

# 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • Social and Economic Statistics Administration • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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## SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

### Low-Income Neighborhoods in Large Cities: 1970

#### Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn.

This report is one of 39 within the PC(S1) series of 1970 census reports that summarize information on the population and housing characteristics of low-income neighborhoods in the Nation's 50 largest cities.<sup>1</sup> Low-income neighborhoods are subdivisions of low-income areas, which for this report include all census tracts in which 20 percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. (See "Definitions.") These low-income neighborhoods generally consist of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries are based on current socioeconomic data and the recommendations of local agencies.

Information is presented here on each of the low-income neighborhoods within the city. The statistics shown in the detailed tables are part of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity to determine the location of low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, to analyze the characteristics of the residents of these neighborhoods, and to compare the residential characteristics of a low-income neighborhood to those of other low-income neighborhoods and those of areas outside such neighborhoods. For further information on this special tabulation, see "Related Materials." Financial support for the preparation of this set of 39 reports was provided by the Office of Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. Similar data for the entire city, the entire low-income area (without neighborhood subdivisions), and the balance of the city outside the low-income area are published in *1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities."*

<sup>1</sup> Except Honolulu, for which no low-income neighborhoods were defined. See list of 39 reports on page ii.

This report was prepared by Donald G. Fowles, Poverty Statistics Program, Population Division.

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## PC(S1) REPORTS ON LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS IN LARGE CITIES

Report number	<u>Cities</u>	Report number	<u>Cities</u>
65	Atlanta, Ga.	85	Miami, Fla.
66	Baltimore, Md.	86	Milwaukee, Wis.
67	Birmingham, Ala.	87	Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn.
68	Boston, Mass.	88	Newark, N.J.
69	Buffalo and Rochester, N.Y.	89	New Orleans, La.
70	Chicago, Ill.	90	New York, N.Y.
71	Cincinnati, Ohio	91	Norfolk, Va.
72	Cleveland and Toledo, Ohio	92	Oklahoma City and Tulsa, Okla.
73	Columbus, Ohio	93	Omaha, Nebr.
74	Dallas and Fort Worth, Tex.	94	Philadelphia, Pa.
75	Denver, Colo.	95	Phoenix, Ariz.
76	Detroit, Mich.	96	Pittsburgh, Pa.
77	El Paso, Tex.	97	Portland, Oreg.
78	Houston, Tex.	98	St. Louis, Mo.
79	Indianapolis, Ind.	99	San Antonio, Tex.
80	Jacksonville and Tampa, Fla.	100	San Diego and San Jose, Calif.
81	Kansas City, Mo.	101	San Francisco and Oakland, Calif.
82	Los Angeles and Long Beach, Calif.	102	Seattle, Wash.
83	Louisville, Ky.	103	Washington, D.C.
84	Memphis and Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.		

### Minneapolis

About 66,000 persons resided in the low-income area of Minneapolis, Minn., in 1970 (table A). These low-income area residents constituted 16 percent of the city's population. In St. Paul, the other central city within the larger metropolitan area, this proportion was somewhat lower (10 percent). In the balance of the metropolitan area outside the central cities, less than 1 percent of the population resided in such areas.

The low-income area of Minneapolis was subdivided into two neighborhoods having populations of 23,000 (neighborhood 1) and 27,000 (neighborhood 2). The proportion of the population which was Negro was 32 percent in neighborhood 1 and 3 percent in neighborhood 2. In the low-income area as a whole, Negroes constituted 13 percent of the population, as compared with 3 percent in the balance of the city.

There were 51,000 persons in Minneapolis who were below the poverty level in 1969. Of these, 39

percent lived in the low-income area. About 31 percent of the residents of the low-income area were below the poverty level, as compared with only 9 percent of those living elsewhere in the city. Within the low-income area, this proportion was 36 percent in neighborhood 1 and 28 percent in neighborhood 2.

Although a high proportion of the poor resided in the low-income area, blacks who were above the poverty level were more likely to live in this area than whites who were below this level. About 73 percent of the city's poor blacks and 38 percent of the nonpoor blacks resided in the low-income area, as contrasted with 34 percent of the city's poor white population and 11 percent of nonpoor whites.

The population of the low-income area, as well as the balance of the city, contained the whole range of social, economic, and housing characteristics. However, there were generally sharp contrasts between the proportional distribution of the characteristics of the low-income area population and the population living outside this area. In addition, there was some variation in the characteristics of the individual neighborhoods within the low-income area.

**Table A. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods and Race, for the Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn. SMSA: 1970**

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	All income levels			Below poverty level		Percent below poverty level	
	Total	Negro		Total	Negro	Total	Negro
		Number	Percent of total				
SMSA, total.....	1,780,531	30,539	1.7	120,686	7,836	6.8	25.7
In low-income area.....	94,649	14,368	15.2	28,177	5,776	29.8	40.2
Percent in low-income area.....	5.3	47.0	(X)	23.3	73.7	(X)	(X)
Minneapolis.....	421,137	18,175	4.3	51,462	5,191	12.2	28.6
In low-income area <sup>1</sup> .....	65,720	8,703	13.2	20,226	3,804	30.8	43.7
Percent in low-income area.....	15.6	47.9	(X)	39.3	73.3	(X)	(X)
Neighborhood 1.....	22,528	7,092	31.5	7,989	3,244	35.5	45.7
Neighborhood 2.....	27,001	872	3.2	7,516	308	27.8	35.3
Not in low-income area.....	355,417	9,472	2.7	31,236	1,387	8.8	14.6
St. Paul.....	301,229	10,544	3.5	29,049	2,574	9.6	24.4
In low-income area <sup>1</sup> .....	28,738	5,665	19.7	7,910	1,972	27.5	34.8
Percent in low-income area.....	9.6	53.7	(X)	27.2	76.6	(X)	(X)
Neighborhood 1.....	21,456	5,427	25.3	8,104	1,782	28.4	32.8
Not in low-income area.....	272,493	4,879	1.8	21,139	602	7.8	12.3
Balance of SMSA.....	1,058,165	1,820	0.2	40,185	71	3.8	3.9
In low-income area.....	193	-	-	41	-	21.2	-
Percent in low-income area.....	-	-	(X)	0.1	-	(X)	(X)

- Represents zero.

(X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>includes several census tracts not included in the neighborhoods.

Families within the low-income area were more likely to be headed by females than families outside this area. Such families constituted 26 percent of all low-income area families, as compared with only 15 percent of families living elsewhere in the city (table B). Low-income area families headed by women were also more likely to have children in the home and, moreover, tended to have a larger number of children than families living outside the low-income area. Thus, a considerably higher proportion of children living in the low-income area (43 percent) were in families in which both parents were not present than were children living outside this area (17 percent).

The generally lower socioeconomic status of the low-income area population was reflected by such characteristics as education, employment, and occupation. For example, about 53 percent of persons 25 years old and over who resided in the low-income area had not completed their high school education, as compared with 40 percent outside this area.

Low-income area families were less likely to contain earners than those living outside this area, even when families headed by an aged person were excluded. Furthermore, working heads of families

were less likely to have worked year round if they lived in the low-income area. Unemployment rates were generally higher in this area than elsewhere, and those persons who were employed were more concentrated in the lower-paying occupations. About 39 percent of employed males who lived in the low-income area were employed in white-collar occupations, as compared with 45 percent for males living outside this area. The same relationship was observed for females, although they were more likely to be employed in white-collar occupations (primarily as clerical and sales workers) than males.

The low-income neighborhoods of Minneapolis were clustered around the central business district and therefore contained a disproportionate share of older housing units, often vacant. The majority of the housing units in the low-income area were occupied by renters, and a slightly higher proportion contained more than one person per room than units outside this area. Low-income area housing tended to be less expensive in terms of average rent but more expensive in terms of the proportion of a family's income required to cover this expense. About 57 percent of the low-income area households paid more than one-fourth of their income for rent, as compared with 48 percent for households outside this area.

Table B. Summary of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics of the Population By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods, for Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn.: 1970

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	Families				Persons				Housing units					
	Percent of all families	With female head		Head worked in 1969—percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Percent with no earners <sup>1</sup>	Employed, 16 years old and over—percent in white collar occupations		Males in civilian labor force, 16 to 64 years old—percent unemployed	25 years old and over—percent not high school graduate	Related children under 18 years old—percent not living with both parents	Percent vacant	Renter—occupied	Occupied—percent	
		With related children under 18 years old	Mean number of children			Male	Female						Structure built 1939 or earlier	With 1.01 or more persons per room
<b>MINNEAPOLIS</b>														
Total.....	15.8	54.4	2.30	73.1	4.2	44.1	66.4	41.5	20.0	3.6	50.6	68.1	4.4	50.8
In low-income area.....	25.6	71.8	2.65	54.1	10.7	38.9	58.1	52.7	42.8	7.7	86.7	72.1	6.0	56.9
Neighborhood 1.....	34.4	83.3	2.87	57.0	17.4	29.9	48.3	59.7	49.4	9.1	82.8	75.0	6.8	56.7
Neighborhood 2.....	20.1	56.1	2.05	54.8	6.9	36.3	52.6	56.8	33.1	8.2	90.0	75.3	4.7	55.2
Not in low-income area.....	14.5	50.4	2.19	75.3	3.3	45.0	68.1	39.6	16.8	2.6	42.4	67.1	4.0	48.0
<b>ST. PAUL</b>														
Total.....	13.7	54.8	2.24	76.6	3.4	43.9	66.8	42.2	15.5	3.3	43.6	62.6	5.8	42.8
In low-income area.....	30.5	74.1	2.78	59.6	12.0	26.6	51.4	62.5	42.9	8.3	79.5	68.3	7.8	51.7
Neighborhood 1.....	30.7	71.5	2.82	58.8	11.8	26.2	50.2	61.9	45.1	9.7	83.7	75.7	6.5	50.8
Not in low-income area.....	12.2	50.7	2.08	77.9	2.6	45.3	68.2	40.1	12.5	2.7	39.2	61.9	5.5	40.5

<sup>1</sup>Excludes families with head 65 years old and over.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

## St. Paul

About 29,000 persons resided in the low-income area of St. Paul, Minn., in 1970 (table A). These low-income area residents constituted 10 percent of the city's population.

Only one neighborhood was defined within the low-income area of St. Paul. This neighborhood contained 21,000 persons, or 75 percent of the entire low-income area. In the low-income area as a whole, Negroes constituted 20 percent of the population, as compared with only 2 percent in the balance of the city.

There were 29,000 persons in St. Paul who were below the poverty level in 1969. Of these, 27 percent lived in the low-income area. About 28 percent of the residents of the low-income area were below the poverty level, as compared with only 8 percent of those living elsewhere in the city.

Although a high proportion of the poor resided in the low-income area, blacks who were above the poverty level were more likely to live in this area than whites who were below this level. About 77 percent of the city's poor blacks and 46 percent of the nonpoor blacks resided in the low-income area, as contrasted with 22 percent of the city's poor white population and 6 percent of nonpoor whites.

The population of the low-income area, as well as the balance of the city, contained the whole range of social, economic, and housing characteristics. However, there were generally sharp contrasts between the proportional distribution of the characteristics of the low-income area population and the population living outside this area.

Families within the low-income area were more likely to be headed by females than families outside this area. Such families constituted 31 percent of all low-income area families, as compared with only 12 percent of families living elsewhere in the city (table B). Low-income area families headed by women were also more likely to have children in the home and,

moreover, tended to have a larger number of children than families living outside the low-income area. Thus, a considerably higher proportion of children living in the low-income area (43 percent) were in families in which both parents were not present than were children living outside this area (13 percent).

The generally lower socioeconomic status of the low-income area population was reflected by such characteristics as education, employment, and occupation. For example, about 63 percent of persons 25 years old and over who resided in the low-income area had not completed their high school education, as compared with 40 percent outside this area.

Low-income area families were less likely to contain earners than those living outside this area, even when families headed by an aged person were excluded. Furthermore, working heads of families were less likely to have worked year round if they lived in the low-income area. Unemployment rates were generally higher in this area than elsewhere, and those persons who were employed were more concentrated in the lower-paying occupations. Only 27 percent of employed males who lived in the low-income area were employed in white-collar occupations, as compared with 45 percent for males living outside this area. The same relationship was observed for females, although they were more likely to be employed in white-collar occupations (primarily as clerical and sales workers) than males.

The low-income area of St. Paul was clustered around the central business district and therefore contained a disproportionate share of older housing units, often vacant. The majority of the housing units in the low-income area were occupied by renters, and a slightly higher proportion contained more than one person per room than units outside this area. Low-income area housing tended to be less expensive in terms of average rent but more expensive in terms of the proportion of a family's income required to cover this expense. About 52 percent of the low-income area households paid more than one-fourth of their income for rent, as compared with 41 percent for households outside this area.

## RELATED MATERIALS

### 1970 Census

There are three primary sources of 1970 census data on the characteristics of the population residing in low-income areas as defined in this report. The first source is the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities," which presents data for low-income areas (without neighborhood subdivisions) in the Nation's 50 largest cities. The second source, consisting of this report and the other PC(S1) reports listed on page 2, presents data for neighborhood subdivisions of low-income areas in the same 50 cities. The third source, from which the data for these PC(S1) reports were extracted, consists of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO). This tabulation covers each of the 97 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in which one or more of the central cities had at least one group of contiguous low-income area tracts with a population of 20,000 or more. For each of these 97 SMSA's, the OEO tabulation shows data for the entire SMSA, each component county, and each central city, including the neighborhood subdivisions of the central city low-income area.

In each of the three sources, comparable data are shown for all races, white, Negro, and persons of Spanish language. For SMSA's in California, data also are shown for the Japanese, Chinese, American Indian, and Filipino populations.

Copies of the entire OEO tabulation for each of the 97 SMSA's, including maps and census tract listings which identify the low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, were sent to the appropriate Federal Regional Councils, State Economic Opportunity Offices, and local community action agencies. Copies of these materials can also be obtained by writing to the Chief, Industrial and Social Records Branch, National Archives, Washington, D.C. 20408. Requests for further information about this tabulation, as well as limited requests for copies, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Selected summary data for the 50 cities individually and seven tables of detailed data for the 50 cities combined were extracted from the PC(2)-9B report and published separately in 1970 Census of Population, Supplementary Report, Series PC(S1)-56, "Selected Characteristics of the Population in Low-Income Areas of Large Cities."

Maps of these 50 cities showing the location of census tracts in low-income areas by poverty rate (but without neighborhood subdivisions) are available at cost of reproduction. Requests for these maps, specifying the cities desired, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Data for low-income areas as defined for the Census Employment Survey (CES) are available for 60 urban and 7 rural areas in 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3). The definition of low-income areas used for the CES differs from the definition used for this report. (See "Definitions.") Most of the data in the PHC(3) reports consist of detailed information not available from the 1970 census questionnaire on such subjects as employment, unemployment, training for work, job-seeking methods, job tenure, sources and level of income, residential mobility, transportation to work, and selected factors considered deterrents to employment.

Poverty statistics based on the 20-percent sample for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SMSA's, places with a population of 2,500 or more, and counties were published in chapter C of 1970 Census of Population, Volume I, Characteristics of the Population. More detailed poverty data cross-classified by such variables as education, employment status, occupation, and income were published in chapter D of the volume I report for the United States, regions, States, SMSA's with a population of 250,000 or more, and central cities of these SMSA's. The statistics shown in each of the State parts of the volume I report are summarized for the United States in Volume I, Part 1, "United States Summary." Chapters C and D were originally published as separate paperbound reports in series PC(1)-C, "General Social and Economic Characteristics," and PC(1)-D, "Detailed Characteristics."

Poverty statistics also are shown for census tracts of 241 SMSA's and selected adjacent areas in 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Series PHC(1). A description of poverty data contained in volume I and census tract reports can be found in Data Access Description No. 29, "Low-Income Data from the 1970 Census."

### 1960 Census

Statistics for low-income areas as defined by the use of 1960 census data are available for metropolitan

areas and their central cities in **1960 Census of Population, Supplementary Reports, Series PC(S1)-54, "Poverty Areas in the 100 Largest Metropolitan Areas."** The definition of low-income areas based on 1960 census data differs from the definition used in this report. (See "Definitions.") The PC(S1)-54 report contains information on persons and families by age, race, family status, poverty status in 1959, and sex and age of family head. Census tract maps showing the delineation of these low-income areas were published by the Office of Economic Opportunity in a report entitled **Maps of Major Concentrations of Poverty in SMSA's of 250,000 or More Population.**

## Special Censuses

Two reports based on special censuses conducted by the Bureau of the Census during the 1960's provide survey data and comparable 1960 census data for what are essentially neighborhood subdivisions of the 1960 census low-income areas. **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 18, "Characteristics of the South and East Los Angeles Areas: November 1965,"** presents social, economic, and housing data for seven neighborhoods in South Los Angeles and three neighborhoods in East Los Angeles. **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 21, "Characteristics of Selected Neighborhoods in Cleveland, Ohio: April 1965,"** presents population characteristics for nine neighborhoods in Cleveland and for the balance of the city, with totals for the city as a whole.

## Current Population Survey

Data on the population are collected and published regularly by the Bureau of the Census through its Current Population Survey (CPS), a nationwide survey covering a sample of about 47,000 households. Statistics from the March 1973 CPS for low-income areas based on the 1970 census definition are published in **Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 91, "Characteristics of the Low-Income Population: 1972."**

## DEFINITIONS

### Low-Income Areas

**1970 census definition.**—For this report, a low-income area consists of all census tracts in which 20

percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. This method of defining low-income areas, which differs from other methods used in the past, was developed to provide a statistical index based on income only and to utilize the small-area data on poverty status which were available in 1970 for the first time in a decennial census.

To arrive at this definition, research was conducted by the Bureau's staff that would delineate for a given year low-income areas similar in size and location to those delineated by the 1960 census definition, which was based on an unweighted combination of five poverty-related socioeconomic characteristics. The researchers utilized a special tabulation of 1960 census data for census tracts in a sample of large metropolitan areas. Low-income areas defined by the 1960 census definition were chosen from this sample and were compared to low-income areas defined by aggregating all census tracts with poverty rates above selected cutoff values. This comparison showed that areas consisting of census tracts with poverty rates of 20 percent or more most closely approximated low-income areas defined by the 1960 method.

Although the majority of low-income areas selected by this definition are adjacent to each other, some represent scattered or isolated pockets of poverty. Tracts which contain fewer than 100 persons or which consist entirely of crews of vessels are excluded from low-income areas.

**Previous definitions.**—The 1960 definition of low-income areas was developed by the Bureau of the Census as part of its work for the Office of Economic Opportunity to identify areas of major concentrations of poverty within large metropolitan areas. This definition consisted of ranking census tracts in metropolitan areas with a 1960 population of 250,000 or more according to the relative presence of each of the following equally weighted poverty-linked characteristics: (1) Families with money incomes below \$3,000; (2) children under 18 years old not living with both parents; (3) persons 25 years and over with less than 8 years of school completed; (4) unskilled males (laborers and service workers) in the civilian labor force; and (5) housing units dilapidated or lacking some or all plumbing facilities. Those tracts falling in the lowest quartile of the ranking were defined as poor tracts and further adjusted for contiguity and minimum size in order to approximate neighborhood concentrations of poverty. For a detailed explanation of this definition, see **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 19, "Characteristics of Families Residing in 'Poverty Areas': March 1966."**

These 1960 low-income areas were revised in 1969 to provide more up-to-date delineations of low-income areas in selected large cities. The revised areas were used as survey areas for the Census Employment Survey. This survey, in which detailed socioeconomic information on employment-related problems was collected in each of 60 urban and 7 rural areas, was conducted as part of the overall program of the 1970 census. Because of the timing of this project, 1970 census data could not be used to select the survey areas. Instead, changes were made to the 1960 low-income areas based on more recent information acquired from a wide variety of sources and corroborated by knowledgeable local experts. For further information on these CES areas, see **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3)**.

### Low-Income Neighborhoods

To provide a more detailed geographic breakdown of large central city low-income areas, these areas were further subdivided into "neighborhoods," which consisted of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries were based on currently available socioeconomic data and on recommendations from representatives of local groups such as community action, model cities, city planning, and welfare agencies. In some cases, it was necessary to combine neighborhoods to meet the minimum size require-

ment of 20,000. A few exceptions to this minimum size requirement were made where it was deemed appropriate. It should be noted that detailed sample data become less reliable as the size of the neighborhood decreases.

In some cases, isolated tracts or groups of tracts could not be classified as a neighborhood and were included in a category called "remainder of low-income area." Data were tabulated for these "remainders" if they contained a population of 20,000 or more. Inspection of maps and tract listings is necessary to determine the usefulness of the data for these "remainders."

### Poverty Status in 1969

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of family head, number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,748 in 1969. (See table C.)

**Table C. Weighted Average Thresholds at the Low-Income Level in 1969 By Size of Family Unit, Farm-Nonfarm Residence, and Sex of Head**

(Figures in dollars. Based on 5-percent sample)

Size of family unit	Total	Nonfarm			Farm		
		Total	Male head	Female head	Total	Male head	Female head
All unrelated individuals....	1,844	1,849	1,931	1,795	1,570	1,615	1,517
Under 65 years.....	1,897	1,901	1,980	1,830	1,631	1,680	1,550
65 years and over.....	1,749	1,755	1,770	1,750	1,499	1,510	1,490
All families.....	3,380	3,400	3,435	3,124	2,929	2,944	2,610
2 persons.....	2,372	2,388	2,398	2,328	2,017	2,021	1,938
Head under 65 years.....	2,446	2,461	2,474	2,378	2,098	2,102	1,999
Head 65 years and over...	2,200	2,219	2,221	2,204	1,880	1,881	1,871
3 persons.....	2,909	2,927	2,942	2,823	2,478	2,484	2,363
4 persons.....	3,727	3,748	3,750	3,727	3,192	3,193	3,166
5 persons.....	4,385	4,413	4,416	4,372	3,757	3,757	3,747
6 persons.....	4,924	4,958	4,960	4,935	4,224	4,224	4,231
7 or more persons.....	6,058	6,111	6,123	6,009	5,196	5,197	5,152

Source: 1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9A, "Low-Income Population."

The low-income concept has been developed as a tool for measuring the overall economic well-being of the population at the lower end of the income scale. It is an attempt to identify in dollar terms a minimum level of income adequacy for families of different types in keeping with American consumption patterns. Based on an analysis of the percent of income devoted to food expenditures, an estimate was developed which specifies the minimum cost at which an American family, making average choices, can be provided with a diet meeting recommended nutritional goals. Consequently, it is an overall statistical yardstick which reflects the different consumption requirements of families of different size, taking into account family composition (number of adults and number of children) and farm-nonfarm residence. Insofar as individual circumstances or consumption patterns differ, the dollar value of the low-income threshold for a given family size may not represent the money income required by an individual family to maintain a level of economic well-being equivalent to other families with similar incomes. For a detailed explanation of the low-income concept, see appendix B in the volume I reports.

## Income in 1969

Income data collected in the census are limited to money income received before payments for personal income taxes and deductions for Social Security, union dues, Medicare, etc. Money income is the sum of the amounts received from earnings; Social Security and public assistance payments; dividends, interest, and rent; unemployment and workmen's compensation; government and private employee pensions; and other periodic income. (Certain money receipts such as capital gains are not included.) Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that many families receive part of their income in the form of nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that many farm families receive nonmoney income in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that nonmoney incomes also are received by some nonfarm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels.

Since the reporting of income frequently is based on memory rather than on records, there is a tendency to underreport or fail to report some elements of income. Underreporting is especially pronounced for income sources that are not derived

from earnings, such as Social Security and public assistance payments, interest and dividends, etc. For example, in the Current Population Survey it has been determined that income earned from wages or salary tends to be much better reported than other sources of income and is nearly equal to independently derived benchmark estimates. By contrast, recent CPS income data on Social Security and public assistance payments to beneficiaries have averaged approximately 80 and 75 percent, respectively, of their benchmark estimates. In the census the underreporting of these specified types of income and the number of recipients of such income compared with administrative records reflects, for the most part, the failure of some respondents to report them accurately, rather than the failure to enumerate persons receiving them.

## Race

Data are shown separately in each table for two racial categories, white and Negro. The category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. The classification of families and households by race refers to the race of the family or household head.

Other races shown separately in table 1 are American Indian, Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino. The category "American Indian" includes persons who indicated their race as American Indian, as well as persons who did not indicate a specific race category but reported the name of an Indian tribe.

## Persons of Spanish Language

Persons of Spanish language comprise persons who reported Spanish as their mother tongue (i.e., the language usually spoken in the home when these persons were children) and also include all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. Persons of Spanish language may be of any race, although the large majority are white. Table 1 shows the distribution of persons of Spanish language by race.

## Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget) publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

## Census Tracts

Census tracts are small areas averaging about 4,000 residents into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by local committees and the Bureau of the Census with the intention of maintaining them over a long time so that comparisons could be made from census to census. Generally, tracts were designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. For further information, see *1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Series PHC(1)*.

## SAMPLE SIZE

The data presented here are based on a 15-percent sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability. Definitions and technical explanations relating to the statistics in this report, as well as information on sampling variability, may be found in the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities" or in the volume I reports.

Inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years old are excluded from the tabulations. Thus, the number of all persons shown for a given area will not equal the total population counts commonly cited from census reports.

## DERIVED FIGURES AND SYMBOLS

### Derived Figures

Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios, are used in this report. For all types of derived figures shown, the figure is not presented if the base is smaller than the minimum number (132) prescribed for the 15-percent sample. Instead, a symbol has been inserted.

### Symbols

A dash "--" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or households or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown. Any other symbols used are explained on the individual table in which they occur.

Table D. Census Tract Composition of Low-Income Neighborhoods in Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn.: 1970

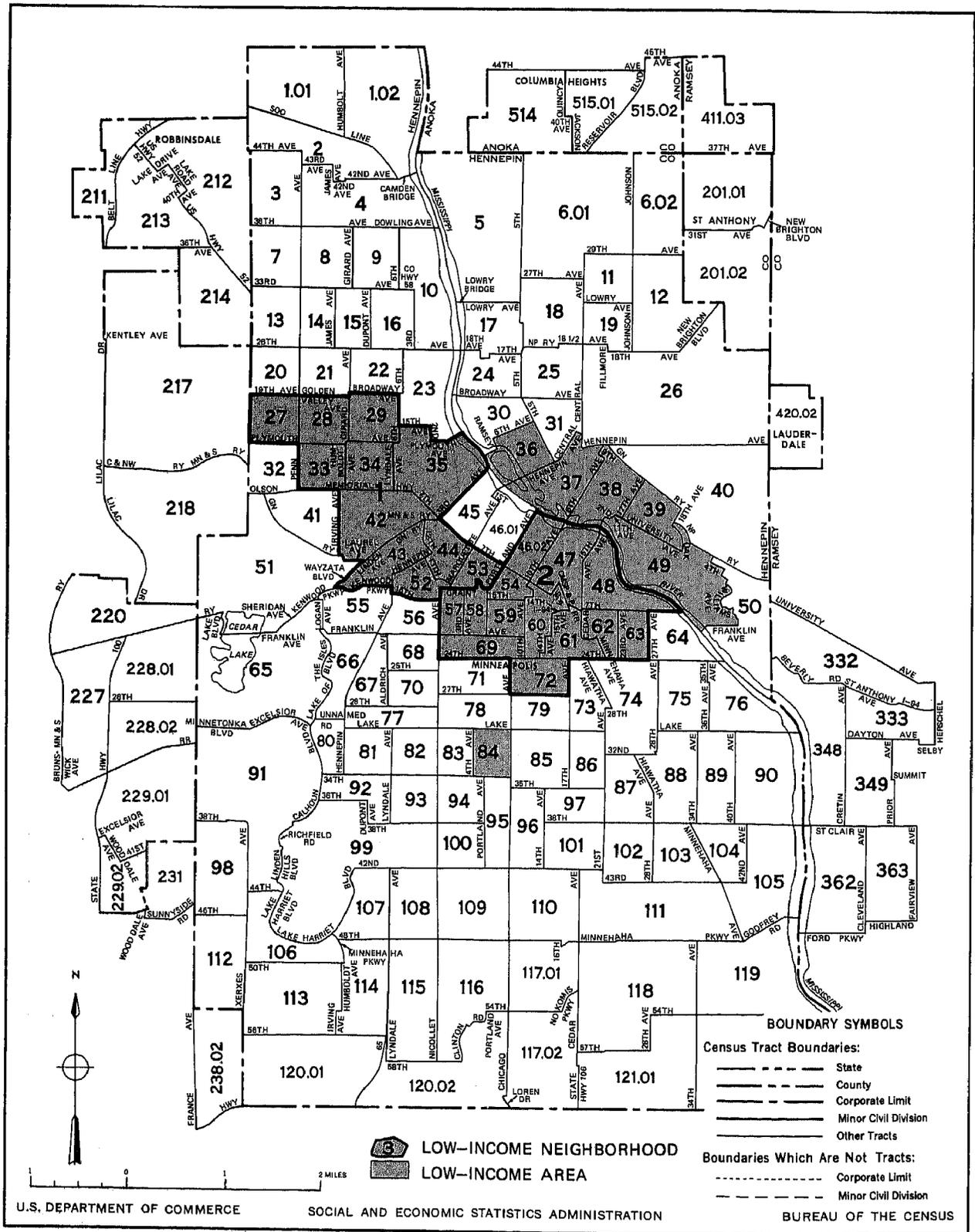
MINNEAPOLIS

<u>Neighborhood 1</u>		<u>Neighborhood 2</u>	
27	42	46.02	59
28	43	47	60
29	44	48	61
33	52	54	62
34	53	57	63
35		58	69
			72

ST. PAUL

<u>Neighborhood 1</u>	
328	339
329	340
330	342
336	355
338	359

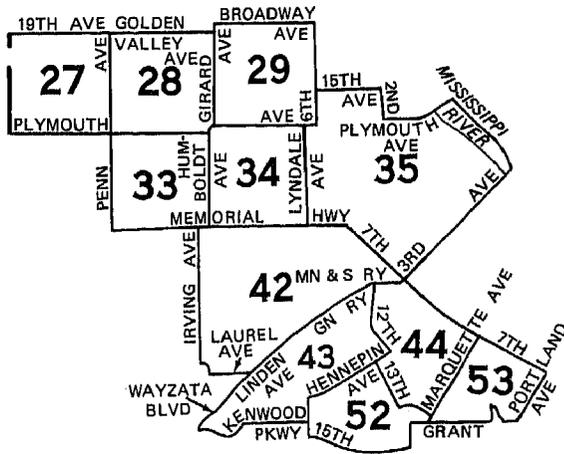
# MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA (PART) 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS



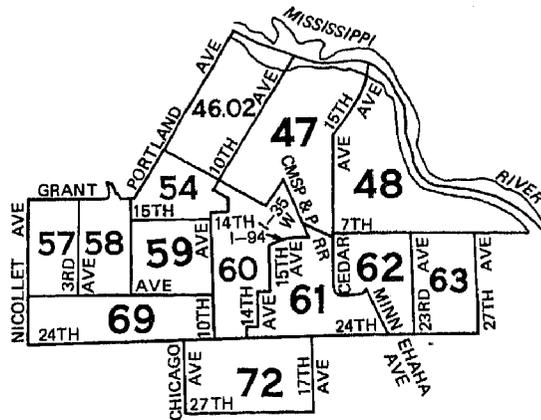
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

# MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS

## NEIGHBORHOOD 1



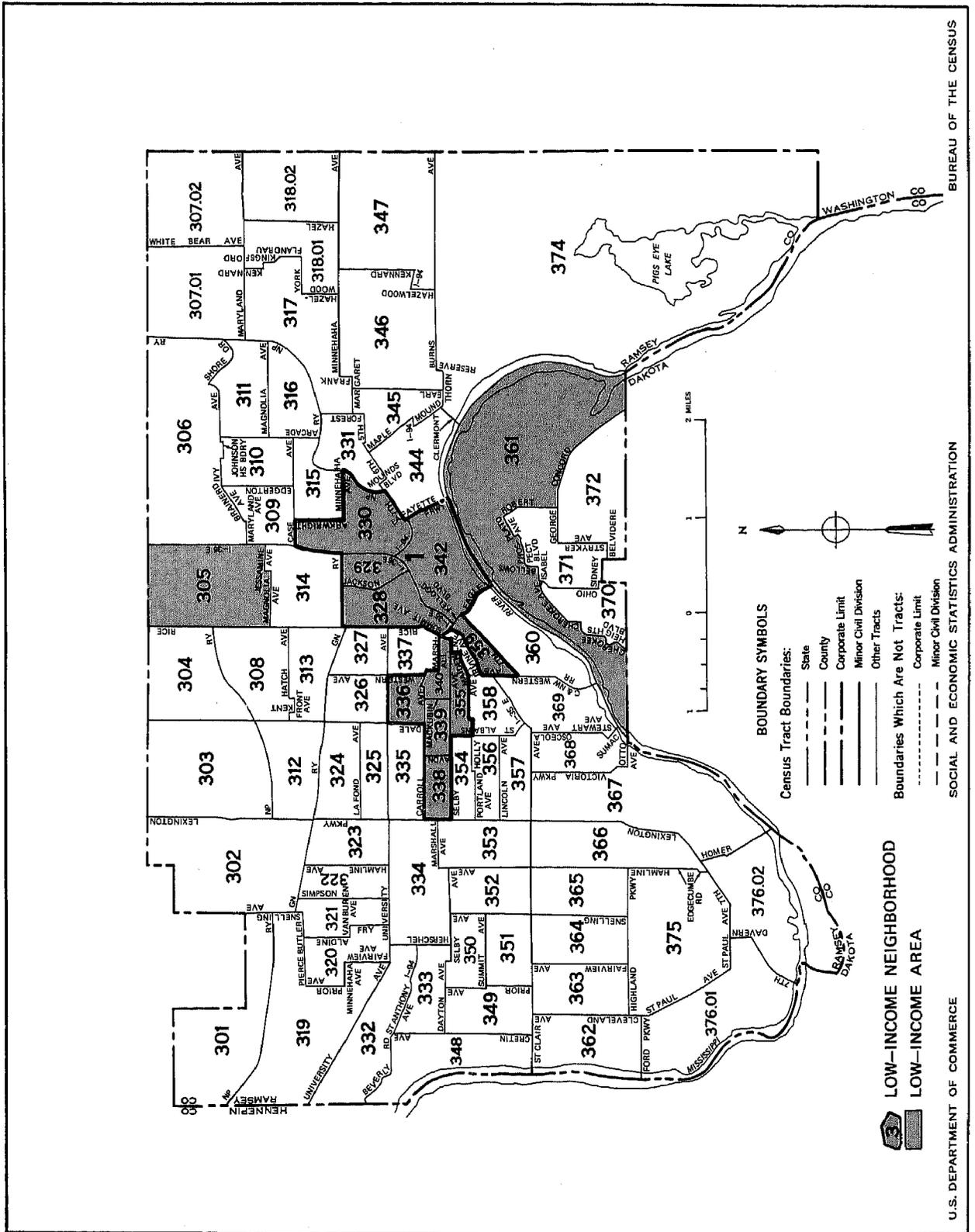
## NEIGHBORHOOD 2



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

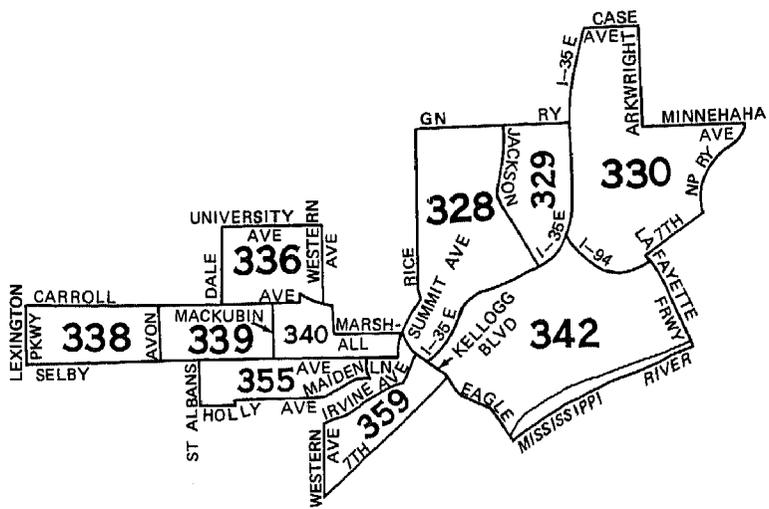
# ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA

## 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS



# ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOOD

## NEIGHBORHOOD 1



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
<b>MINNEAPOLIS</b>												
<b>RACE</b>												
<b>All income levels</b>												
All persons	22 529	14 238	7 092	653	27 001	24 263	872	213				
Persons of Spanish language	653	471	101	653	213	171	17	213				
White	14 238	14 238	-	471	24 263	24 263	-	171				
Negro	7 092	-	7 092	101	872	-	872	17				
Other races	1 199	-	-	81	1 866	-	-	25				
American Indian	1 059	-	-	73	1 457	-	-	-				
Japanese	27	-	-	-	28	-	-	-				
Chinese	32	-	-	-	96	-	-	-				
Puerto Rican	28	-	-	8	148	-	-	-				
All other	53	-	-	-	137	-	-	25				
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>												
All persons	35.5	29.4	45.7	43.3	27.8	27.9	35.3	16.0				
Persons of Spanish language	43.3	24.4	...	43.3	16.0	15.2	-	16.0				
White	29.4	29.4	-	24.4	27.9	27.9	-	15.2				
Negro	45.7	-	45.7	...	35.3	-	35.3	-				
Other races	46.7	-	-	...	23.4	-	-	...				
American Indian	50.1	-	-	...	25.4	-	-	-				
Japanese	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-				
Chinese	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-				
Puerto Rican	...	-	-	...	4.1	-	-	-				
All other	...	-	-	...	24.8	-	-	...				
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
All persons	7 989	4 185	3 244	283	7 516	6 771	308	34				
65 years and over	1 444	1 236	186	8	2 235	2 199	17	7				
In households	7 527	3 755	3 212	283	6 208	5 553	250	34				
Head of household	3 112	2 077	879	48	3 947	3 694	118	28				
Family head	1 320	577	622	40	632	505	46	-				
65 years and over	151	115	36	-	161	161	-	-				
Female	852	333	451	16	300	218	22	-				
Primary individual	1 792	1 500	257	8	3 315	3 189	72	28				
65 years and over	1 131	988	121	8	1 810	1 781	17	7				
Female	984	826	144	8	2 042	1 990	39	13				
Related child under 18 years	3 509	1 170	2 004	187	688	606	80	-				
Related child under 6 years	1 265	423	694	72	403	259	36	-				
Other relative of head	670	392	219	34	420	352	26	-				
Not related to head	236	116	110	14	953	901	26	6				
In group quarters	462	430	32	-	1 308	1 218	58	-				
<b>AGE</b>												
<b>All males below poverty level</b>												
Under 3 years	3 486	1 738	1 452	159	2 592	2 290	148	21				
3 to 5 years	295	89	149	22	118	81	9	-				
6 to 13 years	373	129	215	41	47	40	-	-				
14 to 17 years	831	284	455	49	178	133	10	-				
18 to 21 years	352	101	226	9	70	53	11	6				
22 to 24 years	208	134	62	-	564	503	45	8				
25 to 34 years	112	52	49	8	348	315	33	-				
35 to 44 years	222	107	85	15	129	115	-	-				
45 to 54 years	146	76	52	15	69	39	7	-				
55 to 64 years	120	88	32	-	188	170	10	-				
65 years and over	275	237	30	-	257	222	23	-				
Median age	55.2	44.1	97	-	62.4	61.9	-	7				
15.8	31.5	11.4	7.7	23.8	25.7	20.9	...	...				
<b>All females below poverty level</b>												
Under 3 years	4 503	2 447	1 792	124	4 924	4 481	160	13				
3 to 5 years	241	88	130	-	122	61	27	-				
6 to 13 years	356	117	200	9	116	77	-	-				
14 to 17 years	824	253	512	39	200	145	9	-				
18 to 21 years	276	121	144	18	77	44	20	-				
22 to 24 years	478	332	104	6	1 727	1 665	25	7				
25 to 34 years	151	70	81	15	298	257	16	6				
35 to 44 years	497	221	243	16	194	144	7	-				
45 to 54 years	299	150	121	13	126	95	6	-				
55 to 64 years	274	165	94	-	90	81	9	-				
65 years and over	215	135	74	-	363	332	24	-				
Median age	89.2	79.5	89	8	1 611	1 580	17	-				
22.5	35.4	14.5	...	23.2	23.9	20.8	...	...				
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>All income levels</b>												
Male, 22 years and over	6 231	4 542	1 426	145	8 363	7 611	309	83				
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 003	705	273	29	1 157	1 075	22	14				
8 years	1 149	1 026	104	7	1 542	1 422	73	7				
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 425	906	410	51	1 409	1 213	81	-				
4 years	1 542	1 062	409	31	2 041	1 871	72	35				
College: 1 to 3 years	673	500	140	15	1 120	1 042	47	6				
4 years or more	439	343	90	12	1 094	988	14	21				
Median years of school completed	11.0	10.8	11.5	11.1	12.0	12.1	11.2	...				

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Minneapolis	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language					
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—</b>													
Con.													
<b>All Income Levels—Con.</b>													
Female, 22 years and over	6 968	5 057	1 711	137	9 643	8 944	213	70					
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 128	808	283	55	1 213	1 094	62	21					
8 years	1 275	985	269	16	2 000	1 925	9	—					
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 601	1 005	516	29	1 706	1 558	33	8					
4 years	2 030	1 516	484	31	2 551	2 346	89	11					
College: 1 to 3 years	600	481	94	6	1 297	1 233	20	6					
4 years or more	334	262	65	—	876	788	—	24					
Median years of school completed	11.0	11.2	10.8	8.8	11.8	11.8	12.0	...					
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
Male, 22 years and over	1 427	1 001	345	38	1 615	1 480	73	7					
Less than 8 years	368	229	125	15	315	293	16	—					
8 to 11 years	648	506	90	4	611	572	18	7					
12 years or more	411	266	130	19	689	615	39	—					
Female, 22 years and over	2 328	1 536	702	52	2 682	2 489	79	6					
Less than 8 years	535	380	125	21	466	408	44	—					
8 to 11 years	1 079	708	318	31	1 309	1 257	—	—					
12 years or more	714	448	259	—	907	824	35	6					
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE</b>													
<b>All Income Levels</b>													
<b>Male</b>													
16 to 21 years <sup>1</sup>	875	528	286	19	1 949	1 750	106	14					
Employed	395	313	77	4	1 278	1 200	40	8					
Unemployed	27	9	18	—	108	79	17	—					
Not in labor force	453	206	191	15	549	457	49	6					
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	4 753	3 262	1 263	125	6 563	5 866	275	76					
Employed	3 795	2 615	1 037	93	5 050	4 540	188	55					
Unemployed	278	176	69	15	332	290	23	—					
Not in labor force	680	471	157	17	1 181	1 036	64	21					
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	2 273	1 321	808	86	2 727	2 409	103	57					
Employed	1 931	1 103	742	74	2 216	1 972	82	36					
Unemployed	113	70	17	—	65	50	5	—					
Not in labor force	229	148	49	12	446	387	16	21					
<b>Female</b>													
16 to 21 years	1 578	1 075	413	55	3 417	3 186	79	20					
Employed	831	675	142	11	2 393	2 293	34	7					
Unemployed	42	36	6	—	101	87	—	6					
Not in civilian labor force	705	364	265	44	923	806	45	7					
22 to 64 years	5 122	3 390	1 540	129	6 143	5 518	186	64					
Employed	2 628	1 864	685	73	3 802	3 478	102	32					
Unemployed	118	78	30	—	176	156	—	6					
Not in civilian labor force	2 376	1 448	825	56	2 165	1 884	84	26					
Family head, 22 to 64 years	1 293	609	602	19	553	420	31	—					
Employed	429	241	180	7	244	219	7	—					
Unemployed	30	14	6	—	13	4	—	—					
Not in civilian labor force	834	354	416	12	296	197	24	—					
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	2 105	1 447	566	105	2 449	2 169	66	42					
Employed	999	636	304	61	1 241	1 093	33	22					
Unemployed	48	42	6	—	45	39	—	—					
Not in civilian labor force	1 058	769	256	44	1 163	1 037	33	20					
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
<b>Male</b>													
16 to 21 years <sup>1</sup>	367	177	158	—	599	527	56	14					
Employed	111	80	31	—	290	274	—	8					
Unemployed	6	6	—	—	62	45	—	—					
Not in labor force	250	91	127	—	247	208	39	6					
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	875	560	248	38	991	861	73	—					
Employed	411	255	126	19	482	406	25	—					
Unemployed	88	54	26	7	58	49	9	—					
Not in labor force	376	251	96	12	451	406	39	—					
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	330	152	125	24	162	123	24	—					
Employed	171	72	76	12	109	86	8	—					
Unemployed	29	12	9	—	—	—	—	—					
Not in labor force	130	68	40	12	53	37	16	—					

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Minneapolis

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.

Income Below Poverty Level—Con.

Female

	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	
16 to 21 years	613	385	175	24	1 775	1 689	41	7	
Employed	284	240	38	—	1 195	1 165	14	7	
Unemployed	6	—	6	—	62	54	—	—	
Not in civilian labor force	323	145	131	24	518	470	27	6	
22 to 64 years	1 436	741	613	44	1 071	909	62	6	
Employed	294	161	133	16	346	303	13	—	
Unemployed	47	23	14	—	52	47	—	—	
Not in civilian labor force	1 095	557	466	28	673	559	49	6	
Family head, 22 to 64 years	743	283	404	16	209	137	22	—	
Employed	109	32	77	7	53	41	7	—	
Unemployed	13	3	—	—	4	4	—	—	
Not in civilian labor force	621	248	327	9	152	92	15	—	
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	288	188	80	28	164	132	18	—	
Employed	58	40	18	9	33	19	—	—	
Unemployed	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not in civilian labor force	221	139	62	19	131	113	18	—	
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS</b>									
<b>All Income Levels</b>									
Male employed, 22 to 64 years <sup>2</sup>	3 795	2 615	1 037	93	5 050	4 540	188	55	
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	354	260	88	10	834	769	14	6	
Health workers, exc. practitioners	29	21	8	—	32	30	—	—	
Teachers, elem. and secondary	22	11	11	—	37	30	7	—	
Managers and admin., exc. farm	207	146	61	7	242	211	8	7	
Self-employed	20	20	—	—	34	34	—	—	
Sales workers	130	118	4	—	146	146	—	—	
Retail trade	73	73	—	—	95	95	—	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	438	299	114	—	634	573	45	7	
Postal clerks and mail carriers	64	32	24	—	86	78	8	—	
Shipping, receiving, & stock clerks	109	84	25	—	168	135	23	—	
Bkkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	11	7	—	—	45	45	—	—	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	560	376	169	15	729	668	19	9	
Construction craftsmen	93	65	13	—	137	118	—	—	
Mechanics and repairmen	142	104	38	4	211	194	—	9	
Operatives, except transport	791	548	215	28	734	655	21	19	
Assemblers	75	56	19	—	101	86	7	7	
Checkers, exam., & inspectors, mfg.	25	25	—	—	7	7	—	—	
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	24	—	16	8	25	25	—	—	
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	7	7	—	—	6	6	—	—	
Transport equipment operatives	242	183	48	9	318	275	16	7	
Truck drivers	97	70	16	—	102	94	—	—	
Laborers, except farm	472	273	163	4	438	393	10	—	
Construction	58	25	14	—	69	57	6	—	
Freight, material, & stock handlers	228	141	70	4	111	107	4	—	
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>3</sup>	596	407	175	15	900	775	55	—	
Cleaning service workers	317	177	126	15	417	361	34	—	
Food service workers	182	161	21	—	191	161	15	—	
Health service workers	—	—	—	—	88	75	6	—	
Personal service workers	52	35	17	—	45	45	—	—	
Protective service workers	26	26	—	—	28	28	—	—	
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup>	2 628	1 864	685	73	3 802	3 478	102	32	
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	288	188	91	—	663	626	—	7	
Health workers, exc. practitioners	53	31	22	—	212	212	—	—	
Teachers, elem. and secondary	92	57	35	—	122	122	—	—	
Managers and admin., exc. farm	70	70	—	—	147	147	—	—	
Self-employed	—	—	—	—	28	28	—	—	
Sales workers	101	101	—	—	128	128	—	—	
Retail trade	79	79	—	—	112	112	—	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	724	570	108	15	1 153	1 069	45	—	
Bkkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	89	83	6	15	175	168	—	—	
Secretaries, steno., & typists	189	148	16	—	349	315	24	—	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	35	31	4	—	87	87	—	—	
Operatives, except transport	609	374	226	38	494	408	46	—	
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>4</sup>	105	87	18	6	112	94	9	—	
Assemblers	135	80	55	12	80	61	9	—	
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	36	30	6	9	34	21	13	—	
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	36	17	19	—	43	29	9	—	
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	
Laborers, except farm	40	40	—	10	25	25	—	—	
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>5</sup>	704	460	237	—	1 002	913	11	25	
Cleaning service workers	214	105	109	—	212	181	8	17	
Food service workers	191	179	12	—	393	393	—	—	
Health service workers	122	63	59	—	213	177	3	3	
Personal service workers	57	35	22	10	66	63	—	—	
Private household workers	57	30	19	—	98	70	—	—	

<sup>2</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

<sup>3</sup>Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

<sup>4</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

<sup>5</sup>"Protective service workers" and allocated

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Minneapolis	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup>	411	255	126	19	482	406	25	—				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	38	21	17	—	138	131	7	—				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	7	7	—	—	27	19	8	—				
Sales workers	17	17	—	—	33	33	—	—				
Clerical and kindred workers	65	56	9	—	56	56	—	—				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	28	7	21	—	32	32	—	—				
Operatives, except transport	77	45	24	8	29	13	—	—				
Transport equipment operatives	5	5	—	—	32	22	10	—				
Laborers, except farm	98	29	47	4	46	33	—	—				
Service workers, exc. private hshld	76	68	8	7	76	54	—	—				
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—				
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup>	294	161	133	16	346	303	13	—				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	46	20	26	—	55	55	—	—				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	6	6	—	—	12	12	—	—				
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—				
Clerical and kindred workers	87	53	34	—	56	36	13	—				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—				
Operatives, except transport	76	54	22	16	34	34	—	—				
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Service workers, exc. private hshld	69	28	41	—	146	127	—	—				
Private household workers	10	—	10	—	23	19	—	—				
<b>FAMILY STATUS AND AGE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Both Sexes</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	207	106	89	13	501	424	24	—				
22 to 54 yrs.	3 041	1 542	1 289	96	2 758	2 323	118	57				
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	245	177	36	6	503	464	15	13				
22 to 54 yrs.	1 753	1 148	519	99	1 887	1 639	48	42				
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	769	660	93	—	3 621	3 494	87	21				
22 to 54 yrs.	2 503	1 928	499	29	4 572	4 177	196	33				
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	114	35	67	13	139	101	—	—				
22 to 54 yrs.	1 177	537	566	19	484	351	31	—				
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	566	525	33	—	2 440	2 384	32	7				
22 to 54 yrs.	924	731	182	—	1 807	1 674	61	19				
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Both Sexes</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	96	27	57	—	100	84	—	—				
22 to 54 yrs.	1 013	411	501	40	328	233	30	—				
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	48	14	10	6	55	40	8	—				
22 to 54 yrs.	234	153	67	28	88	74	—	—				
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	449	383	63	—	2 148	2 048	68	21				
22 to 54 yrs.	517	344	153	14	983	876	58	6				
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	81	22	47	—	60	50	—	—				
22 to 54 yrs.	728	278	394	16	204	132	22	—				
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	319	297	22	—	1 619	1 580	23	7				
22 to 54 yrs.	228	166	56	—	394	353	16	6				

<sup>2</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

**Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Minneapolis	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language					
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD</b>													
All persons	22 529	14 238	7 092	653	27 001	24 263	872	213					
In households	21 611	13 395	7 017	653	25 011	22 396	805	213					
Head of household	9 374	6 830	2 202	153	13 749	12 734	456	114					
Family head	4 484	2 625	1 615	123	4 890	4 330	174	63					
65 years old and over	711	589	116	5	1 109	1 077	16	6					
Female	1 543	753	696	32	981	794	41	6					
Primary individual	4 890	4 205	587	30	8 859	8 404	282	51					
Female	2 252	1 908	325	8	4 899	4 742	95	29					
Related child under 18 years old	7 533	3 355	3 544	330	3 943	3 015	195	26					
Other relative of head	4 109	2 885	1 032	148	5 020	4 461	121	60					
Not related to head	595	325	239	22	2 299	2 186	33	13					
In group quarters	918	843	75	-	1 990	1 867	67	-					
<b>AGE</b>													
Male, all ages	10 638	6 608	3 388	375	12 084	10 800	461	112					
Under 3 years	727	310	328	34	457	381	17	8					
3 to 5 years	671	278	314	67	344	305	10	-					
6 to 13 years	1 715	748	826	95	784	613	19	7					
14 to 17 years	760	370	349	23	388	308	11	6					
18 to 21 years	534	360	145	11	1 748	1 582	95	8					
22 to 24 years	474	319	128	18	1 385	1 272	76	28					
25 to 34 years	1 244	719	429	39	1 805	1 578	48	37					
35 to 44 years	965	583	316	48	1 996	1 844	45	6					
45 to 54 years	1 065	780	254	11	1 181	1 069	53	5					
55 to 64 years	1 005	861	136	9	1 198	1 103	53	3					
65 years and over	1 478	1 280	163	20	1 800	1 745	34	7					
Median age	27.5	37.4	15.6	12.3	29.2	30.0	24.5	...					
Female, all ages	11 891	7 630	3 704	278	14 917	13 463	411	101					
Under 3 years	520	246	226	-	516	343	53	-					
3 to 5 years	496	244	354	16	330	198	9	11					
6 to 13 years	1 750	788	841	64	778	603	53	-					
14 to 17 years	752	402	333	31	420	326	29	-					
18 to 21 years	1 205	893	239	30	3 230	3 049	54	20					
22 to 24 years	480	319	148	15	1 277	1 163	49	32					
25 to 34 years	1 327	735	517	59	1 330	1 104	37	22					
35 to 44 years	1 103	671	369	19	765	611	34	7					
45 to 54 years	1 130	802	301	30	1 193	1 126	31	-					
55 to 64 years	1 130	863	205	6	1 578	1 514	35	3					
65 years and over	1 082	863	171	8	3 500	3 426	27	6					
Median age	28.1	36.8	18.6	20.7	30.8	33.5	21.5	...					
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>													
Total population	22 529	14 238	7 092	653	27 001	24 263	872	213					
Born in State of residence	12 509	8 755	2 914	205	15 835	14 427	322	15					
Born in different State	6 917	3 393	3 285	273	6 551	5 875	397	77					
Northeast	368	303	65	-	440	429	6	6					
North Central	3 650	2 397	1 131	142	4 899	4 560	87	21					
South	2 424	395	1 994	76	705	414	278	29					
West	475	298	95	55	507	472	26	21					
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	-	-	-	-	18	11	7	18					
Foreign born	1 049	945	21	115	1 820	1 508	20	96					
Not reported and other	2 054	1 145	872	60	2 777	2 442	126	7					
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>													
Total, 5 years and over	20 403	13 337	6 123	568	25 553	23 195	783	201					
Same house as in 1970	6 644	5 082	1 440	111	8 111	7 644	159	3					
Different house in United States	11 674	7 162	3 760	423	14 225	12 880	446	112					
Same county	7 731	4 809	2 510	147	7 862	7 002	301	18					
Different county	3 943	2 353	1 250	276	6 363	5 878	145	94					
Same State	1 437	1 133	91	7	3 610	3 411	34	14					
Different State	2 506	1 220	1 159	269	2 753	2 467	111	80					
Northeast	124	88	36	-	226	202	-	7					
North Central	1 279	621	615	104	1 651	1 500	47	11					
South	656	222	420	88	398	301	64	38					
West	447	289	88	77	478	464	-	24					
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	2 085	1 093	923	34	3 217	2 671	178	86					
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>													
<b>All Income Levels</b>													
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	5 814	2 775	2 660	246	5 291	4 682	122	28					
Nursery school:													
Public	94	14	58	-	35	26	-	-					
Private	166	64	95	-	15	5	-	-					
Kindergarten:													
Public	407	169	208	44	175	144	5	7					
Private	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):													
Public	3 107	1 209	1 655	159	1 354	1 023	67	-					
Private	458	388	64	5	221	190	-	-					
High school (1 to 4 yr.):													
Public	1 082	491	523	34	752	620	40	-					
Private	186	167	19	4	137	125	-	6					
College													
Public	288	247	38	-	2 602	2 549	10	15					
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	5 814	2 775	2 660	246	5 291	4 682	122	28					
3 to 5 years old	542	182	301	26	181	130	72	7					
6 to 13 years old	3 391	1 522	1 619	159	1 536	1 204	4	-					
14 and 15 years old	733	372	352	21	420	329	4	6					
16 and 17 years old	620	298	279	33	352	286	36	6					
18 to 21 years old	528	401	109	7	2 802	2 733	10	15					

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Minneapolis	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued</b>												
<b>All Income Levels—Continued</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	71.9	68.0	78.2	73.0	66.0	67.0	43.6	...				
3 to 5 years old	39.6	34.9	45.1	...	26.9	25.8	...	...				
6 to 13 years old	97.9	99.1	97.1	100.0	98.3	99.0	...	...				
14 and 15 years old	91.9	88.2	95.9	...	100.0	100.0	...	...				
16 and 17 years old	86.8	85.1	88.6	...	90.7	93.8	...	...				
18 to 21 years old	30.4	32.0	28.4	...	56.3	59.0	6.7	...				
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	2 792	976	1 581	134	2 162	1 983	50	21				
Nursery school:												
Public	73	—	51	—	16	12	—	—				
Private	77	26	51	—	10	—	—	—				
Kindergarten:												
Public	267	93	163	28	44	44	—	—				
Private	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	1 687	524	1 020	88	361	270	19	—				
Private	73	54	19	—	35	26	—	—				
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	469	166	247	18	125	75	31	—				
Private	25	20	5	—	39	59	—	6				
College	121	93	25	—	1 532	1 517	—	15				
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	2 792	976	1 581	134	2 162	1 983	50	21				
3 to 5 years old	312	69	210	19	61	47	—	—				
6 to 13 years old	1 652	537	967	88	378	278	19	—				
14 and 15 years old	331	123	203	9	64	49	4	—				
16 and 17 years old	242	66	145	18	73	38	27	6				
18 to 21 years old	255	181	56	—	1 586	1 571	—	15				
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	75.5	66.3	82.4	78.4	72.6	74.5	...	...				
3 to 5 years old	42.8	28.0	50.6	...	37.4	...	...	...				
6 to 13 years old	98.8	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...	...				
14 and 15 years old	99.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
16 and 17 years old	82.3	...	86.8	...	...	...	...	...				
18 to 21 years old	37.2	38.8	33.7	—	69.2	72.5	—	...				
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over	5 757	4 223	1 298	127	6 978	6 339	233	55				
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	986	701	265	29	1 157	1 075	22	14				
8 years	1 143	1 020	104	7	1 533	1 422	64	7				
High school:												
1 to 3 years	1 309	843	373	42	1 266	1 108	64	—				
4 years	1 348	923	354	22	1 622	1 480	52	7				
College:												
1 to 3 years	604	453	118	15	718	671	24	6				
4 years or more	367	283	84	12	682	583	7	21				
Median years of school completed	10.7	10.4	11.3	...	10.9	10.8	10.4	...				
Female, 25 years old and over	6 488	4 738	1 563	122	8 366	7 781	164	38				
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	1 121	801	283	55	1 199	1 080	62	13				
8 years	1 225	963	241	7	1 982	1 911	9	—				
High school:												
1 to 3 years	1 523	974	476	23	1 571	1 458	26	3				
4 years	1 796	1 343	429	31	2 215	2 055	54	5				
College:												
1 to 3 years	526	418	83	6	771	732	13	—				
4 years or more	297	239	51	—	628	545	—	17				
Median years of school completed	10.8	10.9	10.6	...	10.9	10.9	10.3	...				
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over	1 315	949	296	30	1 267	1 165	40	7				
Less than 8 years	360	229	117	15	315	293	16	—				
8 to 11 years	616	494	81	—	574	553	—	7				
12 years or more	339	226	98	15	378	319	—	24				
Female, 25 years old and over	2 177	1 466	621	37	2 384	2 232	63	—				
Less than 8 years	528	373	125	21	466	408	44	—				
8 to 11 years	1 008	678	277	16	1 257	1 217	—	—				
12 years or more	641	415	219	—	661	607	19	—				
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male	332	230	85	4	864	728	85	—				
Not high school graduate	202	138	52	—	185	116	47	—				
Employed or in Armed Forces	117	98	19	—	116	116	—	—				
Unemployed	9	—	9	—	29	—	17	—				
Not in labor force	76	40	24	—	40	—	—	—				
High school graduate	130	92	33	4	679	612	38	—				
Employed or in Armed Forces	100	80	15	4	562	515	30	—				
Unemployed	15	6	9	—	35	35	—	—				
Not in labor force	15	6	9	—	82	62	8	—				
Female	973	674	226	30	1 348	1 189	54	13				
Not high school graduate	296	111	118	6	267	186	13	—				
Employed or in Armed Forces	95	45	42	—	134	112	13	—				
Unemployed	15	9	6	—	5	5	—	—				
Not in labor force	186	57	70	6	128	69	—	—				
High school graduate	677	563	108	24	1 081	1 003	41	13				
Employed or in Armed Forces	515	452	63	11	806	760	15	—				
Unemployed	7	7	—	—	44	38	—	6				
Not in labor force	155	104	45	13	231	205	26	7				

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Minneapolis	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02							Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male	148	109	39	—	238	185	45	—				
Not high school graduate	77	53	24	—	63	26	37	—				
Employed or in Armed Forces	29	29	—	—	26	26	—	—				
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	17	—	17	—				
Not in labor force	48	24	24	—	20	—	20	—				
High school graduate	71	56	15	—	175	159	8	—				
Employed or in Armed Forces	59	44	15	—	118	110	—	—				
Unemployed	6	6	—	—	19	19	—	—				
Not in labor force	6	6	—	—	38	30	8	—				
Female	335	206	93	6	477	422	25	—				
Not high school graduate	147	49	62	6	86	65	—	—				
Employed or in Armed Forces	12	12	—	—	35	35	—	—				
Unemployed	6	—	6	—	5	5	—	—				
Not in labor force	129	37	56	6	46	25	—	—				
High school graduate	188	157	31	—	391	357	25	—				
Employed or in Armed Forces	162	151	11	—	269	252	8	—				
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—				
Not in labor force	26	6	20	—	110	93	17	—				
<b>MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Married couples	2 752	1 776	832	91	3 647	3 322	125	57				
With own household	2 743	1 767	832	91	3 635	3 310	125	57				
Without own household	9	9	—	—	12	12	—	—				
With own children under 18 yr	1 426	781	533	65	1 241	1 049	39	22				
With own children under 6 yr	843	464	274	45	861	710	39	22				
With husband under 45 years	1 415	774	522	66	1 987	1 730	84	57				
With own children under 18 yr	1 066	547	416	50	972	807	34	22				
Related child, under 18 yr	7 533	3 355	3 544	330	3 943	3 015	195	26				
Living with both parents	3 813	2 194	1 182	207	2 639	2 164	81	26				
Percent living with both parents	50.6	65.4	33.4	62.7	66.9	71.8	41.5	...				
Living with mother only	3 415	1 107	2 137	123	1 121	727	105	—				
Living with father only	104	32	72	—	53	30	9	—				
Living with neither parent	201	22	153	—	130	94	—	—				
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Related child, under 18 yr	3 509	1 170	2 004	187	888	606	80	—				
Living with both parents	774	383	217	95	188	171	7	—				
Percent living with both parents	22.1	32.7	10.8	50.8	21.2	28.2	...	...				
Living with mother only	2 605	770	1 700	92	670	422	73	—				
Living with father only	27	10	17	—	—	—	—	—				
Living with neither parent	103	7	70	—	30	13	—	—				
<b>FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	675	449	168	32	1 155	1 043	34	39				
25 to 34 years	1 015	554	402	59	886	729	10	22				
35 to 44 years	932	537	346	19	584	447	34	—				
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 271	1 013	2 000	...	745	676	...	...				
25 to 34 years	2 973	2 688	3 025	...	2 216	2 267	...	...				
35 to 44 years	4 117	4 348	3 751	...	3 293	2 868	...	...				
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	220	103	88	21	186	157	8	—				
25 to 34 years	385	174	185	16	140	109	—	—				
35 to 44 years	264	133	110	13	83	57	6	—				
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	2 018	...	...	...	919	758	...	—				
25 to 34 years	4 169	3 925	4 097	...	3 829	...	...	—				
35 to 44 years	5 485	5 549	...	...	...	...	...	—				

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Minneapolis	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	7 106	5 070	1 712	164	10 312	9 361	415	97				
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—				
Civilian labor force	4 741	3 323	1 222	127	7 065	6 400	274	63				
Employed	4 418	3 127	1 128	112	6 585	5 997	228	63				
At work	4 234	3 017	1 061	108	6 286	5 702	224	57				
Full time	3 455	2 424	903	73	4 737	4 268	194	49				
With a job but not at work	184	110	67	4	299	295	4	6				
Unemployed	323	196	94	15	480	403	46	—				
Percent unemployed	6.8	5.9	7.7	...	6.8	6.3	16.8	—				
Not in labor force	2 365	1 747	490	37	3 233	2 947	141	34				
Enrolled in school	420	189	187	15	806	745	11	21				
Other	1 945	1 558	303	22	2 427	2 202	130	13				
65 years old and over	1 227	1 065	142	5	1 495	1 446	28	7				
16 to 24 years old	1 349	847	414	37	3 334	3 022	182	42				
Employed	743	575	148	13	2 255	2 119	89	36				
Unemployed	62	27	35	—	185	138	35	—				
Not in labor force	544	245	231	24	880	751	58	6				
25 to 64 years old	4 279	2 943	1 135	107	5 178	4 594	199	48				
Employed	3 447	2 353	966	84	4 073	3 621	139	27				
Unemployed	243	158	52	15	255	231	5	—				
Not in labor force	589	432	117	8	850	742	55	21				
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	2 076	1 184	762	78	2 222	1 956	80	36				
Employed	1 748	990	696	70	1 839	1 627	59	15				
Unemployed	101	58	17	—	48	33	5	—				
Not in labor force	207	138	49	8	335	296	16	21				
<b>Female</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	8 546	6 132	2 124	192	13 040	12 130	292	90				
Civilian labor force	3 864	2 859	902	84	7 004	6 524	146	51				
Employed	3 690	2 731	866	84	6 658	6 212	146	39				
At work	3 535	2 654	794	84	6 404	5 967	137	32				
Full time	2 557	1 862	647	67	3 907	3 608	87	32				
With a job but not at work	155	77	72	—	254	245	9	—				
Unemployed	174	128	36	—	346	312	—	7				
Percent unemployed	4.5	4.5	4.0	—	4.9	4.8	—	12				
Not in civilian labor force	4 682	3 273	1 222	108	6 056	5 606	146	39				
Enrolled in school	429	242	176	25	754	709	26	13				
Other	4 247	3 025	1 046	83	5 295	4 890	120	26				
65 years old and over	1 601	1 461	132	8	2 956	2 904	17	6				
With own children under 6 years old	1 553	791	608	89	1 162	914	47	19				
Percent in civilian labor force	31.9	30.1	36.0	...	35.7	36.5	...	...				
With own children 6 to 17 years old	1 979	1 024	825	87	894	758	35	8				
Percent in civilian labor force	41.6	42.5	39.5	...	45.4	48.7	...	...				
16 to 24 years old	2 058	1 394	561	70	4 694	4 349	128	52				
Employed	1 080	875	191	20	3 246	3 076	67	7				
Unemployed	51	41	10	—	179	165	—	12				
Not in civilian labor force	927	478	360	50	1 269	1 108	61	33				
25 to 64 years old	4 642	3 071	1 392	114	4 866	4 355	137	32				
Employed	2 379	1 664	636	64	2 949	2 695	69	32				
Unemployed	109	73	26	—	98	78	—	—				
Not in civilian labor force	2 154	1 334	730	50	1 819	1 582	68	—				
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	1 181	559	540	19	456	358	24	—				
Employed	389	218	163	7	202	190	—	—				
Unemployed	30	14	6	—	9	—	—	—				
Not in civilian labor force	762	327	371	12	245	168	24	—				
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	1 901	1 303	519	90	2 057	1 799	54	22				
Employed	922	573	290	52	1 027	894	28	22				
Unemployed	48	42	6	—	32	26	—	—				
Not in civilian labor force	931	688	223	38	998	879	26	—				
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	1 794	1 178	503	38	2 214	2 007	129	21				
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Civilian labor force	646	425	183	26	923	805	51	8				
Employed	544	357	157	19	796	704	25	8				
At work	507	338	139	19	738	646	25	8				
Full time	353	254	84	4	413	360	17	—				
Unemployed	102	68	26	7	127	101	26	—				
Percent unemployed	15.8	16.0	14.2	...	13.8	12.5	...	...				
Not in labor force	1 148	753	320	12	1 291	1 202	78	13				
Enrolled in school	242	78	132	—	308	297	11	6				
Other	906	675	188	12	983	905	67	7				
65 years old and over	517	406	97	—	585	580	—	—				

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks (not shown separately).

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Minneapolis	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level—Con.</b>												
<b>Male—Continued</b>												
16 to 24 years old <sup>1</sup> .....	479	229	207	8	947	842	89	14				
Employed .....	162	113	45	4	505	474	15	8				
Unemployed .....	28	11	17	—	71	45	26	—				
Not in labor force .....	289	105	145	4	371	323	48	6				
25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup> .....	763	508	199	30	843	546	40	—				
Employed .....	360	222	112	15	267	206	10	—				
Unemployed .....	66	49	9	7	49	49	—	—				
Not in labor force .....	337	237	78	8	327	291	30	—				
Family head, 25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup> .....	305	143	120	16	102	71	16	—				
Employed .....	162	72	71	8	49	34	—	—				
Unemployed .....	24	7	9	—	—	—	—	—				
Not in labor force .....	119	64	40	8	53	37	16	—				
<b>Female</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over .....	2 941	1 921	877	76	4 457	4 178	120	13				
Civilian labor force .....	661	449	196	14	1 801	1 715	27	7				
Employed .....	608	426	176	16	1 648	1 595	27	7				
At work .....	548	400	148	16	1 625	1 552	27	7				
Full time .....	372	262	110	9	533	502	13	7				
With a job but not at work .....	60	26	28	—	43	43	—	—				
Unemployed .....	53	23	20	—	133	120	—	—				
Percent unemployed .....	8.0	5.1	10.2	—	7.4	7.0	—	—				
Not in civilian labor force .....	2 280	1 472	681	60	2 656	2 463	93	6				
Enrolled in school .....	186	120	55	18	442	419	17	6				
Other .....	2 094	1 352	626	42	2 214	2 044	76	—				
65 years old and over .....	862	770	84	8	1 465	1 434	17	—				
With own children under 6 years old .....	705	278	346	50	251	183	15	—				
Percent in civilian labor force .....	18.0	18.0	22.3	—	25.1	26.2	—	—				
With own children 6 to 17 years old .....	801	306	426	31	176	138	15	—				
Percent in civilian labor force .....	19.1	19.3	19.7	—	14.2	14.5	—	—				
16 to 24 years old .....	764	455	256	39	2 073	1 946	57	13				
Employed .....	324	264	54	9	1 349	1 301	21	7				
Unemployed .....	6	—	6	—	88	80	—	—				
Not in civilian labor force .....	434	191	196	30	636	565	36	6				
25 to 64 years old .....	1 285	671	532	29	773	652	46	—				
Employed .....	254	137	117	7	192	167	6	—				
Unemployed .....	47	23	14	—	26	21	—	—				
Not in civilian labor force .....	984	511	401	22	555	464	40	—				
Family head, 25 to 64 years old .....	674	261	357	16	158	101	15	—				
Employed .....	98	32	66	7	37	32	—	—				
Unemployed .....	13	3	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Not in civilian labor force .....	563	226	291	9	121	69	15	—				
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old .....	249	161	68	13	150	118	18	—				
Employed .....	49	31	18	—	26	12	—	—				
Unemployed .....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Not in civilian labor force .....	191	121	50	13	124	106	18	—				
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>												
All workers <sup>2</sup> .....	7 875	5 751	1 881	192	12 768	11 747	361	89				
Inside SMSA of residence .....	6 769	4 969	1 580	180	11 097	10 219	328	82				
In county of residence .....	6 366	4 650	1 503	165	10 230	9 433	305	82				
In central city .....	5 529	4 100	1 238	132	9 199	8 529	246	75				
Outside county of residence .....	403	319	77	15	867	786	23	—				
In central city .....	212	181	31	15	514	472	14	—				
Outside SMSA of residence .....	41	34	7	—	80	80	—	—				
Workers below poverty level <sup>2</sup> .....	1 087	760	297	35	2 375	2 210	52	15				
Inside SMSA of residence .....	886	641	215	35	2 030	1 909	45	15				
In county of residence .....	850	617	203	35	1 893	1 772	45	15				
In central city .....	805	590	185	28	1 801	1 702	38	15				
Outside county of residence .....	36	24	12	—	137	137	—	—				
In central city .....	24	24	—	—	82	82	—	—				
Outside SMSA of residence .....	—	—	—	—	38	38	—	—				
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>												
All workers .....	7 875	5 751	1 881	192	12 768	11 747	361	89				
Private automobile, driver .....	2 839	1 850	902	78	4 487	4 201	75	37				
Private automobile, passenger .....	868	478	356	48	1 274	1 133	68	15				
Bus, streetcar, or subway .....	1 775	1 355	368	24	2 557	2 333	109	20				
Walked only .....	1 904	1 634	200	42	3 913	3 601	77	27				
Worked at home .....	315	284	31	—	315	275	22	—				
Other means .....	174	150	24	—	222	204	10	—				
Workers below poverty level .....	1 087	760	297	35	2 375	2 210	52	15				
Private automobile, driver .....	237	132	94	7	434	421	—	—				
Private automobile, passenger .....	48	9	31	8	167	124	17	—				
Bus, streetcar, or subway .....	289	192	97	—	463	438	—	—				
Walked only .....	414	328	75	20	1 180	1 112	19	15				
Worked at home .....	81	81	—	—	81	65	16	—				
Other means .....	18	18	—	—	50	50	—	—				

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

**Table A-4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Minneapolis	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
<b>Total employed, 16 yr. &amp; over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>8 108</b>	<b>5 858</b>	<b>1 994</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>13 243</b>	<b>12 209</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>102</b>				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	772	534	223	17	1 980	1 870	14	13				
Health workers, except practitioners	96	66	30	—	468	468	—	—				
Teachers, elem. and secondary	126	80	46	—	191	184	7	—				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	306	245	61	7	523	484	16	7				
Self-employed	20	20	—	—	80	80	—	—				
Sales workers	365	349	8	—	540	523	13	—				
Retail trade	264	260	4	—	376	359	13	—				
Clerical and kindred workers	1 663	1 293	285	34	2 851	2 627	125	7				
Postal clerks and mail carriers	113	70	35	—	103	95	8	—				
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	157	132	25	—	273	222	41	—				
Bkpr., cashiers, & bank tellers	138	128	6	15	349	333	—	—				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	699	488	196	15	1 014	941	31	9				
Construction craftsmen	98	70	13	—	152	133	—	—				
Mechanics and repairmen	174	124	50	4	237	220	—	—				
Operatives, except transport	1 674	1 131	506	66	1 720	1 526	67	19				
Assemblers	275	159	116	12	253	211	16	7				
Checkers, exam., & inspectors, mfg.	50	50	—	—	23	23	—	—				
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	88	51	29	17	103	90	13	—				
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	65	41	24	—	68	54	9	—				
Transport equipment operatives	264	205	48	9	418	375	16	7				
Truck drivers	97	70	16	9	102	94	—	—				
Laborers, except farm	608	405	167	18	685	640	10	—				
Construction	76	43	14	—	98	86	6	—				
Freight, material, and stock handlers	294	203	74	8	195	191	4	—				
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>2</sup>	1 663	1 147	475	15	3 307	3 046	82	40				
Cleaning service workers	633	363	256	15	836	728	42	25				
Food service workers	483	432	39	—	830	790	25	—				
Health service workers	162	88	66	—	1 032	977	12	12				
Personal service workers	150	90	60	—	170	167	3	3				
Protective service workers	26	26	—	—	48	48	—	—				
Private household workers	75	42	25	10	136	108	—	—				
<b>Female employed, 16 yr. &amp; over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>3 690</b>	<b>2 731</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>6 658</b>	<b>6 212</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>39</b>				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	354	246	99	—	1 011	966	—	7				
Health workers, except practitioners	67	45	22	—	436	436	—	—				
Teachers, elem. and secondary	104	69	35	—	136	136	—	—				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	78	78	—	—	230	222	8	—				
Self-employed	—	—	—	—	35	35	—	—				
Sales workers	219	215	4	—	229	212	13	—				
Retail trade	182	178	4	—	169	152	13	—				
Clerical and kindred workers	1 133	921	160	26	2 034	1 899	52	—				
Bkpr., cashiers, & bank tellers	111	105	6	15	290	274	—	—				
Secretaries, steno., & typists	343	288	30	—	636	591	24	—				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	59	40	19	—	107	107	—	—				
Operatives, except transport	779	492	278	38	697	599	46	—				
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>3</sup>	118	100	18	6	142	124	—	—				
Assemblers	200	103	97	12	122	103	9	—				
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	50	44	6	9	45	32	13	—				
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	58	34	24	—	62	48	9	—				
Transport equipment operatives	54	—	—	—	5	5	—	—				
Laborers, except farm	939	54	—	10	59	59	—	—				
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>4</sup>	280	643	281	—	2 156	2 041	27	32				
Cleaning service workers	264	135	125	—	295	264	8	17				
Food service workers	162	246	18	—	611	601	10	—				
Health service workers	78	88	66	—	931	889	6	12				
Personal service workers	78	41	37	—	119	116	3	3				
Private household workers	75	42	25	10	130	102	—	—				
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Total employed, 16 yr. &amp; over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1 152</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>2 464</b>	<b>2 299</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>15</b>				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	139	73	66	—	387	380	7	—				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	13	13	—	—	61	45	16	—				
Sales workers	46	46	—	—	75	75	—	—				
Clerical and kindred workers	337	264	67	—	519	483	13	—				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	55	30	25	—	59	59	—	—				
Operatives, except transport	207	142	57	24	161	137	—	—				
Transport equipment operatives	17	17	—	—	77	67	10	—				
Laborers, except farm	119	50	47	4	99	86	—	—				
Service workers, exc. private hshld	195	134	61	7	983	928	6	15				
Private household workers	10	—	10	—	36	32	—	—				
<b>Female employed, 16 yr. &amp; over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>608</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>1 595</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>7</b>				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	86	52	34	—	209	209	—	—				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	6	6	—	—	28	20	8	—				
Sales workers	22	22	—	—	34	34	—	—				
Clerical and kindred workers	255	196	53	—	409	373	13	—				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	4	—	4	—	12	12	—	—				
Operatives, except transport	124	97	27	16	75	75	—	—				
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Laborers, except farm	6	6	—	—	34	34	—	—				
Service workers, exc. private hshld	95	47	48	—	837	812	6	7				
Private household workers	10	—	10	—	30	26	—	—				

<sup>1</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. Included in total but not in distribution.

<sup>2</sup>Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

<sup>3</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

<sup>4</sup>"Protective service workers" and allocated cases

**Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Minneapolis	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language					
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>													
<b>All families</b>	<b>4 484</b>	<b>2 625</b>	<b>1 615</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>4 890</b>	<b>4 330</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>63</b>					
Less than \$2,000	639	318	266	19	331	237	22	-					
\$2,000 to \$3,999	1 013	549	395	26	998	867	60	-					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	884	527	306	13	829	748	11	29					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	497	353	133	7	846	729	32	20					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	473	246	220	-	706	656	35	6					
\$10,000 to \$11,999	256	161	67	40	518	493	14	-					
\$12,000 to \$14,999	371	239	116	8	330	285	-	-					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	266	177	82	10	224	215	-	-					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	38	33	5	-	68	60	-	-					
\$25,000 or more	47	22	25	-	40	40	-	8					
Median family income	\$5 335	\$5 691	\$4 958	...	\$6 678	\$6 859	\$4 909	...					
Mean family income	\$6 777	\$7 119	\$6 460	...	\$7 317	\$7 480	\$5 331	...					
<b>Families with female head</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>6</b>					
Less than \$1,000	248	110	125	7	74	46	15	-					
\$1,000 to \$1,999	131	75	44	-	111	66	7	-					
\$2,000 to \$2,999	236	114	111	22	141	124	-	-					
\$3,000 to \$3,999	314	120	153	-	169	110	10	-					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	362	172	177	-	200	177	-	6					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	103	70	29	-	164	158	-	-					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	48	30	18	-	73	64	9	-					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	84	51	33	3	43	43	-	-					
\$15,000 and over	17	11	6	-	6	6	-	-					
Median family income	\$3 498	\$3 646	\$3 444	...	\$3 973	\$4 576	...	...					
Mean family income	\$3 969	\$4 330	\$3 718	...	\$4 546	\$4 932	...	...					
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>	<b>6 403</b>	<b>5 373</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>13 148</b>	<b>12 457</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>64</b>					
Less than \$1,000	1 162	961	192	7	2 542	2 390	93	13					
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 509	1 234	239	15	3 456	3 316	73	21					
\$2,000 to \$2,999	881	756	105	-	1 812	1 693	75	-					
\$3,000 to \$3,999	728	607	104	15	1 521	1 465	34	20					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 000	835	152	8	1 856	1 754	54	10					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	706	604	82	-	1 152	1 092	14	-					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	234	211	17	7	441	424	17	-					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	157	139	10	-	313	268	22	-					
\$15,000 and over	26	26	-	-	55	55	-	-					
Median income	\$2 602	\$2 650	\$2 186	...	\$2 318	\$2 309	\$2 333	...					
Mean income	\$3 304	\$3 384	\$2 734	...	\$3 071	\$3 065	\$2 974	...					
<b>TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>													
<b>All families</b>	<b>4 484</b>	<b>2 625</b>	<b>1 615</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>4 890</b>	<b>4 330</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>63</b>					
<b>With earnings</b>	<b>3 455</b>	<b>2 012</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>4 094</b>	<b>3 608</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>63</b>					
Mean earnings	\$7 054	\$7 349	\$6 842	...	\$7 285	\$7 464	\$5 155	...					
Percent below poverty level	18.9	13.6	24.7	...	7.9	7.0	19.0	...					
Head 65 years and over	337	257	74	5	572	540	16	6					
Mean earnings	\$6 710	\$5 644	...	...	\$5 906	\$6 016	...	...					
<b>With Social Security income</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1 385</b>	<b>1 311</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>-</b>					
Mean Social Security income	\$1 727	\$1 744	\$1 565	...	\$1 565	\$1 621	...	...					
Percent below poverty level	21.8	18.9	32.6	...	15.4	15.0	...	...					
Head 65 years and over	655	563	92	5	994	970	16	...					
Mean Social Security income	\$1 898	\$1 972	...	...	\$1 738	\$1 767	...	...					
<b>With public assistance income</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>6</b>					
Mean public assistance income	\$2 070	\$1 930	\$2 216	...	\$1 783	\$1 760	...	...					
Percent below poverty level	55.7	42.1	67.7	...	32.3	31.9	...	...					
Head 65 years and over	112	93	19	-	162	142	10	6					
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...	\$1 366	\$1 217	...	...					
<b>With other income</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1 692</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>21</b>					
Mean other income	\$1 631	\$1 567	\$1 958	...	\$1 469	\$1 457	...	...					
Percent below poverty level	15.8	12.1	33.7	...	5.3	4.4	...	...					
Head 65 years and over	351	316	35	-	634	628	-	-					
Mean other income	\$1 724	\$1 853	...	...	\$1 639	\$1 636	...	...					
<b>Families with female head</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>6</b>					
<b>With earnings</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>6</b>					
Mean earnings	\$3 571	\$4 029	\$3 297	...	\$3 995	\$4 489	...	...					
Percent below poverty level	39.3	28.7	48.2	...	21.4	18.5	...	...					
Head 65 years and over	84	57	27	-	207	191	10	6					
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	\$4 464	\$4 616	...	...					
<b>With Social Security income</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-</b>					
Mean Social Security income	\$1 335	\$1 318	...	...	\$1 448	\$1 463	...	...					
Percent below poverty level	29.5	25.1	...	...	13.6	14.0	...	...					
Head 65 years and over	127	109	18	-	259	249	10	-					
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...	...	\$1 463	\$1 484	...	...					
<b>With public assistance income</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>6</b>					
Mean public assistance income	\$2 439	\$2 501	\$2 395	...	\$2 267	\$2 311	...	...					
Percent below poverty level	64.4	54.7	71.0	...	41.2	42.8	...	...					
Head 65 years and over	30	30	-	-	48	38	10	6					
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
<b>With other income</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>					
Mean other income	\$1 215	\$1 145	...	...	\$1 039	\$1 017	...	...					
Percent below poverty level	34.2	27.3	...	...	9.9	6.6	...	...					
Head 65 years and over	66	54	12	-	159	153	-	-					
Mean other income	...	...	...	...	\$1 028	\$992	...	...					

Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Minneapolis	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued</b>												
All unrelated individuals	6 403	5 373	901	52	13 148	12 457	382	64				
With earnings	4 046	3 391	564	44	9 301	8 794	258	44				
Mean earnings	\$3 964	\$3 974	\$3 718	...	\$3 481	\$3 469	\$3 771	...				
Percent below poverty level	20.5	21.0	20.0	...	30.8	31.0	32.9	...				
65 years and over	411	376	20	15	643	625	...	...				
Mean earnings	\$2 496	\$2 432	...	...	\$2 948	\$2 918	...	...				
Percent below poverty level	17.8	18.1	...	...	17.1	17.6	...	...				
With Social Security income	2 088	1 897	169	15	3 256	3 181	36	7				
Mean Social Security income	\$1 103	\$1 112	\$1 013	...	\$1 111	\$1 112	...	...				
Percent below poverty level	53.8	51.0	79.9	...	57.6	58.0	...	...				
65 years and over	1 713	1 576	115	15	2 755	2 709	28	7				
Mean Social Security income	\$1 134	\$1 149	...	...	\$1 137	\$1 138	...	...				
With public assistance income	656	517	124	8	1 052	1 006	19	...				
Mean public assistance income	\$922	\$899	...	...	\$870	\$893	...	...				
Percent below poverty level	68.0	64.0	...	...	66.2	65.6	...	...				
65 years old and over	350	279	63	8	621	602	...	...				
Mean public assistance income	\$490	\$488	...	...	\$795	\$806	...	...				
With other income	1 919	1 785	93	7	3 661	3 491	100	20				
Mean other income	\$1 153	\$1 195	...	...	\$945	\$930	...	...				
Percent below poverty level	27.1	25.6	...	...	32.0	32.5	...	...				
65 years old and over	929	888	27	...	1 482	1 428	35	...				
Mean other income	\$1 295	\$1 325	...	...	\$1 155	\$1 168	...	...				
<b>WEEKS WORKED</b>												
<b>All income levels</b>												
<b>Male family heads</b>												
Worked in 1969	2 941	1 872	919	91	3 909	3 536	133	57				
50 to 52 weeks	2 375	1 418	826	86	3 054	2 735	117	50				
40 to 49 weeks	1 520	916	560	58	1 789	1 609	74	22				
27 to 39 weeks	401	254	83	20	541	506	7	15				
26 weeks or less	185	89	81	...	298	253	6	...				
Did not work in 1969	269	159	102	8	426	367	30	13				
	566	454	93	5	855	801	16	7				
<b>Female family heads</b>												
Worked in 1969	1 543	753	696	32	981	794	41	4				
50 to 52 weeks	716	356	309	29	491	386	17	...				
40 to 49 weeks	241	166	70	13	155	148	...	...				
27 to 39 weeks	107	39	64	...	81	66	...	...				
26 weeks or less	113	50	51	...	60	50	10	...				
Did not work in 1969	255	101	124	16	195	122	7	...				
	827	397	387	3	490	408	24	6				
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male family heads</b>												
Worked in 1969	468	244	171	24	332	287	24	...				
50 to 52 weeks	274	130	99	24	142	126	8	...				
40 to 49 weeks	70	50	9	4	32	32	...	...				
Did not work in 1969	194	114	72	...	190	161	16	...				
<b>Female family heads</b>												
Worked in 1969	852	333	451	16	300	218	22	...				
50 to 52 weeks	243	81	128	16	124	93	7	...				
40 to 49 weeks	15	11	4	...	5	5	...	...				
Did not work in 1969	609	252	323	...	176	125	15	...				
<b>FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS</b>												
<b>No earners</b>												
Mean family income	1 029	613	354	...	796	722	16	...				
Percent below poverty level	\$2 583	\$2 838	\$2 166	...	\$2 900	\$3 011	...	...				
<b>1 earner</b>												
Mean family income	64.8	49.6	87.6	...	38.9	34.9	...	...				
Percent below poverty level	1 546	938	537	52	1 487	1 268	55	22				
<b>2 earners</b>												
Mean family income	\$5 317	\$5 884	\$4 598	...	\$6 151	\$6 392	...	...				
Percent below poverty level	32.0	23.5	43.8	...	14.4	12.4	...	...				
<b>3 or more earners</b>												
Mean family income	1 590	865	637	67	2 271	2 045	89	41				
Percent below poverty level	\$9 384	\$9 430	\$9 593	...	\$8 654	\$8 810	...	...				
Mean family income	8.7	4.7	11.5	...	4.4	4.5	...	...				
Percent below poverty level	319	209	87	4	336	295	14	...				
Mean family income	\$14 396	\$15 655	...	...	\$13 904	\$13 871	...	...				
Percent below poverty level	6.3	5.7	...	...	2.4	1.4	...	...				
<b>SIZE OF FAMILY</b>												
<b>2 persons</b>												
Mean family income	1 748	1 294	406	41	2 913	2 702	87	41				
Percent below poverty level	\$6 024	\$5 821	\$6 908	...	\$6 503	\$6 635	...	...				
<b>3 persons</b>												
Mean family income	17.2	17.1	16.5	...	14.0	13.0	...	...				
Percent below poverty level	832	420	360	13	925	786	54	13				
<b>4 persons</b>												
Mean family income	\$6 804	\$7 224	\$6 487	...	\$8 205	\$8 431	...	...				
Percent below poverty level	26.1	18.6	31.4	...	4.1	3.8	...	...				
<b>5 and 6 persons</b>												
Mean family income	646	295	294	24	444	363	20	9				
Percent below poverty level	\$7 225	\$7 801	\$7 148	...	\$8 441	\$8 962	...	...				
<b>7 persons or more</b>												
Mean family income	39.8	30.5	45.3	...	18.0	12.4	...	...				
Percent below poverty level	788	374	362	33	433	332	4	...				
Mean family income	\$6 747	\$8 406	\$5 295	...	\$8 297	\$9 048	...	...				
Percent below poverty level	46.7	31.0	58.8	...	17.1	14.8	...	...				
Mean family income	470	242	191	12	175	147	9	...				
Percent below poverty level	\$8 971	\$11 059	\$6 598	...	\$10 893	\$10 712	...	...				
	37.9	29.8	49.7	...	18.9	19.7	...	...				

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Minneapolis	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>									
<b>All Persons</b>									
Total	22 529	14 238	7 092	653	27 001	24 263	872	213	
In families	16 126	8 865	6 191	601	13 853	11 806	490	149	
Head	4 484	2 625	1 615	123	4 890	4 330	174	63	
With related children under 18	2 801	1 339	1 248	97	1 859	1 481	88	22	
Mean number of related children under 18	2.82	2.68	2.97	...	2.25	2.23	...	22	
With related children under 6	1 658	759	720	74	1 286	1 011	56	21	
14 to 24 years	516	291	197	21	1 103	939	54	36	
25 to 54 years	2 732	1 357	1 181	88	2 156	1 808	88	6	
55 to 64 years	525	388	121	9	522	506	16	16	
65 years and over	711	589	116	5	1 109	1 077	16	55	
Wife of head	2 701	1 936	641	111	3 490	3 171	81	33	
14 to 24 years	449	321	83	21	895	834	27	22	
25 to 54 years	1 549	1 004	472	84	1 495	1 269	36	18	
55 to 64 years	352	299	47	6	562	530	18	...	
65 years and over	351	312	39	...	538	538	...	31	
Other family members	8 941	4 304	3 935	367	5 473	4 305	235	8	
Under 3 years	1 247	556	554	34	973	724	70	11	
3 to 5 years	1 367	522	668	83	674	503	19	7	
6 to 13 years	3 465	1 536	1 667	159	1 562	1 216	72	...	
14 to 17 years	1 454	741	655	54	734	572	34	5	
18 to 21 years	576	341	193	22	427	311	29	...	
22 to 54 years	491	310	155	15	715	628	11	...	
55 to 64 years	107	91	16	...	137	115	...	...	
65 years and over	234	207	27	...	251	236	...	64	
Mean size of family	3.60	3.38	3.83	...	2.83	2.73	2.82	40	
Unrelated individuals	6 403	5 373	901	52	13 148	12 457	382	40	
14 to 24 years	1 102	894	186	...	5 128	4 892	170	14	
25 to 54 years	2 170	1 694	408	29	3 065	2 779	113	3	
55 to 64 years	1 103	946	157	...	1 553	1 466	54	7	
65 years and over	2 028	1 839	152	23	3 402	3 320	45	...	
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>									
Total	8 987	5 029	3 538	179	10 337	9 420	294	40	
In families	5 717	2 268	3 136	171	2 760	2 100	167	11	
Head	1 543	753	696	32	981	794	41	6	
With related children under 18	1 286	525	667	32	550	386	41	...	
Mean number of related children under 18	2.87	2.48	3.25	...	2.05	2.04	...	...	
With related children under 6	745	274	397	29	356	248	17	...	
14 to 24 years	226	85	129	13	236	163	7	...	
25 to 54 years	1 065	487	504	19	387	289	24	...	
55 to 64 years	116	72	36	...	69	69	...	6	
65 years and over	136	109	27	...	289	273	10	5	
Other family members	4 174	1 515	2 440	139	1 779	1 306	126	...	
Under 3 years	550	190	313	27	259	136	44	...	
3 to 5 years	638	191	411	10	239	153	9	...	
6 to 13 years	1 671	526	1 092	48	436	332	27	...	
14 to 17 years	687	221	420	38	198	132	25	...	
18 to 21 years	215	99	94	11	112	88	10	...	
22 to 54 years	222	117	90	5	332	284	11	...	
55 to 64 years	81	71	10	...	78	56	...	...	
65 years and over	110	100	10	...	125	125	...	...	
Mean size of family	3.71	3.01	4.51	...	2.81	2.64	...	29	
Female unrelated individuals	3 190	2 761	402	8	7 577	7 320	127	19	
14 to 24 years	696	631	57	...	3 131	3 027	62	7	
25 to 54 years	794	625	158	...	1 116	1 031	31	3	
55 to 64 years	533	424	109	...	860	835	17	...	
65 years and over	1 167	1 081	78	8	2 470	2 427	17	...	

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Minneapolis	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total .....	7 989	4 185	3 244	283	7 516	6 771	308	34				
Percent below poverty level .....	35.5	29.4	45.7	43.3	27.8	27.9	35.3	16.0				
In families .....	5 499	2 139	2 845	261	1 940	1 463	152					
Head .....	1 320	577	622	40	632	505	46					
Percent below poverty level .....	29.4	22.0	38.5	...	12.9	11.7	26.4					
With related children under 18 .....	1 114	416	577	40	319	223	30					
Mean number of related children under 18 .....	3.32	3.04	3.60	...	2.73	2.80	...					
With related children under 6 .....	759	261	400	40	259	187	15					
14 to 24 years .....	190	58	109	8	211	172	15					
25 to 54 years .....	919	380	449	32	217	145	15					
55 to 64 years .....	60	24	28	-	43	27	16					
65 years and over .....	151	115	36	-	161	161	-					
Wife of head .....	401	244	113	34	305	258	26					
14 to 24 years .....	87	41	22	21	69	54	8					
25 to 54 years .....	195	126	55	13	74	60	-					
55 to 64 years .....	54	35	13	-	76	58	18					
65 years and over .....	65	42	23	-	86	86	-					
Other family members .....	3 778	1 318	2 110	187	1 003	700	80					
Under 3 years .....	536	177	279	22	240	142	36					
3 to 5 years .....	729	246	415	50	163	117	-					
6 to 13 years .....	1 655	537	967	88	378	278	19					
14 to 17 years .....	589	210	343	27	107	69	25					
18 to 21 years .....	132	54	63	-	28	24	-					
22 to 54 years .....	57	21	36	-	43	33	-					
55 to 64 years .....	11	4	7	-	19	12	-					
65 years and over .....	69	49	-	-	25	25	-					
Mean size of family .....	4.17	3.71	4.57	...	3.07	2.90	...					
Unrelated individuals .....	2 490	2 046	399	22	5 576	5 308	156	34				
Percent below poverty level .....	38.9	38.1	44.3	...	42.4	42.6	40.8	...				
14 to 24 years .....	559	447	109	-	2 655	2 508	102	27				
25 to 54 years .....	407	280	107	14	476	416	24	-				
55 to 64 years .....	365	309	56	-	482	457	13	-				
65 years and over .....	1 159	1 010	127	8	1 963	1 927	17	7				
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total .....	5 131	2 416	2 472	116	4 808	4 333	157	13				
Percent below poverty level .....	57.6	48.0	69.9	64.8	46.5	46.0	53.4	...				
In families .....	3 714	1 201	2 284	108	1 046	688	95					
Head .....	852	333	451	16	300	218	22					
Percent below poverty level .....	55.2	44.2	64.8	...	30.6	27.5	...					
With related children under 18 .....	813	299	446	16	258	176	22					
Mean number of related children under 18 .....	3.44	3.01	3.83	...	2.53	2.45	...					
With related children under 6 .....	540	178	309	16	201	143	7					
14 to 24 years .....	150	44	94	-	111	86	7					
25 to 54 years .....	659	256	347	16	153	96	15					
55 to 64 years .....	15	5	10	-	5	5	-					
65 years and over .....	28	28	-	-	31	31	-					
Other family members .....	2 862	868	1 833	92	746	470	73					
Under 3 years .....	390	138	215	15	175	94	29					
3 to 5 years .....	532	145	363	10	117	71	-					
6 to 13 years .....	1 298	372	877	40	292	202	19					
14 to 17 years .....	464	128	300	27	91	53	25					
18 to 21 years .....	80	19	46	-	18	14	-					
22 to 54 years .....	46	21	25	-	21	11	-					
55 to 64 years .....	11	4	7	-	12	5	-					
65 years and over .....	41	41	-	-	20	20	-					
Mean size of family .....	4.36	3.61	5.06	...	3.49	3.16	...					
Female unrelated individuals .....	1 417	1 215	188	8	3 762	3 645	62	13				
Percent below poverty level .....	44.4	44.0	46.8	...	49.7	49.8	...					
14 to 24 years .....	351	318	33	-	1 848	1 787	32	13				
25 to 54 years .....	196	145	45	-	1 65	146	7	-				
55 to 64 years .....	135	91	44	-	275	269	6	-				
65 years and over .....	735	661	66	8	1 474	1 443	17	-				

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Minneapolis	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language					
<b>RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
<b>Families</b>													
Percent with income:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	12.0	9.1	15.7	...	3.9	3.1	8.6	—					
.50 to .74	5.2	4.5	5.9	—	3.8	3.0	8.6	—					
.75 to .99	12.2	8.3	16.9	...	5.3	5.6	9.2	—					
1.00 to 1.24	8.6	8.9	8.2	...	10.1	9.2	10.3	...					
1.25 to 1.49	7.0	6.2	7.0	—	8.0	7.2	15.5	...					
1.50 to 1.99	14.7	17.6	11.3	...	13.4	14.0	5.2	...					
2.00 to 2.99	18.1	21.1	14.6	...	22.4	22.9	19.0	...					
3.00 or more	22.1	24.1	20.4	...	33.2	35.1	23.6	...					
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>													
Percent with income:													
Less than .50 of poverty level	15.7	15.4	18.6	...	17.4	17.1	24.3	...					
.50 to .74	12.3	12.1	14.2	...	13.4	13.5	10.7	...					
.75 to .99	11.0	10.6	11.4	...	11.6	12.0	5.8	—					
1.00 to 1.24	9.0	8.9	10.5	—	9.6	9.3	16.2	—					
1.25 to 1.49	6.4	6.5	4.7	—	5.6	5.6	6.0	—					
1.50 to 1.99	10.0	9.8	10.2	...	11.9	12.1	8.9	...					
2.00 to 2.99	16.7	16.8	17.4	...	14.3	14.3	14.1	...					
3.00 or more	19.1	19.9	12.9	...	16.1	16.0	13.9	—					
<b>DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Families below poverty level													
\$1 to \$249	188	76	89	8	135	135	—	—					
\$250 to \$499	142	90	35	4	65	49	16	—					
\$500 to \$999	247	81	137	—	159	126	15	—					
\$1,000 to \$1,999	286	165	112	11	132	104	—	—					
\$2,000 and over	457	165	249	17	141	91	15	—					
Median income deficit	\$1 290	\$1 252	\$1 446	...	\$865	\$772	...	—					
Mean income deficit	\$1 666	\$1 487	\$1 836	...	\$1 213	\$1 034	...	—					
Families above poverty level													
\$0 to \$249	3 164	2 048	993	83	4 258	3 825	128	63					
\$250 to \$499	132	103	29	13	171	146	—	—					
\$500 to \$999	113	72	33	—	148	117	—	—					
\$1,000 to \$1,999	233	143	72	—	327	260	36	9					
\$2,000 and over	426	266	131	5	556	509	—	7					
Median income surplus	2 260	1 464	728	65	3 056	2 793	92	47					
Mean income surplus	\$5 413	\$5 347	\$5 684	...	\$5 206	\$5 330	...	...					

**Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Minneapolis	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language					
<b>TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS</b>													
Total, all units	10 308	6 806	2 205	164	14 893	12 732	370	117					
Occupied	9 367	6 806	2 205	164	13 667	12 732	370	117					
Population in units	21 860	13 331	7 311	644	25 067	22 604	706	235					
Population per unit	2.33	1.96	3.32	3.93	1.83	1.78	1.91	...					
Owner occupied	1 615	953	638	36	1 364	1 304	29	6					
Population per unit	3.57	3.24	4.07	...	2.71	2.64	...	...					
1-person households	236	175	61	...	400	377	...	...					
65 years and over	151	114	37	...	191	179	...	...					
Renter occupied	7 752	5 853	1 567	128	12 303	11 428	341	111					
Population per unit	2.08	1.75	3.01	...	1.74	1.68	1.89	...					
1-person households	4 316	3 792	446	30	7 065	6 748	175	36					
65 years and over	1 754	1 598	120	22	2 772	2 739	20	8					
Available vacant year-round	632	-	-	-	823	-	-	-					
For rent	614	-	-	-	819	-	-	-					
For sale only	18	-	-	-	4	-	-	-					
Other vacant	309	-	-	-	403	-	-	-					
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
Owner occupied	1 615	953	638	36	1 364	1 304	...	...					
1960 to March 1970	33	19	14	-	24	17	...	...					
1950 to 1959	42	7	35	-	35	35	...	...					
1940 to 1949	181	48	126	8	13	13	...	...					
1939 or earlier	1 359	879	463	28	1 292	1 239	...	...					
Renter occupied	7 752	5 853	1 567	128	12 303	11 428	341	111					
1960 to March 1970	1 012	659	296	21	2 483	2 402	56	22					
1950 to 1959	662	437	195	16	363	336	13	-					
1940 to 1949	411	272	114	-	460	436	6	12					
1939 or earlier	5 667	4 485	962	91	8 997	8 254	266	77					
Owner occ. below poverty level	345	206	139	8	223	205	...	...					
1960 to March 1970	6	6	-	-	4	4	...	...					
1950 to 1959	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...					
1940 to 1949	30	-	30	-	-	-	...	...					
1939 or earlier	309	200	109	8	219	201	...	...					
Renter occ. below poverty level	2 814	1 886	773	41	3 737	3 513	81	29					
1960 to March 1970	596	383	176	14	1 206	1 189	17	-					
1950 to 1959	356	222	128	6	75	75	-	-					
1940 to 1949	173	71	84	-	101	95	6	-					
1939 or earlier	1 689	1 210	385	21	2 355	2 154	58	29					
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
All occupied units	9 367	6 806	2 205	164	13 667	12 732	370	117					
1	2 191	1 128	960	91	1 113	1 014	37	24					
2 to 4	1 738	967	685	6	3 297	3 011	104	23					
5 to 9	815	487	290	10	1 124	1 007	53	7					
10 to 49	2 318	2 062	175	15	5 697	5 311	150	63					
50 or more	2 305	2 162	95	42	2 436	2 389	26	-					
Mobile home or trailer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
<b>YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
All occupied units	9 367	6 806	2 205	164	13 667	12 732	370	117					
1968 to March 1970	4 984	3 278	1 419	111	7 155	6 461	257	104					
1965 to 1967	1 687	1 245	398	21	2 420	2 285	56	7					
1960 to 1964	1 261	1 023	220	7	1 794	1 728	30	6					
1959 or earlier	1 435	1 260	168	25	2 298	2 258	27	-					
Occ. units below poverty level	3 159	2 092	912	49	3 960	3 718	99	29					
1968 to March 1970	1 929	1 123	664	49	2 165	1 990	60	29					
1965 to 1967	443	330	107	-	686	650	21	-					
1960 to 1964	426	341	85	-	588	564	11	-					
1959 or earlier	361	298	56	-	521	514	7	-					
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>													
All occupied units	9 367	6 806	2 205	164	13 667	12 732	370	117					
Percent with air conditioning	20.0	21.6	17.3	23.8	21.0	21.4	19.2	...					
Percent with automobile	41.1	36.4	55.1	55.5	46.7	47.1	35.9	...					
Percent with telephone	78.4	76.9	85.2	72.0	78.7	79.6	68.9	...					
Percent with all plumbing facilities	86.0	81.7	97.4	92.1	85.8	85.7	88.4	...					
Occ. units below poverty level	3 159	2 092	912	49	3 960	3 718	99	29					
Percent with air conditioning	14.7	18.5	8.4	...	13.3	13.5	...	...					
Percent with automobile	21.7	16.7	33.3	...	26.2	26.9	...	...					
Percent with telephone	73.7	72.8	78.2	...	74.3	75.2	...	...					
Percent with all plumbing facilities	84.4	77.8	98.5	...	83.0	83.3	...	...					
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Owner occupied	1 615	953	638	36	1 364	1 304	...	...					
1.00 or fewer persons per room	1 456	881	561	36	1 289	1 244	...	...					
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	133	66	57	-	68	53	...	...					
1.51 or more persons per room	26	6	20	-	7	7	...	...					
Owner occ. below poverty level	345	206	139	8	223	205	...	...					
1.00 or fewer persons per room	305	189	116	8	214	196	...	...					
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	32	17	15	-	9	9	...	...					
1.51 or more persons per room	8	-	8	-	-	-	...	...					

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Minneapolis	Neighborhood 01				Neighborhood 02				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language					
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.</b>													
Renter occupied.....	7 752	5 853	1 567	128	12 303	11 428	341	111					
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	7 276	5 582	1 437	100	11 731	10 982	327	96					
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	287	130	88	12	311	254	—	8					
1.51 or more persons per room.....	189	141	42	16	261	192	14	7					
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	2 814	1 886	773	41	3 737	3 513	81	29					
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	2 617	1 807	686	13	3 578	3 399	81	29					
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	146	57	58	12	99	70	—	—					
1.51 or more persons per room.....	51	22	29	16	60	44	—	—					
<b>VALUE OF PROPERTY</b>													
Specified owner occupied <sup>1</sup> .....	1 196	646	543	34	627	606	—	—					
Less than \$5,000.....	5	5	—	—	8	8	—	—					
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	98	92	6	—	190	176	—	—					
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	240	138	102	6	168	168	—	—					
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	235	123	105	7	127	127	—	—					
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	343	140	203	—	52	52	—	—					
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	154	75	79	—	35	35	—	—					
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	93	59	34	—	31	24	—	—					
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	28	14	14	—	10	10	—	—					
\$35,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—					
Median value of property.....	\$15 100	\$14 300	\$15 700	—	\$11 700	\$11 800	—	—					
Mean value of property.....	\$15 100	\$14 500	\$15 800	—	\$12 600	\$12 600	—	—					
Specified owner occupied below poverty level <sup>1</sup> .....	263	135	128	8	119	119	—	—					
Less than \$5,000.....	—	—	—	—	47	47	—	—					
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	37	37	—	—	35	35	—	—					
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	62	30	32	—	18	18	—	—					
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	34	6	28	—	13	13	—	—					
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	84	38	46	8	—	—	—	—					
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	40	18	22	—	—	—	—	—					
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	6	6	—	—	6	6	—	—					
\$25,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Median value of property.....	\$14 900	\$12 700	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Mean value of property.....	\$13 900	\$13 100	—	—	—	—	—	—					
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter occupied <sup>2</sup> .....	7 688	5 828	1 528	128	12 273	11 411	341	105					
Less than \$40.....	258	210	37	8	471	471	—	—					
\$40 to \$59.....	1 603	1 321	231	22	2 347	2 269	41	23					
\$60 to \$79.....	1 755	1 465	217	6	2 174	2 022	43	13					
\$80 to \$99.....	1 426	1 156	226	47	2 764	2 587	97	19					
\$100 to \$119.....	1 330	966	268	13	1 821	1 622	64	16					
\$120 to \$149.....	884	477	360	32	1 555	1 404	53	22					
\$150 to \$199.....	317	154	153	—	763	694	20	6					
\$200 to \$249.....	37	15	22	—	141	130	6	—					
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	54	54	—	—					
No cash rent.....	78	64	14	—	183	158	17	6					
Median gross rent.....	\$83	\$78	\$103	—	\$88	\$87	\$96	—					
Mean gross rent.....	\$86	\$81	\$103	—	\$90	\$89	\$99	—					
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>2</sup> .....	2 790	1 873	762	41	3 720	3 496	81	29					
Less than \$40.....	189	147	31	—	266	266	—	—					
\$40 to \$59.....	929	719	180	8	1 242	1 220	—	23					
\$60 to \$79.....	588	427	109	—	615	559	6	—					
\$80 to \$99.....	394	277	105	12	622	560	39	6					
\$100 to \$119.....	319	159	134	5	398	355	19	—					
\$120 to \$149.....	245	75	150	16	319	307	—	—					
\$150 to \$199.....	97	47	46	—	173	160	6	—					
\$200 to \$249.....	7	—	7	—	28	23	—	—					
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	—					
Median gross rent.....	\$69	\$63	\$92	—	\$71	\$69	—	—					
Mean gross rent.....	\$75	\$67	\$93	—	\$78	\$77	—	—					
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969</b>													
Specified renter occupied <sup>3</sup> .....	7 364	5 627	1 423	128	11 803	11 003	303	92					
Less than 20 percent.....	2 188	1 818	286	66	3 910	3 631	118	13					
20 to 24 percent.....	998	806	159	15	1 372	1 294	13	25					
25 to 34 percent.....	1 326	976	297	8	2 006	1 857	75	25					
35 to 49 percent.....	1 217	858	267	18	1 653	1 541	34	15					
50 percent or more.....	1 635	1 169	414	21	2 862	2 680	63	14					
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>3</sup> .....	2 522	1 714	671	41	3 396	3 220	49	22					
Less than 20 percent.....	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—					
20 to 24 percent.....	103	42	41	—	82	82	—	—					
25 to 34 percent.....	391	217	156	8	415	406	6	8					
35 to 49 percent.....	680	483	143	12	694	673	6	14					
50 percent or more.....	1 336	960	331	21	2 205	2 059	43	—					

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table B-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

St. Paul	Neighborhood O1											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RACE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
All persons	21 456	15 475	5 427	893								
Persons of Spanish language	893	815	54	893								
White	15 475	15 475	-	815								
Negro	5 427	-	5 427	54								
Other races	554	-	-	24								
American Indian	488	-	-	5								
Japanese	13	-	-	-								
Chinese	8	-	-	-								
Filipino	-	-	-	-								
All other	45	-	-	19								
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>												
All persons	28.4	25.9	32.8	16.3								
Persons of Spanish language	16.5	16.6	-	16.5								
White	25.9	25.9	-	16.6								
Negro	32.8	-	32.8	-								
Other races	56.5	-	-	-								
American Indian	55.9	-	-	-								
Japanese	...	-	-	-								
Chinese	...	-	-	-								
Filipino	...	-	-	-								
All other	...	-	-	...								
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
All persons	6 104	4 009	1 782	147								
65 years and over	1 388	1 246	118	21								
In households	5 411	3 330	1 782	141								
Head of household	2 701	2 066	543	46								
Family head	834	427	358	25								
65 years and over	127	90	37	-								
Female	507	266	214	25								
Primary individual	1 867	1 639	185	21								
65 years and over	1 104	1 018	62	21								
Female	1 071	954	106	6								
Related child under 18 years	2 029	860	990	87								
Related child under 6 years	714	367	272	23								
Other relative of head	534	298	208	8								
Not related to head	147	106	41	-								
In group quarters	693	679	-	6								
<b>AGE</b>												
All males below poverty level	2 422	1 437	795	63								
Under 3 years	180	75	76	7								
3 to 5 years	143	52	57	-								
6 to 13 years	464	187	238	27								
14 to 17 years	205	56	135	8								
18 to 21 years	88	37	37	-								
22 to 24 years	93	39	54	-								
25 to 34 years	133	90	36	-								
35 to 44 years	136	89	33	6								
45 to 54 years	156	113	29	-								
55 to 64 years	305	267	31	-								
65 years and over	519	432	69	15								
Median age	26.9	52.3	13.8	...								
All females below poverty level	3 682	2 572	987	84								
Under 3 years	213	130	77	16								
3 to 5 years	178	110	62	-								
6 to 13 years	499	197	263	29								
14 to 17 years	182	65	105	-								
18 to 21 years	703	580	123	8								
22 to 24 years	148	112	36	-								
25 to 34 years	251	155	65	20								
35 to 44 years	249	95	131	5								
45 to 54 years	147	103	44	-								
55 to 64 years	243	211	32	-								
65 years and over	869	814	49	6								
Median age	22.3	29.9	16.5	...								
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Males, 22 years and over</b>												
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 089	837	210	75								
8 years	1 202	1 094	101	30								
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 478	1 086	346	25								
4 years	1 700	1 320	364	26								
College: 1 to 3 years	541	375	152	14								
4 years or more	330	274	56	16								
Median years of school completed	10.8	10.6	11.6	8.6								

Table B-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

St. Paul

	Neighborhood 01				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language									
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—</b>													
<b>Con.</b>													
<b>All Income Levels—Con.</b>													
Female, 22 years and over	6 773	5 322	1 329	131									
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 105	879	189	62									
8 years	1 376	1 156	184	4									
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 542	1 095	416	25									
4 years	1 856	1 517	333	35									
College: 1 to 3 years	525	365	154	5									
4 years or more	369	310	53	—									
Median years of school completed	10.8	10.7	11.1	...									
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
Male, 22 years and over	1 342	1 030	252	21									
Less than 8 years	312	234	56	21									
8 to 11 years	690	545	107	—									
12 years or more	340	251	89	—									
Female, 22 years and over	1 907	1 490	357	31									
Less than 8 years	376	320	51	11									
8 to 11 years	1 024	773	208	20									
12 years or more	507	397	98	—									
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE</b>													
<b>All Income Levels</b>													
<b>Male</b>													
16 to 21 years <sup>1</sup>	805	481	290	38									
Employed	446	299	139	30									
Unemployed	39	14	19	—									
Not in labor force	320	168	132	8									
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	4 913	3 731	1 075	171									
Employed	3 649	2 784	800	155									
Unemployed	411	285	115	16									
Not in labor force	847	656	160	—									
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	2 213	1 525	649	119									
Employed	1 807	1 260	532	119									
Unemployed	118	77	34	—									
Not in labor force	282	182	83	—									
<b>Female</b>													
16 to 21 years	1 687	1 339	321	108									
Employed	1 023	880	143	8									
Unemployed	74	38	31	—									
Not in civilian labor force	590	421	147	100									
22 to 64 years	4 625	3 356	1 153	125									
Employed	2 437	1 856	548	43									
Unemployed	152	100	42	9									
Not in civilian labor force	2 036	1 400	563	73									
Family head, 22 to 64 years	993	523	432	25									
Employed	416	215	191	4									
Unemployed	48	30	13	—									
Not in civilian labor force	529	278	228	21									
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	1 948	1 437	460	100									
Employed	933	661	256	39									
Unemployed	61	47	9	9									
Not in civilian labor force	954	729	195	52									
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
<b>Male</b>													
16 to 21 years <sup>1</sup>	215	68	126	8									
Employed	101	28	65	—									
Unemployed	12	7	5	—									
Not in labor force	102	33	56	8									
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	823	598	183	6									
Employed	297	218	65	6									
Unemployed	83	51	25	—									
Not in labor force	443	329	93	—									
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	214	91	109	—									
Employed	107	60	47	—									
Unemployed	12	—	5	—									
Not in labor force	95	31	57	—									

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

**Table B-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

St. Paul	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level—Con.</b>												
<b>Female</b>												
16 to 21 years	762	604	146	8								
Employed	448	407	41	—								
Unemployed	47	25	22	—								
Not in civilian labor force	267	172	83	8								
22 to 64 years	1 038	676	308	25								
Employed	324	253	67	4								
Unemployed	30	17	13	—								
Not in civilian labor force	684	406	228	21								
Family head, 22 to 64 years	397	193	177	25								
Employed	88	48	36	4								
Unemployed	18	5	13	—								
Not in civilian labor force	291	140	128	21								
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	162	88	52	—								
Employed	24	12	12	—								
Unemployed	—	—	—	—								
Not in civilian labor force	138	76	40	—								
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years <sup>2</sup>	3 649	2 784	800	155								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	351	238	103	8								
Health workers, exc. practitioners	27	—	23	—								
Teachers, elem. and secondary	—	—	—	—								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	234	183	51	7								
Self-employed	60	49	11	—								
Sales workers	103	103	—	—								
Retail trade	21	21	—	—								
Clerical and kindred workers	263	210	44	16								
Postal clerks and mail carriers	40	31	—	—								
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks	72	67	5	16								
Bkks., cashiers, & bank tellers	8	8	—	—								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	690	585	98	21								
Construction craftsmen	159	143	16	7								
Mechanics and repairmen	160	134	26	7								
Operatives, except transport	668	448	207	15								
Assemblers	99	68	31	10								
Checkers, exam., & inspectors, mfg.	10	10	—	—								
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	11	11	—	—								
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	—	—	—	—								
Transport equipment operatives	243	228	15	5								
Truck drivers	156	151	5	5								
Laborers, except farm	440	314	114	55								
Construction	39	19	20	7								
Freight, material, & stock handlers	193	160	33	26								
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>3</sup>	657	475	168	28								
Cleaning service workers	305	215	76	—								
Food service workers	134	98	36	8								
Health service workers	35	24	11	14								
Personal service workers	20	13	7	—								
Protective service workers	75	57	18	6								
Private household workers	—	—	—	—								
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup>	2 437	1 856	548	43								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	269	212	50	—								
Health workers, exc. practitioners	115	98	10	—								
Teachers, elem. and secondary	44	28	16	—								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	84	77	7	—								
Self-employed	—	—	—	—								
Sales workers	152	122	26	4								
Retail trade	110	84	26	—								
Clerical and kindred workers	794	604	190	5								
Bkks., cashiers, & bank tellers	102	94	8	—								
Secretaries, steno., & typists	196	178	18	—								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	62	50	12	16								
Operatives, except transport	311	229	72	—								
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>4</sup>	34	24	—	—								
Assemblers	51	29	22	—								
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	57	49	8	—								
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	3	—	3	—								
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—								
Laborers, except farm	20	14	—	7								
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>5</sup>	670	505	159	11								
Cleaning service workers	127	70	51	—								
Food service workers	190	174	16	5								
Health service workers	194	147	47	6								
Personal service workers	83	62	21	—								
Private household workers	75	43	32	—								

<sup>2</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

<sup>3</sup>Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

<sup>4</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

<sup>5</sup>"Protective service workers" and allocated

Table B-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

St. Paul	Neighborhood 01				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language									
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.</b>													
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
Male employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup> -	297	218	65	6									
Prof., tech., and kindred workers -----	49	49	--	--									
Managers and admin., exc. farm -----	22	22	--	--									
Sales workers -----	11	11	--	--									
Clerical and kindred workers -----	22	13	9	--									
Craftsmen and kindred workers -----	12	12	--	--									
Operatives, except transport -----	44	15	29	--									
Transport equipment operatives -----	11	11	--	--									
Laborers, except farm -----	41	25	16	6									
Service workers, exc. private hshld -----	85	60	11	--									
Private household workers -----	--	--	--	--									
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup> -	324	253	67	4									
Prof., tech., and kindred workers -----	18	12	6	--									
Managers and admin., exc. farm -----	13	13	--	4									
Sales workers -----	16	12	23	--									
Clerical and kindred workers -----	76	53	23	--									
Craftsmen and kindred workers -----	--	--	--	4									
Operatives, except transport -----	24	20	4	--									
Transport equipment operatives -----	--	--	--	--									
Laborers, except farm -----	153	125	28	6									
Service workers, exc. private hshld -----	24	18	6	--									
Private household workers -----	--	--	--	--									
<b>FAMILY STATUS AND AGE</b>													
<b>All Income Levels</b>													
<b>Both Sexes</b>													
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.-----	212	154	50	30									
22 to 54 yrs.-----	2 669	1 657	954	144									
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.-----	279	234	40	32									
22 to 54 yrs.-----	1 541	1 111	379	100									
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.-----	766	725	41	8									
22 to 54 yrs.-----	2 286	1 847	361	21									
<b>Female</b>													
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.-----	80	50	30	--									
22 to 54 yrs.-----	906	463	410	25									
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.-----	672	644	28	8									
22 to 54 yrs.-----	827	667	139	--									
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>													
<b>Both Sexes</b>													
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.-----	96	53	35	--									
22 to 54 yrs.-----	554	247	266	25									
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.-----	50	41	9	--									
22 to 54 yrs.-----	127	63	42	--									
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.-----	513	487	26	6									
22 to 54 yrs.-----	571	446	99	--									
<b>Female</b>													
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.-----	68	38	30	--									
22 to 54 yrs.-----	391	187	177	25									
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.-----	486	465	21	--									
22 to 54 yrs.-----	251	189	57	--									

<sup>2</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

Table B-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

St. Paul	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD</b>												
<b>All persons</b> .....	21 456	15 475	5 427	893								
In households .....	20 362	14 416	5 420	887								
Head of household .....	9 227	7 272	1 789	249								
Family head .....	4 112	2 787	1 240	174								
65 years old and over .....	694	585	109	-								
Female .....	1 264	743	483	25								
Primary individual .....	5 115	4 485	549	75								
Female .....	2 503	2 220	263	14								
Related child under 18 years old .....	6 409	3 663	2 468	482								
Other relative of head .....	4 273	3 165	1 026	156								
Not related to head .....	453	316	137	-								
In group quarters .....	1 094	1 059	7	6								
<b>AGE</b>												
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	9 993	7 069	2 634	373								
Under 3 years .....	555	369	157	49								
3 to 5 years .....	501	275	174	35								
6 to 13 years .....	1 451	764	642	65								
14 to 17 years .....	687	380	280	23								
18 to 21 years .....	461	295	152	15								
22 to 24 years .....	515	391	117	30								
25 to 34 years .....	1 059	755	288	48								
35 to 44 years .....	993	728	228	39								
45 to 54 years .....	1 074	802	246	23								
55 to 64 years .....	1 272	1 055	196	31								
65 years and over .....	1 427	1 255	154	15								
Median age .....	31.8	38.2	18.7	20.9								
<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	11 461	8 406	2 793	520								
Under 3 years .....	530	360	160	38								
3 to 5 years .....	587	343	232	71								
6 to 13 years .....	1 556	855	610	164								
14 to 17 years .....	627	379	236	62								
18 to 21 years .....	1 388	1 147	226	54								
22 to 24 years .....	569	423	139	20								
25 to 34 years .....	1 039	690	306	63								
35 to 44 years .....	1 000	653	292	26								
45 to 54 years .....	942	699	237	16								
55 to 64 years .....	1 075	891	179	-								
65 years and over .....	2 148	1 966	176	6								
Median age .....	28.6	34.1	19.8	12.4								
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
<b>Total population</b> .....	21 456	15 475	5 427	893								
Born in State of residence .....	12 321	9 637	2 364	459								
Born in different State .....	5 773	3 644	1 951	325								
Northeast .....	292	255	37	-								
North Central .....	3 444	2 714	601	77								
South .....	1 635	382	1 222	170								
West .....	402	293	91	78								
Puerto Rico and outlying areas .....	-	-	-	-								
Foreign born .....	689	629	29	73								
Not reported and other .....	2 673	1 565	1 083	36								
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
<b>Total, 5 years and over</b> .....	19 612	14 327	4 810	724								
Same house as in 1970 .....	8 174	5 964	2 154	180								
Different house in United States .....	8 764	6 823	1 590	461								
Same county .....	5 440	4 370	908	217								
Different county .....	3 324	2 453	682	244								
Same State .....	1 574	1 306	198	62								
Different State .....	1 750	1 147	484	182								
Northeast .....	89	74	15	16								
North Central .....	956	597	265	51								
South .....	331	138	186	86								
West .....	374	338	18	29								
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad .....	2 674	1 540	1 066	83								
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old</b> .....	5 051	2 935	1 939	297								
Nursery school: .....	86	32	54	6								
Public .....	32	14	18	-								
Private .....	268	185	65	12								
Kindergarten: .....	13	5	8	-								
Public .....	2 468	1 277	1 074	181								
Private .....	460	293	163	46								
High school (1 to 4 yr.): .....	1 066	563	470	52								
Public .....	159	107	52	-								
Private .....	499	459	35	-								
<b>Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old</b> .....	5 051	2 935	1 939	297								
3 to 5 years old .....	294	149	127	18								
6 to 13 years old .....	2 911	1 563	1 227	219								
14 and 15 years old .....	642	366	269	8								
16 and 17 years old .....	489	261	202	52								
18 to 21 years old .....	715	596	114	-								

**Table B-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

St. Paul	Neighborhood 01				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language								
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued</b>												
<b>All Income Levels—Continued</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	69.6	66.1	76.0	60.7								
3 to 5 years old	27.0	24.1	31.3	...								
6 to 13 years old	96.8	96.5	98.0	95.6								
14 and 15 years old	95.7	96.1	95.1	...								
16 and 17 years old	76.0	69.0	86.7	...								
18 to 21 years old	38.7	41.3	30.2	—								
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	1 730	872	749	64								
Nursery school:												
Public	12	9	3	—								
Private	—	—	—	—								
Kindergarten:												
Public	69	43	15	—								
Private	3	—	3	—								
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	857	334	449	52								
Private	73	53	16	4								
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	360	77	263	8								
Private	26	26	—	—								
College												
Public	330	330	—	—								
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	1 730	872	749	64								
3 to 5 years old	53	30	12	—								
6 to 13 years old	944	384	482	56								
14 and 15 years old	187	59	121	—								
16 and 17 years old	137	23	101	8								
18 to 21 years old	409	376	33	—								
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	70.3	67.9	73.4	...								
3 to 5 years old	16.5	18.5	...	...								
6 to 13 years old	98.0	100.0	96.2	...								
14 and 15 years old	93.0	...	...	...								
16 and 17 years old	73.7	...	...	...								
18 to 21 years old	51.7	60.9	20.6	—								
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>												
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	1 060	808	210	75								
8 years	1 195	1 087	101	30								
High school:												
1 to 3 years	1 334	987	301	25								
4 years	1 473	1 152	312	10								
College:												
1 to 3 years	440	294	132	16								
4 years or more	323	267	56	8.1								
Median years of school completed	10.5	10.2	11.4	11.1								
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>												
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	1 094	872	185	62								
8 years	1 368	1 148	184	4								
High school:												
1 to 3 years	1 389	1 031	334	25								
4 years	1 630	1 311	313	15								
College:												
1 to 3 years	422	287	129	5								
4 years or more	301	250	45	—								
Median years of school completed	10.4	10.2	11.0	...								
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>												
Less than 8 years	1 249	991	198	21								
8 to 11 years	312	234	56	—								
12 years or more	663	530	95	—								
Female, 25 years old and over												
Less than 8 years	274	227	47	—								
8 to 11 years	1 759	1 378	321	31								
12 years or more	376	320	51	11								
Female, 25 years old and over												
Less than 8 years	973	739	191	20								
8 to 11 years	410	319	79	—								
12 years or more												
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Not high school graduate	349	223	112	30								
Employed or in Armed Forces	97	65	18	15								
Unemployed	55	42	5	15								
Not in labor force	7	7	—	—								
High school graduate	35	16	13	—								
Employed or in Armed Forces	252	158	94	15								
Unemployed	173	130	43	15								
Not in labor force	17	7	10	—								
Female												
Not high school graduate	62	21	41	—								
Employed or in Armed Forces	939	740	183	64								
Unemployed	329	274	49	16								
Not in labor force	149	127	22	—								
High school graduate	25	25	—	—								
Employed or in Armed Forces	155	122	27	16								
Unemployed	610	466	134	48								
Not in labor force	428	356	72	8								
Female, 25 years old and over												
Less than 8 years	11	6	—	—								
8 to 11 years	11	6	—	—								
12 years or more	171	104	62	40								

Table B-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

St. Paul	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>96</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>--</b>								
Not high school graduate .....	37	15	8	--								
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	13	--	5	--								
Unemployed .....	7	7	--	--								
Not in labor force .....	17	8	3	--								
High school graduate .....	59	30	29	--								
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	35	22	13	--								
Unemployed .....	--	--	--	--								
Not in labor force .....	24	8	16	--								
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>335</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>8</b>								
Not high school graduate .....	142	102	34	--								
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	35	28	7	--								
Unemployed .....	25	25	--	--								
Not in labor force .....	82	49	27	--								
High school graduate .....	193	126	67	8								
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	119	91	28	--								
Unemployed .....	--	--	--	--								
Not in labor force .....	74	35	39	8								
<b>MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Married couples</b> .....	<b>2 610</b>	<b>1 931</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>139</b>								
With own household .....	2 561	1 887	637	139								
Without own household .....	49	44	5	--								
With own children under 18 yr .....	1 240	885	332	139								
With own children under 6 yr .....	835	602	210	116								
With husband under 45 years .....	1 290	931	332	116								
With own children under 18 yr .....	937	668	250	116								
<b>Related child, under 18 yr</b> .....	<b>6 409</b>	<b>3 663</b>	<b>2 468</b>	<b>482</b>								
Living with both parents .....	3 518	2 408	948	358								
Percent living with both parents .....	54.9	65.7	38.4	74.3								
Living with mother only .....	2 403	1 037	1 267	101								
Living with father only .....	328	139	189	15								
Living with neither parent .....	160	79	64	8								
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Related child, under 18 yr</b> .....	<b>2 029</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>87</b>								
Living with both parents .....	436	213	138	--								
Percent living with both parents .....	21.5	24.8	13.9	--								
Living with mother only .....	1 430	605	737	87								
Living with father only .....	122	30	92	--								
Living with neither parent .....	41	12	23	--								
<b>FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Women ever married:</b>												
15 to 24 years .....	694	547	142	52								
25 to 34 years .....	841	547	270	63								
35 to 44 years .....	843	511	277	26								
<b>Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:</b>												
15 to 24 years .....	1 284	1 015	2 296	...								
25 to 34 years .....	3 156	3 049	3 333	...								
35 to 44 years .....	4 012	4 029	3 700	...								
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Women ever married:</b>												
15 to 24 years .....	166	126	40	--								
25 to 34 years .....	191	119	54	20								
35 to 44 years .....	225	71	131	5								
<b>Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:</b>												
15 to 24 years .....	1 596	...	...	--								
25 to 34 years .....	4 204	...	...	...								
35 to 44 years .....	4 947	...	...	...								

Table B-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

St. Paul	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	7 145	5 467	1 519	224								
Armed Forces	6	6	-	-								
Civilian labor force	4 847	3 618	1 131	208								
Employed	4 376	3 298	997	192								
At work	4 193	3 174	942	185								
Full time	3 508	2 703	728	152								
With a job but not at work	183	124	55	7								
Unemployed	471	320	134	16								
Percent unemployed	9.7	8.8	11.8	7.7								
Not in labor force	2 292	1 843	388	16								
Enrolled in school	254	162	78	8								
Other	2 038	1 681	310	8								
65 years old and over	1 125	1 019	96	8								
16 to 24 years old <sup>1</sup>	1 320	872	407	48								
Employed	762	558	189	60								
Unemployed	93	52	35	-								
Not in labor force	465	262	183	8								
25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup>	4 398	3 340	958	141								
Employed	3 333	2 525	750	125								
Unemployed	357	247	99	16								
Not in labor force	702	562	109	-								
Family head, 25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup>	2 008	1 358	611	89								
Employed	1 660	1 129	516	89								
Unemployed	104	68	29	-								
Not in labor force	238	155	66	-								
<b>Female</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	8 460	6 661	1 650	239								
Civilian labor force	3 932	3 086	798	60								
Employed	3 706	2 948	725	51								
At work	3 584	2 856	695	51								
Full time	2 486	1 984	479	31								
With a job but not at work	122	92	30	-								
Unemployed	226	138	73	9								
Percent unemployed	5.7	4.5	9.1	...								
Not in civilian labor force	4 528	3 575	852	179								
Enrolled in school	340	241	88	44								
Other	4 188	3 334	764	135								
65 years old and over	1 896	1 754	136	6								
With own children under 6 years old	1 311	857	389	132								
Percent in civilian labor force	39.9	38.4	48.3	24.2								
With own children 6 to 17 years old	1 510	929	518	92								
Percent in civilian labor force	40.7	39.2	45.2	...								
16 to 24 years old	2 256	1 762	460	128								
Employed	1 394	1 184	203	8								
Unemployed	116	53	58	-								
Not in civilian labor force	746	525	199	120								
25 to 64 years old	4 056	2 933	1 014	105								
Employed	2 066	1 552	488	43								
Unemployed	110	85	15	9								
Not in civilian labor force	1 880	1 296	511	53								
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	898	485	375	25								
Employed	376	196	170	4								
Unemployed	41	30	6	-								
Not in civilian labor force	481	259	199	21								
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	1 746	1 272	423	80								
Employed	827	569	242	39								
Unemployed	53	39	9	9								
Not in civilian labor force	866	664	172	32								
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over	1 557	1 098	378	29								
Armed Forces	-	-	-	-								
Civilian labor force	528	325	166	13								
Employed	426	260	136	13								
At work	382	235	117	13								
Full time	254	169	55	-								
Unemployed	102	65	30	-								
Percent unemployed	19.3	20.0	18.1	16								
Not in labor force	1 029	773	212	8								
Enrolled in school	67	23	37	8								
Other	962	750	175	8								
65 years old and over	484	411	63	8								

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table B-3. **Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

St. Paul	Neighborhood 01										Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	All races	White	Negro	
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued</b>											
<b>Income Below Poverty Level—Con.</b>											
<b>Male—Continued</b>											
16 to 24 years old <sup>1</sup> .....	308	107	180	8							
Employed .....	139	45	86	—							
Unemployed .....	17	7	10	—							
Not in labor force .....	152	55	84	8							
25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup> .....	730	539	129	6							
Employed .....	259	201	44	6							
Unemployed .....	78	51	20	—							
Not in labor force .....	393	307	65	—							
Family head, 25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup> ..	185	91	80	—							
Employed .....	95	60	35	—							
Unemployed .....	7	—	—	—							
Not in labor force .....	83	31	45	—							
<b>Female</b>											
Total, 16 years old and over .....	2 669	2 094	503	39							
Civilian labor force .....	890	743	143	4							
Employed .....	813	701	108	4							
At work .....	778	688	86	4							
Full time .....	396	344	52	—							
With a job but not at work .....	35	13	22	—							
Unemployed .....	77	42	35	—							
Percent unemployed .....	8.7	5.7	24.5	—							
Not in civilian labor force .....	1 779	1 351	360	35							
Enrolled in school .....	139	106	27	—							
Other .....	1 640	1 245	333	35							
65 years old and over .....	828	773	49	6							
With own children under 6 years old ..	371	185	145	24							
Percent in civilian labor force .....	14.8	18.4	14.5	—							
With own children 6 to 17 years old ..	419	190	186	25							
Percent in civilian labor force .....	16.2	7.4	26.9	...							
16 to 24 years old .....	910	716	182	8							
Employed .....	540	499	41	—							
Unemployed .....	61	32	29	—							
Not in civilian labor force .....	309	185	112	8							
25 to 64 years old .....	890	564	272	25							
Employed .....	232	161	67	4							
Unemployed .....	16	10	6	—							
Not in civilian labor force .....	642	393	199	21							
Family head, 25 to 64 years old .....	354	186	141	25							
Employed .....	88	48	36	4							
Unemployed .....	11	5	6	—							
Not in civilian labor force .....	255	133	99	21							
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old .....	150	76	52	—							
Employed .....	18	6	12	—							
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—							
Not in civilian labor force .....	132	70	40	—							
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
All workers <sup>2</sup> .....	7 868	6 089	1 669	236							
Inside SMSA of residence .....	6 778	5 295	1 379	231							
In county of residence .....	5 842	4 590	1 155	178							
In central city .....	5 504	4 321	1 086	172							
Outside county of residence .....	936	705	224	53							
In central city .....	382	266	109	7							
Outside SMSA of residence .....	79	66	13	5							
Workers below poverty level <sup>2</sup> .....	1 176	929	213	17							
Inside SMSA of residence .....	1 022	780	208	17							
In county of residence .....	902	685	183	17							
In central city .....	873	664	175	17							
Outside county of residence .....	120	95	25	—							
In central city .....	47	38	9	—							
Outside SMSA of residence .....	—	—	—	—							
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>											
All workers .....	7 868	6 089	1 669	236							
Private automobile, driver .....	2 916	2 063	832	71							
Private automobile, passenger .....	1 012	740	260	33							
Bus, streetcar, or subway .....	1 790	1 360	412	75							
Walked only .....	1 692	1 526	121	57							
Worked at home .....	319	290	15	—							
Other means .....	139	110	29	—							
Workers below poverty level .....	1 176	929	213	17							
Private automobile, driver .....	235	153	82	—							
Private automobile, passenger .....	105	73	32	—							
Bus, streetcar, or subway .....	218	143	63	4							
Walked only .....	426	393	25	13							
Worked at home .....	164	144	6	—							
Other means .....	28	23	5	—							

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

**Table B-4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!]

**St. Paul**

	Neighborhood 01			Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro									
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
<b>Total employed, 16 yr. &amp; over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>8 082</b>	<b>6 246</b>	<b>1 722</b>	<b>243</b>								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	763	566	180	8								
Health workers, except practitioners	196	144	41	—								
Teachers, elem. and secondary	56	28	28	7								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	382	303	79	—								
Self-employed	60	49	11	4								
Sales workers	322	281	37	—								
Retail trade	180	143	37	—								
Clerical and kindred workers	1 543	1 214	320	21								
Postal clerks and mail carriers	94	57	28	—								
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	104	91	13	16								
Bkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	172	158	14	—								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	841	711	123	45								
Construction craftsmen	199	178	21	7								
Mechanics and repairmen	160	134	26	7								
Operatives, except transport	1 286	895	368	30								
Assemblers	196	124	72	10								
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg.	36	30	6	—								
Pks. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	79	65	14	—								
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	28	6	22	—								
Transport equipment operatives	272	250	22	5								
Truck drivers	163	151	12	5								
Laborers, except farm	572	417	137	77								
Construction	54	34	20	22								
Freight, material, and stock handlers	258	214	44	26								
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>2</sup>	2 011	1 551	424	46								
Cleaning service workers	512	346	146	—								
Food service workers	480	383	89	13								
Health service workers	471	398	65	20								
Personal service workers	166	125	41	7								
Protective service workers	95	71	24	6								
Private household workers	90	58	32	—								
<b>Female employed, 16 yr. &amp; over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>3 706</b>	<b>2 948</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>51</b>								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	343	278	58	—								
Health workers, except practitioners	169	144	18	—								
Teachers, elem. and secondary	44	28	16	—								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	108	93	15	—								
Self-employed	—	—	—	4								
Sales workers	192	156	32	—								
Retail trade	142	110	32	—								
Clerical and kindred workers	1 219	962	257	5								
Bkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	164	150	14	—								
Secretaries, steno., & typists	316	298	18	16								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	87	75	12	8								
Operatives, except transport	469	343	116	—								
laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>3</sup>	41	31	—	—								
Assemblers	83	49	34	—								
Pks. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	68	54	14	—								
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	28	6	22	—								
Transport equipment operatives	7	—	7	—								
Laborers, except farm	39	33	—	7								
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>4</sup>	1 152	950	196	11								
Cleaning service workers	150	93	51	—								
Food service workers	276	245	31	5								
Health service workers	417	363	54	6								
Personal service workers	110	89	21	—								
Private household workers	90	58	32	—								
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Total employed, 16 yr. &amp; over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>17</b>								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	127	115	12	—								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	42	42	—	4								
Sales workers	34	30	—	—								
Clerical and kindred workers	225	146	79	—								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	17	12	5	—								
Operatives, except transport	99	55	44	—								
Transport equipment operatives	18	18	—	—								
Laborers, except farm	52	25	27	6								
Service workers, exc. private hshld	586	485	71	7								
Private household workers	39	33	6	—								
<b>Female employed, 16 yr. &amp; over<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>813</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>4</b>								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	58	52	6	—								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	13	13	—	4								
Sales workers	23	19	—	—								
Clerical and kindred workers	184	133	51	—								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—								
Operatives, except transport	43	33	10	—								
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—								
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—								
Service workers, exc. private hshld	453	418	35	—								
Private household workers	39	33	6	—								

<sup>1</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately, included in total but not in distribution.

<sup>2</sup>Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

<sup>3</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

<sup>4</sup>"Protective service workers" and allocated cases

Table B-5. **Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

St. Paul	Neighborhood 01				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language									
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>													
<b>All families</b> .....	4 112	2 787	1 240	174									
Less than \$2,000 .....	413	248	157	16									
\$2,000 to \$3,999 .....	747	456	258	40									
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	805	603	172	32									
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	548	378	164	24									
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	567	396	167	20									
\$10,000 to \$11,999 .....	424	289	131	28									
\$12,000 to \$14,999 .....	268	195	73	14									
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	228	139	89	-									
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	55	47	8	-									
\$25,000 or more .....	57	36	21	-									
Median family income .....	\$6 332	\$6 458	\$6 402	\$5 938									
Mean family income .....	\$7 503	\$7 644	\$7 390	\$6 428									
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	1 264	743	483	25									
Less than \$1,000 .....	86	33	53	16									
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	138	121	17	-									
\$2,000 to \$2,999 .....	191	99	78	9									
\$3,000 to \$3,999 .....	191	85	87	-									
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	339	220	114	-									
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	149	85	64	-									
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	83	42	41	-									
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	68	53	15	-									
\$15,000 and over .....	19	5	14	-									
Median family income .....	\$4 153	\$4 305	\$4 114	...									
Mean family income .....	\$4 754	\$4 633	\$5 046	...									
<b>All unrelated individuals</b> .....	6 662	5 860	693	81									
Less than \$1,000 .....	1 295	1 111	142	6									
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	1 627	1 489	123	21									
\$2,000 to \$2,999 .....	926	826	100	8									
\$3,000 to \$3,999 .....	702	580	106	16									
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	830	692	124	7									
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	672	605	51	-									
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	316	277	33	8									
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	199	199	-	7									
\$15,000 and over .....	95	81	14	8									
Median income .....	\$2 442	\$2 400	\$2 815	...									
Mean income .....	\$3 424	\$3 439	\$3 389	...									
<b>TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>													
<b>All families</b> .....	4 112	2 787	1 240	174									
With earnings .....	3 393	2 316	1 015	153									
Mean earnings .....	\$7 585	\$7 570	\$7 819	\$6 794									
Percent below poverty level .....	13.3	10.0	19.1	2.6									
Head 65 years and over .....	378	302	76	-									
Mean earnings .....	\$7 862	\$7 469	...	-									
With Social Security income .....	1 056	797	240	-									
Mean Social Security income .....	\$1 504	\$1 679	\$1 006	-									
Percent below poverty level .....	21.4	15.9	35.8	-									
Head 65 years and over .....	610	522	88	-									
Mean Social Security income .....	\$1 820	\$1 875	...	-									
With public assistance income .....	976	528	388	23									
Mean public assistance income .....	\$1 848	\$1 869	\$1 863	...									
Percent below poverty level .....	37.0	28.4	45.6	...									
Head 65 years and over .....	69	53	16	-									
Mean public assistance income .....	...	...	...	-									
With other income .....	1 113	875	227	13									
Mean other income .....	\$1 547	\$1 653	\$1 156	...									
Percent below poverty level .....	10.6	10.9	10.1	-									
Head 65 years and over .....	410	383	27	-									
Mean other income .....	\$1 777	\$1 859	...	-									
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	1 264	743	483	25									
With earnings .....	907	543	349	4									
Mean earnings .....	\$4 269	\$3 828	\$5 012	...									
Percent below poverty level .....	28.3	26.9	30.7	...									
Head 65 years and over .....	116	95	21	-									
Mean earnings .....	...	...	...	-									
With Social Security income .....	382	238	131	-									
Mean Social Security income .....	\$1 191	\$1 421	...	-									
Percent below poverty level .....	26.7	22.3	...	-									
Head 65 years and over .....	164	151	13	-									
Mean Social Security income .....	\$1 319	\$1 355	...	-									
With public assistance income .....	598	304	256	9									
Mean public assistance income .....	\$2 123	\$2 226	\$2 026	...									
Percent below poverty level .....	51.8	46.1	55.9	...									
Head 65 years and over .....	27	27	-	-									
Mean public assistance income .....	...	...	...	-									
With other income .....	301	212	84	-									
Mean other income .....	\$1 367	\$1 646	...	-									
Percent below poverty level .....	15.6	15.6	...	-									
Head 65 years and over .....	111	97	14	-									
Mean other income .....	...	...	...	-									

Table B-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

St. Paul	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS--Continued</b>												
All unrelated individuals	6 662	5 860	693	81								
With earnings	4 073	3 532	476	67								
Mean earnings	\$4 247	\$4 237	\$4 361	...								
Percent below poverty level	24.2	25.5	13.2	7								
65 years and over	482	428	46	...								
Mean earnings	\$2 801	\$2 893	...	...								
Percent below poverty level	18.5	17.5	...	8								
With Social Security income	2 250	2 070	149	...								
Mean Social Security income	\$1 083	\$1 113	\$823	...								
Percent below poverty level	50.4	49.2	57.0	...								
65 years and over	1 911	1 763	124	8								
Mean Social Security income	\$1 112	\$1 141	...	...								
With public assistance income	744	645	66	...								
Mean public assistance income	\$851	\$808	...	...								
Percent below poverty level	63.6	66.5	...	...								
65 years old and over	326	272	44	...								
Mean public assistance income	\$673	\$630	...	...								
With other income	2 137	1 977	154	8								
Mean other income	\$1 143	\$1 195	\$514	...								
Percent below poverty level	25.0	24.7	30.5	...								
65 years old and over	1 047	1 009	38	...								
Mean other income	\$1 462	\$1 459	...	...								
<b>WEEKS WORKED</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male family heads	2 848	2 044	757	149								
Worked in 1969	2 296	1 621	636	149								
50 to 52 weeks	1 441	942	484	74								
40 to 49 weeks	382	301	70	52								
27 to 39 weeks	232	182	43	...								
26 weeks or less	241	196	39	23								
Did not work in 1969	552	423	121	...								
Female family heads	1 264	743	483	25								
Worked in 1969	680	379	286	4								
50 to 52 weeks	309	140	169	...								
40 to 49 weeks	114	82	27	...								
27 to 39 weeks	72	30	42	...								
26 weeks or less	185	127	48	4								
Did not work in 1969	584	364	197	21								
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male family heads	327	161	144	...								
Worked in 1969	153	70	69	...								
50 to 52 weeks	36	14	22	...								
Did not work in 1969	174	91	75	...								
Female family heads	507	266	214	25								
Worked in 1969	186	107	75	4								
50 to 52 weeks	37	17	20	...								
Did not work in 1969	321	159	139	21								
<b>FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS</b>												
No earners	719	471	225	21								
Mean family income	\$2 641	\$2 807	\$2 215	...								
Percent below poverty level	53.3	41.6	72.9	...								
1 earner	1 450	998	399	61								
Mean family income	\$6 451	\$6 541	\$6 484	...								
Percent below poverty level	21.7	16.7	30.3	...								
2 earners	1 582	1 103	474	92								
Mean family income	\$9 508	\$9 460	\$9 673	...								
Percent below poverty level	6.0	3.4	12.0	...								
3 or more earners	361	215	142	...								
Mean family income	\$12 626	\$14 043	\$10 513	...								
Percent below poverty level	11.6	12.1	11.3	...								
<b>SIZE OF FAMILY</b>												
2 persons	1 744	1 294	424	5								
Mean family income	\$6 775	\$6 299	\$8 410	...								
Percent below poverty level	17.9	16.7	21.0	...								
3 persons	827	585	224	62								
Mean family income	\$7 622	\$7 940	\$7 035	...								
Percent below poverty level	11.9	5.8	22.3	...								
4 persons	494	322	167	22								
Mean family income	\$8 028	\$8 497	\$7 230	...								
Percent below poverty level	16.8	13.4	24.0	...								
5 and 6 persons	586	354	214	57								
Mean family income	\$7 648	\$8 928	\$5 835	...								
Percent below poverty level	31.9	22.6	43.9	...								
7 persons or more	461	232	211	28								
Mean family income	\$9 295	\$11 251	\$7 419	...								
Percent below poverty level	33.2	23.3	40.3	...								

**Table B-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

St. Paul	Neighborhood 01				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language								
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total .....	21 456	15 475	5 427	893								
In families .....	14 794	9 615	4 734	812								
Head .....	4 112	2 787	1 240	174								
With related children under 18 ..	2 319	1 414	844	174								
Mean number of related children under 18 .....	2.79	2.52	3.15	2.56								
With related children under 6 ..	1 383	870	472	137								
14 to 24 years .....	512	359	145	60								
25 to 54 years .....	2 369	1 452	859	114								
55 to 64 years .....	537	391	127	-								
65 years and over .....	694	585	109	-								
Wife of head .....	2 578	1 998	524	132								
14 to 24 years .....	481	399	77	52								
25 to 54 years .....	1 339	946	342	80								
55 to 64 years .....	407	326	81	-								
65 years and over .....	351	327	24	-								
Other family members .....	8 104	4 830	2 970	506								
Under 3 years .....	1 085	729	317	87								
3 to 5 years .....	1 088	618	406	106								
6 to 13 years .....	3 007	1 619	1 252	229								
14 to 17 years .....	1 229	697	493	60								
18 to 21 years .....	677	391	270	24								
22 to 54 years .....	695	526	159	-								
55 to 64 years .....	105	75	30	-								
65 years and over .....	218	175	43	-								
Mean size of family .....	3.60	3.45	3.82	4.67								
Unrelated individuals .....	6 662	5 860	693	81								
14 to 24 years .....	1 079	996	69	8								
25 to 54 years .....	1 973	1 576	333	21								
55 to 64 years .....	1 298	1 154	137	31								
65 years and over .....	2 312	2 134	154	21								
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total .....	7 923	5 371	2 386	148								
In families .....	4 470	2 255	2 076	134								
Head .....	1 264	743	483	25								
With related children under 18 ..	904	455	411	25								
Mean number of related children under 18 .....	2.82	2.49	3.18	...								
With related children under 6 ..	457	228	211	21								
14 to 24 years .....	175	88	87	-								
25 to 54 years .....	811	425	353	25								
55 to 64 years .....	87	60	22	-								
65 years and over .....	191	170	21	-								
Other family members .....	3 206	1 512	1 593	109								
Under 3 years .....	404	199	179	23								
3 to 5 years .....	331	137	167	-								
6 to 13 years .....	1 129	471	628	56								
14 to 17 years .....	578	258	307	22								
18 to 21 years .....	287	124	158	8								
22 to 54 years .....	321	206	115	-								
55 to 64 years .....	49	35	14	-								
65 years and over .....	107	82	25	-								
Mean size of family .....	3.54	3.03	4.30	...								
Female unrelated individuals .....	3 453	3 116	310	14								
14 to 24 years .....	855	801	47	8								
25 to 54 years .....	644	510	120	-								
55 to 64 years .....	508	462	46	-								
65 years and over .....	1 446	1 343	97	6								

Table B-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

St. Paul	Neighborhood 01				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language									
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
<b>All Persons</b>													
Total	6 104	4 009	1 782	147									
Percent below poverty level	28.4	25.9	32.8	16.5									
In families	3 397	1 585	1 556	120									
Head	834	427	358	25									
Percent below poverty level	20.3	15.3	28.9	14.4									
With related children under 18	605	256	308	25									
Mean number of related children under 18	3.51	3.27	3.55	...									
With related children under 6	400	193	180	21									
14 to 24 years	168	60	100	—									
25 to 54 years	482	240	201	25									
55 to 64 years	57	37	20	—									
65 years and over	127	90	37	—									
Wife of head	272	181	69	—									
14 to 24 years	62	53	9	—									
25 to 54 years	115	51	42	—									
55 to 64 years	35	25	10	—									
65 years and over	60	52	8	—									
Other family members	2 291	977	1 129	95									
Under 3 years	393	205	153	23									
3 to 5 years	321	162	119	—									
6 to 13 years	963	384	501	56									
14 to 17 years	352	109	217	8									
18 to 21 years	167	48	113	8									
22 to 54 years	61	40	21	—									
55 to 64 years	17	17	—	—									
65 years and over	17	12	5	—									
Mean size of family	4.07	3.71	4.35	...									
Unrelated individuals	2 707	2 424	226	27									
Percent below poverty level	40.6	41.4	32.6	...									
14 to 24 years	640	605	35	—									
25 to 54 years	444	328	90	6									
55 to 64 years	439	399	33	—									
65 years and over	1 184	1 092	68	21									
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>													
Total	3 808	2 506	1 183	126									
Percent below poverty level	48.1	46.7	49.6	85.1									
In families	2 131	974	1 049	120									
Head	507	266	214	25									
Percent below poverty level	40.1	35.8	44.3	...									
With related children under 18	434	200	207	25									
Mean number of related children under 18	3.46	3.28	3.64	...									
With related children under 6	281	137	131	21									
14 to 24 years	111	45	66	—									
25 to 54 years	348	180	141	25									
55 to 64 years	6	6	—	—									
65 years and over	42	35	7	—									
Other family members	1 624	708	835	95									
Under 3 years	275	132	121	23									
3 to 5 years	214	98	94	—									
6 to 13 years	680	292	358	56									
14 to 17 years	254	83	164	8									
18 to 21 years	106	34	72	8									
22 to 54 years	61	40	21	—									
55 to 64 years	17	17	5	—									
65 years and over	17	12	—	—									
Mean size of family	4.20	3.66	4.90	...									
Female unrelated individuals	1 677	1 532	134	6									
Percent below poverty level	48.6	49.2	43.2	...									
14 to 24 years	565	544	21	—									
25 to 54 years	172	110	57	—									
55 to 64 years	185	163	22	—									
65 years and over	755	715	34	6									

Table B-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

St. Paul	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Families</b>												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	7.7	5.5	12.7	9.2								
.50 to .74	3.3	1.6	7.3	-								
.75 to .99	9.2	8.3	8.8	5.2								
1.00 to 1.24	10.7	9.8	12.7	13.2								
1.25 to 1.49	6.4	7.2	4.4	18.4								
1.50 to 1.99	15.0	16.5	11.9	23.0								
2.00 to 2.99	20.0	21.9	16.9	27.0								
3.00 or more	27.7	29.3	25.2	4.0								
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	17.9	17.2	20.5	...								
.50 to .74	14.2	15.0	8.4	...								
.75 to .99	8.5	9.1	3.8	...								
1.00 to 1.24	9.5	9.4	11.5	-								
1.25 to 1.49	5.7	5.8	5.8	...								
1.50 to 1.99	10.1	9.2	17.0	...								
2.00 to 2.99	13.9	13.5	17.0	...								
3.00 or more	20.2	20.7	16.0	...								
<b>DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Families below poverty level</b>												
\$1 to \$249	834	427	358	25								
\$250 to \$499	92	38	44	-								
\$500 to \$999	97	76	21	-								
\$1,000 to \$1,999	203	139	33	9								
\$2,000 and over	187	63	124	-								
Median income deficit	255	111	136	16								
Mean income deficit	\$1 134	\$858	\$1 653	...								
	\$1 576	\$1 327	\$1 960	...								
<b>Families above poverty level</b>												
\$0 to \$249	3 278	2 360	882	149								
\$250 to \$499	101	75	21	7								
\$500 to \$999	139	104	35	16								
\$1,000 to \$1,999	295	173	111	15								
\$2,000 and over	378	301	77	25								
Median income surplus	2 365	1 707	638	86								
Mean income surplus	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+								
	\$5 574	\$5 451	\$6 014	\$3 273								

Table B-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

St. Paul	Neighborhood 01										Persons of Spanish language	
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White		Negro
<b>TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS</b>												
Total, all units.....	10 214	7 279	1 765	228								
Occupied.....	9 228	7 279	1 765	228								
Population in units.....	20 388	14 105	5 712	792								
Population per unit.....	2.21	1.94	3.24	3.47								
Owner occupied.....	1 500	972	508	33								
Population per unit.....	3.18	3.10	3.37	....								
1-person households.....	363	260	96	-								
65 years and over.....	226	152	67	-								
Renter occupied.....	7 728	6 307	1 257	195								
Population per unit.....	2.02	1.76	3.18	3.09								
1-person households.....	4 497	4 038	376	78								
65 years and over.....	1 831	1 735	75	22								
Available vacant year-round.....	662	-	-	-								
For rent.....	642	-	-	-								
For sale only.....	20	-	-	-								
Other vacant.....	324	-	-	-								
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Owner occupied.....	1 500	972	508	33								
1960 to March 1970.....	6	6	-	-								
1950 to 1959.....	12	7	5	-								
1940 to 1949.....	48	12	36	-								
1939 or earlier.....	1 434	947	467	33								
Renter occupied.....	7 728	6 307	1 257	195								
1960 to March 1970.....	1 365	1 176	181	20								
1950 to 1959.....	508	407	74	7								
1940 to 1949.....	304	243	61	-								
1939 or earlier.....	5 551	4 481	941	168								
Owner occ. below poverty level.....	294	148	139	-								
1960 to March 1970.....	6	6	-	-								
1950 to 1959.....	-	-	-	-								
1940 to 1949.....	13	-	13	-								
1939 or earlier.....	275	142	126	-								
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	2 367	1 884	391	44								
1960 to March 1970.....	655	575	72	6								
1950 to 1959.....	231	181	32	-								
1940 to 1949.....	83	67	16	-								
1939 or earlier.....	1 398	1 061	271	38								
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
All occupied units.....	9 228	7 279	1 765	228								
1.....	1 429	884	537	39								
2 to 4.....	2 485	1 627	781	86								
5 to 9.....	990	839	117	22								
10 to 49.....	2 507	2 150	298	57								
50 or more.....	1 809	1 769	32	24								
Mobile home or trailer.....	8	8	-	-								
<b>YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
All occupied units.....	9 228	7 279	1 765	228								
1968 to March 1970.....	4 053	3 077	850	168								
1965 to 1967.....	1 963	1 587	339	15								
1960 to 1964.....	1 407	1 153	254	23								
1959 or earlier.....	1 805	1 462	322	22								
Occ. units below poverty level.....	2 661	2 032	530	44								
1968 to March 1970.....	1 234	854	311	44								
1965 to 1967.....	568	467	86	-								
1960 to 1964.....	444	401	43	-								
1959 or earlier.....	415	310	90	-								
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>												
All occupied units.....	9 228	7 279	1 765	228								
Percent with air conditioning.....	14.1	14.8	12.2	12.7								
Percent with automobile.....	45.9	41.7	64.0	52.2								
Percent with telephone.....	78.5	77.2	86.5	69.3								
Percent with all plumbing facilities.....	82.8	80.3	93.5	78.9								
Occ. units below poverty level.....	2 661	2 032	530	44								
Percent with air conditioning.....	7.9	7.3	10.2	....								
Percent with automobile.....	20.7	15.8	38.3	....								
Percent with telephone.....	72.2	71.0	81.1	....								
Percent with all plumbing facilities.....	77.6	74.5	90.8	....								
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Owner occupied.....	1 500	972	508	33								
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	1 406	899	487	25								
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	80	59	21	-								
1.51 or more persons per room.....	14	14	-	8								
Owner occ. below poverty level.....	294	148	139	-								
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	294	148	139	-								
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	-	-	-	-								
1.51 or more persons per room.....	-	-	-	-								

**Table B-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued**

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

St. Paul	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM - Con.</b>												
Renter occupied.....												
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	7 728	6 307	1 257	195								
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	7 226	6 010	1 085	149								
1.51 or more persons per room.....	336	174	138	31								
	166	123	34	15								
Renter occ. below poverty level.....												
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	2 367	1 884	391	44								
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	2 202	1 819	309	44								
1.51 or more persons per room.....	135	49	77	—								
	30	16	5	—								
<b>VALUE OF PROPERTY</b>												
Specified owner occupied <sup>1</sup> .....												
Less than \$5,000.....	882	557	319	...								
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	12	12	—	...								
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	142	114	28	...								
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	178	99	73	...								
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	243	139	104	...								
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	118	76	42	...								
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	85	46	39	...								
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	82	49	33	...								
\$35,000 or more.....	8	8	—	...								
Median value of property.....	14	14	—	...								
Mean value of property.....	\$13 600	\$13 500	\$13 900	...								
	\$14 500	\$14 500	\$14 400	...								
Specified owner occupied below poverty level <sup>1</sup> .....												
Less than \$5,000.....	142	49	93	...								
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	—	—	—	...								
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	21	7	14	...								
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	27	22	5	...								
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	50	8	42	...								
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	12	12	—	...								
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	19	—	19	...								
\$25,000 or more.....	13	—	13	...								
Median value of property.....	—	—	—	...								
Mean value of property.....	\$13 700	...	...	...								
	\$13 900	...	...	...								
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter occupied <sup>2</sup> .....												
Less than \$40.....	7 715	6 294	1 257	195								
\$40 to \$59.....	652	644	8	—								
\$60 to \$79.....	1 486	1 330	118	24								
\$80 to \$99.....	1 846	1 607	202	22								
\$100 to \$119.....	1 479	1 152	284	57								
\$120 to \$149.....	983	728	231	40								
\$150 to \$199.....	846	502	322	15								
\$200 to \$249.....	250	197	53	20								
\$250 or more.....	41	16	25	9								
No cash rent.....	—	—	—	—								
Median gross rent.....	132	118	14	8								
Mean gross rent.....	\$78	\$74	\$101	\$97								
	\$82	\$78	\$102	\$103								
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>2</sup> .....												
Less than \$40.....	2 367	1 884	391	44								
\$40 to \$59.....	452	452	—	—								
\$60 to \$79.....	615	553	39	8								
\$80 to \$99.....	432	372	39	—								
\$100 to \$119.....	377	251	104	15								
\$120 to \$149.....	207	122	67	7								
\$150 to \$199.....	190	70	112	—								
\$200 to \$249.....	48	35	13	6								
\$250 or more.....	9	—	9	—								
Median gross rent.....	—	—	—	—								
Mean gross rent.....	\$65	\$57	\$103	...								
	\$72	\$65	\$104	...								
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969</b>												
Specified renter occupied <sup>3</sup> .....												
Less than 20 percent.....	7 420	6 055	1 209	173								
20 to 24 percent.....	2 830	2 382	416	71								
25 to 34 percent.....	818	643	152	16								
35 to 49 percent.....	1 246	1 050	166	49								
50 percent or more.....	962	770	161	37								
	1 564	1 210	314	—								
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>3</sup> .....												
Less than 20 percent.....	2 167	1 734	349	22								
20 to 24 percent.....	9	9	—	—								
25 to 34 percent.....	24	24	—	—								
35 to 49 percent.....	341	280	43	—								
50 percent or more.....	472	401	40	22								
	1 321	1 020	266	—								

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."