UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

JESSE H. JONES, Secretary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
J. C. CAPT, Director (Appointed May 23, 1941)
WILLIAM LANE AUSTIN, Director (Retired January 31, 1941)

PHILIP M. HAUER, Assistant Director HOWARD H. McCUOUE, Assistant Director

SIXTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1940

AGRICULTURE

COWS MILKED

and

DAIRY PRODUCTS

Number of Cows Milked, Milk Produced, Disposition of Dairy Products, and Number of Cows Kept Mainly for Milk Production, Classified by Number of Cows Milked, by Counties; With Related Data for Other Classes of Livestock and Livestock Products, for the States and for the United States

Bureau of the Census

Library

Prepared under the supervision of

ZELLHER R. PETTET

Chief Statistician for Agriculture

UNITED STATES

GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

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State and Local Government—EDWARD R. GRAY, Chief Statistician.
Statistical Research—MORRIS H. HANSEN, Acting Chief Statistician.
SIR:

I transmit herewith for publication a special compilation from the Census of Agriculture Returns of the Sixteenth Decennial Census entitled "Cows Milked and Dairy Products." This report gives information by size of herd, and by counties, for all of the items relating to cows milked, milk production, and sales of dairy products.

Added interest in dairy production during this war period has prompted numerous requests for this type of presentation from producers, distributors, and manufacturers of dairy products and from others who have need of a statistical compendium on this subject. In addition, formal request was received from the Honorable Secretary of Agriculture who stressed that Department's need of county statistics in the establishment of local goals for increased milk production.

Provision for the Sixteenth Decennial Census was made in the Act providing for the Fifteenth and subsequent Decennial Censuses which was approved June 15, 1929. The information contained in this report was secured from farm operators by census enumerators in a personal canvass of the individual farms.

The collection and compilation of these statistics and the preparation of this volume were under the supervision of Z. R. Pettet, Chief Statistician for Agriculture, assisted by Sherman S. Slick, Assistant Chief Statistician, and members of the staff. Special acknowledgment is given to Warder B. Jenkins, Chief of Technical Staff, for the general form of presentation of tables, maps, and charts. The graphic material was prepared under the supervision of Clarence E. Batischollet, Geographer of the Census.

Respectfully,

J. C. CAPT,
Director of the Census

Hon. JESSE H. JONES,
Secretary of Commerce
Volume I.—Statistics by Counties for Farms, and Farm Property, with Related Information for Farms and Farm Operators; Livestock and Livestock Products; and Crops.

Part 1.—New England, Middle Atlantic, and East North Central States
Part 2.—West North Central States
Part 3.—South Atlantic States
Part 4.—East South Central States
Part 5.—West South Central States
Part 6.—Mountain and Pacific States

Volume II.—Statistics by Counties for Value of Farm Products, Farms Classified by Major Source of Income, and Farms Classified by Total Value of Products.

Part 1.—Northern States
Part 2.—Southern States
Part 3.—Western States


Chapter I.—Farms and Farm Property
Chapter II.—Size of Farms
Chapter III.—Color, Tenure, and Race of Farm Operators
Chapter IV.—Farm Mortgages and Farm Taxes
Chapter V.—Work Off Farm, Age, and Years on Farm
Chapter VI.—Cooperation, Labor, Expenditures, Machinery, Facilities, and Residence
Chapter VII.—Livestock and Livestock Products
Chapter VIII.—Field Crops and Vegetables
Chapter IX.—Fruits and Nuts and Horticultural Specialties
Chapter X.—Value of Farm Products

United States Summary Bulletins.—Statistics for the United States, Geographic Divisions, and States in condensed form as follows:

First Series Summary—Number of Farms, Uses of Land, Values, Principal Classes of Livestock and Livestock Products; and Specified Crops Harvested.
Second Series Summary—Farm Mortgages, Taxes, Labor, Expenditures, and Miscellaneous Farm Information; Goats and Mohair; and Fruits, Vegetables, and Minor Crops.
Third Series Summary—Value of Farm Products, Farms Classified by Major Source of Income, and Farms Classified by Total Value of Products.

Special Poultry Report.—Statistics by Geographic Divisions and States for Poultry of All Kinds on Hand and Raised; by Counties for Chickens and Chicken Egg Production by Number of Chickens on Hand; and by Counties for Farms Reporting Chickens and Turkeys Raised by Numbers Raised (one volume).

Cows Milked and Dairy Products.—Number of Cows Milked, Milk Produced, Disposition of Dairy Products, and Number of Cows Kept Mainly for Milk Production, Classified by Number of Cows Milked, by Counties; with Related Data for Other Classes of Livestock and Livestock Products for the States and also for the United States.

Territories and Outlying Possessions.—Farms and Farm Property, Livestock and Livestock Products, and Crops (one volume).

(Separate agricultural bulletins are available for Hawaii and Puerto Rico)

Territories:
Alaska
Hawaii
Puerto Rico

Outlying Possessions:
American Samoa
Guam
Virgin Islands of the United States

Irrigation of Agricultural Lands.—Statistics by Drainage Basins and by Counties for 20 Irrigation States and a Summary for the United States (one volume).

Twenty Separate State Maps Showing Irrigation by Drainage Basins.
A Separate Composite Map Showing Irrigation by Drainage Basins.

Drainage of Agricultural Lands.—Statistics for 28 Drainage States with County Data for 36 States and a Summary for the United States (one volume).

A Separate Map of the United States Showing Location of Land in Drainage Enterprises for 36 States.
CONTENTS—Continued

COUNTY TABLE, BY STATES

Cows milked and milk produced, 1929 and 1930; dairy products sold and butter churned, 1930; and cows kept for milk Apr. 1, 1940; by number of cows milked, by Counties

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