
Median income	$3 640	$3 780	$3 835	$4 808	$3 403	$4 929	$4 770	$5 054	$5 201	$5 715	$4 290	$4 174
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.6	27.3	28.2	32.5	25.2	30.0	30.0	30.9	31.7	33.9	28.5	26.8
Median income	$8 561	$8 971	$9 075	$10 895	$7 500	$8 438	$8 918	$9 333	$9 537	$10 011	$8 252	$8 366
Per capita income	**$4 486**	**$4 572**	**$4 504**	**$5 754**	**$4 331**	**$5 396**	**$6 226**	**$6 740**	**$6 672**	**$8 104**	**$5 442**	**$6 500**
Persons in households	$4 565	$4 685	$4 602	$5 864	$4 361	$5 396	$6 314	$6 885	$6 826	$8 155	$5 467	$6 500
Persons in group quarters	$3 063	$3 160	$2 939	$3 773	$2 106	–	$2 650	$2 671	$2 550	$2 718	$2 516	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	$8 299	$7 581	$7 333	$8 750	$11 250	–	$11 612	$11 437	$10 844	$14 188	$11 828	$12 338
25 to 34 years	$12 087	$12 122	$12 232	$20 817	$12 044	$10 735	$16 912	$17 268	$16 563	$21 425	$16 468	$16 264
35 to 44 years	$15 018	$13 705	$12 996	$22 096	$16 100	$21 250	$20 160	$21 421	$20 513	$25 609	$18 618	$20 157
45 to 54 years	$14 637	$16 031	$14 224	$22 083	$13 638	$15 714	$21 223	$23 313	$23 079	$27 583	$18 593	$19 987
55 to 64 years	$13 279	$14 464	$14 232	$18 958	$11 272	$15 000	$17 225	$19 724	$20 241	$22 298	$14 089	$15 233
65 years and over	$7 363	$8 988	$9 400	$8 523	$6 060	$9 531	$9 744	$11 231	$11 694	$12 121	$8 163	$9 999
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$11 692**	**$11 936**	**$11 662**	**$18 056**	**$11 324**	**$13 264**	**$16 593**	**$17 826**	**$17 402**	**$22 137**	**$15 091**	**$15 537**
With own children under 18 years	$12 342	$12 324	$11 504	$21 563	$12 364	$12 132	$17 347	$18 186	$17 064	$23 022	$16 498	$18 361
With own children under 6 years	$11 712	$11 296	$10 533	$20 481	$12 410	$10 625	$15 751	$16 245	$15 337	$21 130	$15 187	$15 889
Without own children under 18 years	$10 841	$11 529	$11 875	$13 266	$9 624	$13 611	$15 733	$17 463	$17 737	$20 887	$13 274	$13 802
Married-couple families	**$13 561**	**$14 610**	**$14 472**	**$21 291**	**$12 090**	**$12 500**	**$18 285**	**$20 322**	**$20 362**	**$23 567**	**$15 997**	**$15 918**
With own children under 18 years	$15 396	$16 774	$15 357	$26 528	$13 738	$12 132	$19 541	$21 368	$21 168	$24 642	$17 447	$18 770
With own children under 6 years	$13 308	$13 298	$12 360	$21 474	$13 333	$10 625	$17 184	$18 560	$18 335	$21 916	$15 798	$16 038
Without own children under 18 years	$11 714	$12 724	$13 464	$13 911	$10 104	$12 847	$16 777	$19 033	$19 486	$21 929	$13 916	$14 006
Female householder, no husband present	**$6 428**	**$6 497**	**$5 413**	**$7 961**	**$6 267**	–	**$8 639**	**$8 726**	**$8 591**	**$10 881**	**$8 415**	**$10 783**
With own children under 18 years	$5 160	$5 115	$3 733	$7 895	$5 288	–	$7 347	$7 317	$7 038	$9 891	$7 431	$7 421
With own children under 6 years	$2 820	$2500—	$2500—	$9 167	$5 000	–	$4 996	$4 835	$4 572	$7 406	$5 564	$4 896
Without own children under 18 years	$8 519	$9 035	$9 036	$17 708	$7 357	–	$10 737	$11 255	$11 526	$12 899	$9 626	$12 005
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$4 215	$4 091	$3 820	$4 562	$4 315	$6 019	$6 041	$6 367	$6 128	$8 074	$5 689	$6 685
1 worker	$9 972	$10 548	$10 224	$14 840	$9 173	$9 063	$12 863	$13 831	$13 157	$18 751	$11 915	$11 806
2 workers	$17 096	$18 117	$17 206	$21 250	$16 112	$19 417	$19 995	$21 209	$21 124	$24 470	$18 377	$18 531
3 or more workers	$23 018	$22 451	$21 875	$31 077	$23 266	$15 313	$27 388	$29 025	$29 417	$31 881	$25 113	$25 770
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	$4 689	$4 761	$5 370	$5 182	$4 288	$2 857	$6 640	$6 804	$7 008	$11 296	$6 066	$5 685
65 years and over	$3 217	$5 583	$3 850	$7 500	$2 776	$2 857	$3 775	$4 095	$4 084	$5 657	$3 372	$4 906
Female, 15 years and over	$3 242	$3 366	$4 237	$4 357	$2 886	$3 125	$4 315	$4 692	$4 946	$5 931	$3 577	$5 001
65 years and over	$3 070	$3 218	$3 511	$7 500	$2 822	$3 500	$3 672	$3 908	$3 980	$4 369	$3 140	$4 697
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**10 166**	**6 447**	**4 262**	**718**	**3 719**	**285**	**1 608 268**	**996 622**	**595 040**	**154 002**	**611 646**	**61 810**
With earnings	7 748	4 940	3 328	572	2 808	264	1 309 112	807 896	480 152	134 521	501 216	56 754
Mean earnings	$15 426	$15 630	$15 198	$20 912	$15 067	$12 716	$17 935	$18 885	$18 477	$23 355	$16 404	$16 241
With wage or salary income	7 404	4 840	3 271	562	2 564	189	1 246 865	782 779	467 087	130 432	464 086	43 598
Mean wage or salary income	$14 816	$15 287	$14 754	$20 553	$13 926	$14 735	$17 109	$17 970	$17 595	$22 278	$15 657	$14 900
With nonfarm self-employment income	759	378	247	29	381	36	143 727	81 775	44 133	14 898	61 952	8 637
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$11 201	$7 917	$9 265	$9 838	$14 459	$4 505	$12 428	$13 821	$14 061	$15 326	$10 589	$8 453
With farm self-employment income	420	40	13	12	380	168	90 791	17 030	7 497	3 144	73 761	39 405
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 155	$5 795	$2 300	$10 505	$2 877	$2 439	$3 963	$3 543	$4 410	$2 398	$4 060	$5 054
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 986	1 322	828	225	664	99	514 077	335 980	191 271	64 390	178 097	30 187
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 691	$1 927	$1 798	$2 591	$1 220	$1 273	$2 621	$2 927	$2 961	$3 064	$2 045	$2 703
With Social Security income	2 810	1 559	861	208	1 251	120	444 816	266 279	156 514	31 106	178 537	23 289
Mean Social Security income	$3 306	$3 395	$3 410	$3 751	$3 195	$3 518	$3 697	$3 836	$3 879	$4 116	$3 489	$3 477
With public assistance income	1 539	914	588	29	625	13	148 291	89 447	57 891	6 563	58 844	3 462
Mean public assistance income	$1 748	$1 747	$1 842	$1 995	$1 749	$2 194	$1 906	$1 898	$1 891	$2 005	$1 919	$1 822
With all other income	2 220	1 366	914	155	854	81	368 537	219 452	127 366	32 313	149 085	13 179
Mean all other income	$4 010	$4 010	$4 446	$3 729	$4 011	$3 291	$3 461	$3 755	$3 874	$4 150	$3 028	$3 383

Table 92. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in *military group quarters* and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**7 736**	**4 668**	**3 004**	**584**	**3 068**	**265**	**1 244 490**	**731 118**	**418 781**	**127 669**	**513 372**	**54 581**
With Social Security income	1 987	1 051	583	154	936	105	295 344	165 932	95 896	22 096	129 412	18 900
Income above poverty level	1 456	799	437	114	657	100	245 713	143 776	83 224	20 070	101 937	16 129
Below poverty level without Social Security income	606	236	129	32	370	30	79 701	42 445	23 417	5 690	37 256	4 680
With public assistance income	1 189	694	470	23	495	6	109 794	65 052	42 906	5 246	44 742	2 979
Income above poverty level	501	288	175	7	213	6	62 130	35 701	22 297	3 697	26 429	2 179
Below poverty level without public assistance income	123	57	30	–	66	4	14 115	7 390	4 571	479	6 725	415
Householder worked in 1979	5 462	3 331	2 166	440	2 131	214	986 045	582 931	329 915	109 608	403 114	44 836
With related children under 18 years	4 357	2 711	1 768	364	1 646	77	673 734	390 994	221 177	73 451	282 740	21 446
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 484	2 091	1 328	293	1 393	63	546 475	315 259	177 456	59 980	231 216	18 894
Female householder, no husband present	1 563	1 164	762	119	399	–	176 897	130 758	89 069	12 073	46 139	2 535
Householder worked in 1979	836	625	372	59	211	–	108 956	83 785	57 416	8 426	25 171	1 254
With related children under 18 years	1 081	830	562	90	251	–	116 227	88 623	61 785	7 902	27 604	840
With related children under 6 years	471	374	306	30	97	–	44 420	34 910	25 789	2 271	9 510	163
Householder 65 years and over	1 290	655	369	93	635	91	189 531	105 828	61 168	13 279	83 703	14 124
Unrelated individuals	**3 346**	**2 535**	**1 732**	**220**	**811**	**26**	**435 654**	**324 325**	**220 539**	**31 612**	**111 329**	**7 968**
With Social Security income	837	522	290	49	315	15	153 954	103 908	63 132	9 277	50 046	4 449
Income above poverty level	337	228	145	41	109	–	84 665	61 060	37 808	6 309	23 605	3 036
Below poverty level without Social Security income	211	147	112	5	64	–	50 596	35 717	22 389	3 618	14 879	1 287
With public assistance income	354	223	119	6	131	7	40 170	25 639	15 845	1 341	14 531	505
Income above poverty level	61	50	44	–	11	–	7 905	5 587	3 646	411	2 318	123
Below poverty level without public assistance income	31	29	23	–	2	–	4 502	3 072	2 000	247	1 430	46
Worked in 1979	2 034	1 668	1 206	141	366	11	256 187	202 633	144 123	21 224	53 554	4 238
65 years and over	783	474	255	48	309	20	145 856	97 362	59 345	8 292	48 494	4 396
Persons	**32 153**	**20 219**	**13 318**	**2 511**	**11 934**	**714**	**4 444 317**	**2 656 127**	**1 562 929**	**443 845**	**1 788 190**	**174 762**
Related children under 18 years	10 836	6 874	4 711	807	3 962	135	1 267 319	732 200	421 593	132 884	535 119	40 352
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 173	5 025	3 356	643	3 148	95	948 047	543 217	309 380	101 685	404 830	32 888
60 years and over	4 300	2 386	1 319	271	1 914	248	690 192	413 054	244 313	49 414	277 138	42 670
65 years and over	3 096	1 657	921	208	1 439	190	491 126	293 831	174 810	33 128	197 295	29 681
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**1 910**	**1 172**	**804**	**111**	**738**	**35**	**161 595**	**88 148**	**56 544**	**7 738**	**73 447**	**6 937**
Percent below poverty level	24.7	25.1	26.8	19.0	24.1	13.2	13.0	12.1	13.5	6.1	14.3	12.7
Mean income deficit	$3 646	$3 846	$3 963	$3 066	$3 326	$2 546	$2 968	$3 214	$3 452	$2 881	$2 672	$2 810
Persons per family	3.77	3.79	3.96	3.45	3.74	3.43	3.59	3.65	3.77	3.41	3.51	3.28
With Social Security income	531	252	146	40	279	5	49 631	22 156	12 672	2 026	27 475	2 771
With public assistance income	688	406	295	16	282	–	47 664	29 351	20 609	1 549	18 313	800
Householder worked in 1979	787	516	354	40	271	30	81 409	43 872	27 874	4 300	37 537	4 619
With related children under 18 years	1 305	840	593	75	465	24	109 064	65 059	43 590	5 387	44 005	3 140
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 066	645	448	59	421	24	90 064	53 182	35 723	4 296	36 882	2 827
Female householder, no husband present	768	587	442	56	181	–	59 596	44 822	32 339	2 588	14 774	538
Householder worked in 1979	241	200	145	7	41	–	26 442	20 521	14 723	1 259	5 921	185
With related children under 18 years	617	480	377	48	137	–	50 616	39 141	28 712	2 167	11 475	279
With related children under 6 years	327	268	230	20	59	–	25 079	20 092	15 338	946	4 987	69
Householder 65 years and over	379	156	91	25	223	5	32 510	13 207	7 319	1 161	19 303	2 152
Unrelated individuals	**1 379**	**936**	**558**	**48**	**443**	**21**	**148 142**	**100 367**	**65 913**	**7 160**	**47 775**	**2 745**
Percent below poverty level	41.2	36.9	32.2	21.8	54.6	80.8	34.0	30.9	29.9	22.6	42.9	34.5
Mean income deficit	$1 943	$1 995	$2 207	$1 885	$1 835	$1 132	$1 631	$1 672	$1 749	$1 693	$1 543	$1 559
With Social Security income	500	294	145	8	206	15	69 289	42 848	25 324	2 968	26 441	1 413
With public assistance income	293	173	75	6	120	7	32 265	20 052	12 199	930	12 213	382
Worked in 1979	430	333	209	20	97	6	44 095	33 648	24 089	2 523	10 447	1 002
65 years and over	480	261	117	13	219	15	67 730	40 638	23 918	2 667	27 092	1 502
Persons	**9 067**	**5 668**	**3 950**	**435**	**3 399**	**136**	**727 404**	**422 190**	**278 965**	**33 581**	**305 214**	**25 515**
Percent below poverty level	28.2	28.0	29.7	17.3	28.5	19.0	16.4	15.9	17.8	7.6	17.1	14.6
Related children under 18 years	3 589	2 305	1 755	109	1 284	40	259 681	155 839	107 429	11 581	103 842	7 472
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 596	1 564	1 144	76	1 032	27	190 303	112 105	76 907	8 350	78 198	5 993
60 years and over	1 422	722	383	66	700	32	155 431	79 349	45 933	5 995	76 082	7 206
65 years and over	1 113	519	252	59	594	20	122 815	62 678	36 146	4 565	60 137	5 344
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**2 494**	**1 437**	**988**	**122**	**1 057**	**58**	**226 898**	**121 503**	**76 130**	**11 293**	**105 395**	**9 986**
Percent below poverty level	32.2	30.8	32.9	20.9	34.5	21.9	18.2	16.6	18.2	8.8	20.5	18.3
Mean income deficit	$4 318	$4 722	$4 818	$4 340	$3 768	$2 638	$3 547	$3 796	$4 081	$3 328	$3 260	$3 275
Persons per family	3.73	3.80	3.94	3.40	3.63	2.83	3.53	3.59	3.70	3.38	3.47	3.21
With Social Security income	786	322	187	45	464	28	73 949	33 749	18 984	3 248	40 200	4 259
With public assistance income	783	444	320	16	339	–	59 068	35 537	24 510	1 925	23 531	1 139
Householder worked in 1979	1 123	689	468	51	434	30	122 488	65 202	40 775	6 598	57 286	6 749
With related children under 18 years	1 655	1 027	723	81	628	24	147 474	85 705	56 235	7 489	61 769	4 311
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 325	763	521	65	562	24	121 185	69 825	45 850	5 990	51 360	3 849
Female householder, no husband present	905	687	507	56	218	–	76 151	56 486	40 029	3 507	19 665	746
Householder worked in 1979	336	267	183	7	69	–	37 057	28 539	20 231	1 860	8 518	299
With related children under 18 years	723	571	433	48	152	–	61 966	47 504	34 507	2 737	14 462	358
With related children under 6 years	390	327	271	20	63	–	29 402	23 370	17 739	1 112	6 032	74
Householder 65 years and over	535	202	119	30	333	28	49 469	21 062	11 491	2 032	28 407	3 292
Unrelated individuals	**1 595**	**1 109**	**655**	**55**	**486**	**21**	**183 092**	**125 259**	**82 447**	**9 481**	**57 833**	**3 463**
Percent below poverty level	47.7	43.7	37.8	25.0	59.9	80.8	42.0	38.6	37.4	30.0	51.9	43.5
Mean income deficit	$2 546	$2 543	$2 753	$2 504	$2 552	$2 023	$2 153	$2 173	$2 234	$2 095	$2 108	$2 055
With Social Security income	607	365	193	8	242	15	91 573	58 198	35 047	4 444	33 375	1 957
With public assistance income	325	205	101	6	120	7	34 775	21 737	13 319	1 081	13 038	436
Worked in 1979	538	434	258	20	104	6	56 992	43 144	30 754	3 331	13 848	1 376
65 years and over	551	318	151	13	233	15	87 895	54 452	32 654	3 991	33 443	2 020
Persons	**11 267**	**6 766**	**4 732**	**489**	**4 501**	**180**	**983 790**	**560 729**	**364 222**	**47 637**	**423 061**	**35 507**
Percent below poverty level	35.0	33.5	35.5	19.5	37.7	25.2	22.1	21.1	23.3	10.7	23.7	20.3
Related children under 18 years	4 320	2 678	2 051	109	1 642	40	342 723	200 136	134 969	16 121	142 587	9 988
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 141	1 800	1 328	76	1 341	27	251 018	144 169	96 627	11 700	106 849	8 045
60 years and over	1 841	915	488	76	926	76	217 608	113 272	65 755	9 452	104 336	10 653
65 years and over	1 452	654	333	64	798	64	173 383	90 914	52 697	7 436	82 469	7 977
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	20.7	20.9	23.1	10.1	20.4	11.1	10.9	11.0	12.7	5.0	10.8	9.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	42.2	40.7	43.1	24.3	44.8	34.3	27.9	26.2	28.5	14.3	30.4	26.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	54.6	53.6	56.7	34.1	56.4	49.4	39.8	37.0	39.2	22.7	44.0	38.5

Table 93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
AGE														
Total persons	**6 946**	**57**	**32**	**1 752**	**2 904**	**1 761**	**2 405**	**3 392**	**1 158**	**438**	**66**	**111**	**1 265**	**6 057**
Under 5 years	344	–	2	132	257	197	303	226	59	32	14	10	157	831
5 to 9 years	471	–	–	140	274	161	252	275	156	16	3	2	200	453
10 to 14 years	504	5	–	88	233	109	176	213	157	33	–	10	128	297
15 to 19 years	601	–	–	103	155	192	136	149	160	41	13	18	133	805
20 to 24 years	860	29	–	213	271	123	306	294	177	51	12	38	82	1 257
25 to 29 years	785	–	5	109	400	285	263	350	103	23	15	12	165	674
30 to 34 years	571	–	–	204	332	230	347	458	84	34	3	3	143	572
35 to 39 years	607	17	–	172	313	169	213	310	76	18	–	2	138	395
40 to 44 years	457	–	–	109	212	130	182	262	34	7	–	9	40	189
45 to 49 years	428	6	4	236	155	37	114	154	70	23	–	–	26	123
50 to 54 years	316	–	15	145	90	36	8	144	20	43	6	–	10	96
55 to 59 years	302	–	6	35	49	32	10	45	8	24	–	–	31	128
60 to 64 years	205	–	–	55	41	17	37	66	7	16	–	–	–	63
65 to 69 years	189	–	–	9	36	14	16	90	20	34	–	–	12	49
70 to 74 years	122	–	–	–	39	20	35	119	19	8	–	–	–	91
75 to 79 years	62	–	–	2	28	9	3	139	–	21	–	–	–	8
80 to 84 years	74	–	–	–	19	–	4	58	8	7	–	7	–	20
85 years and over	48	–	–	–	–	–	–	40	–	7	–	–	–	6
Median	29.4	24.3	51.7	32.2	28.3	26.7	25.6	32.1	22.1	33.4	22.0	21.6	21.4	22.4
FERTILITY														
Women 15 to 24 years	**720**	**16**	**–**	**138**	**165**	**141**	**295**	**197**	**133**	**41**	**13**	**27**	**74**	**714**
Children ever born	388	–	–	39	5	42	195	70	46	11	6	9	20	182
Per 1,000 women	539	–	–	283	30	298	661	355	346	268	462	333	270	255
Women 25 to 34 years	**741**	**–**	**–**	**236**	**331**	**360**	**509**	**393**	**115**	**21**	**3**	**2**	**158**	**590**
Children ever born	1 340	–	–	259	331	401	731	427	200	45	3	–	322	906
Per 1,000 women	1 808	–	–	1 097	1 000	1 114	1 436	1 087	1 739	2 143	1 000	–	2 038	1 536
Women 35 to 44 years	**527**	**2**	**–**	**146**	**249**	**195**	**266**	**208**	**71**	**17**	**–**	**2**	**82**	**287**
Children ever born	1 379	4	–	318	531	443	467	394	223	43	–	–	354	623
Per 1,000 women	2 617	2 000	–	2 178	2 133	2 272	1 756	1 894	3 141	2 529	–	–	4 317	2 171
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP														
Total persons	**6 946**	**57**	**32**	**1 752**	**2 904**	**1 761**	**2 405**	**3 392**	**1 158**	**438**	**66**	**111**	**1 265**	**6 057**
In households	**6 643**	**43**	**32**	**1 627**	**2 756**	**1 646**	**2 359**	**3 345**	**1 136**	**395**	**57**	**85**	**1 233**	**5 139**
Family householder: Male	1 562	21	6	229	644	251	288	845	147	87	23	15	213	1 060
Female	447	–	–	86	28	63	51	50	44	39	–	–	17	100
Nonfamily householder: Male	346	7	9	72	156	38	37	211	26	23	–	–	51	262
Female	381	–	–	28	46	35	50	191	6	50	–	–	7	147
Spouse	1 485	10	6	699	643	447	942	979	215	68	10	11	239	1 041
Child	1 792	5	2	406	949	618	789	847	434	94	20	32	553	1 783
Other relatives	367	–	4	76	210	87	152	167	185	28	4	17	109	385
Nonrelatives	263	–	5	31	80	107	50	55	79	6	–	10	44	361
Persons per household	2.76	2.71	2.67	2.80	3.25	3.57	3.08	2.56	4.27	2.67	2.78	4.00	3.92	2.88
Persons per family	3.28	3.29	2.00	3.35	3.80	3.83	3.52	3.16	4.50	3.56	2.43	3.60	4.59	3.42
In group quarters	**303**	**14**	**–**	**125**	**148**	**115**	**46**	**47**	**22**	**43**	**9**	**26**	**32**	**918**
Inmate of institution	84	–	–	15	13	–	–	2	–	13	–	–	–	40
Other	219	14	–	110	135	115	46	45	22	30	9	26	32	878
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL														
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 785**	**12**	**–**	**543**	**1 195**	**595**	**720**	**1 017**	**575**	**84**	**4**	**40**	**578**	**2 424**
Nursery school	37	–	–	51	54	64	40	56	9	11	–	–	13	187
Private	37	–	–	26	49	64	34	45	7	–	–	–	13	128
Kindergarten	76	–	–	30	79	42	41	65	43	–	–	2	15	71
Private	16	–	–	14	17	23	12	20	8	–	–	–	–	19
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	845	5	–	168	406	211	377	366	226	39	–	10	309	621
Private	99	–	–	25	85	50	48	82	23	–	–	–	19	106
High school (1 to 4 years)	352	–	–	56	104	121	99	106	135	15	–	5	54	237
Private	47	–	–	6	19	43	23	24	17	–	–	–	–	50
College	475	7	–	238	552	157	163	424	162	19	4	23	187	1 308
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**144**	**7**	**–**	**38**	**51**	**38**	**28**	**88**	**39**	**–**	**–**	**7**	**23**	**68**
Percent enrolled in school—														
3 and 4 years old	22.1	–	–	78.0	53.9	48.5	49.6	45.8	8.7	39.3	–	–	16.0	42.2
5 and 6 years old	84.5	–	–	92.6	100.0	100.0	85.3	85.1	100.0	–	–	100.0	81.5	78.4
7 to 15 years old	97.1	100.0	–	96.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.5	87.8	100.0	–	100.0	95.3	97.1
16 and 17 years old	75.3	–	–	100.0	87.7	79.2	84.1	77.8	81.0	100.0	–	100.0	81.6	73.1
18 and 19 years old	18.7	–	–	79.2	59.6	65.3	67.6	63.8	75.9	23.5	30.8	–	18.6	53.2
20 and 21 years old	25.3	–	–	69.7	89.6	34.9	13.6	67.0	79.5	16.0	–	–	–	53.4
22 to 24 years old	21.1	–	–	34.6	89.2	6.7	17.0	44.7	27.8	–	–	84.2	76.4	47.7
25 to 34 years old	10.5	–	–	16.6	30.2	10.3	10.5	18.4	26.7	26.3	–	–	39.0	30.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 971**	**21**	**20**	**279**	**897**	**336**	**328**	**1 055**	**174**	**117**	**20**	**29**	**290**	**1 237**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	189	–	–	11	21	5	–	29	8	16	–	–	26	64
5 to 7 years	168	–	9	–	44	5	6	25	19	26	–	–	18	52
8 years	162	–	–	14	20	–	–	37	12	12	–	–	4	42
High school: 1 to 3 years	366	–	–	8	26	15	18	35	32	7	–	2	20	182
4 years	565	7	6	51	65	47	70	87	41	20	6	27	55	222
College: 1 to 3 years	274	–	–	28	141	90	45	100	56	15	14	–	63	341
4 or more years	247	14	5	167	580	174	189	742	6	21	–	–	104	334
Percent high school graduates	55.1	100.0	55.0	88.2	87.6	92.6	92.7	88.1	59.2	47.9	100.0	93.1	76.6	72.5
Female, 25 years old and over	**2 195**	**2**	**10**	**797**	**817**	**643**	**904**	**1 180**	**275**	**148**	**4**	**4**	**275**	**1 177**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	193	–	–	5	88	46	75	47	51	5	–	–	65	112
5 to 7 years	217	–	–	14	27	40	71	67	23	27	–	–	17	91
8 years	238	–	–	57	7	8	60	155	23	8	3	–	25	110
High school: 1 to 3 years	487	–	–	90	29	57	175	158	43	38	1	2	27	123
4 years	597	–	6	320	164	102	253	275	84	52	–	2	50	371
College: 1 to 3 years	311	–	–	164	141	108	94	130	33	18	–	–	46	192
4 or more years	152	2	4	147	361	282	176	348	18	–	–	–	45	178
Percent high school graduates	48.3	100.0	100.0	79.2	81.5	76.5	57.9	63.8	49.1	47.3	–	50.0	51.3	63.0
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 166**	**23**	**30**	**1 076**	**1 714**	**979**	**1 232**	**2 235**	**449**	**265**	**24**	**33**	**565**	**2 414**
Percent high school graduates	51.5	100.0	70.0	81.5	84.7	82.0	67.1	75.3	53.0	47.5	83.3	87.9	64.2	67.9
Median years of school completed	12.1	17.4	12.5	12.9	16.3	15.4	12.7	15.7	12.1	11.5	13.2	12.4	12.8	12.7

Table 94. **Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families	**2 009**	**21**	**6**	**315**	**672**	**314**	**339**	**895**	**191**	**126**	**23**	**15**	**230**	**1 160**
With own children under 18 years	1 132	21	–	229	446	270	259	554	130	60	12	10	166	745
With own children under 6 years	413	6	–	105	231	140	132	304	76	25	12	–	117	512
Married-couple families	**1 581**	**14**	**6**	**252**	**658**	**261**	**299**	**840**	**112**	**87**	**14**	**8**	**211**	**1 007**
With own children under 18 years	859	14	–	182	446	230	224	527	107	42	3	3	154	662
With own children under 6 years	344	6	–	100	231	123	102	304	67	21	3	–	117	449
Female householder, no husband present	**373**	**–**	**–**	**63**	**9**	**53**	**33**	**32**	**44**	**32**	**–**	**–**	**12**	**62**
With own children under 18 years	248	–	–	47	–	40	28	21	14	18	–	–	12	56
With own children under 6 years	61	–	–	5	–	17	23	–	–	4	–	–	–	45
Subfamilies	**32**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**16**	**8**	**–**	**–**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**21**	**60**
With own children under 18 years	32	–	–	–	5	8	–	–	5	–	–	–	2	39
Married-couple subfamilies	**7**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**16**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**21**	**49**
With own children under 18 years	7	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	2	28
Mother-child subfamilies	**25**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**8**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**11**
Persons under 18 years	**1 685**	**5**	**2**	**410**	**872**	**564**	**796**	**805**	**478**	**88**	**17**	**27**	**559**	**1 809**
Percent living with two parents	66.3	100.0	100.0	79.0	95.4	84.8	90.1	91.4	73.8	80.7	35.3	51.9	87.1	75.2
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH														
Total persons	**6 946**	**57**	**32**	**1 752**	**2 904**	**1 761**	**2 405**	**3 392**	**1 158**	**438**	**66**	**111**	**1 265**	**6 057**
Native	6 778	51	23	582	1 057	535	480	1 446	74	431	61	69	261	3 648
Born in State of residence	3 559	12	14	190	470	231	233	893	53	166	3	25	135	1 234
Born in different State	3 179	39	9	325	552	264	169	547	12	257	14	35	89	1 874
Northeast	197	–	–	31	139	63	18	68	12	6	–	–	30	294
North Central	702	2	–	38	95	40	35	266	–	–	–	2	6	314
South	1 871	–	–	86	219	92	107	181	–	74	–	22	14	810
West	409	37	9	170	99	69	9	32	–	177	14	11	39	456
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	40	–	–	67	35	40	78	6	9	8	44	9	37	540
Foreign born	168	6	9	1 170	1 847	1 226	1 925	1 946	1 084	7	5	42	1 004	2 409
RESIDENCE IN 1975														
Persons 5 years and over	**6 665**	**35**	**31**	**1 593**	**2 688**	**1 978**	**2 303**	**3 488**	**1 049**	**279**	**62**	**152**	**854**	**5 079**
Same house	2 043	–	22	555	718	383	291	747	81	146	8	99	221	1 102
Different house in United States	4 457	35	9	434	1 213	1 242	915	1 558	237	133	45	45	228	2 113
Same county	2 201	12	9	111	442	414	317	785	208	87	13	29	110	693
Different county	2 256	23	–	323	771	828	598	773	29	46	32	16	118	1 420
Same State	712	–	–	58	153	102	196	146	12	9	7	–	6	193
Different State	1 544	23	–	265	618	726	402	627	17	37	25	16	112	1 227
Northeast	127	–	–	18	161	131	58	173	–	–	–	–	33	181
North Central	306	4	–	45	91	60	113	163	–	–	–	2	32	280
South	898	12	–	82	288	265	191	138	17	8	11	–	36	543
West	213	7	–	120	78	270	40	153	–	29	14	14	11	223
Abroad	165	–	–	604	757	353	1 097	1 183	731	–	9	8	405	1 864
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS														
Persons 16 years and over:														
Different county in 1975	1 861	23	–	302	518	641	471	635	29	46	25	14	96	1 225
In Armed Forces in 1980	153	12	–	29	34	121	16	–	–	34	7	14	–	397
Inmate of institution in 1980	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	15
Attending college in 1980	196	–	–	65	44	121	75	45	29	–	4	–	30	317
Different State in 1975	1 242	23	–	250	425	551	294	513	17	37	18	14	90	1 076
In Armed Forces in 1980	141	12	–	29	34	121	16	–	–	34	7	14	–	397
Inmate of institution in 1980	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15
Attending college in 1980	150	–	–	29	24	91	56	26	17	–	4	–	24	274
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over	**2 901**	**35**	**20**	**699**	**1 086**	**1 155**	**904**	**1 660**	**505**	**100**	**36**	**124**	**265**	**2 263**
Place of work reported	2 635	23	20	661	1 020	1 089	832	1 573	463	100	36	119	219	2 068
Worked in area of residence	2 464	4	9	623	947	1 048	689	1 538	453	92	20	86	209	1 691
Worked outside area of residence	171	19	11	38	73	41	143	35	10	8	16	33	10	377
Percent of those reporting place of work	6.5	82.6	55.0	5.7	7.2	3.8	17.2	2.2	2.2	8.0	44.4	27.7	4.6	18.2
Mean travel time to work ... minutes	22.0	24.5	34.4	16.0	18.3	17.0	20.3	20.6	14.5	20.2	27.1	17.7	15.3	15.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over	**2 911**	**44**	**24**	**722**	**1 248**	**867**	**864**	**1 464**	**456**	**189**	**33**	**80**	**322**	**2 372**
Private vehicle	2 490	21	24	638	1 100	718	794	1 136	355	143	24	60	267	1 680
Drive alone: Car	1 368	6	13	423	696	424	459	788	310	72	15	22	174	1 060
Truck or van	360	15	–	11	34	37	16	16	4	14	9	7	32	123
Carpool: Car	590	–	11	199	332	248	314	325	41	49	–	24	54	410
Truck or van	172	–	–	5	38	9	5	7	–	8	–	7	7	87
Public transportation	53	7	–	14	28	15	16	31	34	8	–	–	17	66
Walked only	214	14	–	63	92	126	46	220	42	32	5	20	37	556
Other means	94	–	–	7	–	3	8	16	9	6	4	–	1	39
Worked at home	60	2	–	–	28	5	–	61	16	–	–	–	–	31
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS														
Male veterans	**966**	**6**	**15**	**25**	**91**	**71**	**43**	**77**	**45**	**50**	**–**	**26**	**84**	**470**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.3	27.3	75.0	5.8	8.2	19.7	9.7	6.1	12.1	43.1	–	61.9	21.2	23.3
Female veterans	**49**	**–**	**–**	**4**	**–**	**5**	**33**	**17**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**35**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.7	–	–	0.4	–	0.7	2.8	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS														
Persons 16 to 64 years	**4 935**	**52**	**30**	**1 343**	**1 980**	**1 226**	**1 595**	**2 184**	**712**	**267**	**49**	**82**	**732**	**4 220**
With a work disability	1 013	4	9	66	19	25	37	93	24	21	8	–	60	191
Prevented from working	525	–	–	40	7	–	13	63	10	12	8	–	52	52
With a public transportation disability	214	4	–	6	7	–	7	23	8	12	8	–	39	36
Persons 65 years and over	**489**	**–**	**–**	**11**	**120**	**43**	**58**	**446**	**47**	**77**	**–**	**7**	**12**	**174**
With a public transportation disability	121	–	–	2	6	5	–	110	–	–	–	–	12	28

Table 95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 years and over	**5 508**	**52**	**30**	**1 369**	**2 113**	**1 269**	**1 653**	**2 632**	**759**	**357**	**49**	**89**	**744**	**4 434**
Labor force	3 305	44	24	767	1 287	908	971	1 553	473	208	37	80	363	2 585
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.0	84.6	80.0	56.0	60.9	71.6	58.7	59.0	62.3	58.3	75.5	89.9	48.8	58.3
Civilian labor force	3 150	24	24	736	1 249	755	953	1 553	468	156	16	55	352	1 980
Employed	2 854	24	24	702	1 231	730	859	1 476	455	137	12	55	311	1 851
Unemployed	296	–	–	34	18	25	94	77	13	19	4	–	41	129
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	–	–	4.6	1.4	3.3	9.9	5.0	2.8	12.2	25.0	–	11.6	6.5
Not in labor force	2 203	8	6	602	826	361	682	1 079	286	149	12	9	381	1 849
Inmate of institution	84	–	–	15	13	–	–	2	–	13	–	–	–	40
Female, 16 years and over	**2 846**	**18**	**10**	**912**	**966**	**763**	**1 194**	**1 366**	**386**	**189**	**17**	**31**	**337**	**1 867**
Labor force	1 361	10	4	425	431	450	608	543	178	96	10	29	132	842
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.8	55.6	40.0	46.6	44.6	59.0	50.9	39.8	46.1	50.8	58.8	93.5	39.2	45.1
Civilian labor force	1 345	2	4	421	431	443	605	543	173	96	10	20	132	787
Employed	1 183	2	4	397	424	433	518	495	169	89	6	20	113	702
Unemployed	162	–	–	24	7	10	87	48	4	7	4	–	19	85
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	–	–	5.7	1.6	2.3	14.4	8.8	2.3	7.3	40.0	–	14.4	10.8
Not in labor force	1 485	8	6	487	535	313	586	823	208	93	7	2	205	1 025
Inmate of institution	35	–	–	15	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Persons 16 to 19 years	**482**	**–**	**–**	**80**	**128**	**167**	**115**	**103**	**133**	**41**	**13**	**18**	**97**	**763**
Employed	184	–	–	25	51	96	33	34	62	8	–	18	18	157
Unemployed	38	–	–	6	–	13	2	–	–	–	4	–	11	18
Not in labor force	233	–	–	45	72	40	80	69	71	7	–	–	68	381
Female, 16 years and over	**2 846**	**18**	**10**	**912**	**966**	**763**	**1 194**	**1 366**	**386**	**189**	**17**	**31**	**337**	**1 867**
With own children under 6 years	520	–	–	176	246	224	438	263	116	26	3	11	134	476
In labor force	214	–	–	54	97	96	203	127	41	15	–	9	54	199
With own children 6 to 17 years only	671	2	–	259	219	203	242	257	102	21	–	–	80	269
In labor force	380	2	–	134	108	128	170	103	64	14	–	–	41	118
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**1 526**	**10**	**6**	**708**	**656**	**457**	**976**	**979**	**220**	**66**	**10**	**11**	**258**	**1 056**
In labor force	726	2	–	294	329	234	514	440	110	42	6	9	109	436
With own children under 6 years	443	–	–	171	246	207	415	263	116	22	3	11	134	424
In labor force	182	–	–	54	97	88	186	127	41	15	–	9	54	167
With own children 6 to 17 years only	475	2	–	217	219	172	237	236	88	7	–	–	68	254
In labor force	247	2	–	92	108	105	165	89	53	–	–	–	36	107
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY														
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 854**	**24**	**24**	**702**	**1 231**	**730**	**859**	**1 476**	**455**	**137**	**12**	**55**	**311**	**1 851**
Private wage and salary workers	2 108	17	9	531	727	582	647	967	398	107	6	42	258	1 437
Federal government workers	157	7	6	34	97	36	62	37	–	21	6	10	16	93
State government workers	199	–	–	64	116	31	66	254	38	3	–	2	26	98
Local government workers	179	–	–	21	52	65	11	73	13	–	–	1	–	88
Self-employed workers	168	–	9	45	198	14	53	138	6	6	–	–	11	129
Unpaid family workers	43	–	–	7	41	2	20	7	–	–	–	–	–	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 183**	**2**	**4**	**397**	**424**	**433**	**518**	**495**	**169**	**89**	**6**	**20**	**113**	**702**
Private wage and salary workers	930	2	4	298	259	351	429	322	152	78	–	18	89	538
Federal government workers	23	–	–	28	16	13	39	11	–	8	6	–	–	28
State government workers	84	–	–	37	22	19	31	73	4	3	–	2	19	57
Local government workers	66	–	–	15	34	48	5	44	7	–	–	–	–	52
Self-employed workers	48	–	–	12	65	–	4	38	6	–	–	–	5	21
Unpaid family workers	32	–	–	7	28	2	10	7	–	–	–	–	–	6
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 854**	**24**	**24**	**702**	**1 231**	**730**	**859**	**1 476**	**455**	**137**	**12**	**55**	**311**	**1 851**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	79	–	–	9	6	–	7	11	–	–	–	–	–	39
Mining	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	13
Construction	265	–	–	14	33	6	15	28	11	14	–	–	19	42
Manufacturing	604	–	–	178	106	164	293	202	160	42	–	9	160	405
Nondurable goods	299	–	–	85	61	127	182	101	83	21	–	2	101	198
Food and kindred products	42	–	–	12	7	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	20	60
Textile mill and finished textile products	111	–	–	54	10	43	144	34	50	16	–	2	33	22
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	28	–	–	–	–	30	12	6	–	–	–	–	25	26
Durable goods	305	–	–	93	45	37	111	101	77	21	–	7	59	207
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	51	–	–	4	–	–	13	–	8	–	–	–	22	80
Metal industries	127	–	–	17	7	10	8	–	29	8	–	–	14	25
Machinery, except electrical	47	–	–	19	–	–	10	46	19	4	–	7	–	24
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	46	–	–	39	6	22	62	30	3	–	–	–	10	12
Transportation equipment	7	–	–	7	6	–	13	13	12	–	–	–	–	29
Transportation	136	–	–	12	25	28	–	23	4	13	–	–	–	28
Communications and other public utilities	142	9	–	6	56	24	21	35	–	–	–	1	21	36
Wholesale trade	119	13	–	21	37	14	17	12	39	10	–	–	–	88
Retail trade	468	–	6	120	411	92	209	167	94	13	6	14	29	387
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	71	–	–	7	145	6	19	42	9	6	–	–	11	75
Eating and drinking places	168	–	–	62	247	47	111	53	55	7	–	5	12	185
Banking and credit agencies	36	–	–	–	19	12	7	21	6	–	–	–	–	22
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	44	2	–	14	13	12	6	30	16	6	–	–	8	57
Business and repair services	184	–	9	33	95	16	48	77	7	–	–	10	2	75
Private households	12	–	–	15	8	3	–	6	–	28	–	6	10	21
Other personal services	106	–	–	26	20	29	15	117	16	–	–	–	11	77
Entertainment and recreation services	26	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	6	–	–	7	–	55
Professional and related services	476	–	9	224	383	330	214	708	76	6	6	6	48	431
Hospitals	95	–	9	44	111	237	72	226	5	6	6	–	21	121
Health services, except hospitals	89	–	–	24	21	41	23	53	7	–	–	–	11	49
Educational services	190	–	–	102	180	18	95	359	44	–	–	–	16	216
Public administration	129	–	–	30	19	–	–	32	13	5	–	2	3	75
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979														
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 184**	**34**	**20**	**414**	**921**	**464**	**403**	**1 018**	**297**	**115**	**22**	**51**	**271**	**2 030**
Worked in 1979	2 140	34	20	414	905	457	396	1 013	282	115	22	51	251	2 013
50 to 52 weeks	1 116	27	20	227	610	260	246	740	167	74	7	41	134	1 086
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 079	25	20	209	557	217	223	704	152	74	7	31	134	943
With unemployment in 1979	700	–	–	44	121	122	96	103	68	28	6	4	88	394
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	307	–	–	3	23	57	36	31	25	4	–	–	30	82
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 646**	**18**	**10**	**501**	**524**	**520**	**696**	**616**	**231**	**101**	**10**	**31**	**148**	**964**
Worked in 1979	1 606	18	10	484	519	512	655	608	223	93	10	31	125	914
50 to 52 weeks	664	18	4	288	268	267	319	262	66	56	6	14	28	347
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	584	16	4	242	226	260	265	235	40	38	–	9	12	266
With unemployment in 1979	468	–	–	117	83	81	230	169	62	40	–	13	55	314
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	211	–	–	42	67	8	96	46	7	7	–	–	19	125

Table 96. Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
				Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 854**	**24**	**24**	**702**	**1 231**	**730**	**859**	**1 476**	**455**	**137**	**12**	**55**	**311**	**1 851**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	414	15	14	195	532	227	217	830	41	–	6	9	46	409
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	183	13	9	81	156	14	38	224	15	–	–	7	–	163
Officials and administrators, public administration	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	39	7	–	32	24	14	5	33	–	–	–	–	–	49
Professional specialty occupations	231	2	5	114	376	213	179	606	26	–	6	2	46	246
Engineers and natural scientists	36	–	–	18	135	10	21	151	–	–	–	–	7	58
Engineers	23	–	–	–	89	10	5	88	–	–	–	–	–	52
Health diagnosing occupations	13	–	5	14	65	40	44	186	–	–	–	–	11	55
Health assessment and treating occupations	25	–	–	13	37	139	14	54	–	–	6	–	7	14
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	98	–	–	47	117	5	69	196	7	–	–	–	7	76
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	47	–	–	27	33	5	11	45	7	–	–	–	–	37
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	723	2	10	242	379	203	136	335	105	40	6	15	37	449
Health technologists and technicians	29	–	–	12	31	60	6	17	–	–	–	–	14	25
Technologists and technicians, except health	51	2	–	77	104	–	14	125	19	–	–	10	6	44
Sales occupations	219	–	6	48	140	44	58	114	24	6	6	4	–	162
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	41	–	–	–	95	–	15	46	–	6	–	4	–	9
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	31	–	–	25	10	18	–	15	6	–	–	–	–	56
Other sales occupations	147	–	6	23	35	26	43	53	18	–	6	–	–	97
Cashiers	46	–	–	5	29	11	15	31	6	–	–	–	–	66
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	424	–	4	105	104	99	58	79	62	34	–	1	17	218
Computer equipment operators	16	–	–	19	7	–	5	13	–	10	–	–	3	13
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	125	–	4	23	–	38	–	16	24	9	–	–	8	89
Financial records processing occupations	35	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	9	2	–	–	6	22
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	8
Service occupations	483	–	–	108	190	102	169	125	84	41	–	11	38	380
Private household occupations	12	–	–	15	8	3	–	–	–	27	–	–	10	21
Protective service occupations	41	–	–	9	–	5	–	14	3	–	–	–	–	14
Police and firefighters	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	430	–	–	84	182	94	169	111	81	14	–	11	28	345
Food service occupations	172	–	–	52	170	46	116	47	52	7	–	5	21	200
Cleaning and building service occupations	130	–	–	–	–	12	40	21	19	7	–	–	–	53
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	64	–	–	9	8	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	6	40
Farm operators and managers	11	–	–	9	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	7
Farm workers and related occupations	53	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	420	7	–	49	62	56	86	62	57	11	–	6	40	212
Mechanics and repairers	117	–	–	5	11	26	17	12	19	–	–	6	10	61
Construction trades	168	7	–	–	22	6	15	18	27	7	–	–	19	75
Precision production occupations	134	–	–	44	29	24	54	32	4	4	–	–	11	76
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	750	–	–	99	60	142	251	113	168	45	–	14	144	361
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	249	–	–	62	12	80	161	50	89	24	–	2	98	116
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	89	–	–	25	20	24	64	21	28	9	–	2	20	53
Transportation occupations	163	–	–	8	6	14	–	7	6	7	–	–	8	15
Motor vehicle operators	151	–	–	8	6	14	–	7	6	7	–	–	8	15
Material moving equipment operators	69	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	5	–	27
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	180	–	–	4	22	24	26	35	42	5	–	5	18	150
Construction laborers	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	5	12
Freight, stock, and material handlers	36	–	–	–	13	6	15	11	9	–	–	–	4	33
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 183**	**2**	**4**	**397**	**424**	**433**	**518**	**495**	**169**	**89**	**6**	**20**	**113**	**702**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	167	2	–	73	142	142	89	174	28	–	6	2	12	119
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	73	–	–	13	62	–	17	28	15	–	–	–	–	63
Officials and administrators, public administration	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	15	–	–	6	5	–	5	7	–	–	–	–	–	22
Professional specialty occupations	94	2	–	60	80	142	72	146	13	–	6	2	12	56
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	5	23	–	7	13	–	–	–	–	–	4
Engineers	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	4
Health diagnosing occupations	6	–	–	–	10	4	14	47	–	–	–	–	5	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	21	–	–	13	22	133	14	29	–	–	6	–	–	6
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	50	–	–	28	16	5	37	52	7	–	–	–	7	39
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	35	–	–	14	14	5	11	31	7	–	–	–	–	24
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	491	–	4	150	164	135	100	177	60	21	–	–	23	268
Health technologists and technicians	23	–	–	7	8	45	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
Technologists and technicians, except health	13	–	–	15	25	–	–	52	6	–	–	–	6	7
Sales occupations	122	–	–	30	59	17	48	66	24	–	–	–	–	82
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	15	–	–	–	41	–	5	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	16	–	–	7	4	–	–	7	6	–	–	–	–	16
Other sales occupations	91	–	–	23	14	17	43	47	18	–	–	–	–	66
Cashiers	37	–	–	5	14	2	15	31	6	–	–	–	–	51
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	333	–	4	98	72	73	46	59	30	21	–	–	17	161
Computer equipment operators	10	–	–	19	–	–	5	13	–	10	–	–	3	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	125	–	4	23	–	38	–	16	24	9	–	–	8	89
Financial records processing occupations	35	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	6	22
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	293	–	–	81	64	68	122	67	25	35	–	11	19	207
Private household occupations	12	–	–	15	–	3	–	–	–	27	–	–	2	21
Protective service occupations	11	–	–	–	–	5	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	270	–	–	66	64	60	122	59	25	8	–	11	17	186
Food service occupations	138	–	–	34	58	36	90	22	20	7	–	5	10	113
Cleaning and building service occupations	35	–	–	–	–	–	25	14	–	1	–	–	–	27
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31	–	–	23	11	24	15	15	–	11	–	–	–	7
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	–	14	2	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	7	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	24	–	–	23	11	10	13	–	–	4	–	–	–	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	194	–	–	70	35	64	192	62	56	22	–	7	59	101
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	112	–	–	54	12	31	136	42	38	8	–	2	43	42
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12	–	–	12	12	18	39	13	6	9	–	–	12	13
Transportation occupations	21	–	–	–	6	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	21	–	–	–	6	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	49	–	–	4	5	15	17	–	12	5	–	5	4	39
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	17	–	–	–	5	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	4	–

Table 97. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979														
Families	**2 009**	**21**	**6**	**315**	**672**	**314**	**339**	**895**	**191**	**126**	**23**	**15**	**230**	**1 160**
No workers	244	–	–	19	33	31	20	85	20	6	–	–	59	141
1 worker	696	19	–	178	208	115	110	326	72	71	17	1	81	469
2 workers	843	2	6	95	342	134	162	429	44	39	6	7	65	479
3 or more workers	226	–	–	23	89	34	47	55	55	10	–	7	25	71
Married-couple families	**1 581**	**14**	**6**	**252**	**658**	**261**	**299**	**840**	**112**	**87**	**14**	**8**	**211**	**1 007**
No workers	157	–	–	6	30	19	11	66	10	2	–	–	45	103
1 worker	491	12	–	167	202	87	84	319	24	41	8	1	76	391
2 workers	750	2	6	67	337	121	162	413	32	34	6	7	65	460
3 or more workers	183	–	–	12	89	34	42	42	46	10	–	–	25	53
INCOME IN 1979														
Households	**2 736**	**28**	**15**	**415**	**874**	**387**	**426**	**1 297**	**223**	**199**	**23**	**15**	**288**	**1 569**
Less than $5,000	680	–	–	48	159	35	88	233	46	64	9	–	137	425
$5,000 to $7,499	251	–	–	20	79	37	33	110	39	27	–	–	21	138
$7,500 to $9,999	294	–	–	52	33	40	36	86	–	11	5	1	3	129
$10,000 to $14,999	547	–	–	73	74	59	62	207	41	42	3	–	65	322
$15,000 to $19,999	386	7	6	51	79	46	65	120	28	22	–	–	11	159
$20,000 to $24,999	248	2	–	42	79	34	57	70	12	13	6	–	–	157
$25,000 to $34,999	212	13	–	14	202	96	24	205	50	10	–	14	24	160
$35,000 to $49,999	99	6	–	80	90	26	38	120	7	10	–	–	18	42
$50,000 or more	19	–	9	35	79	14	23	146	–	–	–	–	9	37
Median	$11 007	$28 462	$75000+	$16 295	$20 793	$17 446	$14 595	$15 579	$12 284	$9 432	$8 750	$30 132	$5 833	$11 198
Mean	$13 098	$26 073	$135 119	$22 520	$25 197	$20 840	$19 685	$24 975	$14 659	$11 529	$9 789	$27 492	$12 987	$15 317
Families	**2 009**	**21**	**6**	**315**	**672**	**314**	**339**	**895**	**191**	**126**	**23**	**15**	**230**	**1 160**
Less than $5,000	424	–	–	28	61	34	58	68	40	29	9	–	108	251
$5,000 to $7,499	196	–	–	14	55	37	18	53	28	17	–	–	14	65
$7,500 to $9,999	189	–	–	16	28	27	36	56	–	7	5	1	3	94
$10,000 to $14,999	387	–	–	66	48	41	32	146	39	28	3	–	50	262
$15,000 to $19,999	317	–	6	45	65	34	57	86	28	16	–	5	11	118
$20,000 to $24,999	213	2	–	36	67	41	53	61	4	13	6	–	–	137
$25,000 to $34,999	182	13	–	14	179	72	24	176	45	6	–	9	17	154
$35,000 to $49,999	87	6	–	73	90	14	38	108	7	10	–	–	18	42
$50,000 or more	14	–	–	23	79	14	23	141	–	–	–	–	9	37
Median	$12 011	$29 135	$16 250	$18 750	$26 667	$17 647	$17 750	$22 917	$12 604	$12 500	$8 750	$30 132	$6 250	$12 850
Mean	$14 169	$29 429	$15 005	$24 471	$29 887	$20 598	$22 555	$31 448	$14 726	$13 576	$9 553	$25 091	$14 280	$18 002
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 184**	**21**	**14**	**237**	**417**	**295**	**183**	**502**	**127**	**109**	**9**	**36**	**132**	**1 613**
Median income	$5 203	$5 417	$50000+	$2 969	$2 803	$5 713	$4 853	$4 302	$2 167	$3 389	$1000—	$5 400	$3 080	$3 670
Mean income	$8 535	$7 376	$76 067	$8 588	$5 067	$6 378	$5 682	$7 971	$4 064	$6 098	$24	$4 930	$4 984	$4 953
Males 15 years and over, with income	**2 530**	**34**	**20**	**430**	**1 011**	**494**	**433**	**1 164**	**299**	**157**	**27**	**58**	**294**	**2 182**
Median income	$7 735	$25 825	$18 674	$10 471	$11 712	$8 053	$9 675	$13 509	$7 974	$6 865	$2 679	$5 600	$9 813	$6 812
Percent year-round full-time workers	42.6	73.5	100.0	48.6	55.1	43.9	51.5	60.5	50.8	47.1	25.9	53.4	45.6	43.2
Median income	$14 111	$28 250	$18 674	$20 593	$20 527	$12 937	$12 833	$21 580	$10 980	$11 429	$1000—	$6 917	$11 538	$11 172
Females 15 years and over, with income	**2 212**	**18**	**10**	**545**	**614**	**540**	**765**	**925**	**269**	**153**	**13**	**31**	**156**	**1 116**
Median income	$3 350	$1 900	$1000—	$7 119	$5 900	$7 123	$5 082	$4 469	$3 449	$5 065	$2 929	$4 625	$2 450	$4 000
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.9	88.9	40.0	44.4	36.0	47.8	33.3	25.4	14.9	24.8	–	29.0	7.7	23.8
Median income	$8 354	$3 500	$7 500	$10 162	$10 676	$9 231	$8 726	$11 103	$12 823	$7 214	–	$6 500	$6 143	$10 182
Per capita income	**$5 144**	**$14 010**	**$37 068**	**$6 752**	**$7 439**	**$5 488**	**$4 389**	**$9 698**	**$3 433**	**$4 565**	**$4 172**	**$5 278**	**$3 006**	**$4 499**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Age of family householder:														
15 to 24 years	$10 213	–	–	$3 750	$6 000	–	$7 656	$11 058	$11 944	$6 250	$11 250	–	$2500—	$7 528
25 to 34 years	$12 679	–	–	$12 875	$17 708	$16 250	$19 115	$24 286	$10 903	$16 250	$4 583	$18 500	$10 703	$11 742
35 to 44 years	$14 798	$29 464	–	$23 929	$30 618	$14 583	$14 107	$25 479	$13 125	$12 969	–	$30 468	$10 662	$20 750
45 to 54 years	$14 656	$28 750	$16 250	$19 167	$34 337	$21 750	$40 950	$35 299	$18 393	$11 250	$8 750	–	$3 833	$21 591
55 to 64 years	$9 798	–	–	$22 500	$30 631	$24 545	$32 218	$3 250	$6 964	$2500—	–	–	$6 250	$18 750
65 years and over	$5 417	–	–	–	$11 250	$10 125	$3 750	$8 958	$2500—	$21 875	–	–	$2500—	$11 953
Family type by presence of own children:														
Families	**$11 011**	**$29 135**	**$16 250**	**$18 750**	**$26 667**	**$17 647**	**$17 750**	**$22 917**	**$12 604**	**$12 500**	**$8 750**	**$30 132**	**$6 250**	**$12 850**
With own children under 18 years	$11 861	$29 135	–	$21 250	$27 778	$19 118	$16 989	$26 198	$16 750	$10 250	$4 167	$30 402	$10 076	$13 616
With own children under 6 years	$9 491	$35 472	–	$23 250	$22 321	$11 250	$16 750	$25 437	$12 500	$9 107	$4 167	–	$10 947	$12 500
Without own children under 18 years	$12 193	–	$16 250	$8 750	$23 500	$11 750	$19 318	$16 691	$6 328	$14 750	$20 208	$18 750	$6 071	$11 250
Married-couple families	**$13 737**	**$29 583**	**$16 250**	**$22 083**	**$27 541**	**$21 141**	**$18 973**	**$23 704**	**$18 864**	**$14 250**	**$11 667**	**$19 000**	**$9 583**	**$13 527**
With own children under 18 years	$15 156	$29 583	–	$24 559	$27 778	$21 944	$18 382	$26 224	$19 432	$12 500	$11 250	$30 205	$10 530	$13 899
With own children under 6 years	$11 146	$35 472	–	$24 500	$22 321	$12 431	$18 750	$25 437	$15 179	$8 393	$11 250	–	$10 947	$12 483
Without own children under 18 years	$12 245	–	$16 250	$7 500	$26 111	$11 625	$19 886	$17 132	$6 250	$15 875	$20 208	$18 750	$6 696	$12 194
Female householder, no husband present	**$6 431**	–	–	**$13 882**	**$8 125**	**$4 632**	**$6 042**	**$9 063**	**$6 500**	**$6 667**	–	–	**$2 857**	**$7 500**
With own children under 18 years	$5 702	–	–	$13 882	–	$4 318	$5 000	$8 250	$11 667	$6 111	–	–	$2 857	$6 250
With own children under 6 years	$3 583	–	–	$2500—	–	$2500—	$6 042	–	–	$11 250	–	–	–	$6 458
Without own children under 18 years	$12 396	–	–	$12 500	$8 125	$15 179	$13 750	$35 065	$4 583	$14 167	–	–	–	$13 750
Workers in family in 1979:														
No workers	$3 179	–	–	$2500—	$2500—	$5 972	$4 423	$5 917	$2500—	$11 875	–	–	$2500—	$2500—
1 worker	$8 355	$29 327	–	$22 917	$22 963	$10 187	$9 583	$19 333	$7 391	$6 691	$4 861	$8 750	$6 161	$10 520
2 workers	$16 125	$21 250	$16 250	$16 125	$27 083	$22 500	$20 132	$26 952	$25 455	$17 344	$21 250	$19 250	$13 456	$18 098
3 or more workers	$21 346	–	–	$24 250	$35 516	$26 786	$22 386	$35 595	$25 250	$35 472	–	$30 468	$35 260	$21 736
INCOME TYPE IN 1979														
Households	**2 736**	**28**	**15**	**415**	**874**	**387**	**426**	**1 297**	**223**	**199**	**23**	**15**	**288**	**1 569**
With earnings	2 283	28	15	383	808	354	400	1 034	197	170	23	15	220	1 289
Mean earnings	$13 620	$25 348	$128 285	$22 412	$25 514	$21 425	$19 882	$28 298	$14 633	$10 916	$9 289	$22 545	$16 449	$16 742
With wage or salary income	2 218	28	15	371	733	354	366	971	197	164	23	15	214	1 240
Mean wage or salary income	$13 358	$25 339	$68 288	$21 538	$22 533	$20 436	$18 178	$27 653	$14 633	$10 766	$9 194	$22 545	$13 360	$14 238
With nonfarm self-employment income	196	2	9	49	194	14	68	157	–	6	6	–	6	158
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$6 459	$125	$99 995	$12 209	$21 127	$25 005	$18 518	$14 494	–	$15 005	$365	–	$125 010	$24 833
With farm self-employment income	87	–	–	10	–	–	8	44	–	–	–	–	5	4
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 292	–	–	–$489	–	–	$5 070	$3 040	–	–	–	–	$1 925	$245
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	430	14	6	169	487	140	143	555	27	19	3	2	42	299
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 048	$422	$285	$1 762	$1 633	$517	$717	$2 925	$291	$423	$35	$25	$81	$676
With Social Security income	545	7	–	45	68	45	30	280	22	81	5	–	8	168
Mean Social Security income	$3 107	$2 055	–	$3 790	$2 985	$3 882	$1 823	$3 484	$2 406	$3 656	$2 225	–	$2 155	$3 441
With public assistance income	384	–	9	5	48	16	41	67	41	58	–	–	49	93
Mean public assistance income	$2 258	–	$11 200	$1 055	$1 796	$1 889	$2 344	$1 849	$1 857	$1 843	–	–	$1 851	$2 000
With all other income	640	–	–	50	61	65	64	130	38	35	5	9	13	316
Mean all other income	$2 706	–	–	$5 764	$5 287	$3 126	$2 803	$3 157	$6 564	$785	$55	$8 239	$776	$4 700

Table 98. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979														
Families	**2 009**	**21**	**6**	**315**	**672**	**314**	**339**	**895**	**191**	**126**	**23**	**15**	**230**	**1 160**
With Social Security income	396	7	–	38	60	38	13	121	16	33	5	–	8	82
Income above poverty level	251	7	–	32	52	38	5	85	11	21	5	–	8	80
Below poverty level without Social Security income	86	–	–	4	–	9	–	30	–	2	–	–	8	21
With public assistance income	277	–	–	5	48	16	34	37	41	25	–	–	49	66
Income above poverty level	129	–	–	5	48	16	30	19	23	18	–	–	–	44
Below poverty level without public assistance income	32	–	–	–	7	9	8	–	–	4	–	–	–	15
Householder worked in 1979	1 606	21	6	266	610	272	305	797	150	89	18	15	152	957
With related children under 18 years	1 188	21	–	229	475	270	275	554	150	66	12	10	171	766
With related children 5 to 17 years	933	15	–	188	353	231	169	406	137	52	3	10	145	493
Female householder, no husband present	373	–	–	63	9	53	33	32	44	32	–	–	12	62
Householder worked in 1979	259	–	–	50	6	41	24	20	24	19	–	–	5	45
With related children under 18 years	265	–	–	47	3	40	28	21	24	24	–	–	12	56
With related children under 6 years	63	–	–	5	3	17	23	–	–	4	–	–	–	45
Householder 65 years and over	157	–	–	–	22	19	4	91	10	23	–	–	5	29
Unrelated individuals	**1 013**	**7**	**14**	**127**	**282**	**188**	**137**	**457**	**113**	**79**	**–**	**10**	**100**	**758**
With Social Security income	156	–	–	7	8	7	17	159	6	48	–	–	–	97
Income above poverty level	50	–	–	–	3	7	–	100	–	23	–	–	–	67
Below poverty level without Social Security income	38	–	–	–	3	–	–	62	–	19	–	–	–	51
With public assistance income	123	–	9	–	–	4	7	30	–	33	–	–	7	22
Income above poverty level	13	–	9	–	–	–	3	–	–	10	–	–	–	8
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	750	7	14	108	206	181	103	207	73	52	–	10	64	541
65 years and over	141	–	–	–	3	–	13	173	6	29	–	–	–	103
Persons	**6 666**	**43**	**32**	**1 623**	**2 756**	**1 654**	**2 359**	**3 345**	**1 138**	**395**	**57**	**85**	**1 231**	**5 127**
Related children under 18 years	1 630	5	2	400	860	564	789	796	459	88	17	27	542	1 730
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 294	5	–	272	603	367	486	570	400	56	3	17	385	931
60 years and over	694	–	–	66	161	60	95	512	54	93	–	7	12	237
65 years and over	489	–	–	11	120	43	58	446	47	77	–	7	12	174
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Families	**491**	**–**	**–**	**28**	**71**	**55**	**70**	**88**	**57**	**36**	**9**	**1**	**111**	**287**
Percent below poverty level	24.4	–	–	8.9	10.6	17.5	20.6	9.8	29.8	28.6	39.1	6.7	48.3	24.7
Mean income deficit	$3 084	–	–	$3 610	$4 433	$2 845	$3 027	$2 366	$5 089	$2 796	$2 335	$150	$6 209	$3 626
Persons per family	3.56	–	–	2.04	3.23	4.00	3.11	2.76	5.19	3.28	2.22	8.00	4.48	3.18
With Social Security income	145	–	–	6	8	–	8	36	5	12	–	–	–	2
With public assistance income	148	–	–	–	–	–	4	18	18	7	–	–	49	22
Householder worked in 1979	260	–	–	–	23	43	43	42	30	24	9	1	39	166
With related children under 18 years	335	–	–	5	39	49	59	37	51	12	9	1	87	170
With related children 5 to 17 years	253	–	–	5	19	49	32	30	51	12	–	1	87	99
Female householder, no husband present	159	–	–	7	3	34	14	11	16	10	–	–	12	27
Householder worked in 1979	80	–	–	–	–	22	5	2	6	10	–	–	5	16
With related children under 18 years	128	–	–	5	3	28	14	9	10	5	–	–	12	27
With related children under 6 years	47	–	–	5	3	17	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	21
Householder 65 years and over	54	–	–	–	11	–	4	29	10	5	–	–	5	2
Unrelated individuals	**396**	**–**	**–**	**26**	**156**	**31**	**51**	**187**	**61**	**25**	**–**	**–**	**49**	**276**
Percent below poverty level	39.1	–	–	20.5	55.3	16.5	37.2	40.9	54.0	31.6	–	–	49.0	36.4
Mean income deficit	$1 752	–	–	$2 761	$2 137	$2 648	$1 709	$2 042	$2 888	$882	–	–	$3 245	$2 353
With Social Security income	106	–	–	7	5	–	17	59	6	25	–	–	–	30
With public assistance income	110	–	–	–	–	4	4	30	–	23	–	–	7	14
Worked in 1979	193	–	–	7	97	24	26	39	21	11	–	–	13	127
65 years and over	101	–	–	–	–	–	10	67	6	16	–	–	–	32
Persons	**1 876**	**–**	**–**	**142**	**372**	**202**	**330**	**485**	**390**	**110**	**20**	**1**	**526**	**1 290**
Percent below poverty level	28.1	–	–	8.7	13.5	12.2	14.0	14.5	34.3	27.8	35.1	1.2	42.7	25.2
Related children under 18 years	561	–	–	44	54	92	123	62	198	23	11	–	220	386
Related children 5 to 17 years	465	–	–	17	32	44	76	52	177	11	–	–	185	207
60 years and over	260	–	–	16	23	–	18	169	16	37	–	–	5	57
65 years and over	192	–	–	–	23	–	18	152	16	28	–	–	5	47
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL														
Families	**613**	**–**	**–**	**36**	**121**	**80**	**99**	**117**	**74**	**48**	**9**	**1**	**146**	**352**
Percent below poverty level	30.5	–	–	11.4	18.0	25.5	29.2	13.1	38.7	38.1	39.1	6.7	63.5	30.3
Mean income deficit	$3 917	–	–	$3 789	$3 910	$3 553	$3 678	$3 108	$5 775	$3 571	$3 585	$2 315	$6 504	$4 341
Persons per family	3.38	–	–	2.56	3.25	3.98	3.25	2.72	4.74	3.56	2.22	8.00	4.69	3.35
With Social Security income	179	–	–	6	8	–	8	36	5	12	–	–	8	11
With public assistance income	169	–	–	–	13	9	12	18	18	11	–	–	49	28
Householder worked in 1979	353	–	–	8	73	68	72	71	40	32	9	1	68	216
With related children under 18 years	407	–	–	13	59	74	88	57	61	24	9	1	108	222
With related children 5 to 17 years	298	–	–	13	28	64	52	35	61	16	–	1	108	132
Female householder, no husband present	205	–	–	7	3	40	20	16	26	14	–	–	12	37
Householder worked in 1979	111	–	–	–	–	28	11	7	9	10	–	–	5	20
With related children under 18 years	154	–	–	5	3	34	20	14	13	9	–	–	12	37
With related children under 6 years	56	–	–	5	3	17	15	–	–	4	–	–	–	31
Householder 65 years and over	76	–	–	–	11	–	4	29	10	5	–	–	5	2
Unrelated individuals	**462**	**–**	**–**	**32**	**161**	**31**	**51**	**217**	**61**	**34**	**–**	**–**	**57**	**344**
Percent below poverty level	45.6	–	–	25.2	57.1	16.5	37.2	47.5	54.0	43.0	–	–	57.0	45.4
Mean income deficit	$2 362	–	–	$3 041	$3 001	$3 593	$2 639	$2 597	$3 825	$1 451	–	–	$3 732	$2 718
With Social Security income	130	–	–	7	8	–	17	77	6	34	–	–	–	62
With public assistance income	117	–	–	–	–	4	4	30	–	32	–	–	7	22
Worked in 1979	235	–	–	13	99	24	26	51	21	11	–	–	21	163
65 years and over	118	–	–	–	3	–	10	85	6	25	–	–	–	64
Persons	**2 293**	**–**	**–**	**178**	**542**	**335**	**553**	**611**	**447**	**171**	**23**	**1**	**722**	**1 622**
Percent below poverty level	34.4	–	–	11.0	19.7	20.3	23.4	18.3	39.3	43.3	40.4	1.2	58.7	31.6
Related children under 18 years	629	–	–	50	101	134	215	83	221	44	11	–	336	510
Related children 5 to 17 years	489	–	–	23	69	74	113	64	189	24	–	–	261	278
60 years and over	348	–	–	16	33	18	25	212	23	56	–	–	12	95
65 years and over	280	–	–	–	33	18	25	189	16	47	–	–	12	79
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL														
Percent of persons:														
Below 75 percent of poverty level	20.0	–	–	6.9	10.8	5.9	9.5	9.6	26.1	17.0	35.1	–	42.3	20.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	41.6	–	–	12.9	21.8	26.2	31.1	25.1	41.2	54.4	61.4	12.9	60.8	39.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	56.2	–	18.8	27.2	29.2	32.1	39.9	31.9	61.0	59.0	70.2	20.0	71.0	53.7

Table 99. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
AGE											
Total persons	**4 591 120**	**34 026**	**18 621**	**2 402**	**1 011**	**11 992**	**3 814 799**	**717 783**	**6 823**	**14 823**	**2 866**
Under 5 years	325 482	2 738	1 522	184	37	995	254 819	65 760	335	1 325	505
5 to 9 years	347 695	2 791	1 623	174	92	902	275 650	67 096	448	1 430	280
10 to 14 years	371 913	3 290	1 985	168	66	1 071	295 430	71 420	497	1 123	153
15 to 19 years	430 454	4 388	2 551	396	101	1 340	342 237	81 916	594	1 067	252
20 to 24 years	423 320	4 002	1 623	600	147	1 632	340 662	75 863	860	1 534	399
25 to 29 years	386 438	2 857	1 314	254	81	1 208	316 785	64 122	745	1 649	280
30 to 34 years	359 496	2 180	1 001	188	107	884	305 867	48 812	566	1 767	304
35 to 39 years	287 624	1 713	873	89	91	660	249 508	34 219	597	1 365	222
40 to 44 years	245 544	1 615	945	107	26	537	213 442	28 940	450	980	117
45 to 49 years	229 656	1 579	823	44	41	671	199 266	27 513	426	801	71
50 to 54 years	232 814	1 323	701	71	41	510	201 803	28 833	319	497	39
55 to 59 years	231 611	1 238	768	28	53	389	202 014	27 769	295	234	61
60 to 64 years	201 947	1 204	710	67	66	361	175 155	25 116	205	239	28
65 to 69 years	181 473	1 048	695	11	41	301	154 561	25 407	189	225	43
70 to 74 years	141 089	836	619	19	9	189	121 056	18 756	122	235	84
75 to 79 years	97 219	684	491	2	1	190	82 999	13 264	62	202	8
80 to 84 years	55 899	287	196	–	11	80	48 256	7 159	74	103	20
85 years and over	41 446	253	181	–	–	72	35 289	5 818	39	47	–
Median	30.1	24.7	25.0	22.2	28.9	25.2	31.3	24.8	29.5	27.8	23.0
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**424 981**	**3 745**	**1 869**	**419**	**79**	**1 378**	**337 289**	**81 752**	**723**	**1 196**	**276**
Children ever born	157 789	1 417	834	89	10	484	110 684	44 785	388	440	75
Per 1,000 women	371	378	446	212	127	351	328	548	537	368	272
Women 25 to 34 years	**379 562**	**2 659**	**1 255**	**230**	**75**	**1 099**	**313 399**	**60 504**	**698**	**2 039**	**263**
Children ever born	585 311	4 315	2 381	260	95	1 579	461 622	115 053	1 307	2 592	422
Per 1,000 women	1 542	1 623	1 897	1 130	1 267	1 437	1 473	1 902	1 872	1 271	1 605
Women 35 to 44 years	**273 669**	**1 979**	**1 071**	**127**	**48**	**733**	**234 180**	**35 637**	**523**	**1 196**	**154**
Children ever born	699 312	5 915	3 341	366	89	2 119	565 792	123 221	1 365	2 678	341
Per 1,000 women	2 555	2 989	3 120	2 882	1 854	2 891	2 416	3 458	2 610	2 239	2 214
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**4 591 120**	**34 026**	**18 621**	**2 402**	**1 011**	**11 992**	**3 814 799**	**717 783**	**6 823**	**14 823**	**2 866**
In households	**4 479 679**	**32 243**	**17 948**	**1 980**	**902**	**11 413**	**3 727 750**	**696 269**	**6 515**	**14 272**	**2 630**
Family householder: Male	1 045 476	5 909	3 170	421	241	2 077	935 906	98 853	1 575	2 700	533
Female	206 750	1 827	1 182	34	29	582	137 122	66 955	423	371	52
Nonfamily householder: Male	139 020	1 141	436	96	63	546	111 158	25 674	337	599	111
Female	227 188	1 289	762	42	37	448	194 014	30 981	381	406	117
Spouse	1 034 471	6 442	3 341	430	225	2 446	928 002	93 932	1 477	4 132	486
Child	1 525 860	12 489	7 398	652	251	4 188	1 220 075	285 904	1 729	4 615	1 048
Other relatives	224 913	2 140	1 265	174	30	671	145 590	75 622	337	1 023	201
Nonrelatives	76 001	1 006	394	131	26	455	55 883	18 348	256	426	82
Persons per household	2.77	2.90	2.91	2.70	2.66	2.93	2.71	3.13	2.75	3.08	2.75
Persons per family	3.22	3.38	3.37	3.09	3.14	3.48	3.14	3.75	3.28	3.63	3.38
In group quarters	**111 441**	**1 783**	**673**	**422**	**109**	**579**	**87 049**	**21 514**	**308**	**551**	**236**
Inmate of institution	45 342	216	96	49	10	61	35 173	9 828	75	43	7
Other	66 099	1 567	577	373	99	518	51 876	11 686	233	508	229
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 217 290**	**11 453**	**5 995**	**922**	**341**	**4 195**	**961 509**	**236 206**	**1 734**	**5 207**	**1 181**
Nursery school	40 814	356	192	27	8	129	31 143	8 892	37	269	117
Private	25 856	216	108	19	8	81	21 987	3 304	37	227	85
Kindergarten	67 181	515	289	32	30	164	52 502	13 741	71	314	38
Private	9 200	90	27	6	15	42	8 019	975	16	94	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	599 393	5 200	3 160	282	130	1 628	474 538	116 419	813	2 055	368
Private	46 027	499	202	6	83	208	42 716	2 321	85	332	74
High school (1 to 4 years)	293 400	2 648	1 601	141	41	865	229 220	60 409	336	689	98
Private	23 973	207	79	5	–	123	22 110	1 452	31	132	41
College	216 502	2 734	753	440	132	1 409	174 106	36 745	477	1 880	560
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**29 290**	**347**	**163**	**18**	**30**	**136**	**23 218**	**5 241**	**144**	**305**	**35**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	28.2	32.4	35.8	27.5	57.1	28.7	26.6	34.1	23.4	44.0	40.4
5 and 6 years old	84.0	81.1	81.9	82.9	100.0	77.8	83.4	86.1	83.2	90.3	75.0
7 to 15 years old	98.4	96.7	95.7	100.0	96.4	98.0	98.6	97.7	97.0	97.3	97.1
16 and 17 years old	85.8	84.6	82.1	85.6	100.0	89.5	85.2	88.5	74.6	83.9	67.2
18 and 19 years old	48.7	47.2	37.0	45.4	53.6	64.2	47.2	55.5	18.7	55.6	73.6
20 and 21 years old	30.5	37.6	22.1	38.0	58.4	49.4	30.4	30.3	24.9	50.6	78.6
22 to 24 years old	16.3	27.4	21.3	36.9	24.3	30.4	16.0	16.3	20.3	43.5	51.1
25 to 34 years old	7.3	15.1	10.8	22.6	13.8	18.3	6.9	8.8	10.1	20.8	36.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 251 787**	**7 497**	**4 042**	**421**	**308**	**2 726**	**1 082 419**	**155 823**	**1 959**	**3 445**	**644**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	92 688	966	724	11	–	231	70 990	20 407	189	116	20
5 to 7 years	130 233	932	719	8	5	200	107 825	21 149	177	137	13
8 years	138 554	1 081	662	9	12	398	122 996	14 213	141	99	24
High school: 1 to 3 years	181 663	1 143	716	49	6	372	149 676	30 220	354	163	107
4 years	362 311	1 451	745	115	31	560	318 980	40 770	565	462	83
College: 1 to 3 years	153 080	908	291	140	52	425	134 138	17 087	267	517	163
4 or more years	193 258	1 016	185	89	202	540	177 814	11 977	266	1 951	234
Percent high school graduates	56.6	45.0	30.2	81.7	92.5	55.9	58.3	44.8	56.0	85.1	74.5
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 440 469**	**9 320**	**5 275**	**459**	**260**	**3 326**	**1 223 582**	**199 905**	**2 130**	**4 899**	**633**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	70 113	772	552	9	5	206	52 266	16 451	167	375	82
5 to 7 years	142 024	1 250	894	10	18	328	113 696	26 560	203	260	55
8 years	171 471	1 293	867	26	8	392	148 385	21 150	233	337	73
High school: 1 to 3 years	253 593	1 784	1 188	34	6	556	204 702	45 976	465	616	50
4 years	490 404	2 433	1 237	156	70	970	432 114	53 805	593	1 264	195
College: 1 to 3 years	166 949	1 015	343	112	39	521	145 279	19 544	311	704	96
4 or more years	145 915	773	194	112	114	353	127 140	16 419	158	1 343	82
Percent high school graduates	55.8	45.3	33.6	82.8	85.8	55.4	57.6	44.9	49.9	67.6	58.9
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 692 256**	**16 817**	**9 317**	**880**	**568**	**6 052**	**2 306 001**	**355 728**	**4 089**	**8 344**	**1 277**
Percent high school graduates	56.2	45.2	32.1	82.3	89.4	55.7	57.9	44.9	52.8	74.8	66.8
Median years of school completed	12.2	11.1	9.3	13.2	16.3	12.2	12.2	11.3	12.1	14.0	12.8

Table 100. Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 252 226**	**7 736**	**4 352**	**455**	**270**	**2 659**	**1 073 028**	**165 808**	**1 998**	**3 071**	**585**
With own children under 18 years	634 905	4 049	2 209	216	157	1 467	530 389	96 850	1 141	2 104	372
With own children under 6 years	266 787	1 904	999	112	92	701	220 173	42 928	419	1 124	239
Married-couple families	**1 035 986**	**5 890**	**3 197**	**391**	**238**	**2 064**	**931 050**	**94 278**	**1 582**	**2 700**	**486**
With own children under 18 years	520 703	3 020	1 554	174	134	1 158	462 406	52 203	868	1 893	313
With own children under 6 years	230 640	1 551	776	104	92	579	202 254	25 241	350	1 050	194
Female householder, no husband present	**178 460**	**1 563**	**1 011**	**34**	**22**	**496**	**114 445**	**61 789**	**354**	**271**	**38**
With own children under 18 years	100 132	937	609	22	13	293	58 020	40 723	241	173	38
With own children under 6 years	31 840	315	204	5	–	106	15 462	15 920	61	49	33
Subfamilies	**35 505**	**245**	**163**	**–**	**5**	**77**	**22 706**	**12 455**	**25**	**50**	**24**
With own children under 18 years	29 622	209	158	–	–	51	17 506	11 850	25	20	12
Married-couple subfamilies	**11 306**	**97**	**58**	**–**	**5**	**34**	**9 738**	**1 409**	**–**	**42**	**20**
With own children under 18 years	5 423	61	53	–	–	8	4 538	804	–	12	8
Mother-child subfamilies	**22 576**	**137**	**94**	**–**	**–**	**43**	**11 797**	**10 605**	**25**	**8**	**4**
Persons under 18 years	**1 300 148**	**11 159**	**6 627**	**640**	**212**	**3 680**	**1 027 962**	**253 876**	**1 639**	**4 481**	**1 031**
Percent living with two parents	74.8	67.5	63.3	66.9	86.8	74.2	82.5	43.8	66.6	87.2	74.2
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**4 591 120**	**34 026**	**18 621**	**2 402**	**1 011**	**11 992**	**3 814 799**	**717 783**	**6 823**	**14 823**	**2 866**
Native	4 542 751	30 440	17 917	2 324	451	9 748	3 786 516	712 935	6 670	4 774	1 416
Born in State of residence	3 303 979	18 504	12 115	363	209	5 817	2 728 850	549 943	3 511	2 307	864
Born in different State	1 222 617	10 337	5 533	912	221	3 671	1 045 032	161 508	3 119	2 168	453
Northeast	102 941	1 120	155	465	17	483	96 043	5 162	197	342	77
North Central	273 961	1 383	887	71	26	399	253 165	18 126	688	475	124
South	784 328	5 961	3 432	309	141	2 079	640 680	134 924	1 813	752	198
West	61 387	1 873	1 059	67	37	710	55 144	3 296	421	599	54
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	16 155	1 599	269	1 049	21	260	12 634	1 484	40	299	99
Foreign born	48 369	3 586	704	78	560	2 244	28 283	4 848	153	10 049	1 450
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 268 820**	**31 644**	**17 381**	**2 198**	**947**	**11 118**	**3 564 007**	**650 122**	**6 555**	**14 104**	**2 388**
Same house	2 315 620	14 879	9 507	508	433	4 431	1 917 848	377 080	2 018	3 210	585
Different house in United States	1 923 806	14 759	7 668	1 133	491	5 467	1 627 769	270 248	4 382	5 830	818
Same county	1 158 792	8 035	4 658	353	137	2 887	937 828	207 965	2 123	2 439	402
Different county	765 014	6 724	3 010	780	354	2 580	689 941	62 283	2 259	3 391	416
Same State	314 156	1 608	619	137	86	766	292 037	19 061	698	659	93
Different State	450 858	5 116	2 391	643	268	1 814	397 904	43 222	1 561	2 732	323
Northeast	40 805	399	57	187	17	138	35 858	3 814	127	553	54
North Central	116 375	876	507	42	10	317	100 488	14 133	310	493	75
South	253 582	2 919	1 302	367	205	1 045	226 109	22 485	904	978	187
West	40 096	922	525	47	36	314	35 449	2 790	220	708	7
Abroad	29 394	2 006	206	557	23	1 220	18 390	2 794	155	5 064	985
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	617 067	5 181	2 167	660	325	2 029	556 692	50 330	1 864	2 667	333
In Armed Forces in 1980	20 340	798	436	149	57	156	15 548	3 578	165	227	24
Inmate of institution in 1980	10 821	42	23	4	–	15	8 588	2 157	32	2	–
Attending college in 1980	88 039	959	396	206	79	278	76 051	10 309	196	397	127
Different State in 1975	361 253	3 958	1 736	545	268	1 409	319 254	34 401	1 259	2 129	252
In Armed Forces in 1980	19 392	798	436	149	57	156	14 833	3 357	153	227	24
Inmate of institution in 1980	3 497	27	23	4	–	–	2 722	716	32	–	–
Attending college in 1980	49 155	743	336	191	61	155	41 756	6 136	150	271	99
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 895 877**	**12 382**	**6 078**	**1 214**	**551**	**4 539**	**1 631 196**	**242 257**	**2 873**	**6 378**	**791**
Place of work reported	1 738 141	10 950	5 198	1 131	505	4 116	1 504 434	213 507	2 609	5 984	657
Worked in area of residence	1 683 026	10 162	4 815	882	492	3 973	1 456 991	207 255	2 408	5 591	619
Worked outside area of residence	55 115	788	383	249	13	143	47 443	6 252	201	393	38
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.2	7.2	7.4	22.0	2.6	3.5	3.2	2.9	7.7	6.6	5.8
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	21.2	21.4	21.3	19.3	20.3	22.3	21.0	23.0	21.7	18.2	17.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 891 670**	**12 044**	**5 953**	**1 192**	**534**	**4 365**	**1 627 637**	**242 178**	**2 907**	**6 087**	**817**
Private vehicle	1 727 829	9 848	4 954	810	442	3 642	1 507 720	201 964	2 469	5 105	723
Drive alone: Car	1 045 739	5 788	2 645	508	349	2 286	909 044	125 763	1 336	3 317	491
Truck or van	243 774	1 090	702	33	14	341	229 238	12 850	367	178	51
Carpool: Car	348 273	2 352	1 244	249	79	780	286 947	56 688	594	1 533	159
Truck or van	90 043	618	363	20	–	235	82 491	6 663	172	77	22
Public transportation	46 649	487	277	60	14	136	20 854	25 071	60	153	24
Walked only	66 576	1 336	574	284	70	408	52 627	11 669	222	665	57
Other means	18 404	197	62	33	–	102	15 856	2 203	94	54	–
Worked at home	32 212	176	86	5	8	77	30 580	1 271	62	110	13
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**517 888**	**2 564**	**1 306**	**241**	**65**	**952**	**461 074**	**52 593**	**962**	**495**	**200**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.1	23.9	23.2	37.3	15.5	23.7	33.5	23.9	38.7	11.0	20.1
Female veterans	**18 392**	**224**	**128**	**19**	**5**	**72**	**15 005**	**3 041**	**49**	**59**	**14**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 924 804**	**21 158**	**10 750**	**1 771**	**734**	**7 903**	**2 467 016**	**420 140**	**4 869**	**9 887**	**1 734**
With a work disability	303 421	2 408	1 491	65	29	823	252 651	46 989	970	348	55
Prevented from working	177 146	1 445	919	6	21	499	145 190	29 815	482	200	14
With a public transportation disability	68 525	589	420	8	5	156	53 905	13 694	218	105	14
Persons 65 years and over	**494 346**	**3 096**	**2 176**	**32**	**62**	**826**	**421 908**	**67 897**	**480**	**810**	**155**
With a public transportation disability	92 290	540	427	9	–	104	75 611	15 864	112	135	28

Table 101. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 462 355**	**24 470**	**13 022**	**1 852**	**806**	**8 790**	**2 922 589**	**497 236**	**5 424**	**10 740**	**1 896**
Labor force	2 093 120	13 673	6 931	1 251	578	4 913	1 782 090	286 677	3 287	6 479	914
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.5	55.9	53.2	67.5	71.7	55.9	61.0	57.7	60.6	60.3	48.2
Civilian labor force	2 067 882	12 523	6 421	895	521	4 686	1 762 804	282 362	3 112	6 179	902
Employed	1 914 920	11 247	5 643	843	494	4 267	1 647 470	246 665	2 821	5 864	853
Unemployed	152 962	1 276	778	52	27	419	115 334	35 697	291	315	49
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	10.2	12.1	5.8	5.2	8.9	6.5	12.6	9.4	5.1	5.4
Not in labor force	1 369 235	10 797	6 091	601	228	3 877	1 140 499	210 559	2 137	4 261	982
Inmate of institution	43 205	216	96	49	10	61	33 665	9 199	75	43	7
Female, 16 years and over	**1 823 639**	**12 708**	**6 914**	**878**	**339**	**4 577**	**1 527 723**	**273 549**	**2 784**	**5 985**	**890**
Labor force	891 979	5 827	2 989	512	187	2 139	738 720	142 971	1 339	2 820	302
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.9	45.9	43.2	58.3	55.2	46.7	48.4	52.3	48.1	47.1	33.9
Civilian labor force	889 727	5 727	2 950	484	177	2 116	737 094	142 494	1 315	2 795	302
Employed	821 053	5 105	2 594	447	169	1 895	687 590	124 343	1 158	2 585	272
Unemployed	68 674	622	356	37	8	221	49 504	18 151	157	210	30
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	10.9	12.1	7.6	4.5	10.4	6.7	12.7	11.9	7.5	9.9
Not in labor force	931 660	6 881	3 925	366	152	2 438	789 003	130 578	1 445	3 165	588
Inmate of institution	20 266	23	14	–	–	9	17 745	2 446	26	26	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**346 779**	**3 651**	**2 082**	**372**	**91**	**1 106**	**275 926**	**65 645**	**475**	**862**	**220**
Employed	121 760	910	510	107	–	293	106 961	13 305	184	345	55
Unemployed	26 263	245	171	–	–	74	19 396	6 544	38	28	12
Not in labor force	191 884	2 068	1 183	137	52	696	144 220	44 786	226	437	147
Female, 16 years and over	**1 823 639**	**12 708**	**6 914**	**878**	**339**	**4 577**	**1 527 723**	**273 549**	**2 784**	**5 985**	**890**
With own children under 6 years	281 115	2 242	1 156	171	43	872	227 438	49 128	520	1 569	218
In labor force	143 252	1 060	527	89	9	435	109 947	31 294	214	666	71
With own children 6 to 17 years only	365 756	2 502	1 343	142	72	945	306 611	54 528	650	1 336	129
In labor force	231 926	1 492	853	87	31	521	190 835	38 430	364	743	62
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**1 044 565**	**6 532**	**3 406**	**430**	**224**	**2 472**	**936 643**	**95 155**	**1 513**	**4 220**	**502**
In labor force	528 558	3 063	1 532	225	100	1 206	464 998	57 592	704	2 038	163
With own children under 6 years	233 685	1 820	875	166	43	736	204 221	25 496	443	1 520	185
In labor force	113 651	855	396	84	9	366	94 211	17 710	182	641	52
With own children 6 to 17 years only	290 675	1 855	926	125	59	745	260 068	26 967	461	1 204	120
In labor force	175 540	1 047	573	72	23	379	154 378	19 191	238	629	57
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 914 920**	**11 247**	**5 643**	**843**	**494**	**4 267**	**1 647 470**	**246 665**	**2 821**	**5 864**	**853**
Private wage and salary workers	1 415 863	8 488	4 260	656	315	3 257	1 228 349	172 156	2 058	4 200	612
Federal government workers	97 326	643	306	68	25	244	77 999	18 170	170	304	40
State government workers	90 384	706	297	70	104	235	72 648	16 189	199	588	54
Local government workers	166 862	739	454	40	27	218	131 303	34 367	174	229	50
Self-employed workers	134 432	645	326	9	23	287	127 519	5 528	177	466	97
Unpaid family workers	10 053	26	–	–	–	26	9 652	255	43	77	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**821 053**	**5 105**	**2 594**	**447**	**169**	**1 895**	**687 590**	**124 343**	**1 158**	**2 585**	**272**
Private wage and salary workers	612 433	3 926	2 027	353	107	1 439	522 057	83 427	905	1 944	174
Federal government workers	31 952	241	106	49	11	75	23 158	8 404	23	113	13
State government workers	46 893	369	183	30	29	127	35 884	10 332	84	198	26
Local government workers	95 233	399	218	15	22	144	74 040	20 544	66	146	38
Self-employed workers	28 206	156	60	–	–	96	26 342	1 509	48	130	21
Unpaid family workers	6 336	14	–	–	–	14	6 109	127	32	54	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 914 920**	**11 247**	**5 643**	**843**	**494**	**4 267**	**1 647 470**	**246 665**	**2 821**	**5 864**	**853**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	50 517	340	158	8	13	161	46 600	3 448	79	33	17
Mining	11 088	130	70	6	–	54	10 654	255	28	14	7
Construction	119 059	619	393	16	6	204	107 759	10 275	250	140	16
Manufacturing	511 129	2 980	1 696	148	87	1 049	444 292	61 818	566	1 281	192
Nondurable goods	270 620	1 553	828	81	45	599	235 245	32 719	286	739	78
Food and kindred products	33 495	281	109	44	6	122	26 060	7 037	42	53	22
Textile mill and finished textile products	103 911	591	394	7	20	170	94 044	8 804	98	368	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	29 970	155	62	8	–	85	27 402	2 296	28	73	16
Durable goods	240 509	1 427	868	67	42	450	209 047	29 099	280	542	114
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	40 686	306	232	5	11	58	35 163	5 072	47	47	51
Metal industries	49 309	320	209	23	6	82	42 042	6 730	114	88	15
Machinery, except electrical	40 541	181	73	14	8	86	35 956	4 247	47	105	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	42 747	228	105	7	6	110	38 128	4 168	46	168	9
Transportation equipment	28 754	108	48	–	–	60	25 170	3 406	7	51	12
Transportation	81 573	527	245	52	21	209	67 927	12 884	131	92	12
Communications and other public utilities	72 330	283	169	5	14	95	62 188	9 540	151	149	19
Wholesale trade	84 663	376	171	28	6	171	75 972	7 984	132	150	49
Retail trade	294 731	1 943	948	236	53	706	261 562	29 425	463	1 148	190
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	51 655	317	215	14	–	88	46 277	4 712	71	245	33
Eating and drinking places	69 544	670	301	88	17	264	56 796	11 218	162	599	99
Banking and credit agencies	36 616	151	81	6	24	40	33 084	3 280	36	65	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	56 876	177	56	24	6	91	51 176	5 343	46	105	29
Business and repair services	68 249	361	183	22	26	130	60 044	7 326	188	288	42
Private households	16 367	160	135	–	–	25	6 014	10 095	12	76	10
Other personal services	48 519	327	177	–	22	128	39 295	8 530	99	230	38
Entertainment and recreation services	15 337	156	74	–	–	82	13 342	1 773	26	20	20
Professional and related services	356 454	2 175	831	228	188	928	292 730	58 906	485	1 969	189
Hospitals	90 844	651	238	47	80	286	68 559	20 759	104	707	64
Health services, except hospitals	46 136	250	137	21	10	82	40 132	5 469	89	175	21
Educational services	154 307	844	248	129	92	375	126 582	25 798	190	808	85
Public administration	91 412	542	256	64	28	194	74 831	15 783	129	104	23
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 292 453**	**8 574**	**4 285**	**786**	**409**	**3 094**	**1 119 499**	**157 558**	**2 181**	**3 892**	**749**
Worked in 1979	1 275 073	8 331	4 096	781	409	3 045	1 109 250	150 783	2 144	3 822	743
50 to 52 weeks	839 217	4 691	2 289	417	254	1 731	745 182	85 304	1 137	2 462	441
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	790 371	4 320	2 112	364	244	1 600	703 631	78 709	1 103	2 264	344
With unemployment in 1979	234 731	2 028	1 075	181	64	708	189 059	42 203	673	646	122
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	88 009	707	432	61	–	214	68 782	18 009	292	199	20
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 012 974**	**6 604**	**3 299**	**636**	**186**	**2 483**	**843 242**	**157 868**	**1 624**	**3 273**	**363**
Worked in 1979	986 494	6 249	3 130	601	186	2 332	827 460	147 699	1 589	3 155	342
50 to 52 weeks	498 168	2 900	1 461	252	88	1 099	420 700	72 212	662	1 527	167
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	425 348	2 489	1 275	218	80	916	361 004	59 868	580	1 280	127
With unemployment in 1979	205 139	1 888	904	190	52	742	158 726	43 165	447	824	89
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	70 883	715	343	66	25	281	51 560	18 086	199	292	31

Table 102. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 914 920**	**11 247**	**5 643**	**843**	**494**	**4 267**	**1 647 470**	**246 665**	**2 821**	**5 864**	**853**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	377 707	1 773	504	170	235	864	341 018	32 113	437	2 091	275
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	171 064	680	210	57	74	339	159 336	10 200	199	535	114
Officials and administrators, public administration	5 436	23	12	–	–	11	4 922	479	12	–	–
Management related occupations	41 724	159	58	22	18	61	38 164	3 213	46	108	34
Professional specialty occupations	206 643	1 093	294	113	161	525	181 682	21 913	238	1 556	161
Engineers and natural scientists	32 538	140	28	15	29	68	30 643	1 342	36	342	35
Engineers	21 447	85	23	–	27	35	20 457	661	23	192	29
Health diagnosing occupations	10 788	153	30	7	63	53	9 765	461	18	355	36
Health assessment and treating occupations	29 967	192	39	37	10	106	26 000	3 477	25	263	10
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	88 098	323	73	48	44	158	74 420	12 763	98	448	46
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	64 613	210	50	22	34	104	53 981	10 224	47	128	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	536 965	2 615	1 179	249	115	1 072	479 588	52 371	735	1 459	197
Health technologists and technicians	22 601	141	70	6	5	60	18 312	3 985	29	126	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	35 284	258	106	18	14	120	32 062	2 543	53	349	19
Sales occupations	184 733	877	394	82	25	376	171 616	11 499	225	433	83
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	29 497	156	60	15	–	81	28 008	1 124	41	166	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	56 846	145	61	6	11	67	54 453	2 115	31	74	28
Other sales occupations	98 390	576	273	61	14	228	89 155	8 260	153	193	53
Cashiers	34 429	232	121	14	–	97	29 506	4 512	46	97	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	294 347	1 339	609	143	71	516	257 598	34 344	428	551	87
Computer equipment operators	7 499	34	21	–	5	8	6 492	887	16	57	13
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	79 288	393	141	46	16	190	71 998	6 634	129	110	24
Financial records processing occupations	37 883	136	41	19	7	69	35 798	1 884	35	30	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	12 823	60	33	5	–	22	9 573	3 156	8	18	8
Service occupations	231 294	1 930	1 030	187	25	688	167 276	60 613	471	862	142
Private household occupations	14 280	128	110	–	–	18	4 993	9 074	12	63	10
Protective service occupations	26 372	176	70	17	5	84	22 742	3 380	36	31	7
Police and firefighters	10 850	41	26	7	–	8	9 645	1 148	10	–	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	190 642	1 626	850	170	20	586	139 541	48 159	423	768	125
Food service occupations	72 633	698	284	106	6	302	55 616	15 552	172	516	79
Cleaning and building service occupations	54 647	427	269	36	5	117	34 798	19 179	123	99	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	49 478	347	203	8	7	129	45 372	3 643	64	34	18
Farm operators and managers	27 674	125	58	–	7	60	26 768	750	11	20	–
Farm workers and related occupations	18 463	198	127	8	–	63	15 489	2 717	53	6	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	254 491	1 325	761	64	38	462	231 823	20 412	417	423	91
Mechanics and repairers	73 455	417	266	21	19	111	67 346	5 463	117	100	12
Construction trades	90 165	434	259	24	–	151	82 435	6 963	175	114	44
Precision production occupations	87 487	426	212	13	19	182	78 818	7 882	124	202	35
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	464 985	3 257	1 966	165	74	1 052	382 393	77 513	697	995	130
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	187 141	1 240	720	67	49	404	155 953	29 123	228	548	49
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	75 310	536	322	28	–	186	63 298	11 159	84	209	24
Transportation occupations	71 138	408	215	30	13	150	59 702	10 816	155	49	8
Motor vehicle operators	65 622	383	203	30	13	137	54 698	10 341	143	49	8
Material moving equipment operators	25 312	185	88	7	6	84	20 524	4 514	69	8	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	106 084	888	621	33	6	228	82 916	21 901	161	181	37
Construction laborers	15 590	136	104	–	–	32	12 209	3 179	30	29	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	29 809	228	156	18	6	48	23 715	5 774	24	58	10
Employed females 16 years and over	**821 053**	**5 105**	**2 594**	**447**	**169**	**1 895**	**687 590**	**124 343**	**1 158**	**2 585**	**272**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	158 250	707	208	80	55	364	136 972	19 687	163	661	60
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	50 507	208	65	17	7	119	45 671	4 391	67	135	35
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 737	6	6	–	–	–	1 520	199	12	–	–
Management related occupations	15 920	45	25	9	–	11	14 054	1 770	15	23	13
Professional specialty occupations	107 743	499	143	63	48	245	91 301	15 296	96	526	25
Engineers and natural scientists	3 278	16	4	–	6	6	2 878	336	–	48	–
Engineers	1 193	10	4	–	6	–	1 083	87	–	13	–
Health diagnosing occupations	1 229	11	6	–	–	5	1 047	78	6	80	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	24 834	178	39	37	6	96	21 469	2 954	21	210	2
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	62 616	174	52	20	25	77	52 265	9 959	50	152	16
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	50 192	132	45	11	25	51	41 624	8 309	35	82	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	335 749	1 690	757	187	67	679	296 534	36 134	495	797	99
Health technologists and technicians	18 997	110	54	6	5	45	15 257	3 549	23	52	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	7 990	94	44	6	–	44	6 843	936	13	104	–
Sales occupations	85 494	419	215	43	6	155	77 378	7 303	122	233	39
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7 872	37	18	7	–	12	7 366	396	15	58	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	12 834	38	12	–	–	26	12 123	624	16	24	9
Other sales occupations	64 788	344	185	36	6	117	57 889	6 283	91	151	30
Cashiers	28 881	158	88	14	–	56	24 851	3 741	37	73	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	223 268	1 067	444	132	56	435	197 056	24 346	337	408	54
Computer equipment operators	4 553	19	6	–	5	8	3 957	517	10	50	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	78 180	393	141	46	16	190	70 972	6 552	129	110	24
Financial records processing occupations	33 613	136	41	19	7	69	31 835	1 586	35	21	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	3 370	10	5	–	–	5	2 390	970	–	–	–
Service occupations	139 576	1 196	710	99	14	373	97 829	39 707	281	486	77
Private household occupations	13 793	128	110	–	–	18	4 797	8 799	12	47	10
Protective service occupations	2 459	26	21	–	5	–	1 792	622	6	13	–
Police and firefighters	334	–	–	–	–	–	206	128	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	123 324	1 042	579	99	9	355	91 240	30 286	263	426	67
Food service occupations	51 781	460	220	66	–	174	40 501	10 354	138	282	46
Cleaning and building service occupations	19 405	207	144	10	–	53	9 964	9 159	28	40	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 912	39	39	–	–	–	4 470	388	7	8	–
Farm operators and managers	2 061	13	13	–	–	–	2 017	31	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	2 633	26	26	–	–	–	2 288	312	7	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21 795	162	65	6	5	86	18 598	2 911	31	93	–
Mechanics and repairers	2 830	18	–	6	–	12	2 423	372	–	17	–
Construction trades	2 245	11	4	–	–	7	1 872	340	7	15	–
Precision production occupations	16 676	133	61	–	5	67	14 268	2 190	24	61	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	160 771	1 311	815	75	28	393	133 187	25 516	181	540	36
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	98 082	713	419	40	28	226	82 914	13 986	106	343	20
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	34 415	288	177	13	–	98	28 525	5 464	12	117	9
Transportation occupations	4 835	52	35	–	–	17	3 848	901	21	13	–
Motor vehicle operators	4 757	52	35	–	–	17	3 780	891	21	13	–
Material moving equipment operators	1 593	13	–	7	–	6	1 282	298	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21 846	245	184	15	–	46	16 618	4 867	42	67	7
Construction laborers	440	–	–	–	–	–	338	102	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 699	35	20	10	–	5	3 622	1 011	10	21	–

Table 103. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**1 252 226**	**7 736**	**4 352**	**455**	**270**	**2 659**	**1 073 028**	**165 808**	**1 998**	**3 071**	**585**
No workers	158 538	1 493	956	28	14	495	127 464	29 010	226	260	85
1 worker	422 113	2 727	1 615	144	140	828	360 719	56 596	700	1 163	208
2 workers	538 208	2 839	1 459	247	111	1 022	473 206	59 762	851	1 303	247
3 or more workers	133 367	677	322	36	5	314	111 639	20 440	221	345	45
Married-couple families	**1 035 986**	**5 890**	**3 197**	**391**	**238**	**2 064**	**931 050**	**94 278**	**1 582**	**2 700**	**486**
No workers	114 092	939	603	22	8	306	101 302	11 468	146	183	54
1 worker	315 413	1 950	1 125	120	124	581	289 004	22 805	495	993	166
2 workers	489 005	2 455	1 195	228	101	931	438 748	45 587	758	1 224	233
3 or more workers	117 476	546	274	21	5	246	101 996	14 418	183	300	33
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 618 434**	**10 166**	**5 550**	**593**	**370**	**3 653**	**1 378 200**	**222 463**	**2 716**	**4 076**	**813**
Less than $5,000	276 166	2 752	1 768	97	29	858	205 135	66 559	654	812	254
$5,000 to $7,499	151 870	1 070	713	38	15	304	122 677	27 438	251	366	68
$7,500 to $9,999	147 487	1 157	655	37	38	427	122 948	22 796	282	262	42
$10,000 to $14,999	276 368	1 773	981	152	45	595	237 004	36 340	535	589	127
$15,000 to $19,999	236 302	1 129	558	121	50	400	207 599	26 692	392	422	68
$20,000 to $24,999	187 201	858	377	37	47	397	168 450	17 252	244	306	91
$25,000 to $34,999	203 779	824	303	85	54	382	184 386	17 617	225	624	103
$35,000 to $49,999	92 180	352	122	24	21	185	85 506	5 799	105	389	29
$50,000 or more	47 081	251	73	2	71	105	44 495	1 970	28	306	31
Median	$14 142	$10 250	$8 622	$13 926	$20 690	$11 838	$15 030	$9 390	$11 246	$15 106	$11 328
Mean	$17 407	$14 141	$11 754	$15 478	$35 010	$15 438	$18 246	$12 328	$14 010	$21 848	$15 271
Families	**1 252 226**	**7 736**	**4 352**	**455**	**270**	**2 659**	**1 073 028**	**165 808**	**1 998**	**3 071**	**585**
Less than $5,000	128 723	1 589	1 063	75	15	436	88 669	37 488	405	428	144
$5,000 to $7,499	102 337	831	558	25	18	230	80 758	20 298	189	236	25
$7,500 to $9,999	108 384	870	529	26	20	295	89 373	17 752	182	174	33
$10,000 to $14,999	218 963	1 480	873	125	31	451	187 926	28 651	382	428	96
$15,000 to $19,999	204 256	937	515	79	32	311	179 981	22 615	323	347	53
$20,000 to $24,999	169 910	786	371	48	24	343	153 168	15 396	215	274	71
$25,000 to $34,999	190 042	715	261	61	46	347	172 054	16 438	195	537	103
$35,000 to $49,999	86 086	301	112	14	21	154	79 911	5 394	93	358	29
$50,000 or more	43 525	227	70	2	63	92	41 188	1 776	14	289	31
Median	$16 564	$11 692	$10 122	$14 052	$23 864	$14 004	$17 370	$11 150	$12 342	$18 874	$14 556
Mean	$19 616	$15 727	$13 193	$15 587	$41 267	$17 305	$20 517	$13 930	$14 497	$25 335	$18 387
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**498 902**	**4 830**	**2 063**	**636**	**225**	**1 906**	**406 164**	**84 276**	**1 182**	**1 927**	**523**
Median income	$5 115	$3 917	$3 620	$4 000	$5 413	$4 314	$5 553	$3 506	$5 292	$3 780	$2 392
Mean income	$7 609	$5 983	$5 098	$5 711	$9 127	$6 661	$8 077	$5 470	$9 322	$6 432	$4 060
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 537 475**	**10 374**	**5 325**	**831**	**439**	**3 779**	**1 327 474**	**192 012**	**2 514**	**4 260**	**841**
Median income	$10 101	$7 027	$6 130	$6 185	$13 464	$8 154	$10 725	$6 686	$7 947	$10 461	$8 449
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.4	41.6	39.7	43.8	55.6	42.3	53.0	40.9	43.9	53.1	40.9
Median income	$15 030	$11 685	$10 360	$11 160	$23 956	$13 062	$15 458	$11 167	$14 537	$16 173	$12 900
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 410 502**	**9 307**	**5 149**	**648**	**233**	**3 277**	**1 172 025**	**222 626**	**2 162**	**3 894**	**488**
Median income	$4 761	$3 640	$3 350	$4 436	$5 350	$3 866	$4 975	$3 759	$3 410	$5 010	$3 887
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.0	26.6	24.8	33.6	34.3	27.6	30.7	26.9	26.4	32.4	26.0
Median income	$8 916	$8 561	$7 704	$9 737	$11 000	$9 390	$9 059	$8 103	$8 215	$9 616	$10 875
Per capita income	**$6 213**	**$4 486**	**$3 798**	**$4 421**	**$12 035**	**$4 932**	**$6 667**	**$3 895**	**$5 412**	**$6 442**	**$4 293**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$11 587	$8 299	$7 614	$6 818	$10 500	$8 918	$12 309	$6 301	$10 213	$8 571	$7 969
25 to 34 years	$16 893	$12 087	$10 537	$15 380	$25 000	$14 095	$17 662	$11 851	$13 393	$17 540	$10 357
35 to 44 years	$20 134	$15 018	$13 599	$18 750	$37 500	$16 389	$20 817	$14 060	$15 469	$22 394	$25 926
45 to 54 years	$21 189	$14 637	$11 545	$26 442	$16 250	$19 211	$22 160	$14 060	$15 301	$28 587	$16 250
55 to 64 years	$17 202	$13 279	$11 750	$21 964	$55 152	$17 059	$17 989	$11 963	$10 037	$22 841	$35 763
65 years and over	$9 725	$7 363	$6 604	$9 464	$24 500	$9 312	$10 137	$7 375	$5 417	$8 194	$12 109
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$16 564**	**$11 692**	**$10 122**	**$14 052**	**$23 864**	**$14 004**	**$17 370**	**$11 150**	**$12 342**	**$18 874**	**$14 556**
With own children under 18 years	$17 319	$12 342	$10 760	$14 489	$23 958	$15 083	$18 335	$11 376	$12 171	$20 606	$15 132
With own children under 6 years	$15 725	$11 712	$10 596	$12 981	$20 000	$13 231	$16 502	$10 671	$9 583	$17 173	$13 403
Without own children under 18 years	$15 702	$10 841	$9 354	$12 986	$23 750	$12 557	$16 381	$10 865	$12 592	$15 337	$12 350
Married-couple families	**$18 259**	**$13 561**	**$11 722**	**$13 692**	**$25 313**	**$16 281**	**$18 582**	**$15 597**	**$14 255**	**$21 014**	**$15 682**
With own children under 18 years	$19 521	$15 396	$12 917	$14 500	$24 583	$18 354	$19 770	$17 502	$15 354	$22 736	$16 125
With own children under 6 years	$17 163	$13 308	$11 990	$12 976	$20 000	$14 741	$17 312	$16 257	$11 458	$18 413	$12 917
Without own children under 18 years	$16 748	$11 714	$9 898	$11 895	$25 625	$13 860	$17 153	$12 342	$12 500	$17 244	$15 313
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 620**	**$6 428**	**$5 983**	**$18 250**	**$6 667**	**$6 815**	**$9 768**	**$6 517**	**$6 210**	**$7 852**	**$6 250**
With own children under 18 years	$7 327	$5 160	$4 833	$14 167	$7 969	$5 262	$8 484	$5 697	$5 548	$7 198	$6 250
With own children under 6 years	$4 980	$2 820	$2500–	$13 750	–	$6 375	$6 138	$3 906	$3 583	$4 583	$4 219
Without own children under 18 years	$10 716	$8 519	$8 042	$35 207	$6 250	$9 702	$11 651	$8 249	$13 224	$8 833	–
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$6 023	$4 215	$4 061	$3 077	$3 750	$4 831	$6 695	$3 460	$3 125	$2 813	$2500–
1 worker	$12 834	$9 972	$9 114	$11 842	$24 773	$10 949	$13 945	$8 287	$8 804	$12 934	$10 833
2 workers	$19 982	$17 096	$15 795	$14 909	$27 604	$20 019	$20 377	$16 891	$16 159	$22 659	$20 521
3 or more workers	$27 376	$23 018	$20 742	$28 214	$75000+	$27 581	$28 324	$22 766	$21 587	$32 048	$28 194
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 618 434**	**10 166**	**5 550**	**593**	**370**	**3 653**	**1 378 200**	**222 463**	**2 716**	**4 076**	**813**
With earnings	1 316 860	7 748	3 999	544	350	2 855	1 134 238	168 406	2 288	3 546	634
Mean earnings	$17 920	$15 426	$12 872	$15 771	$34 980	$16 541	$18 561	$13 660	$14 559	$23 102	$17 300
With wage or salary income	1 254 269	7 404	3 803	544	343	2 714	1 074 525	166 171	2 223	3 355	591
Mean wage or salary income	$17 096	$14 816	$12 577	$15 265	$27 694	$16 236	$17 669	$13 444	$13 920	$21 601	$16 777
With nonfarm self-employment income	144 486	759	412	28	29	290	135 703	7 222	207	495	100
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$12 422	$11 201	$7 576	$9 840	$94 611	$8 142	$12 629	$8 303	$10 464	$18 730	$10 521
With farm self-employment income	91 211	420	216	–	–	204	88 185	2 448	87	67	4
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 960	$3 155	$2 434	–	–	$3 917	$4 002	$2 656	$2 292	$2 673	$245
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	516 063	1 986	873	131	156	826	493 573	18 269	450	1 580	205
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 618	$1 691	$1 536	$670	$1 452	$2 060	$2 674	$1 312	$1 018	$1 840	$1 009
With Social Security income	447 626	2 810	1 881	25	31	873	380 240	63 354	540	566	116
Mean Social Security income	$3 695	$3 306	$3 191	$3 215	$4 460	$3 515	$3 781	$3 202	$3 050	$3 341	$3 358
With public assistance income	149 830	1 539	1 108	15	17	399	98 239	49 318	379	319	36
Mean public assistance income	$1 905	$1 748	$1 758	$2 325	$4 862	$1 565	$1 946	$1 825	$2 415	$1 840	$650
With all other income	370 757	2 220	1 132	113	74	901	323 050	44 185	635	458	209
Mean all other income	$3 464	$4 010	$3 946	$3 505	$3 558	$4 192	$3 547	$2 836	$2 712	$3 813	$3 957

Table 104. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 252 226**	**7 736**	**4 352**	**455**	**270**	**2 659**	**1 073 028**	**165 808**	**1 998**	**3 071**	**585**
With Social Security income	297 331	1 987	1 335	21	24	607	253 910	40 683	391	314	46
Income above poverty level	247 169	1 456	941	21	23	471	216 948	28 222	258	239	46
Below poverty level without Social Security income	80 307	606	479	7	–	120	68 850	10 706	86	53	6
With public assistance income	110 983	1 189	870	15	17	287	71 014	38 241	270	249	20
Income above poverty level	62 631	501	336	9	16	140	45 589	16 259	129	153	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	14 238	123	90	–	11	22	9 972	4 083	32	28	–
Householder worked in 1979	991 507	5 462	2 852	421	251	1 938	863 957	117 347	1 613	2 649	479
With related children under 18 years	678 091	4 357	2 413	219	157	1 568	558 214	111 766	1 197	2 180	377
With related children 5 to 17 years	549 959	3 484	1 972	166	109	1 237	450 662	92 964	936	1 662	251
Female householder, no husband present	178 460	1 563	1 011	34	22	496	114 445	61 789	354	271	38
Householder worked in 1979	109 792	836	533	28	16	259	71 631	36 862	247	189	27
With related children under 18 years	117 308	1 081	690	22	13	356	67 201	48 538	258	192	38
With related children under 6 years	44 891	471	304	5	–	162	20 800	23 472	63	52	33
Householder 65 years and over	190 821	1 290	903	11	52	324	163 841	25 338	157	168	27
Unrelated individuals	**439 000**	**3 346**	**1 526**	**269**	**133**	**1 418**	**359 420**	**73 491**	**997**	**1 435**	**311**
With Social Security income	154 791	837	542	15	7	273	129 484	23 986	156	252	76
Income above poverty level	85 002	337	209	4	–	124	76 494	7 931	50	133	57
Below poverty level without Social Security income	50 807	211	133	–	–	78	44 375	6 048	38	84	51
With public assistance income	40 524	354	229	6	–	119	28 092	11 856	125	81	16
Income above poverty level	7 966	61	46	–	–	15	5 996	1 866	22	13	8
Below poverty level without public assistance income	4 533	31	23	–	–	8	3 366	1 119	7	10	–
Worked in 1979	258 221	2 034	739	229	126	940	213 911	40 392	741	946	197
65 years and over	146 639	783	545	5	–	233	122 773	22 626	141	224	92
Persons	**4 476 470**	**32 153**	**17 882**	**1 980**	**909**	**11 382**	**3 726 115**	**694 757**	**6 538**	**14 276**	**2 631**
Related children under 18 years	1 278 155	10 836	6 446	613	212	3 565	1 011 286	249 041	1 584	4 407	1 001
Related children 5 to 17 years	956 220	8 173	4 963	429	175	2 606	759 001	184 191	1 257	3 086	512
60 years and over	694 492	4 300	2 886	99	128	1 187	595 521	92 754	685	1 049	183
65 years and over	494 222	3 096	2 176	32	62	826	421 784	67 897	480	810	155
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**163 505**	**1 910**	**1 242**	**75**	**24**	**569**	**111 199**	**49 258**	**465**	**519**	**154**
Percent below poverty level	13.1	24.7	28.5	16.5	8.9	21.4	10.4	29.7	23.3	16.9	26.3
Mean income deficit	$2 976	$3 646	$3 755	$3 089	$3 129	$3 502	$2 650	$3 670	$3 131	$4 002	$4 010
Persons per family	3.59	3.77	3.79	2.73	3.67	3.88	3.38	4.06	3.57	3.64	3.24
With Social Security income	50 162	531	394	–	1	136	36 962	12 461	133	75	–
With public assistance income	48 352	688	534	6	1	147	25 425	21 982	141	96	20
Householder worked in 1979	82 196	787	465	51	16	255	58 300	22 523	252	254	80
With related children under 18 years	110 369	1 305	854	22	13	416	69 139	39 152	330	342	101
With related children 5 to 17 years	91 130	1 066	693	17	5	351	56 322	33 149	248	279	66
Female householder, no husband present	60 364	768	523	–	14	231	28 221	31 104	152	100	19
Householder worked in 1979	26 683	241	166	–	8	67	12 696	13 608	80	50	8
With related children under 18 years	51 233	617	440	–	5	172	22 572	27 818	128	79	19
With related children under 6 years	25 406	327	255	–	–	72	9 559	15 420	47	34	19
Householder 65 years and over	32 889	379	304	–	1	74	24 767	7 625	54	64	–
Unrelated individuals	**149 521**	**1 379**	**758**	**91**	**27**	**503**	**111 360**	**35 696**	**389**	**586**	**111**
Percent below poverty level	34.1	41.2	49.7	33.8	20.3	35.5	31.0	48.6	39.0	40.8	35.7
Mean income deficit	$1 634	$1 943	$1 881	$2 492	$1 949	$1 938	$1 586	$1 757	$1 760	$2 242	$2 311
With Social Security income	69 789	500	333	11	7	149	52 990	16 055	106	119	19
With public assistance income	32 558	293	183	6	–	104	22 096	9 990	103	68	8
Worked in 1979	44 525	430	177	57	20	176	34 144	9 469	193	238	51
65 years and over	68 210	480	350	5	–	125	52 129	15 374	101	99	27
Persons	**736 471**	**9 067**	**5 832**	**379**	**111**	**2 745**	**486 463**	**235 985**	**1 777**	**2 531**	**648**
Percent below poverty level	16.5	28.2	32.6	19.1	12.2	24.1	13.1	34.0	27.2	17.7	24.6
Related children under 18 years	263 270	3 589	2 495	106	22	966	153 175	104 936	540	790	240
Related children 5 to 17 years	192 899	2 596	1 836	74	22	664	112 368	76 776	453	579	127
60 years and over	156 853	1 422	1 098	28	12	284	118 918	35 930	251	284	48
65 years and over	123 928	1 113	860	5	1	247	94 282	28 068	183	242	40
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**229 392**	**2 494**	**1 637**	**114**	**30**	**713**	**162 119**	**63 286**	**587**	**724**	**182**
Percent below poverty level	18.3	32.2	37.6	25.1	11.1	26.8	15.1	38.2	29.4	23.6	31.1
Mean income deficit	$3 555	$4 318	$4 377	$3 305	$3 831	$4 364	$3 171	$4 493	$3 927	$4 391	$4 784
Persons per family	3.53	3.73	3.66	3.18	3.73	3.97	3.34	4.01	3.38	3.68	3.34
With Social Security income	74 735	786	605	–	1	180	56 766	16 927	167	83	6
With public assistance income	59 851	783	599	6	7	171	33 034	25 722	162	130	20
Householder worked in 1979	123 611	1 123	680	90	16	337	89 545	32 054	345	442	102
With related children under 18 years	149 129	1 655	1 076	55	13	511	97 700	48 764	402	487	121
With related children 5 to 17 years	122 510	1 325	882	25	5	413	79 148	41 294	293	371	79
Female householder, no husband present	77 056	905	607	–	14	284	38 318	37 485	198	131	19
Householder worked in 1979	37 393	336	229	–	8	99	18 673	18 195	111	70	8
With related children under 18 years	62 689	723	502	–	5	216	29 003	32 687	154	103	19
With related children under 6 years	29 792	390	274	–	–	116	11 630	17 653	56	44	19
Householder 65 years and over	50 004	535	421	–	7	107	38 609	10 720	76	64	–
Unrelated individuals	**184 687**	**1 595**	**876**	**101**	**27**	**591**	**140 495**	**41 340**	**447**	**644**	**166**
Percent below poverty level	42.1	47.7	57.4	37.5	20.3	41.7	39.1	56.3	44.8	44.9	53.4
Mean income deficit	$2 156	$2 546	$2 490	$3 164	$2 894	$2 508	$2 082	$2 376	$2 406	$2 928	$2 318
With Social Security income	92 180	607	394	11	7	195	72 068	19 175	130	149	51
With public assistance income	35 100	325	209	6	–	110	23 942	10 630	110	77	16
Worked in 1979	57 530	538	234	67	20	217	44 225	12 200	227	266	74
65 years and over	88 446	551	391	5	–	155	69 547	18 042	118	129	59
Persons	**995 057**	**11 267**	**7 259**	**535**	**117**	**3 356**	**681 824**	**295 396**	**2 186**	**3 529**	**855**
Percent below poverty level	22.2	35.0	40.6	27.0	12.9	29.5	18.3	42.5	33.4	24.7	32.5
Related children under 18 years	347 043	4 320	2 960	157	22	1 181	212 970	127 668	608	1 158	319
Related children 5 to 17 years	254 159	3 141	2 227	78	22	814	155 850	93 718	477	802	171
60 years and over	219 449	1 841	1 396	42	18	385	170 422	46 366	339	395	86
65 years and over	174 835	1 452	1 109	12	7	324	136 385	36 315	271	340	72
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	11.0	20.7	24.9	14.1	9.2	16.2	8.2	25.0	19.8	13.5	20.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	28.0	42.2	49.2	31.3	18.0	35.0	23.8	49.8	40.7	29.2	37.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	39.9	54.6	61.8	42.8	30.1	47.4	35.4	63.2	55.1	38.2	49.4

Table 105. General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
AGE										
Total persons	**1 046 830**	**26 681**	**164 074**	**289 258**	**17 915**	**8 728**	**561 691**	**388 317**	**333 574**	**203 080**
Under 5 years	61 832	962	7 288	12 325	704	257	41 427	33 010	30 895	12 320
5 to 9 years	68 045	1 022	8 242	14 594	631	334	45 147	33 659	32 501	13 447
10 to 14 years	76 058	1 160	9 427	16 970	816	385	48 456	36 749	33 757	14 131
15 to 19 years	92 792	1 863	12 433	23 254	1 398	701	57 507	41 223	38 364	17 699
20 to 24 years	90 262	3 065	17 382	24 250	2 006	796	50 162	34 639	33 629	16 312
25 to 29 years	79 971	2 942	18 066	22 805	2 042	894	46 015	30 751	29 842	16 801
30 to 34 years	80 118	2 726	17 675	23 207	2 078	1 018	43 131	29 885	27 189	16 133
35 to 39 years	68 203	2 309	13 550	19 894	1 561	692	35 039	23 617	20 589	12 710
40 to 44 years	61 445	1 625	11 141	18 326	976	528	29 112	18 490	16 336	9 918
45 to 49 years	58 098	1 599	9 469	17 281	923	522	27 596	17 971	15 135	9 743
50 to 54 years	59 041	1 669	8 975	18 306	953	492	29 024	19 959	13 908	12 032
55 to 59 years	59 144	1 513	8 194	18 777	1 080	635	29 827	19 490	12 980	13 356
60 to 64 years	52 156	1 132	6 432	17 013	854	451	25 652	15 868	9 715	11 978
65 to 69 years	47 168	1 016	5 423	14 971	738	402	20 983	12 774	7 891	10 158
70 to 74 years	38 731	701	4 325	12 051	471	276	14 417	8 787	5 451	6 700
75 to 79 years	26 579	702	3 040	7 845	346	133	9 013	5 716	3 091	4 539
80 to 84 years	16 225	356	1 819	4 450	186	104	5 658	3 489	1 362	2 944
85 years and over	10 962	319	1 193	2 939	152	108	3 525	2 240	939	2 159
Median	33.4	34.3	32.6	36.8	33.3	34.9	29.1	27.4	24.6	33.4
Female	**534 675**	**13 198**	**76 182**	**151 328**	**8 671**	**4 201**	**299 966**	**202 212**	**167 014**	**107 198**
Under 5 years	29 948	514	3 539	5 852	323	119	19 891	16 066	14 758	5 947
5 to 9 years	33 000	423	4 178	7 304	294	126	22 043	16 048	15 587	6 358
10 to 14 years	36 638	543	4 584	8 323	405	207	23 970	17 713	16 326	7 140
15 to 19 years	45 313	912	5 691	11 070	629	326	28 489	20 183	18 302	8 445
20 to 24 years	43 863	1 550	8 148	12 116	911	359	27 048	17 587	17 038	8 718
25 to 29 years	39 119	1 494	8 382	11 332	1 073	447	25 040	16 396	15 441	8 984
30 to 34 years	39 692	1 255	8 021	11 991	982	476	23 321	15 968	14 185	8 087
35 to 39 years	33 828	991	5 778	10 319	750	365	19 053	12 741	10 423	6 661
40 to 44 years	30 863	695	5 055	9 889	434	184	16 276	9 799	8 603	5 420
45 to 49 years	29 526	811	4 222	9 190	481	266	15 236	9 869	7 576	5 228
50 to 54 years	30 280	872	3 947	9 792	495	247	16 153	10 620	6 932	6 682
55 to 59 years	31 320	747	3 707	10 181	534	277	16 413	10 459	6 672	6 993
60 to 64 years	28 220	629	2 689	9 231	359	221	14 009	8 318	4 564	6 377
65 to 69 years	26 115	582	2 664	8 268	370	211	11 962	7 241	4 090	5 615
70 to 74 years	22 352	353	2 093	6 938	217	121	8 593	5 427	3 053	3 956
75 to 79 years	16 467	388	1 589	4 825	235	85	5 902	3 751	1 888	2 893
80 to 84 years	10 546	247	1 093	2 762	108	83	3 896	2 360	918	2 094
85 years and over	7 585	192	802	1 945	71	81	2 671	1 666	658	1 600
Median	35.0	34.6	32.2	38.7	33.6	35.6	30.8	29.1	25.5	35.0
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**52 156**	**1 132**	**6 432**	**17 013**	**854**	**451**	**25 652**	**15 868**	**9 715**	**11 978**
In families	44 219	957	5 549	14 311	737	378	21 591	13 537	8 331	10 088
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.0	7.2	7.0	9.8	3.1	4.5	5.4	5.2	4.7	2.5
Householder or spouse	41 905	893	5 313	13 550	670	359	20 384	12 826	7 874	9 703
Other relatives	2 314	64	236	761	67	19	1 207	711	457	385
Nonrelatives in households	7 655	162	833	2 625	117	64	3 980	2 237	1 318	1 870
Living alone	7 112	156	754	2 470	86	62	3 674	2 086	1 214	1 722
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	37.3	28.2	33.0	37.6	40.7	11.3	25.7	21.8	19.8	17.8
In group quarters	282	13	50	77	–	9	81	94	66	20
Inmate of institution	229	12	45	58	–	9	62	79	49	13
Home for the aged	111	12	17	30	–	9	6	22	26	6
Other	53	1	5	19	–	–	19	15	17	7
Persons 65 to 74 years	**85 899**	**1 717**	**9 748**	**27 022**	**1 209**	**678**	**35 400**	**21 561**	**13 342**	**16 858**
In families	65 645	1 320	7 647	20 074	878	522	26 412	15 917	10 209	12 672
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.7	13.3	9.3	13.0	6.3	7.3	6.5	5.7	6.8	3.6
Householder or spouse	60 683	1 232	7 016	18 454	783	501	24 096	14 584	9 348	11 721
Other relatives	4 962	88	631	1 620	95	21	2 316	1 333	861	951
Nonrelatives in households	19 105	385	2 032	6 662	316	139	8 712	5 486	3 051	4 029
Living alone	18 226	353	1 970	6 490	297	118	8 328	5 263	2 979	3 824
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	42.6	31.7	33.1	43.8	25.6	36.4	25.1	21.7	25.5	16.4
In group quarters	1 149	12	69	286	15	17	276	158	82	157
Inmate of institution	1 031	12	47	242	6	12	223	128	64	141
Home for the aged	765	7	30	169	6	12	125	104	33	104
Other	118	–	22	44	9	5	53	30	18	16
Persons 75 years and over	**53 766**	**1 377**	**6 052**	**15 234**	**684**	**345**	**18 196**	**11 445**	**5 392**	**9 642**
In families	31 888	881	3 822	9 389	436	182	10 853	6 917	3 100	5 708
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	17.7	17.9	12.6	17.9	9.9	8.2	10.6	9.8	10.7	6.5
Householder or spouse	24 711	646	2 829	7 005	275	77	7 785	4 945	2 330	4 122
Other relatives	7 177	235	993	2 384	161	105	3 068	1 972	770	1 586
Nonrelatives in households	17 989	428	1 941	5 239	210	112	6 679	4 079	2 101	3 393
Living alone	17 244	404	1 840	4 991	192	103	6 418	3 933	2 034	3 275
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	48.3	45.0	40.6	51.6	32.3	53.4	35.7	32.4	33.1	26.3
In group quarters	3 889	68	289	606	38	51	664	449	191	541
Inmate of institution	3 717	61	284	522	38	51	610	409	171	501
Home for the aged	3 454	53	250	491	38	51	541	380	162	456
Other	172	7	5	84	–	–	54	40	20	40
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**391 528**	**11 817**	**72 421**	**117 637**	**7 831**	**3 894**	**184 944**	**122 482**	**101 191**	**75 852**
1 person	74 494	2 065	11 751	24 534	1 535	829	38 754	25 877	18 647	17 392
2 persons	130 855	3 817	23 598	39 927	2 531	1 371	61 108	40 766	32 016	27 633
3 persons	77 256	2 571	15 331	22 949	1 640	685	36 240	23 875	20 854	14 015
4 persons	65 027	2 088	13 460	18 068	1 337	604	30 174	19 963	18 416	11 116
5 persons	28 433	839	5 714	8 290	513	266	12 600	8 400	7 755	4 033
6 or more persons	15 463	437	2 567	3 869	275	139	6 068	3 601	3 503	1 663

Table 106. Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**89 176**	**2 462**	**13 839**	**23 186**	**1 540**	**685**	**55 537**	**37 770**	**35 340**	**17 163**
Children ever born	33 609	824	4 200	7 350	401	180	12 614	6 167	6 501	2 528
Per 1,000 women	377	335	303	317	260	263	227	163	184	147
Women ever married	36 864	1 164	6 071	9 482	645	227	17 153	9 545	10 389	4 101
Children ever born	30 611	760	3 950	6 865	389	160	11 819	5 757	6 064	2 343
Per 1,000 women	830	653	651	724	603	705	689	603	584	571
Women 25 to 34 years	**78 811**	**2 749**	**16 403**	**23 323**	**2 055**	**923**	**48 361**	**32 364**	**29 626**	**17 071**
Children ever born	122 175	3 866	23 333	35 378	2 703	1 222	63 238	38 503	37 856	18 890
Per 1,000 women	1 550	1 406	1 422	1 517	1 315	1 324	1 308	1 190	1 278	1 107
Women ever married	72 290	2 524	14 957	21 450	1 844	844	42 247	27 618	26 131	14 466
Children ever born	120 663	3 851	23 141	35 170	2 703	1 200	62 754	38 250	37 680	18 743
Per 1,000 women	1 669	1 526	1 547	1 640	1 466	1 422	1 485	1 385	1 442	1 296
Women 35 to 44 years	**64 691**	**1 686**	**10 833**	**20 208**	**1 184**	**549**	**35 329**	**22 540**	**19 026**	**12 081**
Children ever born	158 166	4 081	26 509	49 151	2 692	1 422	82 591	51 473	44 662	26 315
Per 1,000 women	2 445	2 421	2 447	2 432	2 274	2 590	2 338	2 284	2 347	2 178
Women ever married	62 256	1 649	10 536	19 586	1 135	522	33 663	21 336	18 227	11 348
Children ever born	157 274	4 073	26 496	48 962	2 692	1 292	82 325	51 377	44 587	26 214
Per 1,000 women	2 526	2 470	2 515	2 500	2 372	2 475	2 446	2 408	2 446	2 310
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**1 046 830**	**26 681**	**164 074**	**289 258**	**17 915**	**8 728**	**561 691**	**388 317**	**333 574**	**203 080**
In households	1 026 126	25 591	158 640	283 711	17 149	8 329	550 807	379 846	325 097	198 264
Family householder: Male	271 119	8 391	53 064	78 150	5 187	2 617	119 415	79 244	68 873	48 432
Female	38 760	1 026	5 356	12 681	765	296	21 602	13 463	10 369	7 816
Nonfamily householder: Male	29 765	1 030	6 910	9 250	950	541	14 389	10 463	9 198	6 473
Female	51 884	1 370	7 091	17 556	929	440	29 538	19 312	12 751	13 131
Spouse	264 874	7 541	41 380	78 523	4 825	2 391	130 387	83 031	66 714	48 677
Child	313 800	4 712	36 659	70 865	3 342	1 560	208 528	157 105	143 205	64 259
Other relatives	*42 261*	*863*	*4 951*	*12 507*	*559*	*246*	*19 542*	*12 183*	*9 069*	*6 654*
Nonrelatives	13 663	658	3 229	4 179	592	238	7 406	5 045	4 918	2 822
Persons per household	2.74	2.77	2.82	2.66	2.72	2.64	2.67	2.65	2.77	2.51
Persons per family	3.15	3.16	3.19	3.10	3.17	3.11	3.12	3.11	3.19	2.97
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**309 879**	**9 417**	**58 420**	**90 831**	**5 952**	**2 913**	**141 017**	**92 707**	**79 242**	**56 248**
With own children under 18 years	149 489	4 962	30 688	41 776	3 163	1 441	68 024	44 581	42 082	23 785
With own children under 6 years	60 866	2 021	12 702	15 990	1 472	567	27 398	18 371	18 353	9 397
Married-couple families	**268 687**	**8 354**	**52 688**	**77 291**	**5 236**	**2 605**	**119 361**	**79 945**	**69 379**	**48 536**
With own children under 18 years	130 201	4 443	27 715	35 807	2 747	1 240	57 707	38 667	36 582	20 491
With own children under 6 years	55 383	1 889	11 912	14 594	1 329	519	24 993	16 871	16 886	8 712
Female householder, no husband present	**32 487**	**847**	**4 388**	**10 786**	**589**	**218**	**17 929**	**10 711**	**8 132**	**6 336**
With own children under 18 years	15 997	461	2 488	5 070	375	145	9 084	5 235	4 848	2 910
With own children under 6 years	4 561	123	675	1 219	134	42	2 152	1 319	1 317	636
Subfamilies	***6 520***	***108***	***803***	***1 947***	***44***	***29***	***3 506***	***2 262***	***1 713***	**959**
With own children under 18 years	5 009	72	578	1 501	22	3	2 958	1 816	1 398	807
Married-couple subfamilies	**2 890**	**66**	**379**	**797**	**25**	**26**	**1 194**	**800**	**597**	**347**
With own children under 18 years	1 379	30	154	351	3	–	646	354	282	195
Mother-child subfamilies	**3 273**	**37**	**405**	**1 015**	**15**	**3**	**2 135**	**1 351**	**1 038**	**569**
Persons under 18 years	**261 028**	**3 996**	**31 104**	**57 219**	**2 679**	**1 350**	**170 063**	**128 822**	**120 185**	**50 711**
Percent living with two parents	80.3	74.6	80.7	76.4	80.8	74.2	85.4	87.7	87.1	86.2
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**438 527**	**14 000**	**84 337**	**127 368**	**8 922**	**4 155**	**216 593**	**140 968**	**128 240**	**75 355**
Never widowed or divorced	330 320	10 603	63 586	90 820	6 500	3 079	153 683	103 050	92 885	56 025
Known to have been: Widowed	12 633	331	1 716	4 290	233	131	6 005	3 627	2 899	1 693
Divorced	97 239	3 138	19 231	32 857	2 231	951	57 677	34 727	32 816	17 813
Widowed and divorced	1 665	72	196	599	42	6	772	436	360	176
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	**309 879**	**9 417**	**58 420**	**90 831**	**5 952**	**2 913**	**141 017**	**92 707**	**79 242**	**56 248**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	222 974	7 385	46 821	63 956	4 931	2 364	107 398	72 303	63 986	42 738
Unemployed	10 485	322	1 638	2 986	177	54	4 153	2 481	2 471	1 098
Not in labor force	76 420	1 710	9 961	23 889	844	495	29 466	17 923	12 785	12 412
Married-couple families	**268 687**	**8 354**	**52 688**	**77 291**	**5 236**	**2 605**	**119 361**	**79 945**	**69 379**	**48 536**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	201 683	6 741	43 241	56 813	4 427	2 153	94 321	64 493	57 527	38 278
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	104 719	3 719	23 217	30 767	2 269	971	49 939	33 852	30 085	20 568
Wife unemployed	5 883	157	1 176	1 684	100	30	2 791	1 744	1 915	887
Wife not in labor force	91 081	2 865	18 848	24 362	2 058	1 152	41 591	28 897	25 527	16 823
Husband unemployed	8 972	255	1 403	2 449	151	37	3 322	2 068	2 048	821
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	4 411	118	674	1 320	48	32	1 681	1 007	1 127	504
Wife unemployed	841	6	143	191	28	3	297	164	169	53
Wife not in labor force	3 720	131	586	938	75	2	1 344	897	752	264
Husband not in labor force	58 032	1 358	8 044	18 029	658	415	21 718	13 384	9 804	9 437
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	12 024	336	2 105	3 818	210	108	5 293	3 268	2 517	2 137
Wife unemployed	803	23	113	288	6	11	384	193	210	145
Wife not in labor force	45 205	999	5 826	13 923	*442*	*296*	*16 041*	*9 923*	*7 077*	*7 155*
Female householder, no husband present	**32 487**	**847**	**4 388**	**10 786**	**589**	**218**	**17 929**	**10 711**	**8 132**	**6 336**
Employed or in Armed Forces	16 270	513	2 708	5 649	411	175	11 015	6 776	5 565	3 766
Unemployed	1 224	46	163	477	15	–	687	415	366	221
Not in labor force	14 993	288	1 517	4 660	163	43	6 227	3 520	2 201	2 349
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	**20 704**	**1 090**	**5 434**	**5 547**	**766**	**399**	**10 884**	**8 471**	**8 477**	**4 816**
Inmate of mental hospital	919	43	98	145	5	–	290	151	102	89
Inmate of home for the aged	4 497	72	312	708	44	72	700	541	221	579
Inmate of other institution	3 017	60	328	434	39	9	620	419	312	237
In military quarters	1 687	235	1 276	801	263	123	1 539	1 048	1 680	331
In college dormitory	9 682	605	3 227	3 086	360	190	7 158	5 718	5 739	3 322
Other, in group quarters	902	75	193	373	55	5	577	594	423	258

Table 107. Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**1 046 830**	**26 681**	**164 074**	**289 258**	**17 915**	**8 728**	**561 691**	**388 317**	**333 574**	**203 080**
Native	1 041 479	26 002	158 836	288 320	16 958	8 084	560 525	386 966	332 287	202 383
Born in State of residence	802 851	14 577	92 065	215 317	8 202	2 293	368 811	233 180	192 826	128 255
Born in different State	236 500	11 257	65 746	72 501	8 662	5 748	189 103	151 137	137 139	72 936
Northeast	12 378	1 501	8 156	5 761	3 881	2 038	17 561	17 249	17 248	6 472
North Central	44 227	2 501	25 229	13 809	1 822	2 623	45 026	38 159	45 888	14 261
South	169 856	6 726	28 651	50 238	2 524	933	115 740	85 140	64 578	48 334
West	10 039	529	3 710	2 693	435	154	10 776	10 589	9 425	3 869
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 128	168	1 025	502	94	43	2 611	2 649	2 322	1 192
Foreign born	5 351	679	5 238	938	957	644	1 166	1 351	1 287	697
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**987 565**	**25 915**	**155 182**	**278 420**	**17 044**	**8 176**	**522 187**	**354 993**	**300 564**	**192 427**
Same house	563 846	11 588	71 251	157 196	7 074	3 296	264 062	174 930	135 501	101 772
Different house in United States	420 446	14 034	82 253	120 342	9 841	4 736	255 462	177 087	162 293	89 783
Same county	259 331	6 703	39 907	71 830	4 923	1 662	133 258	85 489	75 104	44 761
Different county	161 115	7 331	42 346	48 512	4 918	3 074	122 204	91 598	87 189	45 022
Same State	77 249	2 818	14 586	21 694	933	473	45 892	30 477	27 169	17 341
In Armed Forces in 1975	301	–	104	157	–	–	198	180	139	55
Attending college in 1975	6 787	512	2 416	2 055	108	46	5 689	4 219	3 373	3 252
Different State	83 866	4 513	27 760	26 818	3 985	2 601	76 312	61 121	60 020	27 681
In Armed Forces in 1975	2 708	186	1 212	919	98	80	2 658	1 873	2 048	925
Attending college in 1975	6 693	489	3 350	2 113	550	386	6 411	6 557	6 280	3 116
Northeast	4 897	516	3 117	1 818	981	669	7 149	6 925	6 743	3 044
North Central	17 721	887	9 204	6 568	950	989	19 251	15 829	18 224	5 424
South	55 546	2 745	12 896	16 410	1 795	820	42 905	32 091	28 751	17 124
West	5 702	365	2 543	2 022	259	123	7 007	6 276	6 302	2 089
Abroad	3 273	293	1 678	882	129	144	2 663	2 976	2 770	872
In Armed Forces in 1975	769	106	454	311	15	112	723	722	770	187
Attending college in 1975	263	66	38	59	11	59	97	218	89	77
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	132 335	6 495	37 223	42 364	4 544	2 840	95 520	69 554	65 971	36 878
In Armed Forces in 1980	2 564	341	2 006	1 160	334	203	2 724	2 117	2 785	632
Inmate of institution in 1980	2 399	58	291	338	12	43	542	384	186	284
Attending college in 1980	17 164	948	6 481	5 652	624	579	14 970	12 664	12 418	6 726
Living with at least one parent	907	29	225	361	13	33	1 148	1 169	889	363
Not living with any parent	16 257	919	6 256	5 291	611	546	13 822	11 495	11 529	6 363
Different State in 1975	68 609	4 034	24 172	23 323	3 687	2 406	59 130	46 244	45 554	22 151
In Armed Forces in 1980	2 472	341	1 894	1 104	334	203	2 572	1 995	2 680	623
Inmate of institution in 1980	723	28	118	134	12	23	260	176	96	144
Attending college in 1980	8 299	494	3 630	2 692	536	495	8 517	8 073	7 867	3 820
Living with at least one parent	552	24	121	273	6	27	796	791	558	261
Not living with any parent	7 747	470	3 509	2 419	530	468	7 721	7 282	7 309	3 559
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**438 552**	**14 440**	**85 740**	**129 561**	**10 134**	**4 680**	**239 836**	**163 971**	**139 974**	**93 934**
Place of work reported	411 796	13 699	80 965	121 764	9 540	4 422	226 753	155 284	132 948	88 780
Worked in area of residence	399 076	13 078	77 673	117 693	9 168	4 098	219 555	150 030	128 024	86 079
Worked outside area of residence	12 720	621	3 292	4 071	372	324	7 198	5 254	4 924	2 701
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.1	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.9	7.3	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.0
Place of work not reported	26 756	741	4 775	7 797	594	258	13 083	8 687	7 026	5 154
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**439 066**	**14 411**	**86 497**	**129 115**	**9 988**	**4 761**	**238 758**	**162 988**	**140 579**	**92 836**
Private vehicle	406 564	13 118	78 801	119 727	9 094	4 221	219 947	148 872	128 866	85 228
Drive alone: Car	242 004	8 287	48 587	70 990	6 051	2 880	140 793	98 379	82 933	57 668
Truck or van	63 431	1 811	11 763	19 816	992	401	27 434	17 031	15 780	8 998
Carpool: Car	78 451	2 383	14 705	22 333	1 716	810	41 911	27 535	24 309	15 615
Truck or van	22 678	637	3 746	6 588	335	130	9 809	5 927	5 844	2 947
Public transportation	5 347	182	1 125	1 567	194	68	3 779	2 786	1 981	1 678
Bus or streetcar	4 958	173	1 056	1 485	187	68	3 584	2 660	1 911	1 617
Subway or elevated train	14	9	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Railroad	8	–	–	–	–	–	10	10	–	–
Taxicab	367	–	69	82	–	–	185	116	70	61
Bicycle	400	36	174	61	7	20	294	314	267	140
Motorcycle	867	42	284	307	45	6	436	379	405	189
Walked only	13 667	579	3 973	4 317	490	301	8 287	6 446	5 763	3 087
Other means	3 096	129	525	815	47	38	1 449	976	844	524
Worked at home	9 125	325	1 615	2 321	111	107	4 566	3 215	2 453	1 990
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**406 564**	**13 118**	**78 801**	**119 727**	**9 094**	**4 221**	**219 947**	**148 872**	**128 866**	**85 228**
Drive alone	305 435	10 098	60 350	90 806	7 043	3 281	168 227	115 410	98 713	66 666
In 2-person carpool	67 351	2 000	12 728	19 799	1 620	635	36 414	23 771	20 830	13 266
In 3-person carpool	18 974	506	3 101	5 023	241	156	8 872	5 549	5 418	3 045
In 4-person carpool	7 915	257	1 357	2 052	119	79	3 467	2 109	2 125	1 141
In 5-or-more-person carpool	6 889	257	1 265	2 047	71	70	2 967	2 033	1 780	1 110
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**429 256**	**14 061**	**84 035**	**127 073**	**10 025**	**4 569**	**235 322**	**160 482**	**137 575**	**91 915**
Less than 10 minutes	74 564	2 625	15 008	22 398	1 292	799	40 802	28 699	25 411	16 584
10 to 19 minutes	149 033	4 669	29 358	44 021	3 491	1 367	83 498	56 506	48 916	33 013
20 to 29 minutes	88 154	3 043	17 528	26 120	2 478	1 191	50 841	36 371	30 046	20 480
30 to 44 minutes	76 812	2 581	14 833	22 452	2 088	869	39 961	26 216	22 780	14 884
45 or more minutes	40 693	1 143	7 308	12 082	676	343	20 220	12 690	10 422	6 954
Mean minutes	20.9	20.0	20.6	20.8	20.9	20.9	20.5	20.1	19.9	19.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	59.2	55.7	60.4	59.3	57.5	61.6	59.3	59.8	59.5	59.2

Table 108. Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**242 734**	**4 989**	**36 236**	**57 544**	**3 633**	**1 882**	**168 081**	**129 270**	**118 641**	**56 436**
Nursery school	6 756	170	1 027	1 377	155	16	6 318	5 695	5 028	2 489
Public	2 386	64	359	441	52	11	1 503	1 080	1 049	485
Church-related	2 901	58	450	610	50	–	3 190	3 190	2 570	1 283
Other private	1 469	48	218	326	53	5	1 625	1 425	1 409	721
Kindergarten	13 016	160	1 622	2 529	144	67	8 978	6 320	6 230	2 514
Public	11 313	132	1 387	2 140	94	44	7 309	4 876	4 845	1 896
Church-related	1 246	17	186	278	38	10	1 327	1 128	1 096	502
Other private	457	11	49	111	12	13	342	316	289	116
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	120 912	1 773	14 551	26 345	1 273	596	76 848	58 366	54 499	22 443
Public	111 849	1 595	13 086	24 446	916	483	67 216	50 171	47 114	18 725
Church-related	6 907	133	1 221	1 431	319	82	7 818	6 307	5 901	2 740
Other private	2 156	45	244	468	38	31	1 814	1 888	1 484	978
High school (1 to 4 years)	60 035	1 004	7 290	14 857	622	376	41 620	30 867	27 988	13 196
Public	54 989	910	6 631	13 758	467	309	36 539	26 635	24 593	10 892
Church-related	3 223	73	480	760	132	44	3 754	2 631	2 382	1 521
Other private	1 823	21	179	339	23	23	1 327	1 601	1 013	783
College	42 015	1 882	11 746	12 436	1 439	827	34 317	28 022	24 896	15 794
Public	32 959	1 397	8 762	10 079	1 098	587	27 194	21 622	18 799	12 232
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**242 734**	**4 989**	**36 236**	**57 544**	**3 633**	**1 882**	**168 081**	**129 270**	**118 641**	**56 436**
3 and 4 years old	5 877	121	901	1 148	146	22	5 277	4 922	4 191	2 004
5 and 6 years old	21 460	314	2 525	4 433	203	110	14 594	10 577	10 345	4 476
7 to 13 years old	100 874	1 473	12 540	22 051	1 083	503	65 925	50 536	47 182	19 426
14 and 15 years old	33 459	579	3 795	7 770	337	171	21 182	15 213	14 321	6 112
16 and 17 years old	30 510	492	3 526	7 609	285	210	21 419	15 869	14 037	7 033
18 and 19 years old	16 923	531	3 376	4 715	453	148	12 596	9 717	8 871	4 638
20 and 21 years old	10 103	443	2 615	2 993	233	144	8 367	7 179	6 491	3 755
22 to 24 years old	7 691	383	2 426	2 216	294	178	6 334	5 171	4 728	2 922
25 to 34 years old	9 728	541	3 147	2 984	386	243	8 036	6 520	5 817	3 858
35 years old and over	6 109	112	1 385	1 625	213	153	4 351	3 566	2 658	2 212
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	23.9	36.2	30.4	23.3	54.1	26.2	32.6	38.4	35.6	40.9
5 and 6 years old	82.9	85.8	84.8	80.1	93.1	73.8	84.8	86.1	86.2	86.1
7 to 13 years old	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.9	99.4	100.0	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2
14 and 15 years old	97.1	100.0	96.0	97.6	98.3	100.0	98.8	99.1	99.3	99.1
16 and 17 years old	82.8	82.0	83.9	83.7	88.0	77.8	91.0	92.1	91.7	94.6
18 and 19 years old	44.9	52.5	53.7	47.5	52.1	45.3	56.0	61.4	57.9	67.4
20 and 21 years old	27.2	35.9	38.8	30.3	28.3	49.3	40.5	48.7	46.2	56.6
22 to 24 years old	14.5	20.9	22.8	15.4	24.9	35.3	21.5	26.0	24.2	30.2
25 to 34 years old	6.1	9.5	8.8	6.5	9.4	12.7	9.0	10.8	10.2	11.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**74 539**	**1 611**	**10 490**	**19 013**	**1 194**	**597**	**46 004**	**33 056**	**30 638**	**14 321**
Armed Forces	837	156	720	516	151	84	928	632	957	184
Civilian, enrolled in school	47 402	1 023	6 882	12 324	738	358	34 008	25 575	22 908	11 666
Employed	13 566	410	2 506	3 760	281	111	11 256	8 716	7 859	3 884
Unemployed	1 868	60	267	630	53	22	1 634	1 309	1 261	527
Not in labor force	31 968	553	4 109	7 934	404	225	21 118	15 550	13 788	7 255
Civilian, not enrolled in school	26 300	432	2 888	6 173	305	155	11 068	6 849	6 773	2 471
High school graduate	11 659	207	1 504	2 881	157	100	6 429	4 204	4 146	1 659
Employed	8 305	147	1 061	2 086	125	78	4 650	3 031	3 076	1 262
Unemployed	1 094	19	159	289	13	16	778	522	453	191
Not in labor force	2 260	41	284	506	19	6	1 001	651	617	206
Not high school graduate	14 641	225	1 384	3 292	148	55	4 639	2 645	2 627	812
Employed	5 303	91	681	1 415	68	–	1 849	1 219	1 215	384
Unemployed	2 411	29	229	642	36	11	849	424	403	137
Not in labor force	6 927	105	474	1 235	44	44	1 941	1 002	1 009	291
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**311 928**	**9 353**	**59 260**	**91 202**	**6 251**	**3 191**	**140 467**	**94 422**	**79 425**	**58 581**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	23 768	331	2 132	6 868	283	83	4 688	2 101	1 784	886
5 to 7 years	33 911	642	3 862	10 941	308	120	8 743	4 619	3 449	1 811
8 years	38 954	690	4 735	12 174	412	131	10 580	5 670	4 744	2 816
High school: 1 to 3 years	43 626	1 214	6 833	13 630	640	207	15 965	9 079	8 334	4 661
4 years	88 097	2 799	18 515	26 862	1 865	946	43 675	26 782	23 846	15 949
College: 1 to 3 years	34 939	1 725	9 638	10 080	1 179	516	23 604	17 267	14 722	11 105
4 years	26 392	1 162	7 200	6 163	814	575	17 586	14 488	11 532	10 610
5 or more years	22 241	790	6 345	4 484	750	613	15 626	14 416	11 014	10 743
Percent high school graduates	55.0	69.2	70.4	52.2	73.7	83.0	71.5	77.3	76.9	82.6
Female, 25 years old and over	**345 913**	**9 256**	**50 042**	**106 663**	**6 109**	**3 064**	**178 525**	**114 615**	**85 003**	**70 590**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	17 280	200	1 174	4 807	191	132	3 713	1 710	1 115	670
5 to 7 years	36 210	501	2 908	11 629	309	139	9 463	4 284	3 134	1 963
8 years	48 321	722	4 078	14 766	422	237	12 582	6 505	4 517	3 025
High school: 1 to 3 years	59 173	1 316	6 850	19 022	900	335	25 107	12 902	10 600	7 100
4 years	113 608	3 798	19 676	38 907	2 359	1 186	69 666	41 333	33 338	24 596
College: 1 to 3 years	37 164	1 540	8 233	10 576	1 047	510	29 983	22 698	16 021	15 267
4 years	22 039	732	4 772	4 457	509	289	17 799	15 168	10 076	11 083
5 or more years	12 118	447	2 351	2 499	372	236	10 212	10 015	6 202	6 886
Percent high school graduates	53.5	70.4	70.0	52.9	70.2	72.5	71.5	77.8	77.2	81.9
Persons 25 years old and over	**657 841**	**18 609**	**109 302**	**197 865**	**12 360**	**6 255**	**318 992**	**209 037**	**164 428**	**129 171**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	6.2	2.9	3.0	5.9	3.8	3.4	2.6	1.8	1.8	1.2
High school graduates	54.2	69.8	70.2	52.6	72.0	77.9	71.5	77.6	77.1	82.2
4 or more years of college	12.6	16.8	18.9	8.9	19.8	27.4	19.2	25.9	23.6	30.4
Median years of school completed	12.1	12.6	12.6	12.1	12.6	12.8	12.6	12.8	12.8	13.1
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**127 961**	**4 076**	**23 668**	**34 174**	**2 876**	**1 123**	**72 636**	**50 458**	**48 961**	**23 198**
Percent: High school graduates	68.8	84.1	82.0	74.7	81.0	87.3	79.4	82.5	81.9	86.4
4 or more years of college	5.2	8.4	9.3	5.7	7.2	17.3	8.4	10.3	8.9	13.6
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**65 753**	**2 078**	**12 616**	**17 466**	**1 591**	**652**	**34 546**	**25 243**	**24 533**	**11 117**
Percent: High school graduates	66.6	80.9	79.9	72.6	79.6	87.6	77.0	79.7	79.8	83.1
4 or more years of college	5.0	8.5	9.2	5.5	8.2	15.2	7.6	8.5	8.0	12.6
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**62 208**	**1 998**	**11 052**	**16 708**	**1 285**	**471**	**38 090**	**25 215**	**24 428**	**12 081**
Percent: High school graduates	71.1	87.4	84.4	76.9	82.6	86.8	81.7	85.2	84.1	89.5
4 or more years of college	5.4	8.3	9.4	5.9	5.9	20.2	9.1	12.2	9.8	14.4

Table 109. Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**822 642**	**23 285**	**137 174**	**241 128**	**15 560**	**7 648**	**415 158**	**276 732**	**228 695**	**159 804**
Labor force	480 909	15 497	92 738	141 982	10 720	5 090	260 439	177 066	153 101	99 792
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.5	66.6	67.6	58.9	68.9	66.6	62.7	64.0	66.9	62.4
Armed Forces	3 283	481	2 348	1 463	393	244	3 225	2 563	3 341	787
Civilian labor force	477 626	15 016	90 390	140 519	10 327	4 846	257 214	174 503	149 760	99 005
Employed	446 388	14 172	85 824	131 293	9 760	4 591	241 275	164 200	140 253	94 207
Unemployed	31 238	844	4 566	9 226	567	255	15 939	10 303	9 507	4 798
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	5.6	5.1	6.6	5.5	5.3	6.2	5.9	6.3	4.8
Not in labor force	341 733	7 788	44 436	99 146	4 840	2 558	154 719	99 666	75 594	60 012
Inmate of institution	8 073	169	738	1 258	78	81	1 599	1 092	625	905
Female, 16 years and over	**426 079**	**11 572**	**63 054**	**127 872**	**7 564**	**3 704**	**228 077**	**148 150**	**116 606**	**86 082**
Labor force	192 441	6 095	33 388	60 117	4 096	1 952	117 833	77 968	64 340	43 946
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.2	52.7	53.0	47.0	54.2	52.7	51.7	52.6	55.2	51.1
Armed Forces	164	22	216	80	–	9	352	319	353	115
Civilian labor force	192 277	6 073	33 172	60 037	4 096	1 943	117 481	77 649	63 987	43 831
Employed	179 616	5 714	31 254	55 984	3 856	1 818	109 907	72 998	59 708	41 554
Unemployed	12 661	359	1 918	4 053	240	125	7 574	4 651	4 279	2 277
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	5.9	5.8	6.8	5.9	6.4	6.4	6.0	6.7	5.2
Not in labor force	233 638	5 477	29 666	67 755	3 468	1 752	110 244	70 182	52 266	42 136
Inmate of institution	3 829	71	296	590	42	62	779	536	242	545
Male, 16 to 19 years	**38 236**	**845**	**5 626**	**9 920**	**650**	**316**	**23 500**	**17 108**	**16 073**	**7 547**
Employed	15 289	271	2 219	3 940	252	103	9 757	7 261	6 664	3 050
Unemployed	3 113	69	446	954	59	27	1 853	1 354	1 192	517
Not in labor force	19 028	356	2 314	4 539	188	102	11 050	7 959	7 389	3 824
Male, 20 to 24 years	**46 399**	**1 515**	**9 234**	**12 134**	**1 095**	**437**	**23 116**	**17 052**	**16 591**	**7 594**
Employed	33 284	1 038	6 297	8 860	754	228	16 488	11 721	11 340	5 396
Unemployed	4 336	137	601	1 147	52	28	1 959	1 377	1 246	625
Not in labor force	7 925	181	1 611	1 755	160	129	3 898	3 449	3 123	1 408
Male, 25 to 54 years	**203 568**	**6 752**	**43 471**	**57 306**	**4 318**	**2 161**	**94 838**	**65 280**	**59 839**	**36 275**
Employed	174 750	6 064	38 727	49 772	3 841	1 821	83 438	57 539	52 655	32 795
Unemployed	9 455	195	1 389	2 470	193	67	3 765	2 402	2 369	1 065
Not in labor force	17 928	342	2 597	4 553	171	174	6 388	4 140	3 542	2 064
Male, 55 to 64 years	**51 760**	**1 269**	**8 230**	**16 378**	**1 041**	**588**	**25 057**	**16 581**	**11 459**	**11 964**
Employed	33 386	861	5 819	10 036	790	481	17 005	11 852	8 029	8 626
Unemployed	1 214	50	109	449	15	8	589	374	306	233
Not in labor force	17 143	358	2 300	5 880	236	99	7 452	4 349	3 119	3 105
Male, 65 years and over	**56 600**	**1 332**	**7 559**	**17 518**	**892**	**442**	**20 572**	**12 561**	**8 127**	**10 342**
Employed	10 063	224	1 508	2 701	267	140	4 680	2 829	1 857	2 786
Unemployed	459	34	103	153	8	–	199	145	115	81
Not in labor force	46 071	1 074	5 948	14 664	617	302	15 687	9 587	6 155	7 475
Female, 16 to 19 years	**36 303**	**766**	**4 864**	**9 093**	**544**	**281**	**22 504**	**15 948**	**14 565**	**6 774**
Employed	11 885	377	2 029	3 321	222	86	7 998	5 705	5 486	2 480
Unemployed	2 260	39	209	607	43	22	1 408	901	925	338
Not in labor force	22 127	343	2 553	5 136	279	173	13 010	9 244	8 025	3 928
Female, 20 to 24 years	**43 863**	**1 550**	**8 148**	**12 116**	**911**	**359**	**27 048**	**17 587**	**17 038**	**8 718**
Employed	25 920	1 013	5 369	7 563	621	279	17 146	11 369	10 805	5 744
Unemployed	2 745	67	495	730	56	16	1 497	886	837	406
Not in labor force	15 127	470	2 202	3 796	234	55	8 278	5 247	5 238	2 538
Female, 25 to 54 years	**203 308**	**6 118**	**35 405**	**62 513**	**4 215**	**1 985**	**115 079**	**75 393**	**63 160**	**41 062**
Employed	115 237	3 719	21 044	36 496	2 535	1 204	69 468	46 397	37 980	26 126
Unemployed	6 515	184	1 034	2 302	117	76	4 036	2 519	2 245	1 255
Not in labor force	81 495	2 200	13 266	23 691	1 563	705	41 438	26 341	22 869	13 624
Female, 55 to 64 years	**59 540**	**1 376**	**6 396**	**19 412**	**893**	**498**	**30 422**	**18 777**	**11 236**	**13 370**
Employed	21 172	433	2 323	6 978	346	221	12 292	7 641	4 461	5 704
Unemployed	810	44	139	326	24	6	491	290	231	197
Not in labor force	37 557	899	3 934	12 108	523	271	17 639	10 846	6 544	7 469
Female, 65 years and over	**83 065**	**1 762**	**8 241**	**24 738**	**1 001**	**581**	**33 024**	**20 445**	**10 607**	**16 158**
Employed	5 402	172	489	1 626	132	28	3 003	1 886	976	1 500
Unemployed	331	25	41	88	–	5	142	55	41	81
Not in labor force	77 332	1 565	7 711	23 024	869	548	29 879	18 504	9 590	14 577
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**426 079**	**11 572**	**63 054**	**127 872**	**7 564**	**3 704**	**228 077**	**148 150**	**116 606**	**86 082**
With own children under 6 years	61 919	1 911	11 428	16 865	1 397	569	31 850	20 047	19 212	9 981
In labor force	29 504	990	5 832	8 323	651	291	15 627	9 693	9 063	5 052
With own children 6 to 17 years only	86 221	2 473	14 032	25 926	1 515	851	44 369	27 496	23 491	15 006
In labor force	52 273	1 570	8 642	16 415	897	537	28 190	17 956	14 752	10 005
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**267 026**	**7 608**	**41 562**	**79 161**	**4 811**	**2 429**	**132 242**	**84 150**	**67 931**	**49 210**
In labor force	127 016	4 028	22 050	38 630	2 524	1 293	67 593	43 555	36 074	25 180
With own children under 6 years	55 080	1 768	10 494	14 993	1 260	524	28 319	17 835	17 176	9 010
In labor force	25 186	871	5 124	7 029	540	252	13 079	8 049	7 564	4 251
With own children 6 to 17 years only	73 811	2 118	12 073	21 723	1 262	748	36 686	23 130	19 646	12 498
In labor force	43 098	1 268	7 017	13 189	678	450	21 740	14 227	11 541	7 812
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**446 388**	**14 172**	**85 824**	**131 293**	**9 760**	**4 591**	**241 275**	**164 200**	**140 253**	**94 207**
Private wage and salary workers	329 185	10 308	64 341	97 776	7 447	3 346	174 543	116 842	103 467	64 070
Employees of own corporation	8 245	270	1 686	2 157	280	254	4 309	3 503	2 619	2 325
Federal government workers	20 536	815	4 509	6 327	356	224	12 967	9 107	7 623	5 533
State government workers	19 119	714	3 992	5 456	327	292	13 096	10 266	7 693	6 412
Local government workers	37 231	1 087	6 262	10 401	744	280	22 117	15 029	11 450	10 151
Self-employed workers	37 614	1 185	6 291	10 559	806	389	17 100	11 908	9 293	7 417
In agriculture	9 240	166	1 153	2 392	37	27	2 661	1 739	1 272	1 191
Unpaid family workers	2 703	63	429	774	80	60	1 452	1 048	727	624
In agriculture	693	12	126	140	4	–	359	272	124	117
Employed females 16 years and over	**179 616**	**5 714**	**31 254**	**55 984**	**3 856**	**1 818**	**109 907**	**72 998**	**59 708**	**41 554**
Private wage and salary workers	135 523	4 225	23 651	42 785	2 964	1 362	79 624	51 164	43 631	27 656
Employees of own corporation	1 428	36	201	356	41	67	782	603	458	364
Federal government workers	5 747	203	1 204	1 954	104	46	4 359	2 950	2 465	1 775
State government workers	8 872	360	1 845	2 781	186	138	6 878	5 375	3 894	3 258
Local government workers	20 680	605	3 253	5 760	348	149	13 889	9 764	6 927	6 859
Self-employed workers	7 092	266	1 028	2 151	206	94	4 172	3 067	2 288	1 565
Unpaid family workers	1 702	55	273	553	48	29	985	678	503	441

Table 110. Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**446 388**	**14 172**	**85 824**	**131 293**	**9 760**	**4 591**	**241 275**	**164 200**	**140 253**	**94 207**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	88 271	3 639	22 550	23 656	3 043	1 676	63 347	50 633	39 438	34 220
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	41 362	1 774	10 929	11 993	1 629	735	27 062	20 489	16 548	13 356
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 349	33	331	442	21	26	913	592	416	501
Management related occupations	9 837	373	2 482	2 803	357	166	6 804	5 009	4 137	3 228
Professional specialty occupations	46 909	1 865	11 621	11 663	1 414	941	36 285	30 144	22 890	20 864
Engineers and natural scientists	7 446	436	2 535	1 665	263	227	5 844	4 927	4 203	3 312
Engineers	4 915	282	1 814	1 140	214	177	3 907	3 230	2 764	2 190
Health diagnosing occupations	2 718	95	584	493	73	81	1 737	1 668	1 218	1 385
Health assessment and treating occupations	5 828	237	1 589	1 888	208	120	5 282	4 000	3 268	2 441
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	20 361	680	4 608	4 873	562	282	15 451	12 695	9 197	8 993
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15 111	480	3 231	3 789	337	161	11 396	8 546	6 202	6 486
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	123 061	4 638	26 001	38 848	3 377	1 448	80 827	55 053	46 081	32 319
Health technologists and technicians	4 356	206	1 004	1 324	101	60	3 195	2 075	1 814	1 157
Technologists and technicians, except health	7 819	316	2 191	2 194	233	123	5 966	4 839	4 027	2 555
Sales occupations	45 544	1 631	9 998	13 523	1 443	705	26 876	19 168	15 664	11 000
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7 642	261	1 735	2 311	240	111	3 989	2 802	2 329	1 610
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	14 341	613	3 711	4 337	523	245	9 265	6 805	5 528	4 687
Other sales occupations	23 561	757	4 552	6 875	680	349	13 622	9 561	7 807	4 703
Cashiers	7 551	217	1 327	2 213	200	64	4 682	3 063	2 619	1 231
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	65 342	2 485	12 808	21 807	1 600	560	44 790	28 971	24 576	17 607
Computer equipment operators	1 600	59	412	575	69	18	1 024	738	653	368
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	17 796	787	3 528	6 308	390	195	12 710	8 350	7 119	5 273
Financial records processing occupations	9 027	270	1 642	3 098	203	70	6 616	4 003	3 550	2 517
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 551	137	476	772	45	22	1 622	1 054	954	759
Service occupations	44 582	1 370	8 024	13 925	937	415	24 178	15 402	13 534	7 622
Private household occupations	1 595	44	211	429	26	5	606	384	272	210
Protective service occupations	6 023	151	1 121	2 242	127	48	3 197	2 087	1 979	1 026
Police and firefighters	2 474	80	478	1 024	77	17	1 313	719	763	412
Service occupations, except protective and household	36 964	1 175	6 692	11 254	784	362	20 375	12 931	11 283	6 386
Food service occupations	13 843	519	2 652	4 521	410	148	8 647	5 706	5 290	2 733
Cleaning and building service occupations	9 759	188	1 703	2 914	137	77	4 229	2 599	2 173	1 187
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15 044	240	1 931	3 896	92	33	4 822	3 124	2 391	1 849
Farm operators and managers	9 443	159	1 196	2 383	38	27	2 636	1 737	1 277	1 142
Farm workers and related occupations	4 567	81	647	1 276	41	6	1 944	1 268	957	610
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	63 990	1 989	12 100	19 560	1 101	514	28 394	17 324	16 259	8 563
Mechanics and repairers	18 545	572	3 725	5 615	287	115	7 991	4 660	4 542	2 489
Construction trades	22 537	652	4 004	7 195	398	117	10 003	6 077	5 856	2 859
Precision production occupations	21 880	758	4 253	6 522	403	279	10 114	6 416	5 732	3 152
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	111 440	2 296	15 218	31 408	1 210	505	39 707	22 664	22 550	9 634
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	46 123	938	5 820	12 746	424	192	15 034	8 258	8 379	3 402
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	19 126	400	2 451	5 363	169	96	6 515	3 440	3 210	1 670
Transportation occupations	17 084	392	2 844	4 899	224	91	6 259	3 691	3 753	1 593
Motor vehicle operators	15 813	355	2 572	4 444	218	84	5 552	3 270	3 383	1 326
Material moving equipment operators	5 629	103	745	1 753	92	20	2 085	1 188	1 286	376
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	23 478	463	3 358	6 647	301	106	9 814	6 087	5 922	2 593
Construction laborers	3 498	78	470	1 133	43	17	1 250	682	797	258
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6 544	140	1 065	1 789	96	23	3 217	2 219	1 991	957
Employed females 16 years and over	**179 616**	**5 714**	**31 254**	**55 984**	**3 856**	**1 818**	**109 907**	**72 998**	**59 708**	**41 554**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33 685	1 373	7 432	9 731	1 077	530	28 139	22 125	16 177	14 207
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10 462	473	2 471	3 570	393	184	8 586	6 352	4 842	3 675
Officials and administrators, public administration	384	13	71	144	8	8	313	232	159	187
Management related occupations	3 196	126	801	1 078	108	37	2 703	1 987	1 659	1 040
Professional specialty occupations	23 223	900	4 961	6 161	684	346	19 553	15 773	11 335	10 532
Engineers and natural scientists	657	43	222	130	16	10	594	535	460	349
Engineers	239	27	85	40	10	6	249	196	140	129
Health diagnosing occupations	200	7	42	84	4	20	265	250	176	121
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 703	207	1 274	1 594	182	100	4 425	3 374	2 694	1 962
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	14 376	496	2 840	3 472	369	153	11 404	8 961	6 164	6 462
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11 707	384	2 305	2 853	249	126	9 132	6 802	4 695	5 105
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	73 186	2 639	14 425	24 781	1 893	815	51 886	33 626	27 885	19 590
Health technologists and technicians	3 503	149	806	1 129	101	40	2 737	1 766	1 505	945
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 534	51	440	523	41	31	1 446	1 166	895	691
Sales occupations	19 832	571	3 679	6 172	563	340	12 263	8 384	6 704	4 184
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 952	68	333	606	53	56	1 139	828	593	405
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 864	90	585	1 073	101	69	2 177	1 635	1 246	1 045
Other sales occupations	15 016	413	2 761	4 493	409	215	8 947	5 921	4 865	2 734
Cashiers	6 237	171	1 095	1 877	141	64	3 952	2 453	2 227	943
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	48 317	1 868	9 500	16 957	1 188	404	35 440	22 310	18 781	13 770
Computer equipment operators	941	24	263	366	24	6	678	419	338	230
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	17 541	772	3 490	6 214	369	195	12 580	8 225	7 028	5 179
Financial records processing occupations	7 827	232	1 409	2 717	196	55	6 054	3 593	3 179	2 233
Mail and message distributing occupations	650	26	70	213	–	7	452	254	197	214
Service occupations	26 345	833	4 247	8 252	550	265	14 080	8 524	7 519	4 032
Private household occupations	1 539	33	202	416	20	5	589	374	272	193
Protective service occupations	432	13	72	169	–	–	281	145	222	80
Police and firefighters	39	–	13	41	–	–	12	5	7	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	24 374	787	3 973	7 667	530	260	13 210	8 005	7 025	3 759
Food service occupations	10 322	355	1 717	3 455	289	120	5 930	3 638	3 378	1 679
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 935	65	393	941	29	45	1 050	631	558	209
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 297	44	157	280	23	7	527	597	286	264
Farm operators and managers	622	6	89	119	6	7	242	263	161	126
Farm workers and related occupations	630	38	64	146	11	–	268	315	125	121
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 199	106	738	1 591	38	34	2 334	1 309	1 282	748
Mechanics and repairers	638	14	63	233	–	6	310	205	190	95
Construction trades	550	16	63	120	6	–	308	121	163	122
Precision production occupations	4 005	76	612	1 238	32	28	1 712	983	929	527
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	39 904	719	4 255	11 349	275	167	12 941	6 817	6 559	2 713
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	24 819	437	2 596	7 104	167	115	7 444	3 848	3 845	1 488
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	8 659	166	921	2 592	48	31	2 888	1 470	1 341	660
Transportation occupations	1 159	13	105	284	17	7	549	281	286	122
Motor vehicle operators	1 146	13	105	276	17	7	527	253	286	116
Material moving equipment operators	381	6	28	93	18	–	115	69	97	23
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 886	97	605	1 276	25	14	1 945	1 149	990	420
Construction laborers	114	–	12	10	–	–	47	27	42	16
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 017	25	155	260	–	–	478	296	274	146

Table 111. Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**446 388**	**14 172**	**85 824**	**131 293**	**9 760**	**4 591**	**241 275**	**164 200**	**140 253**	**94 207**
Agriculture	14 726	260	1 902	3 854	77	50	5 031	3 339	2 518	1 965
Forestry and fisheries	593	16	52	175	8	–	266	180	155	116
Mining	3 406	63	460	742	44	10	1 152	639	638	290
Construction	29 695	844	5 115	9 397	549	159	13 192	7 989	7 523	3 940
Manufacturing	126 234	3 355	21 082	35 800	1 783	939	51 407	32 082	30 193	16 101
Nondurable goods	67 076	1 734	10 753	18 963	829	502	27 898	17 429	16 076	8 741
Food and kindred products	7 042	223	1 518	2 035	133	73	3 366	2 249	1 992	1 043
Textile mill and finished textile products	28 206	554	3 391	7 806	209	154	8 521	4 663	4 768	1 951
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7 261	244	1 398	1 996	135	50	4 372	3 281	2 852	1 701
Chemicals and allied products	10 788	368	2 333	3 093	206	114	5 966	3 847	3 397	2 257
Durable goods	59 158	1 621	10 329	16 837	954	437	23 509	14 653	14 117	7 360
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	11 400	212	1 444	2 608	95	61	2 994	1 822	1 795	877
Primary metal industries	4 350	102	884	1 388	87	50	1 828	1 059	1 269	500
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	6 713	178	1 363	2 086	173	56	3 401	2 165	2 111	1 155
Machinery, except electrical	9 624	307	1 836	3 168	152	92	4 663	3 029	2 694	1 505
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	11 134	334	1 808	2 983	166	93	4 102	2 661	2 541	1 296
Transportation equipment	6 908	222	1 267	2 042	126	38	2 807	1 616	1 627	733
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	35 041	1 219	7 393	10 463	736	285	19 052	13 085	11 397	7 730
Railroads	2 678	92	492	689	54	20	1 329	834	825	490
Trucking service and warehousing	8 855	251	1 939	2 585	238	78	3 721	2 496	2 332	1 174
Other transportation	6 762	260	1 524	2 147	149	69	4 506	3 022	2 677	2 001
Communications	5 483	276	1 253	1 834	152	39	3 796	2 652	2 059	1 715
Utilities and sanitary services	11 263	340	2 185	3 208	143	79	5 700	4 081	3 504	2 350
Wholesale trade	19 949	724	4 354	6 166	679	254	11 357	7 566	6 790	4 436
Retail trade	68 533	2 284	13 752	20 929	2 101	804	39 403	26 342	23 465	13 788
General merchandise stores	8 663	317	1 865	2 799	210	106	5 575	3 858	3 324	2 020
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	12 784	310	2 268	3 681	469	79	6 346	4 251	3 865	1 770
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	10 584	296	1 972	3 220	189	51	5 175	3 026	2 895	1 753
Eating and drinking places	13 578	575	2 990	4 450	527	186	9 147	6 051	5 691	3 181
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22 337	740	4 650	7 060	643	315	14 519	10 028	7 893	7 008
Banking and credit agencies	9 106	260	1 765	2 989	222	76	5 271	3 384	2 816	2 479
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	13 231	480	2 885	4 071	421	239	9 248	6 644	5 077	4 529
Services	106 649	3 936	23 155	30 318	2 744	1 522	73 083	54 012	42 840	33 248
Business services	9 155	379	2 483	2 821	332	166	7 075	5 513	4 612	3 037
Repair services	5 843	163	1 192	1 808	96	34	2 769	1 710	1 447	781
Private households	1 882	69	234	492	34	5	764	482	381	290
Other personal services	10 193	381	1 844	3 160	292	96	6 050	3 670	3 162	1 869
Entertainment and recreation services	2 876	190	699	855	100	44	2 586	2 012	1 632	1 179
Professional and related services	76 700	2 754	16 703	21 182	1 890	1 177	53 839	40 625	31 606	26 092
Hospitals	16 737	591	3 749	5 158	388	260	11 543	8 219	7 084	4 708
Health services, except hospitals	10 304	443	2 226	3 056	268	166	6 878	4 878	3 627	3 057
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	33 417	1 106	7 122	8 211	784	422	23 330	18 180	13 699	12 284
Other educational services	1 209	43	278	366	68	48	1 065	929	703	562
Social services, religious and membership organizations	8 071	303	1 586	2 514	128	86	5 609	4 051	3 121	2 602
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	6 962	268	1 742	1 877	254	195	5 414	4 368	3 372	2 879
Public administration	19 225	731	3 909	6 389	396	253	12 813	8 938	6 841	5 585
Employed females 16 years and over	**179 616**	**5 714**	**31 254**	**55 984**	**3 856**	**1 818**	**109 907**	**72 998**	**59 708**	**41 554**
Agriculture	1 591	59	199	381	8	7	763	715	407	348
Forestry and fisheries	84	–	4	10	–	–	41	43	24	18
Mining	145	6	23	38	1	–	107	56	60	21
Construction	1 941	92	368	632	51	8	1 458	911	788	440
Manufacturing	49 176	1 076	6 166	14 736	484	275	18 737	10 440	9 927	5 065
Nondurable goods	32 686	673	3 988	9 722	302	207	12 064	6 602	6 324	3 142
Food and kindred products	1 902	56	357	509	47	11	993	541	489	301
Textile mill and finished textile products	20 451	406	2 214	5 921	118	98	5 887	3 042	3 079	1 157
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 827	87	461	856	44	24	1 790	1 317	1 135	662
Chemicals and allied products	2 390	50	343	782	45	30	1 401	760	655	464
Durable goods	16 490	403	2 178	5 014	182	68	6 673	3 838	3 603	1 923
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 631	41	329	674	28	8	832	404	391	212
Primary metal industries	463	4	69	116	6	–	262	140	111	125
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 419	22	217	468	13	11	836	563	502	301
Machinery, except electrical	2 159	54	285	815	–	27	1 036	681	557	303
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5 188	148	573	1 401	38	16	1 820	942	1 012	539
Transportation equipment	1 659	46	248	544	53	–	705	420	381	133
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 523	290	1 326	2 382	126	50	4 972	3 353	2 704	2 077
Railroads	33	–	7	17	7	6	96	76	49	51
Trucking service and warehousing	948	63	213	328	8	13	606	381	381	162
Other transportation	1 522	63	327	491	19	16	1 245	776	648	608
Communications	2 336	106	443	996	59	15	1 806	1 325	986	676
Utilities and sanitary services	1 684	58	336	550	33	–	1 219	795	640	580
Wholesale trade	4 450	107	804	1 528	188	59	3 200	2 060	1 766	1 177
Retail trade	33 186	1 125	6 012	10 564	913	482	20 582	13 211	11 342	6 510
General merchandise stores	6 190	191	1 203	2 027	135	78	4 010	2 740	2 215	1 378
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5 489	124	905	1 506	154	30	2 780	1 811	1 632	640
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 547	65	320	565	19	19	1 141	622	567	311
Eating and drinking places	8 641	386	1 623	2 990	299	143	5 686	3 480	3 454	1 652
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 742	370	2 350	4 290	300	146	8 063	5 317	4 290	3 401
Banking and credit agencies	5 937	177	1 180	2 127	131	47	3 509	2 205	1 884	1 432
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 805	193	1 170	2 163	169	99	4 554	3 112	2 406	1 969
Services	63 517	2 298	12 699	18 920	1 640	715	46 587	32 897	25 526	20 031
Business services	3 209	127	795	1 015	131	38	3 070	2 532	1 908	1 189
Repair services	541	11	114	148	30	–	451	283	217	153
Private households	1 705	51	223	458	28	5	686	439	321	254
Other personal services	7 207	237	1 200	2 170	207	55	4 087	2 164	1 914	1 147
Entertainment and recreation services	964	71	207	307	26	4	1 152	807	745	493
Professional and related services	49 891	1 801	10 160	14 822	1 218	613	37 141	26 672	20 421	16 795
Hospitals	12 472	415	2 774	4 077	318	187	9 163	6 259	5 468	3 531
Health services, except hospitals	7 694	339	1 606	2 476	205	84	5 193	3 418	2 614	1 854
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	22 167	702	4 266	5 798	484	239	16 352	12 295	8 782	8 538
Other educational services	888	28	147	278	41	21	762	673	510	428
Social services, religious and membership organizations	4 268	197	741	1 392	93	62	3 376	2 267	1 705	1 531
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	2 402	120	626	801	77	20	2 295	1 760	1 342	913
Public administration	7 261	291	1 303	2 503	145	76	5 397	3 995	2 874	2 466

Table 112. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**310 296**	**9 932**	**63 115**	**88 235**	**6 942**	**3 376**	**154 538**	**108 149**	**96 486**	**61 004**
Worked in 1979	307 347	9 879	62 688	87 410	6 881	3 359	153 250	107 217	95 611	60 572
50 to 52 weeks	207 427	7 019	44 573	58 744	4 851	2 431	101 741	70 807	62 726	42 018
48 to 49 weeks	12 047	500	2 413	3 231	292	101	5 611	3 757	3 431	2 058
40 to 47 weeks	25 013	660	4 837	7 460	549	193	12 562	8 572	7 744	4 211
27 to 39 weeks	21 090	543	3 846	5 883	390	229	10 322	7 152	6 557	3 578
14 to 26 weeks	21 513	624	3 821	6 630	488	227	12 005	8 339	7 760	4 406
1 to 13 weeks	20 257	533	3 198	5 462	311	178	11 009	8 590	7 393	4 301
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	271 679	8 957	56 666	77 638	6 102	3 026	131 999	91 110	81 944	52 062
50 to 52 weeks	195 666	6 664	42 552	55 667	4 589	2 330	95 624	65 873	58 639	39 407
27 to 49 weeks	47 999	1 445	9 298	13 746	993	402	22 323	14 921	13 725	7 495
1 to 26 weeks	28 014	848	4 816	8 225	520	294	14 052	10 316	9 580	5 160
With unemployment in 1979	49 428	1 471	8 988	14 836	1 063	421	26 071	17 697	16 910	8 088
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.9	14.8	14.2	16.8	15.3	12.5	16.9	16.4	17.5	13.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	13 111	528	2 744	3 730	322	140	7 786	5 556	5 467	2 633
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	17 573	493	3 338	5 651	381	130	9 632	6 382	5 996	2 836
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	18 744	450	2 906	5 455	360	151	8 653	5 759	5 447	2 619
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.7	11.8	13.1	14.5	14.2	14.0	13.4	13.1	13.0	13.2
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**219 591**	**6 984**	**38 143**	**68 221**	**4 633**	**2 232**	**136 424**	**90 302**	**74 830**	**51 281**
Worked in 1979	215 172	6 912	37 515	66 919	4 516	2 209	133 969	88 743	73 337	50 533
50 to 52 weeks	109 904	3 561	19 276	35 534	2 356	1 072	65 545	42 506	34 816	24 920
48 to 49 weeks	8 265	230	1 422	2 566	185	60	4 969	3 401	2 676	1 690
40 to 47 weeks	23 788	737	4 153	6 857	445	265	15 362	10 436	8 636	6 291
27 to 39 weeks	23 575	739	3 914	6 976	485	225	15 057	9 977	8 302	5 575
14 to 26 weeks	24 953	955	4 593	7 637	576	284	16 529	10 859	9 295	5 813
1 to 13 weeks	24 687	690	4 157	7 349	469	303	16 507	11 564	9 612	6 244
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	162 692	5 044	27 786	51 444	3 331	1 466	98 758	63 413	52 842	36 807
50 to 52 weeks	93 719	3 028	16 343	30 668	1 937	856	55 891	35 775	29 589	21 023
27 to 49 weeks	40 832	1 100	6 645	12 094	827	329	25 167	16 111	13 320	9 456
1 to 26 weeks	28 141	916	4 798	8 682	567	281	17 700	11 527	9 933	6 328
With unemployment in 1979	38 547	1 188	6 738	12 463	874	355	26 643	16 880	15 477	8 589
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.6	17.0	17.7	18.3	18.9	15.9	19.5	18.7	20.7	16.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	12 784	429	2 657	4 250	370	157	10 220	6 851	6 031	3 451
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	12 426	349	2 029	3 971	231	103	8 723	5 446	5 231	2 714
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	13 337	410	2 052	4 242	273	95	7 700	4 583	4 215	2 424
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.0	13.5	12.1	13.8	12.5	10.5	12.1	11.5	11.8	11.9
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**309 879**	**9 417**	**58 420**	**90 831**	**5 952**	**2 913**	**141 017**	**92 707**	**79 242**	**56 248**
No workers	42 062	953	5 068	12 440	422	236	14 643	8 713	6 398	6 333
1 worker	105 347	2 965	18 869	29 968	2 092	1 110	47 197	31 017	25 898	18 074
2 workers	130 582	4 450	27 856	38 429	2 772	1 237	63 133	42 166	37 394	25 657
3 or more workers	31 888	1 049	6 627	9 994	666	330	16 044	10 811	9 552	6 184
Married-couple families	**268 687**	**8 354**	**52 688**	**77 291**	**5 236**	**2 605**	**119 361**	**79 945**	**69 379**	**48 536**
No workers	33 093	799	4 241	9 960	356	196	11 293	6 988	5 150	5 112
1 worker	85 073	2 416	15 863	23 160	1 629	968	36 520	24 457	20 739	14 326
2 workers	121 186	4 197	26 433	35 116	2 600	1 148	57 394	38 660	34 810	23 555
Husband and wife worked	105 768	3 780	23 617	30 603	2 338	1 031	50 197	33 722	30 843	20 470
3 or more workers	29 335	942	6 151	9 055	651	293	14 154	9 840	8 680	5 543
Husband and wife worked	24 693	796	5 126	7 702	523	233	11 970	8 426	7 512	4 783
Female householder, no husband present	**32 487**	**847**	**4 388**	**10 786**	**589**	**218**	**17 929**	**10 711**	**8 132**	**6 336**
No workers	7 663	137	656	2 034	44	19	2 791	1 458	1 032	1 007
1 worker	15 990	449	2 437	5 512	397	108	9 033	5 625	4 329	3 112
2 workers	6 820	168	951	2 502	138	58	4 592	2 820	2 095	1 678
3 or more workers	2 014	93	344	738	10	33	1 513	808	676	539
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**337 155**	**10 300**	**66 215**	**95 330**	**7 080**	**3 493**	**165 948**	**115 587**	**103 639**	**63 207**
With a work disability	38 540	1 058	6 238	12 037	575	259	17 907	11 485	9 328	5 738
Not in labor force	22 751	466	3 145	6 993	209	133	9 281	5 664	4 524	2 901
Prevented from working	20 387	409	2 738	6 357	155	90	8 100	4 858	3 909	2 465
Female, 16 to 64 years	**342 497**	**9 795**	**54 752**	**103 048**	**6 553**	**3 114**	**194 848**	**127 584**	**105 932**	**69 834**
With a work disability	33 258	745	3 921	11 355	405	215	18 139	10 314	7 821	5 374
Not in labor force	27 123	557	2 926	9 143	305	155	13 453	7 238	5 574	3 776
Prevented from working	22 736	415	2 243	7 820	255	112	10 706	5 494	4 239	2 911
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**679 652**	**20 095**	**120 967**	**198 378**	**13 633**	**6 607**	**360 796**	**243 171**	**209 571**	**133 041**
With a public transportation disability	16 788	314	1 784	4 934	165	96	7 159	4 078	3 031	2 074
With a work disability	15 839	298	1 679	4 575	160	80	6 642	3 764	2 877	1 948
Persons 65 years and over	**134 917**	**3 021**	**15 469**	**41 492**	**1 849**	**960**	**52 763**	**32 469**	**18 499**	**25 858**
With a public transportation disability	24 786	569	2 472	7 692	244	120	8 746	5 421	2 790	3 777
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**126 495**	**4 350**	**27 604**	**39 016**	**2 719**	**1 550**	**70 213**	**48 190**	**39 186**	**29 800**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.2	38.7	38.3	34.9	35.8	41.8	38.1	38.1	35.9	40.8
Female veterans	**3 728**	**140**	**711**	**1 122**	**108**	**90**	**2 800**	**2 055**	**1 722**	**1 013**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.4	2.4	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**130 223**	**4 490**	**28 315**	**40 138**	**2 827**	**1 640**	**73 013**	**50 245**	**40 908**	**30 813**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.9	19.7	21.0	16.7	18.6	22.2	17.7	18.3	18.2	19.4
May 1975 or later only	3 674	134	772	1 160	122	59	2 038	1 349	1 410	562
Vietnam era	31 117	1 260	9 026	9 730	678	396	18 570	12 959	12 494	6 547
February 1955 to July 1964 only	14 768	528	3 530	4 186	287	193	7 672	5 520	4 883	2 787
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	2 819	125	925	891	89	99	2 350	1 874	1 499	1 089
Korean conflict	18 485	605	3 769	5 562	386	130	9 874	6 474	5 761	3 872
Korean conflict and World War II	3 133	121	564	876	94	48	2 550	2 086	1 366	1 245
World War II	51 129	1 560	8 997	16 205	1 070	671	28 156	18 677	12 773	13 699
World War I	2 347	74	425	640	51	13	827	601	237	542
Other	2 751	83	307	888	50	31	976	705	485	470
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**689 136**	**18 314**	**106 511**	**199 527**	**12 340**	**5 764**	**338 920**	**223 924**	**184 446**	**128 204**

Table 113. **Income Characteristics in 1979 of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**391 528**	**11 817**	**72 421**	**117 637**	**7 831**	**3 894**	**184 944**	**122 482**	**101 191**	**75 852**
Less than $5,000	64 943	1 394	7 290	19 609	687	394	20 661	12 204	8 741	6 562
$5,000 to $7,499	37 098	799	5 369	11 422	685	256	14 192	8 469	6 719	5 226
$7,500 to $9,999	34 478	955	5 695	11 053	557	210	15 564	9 494	7 741	5 473
$10,000 to $14,999	66 112	1 951	11 665	20 269	1 382	570	30 579	19 682	17 425	11 227
$15,000 to $19,999	56 974	1 642	11 519	16 802	1 157	570	27 723	17 576	15 893	10 918
$20,000 to $24,999	45 356	1 668	10 136	14 158	1 000	464	24 913	16 409	14 276	10 287
$25,000 to $34,999	50 181	2 026	11 374	15 069	1 208	666	29 583	20 728	16 930	13 929
$35,000 to $49,999	23 816	914	6 160	6 434	781	427	14 231	11 477	8 778	7 517
$50,000 or more	12 570	468	3 213	2 821	374	337	7 498	6 443	4 688	4 713
Median	$14 415	$17 026	$17 520	$14 039	$17 399	$19 522	$16 965	$18 143	$18 017	$19 310
Mean	$17 846	$20 699	$20 752	$16 998	$20 990	$24 708	$20 250	$21 779	$21 531	$23 258
Families	**309 879**	**9 417**	**58 420**	**90 831**	**5 952**	**2 913**	**141 017**	**92 707**	**79 242**	**56 248**
Less than $5,000	29 490	598	3 258	7 719	239	128	7 688	4 444	3 752	1 892
$5,000 to $7,499	26 331	466	3 504	7 493	407	118	8 115	4 425	3 825	2 608
$7,500 to $9,999	26 385	703	4 113	8 229	422	160	10 176	5 938	5 126	2 968
$10,000 to $14,999	54 708	1 454	9 150	16 558	929	393	22 014	13 772	12 641	7 225
$15,000 to $19,999	50 041	1 461	9 862	15 005	940	462	23 013	13 898	13 061	8 414
$20,000 to $24,999	41 669	1 543	9 096	13 042	838	363	22 292	14 415	12 713	8 888
$25,000 to $34,999	47 157	1 908	10 597	14 227	1 102	577	27 519	19 118	15 629	12 845
$35,000 to $49,999	22 383	853	5 864	5 962	743	388	13 275	10 784	8 213	6 987
$50,000 or more	11 715	431	2 976	2 596	332	324	6 925	5 913	4 282	4 421
Median	$16 698	$20 069	$19 642	$16 752	$20 196	$22 957	$19 890	$21 225	$20 425	$22 630
Mean	$20 008	$23 013	$22 725	$19 315	$23 606	$28 169	$22 964	$24 727	$23 890	$26 890
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**105 902**	**3 922**	**21 676**	**34 765**	**3 110**	**1 536**	**59 916**	**41 700**	**34 289**	**26 130**
Less than $2,000	17 979	804	3 969	5 479	551	255	9 151	6 563	5 894	3 458
$2,000 to $2,999	16 003	375	2 192	5 151	157	150	6 241	4 153	3 269	2 105
$3,000 to $4,999	19 899	680	3 336	7 091	480	283	9 273	5 968	4 743	3 887
$5,000 to $7,999	16 371	621	3 655	5 873	594	232	9 977	6 687	5 676	4 146
$8,000 to $9,999	8 370	350	1 965	2 881	278	79	5 813	4 055	3 236	2 576
$10,000 to $14,999	13 432	592	3 180	4 222	596	215	10 137	6 983	5 749	4 849
$15,000 to $24,999	9 982	342	2 515	3 085	357	213	6 853	5 213	4 102	3 715
$25,000 to $49,999	3 172	127	673	803	70	108	2 004	1 670	1 310	1 123
$50,000 or more	694	31	191	180	27	6	467	408	310	271
Median	$4 878	$5 420	$5 981	$4 875	$6 787	$6 250	$6 478	$6 715	$6 580	$7 590
Mean	$7 711	$8 077	$8 580	$7 345	$8 525	$10 001	$8 734	$9 257	$8 903	$9 885
Males 15 years and over, with income	**374 943**	**11 426**	**71 788**	**108 730**	**7 749**	**3 862**	**179 438**	**123 306**	**107 401**	**71 372**
Median income	$10 350	$12 547	$12 405	$10 351	$13 017	$15 108	$11 638	$12 049	$11 760	$13 564
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.1	58.3	59.2	51.2	59.2	60.3	53.3	53.4	54.6	55.2
Median income	$15 184	$16 645	$16 607	$15 319	$16 883	$20 991	$16 795	$18 045	$17 062	$19 332
Females 15 years and over, with income	**321 805**	**9 165**	**48 355**	**98 225**	**5 720**	**2 949**	**179 574**	**117 362**	**90 650**	**70 432**
Median income	$4 701	$5 447	$5 437	$4 908	$6 050	$5 744	$5 510	$5 662	$5 578	$6 289
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.0	33.0	33.6	31.1	33.7	28.8	30.9	30.4	32.5	29.7
Median income	$8 804	$9 378	$9 509	$9 115	$9 498	$10 197	$9 832	$10 309	$9 825	$10 720
Per capita income	**$6 663**	**$9 028**	**$8 786**	**$6 868**	**$9 149**	**$11 254**	**$6 904**	**$7 126**	**$6 705**	**$8 860**
Persons in households	$6 746	$9 280	$8 977	$6 951	$9 400	$11 644	$6 984	$7 225	$6 802	$9 006
Persons in group quarters	$2 531	$3 117	$3 214	$2 613	$3 525	$3 116	$2 840	$2 666	$3 019	$2 852
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$11 677	$12 174	$13 026	$13 460	$12 404	$13 375	$13 164	$13 171	$13 385	$14 081
25 to 34 years	$17 140	$19 630	$19 088	$18 161	$19 006	$20 125	$18 983	$19 829	$19 307	$21 207
35 to 44 years	$20 273	$24 940	$23 299	$20 836	$25 591	$26 467	$22 368	$24 299	$22 864	$25 793
45 to 54 years	$21 612	$25 111	$24 472	$21 214	$24 773	$28 984	$24 783	$26 934	$25 883	$28 179
55 to 64 years	$17 791	$18 924	$20 119	$16 288	$21 328	$24 387	$21 544	$22 440	$22 117	$25 675
65 years and over	$9 723	$10 839	$10 895	$9 371	$13 397	$14 521	$13 161	$13 897	$13 513	$15 866
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$16 698**	**$20 069**	**$19 642**	**$16 752**	**$20 196**	**$22 957**	**$19 890**	**$21 225**	**$20 425**	**$22 630**
With own children under 18 years	$17 699	$20 910	$20 724	$18 563	$20 656	$23 640	$20 322	$21 898	$20 590	$23 420
With own children under 6 years	$15 755	$18 507	$18 372	$17 263	$17 500	$20 612	$18 477	$19 642	$18 616	$21 522
Without own children under 18 years	$15 633	$17 810	$18 256	$14 981	$19 564	$22 200	$19 401	$20 456	$20 209	$21 999
Married-couple families	**$17 899**	**$20 890**	**$20 574**	**$18 065**	**$21 480**	**$23 937**	**$21 248**	**$22 521**	**$21 505**	**$24 122**
With own children under 18 years	$19 184	$21 787	$21 648	$20 164	$22 279	$24 974	$21 937	$23 498	$21 953	$25 009
With own children under 6 years	$16 681	$19 450	$19 153	$18 207	$19 155	$21 197	$19 430	$20 561	$19 472	$22 298
Without own children under 18 years	$16 478	$18 775	$18 889	$15 848	$19 935	$22 942	$20 429	$21 488	$20 879	$23 186
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 970**	**$9 993**	**$10 521**	**$10 141**	**$9 182**	**$13 810**	**$11 413**	**$12 201**	**$11 278**	**$13 419**
With own children under 18 years	$7 732	$9 326	$9 160	$8 938	$8 235	$12 708	$9 575	$10 461	$9 538	$11 116
With own children under 6 years	$5 200	$6 372	$6 930	$6 553	$8 077	$12 778	$7 189	$7 730	$7 134	$8 577
Without own children under 18 years	$10 531	$11 534	$12 683	$11 522	$12 976	$19 044	$14 071	$14 385	$15 178	$15 635
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$6 344	$7 129	$7 559	$6 680	$9 057	$9 306	$8 673	$9 480	$9 055	$11 236
1 worker	$13 381	$16 271	$15 790	$13 391	$16 491	$18 945	$16 390	$17 867	$16 658	$19 758
2 workers	$20 196	$22 157	$21 511	$20 291	$21 768	$25 768	$22 157	$23 128	$22 065	$24 777
3 or more workers	$27 622	$29 507	$29 891	$27 285	$34 288	$33 129	$30 040	$32 563	$30 584	$32 549
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$6 495	$6 712	$7 168	$6 859	$7 717	$6 825	$7 833	$7 706	$7 648	$8 791
65 years and over	$3 879	$3 772	$4 634	$3 868	$6 773	$3 576	$4 770	$5 500	$4 852	$6 321
Female, 15 years and over	$4 162	$3 979	$4 891	$4 079	$5 956	$6 125	$5 905	$6 253	$5 889	$7 058
65 years and over	$3 734	$3 928	$3 981	$3 592	$4 766	$3 810	$4 914	$5 250	$4 973	$6 238
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**391 528**	**11 817**	**72 421**	**117 637**	**7 831**	**3 894**	**184 944**	**122 482**	**101 191**	**75 852**
With earnings	313 716	10 129	63 485	93 808	6 922	3 382	155 768	105 046	89 775	63 440
Mean earnings	$18 398	$20 971	$20 578	$17 626	$20 527	$23 512	$19 891	$21 040	$20 848	$22 217
With wage or salary income	295 089	9 640	60 579	88 450	6 584	3 198	148 533	100 389	86 208	59 836
Mean wage or salary income	$17 465	$19 037	$19 661	$16 885	$19 348	$22 853	$18 886	$19 945	$19 807	$20 896
With nonfarm self-employment income	38 867	1 282	7 641	10 959	1 015	441	19 829	14 517	11 461	9 466
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$13 104	$13 594	$13 485	$12 104	$13 892	$13 945	$12 555	$12 877	$12 302	$14 409
With farm self-employment income	28 978	657	3 960	8 366	205	119	10 539	6 770	4 661	5 118
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 753	$17 454	$3 111	$3 264	$2 900	$2 389	$4 200	$3 102	$4 961	$4 432
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	134 368	4 346	27 255	38 253	3 118	1 951	84 230	61 952	46 695	43 628
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 957	$2 730	$2 651	$2 445	$2 762	$4 684	$2 686	$2 938	$2 534	$3 438
With Social Security income	117 042	2 706	14 896	37 716	1 627	825	50 105	30 610	20 071	22 299
Mean Social Security income	$3 759	$4 041	$3 981	$3 746	$3 846	$3 984	$4 007	$4 050	$4 040	$4 237
With public assistance income	31 353	564	3 236	9 726	365	122	10 249	5 501	4 435	2 627
Mean public assistance income	$1 967	$1 511	$2 099	$1 936	$2 580	$1 842	$1 951	$2 018	$2 018	$2 043
With all other income	88 054	2 655	15 791	28 774	1 596	875	49 077	31 106	24 800	20 325
Mean all other income	$3 595	$3 215	$3 680	$3 215	$4 058	$4 622	$4 071	$4 508	$3 980	$5 162

Table 114. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**309 879**	**9 417**	**58 420**	**90 831**	**5 952**	**2 913**	**141 017**	**92 707**	**79 242**	**56 248**
With Social Security income	78 819	1 870	10 545	24 958	1 124	546	33 545	20 370	14 416	14 537
Income above poverty level	65 904	1 644	9 385	21 281	1 029	527	30 569	18 717	13 233	13 933
Below poverty level without Social Security income	22 123	464	2 927	7 524	219	120	7 896	4 183	3 020	2 837
With public assistance income	22 901	427	2 472	6 912	243	93	7 617	4 032	3 415	1 943
Income above poverty level	13 526	304	1 683	4 666	201	73	5 565	3 102	2 524	1 600
Below poverty level without public assistance income	3 386	58	368	1 058	16	5	907	438	379	235
Householder worked in 1979	242 982	7 862	49 880	69 959	5 205	2 525	115 943	77 730	68 352	46 064
With related children under 18 years	157 832	5 113	31 977	44 737	3 261	1 474	71 654	46 720	43 574	24 920
With related children 5 to 17 years	128 220	4 095	25 678	36 948	2 431	1 121	58 218	37 354	34 502	20 141
Female householder, no husband present	32 487	847	4 388	10 786	589	218	17 929	10 711	8 132	6 336
Householder worked in 1979	18 508	559	2 970	6 485	467	181	12 254	7 593	6 157	4 217
With related children under 18 years	18 662	501	2 783	6 066	401	157	10 377	5 986	5 323	3 299
With related children under 6 years	6 223	144	870	1 778	154	54	2 889	1 746	1 608	833
Householder 65 years and over	53 330	1 258	6 769	16 469	739	348	20 682	12 596	8 065	10 295
Unrelated individuals	**94 552**	**3 082**	**17 181**	**30 899**	**2 487**	**1 223**	**51 233**	**34 940**	**26 877**	**22 508**
With Social Security income	38 924	879	4 393	13 017	560	292	16 833	10 358	5 743	7 915
Income above poverty level	21 725	514	2 798	7 181	413	177	11 866	7 645	4 181	6 194
Below poverty level without Social Security income	12 790	289	1 626	4 741	194	90	6 196	3 819	2 180	2 708
With public assistance income	8 723	151	784	2 794	119	14	2 641	1 386	933	710
Income above poverty level	1 813	38	247	522	56	8	675	402	251	252
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 080	24	158	308	25	–	304	188	107	114
Worked in 1979	49 852	2 089	12 381	16 773	1 876	860	33 520	24 096	20 512	14 810
65 years and over	37 308	820	4 000	12 010	535	256	15 491	9 635	5 183	7 478
Persons	**1 025 366**	**25 615**	**158 591**	**283 625**	**17 165**	**8 333**	**550 707**	**379 966**	**325 107**	**198 346**
Related children under 18 years	256 168	3 832	30 533	56 103	2 586	1 331	168 682	127 925	119 300	50 321
Related children 5 to 17 years	195 002	2 906	23 322	43 914	1 893	1 075	127 555	95 087	88 538	38 103
60 years and over	186 763	4 141	21 851	58 428	2 703	1 402	78 346	48 258	28 151	37 823
65 years and over	134 841	3 021	15 469	41 473	1 849	960	52 756	32 469	18 492	25 858
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**37 142**	**710**	**4 277**	**9 340**	**318**	**162**	**9 909**	**5 572**	**4 980**	**2 362**
Percent below poverty level	12.0	7.5	7.3	10.3	5.3	5.6	7.0	6.0	6.3	4.2
Mean income deficit	$2 731	$2 486	$2 659	$2 428	$2 499	$2 520	$2 517	$2 495	$2 650	$2 531
Persons per family	3.44	3.23	3.52	3.27	3.52	3.55	3.38	3.33	3.40	3.23
With Social Security income	12 915	226	1 160	3 677	95	19	2 976	1 653	1 183	604
With public assistance income	9 375	123	789	2 246	42	20	2 052	930	891	343
Householder worked in 1979	18 280	375	2 550	4 495	190	114	5 797	3 384	3 129	1 468
With related children under 18 years	22 580	374	2 847	5 416	230	104	6 685	3 672	3 514	1 574
With related children 5 to 17 years	18 412	320	2 258	4 591	180	80	5 583	2 931	2 802	1 273
Female householder, no husband present	9 494	175	953	2 428	95	42	3 426	1 692	1 679	796
Householder worked in 1979	3 895	95	507	1 036	44	32	1 855	974	995	438
With related children under 18 years	7 433	126	804	1 937	83	42	2 894	1 408	1 466	661
With related children under 6 years	3 300	62	329	757	43	17	1 105	607	612	202
Householder 65 years and over	9 028	192	797	2 524	57	11	1 758	986	659	478
Unrelated individuals	**33 053**	**893**	**4 349**	**10 404**	**470**	**296**	**12 194**	**7 676**	**5 753**	**4 100**
Percent below poverty level	35.0	29.0	25.3	33.7	18.9	24.2	23.8	22.0	21.4	18.2
Mean income deficit	$1 555	$1 715	$1 737	$1 464	$1 810	$1 708	$1 576	$1 638	$1 676	$1 480
With Social Security income	17 199	365	1 595	5 836	147	115	4 967	2 713	1 562	1 721
With public assistance income	6 910	113	537	2 272	63	6	1 966	984	682	458
Worked in 1979	8 595	363	2 013	2 505	211	132	4 908	3 679	3 169	1 871
65 years and over	16 825	336	1 505	5 651	138	104	4 617	2 560	1 517	1 578
Persons	**156 788**	**2 689**	**16 543**	**36 948**	**1 370**	**760**	**50 148**	**29 598**	**26 117**	**12 230**
Percent below poverty level	15.3	10.5	10.4	13.0	8.0	9.1	9.1	7.8	8.0	6.2
Related children under 18 years	48 616	462	4 695	8 699	283	171	18 041	10 647	10 561	3 406
Related children 5 to 17 years	36 129	365	3 430	6 660	193	135	13 370	7 622	7 724	2 612
60 years and over	40 455	782	3 349	12 355	314	181	9 724	5 349	3 203	2 998
65 years and over	32 153	669	2 699	9 936	236	157	7 493	4 150	2 540	2 411
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**53 685**	**1 061**	**6 377**	**13 840**	**604**	**219**	**14 993**	**8 326**	**7 625**	**3 603**
Percent below poverty level	17.3	11.3	10.9	15.2	10.1	7.5	10.6	9.0	9.6	6.4
Mean income deficit	$3 257	$2 943	$3 168	$2 947	$2 556	$3 283	$3 011	$2 991	$3 077	$2 956
Persons per family	3.39	3.29	3.47	3.23	3.22	3.42	3.36	3.26	3.45	3.17
With Social Security income	19 560	335	1 930	5 684	159	29	4 914	2 752	1 960	1 123
With public assistance income	11 936	191	982	2 978	46	22	2 743	1 294	1 156	512
Householder worked in 1979	28 247	588	3 912	7 015	424	161	8 986	5 057	5 025	2 218
With related children under 18 years	31 745	577	4 047	7 679	413	135	9 655	5 175	5 292	2 183
With related children 5 to 17 years	25 863	472	3 203	6 471	328	96	7 920	4 078	4 198	1 752
Female householder, no husband present	12 608	244	1 319	3 361	202	47	4 670	2 395	2 355	1 159
Householder worked in 1979	5 560	134	730	1 579	151	37	2 628	1 403	1 534	679
With related children under 18 years	9 395	170	1 054	2 526	185	47	3 681	1 818	1 976	895
With related children under 6 years	3 955	89	400	943	70	17	1 394	742	833	289
Householder 65 years and over	13 787	272	1 292	4 039	105	15	2 965	1 783	1 072	845
Unrelated individuals	**41 173**	**1 097**	**5 622**	**13 423**	**659**	**399**	**15 966**	**10 269**	**7 387**	**5 641**
Percent below poverty level	43.5	35.6	32.7	43.4	26.5	32.6	31.2	29.4	27.5	25.1
Mean income deficit	$2 076	$2 245	$2 180	$1 952	$2 085	$2 118	$2 017	$2 032	$2 134	$1 870
With Social Security income	22 794	481	2 270	8 004	209	176	7 376	4 252	2 374	2 700
With public assistance income	7 509	131	645	2 467	78	6	2 123	1 098	751	520
Worked in 1979	10 930	439	2 652	3 441	332	172	6 297	4 723	3 988	2 466
65 years and over	22 043	455	2 098	7 536	194	159	6 827	3 987	2 226	2 520
Persons	**216 774**	**3 685**	**23 462**	**52 669**	**2 186**	**1 093**	**72 706**	**43 321**	**38 705**	**17 955**
Percent below poverty level	21.1	14.4	14.8	18.6	12.7	13.1	13.2	11.4	11.9	9.1
Related children under 18 years	66 070	622	6 329	12 320	436	245	25 897	15 874	15 989	5 022
Related children 5 to 17 years	48 870	481	4 588	9 475	324	182	19 172	11 405	11 718	3 759
60 years and over	57 059	1 112	5 090	17 683	468	255	15 087	8 573	4 899	4 849
65 years and over	45 795	935	4 104	14 438	363	223	11 902	6 878	3 895	4 042
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.9	6.8	6.7	7.8	5.0	5.6	5.4	4.7	5.0	3.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	27.1	18.6	19.4	24.4	17.1	17.7	17.8	15.3	16.2	12.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	38.7	29.3	29.8	36.1	27.5	27.7	28.2	24.7	26.1	20.6

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's									
	Chattanooga, Tenn.–Ga.			Clarksville–Hopkinsville, Tenn.–Ky.			Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.			Knoxville, Tenn.
	Total	Georgia (pt.)	Tennessee (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Tennessee (pt.)	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	
AGE										
Total persons	**426 540**	**105 779**	**320 761**	**150 220**	**66 878**	**83 342**	**433 638**	**343 041**	**90 597**	**476 517**
Under 5 years	30 672	8 073	22 599	13 196	6 101	7 095	27 130	21 522	5 608	29 871
5 to 9 years	33 092	8 571	24 521	11 494	5 408	6 086	32 771	26 366	6 405	32 550
10 to 14 years	34 240	9 322	24 918	11 070	4 944	6 126	35 461	27 798	7 663	36 430
15 to 19 years	38 492	9 581	28 911	15 829	7 111	8 718	38 340	30 098	8 242	43 859
20 to 24 years	38 060	8 577	29 483	22 747	10 438	12 309	36 465	29 049	7 416	48 415
25 to 29 years	36 572	8 299	28 273	14 593	6 460	8 133	33 357	26 976	6 381	41 422
30 to 34 years	33 731	8 524	25 207	11 485	4 724	6 761	34 376	27 352	7 024	38 757
35 to 39 years	26 876	7 123	19 753	8 448	3 639	4 809	29 748	23 852	5 896	29 903
40 to 44 years	23 329	6 379	16 950	7 070	2 890	4 180	24 795	19 622	5 173	25 800
45 to 49 years	22 303	5 491	16 812	6 601	2 522	4 079	23 206	18 543	4 663	24 084
50 to 54 years	22 885	5 736	17 149	5 883	2 448	3 435	23 835	18 861	4 974	24 892
55 to 59 years	21 523	5 136	16 387	5 415	2 476	2 939	24 207	19 138	5 069	25 544
60 to 64 years	18 622	4 662	13 960	4 290	1 874	2 416	20 291	15 823	4 468	21 415
65 to 69 years	16 483	4 090	12 393	4 133	1 982	2 151	17 362	13 427	3 935	18 980
70 to 74 years	12 621	2 682	9 939	3 324	1 638	1 686	14 005	11 022	2 983	14 600
75 to 79 years	8 670	1 694	6 976	2 332	1 148	1 184	9 151	6 705	2 446	9 697
80 to 84 years	4 849	1 044	3 805	1 292	618	674	5 559	4 084	1 475	5 831
85 years and over	3 520	795	2 725	1 018	457	561	3 579	2 803	776	4 467
Median	30.3	30.3	30.3	25.3	24.7	25.8	31.9	31.8	32.6	30.7
Female	**221 694**	**54 317**	**167 377**	**72 034**	**31 133**	**40 901**	**223 921**	**176 821**	**47 100**	**247 070**
Under 5 years	14 537	3 841	10 696	6 437	3 039	3 398	13 229	10 531	2 698	14 452
5 to 9 years	16 017	4 066	11 951	5 753	2 729	3 024	16 039	12 896	3 143	15 993
10 to 14 years	16 738	4 581	12 157	5 260	2 364	2 896	17 274	13 551	3 723	17 660
15 to 19 years	18 679	4 666	14 013	6 966	2 807	4 159	18 967	14 859	4 108	21 629
20 to 24 years	19 928	4 446	15 482	8 500	3 304	5 196	18 548	14 763	3 785	23 926
25 to 29 years	18 685	4 335	14 350	6 808	2 953	3 855	16 794	13 550	3 244	20 968
30 to 34 years	17 276	4 330	12 946	5 581	2 236	3 345	17 632	14 010	3 622	19 524
35 to 39 years	13 633	3 614	10 019	4 154	1 770	2 384	15 056	11 976	3 080	15 002
40 to 44 years	12 249	3 209	9 040	3 669	1 506	2 163	12 477	9 939	2 538	13 484
45 to 49 years	11 615	2 779	8 836	3 345	1 344	2 001	12 023	9 461	2 562	12 756
50 to 54 years	12 208	3 024	9 184	3 119	1 318	1 801	12 318	9 760	2 558	13 333
55 to 59 years	11 665	2 871	8 794	2 877	1 218	1 659	12 939	10 301	2 638	13 846
60 to 64 years	10 150	2 507	7 643	2 285	1 041	1 244	11 011	8 540	2 471	11 769
65 to 69 years	9 394	2 162	7 232	2 311	1 111	1 200	9 641	7 275	2 366	10 804
70 to 74 years	7 718	1 614	6 104	1 924	945	979	8 220	6 608	1 612	8 755
75 to 79 years	5 577	1 091	4 486	1 546	734	812	5 774	4 297	1 477	5 968
80 to 84 years	3 220	620	2 600	803	405	398	3 576	2 624	952	3 931
85 years and over	2 405	561	1 844	696	309	387	2 403	1 880	523	3 270
Median	31.8	31.4	31.9	27.3	27.2	27.3	33.2	32.9	33.9	32.3
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**18 622**	**4 662**	**13 960**	**4 290**	**1 874**	**2 416**	**20 291**	**15 823**	**4 468**	**21 415**
In families	15 119	3 853	11 266	3 588	1 523	2 065	17 036	13 272	3 764	17 368
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.2	10.1	8.8	11.4	10.6	12.0	12.4	10.8	17.9	8.2
Householder or spouse	14 221	3 654	10 567	3 360	1 435	1 925	16 046	12 549	3 497	16 393
Other relatives	898	199	699	228	88	140	990	723	267	975
Nonrelatives in households	3 337	794	2 543	587	253	334	3 022	2 381	641	3 705
Living alone	3 001	731	2 270	526	215	311	2 832	2 225	607	3 329
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	34.5	28.9	36.3	43.9	38.6	47.6	40.1	37.8	48.8	33.6
In group quarters	166	15	151	115	98	17	233	170	63	342
Inmate of institution	99	15	84	110	93	17	208	160	48	198
Home for the aged	99	15	84	44	27	17	74	30	44	80
Other	67	–	67	5	5	–	25	10	15	144
Persons 65 to 74 years	**29 104**	**6 772**	**22 332**	**7 457**	**3 620**	**3 837**	**31 367**	**24 449**	**6 918**	**33 580**
In families	20 895	5 085	15 810	5 398	2 464	2 934	23 518	18 349	5 169	24 411
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.7	12.5	10.1	15.6	12.7	17.9	14.9	14.3	16.9	9.1
Householder or spouse	18 948	4 593	14 355	4 923	2 301	2 622	21 530	16 860	4 670	22 334
Other relatives	1 947	492	1 455	475	163	312	1 988	1 489	499	2 077
Nonrelatives in households	7 681	1 648	6 033	1 835	959	876	7 284	5 623	1 661	8 515
Living alone	7 151	1 566	5 585	1 684	890	794	6 941	5 335	1 606	8 083
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	37.4	48.4	34.4	36.5	39.3	33.4	42.7	41.8	45.8	35.0
In group quarters	528	39	489	224	197	27	565	477	88	654
Inmate of institution	445	38	407	219	192	27	506	430	76	545
Home for the aged	414	38	376	115	88	27	261	185	76	410
Other	83	1	82	5	5	–	59	47	12	109
Persons 75 years and over	**17 039**	**3 533**	**13 506**	**4 642**	**2 223**	**2 419**	**18 289**	**13 592**	**4 697**	**19 995**
In families	9 314	2 133	7 181	2 467	1 085	1 382	10 645	7 865	2 780	11 386
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11.3	18.0	9.3	17.4	14.4	19.8	17.1	16.7	18.0	12.6
Householder or spouse	6 692	1 537	5 155	1 805	834	971	7 977	5 796	2 181	8 420
Other relatives	2 622	596	2 026	662	251	411	2 668	2 069	599	2 966
Nonrelatives in households	6 075	1 106	4 969	1 600	803	797	6 163	4 531	1 632	6 391
Living alone	5 783	1 086	4 697	1 548	790	758	5 922	4 338	1 584	6 059
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	44.5	63.5	40.1	55.4	55.3	55.4	51.4	51.1	52.5	45.0
In group quarters	1 650	294	1 356	575	335	240	1 481	1 196	285	2 218
Inmate of institution	1 585	289	1 296	575	335	240	1 440	1 155	285	2 125
Home for the aged	1 579	289	1 290	515	275	240	1 150	865	285	1 987
Other	65	5	60	–	–	–	41	41	–	93
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**150 585**	**36 122**	**114 463**	**46 613**	**19 529**	**27 084**	**154 051**	**122 202**	**31 849**	**174 392**
1 person	30 268	5 789	24 479	7 867	3 413	4 454	28 708	22 737	5 971	38 042
2 persons	46 707	11 047	35 660	13 945	5 580	8 365	49 691	39 682	10 009	57 460
3 persons	29 398	7 519	21 879	10 094	4 159	5 935	31 902	25 193	6 709	33 348
4 persons	25 654	6 973	18 681	8 433	3 508	4 925	26 115	20 873	5 242	27 605
5 persons	12 051	3 143	8 908	3 983	1 709	2 274	11 592	9 206	2 386	11 837
6 or more persons	6 507	1 651	4 856	2 291	1 160	1 131	6 043	4 511	1 532	6 100

Table 115. **General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.					Urbanized areas		
	Memphis, Tenn.–Ark.–Miss.					Bristol, Tenn.–Bristol, Va.		
	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Mississippi (pt.)	Tennessee (pt.)	Nashville–Davidson, Tenn.	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)
AGE								
Total persons	**913 472**	**49 499**	**53 930**	**810 043**	**850 505**	**53 661**	**33 457**	**20 204**
Under 5 years	72 426	4 661	4 402	63 363	59 032	3 156	1 978	1 178
5 to 9 years	74 154	4 686	5 252	64 216	62 826	3 671	2 424	1 247
10 to 14 years	78 658	5 140	5 811	67 707	65 332	4 082	2 463	1 619
15 to 19 years	92 392	5 424	5 965	81 003	79 859	4 684	2 844	1 840
20 to 24 years	89 658	4 002	3 714	81 942	83 124	4 519	2 724	1 795
25 to 29 years	85 551	3 810	3 998	77 743	77 011	3 833	2 481	1 352
30 to 34 years	72 877	3 407	4 554	64 916	70 909	4 181	2 650	1 531
35 to 39 years	54 979	2 866	4 327	47 786	55 554	3 475	2 312	1 163
40 to 44 years	44 924	2 437	3 484	39 003	46 566	2 860	1 835	1 025
45 to 49 years	41 434	2 043	2 700	36 691	42 885	3 064	1 933	1 131
50 to 54 years	44 082	2 258	2 267	39 557	42 414	3 243	2 087	1 156
55 to 59 years	42 833	2 182	2 052	38 599	41 030	3 365	2 139	1 226
60 to 64 years	34 616	1 802	1 702	31 112	35 403	2 661	1 611	1 050
65 to 69 years	29 948	1 499	1 244	27 205	31 240	2 291	1 383	908
70 to 74 years	22 564	1 483	1 012	20 069	24 161	1 849	1 169	680
75 to 79 years	15 987	942	695	14 350	16 145	1 367	664	703
80 to 84 years	9 233	460	400	8 373	9 574	959	533	426
85 years and over	7 156	397	351	6 408	7 440	401	227	174
Median	27.9	26.1	27.3	28.0	29.9	33.5	33.4	33.5
Female	**475 975**	**25 915**	**27 278**	**422 782**	**441 409**	**28 667**	**17 531**	**11 136**
Under 5 years	35 433	2 234	2 127	31 072	28 986	1 556	989	567
5 to 9 years	36 266	2 357	2 672	31 237	30 607	1 813	1 140	673
10 to 14 years	38 839	2 586	2 767	33 486	32 008	2 009	1 231	778
15 to 19 years	43 984	2 647	2 859	38 478	39 652	2 356	1 383	973
20 to 24 years	46 476	2 208	1 936	42 332	42 865	2 372	1 368	1 004
25 to 29 years	44 214	2 023	2 175	40 016	39 148	1 993	1 247	746
30 to 34 years	37 797	1 846	2 435	33 516	36 270	2 092	1 342	750
35 to 39 years	28 355	1 533	2 134	24 688	28 146	1 826	1 183	643
40 to 44 years	24 333	1 287	1 707	21 339	23 865	1 483	952	531
45 to 49 years	22 645	1 113	1 337	20 195	22 435	1 587	954	633
50 to 54 years	23 694	1 212	1 146	21 336	22 217	1 728	1 111	617
55 to 59 years	23 059	1 210	1 026	20 823	21 716	1 931	1 216	715
60 to 64 years	18 792	972	927	16 893	19 269	1 476	870	606
65 to 69 years	17 343	781	671	15 891	17 597	1 358	741	617
70 to 74 years	13 421	845	503	12 073	14 697	1 183	768	415
75 to 79 years	10 295	542	358	9 395	10 152	916	480	436
80 to 84 years	6 028	253	239	5 536	6 441	672	367	305
85 years and over	5 001	266	259	4 476	5 338	316	189	127
Median	29.2	27.3	27.9	29.3	31.0	35.4	35.3	35.6
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER								
Persons 60 to 64 years	**34 616**	**1 802**	**1 702**	**31 112**	**35 403**	**2 661**	**1 611**	**1 050**
In families	27 859	1 473	1 519	24 867	29 227	2 114	1 297	817
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.3	21.0	15.2	11.7	7.3	7.9	5.6	11.8
Householder or spouse	25 885	1 360	1 415	23 110	27 409	1 976	1 228	748
Other relatives	1 974	113	104	1 757	1 818	138	69	69
Nonrelatives in households	6 457	321	183	5 953	5 691	523	298	225
Living alone	5 680	273	174	5 233	4 943	505	291	214
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	36.9	40.3	28.7	37.0	29.6	43.0	41.2	45.3
In group quarters	300	8	–	292	485	24	16	8
Inmate of institution	275	8	–	267	429	16	16	–
Home for the aged	129	8	–	121	112	–	–	–
Other	25	–	–	25	56	8	–	8
Persons 65 to 74 years	**52 512**	**2 982**	**2 256**	**47 274**	**55 401**	**4 140**	**2 552**	**1 588**
In families	37 070	2 026	1 763	33 281	40 405	2 884	1 801	1 083
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.5	24.2	17.1	13.7	9.3	8.6	9.7	6.8
Householder or spouse	32 838	1 817	1 585	29 436	36 512	2 579	1 610	969
Other relatives	4 232	209	178	3 845	3 893	305	191	114
Nonrelatives in households	14 615	897	488	13 230	13 766	1 212	725	487
Living alone	13 212	828	440	11 944	12 653	1 092	617	475
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	42.2	58.9	53.6	40.7	35.9	41.8	37.6	47.2
In group quarters	827	59	5	763	1 230	44	26	18
Inmate of institution	705	59	5	641	1 142	32	26	6
Home for the aged	559	59	5	495	674	6	–	6
Other	122	–	–	122	88	12	–	12
Persons 75 years and over	**32 376**	**1 799**	**1 446**	**29 131**	**33 159**	**2 727**	**1 424**	**1 303**
In families	18 375	992	901	16 482	18 678	1 578	834	744
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.1	30.4	31.1	17.7	12.2	11.2	10.9	11.6
Householder or spouse	12 122	719	635	10 768	13 661	1 174	594	580
Other relatives	6 253	273	266	5 714	5 017	404	240	164
Nonrelatives in households	11 284	656	438	10 190	10 941	928	415	513
Living alone	10 270	519	419	9 332	10 193	881	392	489
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	48.1	68.2	60.1	46.4	42.1	45.4	47.4	43.8
In group quarters	2 717	151	107	2 459	3 540	221	175	46
Inmate of institution	2 643	151	107	2 385	3 371	221	175	46
Home for the aged	2 472	151	107	2 214	2 792	54	8	46
Other	74	–	–	74	169	–	–	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD								
Households	**311 569**	**15 660**	**16 373**	**279 536**	**302 380**	**19 913**	**12 351**	**7 562**
1 person	68 640	2 983	1 828	63 829	63 966	4 454	2 561	1 893
2 persons	89 898	4 232	4 204	81 462	95 012	6 493	4 164	2 329
3 persons	58 033	2 900	3 469	51 664	58 337	3 952	2 490	1 462
4 persons	49 167	2 590	3 739	42 838	49 139	3 035	1 896	1 139
5 persons	24 053	1 331	1 693	21 029	22 883	1 294	826	468
6 or more persons	21 778	1 624	1 440	18 714	13 043	685	414	271

Table 115. **General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							
	Chattanooga, Tenn.–Ga.			Clarksville, Tenn.–Ky.				
	Total	Georgia (pt.)	Tennessee (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Tennessee (pt.)	Jackson, Tenn.	Johnson City, Tenn.
AGE								
Total persons	**301 814**	**42 762**	**259 052**	**77 440**	**19 203**	**58 237**	**50 352**	**78 449**
Under 5 years	21 176	3 232	17 944	7 628	2 541	5 087	3 836	4 530
5 to 9 years	22 471	3 305	19 166	5 634	1 648	3 986	3 711	5 107
10 to 14 years	23 136	3 486	19 650	5 055	890	4 165	3 669	5 579
15 to 19 years	27 193	3 892	23 301	8 828	2 474	6 354	4 748	7 768
20 to 24 years	28 414	3 604	24 810	16 110	6 284	9 826	5 382	8 559
25 to 29 years	26 332	3 145	23 187	8 679	2 679	6 000	4 262	5 958
30 to 34 years	23 362	3 338	20 024	6 020	1 396	4 624	3 840	5 416
35 to 39 years	18 075	2 628	15 447	4 232	886	3 346	2 452	4 488
40 to 44 years	15 966	2 736	13 230	3 132	288	2 844	2 188	4 196
45 to 49 years	16 261	2 490	13 771	2 656	68	2 588	2 181	4 120
50 to 54 years	16 586	2 570	14 016	2 348	27	2 321	2 477	4 353
55 to 59 years	15 474	2 136	13 338	1 922	5	1 917	2 404	4 540
60 to 64 years	13 323	1 876	11 447	1 452	5	1 447	2 265	3 789
65 to 69 years	11 969	1 659	10 310	1 248	–	1 248	2 048	3 167
70 to 74 years	9 156	1 157	7 999	966	12	954	1 964	2 812
75 to 79 years	6 507	710	5 797	750	–	750	1 357	1 943
80 to 84 years	3 764	479	3 285	422	–	422	873	1 221
85 years and over	2 649	319	2 330	358	–	358	695	903
Median	30.5	31.1	30.4	23.4	21.3	24.8	29.5	31.6
Female	**158 338**	**22 237**	**136 101**	**34 831**	**6 382**	**28 449**	**27 180**	**41 233**
Under 5 years	9 978	1 556	8 422	3 724	1 291	2 433	1 806	2 235
5 to 9 years	10 690	1 523	9 167	2 838	901	1 937	1 770	2 503
10 to 14 years	11 478	1 758	9 720	2 345	353	1 992	1 896	2 723
15 to 19 years	13 253	1 942	11 311	3 637	554	3 083	2 562	4 140
20 to 24 years	14 936	1 892	13 044	5 302	1 284	4 018	2 972	4 326
25 to 29 years	13 420	1 604	11 816	3 788	987	2 801	2 212	2 977
30 to 34 years	12 030	1 730	10 300	2 804	506	2 298	1 922	2 772
35 to 39 years	9 280	1 324	7 956	2 044	332	1 712	1 224	2 251
40 to 44 years	8 600	1 441	7 159	1 557	123	1 434	1 214	2 279
45 to 49 years	8 604	1 279	7 325	1 307	30	1 277	1 186	2 080
50 to 54 years	8 931	1 402	7 529	1 271	4	1 267	1 451	2 317
55 to 59 years	8 432	1 196	7 236	1 067	–	1 067	1 266	2 360
60 to 64 years	7 306	985	6 321	828	5	823	1 275	2 033
65 to 69 years	6 977	914	6 063	715	–	715	1 176	1 752
70 to 74 years	5 760	709	5 051	578	12	566	1 276	1 742
75 to 79 years	4 245	471	3 774	528	–	528	839	1 326
80 to 84 years	2 556	288	2 268	241	–	241	637	813
85 years and over	1 862	223	1 639	257	–	257	496	604
Median	32.3	32.4	32.2	24.6	20.4	26.4	31.0	33.1
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER								
Persons 60 to 64 years	**13 323**	**1 876**	**11 447**	**1 452**	**5**	**1 447**	**2 265**	**3 789**
In families	10 624	1 506	9 118	1 233	5	1 228	1 864	2 950
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.8	8.8	7.7	10.7	–	10.7	7.2	9.6
Householder or spouse	9 973	1 430	8 543	1 148	5	1 143	1 742	2 739
Other relatives	651	76	575	85	–	85	122	211
Nonrelatives in households	2 545	360	2 185	219	–	219	385	702
Living alone	2 259	318	1 941	205	–	205	354	645
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	34.0	26.7	35.2	40.0	–	40.0	36.2	33.3
In group quarters	154	10	144	–	–	–	16	137
Inmate of institution	87	10	77	–	–	–	11	133
Home for the aged	87	10	77	–	–	–	11	24
Other	67	–	67	–	–	–	5	4
Persons 65 to 74 years	**21 125**	**2 816**	**18 309**	**2 214**	**12**	**2 202**	**4 012**	**5 979**
In families	14 784	2 106	12 678	1 589	–	1 589	2 625	3 958
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.2	9.2	8.1	15.1	–	15.1	9.3	12.1
Householder or spouse	13 379	1 901	11 478	1 415	–	1 415	2 375	3 545
Other relatives	1 405	205	1 200	174	–	174	250	413
Nonrelatives in households	5 929	690	5 239	625	12	613	1 317	1 667
Living alone	5 463	639	4 824	550	12	538	1 218	1 571
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	36.3	52.4	34.2	32.2	–	32.9	41.1	39.7
In group quarters	412	20	392	–	–	–	70	354
Inmate of institution	377	19	358	–	–	–	49	324
Home for the aged	346	19	327	–	–	–	43	112
Other	35	1	34	–	–	–	21	30
Persons 75 years and over	**12 920**	**1 508**	**11 412**	**1 530**	**–**	**1 530**	**2 925**	**4 067**
In families	6 804	918	5 886	878	–	878	1 448	2 028
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.3	14.3	7.4	17.3	–	17.3	11.0	13.1
Householder or spouse	4 837	634	4 203	597	–	597	1 084	1 506
Other relatives	1 967	284	1 683	281	–	281	364	522
Nonrelatives in households	4 743	428	4 315	506	–	506	1 111	1 352
Living alone	4 499	425	4 074	490	–	490	982	1 291
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	39.7	59.5	37.6	49.0	–	49.0	42.8	48.2
In group quarters	1 373	162	1 211	146	–	146	366	687
Inmate of institution	1 334	157	1 177	146	–	146	354	683
Home for the aged	1 328	157	1 171	146	–	146	354	560
Other	39	5	34	–	–	–	12	4
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD								
Households	**108 496**	**14 987**	**93 509**	**22 339**	**3 396**	**18 943**	**18 531**	**28 219**
1 person	23 965	2 563	21 402	3 495	136	3 359	4 810	6 555
2 persons	34 101	4 725	29 376	6 337	533	5 804	5 979	9 215
3 persons	20 488	3 100	17 388	5 196	971	4 225	3 352	5 376
4 persons	17 329	2 832	14 497	4 354	978	3 376	2 478	4 155
5 persons	8 072	1 101	6 971	1 966	500	1 466	1 030	1 940
6 or more persons	4 541	666	3 875	991	278	713	882	978

Table 115. **General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.								
	Kingsport, Tenn.–Va.				Memphis, Tenn.–Ark.–Miss.				
	Total	Tennessee (pt.)	Virginia (pt.)	Knoxville, Tenn.	Total	Arkansas (pt.)	Mississippi (pt.)	Tennessee (pt.)	Nashville–Davidson, Tenn.
AGE									
Total persons	**89 883**	**85 230**	**4 653**	**284 723**	**774 989**	**32 830**	**22 594**	**719 565**	**518 651**
Under 5 years	5 359	5 085	274	17 106	61 354	2 972	1 977	56 405	34 607
5 to 9 years	6 916	6 618	298	18 277	62 629	3 014	2 525	57 090	35 610
10 to 14 years	7 568	7 228	340	20 233	66 176	3 276	2 690	60 210	37 140
15 to 19 years	7 409	7 036	373	26 774	72 750	3 359	2 398	66 993	48 036
20 to 24 years	6 648	6 312	336	33 479	76 436	2 833	1 523	72 080	54 277
25 to 29 years	6 902	6 543	359	26 232	75 442	2 797	1 873	70 772	50 734
30 to 34 years	7 305	7 020	285	22 385	63 451	2 574	2 402	58 475	43 413
35 to 39 years	6 666	6 368	298	16 442	46 599	2 111	2 213	42 275	32 776
40 to 44 years	5 471	5 166	305	14 242	37 505	1 694	1 544	34 267	27 342
45 to 49 years	4 800	4 553	247	13 986	35 203	1 369	1 091	32 743	26 294
50 to 54 years	5 126	4 859	267	14 728	38 125	1 540	697	35 888	27 019
55 to 59 years	5 664	5 374	290	14 577	37 115	1 442	641	35 032	25 792
60 to 64 years	4 455	4 167	288	12 554	29 728	1 108	335	28 285	21 562
65 to 69 years	3 685	3 436	249	11 315	25 626	902	233	24 491	19 010
70 to 74 years	2 731	2 540	191	9 100	19 045	843	216	17 986	14 884
75 to 79 years	1 516	1 410	106	6 483	13 773	511	103	13 159	9 808
80 to 84 years	991	876	115	3 754	7 982	287	55	7 640	5 862
85 years and over	671	639	32	3 056	6 050	198	78	5 774	4 485
Median	32.8	32.7	36.0	30.1	28.2	26.7	25.5	28.3	29.9
Female	**47 088**	**44 652**	**2 436**	**149 441**	**409 262**	**17 299**	**11 482**	**380 481**	**272 728**
Under 5 years	2 581	2 466	115	8 253	29 990	1 379	929	27 682	17 087
5 to 9 years	3 491	3 330	161	9 003	30 688	1 520	1 280	27 888	17 667
10 to 14 years	3 695	3 526	169	9 804	32 631	1 667	1 322	29 642	18 188
15 to 19 years	3 685	3 527	158	13 342	36 656	1 673	1 138	33 845	23 918
20 to 24 years	3 498	3 321	177	16 488	40 765	1 562	826	38 377	28 154
25 to 29 years	3 458	3 275	183	13 135	39 105	1 506	1 048	36 551	25 975
30 to 34 years	3 889	3 760	129	11 335	33 053	1 399	1 302	30 352	22 078
35 to 39 years	3 401	3 232	169	8 340	24 210	1 115	1 126	21 969	16 751
40 to 44 years	2 810	2 651	159	7 605	20 593	886	733	18 974	14 234
45 to 49 years	2 557	2 397	160	7 458	19 518	722	569	18 227	14 212
50 to 54 years	2 656	2 520	136	8 101	20 624	873	316	19 435	14 261
55 to 59 years	3 138	2 980	158	7 988	20 069	815	314	18 940	13 992
60 to 64 years	2 493	2 337	156	7 147	16 239	591	194	15 454	11 984
65 to 69 years	1 944	1 815	129	6 753	15 057	488	139	14 430	10 989
70 to 74 years	1 617	1 515	102	5 711	11 504	531	97	10 876	9 388
75 to 79 years	1 021	946	75	4 112	8 988	277	56	8 655	6 427
80 to 84 years	639	567	72	2 636	5 332	157	38	5 137	4 116
85 years and over	515	487	28	2 230	4 240	138	55	4 047	3 307
Median	34.0	33.8	38.7	32.1	29.3	27.8	26.2	29.5	31.2
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**4 455**	**4 167**	**288**	**12 554**	**29 728**	**1 108**	**335**	**28 285**	**21 562**
In families	3 885	3 647	238	9 869	23 709	899	293	22 517	17 431
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.5	5.3	8.0	6.8	11.5	19.5	3.4	11.3	5.0
Householder or spouse	3 735	3 518	217	9 238	21 952	836	272	20 844	16 306
Other relatives	150	129	21	631	1 757	63	21	1 673	1 125
Nonrelatives in households	564	514	50	2 499	5 749	201	42	5 506	3 874
Living alone	530	480	50	2 191	5 058	167	42	4 849	3 267
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.0	22.9	34.0	33.0	36.7	40.1	33.3	36.6	27.9
In group quarters	6	6	–	186	270	8	–	262	257
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	157	245	8	–	237	229
Home for the aged	–	–	–	53	103	8	–	95	50
Other	6	6	–	29	25	–	–	25	28
Persons 65 to 74 years	**6 416**	**5 976**	**440**	**20 415**	**44 671**	**1 745**	**449**	**42 477**	**33 894**
In families	4 931	4 609	322	14 214	31 250	1 193	381	29 676	24 143
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.3	10.4	9.6	7.0	13.2	21.0	9.7	12.9	6.7
Householder or spouse	4 621	4 322	299	12 864	27 516	1 037	321	26 158	21 509
Other relatives	310	287	23	1 350	3 734	156	60	3 518	2 634
Nonrelatives in households	1 437	1 319	118	5 797	12 663	493	63	12 107	8 983
Living alone	1 391	1 274	117	5 499	11 390	443	51	10 896	8 139
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	34.6	35.2	27.4	33.2	40.3	48.1	62.7	39.9	30.3
In group quarters	48	48	–	404	758	59	5	694	768
Inmate of institution	48	48	–	355	636	59	5	572	713
Home for the aged	48	48	–	220	503	59	5	439	328
Other	–	–	–	49	122	–	–	122	55
Persons 75 years and over	**3 178**	**2 925**	**253**	**13 293**	**27 805**	**996**	**236**	**26 573**	**20 155**
In families	1 813	1 645	168	7 191	15 484	530	110	14 844	11 080
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	15.2	15.3	14.3	9.0	16.4	29.1	10.0	16.0	7.6
Householder or spouse	1 279	1 164	115	5 251	10 060	365	60	9 635	7 817
Other relatives	534	481	53	1 940	5 424	165	50	5 209	3 263
Nonrelatives in households	1 112	1 027	85	4 395	9 757	315	19	9 423	7 006
Living alone	1 052	970	82	4 140	8 866	239	19	8 608	6 389
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	44.8	44.9	42.7	41.6	46.8	66.1	73.7	46.2	37.1
In group quarters	253	253	–	1 707	2 564	151	107	2 306	2 069
Inmate of institution	249	249	–	1 614	2 490	151	107	2 232	1 916
Home for the aged	249	249	–	1 476	2 319	151	107	2 061	1 505
Other	4	4	–	93	74	–	–	74	153
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD									
Households	**32 974**	**31 215**	**1 759**	**107 283**	**270 937**	**10 696**	**6 542**	**253 699**	**190 272**
1 person	6 134	5 754	380	26 848	62 188	1 862	441	59 885	45 772
2 persons	11 014	10 423	591	35 769	78 454	2 938	1 340	74 176	60 844
3 persons	6 746	6 398	348	19 457	50 369	2 189	1 606	46 574	35 344
4 persons	5 700	5 425	275	15 293	41 644	1 979	1 882	37 783	28 041
5 persons	2 402	2 279	123	6 490	20 237	867	865	18 505	12 569
6 or more persons	978	936	42	3 426	18 045	861	408	16 776	7 702

Table 115. **General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places									
							Memphis city		Nashville–Davidson	
	Bristol city	Chattanooga city	Clarksville city	Johnson City city	Kingsport city	Knoxville city	Total	Urban	Total	Urban
AGE										
Total persons	**23 986**	**169 550**	**54 777**	**39 738**	**32 027**	**175 030**	**646 356**	**646 288**	**455 663**	**446 140**
Under 5 years	1 373	11 920	4 776	2 136	1 625	9 931	49 708	49 691	30 383	29 819
5 to 9 years	1 541	12 224	3 704	2 315	2 186	9 990	49 272	49 263	30 071	29 330
10 to 14 years	1 621	12 486	3 897	2 614	2 513	10 730	52 705	52 705	30 751	30 011
15 to 19 years	1 997	15 195	6 063	4 276	2 420	16 965	61 228	61 228	42 070	41 186
20 to 24 years	2 034	16 757	9 501	4 906	2 387	24 542	67 706	67 699	50 597	49 920
25 to 29 years	1 775	15 356	5 630	2 922	2 173	16 747	62 546	62 546	46 254	45 671
30 to 34 years	1 728	12 007	4 275	2 410	2 205	12 369	48 015	48 015	37 595	36 782
35 to 39 years	1 430	8 756	3 053	1 985	1 944	8 081	34 823	34 823	26 657	25 981
40 to 44 years	1 296	8 141	2 622	2 002	1 837	7 079	29 763	29 737	22 776	22 170
45 to 49 years	1 354	9 095	2 386	2 013	1 562	7 788	29 613	29 613	22 302	21 776
50 to 54 years	1 635	9 243	2 198	2 272	2 169	9 203	33 258	33 258	23 894	23 297
55 to 59 years	1 706	9 197	1 773	2 462	2 475	9 244	33 226	33 221	22 955	22 429
60 to 64 years	1 202	7 644	1 358	1 971	1 997	8 192	27 198	27 198	19 378	18 906
65 to 69 years	1 097	7 317	1 186	1 564	1 581	7 784	23 734	23 734	17 371	16 980
70 to 74 years	929	5 708	909	1 541	1 204	6 638	17 616	17 612	13 712	13 403
75 to 79 years	573	4 399	711	1 132	718	4 613	12 840	12 840	9 171	8 926
80 to 84 years	471	2 343	388	671	606	2 914	7 454	7 454	5 492	5 373
85 years and over	224	1 762	347	546	425	2 220	5 651	5 651	4 234	4 180
Median	34.8	30.3	24.7	31.5	36.3	29.6	28.4	28.4	29.8	29.7
Female	**12 767**	**89 963**	**26 677**	**20 944**	**17 441**	**93 086**	**343 779**	**343 750**	**240 562**	**235 917**
Under 5 years	689	5 618	2 306	1 012	791	4 734	24 502	24 492	14 974	14 716
5 to 9 years	699	5 931	1 807	1 109	1 068	5 000	24 148	24 148	14 926	14 614
10 to 14 years	826	6 151	1 870	1 314	1 261	5 188	25 952	25 952	15 053	14 739
15 to 19 years	979	7 367	2 929	2 325	1 205	8 514	31 058	31 058	21 063	20 634
20 to 24 years	1 035	8 829	3 825	2 519	1 318	11 959	35 935	35 928	26 167	25 867
25 to 29 years	869	7 715	2 605	1 359	1 037	8 266	32 030	32 030	23 668	23 379
30 to 34 years	889	6 221	2 116	1 306	1 268	6 153	24 898	24 898	18 914	18 487
35 to 39 years	744	4 591	1 578	1 016	1 059	4 183	18 467	18 467	13 601	13 256
40 to 44 years	691	4 543	1 330	1 099	930	3 904	16 819	16 809	11 952	11 673
45 to 49 years	639	4 970	1 182	1 047	887	4 398	16 752	16 752	12 222	11 948
50 to 54 years	902	4 996	1 185	1 241	1 203	5 150	18 247	18 247	12 650	12 393
55 to 59 years	988	4 984	986	1 171	1 390	5 226	17 985	17 985	12 540	12 247
60 to 64 years	677	4 276	771	1 049	1 165	4 759	14 866	14 866	10 963	10 714
65 to 69 years	577	4 414	674	813	861	4 724	14 023	14 023	10 100	9 850
70 to 74 years	630	3 576	532	985	759	4 257	10 712	10 710	8 764	8 601
75 to 79 years	426	2 885	513	792	523	2 985	8 431	8 431	6 008	5 889
80 to 84 years	321	1 627	217	439	414	2 081	5 016	5 016	3 847	3 788
85 years and over	186	1 269	251	348	302	1 605	3 938	3 938	3 150	3 122
Median	37.7	32.7	26.2	33.2	38.6	32.3	29.7	29.7	31.2	31.1
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**1 202**	**7 644**	**1 358**	**1 971**	**1 997**	**8 192**	**27 198**	**27 198**	**19 378**	**18 906**
In families	943	5 882	1 149	1 468	1 695	6 152	21 563	21 563	15 471	15 051
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.3	9.1	10.9	7.3	4.2	7.8	11.6	11.6	5.2	5.3
Householder or spouse	898	5 517	1 064	1 368	1 639	5 644	19 988	19 988	14 413	14 024
Other relatives	45	365	85	100	56	508	1 575	1 575	1 058	1 027
Nonrelatives in households	243	1 662	209	377	296	1 860	5 379	5 379	3 650	3 598
Living alone	236	1 465	195	338	273	1 631	4 734	4 734	3 065	3 013
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	36.4	38.2	42.1	39.1	13.6	34.6	37.1	37.1	29.0	29.0
In group quarters	16	100	–	126	6	180	256	256	257	257
Inmate of institution	16	43	–	122	–	151	237	237	229	229
Home for the aged	–	43	–	13	–	47	95	95	50	50
Other	–	57	–	4	6	29	19	19	28	28
Persons 65 to 74 years	**2 026**	**13 025**	**2 095**	**3 105**	**2 785**	**14 422**	**41 350**	**41 346**	**31 083**	**30 383**
In families	1 387	8 695	1 530	1 907	1 996	9 595	28 770	28 766	21 821	21 217
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.3	9.1	15.7	12.5	8.0	7.5	13.2	13.2	7.4	7.1
Householder or spouse	1 242	7 847	1 365	1 704	1 853	8 662	25 447	25 445	19 394	18 807
Other relatives	145	848	165	203	143	933	3 323	3 321	2 427	2 410
Nonrelatives in households	613	4 034	565	922	741	4 473	11 906	11 906	8 516	8 420
Living alone	510	3 687	490	865	707	4 256	10 707	10 707	7 719	7 623
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	41.0	37.7	30.4	39.4	37.3	33.1	40.1	40.1	31.4	31.2
In group quarters	26	296	–	276	48	354	674	674	746	746
Inmate of institution	26	273	–	261	48	323	552	552	691	691
Home for the aged	–	242	–	49	48	188	419	419	306	306
Other	–	23	–	15	–	31	122	122	55	55
Persons 75 years and over	**1 268**	**8 504**	**1 446**	**2 349**	**1 749**	**9 747**	**25 945**	**25 945**	**18 897**	**18 479**
In families	710	4 182	809	1 098	861	4 991	14 468	14 468	10 223	9 884
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11.5	7.8	15.1	15.6	6.9	9.4	16.0	16.0	8.2	8.1
Householder or spouse	484	2 951	552	819	612	3 642	9 471	9 471	7 210	6 947
Other relatives	226	1 231	257	279	249	1 349	4 997	4 997	3 013	2 937
Nonrelatives in households	391	3 438	491	743	635	3 403	9 292	9 292	6 692	6 613
Living alone	368	3 222	475	688	589	3 193	8 482	8 482	6 119	6 045
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	50.5	40.7	50.5	52.3	44.8	42.3	46.3	46.3	37.8	37.8
In group quarters	167	884	146	508	253	1 353	2 185	2 185	1 982	1 982
Inmate of institution	167	855	146	504	249	1 335	2 111	2 111	1 829	1 829
Home for the aged	–	849	146	381	249	1 197	1 940	1 940	1 418	1 418
Other	–	29	–	4	4	18	74	74	153	153
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**9 257**	**61 978**	**17 823**	**14 107**	**12 727**	**68 481**	**230 348**	**230 318**	**169 746**	**166 498**
1 person	2 263	15 827	3 218	3 676	3 189	20 206	57 232	57 227	43 449	43 062
2 persons	3 144	19 179	5 506	4 609	4 412	23 319	68 271	68 269	54 820	53 710
3 persons	1 752	10 977	3 930	2 547	2 268	11 288	41 164	41 148	30 802	30 149
4 persons	1 264	8 589	3 115	1 808	1 732	7 964	31 556	31 549	23 181	22 517
5 persons	593	4 484	1 387	976	814	3 607	16 180	16 180	10 654	10 332
6 or more persons	241	2 922	667	491	312	2 097	15 945	15 945	6 840	6 728