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# 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE • Social and Economic Statistics Administration • BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

PC(S1)-102

Issued June 1974

## SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

### Low-Income Neighborhoods in Large Cities: 1970

Seattle, Wash.

This report is one of 39 within the PC(S1) series of 1970 census reports that summarize information on the population and housing characteristics of low-income neighborhoods in the Nation's 50 largest cities.<sup>1</sup> Low-income neighborhoods are subdivisions of low-income areas, which for this report include all census tracts in which 20 percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. (See "Definitions.") These low-income neighborhoods generally consist of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries are based on current socioeconomic data and the recommendations of local agencies.

Information is presented here on each of the low-income neighborhoods within the city. The statistics shown in the detailed tables are part of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity to determine the location of low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, to analyze the characteristics of the residents of these neighborhoods, and to compare the residential characteristics of a low-income neighborhood to those of other low-income neighborhoods and those of areas outside such neighborhoods. For further information on this special tabulation, see "Related Materials." Financial support for the preparation of this set of 39 reports was provided by the Office of Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. Similar data for the entire city, the entire low-income area (without neighborhood subdivisions), and the balance of the city outside the low-income area are published in **1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities."**

<sup>1</sup> Except Honolulu, for which no low-income neighborhoods were defined. See list of 39 reports on page ii.

This report was prepared by Donald G. Fowles, Poverty Statistics Program, Population Division.

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REPORT AND SUPPLEMENTARY STATISTICS RELATED TO THE 1970 CENSUS

## PC(S1) REPORTS ON LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS IN LARGE CITIES

<u>Report number</u>	<u>Cities</u>	<u>Report number</u>	<u>Cities</u>
65	Atlanta, Ga.	85	Miami, Fla.
66	Baltimore, Md.	86	Milwaukee, Wis.
67	Birmingham, Ala.	87	Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn.
68	Boston, Mass.	88	Newark, N.J.
69	Buffalo and Rochester, N.Y.	89	New Orleans, La.
70	Chicago, Ill.	90	New York, N.Y.
71	Cincinnati, Ohio	91	Norfolk, Va.
72	Cleveland and Toledo, Ohio	92	Oklahoma City and Tulsa, Okla.
73	Columbus, Ohio	93	Omaha, Nebr.
74	Dallas and Fort Worth, Tex.	94	Philadelphia, Pa.
75	Denver, Colo.	95	Phoenix, Ariz.
76	Detroit, Mich.	96	Pittsburgh, Pa.
77	El Paso, Tex.	97	Portland, Oreg.
78	Houston, Tex.	98	St. Louis, Mo.
79	Indianapolis, Ind.	99	San Antonio, Tex.
80	Jacksonville and Tampa, Fla.	100	San Diego and San Jose, Calif.
81	Kansas City, Mo.	101	San Francisco and Oakland, Calif.
82	Los Angeles and Long Beach, Calif.	102	Seattle, Wash.
83	Louisville, Ky.	103	Washington, D.C.
84	Memphis and Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.		

About 38,000 persons resided in the low-income area of Seattle, Wash., in 1970 (table A). These low-income area residents constituted 7 percent of the city's population. In Everett, the other central city within the larger metropolitan area, this proportion was slightly higher (11 percent). In the balance of the metropolitan area outside the central cities, only 1 percent of the population resided in such areas.

Only one neighborhood was defined within the low-income area of Seattle. This neighborhood contained 22,000 persons, or 59 percent of the entire low-income area. There were 9,000 Negroes in the low-income area as a whole, constituting 24 percent of the population. This proportion was 29 percent in neighborhood 1.

There were 54,000 persons in Seattle who were below the poverty level in 1969. Of these, 22 percent lived in the low-income area. About 31 percent of the residents of the low-income area were below the

poverty level, as compared with only 9 percent of those living elsewhere in the city.

Although a high proportion of the poor resided in the low-income area, blacks who were above the poverty level were more likely to live in this area than whites who were below this level. About 38 percent of the city's poor blacks and 21 percent of the nonpoor blacks resided in the low-income area, as contrasted with 17 percent of the city's poor white population and 4 percent of nonpoor whites.

The population of the low-income area, as well as the balance of the city, contained the whole range of social, economic, and housing characteristics. However, there were generally sharp contrasts between the proportional distribution of the characteristics of the low-income area population and the population living outside this area.

Families within the low-income area were more likely to be headed by females than families outside

this area. Such families constituted 26 percent of all low-income area families, as compared with only 12 percent of families living elsewhere in the city (table B). Low-income area families headed by women were also more likely to have children in the home and, moreover, tended to have a larger number of children than families living outside the low-income area. Thus, a considerably higher proportion of children living in the low-income area (46 percent) were in families in which both parents were not present than were children living outside this area (17 percent). This proportion was 52 percent in neighborhood 1.

The generally lower socioeconomic status of the low-income area population was reflected by such characteristics as education, employment, and occupation. For example, about 53 percent of persons 25 years old and over who resided in the low-income area had not completed their high school education, as compared with 33 percent outside this area.

Low-income area families were less likely to contain earners than those living outside this area, even when families headed by an aged person were excluded. Furthermore, working heads of families were less likely to have worked year round if they

lived in the low-income area. Unemployment rates were considerably higher in this area than elsewhere, and those persons who were employed were more concentrated in the lower-paying occupations. Only 35 percent of employed males who lived in the low-income area were employed in white-collar occupations, as compared with 50 percent for males living outside this area. This proportion was 29 percent in neighborhood 1. The same relationship was observed for females, although they were more likely to be employed in white-collar occupations (primarily as clerical and sales workers) than males.

The low-income area of Seattle was clustered around the central business district and therefore contained a disproportionate share of older housing units, often vacant. A much higher proportion (85 percent) of the housing units in the low-income area were occupied by renters than units outside this area (42 percent). Low-income area housing tended to be less expensive in terms of average rent but more expensive in terms of the proportion of a family's income required to cover this expense. About 53 percent of the low-income area households paid more than one-fourth of their income for rent, as compared with 47 percent for households outside this area.

**Table A. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods and Race, for the Seattle-Everett, Wash. SMSA: 1970**

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	All income levels			Below poverty level		Percent below poverty level	
	Total	Negro		Total	Negro	Total	Negro
		Number	Percent of total				
SMSA, total .....	1,398,362	40,643	2.9	106,364	8,622	7.6	21.2
In low-income area .....	48,702	9,098	18.7	15,053	3,145	30.9	34.6
Percent in low-income area .....	3.5	22.4	(X)	14.2	36.5	(X)	(X)
Seattle .....	516,742	37,088	7.2	53,922	8,154	10.4	22.0
In low-income area <sup>1</sup> .....	37,670	9,006	23.9	11,835	3,079	31.4	34.2
Percent in low-income area .....	7.3	24.3	(X)	21.0	37.8	(X)	(X)
Neighborhood 1 .....	22,109	6,291	28.5	6,961	1,895	31.5	30.1
Not in low-income area .....	479,072	28,082	5.9	42,087	5,075	8.8	18.1
Everett .....	52,971	482	0.9	6,208	94	11.7	19.5
In low-income area <sup>2</sup> .....	5,975	81	1.4	1,488	55	24.9	...
Percent in low-income area .....	11.3	16.8	(X)	24.0	...	(X)	(X)
Balance of SMSA .....	828,649	3,073	0.4	46,234	374	5.6	12.2
In low-income area .....	5,057	11	0.2	1,730	11	34.2	...
Percent in low-income area .....	0.6	0.4	(X)	3.7	2.9	(X)	(X)

(X) Not applicable. ... Base is less than 132.

<sup>1</sup>Includes several census tracts not included in neighborhood 1.

<sup>2</sup>The low-income area in Everett was not subdivided into neighborhoods.

**Table B. Summary of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics of the Population By Residence in Low-Income Neighborhoods, for Seattle, Wash.: 1970**

(See accompanying maps and tract listings for location of low-income neighborhoods)

Area	Families				Persons				Housing units						
	Percent of all families	With female head		Head worked in 1968—percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Percent with no earners <sup>1</sup>	Employed, 16 years old and over—percent in white collar occupations		Males in civilian labor force, 16 to 64 years old—percent unemployed	25 years old and over—percent not high school graduate	Related children under 18 years old—percent not living with both parents	Percent vacant	Occupied—percent			
		Percent	With related children under 18 years old			Mean number of children	Renter—occupied					Structure built 1939 or earlier	With 1.01 or more persons per room	Gross rent one-fourth or more of income <sup>2</sup>	
Seattle, total .....	12.6	60.9	2.01	70.9	3.2	49.5	72.2	8.5	34.5	19.1	7.1	45.8	47.4	3.3	47.8
In low-income area .....	25.9	76.8	2.55	51.4	12.5	35.1	56.3	17.9	53.4	46.3	14.4	85.3	63.9	5.3	52.8
Neighborhood 1 .....	22.8	69.9	2.40	49.7	12.7	28.9	48.8	20.0	58.6	51.9	15.1	90.0	76.2	4.1	51.1
Not in low-income area .....	11.9	59.0	1.92	71.8	2.7	50.4	73.3	7.9	33.0	17.3	6.4	42.0	45.8	3.1	46.9

<sup>1</sup>Excludes families with head 65 years old and over.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

## RELATED MATERIALS

### 1970 Census

There are three primary sources of 1970 census data on the characteristics of the population residing in low-income areas as defined in this report. The first source is the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities," which presents data for low-income areas (without neighborhood subdivisions) in the Nation's 50 largest cities. The second source, consisting of this report and the other PC(S1) reports listed on page 2, presents data for neighborhood subdivisions of low-income areas in the same 50 cities. The third source, from which the data for these PC(S1) reports were extracted, consists of a special tabulation of 1970 census data prepared for the Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO). This tabulation covers each of the 97 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in which one or more of the central cities had at least one group of contiguous low-income area tracts with a population of 20,000 or more. For each of these 97 SMSA's, the OEO tabulation shows data for the entire SMSA, each component county, and each central city, including the neighborhood subdivisions of the central city low-income area.

In each of the three sources, comparable data are shown for all races, white, Negro, and persons of Spanish language. For SMSA's in California, data also are shown for the Japanese, Chinese, American Indian, and Filipino populations.

Copies of the entire OEO tabulation for each of the 97 SMSA's, including maps and census tract listings which identify the low-income areas and their neighborhood subdivisions, were sent to the appropriate Federal Regional Councils, State Economic Opportunity Offices, and local community action agencies. Copies of these materials can also be obtained by writing to the Chief, Industrial and Social Records Branch, National Archives, Washington, D.C. 20408. Requests for further information about this tabulation, as well as limited requests for copies, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Selected summary data for the 50 cities individually and seven tables of detailed data for the 50 cities combined were extracted from the PC(2)-9B report and published separately in **1970 Census of Population, Supplementary Report**, Series PC(S1)-56, "Selected Characteristics of the Population in Low-Income Areas of Large Cities."

Maps of these 50 cities showing the location of census tracts in low-income areas by poverty rate (but without neighborhood subdivisions) are available at cost of reproduction. Requests for these maps, specifying the cities desired, should be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Data for low-income areas as defined for the Census Employment Survey (CES) are available for 60 urban and 7 rural areas in **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas**, Series PHC(3). The definition of low-income areas used for the CES differs from the definition used for this report. (See "Definitions.") Most of the data in the PHC(3) reports consist of detailed information not available from the 1970 census questionnaire on such subjects as employment, unemployment, training for work, job-seeking methods, job tenure, sources and level of income, residential mobility, transportation to work, and selected factors considered deterrents to employment.

Poverty statistics based on the 20-percent sample for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SMSA's, places with a population of 2,500 or more, and counties were published in chapter C of **1970 Census of Population, Volume I, Characteristics of the Population**. More detailed poverty data cross-classified by such variables as education, employment status, occupation, and income were published in chapter D of the volume I report for the United States, regions, States, SMSA's with a population of 250,000 or more, and central cities of these SMSA's. The statistics shown in each of the State parts of the volume I report are summarized for the United States in Volume I, Part 1, "United States Summary." Chapters C and D were originally published as separate paperbound reports in series PC(1)-C, "General Social and Economic Characteristics," and PC(1)-D, "Detailed Characteristics."

Poverty statistics also are shown for census tracts of 241 SMSA's and selected adjacent areas in **1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts**, Series PHC(1). A description of poverty data contained in volume I and census tract reports can be found in Data Access Description No. 29, "Low-Income Data from the 1970 Census."

### 1960 Census

Statistics for low-income areas as defined by the use of 1960 census data are available for metropolitan

areas and their central cities in **1960 Census of Population, Supplementary Reports, Series PC(S1)-54, "Poverty Areas in the 100 Largest Metropolitan Areas."** The definition of low-income areas based on 1960 census data differs from the definition used in this report. (See "Definitions.") The PC(S1)-54 report contains information on persons and families by age, race, family status, poverty status in 1959, and sex and age of family head. Census tract maps showing the delineation of these low-income areas were published by the Office of Economic Opportunity in a report entitled **Maps of Major Concentrations of Poverty in SMSA's of 250,000 or More Population.**

### Special Censuses

Two reports based on special censuses conducted by the Bureau of the Census during the 1960's provide survey data and comparable 1960 census data for what are essentially neighborhood subdivisions of the 1960 census low-income areas. **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 18, "Characteristics of the South and East Los Angeles Areas: November 1965,"** presents social, economic, and housing data for seven neighborhoods in South Los Angeles and three neighborhoods in East Los Angeles. **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 21, "Characteristics of Selected Neighborhoods in Cleveland, Ohio: April 1965,"** presents population characteristics for nine neighborhoods in Cleveland and for the balance of the city, with totals for the city as a whole.

### Current Population Survey

Data on the population are collected and published regularly by the Bureau of the Census through its Current Population Survey (CPS), a nationwide survey covering a sample of about 47,000 households. Statistics from the March 1973 CPS for low-income areas based on the 1970 census definition are published in **Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 91, "Characteristics of the Low-Income Population: 1972."**

## DEFINITIONS

### Low-Income Areas

**1970 census definition.**—For this report, a low-income area consists of all census tracts in which 20

percent or more of all persons were below the poverty level in 1969. This method of defining low-income areas, which differs from other methods used in the past, was developed to provide a statistical index based on income only and to utilize the small-area data on poverty status which were available in 1970 for the first time in a decennial census.

To arrive at this definition, research was conducted by the Bureau's staff that would delineate for a given year low-income areas similar in size and location to those delineated by the 1960 census definition, which was based on an unweighted combination of five poverty-related socioeconomic characteristics. The researchers utilized a special tabulation of 1960 census data for census tracts in a sample of large metropolitan areas. Low-income areas defined by the 1960 census definition were chosen from this sample and were compared to low-income areas defined by aggregating all census tracts with poverty rates above selected cutoff values. This comparison showed that areas consisting of census tracts with poverty rates of 20 percent or more most closely approximated low-income areas defined by the 1960 method.

Although the majority of low-income areas selected by this definition are adjacent to each other, some represent scattered or isolated pockets of poverty. Tracts which contain fewer than 100 persons or which consist entirely of crews of vessels are excluded from low-income areas.

**Previous definitions.**—The 1960 definition of low-income areas was developed by the Bureau of the Census as part of its work for the Office of Economic Opportunity to identify areas of major concentrations of poverty within large metropolitan areas. This definition consisted of ranking census tracts in metropolitan areas with a 1960 population of 250,000 or more according to the relative presence of each of the following equally weighted poverty-linked characteristics: (1) Families with money incomes below \$3,000; (2) children under 18 years old not living with both parents; (3) persons 25 years and over with less than 8 years of school completed; (4) unskilled males (laborers and service workers) in the civilian labor force; and (5) housing units dilapidated or lacking some or all plumbing facilities. Those tracts falling in the lowest quartile of the ranking were defined as poor tracts and further adjusted for contiguity and minimum size in order to approximate neighborhood concentrations of poverty. For a detailed explanation of this definition, see **Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 19, "Characteristics of Families Residing in 'Poverty Areas': March 1966."**

These 1960 low-income areas were revised in 1969 to provide more up-to-date delineations of low-income areas in selected large cities. The revised areas were used as survey areas for the Census Employment Survey. This survey, in which detailed socioeconomic information on employment-related problems was collected in each of 60 urban and 7 rural areas, was conducted as part of the overall program of the 1970 census. Because of the timing of this project, 1970 census data could not be used to select the survey areas. Instead, changes were made to the 1960 low-income areas based on more recent information acquired from a wide variety of sources and corroborated by knowledgeable local experts. For further information on these CES areas, see 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Employment Profiles of Selected Low-Income Areas, Series PHC(3).

### Low-Income Neighborhoods

To provide a more detailed geographic breakdown of large central city low-income areas, these areas were further subdivided into "neighborhoods," which consisted of contiguous census tracts with a combined population of 20,000 or more. The neighborhood boundaries were based on currently available socioeconomic data and on recommendations from representatives of local groups such as community action, model cities, city planning, and welfare agencies. In some cases, it was necessary to combine neighborhoods to meet the minimum size require-

ment of 20,000. A few exceptions to this minimum size requirement were made where it was deemed appropriate. It should be noted that detailed sample data become less reliable as the size of the neighborhood decreases.

In some cases, isolated tracts or groups of tracts could not be classified as a neighborhood and were included in a category called "remainder of low-income area." Data were tabulated for these "remainders" if they contained a population of 20,000 or more. Inspection of maps and tract listings is necessary to determine the usefulness of the data for these "remainders."

### Poverty Status in 1969

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of family head, number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,748 in 1969. (See table C.)

**Table C. Weighted Average Thresholds at the Low-Income Level in 1969 By Size of Family Unit, Farm-Nonfarm Residence, and Sex of Head**

(Figures in dollars. Based on 5-percent sample)

Size of family unit	Total	Nonfarm			Farm		
		Total	Male head	Female head	Total	Male head	Female head
All unrelated individuals....	1,844	1,849	1,931	1,795	1,570	1,615	1,517
Under 65 years.....	1,897	1,901	1,980	1,830	1,631	1,680	1,550
65 years and over.....	1,749	1,755	1,770	1,750	1,499	1,510	1,490
All families.....	3,380	3,400	3,435	3,124	2,929	2,944	2,610
2 persons.....	2,372	2,388	2,398	2,328	2,017	2,021	1,938
Head under 65 years.....	2,446	2,461	2,474	2,378	2,098	2,102	1,999
Head 65 years and over...	2,200	2,219	2,221	2,204	1,880	1,881	1,871
3 persons.....	2,909	2,927	2,942	2,823	2,478	2,484	2,363
4 persons.....	3,727	3,748	3,750	3,727	3,192	3,193	3,166
5 persons.....	4,385	4,413	4,416	4,372	3,757	3,757	3,747
6 persons.....	4,924	4,958	4,960	4,935	4,224	4,224	4,231
7 or more persons.....	6,058	6,111	6,123	6,009	5,196	5,197	5,152

Source: 1970 Census of Population, Volume II, Subject Reports, Series PC(2)-9A, "Low-Income Population."

The low-income concept has been developed as a tool for measuring the overall economic well-being of the population at the lower end of the income scale. It is an attempt to identify in dollar terms a minimum level of income adequacy for families of different types in keeping with American consumption patterns. Based on an analysis of the percent of income devoted to food expenditures, an estimate was developed which specifies the minimum cost at which an American family, making average choices, can be provided with a diet meeting recommended nutritional goals. Consequently, it is an overall statistical yardstick which reflects the different consumption requirements of families of different size, taking into account family composition (number of adults and number of children) and farm-nonfarm residence. Insofar as individual circumstances or consumption patterns differ, the dollar value of the low-income threshold for a given family size may not represent the money income required by an individual family to maintain a level of economic well-being equivalent to other families with similar incomes. For a detailed explanation of the low-income concept, see appendix B in the volume I reports.

### **Income in 1969**

Income data collected in the census are limited to money income received before payments for personal income taxes and deductions for Social Security, union dues, Medicare, etc. Money income is the sum of the amounts received from earnings; Social Security and public assistance payments; dividends, interest, and rent; unemployment and workmen's compensation; government and private employee pensions; and other periodic income. (Certain money receipts such as capital gains are not included.) Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that many families receive part of their income in the form of nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that many farm families receive nonmoney income in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that nonmoney incomes also are received by some nonfarm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels.

Since the reporting of income frequently is based on memory rather than on records, there is a tendency to underreport or fail to report some elements of income. Underreporting is especially pronounced for income sources that are not derived

from earnings, such as Social Security and public assistance payments, interest and dividends, etc. For example, in the Current Population Survey it has been determined that income earned from wages or salary tends to be much better reported than other sources of income and is nearly equal to independently derived benchmark estimates. By contrast, recent CPS income data on Social Security and public assistance payments to beneficiaries have averaged approximately 80 and 75 percent, respectively, of their benchmark estimates. In the census the underreporting of these specified types of income and the number of recipients of such income compared with administrative records reflects, for the most part, the failure of some respondents to report them accurately, rather than the failure to enumerate persons receiving them.

### **Race**

Data are shown separately in each table for two racial categories, white and Negro. The category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. The classification of families and households by race refers to the race of the family or household head.

Other races shown separately in table 1 are American Indian, Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino. The category "American Indian" includes persons who indicated their race as American Indian, as well as persons who did not indicate a specific race category but reported the name of an Indian tribe.

### **Persons of Spanish Language**

Persons of Spanish language comprise persons who reported Spanish as their mother tongue (i.e., the language usually spoken in the home when these persons were children) and also include all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. Persons of Spanish language may be of any race, although the large majority are white. Table 1 shows the distribution of persons of Spanish language by race.

## Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget) publication, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

## Census Tracts

Census tracts are small areas averaging about 4,000 residents into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by local committees and the Bureau of the Census with the intention of maintaining them over a long time so that comparisons could be made from census to census. Generally, tracts were designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. For further information, see 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Series PHC(1).

## SAMPLE SIZE

The data presented here are based on a 15-percent sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability. Definitions and technical explanations relating to the statistics in this report, as well as information on sampling variability, may be found in the volume II report, PC(2)-9B, "Low-Income Areas in Large Cities" or in the volume I reports.

Inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years old are excluded from the tabulations. Thus, the number of all persons shown for a given area will not equal the total population counts commonly cited from census reports.

## DERIVED FIGURES AND SYMBOLS

### Derived Figures

Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios, are used in this report. For all types of derived figures shown, the figure is not presented if the base is smaller than the minimum number (132) prescribed for the 15-percent sample. Instead, a symbol has been inserted.

### Symbols

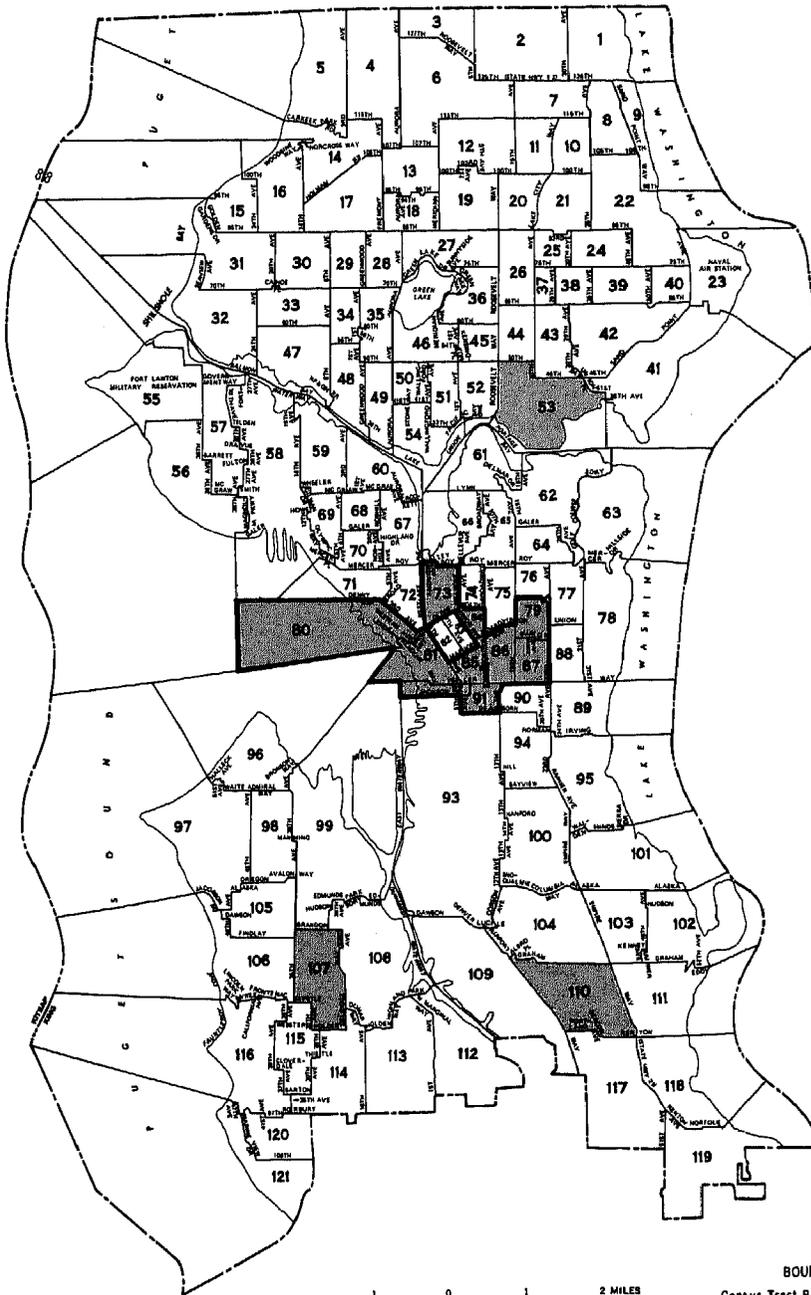
A dash "--" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or households or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown. Any other symbols used are explained on the individual table in which they occur.

Table D. Census Tract Composition of Low-Income Neighborhoods in Seattle, Wash.: 1970

Neighborhood 1

73	85
79	86
80	87
81	91
84	92

# SEATTLE, WASHINGTON 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS



 **LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOOD**  
 **LOW-INCOME AREA**

**BOUNDARY SYMBOLS**  
**Census Tract Boundaries:**  
 - - - - - State  
 - - - - - County  
 - - - - - Corporate Limit  
 - - - - - Census County Division  
 - - - - - Other Tracts

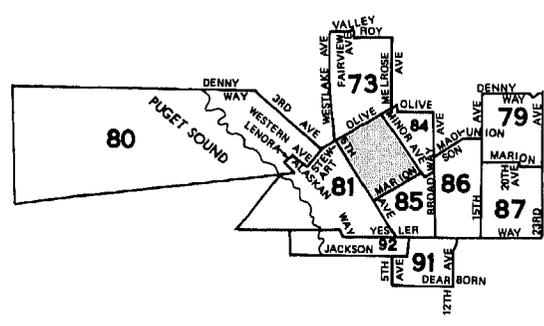
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION

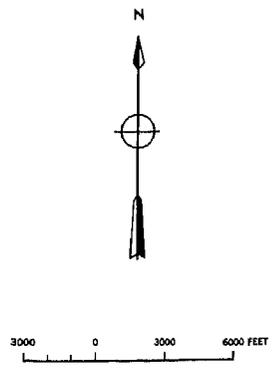
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

# SEATTLE, WASHINGTON 1970 LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS

## NEIGHBORHOOD 1



 EXCLUDED AREA



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Seattle	Neighborhood 01				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language								
<b>RACE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
All persons	22 109	11 885	6 291	477								
Persons of Spanish language	477	322	64	477								
White	11 885	11 885	-	322								
Negro	6 291	-	6 291	64								
Other races	3 933	-	-	91								
American Indian	501	-	-	-								
Japanese	1 207	-	-	-								
Chinese	871	-	-	-								
Filipino	1 206	-	-	54								
All other	148	-	-	37								
<b>Percent Below Poverty Level</b>												
All persons	31.5	34.8	30.1	34.8								
Persons of Spanish language	34.8	37.3	...	34.8								
White	34.8	34.8	-	37.3								
Negro	30.1	-	30.1	...								
Other races	23.6	-	-	...								
American Indian	30.9	-	-	-								
Japanese	11.3	-	-	-								
Chinese	39.7	-	-	-								
Filipino	19.5	-	-	...								
All other	37.2	-	-	-								
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD FOR PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
All persons	6 961	4 139	1 895	166								
65 years and over	2 377	1 764	295	28								
In households	6 005	3 321	1 862	126								
Head of household	3 931	2 738	712	91								
Family head	667	205	343	28								
65 years and over	104	51	28	6								
Female	366	72	258	-								
Primary individual	3 264	2 533	369	63								
65 years and over	1 709	1 248	238	22								
Female	1 465	1 150	192	12								
Related child under 18 years	1 182	187	858	8								
Related child under 6 years	407	82	287	8								
Other relative of head	431	125	176	27								
Not related to head	461	271	116	-								
In group quarters	956	818	33	40								
<b>AGE</b>												
<b>All males below poverty level</b>												
Under 3 years	105	30	75	120								
3 to 5 years	84	30	41	8								
6 to 13 years	359	59	264	-								
14 to 17 years	114	17	93	-								
18 to 21 years	275	169	73	21								
22 to 24 years	111	71	20	-								
25 to 34 years	262	162	26	35								
35 to 44 years	232	164	41	-								
45 to 54 years	348	307	26	-								
55 to 64 years	554	371	63	28								
65 years and over	1 291	929	151	28								
Median age	53.4	57.9	15.4	...								
<b>All females below poverty level</b>												
Under 3 years	96	-	96	46								
3 to 5 years	122	22	75	-								
6 to 13 years	220	28	149	-								
14 to 17 years	154	6	103	-								
18 to 21 years	384	239	132	13								
22 to 24 years	216	141	49	13								
25 to 34 years	141	60	54	6								
35 to 44 years	200	102	69	-								
45 to 54 years	260	145	79	14								
55 to 64 years	347	252	144	-								
65 years and over	1 086	835	19.7	...								
Median age	47.1	60.8	19.7	...								
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male, 22 years and over</b>												
Elementary:	9 902	6 024	2 054	214								
0 to 7 years	2 231	1 121	588	70								
8 years	1 497	1 047	264	34								
High school:	2 090	1 233	416	51								
1 to 3 years	2 334	1 356	491	6								
4 years	1 004	684	228	53								
College:	746	563	67	-								
1 to 3 years	10.8	11.0	10.3	9.2								
4 years or more												
Median years of school completed												

**Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Seattle	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—</b>												
<b>Con.</b>												
<b>All Income Levels—Con.</b>												
Female, 22 years and over	7 317	4 460	1 736	127								
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 290	574	429	33								
8 years	1 060	727	206	7								
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 450	764	526	49								
4 years	2 016	1 284	373	19								
College: 1 to 3 years	921	621	161	13								
4 years or more	580	490	41	6								
Median years of school completed	11.7	12.1	10.3	...								
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male, 22 years and over	2 798	2 064	327	91								
Less than 8 years	863	505	151	56								
8 to 11 years	1 082	839	110	22								
12 years or more	853	660	66	13								
Female, 22 years and over	2 250	1 535	467	33								
Less than 8 years	592	297	205	14								
8 to 11 years	861	587	188	13								
12 years or more	797	651	74	6								
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
16 to 21 years <sup>1</sup>	928	445	275	28								
Employed	387	244	75	5								
Unemployed	69	17	29	—								
Not in labor force	446	173	156	23								
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	6 912	3 993	1 708	143								
Employed	4 176	2 252	1 197	68								
Unemployed	1 072	688	231	14								
Not in labor force	1 656	1 053	280	61								
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	1 910	620	801	59								
Employed	1 380	369	640	30								
Unemployed	205	117	56	7								
Not in labor force	317	134	105	22								
<b>Female</b>												
16 to 21 years	1 151	544	427	54								
Employed	530	310	127	35								
Unemployed	66	6	38	—								
Not in civilian labor force	555	228	262	19								
22 to 64 years	4 748	2 475	1 427	119								
Employed	2 563	1 352	783	58								
Unemployed	248	159	59	—								
Not in civilian labor force	1 937	964	585	61								
Family head, 22 to 64 years	637	199	375	9								
Employed	325	107	191	7								
Unemployed	26	10	16	—								
Not in civilian labor force	286	82	168	2								
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	1 699	558	597	62								
Employed	741	177	314	13								
Unemployed	71	28	17	—								
Not in civilian labor force	887	353	266	49								
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
16 to 21 years <sup>1</sup>	335	175	123	21								
Employed	111	82	12	5								
Unemployed	37	7	26	—								
Not in labor force	187	86	85	16								
22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	1 507	1 075	176	63								
Employed	478	329	52	9								
Unemployed	216	145	44	7								
Not in labor force	813	601	80	47								
Family head, 22 to 64 years <sup>1</sup>	199	84	57	22								
Employed	86	28	28	—								
Unemployed	11	11	—	—								
Not in labor force	102	45	29	22								

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Seattle	Neighborhood 01				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language												
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE—Con.</b>																
<b>Income Below Poverty Level—Con.</b>																
<b>Female</b>																
16 to 21 years	477	239	192	13												
Employed	188	127	42	13												
Unemployed	44	6	38	—												
Not in civilian labor force	245	106	112	—												
22 to 64 years	1 164	700	323	33												
Employed	266	191	67	6												
Unemployed	45	29	16	—												
Not in civilian labor force	853	480	240	27												
Family head, 22 to 64 years	291	56	199	—												
Employed	64	12	44	—												
Unemployed	9	—	9	—												
Not in civilian labor force	218	44	146	—												
Wife of head, 22 to 64 years	185	84	51	27												
Employed	18	6	12	—												
Unemployed	—	—	—	—												
Not in civilian labor force	167	78	39	27												
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS</b>																
<b>All Income Levels</b>																
<b>Male employed, 22 to 64 years<sup>2</sup></b>																
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	4 176	2 252	1 197	68												
Health workers, exc. practitioners	441	290	73	9												
Teachers, elem. and secondary	29	29	—	—												
Managers and admin., exc. farm	21	16	43	7												
Self-employed	238	143	23	—												
Sales workers	43	8	36	7												
Retail trade	127	80	36	7												
Clerical and kindred workers	35	35	—	—												
Postal clerks and mail carriers	390	252	78	—												
Shipping, receiving & stock clerks	47	13	14	—												
Bkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	67	47	14	—												
Craftsmen and kindred workers	14	—	—	—												
Construction craftsmen	698	379	191	16												
Mechanics and repairmen	212	121	68	—												
Operatives, except transport	133	56	41	—												
Assemblers	439	221	168	—												
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg.	9	9	—	—												
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	15	—	15	—												
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	—	—	—	—												
Transport equipment operatives	234	144	67	—												
Truck drivers	102	38	47	—												
Labors, except farm	516	284	171	6												
Construction	58	30	28	—												
Freight, material, & stock handlers	118	81	17	—												
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>3</sup>	1 031	422	329	23												
Cleaning service workers	311	163	124	—												
Food service workers	346	98	71	9												
Health service workers	31	22	9	—												
Personal service workers	94	31	41	14												
Protective service workers	56	38	—	—												
Private household workers	13	8	5	—												
<b>Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs.<sup>2</sup></b>																
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	2 563	1 352	783	58												
Health workers, exc. practitioners	472	349	74	—												
Teachers, elem. and secondary	178	137	23	—												
Managers and admin., exc. farm	71	41	14	—												
Self-employed	79	54	6	—												
Sales workers	14	6	—	—												
Retail trade	61	40	15	—												
Clerical and kindred workers	46	25	15	—												
Bkprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	623	440	133	25												
Secretaries, steno., & typists	85	53	21	—												
Craftsmen and kindred workers	184	125	43	18												
Operatives, except transport	63	53	—	—												
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>4</sup>	428	104	122	21												
Assemblers	107	7	37	—												
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	8	8	—	—												
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	34	21	6	14												
Transport equipment operatives	116	14	8	—												
Labors, except farm	8	—	7	—												
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>5</sup>	29	—	—	—												
Cleaning service workers	687	306	323	12												
Food service workers	182	98	74	—												
Health service workers	213	124	71	—												
Personal service workers	139	52	77	—												
Protective service workers	84	25	53	6												
Private household workers	113	6	95	—												

<sup>1</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

<sup>2</sup>Allocated cases are included in the total but not in the distribution.

<sup>4</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

<sup>5</sup>"Protective service workers" and allocated

**Table A-1. Selected Characteristics of Persons and Families by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Seattle	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SELECTED OCCUPATIONS—Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male employed, 22 to 64 years <sup>2</sup> .....	478	329	52	9								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers .....	29	29	—	—								
Managers and admin., exc. farm .....	1	1	—	—								
Sales workers .....	27	27	—	—								
Clerical and kindred workers .....	28	28	—	—								
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	82	60	22	9								
Operatives, except transport .....	39	27	7	—								
Transport equipment operatives .....	37	37	—	—								
Laborers, except farm .....	60	40	6	—								
Service workers, exc. private hshld .....	150	59	17	—								
Private household workers .....	8	8	—	—								
Female employed, 22 to 64 yrs. <sup>2</sup> .....	266	191	67	6								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers .....	59	55	4	—								
Managers and admin., exc. farm .....	13	13	—	—								
Sales workers .....	12	12	—	—								
Clerical and kindred workers .....	23	23	—	—								
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	7	7	—	—								
Operatives, except transport .....	36	21	7	—								
Transport equipment operatives .....	8	—	8	—								
Laborers, except farm .....	—	—	—	—								
Service workers, exc. private hshld .....	97	60	37	6								
Private household workers .....	11	—	11	—								
<b>FAMILY STATUS AND AGE</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Both Sexes</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	189	50	110	—								
22 to 54 yrs. ....	1 983	645	954	59								
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	233	130	77	8								
22 to 54 yrs. ....	1 289	407	464	42								
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	972	736	140	67								
22 to 54 yrs. ....	4 565	3 375	778	96								
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	92	8	75	—								
22 to 54 yrs. ....	522	154	318	9								
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	537	385	91	46								
22 to 54 yrs. ....	1 412	1 045	219	37								
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Both Sexes</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	73	14	59	—								
22 to 54 yrs. ....	392	121	199	13								
Wife of head: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	5	—	5	—								
22 to 54 yrs. ....	134	59	34	13								
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	572	399	102	34								
22 to 54 yrs. ....	1 159	966	96	28								
<b>Female</b>												
Head of family: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	67	8	59	—								
22 to 54 yrs. ....	262	56	170	—								
Unrelated indiv.: 14 to 21 yrs. ....	333	231	60	13								
22 to 54 yrs. ....	421	333	40	6								

<sup>2</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.

**Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Seattle	Neighborhood 01				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language								
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD</b>												
All persons	22 109	11 885	6 291	477								
In households	19 897	10 169	6 070	411								
Head of household	12 400	7 893	2 640	261								
Family head	3 520	1 229	1 454	83								
65 years old and over	784	360	168	15								
Female	803	249	482	9								
Primary individual	8 880	6 664	1 186	178								
Female	3 466	2 698	475	50								
Related child under 18 years old	3 100	466	1 947	61								
Other relative of head	3 415	1 158	1 234	89								
Not related to head	982	652	249	—								
In group quarters	2 212	1 716	221	66								
<b>AGE</b>												
Male, all ages	12 237	6 702	3 237	278								
Under 3 years	279	75	144	8								
3 to 5 years	228	42	99	10								
6 to 13 years	761	98	550	18								
14 to 17 years	314	63	189	7								
18 to 21 years	753	400	201	21								
22 to 24 years	490	287	134	9								
25 to 34 years	1 442	773	402	57								
35 to 44 years	1 116	611	320	22								
45 to 54 years	1 827	1 228	452	21								
55 to 64 years	2 037	1 094	400	34								
65 years and over	2 990	2 031	346	71								
Median age	48.0	52.2	31.5	38.1								
Female, all ages	9 872	5 183	3 054	199								
Under 3 years	349	20	243	—								
3 to 5 years	267	43	135	—								
6 to 13 years	652	92	440	18								
14 to 17 years	336	45	192	—								
18 to 21 years	951	523	308	54								
22 to 24 years	670	431	167	31								
25 to 34 years	881	380	313	31								
35 to 44 years	776	323	255	26								
45 to 54 years	1 099	515	366	11								
55 to 64 years	1 322	826	326	20								
65 years and over	2 569	1 985	309	8								
Median age	44.5	56.7	25.3	23.7								
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	22 109	11 885	6 291	477								
Born in State of residence	6 281	3 013	2 292	71								
Born in different State	9 283	5 673	3 155	197								
Northeast	857	762	82	6								
North Central	2 854	2 453	349	20								
South	3 329	734	2 539	70								
West	2 243	1 724	185	101								
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	15	—	15	15								
Foreign born	3 388	1 414	54	180								
Not reported and other	3 142	1 785	775	14								
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total, 5 years and over	21 162	11 723	5 755	461								
Same house as in 1970	8 113	3 697	2 610	169								
Different house in United States	9 372	5 951	2 412	220								
Same county	5 801	3 487	1 647	159								
Different county	3 571	2 464	765	61								
Same State	1 021	837	130	14								
Different State	2 550	1 627	635	47								
Northeast	143	117	26	13								
North Central	384	247	121	4								
South	521	220	280	7								
West	1 502	1 043	208	23								
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	3 677	2 075	733	72								
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	2 796	730	1 535	43								
Nursery school:												
Public	49	10	4	—								
Private	31	6	17	—								
Kindergarten:												
Public	103	15	62	—								
Private	5	5	—	7								
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	1 358	174	996	7								
Private	149	60	45	23								
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	462	75	286	—								
Private	84	11	33	—								
College	555	374	92	13								
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	2 796	730	1 535	43								
3 to 5 years old	155	29	67	—								
6 to 13 years old	1 358	172	968	7								
14 and 15 years old	260	42	178	—								
16 and 17 years old	311	50	173	—								
18 to 21 years old	712	437	149	36								

**Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Seattle	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—</b>												
Continued												
<b>All Income Levels—Continued</b>												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	85.6	55.9	72.6	...								
3 to 5 years old	31.3	...	28.6	...								
6 to 13 years old	96.1	90.5	97.8	...								
14 and 15 years old	94.5	...	94.7	...								
16 and 17 years old	82.9	...	89.6	...								
18 to 21 years old	41.8	47.3	29.3	...								
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	1 183	361	658	23								
Nursery school:												
Public	31	6	4	—								
Private	11	6	5	—								
Kindergarten:												
Public	53	15	38	—								
Private	—	—	—	—								
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	589	97	412	—								
Private	30	10	20	10								
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	180	18	131	—								
Private	39	—	26	—								
College	250	209	22	13								
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	1 183	361	658	23								
3 to 5 years old	69	20	38	—								
6 to 13 years old	564	87	398	—								
14 and 15 years old	105	17	76	—								
16 and 17 years old	134	—	97	—								
18 to 21 years old	311	237	49	23								
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	69.1	63.3	70.8	...								
3 to 5 years old	33.5	...	...	...								
6 to 13 years old	97.4	...	96.4	...								
14 and 15 years old	...	...	...	...								
16 and 17 years old	87.6	...	...	...								
18 to 21 years old	47.2	58.1	23.9	...								
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over	9 412	5 737	1 920	205								
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 205	1 112	576	70								
8 years	1 478	1 047	264	34								
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 045	1 241	389	51								
4 years	2 131	1 230	430	6								
College: 1 to 3 years	885	592	220	44								
4 years or more	668	515	41	—								
Median years of school completed	10.5	10.7	9.9	9.0								
Female, 25 years old and over	6 647	4 029	1 569	96								
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 276	574	415	33								
8 years	1 029	720	190	7								
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 379	732	487	36								
4 years	1 720	1 074	318	8								
College: 1 to 3 years	739	507	126	6								
4 years or more	504	422	33	6								
Median years of school completed	11.2	12.0	10.1	...								
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over	2 687	1 933	307	91								
Less than 8 years	853	501	145	56								
8 to 11 years	1 055	827	106	22								
12 years or more	779	605	56	13								
Female, 25 years old and over	2 034	1 394	418	20								
Less than 8 years	578	297	191	14								
8 to 11 years	817	555	176	—								
12 years or more	639	542	51	6								
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Male	429	181	148	18								
Not high school graduate	168	61	64	18								
Employed or in Armed Forces	84	38	25	5								
Unemployed	22	—	7	—								
Not in labor force	62	23	32	13								
High school graduate	261	120	84	—								
Employed or in Armed Forces	149	77	41	—								
Unemployed	17	17	—	—								
Not in labor force	95	26	43	—								
Female	627	321	232	28								
Not high school graduate	165	63	74	6								
Employed or in Armed Forces	24	—	18	—								
Unemployed	22	—	—	—								
Not in labor force	119	63	56	6								
High school graduate	462	258	158	22								
Employed or in Armed Forces	266	189	45	22								
Unemployed	39	6	33	—								
Not in labor force	157	63	80	—								

Table A-2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Seattle	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL— Con.</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Male	166	80	65	11								
Not high school graduate	70	26	28	11								
Employed or in Armed Forces	26	14	—	5								
Unemployed	11	—	7	—								
Not in labor force	33	12	21	6								
High school graduate	96	54	37	—								
Employed or in Armed Forces	40	26	9	—								
Unemployed	7	7	—	—								
Not in labor force	49	21	28	—								
Female	201	97	104	—								
Not high school graduate	66	19	47	—								
Employed or in Armed Forces	5	—	5	—								
Unemployed	—	—	—	—								
Not in labor force	61	19	42	—								
High school graduate	135	78	57	—								
Employed or in Armed Forces	47	39	8	—								
Unemployed	39	6	33	—								
Not in labor force	49	33	16	—								
<b>MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Married couples	2 441	883	858	74								
With own household	2 434	883	858	74								
Without own household	7	—	—	—								
With own children under 18 yr	788	127	365	27								
With own children under 6 yr	424	106	157	20								
With husband under 45 years	1 010	357	413	42								
With own children under 18 yr	501	106	231	27								
Related child, under 18 yr	3 100	466	1 947	61								
Living with both parents	1 491	150	754	59								
Percent living with both parents	48.1	32.2	38.7	...								
Living with mother only	1 372	266	1 033	2								
Living with father only	99	39	33	—								
Living with neither parent	138	11	127	—								
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Related child, under 18 yr	1 182	187	858	8								
Living with both parents	175	14	66	8								
Percent living with both parents	14.8	7.5	7.7	...								
Living with mother only	910	158	719	—								
Living with father only	37	15	13	—								
Living with neither parent	60	—	60	—								
<b>FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	627	331	213	28								
25 to 34 years	688	237	282	17								
35 to 44 years	641	279	205	26								
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	801	592	1 282	...								
25 to 34 years	2 218	1 515	2 993	...								
35 to 44 years	2 997	2 828	3 488	...								
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	124	69	50	13								
25 to 34 years	121	44	50	6								
35 to 44 years	163	84	50	—								
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	...	...	...	...								
25 to 34 years	...	...	...	...								
35 to 44 years	3 018	...	...	...								

**Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Seattle	Neighborhood 01				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language												
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>																
<b>All Income Levels</b>																
<b>Male</b>																
Total, 16 years old and over	10 830	6 469	2 329	242												
Armed Forces	34	11	15	-												
Civilian labor force	6 334	3 483	1 587	95												
Employed	4 986	2 662	1 317	81												
At work	4 810	2 586	1 253	73												
Full time	3 629	1 819	1 076	50												
With a job but not at work	176	76	64	8												
Unemployed	1 348	821	270	14												
Percent unemployed	21.3	23.6	17.0	...												
Not in labor force	4 462	2 975	727	147												
Enrolled in school	419	208	107	23												
Other	4 043	2 767	620	124												
65 years old and over	2 352	1 741	291	63												
16 to 24 years old <sup>1</sup>	1 418	732	409	37												
Employed	737	446	178	14												
Unemployed	123	71	29	-												
Not in labor force	532	204	187	23												
25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup>	6 422	3 706	1 574	134												
Employed	3 826	2 050	1 094	59												
Unemployed	1 018	634	231	14												
Not in labor force	1 570	1 022	249	61												
Family head, 25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup>	1 784	568	752	50												
Employed	1 287	336	597	21												
Unemployed	200	112	56	7												
Not in labor force	289	120	99	22												
<b>Female</b>																
Total, 16 years old and over	8 468	5 004	2 163	181												
Civilian labor force	3 740	2 049	1 073	93												
Employed	3 361	1 845	937	93												
At work	3 164	1 733	896	93												
Full time	2 284	1 273	637	66												
With a job but not at work	197	112	61	-												
Unemployed	379	204	116	-												
Percent unemployed	10.1	10.0	10.8	-												
Not in civilian labor force	4 728	2 955	1 090	88												
Enrolled in school	371	171	144	13												
Other	4 350	2 777	946	75												
65 years old and over	2 212	1 739	243	8												
With own children under 6 years old	708	220	309	24												
Percent in civilian labor force	34.9	30.5	41.7	-												
With own children 6 to 17 years old	777	134	470	15												
Percent in civilian labor force	53.0	44.8	54.0	-												
16 to 24 years old	1 821	975	594	85												
Employed	929	622	194	53												
Unemployed	76	9	45	-												
Not in civilian labor force	816	344	355	32												
25 to 64 years old	4 078	2 044	1 260	88												
Employed	2 164	1 040	716	40												
Unemployed	238	156	52	-												
Not in civilian labor force	1 676	848	492	48												
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	551	168	320	9												
Employed	312	102	183	7												
Unemployed	16	7	9	-												
Not in civilian labor force	223	59	128	2												
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	1 476	439	540	42												
Employed	619	116	269	6												
Unemployed	71	28	17	-												
Not in civilian labor force	786	295	254	36												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>																
<b>Male</b>																
Total, 16 years old and over	3 133	2 179	450	112												
Armed Forces	-	-	-	-												
Civilian labor force	894	592	134	21												
Employed	610	425	64	14												
At work	590	405	64	14												
Full time	279	178	49	-												
Unemployed	284	167	70	7												
Percent unemployed	31.8	28.2	52.2	...												
Not in labor force	2 239	1 587	316	91												
Enrolled in school	167	100	44	23												
Other	2 072	1 487	272	68												
65 years old and over	1 231	892	151	28												

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table A-3. Employment Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Seattle	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued</b>												
<b>Income Below Poverty Level—Con.</b>												
<b>Male—Continued</b>												
16 to 24 years old <sup>1</sup> .....	446	246	143	21								
Employed .....	179	122	26	5								
Unemployed .....	50	20	26	—								
Not in labor force .....	217	104	91	16								
25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup> .....	1 396	1 004	156	63								
Employed .....	410	289	38	9								
Unemployed .....	203	132	44	7								
Not in labor force .....	783	583	74	47								
Family head, 25 to 64 years old <sup>1</sup> ..	172	71	47	22								
Employed .....	78	28	24	—								
Unemployed .....	6	6	—	—								
Not in labor force .....	88	37	23	22								
<b>Female</b>												
Total, 16 years old and over .....	2 727	1 774	659	46								
Civilian labor force .....	599	398	174	19								
Employed .....	504	357	120	19								
At work .....	459	322	110	19								
Full time .....	245	185	52	6								
With a job but not at work .....	45	35	10	—								
Unemployed .....	95	41	54	—								
Percent unemployed .....	15.9	10.3	31.0	—								
Not in civilian labor force .....	2 128	1 376	485	27								
Enrolled in school .....	200	96	72	—								
Other .....	1 928	1 280	413	27								
65 years old and over .....	1 011	771	133	—								
With own children under 6 years old ..	240	67	152	13								
Percent in civilian labor force .....	22.9	...	27.6	—								
With own children 6 to 17 years old ..	246	27	169	—								
Percent in civilian labor force .....	30.1	...	34.9	—								
16 to 24 years old .....	693	380	241	26								
Employed .....	259	198	42	13								
Unemployed .....	44	6	38	—								
Not in civilian labor force .....	390	176	161	13								
25 to 64 years old .....	948	559	274	20								
Employed .....	195	120	67	6								
Unemployed .....	45	29	16	—								
Not in civilian labor force .....	708	410	191	14								
Family head, 25 to 64 years old .....	240	38	166	—								
Employed .....	59	7	44	—								
Unemployed .....	9	—	9	—								
Not in civilian labor force .....	172	31	113	—								
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old .....	143	53	45	14								
Employed .....	18	6	12	—								
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—								
Not in civilian labor force .....	125	47	33	14								
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>												
All workers <sup>2</sup> .....	8 043	4 337	2 187	166								
Inside SMSA of residence .....	6 560	3 551	1 758	127								
In county of residence .....	6 318	3 415	1 686	120								
In central city .....	5 771	3 196	1 464	107								
Outside county of residence .....	242	136	72	7								
In central city .....	122	63	53	7								
Outside SMSA of residence .....	77	29	38	9								
Workers below poverty level <sup>2</sup> .....	1 072	727	192	33								
Inside SMSA of residence .....	855	589	147	18								
In county of residence .....	828	562	147	18								
In central city .....	783	534	130	18								
Outside county of residence .....	27	27	—	—								
In central city .....	19	19	—	—								
Outside SMSA of residence .....	13	13	—	—								
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>												
All workers .....	8 043	4 337	2 187	166								
Private automobile, driver .....	2 455	1 063	855	62								
Private automobile, passenger .....	877	291	343	14								
Bus, streetcar, or subway .....	1 929	1 001	651	7								
Walked only .....	2 114	1 548	219	69								
Worked at home .....	458	326	54	7								
Other means .....	210	108	65	7								
Workers below poverty level .....	1 072	727	192	33								
Private automobile, driver .....	203	134	40	—								
Private automobile, passenger .....	117	56	33	—								
Bus, streetcar, or subway .....	263	156	71	—								
Walked only .....	395	302	48	33								
Worked at home .....	85	79	—	—								
Other means .....	9	—	—	—								

<sup>1</sup>Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

**Table A-4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Seattle	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	8 347	4 507	2 274	174								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	1 037	715	169	9								
Health workers, except practitioners	227	186	23	-								
Teachers, elem. and secondary	99	64	14	-								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	388	242	69	7								
Self-employed	92	28	23	-								
Sales workers	270	155	57	7								
Retail trade	124	79	21	7								
Clerical and kindred workers	1 387	936	277	47								
Postal clerks and mail carriers	78	20	38	-								
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	72	52	14	-								
Bkksprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	153	79	41	-								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	824	472	207	16								
Construction craftsmen	212	121	68	-								
Mechanics and repairmen	150	63	48	-								
Operatives, except transport	1 017	387	325	26								
Assemblers	39	26	13	-								
Checkers, exam., & inspectors; mfg.	17	9	-	-								
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	61	33	21	19								
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	122	20	-	-								
Transport equipment operatives	293	167	85	-								
Truck drivers	102	38	47	-								
Laborers, except farm	615	310	207	6								
Construction	63	30	33	-								
Freight, material, and stock handlers	154	86	37	-								
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>2</sup>	2 284	1 063	728	56								
Cleaning service workers	626	346	198	8								
Food service workers	719	300	150	22								
Health service workers	290	152	109	-								
Personal service workers	232	69	128	20								
Protective service workers	79	61	-	-								
Private household workers	177	25	134	-								
Female employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	3 361	1 845	957	93								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	523	391	74	-								
Health workers, except practitioners	198	157	23	-								
Teachers, elem. and secondary	71	41	14	-								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	102	71	6	-								
Self-employed	20	6	-	-								
Sales workers	86	59	21	-								
Retail trade	71	44	21	-								
Clerical and kindred workers	930	652	189	47								
Bkksprs., cashiers, & bank tellers	111	73	27	-								
Secretaries, steno., & typists	238	175	43	25								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	82	67	5	-								
Operatives, except transport	472	124	133	21								
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives <sup>3</sup>	113	13	37	-								
Assemblers	8	8	-	-								
Pkrs. & wrappers, inc. meat & prod.	34	21	6	14								
Sewers, stitchers, & textile oper.	116	14	-	-								
Transport equipment operatives	8	-	8	-								
Laborers, except farm	42	-	20	-								
Service workers, exc. private hshld. <sup>4</sup>	952	458	378	25								
Cleaning service workers	208	118	74	-								
Food service workers	276	153	79	13								
Health service workers	244	121	94	-								
Personal service workers	123	38	72	6								
Private household workers	158	17	123	-								
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	1 114	782	184	33								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	119	115	4	-								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	25	25	-	-								
Sales workers	39	39	-	-								
Clerical and kindred workers	144	109	29	7								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	89	67	22	9								
Operatives, except transport	107	68	14	5								
Transport equipment operatives	48	37	11	-								
Laborers, except farm	78	45	19	-								
Service workers, exc. private hshld	412	239	74	12								
Private household workers	30	19	11	-								
Female employed, 16 yr. & over <sup>1</sup>	504	357	120	19								
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	80	76	4	-								
Managers and admin., exc. farm	24	24	-	-								
Sales workers	12	12	-	-								
Clerical and kindred workers	104	75	29	7								
Craftsmen and kindred workers	7	7	-	-								
Operatives, except transport	43	21	7	-								
Transport equipment operatives	8	-	8	-								
Laborers, except farm	13	-	13	-								
Service workers, exc. private hshld	185	125	48	12								
Private household workers	22	11	11	-								

<sup>1</sup>Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. Included in total but not in distribution.

<sup>2</sup>Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

<sup>3</sup>Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

<sup>4</sup>"Protective service workers" and allocated cases

**Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!)

Seattle	Neighborhood 01										Persons of Spanish language	
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White		Negro
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
All families	3 320	1 229	1 454	83								
Less than \$2,000	402	106	209	6								
\$2,000 to \$3,999	725	352	252	33								
\$4,000 to \$5,999	641	226	281	6								
\$6,000 to \$7,999	472	139	202	9								
\$8,000 to \$9,999	388	146	141	7								
\$10,000 to \$11,999	360	146	128	14								
\$12,000 to \$14,999	336	68	154	8								
\$15,000 to \$19,999	126	29	69	8								
\$20,000 to \$24,999	61	17	18	—								
\$25,000 or more	9	—	—	—								
Median family income	\$5 975	\$5 385	\$5 893	...								
Mean family income	\$6 970	\$6 396	\$6 894	...								
Families with female head	803	249	482	9								
Less than \$1,000	98	13	70	—								
\$1,000 to \$1,999	111	14	84	—								
\$2,000 to \$2,999	92	32	52	—								
\$3,000 to \$3,999	136	54	73	2								
\$4,000 to \$5,999	187	48	133	—								
\$6,000 to \$7,999	52	23	22	—								
\$8,000 to \$9,999	58	34	16	—								
\$10,000 to \$14,999	53	31	22	7								
\$15,000 and over	16	—	10	—								
Median family income	\$3 739	\$4 479	\$3 479	...								
Mean family income	\$4 494	\$5 542	\$3 887	...								
All unrelated individuals	12 074	9 032	1 656	244								
Less than \$1,000	1 781	1 266	223	64								
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 246	2 677	305	39								
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 690	1 313	234	23								
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 223	832	179	28								
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 746	1 226	298	66								
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 094	694	229	15								
\$8,000 to \$9,999	787	627	127	9								
\$10,000 to \$14,999	416	335	9	—								
\$15,000 and over	91	62	9	—								
Median income	\$2 598	\$2 436	\$3 358	\$2 826								
Mean income	\$3 571	\$3 542	\$3 867	\$3 073								
<b>TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
All families	3 520	1 229	1 454	83								
With earnings	2 848	901	1 225	61								
Mean earnings	\$7 092	\$6 640	\$7 134	...								
Percent below poverty level	11.4	9.5	15.8	...								
Head 65 years and over	459	142	120	15								
Mean earnings	\$4 483	\$3 583	...	...								
With Social Security income	916	432	225	18								
Mean Social Security income	\$1 653	\$1 729	\$1 765	...								
Percent below poverty level	12.8	13.9	14.7	...								
Head 65 years and over	633	328	115	9								
Mean Social Security income	\$1 843	\$1 948	...	...								
With public assistance income	682	214	375	13								
Mean public assistance income	\$1 213	\$956	\$1 488	...								
Percent below poverty level	46.3	39.7	48.5	...								
Head 65 years and over	70	50	13	—								
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...								
With other income	1 156	520	245	37								
Mean other income	\$1 726	\$1 782	\$1 347	...								
Percent below poverty level	11.0	14.6	10.6	...								
Head 65 years and over	503	272	54	6								
Mean other income	\$2 344	\$2 043	...	...								
Families with female head	803	249	482	9								
With earnings	605	194	354	9								
Mean earnings	\$4 615	\$5 514	\$3 913	...								
Percent below poverty level	31.1	16.0	38.4	...								
Head 65 years and over	54	22	32	—								
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...								
With Social Security income	106	51	47	—								
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...	...								
Percent below poverty level	...	...	...	...								
Head 65 years and over	36	27	9	—								
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...	...								
With public assistance income	341	91	227	—								
Mean public assistance income	\$1 585	...	\$1 759	...								
Percent below poverty level	64.2	...	70.9	...								
Head 65 years and over	7	—	7	—								
Mean public assistance income	...	...	...	...								
With other income	103	60	36	—								
Mean other income	...	...	...	...								
Percent below poverty level	...	...	...	...								
Head 65 years and over	...	...	...	...								
Mean other income	...	...	...	...								

Table A-5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Seattle	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued</b>												
<b>All unrelated individuals</b> .....	12 074	9 032	1 656	244								
With earnings .....	7 309	5 175	1 193	142								
Mean earnings .....	\$4 332	\$4 346	\$4 506	\$3 712								
Percent below poverty level .....	21.1	24.0	12.7	39.4								
65 years and over .....	979	637	119	17								
Mean earnings .....	\$2 555	\$2 821	...	...								
Percent below poverty level .....	24.7	23.9	...	...								
With Social Security income .....	4 046	3 290	364	44								
Mean Social Security income .....	\$1 043	\$1 085	\$820	...								
Percent below poverty level .....	52.9	52.2	59.6	...								
65 years and over .....	3 310	2 741	298	32								
Mean Social Security income .....	\$1 074	\$1 091	\$838	...								
With public assistance income .....	2 061	1 504	307	42								
Mean public assistance income .....	\$905	\$934	\$897	...								
Percent below poverty level .....	69.7	69.7	63.2	...								
65 years old and over .....	1 192	842	183	7								
Mean public assistance income .....	\$806	\$807	\$920	...								
With other income .....	3 778	3 119	306	70								
Mean other income .....	\$1 422	\$1 450	\$1 487	...								
Percent below poverty level .....	24.6	26.1	22.9	...								
65 years old and over .....	1 763	1 539	95	33								
Mean other income .....	\$1 690	\$1 777	...	...								
<b>WEEKS WORKED</b>												
<b>All Income Levels</b>												
<b>Male family heads</b> .....												
Worked in 1969 .....	2 717	980	972	74								
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 076	657	777	46								
40 to 49 weeks .....	1 103	285	439	28								
27 to 39 weeks .....	383	113	161	—								
26 weeks or less .....	269	99	106	—								
Did not work in 1969 .....	321	160	71	18								
641	323	195	28									
<b>Female family heads</b> .....												
Worked in 1969 .....	803	249	482	9								
50 to 52 weeks .....	496	171	289	9								
40 to 49 weeks .....	174	81	72	7								
27 to 39 weeks .....	117	40	68	2								
26 weeks or less .....	73	19	48	—								
Did not work in 1969 .....	132	31	101	—								
307	78	193	—									
<b>Income Below Poverty Level</b>												
<b>Male family heads</b> .....												
Worked in 1969 .....	301	133	85	28								
50 to 52 weeks .....	115	47	31	—								
20 .....	20	7	—	—								
Did not work in 1969 .....	186	86	54	28								
<b>Female family heads</b> .....												
Worked in 1969 .....	366	72	258	—								
50 to 52 weeks .....	130	31	91	—								
15 .....	15	7	—	—								
Did not work in 1969 .....	236	41	167	—								
<b>FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS</b>												
No earners .....	672	328	229	22								
Mean family income .....	\$2 428	\$2 884	\$2 238	...								
Percent below poverty level .....	51.0	36.3	65.5	...								
1 earner .....	1 224	448	469	15								
Mean family income .....	\$5 982	\$6 985	\$4 772	...								
Percent below poverty level .....	17.9	12.9	27.1	...								
2 earners .....	1 440	436	655	46								
Mean family income .....	\$9 228	\$8 146	\$9 459	...								
Percent below poverty level .....	6.0	4.8	8.2	...								
3 or more earners .....	184	17	101	—								
Mean family income .....	\$12 465	...	...	...								
Percent below poverty level .....	10.3	...	...	...								
<b>SIZE OF FAMILY</b>												
2 persons .....	2 158	993	738	56								
Mean family income .....	\$6 778	\$6 291	\$6 958	...								
Percent below poverty level .....	14.4	13.5	16.9	...								
3 persons .....	615	162	267	13								
Mean family income .....	\$6 935	\$7 122	\$6 597	...								
Percent below poverty level .....	24.6	27.2	27.3	...								
4 persons .....	315	32	158	7								
Mean family income .....	\$6 797	...	\$7 086	...								
Percent below poverty level .....	18.1	...	15.2	...								
5 and 6 persons .....	263	42	151	7								
Mean family income .....	\$8 562	...	\$6 499	...								
Percent below poverty level .....	28.5	...	40.4	...								
7 persons or more .....	169	—	140	—								
Mean family income .....	\$7 398	—	\$7 336	—								
Percent below poverty level .....	43.2	—	42.9	—								

Table A-6. **Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Seattle	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total .....	22 109	11 885	6 291	477								
In families .....	10 035	2 853	4 635	233								
Head .....	3 520	1 229	1 454	83								
With related children under 18 ..	1 439	306	775	29								
Mean number of related children under 18 .....	2.12	1.65	2.48	...								
With related children under 6 ..	768	195	385	22								
14 to 24 years .....	401	133	214	9								
25 to 54 years .....	1 771	562	850	50								
55 to 64 years .....	564	174	222	9								
65 years and over .....	784	360	168	15								
Wife of head .....	2 360	951	726	70								
14 to 24 years .....	456	249	134	28								
25 to 54 years .....	1 076	288	407	22								
55 to 64 years .....	400	151	133	20								
65 years and over .....	428	263	52	-								
Other family members .....	4 155	673	2 455	80								
Under 3 years .....	628	95	387	8								
3 to 5 years .....	495	85	234	10								
6 to 13 years .....	1 413	190	990	36								
14 to 17 years .....	564	96	336	7								
18 to 21 years .....	396	19	227	-								
22 to 54 years .....	454	121	213	11								
55 to 64 years .....	64	16	24	-								
65 years and over .....	141	51	44	8								
Mean size of family .....	2.85	2.32	3.19	...								
Unrelated individuals .....	12 074	9 032	1 656	244								
14 to 24 years .....	1 593	1 225	218	67								
25 to 54 years .....	3 944	2 886	700	96								
55 to 64 years .....	2 331	1 579	347	25								
65 years and over .....	4 206	3 342	391	56								
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total .....	7 322	4 312	2 454	113								
In families .....	2 652	639	1 821	30								
Head .....	803	249	482	9								
With related children under 18 ..	561	141	376	2								
Mean number of related children under 18 .....	2.40	2.06	2.63	...								
With related children under 6 ..	301	84	195	2								
14 to 24 years .....	178	39	130	-								
25 to 54 years .....	436	123	263	9								
55 to 64 years .....	115	45	57	-								
65 years and over .....	74	42	32	-								
Other family members .....	1 849	390	1 339	21								
Under 3 years .....	274	30	235	-								
3 to 5 years .....	211	61	130	2								
6 to 13 years .....	684	146	520	-								
14 to 17 years .....	264	34	204	-								
18 to 21 years .....	185	19	136	-								
22 to 54 years .....	186	70	99	11								
55 to 64 years .....	9	9	-	-								
65 years and over .....	36	21	15	8								
Mean size of family .....	3.30	2.57	3.78	...								
Female unrelated individuals .....	4 670	3 673	633	83								
14 to 24 years .....	841	646	113	46								
25 to 54 years .....	1 108	784	197	37								
55 to 64 years .....	770	614	126	-								
65 years and over .....	1 951	1 629	197	-								

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970-Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Seattle	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>All Persons</b>												
Total	6 961	4 139	1 895	166								
Percent below poverty level	31.5	34.8	30.1	34.8								
In families	2 280	517	1 377	63								
Head	667	205	343	28								
Percent below poverty level	18.9	16.7	23.6	...								
With related children under 18	440	95	273	13								
Mean number of related children under 18	2.60	...	3.04	...								
With related children under 6	248	70	157	13								
14 to 24 years	151	45	102	-								
25 to 54 years	314	90	156	13								
55 to 64 years	98	19	57	9								
65 years and over	104	51	28	6								
Wife of head	243	111	62	27								
14 to 24 years	47	31	11	13								
25 to 54 years	92	28	28	-								
55 to 64 years	51	25	17	14								
65 years and over	53	27	6	-								
Other family members	1 370	201	972	8								
Under 3 years	201	30	171	-								
3 to 5 years	206	52	116	8								
6 to 13 years	579	87	413	-								
14 to 17 years	196	18	158	-								
18 to 21 years	81	-	77	-								
22 to 54 years	85	6	28	-								
55 to 64 years	9	-	9	-								
65 years and over	13	8	-	-								
Mean size of family	3.42	2.52	4.01	...								
Unrelated individuals	4 681	3 622	518	103								
Percent below poverty level	38.8	40.1	31.3	42.2								
14 to 24 years	768	549	122	34								
25 to 54 years	963	816	76	28								
55 to 64 years	743	579	59	19								
65 years and over	2 207	1 678	261	22								
<b>Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total	3 455	1 827	1 380	19								
Percent below poverty level	47.2	42.4	56.2	...								
In families	1 422	244	1 109	-								
Head	366	72	258	-								
Percent below poverty level	45.6	28.9	53.5	-								
With related children under 18	331	64	244	-								
Mean number of related children under 18	2.82	...	3.02	-								
With related children under 6	200	44	148	-								
14 to 24 years	118	26	92	-								
25 to 54 years	211	38	137	-								
55 to 64 years	29	-	29	-								
65 years and over	8	8	-	-								
Other family members	1 056	172	851	-								
Under 3 years	183	30	153	-								
3 to 5 years	142	32	99	-								
6 to 13 years	462	78	366	-								
14 to 17 years	174	18	152	-								
18 to 21 years	59	-	59	-								
22 to 54 years	28	6	22	-								
55 to 64 years	-	-	-	-								
65 years and over	8	8	-	-								
Mean size of family	3.89	...	4.30	-								
Female unrelated individuals	2 033	1 583	271	19								
Percent below poverty level	43.5	43.1	42.8	...								
14 to 24 years	456	323	70	13								
25 to 54 years	298	241	30	6								
55 to 64 years	267	227	33	-								
65 years and over	1 012	792	138	-								

Table A-6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Seattle	Neighborhood 01				All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language								
<b>RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Families</b>												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	7.9	5.6	9.2	—								
.50 to .74	5.5	5.0	7.4	...								
.75 to .99	5.5	6.1	6.9	...								
1.00 to 1.24	8.9	9.3	8.7	...								
1.25 to 1.49	8.0	9.8	6.8	—								
1.50 to 1.99	12.6	11.8	12.3	...								
2.00 to 2.99	20.8	19.1	24.0	...								
3.00 or more	30.7	33.3	24.6	...								
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	13.4	12.6	12.0	26.2								
.50 to .74	12.6	13.4	7.5	10.7								
.75 to .99	12.8	14.1	11.8	5.3								
1.00 to 1.24	9.7	10.2	9.4	9.4								
1.25 to 1.49	5.7	6.2	4.5	—								
1.50 to 1.99	10.2	9.5	11.7	11.5								
2.00 to 2.99	14.3	13.1	17.1	27.0								
3.00 or more	21.3	20.9	25.9	9.8								
<b>DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Families below poverty level</b>												
\$1 to \$249	667	205	343	28								
\$250 to \$499	42	17	17	—								
\$500 to \$999	78	46	28	9								
\$1,000 to \$1,999	174	58	96	19								
\$2,000 and over	150	61	59	—								
Median income deficit	223	23	143	—								
Mean income deficit	\$1 263	\$841	\$1 517	...								
	\$1 585	\$1 029	\$1 801	...								
<b>Families above poverty level</b>												
\$0 to \$249	2 853	1 024	1 111	55								
\$250 to \$499	136	49	54	—								
\$500 to \$999	106	49	16	9								
\$1,000 to \$1,999	153	56	72	2								
\$2,000 and over	353	146	145	—								
Median income surplus	2 105	724	824	44								
Mean income surplus	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	...								
	\$5 341	\$4 817	\$5 349	...								

**Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Seattle	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS</b>												
Total, all units.....	14 605	7 939	2 656	246								
Occupied.....	12 393	7 939	2 656	246								
Population in units.....	19 895	10 120	6 192	412								
Population per unit.....	1.61	1.27	2.33	1.67								
Owner occupied.....	1 240	325	668	23								
Population per unit.....	2.92	1.67	3.28	...								
1-person households.....	281	152	104	...								
65 years and over.....	117	78	22	-								
Renter occupied.....	11 153	7 614	1 988	223								
Population per unit.....	1.46	1.26	2.01	1.58								
1-person households.....	8 070	6 090	1 025	157								
65 years and over.....	2 976	2 348	295	44								
Available vacant year-round.....	1 967	-	-	-								
For rent.....	1 877	-	-	-								
For sale only.....	90	-	-	-								
Other vacant.....	245	-	-	-								
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Owner occupied.....	1 240	325	668	...								
1960 to March 1970.....	28	19	9	...								
1950 to 1959.....	20	-	11	...								
1940 to 1949.....	144	31	94	...								
1939 or earlier.....	1 048	275	554	...								
Renter occupied.....	11 153	7 614	1 988	223								
1960 to March 1970.....	1 229	868	290	21								
1950 to 1959.....	453	237	164	-								
1940 to 1949.....	1 073	586	393	51								
1939 or earlier.....	8 398	5 923	1 141	151								
Owner occ. below poverty level.....	261	105	130	...								
1960 to March 1970.....	8	8	-	...								
1950 to 1959.....	5	-	5	...								
1940 to 1949.....	31	-	24	...								
1939 or earlier.....	217	97	101	...								
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	3 647	2 606	632	70								
1960 to March 1970.....	469	374	89	-								
1950 to 1959.....	92	35	57	-								
1940 to 1949.....	368	188	149	28								
1939 or earlier.....	2 718	2 009	337	42								
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
All occupied units.....	12 393	7 939	2 656	246								
1.....	1 621	396	934	46								
2 to 4.....	768	287	393	20								
5 to 9.....	797	436	230	28								
10 to 49.....	5 389	3 874	761	99								
50 or more.....	3 818	2 946	338	53								
Mobile home or trailer.....	-	-	-	-								
<b>YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
All occupied units.....	12 393	7 939	2 656	246								
1968 to March 1970.....	6 062	4 153	1 228	114								
1965 to 1967.....	2 315	1 608	412	58								
1960 to 1964.....	1 592	958	358	29								
1959 or earlier.....	2 424	1 220	658	45								
Occ. units below poverty level.....	3 908	2 711	762	90								
1968 to March 1970.....	2 031	1 407	387	28								
1965 to 1967.....	660	500	127	28								
1960 to 1964.....	502	368	80	7								
1959 or earlier.....	715	436	168	27								
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>												
All occupied units.....	12 393	7 939	2 656	246								
Percent with air conditioning.....	2.9	2.8	3.7	2.4								
Percent with automobile.....	32.9	27.4	43.4	40.2								
Percent with telephone.....	73.7	73.7	69.3	76.4								
Percent with all plumbing facilities.....	70.8	67.0	86.9	71.1								
Occ. units below poverty level.....	3 908	2 711	762	90								
Percent with air conditioning.....	3.8	4.1	3.4	...								
Percent with automobile.....	15.7	14.9	16.7	...								
Percent with telephone.....	70.5	72.4	63.6	...								
Percent with all plumbing facilities.....	64.4	62.0	84.8	...								
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Owner occupied.....	1 240	325	668	...								
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	1 140	309	630	...								
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	42	8	6	...								
1.51 or more persons per room.....	58	8	32	...								
Owner occ. below poverty level.....	261	105	130	...								
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	240	97	124	...								
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	-	-	-	...								
1.51 or more persons per room.....	21	8	6	...								

**Table A-7. Selected Housing Characteristics of Housing Units by Location in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Seattle	Neighborhood 01											
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.</b>												
Renter occupied.....	11 153	7 614	1 988	223								
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	10 746	7 431	1 885	202								
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	195	50	68	6								
1.51 or more persons per room.....	212	133	35	15								
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	3 647	2 606	632	70								
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	3 496	2 537	580	70								
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	86	26	42	—								
1.51 or more persons per room.....	65	43	10	—								
<b>VALUE OF PROPERTY</b>												
Specified owner occupied <sup>1</sup> .....	828	94	573	...								
Less than \$5,000.....	—	—	—	—								
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	131	21	64	...								
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	147	9	107	...								
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	120	—	108	...								
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	175	14	129	...								
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	134	15	106	...								
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	59	13	46	...								
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	35	8	—	...								
\$35,000 or more.....	27	14	13	...								
Median value of property.....	\$15 200	...	\$15 100	...								
Mean value of property.....	\$16 400	...	\$15 700	...								
Specified owner occupied below poverty level <sup>1</sup> .....	172	38	115	...								
Less than \$5,000.....	—	—	—	—								
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	35	8	19	...								
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	37	9	23	...								
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	20	—	20	...								
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	45	14	25	...								
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	25	7	18	...								
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	10	—	10	...								
\$25,000 or more.....	—	—	—	...								
Median value of property.....	\$14 300	...	...	...								
Mean value of property.....	\$14 000	...	...	...								
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter occupied <sup>2</sup> .....	11 138	7 608	1 979	223								
Less than \$40.....	1 045	618	77	21								
\$40 to \$59.....	2 926	2 110	453	65								
\$60 to \$79.....	2 666	1 956	363	63								
\$80 to \$99.....	1 895	1 336	318	20								
\$100 to \$119.....	975	637	253	20								
\$120 to \$149.....	901	574	252	20								
\$150 to \$199.....	370	152	184	14								
\$200 to \$249.....	101	32	54	—								
\$250 or more.....	50	38	25	—								
No cash rent.....	209	155	—	—								
Median gross rent.....	\$71	\$70	\$85	\$68								
Mean gross rent.....	\$78	\$76	\$93	\$76								
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>2</sup> .....	3 647	2 606	632	70								
Less than \$40.....	452	267	24	14								
\$40 to \$59.....	1 272	962	198	43								
\$60 to \$79.....	883	697	119	7								
\$80 to \$99.....	425	320	70	6								
\$100 to \$119.....	260	146	93	—								
\$120 to \$149.....	213	151	55	—								
\$150 to \$199.....	55	7	42	—								
\$200 to \$249.....	30	7	23	—								
\$250 or more.....	17	—	—	—								
Median gross rent.....	\$62	\$62	\$75	...								
Mean gross rent.....	\$71	\$69	\$87	...								
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969</b>												
Specified renter occupied <sup>3</sup> .....	10 742	7 344	1 905	216								
Less than 20 percent.....	4 121	2 627	697	85								
20 to 24 percent.....	1 133	714	283	22								
25 to 34 percent.....	1 572	1 188	178	48								
35 to 49 percent.....	1 364	977	263	35								
50 percent or more.....	2 552	1 838	484	26								
Specified renter occupied below poverty level <sup>3</sup> .....	3 420	2 465	575	63								
Less than 20 percent.....	76	43	20	—								
20 to 24 percent.....	84	36	14	7								
25 to 34 percent.....	348	289	7	8								
35 to 49 percent.....	758	541	143	28								
50 percent or more.....	2 154	1 556	391	20								

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. Specified renter occupied units below poverty level include "no cash rent" units not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."