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1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • Social and Economic Statistics Administration • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

PC(S1)-97

Issued June 1974

SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Low-Income Neighborhoods in Large Cities: 1970

Portland, Oreg.

This report is one of 39 within the PC(S1) series of 1970 census reports that summarize information on the population and housing characteristics of low-income neighborhoods in the Nation's 50 largest cities.¹ Low-income neighborhoods are subdivisions of low-income areas, which for this report include all census tracts in which 20 percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. (See "Definitions.") These low-income neighborhoods generally consist of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries are based on current socioeconomic data and the recommendations of local agencies.

Information is presented here on each of the low-income neighborhoods within the city. The statistics shown in the detailed tables are part of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity to determine the location of low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, to analyze the characteristics of the residents of these neighborhoods, and to compare the residential characteristics of a low-income neighborhood to those of other low-income neighborhoods and those of areas outside such neighborhoods. For further information on this special tabulation, see "Related Materials." Financial support for the preparation of this set of 39 reports was provided by the Office of Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. Similar data for the entire city, the entire low-income area (without neighborhood subdivisions), and the balance of the city outside the low-income area are published in **1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities."**

¹ Except Honolulu, for which no low-income neighborhoods were defined. See list of 39 reports on page ii.

This report was prepared by Donald G. Fowles, Poverty Statistics Program, Population Division.

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PC(S1) REPORTS ON LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS IN LARGE CITIES

<u>Report number</u>	<u>Cities</u>	<u>Report number</u>	<u>Cities</u>
65	Atlanta, Ga.	85	Miami, Fla.
66	Baltimore, Md.	86	Milwaukee, Wis.
67	Birmingham, Ala.	87	Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn.
68	Boston, Mass.	88	Newark, N.J.
69	Buffalo and Rochester, N.Y.	89	New Orleans, La.
70	Chicago, Ill.	90	New York, N.Y.
71	Cincinnati, Ohio	91	Norfolk, Va.
72	Cleveland and Toledo, Ohio	92	Oklahoma City and Tulsa, Okla.
73	Columbus, Ohio	93	Omaha, Nebr.
74	Dallas and Fort Worth, Tex.	94	Philadelphia, Pa.
75	Denver, Colo.	95	Phoenix, Ariz.
76	Detroit, Mich.	96	Pittsburgh, Pa.
77	El Paso, Tex.	97	Portland, Oreg.
78	Houston, Tex.	98	St. Louis, Mo.
79	Indianapolis, Ind.	99	San Antonio, Tex.
80	Jacksonville and Tampa, Fla.	100	San Diego and San Jose, Calif.
81	Kansas City, Mo.	101	San Francisco and Oakland, Calif.
82	Los Angeles and Long Beach, Calif.	102	Seattle, Wash.
83	Louisville, Ky.	103	Washington, D.C.
84	Memphis and Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.		

About 52,000 persons resided in the low-income area of Portland, Oreg., in 1970 (table A). These low-income area residents constituted 14 percent of the city's population. In the balance of the metropolitan area outside Portland, only 1 percent of the population resided in such areas.

Only one neighborhood was defined within the low-income area of Portland. This neighborhood contained 32,000 persons, or 61 percent of the entire low-income area. In the low-income area as a whole, Negroes constituted 22 percent of the population, as compared with only 3 percent in the balance of the city. This proportion was 35 percent in neighborhood 1.

There were 49,000 persons in Portland who were below the poverty level in 1969. Of these, 32 percent lived in the low-income area. About 29 percent of the residents of the low-income area were below the poverty level, as compared with only 10 percent of those living elsewhere in the city.

Although a high proportion of the poor resided in the low-income area, blacks who were above the poverty level were more likely to live in this area than whites who were below this level. About 66 percent of the city's poor blacks and 51 percent of the nonpoor blacks resided in the low-income area, as contrasted with 27 percent of the city's poor white population and 9 percent of nonpoor whites.

The population of the low-income area, as well as the balance of the city, contained the whole range of social, economic, and housing characteristics. However, there were generally sharp contrasts between the proportional distribution of the characteristics of the low-income area population and the population living outside this area.

Families within the low-income area were more likely to be headed by females than families outside this area. Such families constituted 22 percent of all low-income area families, as compared with only 12 percent of families living elsewhere in the city (table

Table A. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods and Race, for the Portland, Oreg.-Wash. SMSA: 1970

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	All income levels			Below poverty level		Percent below poverty level	
	Total	Negro		Total	Negro	Total	Negro
		Number	Percent of total				
SMSA, total.....	992,613	22,719	2.3	97,440	6,090	9.8	26.8
In low-income area.....	58,907	11,629	19.7	17,212	3,801	29.2	32.7
Percent in low-income area.....	5.9	51.2	(X)	17.7	62.4	(X)	(X)
Portland.....	374,318	21,090	5.6	48,585	5,800	13.0	27.5
In low-income area.....	52,424	11,603	22.1	15,371	3,801	29.3	32.8
Percent in low-income area.....	14.0	55.0	(X)	31.6	65.5	(X)	(X)
Neighborhood 1.....	31,746	10,997	34.6	8,610	3,543	27.1	32.2
Remainder of low-income area.....	20,678	606	2.9	6,761	258	32.7	42.6
Not in low-income area.....	321,894	9,487	2.9	33,214	1,998	10.3	21.1
Balance of SMSA.....	618,295	1,629	0.3	48,855	290	7.9	17.8
In low-income area.....	6,483	26	0.4	1,841	-	28.4	...
Percent in low-income area.....	1.0	1.6	(X)	3.8	-	(X)	(X)

... Base is less than 132.
(X) Not applicable.

B). Low-income area families headed by women were also more likely to have children in the home than families living outside the low-income area. Thus, a considerably higher proportion of children living in the low-income area (38 percent) were in families in which both parents were not present than were children living outside this area (17 percent).

The generally lower socioeconomic status of the low-income area population was reflected by such characteristics as education, employment, and occupation. For example, about 54 percent of persons 25 years old and over who resided in the low-income area had not completed their high school education, as compared with 37 percent outside this area.

Low-income area families were less likely to contain earners than those living outside this area, even when families headed by an aged person were excluded. Furthermore, working heads of families were less likely to have worked year round if they lived in the low-income area. Unemployment rates were generally higher in this area than elsewhere, and

those persons who were employed were more concentrated in the lower-paying occupations. Only 31 percent of employed males who lived in the low-income area were employed in white-collar occupations, as compared with 48 percent for males living outside this area. The same relationship was observed for females, although they were more likely to be employed in white-collar occupations (primarily as clerical and sales workers) than males.

The low-income area of Portland was clustered around the central business district and therefore contained a disproportionate share of older housing units, often vacant. A higher proportion (76 percent) of the housing units in the low-income area were occupied by renters than units outside this area (37 percent). Low-income area housing tended to be less expensive in terms of average rent but more expensive in terms of the proportion of a family's income required to cover this expense. About 55 percent of the low-income area households paid more than one-fourth of their income for rent, as compared with 43 percent for households outside this area.

Table B. Summary of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics of the Population By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods, for Portland, Ore.: 1970

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	Families					Persons					Housing units				
	Percent of all families	With female head		Head worked in 1969-70 percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Percent with no earners ¹	Employed, 16 years old and over—percent in white collar occupations		Males in civilian labor force, 16 to 64 years old—percent unemployed	25 years old and over—percent not high school graduate	Related children under 18 years old—percent not living with both parents	Percent vacant	Occupied—percent			
		With related children under 18 years old	Mean number of children									Renter—occupied	Structure built 1939 or earlier	With 1.01 or more persons per room	
						Percent	Male								Female
Gross rent one-fourth or more of income ²															
Portland, total.....	13.3	60.1	2.15	71.0	3.7	45.6	67.8	7.6	39.5	19.3	4.6	43.5	57.0	3.2	46.9
In low-income area.....	22.2	68.1	2.31	57.3	9.3	31.4	58.2	14.0	54.1	37.8	9.6	76.1	72.6	4.3	55.1
Neighborhood 1.....	22.5	71.8	2.30	56.3	9.0	29.4	52.6	12.5	56.7	38.2	10.3	65.1	73.4	5.2	54.9
Remainder of low-income area.....	21.6	60.1	2.36	59.4	9.9	34.2	65.5	16.0	50.7	36.8	8.8	89.0	71.8	3.2	55.3
Not in low-income area.....	12.2	58.4	2.11	72.5	3.1	47.7	69.5	6.6	37.1	17.1	3.4	36.8	53.8	3.0	43.4

¹Excludes families with head 65 years old and over.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

RELATED MATERIALS

1970 Census

There are three primary sources of 1970 census data on the characteristics of the population residing in low-income areas as defined in this report. The first source is the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities," which presents data for low-income areas (without neighborhood subdivisions) in the Nation's 50 largest cities. The second source, consisting of this report and the other PC(S1) reports listed on page 2, presents data for neighborhood subdivisions of low-income areas in the same 50 cities. The third source, from which the data for these PC(S1) reports were extracted, consists of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO). This tabulation covers each of the 97 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in which one or more of the central cities had at least one group of contiguous low-income area tracts with a population of 20,000 or more. For each of these 97 SMSA's, the OEO tabulation shows data for the entire SMSA, each component county, and each central city, including the neighborhood subdivisions of the central city low-income area.

In each of the three sources, comparable data are shown for all races, white, Negro, and persons of Spanish language. For SMSA's in California, data also are shown for the Japanese, Chinese, American Indian, and Filipino populations.

Copies of the entire OEO tabulation for each of the 97 SMSA's, including maps and census tract listings which identify the low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, were sent to the appropriate Federal Regional Councils, State Economic Opportunity Offices, and local community action agencies. Copies of these materials can also be obtained by writing to the Chief, Industrial and Social Records Branch, National Archives, Washington, D.C. 20408. Requests for further information about this tabulation, as well as limited requests for copies, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Selected summary data for the 50 cities individually and seven tables of detailed data for the 50 cities combined were extracted from the PC(2)-9B report and published separately in **1970 Census of Population, Supplementary Report, Series PC(S1)-56, "Selected Characteristics of the Population in Low-Income Areas of Large Cities."**

Maps of these 50 cities showing the location of census tracts in low-income areas by poverty rate (but without neighborhood subdivisions) are available at cost of reproduction. Requests for these maps, specifying the cities desired, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Data for low-income areas as defined for the Census Employment Survey (CES) are available for 60 urban and 7 rural areas in **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3)**. The definition of low-income areas used for the CES differs from the definition used for this report. (See "Definitions.") Most of the data in the PHC(3) reports consist of detailed information not available from the 1970 census questionnaire on such subjects as employment, unemployment, training for work, job-seeking methods, job tenure, sources and level of income, residential mobility, transportation to work, and selected factors considered deterrents to employment.

Poverty statistics based on the 20-percent sample for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SMSA's, places with a population of 2,500 or more, and counties were published in chapter C of **1970 Census of Population, Volume I, Characteristics of the Population**. More detailed poverty data cross-classified by such variables as education, employment status, occupation, and income were published in chapter D of the volume I report for the United States, regions, States, SMSA's with a population of 250,000 or more, and central cities of these SMSA's. The statistics shown in each of the State parts of the volume I report are summarized for the United States in Volume I, Part 1, "United States Summary." Chapters C and D were originally published as separate paperbound reports in series PC(1)-C, "General Social and Economic Characteristics," and PC(1)-D, "Detailed Characteristics."

Poverty statistics also are shown for census tracts of 241 SMSA's and selected adjacent areas in **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Series PHC(1)**. A description of poverty data contained in volume I and census tract reports can be found in Data Access Description No. 29, "Low-Income Data from the 1970 Census."

1960 Census

Statistics for low-income areas as defined by the use of 1960 census data are available for metropolitan

areas and their central cities in **1960 Census of Population, Supplementary Reports, Series PC(S1)-54, "Poverty Areas in the 100 Largest Metropolitan Areas."** The definition of low-income areas based on 1960 census data differs from the definition used in this report. (See "Definitions.") The PC(S1)-54 report contains information on persons and families by age, race, family status, poverty status in 1959, and sex and age of family head. Census tract maps showing the delineation of these low-income areas were published by the Office of Economic Opportunity in a report entitled **Maps of Major Concentrations of Poverty in SMSA's of 250,000 or More Population.**

Special Censuses

Two reports based on special censuses conducted by the Bureau of the Census during the 1960's provide survey data and comparable 1960 census data for what are essentially neighborhood subdivisions of the 1960 census low-income areas. **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 18, "Characteristics of the South and East Los Angeles Areas: November 1965,"** presents social, economic, and housing data for seven neighborhoods in South Los Angeles and three neighborhoods in East Los Angeles. **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 21, "Characteristics of Selected Neighborhoods in Cleveland, Ohio: April 1965,"** presents population characteristics for nine neighborhoods in Cleveland and for the balance of the city, with totals for the city as a whole.

Current Population Survey

Data on the population are collected and published regularly by the Bureau of the Census through its Current Population Survey (CPS), a nationwide survey covering a sample of about 47,000 households. Statistics from the March 1973 CPS for low-income areas based on the 1970 census definition are published in **Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 91, "Characteristics of the Low-Income Population: 1972."**

DEFINITIONS

Low-Income Areas

1970 census definition.—For this report, a low-income area consists of all census tracts in which 20

percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. This method of defining low-income areas, which differs from other methods used in the past, was developed to provide a statistical index based on income only and to utilize the small-area data on poverty status which were available in 1970 for the first time in a decennial census.

To arrive at this definition, research was conducted by the Bureau's staff that would delineate for a given year low-income areas similar in size and location to those delineated by the 1960 census definition, which was based on an unweighted combination of five poverty-related socioeconomic characteristics. The researchers utilized a special tabulation of 1960 census data for census tracts in a sample of large metropolitan areas. Low-income areas defined by the 1960 census definition were chosen from this sample and were compared to low-income areas defined by aggregating all census tracts with poverty rates above selected cutoff values. This comparison showed that areas consisting of census tracts with poverty rates of 20 percent or more most closely approximated low-income areas defined by the 1960 method.

Although the majority of low-income areas selected by this definition are adjacent to each other, some represent scattered or isolated pockets of poverty. Tracts which contain fewer than 100 persons or which consist entirely of crews of vessels are excluded from low-income areas.

Previous definitions.—The 1960 definition of low-income areas was developed by the Bureau of the Census as part of its work for the Office of Economic Opportunity to identify areas of major concentrations of poverty within large metropolitan areas. This definition consisted of ranking census tracts in metropolitan areas with a 1960 population of 250,000 or more according to the relative presence of each of the following equally weighted poverty-linked characteristics: (1) Families with money incomes below \$3,000; (2) children under 18 years old not living with both parents; (3) persons 25 years and over with less than 8 years of school completed; (4) unskilled males (laborers and service workers) in the civilian labor force; and (5) housing units dilapidated or lacking some or all plumbing facilities. Those tracts falling in the lowest quartile of the ranking were defined as poor tracts and further adjusted for contiguity and minimum size in order to approximate neighborhood concentrations of poverty. For a detailed explanation of this definition, see **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 19, "Characteristics of Families Residing in 'Poverty Areas': March 1966."**

These 1960 low-income areas were revised in 1969 to provide more up-to-date delineations of low-income areas in selected large cities. The revised areas were used as survey areas for the Census Employment Survey. This survey, in which detailed socioeconomic information on employment-related problems was collected in each of 60 urban and 7 rural areas, was conducted as part of the overall program of the 1970 census. Because of the timing of this project, 1970 census data could not be used to select the survey areas. Instead, changes were made to the 1960 low-income areas based on more recent information acquired from a wide variety of sources and corroborated by knowledgeable local experts. For further information on these CES areas, see **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3)**.

Low-Income Neighborhoods

To provide a more detailed geographic breakdown of large central city low-income areas, these areas were further subdivided into "neighborhoods," which consisted of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries were based on currently available socioeconomic data and on recommendations from representatives of local groups such as community action, model cities, city planning, and welfare agencies. In some cases, it was necessary to combine neighborhoods to meet the minimum size require-

ment of 20,000. A few exceptions to this minimum size requirement were made where it was deemed appropriate. It should be noted that detailed sample data become less reliable as the size of the neighborhood decreases.

In some cases, isolated tracts or groups of tracts could not be classified as a neighborhood and were included in a category called "remainder of low-income area." Data were tabulated for these "remainders" if they contained a population of 20,000 or more. Inspection of maps and tract listings is necessary to determine the usefulness of the data for these "remainders."

Poverty Status in 1969

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of family head, number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,748 in 1969. (See table C.)

Table C. Weighted Average Thresholds at the Low-Income Level in 1969 By Size of Family Unit, Farm-Nonfarm Residence, and Sex of Head

(Figures in dollars. Based on 5-percent sample)

Size of family unit	Total	Nonfarm			Farm		
		Total	Male head	Female head	Total	Male head	Female head
All unrelated individuals....	1,844	1,849	1,931	1,795	1,570	1,615	1,517
Under 65 years.....	1,897	1,901	1,980	1,830	1,631	1,680	1,550
65 years and over.....	1,749	1,755	1,770	1,750	1,499	1,510	1,490
All families.....	3,380	3,400	3,435	3,124	2,929	2,944	2,610
2 persons.....	2,372	2,388	2,398	2,328	2,017	2,021	1,938
Head under 65 years.....	2,446	2,461	2,474	2,378	2,098	2,102	1,999
Head 65 years and over...	2,200	2,219	2,221	2,204	1,880	1,881	1,871
3 persons.....	2,909	2,927	2,942	2,823	2,478	2,484	2,363
4 persons.....	3,727	3,748	3,750	3,727	3,192	3,193	3,166
5 persons.....	4,385	4,413	4,416	4,372	3,757	3,757	3,747
6 persons.....	4,924	4,958	4,960	4,935	4,224	4,224	4,231
7 or more persons.....	6,058	6,111	6,123	6,009	5,196	5,197	5,152

Source: 1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9A, "Low-Income Population."

The low-income concept has been developed as a tool for measuring the overall economic well-being of the population at the lower end of the income scale. It is an attempt to identify in dollar terms a minimum level of income adequacy for families of different types in keeping with American consumption patterns. Based on an analysis of the percent of income devoted to food expenditures, an estimate was developed which specifies the minimum cost at which an American family, making average choices, can be provided with a diet meeting recommended nutritional goals. Consequently, it is an overall statistical yardstick which reflects the different consumption requirements of families of different size, taking into account family composition (number of adults and number of children) and farm-nonfarm residence. Insofar as individual circumstances or consumption patterns differ, the dollar value of the low-income threshold for a given family size may not represent the money income required by an individual family to maintain a level of economic well-being equivalent to other families with similar incomes. For a detailed explanation of the low-income concept, see appendix B in the volume I reports.

Income in 1969

Income data collected in the census are limited to money income received before payments for personal income taxes and deductions for Social Security, union dues, Medicare, etc. Money income is the sum of the amounts received from earnings; Social Security and public assistance payments; dividends, interest, and rent; unemployment and workmen's compensation; government and private employee pensions; and other periodic income. (Certain money receipts such as capital gains are not included.) Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that many families receive part of their income in the form of nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that many farm families receive nonmoney income in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that nonmoney incomes also are received by some nonfarm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels.

Since the reporting of income frequently is based on memory rather than on records, there is a tendency to underreport or fail to report some elements of income. Underreporting is especially pronounced for income sources that are not derived

from earnings, such as Social Security and public assistance payments, interest and dividends, etc. For example, in the Current Population Survey it has been determined that income earned from wages or salary tends to be much better reported than other sources of income and is nearly equal to independently derived benchmark estimates. By contrast, recent CPS income data on Social Security and public assistance payments to beneficiaries have averaged approximately 80 and 75 percent, respectively, of their benchmark estimates. In the census the underreporting of these specified types of income and the number of recipients of such income compared with administrative records reflects, for the most part, the failure of some respondents to report them accurately, rather than the failure to enumerate persons receiving them.

Race

Data are shown separately in each table for two racial categories, white and Negro. The category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. The classification of families and households by race refers to the race of the family or household head.

Other races shown separately in table 1 are American Indian, Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino. The category "American Indian" includes persons who indicated their race as American Indian, as well as persons who did not indicate a specific race category but reported the name of an Indian tribe.

Persons of Spanish Language

Persons of Spanish language comprise persons who reported Spanish as their mother tongue (i.e., the language usually spoken in the home when these persons were children) and also include all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. Persons of Spanish language may be of any race, although the large majority are white. Table 1 shows the distribution of persons of Spanish language by race.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget) publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Census Tracts

Census tracts are small areas averaging about 4,000 residents into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by local committees and the Bureau of the Census with the intention of maintaining them over a long time so that comparisons could be made from census to census. Generally, tracts were designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. For further information, see *1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Series PHC(1)*.

SAMPLE SIZE

The data presented here are based on a 15-percent sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability. Definitions and technical explanations relating to the statistics in this report, as well as information on sampling variability, may be found in the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities" or in the volume I reports.

Inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years old are excluded from the tabulations. Thus, the number of all persons shown for a given area will not equal the total population counts commonly cited from census reports.

DERIVED FIGURES AND SYMBOLS

Derived Figures

Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios, are used in this report. For all types of derived figures shown, the figure is not presented if the base is smaller than the minimum number (132) prescribed for the 15-percent sample. Instead, a symbol has been inserted.

Symbols

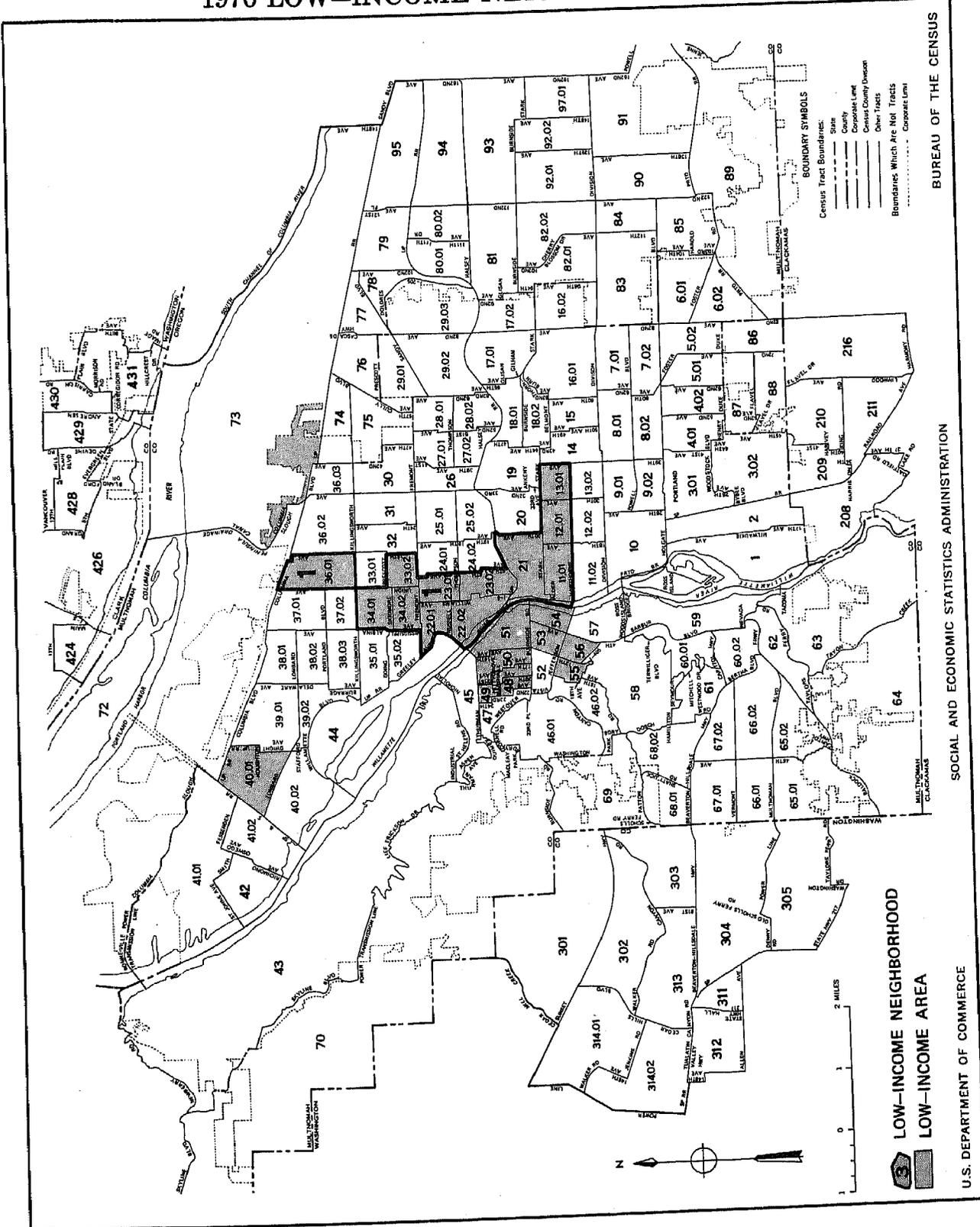
A dash "--" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or households or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown. Any other symbols used are explained on the individual table in which they occur.

Table D. Census Tract Composition of Low-Income Neighborhoods in Portland, Oreg.: 1970

<u>Neighborhood 1</u>	<u>Remainder of low-income area</u>
11.01 23.01	40.01 53
12.01 23.02	48 54
13.01 33.02	49 55
21 34.01	50 56
22.01 34.02	51 73
22.02 36.01	

NOTE: Neighborhood 1 and the remainder of the low-income area are located entirely within Multnomah County.

PORTLAND, OREGON 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS



PORTLAND, OREGON 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS

NEIGHBORHOOD 1

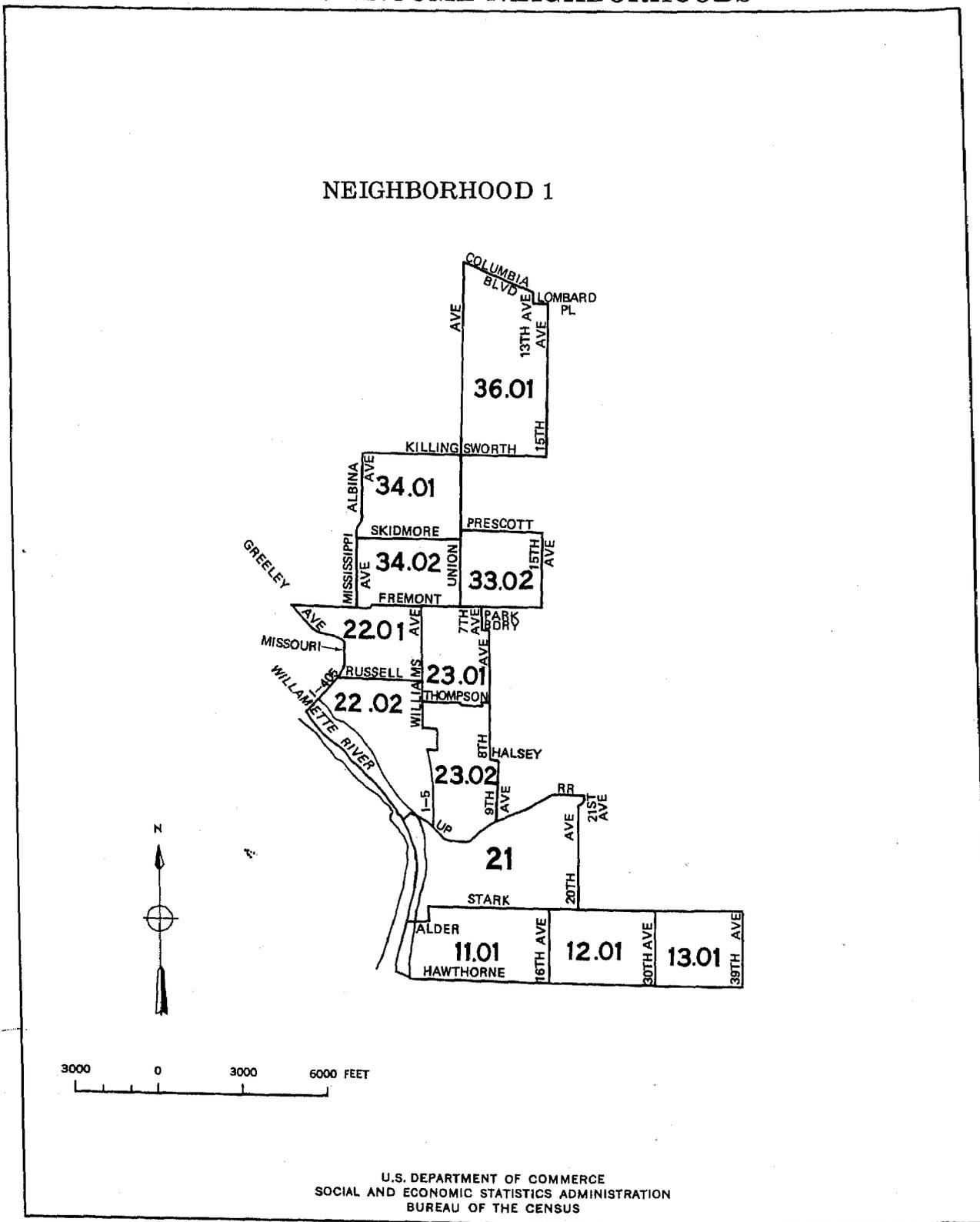


Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Portland	Neighborhood 01				Remainder of Low-income area				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
RACE												
All Income Levels												
All persons	31 746	19 780	10 997	655	20 678	19 469	606	449				
Persons of Spanish language	655	382	215	655	449	422	-	449				
White	19 780	19 780	-	382	19 469	19 469	-	422				
Negro	10 997	-	10 997	215	606	-	606	-				
Other races	969	-	-	58	63	-	-	27				
American Indian	258	-	-	12	208	-	-	7				
Japanese	109	-	-	-	104	-	-	-				
Chinese	283	-	-	-	148	-	-	-				
Filipino	120	-	-	32	53	-	-	14				
All other	199	-	-	14	90	-	-	6				
Percent Below Poverty Level												
All persons	27.1	24.1	32.2	21.2	32.7	32.2	42.6	37.9				
Persons of Spanish language	21.2	27.0	16.7	21.2	37.9	38.6	-	37.9				
White	24.1	24.1	-	27.0	32.2	32.2	-	38.6				
Negro	32.2	-	32.2	16.7	42.6	-	42.6	-				
Other races	31.8	-	-	-	38.8	-	-	-				
American Indian	46.5	-	-	-	33.2	-	-	-				
Japanese	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-				
Chinese	16.6	-	-	-	63.5	-	-	-				
Filipino	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-				
All other	45.7	-	-	-	...	-	-	-				
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All persons	8 610	4 759	3 543	139	6 761	6 269	258	170				
65 years and over	1 742	1 350	357	14	1 700	1 636	11	26				
In households	8 243	4 456	3 496	139	5 553	5 187	233	143				
Head of household	3 708	2 477	1 115	61	3 609	3 418	95	94				
Family head	1 477	717	690	30	615	561	35	19				
65 years and over	217	132	78	7	57	57	-	-				
Female	638	253	351	-	344	300	35	19				
Primary individual	2 231	1 760	425	31	2 994	2 857	60	75				
65 years and over	1 180	996	170	5	1 364	1 326	11	26				
Female	1 359	1 058	274	5	1 381	1 357	18	28				
Related child under 18 years	2 631	954	1 573	49	1 116	985	125	35				
Related child under 6 years	1 030	459	496	18	418	418	-	22				
Other relative of head	1 156	540	555	12	328	309	13	-				
Not related to head	748	465	253	17	500	475	-	14				
In group quarters	367	303	47	-	1 208	1 082	25	27				
AGE												
All males below poverty level	3 614	1 986	1 484	74	3 450	3 170	105	103				
Under 3 years	279	160	119	6	98	98	-	-				
3 to 5 years	224	105	75	-	144	144	-	16				
6 to 13 years	580	183	385	12	290	235	55	13				
14 to 17 years	210	74	136	-	60	60	-	-				
18 to 21 years	369	229	140	-	281	268	7	7				
22 to 24 years	206	126	70	14	191	185	-	6				
25 to 34 years	351	202	107	10	256	201	-	6				
35 to 44 years	197	132	50	13	201	186	9	6				
45 to 54 years	315	171	136	12	379	344	15	21				
55 to 64 years	385	221	158	7	700	656	8	21				
65 years and over	498	383	108	-	850	793	11	13				
Median age	23.1	29.7	17.8	...	49.4	50.0	...	...		
All females below poverty level	4 996	2 773	2 059	65	3 311	3 099	153	67				
Under 3 years	269	119	135	-	90	90	-	-				
3 to 5 years	258	75	167	12	86	86	-	6				
6 to 13 years	579	194	368	19	272	214	58	-				
14 to 17 years	315	83	232	-	137	112	12	-				
18 to 21 years	579	441	131	7	908	858	38	29				
22 to 24 years	242	159	77	-	110	110	-	8				
25 to 34 years	421	213	162	20	238	191	20	6				
35 to 44 years	286	111	170	-	213	198	15	5				
45 to 54 years	302	139	145	-	142	142	-	-				
55 to 64 years	501	272	223	-	265	255	10	-				
65 years and over	1 244	967	249	7	850	843	-	13				
Median age	30.1	43.2	20.9	...	22.2	28.2	17.7	...				
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 22 years and over	9 655	6 669	2 748	220	8 264	7 635	245	180				
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 478	695	712	36	1 270	1 117	32	77				
8 years	1 351	1 052	267	15	1 490	1 421	24	14				
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 331	1 584	747	52	1 615	1 486	71	12				
4 years	2 306	1 570	663	50	1 885	1 773	64	20				
College: 1 to 3 years	1 481	1 194	255	46	1 290	1 196	24	21				
4 years or more	708	574	104	21	714	642	30	36				
Median years of school completed	11.6	12.0	10.6	12.1	11.5	11.6	11.8	8.9				

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Portland	Neighborhood 01				Remainder of Low-income area							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—												
Con.												
All Income Levels—Con.												
Female, 22 years and over	10 925	7 450	3 166	166	6 967	6 778	73	95				
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 579	780	683	59	591	555	10	10				
8 years	1 572	1 227	311	13	989	938	25	18				
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 608	1 623	908	27	1 229	1 203	20	8				
4 years	3 430	2 410	955	31	2 359	2 326	—	42				
College: 1 to 3 years	1 146	936	200	28	1 099	1 069	18	5				
4 years or more	590	474	109	8	700	687	—	12				
Median years of school completed	11.7	12.0	10.9	10.2	12.3	12.3	...	...		
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 22 years and over												
Less than 8 years	1 952	1 235	629	56	2 577	2 365	43	67				
8 to 11 years	466	252	190	15	599	531	7	20				
12 years or more	824	547	273	22	1 075	986	36	14				
	662	436	166	19	903	848	—	33				
Female, 22 years and over												
Less than 8 years	2 996	1 861	1 026	27	1 818	1 739	45	32				
8 to 11 years	687	320	344	17	284	262	10	5				
12 years or more	1 318	852	408	10	726	691	35	14				
	991	689	274	—	808	786	—	13				
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Male												
16 to 21 years ¹	1 526	829	636	66	888	836	34	26				
Employed	720	518	185	32	487	473	14	26				
Unemployed	139	90	49	6	94	81	13	—				
Not in labor force	645	212	389	28	295	270	7	—				
22 to 64 years ¹	7 871	5 241	2 405	206	6 121	5 624	219	145				
Employed	5 728	3 800	1 758	140	4 029	3 749	127	85				
Unemployed	786	552	212	28	768	695	53	19				
Not in labor force	1 325	862	430	38	1 324	1 180	39	41				
Family head, 22 to 64 years ¹	4 323	2 638	1 561	138	2 004	1 905	62	50				
Employed	3 470	2 128	1 231	100	1 654	1 582	44	45				
Unemployed	387	258	122	22	179	161	18	5				
Not in labor force	457	243	208	16	171	162	—	—				
Female												
16 to 21 years	2 062	1 436	585	77	1 811	1 737	38	41				
Employed	896	753	136	38	1 054	1 040	8	7				
Unemployed	105	58	39	8	96	85	—	7				
Not in civilian labor force	1 061	625	410	31	661	612	30	27				
22 to 64 years	8 017	5 005	2 759	149	4 620	4 469	63	82				
Employed	4 215	2 624	1 440	97	2 717	2 670	—	42				
Unemployed	362	169	181	7	161	152	—	—				
Not in civilian labor force	3 440	2 212	1 138	45	1 742	1 647	63	40				
Family head, 22 to 64 years	1 288	521	717	12	571	521	35	28				
Employed	788	313	444	7	290	284	—	—				
Unemployed	41	4	37	—	31	31	—	—				
Not in civilian labor force	459	204	236	5	250	206	35	28				
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	4 045	2 599	1 324	88	1 865	1 805	18	46				
Employed	1 776	1 054	665	63	886	864	—	34				
Unemployed	145	72	73	—	58	49	—	—				
Not in civilian labor force	2 124	1 473	586	25	921	892	18	12				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
16 to 21 years ¹	475	255	220	—	299	286	7	7				
Employed	193	130	63	—	138	138	—	7				
Unemployed	74	45	29	—	55	55	—	—				
Not in labor force	208	80	128	—	106	93	7	—				
22 to 64 years ¹	1 454	852	521	49	1 727	1 572	32	54				
Employed	597	383	173	26	614	540	24	13				
Unemployed	170	105	58	8	335	321	—	7				
Not in labor force	687	364	290	15	778	711	8	34				
Family head, 22 to 64 years ¹	587	294	264	23	209	199	—	—				
Employed	294	183	88	5	91	86	—	—				
Unemployed	57	27	30	8	62	62	—	—				
Not in labor force	236	84	146	10	56	51	—	—				

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Portland	Neighborhood 01				Remainder of Low-income area				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language					
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.													
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.													
Female													
16 to 21 years	724	480	237	7	968	905	38	29					
Employed	252	220	25	—	486	472	8	7					
Unemployed	47	22	25	—	39	39	—	—					
Not in civilian labor force	425	238	187	7	443	394	30	15					
22 to 64 years	1 752	894	777	20	968	896	45	19					
Employed	471	273	154	—	318	306	—	—					
Unemployed	105	25	73	—	62	62	—	—					
Not in civilian labor force	1 176	596	550	20	588	528	45	19					
Family head, 22 to 64 years	502	178	290	—	282	238	35	—					
Employed	151	60	76	—	67	67	—	—					
Unemployed	37	—	37	—	31	31	—	—					
Not in civilian labor force	314	118	177	—	184	140	35	19					
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	500	254	234	5	197	197	—	—					
Employed	139	85	47	—	38	38	—	—					
Unemployed	14	6	8	—	13	13	—	—					
Not in civilian labor force	347	163	179	5	146	146	—	—					
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS													
All Income Levels													
Male employed, 22 to 64 years ²	5 728	3 800	1 758	140	4 029	3 749	127	85					
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	522	399	109	7	523	466	39	24					
Health workers, exc. practitioners	34	28	6	—	31	24	—	—					
Teachers, elem. and secondary	68	55	7	—	40	40	—	—					
Managers and admin., exc. farm	401	305	96	—	307	288	—	—					
Self-employed	106	80	26	—	44	25	—	—					
Sales workers	254	223	31	—	160	147	—	—					
Retail trade	56	48	8	—	98	98	—	—					
Clerical and kindred workers	547	340	183	10	404	385	12	—					
Postal clerks and mail carriers	111	23	74	10	36	36	—	—					
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks	86	49	37	—	39	32	7	—					
Bkks., cashiers, & bank tellers	86	69	17	—	37	37	—	—					
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 096	817	262	38	588	575	8	20					
Construction craftsmen	264	240	17	4	127	127	—	7					
Mechanics and repairmen	205	162	43	28	137	129	8	—					
Operatives, except transport	834	525	287	29	462	442	8	14					
Assemblers	56	39	17	4	36	36	—	—					
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg.	8	8	—	8	7	7	—	—					
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	32	23	—	—	6	6	—	—					
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Transport equipment operatives	420	307	113	—	288	288	—	—					
Truck drivers	211	200	11	—	105	105	—	—					
Laborers, except farm	586	387	194	12	515	466	22	13					
Construction	60	30	30	—	25	25	—	—					
Freight, material, & stock handlers	199	172	27	12	180	165	8	—					
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ³	1 026	455	483	44	609	569	20	7					
Cleaning service workers	431	199	218	29	183	172	11	—					
Food service workers	259	107	87	7	208	193	9	—					
Health service workers	31	6	16	—	—	—	—	—					
Personal service workers	104	44	60	8	44	44	—	—					
Protective service workers	81	73	8	—	92	92	—	—					
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. ²	4 215	2 624	1 440	97	2 717	2 670	—	42					
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	509	380	115	—	402	395	—	8					
Health workers, exc. practitioners	106	80	19	—	96	96	—	—					
Teachers, elem. and secondary	150	99	51	—	96	89	—	—					
Managers and admin., exc. farm	144	99	45	—	221	221	—	—					
Self-employed	7	7	—	—	42	42	—	—					
Sales workers	226	206	20	—	109	109	—	—					
Retail trade	169	159	10	—	86	86	—	—					
Clerical and kindred workers	1 338	1 003	309	19	1 017	1 004	—	6					
Bkks., cashiers, & bank tellers	200	165	35	5	189	189	—	—					
Secretaries, steno., & typists	428	329	84	6	339	332	—	—					
Craftsmen and kindred workers	21	6	11	—	36	36	—	—					
Operatives, except transport	525	309	172	40	167	162	—	—					
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ⁴	75	27	48	—	19	14	—	—					
Assemblers	29	19	10	10	13	13	—	—					
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	64	25	39	—	23	23	—	—					
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	73	47	16	8	26	26	—	—					
Transport equipment operatives	4	—	4	—	18	18	—	—					
Laborers, except farm	75	27	32	—	30	30	—	—					
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ³	1 125	539	551	31	669	647	—	23					
Cleaning service workers	261	93	159	7	219	203	—	—					
Food service workers	299	197	93	—	222	216	—	—					
Health service workers	230	95	124	18	106	106	—	—					
Personal service workers	188	86	102	7	36	36	—	—					
Private household workers	236	55	181	—	42	42	—	—					

²Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. Cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

³Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

⁴Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

⁵"Protective service workers" and allocated

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Portland	Neighborhood 01				Remainder of Low-income area							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years ²	597	383	173	26	614	540	24	13				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	32	13	19	—	116	103	8	—				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	48	48	—	—	21	21	—	—				
Sales workers	19	19	—	—	25	18	—	—				
Clerical and kindred workers	82	42	26	—	74	67	—	—				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	91	71	16	—	30	30	—	—				
Operatives, except transport	66	25	41	—	—	—	—	—				
Transport equipment operatives	18	10	8	—	36	36	—	—				
Laborers, except farm	96	78	18	12	144	130	7	6				
Service workers, exc. private hshld	132	64	45	14	97	82	9	7				
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. ²	471	273	154	—	318	306	—	—				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	65	51	—	—	28	28	—	—				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	14	14	—	—	11	11	—	—				
Sales workers	46	42	4	—	22	22	—	—				
Clerical and kindred workers	81	41	36	—	83	83	—	—				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—				
Operatives, except transport	37	12	21	—	13	13	—	—				
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Laborers, except farm	7	—	7	—	6	6	—	—				
Service workers, exc. private hshld	174	104	60	—	131	119	—	—				
Private household workers	35	9	26	—	21	21	—	—				
FAMILY STATUS AND AGE												
All Income Levels												
Both Sexes												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	419	292	127	15	213	200	13	12				
22 to 54 yrs.	4 349	2 395	1 804	135	2 027	1 900	86	78				
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	529	423	98	51	282	271	—	12				
22 to 54 yrs.	3 091	1 986	992	88	1 412	1 359	18	46				
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	904	770	118	22	1 749	1 672	46	43				
22 to 54 yrs.	3 442	2 602	750	83	3 940	3 630	125	68				
Female												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	136	72	64	—	56	56	—	—				
22 to 54 yrs.	1 123	421	652	7	465	415	35	28				
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	609	532	61	13	1 236	1 198	25	29				
22 to 54 yrs.	1 312	984	277	28	1 222	1 197	—	8				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Both Sexes												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	171	113	58	—	67	67	—	—				
22 to 54 yrs.	877	391	423	23	395	341	35	19				
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs.	103	86	17	—	42	42	—	—				
22 to 54 yrs.	357	218	127	5	132	132	—	—				
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	600	495	98	7	1 111	1 060	32	36				
22 to 54 yrs.	860	568	246	41	1 175	1 056	24	33				
Female												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs.	86	46	40	—	51	51	—	—				
22 to 54 yrs.	441	149	258	—	264	220	35	19				
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs.	392	333	52	7	834	796	25	29				
22 to 54 yrs.	326	203	94	15	279	261	—	—				

²Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!)

Portland	Neighborhood 01				Remainder of Low-income area				Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD									
All persons	31 746	19 780	10 997	655	20 678	19 469	606	449	
In households	31 125	19 253	10 920	647	18 844	17 920	510	387	
Head of household	13 486	9 494	3 685	235	11 520	11 050	245	200	
Family head	7 241	4 376	2 674	172	3 386	3 211	110	90	
65 years old and over	1 211	925	269	7	598	585	—	—	
Female	1 629	740	829	12	731	7 839	135	110	
Primary individual	6 245	5 118	1 011	63	8 134	3 757	18	36	
Female	3 383	2 815	501	24	3 798	2 665	216	107	
Related child under 18 years old	8 413	3 749	4 302	157	2 936	3 299	41	58	
Other relative of head	7 828	5 020	2 564	214	3 428	906	8	22	
Not related to head	1 398	990	369	41	960	1 549	96	62	
In group quarters	621	527	77	8	1 834	—	—	—	
AGE									
Male, all ages	14 936	9 209	5 253	334	10 518	9 730	380	300	
Under 3 years	783	402	322	22	329	302	27	41	
3 to 5 years	664	295	319	7	329	319	10	34	
6 to 13 years	1 865	801	998	19	589	525	64	19	
14 to 17 years	949	399	518	22	210	204	—	—	
18 to 21 years	1 020	643	348	44	797	745	34	26	
22 to 24 years	1 032	815	207	28	689	606	34	13	
25 to 34 years	1 827	1 207	536	83	1 381	1 232	72	32	
35 to 44 years	1 459	892	512	37	988	933	16	26	
45 to 54 years	1 696	1 076	588	41	1 406	1 319	54	39	
55 to 64 years	1 857	1 251	562	17	1 657	1 534	43	35	
65 years and over	1 784	1 428	343	14	2 143	2 011	26	35	
Median age	30.3	34.5	22.8	27.0	43.5	44.0	26.9	29.3	
Female, all ages	16 810	10 571	5 744	321	10 160	9 739	226	149	
Under 3 years	746	423	285	12	313	281	28	—	
3 to 5 years	682	312	354	17	224	193	17	13	
6 to 13 years	1 794	682	1 048	44	671	588	58	—	
14 to 17 years	1 024	474	513	14	352	327	12	—	
18 to 21 years	1 639	1 230	378	68	1 633	1 572	38	41	
22 to 24 years	1 171	842	303	13	712	678	18	22	
25 to 34 years	1 674	968	614	13	936	866	20	49	
35 to 44 years	1 315	653	619	76	760	739	15	11	
45 to 54 years	1 895	1 144	679	42	871	862	10	—	
55 to 64 years	1 962	1 398	544	5	1 341	1 324	10	13	
65 years and over	2 908	2 445	407	17	2 347	2 309	16.3	23.8	
Median age	32.1	39.4	23.9	22.3	37.1	38.9	16.3	23.8	
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	31 746	19 780	10 997	655	20 678	19 469	606	449	
Born in State of residence	12 385	7 666	4 214	159	7 147	6 757	260	102	
Born in different State	14 829	9 053	5 606	301	9 689	9 229	295	184	
Northwest	623	580	43	8	744	724	20	—	
North Central	4 540	3 851	682	8	3 772	3 692	41	27	
South	5 617	1 206	4 345	195	1 375	1 132	227	51	
West	4 049	3 416	536	90	3 798	3 681	7	106	
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	4	4	—	4	22	22	—	12	
Foreign born	1 672	1 354	87	148	1 564	1 343	7	130	
Not reported and other	2 856	1 703	1 090	43	2 256	2 118	44	21	
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total, 5 years and over	29 291	18 537	9 920	603	19 656	18 528	533	373	
Same house as in 1970	12 815	7 532	4 945	202	6 733	6 523	73	65	
Different house in United States	13 523	8 890	4 314	348	10 389	9 746	424	253	
Some county	8 335	4 973	3 214	85	5 485	5 058	294	114	
Different county	5 188	3 917	1 100	263	4 904	4 688	130	139	
Some State	1 588	1 431	79	32	2 165	2 133	—	14	
Different State	3 600	2 486	1 021	231	2 739	2 555	130	125	
Northwest	104	83	21	7	157	149	8	—	
North Central	593	396	197	14	299	286	7	26	
South	675	210	451	49	246	182	64	17	
West	2 228	1 797	352	161	2 037	1 938	51	82	
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	2 953	2 115	661	53	2 534	2 259	36	55	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
All Income Levels									
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	6 608	3 029	3 343	134	3 102	2 828	194	59	
Nursery school: Public	108	23	82	—	30	30	—	—	
Private	55	23	32	5	27	27	—	—	
Kindergarten: Public	316	111	182	6	159	144	9	12	
Private	28	10	18	—	—	—	—	—	
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.): Public	3 314	1 347	1 866	38	1 258	1 093	134	12	
Private	306	187	107	19	41	41	—	7	
High school (1 to 4 yr.): Public	1 605	644	894	36	530	506	17	7	
Private	137	100	37	—	80	80	—	—	
College	739	584	125	30	977	907	34	21	
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	6 608	3 029	3 343	134	3 102	2 828	194	59	
3 to 5 years old	366	129	228	11	143	128	9	12	
6 to 13 years old	3 541	1 433	1 978	57	1 254	1 107	122	19	
14 and 15 years old	974	468	479	5	283	275	12	—	
16 and 17 years old	822	350	438	25	219	206	—	—	
18 to 21 years old	905	649	220	36	1 193	1 112	51	28	

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 1-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Portland	Neighborhood 01				Remainder of Low-income area				Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—									
Continued									
All Income Levels—Continued									
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	68.6	62.6	74.7	57.0	64.6	63.2	83.3	44.4	
3 to 5 years old	27.2	21.3	33.9	...	25.9	25.0	...	...
6 to 13 years old	96.8	96.6	96.7	...	99.5	99.5	...	...
14 and 15 years old	93.3	97.3	89.4	...	100.0	100.0	...	...
16 and 17 years old	88.5	89.3	88.5	...	81.4	80.5	...	...
18 to 21 years old	34.0	34.7	30.3	...	49.1	48.0	...	...
Income Below Poverty Level									
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	2 021	853	1 130	31	1 479	1 286	162	47	
Nursery school:	26	5	18	—	18	18	—	—	
Public	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kindergarten:	113	37	66	6	67	67	—	6	
Public	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):	1 093	371	697	25	551	426	125	6	
Public	—	—	—	—	29	29	—	7	
Private	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
High school (1 to 4 yr.):	439	108	331	—	202	178	17	7	
Public	—	—	—	—	27	27	—	—	
Private	40	36	4	—	585	541	20	21	
College	310	296	14	—	—	—	—	—	
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	2 021	853	1 130	31	1 479	1 286	162	47	
3 to 5 years old	79	22	48	6	51	51	—	6	
6 to 13 years old	1 096	370	697	25	562	449	113	13	
14 and 15 years old	248	92	156	—	119	107	12	—	
16 and 17 years old	211	49	162	—	64	51	—	—	
18 to 21 years old	387	320	67	—	683	628	37	28	
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	64.9	61.6	69.2	...	67.9	65.0	95.3	...	
3 to 5 years old	16.4	12.2	19.8	...	22.2	22.2	...	...
6 to 13 years old	94.6	98.1	92.6	...	100.0	100.0	...	...
14 and 15 years old	90.5	...	85.7	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	84.1	...	87.1	...	...	...	...	...
18 to 21 years old	40.8	47.8	24.7	...	57.4	55.8	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
All Income Levels									
Male, 25 years old and over	8 623	5 854	2 541	192	7 575	7 029	211	167	
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 454	690	693	36	1 265	1 112	32	77	
8 years	1 331	1 032	267	15	1 490	1 421	24	14	
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 198	1 501	697	44	1 517	1 388	71	12	
4 years	1 962	1 321	578	50	1 676	1 594	48	13	
College: 1 to 3 years	1 126	892	202	40	993	934	24	21	
4 years or more	552	418	104	7	634	580	12	30	
Median years of school completed	11.1	11.4	10.3	12.0	11.0	11.1	11.1	8.5	
Female, 25 years old and over	9 754	6 608	2 863	153	6 255	6 100	55	73	
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 535	774	645	59	571	544	10	10	
8 years	1 534	1 202	298	13	989	938	25	18	
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 359	1 504	804	27	1 175	1 149	20	—	
4 years	2 980	2 060	855	24	2 091	2 058	—	28	
College: 1 to 3 years	869	700	159	22	856	851	—	5	
4 years or more	477	368	102	8	573	560	—	12	
Median years of school completed	11.3	11.6	10.8	9.5	12.2	12.2	...	...
Income Below Poverty Level									
Male, 25 years old and over	1 746	1 109	559	42	2 386	2 180	43	61	
Less than 8 years	456	252	180	15	599	531	7	20	
8 to 11 years	787	530	253	22	1 053	964	36	14	
12 years or more	503	327	126	5	734	685	—	27	
Female, 25 years old and over	2 754	1 702	949	27	1 708	1 629	45	24	
Less than 8 years	643	314	306	17	284	262	10	5	
8 to 11 years	1 226	786	388	10	712	677	35	6	
12 years or more	885	602	255	—	712	690	—	13	
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL									
All Income Levels									
Male	724	430	286	21	417	404	13	19	
Not high school graduate	299	153	146	21	103	90	13	—	
Employed or in Armed Forces	178	97	81	15	52	52	—	—	
Unemployed	43	31	12	6	20	7	13	—	
Not in labor force	78	25	53	—	31	31	—	—	
High school graduate	425	277	140	—	314	314	—	19	
Employed or in Armed Forces	271	193	70	—	197	197	—	19	
Unemployed	68	36	32	—	50	50	—	—	
Not in labor force	86	48	38	—	67	67	—	—	
Female	1 137	836	277	61	870	851	8	20	
Not high school graduate	363	224	124	51	151	151	—	8	
Employed or in Armed Forces	113	83	23	21	27	27	—	—	
Unemployed	35	11	16	8	5	5	—	—	
Not in labor force	215	130	85	22	119	119	—	8	
High school graduate	774	612	153	10	719	700	8	12	
Employed or in Armed Forces	446	401	45	10	536	528	8	—	
Unemployed	37	18	19	—	50	39	—	—	
Not in labor force	291	193	89	—	133	133	—	12	

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Portland	Neighborhood 01				Remainder of Low-income area				Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.									
Income Below Poverty Level									
Male	263	132	131	—	159	159	—	—	
Not high school graduate	89	17	72	—	31	31	—	—	
Employed or in Armed Forces	35	—	35	—	16	16	—	—	
Unemployed	20	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	
Not in labor force	34	3	31	—	15	15	—	—	
High school graduate	174	115	59	—	128	128	—	—	
Employed or in Armed Forces	83	64	19	—	64	64	—	—	
Unemployed	40	22	18	—	37	37	—	—	
Not in labor force	51	29	22	—	27	27	—	—	
Female	338	234	97	7	361	353	8	8	
Not high school graduate	175	106	62	7	91	91	—	8	
Employed or in Armed Forces	16	9	—	—	11	11	—	—	
Unemployed	23	11	12	—	5	5	—	—	
Not in labor force	136	86	50	7	75	75	—	8	
High school graduate	163	128	35	—	270	262	8	—	
Employed or in Armed Forces	80	69	11	—	172	164	8	—	
Unemployed	24	11	13	—	6	6	—	—	
Not in labor force	59	48	11	—	92	92	—	—	
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN									
All Income Levels									
Married couples	5 298	3 456	1 740	142	2 572	2 447	75	62	
With own household	5 214	3 406	1 706	135	2 562	2 442	75	62	
Without own household	84	50	34	7	10	5	—	—	
With own children under 18 yr	2 305	1 266	959	66	893	838	36	35	
With own children under 6 yr	1 300	743	509	33	581	531	36	35	
With husband under 45 years	2 454	1 587	794	96	1 225	1 135	64	51	
With own children under 18 yr	1 642	946	633	48	685	630	36	30	
Related child, under 18 yr	8 413	3 749	4 302	157	2 936	2 665	216	107	
Living with both parents	5 198	2 701	2 243	77	1 856	1 734	85	58	
Percent living with both parents	61.8	72.0	52.1	49.0	63.2	65.1	39.4	...	
Living with mother only	2 671	816	1 764	18	1 003	866	125	49	
Living with father only	241	125	113	39	44	38	6	—	
Living with neither parent	303	107	182	23	33	27	—	—	
Income Below Poverty Level									
Related child, under 18 yr	2 631	954	1 573	49	1 116	985	125	35	
Living with both parents	952	454	449	4	287	287	—	—	
Percent living with both parents	36.2	47.6	28.5	...	25.7	29.1	—	—	
Living with mother only	1 460	434	979	—	823	698	125	35	
Living with father only	96	45	51	39	—	—	—	—	
Living with neither parent	123	21	94	6	6	—	—	—	
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN									
All Income Levels									
Women ever married:									
15 to 24 years	1 436	1 112	308	58	815	777	18	26	
25 to 34 years	1 374	759	523	7	686	628	20	49	
35 to 44 years	1 200	637	534	62	613	592	15	11	
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:									
15 to 24 years	1 010	809	1 763	...	768	731	...	...
25 to 34 years	2 524	2 144	2 774	...	2 276	2 021	...	...
35 to 44 years	3 529	3 319	3 828	...	3 038	2 902	...	...
Income Below Poverty Level									
Women ever married:									
15 to 24 years	342	267	75	—	138	138	—	—	
25 to 34 years	352	171	135	—	199	164	20	6	
35 to 44 years	237	111	121	20	196	181	15	5	
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:									
15 to 24 years	1 409	1 176	...	—	1 029	1 029	—	—	
25 to 34 years	3 435	3 012	3 785	—	3 563	2 982	...	...
35 to 44 years	4 700	...	...	...	4 413	4 116	...	...

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Portland	Neighborhood 01				Remainder of Low-income area							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	11 181	7 498	3 384	286	9 152	8 471	279	206				
Armed Forces	54	36	18	—	12	12	—	—				
Civilian labor force	7 731	5 253	2 263	206	5 776	5 348	214	145				
Employed	6 785	4 590	2 002	172	4 874	4 532	148	126				
At work	6 532	4 460	1 905	172	4 741	4 406	141	121				
Full time	5 188	3 463	1 606	124	3 470	3 257	100	66				
With a job but not at work	253	130	97	—	133	126	7	5				
Unemployed	946	663	261	34	902	816	66	66				
Percent unemployed	12.2	12.6	11.5	16.5	15.6	15.3	30.8	13.1				
Not in labor force	3 396	2 209	1 103	80	3 364	3 111	65	61				
Enrolled in school	652	264	317	40	438	353	15	6				
Other	2 744	1 945	786	40	2 926	2 758	50	55				
65 years old and over	1 426	1 135	284	14	1 738	1 654	19	20				
16 to 24 years old ¹	2 558	1 644	843	94	1 577	1 442	68	39				
Employed	1 515	1 163	335	54	962	908	40	33				
Unemployed	197	141	56	6	175	162	13	—				
Not in labor force	819	331	434	34	428	360	15	6				
25 to 64 years old ¹	6 839	4 426	2 198	178	5 432	5 018	185	132				
Employed	4 933	3 155	1 608	118	3 554	3 314	101	78				
Unemployed	728	501	205	28	687	614	53	19				
Not in labor force	1 151	743	385	32	1 191	1 090	31	35				
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹	3 876	2 257	1 495	130	1 735	1 661	44	43				
Employed	3 099	1 823	1 165	92	1 454	1 407	26	38				
Unemployed	343	214	122	22	135	117	18	5				
Not in labor force	425	211	208	16	146	137	—	—				
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	12 987	8 886	3 751	243	8 778	8 515	111	136				
Civilian labor force	5 977	3 962	1 824	150	4 485	4 393	8	56				
Employed	5 497	3 722	1 604	135	4 203	4 131	8	49				
At work	5 371	3 655	1 565	135	4 092	4 026	8	49				
Full time	3 860	2 591	1 159	116	2 898	2 845	8	42				
With a job but not at work	126	67	39	—	111	105	—	—				
Unemployed	480	240	220	15	282	262	—	7				
Percent unemployed	8.0	6.1	12.1	10.0	6.3	6.0	—	—				
Not in civilian labor force	7 010	4 924	1 927	93	4 293	4 122	103	80				
Enrolled in school	726	376	333	9	542	493	30	12				
Other	6 284	4 548	1 594	84	3 751	3 629	73	68				
65 years old and over	2 499	2 087	369	17	1 871	1 844	10	13				
With own children under 6 years old	1 944	1 027	831	37	825	780	18	56				
Percent in civilian labor force	42.4	33.0	54.8	—	37.9	39.4	—	—				
With own children 6 to 17 years old	2 341	1 046	1 189	50	759	707	35	16				
Percent in civilian labor force	53.0	47.3	59.0	—	43.9	46.3	—	—				
16 to 24 years old	3 233	2 278	888	90	2 523	2 415	56	63				
Employed	1 585	1 228	332	44	1 546	1 525	8	21				
Unemployed	172	113	51	8	138	118	—	7				
Not in civilian labor force	1 476	937	505	38	839	772	48	35				
25 to 64 years old	6 846	4 163	2 456	136	3 908	3 791	45	60				
Employed	3 526	2 149	1 244	91	2 225	2 185	—	28				
Unemployed	295	114	169	7	119	119	—	—				
Not in civilian labor force	3 025	1 900	1 043	38	1 564	1 487	45	32				
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	1 145	442	653	12	556	506	35	20				
Employed	730	283	416	7	283	277	—	—				
Unemployed	41	4	37	—	31	31	—	—				
Not in civilian labor force	374	155	200	5	242	198	35	20				
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	3 530	2 189	1 227	81	1 551	1 518	—	40				
Employed	1 498	843	598	63	731	709	—	28				
Unemployed	127	59	68	—	38	38	—	—				
Not in civilian labor force	1 905	1 287	561	18	782	771	—	12				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	2 427	1 490	849	56	2 876	2 651	50	74				
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Civilian labor force	1 064	691	325	34	1 195	1 100	24	27				
Employed	820	541	238	26	779	698	24	20				
At work	745	510	198	26	747	673	17	20				
Full time	454	302	144	14	351	314	—	—				
Unemployed	244	150	87	8	416	402	—	7				
Percent unemployed	22.9	21.7	26.8	—	34.8	36.5	—	—				
Not in labor force	1 363	799	524	22	1 681	1 551	26	47				
Enrolled in school	211	103	81	—	130	98	7	6				
Other	1 152	696	443	22	1 551	1 453	19	41				
65 years old and over	468	355	106	7	797	747	11	13				

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Portland	Neighborhood 01				Remainder of Low-income area				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.												
Male—Continued												
16 to 24 years old ¹	681	381	290	14	490	471	7	13				
Employed	303	203	100	14	235	235	—	7				
Unemployed	81	45	36	—	110	110	—	—				
Not in labor force	297	133	154	—	145	126	7	6				
25 to 64 years old ¹	1 248	726	451	35	1 536	1 387	32	48				
Employed	487	310	136	12	517	443	24	13				
Unemployed	163	105	51	8	280	266	—	7				
Not in labor force	598	311	264	15	739	678	8	28				
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹	547	265	253	23	172	162	—	—				
Employed	258	158	77	5	79	74	—	—				
Unemployed	57	27	30	8	37	37	—	—				
Not in labor force	232	80	146	10	56	51	—	—				
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	3 720	2 341	1 263	34	2 786	2 644	83	61				
Civilian labor force	915	567	283	—	973	947	8	14				
Employed	755	512	185	—	862	836	8	7				
At work	735	506	178	—	862	836	8	7				
Full time	380	257	92	—	467	447	8	—				
With a job but not at work	20	6	7	—	—	—	—	—				
Unemployed	160	55	98	—	111	111	—	7				
Percent unemployed	17.5	9.7	34.6	—	11.4	11.7	—	—				
Not in civilian labor force	2 805	1 774	980	34	1 813	1 697	75	47				
Enrolled in school	291	127	164	—	345	296	30	7				
Other	2 514	1 647	816	34	1 468	1 401	45	40				
65 years old and over	1 204	940	243	7	768	761	—	13				
With own children under 6 years old	591	281	271	—	296	287	—	14				
Percent in civilian labor force	31.1	28.1	33.2	—	19.9	20.6	—	—				
With own children 6 to 17 years old	519	193	304	5	263	228	35	11				
Percent in civilian labor force	33.9	31.6	35.2	—	22.1	25.4	—	—				
16 to 24 years old	966	639	314	7	1 078	1 015	38	37				
Employed	337	283	41	—	571	557	8	7				
Unemployed	60	35	25	—	45	45	—	—				
Not in civilian labor force	569	321	248	7	462	413	30	23				
25 to 64 years old	1 510	735	700	20	858	786	45	11				
Employed	386	210	138	—	233	221	—	—				
Unemployed	92	12	73	—	56	56	—	—				
Not in civilian labor force	1 032	513	489	20	569	509	45	11				
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	454	150	270	—	274	230	35	11				
Employed	144	53	76	—	67	67	—	—				
Unemployed	37	—	37	—	31	31	—	—				
Not in civilian labor force	273	97	157	—	176	132	35	11				
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	423	191	220	5	191	191	—	—				
Employed	102	48	47	—	38	38	—	—				
Unemployed	8	—	8	—	7	7	—	—				
Not in civilian labor force	313	143	165	5	146	146	—	—				
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers ²	12 048	8 205	3 525	312	8 883	8 482	149	170				
Inside SMSA of residence	10 519	7 320	2 920	262	7 630	7 315	116	150				
In county of residence	9 932	6 884	2 795	246	7 222	6 921	107	150				
In central city	9 024	6 188	2 612	246	6 620	6 396	69	143				
Outside county of residence	587	436	125	16	408	394	9	—				
In central city	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—				
Outside SMSA of residence	172	121	47	4	165	142	18	—				
Workers below poverty level ³	1 501	1 033	380	26	1 617	1 517	25	27				
Inside SMSA of residence	1 155	854	248	19	1 281	1 202	17	7				
In county of residence	1 069	809	214	19	1 213	1 143	8	7				
In central city	986	732	208	19	1 082	1 037	8	7				
Outside county of residence	86	45	34	—	68	59	9	—				
In central city	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—				
Outside SMSA of residence	18	8	10	—	27	27	—	—				
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
All workers	12 048	8 205	3 525	312	8 883	8 482	149	170				
Private automobile, driver	6 710	4 370	2 208	195	3 229	3 141	65	32				
Private automobile, passenger	1 502	1 048	421	47	784	755	—	45				
Bus, streetcar, or subway	1 957	1 300	562	30	1 380	1 251	42	39				
Walked only	1 316	1 036	243	26	2 782	2 684	42	27				
Worked at home	296	256	26	14	455	398	—	13				
Other means	267	195	65	—	253	253	—	14				
Workers below poverty level	1 501	1 033	380	26	1 617	1 517	25	27				
Private automobile, driver	610	393	169	19	321	313	8	—				
Private automobile, passenger	187	136	51	7	158	147	—	7				
Bus, streetcar, or subway	282	157	113	—	307	251	17	6				
Walked only	304	243	40	—	707	682	—	—				
Worked at home	82	75	7	—	66	66	—	—				
Other means	36	29	—	—	58	58	—	14				

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

²Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table A-4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Portland	Neighborhood 01				Remainder of Low-income area							Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	12 282	8 312	3 606	307	9 077	8 663	156	175				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	1 240	953	259	11	1 126	1 062	39	37				
Health workers, except practitioners	178	146	25	-	187	180	-	8				
Teachers, elem. and secondary	230	166	58	7	163	156	-	-				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	614	473	141	-	705	673	-	-				
Self-employed	132	106	26	-	123	97	-	-				
Sales workers	605	548	57	-	415	402	-	-				
Retail trade	334	316	18	-	298	298	-	-				
Clerical and kindred workers	2 428	1 776	602	66	2 175	2 128	27	13				
Postal clerks and mail carriers	139	51	74	10	56	56	-	-				
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	142	105	37	9	87	80	7	-				
Bkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	322	270	52	5	297	297	-	-				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 248	924	297	44	711	698	8	27				
Construction craftsmen	308	269	32	10	136	136	-	7				
Mechanics and repairmen	225	182	43	28	170	162	8	-				
Operatives, except transport	1 647	1 064	508	84	799	767	8	21				
Assemblers	125	84	32	29	69	69	-	-				
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg.	24	24	-	8	26	26	-	-				
Pks. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	102	48	45	-	29	29	-	-				
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	106	80	16	8	38	38	-	-				
Transport equipment operatives	516	377	139	8	328	328	-	-				
Truck drivers	232	221	11	-	111	111	-	-				
Laborers, except farm	776	489	266	12	645	596	22	25				
Construction	60	30	30	-	38	38	-	-				
Freight, material, and stock handlers	307	219	72	12	252	237	8	12				
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ²	2 841	1 572	1 125	75	1 895	1 786	34	37				
Cleaning service workers	802	369	404	36	524	491	11	23				
Food service workers	780	505	193	7	568	533	9	7				
Health service workers	463	298	145	18	311	311	-	-				
Personal service workers	338	176	162	8	148	135	7	-				
Protective service workers	108	100	8	-	102	102	-	-				
Private household workers	302	94	208	7	79	79	-	8				
Female employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	5 497	3 722	1 604	135	4 203	4 131	8	49				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	609	474	121	4	562	555	-	13				
Health workers, except practitioners	144	118	19	-	156	156	-	8				
Teachers, elem. and secondary	150	99	51	-	116	109	-	-				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	162	117	45	-	299	299	-	-				
Self-employed	7	7	-	-	42	42	-	-				
Sales workers	314	294	20	-	219	219	-	-				
Retail trade	257	247	10	-	179	179	-	-				
Clerical and kindred workers	1 805	1 367	412	47	1 672	1 651	8	13				
Bkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	225	190	35	5	260	260	-	-				
Secretaries, stenog., & typists	626	499	112	12	522	515	-	7				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	39	14	15	-	36	36	-	-				
Operatives, except transport	616	385	187	46	237	232	-	-				
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ³	107	44	63	-	29	24	-	-				
Assemblers	35	25	10	16	27	27	-	-				
Pks. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	64	25	39	-	23	23	-	-				
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	91	65	16	8	38	38	-	-				
Transport equipment operatives	4	-	4	-	18	18	-	-				
Laborers, except farm	82	34	32	-	30	30	-	-				
Service workers, exc. private hshld. ⁴	1 541	943	556	31	1 048	1 014	-	23				
Cleaning service workers	280	112	159	7	248	226	-	23				
Food service workers	409	307	93	-	317	311	-	-				
Health service workers	432	292	129	18	304	304	-	-				
Personal service workers	225	123	102	-	73	67	-	-				
Private household workers	302	94	208	7	71	71	-	-				
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	1 575	1 053	423	26	1 641	1 534	32	27				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	128	95	19	-	196	183	8	-				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	67	67	-	-	37	37	-	-				
Sales workers	108	98	10	-	84	77	-	-				
Clerical and kindred workers	214	116	80	-	415	400	8	7				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	114	85	25	-	33	33	-	-				
Operatives, except transport	153	62	87	-	49	49	-	-				
Transport equipment operatives	26	18	8	-	52	52	-	-				
Laborers, except farm	128	93	35	12	178	164	7	6				
Service workers, exc. private hshld	549	382	127	14	473	433	9	14				
Private household workers	56	24	32	-	38	38	-	-				
Female employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	755	512	185	-	862	836	8	7				
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	73	59	-	-	73	73	-	-				
Managers and admin., exc. farm	14	14	-	-	16	16	-	-				
Sales workers	83	79	4	-	59	59	-	-				
Clerical and kindred workers	118	60	54	-	327	319	8	7				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-				
Operatives, except transport	44	12	28	-	19	19	-	-				
Transport equipment operatives	7	-	7	-	6	6	-	-				
Laborers, except farm	7	-	7	-	6	6	-	-				
Service workers, exc. private hshld	341	264	60	-	321	303	-	-				
Private household workers	56	24	32	-	38	38	-	-				

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. included in total but not in distribution.

²Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

⁴"Protective service workers" and allocated cases

Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Portland	Neighborhood 01				Remainder of Low-income area				Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language					
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS													
All families	7 241	4 376	2 674	172	3 386	3 211	110	90					
Less than \$2,000	816	397	387	12	382	333	35	13					
\$2,000 to \$3,999	1 232	705	482	23	522	505	13	6					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 175	663	481	30	460	440	9	35					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 097	657	418	45	471	433	24	12					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 082	740	332	31	508	490	18	6					
\$10,000 to \$11,999	773	553	205	8	286	275	11	12					
\$12,000 to \$14,999	492	291	177	-	352	346	-	6					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	431	276	150	13	240	234	-	-					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	71	46	25	-	79	74	-	-					
\$25,000 or more	72	48	17	10	86	81	-	-					
Median family income	\$6 725	\$7 288	\$5 946	\$6 933	\$7 397	\$7 513	...	...			
Mean family income	\$7 433	\$7 743	\$6 980	\$10 081	\$8 478	\$8 571	...	...			
Families with female head	1 629	740	829	12	731	681	35	28					
Less than \$1,000	122	46	71	-	69	45	15	-					
\$1,000 to \$1,999	245	119	105	-	173	153	20	13					
\$2,000 to \$2,999	160	67	85	5	114	114	-	6					
\$3,000 to \$3,999	226	101	121	-	67	67	-	-					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	411	134	270	7	74	68	-	9					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	186	97	89	-	56	56	-	-					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	142	89	53	-	87	87	-	-					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	108	61	32	-	44	44	-	-					
\$15,000 and over	29	26	3	-	47	47	-	-					
Median family income	\$4 299	\$4 552	\$4 241	...	\$3 142	\$3 425	...	...			
Mean family income	\$4 938	\$5 634	\$4 341	...	\$5 365	\$5 644	...	...			
All unrelated individuals	8 264	6 635	1 457	112	10 928	10 294	239	194					
Less than \$1,000	1 527	1 102	379	17	2 122	1 982	57	69					
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 083	1 659	377	31	2 833	2 666	35	47					
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 112	856	226	16	1 575	1 411	71	22					
\$3,000 to \$3,999	909	743	151	6	1 275	1 214	28	36					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 205	1 068	137	29	1 496	1 428	35	13					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	752	626	107	7	812	812	-	7					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	418	341	67	6	403	376	13	-					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	211	203	8	-	283	276	-	-					
\$15,000 and over	47	37	5	-	129	129	-	-					
Median income	\$2 469	\$2 650	\$1 927	...	\$2 323	\$2 354	\$2 387	\$1 596					
Mean income	\$3 276	\$3 427	\$2 622	...	\$3 245	\$3 298	\$2 578	\$2 087					
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS													
All families	7 241	4 376	2 674	172	3 386	3 211	110	90					
With earnings	6 172	3 703	2 301	155	2 830	2 681	90	77					
Mean earnings	\$7 419	\$7 687	\$7 037	\$10 386	\$8 261	\$8 397	...	...			
Percent below poverty level	13.6	11.5	15.8	8.4	11.3	10.7	...	...			
Head 65 years and over	684	482	189	-	317	310	-	-					
Mean earnings	\$5 622	\$6 855	\$2 677	-	\$7 214	\$7 308	-	-					
With Social Security income	1 729	1 291	404	36	876	852	11	-					
Mean Social Security income	\$1 640	\$1 665	\$1 595	...	\$1 649	\$1 666	...	...			
Percent below poverty level	21.0	15.4	38.9	7	15.6	16.1	-	-					
Head 65 years and over	1 016	820	179	-	551	538	-	-					
Mean Social Security income	\$1 894	\$1 928	\$1 832	...	\$1 904	\$1 916	...	...			
With public assistance income	1 204	508	674	15	498	423	51	19					
Mean public assistance income	\$1 482	\$1 179	\$1 722	...	\$1 409	\$1 351	...	...			
Percent below poverty level	49.3	43.5	52.7	...	68.7	72.8	...	...			
Head 65 years and over	142	75	63	-	41	41	-	-					
Mean public assistance income	\$1 332	...	...	-	...	...	-	-	
With other income	2 202	1 629	508	31	1 486	1 432	19	6					
Mean other income	\$1 551	\$1 639	\$1 310	...	\$2 141	\$2 108	...	...			
Percent below poverty level	10.2	6.9	17.7	-	6.1	5.9	-	-					
Head 65 years and over	694	637	44	-	461	448	-	-					
Mean other income	\$2 234	\$2 299	...	-	\$3 923	\$3 783	-	-					
Families with female head	1 629	740	829	12	731	681	35	28					
With earnings	1 292	588	667	12	507	477	15	15					
Mean earnings	\$4 735	\$5 434	\$4 138	...	\$4 925	\$5 195	...	...			
Percent below poverty level	27.9	24.0	30.7	-	33.7	30.8	-	-					
Head 65 years and over	146	99	41	-	62	62	-	-					
Mean earnings	\$5 509	...	...	-	...	...	-	-	
With Social Security income	329	244	66	5	250	250	-	-					
Mean Social Security income	\$1 360	\$1 179	...	...	\$1 285	\$1 285	...	...			
Percent below poverty level	27.4	25.8	...	...	15.6	15.6	-	-					
Head 65 years and over	165	127	28	-	104	104	-	-					
Mean Social Security income	\$1 361	...	...	-	...	...	-	-	
With public assistance income	595	203	370	-	308	273	20	19					
Mean public assistance income	\$1 595	\$1 350	\$1 757	...	\$1 441	\$1 465	...	...			
Percent below poverty level	63.0	60.6	63.2	...	83.1	83.2	...	...			
Head 65 years and over	25	12	9	-	24	24	-	-					
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	-	...	...	-	-
With other income	366	237	107	5	324	318	-	6					
Mean other income	\$1 447	\$1 742	...	...	\$2 037	\$2 027	...	...			
Percent below poverty level	19.9	11.8	...	...	14.5	14.8	...	...			
Head 65 years and over	95	82	7	-	86	86	-	-					
Mean other income	...	...	...	-	...	...	-	-

Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Portland	Neighborhood 01				Remainder of Low-income area				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language				
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued												
All unrelated individuals	8 264	6 635	1 457	112	10 928	10 294	239	194				
With earnings	5 165	4 269	800	95	7 275	6 851	186	121				
Mean earnings	\$3 964	\$3 995	\$3 755	...	\$3 510	\$3 567	\$2 857	...				
Percent below poverty level	21.5	21.5	20.6	...	33.0	32.6	25.8	...				
65 years and over	504	467	30	...	863	822	7	15				
Mean earnings	\$2 556	\$2 582	...	...	\$2 880	\$2 930	...	...		
Percent below poverty level	10.5	8.4	...	...	18.9	19.0	...	...		
With Social Security income	2 599	2 198	361	13	3 327	3 222	19	41				
Mean Social Security income	\$1 124	\$1 137	\$1 080	...	\$1 113	\$1 115	...	...		
Percent below poverty level	53.2	50.8	66.2	...	48.4	48.4	...	...		
65 years and over	2 087	1 822	211	...	2 809	2 725	19	28				
Mean Social Security income	\$1 111	\$1 116	\$1 119	...	\$1 129	\$1 131	...	...		
With public assistance income	774	475	280	5	989	940	44	41				
Mean public assistance income	\$913	\$906	\$912	...	\$759	\$761	...	...		
Percent below poverty level	72.2	65.3	82.1	...	82.0	83.3	...	...		
65 years old and over	310	167	143	...	376	352	19	13				
Mean public assistance income	\$897	\$1 094	\$667	...	\$758	\$749	...	...		
With other income	2 406	2 165	193	11	3 550	3 350	21	49				
Mean other income	\$1 235	\$1 274	\$885	...	\$1 542	\$1 554	...	...		
Percent below poverty level	24.6	22.8	45.1	...	28.1	27.8	...	...		
65 years old and over	1 105	1 038	49	...	1 748	1 703	...	22				
Mean other income	\$1 563	\$1 625	...	...	\$1 830	\$1 844	...	...		
WEEKS WORKED												
All income levels												
Male family heads												
Worked in 1969	5 612	3 636	1 845	160	2 655	2 530	75	62				
50 to 52 weeks	4 492	2 899	1 475	143	2 200	2 088	75	62				
40 to 49 weeks	2 596	1 591	965	88	1 343	1 288	44	52				
27 to 39 weeks	829	534	253	...	365	351	9	5				
26 weeks or less	477	302	145	30	256	236	13	...				
Did not work in 1969	590	472	112	25	236	213	9	5				
Male family heads	1 120	737	370	17	455	442	...	...		
Female family heads												
Worked in 1969	1 629	740	829	12	731	681	35	28				
50 to 52 weeks	1 051	463	557	7	415	385	15	15				
40 to 49 weeks	525	230	286	...	210	210	...	9				
27 to 39 weeks	186	80	102	...	56	50	...	...		
26 weeks or less	101	32	58	7	23	23	...	6				
Did not work in 1969	239	121	111	...	126	102	15	6				
Female family heads	578	277	272	5	316	296	20	13				
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male family heads												
Worked in 1969	839	464	339	30	271	261	...	...		
50 to 52 weeks	398	245	130	13	135	125	...	...		
40 to 49 weeks	80	49	31	...	13	13	...	...		
27 to 39 weeks	441	219	209	17	136	136	...	...		
26 weeks or less	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Did not work in 1969	638	253	351	...	344	300	35	19				
Male family heads	256	112	129	...	160	136	15	6				
50 to 52 weeks	48	22	26	...	17	17	...	...		
40 to 49 weeks	382	141	222	...	184	164	20	13				
27 to 39 weeks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 weeks or less	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS												
No earners	1 069	673	373	17	556	530	20	13				
Mean family income	\$2 845	\$3 422	\$1 910	...	\$3 268	\$3 161	...	...		
Percent below poverty level	59.7	43.5	87.4	...	52.9	51.7	...	...		
1 earner	2 781	1 571	1 114	46	1 196	1 126	48	53				
Mean family income	\$6 115	\$6 642	\$5 391	...	\$7 928	\$8 148	...	...		
Percent below poverty level	22.4	18.0	26.0	...	18.5	17.5	...	...		
2 earners	2 742	1 802	903	87	1 393	1 324	42	24				
Mean family income	\$9 281	\$9 377	\$9 159	...	\$9 545	\$9 684	...	...		
Percent below poverty level	7.0	7.8	5.6	...	7.2	6.8	...	...		
3 or more earners	649	330	284	22	241	231	...	...		
Mean family income	\$12 831	\$12 877	\$12 940	...	\$17 055	\$16 670	...	...		
Percent below poverty level	3.5	...	8.1	...	...	...	...	...
SIZE OF FAMILY												
2 persons	3 441	2 503	883	57	1 946	1 881	39	41				
Mean family income	\$6 463	\$6 859	\$5 471	...	\$7 894	\$7 872	...	...		
Percent below poverty level	19.3	16.0	27.9	...	13.7	14.1	...	...		
3 persons	1 373	810	522	67	650	635	...	32				
Mean family income	\$7 287	\$7 907	\$6 463	...	\$8 941	\$9 062	...	...		
Percent below poverty level	19.1	15.4	22.0	...	20.0	19.7	...	...		
4 persons	955	445	452	22	368	336	18	17				
Mean family income	\$8 276	\$9 401	\$7 415	...	\$10 240	\$10 319	...	...		
Percent below poverty level	16.8	14.6	16.6	...	20.7	19.9	...	...		
5 and 6 persons	1 023	488	523	18	294	256	33	...				
Mean family income	\$9 925	\$10 426	\$9 462	...	\$9 256	\$9 804	...	...		
Percent below poverty level	19.1	14.8	22.8	...	22.1	19.5	...	...		
7 persons or more	449	130	294	8	128	103	20	...				
Mean family income	\$7 848	...	\$7 343	...	...	...	...	...
Percent below poverty level	43.9	...	45.9	...	...	...	...	...

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Portland	Neighborhood 01				Remainder of Low-income area				Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
All Persons									
Total	31 746	19 780	10 997	655	20 678	19 469	606	449	
In families	23 482	13 145	9 540	543	9 750	9 175	367	255	
Head	7 241	4 376	2 674	172	3 386	3 211	110	90	
With related children under 18	3 753	1 801	1 825	95	1 383	1 278	71	63	
Mean number of related children under 18	2.36	2.08	2.62	...	2.19	2.10	...	...
With related children under 6	2 139	1 042	1 015	62	847	787	36	58	
14 to 24 years	1 009	752	257	23	497	459	31	27	
25 to 54 years	3 759	1 935	1 674	127	1 743	1 641	68	63	
55 to 64 years	1 262	764	474	15	548	526	11	-	
65 years and over	1 211	925	269	7	598	585	-	-	
Wife of head	5 295	3 639	1 526	146	2 544	2 457	28	58	
14 to 24 years	1 044	833	195	58	596	558	18	18	
25 to 54 years	2 576	1 376	895	81	1 098	1 072	-	40	
55 to 64 years	954	613	332	-	453	446	-	-	
65 years and over	721	617	104	7	397	381	10	-	
Other family members	10 946	5 130	5 340	225	3 820	3 507	229	107	
Under 3 years	1 529	825	607	34	642	583	55	41	
3 to 5 years	1 346	607	673	24	553	512	27	47	
6 to 13 years	3 659	1 483	2 046	63	1 260	1 113	122	19	
14 to 17 years	1 879	834	976	36	481	457	12	-	
18 to 21 years	901	427	438	24	267	248	13	-	
22 to 54 years	1 187	614	512	27	364	346	-	-	
55 to 64 years	182	130	46	-	146	146	-	-	
65 years and over	263	210	42	17	107	102	-	-	
Mean size of family	3.24	3.00	3.57	3.16	2.88	2.86	...	...
Unrelated individuals	8 264	6 635	1 457	112	10 928	10 294	239	194	
14 to 24 years	1 604	1 366	216	42	2 445	2 310	62	57	
25 to 54 years	2 742	2 006	652	63	3 244	2 992	109	54	
55 to 64 years	1 421	1 142	254	7	1 851	1 740	42	35	
65 years and over	2 497	2 121	335	-	3 388	3 252	26	48	
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals									
Total	9 832	5 799	3 728	69	7 038	6 748	208	127	
In families	5 342	2 126	3 030	28	2 158	1 958	173	77	
Head	1 629	740	829	12	731	681	35	28	
With related children under 18	1 169	427	699	-	439	389	35	28	
Mean number of related children under 18	2.30	1.90	2.54	-	2.36	2.13	...	...
With related children under 6	671	244	393	-	248	233	-	23	
14 to 24 years	279	151	128	-	71	71	-	8	
25 to 54 years	980	342	588	7	450	400	35	20	
55 to 64 years	165	100	65	5	106	106	-	-	
65 years and over	205	147	48	-	104	104	-	-	
Other family members	3 713	1 386	2 201	16	1 427	1 277	138	49	
Under 3 years	451	196	255	-	137	137	-	14	
3 to 5 years	469	150	293	-	201	195	-	22	
6 to 13 years	1 157	311	800	-	543	424	113	13	
14 to 17 years	583	163	393	5	133	121	12	-	
18 to 21 years	354	148	197	4	54	41	13	-	
22 to 54 years	534	293	234	7	177	177	-	-	
55 to 64 years	81	57	18	-	97	97	-	-	
65 years and over	84	68	11	-	85	85	-	-	
Mean size of family	3.28	2.87	3.66	...	2.95	2.88	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	4 490	3 673	698	41	4 880	4 790	35	50	
14 to 24 years	965	831	112	19	1 551	1 506	25	37	
25 to 54 years	956	685	226	22	907	889	-	-	
55 to 64 years	770	623	136	-	678	668	10	-	
65 years and over	1 799	1 534	224	-	1 744	1 727	-	13	

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Portland	Neighborhood 01				Remainder of Low-income area							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	8 610	4 759	3 543	139	6 761	6 269	258	170				
Percent below poverty level	27.1	24.1	32.2	21.2	32.7	32.2	42.6	37.9				
In families	5 264	2 231	2 818	91	2 059	1 855	173	54				
Head	1 477	717	690	30	615	561	35	19				
Percent below poverty level	20.4	16.4	25.8	17.4	18.2	17.5	...	...		
With related children under 18	930	398	478	23	439	385	35	19				
Mean number of related children under 18	2.90	2.39	3.36	...	2.74	2.55	...	...		
With related children under 6	655	283	318	18	300	286	...	14				
14 to 24 years	259	170	89	...	112	112	...	8				
25 to 54 years	789	334	392	23	350	296	35	11				
55 to 64 years	212	81	131	...	96	96	...	...		
65 years and over	217	132	78	7	57	57	...	...		
Wife of head	736	444	280	12	264	264	...	...		
14 to 24 years	180	149	31	...	48	48	...	...		
25 to 54 years	280	155	113	5	126	126	...	...		
55 to 64 years	143	36	107	...	65	65	...	...		
65 years and over	133	104	29	7	25	25	...	...		
Other family members	3 051	1 070	1 848	49	1 180	1 030	138	35				
Under 3 years	548	279	254	6	188	188	...	...		
3 to 5 years	482	180	242	12	230	230	...	22				
6 to 13 years	1 159	377	753	31	562	449	113	13				
14 to 17 years	442	118	324	...	136	118	12	...				
18 to 21 years	157	15	142	...	30	11	13	...				
22 to 54 years	226	76	121	...	28	28	...	...		
55 to 64 years	23	11	12	...	6	6	...	...		
65 years and over	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean size of family	3.56	3.11	4.08	...	3.35	3.31	...	...		
Unrelated individuals	3 346	2 528	725	48	4 702	4 414	85	116				
Percent below poverty level	40.5	38.1	49.8	...	43.0	42.9	35.6	59.8				
14 to 24 years	811	652	146	21	1 350	1 293	32	42				
25 to 54 years	649	411	198	27	936	823	24	27				
55 to 64 years	508	365	131	...	798	744	18	21				
65 years and over	1 378	1 100	250	...	1 618	1 554	11	26				
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	4 536	2 355	2 022	22	3 319	3 064	208	96				
Percent below poverty level	46.1	40.6	54.2	...	47.2	45.4	100.0	...				
In families	2 475	793	1 593	...	1 210	1 028	173	54				
Head	638	253	351	...	344	300	35	19				
Percent below poverty level	39.2	34.2	42.3	...	47.1	44.1	...	...		
With related children under 18	559	211	314	...	315	271	35	19				
Mean number of related children under 18	2.75	2.17	3.18	...	2.73	2.46	...	...		
With related children under 6	375	141	200	...	205	196	...	14				
14 to 24 years	134	74	60	...	59	59	...	8				
25 to 54 years	393	121	238	...	256	212	35	11				
55 to 64 years	61	29	32	...	18	18	...	...		
65 years and over	50	29	21	...	11	11	...	...		
Other family members	1 837	540	1 242	...	866	728	138	35				
Under 3 years	318	147	171	...	115	115	...	...		
3 to 5 years	276	86	164	...	174	174	...	22				
6 to 13 years	671	175	467	...	442	329	113	13				
14 to 17 years	281	47	234	...	92	80	12	...				
18 to 21 years	136	15	121	...	19	6	13	...				
22 to 54 years	137	56	81	...	18	18	...	...		
55 to 64 years	9	5	4	...	6	6	...	...		
65 years and over	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean size of family	3.88	3.13	4.54	...	3.52	3.43	...	...		
Female unrelated individuals	2 061	1 562	429	22	2 109	2 036	35	42				
Percent below poverty level	45.9	42.5	61.5	...	43.2	42.5	...	...		
14 to 24 years	474	393	68	7	919	881	25	29				
25 to 54 years	244	143	78	15	194	176	...	...		
55 to 64 years	292	202	84	...	182	172	10	...				
65 years and over	1 051	824	199	...	814	807	...	13				

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Portland	Neighborhood 01				Remainder of Low-income area							
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	6.6	5.0	8.5	—	6.8	5.8	...	—				
.50 to .74	7.0	5.3	10.0	13.4	6.3	6.5	—	...				
.75 to .99	6.8	6.1	7.3	4.1	5.1	5.2	—	...				
1.00 to 1.24	6.9	5.2	9.8	2.9	4.8	4.3	—	...				
1.25 to 1.49	6.5	5.2	8.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	—	...				
1.50 to 1.99	13.2	11.2	15.9	9.3	9.8	10.4	—	...				
2.00 to 2.99	22.9	25.4	19.7	43.6	21.6	21.6	—	...				
3.00 or more	30.1	36.6	20.0	22.1	41.0	41.8	—	...				
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	17.0	15.2	24.0	...	18.3	18.1	23.8	32.0				
.50 to .74	12.1	12.2	11.6	...	13.7	13.6	4.6	9.8				
.75 to .99	11.3	10.6	14.1	...	11.1	11.2	7.1	18.0				
1.00 to 1.24	9.5	9.6	8.9	...	9.0	8.6	16.7	3.6				
1.25 to 1.49	5.5	5.0	8.4	...	6.3	5.9	15.9	3.6				
1.50 to 1.99	10.8	11.0	10.4	...	11.3	11.5	11.7	18.6				
2.00 to 2.99	14.9	16.7	8.2	...	14.1	14.4	14.6	10.8				
3.00 or more	18.7	19.7	14.3	...	16.2	16.8	5.4	3.6				
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	1 477	717	690	30	615	561	35	19				
\$250 to \$499	150	112	38	—	49	49	—	—				
\$500 to \$999	137	76	45	7	62	62	—	—				
\$1,000 to \$1,999	401	197	192	—	132	132	—	19				
\$2,000 and over	398	175	206	23	185	175	—	—				
Median income deficit	391	157	209	—	187	143	35	—				
Mean income deficit	\$1 127	\$933	\$1 340	...	\$1 349	\$1 214	...	...		
	\$1 468	\$1 217	\$1 726	...	\$1 584	\$1 406	...	...		
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	5 764	3 659	1 984	142	2 771	2 650	75	71				
\$250 to \$499	165	81	69	—	76	67	9	—				
\$500 to \$999	142	65	77	5	60	56	—	—				
\$1,000 to \$1,999	305	194	111	—	105	92	13	—				
\$2,000 and over	644	296	338	7	169	160	9	5				
Median income surplus	4 508	3 023	1 389	130	2 361	2 275	44	66				
Mean income surplus	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	...	...		
	\$5 675	\$5 932	\$5 189	\$8 561	\$7 086	\$7 135	...	...		

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Portland	Neighborhood 01				Remainder of Low-income area				Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
Total, all units	15 025	9 477	3 674	237	12 611	11 065	206	193	
Occupied	13 476	9 477	3 674	237	11 498	11 065	206	193	
Population in units	31 100	18 915	11 310	687	18 872	17 932	503	347	
Population per unit	2.31	2.00	3.08	2.90	1.64	1.62	2.44	1.80	
Owner occupied	4 706	2 993	1 626	72	1 269	1 243	7	-	
Population per unit	2.77	2.38	3.44	...	2.84	2.84	...	-	
1-person households	1 037	837	195	7	227	227	...	-	
65 years and over	637	581	56	-	106	106	-	-	
Renter occupied	8 770	6 484	2 048	165	10 229	9 822	199	193	
Population per unit	2.06	1.82	2.79	2.67	1.49	1.47	2.46	1.80	
1-person households	4 441	3 638	699	31	7 137	6 907	108	101	
65 years and over	1 481	1 238	215	-	2 979	2 897	16	40	
Available vacant year-round	1 141	-	-	-	986	-	-	-	
For rent	1 069	-	-	-	971	-	-	-	
For sale only	72	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	
Other vacant	408	-	-	-	127	-	-	-	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
Owner occupied	4 706	2 993	1 626	72	1 269	1 243	...	-	
1960 to March 1970	155	136	19	-	158	158	...	-	
1950 to 1959	304	178	120	-	298	285	...	-	
1940 to 1949	594	247	324	9	146	146	...	-	
1939 or earlier	3 653	2 432	1 163	63	667	654	...	-	
Renter occupied	8 770	6 484	2 048	165	10 229	9 822	199	193	
1960 to March 1970	751	624	100	8	627	555	36	12	
1950 to 1959	469	351	110	35	861	849	-	7	
1940 to 1949	1 312	894	412	19	1 157	1 114	43	23	
1939 or earlier	6 238	4 615	1 426	103	7 584	7 304	120	151	
Owner occ. below poverty level	1 098	697	381	14	128	128	...	-	
1960 to March 1970	29	29	-	-	18	18	...	-	
1950 to 1959	66	33	33	-	-	-	...	-	
1940 to 1949	121	56	65	-	9	9	...	-	
1939 or earlier	882	579	283	14	101	101	...	-	
Renter occ. below poverty level	2 753	1 781	866	41	3 482	3 312	70	93	
1960 to March 1970	158	121	21	-	205	183	10	6	
1950 to 1959	129	88	41	-	246	240	-	7	
1940 to 1949	392	174	212	-	412	412	-	13	
1939 or earlier	2 074	1 398	592	41	2 619	2 477	60	67	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
All occupied units	13 476	9 477	3 674	237	11 498	11 065	206	193	
1	6 549	3 829	2 589	116	1 911	1 856	17	28	
2 to 4	2 522	1 877	600	52	701	621	62	31	
5 to 9	1 147	914	207	17	466	460	-	7	
10 to 49	2 528	2 161	253	45	4 939	4 750	81	93	
50 or more	706	689	17	7	3 481	3 378	46	34	
Mobile home or trailer	24	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT									
All occupied units	13 476	9 477	3 674	237	11 498	11 065	206	193	
1968 to March 1970	6 009	4 465	1 382	118	6 000	5 728	133	135	
1965 to 1967	2 099	1 271	771	37	1 866	1 835	18	32	
1960 to 1964	1 754	1 119	570	49	1 735	1 683	31	20	
1959 or earlier	3 614	2 622	951	33	1 897	1 819	24	6	
Occ. units below poverty level	3 851	2 478	1 247	55	3 610	3 440	70	93	
1968 to March 1970	1 771	1 147	551	24	2 038	1 933	39	60	
1965 to 1967	599	310	267	14	542	536	6	13	
1960 to 1964	466	303	143	6	556	541	8	20	
1959 or earlier	1 015	718	286	11	474	430	17	-	
SELECTED EQUIPMENT									
All occupied units	13 476	9 477	3 674	237	11 498	11 065	206	193	
Percent with air conditioning	6.6	6.8	5.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	-	6.2	
Percent with automobile	62.1	61.3	65.0	80.2	40.8	41.1	41.3	29.0	
Percent with telephone	80.3	80.1	81.4	68.8	71.6	72.0	56.8	74.1	
Percent with all plumbing facilities	91.7	89.6	96.7	91.1	77.2	77.4	72.3	75.1	
Occ. units below poverty level	3 851	2 478	1 247	55	3 610	3 440	70	93	
Percent with air conditioning	4.6	5.4	2.8	...	3.2	3.3	-	...	
Percent with automobile	39.4	34.2	48.8	...	19.5	19.9	...	...
Percent with telephone	74.3	69.8	82.5	...	57.6	58.2	...	...
Percent with all plumbing facilities	86.0	80.1	96.7	...	62.8	62.8	...	...
PERSONS PER ROOM									
Owner occupied	4 706	2 993	1 626	72	1 269	1 243	...	-	
1.00 or fewer persons per room	4 486	2 914	1 492	72	1 202	1 176	...	-	
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	169	60	102	-	46	46	...	-	
1.51 or more persons per room	51	19	32	-	21	21	...	-	
Owner occ. below poverty level	1 098	697	381	14	128	128	...	-	
1.00 or fewer persons per room	1 023	678	325	14	119	119	...	-	
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	57	13	44	-	-	-	...	-	
1.51 or more persons per room	18	6	12	-	9	9	...	-	

Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Inland	Neighborhood 01				Remainder of Low-income area							Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.												
Renter occupied	8 770	6 484	2 048	165	10 229	9 822	199	193				
100 or fewer persons per room	8 289	6 195	1 893	138	9 924	9 563	169	193				
101 to 1.50 persons per room	373	220	116	19	124	105	11	—				
1.51 or more persons per room	108	69	39	8	181	154	19	—				
Renter occ. below poverty level	2 753	1 781	866	41	3 482	3 312	70	93				
100 or fewer persons per room	2 551	1 698	777	34	3 306	3 155	59	93				
101 to 1.50 persons per room	157	55	72	7	68	68	—	—				
1.51 or more persons per room	45	28	17	—	108	89	11	—				
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied ¹	4 037	2 483	1 472	57	1 101	1 081	...	—				
less than \$5,000	189	120	69	7	14	14	...	—				
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 777	1 092	643	26	240	240	...	—				
\$10,000 to \$12,499	933	579	326	18	281	281	...	—				
\$12,500 to \$14,999	671	408	257	6	233	226	...	—				
\$15,000 to \$17,499	267	137	130	—	148	142	...	—				
\$17,500 to \$19,999	79	46	33	—	77	77	...	—				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	106	86	14	—	54	54	...	—				
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	8	—	—	33	33	...	—				
\$35,000 or more	7	7	—	—	21	14	...	—				
Median value of property	\$10 100	\$10 100	\$10 200	...	\$12 700	\$12 600	...	—				
Mean value of property	\$10 600	\$10 700	\$10 500	...	\$14 100	\$13 800	...	—				
Specified owner occupied below poverty level ¹	946	592	334	14	89	89	...	—				
less than \$5,000	84	53	31	—	7	7	...	—				
\$5,000 to \$9,999	483	308	169	8	35	35	...	—				
\$10,000 to \$12,499	209	137	58	—	18	18	...	—				
\$12,500 to \$14,999	108	55	53	6	19	19	...	—				
\$15,000 to \$17,499	41	25	16	—	5	5	...	—				
\$17,500 to \$19,999	7	—	7	—	—	—	...	—				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14	14	—	—	—	—	...	—				
\$25,000 or more	—	—	—	—	5	5	...	—				
Median value of property	\$9 000	\$8 900	\$9 000	...	...	...	...	—
Mean value of property	\$9 500	\$9 400	\$9 500	...	...	...	...	—
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied ²	8 710	6 454	2 018	165	10 206	9 799	199	193				
less than \$40	426	386	28	—	1 252	1 211	14	21				
\$40 to \$39	1 231	859	327	21	2 139	2 039	48	44				
\$40 to \$79	1 944	1 498	398	26	2 188	2 094	57	41				
\$80 to \$99	1 908	1 327	541	45	1 837	1 762	33	36				
\$100 to \$119	1 510	1 071	410	28	1 144	1 107	22	7				
\$120 to \$149	1 172	920	218	32	1 063	1 050	—	28				
\$150 to \$199	280	228	36	8	305	280	25	16				
\$200 to \$249	20	13	7	—	52	52	—	—				
\$250 or more	11	11	—	—	58	58	—	—				
No cash rent	208	141	53	5	168	146	—	—				
Median gross rent	\$87	\$86	\$88	\$95	\$75	\$75	\$73	\$75				
Mean gross rent	\$88	\$89	\$88	\$95	\$80	\$80	\$80	\$81				
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ²	2 734	1 781	847	41	3 482	3 312	70	93				
less than \$40	258	223	28	—	785	752	6	21				
\$40 to \$39	610	402	187	13	1 098	1 047	23	32				
\$40 to \$79	737	555	167	13	707	665	17	26				
\$80 to \$99	492	249	226	—	454	424	10	14				
\$100 to \$119	300	169	119	10	195	181	14	—				
\$120 to \$149	214	118	85	—	189	189	—	—				
\$150 to \$199	45	36	—	—	26	26	—	—				
\$200 to \$249	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—				
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Median gross rent	\$73	\$69	\$82	...	\$57	\$57	...	...		
Mean gross rent	\$76	\$72	\$82	...	\$62	\$62	...	...		
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied ²	8 241	6 135	1 903	160	9 779	9 425	189	186				
less than 20 percent	2 869	2 289	509	72	3 262	3 180	51	47				
20 to 24 percent	844	627	193	21	1 112	1 066	40	17				
25 to 34 percent	1 522	1 104	387	40	1 668	1 623	18	50				
35 to 49 percent	1 320	943	352	11	1 587	1 527	27	33				
50 percent or more	1 686	1 172	462	16	2 150	2 029	53	39				
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ²	2 402	1 574	757	36	3 195	3 056	60	86				
less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	67	54	—	7				
20 to 24 percent	91	30	61	—	154	154	—	—				
25 to 34 percent	317	175	135	13	495	488	—	13				
35 to 49 percent	583	390	181	7	782	762	14	27				
50 percent or more	1 411	979	380	16	1 697	1 598	46	39				

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. ³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."