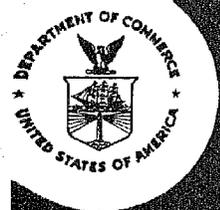


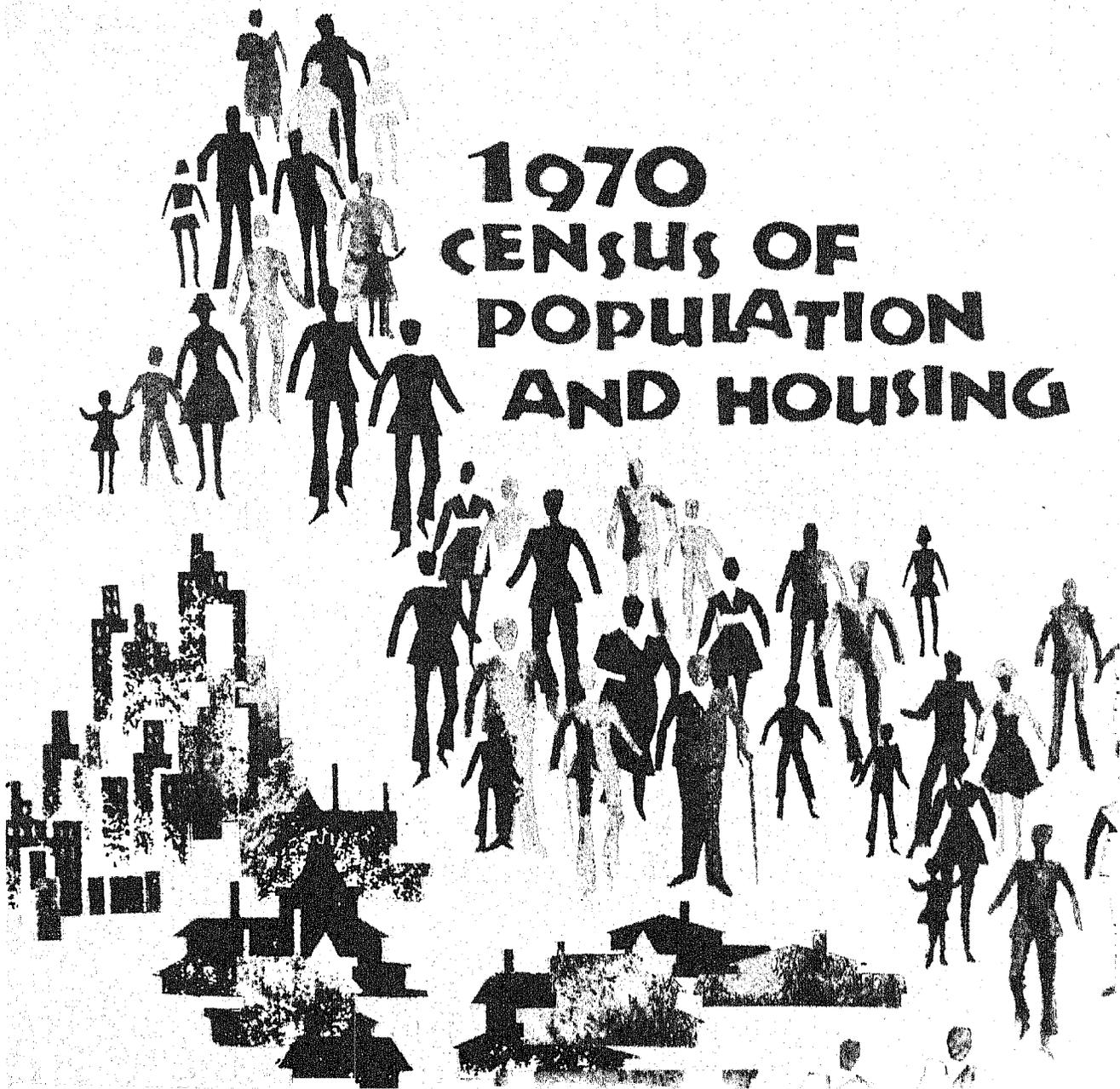
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Census Tracts

LINCOLN, NEBR.
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA



1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

U.S. DEPARTMENT
OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF
THE CENSUS

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1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

Census Tracts

LINCOLN, NEBR.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA

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accompany this report

LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.	41	Charlotte, N.C.*	81	Great Falls, Mont.
2	Akron, Ohio	42	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	82	Green Bay, Wis.
3	Albany, Ga.	43	Chicago, Ill.	83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	44	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	84	Greenville, S.C.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45	Cleveland, Ohio	85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	46	Colorado Springs, Colo.	86	Harrisburg, Pa.
7	Altoona, Pa.	47	Columbia, Mo.	87	Hartford, Conn.*
8	Amarillo, Tex.	48	Columbia, S.C.	88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	49	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	89	Houston, Tex.*
10	Anderson, Ind.	50	Columbus, Ohio	90	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio*
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.	51	Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	Huntsville, Ala.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	52	Dallas, Tex.	92	Indianapolis, Ind.
13	Asheville, N.C.	53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	93	Jackson, Mich.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*	54	Dayton, Ohio	94	Jackson, Miss.
15	Atlantic City, N.J.	55	Decatur, Ill.	95	Jacksonville, Fla.
16	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	56	Denver, Colo.	96	Jersey City, N.J.
17	Austin, Tex.	57	Des Moines, Iowa	97	Johnstown, Pa.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.	58	Detroit, Mich.*	98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
19	Baltimore, Md.	59	Dubuque, Iowa	99	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.*
20	Baton Rouge, La.*	60	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	100	Kenosha, Wis.
21	Bay City, Mich.	61	Durham, N.C.	101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	62	El Paso, Tex.	102	Lafayette, La.
23	Billings, Mont.	63	Erie, Pa.	103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	64	Eugene, Oreg.	104	Lake Charles, La.
25	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	65	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	105	Lancaster, Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.	66	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.	106	Lansing, Mich.
27	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	107	Laredo, Tex.
28	Boise City, Idaho	68	Fayetteville, N.C.	108	Las Vegas, Nev.
29	Boston, Mass.*	69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*	109	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
30	Bridgeport, Conn.	70	Flint, Mich.	110	Lawton, Ohio
31	Bristol, Conn.*	71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
32	Brockton, Mass.	72	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	112	Lexington, Ky.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	73	Fort Wayne, Ind.	113	Lima, Ohio
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	74	Fort Worth, Tex.*	114	Lincoln, Nebr.
35	Buffalo, N.Y.	75	Fresno, Calif.	115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
36	Canton, Ohio	76	Gadsden, Ala.	116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	77	Gainesville, Fla.	117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
38	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	118	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
39	Charleston, S.C.*	79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	119	Lowell, Mass.
40	Charleston, W. Va.	80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*	120	Lubbock, Tex.

Report number	Area
121	Lynchburg, Va.*
122	Macon, Ga.*
123	Madison, Wis.
124	Manchester, N.H.
125	Mansfield, Ohio
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.
127	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.
128	Meriden, Conn.
129	Miami, Fla.
130	Midland, Tex.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.
133	Mobile, Ala.
134	Modesto, Calif.
135	Monroe, La.
136	Montgomery, Ala.
137	Muncie, Ind.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.
140	New Bedford, Mass.
141	New Britain, Conn.
142	New Haven, Conn.*
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*
144	New Orleans, La.
145	New York, N.Y.
146	Newark, N.J.*
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*
149	Norwalk, Conn.*
150	Odessa, Tex.
151	Ogden, Utah
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.
153	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
154	Orlando, Fla.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
157	Pensacola, Fla.
158	Peoria, Ill.
159	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.

Report number	Area
161	Pine Bluff, Ark.
162	Pittsburgh, Pa.
163	Pittsfield, Mass.
164	Portland, Maine*
165	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.*
167	Provo-Orem, Utah
168	Pueblo, Colo.
169	Racine, Wis.
170	Raleigh, N.C.
171	Reading, Pa.
172	Reno, Nev.
173	Richmond, Va.
174	Roanoke, Va.
175	Rochester, Minn.
176	Rochester, N.Y.
177	Rockford, Ill.
178	Sacramento, Calif.*
179	Saginaw, Mich.
180	St. Joseph, Mo.
181	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.*
182	Salem, Oreg.
183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.
184	Salt Lake City, Utah
185	San Angelo, Tex.
186	San Antonio, Tex.
187	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.
188	San Diego, Calif.
189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.
190	San Jose, Calif.
191	Santa Barbara, Calif.
192	Santa Rosa, Calif.
193	Savannah, Ga.
194	Scranton, Pa.
195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.
196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.
197	Shreveport, La.
198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.
199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.
200	South Bend, Ind.

Report number	Area
201	Spokane, Wash.
202	Springfield, Ill.
203	Springfield, Mo.
204	Springfield, Ohio
205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.*
206	Stamford, Conn.
207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio- W. Va.
208	Stockton, Calif.
209	Syracuse, N.Y.
210	Tacoma, Wash.
211	Tallahassee, Fla.
212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
213	Terre Haute, Ind.
214	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.
215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
216	Topeka, Kans.
217	Trenton, N.J.
218	Tucson, Ariz.
219	Tulsa, Okla.
220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
221	Tyler, Tex.
222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
225	Waco, Tex.
226	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
227	Waterbury, Conn.*
228	Waterloo, Iowa
229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
230	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
231	Wichita, Kans.
232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
234	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
235	Wilmington, N.C.
236	Worcester, Mass.*
237	York, Pa.
238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
239	Mayagüez, P.R.
240	Ponce, P.R.
241	San Juan, P.R.

INTRODUCTION

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications	App-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics . . .	App-3
C. Accuracy of the Data	App-13
D. Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program	App-20

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GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after

evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

Organization of the text.—The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statistics. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

Content of the tables.—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well as for the tracts. All tables are arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the above-mentioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

Sample size.—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

INTRODUCTION—Continued

Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a cross-tabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "—"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000—." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of

presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

Symbols.—A dash "—" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol "U" means that the place is "unincorporated."

Boundaries.—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

TRACT COMPOSITION OF CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT

1970 Tracts

Lincoln 19

Table A. Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1960

[Only part of the area was tracted in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970]

1970 tract	1960 tract
LANCASTER COUNTY, NEBR.	
0001	0001 PART 0038 PART (+)
0002.01. . .	0002 PART
0002.02. . .	0002 PART
0004	0004 PART
0005	0005 PART 0006 PART 0030 PART 0031 PART
0006	0004 PART 0005 PART 0006 PART
0008	0008 0009 PART
0009	0009 PART
0011	0011 0002 PART 0038 PART
0012	0012 0038 PART
0013	0013 PART
0022	0022 PART
0027.01. . .	0027 PART
0027.02. . .	0027 PART
0028	0028 0022 PART
0029	0029 0001 PART 0038 PART (+)
0030	0030 PART 0031 PART (+)
0031	0031 PART 0032 PART (+)
0032	0031 PART 0032 PART (+)
0033	0033 0005 PART 0031 PART 0032 PART
0036.01. . .	0036 PART
0036.02. . .	0022 PART 0036 PART
0037	0026 0037 0013 PART 0027 PART 0038 PART (+)
0038.01. . .	0038 PART
0038.02. . .	0038 PART
0102	0030 PART 0031 PART (+)

+ UNTRACTED.

Table B. Tract Comparability: 1960 to 1970

[Only part of the area was tracted in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970.]

1960 tract	1970 tract
LANCASTER COUNTY, NEBR.	
0001	0001 PART 0029 PART
0002	0002.01 0002.02 0011 PART
0004	0004 0006 PART
0005	0005 PART 0006 PART 0033 PART
0006	0005 PART 0006 PART
0008	0008 PART
0009	0009 0008 PART
0011	0011 PART
0012	0012 PART
0013	0013 0037 PART
0022	0022 0028 PART 0036.02 PART
0026	0037 PART
0027	0027.01 0027.02 0037 PART
0028	0028 PART
0029	0029 PART
0030	0005 PART 0030 PART 0102 PART
0031	0005 PART 0030 PART 0031 PART 0032 PART 0033 PART 0102 PART
0032	0031 PART 0032 PART 0033 PART
0033	0033 PART
0036	0036.01 0036.02 PART
0037	0037 PART
0038	0038.01 0038.02 0001 PART 0011 PART 0012 PART 0029 PART 0037 PART

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Lancaster County			Lincoln											
	Total	Lincoln	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002.01	Tract 0002.02	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011
RACE															
All persons	167 972	149 518	18 454	4 089	5 780	4 781	3 152	4 849	1 221	5 619	1 932	3 722	3 574	7 752	3 366
White	164 178	146 031	18 147	4 064	5 733	4 714	3 123	4 262	1 210	5 405	1 349	3 546	3 497	7 699	3 342
Negro	2 432	2 215	217	-	20	27	17	435	3	109	537	128	45	23	9
Percent Negro	1.4	1.5	1.2	-	0.3	0.6	0.5	9.0	0.2	1.9	27.8	3.4	1.3	0.3	0.3
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages															
Under 5 years	81 832	72 342	9 490	2 013	2 883	2 256	1 488	2 414	656	2 888	1 032	1 777	1 830	3 787	1 646
3 and 4 years	6 769	5 846	923	190	238	205	164	210	39	5	76	127	163	350	174
5 to 9 years	2 636	2 251	385	75	93	59	52	71	10	2	23	41	56	153	70
5 years	7 428	6 421	1 007	223	258	162	172	251	33	1	66	182	109	425	202
6 years	1 406	1 196	210	44	42	33	36	46	8	-	16	33	18	83	36
10 to 14 years	1 482	1 287	195	48	55	34	37	49	6	-	10	37	22	83	38
14 years	7 384	6 393	991	204	350	153	146	186	47	5	45	145	79	434	196
15 to 19 years	1 500	1 287	213	30	81	30	28	33	8	3	9	19	17	81	42
15 years	9 220	8 341	879	158	321	349	120	234	50	1 635	130	167	289	379	139
16 years	1 387	1 178	209	29	94	31	23	37	11	-	9	28	15	93	32
17 years	1 354	1 177	177	39	75	38	29	38	3	1	11	26	20	83	36
18 years	1 323	1 118	205	33	52	30	28	27	8	8	14	19	31	75	23
19 years	2 298	2 154	144	33	53	104	17	64	9	670	33	40	94	73	16
20 to 24 years	2 858	2 714	144	24	47	146	23	68	19	956	63	54	129	55	32
20 years	10 902	10 177	725	162	220	509	154	414	118	1 149	286	340	418	322	129
21 years	2 814	2 668	146	27	51	146	23	117	25	601	81	71	129	64	21
25 to 34 years	2 542	2 412	130	31	44	136	16	106	28	334	80	83	99	53	30
35 to 44 years	11 125	9 819	1 306	286	357	317	239	281	68	78	122	204	260	566	271
45 to 54 years	8 488	7 385	1 103	189	367	173	161	198	54	4	60	117	128	521	226
55 to 64 years	7 992	7 035	957	202	358	163	118	191	65	1	84	145	136	395	159
65 to 74 years	3 249	2 817	432	106	128	68	69	107	46	1	31	65	50	127	51
75 years and over	2 883	2 538	345	82	118	41	46	97	50	2	32	73	65	98	29
	3 961	3 410	551	137	118	69	61	157	46	4	53	116	84	104	48
	2 431	2 160	271	74	50	47	38	88	40	3	47	96	49	66	22
Female, all ages															
Under 5 years	86 140	77 176	8 964	2 076	2 897	2 525	1 664	2 435	565	2 731	900	1 945	1 744	3 965	1 720
3 and 4 years	6 423	5 572	851	179	195	197	151	250	33	5	74	153	134	335	167
5 to 9 years	2 460	2 125	335	61	70	68	51	94	17	1	19	53	44	137	69
5 years	7 265	6 291	974	222	260	166	170	220	43	3	52	166	104	420	207
6 years	1 361	1 197	164	39	55	27	32	48	12	2	10	27	18	61	34
10 to 14 years	1 450	1 245	205	34	49	34	34	47	6	-	7	29	25	100	45
14 years	7 183	6 248	935	174	304	178	162	222	24	6	48	166	102	431	191
15 to 19 years	1 386	1 197	189	28	59	35	27	48	4	2	11	27	19	82	41
15 years	9 515	8 744	771	161	307	354	138	208	41	1 578	81	165	215	356	181
16 years	1 382	1 184	198	33	72	27	32	32	3	-	13	34	15	75	32
17 years	1 280	1 117	163	37	65	26	26	40	8	10	10	19	19	75	37
18 years	1 302	1 141	161	35	60	21	28	42	10	10	10	33	19	71	40
19 years	2 471	2 335	136	26	66	126	23	55	10	680	15	38	66	71	41
20 to 24 years	3 080	2 967	113	30	44	154	29	39	13	887	33	41	96	64	41
20 years	10 807	10 071	736	180	230	535	177	303	81	1 080	156	235	334	329	158
21 years	2 889	2 775	114	41	40	167	35	64	14	580	45	40	108	57	28
25 to 34 years	2 599	2 453	146	24	52	136	40	81	14	304	55	65	78	75	32
35 to 44 years	10 280	9 045	1 235	266	370	289	227	271	55	19	67	202	208	585	269
45 to 54 years	8 608	7 571	1 037	209	373	194	157	173	36	1	82	145	131	547	227
55 to 64 years	8 371	7 463	908	216	385	181	132	240	60	7	84	165	139	371	143
65 to 74 years	3 776	3 428	348	87	146	74	67	111	48	7	43	93	67	137	47
75 years and over	3 567	3 226	341	93	129	75	57	109	9	42	106	99	127	34	37
	5 738	5 252	486	181	126	135	96	202	67	10	73	187	142	171	52
	4 607	4 265	342	108	72	147	110	126	46	6	98	162	69	156	44
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons	167 972	149 518	18 454	4 089	5 780	4 781	3 152	4 849	1 221	5 619	1 932	3 722	3 574	7 752	3 366
In households	156 002	138 466	17 536	4 067	5 570	3 982	3 112	4 773	1 183	5 422	1 822	3 680	3 138	7 629	3 346
Head of household	53 912	48 608	5 304	1 366	1 732	1 463	1 003	1 667	480	70	716	1 347	1 139	2 297	960
Head of family	40 926	36 197	4 729	1 085	1 539	1 051	814	1 212	310	23	372	918	866	1 969	864
Primary individual	12 986	12 411	575	281	193	412	189	455	170	47	344	429	273	328	96
Wife of head	36 682	32 264	4 418	949	1 438	921	704	980	272	23	277	750	789	1 822	807
Other relative of head	60 842	53 117	7 725	1 698	2 349	1 470	1 335	1 905	349	15	576	1 376	1 014	3 378	1 537
Not related to head	4 566	4 477	89	54	51	128	70	221	82	14	253	207	196	132	42
In group quarters	11 970	11 052	918	22	210	799	40	76	38	5 497	110	42	436	123	20
Persons per household	2.89	2.85	3.31	2.98	3.22	2.72	3.10	2.86	2.46	1.74	2.54	2.73	2.76	3.32	3.49
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families	40 926	36 197	4 729	1 085	1 539	1 051	814	1 212	310	23	372	918	866	1 969	864
With own children under 18 years	21 828	18 799	3 029	588	914	574	486	615	124	10	170	415	402	1 247	587
Number of children	48 234	41 802	6 432	1 325	1 858	1 176	1 065	1 439	243	14	386	1 015	771	2 774	1 289
Husband-wife families	36 682	32 264	4 418	949	1 438	921	704	980	272	23	277	750	789	1 822	807
With own children under 18 years	19 817	17 216	2 601	519	865	494	425	480	108	10	120	334	377	1 157	551
Number of children	43 985	37 863	6 122	1 191	1 768	1 044	927	1 228	212	14	256	792	723	2 594	1 214
Percent of total under 18 years	87.1	86.7	90.1	85.2	87.4	84.6	82.0	72.5	81.9	31.1	59.8	72.1	89.3	90.5	91.5
Families with other male head	802	687	115	28	22	12	19	43	10	-	15	25	19	20	18
With own children under 18 years	229	202	27	7	7	6	10	14	3	-	7	6	4	6	11
Number of children	409	354	55	10	9	10	28	35	4	-	14	11	9	10	20
Families with female head	3 442	3 246	196	108	79	118	91	189	28	-	80	143	58	127	39
With own children under 18 years	1 782	1 670	112	62	42	74	51	121	13	-	43	75	21	84	25
Number of children	3 840	3 585	255	124	81	122	110	276	27	-	116	212	39	170	55
Percent of total under 18 years	7.6	8.2	3.8	8.9	4.0	9.9	9.7	17.7	10.4	-	27.1	19.3	4.8	5.9	4.1
Persons under 18 years	50 480	43 686	6 794	1 398	2 023	1 234	1 131	1 555	259	45	428	1 098	810	2 867</	

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lincoln—Con.														
	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0027.01
RACE															
All persons	7 959	5 912	5 579	5 600	6 962	4 650	2 168	1 639	5 381	2 157	6 102	7 156	3 761	5 375	3 231
White	7 918	5 878	5 561	5 558	6 903	4 487	2 027	1 578	5 278	2 086	5 871	7 091	3 754	5 335	3 138
Negro	8	13	4	25	26	108	75	19	32	38	169	22	3	23	67
Percent Negro	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	2.3	3.5	1.2	0.6	1.8	2.8	0.3	0.1	0.4	2.1
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages															
Under 5 years	3 930	2 894	2 608	2 622	3 257	2 043	935	1 052	2 176	1 057	2 657	3 273	1 809	2 593	1 561
3 and 4 years	427	179	196	217	237	132	71	13	101	108	232	270	120	205	142
5 to 9 years	203	88	75	78	87	49	29	—	29	35	81	104	55	79	46
5 years	631	269	205	232	264	120	38	—	49	83	193	303	186	233	105
6 years	119	48	36	41	51	22	9	—	6	12	30	56	30	42	18
10 to 14 years	128	58	47	53	51	25	11	—	15	23	41	60	29	43	20
14 years	562	405	210	244	274	99	49	6	48	96	179	306	219	255	133
15 to 19 years	94	79	45	44	58	19	10	—	11	22	35	62	43	54	37
15 years	339	356	229	227	264	161	81	262	185	93	206	263	210	242	212
16 years	83	76	41	54	51	21	10	—	8	13	34	62	50	40	17
17 years	79	82	44	50	50	21	11	2	9	17	39	50	49	48	16
18 years	75	80	40	46	54	21	10	3	12	24	36	48	34	47	32
19 years	67	68	44	36	55	36	19	87	57	14	42	43	49	53	64
20 to 24 years	35	50	60	41	54	62	31	170	99	25	55	60	28	54	63
20 years	147	150	250	228	414	605	189	376	792	113	379	486	81	217	349
21 years	35	56	62	43	69	136	34	150	177	22	72	80	31	46	95
22 years	28	33	47	44	82	148	40	103	218	20	93	100	17	49	85
25 to 34 years	614	236	334	343	420	336	118	100	337	137	325	502	184	347	197
35 to 44 years	679	396	242	261	280	126	79	65	128	78	197	311	200	247	130
45 to 54 years	328	460	344	310	298	142	98	72	127	115	256	269	265	358	113
55 to 59 years	75	150	145	144	169	61	57	31	73	60	151	102	83	140	39
60 to 64 years	59	110	151	134	177	69	49	46	77	59	136	107	78	140	37
65 to 74 years	45	115	203	173	278	105	59	50	140	63	233	188	127	143	65
75 years and over	24	68	99	109	182	87	47	31	119	52	170	166	56	66	39
Female, all ages															
Under 5 years	4 029	3 018	2 971	2 978	3 705	2 607	1 233	587	3 205	1 100	3 445	3 883	1 952	2 782	1 680
3 and 4 years	406	176	166	197	255	125	58	3	95	86	225	251	111	192	119
5 to 9 years	184	75	60	77	108	45	22	—	22	33	76	102	47	71	47
5 years	626	264	168	196	241	100	59	1	68	86	186	329	182	217	107
6 years	127	53	41	46	43	21	9	—	16	15	39	69	28	35	23
10 to 14 years	125	51	35	28	63	17	15	—	18	14	35	55	33	41	12
14 years	537	361	190	232	258	103	50	1	56	87	178	318	216	231	115
15 to 19 years	86	82	35	51	43	17	8	1	12	16	34	60	48	43	22
15 years	365	335	263	267	251	368	139	126	381	84	314	287	176	249	275
16 years	109	69	55	41	43	18	8	1	12	17	37	54	39	50	19
17 years	80	84	42	40	42	23	14	—	10	17	32	43	41	48	25
18 years	67	70	42	41	46	33	13	2	17	12	45	59	39	45	22
19 years	60	62	50	64	51	136	40	31	107	18	92	53	29	52	77
20 to 24 years	49	50	74	81	69	158	64	92	235	20	108	78	28	54	132
20 years	195	135	294	310	468	601	238	199	828	124	528	527	90	256	359
21 years	39	46	52	84	108	169	73	74	244	30	126	89	27	50	111
22 years	26	28	69	79	114	148	56	74	237	23	123	95	20	51	78
25 to 34 years	731	279	315	318	396	235	93	18	245	114	333	444	208	330	164
35 to 44 years	626	462	288	280	288	149	59	21	153	98	239	318	244	312	128
45 to 54 years	310	432	363	393	393	181	119	26	218	142	305	343	253	381	127
55 to 59 years	79	157	201	186	236	102	72	28	178	63	210	171	110	177	49
60 to 64 years	66	107	178	169	220	125	89	44	188	58	194	174	105	157	68
65 to 74 years	52	144	284	249	431	265	127	69	403	72	394	377	168	191	89
75 years and over	36	166	229	211	268	253	130	51	392	86	339	344	89	89	89
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons	7 959	5 912	5 579	5 600	6 962	4 650	2 168	1 639	5 381	2 157	6 102	7 156	3 761	5 375	3 231
In households	7 955	5 724	5 439	5 278	6 940	4 380	2 120	1 043	5 216	2 157	5 864	6 989	3 753	5 360	2 726
Head of household	2 004	1 608	1 996	1 808	2 669	2 048	1 022	796	3 067	788	2 397	2 519	1 788	1 798	968
Head of family	1 928	1 524	1 622	1 525	1 924	1 019	438	109	1 054	587	1 581	1 815	1 009	1 527	749
Primary individual	76	84	374	283	745	1 029	584	687	2 013	201	816	704	171	207	217
Wife of head	1 819	1 442	1 462	1 389	1 691	838	327	75	805	484	1 323	1 594	940	1 409	653
Other relative of head	4 075	2 613	1 870	1 988	2 354	1 083	545	58	748	841	1 896	2 586	1 584	2 068	1 643
Not related to head	57	61	111	93	226	411	226	114	596	44	248	290	49	85	65
In group quarters	4	188	140	322	22	270	48	596	165	—	238	167	8	15	525
Persons per household	3.97	3.56	2.72	2.92	2.60	2.14	2.07	1.31	1.70	2.74	2.45	2.77	3.18	2.98	2.82
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families	1 928	1 524	1 622	1 525	1 924	1 019	438	109	1 054	587	1 581	1 815	1 009	1 527	749
With own children under 18 years	1 502	923	700	728	778	355	154	19	242	275	630	858	563	760	388
Number of children	3 632	2 065	1 364	1 529	1 742	751	347	24	434	600	1 319	2 006	1 267	1 568	806
Husband-wife families	1 819	1 442	1 462	1 389	1 691	838	327	75	805	484	1 323	1 594	940	1 409	653
With own children under 18 years	1 419	879	628	670	687	289	115	11	169	230	537	770	526	704	336
Number of children	3 441	1 967	1 239	1 410	1 556	617	263	15	291	497	1 127	1 812	1 190	1 452	699
Percent of total under 18 years	93.5	93.0	88.6	88.7	85.7	75.6	67.3	46.9	60.0	76.9	79.6	86.6	92.5	90.1	82.0
Families with other male head	13	8	24	27	48	37	14	8	34	21	42	42	7	13	17
With own children under 18 years	9	2	5	8	7	5	1	2	2	4	8	11	4	3	8
Number of children	13	6	6	11	12	9	1	2	2	5	10	14	6	6	18
Families with female head	96	74	136	109	185	144	97	26	215	82	216	179	62	105	77
With own children under 18 years	74	42	67	50	84	61	38	6	71	41	85	77	33	53	44
Number of children	178	92	119	108	174	125	83	7	141	98	182	180	71	110	89
Percent of total under 18 years	4.8	4.3	8.5	6.8	9.6	15.3	21.2	21.9	29.1	15.2	12.9	8.6	5.5	6.8	10.4
Persons under 18 years	3 682	2 115	1 399	1 590	1 815	816	391	32	485	646	1 416	2 093	1 286	1 611	852
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over	2 404	2 120	2 042	1 973	2 540	1 711	787	1 033	1 989	792	2 088	2 456	1 327	1 954	1 218
Single	544	602	469	458	666										

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lincoln—Con.												Balance of Lancaster County		
	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0036.01	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0037	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0038.02	Tract 0001	Tract 0011
RACE															
All persons	4 686	6 090	1 164	4 285	717	19	1 541	592	680	552	583	1 371	3 749	2	24
White	4 655	6 065	1 156	4 228	703	19	1 522	592	468	551	583	1 366	3 716	...	24
Negro	18	5	—	40	2	—	6	—	156	—	—	—	3	...	—
Percent Negro	0.4	0.1	—	0.9	0.3	—	0.4	—	22.9	—	—	—	0.1	...	—
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages	2 219	2 967	574	2 165	377	8	792	305	677	264	295	674	1 888	...	20
Under 5 years	221	266	66	271	36	1	64	35	—	39	35	49	172	...	—
3 and 4 years	105	99	23	101	9	1	23	15	—	13	14	32	73	...	—
5 to 9 years	273	283	47	282	34	—	53	31	—	31	41	79	272	...	—
5 years	52	52	9	57	6	—	12	7	—	6	13	11	56	...	—
6 years	46	49	5	61	6	—	7	—	—	6	9	12	51	...	—
10 to 14 years	266	246	33	238	29	—	13	6	—	22	34	105	251	...	—
14 years	59	52	7	41	6	—	7	—	—	5	6	29	64	...	—
15 to 19 years	196	220	30	140	32	—	60	19	31	19	29	80	184	...	5
15 years	46	47	5	32	6	—	11	3	—	7	3	17	39	...	1
16 years	36	46	4	35	9	—	8	3	—	2	8	13	47	...	—
17 years	43	46	5	19	6	—	10	4	—	7	2	20	44	...	3
18 years	39	46	6	27	4	—	15	5	11	3	7	22	29	...	—
19 years	32	35	10	27	7	—	16	4	18	—	9	8	25	...	1
20 to 24 years	92	300	112	231	60	1	103	33	130	16	14	29	59	...	3
20 years	17	56	16	34	14	—	21	3	24	—	4	8	7	...	1
21 years	19	70	21	52	14	1	19	10	29	2	6	9	13	...	—
25 to 34 years	351	438	98	411	61	3	125	54	251	50	60	47	291	...	6
35 to 44 years	362	295	52	232	36	2	84	31	146	38	34	118	338	...	2
45 to 54 years	246	352	68	164	38	1	112	27	84	32	23	121	195	...	3
55 to 59 years	72	149	29	58	13	—	45	14	16	8	8	21	55	...	1
60 to 64 years	51	143	14	50	14	—	29	12	11	4	4	14	30	...	—
65 to 74 years	53	185	18	67	12	—	33	12	8	4	11	5	18	...	—
75 years and over	36	90	7	21	12	—	21	6	—	1	2	6	23	...	—
Female, all ages	2 467	3 123	590	2 120	340	11	749	287	3	288	288	697	1 861	...	4
Under 5 years	215	252	74	262	30	2	74	35	—	40	31	42	177	...	1
3 and 4 years	84	97	23	99	16	1	21	15	—	14	14	14	74	...	—
5 to 9 years	303	268	37	272	30	2	53	25	—	34	48	89	267	...	—
5 years	49	59	9	50	8	1	7	6	—	6	15	15	42	...	—
6 years	63	61	11	59	4	1	8	6	—	7	7	18	48	...	—
10 to 14 years	312	241	29	201	35	—	54	26	1	26	28	100	254	...	—
14 years	56	55	7	36	9	—	15	4	—	4	7	22	41	...	—
15 to 19 years	217	221	57	142	30	—	70	26	—	29	18	89	180	...	—
15 years	47	55	13	26	6	—	13	9	—	7	1	21	46	...	—
16 years	52	23	10	19	3	—	11	5	—	12	7	19	53	...	—
17 years	48	65	4	24	9	—	10	5	—	3	4	20	29	...	—
18 years	32	34	11	38	6	—	15	5	—	5	2	22	26	...	—
19 years	38	44	19	35	6	—	21	2	—	2	4	7	26	...	—
20 to 24 years	128	299	123	254	52	2	113	27	—	19	14	16	74	...	1
20 years	32	62	23	48	14	—	25	4	—	4	2	7	13	...	—
21 years	28	60	28	47	15	1	20	1	—	1	1	3	15	...	—
25 to 34 years	389	406	85	398	47	2	88	55	—	60	62	66	316	...	—
35 to 44 years	356	345	54	210	34	2	81	24	1	36	30	129	329	...	—
45 to 54 years	237	375	71	159	29	1	116	27	—	24	24	112	157	...	1
55 to 59 years	67	170	24	72	15	—	34	10	—	8	9	16	48	...	—
60 to 64 years	62	170	16	38	11	—	22	14	1	5	9	20	24	...	—
65 to 74 years	50	249	10	81	22	—	32	13	—	4	10	12	21	...	—
75 years and over	131	127	10	31	5	—	12	5	—	3	5	6	14	...	—
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons	4 686	6 090	1 164	4 285	717	19	1 541	592	680	552	583	1 371	3 749	...	24
In households	4 562	6 077	1 164	4 285	708	19	1 541	592	6	552	583	1 353	3 656	...	6
Head of household	1 258	2 109	436	1 285	245	7	572	179	2	147	155	362	945	...	2
Head of family	1 182	1 751	365	1 117	194	7	452	157	2	143	150	336	907	...	2
Primary individual	76	358	71	168	51	—	120	22	—	4	5	26	38	...	—
Wife of head	1 114	1 618	331	1 002	172	7	411	143	2	142	146	321	870	...	2
Other relative of head	2 156	2 245	378	1 917	265	5	513	259	2	260	278	664	1 824	...	2
Not related to head	34	105	19	81	26	—	45	11	—	3	4	6	17	...	—
In group quarters	124	13	—	—	9	—	—	—	674	—	—	18	93	...	18
Persons per household	3.63	2.88	2.67	3.33	2.89	2.71	2.69	3.31	...	3.76	3.76	3.74	3.87	...	...
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families	1 182	1 751	365	1 117	194	7	452	157	2	143	150	336	907	...	2
With own children under 18 years	805	837	184	729	93	2	210	91	1	101	100	238	490	...	1
Number of children	1 815	1 780	322	1 608	212	5	406	207	2	226	238	555	1 617	...	—
Husband-wife families	1 114	1 618	331	1 002	172	7	411	143	2	142	146	321	870	...	2
With own children under 18 years	771	784	164	647	79	2	184	81	1	100	100	230	663	...	1
Number of children	1 743	1 685	294	1 418	178	5	357	189	2	225	238	539	1 551	...	1
Percent of total under 18 years	93.6	91.7	89.9	84.4	76.4	100.0	84.2	89.2	...	97.8	98.3	93.9	93.9	...	20.0
Families with other male head	23	22	13	19	3	—	7	5	—	1	—	1	7	...	—
With own children under 18 years	7	3	5	11	2	—	3	4	—	1	—	1	5	...	—
Number of children	11	6	6	19	4	—	4	6	—	1	—	3	13	...	—
Families with female head	45	111	21	96	19	—	34	9	—	4	—	14	30	...	—
With own children under 18 years	27	50	15	71	12	—	23	6	—	—	—	7	22	...	—
Number of children	61	89	22	171	30	—	45	12	—	—	—	13	53	...	—
Percent of total under 18 years	3.3	4.8	6.7	10.2	12.9	—	10.6	5.7	—	—	—	2.3	3.2	...	—
Persons under 18 years	1 862	1 838	327	1 681	233	5	424	212	3	230	242	574	1 651	...	5
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over	1 518	2 224	435	1 415	284	7	629	215	677	177	191	470	1 257	...	20
Single	347	513	76	316	80	—	140	53	286	31	42	140	317	...	17
Married	1 139	1 635	339	1 032	180	7	432	154	206	145	148	324	902	...	3
Separated	1	7	—	9	3	—	14	5	56	—	1	1	6	...	—
Widowed	22	43	6	23	8	—	15	4	26	1	1	3	9	...	—
Divorced	10	33	14	44	16	—	42	4	159	—	—	3	29	...	—
Female, 14 years old and over	1 693	2 417	457	1 421	254	7	583	205	2	192	188	488	1 204	...	3
Single	359	423	72	215	47	—	88	37	—	38	29	125	259	...	—
Married	1 157	1 657	345	1 052	182	7	435	151	2	147	147	326	886	...	3
Separated															

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Lancaster County—Con.														
	Tract 0022	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0037	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103
RACE															
All persons	6	3	84	118	103	3 067	134	552	520	1 066	1 491	1	3 148	2 321	2 393
White	6	...	84	117	102	2 971	134	475	454	1 055	1 470	...	3 139	2 319	2 384
Negro	...	...	...	...	1	79	...	63	59	8	3	...	2	...	2
Percent Negro	...	...	...	...	1.0	2.6	...	11.4	11.3	0.8	0.2	...	0.1	...	0.1
AGE BY SEX															
Male, all ages															
Under 5 years	4	...	41	60	49	1 517	68	394	340	536	720	...	1 600	1 195	1 250
3 and 4 years	...	...	2	2	4	325	5	14	...	36	50	...	160	89	89
5 to 9 years	...	...	2	1	1	122	2	5	...	13	26	...	59	42	49
5 years	...	...	2	8	6	227	5	12	4	48	72	...	190	134	134
6 years	...	...	1	2	1	62	1	4	...	11	7	...	35	22	27
10 to 14 years	...	...	1	2	1	44	2	2	...	10	14	...	42	25	22
14 years	...	...	4	6	9	128	5	26	13	61	101	...	185	129	147
15 to 19 years	...	...	2	2	1	19	1	3	7	16	23	...	40	26	37
15 years	1	...	5	10	6	45	3	95	48	57	73	...	146	108	119
16 years	...	...	1	2	1	11	...	4	10	18	22	...	40	19	34
17 years	1	...	2	2	1	15	1	6	12	11	13	...	33	31	22
18 years	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	29	10	14	19	...	33	20	24
19 years	...	...	1	3	2	4	1	27	6	8	8	...	20	21	21
20 to 24 years	...	...	1	3	2	7	1	29	10	6	11	...	20	17	18
20 years	...	...	2	3	1	207	14	114	39	37	25	...	80	57	64
21 years	...	...	1	1	1	20	1	37	6	12	9	...	16	9	13
25 to 34 years	...	...	...	...	...	26	6	33	8	6	3	...	193	139	117
35 to 44 years	...	...	7	3	...	425	13	61	52	43	74	...	193	139	117
45 to 54 years	1	...	8	7	5	105	6	26	48	80	102	...	224	142	143
55 to 59 years	1	...	4	6	7	40	6	19	47	68	102	...	179	133	139
60 to 64 years	1	...	2	5	5	5	3	6	29	32	36	...	77	72	77
65 to 74 years	...	...	2	3	1	3	3	11	25	24	27	...	42	68	58
75 years and over	...	...	2	5	3	1	3	9	25	39	44	...	79	88	100
75 years and over	...	...	1	2	2	6	2	1	10	11	14	...	45	35	50
Female, all ages															
Under 5 years	2	...	43	58	54	1 550	66	158	180	530	771	...	1 548	1 126	1 143
3 and 4 years	...	...	4	9	3	294	10	9	...	30	64	...	120	93	94
5 to 9 years	...	...	1	1	2	96	4	4	...	16	27	...	49	37	44
5 years	...	...	2	2	2	226	4	13	3	49	76	...	209	101	125
6 years	...	...	...	1	1	47	2	1	...	11	10	...	33	16	18
10 to 14 years	...	...	...	...	...	55	2	1	...	9	17	...	41	15	29
14 years	...	...	8	2	5	109	3	26	9	64	99	...	175	115	122
15 to 19 years	...	...	1	1	1	20	...	4	2	13	23	...	45	17	29
15 years	1	...	3	2	9	77	6	17	15	55	80	...	165	113	81
16 years	...	...	1	...	2	17	1	4	3	16	17	...	42	18	22
17 years	...	...	...	...	3	11	1	5	4	12	18	...	39	24	16
18 years	1	...	...	...	2	13	...	2	6	11	22	...	27	22	23
19 years	...	...	1	1	1	12	2	5	1	4	14	...	33	29	13
20 to 24 years	...	...	1	1	1	24	2	1	1	12	9	...	24	20	7
20 years	...	...	4	9	1	285	10	16	17	32	46	...	103	74	62
21 years	...	...	...	...	...	26	2	2	3	6	11	...	21	15	13
25 to 34 years	...	...	2	4	1	52	3	4	3	8	10	...	14	19	14
35 to 44 years	...	...	7	4	2	404	7	23	14	53	98	...	182	133	123
45 to 54 years	...	...	5	7	8	93	5	22	33	75	103	...	203	134	144
55 to 59 years	...	...	6	8	8	33	6	11	34	71	105	...	168	123	136
60 to 64 years	...	...	2	5	3	12	5	7	13	20	33	...	56	56	49
65 to 74 years	...	...	1	4	1	8	3	7	12	32	30	...	40	59	56
75 years and over	1	...	...	2	3	5	6	4	19	36	21	...	70	75	87
75 years and over	...	...	1	4	9	4	1	3	11	13	16	...	57	50	62
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD															
All persons	6	...	84	118	103	3 067	134	552	520	1 066	1 491	...	3 148	2 321	2 393
In households	6	...	84	118	90	3 051	134	315	...	1 043	1 441	...	3 147	2 289	2 393
Head of household	3	...	26	38	24	852	51	93	...	335	414	...	885	703	747
Head of family	1	...	23	33	21	841	40	81	...	292	382	...	805	619	645
Primary individual	2	...	3	5	3	11	11	12	...	43	32	...	80	84	102
Wife of head	1	...	21	31	17	764	35	75	...	280	360	...	763	577	612
Other relative of head	2	...	36	47	49	1 429	46	141	...	428	655	...	1 483	997	1 018
Not related to head	...	...	1	2	...	6	2	6	...	...	12	...	16	12	16
In group quarters	...	...	...	...	13	16	...	237	520	23	50	...	1	32	...
Persons per household	...	...	3.23	3.11	3.75	3.58	2.63	3.39	...	3.11	3.48	...	3.56	3.26	3.20
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN															
All families	1	...	23	33	21	841	40	81	...	292	382	...	805	619	645
With own children under 18 years	1	...	12	14	9	642	16	49	...	145	229	...	484	310	342
Number of children	1	...	26	32	36	1 339	35	113	...	348	536	...	1 216	756	836
Husband-wife families	1	...	21	31	17	764	35	75	...	280	360	...	763	577	612
With own children under 18 years	1	...	12	13	9	574	15	45	...	141	219	...	475	299	333
Number of children	1	...	26	30	36	1 170	34	106	...	343	515	...	1 199	728	815
Percent of total under 18 years	...	...	96.3	90.9	94.7	84.5	97.1	70.7	...	92.7	89.9	...	95.7	91.6	94.7
Families with other male head	...	...	2	...	2	8	2	2	...	5	8	...	27	21	15
With own children under 18 years	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	1	...	1	4	...	4	5	2
Number of children	...	...	...	...	...	10	1	1	...	2	9	...	8	12	6
Families with female head	...	...	2	...	2	69	3	4	...	7	14	...	15	21	18
With own children under 18 years	...	...	...	...	...	64	...	3	...	3	6	...	5	6	7
Number of children	...	...	...	...	...	159	...	6	...	3	12	...	9	16	15
Percent of total under 18 years	...	...	...	6.1	...	11.5	...	4.0	...	0.8	2.1	...	0.7	2.0	1.7
Persons under 18 years	1	...	27	33	38	1 384	35	150	74	370	573	...	1 253	795	861
MARITAL STATUS															
Male, 14 years old and over	4	...	35	46	31	856	54	345	330	407	520	...	1 105	869	908
Single	2	...	11	15	12	80	16	186	240	106	134	...	290	222	254
Married	1	...	23	31	18	772	36	132	54	286	370	...	780	594	619
Separated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	9	1	3	...	5	6	...
Widowed	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	3	6	9	7	...	22	29	23
Divorced	1	...	...	...	1	4	1	24	30	6	9	...	13	24	12
Female, 14 years old and over	2	...	30	45	45	941	49	114	170	400	555	...	1 089	834	831
Single	1	...	6	6	15	86	7	28	77	77	153	...	240	168	137
Married	1	...	23	32	18	808	36	77	56	286	374	...	779	589	620
Separated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	6	1	...	4	2	...
Widowed	...	...	...	7	12	15	5	7	23	30	24	...	64	70	66
Divorced	...	...	1	...	...	32	1	2	14	7	4	...	6	7	8

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Lancaster County—Con.	Totals for split tracts												
	Tract 0104	Tract 0001	Tract 0011	Tract 0022	Tract 0027,02	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0036,02	Tract 0037	Tract 0038,01
RACE														
All persons	3 421	4 091	3 390	6 108	4 689	1 248	4 403	820	3 086	1 675	1 144	1 618	2 074	1 372
White	3 407	4 066	3 366	5 877	4 658	1 240	4 345	805	2 990	1 656	1 067	1 606	2 053	1 367
Negro	—	—	—	9	169	18	—	40	3	79	6	63	8	3
Percent Negro	—	—	0.3	2.8	0.4	—	0.9	0.4	2.6	0.4	5.5	0.5	0.1	—
AGE BY SEX														
Male, all ages														
Under 5 years	1 694	2 014	1 666	2 661	2 220	615	2 225	426	1 525	860	699	800	1 015	674
3 and 4 years	138	190	174	232	221	68	273	40	326	69	49	75	85	49
5 to 9 years	63	75	70	81	105	25	102	10	123	25	20	26	40	32
5 years	165	223	202	193	273	49	290	40	227	58	43	79	113	79
6 years	39	44	36	30	52	9	58	7	62	13	11	17	20	11
10 to 14 years	30	48	38	41	46	6	63	7	44	15	8	16	23	12
14 years	177	204	196	179	266	37	244	38	128	68	57	83	135	105
15 to 19 years	36	30	42	35	59	9	43	7	19	18	10	21	29	29
15 years	158	158	144	207	196	35	150	38	45	63	114	76	102	80
16 years	46	29	33	34	46	6	34	7	11	11	7	25	25	17
17 years	27	39	36	40	36	6	37	10	15	9	9	13	21	13
18 years	45	33	26	36	43	5	19	6	8	10	33	21	21	20
19 years	22	33	16	42	39	7	30	6	4	16	32	17	15	22
20 to 24 years	18	24	33	55	32	11	30	9	7	17	33	6	20	8
20 years	79	162	132	379	92	114	234	61	208	117	147	53	39	29
21 years	17	27	22	72	17	17	35	15	20	22	40	12	13	8
25 to 34 years	16	31	30	93	19	21	52	14	27	25	43	8	9	9
35 to 44 years	173	286	277	325	351	105	414	61	428	138	115	93	134	47
45 to 54 years	200	189	228	198	362	60	239	41	107	90	57	118	136	118
55 to 64 years	202	202	162	257	247	72	170	45	41	118	46	100	125	121
65 to 74 years	80	107	52	152	72	31	63	18	5	48	20	40	44	21
75 years and over	77	82	29	136	51	16	53	15	3	32	23	28	31	14
	153	137	48	233	53	20	72	15	1	36	21	43	55	5
	92	74	22	170	36	8	23	14	6	23	7	12	16	6
Female, all ages														
Under 5 years	1 727	2 077	1 724	3 447	2 469	633	2 178	394	1 561	815	445	818	1 059	698
3 and 4 years	120	179	168	225	215	78	271	33	296	84	44	70	95	42
5 to 9 years	54	61	69	76	84	24	100	18	97	25	19	30	41	14
5 years	162	222	207	186	303	39	274	32	228	57	38	83	124	89
6 years	24	39	34	39	49	9	50	9	48	7	10	17	25	15
10 to 14 years	35	34	45	35	63	11	60	4	56	10	7	16	24	18
14 years	198	174	191	178	312	37	203	40	109	57	52	90	127	100
15 to 19 years	34	28	41	34	56	8	36	10	20	15	8	17	30	22
15 years	146	161	181	315	218	60	144	39	77	76	43	84	98	89
16 years	55	33	32	37	47	14	26	8	17	14	13	23	18	21
17 years	29	37	37	32	52	11	19	6	11	12	10	24	25	19
18 years	33	35	30	45	48	4	24	11	13	10	7	14	26	20
19 years	18	26	41	93	33	12	39	7	12	17	10	9	16	22
20 to 24 years	11	30	41	108	38	19	36	7	24	23	3	14	13	7
20 years	76	180	159	528	128	127	263	53	287	123	43	51	60	16
21 years	15	41	28	126	32	23	48	14	26	27	6	10	13	7
25 to 34 years	12	24	32	123	28	30	51	16	53	23	5	9	11	3
35 to 44 years	182	266	269	333	389	92	402	49	406	95	78	113	160	67
45 to 54 years	205	209	227	239	356	59	217	42	95	86	46	111	133	129
55 to 64 years	196	217	144	305	238	77	167	37	34	122	38	95	129	112
65 to 74 years	86	87	48	210	67	26	77	18	12	39	17	28	42	16
75 years and over	88	93	34	194	62	17	42	12	8	25	21	37	39	20
	157	181	52	395	50	10	83	25	5	38	17	40	31	12
	111	108	44	339	131	11	35	14	4	13	8	16	21	6
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD														
All persons	3 421	4 091	3 390	6 108	4 689	1 248	4 403	820	3 086	1 675	1 144	1 618	2 074	1 372
In households	3 413	4 069	3 352	5 870	4 565	1 248	4 403	798	3 070	1 675	907	1 595	2 024	1 354
Head of household	1 128	1 367	962	2 400	1 259	462	1 323	269	859	623	272	482	569	363
Head of family	942	1 086	866	1 582	1 183	388	1 150	215	848	492	238	435	532	336
Primary individual	186	281	96	818	76	74	173	54	11	131	34	47	37	27
Wife of head	878	950	809	1 324	1 115	352	1 033	189	771	446	218	422	506	321
Other relative of head	1 391	1 698	1 539	1 898	2 157	414	1 964	314	1 434	559	400	688	933	664
Not related to head	16	54	42	248	34	20	83	26	6	47	17	3	16	6
In group quarters	8	22	38	238	124	—	—	22	16	—	237	23	50	18
Persons per household	3.03	2.98	3.48	2.45	3.63	2.70	3.33	2.97	3.57	2.69	3.33	3.31	3.56	3.73
TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN														
All families	942	1 086	866	1 582	1 183	388	1 150	215	848	492	238	435	532	336
With own children under 18 years	486	588	588	631	805	196	743	102	644	226	140	246	329	238
Number of children	1 157	1 325	1 290	1 320	1 815	348	1 640	248	1 344	441	320	574	774	555
Husband-wife families	878	950	809	1 324	1 115	352	1 033	189	771	446	218	422	506	321
With own children under 18 years	464	519	552	538	771	176	660	88	576	199	126	241	319	230
Number of children	1 118	1 191	1 215	1 128	1 743	320	1 448	214	1 175	391	295	568	753	539
Percent of total under 18 years	93.6	85.2	91.2	79.6	93.6	90.4	84.5	79.0	84.6	85.2	81.5	94.7	92.4	93.9
Families with other male head	23	28	18	42	23	15	19	5	8	9	7	6	8	1
With own children under 18 years	5	7	11	8	7	5	11	2	4	4	5	2	4	1
Number of children	6	10	20	10	11	6	19	4	10	5	7	3	9	3
Families with female head	41	108	39	216	45	21	98	21	69	37	13	7	18	14
With own children under 18 years	17	62	25	85	27	15	72	12	64	23	9	3	6	7
Number of children	33	124	55	182	61	22	173	30	159	45	18	3	12	13
Percent of total under 18 years	2.8	8.9	4.1	12.8	3.3	6.2	10.1	11.1	11.4	9.8	5.0	0.5	1.5	2.3
Persons under 18 years	1 195	1 398	1 332	1 417	1 862	354	1 714	271	1 389	459	362	600	815	574
MARITAL STATUS														
Male, 14 years old and over														
Single	1 250	1 427	1 136	2 092	1 519	470	1 461	315	863	683	560	584	711	470
Married	299	347	282	559	347	87	331	92	80	156	239	137	176	140
Separated	886	980	824	1 381	1 140	362	1 063	198	779	468	286	431	518	324
Widowed	—	10	7	11	1	1	9	3	—	14	17	1	4	1
Divorced	43	51	11	85	22	7	23	8	—	16	7	10	8	3
	22	49	19	67	10	14	44	17	4	43	28	6	9	3
Female, 14 years old and over														
Single	1 281	1 530	1 199	2 892	1 695	487	1 466	299	948	632	319	592	743	489
Married	214	252	267	514	360	78	221	62	86	95	65	115	182	125
Separated	895	1 003	826	1 420	1 158	368	1 084	200	815	471	228			

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lancaster County			Lincoln											
	Total	Lincoln	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002.01	Tract 0002.02	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	167 972	149 518	18 454	4 007	5 780	4 781	3 152	4 849	1 400	5 603	1 948	3 722	3 574	7 752	3 366
Native of native parentage	148 058	131 487	16 571	3 598	5 224	4 423	2 842	4 360	942	5 239	1 680	3 159	3 134	7 081	3 168
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	15 725	14 075	1 650	316	494	279	287	372	252	160	167	436	346	555	178
Foreign born	4 189	3 956	233	93	62	79	23	117	206	204	101	127	94	116	22
Foreign stock	19 914	18 031	1 883	409	556	358	310	489	458	364	268	563	440	671	194
United Kingdom	1 255	1 113	142	41	27	44	7	32	7	13	8	46	7	35	12
Ireland (Eire)	375	362	13	27	6	—	7	6	—	—	—	11	—	—	6
Sweden	1 359	1 204	155	63	57	31	47	34	21	—	—	26	25	69	15
Germany	4 864	4 220	644	116	140	61	108	113	42	20	95	117	65	158	22
Poland	415	356	59	—	6	14	—	6	22	7	11	7	23	19	—
Czechoslovakia	1 021	840	181	13	51	6	—	36	8	7	—	43	26	43	19
Austria	234	227	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	20	7	7	—
Hungary	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	8	9	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	3 727	3 552	175	20	105	50	56	93	318	7	7	49	75	133	36
Italy	434	411	23	—	5	—	5	8	—	—	8	—	14	—	—
Canada	1 003	939	64	5	22	22	18	—	—	28	9	11	79	12	13
Mexico	633	618	15	10	—	6	8	13	6	19	52	113	5	14	23
Cuba	160	154	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	26	—	—	17
Other America	211	205	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	26	—
All other and not reported	4 167	3 774	393	100	137	124	54	143	34	250	37	96	103	155	35
Persons of Spanish language ¹	2 113	1 886	227	30	14	19	15	93	13	33	83	225	11	68	46
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	1 332	1 247	85	10	14	10	8	26	13	33	52	146	5	49	22
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	57 105	51 336	5 769	1 115	1 981	1 857	962	1 547	411	5 474	621	1 115	1 427	2 591	1 089
Nursery school	1 132	1 037	95	19	52	38	36	13	—	—	25	—	—	55	—
Public	365	330	35	11	13	27	17	13	—	—	25	—	—	17	—
Kindergarten	2 683	2 329	354	74	80	38	61	125	10	—	7	81	36	222	130
Public	2 594	2 253	341	68	71	38	61	125	10	—	7	81	36	222	123
Elementary	23 866	20 696	3 170	700	1 016	554	566	663	134	5	112	549	342	1 338	599
Public	21 075	18 091	2 984	547	933	541	566	629	134	5	112	459	314	1 187	569
High school	10 406	9 100	1 306	268	480	169	204	231	63	39	146	174	156	586	244
Public	9 330	8 116	1 214	233	480	158	204	223	63	39	146	106	136	571	223
College	19 018	18 174	844	54	353	1 058	95	515	204	5 430	331	311	893	390	105
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	93.1	92.7	95.8	89.1	99.2	68.4	89.2	95.8	99.9	99.9	89.1	87.1	81.3	93.5	90.3
18 and 19 years	76.7	77.6	56.8	66.7	73.8	80.7	27.6	71.6	79.6	96.9	90.0	61.1	76.9	64.7	62.9
20 and 21 years	62.1	63.4	32.6	—	61.3	78.8	31.3	47.8	60.4	99.9	67.9	43.4	83.5	31.0	12.6
22 to 24 years	33.3	34.0	26.3	—	40.6	35.0	13.8	38.6	41.2	95.1	34.9	31.3	46.9	24.1	19.3
25 to 34 years	12.2	11.7	15.8	3.9	8.5	11.0	8.0	12.8	25.1	89.0	11.7	4.5	32.3	10.7	4.7
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	5.1	4.7	11.9	23.0	6.1	6.7	16.4	12.5	4.4	0.2	7.5	6.3	2.2	9.4	6.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over	85 147	75 391	9 756	2 222	3 102	1 975	1 592	2 338	801	107	964	1 887	1 611	3 974	1 618
No school years completed	411	366	45	13	5	15	10	23	43	—	11	12	—	27	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	900	775	125	29	13	11	35	47	35	—	57	19	—	19	9
5 to 7 years	3 272	2 857	415	150	54	44	108	183	114	—	99	136	47	43	29
8 years	8 120	6 744	1 376	311	194	187	186	374	158	—	189	255	112	312	124
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 219	9 786	1 433	444	436	366	330	507	168	7	221	370	145	459	211
4 years	32 534	28 528	4 006	1 031	1 522	829	641	871	198	14	282	720	609	1 837	749
College: 1 to 3 years	13 768	12 495	1 273	180	471	260	169	187	61	32	75	189	234	723	265
4 years or more	14 923	13 840	1 083	64	407	263	113	146	24	54	30	186	464	554	225
Median school years completed	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.2	12.6	12.4	12.2	12.0	9.9	16.0	10.7	12.2	12.8	12.6	12.6
Percent high school graduates	71.9	72.8	65.2	57.4	77.4	68.5	58.0	51.5	35.3	93.5	40.1	58.0	81.1	78.4	76.6
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	7 924	6 899	1 025	177	424	200	139	152	18	—	86	127	112	508	217
Children ever born	23 944	20 549	3 395	587	1 187	588	388	524	50	—	291	534	256	1 398	661
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 022	2 979	3 312	3 316	2 800	2 940	2 791	3 447	—	—	3 384	4 205	2 286	2 752	3 046
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	154 827	138 138	16 689	3 658	5 347	4 379	2 838	4 419	1 317	5 585	1 789	3 449	3 281	7 069	3 027
Same house as in 1970	67 981	60 429	7 552	2 183	3 233	1 233	1 389	1 898	697	97	590	1 583	1 341	3 730	1 284
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	37 312	34 251	3 061	819	1 010	1 125	939	1 278	193	179	521	904	543	1 759	969
In other part of this SMSA	3 662	1 866	1 796	33	30	83	10	105	73	47	5	52	87	93	32
Outside this SMSA	38 298	35 250	3 048	532	900	1 679	407	813	285	4 571	609	814	1 154	1 230	598
North and West	35 449	32 545	2 904	426	757	1 628	355	753	267	4 456	484	754	1 096	1 136	577
South	2 849	2 705	144	106	143	51	52	60	18	115	125	60	58	84	21
Abroad	1 744	1 501	243	13	46	51	—	107	40	209	22	14	44	20	47
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers	74 222	67 135	7 087	1 648	2 721	2 153	1 402	1 963	673	2 119	723	1 645	1 771	3 601	1 450
Private auto: Driver	50 607	46 178	4 429	1 118	1 992	1 382	1 024	1 436	422	639	374	1 002	1 116	2 717	1 149
Passenger	8 938	8 284	654	160	365	221	224	305	85	152	106	322	219	501	131
Bus or streetcar	2 520	2 514	6	60	51	84	39	86	35	7	70	140	93	74	21
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	6 540	6 215	325	239	94	357	26	86	48	947	140	81	179	101	31
Worked at home	3 175	1 964	1 211	20	134	65	18	36	36	360	6	66	125	71	37
Other	2 436	1 974	462	51	85	44	71	14	47	14	27	34	39	137	81
Inside SMSA	67 953	61 763	6 190	1 509	2 551	2 023	1 328	1 747	645	1 274	673	1 563	1 448	3 332	1 339
Lincoln—central business district	11 051	10 544	507	98	279	242	209	201	107	161	167	295	191	543	159
Remainder of Lincoln city	53 061	49 426	3 635	1 337	2 185	1 752	1 070	1 454	505	1 086	481	1 174	1 212	2 697	1 166
Remainder of Lancaster County	3 841	1 793	2 048	74	87	29	49	92	33	27	25	94	45	92	15
Outside SMSA	2 960	2 629	331	52	100	57	15	60	7	754	6	36	251	109	25
Place of work not reported	3 309	2 743	566	87	70	73	59	156	21	91	44				

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lincoln—Con.														
	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0027.01
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	7 959	5 912	5 579	5 564	6 962	4 650	2 135	1 672	5 330	2 208	6 102	7 156	3 741	5 375	3 251
Native of native parentage	7 313	5 120	4 817	4 770	5 941	4 098	1 747	1 480	4 629	1 461	4 938	6 283	3 418	4 768	2 720
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	567	661	575	625	840	453	259	169	545	495	817	689	314	514	257
Foreign born	79	131	187	169	181	99	129	23	156	252	347	184	29	93	274
Foreign stock	646	792	762	794	1 021	552	388	192	701	747	1 164	873	343	607	531
United Kingdom	60	96	59	47	52	46	13	9	48	—	49	33	29	23	26
Ireland (Eire)	—	27	27	24	7	23	7	28	36	6	22	20	6	17	—
Sweden	13	37	73	31	64	35	42	—	61	13	92	36	59	41	27
Germany	194	243	225	206	249	194	60	45	209	104	244	310	64	155	51
Poland	21	7	28	—	42	6	—	—	5	6	5	14	13	—	—
Czechoslovakia	19	41	38	47	66	33	25	20	21	—	49	43	—	59	15
Austria	5	7	12	15	6	26	27	14	—	—	7	20	—	—	—
Hungary	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	93	100	170	130	215	27	34	6	103	391	363	108	76	79	83
Italy	6	42	15	15	13	22	5	6	8	—	44	54	22	—	—
Canada	41	53	35	67	73	29	—	13	31	23	34	27	22	6	121
Mexico	13	—	13	32	19	—	14	8	—	180	26	—	22	15	—
Cuba	32	—	—	—	13	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
Other America	—	11	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	16	8	—	—	37	43
All other and not reported	149	108	61	180	202	103	125	43	179	8	214	208	30	152	165
Persons of Spanish language ¹	88	15	45	32	111	58	61	34	—	255	62	13	81	89	64
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	21	15	17	26	62	46	54	27	—	217	51	13	50	89	57
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	9	7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	3 249	2 112	1 374	1 549	1 897	1 460	506	850	1 376	580	1 530	2 242	1 336	1 574	1 404
Nursery school	200	55	32	22	24	9	7	—	—	34	27	86	66	18	5
Public	41	13	7	6	12	—	7	—	—	10	21	45	17	10	5
Kindergarten	228	66	45	76	92	49	—	—	14	6	85	93	34	50	70
Public	228	66	45	69	92	37	—	—	14	6	78	93	34	50	52
Elementary	1 849	1 097	684	773	830	340	152	42	150	327	599	1 000	691	809	412
Public	1 514	993	590	673	543	275	125	42	140	295	556	848	611	667	184
High school	706	595	332	358	384	217	68	28	166	114	278	438	314	425	197
Public	647	553	314	341	263	154	68	6	117	105	263	393	253	360	133
College	266	299	279	320	567	845	279	780	1 046	99	541	625	231	272	720
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	99.9	96.5	99.9	99.9	98.9	76.0	58.8	—	97.3	85.5	89.0	81.8	95.3	91.3	63.9
18 and 19 years	83.0	88.8	54.5	44.7	66.0	73.5	43.8	85.0	52.0	17.1	52.5	73.4	99.9	59.4	74.9
20 and 21 years	37.3	75.8	22.2	51.4	43.2	51.4	51.6	82.6	51.6	50.0	57.0	53.7	70.6	52.6	89.6
22 to 24 years	23.6	31.0	19.3	46.2	35.2	32.1	25.4	71.8	34.7	13.0	28.4	31.7	62.3	28.9	44.4
25 to 34 years	6.6	4.3	11.1	8.0	15.7	23.6	28.5	35.7	24.5	17.3	8.9	20.3	12.6	7.2	20.8
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	4.1	0.5	4.4	5.3	5.5	5.5	8.1	1.5	4.4	10.7	5.5	4.3	1.7	0.9	1.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over	3 706	3 286	3 406	3 250	4 038	2 245	1 166	668	2 795	1 185	3 483	3 819	2 167	3 090	1 323
No school years completed	—	—	—	6	29	10	15	—	10	23	28	5	6	—	4
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	9	11	25	17	39	28	38	12	29	54	57	28	—	18	28
5 to 7 years	14	17	138	108	153	68	172	69	142	197	214	60	6	48	50
8 years	96	144	216	274	339	202	150	87	332	193	545	359	37	183	109
High school: 1 to 3 years	257	158	361	322	596	310	269	122	359	285	594	421	61	265	154
4 years	1 605	1 077	1 241	1 382	1 444	712	296	200	874	364	1 529	1 529	444	1 163	381
College: 1 to 3 years	793	784	678	596	825	363	115	88	548	43	497	614	460	732	326
4 years or more	932	1 095	747	545	613	552	111	90	501	26	295	803	1 153	681	271
Median school years completed	12.9	13.9	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.7	11.3	12.2	12.6	10.3	12.2	12.7	16.1	12.9	12.8
Percent high school graduates	89.9	90.0	78.3	77.6	71.4	72.5	44.8	56.6	68.8	36.5	58.7	77.1	94.9	83.4	73.9
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	599	444	238	255	236	107	46	—	103	88	208	260	218	316	103
Children ever born	1 781	1 317	632	724	784	354	138	—	247	271	626	927	674	938	315
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 973	2 966	2 655	2 839	3 322	3 308	3 000	—	2 398	3 080	3 010	3 565	3 092	2 968	3 058
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	7 128	5 558	5 219	5 123	6 471	4 394	1 998	1 660	5 141	2 007	5 649	6 623	3 530	4 976	2 993
Same house as in 1970	3 682	2 996	3 169	2 844	3 206	1 254	623	256	1 421	1 022	2 823	3 141	1 943	2 975	1 000
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	1 660	1 225	1 133	938	1 698	1 300	581	305	1 487	712	1 290	1 799	706	1 194	567
In other part of this SMSA	106	45	14	114	69	49	7	20	16	12	34	150	—	29	30
Outside this SMSA	1 547	1 105	744	977	1 292	1 563	687	953	1 901	1 57	1 286	1 091	800	666	876
North and West	1 284	1 046	692	925	1 243	1 479	646	918	1 831	143	1 157	1 041	614	616	778
South	263	59	52	52	49	84	41	35	70	14	129	50	186	50	98
Abroad	14	72	25	21	35	68	53	24	102	24	40	36	11	27	216
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers	3 152	2 530	2 740	2 657	3 291	2 297	1 071	838	2 844	841	2 813	3 294	1 643	2 510	1 726
Private auto: Driver	2 442	2 029	2 066	1 890	2 437	1 430	553	229	1 398	606	1 672	2 213	1 198	1 940	928
Passenger	363	327	299	355	471	262	146	50	335	160	477	511	196	228	169
Bus or streetcar	72	47	138	55	160	165	62	35	159	19	219	177	53	109	16
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	115	47	122	149	89	336	273	396	775	33	312	229	96	92	593
Worked at home	67	28	10	96	51	43	16	95	107	—	67	72	61	39	15
Other	93	52	105	112	83	61	21	33	70	23	60	92	39	102	5
Inside SMSA	2 893	2 421	2 614	2 540	3 082	2 137	973	767	2 633	785	2 689	3 055	1 593	2 337	1 530
Lincoln—central business district	484	329	483	337	612	512	187	312	663	118	449	608	398	450	119
Remainder of Lincoln city	2 337	2 080	2 066	2 151	2 380	1 587	734	448	1 866	632	2 153	2 386	1 140	1 833	1 344
Remainder of Lancaster County	72	12	65	52	90	38	52	7	104	35	87	61	55	54	67
Outside SMSA	97	58	69	50	67	53	43	51	61	—	72	103	11	23	26
Place of work not reported	162	51	57	67	142	107	55	20	150	56	52	136	39	150	170

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lincoln—Con.													Balance of Lancaster County	
	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0036.01	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0037	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0038.02	Tract 0001	Tract 0011
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	4 706	6 090	1 246	4 106	645	82	1 562	580	705	507	550	1 440	3 749	—	50
Native of native parentage	4 249	5 267	1 102	3 746	587	72	1 409	483	655	491	478	1 275	3 320	—	50
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	401	712	138	312	38	10	131	87	50	16	72	150	338	—	—
Foreign born	56	111	6	48	20	—	22	10	—	—	—	15	91	—	—
Foreign stock	457	823	144	360	58	10	153	97	50	16	72	165	429	—	—
United Kingdom	64	41	—	32	—	—	—	38	—	—	15	20	34	—	—
Ireland (Eire)	6	30	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	45	62	19	7	10	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	37	—	—
Germany	93	140	49	93	7	10	17	29	13	—	14	30	115	—	—
Poland	18	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	22	—	—
Czechoslovakia	12	32	—	24	—	—	19	—	8	4	7	—	6	—	—
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
U.S.S.R.	57	277	38	62	20	—	69	13	—	9	14	—	66	—	—
Italy	13	21	—	37	—	—	25	—	8	—	—	7	8	—	—
Canada	44	18	7	14	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	57	—	—
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	25	—	5	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	105	177	31	79	7	—	17	12	7	5	22	47	70	—	—
Persons of Spanish language ¹	21	105	—	20	22	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	11	—	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	21	26	—	6	7	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	5	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 654	1 770	295	1 250	94	29	378	173	71	155	189	629	1 429	—	8
Nursery school	21	61	—	23	—	—	5	—	—	7	—	20	71	—	—
Public	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	105	142	12	133	13	—	23	6	—	18	6	21	78	—	—
Public	99	142	12	133	13	—	23	6	—	18	—	21	78	—	—
Elementary	946	845	115	743	41	21	191	145	—	66	109	305	834	—	—
Public	759	816	97	731	41	21	174	139	—	46	76	305	812	—	—
High school	368	369	21	200	21	—	64	22	63	46	24	185	335	—	8
Public	308	360	21	200	21	—	45	14	63	32	15	165	315	—	8
College	214	353	141	151	19	8	95	—	8	18	50	98	111	—	—
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	99.9	99.9	...	71.7	...	—	75.6	—	—	99.9	...	87.6	87.2	—	—
18 and 19 years	60.6	76.5	77.6	50.0	...	—	30.5	—	91.9	...	77.4	90.8	88.4	—	—
20 and 21 years	52.3	55.2	30.2	17.9	...	—	36.2	—	29.9	...	...	81.1	62.5	—	—
22 to 24 years	33.3	23.1	20.2	21.1	24.6	—	27.5	—	—	...	...	78.9	5.3	—	—
25 to 34 years	6.9	10.1	15.5	5.9	—	—	5.0	—	6.7	14.0	23.9	7.1	4.1	—	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	3.1	1.6	8.9	14.7	10.6	—	10.9	30.0	37.8	9.1	—	—	—	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 471	3 492	570	1 904	366	45	818	274	508	270	290	684	1 881	—	19
No school years completed	9	36	6	8	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	7	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	16	25	4	12	10	—	15	6	16	—	—	—	4	—	—
5 to 7 years	85	92	5	85	27	5	57	17	55	—	4	6	30	—	—
8 years	183	250	51	202	57	12	113	33	93	4	6	7	65	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	155	304	125	401	88	11	126	36	198	19	32	18	69	—	9
4 years	874	1 358	243	883	149	17	304	151	115	121	100	205	740	—	—
College: 1 to 3 years	510	610	74	196	29	—	105	31	21	45	72	132	362	—	10
4 years or more	713	817	62	117	6	—	98	—	5	81	76	316	604	—	—
Median school years completed	13.0	12.8	12.4	12.3	12.0	10.5	12.3	12.3	10.3	12.9	13.1	15.4	13.2	—	—
Percent high school graduates	84.9	79.8	66.5	62.8	50.3	37.8	62.0	66.4	27.8	91.5	85.5	95.5	90.7	—	—
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	311	335	37	183	22	11	71	15	—	35	27	141	330	—	—
Children ever born	873	854	112	597	29	28	195	36	—	77	97	485	974	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 807	2 549	3 027	3 262	...	...	2 746	...	—	2 200	3 593	3 440	2 952	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	4 268	5 575	1 086	3 587	576	82	1 423	511	705	432	528	1 337	3 400	—	50
Same house as in 1970	1 675	3 052	298	1 346	236	19	449	186	162	19	116	168	1 090	—	30
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	1 066	1 385	421	1 097	42	30	472	268	56	273	211	718	1 378	—	—
In other part of this SMSA	250	62	27	88	52	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	6
Outside this SMSA	1 099	989	325	1 003	176	—	480	57	370	105	194	414	811	—	14
North and West	934	957	313	941	126	—	438	57	341	105	159	336	736	—	14
South	165	32	12	62	50	—	42	—	29	—	35	78	75	—	—
Abroad	20	19	8	—	9	—	—	—	13	17	—	6	8	—	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers	2 021	2 732	656	1 757	329	44	820	222	14	214	251	479	1 480	—	29
Private auto: Driver	1 552	2 203	497	1 351	285	28	635	164	—	165	194	386	1 316	—	15
Passenger	255	203	97	223	15	—	117	29	—	40	44	17	104	—	8
Bus or streetcar	4	196	5	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	76	32	12	38	18	—	—	12	14	—	—	—	27	—	6
Worked at home	59	59	20	39	—	—	—	12	—	—	13	10	11	—	—
Other	75	39	25	59	11	16	68	5	—	9	—	66	6	—	—
Inside SMSA	1 893	2 565	626	1 660	252	27	757	222	—	205	213	465	1 397	—	29
Lincoln—central business district	298	658	76	282	7	—	149	19	—	66	7	63	207	—	15
Remainder of Lincoln city	1 533	1 854	536	1 329	240	27	568	187	—	123	200	397	1 176	—	8
Remainder of Lancaster County	62	53	14	49	5	—	40	16	—	16	6	5	14	—	6
Outside SMSA	62	102	30	60	7	—	40	—	—	9	6	14	43	—	—
Place of work not reported	66	65	—	37	70	17	23	—	14	—	32	—	40	—	—

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Lancaster County—Con.														
	Tract 0022	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0037	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	26	--	84	152	120	3 007	182	463	476	1 043	1 574	--	3 102	2 367	2 345
Native of native parentage	20	--	84	102	85	2 915	159	439	428	863	1 460	--	2 801	1 960	2 074
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	6	--	--	31	21	83	13	24	36	121	107	--	280	377	249
Foreign born	--	--	--	19	14	9	10	--	12	59	7	--	21	30	22
Foreign stock	6	--	--	50	35	92	23	24	48	180	114	--	301	407	271
United Kingdom	--	--	--	--	--	7	--	--	--	26	8	--	44	26	--
Ireland (Eire)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	--	8	--	--
Sweden	6	--	--	--	7	--	10	--	--	7	--	--	56	55	14
Germany	--	--	--	9	5	25	4	7	--	69	48	--	107	115	131
Poland	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13	--	--	--	--	40	6
Czechoslovakia	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	20	--	--	14	83	58
Austria	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7	--
Hungary	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S.S.R.	--	--	28	9	--	--	9	8	--	21	45	--	--	41	--
Italy	--	--	--	--	--	12	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	7	--
Canada	--	--	--	4	14	--	--	--	6	6	--	--	13	9	--
Mexico	--	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	9	--	--
Cuba	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--
Other America	--	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other and not reported	--	--	--	13	10	22	--	--	23	25	13	--	50	31	55
Persons of Spanish language ¹	--	--	--	--	--	142	--	6	--	12	--	--	41	--	26
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	--	--	--	--	--	51	--	6	--	12	--	--	9	--	7
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	12	--	27	35	12	1 239	43	164	62	269	592	--	961	673	640
Nursery school	--	--	--	--	--	69	--	--	--	--	--	--	15	--	5
Public	--	--	--	--	--	24	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kindergarten	--	--	--	--	--	63	5	5	--	20	41	--	66	55	21
Public	--	--	--	--	--	57	5	5	--	20	41	--	66	55	21
Elementary	--	--	17	17	7	508	30	53	43	107	363	--	563	422	397
Public	--	--	17	17	7	508	30	53	24	107	295	--	563	399	365
High school	12	--	--	5	5	62	8	87	19	136	134	--	237	136	171
Public	12	--	--	5	5	62	8	87	19	136	109	--	229	136	159
College	--	--	10	13	--	537	--	19	--	6	54	--	80	60	46
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	...	--	--	...	...	36.1	...	65.9	67.9	99.9	99.9	--	93.8	96.6	87.6
18 and 19 years	...	--	--	...	...	35.8	...	58.6	...	...	78.3	--	59.0	75.0	76.3
20 and 21 years	...	--	--	...	...	51.1	...	8.5	...	28.6	17.2	--	30.1	62.5	37.2
22 to 24 years	--	--	--	--	--	45.8	--	42.1	--	--	31.4	--	17.7	12.8	10.7
25 to 34 years	--	--	28.0	--	--	38.8	--	--	--	10.2	4.0	--	5.1	6.9	--
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	--	--	--	--	--	12.1	--	42.7	39.2	18.5	11.0	--	5.1	5.2	8.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over	9	--	41	99	86	1 126	112	190	377	616	805	--	1 692	1 273	1 307
No school years completed	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	5	14	--	6	--	12	--	--
Elementary:															
1 to 4 years	--	--	5	--	--	9	--	--	53	--	4	--	15	19	6
5 to 7 years	--	--	--	6	4	11	5	5	54	25	29	--	36	114	69
8 years	--	--	5	21	14	4	16	5	64	90	63	--	178	241	315
High school:															
1 to 3 years	9	--	15	6	33	80	29	63	61	134	125	--	201	187	194
4 years	--	--	10	24	30	317	26	85	99	248	292	--	908	511	506
College:															
1 to 3 years	--	--	6	10	--	295	19	19	27	74	115	--	170	140	163
4 years or more	--	--	--	32	5	410	13	8	5	45	171	--	172	61	54
Median school years completed	...	--	11.1	12.7	11.3	14.4	12.1	12.2	9.2	12.2	12.6	--	12.4	12.1	12.1
Percent high school graduates	--	--	39.0	66.7	40.7	90.8	51.8	58.9	34.7	59.6	71.8	--	73.9	55.9	55.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	--	--	--	11	--	95	--	29	21	80	106	--	192	123	150
Children ever born	--	--	--	29	--	396	--	99	45	268	377	--	624	307	589
Per 1,000 women ever married	--	--	--	...	--	4 168	--	3 414	...	3 350	3 557	--	3 250	2 496	3 927
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	26	--	84	145	120	2 401	153	450	476	971	1 488	--	2 821	2 146	2 149
Same house as in 1970	20	--	59	91	35	64	20	88	250	629	339	--	1 513	1 197	1 262
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	--	--	25	7	48	471	--	115	37	180	687	--	471	505	150
In other part of this SMSA	6	--	--	--	--	58	27	--	--	62	34	--	305	226	418
Outside this SMSA	--	--	--	19	5	1 259	100	155	111	19	311	--	457	207	180
North and West	--	--	--	19	5	1 161	96	143	111	19	290	--	457	207	180
South	--	--	--	--	--	98	4	12	--	--	21	--	--	--	--
Abroad	--	--	--	--	--	162	--	--	--	12	39	--	--	7	23
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers	8	--	45	71	42	1 085	86	102	--	519	675	--	1 222	903	945
Private auto: Driver	8	--	13	64	19	771	76	51	--	355	440	--	820	537	524
Passenger	--	--	--	--	7	195	10	5	--	42	47	--	65	92	74
Bus or streetcar	--	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked to work	--	--	--	7	16	17	--	29	--	21	12	--	47	59	43
Worked at home	--	--	18	--	--	75	--	5	--	60	74	--	171	160	296
Other	--	--	14	--	--	21	--	12	--	41	102	--	119	55	8
Inside SMSA	8	--	39	47	7	986	47	84	--	478	595	--	1 065	828	731
Lincoln—central business district	--	--	--	--	--	136	--	19	--	43	93	--	38	44	41
Remainder of Lincoln city	8	--	14	47	7	714	28	65	--	378	424	--	607	527	236
Remainder of Lancaster County	--	--	25	--	--	136	19	--	--	57	78	--	420	257	454
Outside SMSA	--	--	--	--	9	43	--	6	--	--	27	--	65	39	110
Place of work not reported	--	--	6	24	26	56	39	12	--	41	53	--	92	36	104

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Lancaster County—Con.	Totals for split tracts													
	Tract 0104	Tract 0001	Tract 0011	Tract 0022	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0037	Tract 0038.01	
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN															
All persons	3 463	4 007	3 416	6 128	4 706	1 330	4 258	765	3 089	1 744	1 043	1 550	2 124	1 440	
Native of native parentage	3 131	3 598	3 218	4 958	4 249	1 186	3 848	672	2 987	1 568	922	1 354	1 938	1 275	
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	302	314	176	823	401	138	343	59	93	144	111	137	179	150	
Foreign born	30	93	22	347	56	6	67	34	9	32	10	59	7	15	
Foreign stock	332	409	198	1 170	457	144	410	93	102	176	121	196	186	165	
United Kingdom	31	41	12	49	64	—	32	—	7	—	38	26	23	20	
Ireland (Eire)	—	27	6	22	6	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	
Sweden	—	63	15	98	45	19	7	17	—	10	—	14	5	—	
Germany	124	116	22	244	93	49	102	12	35	21	36	69	62	30	
Poland	—	—	—	5	18	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	
Czechoslovakia	—	13	19	49	12	—	24	—	—	19	—	24	7	—	
Austria	—	14	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hungary	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
U.S.S.R.	14	20	36	363	57	38	90	29	—	78	21	21	54	14	
Italy	—	—	—	44	13	—	37	—	12	25	4	—	—	7	
Canada	12	5	13	34	44	7	14	4	14	—	5	6	—	—	
Mexico	—	10	23	26	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	
Cuba	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other America	—	—	—	8	—	—	5	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	
All other and not reported	151	100	35	214	105	31	92	17	22	17	12	30	35	47	
Persons of Spanish language ¹	—	30	46	62	21	—	20	22	142	—	6	12	—	—	
Other persons of Spanish surname ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	10	22	51	21	—	6	7	51	—	6	12	—	—	
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 032	1 115	1 088	1 542	1 654	322	1 285	106	1 268	421	337	424	781	629	
Nursery school	6	19	—	27	21	6	23	—	69	5	—	7	—	20	
Public	6	11	—	21	—	—	13	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	
Kindergarten	78	74	130	85	105	12	133	13	63	28	11	38	47	21	
Public	71	68	125	78	99	12	133	13	57	28	11	38	41	21	
Elementary	643	700	599	599	946	132	760	48	529	221	198	173	472	305	
Public	599	547	589	556	759	114	748	48	529	204	192	153	371	305	
High school	286	268	254	290	368	21	205	26	62	72	109	182	158	185	
Public	278	233	236	275	308	21	205	26	62	53	62	168	124	165	
College	19	54	105	541	214	151	164	19	545	95	19	24	104	98	
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	99.9	89.1	90.5	89.9	99.9	...	73.8	...	36.1	82.4	52.9	99.9	99.9	87.6	
18 and 19 years	26.9	66.7	60.9	53.6	60.6	87.3	50.0	44.0	35.8	27.7	47.2	59.4	78.0	90.8	
20 and 21 years	—	—	12.6	57.0	52.3	30.2	26.0	—	53.0	36.2	6.8	28.6	30.8	81.1	
22 to 24 years	—	—	18.4	28.4	33.3	20.2	21.1	24.6	45.8	26.8	—	—	25.0	78.9	
25 to 34 years	3.1	3.9	4.7	8.9	6.9	17.0	5.9	—	37.8	4.3	—	12.6	10.7	7.1	
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	1.5	23.0	6.6	5.5	3.1	8.5	13.9	9.7	11.1	10.4	40.7	16.2	7.6	—	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 004	2 222	1 637	3 492	2 471	611	2 003	452	1 171	930	464	886	1 095	684	
No school years completed	4	13	—	28	9	6	8	—	—	4	5	—	6	—	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	14	29	9	57	16	9	12	10	9	15	6	—	4	—	
5 to 7 years	57	150	29	214	11	5	91	31	16	62	22	25	33	6	
8 years	360	311	124	545	183	56	223	71	16	129	38	94	69	7	
High school: 1 to 3 years	296	444	217	603	155	140	407	121	91	155	99	153	157	18	
4 years	941	1 031	758	1 253	874	253	907	179	334	330	236	369	392	205	
College: 1 to 3 years	225	180	275	497	510	80	206	29	295	124	50	119	187	132	
4 years or more	107	64	225	295	713	62	149	11	410	111	8	126	247	316	
Median school years completed	12.3	12.2	12.6	12.2	13.0	12.4	12.3	11.8	14.2	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.7	15.4	
Percent high school graduates	63.5	57.4	76.8	58.6	84.9	64.6	63.0	48.5	88.7	60.8	63.4	69.3	75.4	95.5	
CHILDREN EVER BORN															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	218	177	217	208	311	37	194	22	106	71	44	115	133	141	
Children ever born	661	587	661	626	873	112	626	29	424	195	135	345	474	485	
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 032	3 316	3 046	3 010	2 807	3 027	3 227	...	4 000	2 746	3 068	3 000	3 564	3 440	
RESIDENCE IN 1965															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 ²	3 209	3 658	3 077	5 675	4 268	1 170	3 732	696	2 483	1 576	961	1 403	2 016	1 337	
Same house as in 1970	1 955	2 183	1 314	2 843	1 675	357	1 437	271	83	469	274	648	455	168	
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	365	819	969	1 290	1 066	446	1 104	90	501	472	383	453	898	718	
In other part of this SMSA	654	33	38	40	250	27	88	52	58	35	—	62	34	—	
Outside this SMSA	211	532	612	1 286	1 099	325	1 022	181	1 259	580	212	124	505	414	
North and West	202	426	591	1 157	934	313	960	131	1 161	534	200	124	449	336	
South	9	106	21	129	165	12	62	50	98	46	12	—	56	78	
Abroad	—	13	47	40	20	8	—	9	162	—	—	29	39	6	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK															
All workers	1 355	1 648	1 479	2 821	2 021	701	1 828	371	1 129	906	324	733	926	479	
Private auto: Driver	736	1 118	1 164	1 680	1 532	510	1 415	304	799	711	215	520	634	386	
Passenger	109	160	139	477	255	97	223	22	195	127	34	82	91	17	
Bus or streetcar	—	60	21	219	4	5	47	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked to work	68	239	37	312	76	12	45	34	17	—	41	21	12	—	
Worked at home	352	20	37	67	59	38	39	—	75	—	17	60	87	10	
Other	90	51	81	60	75	39	59	11	37	68	17	50	102	66	
Inside SMSA	1 246	1 509	1 368	2 697	1 893	665	1 707	259	1 013	804	306	683	808	465	
Lincoln—central business district	78	98	173	449	298	76	282	7	136	149	38	109	100	63	
Remainder of Lincoln city	572	1 337	1 174	2 161	1 533	550	1 376	247	741	596	252	501	624	397	
Remainder of Lancaster County	596	74	21	87	62	39	49	5	136	59	16	73	84	5	
Outside SMSA	32	52	25	72	62	30	60	16	43	40	6	9	33	14	
Place of work not reported	77	87	86	52	66	6	61	96	73	62	12	41	85	—	

¹See text for definition. ²Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lancaster County			Lincoln											
	Total	Lincoln	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002.01	Tract 0002.02	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over	58 734	52 437	6 297	1 350	1 931	1 705	978	1 700	594	2 851	880	1 326	1 445	2 470	1 052
Labor force	44 941	40 212	4 729	1 053	1 619	1 271	835	1 215	406	1 414	516	895	1 066	2 115	917
Percent of total	76.5	76.7	75.1	78.0	83.8	74.5	85.4	71.5	68.4	49.6	58.6	67.5	73.8	85.6	87.2
Civilian labor force	44 742	40 126	4 616	1 053	1 619	1 271	830	1 215	406	1 414	516	890	1 066	2 105	917
Employed	43 594	39 037	4 557	1 008	1 585	1 214	796	1 175	397	1 389	493	837	1 042	2 053	907
Unemployed	1 148	1 089	59	45	34	57	34	40	9	25	23	53	24	52	10
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	2.7	1.3	4.3	2.1	4.5	4.1	3.3	2.2	1.8	4.5	6.0	2.3	2.5	1.1
Not in labor force	13 793	12 225	1 568	297	312	434	143	485	188	1 437	364	431	379	355	135
Inmate of institution	1 635	1 102	533	-	31	-	10	-	-	-	16	18	-	40	-
Enrolled in school	6 337	5 919	418	69	115	308	29	203	77	1 437	216	172	254	142	66
Other under 65 years	1 761	1 617	144	61	45	54	44	100	37	-	44	87	29	76	31
Other 65 years and over	4 060	3 587	473	167	121	72	60	182	74	-	88	154	96	97	38
Male, 16 to 21 years old	12 970	12 106	864	191	288	555	159	380	115	2 536	288	331	451	390	170
Not enrolled in school	2 408	2 084	324	64	46	101	72	92	19	10	19	62	64	116	61
Not high school graduates	574	434	140	36	9	28	24	38	-	-	3	5	12	47	10
Unemployed or not in labor force	232	136	96	11	4	18	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Female, 16 years old and over	63 789	57 768	6 021	1 412	2 073	1 959	1 117	1 703	524	2 717	718	1 409	1 376	2 718	1 112
Labor force	32 772	30 228	2 544	670	1 235	1 001	592	848	287	1 077	298	765	773	1 573	584
Percent of total	51.4	52.3	42.3	47.5	59.6	51.1	53.0	49.8	54.8	39.6	41.5	54.3	56.2	57.9	52.5
Civilian labor force	32 765	30 228	2 537	670	1 235	1 001	592	848	287	1 077	298	765	773	1 573	584
Employed	31 638	29 182	2 456	652	1 194	947	579	838	274	1 007	292	748	749	1 508	569
Unemployed	1 127	1 046	81	18	41	54	13	10	13	70	6	17	24	65	15
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	3.5	3.2	2.7	3.3	5.4	2.2	1.2	4.5	6.5	2.0	2.2	3.1	4.1	2.6
Not in labor force	31 017	27 540	3 477	742	838	958	525	855	237	1 640	420	644	603	1 145	528
Married women, husband present	36 333	31 947	4 386	944	1 448	855	714	939	320	6	279	763	757	1 833	784
In labor force	18 235	16 301	1 934	437	838	432	377	445	161	3	133	388	414	1 056	441
With own children under 6 years	10 107	8 733	1 374	286	313	283	243	284	63	6	70	200	245	590	291
In labor force	4 214	3 644	570	102	141	142	106	126	25	3	53	105	128	196	130
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	75 232	68 219	7 013	1 660	2 779	2 161	1 375	2 013	671	2 396	785	1 585	1 791	3 561	1 476
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13 480	12 563	917	149	354	400	180	163	63	336	74	190	380	518	196
Health workers	2 183	2 100	83	16	44	62	10	32	31	26	20	41	50	90	31
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 027	1 784	243	15	67	46	39	15	-	-	4	31	65	76	38
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 021	6 571	450	69	255	85	53	69	32	54	28	62	138	458	146
Salaried	6 222	5 849	373	60	246	85	26	48	32	44	25	51	125	419	123
Self-employed in retail trade	330	283	47	-	5	-	11	5	-	10	3	11	13	22	4
Sales workers	5 627	5 314	313	77	268	107	69	74	41	150	21	129	133	279	83
Retail trade	3 198	2 983	215	50	158	68	60	37	19	131	16	89	106	180	40
Clerical and kindred workers	15 785	14 609	1 176	205	553	527	276	393	102	580	123	349	383	762	318
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 804	7 861	943	320	411	241	210	271	113	110	117	263	147	453	280
Construction craftsmen	2 378	2 044	334	93	79	61	51	59	25	60	42	88	41	96	93
Mechanics and repairmen	2 016	1 755	261	64	79	75	49	60	34	15	29	57	41	97	36
Operatives, except transport	5 901	5 260	641	289	306	250	163	289	86	60	100	173	103	366	164
Transport equipment operatives	1 929	1 718	211	66	63	64	26	102	36	45	27	55	18	101	39
Laborers, except farm	2 969	2 612	357	134	90	72	114	113	37	168	95	67	63	148	50
Farm workers	2 002	804	1 198	-	10	13	7	45	6	323	6	9	159	6	-
Service workers ¹	10 789	10 098	691	326	411	369	240	485	132	560	169	268	220	443	189
Cleaning and food service workers	6 245	5 890	355	235	237	209	161	262	83	461	109	174	125	278	82
Protective service workers	844	793	51	30	30	34	19	37	11	-	15	21	28	48	32
Personal and health service workers	3 037	2 808	229	24	119	105	54	128	38	39	45	73	47	107	54
Private household workers	925	809	116	25	58	33	37	9	23	10	25	20	47	27	11
Female employed, 16 years old and over	31 638	29 182	2 456	652	1 194	947	579	838	274	1 007	292	748	749	1 508	569
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 537	5 103	434	87	137	162	69	64	24	139	35	107	160	216	78
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 598	1 383	215	11	38	36	29	15	-	-	4	27	65	57	28
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 233	1 173	60	15	26	14	-	9	5	20	5	34	56	83	18
Sales workers	2 507	2 357	150	43	163	56	38	35	11	55	11	74	60	188	38
Clerical and kindred workers	11 942	11 020	922	170	419	386	225	306	90	410	44	248	268	533	231
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 653	4 348	305	65	172	152	85	109	22	190	13	101	99	187	101
Operatives, including transport	2 172	1 967	205	126	131	72	40	79	27	34	45	43	25	103	89
Other blue-collar workers	937	840	97	17	27	29	40	36	14	40	15	28	5	81	9
Farm workers	99	62	37	-	4	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	10	-	-
Service workers, except private household	6 286	5 851	435	169	229	195	130	300	80	274	112	194	118	277	95
Private household workers	925	809	116	25	58	33	37	9	23	10	25	20	47	27	11
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	75 232	68 219	7 013	1 660	2 779	2 161	1 375	2 013	671	2 396	785	1 585	1 791	3 561	1 476
Construction	4 967	4 377	590	166	126	118	107	169	45	86	57	180	68	334	115
Manufacturing	9 255	8 396	859	453	593	397	161	387	88	52	86	215	133	465	260
Durable goods	3 022	2 648	374	106	199	121	68	174	24	10	32	34	66	122	76
Transportation	2 773	2 549	224	194	121	111	91	113	34	20	34	32	47	144	70
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	3 076	2 844	232	51	119	88	54	76	26	15	33	83	56	193	102
Wholesale trade	2 778	2 514	264	24	77	74	50	73	44	81	31	82	43	80	84
Retail trade	13 298	12 355	943	298	606	272	322	320	104	408	161	304	356	758	183
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 544	5 291	253	63	145	153	39	79	27	75	27	57	120	238	136
Business and repair services	2 238	2 057	181	42	67	53	55	81	40	35	57	58	35	156	71
Personal services	3 507	3 158	349	77	128	103	97	74	62	74	56	90	94	130	67
Health services	4 859	4 588	271	52	87	117	37	132	66	41	62	91	84	192	67
Educational services	10 919	10 011	908	103	315	491	189	216	67	936	84	153	398	356	156
Other professional and related services	3 463	3 217	246	82	134	63	48	111	10	139	4	107	94	117	17
Public administration	5 369	4 997	372	49	224	78	104	128	30	45	77	110	83	350	109
Other industries	3 186	1 865	1 321	6	37	43	21								

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Lincoln—Con.															
	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0027.01
Census Tracts															
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over	2 256	1 995	1 942	1 824	2 420	1 678	718	1 086	1 950	764	2 011	2 278	1 225	1 852	1 148
Labor force	2 056	1 651	1 624	1 484	1 814	1 235	476	629	1 381	564	1 466	1 815	1 035	1 564	914
Percent of total	91.1	82.8	83.6	81.4	75.0	73.6	66.3	57.9	70.8	73.8	72.9	79.7	84.5	84.4	79.6
Civilian labor force	2 051	1 641	1 624	1 484	1 810	1 231	476	629	1 381	564	1 455	1 811	1 035	1 564	914
Employed	2 010	1 589	1 582	1 448	1 776	1 163	440	584	1 297	544	1 421	1 780	1 024	1 538	909
Unemployed	41	52	42	36	34	68	36	45	84	20	34	31	11	26	5
Percent of civilian labor force	2.0	3.2	2.6	2.4	1.9	5.5	7.6	7.2	6.1	3.5	2.3	1.7	1.1	1.7	0.5
Not in labor force	200	344	318	340	606	443	242	457	569	200	545	463	190	288	234
Inmate of institution	—	56	—	49	—	—	4	—	55	—	10	41	—	—	4
Enrolled in school	140	175	89	112	199	210	91	377	211	61	157	166	72	121	101
Other under 65 years	15	31	43	70	53	67	74	40	125	58	81	49	16	66	61
Other 65 years and over	45	82	186	109	354	166	73	40	178	81	297	207	102	101	68
Male, 16 to 21 years old	373	386	291	250	381	397	116	534	542	134	318	310	193	309	386
Not enrolled in school	41	31	82	57	80	123	32	16	187	47	85	63	30	65	55
Not high school graduates	—	—	14	7	20	20	4	6	17	15	7	6	—	—	5
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
Female, 16 years old and over	2 327	2 171	2 423	2 229	2 911	2 261	1 101	534	2 999	783	2 812	2 921	1 409	2 114	1 300
Labor force	1 285	914	1 240	1 173	1 581	1 246	611	309	1 765	360	1 469	1 603	656	1 143	845
Percent of total	55.2	42.1	51.2	52.6	54.3	55.1	55.5	57.9	58.9	46.0	52.2	54.9	46.6	54.1	65.0
Civilian labor force	1 285	914	1 240	1 173	1 581	1 246	611	309	1 765	360	1 469	1 603	656	1 143	845
Employed	1 216	876	1 219	1 138	1 543	1 216	581	293	1 666	330	1 422	1 575	631	1 109	825
Unemployed	69	38	21	35	38	30	30	16	99	30	47	28	25	34	20
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	4.2	1.7	3.0	2.4	2.4	4.9	5.2	5.6	8.3	3.2	1.7	3.8	3.0	2.4
Not in labor force	1 042	1 257	1 183	1 056	1 330	1 015	490	225	1 234	423	1 343	1 318	753	971	455
Married women, husband present	1 816	1 497	1 445	1 351	1 661	811	318	68	789	494	1 317	1 648	921	1 380	601
In labor force	927	670	714	763	892	448	160	42	483	215	585	882	408	688	336
With own children under 6 years	764	355	264	366	347	170	71	4	104	122	259	426	165	286	157
In labor force	298	97	116	201	139	88	18	4	64	61	109	189	59	124	80
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 226	2 465	2 801	2 586	3 319	2 379	1 021	877	2 963	874	2 843	3 355	1 655	2 647	1 734
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	750	705	524	458	636	562	123	95	594	92	480	772	538	631	325
Health workers	77	102	120	100	134	77	21	6	42	—	174	115	125	139	63
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	125	108	73	66	130	94	16	—	85	5	34	108	68	86	40
Managers and administrators, except farm	449	477	376	333	308	120	76	69	141	41	181	261	310	244	98
Salaried	427	433	355	278	244	115	76	56	136	41	171	235	261	213	90
Self-employed in retail trade	9	16	16	19	23	—	—	4	—	—	5	22	22	8	4
Sales workers	340	319	209	199	419	150	21	53	164	67	253	273	179	219	72
Retail trade	162	139	88	113	265	114	15	49	79	63	168	125	72	112	45
Clerical and kindred workers	623	353	705	553	731	626	262	172	1 102	80	604	837	302	573	338
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	325	181	355	353	329	201	102	49	200	190	345	351	57	301	221
Construction craftsmen	74	42	74	97	59	82	34	15	81	42	112	89	9	40	80
Mechanics and repairmen	61	45	113	82	75	45	24	20	23	36	104	64	21	92	41
Operatives, except transport	221	69	131	159	242	139	89	47	135	149	254	224	58	121	114
Transport equipment operatives	88	53	48	48	74	62	26	38	76	15	66	72	10	97	55
Laborers, except farm	73	56	67	57	88	42	37	39	131	107	72	86	71	97	63
Farm workers	5	—	3	9	5	19	3	16	35	7	14	11	—	11	—
Service workers	322	252	349	382	436	424	248	299	358	101	548	448	104	321	425
Cleaning and food service workers	186	142	175	187	271	224	190	218	225	86	297	182	54	139	221
Protective service workers	49	4	33	21	35	11	6	5	11	—	37	54	6	32	14
Personal and health service workers	82	89	123	170	126	148	43	59	92	10	193	189	29	135	148
Private household workers	30	—	34	35	51	34	34	—	27	25	26	20	26	32	23
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 216	876	1 219	1 138	1 543	1 216	581	293	1 666	330	1 422	1 575	631	1 109	825
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	252	240	243	192	286	269	96	5	266	18	257	348	177	234	156
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	101	93	73	49	93	73	16	—	61	5	34	82	58	69	36
Managers and administrators, except farm	44	38	66	55	74	30	15	20	85	20	27	63	45	27	26
Sales workers	148	105	89	72	178	92	10	27	87	50	145	111	52	83	37
Clerical and kindred workers	457	290	541	410	556	493	222	113	906	58	475	648	244	438	277
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	159	82	210	149	210	171	97	44	377	11	197	295	114	170	163
Operatives, including transport	87	21	32	76	95	45	32	10	63	60	101	109	18	39	17
Other blue-collar workers	15	29	29	26	32	18	26	10	29	25	36	23	18	33	17
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	—
Service workers, except private household	183	153	185	272	271	235	146	108	197	74	355	253	51	216	272
Private household workers	30	—	34	35	51	34	34	—	27	25	26	20	26	32	23
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 226	2 465	2 801	2 586	3 319	2 379	1 021	877	2 963	874	2 843	3 355	1 655	2 647	1 734
Construction	227	158	181	149	177	151	52	35	119	62	190	209	69	157	79
Manufacturing	444	256	295	249	328	130	108	57	210	187	359	394	128	331	200
Durable goods	108	74	105	83	136	35	32	26	48	40	126	77	43	86	103
Transportation	96	59	87	126	118	98	26	25	87	49	60	125	57	65	37
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	148	85	127	113	133	105	79	21	142	35	105	168	35	128	43
Wholesale trade	147	119	95	128	149	32	22	4	103	40	98	106	65	117	40
Retail trade	524	514	505	453	730	450	134	197	464	194	582	515	248	455	223
Finance, insurance, and real estate	332	187	340	156	249	190	74	73	438	30	201	283	191	216	88
Business and repair services	104	64	115	67	92	76	55	30	69	32	71	67	33	44	23
Personal services	86	60	116	136	163	181	107	134	135	41	103	120	43	110	98
Health services	103	198	263	312	220	180	99	15	159	15	429	298	175	246	203
Educational services	550	399	335	314	515	445	118	130	464	78	278	458	296	354	480
Other professional and related services	129	92	151	140	121	149	38	64	163	38	96	203	124	157	102
Public administration	319	227	158	187	252	143	91	60	326	46	199	329	153	229	80
Other industries	17	47	33	54	72	49	18	32	84	27	72	80	38	38	38
CLASS OF WORKER															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 226	2 465	2 801	2 586	3 319	2 379	1 021	877	2 963	874	2 843	3 355	1 655	2 647	1 734
Private wage and salary workers	2 203	1 580	2 111	1 807	2										

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Lincoln—Con.													Balance of Lancaster County	
	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0036.01	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0037	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0038.02	Tract 0001	Tract 0011
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over	1 410	2 098	439	1 288	286	29	573	190	691	162	186	465	1 191	—	24
Labor force	1 273	1 770	396	1 098	234	29	502	170	11	149	157	385	1 008	—	12
Percent of total	90.3	84.4	90.2	85.2	81.8	100.0	87.6	89.5	1.6	92.0	84.4	82.8	84.6	—	...
Civilian labor force	1 262	1 765	396	1 086	234	29	502	170	11	149	157	385	1 008	—	12
Employed	1 233	1 747	396	1 076	234	29	493	167	11	145	153	374	978	—	12
Unemployed	29	18	—	10	—	—	9	3	—	4	4	11	30	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	1.0	—	0.9	—	—	1.8	1.8	—	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.0	—	—
Not in labor force	137	328	43	190	52	—	71	20	680	13	29	80	183	—	12
Inmate of institution	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	680	—	—	—	69	—	12
Enrolled in school	70	139	30	77	16	—	34	5	—	13	10	63	92	—	—
Other under 65 years	17	32	—	73	18	—	5	—	—	6	5	4	—	—	—
Other 65 years and over	31	157	13	40	18	—	32	15	—	—	13	12	18	—	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	184	297	65	172	48	6	70	34	104	18	44	163	187	—	4
Not enrolled in school	31	43	15	74	27	—	25	25	65	4	24	10	21	—	4
Not high school graduates	—	5	—	33	5	—	—	9	45	4	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	45	4	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	1 646	2 286	496	1 275	234	28	567	162	5	150	185	494	1 107	—	10
Labor force	850	1 008	302	727	124	23	328	104	—	57	102	170	530	—	5
Percent of total	51.6	44.1	60.9	57.0	53.0	82.1	57.8	64.2	—	38.0	55.1	34.4	47.9	—	...
Civilian labor force	850	1 008	302	727	124	23	328	104	—	57	102	170	530	—	5
Employed	845	987	292	705	110	17	320	99	—	48	87	170	505	—	5
Unemployed	5	21	10	22	14	6	8	5	—	9	15	—	25	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	0.6	2.1	3.3	3.0	11.3	...	2.4	4.8	—	15.8	14.7	—	4.7	—	—
Not in labor force	796	1 278	194	548	110	5	239	58	5	93	83	324	577	—	5
Married women, husband present	1 069	1 616	361	955	180	22	391	131	5	126	143	324	865	—	5
In labor force	538	712	197	534	83	17	210	84	—	43	73	85	387	—	—
With own children under 6 years	338	434	112	408	37	5	103	39	—	59	52	108	304	—	—
In labor force	97	160	60	207	13	5	23	21	—	9	22	13	110	—	—
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 078	2 734	688	1 781	344	46	813	266	11	193	240	544	1 483	—	17
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	516	606	99	169	39	—	63	19	—	43	55	202	464	—	—
Health workers	89	90	9	14	—	—	16	9	—	5	6	35	79	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	48	109	23	27	5	—	6	5	—	6	6	19	96	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	314	454	46	159	31	11	92	17	6	51	18	139	300	—	—
Salaries	284	408	30	126	31	6	77	12	6	51	13	110	280	—	—
Self-employed in retail trade	—	14	—	9	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Sales workers	182	313	43	89	9	—	62	16	—	36	14	64	118	—	5
Retail trade	71	113	31	61	9	—	49	16	—	19	4	16	31	—	5
Clerical and kindred workers	414	565	183	375	50	18	137	63	—	23	57	54	238	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	204	292	133	256	96	—	107	78	—	15	49	12	123	—	6
Construction craftsmen	58	64	44	39	33	—	40	20	—	—	15	—	13	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	52	46	34	68	22	—	4	9	—	6	12	—	20	—	6
Operatives, except transport	103	144	66	225	33	—	100	21	—	10	18	—	39	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	10	39	22	73	15	5	55	—	—	10	—	—	19	—	—
Laborers, except farm	39	55	12	108	29	—	46	17	—	—	12	11	46	—	6
Farm workers	16	20	—	18	4	—	6	—	—	5	4	—	9	—	—
Service workers ¹	265	234	71	301	38	6	145	29	5	—	13	55	107	—	—
Cleaning and food service workers	128	82	50	164	13	—	103	15	—	—	13	50	59	—	—
Protective service workers	28	23	—	69	4	—	11	9	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Personal and health service workers	70	124	21	47	16	—	27	5	—	—	—	5	24	—	—
Private household workers	15	12	13	8	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	7	20	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	845	987	292	705	110	17	320	99	—	48	87	170	505	—	5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	170	179	45	65	10	—	30	14	—	6	15	57	195	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	35	58	18	11	5	—	—	—	—	6	6	19	67	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	46	80	6	39	12	5	17	—	—	10	3	11	24	—	—
Sales workers	53	100	11	18	9	—	28	11	—	14	4	22	29	—	5
Clerical and kindred workers	323	410	114	283	24	6	95	47	—	8	46	54	152	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	158	159	33	83	14	—	36	14	—	—	30	24	52	—	—
Operatives, including transport	31	48	32	120	21	—	57	6	—	10	—	—	23	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	10	30	10	34	11	—	5	—	—	—	6	6	21	—	—
Farm workers	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	192	128	61	133	23	—	88	15	—	—	13	13	41	—	—
Private household workers	15	12	13	8	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	7	20	—	—
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 078	2 734	688	1 781	344	46	813	266	11	193	240	544	1 483	—	17
Construction	178	139	75	143	48	5	71	25	—	11	20	—	76	—	12
Manufacturing	269	262	113	257	52	—	146	50	—	20	52	47	162	—	—
Durable goods	97	79	40	77	21	—	56	25	—	10	16	9	64	—	—
Transportation	34	74	14	116	14	12	60	16	—	13	12	—	58	—	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	76	101	20	99	38	—	31	27	—	11	5	6	67	—	—
Wholesale trade	72	161	15	74	14	—	24	13	—	16	22	27	68	—	—
Retail trade	300	547	101	413	48	5	245	49	—	28	18	154	167	—	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	233	321	56	75	—	—	44	11	—	28	5	95	216	—	—
Business and repair services	36	104	39	66	—	6	29	4	—	10	12	33	26	—	—
Personal services	59	119	71	105	20	6	24	10	—	5	—	18	36	—	—
Health services	180	140	34	66	10	—	41	19	—	5	—	35	115	—	—
Educational services	312	328	59	121	55	6	31	10	—	11	44	86	268	—	—
Other professional and related services	103	177	26	64	5	—	10	17	5	25	9	10	73	—	—
Public administration	178	210	48	127	20	6	40	15	6	5	31	11	114	—	—
Other industries	48	51	17	55	20	—	17	—	—	5	10	22	37	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 078	2 734	688	1 781	344	46	813	266	11	193	240	544	1 483	—	17
Private wage and salary workers	1 425	1 888	497	1 377	241	17	656	195	—	142	184	395	978	—	17
Government workers	517	683	138	338	91	18	92	56	11	36	37	98	442	—	—
Local government workers	126	231	36	152	30	12	41	30	5	22	8	19	180	—	—
Self-employed workers	123	159	42	66	6	11	60	10	—	15	19	51	63	—	—
Unpaid family workers	13	4	11	—	6	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Lancaster County—Con.														
	Tract 0022	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0037	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Male, 16 years old and over	10	—	26	59	29	806	56	304	291	371	499	—	1 069	756	785
Labor force	5	—	21	44	20	600	50	83	—	301	436	—	867	593	690
Percent of total	—	—	80.8	74.6	69.0	74.4	89.3	27.3	—	81.1	87.4	—	81.1	78.4	87.9
Civilian labor force	5	—	21	44	20	502	50	83	—	301	436	—	862	588	690
Employed	5	—	21	39	16	488	50	83	—	301	436	—	857	588	679
Unemployed	—	—	—	5	4	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	11
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	11.4	—	2.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	1.6
Not in labor force	5	—	5	15	9	206	6	221	291	70	63	—	202	163	95
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	208	291	5	—	—	—	17	—
Enrolled in school	5	—	—	4	4	186	6	—	—	14	20	—	63	27	24
Other under 65 years	—	—	5	6	—	10	—	8	—	10	—	—	46	44	—
Other 65 years and over	—	—	—	5	5	10	—	5	—	41	43	—	93	75	71
Male, 16 to 21 years old	5	—	5	9	4	55	6	136	45	65	72	—	133	74	98
Not enrolled in school	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	94	25	19	33	—	44	20	32
Not high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	66	20	10	15	—	14	4	7
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	20	—	—	—	6	4	—
Female, 16 years old and over	9	—	20	49	65	864	72	101	156	390	516	—	1 034	772	775
Labor force	—	—	10	18	22	542	38	63	—	205	244	—	430	309	243
Percent of total	—	—	—	36.7	33.8	62.7	52.8	62.4	—	52.6	47.3	—	41.6	40.0	31.4
Civilian labor force	—	—	10	18	22	542	38	63	—	205	244	—	423	309	243
Employed	—	—	10	18	22	515	38	59	—	205	244	—	418	296	221
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	4	—	—	—	—	5	13	22
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	—	5.0	—	6.3	—	—	—	—	1.2	4.2	9.1
Not in labor force	9	—	10	31	43	322	34	38	156	185	272	—	604	463	532
Married women, husband present	4	—	15	45	18	733	32	70	—	303	359	—	744	562	602
In labor force	—	—	5	18	12	470	12	43	—	150	166	—	289	242	204
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	5	—	460	8	14	—	55	89	—	198	161	159
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	240	—	14	—	20	51	—	52	93	53
OCCUPATION															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	5	—	31	57	38	1 003	88	142	—	506	680	—	1 275	884	900
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	—	—	12	5	309	13	9	—	69	107	—	159	83	56
Health workers	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	4	—	14	15	—	19	—	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	7	5	82	9	—	—	—	21	—	45	16	15
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	6	5	—	52	—	22	—	15	85	—	76	87	44
Salaried	—	—	—	5	—	52	—	17	—	15	80	—	76	62	31
Self-employed in retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	13
Sales workers	—	—	—	7	—	43	9	7	—	22	35	—	65	45	21
Retail trade	—	—	—	7	—	43	9	—	—	17	20	—	37	28	10
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	5	12	6	270	24	29	—	125	96	—	249	110	97
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5	—	5	6	5	82	10	15	—	70	94	—	232	103	105
Construction craftsmen	—	—	—	6	—	31	10	4	—	32	37	—	53	39	41
Mechanics and repairmen	5	—	—	—	—	24	—	4	—	24	16	—	55	34	20
Operatives, except transport	—	—	—	—	6	49	6	6	—	54	29	—	131	79	140
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	5	—	5	4	5	9	—	10	25	—	10	39	21
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	5	11	33	—	16	—	19	62	—	64	33	46
Farm workers	—	—	10	5	—	6	6	9	—	32	89	—	201	235	267
Service workers ¹	—	—	—	5	—	131	15	20	—	85	53	—	83	60	97
Cleaning and food service workers	—	—	—	—	—	43	5	11	—	48	14	—	53	40	54
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	5	4
Personal and health service workers	—	—	—	—	—	42	6	4	—	24	35	—	30	15	29
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	5	5	—	5	10	6
Female employed, 16 years old and over	—	—	10	18	22	515	38	59	—	205	244	—	418	296	221
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	—	—	7	5	135	4	5	—	23	58	—	70	49	20
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	7	5	82	—	—	—	—	21	—	40	16	15
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	4	22	—	7	11	4
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	12	15	—	30	34	10
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	5	6	6	225	24	29	—	89	77	—	185	91	73
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	—	6	94	—	9	—	15	15	—	96	27	20
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	20	15	—	37	38	38
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	5	—	11	13	—	—	—	5	13	—	25	9	6
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	4	17	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	5	—	77	10	20	—	47	34	—	55	37	64
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	5	5	—	5	10	6
INDUSTRY															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	5	—	31	57	38	1 003	88	142	—	506	680	—	1 275	884	900
Construction	—	—	11	6	—	26	10	19	—	45	70	—	106	51	71
Manufacturing	—	—	5	5	—	66	19	11	—	25	71	—	267	108	120
Durable goods	—	—	5	5	—	31	6	5	—	5	28	—	190	26	5
Transportation	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	16	—	28	20	—	32	22	32
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	—	—	—	5	28	—	—	—	13	37	—	45	34	31
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	22	5	18	—	15	27	—	51	36	56
Retail trade	—	—	—	12	6	144	18	27	—	108	69	—	154	133	96
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	67	7	—	—	29	8	—	48	32	24
Business and repair services	—	—	5	—	—	62	—	—	—	15	14	—	20	13	11
Personal services	—	—	—	6	—	64	—	—	—	24	34	—	15	45	38
Health services	—	—	—	—	5	19	6	11	—	67	26	—	58	24	14
Educational services	—	—	—	12	5	345	9	9	—	30	107	—	160	92	51
Other professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	39	8	10	—	26	62	—	30	5	35
Public administration	5	—	—	6	—	105	—	12	—	31	25	—	67	33	42
Other industries	—	—	10	10	11	11	6	9	—	50	110	—	222	256	279
CLASS OF WORKER															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	5	—	31	57	38	1 003	88	142	—	506	680	—	1 275	884	900
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	15	29	22	484	71	85	—	333	429	—	781	411	507
Government workers	5	—	—	18	—	111	—	6	—	120	127	—	279	164	88
Local government workers	—	—	—	7	—	11	—	—	—	17	70	—	123	76	30
Self-employed workers	—	—	16	10	5	37	11	14	—	48	119	—	215	299	300
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	5	—	—	10	5

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Lancaster County—Con.	Totals for split tracts												
	Tract 0104	Tract 0001	Tract 0011	Tract 0022	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0037	Tract 0038.01
EMPLOYMENT STATUS														
Male, 16 years old and over	1 212	1 350	1 076	2 021	1 410	465	1 347	315	835	629	494	533	685	465
Labor force	1 007	1 053	929	1 471	1 273	417	1 142	254	629	552	253	450	593	385
Percent of total	83.1	78.0	86.3	72.8	90.3	89.7	84.8	80.6	75.3	87.8	51.2	84.4	86.6	82.8
Civilian labor force	1 002	1 053	929	1 460	1 262	417	1 130	254	531	552	253	450	593	385
Employed	982	1 008	919	1 426	1 233	417	1 115	250	517	543	250	446	589	374
Unemployed	20	45	10	34	29	—	15	4	14	9	3	4	4	11
Percent of civilian labor force	2.0	4.3	1.1	2.3	2.3	—	1.3	1.6	2.6	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.7	2.9
Not in labor force	205	297	147	550	137	48	205	61	206	77	241	83	92	80
Inmate of institution	—	—	12	10	19	—	—	—	—	—	208	5	—	—
Enrolled in school	65	69	66	162	70	30	81	20	186	40	5	27	30	63
Other under 65 years	15	61	31	81	17	5	79	18	10	5	8	10	6	5
Other 65 years and over	125	167	38	297	31	13	45	23	10	32	20	41	56	12
Male, 16 to 21 years old	153	191	174	323	184	70	181	52	61	76	170	83	116	103
Not enrolled in school	44	64	65	85	31	15	74	27	9	25	119	23	57	10
Not high school graduates	—	36	10	7	—	—	33	5	4	—	75	14	15	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	11	4	—	—	—	10	5	—	—	66	4	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	1 188	1 412	1 122	2 821	1 646	516	1 324	299	892	639	263	540	701	494
Labor force	415	670	589	1 469	850	312	745	146	565	366	167	262	346	170
Percent of total	34.9	47.5	52.5	52.1	51.6	60.5	56.3	48.8	63.3	57.3	63.5	48.5	49.4	34.4
Civilian labor force	415	670	589	1 469	850	312	745	146	565	366	167	262	346	170
Employed	405	652	574	1 422	845	302	723	132	532	358	158	253	331	170
Unemployed	10	18	15	47	5	10	22	14	33	8	9	9	15	—
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	2.7	2.5	3.2	0.6	3.2	3.0	9.6	5.8	2.2	5.4	3.4	4.3	—
Not in labor force	773	742	533	1 352	796	204	579	153	327	273	96	278	355	324
Married women, husband present	894	944	789	1 321	1 069	376	1 000	198	755	423	201	429	502	324
In labor force	323	437	441	585	538	202	552	95	487	222	127	193	239	85
With own children under 6 years	225	286	291	259	338	112	413	37	465	111	53	114	141	108
In labor force	47	102	130	109	97	60	207	13	245	23	35	29	73	13
OCCUPATION														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 387	1 660	1 493	2 848	2 078	719	1 838	382	1 049	901	408	699	920	544
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	95	149	196	480	516	99	181	44	309	76	28	112	162	202
Health workers	5	16	31	174	89	9	14	—	21	16	13	19	21	35
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	43	15	38	34	48	23	34	10	82	15	5	6	27	19
Managers and administrators, except farm	58	69	146	181	314	52	164	31	63	92	39	66	103	139
Salaryed	35	60	123	171	284	30	131	31	58	77	29	66	93	110
Self-employed in retail trade	23	—	4	5	—	—	9	—	5	5	—	—	5	18
Sales workers	54	77	88	253	182	43	96	9	43	71	23	58	49	64
Retail trade	39	50	45	168	71	31	68	9	43	58	16	36	24	16
Clerical and kindred workers	153	205	318	604	414	188	387	56	288	161	92	148	153	54
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	205	320	286	350	204	138	262	101	82	117	93	85	143	12
Construction craftsmen	81	93	93	112	58	44	45	33	31	50	24	32	52	—
Mechanics and repairmen	73	64	42	109	52	34	68	22	24	4	13	30	28	—
Operatives, except transport	141	289	164	254	103	66	225	39	49	106	27	64	47	—
Transport equipment operatives	78	66	39	66	10	27	73	20	9	60	9	20	25	—
Laborers, except farm	62	134	56	72	39	12	113	40	33	46	33	19	74	11
Farm workers	338	—	—	14	16	10	23	4	6	12	9	37	93	—
Service workers ¹	142	326	189	548	265	71	306	38	137	160	49	85	66	55
Cleaning and food service workers	87	235	82	297	128	50	164	13	43	108	26	48	27	50
Protective service workers	6	30	32	37	28	—	69	4	33	11	9	9	—	—
Personal and health service workers	44	24	54	193	70	21	47	16	42	33	9	24	35	5
Private household workers	61	25	11	26	15	13	8	—	30	—	6	5	5	7
Female employed, 16 years old and over	405	652	574	1 422	845	302	723	132	532	358	158	253	331	170
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	58	87	78	257	170	45	72	15	135	34	19	29	73	57
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	29	11	28	34	35	18	18	10	82	—	5	6	27	19
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	15	18	27	46	6	39	12	17	5	14	25	11	—
Sales workers	28	43	43	145	53	11	18	9	16	28	11	26	19	22
Clerical and kindred workers	112	170	231	475	323	119	289	30	231	119	76	97	123	54
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	23	65	101	197	158	33	83	20	94	36	23	15	45	24
Operatives, including transport	39	126	89	101	31	32	120	21	18	57	6	30	15	—
Other blue-collar workers	10	10	9	36	10	15	34	22	13	5	—	5	19	6
Farm workers	11	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Service workers, except private household	86	169	95	355	192	61	138	23	77	98	35	47	47	13
Private household workers	61	25	11	26	15	13	8	—	30	—	6	5	5	7
INDUSTRY														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 387	1 660	1 493	2 848	2 078	719	1 838	382	1 049	901	408	699	920	544
Construction	163	166	127	190	178	86	149	48	31	81	44	56	90	—
Manufacturing	162	453	260	359	269	118	262	52	66	165	61	45	123	47
Durable goods	68	106	76	126	97	45	82	21	31	62	30	15	44	9
Transportation	63	194	70	60	34	14	116	20	17	60	32	41	32	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	39	51	102	105	76	20	99	43	28	31	27	24	42	6
Wholesale trade	34	24	84	98	72	15	74	14	22	29	31	31	49	27
Retail trade	171	298	188	582	300	101	425	54	149	263	76	136	87	154
Finance, insurance, and real estate	38	63	136	201	233	56	75	—	67	51	11	57	13	95
Business and repair services	41	42	71	71	36	44	66	—	68	29	4	25	26	33
Personal services	123	77	67	103	59	71	111	20	70	24	10	29	34	18
Health services	41	52	67	429	180	34	66	15	19	47	30	72	26	35
Educational services	88	103	156	278	312	59	133	60	351	40	19	41	151	86
Other professional and related services	31	82	17	96	103	26	64	5	39	18	27	51	71	10
Public administration	46	49	109	204	178	48	133	20	111	40	27	36	56	11
Other industries	347	6	39	72	48	27	65	31	11	23	9	55	120	22
CLASS OF WORKER														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 387	1 660	1 493	2 848	2 078	719	1 838	382	1 049	901	408	699	920	544
Private wage and salary workers	715	1 352	1 119	1 933	1 425	512	1 406	263	501	727	280	475	613	395
Government workers	211	258	301	799	517	138	356	102	500	98	94	156	164	98
Local government workers	118	156	104	307	126	36	159	41	164	41	54	39	78	19
Self-employed workers	438	45	61	116	123	58	76	11	48	71	24	63	138	51
Unpaid family workers	23	5	12	—	13	11	—	6	—	5	10	5	5	—

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lancaster County			Lincoln											
	Total	Lincoln	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002.01	Tract 0002.02	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS															
All families	40 928	36 171	4 757	1 031	1 593	999	807	1 243	354	13	379	941	870	1 962	892
Less than \$1,000	423	336	87	10	8	29	11	21	4	-	18	6	15	5	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	950	838	112	48	13	19	9	89	6	-	56	30	20	26	20
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 418	1 225	193	29	45	49	41	76	18	-	33	56	41	55	23
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 864	1 581	283	47	37	38	32	112	29	6	10	98	55	54	28
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 916	1 605	311	45	39	49	38	119	33	-	49	59	40	65	49
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 268	1 833	435	80	46	82	54	100	11	7	8	105	61	54	33
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 627	2 223	404	86	62	88	72	110	27	-	27	79	57	104	33
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 052	2 699	353	111	98	83	107	112	42	-	39	75	62	109	38
\$8,000 to \$8,999	3 386	2 999	387	137	188	93	93	95	22	-	40	64	62	172	139
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 296	2 960	336	96	166	97	67	118	48	-	34	114	49	198	72
\$10,000 to \$11,999	5 842	5 240	602	167	326	149	178	128	50	-	37	103	124	309	118
\$12,000 to \$14,999	5 923	5 406	517	92	269	102	69	110	59	-	28	103	113	437	185
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 357	5 757	600	75	273	110	26	45	-	-	-	40	151	351	122
\$25,000 or more	1 363	1 254	109	8	23	11	10	-	5	-	-	9	14	23	22
Median income	\$9 777	\$9 928	\$8 518	\$8 434	\$10 580	\$8 672	\$8 425	\$6 950	\$8 318	...	\$6 574	\$7 500	\$9 449	\$10 900	\$10 085
Mean income	\$11 099	\$11 209	\$10 264	\$8 699	\$11 073	\$9 024	\$8 586	\$7 633	\$8 387	...	\$6 145	\$7 983	\$10 496	\$11 166	\$10 829
Families and unrelated individuals	67 314	61 748	5 566	1 323	1 896	2 428	1 044	1 982	676	5 562	1 076	1 589	1 745	2 405	1 034
Median income	\$6 529	\$6 377	\$7 714	\$7 442	\$9 691	\$2 897	\$7 465	\$4 554	\$4 513	\$945	\$2 474	\$4 862	\$4 413	\$9 933	\$9 319
Mean income	\$7 876	\$7 750	\$9 277	\$7 453	\$9 886	\$5 033	\$7 389	\$5 662	\$5 723	\$1 081	\$3 646	\$5 879	\$6 395	\$10 247	\$9 793
Unrelated individuals	26 386	25 577	809	292	303	1 429	237	739	322	5 549	697	648	875	443	142
Median income	\$1 839	\$1 826	\$2 669	\$2 167	\$3 542	\$1 387	\$2 652	\$1 803	\$1 386	\$944	\$1 787	\$1 805	\$1 666	\$5 373	\$1 881
Mean income	\$2 876	\$2 857	\$3 478	\$3 052	\$3 645	\$2 243	\$3 312	\$2 348	\$2 795	\$1 073	\$2 287	\$2 822	\$2 318	\$6 180	\$3 284
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES															
All families	40 928	36 171	4 757	1 031	1 593	999	807	1 243	354	13	379	941	870	1 962	892
With wage or salary income	36 933	33 049	3 884	911	1 493	942	745	1 074	327	13	312	833	810	1 871	857
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 913	\$10 144	\$7 943	\$8 770	\$10 480	\$8 603	\$8 152	\$7 946	\$8 056	...	\$6 548	\$7 412	\$9 072	\$10 279	\$10 376
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 521	3 839	682	50	134	34	88	70	18	-	-	45	77	246	95
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 144	\$7 466	\$5 330	\$4 906	\$4 561	\$4 994	\$3 560	\$2 204	...	-	-	\$6 839	\$6 625	\$5 205	\$4 128
With farm self-employment income	2 750	1 233	1 517	24	60	43	5	14	-	-	8	20	35	74	5
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 073	\$1 933	\$3 999	...	\$1 080	\$1 650	...	...	...	-	-	...	\$3 136	\$2 457	...
With Social Security income	7 073	6 313	760	208	241	142	147	283	84	-	91	227	184	286	68
Mean Social Security income	\$1 819	\$1 837	\$1 669	\$2 223	\$1 797	\$1 716	\$1 940	\$1 631	\$2 098	-	\$1 445	\$1 977	\$2 034	\$1 357	\$1 272
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 105	1 006	99	44	31	18	30	85	5	-	40	77	10	26	22
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 145	\$1 180	\$785	\$664	\$1 261	...	\$1 303	\$1 156	...	-	\$1 445	\$794	...	\$765	...
With other income	17 590	15 353	2 237	199	735	319	202	330	61	-	76	401	426	632	286
Mean other income	\$1 893	\$1 717	\$3 096	\$902	\$1 148	\$1 279	\$1 049	\$842	\$993	-	\$1 121	\$1 190	\$1 819	\$1 272	\$925
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	1.7	1.5	2.6	1.9	0.5	4.2	1.9	4.3	1.1	-	9.0	2.0	2.3	0.7	0.7
.50 to .74	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.6	-	2.2	2.7	3.9	-	-	13.2	3.2	1.8	1.3	2.4
.75 to .99	2.4	2.2	3.8	2.5	-	2.4	0.7	4.3	3.4	-	4.0	4.9	4.7	1.5	1.5
1.00 to 1.24	3.5	3.4	4.1	3.2	3.6	3.0	2.0	9.7	4.8	...	4.5	6.8	2.8	2.7	5.7
1.25 to 1.49	4.0	3.8	5.4	6.6	1.8	5.7	9.8	7.5	5.1	-	5.3	8.3	4.6	1.7	1.1
1.50 to 1.99	11.0	10.5	14.8	13.1	7.3	10.4	16.1	18.9	15.0	...	22.2	12.9	9.5	11.8	13.9
2.00 to 2.99	26.6	26.3	28.2	34.4	29.2	29.6	30.5	26.4	28.0	-	20.1	30.8	26.4	28.4	27.0
3.00 or more	49.0	50.3	39.4	33.6	55.6	42.4	36.3	25.1	42.7	-	21.9	31.1	47.8	52.0	47.6
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Families	2 427	2 040	387	73	40	88	43	155	16	-	99	95	77	68	41
Percent of all families	5.9	5.6	8.1	7.1	2.5	8.8	5.3	12.5	4.5	-	26.1	10.1	8.9	3.5	4.6
Mean family income	\$1 883	\$1 885	\$1 871	\$1 734	\$2 078	\$1 787	\$1 833	\$1 768	...	-	\$1 604	\$2 422	\$2 086	\$1 825	\$1 917
Mean income deficit	\$1 191	\$1 168	\$1 312	\$1 278	\$598	\$1 597	\$1 891	\$1 399	...	-	\$1 265	\$1 050	\$955	\$938	\$1 241
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.1	13.7	3.6	20.5	20.0	-	-	29.7	-	-	16.2	24.2	-	-	9.8
Mean size of family	3.20	3.13	3.59	3.18	2.63	3.60	4.09	3.29	...	-	2.88	3.83	3.03	2.62	3.24
With related children under 18 years	1 320	1 075	245	35	17	67	33	90	4	-	35	59	51	25	25
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.45	2.44	2.48	2.57	...	2.45	3.21	2.72	...	-	2.51	3.37	1.73	2.12	2.24
With related children under 6 years	836	683	153	15	6	49	28	44	-	-	30	26	42	4	19
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.47	1.45	1.58	...	...	1.29	2.04	1.91	-	-	1.47	1.12	1.29	...	...
Families with female head	767	717	50	32	20	34	28	66	4	-	37	28	20	27	9
With related children under 18 years	547	508	39	20	12	19	28	57	4	-	12	28	14	19	5
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.62	2.61	2.82	...	...	...	2.71	2.25	...	-	...	4.43	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	295	276	19	5	6	5	23	21	-	-	7	5	5	4	5
Percent in labor force	55.6	55.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.52	1.51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	2 427	2 040	387	73	40	88	43	155	16	-	99	95	77	68	41
Percent 65 years and over	26.0	27.5	18.6	58.9	37.5	15.9	14.0	27.7	...	-	26.3	21.1	20.8	35.3	22.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 146	896	250	10	5	48	9	54	-	-	50	47	47	25	27
Percent in labor force	77.5	76.6	80.8	...	...	64.6	...	61.1	-	-	46.0	70.2	44.7	76.0	100.0
Unrelated individuals	7 259	6 937	322	119	118	224	78	344	204	140	373	349	252	82	70
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.7	38.6	39.8	40.8	38.9	33.8	32.9	51.7	63.4	69.3	56.3	53.9	42.8	18.5	49.3
Mean income	\$910	\$913	\$848	\$787	\$954	\$925	\$1 023	\$1 038	\$668	\$1 003	\$1 019	\$906	\$684	\$958	\$958
Mean income deficit	\$947	\$948	\$916	\$1 041	\$918	\$903	\$795	\$846	\$1 050	\$1 207	\$891	\$859	\$1 011	\$1 186	\$937
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.0	3.9	6.2	6.7	6.8	2.2	-	2.9	2.5	3.6	1.9	4.6	-	6.1	17.1
Percent 65 years and over	29.1	27.8	56.2	50.4	33.1	48.7	48.7	25.6	36.8	5.0	17.7	31.2	10.7	9.8	28.6
Persons	15 028	13 316	1 712	351	223	541	254	854	240	140	658	713	485	260	203
Percent of all persons	9.6	9.6	9.7	8.7	4.0	13.5	8.2	18.0	17.5	60.6	35.2	19.4	14.8	3.4	6.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	21.7	22.1	19.2	35.6	31.4	24.2	23.2	23.1	41.3	8.6	20.1	18.9	10.9	15.4	13.8
Percent 65 years and over	21.8	22.1	19.7	35.9	28.3	23.7	21.3	19.6	41.7	5.0	17.5	20.1	12.0	15.8	16.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	83.7	83.8	82.5	82.5	84.1	96.1	100.0	77.2	94.0	...	83.5	85.3	63.8	75.6	84.8
Related children under 18 years	3 196	2 616	580	87	26	159	92	2							

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Lincoln—Con.

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0027.01
All families	1 921	1 546	1 648	1 471	1 909	990	430	83	1 050	570	1 654	1 884	982	1 454	725
Less than \$1,000	9	15	16	10	8	21	3	—	32	5	11	36	9	—	8
\$1,000 to \$1,999	13	14	51	14	35	37	50	5	48	33	29	39	4	9	8
\$2,000 to \$2,999	23	26	49	43	62	59	55	—	51	55	108	62	3	15	25
\$3,000 to \$3,999	19	10	37	34	113	92	59	18	107	14	134	138	9	41	36
\$4,000 to \$4,999	36	6	52	52	85	71	47	29	62	57	99	102	4	21	79
\$5,000 to \$5,999	31	30	67	35	108	116	38	—	119	41	116	110	9	42	81
\$6,000 to \$6,999	58	58	104	79	160	54	64	12	130	57	117	164	9	69	52
\$7,000 to \$7,999	64	5	97	88	199	100	30	5	119	55	208	175	4	114	76
\$8,000 to \$8,999	164	58	142	153	163	76	19	5	92	63	170	142	42	135	52
\$9,000 to \$9,999	209	60	109	140	160	35	6	5	63	80	139	129	36	105	85
\$10,000 to \$11,999	354	156	283	259	345	103	22	4	83	47	197	256	112	197	83
\$12,000 to \$14,999	480	326	241	256	203	102	5	—	81	41	168	234	190	283	71
\$15,000 to \$24,999	428	561	311	241	221	95	27	—	49	22	136	236	380	369	57
\$25,000 or more	33	210	75	58	37	29	5	—	—	—	22	61	130	41	12
Median income	\$11 890	\$15 160	\$10 707	\$10 676	\$9 134	\$7 450	\$5 026	\$4 638	\$6 815	\$7 418	\$8 029	\$8 817	\$16 579	\$11 787	\$7 967
Mean income	\$12 289	\$16 366	\$13 043	\$12 225	\$10 121	\$9 008	\$6 018	\$5 445	\$7 797	\$7 407	\$8 695	\$9 931	\$19 691	\$12 833	\$8 868

Families and unrelated individuals

Median income	\$11 504	\$14 746	\$9 277	\$9 552	\$7 173	\$3 957	\$2 928	\$1 763	\$3 311	\$5 473	\$5 605	\$6 933	\$14 276	\$10 070	\$3 975
Mean income	\$11 727	\$15 744	\$11 096	\$10 537	\$7 961	\$5 541	\$3 922	\$2 615	\$4 424	\$5 829	\$6 479	\$7 997	\$16 820	\$11 055	\$5 289

Unrelated individuals

Median income	\$3 423	\$3 133	\$3 511	\$2 925	\$2 970	\$2 669	\$2 268	\$1 682	\$2 276	\$2 204	\$2 710	\$3 018	\$4 816	\$3 685	\$1 533
Mean income	\$3 956	\$5 515	\$4 926	\$4 666	\$3 842	\$3 517	\$2 823	\$2 453	\$3 113	\$2 892	\$3 208	\$3 836	\$6 785	\$4 927	\$2 026

TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES

All families	1 921	1 546	1 648	1 471	1 909	990	430	83	1 050	570	1 654	1 884	982	1 454	725
With wage or salary income	1 858	1 432	1 498	1 321	1 650	882	390	78	952	489	1 440	1 660	835	1 356	653
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 583	\$14 560	\$11 898	\$10 474	\$9 291	\$8 230	\$5 276	\$4 964	\$6 646	\$7 133	\$8 009	\$9 328	\$13 474	\$11 574	\$8 235
With nonfarm self-employment income	231	210	132	245	183	34	18	5	71	43	156	188	309	183	63
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 816	\$9 137	\$8 188	\$8 618	\$5 335	\$5 350	—	—	\$3 602	\$3 292	\$5 161	\$6 734	\$16 015	\$6 459	\$2 940
With farm self-employment income	51	111	64	60	85	19	14	—	11	16	38	26	40	48	28
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 060	\$1 700	\$1 821	\$2 225	\$2 326	—	—	—	—	—	\$4 839	\$1 685	\$1 097	\$1 652	\$2 029
With Social Security income	112	174	342	330	552	241	123	32	287	142	486	362	136	182	165
Mean Social Security income	\$1 761	\$1 763	\$1 943	\$1 765	\$2 067	\$1 731	\$1 509	\$1 559	\$1 809	\$2 067	\$1 801	\$1 968	\$1 976	\$1 913	\$1 510
With public assistance or public welfare income	32	22	28	21	82	60	62	8	39	46	26	36	—	8	28
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 081	—	\$1 511	—	\$1 324	\$1 213	\$1 415	—	\$1 283	\$1 438	\$862	\$1 031	—	—	\$1 298
With other income	863	796	684	785	963	567	156	41	471	174	747	859	659	730	229
Mean other income	\$1 006	\$2 518	\$2 585	\$1 655	\$1 627	\$1 666	\$1 209	\$678	\$2 159	\$897	\$1 289	\$1 358	\$4 253	\$1 853	\$2 290

RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹

Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.7	3.1	5.6	—	4.3	1.8	0.9	2.7	0.9	—	1.7
.50 to .74	0.4	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.8	2.8	8.4	6.0	3.6	4.0	2.9	1.3	—	0.3	1.2
.75 to .99	0.4	1.3	3.0	1.3	1.3	4.5	14.4	—	3.6	6.8	2.2	2.5	0.4	1.1	2.6
1.00 to 1.24	2.1	—	1.7	2.7	3.6	6.8	10.9	6.0	2.8	4.9	5.7	4.0	0.5	1.7	6.9
1.25 to 1.49	2.3	1.3	3.0	2.8	3.5	6.5	4.7	7.2	6.4	4.2	4.7	5.0	0.7	1.2	7.3
1.50 to 1.99	7.4	2.4	4.3	8.0	12.3	10.8	13.0	43.4	9.0	16.5	15.1	13.8	1.2	8.7	15.0
2.00 to 2.99	32.9	14.7	23.3	24.0	29.0	23.9	25.1	16.9	34.7	35.6	29.1	27.6	12.7	19.7	29.9
3.00 or more	53.7	77.7	61.2	59.7	47.8	41.5	17.9	20.5	35.4	26.1	39.4	43.1	83.5	67.3	35.3

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	30	60	106	41	73	104	122	5	121	72	100	122	13	20	40
Percent of all families	1.6	3.9	6.4	2.8	3.8	10.5	28.4	6.0	11.5	12.6	6.0	6.5	1.3	1.4	5.5
Mean family income	\$1 590	\$1 587	\$1 655	\$1 674	\$1 938	\$1 880	\$2 405	\$1 719	\$2 001	\$2 320	\$1 595	\$1 595	—	—	\$2 006
Mean income deficit	\$2 166	\$987	\$1 004	\$1 077	\$1 166	\$1 056	\$971	—	\$1 70	\$995	\$1 032	\$1 348	—	—	\$936
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.0	8.3	—	14.6	23.3	16.3	27.9	—	13.2	27.8	6.0	—	—	—	22.5
Mean size of family	4.00	2.65	2.86	2.68	3.25	2.86	3.59	—	2.72	3.04	3.62	2.93	—	—	2.90
With related children under 18 years	26	29	46	23	38	47	58	—	53	43	60	67	4	5	15
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.88	1.17	1.89	—	2.61	2.28	3.34	—	2.11	2.07	3.07	2.28	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	18	5	33	11	18	30	31	—	43	33	45	44	4	5	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	1.55	—	—	1.57	2.10	—	1.14	1.27	2.00	1.00	—	—	—
Families with female head	12	15	17	12	33	39	49	—	44	14	52	39	9	5	6
With related children under 18 years	12	5	12	6	18	26	29	—	25	14	33	39	4	5	6
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	1.92	2.79	—	2.88	—	3.15	2.54	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	7	5	5	6	13	9	17	—	15	9	24	26	4	5	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.9	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	—	—	—

Family heads

Percent 65 years and over	—	36.7	36.8	29.3	47.9	27.9	23.8	—	10.7	26.4	37.0	31.1	—	—	30.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	18	23	55	17	20	53	61	5	68	39	26	45	—	10	22
Percent in labor force	—	—	90.9	—	—	81.1	83.6	—	91.2	74.4	100.0	71.1	—	—	—

Unrelated individuals

Percent of all unrelated individuals	31.7	37.2	24.2	30.3	34.1	34.3	40.6	46.2	44.0	45.1	34.2	24.9	28.5	25.4	48.7
Mean income	\$1 094	\$893	\$853	\$756	\$1 027	\$921	\$998	\$833	\$890	\$901	\$770	\$1 078	\$816	\$933	\$728
Mean income deficit	\$755	\$929	\$952	\$1 081	\$825	\$935	\$871	\$1 052	\$978	\$908	\$1 048	\$758	\$1 019	\$917	\$1 131
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	1.5	0.9	5.7	7.5	4.8	6.5	7.0	2.3	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	22.7	42.9	59.5	22.7	36.1	21.2	24.9	14.1	18.6	60.9	40.2	32.1	32.5	36.4	30.1

Persons

Percent of all persons	2.1	3.4	7.9	4.5	8.3	18.6	36.4	39.4	28.5	16.5	12.4	8.2	3.1	2.9	10.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.6	33.0	26.6	16.0	30.6	21.1	18.7	14.0	17.9	31.4	25.4	22.0	22.9	34.4	32.3
Percent 65 years and over	6.1	36.6	32.9	21.8	29.8	19.6	16.7	13.7	16.7	32.5	28.9	24.8	29.7	31.2	27.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	76.1	76.6	42.3	94.8	91.5	82.9	93.5	78.7	87.9	87.9	74.1	54.3	100.0	96.1
Related children under 18 years	77	31	90	25	102	110	168	—	107	97	197	147			

Table P-4. **Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lincoln—Con.													Balance of Lancaster County	
	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0036.01	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0037	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0038.02	Tract 0001	Tract 0011
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS															
All families	1 237	1 685	391	1 107	195	29	445	156	6	134	151	343	891	—	6
Less than \$1,000	—	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	9	35	10	10	21	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5	41	—	44	5	—	19	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	10	41	31	43	6	—	24	5	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	27	58	37	41	12	5	10	16	—	—	4	—	8	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	37	39	26	90	14	—	20	—	—	—	4	5	14	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	23	45	15	86	36	—	10	25	—	10	10	17	14	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	71	127	43	121	9	6	72	5	—	—	—	—	30	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	47	97	35	126	5	—	53	9	—	12	5	—	29	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	91	106	44	165	23	—	23	13	—	26	9	6	34	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	160	271	63	159	31	6	57	22	—	21	55	41	164	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	282	295	53	125	28	—	59	21	—	15	35	56	189	—	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	392	370	29	76	5	6	72	25	—	34	29	109	280	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	70	118	5	9	—	6	16	5	6	5	—	104	68	—	—
\$50,000 or more	13	28	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	11	—	5	25	—	—
Median income	\$13 473	\$11 768	\$8 957	\$8 893	\$7 389	\$11 167	\$9 413	\$9 615	...	\$11 810	\$11 582	\$19 266	\$13 849	...	...
Mean income	\$14 480	\$13 913	\$9 243	\$9 375	\$7 968	\$14 014	\$12 101	\$10 120	...	\$18 606	\$12 339	\$20 463	\$16 711	...	...
Families and unrelated individuals	1 332	2 141	475	1 322	269	29	605	166	11	139	160	380	995	—	11
Median income	\$13 031	\$10 368	\$8 064	\$8 248	\$6 531	\$11 167	\$8 255	\$9 231	...	\$12 075	\$11 418	\$18 028	\$13 285	...	...
Mean income	\$13 768	\$11 916	\$8 244	\$8 395	\$7 057	\$14 014	\$11 604	\$9 727	...	\$18 393	\$11 743	\$19 523	\$15 093	...	...
Unrelated individuals	95	456	84	215	74	—	160	10	5	5	9	37	104	—	5
Median income	\$3 618	\$3 000	\$3 000	\$2 771	\$4 400	—	\$3 300	...	...	...	...	\$8 150	\$6 462	...	...
Mean income	\$4 497	\$4 538	\$3 593	\$3 352	\$4 658	—	\$10 220	...	...	...	...	\$10 807	\$6 377	...	...
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES															
All families	1 237	1 685	391	1 107	195	29	445	156	6	134	151	343	891	—	6
With wage or salary income	1 199	1 522	372	1 049	186	23	419	146	6	119	142	338	846	—	6
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 429	\$12 223	\$8 503	\$8 452	\$7 867	...	\$10 159	\$9 746	...	\$13 675	\$11 233	\$16 108	\$14 911	...	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	221	233	42	79	11	6	61	10	6	25	24	76	117	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 643	\$9 146	\$5 262	\$10 106	...	...	\$13 284	...	...	\$16 190	...	\$12 804	\$7 378	...	...
With farm self-employment income	60	54	24	53	—	—	5	—	—	—	13	18	67	—	6
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 302	\$1 339	...	\$1 024	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	\$2 474	...	...
With Social Security income	69	273	18	113	22	—	37	31	—	4	27	38	54	—	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 654	\$2 031	...	\$1 940	...	—	\$2 023	\$1 726	...	...	\$2 131	\$1 691	\$1 576	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	21	29	6	42	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	4	9	—	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	\$1 516	...	\$1 729	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...
With other income	740	814	186	220	72	—	157	44	6	47	69	249	358	—	—
Mean other income	\$1 112	\$2 504	\$915	\$1 671	\$351	—	\$1 407	\$666	...	\$9 713	\$1 268	\$2 048	\$1 570	...	...
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level	—	1.1	—	0.5	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	—
.50 to .74	1.1	1.0	2.6	3.0	8.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	—
.75 to .99	—	1.5	—	1.5	2.6	17.2	3.4	6.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 to 1.24	0.4	1.4	6.1	2.5	3.1	—	6.3	3.2	—	—	—	3.5	0.4	—	—
1.25 to 1.49	0.8	1.2	7.2	5.7	5.6	—	1.1	6.4	—	3.7	—	1.5	0.9	—	—
1.50 to 1.99	8.7	6.6	5.6	18.2	14.9	—	13.7	16.7	—	8.2	3.3	—	7.1	—	—
2.00 to 2.99	19.5	23.3	31.7	36.0	26.2	—	19.8	26.9	—	35.8	25.2	10.2	20.0	—	—
3.00 or more	69.4	63.7	46.8	32.4	36.9	82.8	55.7	40.4	...	52.2	71.5	84.8	69.6	—	...
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹															
Families	14	62	10	56	26	5	15	10	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Percent of all families	1.1	3.7	2.6	5.1	13.3	17.2	3.4	6.4	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	—
Mean family income	...	\$1 396	...	\$2 313	\$1 708	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	\$1 110	...	\$1 246	\$1 073	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	—	...	44.6	15.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean size of family	...	2.23	...	3.84	2.69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	10	13	4	50	10	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	2.48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	10	5	4	47	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	1.36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	10	18	4	25	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	10	13	4	25	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	3.32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	10	5	4	22	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	14	62	10	56	26	5	15	10	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	19.4	—	10.7	19.2	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	4	32	6	25	12	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Percent in labor force	...	87.5	—	80.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	20	126	24	62	19	—	37	—	—	—	4	12	29	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	21.1	27.6	28.6	28.8	25.7	—	23.1	—	—	—	...	32.4	27.9	—	—
Mean income	...	\$1 261	...	\$752	...	...	\$995	...	...	...	...	...	\$560	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	\$588	...	\$1 083	...	...	\$826	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 308	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	4.0	...	19.4	—	—	13.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	...	49.2	...	40.3	—	—	54.1	—	—	—	...	—	13.8	—	—
Persons	63	264	48	277	89	25	77	20	—	—	4	12	118	—	—
Percent of all persons	1.4	4.3	3.9	6.7	13.6	27.5	5.0	3.4	—	—	0.8	0.8	3.2	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	17.5	32.6	8.3	12.6	5.6	—	32.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	17.5	36.0	8.3	13.7	12.4	—	40.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	81.1	...	84.2	...	...	80.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	26	19	8	129	22	18	10	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	28.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households	28	151	11	64	26	5	35	5	—	—	4	—	18	—	—
Percent of all households	2.2	7.5	9.7	6.6	12.9	17.2	8.4	3.6	—	—	2.8	—	1.9	—	—
Owner occupied	14	61	—	21	10	—	20	5	—	—	4	—	13	—	—
Mean value of unit	...	\$14 200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter occupied	14	90	11	43	16	5	15	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Mean gross rent	...	\$116	...	\$54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	26.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Lancaster County—Con.	Totals for split tracts												
	Tract 0104	Tract 0001	Tract 0011	Tract 0022	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0037	Tract 0038.01
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
All families	966	1 031	898	1 459	1 237	407	1 151	216	862	495	229	434	525	343
Less than \$1,000	17	10	6	11	—	—	6	—	37	6	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	47	48	20	29	9	10	10	21	15	11	5	6	5	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	27	29	23	108	5	—	49	5	47	19	5	21	16	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	68	47	28	134	10	31	48	11	63	24	15	11	11	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	61	45	49	99	27	42	41	12	74	10	21	13	22	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	103	80	33	116	37	26	95	14	104	25	—	25	14	5
\$6,000 to \$6,999	87	86	33	117	23	20	86	36	104	16	25	20	31	17
\$7,000 to \$7,999	88	111	38	208	71	43	127	9	72	72	10	14	38	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	72	137	139	170	47	35	126	5	96	58	9	35	10	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	91	96	72	139	91	44	165	23	57	23	18	35	28	6
\$10,000 to \$11,999	108	167	118	202	160	69	159	31	65	62	34	87	83	41
\$12,000 to \$14,999	66	92	191	168	282	53	132	44	62	72	36	56	86	56
\$15,000 to \$24,999	98	75	126	136	392	29	87	5	37	76	46	81	157	109
\$25,000 to \$49,999	28	8	22	22	70	5	14	—	6	16	5	19	19	104
\$50,000 or more	5	—	—	—	13	—	6	—	23	5	—	11	—	5
Median income	\$7 830	\$8 434	\$10 136	\$8 044	\$13 473	\$8 900	\$8 901	\$8 000	\$6 875	\$9 283	\$10 382	\$10 851	\$11 988	\$19 266
Mean income	\$9 110	\$8 699	\$10 841	\$8 703	\$14 480	\$9 169	\$9 536	\$8 247	\$11 725	\$11 737	\$10 503	\$13 403	\$12 430	\$20 463
Families and unrelated individuals	1 169	1 323	1 045	2 780	1 332	496	1 372	340	876	663	247	467	643	380
Median income	\$7 006	\$7 442	\$9 326	\$5 617	\$13 031	\$7 953	\$8 277	\$6 208	\$6 808	\$8 250	\$9 861	\$10 586	\$10 663	\$18 028
Mean income	\$8 142	\$7 453	\$9 788	\$6 487	\$13 768	\$8 163	\$8 569	\$6 567	\$11 568	\$11 291	\$10 043	\$12 777	\$10 790	\$19 523
Unrelated individuals	203	292	147	1 121	95	89	221	124	14	168	18	33	118	37
Median income	\$3 037	\$2 167	\$1 940	\$2 710	\$3 618	\$3 132	\$2 822	\$3 063	...	\$3 300	...	\$3 750	\$2 667	\$8 150
Mean income	\$3 536	\$3 052	\$3 351	\$3 208	\$4 497	\$3 562	\$3 534	\$3 641	...	\$9 976	...	\$4 548	\$3 494	\$10 807
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES														
All families	966	1 031	898	1 459	1 237	407	1 151	216	862	495	229	434	525	343
With wage or salary income	753	911	863	1 445	1 199	382	1 088	202	821	458	214	388	442	338
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 900	\$8 770	\$10 392	\$8 014	\$12 429	\$8 342	\$8 531	\$8 021	\$6 674	\$9 975	\$9 745	\$10 727	\$11 214	\$16 108
With nonfarm self-employment income	188	50	95	156	221	48	89	16	76	70	20	75	93	76
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 931	\$4 906	\$4 128	\$5 161	\$8 643	\$5 610	\$9 201	...	\$2 801	\$12 918	...	\$9 237	\$6 030	\$12 804
With farm self-employment income	401	24	11	38	60	35	63	—	10	10	...	52	100	18
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 417	...	...	\$4 839	\$2 302	\$1 776	\$869	...	...	...	...	\$3 362	\$2 668	...
With Social Security income	211	208	68	491	69	178	134	27	16	37	36	55	83	38
Mean Social Security income	\$1 513	\$2 223	\$1 272	\$1 791	\$1 654	...	\$1 878	\$1 331	...	\$2 023	\$2 028	\$2 012	\$2 022	\$1 691
With public assistance or public welfare income	6	44	22	26	21	6	42	4	54	5	—	11	—	4
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	\$664	...	\$862	...	...	\$1 729	...	\$672	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	464	199	286	752	740	192	248	83	389	174	97	152	270	249
Mean other income	\$1 318	\$902	\$925	\$1 281	\$1 112	\$891	\$2 002	\$348	\$11 116	\$1 367	\$516	\$4 361	\$2 126	\$2 048
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.8	1.9	0.7	0.9	—	—	0.5	1.9	5.3	1.2	—	1.4	1.0	—
.50 to .74	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.9	1.1	2.5	2.9	7.9	2.6	—	1.7	2.3	1.0	—
.75 to .99	3.7	3.5	1.6	2.2	—	—	1.9	2.3	9.2	4.2	4.4	1.2	—	—
1.00 to 1.24	4.1	2.0	5.7	5.7	0.4	5.9	2.4	2.8	5.5	6.7	2.2	3.5	3.8	3.5
1.25 to 1.49	4.3	8.6	1.1	4.6	0.8	8.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	2.0	7.0	1.2	3.2	1.5
1.50 to 1.99	15.2	13.1	13.8	15.1	8.7	5.4	17.5	15.7	18.3	12.3	13.5	10.6	6.1	—
2.00 to 2.99	33.4	34.4	26.8	29.4	19.5	31.7	35.5	23.6	29.2	19.0	30.6	25.6	22.3	10.2
3.00 or more	33.6	33.6	48.0	39.2	69.4	46.4	33.7	40.7	22.5	54.5	40.6	54.4	62.7	84.8
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹														
Families	89	73	41	100	14	10	61	26	147	27	14	21	10	—
Percent of all families	9.2	7.1	4.6	6.0	1.1	2.5	5.3	12.0	17.1	5.5	6.1	4.8	1.9	—
Mean family income	\$1 618	\$1 734	\$1 917	\$2 320	...	...	\$2 303	\$1 708	\$2 147	\$1 713	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 197	\$1 278	\$1 241	\$1 032	...	...	\$1 145	\$1 073	\$1 456	\$771	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	20.5	9.8	6.0	...	...	41.0	15.4	9.5	...	...	...	...	...
Mean size of family	3.37	3.18	3.24	3.62	...	...	3.69	2.69	3.84	2.37	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	40	35	25	60	10	4	50	10	129	10	4	16	10	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.00	2.57	2.24	3.07	...	...	2.48	...	2.30	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	5	15	19	45	10	4	47	10	101	10	—	6	10	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	2.00	...	...	1.36	...	1.50	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	5	32	9	52	10	4	25	9	26	6	—	5	—	—
With related children under 18 years	5	20	5	33	10	4	25	4	26	—	—	5	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	3.15	...	...	3.32	...	2.65	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	...	5	5	24	10	4	22	4	16	—	—	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	89	73	41	100	14	10	61	26	147	27	14	21	10	—
Percent 65 years and over	38.2	58.9	22.0	37.0	—	—	18.0	—	19.2	—	18.5	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	50	10	27	26	4	6	25	12	106	16	4	16	10	—
Percent in labor force	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...	...	80.0	...	54.7	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	85	119	70	383	20	24	62	52	9	41	4	9	33	12
Percent of all unrelated individuals	41.9	40.8	47.6	34.2	21.1	27.0	28.1	41.9	...	24.4	...	27.3	28.0	32.4
Mean income	\$1 194	\$787	\$958	\$770	...	...	\$752	\$614	...	\$1 054	...	...	\$512	...
Mean income deficit	\$567	\$1 041	\$937	\$1 048	...	...	\$1 083	\$1 252	...	\$760	...	...	\$1 297	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.7	6.7	17.1	7.0	—	—	19.4	17.3	—	12.2	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	69.4	50.4	28.6	40.2	...	...	40.3	40.4	—	58.5	...	...	30.3	—
Persons	385	351	203	745	63	48	287	122	574	105	48	83	68	12
Percent of all persons	11.0	8.7	6.0	12.4	1.4	3.7	6.8	16.3	18.3	6.1	5.4	5.5	3.3	0.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	30.6	35.6	13.8	25.4	17.5	8.3	13.9	14.8	1.0	27.6	52.1	4.8	23.5	—
Percent 65 years and over	33.2	35.9	16.3	28.9	17.5	8.3	17.1	26.2	—	33.3	52.1	4.8	14.7	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.3	82.5	84.8	87.9	...	...	75.5	56.3	—	82.9	100.0	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	117	87	52	197	26	8	129	22	294	10	15	28	13	—
Percent living with both parents	79.5	77.0	71.2	31.0	—	—	28.7	...	73.5	...	...	64.3	...	...
Households	103	179	70	292	28	11	64	26	147	35	9	20	8	—
Percent of all households	17.0	14.2	7.3	12.7	2.2	8.4	6.4	12.6	17.2	8.2	4.6	5.4	2.1	—
Owner occupied	99	118	22	146	14	—	21	10	—	20	9	10	8	—
Mean value of unit	\$7 000	\$8 300	...	\$8 300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter occupied	4	61	48	146	14	11	43	16	147	15	—	10	—	—
Mean gross rent	...	\$55	\$111	\$68	...	...	\$54	...	\$94	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	15.5	8.9	—	5.1	—	—	26.6	—	—	—				

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Lancaster County			Lincoln	
	Total	Lincoln	Balance	Tract 0004	Tract 0007
AGE BY SEX					
Male, all ages	1 361	1 207	154	209	273
Under 5 years	101	97	4	15	31
3 and 4 years	38	34	4	5	4
5 to 9 years	149	134	15	35	52
5 years	19	11	8	5	—
6 years	35	35	—	6	18
10 to 14 years	142	117	25	36	23
14 years	36	25	11	9	—
15 to 19 years	225	202	23	20	32
15 years	42	37	5	20	3
16 years	16	16	—	—	—
17 years	19	12	7	—	—
18 years	51	47	4	—	14
19 years	97	90	7	—	15
20 to 24 years	196	167	29	22	7
20 years	63	48	15	—	3
21 years	52	45	7	16	7
25 to 34 years	202	174	28	37	18
35 to 44 years	114	103	11	6	23
45 to 54 years	145	137	8	38	55
55 to 59 years	16	10	6	—	4
60 to 64 years	36	31	5	—	6
65 to 74 years	24	24	—	—	13
75 years and over	11	11	—	—	11
Female, all ages	1 017	961	56	226	266
Under 5 years	75	69	6	27	18
3 and 4 years	32	29	3	—	13
5 to 9 years	85	82	3	30	19
5 years	11	11	—	11	—
6 years	7	7	—	—	—
10 to 14 years	125	110	15	33	28
14 years	10	10	—	—	3
15 to 19 years	134	134	—	15	20
15 years	17	17	—	7	5
16 years	27	27	—	—	4
17 years	10	10	—	—	4
18 years	46	46	—	—	7
19 years	34	34	—	8	—
20 to 24 years	120	117	3	38	12
20 years	36	36	—	6	9
21 years	34	34	—	25	—
25 to 34 years	139	128	11	56	23
35 to 44 years	148	138	10	21	50
45 to 54 years	90	82	8	—	41
55 to 59 years	15	15	—	—	5
60 to 64 years	22	22	—	—	17
65 to 74 years	41	41	—	6	18
75 years and over	23	23	—	—	15
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD					
All persons	2 378	2 168	210	435	541
In households	1 912	1 816	96	435	541
Head of household	621	595	26	133	199
Head of family	468	442	26	114	142
Primary individual	153	153	—	19	57
Wife of head	337	316	21	76	84
Other relative of head	887	838	49	226	233
Not related to head	67	67	—	—	25
In group quarters	466	352	114	—	—
Persons per household	3.08	3.05	3.69	3.27	2.72
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD					
All households	621	595	26	133	199
Male primary individual	88	88	—	13	27
Female primary individual	65	65	—	6	30
Husband-wife households	354	328	26	83	92
Households with other male head	17	17	—	7	—
Households with female head	97	97	—	24	50
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT					
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	485	445	40	55	56
Not attending school	188	159	29	22	15
Not high school graduates	74	45	29	—	3
Percent of total	15.3	10.1	72.5	—	5.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 026	939	87	164	299
No school years completed	5	5	—	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	74	63	11	—	47
5 to 7 years	91	76	15	6	43
8 years	82	65	17	—	29
High school: 1 to 3 years	213	206	7	57	73
4 years	327	321	6	74	88
College: 1 to 3 years	154	132	22	14	19
4 years or more	80	71	9	13	—
Median school years completed	12.1	12.2	9.2	12.3	10.3
Percent high school graduates	54.7	55.8	42.5	61.6	35.8
RESIDENCE IN 1965					
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970¹	2 178	1 993	185	395	507
Same house as in 1970	712	662	50	115	169
Different house:					
In central city of this SMSA	657	643	14	154	235
In other part of this SMSA	24	24	—	24	—
Outside this SMSA	537	484	53	76	86
North and West	420	374	46	47	20
South	117	110	7	29	66
Abroad	30	18	12	6	—

¹Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Lancaster County			Lincoln	
	Total	Lincoln	Balance	Tract 0004	Tract 0007
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION					
Male, 16 years old and over	927	822	105	103	166
Labor force	450	429	21	97	93
Civilian labor force	444	429	15	97	93
Employed	418	403	15	97	86
Unemployed	26	26	—	—	7
Not in labor force	477	393	84	6	73
Female, 16 years old and over	715	683	32	129	196
Labor force	412	394	18	76	107
Civilian labor force	412	394	18	76	107
Employed	383	365	18	70	101
Unemployed	29	29	—	6	6
Not in labor force	303	289	14	53	89
Married women in labor force, husband present	207	189	18	45	51
With own children under 6 years	82	75	7	22	23
Total employed, 16 years old and over	801	768	33	167	187
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	82	77	5	6	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	30	26	4	—	—
Sales workers	33	33	—	9	7
Clerical and kindred workers	139	131	8	26	28
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	72	65	7	14	19
Operatives, except transport	96	96	—	22	29
Transport equipment operatives	19	19	—	6	4
Laborers, except farm	53	53	—	15	6
Farm workers	6	6	—	—	6
Service workers, except private household	243	234	9	69	56
Private household workers	28	28	—	—	16
Female employed, 16 years old and over	383	365	18	70	101
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	36	36	—	6	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	21	21	—	9	7
Clerical and kindred workers	124	116	8	26	18
Operatives, including transport	34	34	—	—	19
Other blue-collar workers	16	12	4	7	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	124	118	6	22	41
Private household workers	28	28	—	—	16
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969					
All families	468	442	26	114	142
Less than \$1,000	14	6	8	—	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	47	47	—	11	32
\$2,000 to \$2,999	32	32	—	6	10
\$3,000 to \$3,999	17	17	—	13	4
\$4,000 to \$4,999	63	63	—	16	23
\$5,000 to \$5,999	22	22	—	7	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	50	50	—	16	13
\$7,000 to \$7,999	34	34	—	12	8
\$8,000 to \$8,999	38	35	3	14	11
\$9,000 to \$9,999	31	26	5	—	21
\$10,000 or more	120	110	10	19	16
Median income: Families	\$6 780	\$6 680	\$9 400	\$6 250	\$4 826
Families and unrelated individuals	\$3 962	\$3 868	\$9 400	\$6 094	\$3 609
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹					
Percent of families with incomes:					
Less than .50 of poverty level	10.7	9.5	30.8	9.6	15.5
.50 to .74	4.1	4.3	—	—	10.6
.75 to .99	6.0	6.3	—	5.3	10.6
1.00 to 1.24	5.1	5.4	—	5.3	3.5
1.25 to 1.49	5.1	5.4	—	17.5	2.8
1.50 to 1.99	18.4	18.8	11.5	28.1	23.2
2.00 or more	50.6	50.2	57.7	34.2	33.8
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹					
Families	97	89	8	17	52
Percent of all families	20.7	20.1	30.8	14.9	36.6
Mean family income	\$1 739	\$1 924	...	...	\$1 844
Mean income deficit	\$1 572	\$1 357	...	...	\$1 166
Percent receiving public assistance income	27.8	30.3	—	...	30.8
Mean size of family	3.45	3.37	...	...	3.13
With related children under 18 years	49	41	8	11	14
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.71	2.78	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	30	25	5	—	9
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.33	1.20	...	...	...
Families with female head	37	37	—	11	26
With related children under 18 years	21	21	—	11	10
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	—	...	...
With related children under 6 years	5	5	—	—	5
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	—	—	...
Family heads	97	89	8	17	52
Percent 65 years and over	10.3	11.2	—	—	19.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years	55	47	8	6	21
Percent in labor force	50.9	42.6	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	101	101	—	12	31
Percent of all unrelated individuals	48.3	48.3	—	...	37.8
Mean income	\$948	\$948	—	...	\$802
Mean income deficit	\$944	\$944	—	...	\$1 056
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.9	5.9	—	...	—
Percent 65 years and over	22.8	22.8	—	...	22.6
Persons	436	401	35	57	194
Percent of all persons	22.9	22.2	36.5	13.1	35.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	12.6	13.7	—	—	20.6
Percent 65 years and over	9.9	10.7	—	10.5	13.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	76.7	76.7	—	—	85.2
Related children under 18 years	127	109	18	21	55
Percent living with both parents	44.1	34.9	...	...	9.1
Households	168	160	8	29	75
Percent of all households	27.7	27.6	30.8	24.6	37.7
Owner occupied	49	49	—	—	26
Mean value of unit	\$8 100	\$8 100	—	—	\$9 900
Renter occupied	119	111	8	29	49
Mean gross rent	\$72	\$70	—	\$65	\$71
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.0	6.3	—	20.7	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Lancaster County		
	Total	Lincoln	Balance
AGE BY SEX			
Male, all ages	1 099	1 002	97
Under 5 years	132	132	-
3 and 4 years	67	67	-
5 to 9 years	113	92	21
5 years	22	16	6
6 years	14	14	-
10 to 14 years	153	135	18
14 years	42	36	6
15 to 19 years	78	66	12
15 years	37	25	12
16 years	35	35	-
17 years	-	-	-
18 years	6	6	-
19 years	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	154	142	12
20 years	44	44	-
21 years	31	25	6
25 to 34 years	180	159	21
35 to 44 years	123	110	13
45 to 54 years	89	89	-
55 to 59 years	39	39	-
60 to 64 years	31	31	-
65 to 74 years	7	7	-
75 years and over	-	-	-
Female, all ages	1 014	884	130
Under 5 years	110	80	30
3 and 4 years	6	6	-
5 to 9 years	175	140	35
5 years	30	19	11
6 years	22	15	7
10 to 14 years	101	86	15
14 years	31	21	10
15 to 19 years	123	111	12
15 years	15	15	-
16 years	16	16	-
17 years	23	17	6
18 years	43	37	6
19 years	26	26	-
20 to 24 years	100	95	5
20 years	29	29	-
21 years	14	14	-
25 to 34 years	154	134	20
35 to 44 years	99	86	13
45 to 54 years	122	122	-
55 to 59 years	6	6	-
60 to 64 years	14	14	-
65 to 74 years	-	-	-
75 years and over	10	10	-
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD			
All persons	2 113	1 886	227
In households	1 984	1 775	209
Head of household	504	464	40
Head of family	455	415	40
Primary individual	49	49	-
Wife of head	409	371	38
Other relative of head	1 034	903	131
Not related to head	37	37	-
In group quarters	129	111	18
Persons per household	3.94	3.83	5.23
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD			
All households	504	464	40
Male primary individual	36	36	-
Female primary individual	13	13	-
Husband-wife households	412	372	40
Households with other male head	16	16	-
Households with female head	27	27	-
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	267	249	18
Not attending school	78	66	12
Not high school graduates	6	6	-
Percent of total	2.2	2.4	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED			
Persons, 25 years old and over	874	807	67
No school years completed	7	7	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	16	16	-
5 to 7 years	95	95	-
8 years	65	58	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	156	151	5
4 years	285	242	43
College: 1 to 3 years	146	140	6
4 years or more	104	98	6
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	12.5
Percent high school graduates	61.2	59.5	82.1
RESIDENCE IN 1965			
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970¹	1 871	1 674	197
Same house as in 1970	505	505	-
Different house:			
In central city of this SMSA	595	584	11
in other part of this SMSA	28	6	22
Outside this SMSA	520	420	100
North and West	427	333	94
South	93	87	6
Abroad	112	100	12

¹Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Persons
of Spanish Language**

Lancaster County			
	Total	Lincoln	Balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION			
Male, 16 years old and over			
Labor force	644	618	46
Civilian labor force	534	494	40
Employed	519	485	34
Unemployed	15	9	6
Not in labor force	130	124	6
Female, 16 years old and over			
Labor force	613	563	50
Civilian labor force	338	312	26
Employed	321	300	21
Unemployed	17	12	5
Not in labor force	275	251	24
Married women in labor force, husband present	258	232	26
With own children under 6 years	90	73	17
Total employed, 16 years old and over			
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	104	98	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	71	71	—
Sales workers	8	8	—
Clerical and kindred workers	76	76	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	122	100	22
Operatives, except transport	159	144	15
Transport equipment operatives	27	27	—
Laborers, except farm	93	87	6
Farm workers	6	6	—
Service workers, except private household	169	163	6
Private household workers	5	5	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over			
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	321	300	21
Managers and administrators, except farm	39	39	—
Sales workers	12	12	—
Clerical and kindred workers	8	8	—
Operatives, including transport	68	68	—
Other blue-collar workers	80	65	15
Farm workers	16	10	6
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—
Private household workers	93	93	—
	5	5	—
FAMILY INCOME IN 1969			
All families			
Less than \$1,000	455	415	40
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4	4	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6	—	6
\$3,000 to \$3,999	22	22	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	17	17	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	8	8	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5	5	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	41	41	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	43	37	6
\$9,000 to \$9,999	49	37	12
\$10,000 or more	38	38	—
Median income: Families	222	206	16
Families and unrelated individuals	\$9 855	\$9 961	\$8 667
	\$8 309	\$8 209	\$8 667
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL¹			
Percent of families with incomes:			
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.2	1.0	15.0
.50 to .74	4.0	4.3	—
.75 to .99	1.5	1.7	—
1.00 to 1.24	1.3	1.4	—
1.25 to 1.49	8.8	6.7	30.0
1.50 to 1.99	7.5	7.5	—
2.00 or more	75.4	77.3	55.0
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹			
Families			
Percent of all families	35	29	6
Mean family income	\$2 273	...	15.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 543	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.6	...	...
Mean size of family	4.17	...	...
With related children under 18 years	28	22	6
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	10	4	6
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...
Families with female head	9	9	...
With related children under 18 years	9	9	...
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	...	...	...
Percent in labor force	...	...	...
Mean number of related children under 6 years	...	...	...
Family heads			
Percent 65 years and over	35	29	6
Civilian male heads under 65 years	26	20	6
Percent in labor force	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals			
Percent of all unrelated individuals	54	54	...
Mean income	47.8	47.8	...
Mean income deficit	\$306	\$306	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 608	\$1 608	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	31.5	31.5	...
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...
Persons			
Percent of all persons	200	170	30
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.9	9.4	14.4
Percent 65 years and over	3.5	4.1	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	85	69	16
Percent living with both parents	57.6	47.8	...
Households			
Percent of all households	35	35	...
Owner occupied	7.7	8.2	...
Mean value of unit	13	13	...
Renter occupied	22	22	...
Mean gross rent	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	...	...

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lancaster County			Lincoln											
	Total	Lincoln	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002.01	Tract 0002.02	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011
All housing units	57 255	51 469	5 786	1 441	1 772	1 567	1 047	1 834	509	77	872	1 453	1 181	2 410	1 007
Vacant - seasonal and migratory	16	15	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
All year-round housing units	57 239	51 454	5 785	1 441	1 770	1 567	1 047	1 834	509	75	872	1 453	1 181	2 410	1 007
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied	33 347	29 820	3 527	958	1 431	651	635	843	266	8	247	656	648	1 703	717
Cooperative and condominium	157	157	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-
White	33 010	29 491	3 519	955	1 429	646	631	784	266	8	161	642	640	1 693	715
Negro	259	257	2	-	1	-	3	52	-	-	85	12	7	5	1
Renter occupied	20 565	18 788	1 777	408	301	812	368	824	214	62	469	691	491	594	243
White	19 965	18 209	1 756	405	299	804	362	710	208	47	346	675	470	588	240
Negro	365	348	17	-	1	2	2	82	1	8	111	10	10	1	-
Vacant year-round	3 327	2 846	481	75	38	104	44	167	29	5	156	106	42	113	47
For sale only	549	501	48	13	16	10	9	23	-	-	19	13	2	22	24
Vacant less than 6 months	420	390	30	8	15	7	6	16	-	-	13	8	-	16	24
Median price asked	\$17 900	\$18 000	\$16 300	\$7 300	\$13 100	\$10 600	\$10 900	\$7 200	-	-	\$6 000	\$8 800	-	\$17 900	\$25 000
For rent	1 682	1 480	202	27	8	73	22	71	16	4	83	55	31	76	10
Vacant less than 2 months	1 022	997	25	13	8	61	14	46	9	-	36	38	26	72	9
Median rent asked	\$81	\$77	\$129	\$65	\$132	\$97	\$75	\$74	\$70	-	\$71	\$72	\$128	\$30	\$90
Other	1 096	865	231	35	14	21	13	73	13	1	54	38	9	15	13
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units	1 926	1 515	411	59	22	29	25	75	8	21	46	31	12	9	5
Owner occupied	411	230	181	12	19	6	9	17	3	1	6	8	1	7	2
Negro	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Renter occupied	1 026	941	85	33	3	19	8	34	4	17	29	20	10	2	2
Negro	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	3	5	-	1	-	-
Vacant year-round	489	344	145	14	-	4	8	24	1	3	11	3	1	-	1
For sale only	36	27	9	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
For rent	207	185	22	6	-	4	3	8	-	-	5	1	-	-	-
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1 267	947	320	29	4	18	18	64	31	22	30	18	19	7	2
Access only through other living quarters	41	40	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	2	-	1	-
ROOMS															
1 room	1 227	1 212	15	19	3	45	1	36	22	18	20	6	9	3	1
2 rooms	2 259	2 229	30	35	12	71	23	63	26	25	67	57	44	34	9
3 rooms	6 258	6 091	167	86	77	213	85	208	82	11	172	248	165	213	39
4 rooms	12 075	11 199	876	381	610	561	329	435	117	8	188	274	312	639	241
5 rooms	15 051	13 155	1 896	511	488	323	299	540	134	9	186	341	276	787	366
6 rooms	9 618	8 414	1 204	261	306	171	163	344	66	-	112	298	167	406	185
7 rooms	5 406	4 612	794	84	163	109	76	129	33	4	67	156	113	175	90
8 rooms	3 052	2 568	484	44	75	48	46	51	15	-	35	54	58	91	53
9 rooms or more	2 293	1 974	319	20	36	26	25	28	14	-	25	19	37	62	23
Median	5.0	4.9	5.5	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.6	2.3	4.4	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.1
All occupied housing units	53 912	48 608	5 304	1 366	1 732	1 463	1 003	1 667	480	70	716	1 347	1 139	2 297	960
PERSONS															
1 person	10 596	10 043	553	254	172	340	162	348	133	38	222	326	170	262	74
2 persons	17 306	15 627	1 679	418	497	459	287	572	166	20	207	467	451	598	230
3 persons	8 956	8 023	933	243	373	269	189	281	81	8	124	228	231	449	212
4 persons	8 150	7 227	923	216	358	209	184	197	53	2	83	139	146	471	208
5 persons	4 834	4 227	607	111	209	99	117	107	27	-	36	85	83	295	138
6 persons or more	4 070	3 461	609	124	123	87	84	162	20	2	44	102	58	222	98
Median, all occupied units	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.4	2.2	2.2	2.4	3.1	3.3
Median, owner occupied units	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	3.5	3.7
Median, renter occupied units	2.1	2.0	3.4	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	1 428	1 406	22	31	15	51	19	66	10	8	126	64	31	64	18
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	51 662	46 662	5 000	1 269	1 633	1 391	945	1 560	461	64	675	1 277	1 110	2 138	907
1.01 to 1.50	1 896	1 634	262	82	90	62	54	92	15	2	32	54	27	145	46
1.51 or more	354	312	42	15	9	10	4	15	4	4	9	16	2	14	7
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	2 181	1 896	285	96	95	71	57	104	18	4	40	68	29	158	52
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	28 846	27 017	1 829	905	1 379	604	586	773	244	...	204	575	595	1 584	703
Less than \$5,000	1 066	805	261	73	13	11	29	109	34	...	33	50	9	12	4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 071	1 806	265	203	25	29	77	255	74	...	48	126	17	36	14
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 773	2 561	212	209	55	70	138	214	63	...	71	188	46	78	38
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 074	6 789	285	282	574	304	226	168	60	...	38	166	177	441	146
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 069	6 793	276	124	541	148	103	19	8	...	11	38	221	683	219
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 191	4 014	177	12	123	30	13	5	5	...	2	3	85	255	181
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 966	2 778	188	2	42	11	-	3	-	...	-	3	36	75	93
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 130	1 012	118	-	6	1	-	-	-	...	1	-	4	4	6
\$50,000 or more	506	459	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	1	-	-	2
Median	\$16 000	\$16 100	\$12 700	\$9 600	\$15 200	\$13 300	\$11 000	\$7 800	\$8 100	...	\$8 200	\$9 000	\$16 000	\$16 500	\$18 500
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	20 013	18 741	1 272	406	301	812	368	821	214	57	469	691	487	593	241
Less than \$30	315	293	22	8	6	10	6	23	7	4	5	6	6	11	-
\$30 to \$39	471	448	23	14	2	9	3	20	8	11	16	6	11	3	-
\$40 to \$59	2 305	2 209	96	70	15	51	45	126	46	5	113	78	24	16	18
\$60 to \$79	4 956	4 606	350	135	47	148	115	328	65	19	162	238	89	53	69
\$80 to \$99	3 873	3 826	47	97	63	182	93	197	30	5	72	204	151	52	30
\$100 to \$149	5 735	5 129	606	60	129	349	83	93	44	-	43	131	132	237	47
\$150 to \$199	1 371	1 324	47	3	20	51	8	8	6	-	13	9	61	157	52
\$200 to \$249	225	222	3	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	29	-	2	40	17
\$250 or more	121	120	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	3	-	-	9	-
No cash rent	641	564	77	19	19	8	14	24	6	13	13	20	11	15	8
Median	\$87	\$87	\$104	\$75	\$103	\$100	\$82	\$75	\$72	\$63	\$70	\$81	\$95	\$134	\$100

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Lincoln—Con.															
	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0027,01	
All housing units	2 039	1 641	2 041	1 843	2 758	2 204	1 149	1 021	3 328	852	2 572	2 654	1 196	1 845	1 023	
Vacant—seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	2	—	1	—	
All year-round housing units	2 039	1 641	2 040	1 843	2 758	2 204	1 147	1 020	3 325	852	2 572	2 652	1 196	1 844	1 023	
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS																
Owner occupied.....	1 797	1 503	1 456	1 411	1 638	489	207	8	337	461	1 275	1 390	1 080	1 405	414	
Cooperative and condominium.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	6	—	
White.....	1 792	1 495	1 453	1 407	1 634	478	199	8	335	452	1 235	1 388	1 079	1 400	410	
Negro.....	2	3	—	1	3	10	6	—	1	9	36	1	—	5	3	
Renter occupied.....	207	105	540	397	1 031	1 559	815	788	2 730	327	1 122	1 129	100	393	552	
White.....	207	103	537	393	1 022	1 526	784	749	2 688	312	1 090	1 117	100	385	537	
Negro.....	—	1	1	4	2	18	17	17	7	7	17	4	—	1	9	
Vacant year-round.....	35	33	44	35	89	156	125	224	258	64	175	133	16	46	57	
For sale only.....	9	18	12	9	9	10	5	23	11	11	26	10	3	11	3	
Vacant less than 6 months.....	9	16	12	8	8	7	5	1	10	2	17	9	—	10	—	
Median price asked.....	\$22 500	\$27 500	\$17 500	\$18 800	\$11 900	\$6 700	\$8 100	—	—	\$5 000	\$8 400	\$13 800	—	\$23 800	—	
For rent.....	6	4	18	10	44	126	104	97	201	29	113	78	—	13	43	
Vacant less than 2 months.....	5	—	16	8	24	89	68	66	169	13	73	61	—	11	26	
Median rent asked.....	\$120	—	\$100	\$110	\$93	\$121	\$57	\$46	\$71	\$61	\$69	\$109	—	\$117	\$77	
Other.....	20	11	14	16	36	20	16	104	46	24	36	45	13	22	11	
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES																
All units.....	8	3	7	6	45	49	170	415	217	36	44	48	3	7	76	
Owner occupied.....	6	2	6	3	9	2	5	—	6	13	10	13	3	3	4	
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Renter occupied.....	2	—	1	2	33	41	131	282	163	9	26	28	—	3	11	
Negro.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vacant year-round.....	—	1	—	1	3	6	34	133	48	14	8	7	—	1	1	
For sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	
For rent.....	—	—	—	—	2	6	33	56	44	3	3	4	—	—	1	
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS																
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	2	3	14	9	20	21	55	282	61	33	40	13	1	1	7	
Access only through other living quarters.....	—	—	—	4	2	5	1	—	6	—	4	5	—	—	2	
ROOMS																
1 room.....	—	1	1	3	21	53	103	480	256	5	29	18	—	—	8	
2 rooms.....	2	1	30	13	82	254	208	594	21	82	78	3	13	47	178	
3 rooms.....	14	9	138	65	320	660	282	1 178	115	425	339	14	86	178	478	
4 rooms.....	154	142	558	464	586	470	195	65	719	191	547	519	43	433	251	
5 rooms.....	810	374	637	644	751	307	170	18	300	285	740	530	187	574	238	
6 rooms.....	446	428	312	359	550	216	100	5	151	146	440	505	265	355	143	
7 rooms.....	344	315	174	147	248	113	41	4	54	56	183	325	248	167	77	
8 rooms.....	181	197	103	85	124	68	33	—	36	21	87	182	190	120	42	
9 rooms or more.....	88	174	87	63	76	63	15	6	37	12	39	156	246	96	39	
Median.....	5.6	6.2	5.0	5.1	5.0	3.8	3.4	1.6	3.2	4.8	4.8	5.2	6.8	5.2	4.6	
All occupied housing units	2 004	1 608	1 996	1 808	2 669	2 048	1 022	796	3 067	788	2 397	2 519	1 180	1 798	966	
PERSONS																
1 person.....	59	71	320	240	619	784	466	599	1 625	181	690	538	156	230	188	
2 persons.....	336	442	786	690	1 057	740	306	163	1 034	261	882	911	379	643	328	
3 persons.....	338	311	371	309	389	243	104	22	247	143	347	387	184	351	167	
4 persons.....	567	354	291	294	295	144	79	8	96	96	239	313	204	282	136	
5 persons.....	423	254	136	158	140	71	29	4	34	51	119	169	134	161	75	
6 persons or more.....	281	176	92	117	169	66	38	—	31	56	120	201	123	131	72	
Median, all occupied units.....	4.0	3.4	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.4	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.4	
Median, owner occupied units.....	4.0	3.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.8	
Median, renter occupied units.....	3.5	3.4	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.4	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.....	14	15	49	38	86	82	60	56	138	14	87	94	15	25	21	
PERSONS PER ROOM																
1.00 or less.....	1 888	1 556	1 952	1 755	2 609	2 011	982	754	3 006	741	2 317	2 465	1 169	1 742	926	
1.01 to 1.50.....	104	52	40	52	51	31	30	1	30	37	64	49	9	51	34	
1.51 or more.....	12	—	4	1	9	6	10	41	31	10	16	5	2	5	6	
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more.....	115	52	44	53	60	37	36	32	54	44	80	54	11	56	39	
VALUE																
Specified owner occupied units ¹	1 778	1 490	1 379	1 360	1 455	373	170	—	163	410	1 139	1 234	1 064	1 324	327	
Less than \$5,000.....	2	—	10	8	15	26	11	—	10	112	104	19	1	6	7	
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	4	6	24	19	81	59	49	—	32	143	212	64	—	10	29	
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	25	10	46	53	207	79	46	—	38	97	263	213	4	61	49	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	241	88	371	426	581	107	48	—	53	53	389	535	97	392	78	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	602	290	454	472	358	67	13	—	22	5	144	275	213	403	79	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	704	435	229	224	150	24	3	—	6	—	20	78	238	205	40	
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	190	395	123	118	57	7	—	—	2	—	5	22	307	190	20	
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	9	194	63	28	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	12	127	39	11	
\$50,000 or more.....	1	72	59	12	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	6	77	18	14	
Median.....	\$20 100	\$24 000	\$17 500	\$16 700	\$13 600	\$11 000	\$8 900	—	\$10 100	\$6 600	\$9 900	\$12 900	\$24 600	\$17 200	\$15 000	
CONTRACT RENT																
Specified renter occupied units ²	203	104	537	394	1 030	1 558	815	788	2 730	325	1 122	1 129	100	392	552	
Less than \$30.....	1	1	2	—	6	12	31	44	39	10	9	7	1	2	12	
\$30 to \$39.....	—	—	2	2	12	26	49	120	67	10	15	7	—	3	8	
\$40 to \$49.....	3	2	22	12	94	150	214	292	357	93	124	61	2	24	68	
\$50 to \$79.....	15	8	55	69	236	306	223	213	852	135	362	222	4	56	146	
\$80 to \$99.....	27	8	137	75	290	327	134	62	521	51	278	326	12	64	112	
\$100 to \$149.....	99	23	248	171	323	611	65	16	695	10	257	417	47	176	151	
\$150 to \$199.....	42	37	38	37	37	87	78	7	87	—	40	62	16	42	38	
\$200 to \$249.....	4	8	5	6	1	7	8	5	28	—	1	2	7	3	—	
\$250 or more.....	1	8	—	—	1	5	—	1	41	—	—	—	3	7	—	
No cash rent.....	11	9	28	22	30	27	13	28	43	16	36	25	8	15	17	
Median.....	\$131	\$157	\$106	\$108	\$89	\$96	\$69	\$54	\$81	\$65	\$82	\$95	\$131	\$112	\$86	

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lincoln—Con.													Balance of Lancaster County	
	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0036.01	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0037	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0038.02	Tract 0001	Tract 0011
All housing units	1 305	2 219	440	1 331	266	10	644	189	2	168	178	419	962	1	3
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All year-round housing units	1 305	2 219	440	1 331	265	10	644	189	2	168	178	419	962	1	3
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied	1 106	1 498	395	1 015	154	—	405	136	...	141	142	354	840	...	...
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	85	—	...	...
White	1 103	1 494	393	1 006	151	—	402	136	...	141	142	353	835	...	...
Negro	1	—	—	6	2	—	1	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter occupied	152	611	41	270	91	7	167	43	...	6	13	8	105	...	...
White	148	607	41	269	90	7	166	43	...	6	13	8	105	...	...
Negro	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Vacant year-round	47	110	4	46	20	3	72	10	...	21	23	57	17	...	...
For sale only	34	21	—	23	3	—	18	4	...	18	10	39	10	...	...
Vacant less than 6 months	29	15	—	21	...	—	12	...	...	18	10	39	9	...	...
Median price asked	\$26 800	\$16 900	—	\$13 400	...	—	\$19 600	...	...	\$35 000	\$35 000	\$42 500	\$30 700	...	...
For rent	6	68	3	5	11	3	10	6	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Vacant less than 2 months	6	8	—	9	3	—	7	2	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Median rent asked	\$120	\$159	...	\$88	\$78	...	\$110	\$60	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other	7	21	1	14	6	—	44	—	...	3	13	18	5	...	...
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units	7	9	4	26	16	1	18	10	...	3	4	—	1	...	...
Owner occupied	2	7	4	15	12	—	4	6	...	3	—	—	—	...	...
Negro .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter occupied	4	1	—	7	1	1	10	3	...	—	1	—	—	...	...
Negro .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Vacant year-round	1	1	—	4	3	—	4	1	...	—	3	—	—	...	...
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
For rent	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	14	9	4	18	9	2	30	12	...	11	3	11	—	...	...
Access only through other living quarters	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
ROOMS															
1 room	2	8	6	7	—	—	24	1	...	—	2	—	1	...	...
2 rooms	2	12	8	16	3	—	27	3	...	1	1	—	2	...	...
3 rooms	50	146	54	84	41	—	77	16	...	1	1	—	17	...	...
4 rooms	102	551	199	436	90	—	212	43	...	16	13	2	103	...	...
5 rooms	392	648	114	454	75	—	166	73	...	44	65	30	269	...	...
6 rooms	328	394	28	188	42	8	79	34	...	52	44	140	177	...	...
7 rooms	200	233	19	84	13	1	36	13	...	24	24	92	177	...	...
8 rooms	135	117	8	39	—	1	15	4	...	12	14	63	120	...	...
9 rooms or more	94	110	4	23	1	—	8	2	...	18	14	92	96	...	...
Median	5.8	5.1	4.3	4.8	4.5	6.1	4.4	4.9	...	5.9	5.7	6.9	6.0	...	...
All occupied housing units	1 258	2 109	436	1 285	245	7	572	179	...	147	155	362	945	...	...
PERSONS															
1 person	66	297	58	135	37	—	96	18	...	4	3	26	36	...	...
2 persons	303	807	184	328	92	5	224	51	...	27	38	70	167	...	...
3 persons	235	350	90	277	50	—	113	35	...	35	25	74	158	...	...
4 persons	302	339	64	264	30	1	82	35	...	38	43	84	280	...	...
5 persons	211	191	30	154	18	1	31	22	...	30	31	56	187	...	...
6 persons or more	141	125	10	127	18	—	26	18	...	13	15	52	117	...	...
Median, all occupied units	3.6	2.4	2.4	3.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	3.1	...	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.9	...	...
Median, owner occupied units	3.7	2.6	2.4	3.2	2.5	—	2.3	3.1	...	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.0	...	...
Median, renter occupied units	2.5	2.2	2.1	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.4	3.2	...	3.0	2.3	3.1	2.5	...	...
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	13	23	5	40	8	—	6	5	...	—	3	2	4	...	...
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	1 205	2 038	423	1 189	230	7	541	161	...	141	149	358	915	...	...
1.01 to 1.50	45	62	12	87	11	—	21	17	...	6	5	4	28	...	...
1.51 or more	8	9	1	9	4	—	10	1	...	—	1	—	2	...	...
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	53	71	13	94	14	—	29	17	...	6	6	4	30	...	...
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units¹	1 078	1 447	76	769	112	—	236	124	...	137	132	268	824	...	...
Less than \$5,000	5	16	2	27	12	—	18	15	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13	40	5	42	29	—	23	15	...	—	2	—	—	...	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11	56	4	62	21	—	27	16	...	—	1	—	1	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	56	281	8	280	25	—	34	31	...	—	4	—	26	...	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	210	501	21	246	21	—	29	30	...	20	26	—	176	...	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	317	233	21	72	4	—	26	13	...	39	44	6	169	...	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	359	184	14	39	—	—	43	4	...	41	37	68	288	...	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999	96	87	1	1	—	—	25	—	...	19	8	142	120	...	...
\$50,000 or more	11	49	—	—	—	—	11	—	...	17	10	52	43	...	...
Median	\$23 800	\$18 000	\$19 700	\$14 500	\$9 300	—	\$16 900	\$12 700	...	\$27 100	\$23 800	\$41 300	\$26 400	...	...
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units²	152	610	41	267	90	6	162	42	...	6	11	8	105	...	...
Less than \$30	—	5	1	9	3	—	4	3	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
\$30 to \$39	4	1	1	9	1	—	7	—	...	—	1	—	—	...	...
\$40 to \$59	10	16	5	26	7	—	14	5	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
\$60 to \$79	23	44	14	63	33	—	45	9	...	1	4	—	—	...	...
\$80 to \$99	16	66	8	64	28	1	30	11	...	—	—	—	2	...	...
\$100 to \$149	30	249	8	72	11	2	42	10	...	—	3	—	45	...	...
\$150 to \$199	43	174	—	6	4	1	3	3	...	—	—	1	—	...	...
\$200 to \$249	13	22	—	2	—	—	3	—	...	—	2	—	51	...	...
\$250 or more	7	16	—	—	—	—	8	—	...	—	—	3	1	...	...
No cash rent	6	17	4	16	3	2	6	1	...	2	1	—	6	...	...
Median	\$132	\$136	\$78	\$84	\$80	...	\$85	\$85	...	...	\$80	\$238	\$152	...	...

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued**

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Lancaster County—Con.														
	Tract 0022	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0037	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103
All housing units	6	1	26	38	25	1 003	53	97	—	353	441	1	945	771	800
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
All year-round housing units	6	1	26	38	25	1 003	53	97	—	353	441	1	944	771	800
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied	2	...	21	29	18	4	44	75	—	267	345	...	692	517	572
Cooperative and condominium	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
White	2	...	21	29	18	4	44	74	—	267	344	...	690	517	569
Negro	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	...	1	—	—
Renter occupied	1	...	5	9	6	848	7	18	—	68	69	...	193	186	175
White	1	...	5	9	6	828	7	18	—	68	69	...	193	186	174
Negro	—	...	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	3	...	—	—	1	151	2	4	—	18	27	...	59	68	53
For sale only	—	...	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	5	10	...	8	6	5
Vacant less than 6 months	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8	...	5	4	3
Median price asked	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$37 500	\$31 000	...	\$17 900	\$5000—	...
For rent	3	...	—	—	—	147	—	2	—	8	2	...	8	9	5
Vacant less than 2 months	—	...	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	1	—	...	7	1	1
Median rent asked	—	...	—	—	—	\$133	—	—	—	—	—	...	\$77	—	—
Other	—	...	—	—	1	3	2	1	—	8	15	...	43	53	43
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units	3	...	1	2	1	1	2	4	—	17	20	...	58	100	83
Owner occupied	—	...	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	9	7	...	20	37	44
Negro	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Renter occupied	—	...	—	1	1	—	2	1	—	4	6	...	10	24	16
Negro	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	...	28	39	23
For sale only	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	1	4	—
For rent	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	...	3	5	1
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	3	...	1	1	—	—	2	3	—	10	11	...	40	77	78
Access only through other living quarters	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	1	—
ROOMS															
1 room	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	2	5	4
2 rooms	—	...	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	3	3	...	1	10	5
3 rooms	—	...	3	2	—	—	4	2	—	19	10	...	33	29	20
4 rooms	1	...	2	6	1	152	16	11	—	56	41	...	118	119	122
5 rooms	3	...	7	7	8	679	15	28	—	98	92	...	278	176	173
6 rooms	1	...	2	8	8	134	7	20	—	65	93	...	207	180	186
7 rooms	1	...	5	5	1	28	6	8	—	58	70	...	167	117	158
8 rooms	—	...	3	3	5	6	2	7	—	32	54	...	92	90	82
9 rooms or more	—	...	4	6	2	3	—	8	—	22	78	...	46	45	50
Median	5.2	...	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.0	4.9	5.8	—	5.5	6.3	...	5.7	5.8	5.9
All occupied housing units	3	...	26	38	24	852	51	93	—	335	414	...	885	703	747
PERSONS															
1 person .....	...	...	3	5	3	11	9	10	—	43	30	...	76	80	97
2 persons .....	...	...	7	13	10	198	24	27	—	124	127	...	245	244	257
3 persons .....	...	...	6	5	3	238	8	17	—	49	62	...	154	116	116
4 persons .....	...	...	5	6	1	220	3	11	—	50	87	...	173	94	112
5 persons .....	...	...	4	6	—	105	3	16	—	35	57	...	111	81	72
6 persons or more .....	...	...	1	3	7	80	4	12	—	34	51	...	126	88	93
Median, all occupied units .....	...	...	3.0	2.7	2.4	3.4	2.2	3.1	—	2.5	3.3	...	3.3	2.7	2.7
Median, owner occupied units .....	...	...	2.9	2.5	2.3	—	2.3	3.0	—	2.7	3.3	...	3.3	2.6	2.4
Median, renter occupied units .....	...	...	4.0	3.3	6.5	3.4	1.9	3.3	—	2.3	3.5	...	3.2	3.3	3.6
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers .....	...	...	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	—	1	...	3	4	4
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less .....	...	...	25	38	18	791	48	89	—	320	399	...	825	655	704
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	...	1	—	5	57	2	4	—	15	12	...	54	38	36
1.51 or more .....	...	...	—	—	1	4	1	—	—	—	3	...	6	10	7
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more .....	...	...	1	—	6	60	3	3	—	15	14	...	55	43	41
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹ .....	...	...	8	16	7	...	11	50	—	173	212	...	424	172	213
Less than \$5,000 .....	...	...	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	11	5	...	24	34	54
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	...	...	—	1	1	—	—	3	—	21	2	...	55	21	42
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	22	5	...	32	25	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	...	...	—	2	5	—	3	4	—	28	7	...	62	42	40
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	2	10	—	25	18	...	116	13	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	...	...	3	3	1	—	1	8	—	13	21	...	69	17	15
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	...	...	2	—	—	—	1	10	—	28	63	...	52	14	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	...	...	2	5	—	—	—	9	—	22	58	...	12	6	3
\$50,000 or more .....	...	...	—	5	—	—	1	2	—	3	33	...	2	—	—
Median .....	...	...	\$25 000	\$41 000	\$11 300	...	\$13 800	\$22 500	—	\$15 800	\$32 600	...	\$17 400	\$10 600	\$8 500
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ² .....	...	...	...	...	...	838	...	13	—	49	32	...	97	79	63
Less than \$30 .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5	—	—	1	...	3	6	1
\$30 to \$39 .....	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	1	—	2	1	...	2	5	5
\$40 to \$59 .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	—	—	8	4	...	14	18	20
\$60 to \$79 .....	...	...	...	...	...	228	...	3	—	21	9	...	30	19	20
\$80 to \$99 .....	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	—	—	12	6	...	10	4	5
\$100 to \$149 .....	...	...	...	...	...	566	...	1	—	1	1	...	11	16	2
\$150 to \$199 .....	...	...	...	...	...	37	...	1	—	1	2	...	5	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	—	—	—	—	...	1	—	—
\$250 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	1	—	...	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	\$113	...	\$35	—	\$73	\$74	...	\$69	\$66	\$60

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Lancaster County—Con.	Totals for split tracts													
	Tract 0104	Tract 0001	Tract 0011	Tract 0022	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0037	Tract 0038.01	
All housing units	1 222	1 442	1 010	2 578	1 306	466	1 369	291	1 013	697	286	521	619	420	
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
All year-round housing units	1 222	1 442	1 010	2 578	1 306	466	1 369	290	1 013	697	286	521	619	420	
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied	936	959	719	1 277	1 107	416	1 044	172	4	449	211	408	487	355	
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	
White	935	956	717	1 237	1 104	414	1 035	169	4	446	210	408	486	354	
Negro	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Renter occupied	192	408	243	1 123	152	46	279	92	855	174	61	74	82	8	
White	192	405	240	1 091	148	46	278	96	835	173	61	74	82	8	
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vacant year-round	94	75	48	178	47	4	46	21	154	74	14	39	50	57	
For sale only	12	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vacant less than 6 months	3	8	24	26	34	—	23	3	1	18	5	23	20	39	
Median price asked	\$5 300	\$7 300	\$25 000	\$8 400	\$26 800	—	\$13 400	—	—	\$19 600	\$18 800	\$35 700	\$32 500	\$42 500	
For rent	21	27	10	116	6	3	9	11	150	10	8	5	2	—	
Vacant less than 2 months	3	33	9	73	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median rent asked	\$57	\$65	\$90	\$69	\$120	—	\$88	\$78	\$133	\$110	\$60	—	—	—	
Other	61	35	14	36	7	1	14	7	3	46	1	11	28	18	
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units	119	59	5	47	7	5	28	17	2	20	14	20	24	—	
Owner occupied	60	12	2	10	2	5	16	12	—	4	7	12	7	—	
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Renter occupied	20	33	2	26	4	—	8	2	1	12	4	4	7	—	
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vacant year-round	39	14	1	11	1	—	4	3	—	4	3	4	10	—	
For sale only	4	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
For rent	6	6	—	6	1	—	—	1	—	1	3	2	—	—	
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	94	29	2	43	14	5	19	9	2	32	15	21	14	11	
Access only through other living quarters	—	1	—	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
ROOMS															
1 room	4	19	1	29	2	6	7	—	—	24	1	—	2	—	
2 rooms	4	35	9	82	2	8	17	3	7	28	4	4	4	—	
3 rooms	44	86	39	425	50	57	86	41	—	81	18	20	11	1	
4 rooms	229	381	242	548	103	201	442	91	152	228	54	72	54	2	
5 rooms	332	511	366	743	392	121	461	83	679	181	101	142	157	30	
6 rooms	291	262	186	441	328	30	196	50	142	86	54	117	134	140	
7 rooms	156	84	90	184	200	24	89	14	29	44	33	82	94	63	
8 rooms	107	44	54	87	135	11	42	5	7	17	11	44	68	92	
9 rooms or more	55	20	23	39	94	8	29	3	3	8	10	40	92	92	
Median	5.5	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.8	4.3	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.4	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.9	
All occupied housing units	1 128	1 367	962	2 400	1 259	462	1 323	269	859	623	272	482	569	363	
PERSONS															
1 person	183	254	74	692	66	61	140	40	11	105	28	47	33	27	
2 persons	401	419	231	882	303	191	341	102	203	248	78	151	165	70	
3 persons	158	243	212	347	236	96	282	53	238	121	52	84	87	74	
4 persons	159	216	209	240	302	69	270	31	221	85	46	88	130	84	
5 persons	117	111	138	119	211	34	160	18	166	34	38	65	88	56	
6 persons or more	110	124	98	120	141	11	130	25	80	30	30	47	66	52	
Median, all occupied units	2.5	2.5	3.3	2.1	3.6	2.4	3.1	2.4	3.4	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.6	
Median, owner occupied units	2.4	2.6	3.7	2.1	3.7	2.4	3.2	2.5	—	2.3	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7	
Median, renter occupied units	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.2	3.0	2.3	3.4	2.4	3.2	2.3	3.3	3.1	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	6	31	18	87	13	5	40	8	1	7	7	—	4	2	
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	1 080	1 270	909	2 320	1 206	448	1 227	248	798	589	250	461	548	359	
1.01 to 1.50	38	82	46	64	45	13	87	16	57	23	21	21	17	4	
1.51 or more	10	15	7	16	8	1	9	5	4	11	1	—	4	—	
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	44	96	52	80	53	14	94	20	60	32	20	21	20	4	
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units ¹	528	905	703	1 141	1 078	84	785	119	—	247	174	310	344	268	
Less than \$5,000	131	73	4	104	5	3	27	12	—	18	16	11	5	—	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	119	203	14	212	13	5	43	30	—	23	18	21	4	—	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	82	209	38	264	11	4	62	21	—	30	19	22	6	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	89	282	146	389	56	8	282	30	—	37	35	29	11	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	67	124	219	145	210	21	246	21	—	31	40	45	44	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26	12	181	20	317	24	75	5	—	27	21	52	65	6	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12	2	93	5	359	16	39	—	—	44	14	69	100	68	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1	—	6	—	96	3	6	—	—	25	9	41	66	142	
\$50,000 or more	1	—	2	2	11	—	5	—	—	12	2	20	43	52	
Median	\$7 900	\$9 600	\$18 500	\$9 900	\$23 800	\$20 200	\$14 600	\$9 600	—	\$16 700	\$14 900	\$22 600	\$28 700	\$41 300	
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ²	89	406	241	1 123	152	43	271	91	844	166	55	55	43	8	
Less than \$30	5	8	—	9	—	1	9	3	1	4	8	—	1	—	
\$30 to \$39	7	14	—	15	4	1	9	1	—	7	1	2	2	—	
\$40 to \$59	30	70	18	124	10	6	26	7	1	14	5	9	4	—	
\$60 to \$79	14	135	69	363	23	14	66	33	228	47	12	22	13	—	
\$80 to \$99	8	97	30	278	16	8	64	28	3	30	11	12	6	—	
\$100 to \$149	5	60	47	257	30	8	73	12	568	43	11	1	4	—	
\$150 to \$199	1	3	52	40	43	—	6	4	38	3	4	—	—	—	
\$200 to \$249	—	—	17	1	13	—	2	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent	19	19	8	36	6	5	16	3	3	7	3	5	9	—	
Median	\$57	\$75	\$100	\$82	\$132	\$77	\$84	\$80	\$113	\$85	\$80	\$74	\$76	\$238	

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Lancaster County			Lincoln											
	Total	Lincoln	Balance	Tract 0001	Tract 0002.01	Tract 0002.02	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011
All year-round housing units	57 236	51 450	5 786	1 412	1 772	1 567	1 047	1 834	559	71	878	1 453	1 181	2 410	1 007
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer).....	40 785	35 591	5 194	1 230	1 567	812	855	1 324	431	18	467	821	686	1 997	814
2.....	5 489	4 917	572	56	118	241	90	228	51	11	115	333	177	48	70
3 and 4.....	3 329	3 318	11	63	60	180	46	136	38	-	134	236	117	11	13
5 to 49.....	6 886	6 877	9	63	27	278	56	146	-	42	162	63	201	340	110
50 or more.....	747	747	-	-	-	56	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	14	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970.....	2 314	2 050	264	10	13	97	20	78	-	-	75	5	81	223	171
1965 to 1968.....	4 536	3 938	598	36	19	181	40	38	-	-	6	5	53	148	199
1960 to 1964.....	7 441	6 966	475	231	108	115	112	49	15	11	5	40	92	900	146
1950 to 1959.....	13 171	11 782	1 389	180	1 248	508	270	126	17	6	11	81	321	783	229
1940 to 1949.....	4 151	3 952	199	61	147	103	49	64	16	-	70	41	185	85	25
1939 or earlier.....	25 623	22 762	2 861	894	237	563	556	1 479	511	54	711	1 281	449	271	237
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water.....	4 640	4 560	80	93	6	173	51	69	38	-	46	118	62	25	30
Warm air furnace.....	48 739	44 231	4 508	1 078	1 741	1 309	818	1 497	461	71	722	1 284	1 065	2 156	962
Built-in electric units.....	839	707	132	5	7	42	-	83	-	-	6	4	10	158	4
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	971	767	204	113	5	20	144	91	12	-	7	24	29	61	6
Other means or not heated.....	2 047	1 185	862	123	13	23	34	94	48	-	97	23	15	10	5
BASEMENT															
All units with basement.....	50 382	45 831	4 551	1 141	1 652	1 293	850	1 651	509	71	772	1 412	979	1 955	936
One-family houses with basement.....	35 792	31 781	4 011	973	1 464	717	678	1 242	391	18	429	798	642	1 698	784
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom.....	18 528	17 105	1 423	226	577	252	123	273	130	-	159	293	326	1 044	422
With public water supply.....	53 572	51 249	2 323	1 404	1 772	1 567	1 040	1 825	550	69	880	1 453	1 181	2 410	1 007
With public sewer.....	53 431	51 083	2 348	1 397	1 772	1 567	1 034	1 807	550	69	880	1 453	1 174	2 410	1 007
With air conditioning.....	41 022	37 905	3 117	943	1 542	1 204	644	973	326	42	293	752	971	1 996	779
Room unit(s).....	21 801	19 689	2 112	758	917	774	516	673	306	33	182	609	512	806	348
Central system.....	19 221	18 216	1 005	185	625	430	128	300	20	9	111	143	459	1 190	431
All occupied housing units	53 912	48 608	5 304	1 331	1 732	1 463	1 003	1 667	521	69	717	1 347	1 139	2 297	950
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970.....	20 865	19 093	1 772	308	393	761	385	709	188	45	374	652	461	805	478
1965 to 1967.....	9 805	8 666	1 139	231	316	231	216	269	47	8	91	105	194	403	208
1960 to 1964.....	8 241	7 576	665	266	325	189	144	159	69	-	37	157	183	552	126
1950 to 1959.....	8 853	8 135	718	266	658	197	175	244	70	-	58	156	184	439	109
1949 or earlier.....	6 148	5 138	1 010	260	40	85	83	286	147	16	157	277	117	98	39
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1.....	26 543	23 615	2 928	707	746	773	502	861	283	25	374	686	628	1 108	488
2.....	17 140	15 571	1 569	366	765	428	330	413	85	8	98	279	370	861	340
3 or more.....	3 788	3 325	463	77	164	72	55	132	40	-	33	102	80	264	69
None.....	6 441	6 097	344	181	57	190	116	261	113	36	212	280	61	64	63
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	19 957	18 701	1 256	407	301	812	368	820	227	53	472	679	491	594	243
Less than \$40.....	544	539	5	4	-	15	4	29	-	14	8	6	9	11	-
\$40 to \$59.....	1 457	1 422	35	61	9	33	22	82	16	11	52	55	28	16	-
\$60 to \$79.....	3 841	3 521	320	66	35	136	65	208	59	11	133	144	76	47	65
\$80 to \$99.....	3 716	3 659	57	90	48	117	64	214	60	6	98	217	107	27	27
\$100 to \$149.....	6 962	6 274	688	146	122	445	172	252	82	-	103	207	198	160	63
\$150 to \$199.....	2 032	1 967	65	15	65	52	16	10	-	-	-	21	60	248	7
\$200 to \$249.....	532	532	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	-	-	-	59	75
\$250 or more.....	169	165	4	-	-	3	6	5	-	-	7	-	-	15	-
No cash rent.....	704	622	82	25	22	11	19	15	6	11	22	29	13	16	6
Median.....	\$100	\$99	\$109	\$94	\$121	\$110	\$103	\$89	\$91	\$56	\$90	\$90	\$104	\$157	\$110
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	19 957	18 701	1 256	407	301	812	368	820	227	53	472	679	491	594	243
Less than \$5,000.....	9 283	8 945	338	123	96	354	130	472	99	42	345	374	227	123	146
Less than 20 percent.....	739	693	46	8	-	26	-	37	-	10	31	12	15	11	5
20 to 24 percent.....	987	937	50	25	9	19	10	73	5	-	31	44	10	16	23
25 to 34 percent.....	1 723	1 651	72	21	13	62	37	110	15	15	46	86	50	20	17
35 percent or more.....	5 105	4 980	125	52	61	229	69	217	79	13	193	198	138	61	87
Not computed.....	729	684	45	17	13	18	14	35	-	4	44	34	14	15	14
Median.....	35.0+	35.0+	32.0	34.5	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	34.9	35.0+	31.0	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	6 944	6 334	610	204	111	289	154	257	78	11	105	228	156	218	56
Less than 20 percent.....	4 257	3 866	391	157	40	160	108	171	62	-	99	185	79	65	43
20 to 24 percent.....	1 489	1 334	155	29	47	94	23	75	10	-	6	14	47	67	-
25 to 34 percent.....	831	798	33	4	19	35	12	11	6	-	-	29	20	62	6
35 percent or more.....	168	164	4	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	10	24	7
Not computed.....	199	172	27	14	5	-	5	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	18.2	18.2	17.8	16.0	21.4	19.3	17.7	16.2	16.4	-	16.6	16.6	19.9	23.3	17.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 813	2 603	210	61	78	133	71	76	40	-	22	58	87	172	41
25 percent or more.....	34	30	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	6
Not computed.....	84	73	11	5	4	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	4	6	6
Median.....	13.3	13.3	12.9	12.5	15.4	14.0	11.9	11.7	11.1	-	...	12.5	12.7	16.8	20.7
\$15,000 or more.....	917	819	98	19	16	36	13	15	10	-	-	19	21	81	-
25 percent or more.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	56	48	8	-	-	4	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	10.0-	10.1	10.0-	...	...	10.0-	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	10.0-	-

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lincoln—Con.														
	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0027.01
All year-round housing units	2 039	1 641	2 041	1 860	2 758	2 204	1 167	1 003	3 323	841	2 572	2 654	1 196	1 842	1 023
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	2 023	1 635	1 625	1 659	1 825	618	331	21	312	719	1 731	1 539	1 143	1 563	532
2	8	6	325	128	663	246	174	26	279	73	359	458	44	180	200
3 and 4	4	—	60	62	184	280	169	54	425	39	246	383	9	90	110
5 to 49	4	—	31	11	86	1 060	401	723	1 940	10	236	274	—	9	181
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	179	367	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970	36	21	30	—	—	135	—	10	72	5	31	28	—	—	21
1965 to 1968	227	131	28	34	32	297	20	—	216	19	49	141	—	37	91
1960 to 1964	1 031	325	153	213	130	127	83	5	454	11	103	76	21	243	196
1950 to 1959	675	1 091	1 282	874	429	76	41	44	130	9	185	157	185	906	177
1940 to 1949	5	4	293	369	516	110	37	30	186	18	256	171	253	348	90
1939 or earlier	65	69	255	370	1 651	1 459	986	914	2 265	779	1 948	2 081	737	308	448
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water	10	6	50	37	91	530	129	831	1 456	18	228	198	89	80	37
Warm air furnace	1 995	1 630	1 970	1 816	2 613	1 615	946	148	1 624	740	2 195	2 417	1 107	1 735	913
Built-in electric units	10	—	—	—	15	15	10	—	163	13	26	22	—	6	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	—	5	10	—	4	—	—	—	18	4	50	11	—	6	37
Other means or not heated	24	—	11	7	35	44	69	24	62	66	73	6	—	15	36
BASEMENT															
All units with basement	1 738	1 532	1 791	1 731	2 677	2 053	1 008	978	2 994	801	2 512	2 530	1 186	1 678	975
One-family houses with basement	1 722	1 526	1 423	1 530	1 800	577	311	16	307	689	1 696	1 539	1 133	1 405	499
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom	1 239	1 274	791	843	793	257	53	12	250	142	563	945	962	956	249
With public water supply	2 034	1 634	2 041	1 856	2 758	2 204	1 156	1 014	3 324	833	2 558	2 654	1 196	1 841	1 023
With public sewer	2 027	1 634	2 041	1 856	2 758	2 199	1 156	1 014	3 319	823	2 550	2 654	1 196	1 841	1 023
With air conditioning	1 853	1 556	1 695	1 613	2 094	1 565	500	301	1 831	535	1 789	1 990	1 129	1 602	570
Room unit(s)	574	187	717	822	1 293	934	442	276	1 166	449	1 372	1 430	305	684	347
Central system	1 279	1 369	978	791	801	631	118	25	665	86	417	560	824	918	223
All occupied housing units	2 004	1 608	1 996	1 819	2 669	2 048	1 023	795	3 042	813	2 397	2 519	1 180	1 798	966
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	591	431	568	501	935	1 084	568	508	1 749	287	877	1 043	255	557	449
1965 to 1967	515	340	312	301	436	348	118	113	456	94	343	380	198	267	178
1960 to 1964	623	399	338	268	284	191	112	86	349	97	316	273	192	418	154
1950 to 1959	243	423	675	545	475	153	104	60	242	81	352	477	310	430	86
1949 or earlier	32	15	103	204	539	272	121	28	246	254	509	346	225	126	99
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1	808	416	1 083	969	1 438	1 079	427	296	1 555	443	1 353	1 420	511	881	497
2	999	909	679	637	722	420	149	42	322	147	541	715	529	699	336
3 or more	164	256	111	126	166	87	62	6	66	47	77	108	101	168	12
None	33	27	123	87	343	462	385	451	1 099	176	426	276	39	50	121
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	207	105	540	391	1 027	1 549	830	773	2 698	344	1 117	1 124	100	386	552
Less than \$40	—	4	15	—	10	28	74	148	80	7	11	11	—	5	28
\$40 to \$59	—	—	5	—	55	84	186	243	233	37	77	26	5	—	49
\$60 to \$79	28	4	24	16	175	236	202	208	780	85	224	175	9	45	115
\$80 to \$99	39	—	47	54	224	320	144	104	626	123	266	239	—	71	147
\$100 to \$149	33	19	304	206	397	725	136	11	711	72	408	517	30	140	150
\$150 to \$199	57	17	94	80	118	115	77	10	114	—	93	141	34	90	58
\$200 to \$249	15	54	18	12	10	5	6	5	30	—	—	5	14	20	5
\$250 or more	18	7	6	—	—	11	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	5	—
No cash rent	17	—	27	23	38	25	5	44	76	20	38	10	8	10	—
Median	\$145	\$208	\$125	\$124	\$103	\$105	\$74	\$56	\$86	\$84	\$97	\$108	\$153	\$128	\$93
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	207	105	540	391	1 027	1 549	830	773	2 698	344	1 117	1 124	100	386	552
Less than \$5,000	43	4	194	119	381	841	596	586	1 683	172	493	483	23	104	193
Less than 20 percent	—	—	5	—	49	42	85	141	95	12	42	22	5	—	5
20 to 24 percent	11	—	5	12	36	68	68	67	163	24	74	46	—	8	50
25 to 34 percent	4	—	32	10	79	163	125	81	272	43	104	123	8	22	36
35 percent or more	22	4	142	74	169	536	297	228	994	83	234	277	10	69	102
Not computed	6	—	10	23	28	32	21	69	157	10	39	15	—	5	—
Median	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	31.2	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	...	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	95	39	196	149	418	501	173	139	786	131	430	422	27	208	247
Less than 20 percent	39	4	91	90	252	306	126	119	528	112	297	228	13	127	156
20 to 24 percent	23	12	59	32	84	84	16	6	129	14	86	126	4	32	72
25 to 34 percent	22	16	30	21	63	94	31	—	—	—	28	63	6	29	19
35 percent or more	6	7	6	—	9	5	—	—	20	—	15	5	4	15	—
Not computed	5	—	10	6	10	10	—	14	34	5	4	—	—	5	—
Median	21.3	27.2	20.2	18.9	18.2	18.6	16.3	10.0	16.7	13.8	18.1	19.2	20.6	18.6	18.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	54	33	123	93	191	159	30	34	186	41	166	169	23	47	103
25 percent or more	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	6	—	7	6	5	—	—	—	10	5	5	—	4	—	—
Median	16.7	16.1	13.7	13.7	12.7	13.1	13.3	10.0—	11.1	10.0	12.4	13.6	...	14.0	13.0
\$15,000 or more	15	29	27	30	37	48	31	14	43	—	28	50	27	27	9
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	6	4	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	...	17.5	11.9	...	11.8	10.0—	10.0—	...	10.0—	—	10.0—	10.2	...	11.6	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lincoln—Con.												Balance of Lancaster County		
	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0036.01	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0037	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0038.02	Tract 0001	Tract 0011
All year-round housing units	1 308	2 219	469	1 281	270	24	639	176	5	162	181	399	962	—	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (Includes mobile home or trailer)	1 231	1 723	449	1 267	222	...	568	171	...	162	173	399	904	—	...
2	29	89	4	4	14	...	27	5	...	—	8	—	30	—	...
3 and 4	15	76	11	5	19	...	10	—	...	—	—	—	28	—	...
5 to 49	33	331	5	5	15	...	34	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970	101	272	52	129	15	...	61	11	...	72	36	101	38	—	...
1965 to 1968	332	91	167	241	47	...	166	24	...	81	81	258	403	—	...
1960 to 1964	595	200	134	286	63	...	121	15	...	—	14	40	503	—	...
1950 to 1959	170	899	80	397	44	...	74	31	...	5	29	—	7	—	...
1940 to 1949	27	275	15	16	24	...	48	10	...	—	5	—	—	—	...
1939 or earlier	83	482	21	212	77	...	169	85	...	4	16	—	11	—	...
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water	18	20	—	5	—	...	5	—	...	—	—	—	6	—	...
Warm air furnace	1 260	2 140	443	1 134	218	...	533	158	...	162	176	399	956	—	...
Built-in electric units	9	37	—	23	5	...	34	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	—	5	—	72	—	...	20	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other means or not heated	21	17	26	47	47	...	47	18	...	—	5	—	—	—	...
BASEMENT															
All units with basement	1 274	2 095	92	726	155	...	262	153	...	162	165	399	914	—	...
One-family houses with basement	1 206	1 644	86	722	136	...	220	148	...	162	157	399	870	—	...
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom	985	1 038	86	204	26	...	133	56	...	122	141	399	741	—	...
With public water supply	1 306	2 215	408	1 274	268	...	630	151	...	148	172	399	962	—	...
With public sewer	1 287	2 210	452	1 241	252	...	603	140	...	157	133	399	962	—	...
With air conditioning	1 161	1 984	344	955	150	...	488	95	...	126	147	399	886	—	...
Room unit(s)	199	661	202	658	90	...	282	52	...	6	28	—	65	—	...
Central system	962	1 323	142	297	60	...	206	43	...	120	119	399	821	—	...
All occupied housing units	1 265	2 109	471	1 244	253	...	564	156	...	136	167	339	945	—	...
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	473	697	211	553	133	...	299	62	...	79	64	213	325	—	...
1965 to 1967	348	348	155	304	26	...	129	43	...	50	67	94	384	—	...
1960 to 1964	319	368	59	194	38	...	18	—	...	—	5	32	236	—	...
1950 to 1959	102	484	26	154	11	...	59	35	...	7	31	—	—	—	...
1949 or earlier	23	212	20	39	45	...	59	16	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1	392	1 003	263	650	156	...	324	59	...	29	61	51	246	—	...
2	703	813	159	411	79	...	149	57	...	94	77	237	591	—	...
3 or more	147	158	22	96	—	...	43	24	...	13	29	51	97	—	...
None	23	135	27	87	18	...	48	16	...	—	—	—	11	—	...
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	151	611	42	247	87	...	174	...	...	...	...	...	105	—	...
Less than \$40	—	7	—	6	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$40 to \$59	9	12	—	7	—	...	9	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$60 to \$79	20	16	5	52	28	...	25	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$80 to \$99	18	41	18	30	20	...	52	—	...	—	—	—	6	—	...
\$100 to \$149	34	180	15	90	36	...	49	—	...	—	—	—	32	—	...
\$150 to \$199	30	221	—	31	—	...	20	—	...	—	—	—	53	—	...
\$200 to \$249	36	90	—	—	—	...	5	—	...	—	—	—	10	—	...
\$250 or more	4	15	—	—	—	...	9	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
No cash rent	—	29	4	31	3	...	5	—	...	—	—	—	4	—	...
Median	\$134	\$158	\$92	\$107	\$89	...	\$99	...	...	...	...	...	\$162	—	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units ¹	151	611	42	247	87	...	174	...	...	...	...	...	105	—	...
Less than \$5,000	38	199	28	117	34	...	66	...	...	...	...	...	7	—	...
Less than 20 percent	11	5	—	5	5	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
20 to 24 percent	—	7	4	9	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
25 to 34 percent	9	12	5	16	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
35 percent or more	18	159	15	60	14	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	7	—	...
Not computed	—	16	4	27	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Median	33.9	35.0+	...	35.0+	29.0	...	35.0+	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	56	190	10	110	28	...	73	...	...	...	...	...	24	—	...
Less than 20 percent	15	37	5	63	5	...	54	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
20 to 24 percent	24	59	5	19	16	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	13	—	...
25 to 34 percent	13	39	—	24	4	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	7	—	...
35 percent or more	4	17	—	4	—	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Not computed	—	18	—	4	3	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	4	—	...
Median	22.7	22.5	...	18.6	22.3	...	15.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	41	135	4	15	25	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	47	—	...
25 percent or more	4	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Median	17.6	16.1	...	...	11.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.8	—	...
\$15,000 or more	16	87	—	5	—	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	27	—	...
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Median	...	12.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.3	—	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Lancaster County—Con.															
	Tract 0022	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0037	Tract 0038.01	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	
All year-round housing units	10	-	22	45	22	1 007	53	78	-	350	458	-	961	760	808	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	...	-	...	45	...	515	53	78	-	316	436	-	947	754	794	
2	...	-	...	-	...	492	-	-	-	29	13	-	8	6	14	
3 and 4	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	6	-	-	
5 to 49	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	-	-	-	
50 or more	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT																
1969 to March 1970	...	-	...	9	...	-	-	18	-	-	55	-	87	34	18	
1965 to 1968	...	-	...	-	...	-	14	16	-	24	129	-	135	63	58	
1960 to 1964	...	-	...	15	...	-	19	8	-	30	91	-	91	61	56	
1950 to 1959	...	-	...	-	...	1 001	5	4	-	67	34	-	87	27	63	
1940 to 1949	...	-	...	6	...	-	-	-	-	35	9	-	13	50	39	
1939 or earlier	...	-	...	15	...	6	15	32	-	194	140	-	548	525	574	
HEATING EQUIPMENT																
Steam or hot water	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	11	9	-	22	-	18	
Warm air furnace	...	-	...	40	...	1 007	34	70	-	304	363	-	779	479	561	
Built-in electric units	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	5	19	-	10	15	42	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	...	-	...	-	...	-	13	-	-	5	25	-	29	32	44	
Other means or not heated	...	-	...	5	...	-	6	8	-	25	42	-	121	234	143	
BASEMENT																
All units with basement	...	-	...	34	...	622	29	60	-	294	394	-	828	538	684	
One-family houses with basement	...	-	...	34	...	166	29	60	-	270	372	-	814	538	670	
SELECTED EQUIPMENT																
With more than 1 bathroom	...	-	...	26	...	145	13	28	-	144	230	-	309	122	178	
With public water supply	...	-	...	-	...	1 011	6	-	-	20	46	-	372	100	149	
With public sewer	...	-	...	-	...	1 011	6	-	-	97	32	-	380	116	140	
With air conditioning	...	-	...	33	...	453	39	42	-	216	314	-	610	382	376	
Room unit(s)	...	-	...	-	...	445	26	18	-	110	99	-	394	291	302	
Central system	...	-	...	33	...	8	13	24	-	106	215	-	216	91	74	
All occupied housing units	...	-	...	41	...	862	46	73	-	330	411	-	897	689	751	
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT																
1968 to March 1970	...	-	...	13	...	671	32	45	-	71	163	-	206	213	124	
1965 to 1967	...	-	...	-	...	169	-	5	-	41	111	-	252	113	201	
1960 to 1964	...	-	...	21	...	14	7	5	-	77	73	-	150	74	71	
1950 to 1959	...	-	...	-	...	-	7	13	-	79	22	-	142	103	102	
1949 or earlier	...	-	...	7	...	8	-	7	-	62	42	-	147	186	253	
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE																
1	...	-	...	26	...	573	19	49	-	139	204	-	484	366	442	
2	...	-	...	-	...	257	14	4	-	126	169	-	251	228	211	
3 or more	...	-	...	15	...	14	6	7	-	52	31	-	114	33	28	
None	...	-	...	-	...	18	7	15	-	13	7	-	48	62	70	
GROSS RENT																
Specified renter occupied units ¹	...	-	...	-	...	846	...	...	-	41	...	-	90	100	59
Less than \$40	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	5	-	-	
\$40 to \$59	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	5	...	-	-	11	5	
\$60 to \$79	...	-	...	-	...	245	...	...	-	5	...	-	5	29	21
\$80 to \$99	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	11	...	-	7	16	-	
\$100 to \$149	...	-	...	-	...	558	...	...	-	10	...	-	46	39	10
\$150 to \$199	...	-	...	-	...	43	...	...	-	-	...	-	5	5	6
\$200 to \$249	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	
\$250 or more	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	
No cash rent	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	10	...	-	22	-	17	
Median	...	-	...	-	...	\$113	...	...	-	\$91	...	-	\$109	\$91	\$77
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME																
Specified renter occupied units ¹	...	-	...	-	...	846	...	...	-	41	...	-	90	100	59
Less than \$5,000	...	-	...	-	...	234	...	...	-	16	...	-	15	27	6
Less than 20 percent	...	-	...	-	...	41	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent	...	-	...	-	...	34	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	11	-
25 to 34 percent	...	-	...	-	...	41	...	...	-	-	...	-	5	11	6
35 percent or more	...	-	...	-	...	109	...	...	-	6	...	-	-	5	-
Not computed	...	-	...	-	...	9	...	...	-	10	...	-	10	-	-
Median	...	-	...	-	...	34.1	...	...	-	...	...	-	...	27.3	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	...	-	...	-	...	427	...	...	-	15	...	-	41	48	30
Less than 20 percent	...	-	...	-	...	260	...	...	-	15	...	-	24	44	20
20 to 24 percent	...	-	...	-	...	140	...	...	-	-	...	-	5	-	-
25 to 34 percent	...	-	...	-	...	23	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	4	-
35 percent or more	...	-	...	-	...	4	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Not computed	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	
Median	...	-	...	-	...	18.6	...	...	-	...	...	-	12	-	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	...	-	...	-	...	128	...	...	-	10	...	-	16	20	18
25 percent or more	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	
Not computed	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	7	
Median	...	-	...	-	...	13.5	...	...	-	...	...	-	...	...	...
\$15,000 or more	...	-	...	-	...	57	...	...	-	-	...	-	18	5	5
25 percent or more	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	
Not computed	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	
Median	...	-	...	-	...	10.0	...	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Lancaster County—Con.	Totals for split tracts												
	Tract 0104	Tract 0001	Tract 0011	Tract 0022	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0036.02	Tract 0037	Tract 0038.01
All year-round housing units	1 207	1 412	1 012	2 582	1 308	491	1 326	292	1 031	692	254	512	639	399
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 197	1 230	819	1 741	1 231	471	1 312	244	534	621	249	478	609	399
2	10	56	70	359	29	4	4	14	492	27	5	29	21	—
3 and 4	—	63	13	246	15	11	5	19	5	10	—	—	5	—
5 to 49	—	63	110	236	33	5	5	15	—	34	—	5	4	—
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1969 to March 1970	38	10	171	31	101	52	138	20	—	61	29	72	91	101
1965 to 1968	153	36	199	49	332	173	241	47	—	180	40	105	210	258
1960 to 1964	98	231	146	103	595	134	301	69	—	140	23	30	105	40
1950 to 1959	96	180	229	185	170	80	397	49	1 006	79	35	72	63	—
1940 to 1949	47	61	25	256	27	15	22	24	—	48	10	35	14	—
1939 or earlier	775	894	242	1 958	83	37	227	83	25	184	117	198	156	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water	20	93	30	228	18	—	5	—	—	5	—	11	9	—
Warm air furnace	833	1 078	962	2 200	1 260	460	1 174	234	1 031	567	228	466	539	399
Built-in electric units	41	5	4	26	9	—	23	5	—	34	—	5	19	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	56	113	6	50	—	—	72	—	—	33	—	5	25	—
Other means or not heated	257	123	10	78	21	31	52	53	—	53	26	25	47	—
BASEMENT														
All units with basement	1 024	1 141	941	2 522	1 274	104	760	172	646	291	213	456	559	399
One-family houses with basement	1 014	973	789	1 706	1 206	98	756	153	185	249	208	432	529	399
SELECTED EQUIPMENT														
With more than 1 bathroom	207	226	422	569	985	94	230	33	159	146	84	266	371	399
With public water supply	612	1 404	1 007	2 558	1 306	408	1 274	275	1 041	636	151	168	218	399
With public sewer	552	1 397	1 007	2 556	1 287	460	1 241	252	1 041	609	140	254	165	399
With air conditioning	629	943	779	1 789	1 161	352	988	165	469	527	137	342	461	399
Room unit(s)	419	758	348	1 372	199	202	658	98	453	308	70	116	127	—
Central system	210	185	431	417	962	150	330	67	16	219	67	226	334	399
All occupied housing units	1 137	1 331	966	2 403	1 265	502	1 285	275	892	610	231	466	578	339
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT														
1968 to March 1970	227	308	478	877	473	211	566	140	693	331	107	150	227	213
1965 to 1967	230	231	208	343	348	172	304	26	169	129	48	91	178	94
1960 to 1964	159	266	126	322	319	67	215	38	14	25	5	77	78	32
1950 to 1959	231	266	115	352	102	32	154	18	8	66	48	86	53	—
1949 or earlier	290	260	39	509	23	20	46	53	8	59	23	62	42	—
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE														
1	602	707	488	1 353	392	272	676	171	597	343	108	168	265	51
2	303	366	340	541	703	165	411	79	263	163	61	220	246	237
3 or more	128	77	75	83	147	38	111	7	14	49	31	65	60	51
None	104	181	63	426	23	27	87	18	18	55	31	13	7	—
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter occupied units ¹	84	407	243	1 117	151	52	247	87	865	178	28	45	27	...
Less than \$40	—	4	—	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	...
\$40 to \$59	14	61	—	77	9	—	7	—	—	9	—	5	—	...
\$60 to \$79	10	66	65	224	20	5	52	28	245	25	—	9	5	...
\$80 to \$99	18	90	27	266	18	23	30	20	—	52	—	11	—	...
\$100 to \$149	20	146	63	408	34	15	90	36	572	49	14	10	6	...
\$150 to \$199	6	15	7	93	30	—	31	—	43	20	5	—	8	...
\$200 to \$249	—	—	75	—	36	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	...
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	4	...
No cash rent	16	25	6	38	—	9	31	3	5	9	4	10	4	...
Median	\$94	\$94	\$110	\$97	\$134	\$89	\$107	\$89	\$114	\$99	...	\$87	...	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME														
Specified renter occupied units ¹	84	407	243	1 117	151	52	247	87	865	178	28	45	27	...
Less than \$5,000	20	123	146	493	38	38	117	34	239	66	10	16	5	...
Less than 20 percent	5	8	5	42	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
20 to 24 percent	—	25	23	74	—	9	9	—	41	4	5	—	—	...
25 to 34 percent	4	21	17	104	9	5	16	10	34	10	—	—	—	...
35 percent or more	—	52	87	234	18	15	60	14	109	47	5	6	—	...
Not computed	11	17	14	39	—	9	27	—	—	—	—	10	—	...
Median .....	...	34.5	35.0+	35.0+	33.9	35.0+	35.0+	29.0	33.7	35.0+	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	49	204	56	430	56	10	110	28	427	73	5	19	6	...
Less than 20 percent	28	157	43	297	15	5	63	5	260	54	—	19	6	...
20 to 24 percent	10	29	—	86	24	5	19	16	140	—	5	—	—	...
25 to 34 percent	6	4	6	28	13	—	24	4	23	10	—	—	—	...
35 percent or more	—	—	7	15	4	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	...
Not computed	5	14	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	...
Median	17.0	16.0	17.7	18.1	22.7	...	18.6	22.3	18.6	15.8	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	61	41	166	41	4	15	25	133	21	4	10	16	...
25 percent or more	—	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	...
Not computed	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median .....	...	12.5	20.7	12.4	17.6	...	...	11.1	13.4	...	...	...	4	...
\$15,000 or more	5	19	—	28	16	—	5	—	66	18	9	—	—	...
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	...
Median .....	...	...	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	...	...	—	—	...

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Lancaster County			Lincoln	
	Total	Lincoln	Balance	Tract 0004	Tract 0007
All occupied housing units	624	605	19	134	196
TENURE AND PLUMBING					
Owner occupied	259	257	2	52	85
With all plumbing facilities	256	254	..	52	83
Renter occupied	365	348	17	82	111
With all plumbing facilities	338	321	17	75	106
ROOMS					
1 room	22	22	..	4	2
2 rooms	27	27	..	3	7
3 and 4 rooms	188	185	3	53	55
5 and 6 rooms	281	267	14	57	98
7 rooms or more	106	104	2	17	34
Median	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.0
PERSONS					
1 person	140	140	..	21	59
2 and 3 persons	254	246	8	57	85
4 and 5 persons	145	138	7	39	29
6 persons or more	85	81	4	17	23
Median	2.7	2.6	3.9	3.1	2.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	34	33	1	8	15
PERSONS PER ROOM					
1.00 or less	564	547	17	122	176
1.01 to 1.50	47	46	1	12	14
1.51 or more	13	12	1	..	4
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	58	56	2	12	17
VALUE					
Specified owner occupied units ¹	239	238	..	49	76
Less than \$5,000	20	20	..	4	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	99	99	..	20	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999	76	76	..	23	20
\$15,000 to \$19,999	30	30	..	2	9
\$20,000 to \$34,999	14	13	..	..	1
\$35,000 or more .....	..	..	..	..	..
Median	\$10 000	\$10 000	..	\$10 100	\$9 300
CONTRACT RENT					
Specified renter occupied units ²	355	338	17	79	108
Median	\$70	\$69	\$114	\$74	\$64

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-4. **Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With
400 or More Negro
Population**

	Lancaster County			Lincoln	
	Total	Lincoln	Balance	Tract 0004	Tract 0007
All occupied housing units	599	566	33	114	199
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	429	415	14	66	149
2 to 4	85	66	19	16	45
5 or more	85	85	--	32	5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					
1960 to March 1970	71	67	4	30	--
1950 to 1959	78	49	29	20	5
1949 or earlier	450	450	--	64	194
SELECTED EQUIPMENT					
With air conditioning	302	292	10	64	54
With more than 1 bathroom	121	117	4	28	28
With central or built-in heating system	544	511	33	108	156
With public water supply	570	556	14	114	195
With public sewer	570	556	14	114	195
With automobile(s) available	447	429	18	92	144
1	285	277	8	59	130
2 or more	162	152	10	33	14
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT					
1968 to March 1970	275	271	4	66	91
1960 to 1967	176	162	14	48	29
1959 or earlier	123	123	--	--	75
GROSS RENT					
Specified renter occupied units ¹	351	322	29	82	114
Less than \$40	--	--	--	--	--
\$40 to \$59	35	35	--	5	16
\$60 to \$79	108	103	5	45	27
\$80 to \$99	71	71	--	14	28
\$100 to \$149	114	90	24	18	31
\$150 to \$199	7	7	--	--	--
\$200 or more	4	4	--	--	--
No cash rent	12	12	--	--	12
Median	\$91	\$88	\$121	\$77	\$92
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME					
Less than \$10,000	294	275	19	76	104
25 percent or more	141	141	--	45	54
35 percent or more	98	98	--	27	34
Not computed	21	12	9	--	12
Median	26.0	27.2	...	28.9	29.0

¹Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Spanish Language: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Lancaster County		
	Total	Lincoln	Balance
All occupied housing units	511	470	41
TENURE AND PLUMBING			
Owner occupied	256	256	-
With all plumbing facilities	249	249	-
Renter occupied	255	214	41
With all plumbing facilities	236	195	41
ROOMS			
1 room	12	12	-
2 rooms	23	23	-
3 and 4 rooms	139	139	-
5 and 6 rooms	256	215	41
7 rooms or more	81	81	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	351	316	35
2 to 4	101	95	6
5 or more	59	59	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
1960 to March 1970	86	86	-
1950 to 1959	95	72	23
1949 or earlier	330	312	18
PERSONS			
1 person	32	32	-
2 and 3 persons	231	226	5
4 and 5 persons	188	164	24
6 persons or more	60	48	12
Median	3.4	3.3	5.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	20	20	-
PERSONS PER ROOM			
1.00 or less	446	417	29
1.01 to 1.50	51	39	12
1.51 or more	14	14	-
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	58	46	12
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT			
1968 to March 1970	275	250	25
1960 to 1967	175	159	16
1959 or earlier	61	61	-
SELECTED EQUIPMENT			
With air conditioning	340	313	27
With more than 1 bathroom	158	152	6
With central or built-in heating system	482	449	33
With public water supply	493	470	23
With public sewer	493	470	23
With automobile(s) available	434	393	41
1	213	202	11
2 or more	221	191	30
VALUE			
Specified owner occupied units ¹	228	228	-
Less than \$5,000	13	13	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	57	57	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	43	43	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	54	54	-
\$20,000 to \$34,999	39	39	-
\$35,000 or more	22	22	-
Median	\$15 200	\$15 200	-
GROSS RENT			
Specified renter occupied units ²	233	206	...
Less than \$40	12	12	...
\$40 to \$59	-	-	...
\$60 to \$79	37	37	...
\$80 to \$99	63	53	...
\$100 to \$149	115	104	...
\$150 to \$199	6	-	...
\$200 or more	-	-	...
No cash rent	-	-	...
Median	\$101	\$100	...
CONTRACT RENT			
Specified renter occupied units ³	233	206	...
Median	\$86	\$85	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME			
Less than \$10,000	194	177	...
25 percent or more	58	58	...
35 percent or more	30	30	...
Not computed	-	-	...
Median	19.0	19.1	...

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS	App-1
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CENSUS TRACTS

Definition of census tract.—Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

Historical background.—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of sociological, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census Tract Manual*, Fifth Edition, 1966, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Description of tracted area.—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

Comparability from census to census.—One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes

in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

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GENERAL

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age.—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

Race.—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The

category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

Spanish heritage.—In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions

involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

Spanish language.—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

Spanish surname.—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

Puerto Rican birth or parentage.—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

Spanish mother tongue.—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

Household.—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

Relationship to head of household.—Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. **Head of household.**—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was con-

sidered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. *Wife of head.*—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
3. *Other relative of head.*—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
4. *Not related to head.*—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Group quarters.—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

Inmate of institution.—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

Family.—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

Own children and related children.—This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined

as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

Unrelated individuals.—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Marital status.—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Children ever born.—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

School enrollment.—School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years old. Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as not "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general,

a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of school completed.—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

Residence in 1965.—Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA," "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category

"abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

Reference week.—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Employment status.—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

Place of work.—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

Means of transportation to work.—

Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the

means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker.—

The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

Income in 1969.—

Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,

and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U. S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits;

workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Poverty status in 1969.—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty

definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing units and group quarters.—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or non-related persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Year-round housing units.—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner oc-

cupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Persons.—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

Year moved into unit.—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

Complete kitchen facilities.—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as hav-

ing a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Access.—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Persons per room.—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Year structure built.—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

Units in structure.—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

Basement.—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

Plumbing facilities.—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Selected equipment.—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

With more than one bathroom.—A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing

unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

With public water supply.—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

With public sewer.—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

With air conditioning.—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Heating equipment.—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading

to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

Automobiles available.—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

Mean value.—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-

points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

Contract rent.—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are

shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Gross rent.—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

Mean gross rent.—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental

amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

Gross rent as percentage of income.—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the

questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was

unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**, and chapters A and B of Census of Housing Volume I, **Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties**.

SAMPLE DESIGN

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an

address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of

visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

TABLE C. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report

[Subjects marked with an asterisk (*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below]

Population subjects	Sample rate (percent)	Housing subjects	Sample rate (percent)
*Sex	20	*All year-round housing units	20
*Race	20	*Occupied housing units: table H-2.	15
*Age	20	table H-4.	20
*Household relationship	20	*Cooperative or condominium . . .	—
*Family composition	20	*Vacancy status	—
*Marital status	—	*Tenure of housing unit	—
Children ever born	20	Year moved into unit	15
Country of origin	15	*Number of rooms	—
Nativity and parentage	15	*Size of household (persons)	—
School enrollment	15	*Persons per room	—
Years of school completed	20	*Plumbing facilities	—
Residence in 1965	15	Bathrooms	15
Employment status	20	Source of water	15
Place of work	15	Sewage disposal	15
Means of transportation to work .	15	*Complete kitchen facilities	—
Occupation	20	*Access	—
Industry	20	Units in structure	20
Class of worker	20	Year structure built	20
Income	20	Basement	20
Poverty status	20	Heating equipment	20
		Air conditioning	15
		Automobiles available	15
		*Value	—
		*Contract rent	—
		Gross rent	20

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for re-sampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

RATIO ESTIMATION

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

Group	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group Quarters Persons</i>
	STAGE II
20	<i>Head of Household</i>
21	<i>Not Head of Household (including persons in group quarters)</i>
	STAGE III
	<i>Male Negro</i>
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	<i>Male, Not Negro</i>
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female Negro</i>
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female, Not Negro</i>
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

Occupied housing units:

Group	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	STAGE II
	<i>Owner Occupied</i>
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
	<i>Renter Occupied.</i>
21	Negro
22	Not Negro

Vacant housing units:

Group	STAGE I
23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15- and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 people. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were

not met. For example, for the 15- and 20-percent population sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps, nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on

the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.

2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.

3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies

within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated $N/2$). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to $N/2$. Subtract this standard error from $N/2$. Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between $N/2$ and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to $N/2$, cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the

sum of $N/2$ and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of house-

holds as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50	15	1,000	60
100	20	2,500	85
250	30	5,000	100
500	45		

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

APPENDIX C—Continued

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3.
Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects ¹	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race	20	1.6	*Tenure	20	0.2
*Age	20	0.8	*Rooms	20	1.0
*Household relationship	20	0.5	*Persons per room	20	0.4
*Family composition	20	0.6	*Value	20	1.0
Country of origin (including .. Spanish heritage subjects)	15	1.6	Units in structure	20	0.8
Nativity and parentage	15	1.7	Year structure built	20	0.9
School enrollment	15	1.0	Heating equipment	20	0.8
Years of school completed	20	1.0	Basement	20	0.9
Residence in 1965	15	2.0	Source of water	15	1.0
Employment status	20	0.8	Sewage disposal	15	1.0
Place of work	15	1.3	Air conditioning	15	1.1
Means of transportation to work	15	1.3	Year moved into unit	15	1.1
Occupation	20	1.1	Gross rent	20	0.9
Industry	20	1.1	All other—20 percent	20	1.0
Class of worker	20	1.1	—15 percent	15	1.2
Income—persons	20	1.0			
—families	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons	20	1.9			
—families	20	1.0			
All other—20 percent	20	1.0			
—15 percent	15	1.2			

¹Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Population Census Reports

Volume I.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION
This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

■ Series PC(1)-A.
NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-B.
GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-C.
GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-D.
DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

Volume II. **SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

Housing Census Reports

Volume I. **HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES**

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

■ Series HC(1)-A.
GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

■ Series HC(1)-B.
DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

Volume II. **METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS**

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

Volume III. **BLOCK STATISTICS**

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

**Volume IV.
COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE**
This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

Volume V. **RESIDENTIAL FINANCE**

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

**Volume VI.
ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD"
HOUSING**

This volume will present counts of "substandard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

**Volume VII.
SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

Joint Population-Housing Reports

**Series PHC(1).
CENSUS TRACT REPORTS**

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

**Series PHC(2).
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR
METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970**

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

**Series PHC(3).
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED
LOW-INCOME AREAS**

This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

Additional Reports

**Series PHC(E).
EVALUATION REPORTS**

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**Series PHC(R).
PROCEDURAL REPORTS**

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

Computer Summary Tapes

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

First Count—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

Second Count—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

Third Count—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

Fourth Count—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

Fifth Count—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

Sixth Count—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female). In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.