

## CHAPTER 4.

# STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES FOR THE STATE, CITIES, AND INDUSTRIES.

**Introduction.**—This chapter gives the statistics of manufactures for the state of New York for the calendar year 1909, as shown by the Thirteenth Census.

The text summarizes the general results of the census inquiry, presenting a series of special tables in which the main facts printed in the general tables are given in convenient form for the state as a whole and for important industries. It also presents tables in which the statistics for the industries of the state as a whole and for a few important industries are classified by character of ownership, size of establishments, number of wage earners, and prevailing hours of labor, information which could not be presented in general tables for each industry without disclosing the facts for individual establishments.

At the end of the chapter are three general tables.

Table I gives for 1909, 1904, and 1899 the number of establishments and of persons engaged in the industries, primary power, capital, salaries and wages, cost of materials, value of products, and value added by manufacture reported for all industries combined and for certain important industries (1) for the state as a whole and (2) for the cities of Albany, Buffalo, New York City (also by boroughs), Rochester, Schenectady, Syracuse, Troy, Utica, and Yonkers. It also gives the same items for all industries combined for every city and village, except Lackawanna, having in 1910 a population of over 10,000 but less than 50,000.

Table II gives statistics in detail for 1909 for the state and for a larger number of industries.

Table III gives statistics in detail for 1909 for the 9 cities having 50,000 inhabitants or more, for all industries combined and selected industries, and for each city having from 10,000 to 50,000 inhabitants for all industries combined.

**Scope of census: Factory industries.**—Census statistics of manufactures are compiled primarily for the purpose of showing the absolute and relative magnitude of the different branches of industry covered and their growth or decline. Incidentally, the effort is made to present data throwing light upon character of organization, location of establishments, size of establishments, labor force, and similar subjects. When use is made of the data for these purposes it is imperative that due attention should be given to the limitations of the figures. Particularly is this true when the attempt is made to derive from them figures purporting to show average wages, cost of production, or profits. These limitations will be fully discussed in the general report on manufactures for the United States as a whole.

The census of 1909, like that of 1904, was confined to manufacturing establishments conducted under the factory system, as dis-

tinguished from the neighborhood, hand, and building industries. Where statistics for 1899 are given they have been reduced to a comparable basis by eliminating the latter classes of industries. The census does not include establishments which were idle during the entire year, or had a value of products of less than \$500, or the manufacturing done in educational, eleemosynary, and penal institutions, or in governmental establishments, except those of the Federal Government.

**Period covered.**—The returns cover the calendar year 1909, or the business year which corresponds most nearly to that calendar year. The statistics cover a year's operations, except for establishments which began or discontinued business during the year.

**The establishment.**—The term "establishment" comprises the factories, mills, or plants which are under a common ownership or control, and for which one set of books of account is kept.

If, however, the plants constituting an establishment as thus defined were not all located within the same city or state, separate reports were secured in order that the separate totals might be included in the statistics for each city or state. In some instances separate reports were secured for different industries carried on in the same establishment.

**Classification by industries.**—The establishments were assigned to the several classes of industries according to their products of chief value. The products reported for a given industry may thus, on the one hand, include minor products very different from those covered by the class designation, and, on the other hand, may not include the total product covered by this designation, because some part of this product may be made in establishments in which it is not the product of chief value.

**Selected industries.**—The general tables at the end of this chapter give the principal facts separately for the industries of the state. A selection has been made of the leading industries of the state for more detailed consideration. Sometimes an industry of greater importance than some of those selected is omitted because it comprises so few establishments that these detailed presentations would reveal the operations of individual concerns.

**Comparisons with previous censuses.**—Owing to the changes in industrial conditions it is not always possible to classify establishments by industries in such a way as to permit accurate comparison with preceding censuses. Table I, giving comparable figures for 1909, 1904, and 1899, therefore, does not embrace all the industries shown for 1909 in Table II.

**Influence of increased prices.**—In considering changes in cost of materials, value of products, and value added by manufacture, account should be taken of the general increase in the prices of commodities during recent years. To the extent to which this factor has been influential the figures can not be taken as an exact measure of increase in the volume of business.

**Persons engaged in industry.**—At the censuses of 1909, 1904, and 1899 the following general classes of persons engaged in manufacturing industries have been distinguished: (1) Proprietors and firm members, (2) salaried officers of corporations, (3) superintendents and managers, (4) clerks, and (5) wage earners. In the censuses of 1904 and 1899 these five classes were shown according to the three main groups: (1) Proprietors and firm members, (2) salaried officials, clerks, etc., and (3) wage earners. The second group included the three classes of salaried officers of corporations, superintendents and

managers, and clerks. In the present census an entirely different grouping is employed: That into (1) proprietors and officials, (2) clerks, and (3) wage earners. The first group includes proprietors and firm members, salaried officers of corporations, and superintendents and managers.

At this census the number of persons engaged in the industries, segregated by sex, and, in the case of wage earners, also by age (whether under 16 or 16 and over), was reported for December 15, or the nearest representative day. The 15th of December was selected as representing for most industries normal conditions of employment, but where conditions were exceptional, and particularly in the case of certain seasonal industries, such as canning, the December date could not be accepted as typical and an earlier date had to be chosen.

In the case of employees other than wage earners the number thus reported on December 15, or other representative day, has been treated as equivalent to the average for the year, since the number of employees of this class does not vary much from month to month in a given industry. In the case of wage earners the average is obtained in the manner explained in the next paragraph.

**Wage earners.**—In addition to the report by sex and age of the number of wage earners on December 15, or other representative day, a report was obtained of the number employed on the 15th of each month, without distinction of sex or age. From these figures the average number of wage earners for the year has been calculated by dividing the sum of the numbers reported each month by 12. The average thus obtained represents the number of wage earners that would be required to perform the work done if all were constantly employed during the entire year. Accordingly, the importance of any industry as an employer of labor is believed to be more accurately measured by this average than by the number employed at any one time or on a given day.

The number of wage earners reported for the representative day, though given for each separate industry, is not totaled for all industries combined, because, in view of the variations of date, such a total is believed not to be significant. It would involve more or less duplication of persons working in different industries at different times, would not represent the total number employed in all industries at any one time, and would give an undue weight to seasonal industries, as compared with industries in continual operation.

In particular, totals by sex and age for the wage earners reported for the representative day would be misleading because of the undue weight given to seasonal industries, in some of which, such as canning and preserving, the distribution of the wage earners by sex and age is materially different from that in most industries of more regular operation. In order to determine as nearly as possible the sex and age distribution of the average number of wage earners in the state as a whole, the following procedure has been adopted:

The percentage distribution by sex and age of the wage earners in each industry, for December 15, or the nearest representative day, has been calculated from the actual numbers reported for that date. This percentage has been applied to the average number of wage earners for the year in that industry, to determine the average number of men, women, and children employed. These calculated averages for the several industries have been added up to give the average distribution for the state as a whole.

In 1899 and 1904 the schedule called for the average number of wage earners of each sex 16 years and over, and the total number under 16 years of age, for each month, and these monthly statements were combined in an annual average. Comparatively few manufacturing concerns, however, keep their books in such way as to show readily the number of men, women, and children (under 16) employed each month. These monthly returns by sex and age were, in fact, largely estimates. It was believed that a more accurate and reliable sex and age distribution could be secured by taking as a basis of estimate the actual numbers employed on a single day.

**Prevailing hours of labor.**—The census made no attempt to ascertain the number of employees working a given number of hours per week. The inquiry called merely for the prevailing practice

followed in each establishment. Occasional variations in hours in an establishment from one period to another are disregarded, and no attention is given to the fact that a limited number of employees may have hours differing from those of the majority. In the tables all the wage earners of each establishment are counted in the class within which the establishment itself falls. In most establishments, however, all or practically all the employees work the same number of hours, so that these figures give a substantially correct picture of the hours of labor in manufacturing industries.

**Capital.**—For reasons stated in prior census reports, the statistics of capital secured by the census canvass are so defective as to be without value, except as indicating very general conditions. The instructions on the schedule for securing capital were as follows:

The answer should show the total amount of capital, both owned and borrowed, on the last day of the business year reported. All the items of fixed and live capital may be taken at the amounts carried on the books. If land or buildings are rented, that fact should be stated and no value given. If a part of the land or buildings is owned, the remainder being rented, that fact should be so stated and only the value of the owned property given. Do not include securities and loans representing investments in other enterprises.

**Materials.**—Cost of materials refers to the materials used during the year, which may be more or less than the materials purchased during the year. The term materials includes fuel, rent of power and heat, mill supplies, and containers, as well as materials forming a constituent part of the product. Fuel includes all fuel used, whether for heat, light, or power, or for the process of manufacture.

**Expenses.**—Under "Expenses" are included all items of expense incident to the year's business, except interest, whether on bonds or other forms of indebtedness, and allowances for depreciation.

**Value of products.**—The value of products for any industry includes the total value of all products manufactured in establishments whose products of chief value fall under the industry designation. The amounts given represent the selling value at the factory of all products manufactured during the year, which may differ from the value of the products sold. Amounts received for work on materials furnished by others are included.

**Value added by manufacture.**—The value of products is not a satisfactory measure of either the absolute or the relative importance of a given industry, because only a part of this value is actually created by the manufacturing process carried on in the industry itself. Another part of it, and often by far the larger part, represents the value of the materials used, which have been produced by agriculture or mining or by other industrial establishments. For many purposes, therefore, the best measure of the importance of different classes of industry is the value created as the result of the manufacturing operations carried on within the industry. This value is obtained by deducting the cost of the materials consumed from the value of the product. The figure thus obtained is termed in the census reports "value added by manufacture."

There is a further statistical advantage which "value added" has over gross value of products. In combining the value of products for all industries the value of products produced by one establishment and used as materials in another is duplicated, and the total, therefore, gives a greatly exaggerated idea of the wealth created. No such duplication takes place in the total "value added by manufacture."

**Cost of manufacture and profits.**—Census data do not show the entire cost of manufacture, and consequently can not be used to show profits. No account has been taken of interest and depreciation. Even if the amount of profit could be determined by deducting the expenses from the value of the products, the rate of profit on the investment could not properly be calculated, because of the very defective character of the returns regarding capital.

**Primary power.**—The figures given for this item show the total of the primary power used by the establishments. They do not cover the power developed by motors operated by such power, the inclusion of which would evidently result in duplication.

**Location of establishments.**—The Census Bureau has classified establishments by their location in cities or classes of cities. In interpreting these figures due consideration should be given to the fact that often establishments are located just outside the boundaries of cities, and are necessarily so classified, though locally they are looked upon as constituting a part of the manufacturing interests of the cities.

**Laundries.**—The census of 1909 was the first to include statistics of laundries. The reports are confined to establishments using mechanical power. The data are presented separately and are not included in the general total for manufacturing industries.

**Custom sawmills and gristmills.**—In order to make the statistics for 1909 comparable with those for 1904 the data for these mills have been excluded from all the tables presenting general statistics.

### INDUSTRIES IN GENERAL.

**General character of the state.**—New York, with a gross area of 49,204 square miles, of which 1,550 square miles represent water surface, ranks twenty-ninth in size among the states of the Union. Its population in 1910 was 9,113,614, as compared with 7,268,894 in 1900 and 6,003,174 in 1890. It has ranked first among the states and territories as regards population since 1820. In density of population New York is the fifth state in the Union, having 191.2 persons per square mile in 1910, the corresponding figure for 1900 being 152.5. Seventy-eight and eight-tenths per cent of the entire population of the state in 1910 resided in incorporated places having a population of 2,500 or over, as against 72.9 per cent in 1900.

In 1910 the following 9 cities in the state had a population of over 50,000: New York City, 4,766,883; Buffalo 423,715; Rochester, 218,149; Syracuse, 137,249; Albany 100,253; Yonkers, 79,803; Troy, 76,813; Utica, 74,419; and Schenectady, 72,826. There were also 42 cities and villages having a population of over 10,000 but less than 50,000.<sup>1</sup> The 51 cities and villages having more than 10,000 inhabitants contained 74.3 per cent of the total population of the state, while only 4.5 per cent resided in incorporated places having between 2,500 and 10,000 inhabitants.

The geographic position and topography of New York, as well as the abundant natural wealth of its fields, forests, mines, and quarries, have contributed to its industrial development and have been instrumental in making it the leading manufacturing state of the Union. The Mohawk, upper Hudson, Black, and Genesee Rivers and Niagara Falls furnish the major part of the water power, which, either directly or through the agency of transmitted electric current, serves a large percentage of the manufacturing establishments of the state. The Hudson River, the Erie Canal, connecting Lake Erie with the Hudson River, and a system of canals which connect Lake Ontario with the Erie Canal and Lake Champlain with the Hudson River, form a network of inland waterways for the exchange of various commodities within the state and furnish excellent communication by water from Duluth and Chicago in the West and from various points in Canada on the north to New York City, thereby affording an outlet for coastwise and foreign commerce through the most important seaport in the United States. A large majority of the commercial and manufacturing centers of the state are located on

these waterways or on the connecting waterways which border the state. The 8,448 miles<sup>2</sup> of steam-railway trackage within the state also afford excellent transportation facilities.

**Importance and growth of manufactures.**—Although New York has important interests in agriculture and mining, its predominance is most marked in manufacturing. Since the completion of the Erie Canal in 1825, New York has held the foremost rank in this respect, though since 1849, when the first authoritative census of manufactures was taken, the proportion which the state has contributed to the total value of manufactured products in the entire United States has decreased somewhat. This proportion was 23.3 per cent in 1849 and only 16.3 per cent in 1909.

In 1849 the total value of the manufactured products of New York, including those of the neighborhood and hand industries, amounted to \$237,597,249, while in 1909, exclusive of the value of the products of the neighborhood and hand industries, it reached a total of \$3,369,490,192, or more than fourteen times that in 1849. During the same period the population of the state increased 194.2 per cent. In 1849 an average of 199,349 wage earners, representing 6.4 per cent of the total population were employed in manufactures, while in 1909 an average of 1,003,981 wage earners, or 11 per cent of the total population, were so engaged. During this period the gross value of products per capita of the total population of the state increased from \$77 to \$370.

The table on page 688 gives the most important figures relative to all classes of manufactures combined for 1909, 1904, and 1899, together with the percentages of increase from census to census.\*

In 1909 the state of New York had 44,935 manufacturing establishments, which gave employment to an average of 1,203,241 persons during the year and paid out \$743,263,000 in salaries and wages. Of the persons employed, 1,003,981 were wage earners. These establishments turned out products to the value of \$3,369,490,000, to produce which materials costing \$1,856,904,000 were utilized. The value added by manufacture was thus \$1,512,586,000, which figure, as explained in the Introduction, best represents the net wealth created by manufacturing operations during the year.

The totals presented in the table on page 688 do not include the statistics for five establishments operated by

<sup>1</sup> For the names and the population of these cities and villages, see the table on p. 702.

<sup>2</sup> Interstate Commerce Commission, Statistics of Railways in the United States, 1909.

the Federal Government—the United States Naval Clothing Factory and the United States navy yard at Brooklyn, the United States Lighthouse Establishment at Tompkinsville, the Watervliet Arsenal, and the West Point gas plant. In 1909 these plants employed an average of 4,095 wage earners and reported products valued at \$9,330,918.

In general, this table shows that the manufacturing industries of New York as a whole developed at about the same rate during each of the two five-year periods covered by the table. The earlier five-year period, 1899–1904, shows the larger percentages of increase in value added by manufacture and in number of wage

earners, but the later period, 1904–1909, shows the greater gains in number of establishments and in value of products. During this latter period the number of establishments increased 20.8 per cent and the average number of wage earners 17.2 per cent, while the value of products increased 35.4 per cent and the value added by manufacture 32.7 per cent.

As pointed out in the Introduction, it would be improper to infer that manufactures increased in volume to the full extent indicated by these figures relating to values, since the increase shown is certainly due, in part, to the increase that has taken place in the prices of commodities.

	NUMBER OR AMOUNT.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
	1909	1904	1899	1904–1909	1899–1904
Number of establishments.....	44,935	37,194	35,957	20.8	3.4
Persons engaged in manufactures.....	1,203,241	996,725	(1)	20.7	.....
Proprietors and firm members.....	47,569	41,766	(1)	13.9	.....
Salaried employees.....	151,691	98,012	68,030	54.8	44.1
Wage earners (average number).....	1,003,981	856,947	726,909	17.2	17.9
Primary horsepower.....	1,997,662	1,516,592	1,099,931	31.7	37.9
Capital.....	\$2,779,497,000	\$2,031,460,000	\$1,523,503,000	36.8	33.3
Expenses.....	2,986,241,000	2,191,339,000	1,617,605,000	36.3	35.5
Services.....	743,263,000	541,160,000	414,064,000	37.3	30.7
Salaries.....	186,032,000	111,145,000	76,740,000	67.4	44.8
Wages.....	557,231,000	430,015,000	337,324,000	29.6	27.5
Materials.....	1,856,904,000	1,348,603,000	1,018,377,000	37.7	32.4
Miscellaneous.....	386,074,000	301,576,000	185,164,000	28.0	62.9
Value of products.....	3,369,490,000	2,488,346,000	1,871,831,000	35.4	32.9
Value added by manufacture (value of products less cost of materials).....	1,512,586,000	1,139,743,000	853,454,000	32.7	33.5

<sup>1</sup> Figures not available.

The relative importance and growth of the leading manufacturing industries of the state are shown in the table on pages 689 and 690.

It should be borne in mind, in considering that table, that the value of products in some of the industries involves a certain amount of duplication, due to the use of the products of one establishment in the industry as material for other establishments.

The table referred to gives separate statistics for 139 industries or industry groups for which products valued at more than \$1,000,000 were reported in 1909. These industries include 12, with products exceeding \$50,000,000 in value; 20, with products between \$25,000,000 and \$50,000,000 in value; and 26, with products between \$10,000,000 and \$25,000,000, making an aggregate of 58 industries with a value of products in excess of \$10,000,000 each. The other industries shown separately comprise 30 with products between \$5,000,000 and \$10,000,000 in value, and 51 with products between \$1,000,000 and \$5,000,000.

In addition to the industries presented separately in the table, there were 32 other industries in the state which reported products in 1909 to the value of \$1,000,000 or over, comprising 5, with products exceeding \$10,000,000 in value; 2, with products between \$5,000,000 and \$10,000,000 in value; and 25, with products between \$1,000,000 and \$5,000,000 in value. These industries are included under the head

of "All other industries" in the table, in some instances, because the operations of individual establishments would be disclosed if they were shown separately; in others, because the returns do not present properly the true condition of the industry, for the reason that it is more or less interwoven with one or more other industries; and in still others, because comparative statistics can not be presented for either 1904 or 1899 on account of changes in classification or because such figures would disclose the operations of individual establishments.<sup>1</sup> Of the industries which are not presented separately in this table, the refining of cane sugar is of special importance, as New York contributed over one-third of the total value of products for the industry in 1909. The 1909 statistics for the manufacture of moving pictures and of signs and advertising novelties are presented separately in Table II, page 766.

<sup>1</sup> These industries are:

Awings, tents, and sails.	Matches.
Baking powders and yeast.	Mineral and soda waters.
Belt and hose, woven and rubber.	Moving pictures.
Billiard tables and materials.	Mucilage and paste.
Coke.	Oil, not elsewhere specified.
Flavoring extracts.	Paving materials.
Glucose and starch.	Pencils, lead.
Glue.	Petroleum, refining.
Grease and tallow.	Roofing materials.
Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in steel works or rolling mills.	Signs and advertising novelties.
Iron and steel, doors and shutters.	Smelting and refining, copper.
Iron and steel forgings.	Sporting and athletic goods.
Labels and tags.	Sugar refining, not including beet sugar.
Liquors, distilled.	Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids.
Locomotives, not made by railroad companies.	Tin foil.
	Upholstering materials.
	Waste.

There are a large number of industries in New York which are of considerable importance, not only in the state, but in the United States. Furthermore, it will be seen from the following table, or still more clearly from Table II, where figures are given separately for an even larger number of industries, that there is a

wide diversity in the manufacturing activities of the state. With the exception of Pennsylvania, the diversity is greater in New York than in any other state in the Union. Of the 264 classifications used in the presentation of the 1909 manufactures, statistics for the country as a whole, 243 were represented in New York.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.		PER CENT OF INCREASE. <sup>1</sup>			
		Average number.	Per cent distribution.	Amount.	Per cent distribution.	Amount.	Per cent distribution.	Value of products.		Value added by manufacture.	
								1904-1909	1899-1904	1904-1909	1899-1904
All industries.....	44,935	1,003,981	100.0	\$3,369,490,000	100.0	\$1,512,586,090	100.0	35.4	32.9	32.7	33.5
Clothing, women's.....	3,083	98,104	9.8	272,518,000	8.1	124,376,000	8.2	57.0	62.4	52.0	63.5
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	2,983	91,363	9.1	266,075,000	7.9	130,748,000	8.6	42.0	25.9	41.3	25.4
Printing and publishing.....	4,426	63,120	6.3	216,946,000	6.4	160,452,000	10.6	31.6	39.6	28.0	44.0
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	1,872	64,066	6.4	154,370,000	4.6	92,749,000	6.1	20.7	-0.2	18.2	11.7
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	238	6,110	0.6	127,130,000	3.8	16,962,000	1.1	68.3	29.4	93.4	21.3
Bread and other bakery products.....	3,978	21,357	2.1	86,233,000	2.6	33,495,000	2.2	41.3	41.8	35.9	26.4
Liquors, malt.....	184	8,731	0.9	77,720,000	2.3	58,837,000	3.9	25.4	10.4	27.6	3.1
Tobacco manufactures.....	3,371	30,019	3.0	76,662,000	2.3	45,321,000	3.0	16.9	22.2	12.3	16.8
Lumber and timber products.....	2,263	27,471	2.7	72,530,000	2.2	30,825,000	2.0	17.6	16.9	5.5	30.9
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	983	2,990	0.3	69,802,000	2.1	9,332,000	0.6	28.0	51.8	30.1	47.2
Hosiery and knit goods.....	360	35,950	3.6	67,130,000	2.0	28,453,000	1.9	44.9	28.6	57.1	14.9
Millinery and lace goods.....	217	21,078	2.1	52,106,000	1.5	24,971,000	1.6	58.6	56.1	56.5	61.8
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	931	18,972	1.9	49,290,000	1.5	21,807,000	1.4	39.4	55.8	24.6	72.3
Paper and wood pulp.....	178	12,073	1.2	48,860,000	1.4	17,093,000	1.1	29.4	41.3	14.4	23.0
Boots and shoes, including out stock and findings.....	296	21,627	2.2	48,186,000	1.4	19,211,000	1.3	28.4	33.4	27.0	39.9
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....	1,552	2,866	0.3	42,458,000	1.3	6,297,000	0.4	36.7	16.9	48.0	4.5
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	141	6,422	0.6	42,347,000	1.3	27,329,000	1.8	19.9	68.8	12.1	61.9
Furnishing goods, men's.....	375	18,186	1.8	42,197,000	1.3	20,621,000	1.4	43.8		40.6	
Furniture and refrigerators.....	676	20,281	2.0	41,929,000	1.2	22,773,000	1.5	43.0	18.9	34.3	18.7
Fur goods.....	863	8,244	0.8	41,301,000	1.2	17,161,000	1.1	57.4	65.8	55.9	55.1
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....	25	10,091	1.0	39,532,000	1.2	13,643,000	0.9	86.2	140.9	71.2	71.6
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	686	14,689	1.5	38,452,000	1.1	17,417,000	1.2	40.8	41.6	27.1	36.2
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.....	743	4,728	0.5	37,343,000	1.1	24,754,000	1.6	30.4	7.9	24.8	21.0
Chemicals.....	74	5,746	0.6	35,346,000	1.0	15,687,000	1.0	53.5	43.9	55.4	37.4
Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials.....	184	11,938	1.2	33,680,000	1.0	16,185,000	1.1	44.0	58.6	30.1	52.0
Automobiles, including bodies and parts.....	113	9,861	1.0	30,980,000	0.9	16,072,000	1.1	627.2	834.2	583.0	731.4
Paint and varnish.....	147	3,047	0.3	28,559,000	0.8	10,664,000	0.7	13.7	33.1	29.2	25.4
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	109	5,688	0.6	27,642,000	0.8	6,701,000	0.4	27.7	-6.7	24.8	-7.2
Iron and steel, blast furnaces.....	9	2,298	0.2	26,621,000	0.8	5,704,000	0.4	208.3	71.1	152.3	47.0
Silk and silk goods, including throwsters.....	170	12,903	1.3	26,519,000	0.8	12,570,000	0.8	31.4	58.8	29.7	57.9
Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	16	11,898	1.2	25,606,000	0.8	12,291,000	0.8	32.0	29.1	48.6	12.6
Confectionery.....	249	8,570	0.9	25,540,000	0.8	9,896,000	0.7	40.0	34.0	29.0	41.5
Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats.....	64	9,460	0.9	23,739,000	0.7	8,995,000	0.6	21.9	23.4	2.7	23.4
Soap.....	67	2,976	0.3	23,583,000	0.7	7,971,000	0.5	76.0		59.7	
Brass and bronze products.....	247	6,651	0.7	22,184,000	0.7	9,045,000	0.6				
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	69	16,454	1.6	21,726,000	0.6	11,638,000	0.8	21.5	10.4	27.8	24.5
Artificial flowers and feathers and plumes.....	319	8,493	0.8	21,162,000	0.6	8,904,000	0.6	429.4	-20.3	251.4	-10.0
Leather goods.....	483	7,586	0.8	20,997,000	0.6	9,365,000	0.6	21.9	42.5	19.2	41.3
Jewelry.....	479	5,379	0.5	20,363,000	0.6	9,930,000	0.7	64.8	20.6	59.2	29.4
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....	47	10,663	1.1	20,352,000	0.6	8,626,000	0.6	51.5	24.5	80.1	-5.5
Canning and preserving.....	790	7,075	0.7	19,040,000	0.6	7,371,000	0.5	13.2	34.5	5.4	46.6
Photographic apparatus and materials.....	42	4,088	0.4	18,764,000	0.6	13,797,000	0.9	97.0	127.4	103.5	187.0
Marble and stone work.....	655	6,939	0.7	17,921,000	0.5	10,845,000	0.7	10.1	11.9	2.9	16.8
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	90	1,519	0.2	17,430,000	0.5	4,776,000	0.3	-35.4	20.1	11.5	-1.3
Food preparations.....	177	3,023	0.3	17,324,000	0.5	7,664,000	0.5	51.9	50.4	61.6	49.9
Oil, linseed.....	6	566	0.1	15,392,000	0.5	2,764,000	0.2	55.4	17.6	58.9	109.3
Agricultural implements.....	57	5,717	0.6	14,971,000	0.4	8,556,000	0.6	14.8	23.8	16.1	29.0
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	225	6,287	0.6	14,336,000	0.4	6,313,000	0.4	44.1	-8.3	48.5	-6.1
Boxes, fancy and paper.....	315	11,538	1.1	14,234,000	0.4	8,121,000	0.5	11.7	52.1	13.0	42.8
Carriages and wagons and materials.....	610	6,116	0.6	13,293,000	0.4	7,484,000	0.5	-9.2	4.6	-11.4	4.4
Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors.....	183	6,017	0.6	13,010,000	0.4	7,593,000	0.5	45.2	44.4	42.1	38.9
Cordage and twine and jute and linen goods.....	16	5,952	0.6	12,215,000	0.4	4,626,000	0.3	-23.0	35.9	-12.0	26.4
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	107	4,303	0.4	12,111,000	0.4	5,325,000	0.4	59.7	24.8	57.6	26.5
Shipbuilding, including boat building.....	255	5,644	0.6	11,417,000	0.3	7,492,000	0.5	1.3	30.3	3.0	31.5
Malt.....	32	524	0.1	11,051,000	0.3	2,179,000	0.1	57.0	27.1	30.9	25.5
Typewriters and supplies.....	43	4,538	0.5	10,298,000	0.3	8,417,000	0.6	92.4	40.0	87.5	42.9
Hats, fur-felt.....	44	5,013	0.5	10,219,000	0.3	4,813,000	0.3	32.0	38.2	12.9	42.3
Wire.....	7	1,439	0.1	10,065,000	0.3	2,241,000	0.1	7.1	4,745.9	60.5	3,002.2
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	81	5,252	0.5	9,673,000	0.3	5,534,000	0.4	121.8	20.3	83.1	35.9
Buttons.....	165	6,126	0.6	9,373,000	0.3	5,205,000	0.3	143.5	62.3	120.5	65.3
Smelting and refining, not from the ore.....	15	284	( <sup>2</sup> )	9,018,000	0.3	751,000	( <sup>2</sup> )	74.1	141.6	61.9	-30.6
Stoves and furnaces, including gas and oil stoves.....	58	4,247	0.4	8,974,000	0.3	5,432,000	0.4	62.4		51.4	
Rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.....	53	2,066	0.2	8,784,000	0.3	3,125,000	0.2	6.3	55.8	-4.3	41.6
Lapidary work.....	43	499	( <sup>2</sup> )	8,660,000	0.3	2,341,000	0.2	17.3	34.2	82.5	30.1
Brick and tile.....	205	8,080	0.8	8,433,000	0.2	6,716,000	0.4	13.5	30.7	10.8	32.5
Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	182	3,430	0.3	7,852,000	0.2	4,541,000	0.3	54.6	21.0	51.1	24.3
Hair work.....	132	2,313	0.2	7,861,000	0.2	3,361,000	0.2	676.8	25.2	515.6	6.0
Silverware and plated ware.....	53	3,065	0.3	7,859,000	0.2	4,270,000	0.3	19.4	23.1	21.3	14.1
Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool.....	244	3,348	0.3	7,826,000	0.2	3,851,000	0.3	13.6	-17.5	10.3	-11.6
House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	99	1,812	0.2	7,789,000	0.2	2,099,000	0.1	22.2	14.3	11.7	22.3

<sup>1</sup> Percentages are based on figures in Table I; a minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Where the percentages are omitted, comparable figures can not be given.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.		PER CENT OF INCREASE. <sup>1</sup>			
		Average number.	Per cent distribution.	Amount.	Per cent distribution.	Amount.	Per cent distribution.	Value of products.		Value added by manufacture.	
								1904-1909	1899-1904	1904-1909	1899-1904
Hats, straw.....	46	2,508	0.2	\$7,617,000	0.2	\$3,624,000	0.2	190.2	.....	186.3	.....
Cooperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified..	364	2,611	0.3	7,526,000	0.2	2,596,000	0.2	0.4	32.7	-3.3	17.9
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street-railroad companies.....	62	4,480	0.4	6,640,000	0.2	3,460,000	0.2	71.1	10.4	34.0	29.9
Umbrellas and canes.....	142	1,919	0.2	6,427,000	0.2	2,296,000	0.2	36.4	-9.8	23.8	2.9
Belting and hose, leather.....	28	604	0.1	6,420,000	0.2	2,319,000	0.2	11.7	74.6	16.8	122.3
Brooms and brushes.....	171	2,897	0.3	6,290,000	0.2	3,110,000	0.2	16.4	24.6	21.8	23.4
Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified.....	161	4,478	0.4	6,218,000	0.2	4,365,000	0.3	35.8	81.8	31.3	91.0
Clocks and watches, including cases and materials.....	27	2,467	0.2	6,184,000	0.2	3,903,000	0.3	50.1	-16.5	106.9	-5.9
Babbitt metal and solder.....	24	192	( <sup>2</sup> )	6,123,000	0.2	1,052,000	0.1	23.3	61.4	59.6	84.1
Cars, steam-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	4	2,387	0.2	5,940,000	0.2	2,514,000	0.2	39.7	-18.7	68.0	0.9
Mattresses and spring beds.....	168	1,621	0.2	5,899,000	0.2	2,438,000	0.2	28.7	24.3	37.5	4.4
Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....	106	1,649	0.2	5,875,000	0.2	2,090,000	0.1	61.4	50.1	-5.5	78.0
Chocolate and cocoa products.....	10	755	0.1	5,823,000	0.2	1,656,000	0.1	42.8	50.2	17.9	85.0
Bags, paper.....	20	1,032	0.1	5,613,000	0.2	1,680,000	0.1	96.4	68.6	57.6	85.1
Window shades and fixtures.....	75	911	0.1	5,476,000	0.2	1,530,000	0.1	89.9	-2.1	72.1	11.5
Wall paper.....	13	1,602	0.2	5,277,000	0.2	2,803,000	0.2	-5.7	16.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	23.0
Corsets.....	47	2,436	0.2	5,161,000	0.2	2,677,000	0.2	208.1	4.4	153.0	22.3
Dentists' materials.....	15	266	( <sup>2</sup> )	5,114,000	0.2	537,000	( <sup>2</sup> )	40.1	505.1	-42.1	291.6
Bags, other than paper.....	21	1,000	0.1	4,986,000	0.1	870,000	0.1	36.7	62.1	36.8	15.2
Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	156	3,118	0.3	4,847,000	0.1	3,178,000	0.2	14.0	19.5	8.3	36.3
Glass.....	24	3,114	0.3	4,509,000	0.1	3,350,000	0.2	5.4	55.2	16.8	54.4
Dyestuffs and extracts.....	18	418	( <sup>2</sup> )	4,505,000	0.1	1,638,000	0.1	66.5	28.1	56.4	24.3
Wall plaster.....	31	1,337	0.1	4,494,000	0.1	2,069,000	0.1	20.3	.....	26.1	.....
Fertilizers.....	15	908	0.1	4,251,000	0.1	1,596,000	0.1	104.2	-33.9	113.4	-39.6
Dairymen's, poulterers', and apiarists' supplies.....	31	802	0.1	4,213,000	0.1	2,928,000	0.2	67.8	.....	130.5	.....
Ink, printing.....	29	525	0.1	4,059,000	0.1	2,181,000	0.1	75.0	63.6	79.2	68.3
Optical goods.....	51	2,047	0.2	3,996,000	0.1	2,771,000	0.2	113.7	6.2	132.5	-0.2
Blacking and cleansing and polishing preparations.....	88	658	0.1	3,836,000	0.1	2,009,000	0.1	41.1	42.1	54.4	34.8
Hat and cap materials.....	32	965	0.1	3,835,000	0.1	1,060,000	0.1	13.4	93.1	0.3	113.5
Ice, manufactured.....	89	1,124	0.1	3,808,000	0.1	2,764,000	0.2	117.7	66.4	135.8	49.9
Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	34	1,235	0.1	3,785,000	0.1	1,714,000	0.1	2.9	36.1	-4.4	28.2
Steam packing.....	36	901	0.1	3,783,000	0.1	1,812,000	0.1	61.0	270.5	27.1	336.1
Looking-glass and picture frames.....	140	1,491	0.1	3,555,000	0.1	2,092,000	0.1	28.2	-10.7	14.5	0.1
Oilcloth and linoleum.....	4	1,102	0.1	3,522,000	0.1	1,356,000	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.....	39	2,367	0.2	3,403,000	0.1	2,528,000	0.2	3.5	37.7	4.6	29.5
Wood distillation, not including turpentine and rosin..	29	593	0.1	3,402,000	0.1	883,000	0.1	1.3	.....	0.7	.....
Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.....	55	1,243	0.1	3,344,000	0.1	1,734,000	0.1	32.1	18.2	19.3	16.5
Instruments, professional and scientific.....	87	1,964	0.2	3,308,000	0.1	2,333,000	0.2	62.0	23.2	50.6	27.0
Mirrors.....	47	983	0.1	3,262,000	0.1	1,263,000	0.1	12.8	.....	25.0	-30.1
Pens, fountain, stylographic, and gold.....	30	730	0.1	3,219,000	0.1	1,656,000	0.1	65.5	64.6	54.9	56.7
Pipes, tobacco.....	30	1,663	0.2	3,212,000	0.1	1,780,000	0.1	70.8	11.2	86.0	8.4
Photo-engraving.....	66	1,395	0.1	2,908,000	0.1	2,353,000	0.2	46.3	68.6	49.4	64.9
Salt.....	33	1,525	0.2	2,897,000	0.1	1,702,000	0.1	-8.5	17.3	-14.1	13.8
Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.	10	42	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,603,000	0.1	207,000	( <sup>2</sup> )	-31.1	-16.6	137.9	-59.3
Emery and other abrasive wheels.....	10	719	0.1	2,561,000	0.1	1,481,000	0.1	3,360.8	.....	2,642.6	.....
Cordials and sirups.....	38	294	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,513,000	0.1	1,023,000	0.1	127.4	259.9	143.0	198.6
Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.....	136	1,032	0.1	2,461,000	0.1	1,841,000	0.1	95.2	28.2	96.1	24.5
Wood, turned and carved.....	159	1,279	0.1	2,422,000	0.1	1,503,000	0.1	86.5	-15.6	74.8	16.5
Cement.....	15	1,443	0.1	2,409,000	0.1	1,609,000	0.1	-23.2	.....	-24.2	.....
Firearms and ammunition.....	8	1,781	0.2	2,374,000	0.1	1,866,000	0.1	37.5	-12.3	33.5	-7.5
Vinegar and cider.....	277	529	0.1	2,246,000	0.1	766,000	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.5	50.1	-16.2	66.8
Boxes, cigar.....	56	1,531	0.2	2,234,000	0.1	1,108,000	0.1	-4.7	52.5	-10.4	59.2
Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	47	905	0.1	2,228,000	0.1	1,602,000	0.1	39.0	46.5	29.7	42.8
Paper patterns.....	16	761	0.1	2,166,000	0.1	1,643,000	0.1	-3.4	476.3	-14.0	532.4
Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	9	185	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,069,000	0.1	348,000	0.1	-37.0	85.3	-16.3	36.8
Baskets, and rattan and willow ware.....	169	1,237	0.1	1,947,000	0.1	1,127,000	0.1	-0.1	94.5	-13.2	121.5
Flags, banners, regalia, society badges, and emblems.....	64	813	0.1	1,864,000	0.1	972,000	0.1	93.4	4.7	100.8	8.3
Toys and games.....	67	1,197	0.1	1,849,000	0.1	1,002,000	0.1	12.5	90.1	19.9	60.2
Cork, cutting.....	32	835	0.1	1,817,000	( <sup>2</sup> )	647,000	( <sup>2</sup> )	171.2	43.5	102.2	81.8
Liquors, vinous.....	41	271	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,817,000	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,036,000	0.1	-19.2	138.5	-21.6	136.1
Jewelry and instrument cases.....	67	1,172	0.1	1,781,000	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,103,000	0.1	24.4	89.4	25.5	80.9
Candles.....	9	347	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,670,000	( <sup>2</sup> )	571,000	( <sup>2</sup> )	25.4	.....	43.1	.....
Surgical appliances and artificial limbs.....	72	464	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,490,000	( <sup>2</sup> )	983,000	0.1	23.1	40.2	10.2	32.7
Artificial stone.....	176	711	0.1	1,357,000	( <sup>2</sup> )	834,000	0.1	45.9	.....	28.7	.....
Furs, dressed.....	52	755	0.1	1,240,000	( <sup>2</sup> )	968,000	0.1	-11.4	80.2	-4.8	91.9
Scales and balances.....	16	453	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,180,000	( <sup>2</sup> )	760,000	( <sup>2</sup> )	36.6	19.8	26.7	19.0
Bicycles, motorcycles, and parts.....	20	558	0.1	1,165,000	( <sup>2</sup> )	643,000	( <sup>2</sup> )	53.5	-80.2	66.1	-79.3
Electroplating.....	130	652	0.1	1,116,000	( <sup>2</sup> )	874,000	0.1	-5.8	3.0	5.5	9.9
Cloth, sponging and refinishing.....	25	604	0.1	1,030,000	( <sup>2</sup> )	970,000	0.1	37.5	95.1	34.2	93.8
All other industries.....	2,262	40,369	4.0	314,400,000	9.3	78,300,000	5.2	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Percentages are based on figures in Table I; a minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Where the percentages are omitted, comparable figures can not be given.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Some of the most important of the industries listed in the above table, together with certain groups of industries formed by combining two or more of those shown in the tables, are given special consideration, as follows.

*Clothing.*—The women's clothing and men's clothing industries combined gave employment in 1909 to an average of 189,467 wage earners, and the total output was valued at \$538,593,000, being 18.9 per cent and 16 per cent of the respective totals for all manufac-

turing industries in the state, whereas in 1904, with 138,952 wage earners and \$360,957,000 as the value of products, the corresponding proportions were 16.2 per cent and 14.5 per cent, respectively. The increase in the value of clothing manufactured in New York from 1904 to 1909 was \$177,636,000, or 49.2 per cent, and that from 1899 to 1904 was \$105,221,000, or 41.1 per cent, percentages which were greater than those for all manufacturing industries in the state combined. The manufacture of clothing under the factory system in New York began about 1835, but the early development of the industry was associated particularly with the invention of the sewing machine about 1846. In 1849 there were 976 establishments in the state manufacturing ready-made clothing, which gave employment to an average of 41,071 wage earners and turned out products valued at \$16,008,000. The introduction about 1870 of the cutting machine, by which many garments could be cut at one operation, had a stimulating effect upon this industry. At the census of 1889, when the first attempt was made to segregate the statistics for establishments manufacturing clothing under the factory system from establishments doing custom tailoring and dressmaking, there were 3,843 establishments in which ready-made clothing was manufactured, which employed an average of 96,822 wage earners and turned out products valued at \$159,452,000.

The value of products of the clothing industries in New York has not only increased remarkably during the last 20 years, but at each succeeding census it has formed a greater proportion of the aggregate value reported for the clothing industries in the United States, this proportion being 45.2 per cent in 1889 and 56.5 per cent in 1909. Measured by value of products, the women's clothing branch shows the greatest progress, surpassing the men's clothing branch in this respect for the first time in 1909. The total value of products for the former branch was \$45,087,000 in 1889, \$106,892,000 in 1899, and \$272,518,000 in 1909, an increase of \$61,805,000, or 137.1 per cent, from 1889 to 1899, and of \$165,626,000, or 154.9 per cent, from 1899 to 1909. The proportion which the value of women's clothing formed of the combined value of products reported for the two branches increased from 41.8 per cent in 1899 to 48.1 per cent in 1904, and to 50.6 per cent in 1909.

*Printing and publishing.*—This industry includes the printing and publishing of books, newspapers and periodicals, and music, job printing, bookbinding and blank-book making, plate printing, and lithographing. New York led all the states in the industry as a whole and in each of its branches, with combined products valued at \$216,946,000 in 1909, this amount representing 29.4 per cent of the total value of products for the industry in the United States. Printing and publishing was the first industry in the state both in number of establishments, with 4,426, or 9.8 per cent

of the total number shown for all manufacturing industries, and in value added by manufacture, with \$160,452,000, or 10.6 per cent of the state total. Although the proportions shown for wage earners (6.3 per cent) and value of products (6.4 per cent) were not so great, decided increases occurred in both of these items during each five-year period, the gains during the more recent period, 1904–1909, being 9,684, or 18.1 per cent, and \$52,112,000, or 31.6 per cent, respectively.

*Textiles.*—The textile industries of New York—comprising the manufacture of hosiery and knit goods; silk and silk goods; carpets and rugs, other than rag; woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats; cotton goods, including cotton small wares; cordage and twine and jute and linen goods; and fur-felt hats—considered as a unit, rank high among the manufacturing industries of the state when measured by value of products. Combined, the seven allied branches gave employment in 1909 to an average of 91,839 wage earners and manufactured products to the value of \$185,780,000, these figures representing increases over 1904 of 11,233, or 13.9 per cent, in the number of wage earners and of \$43,358,000, or 30.4 per cent, in value of products. In 1909 the textile industries employed 9.1 per cent of the total number of wage earners engaged in the manufacturing industries of the state, and contributed 5.5 per cent of the total value of manufactured products. The corresponding proportions for 1904 were 9.4 per cent and 5.7 per cent, respectively. New York was the third state in the Union in the production of all textiles combined, of silk and silk goods, and of fur-felt hats, first in the manufacture of hosiery and knit goods and of carpets and rugs, other than rag, and second in that of cordage and twine and jute and linen goods. It ranked fifth in the production of woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats, and eleventh in that of cotton goods, including cotton small wares.

*Foundry and machine-shop products.*—All foundries and machine shops except those which manufacture a distinctive product covered by some other designation, such as agricultural implements, cash registers and calculating machines, sewing machines and attachments, or electrical machinery, are included in this classification. Establishments engaged in the manufacture of bells, gas machines and gas and water meters, hardware, cast-iron and cast-steel pipe, plumbers' supplies, steam fittings and heating apparatus, and structural ironwork, the majority of which were reported under separate classifications at previous censuses, are included in this industry. A number of the most important establishments are engaged in the manufacture of typesetting machines, steam-heating apparatus, electric elevators, locomotive, tender, and carbrakes, metal-working machinery, pumps and pumping machinery, and structural ironwork. Although the industry was practically at a standstill from 1899 to 1904, the value of products increased from

\$127,915,000 in 1904 to \$154,370,000 in 1909, or 20.7 per cent. New York was the second state of the Union in this industry at all three censuses.

*Slaughtering and meat packing.*—This classification includes establishments doing wholesale slaughtering and meat packing, and those engaged in the manufacture of sausage only. It does not include the numerous retail butcher shops, which slaughter a large number of animals. The value of products for this industry in New York increased from \$58,403,000 in 1899 to \$75,550,000 in 1904 and \$127,130,000 in 1909, when the total was \$68,727,000, or 117.7 per cent, greater than in 1899. The percentage of increase during the five-year period 1904–1909 in value of products was more than twice, and in value added by manufacture more than four times as great, as during the preceding five-year period, 1899–1904. Of the 238 establishments reported for the industry as a whole in 1909, 76 were engaged in wholesale slaughtering only, 74 in both wholesale slaughtering and wholesale meat packing, and 88 in the manufacture of sausage only, the value of the output of these three branches representing 51.2 per cent, 47.2 per cent, and 1.6 per cent, respectively, of the total for the combined industry. For the last three censuses, New York has ranked third among the states in this industry.

*Liquors.*—The manufacture of malt, distilled, and vinous liquors forms a very important group of industries in New York. The value of the combined output for 1909 can not be given, however, because the statistics for the distilled-liquor industry can not be presented separately without disclosing the operations of individual establishments. The manufacture of malt liquors was by far the most important of the three industries comprising this group. The total output of this industry in 1909 was valued at \$77,720,000, an increase over 1904 of \$15,762,000, or 25.4 per cent, which was considerably more than double the gain for the preceding five-year period. The figures for both value of products and value added by manufacture in the case of the brewery industry include \$12,666,000 paid to the Federal Government as internal-revenue tax, and are therefore to that extent misleading as an indication of the relative importance of this industry from a purely manufacturing standpoint. The distilled-liquor industry shows a substantial increase from 1904 to 1909 in all items covered in the preceding table except number of establishments, which decreased from 18 to 13. The value of products for the vinous-liquor industry, the least important of the liquor group, was \$1,817,000 in 1909, representing a decrease of \$432,000, or 19.2 per cent, as compared with 1904. At the census of 1909 New York ranked first among the states of the Union in the manufacture of malt liquors, sixth in that of distilled liquors, and second in that of vinous liquors.

*Tobacco manufactures.*—While this designation covers in general the manufacture of cigars, cigarettes, chewing and smoking tobacco, and snuff, the industry in New York was confined largely to the manufacture of

cigars and cigarettes, 3,284 of the 3,371 establishments reported in 1909 being engaged in this branch, the value of the output of such establishments representing 98 per cent of the total for the industry. The total value of tobacco manufactures for New York in 1909 was \$76,662,000, an increase over 1904 of \$11,065,000, or 16.9 per cent, whereas from 1899 to 1904 the gain was \$11,936,000, or 22.2 per cent. New York leads all other states of the Union in this industry.

*Lumber and timber products.*—This classification includes logging operations, sawmills, planing mills, and establishments engaged in the manufacture of wooden packing boxes. It does not include those mills, however, which are engaged exclusively in custom sawing for local consumption, the statistics for which are shown separately on page 737. This industry in the state in 1909 was represented by 674 independent planing mills, 1,389 sawmills and logging plants, and 200 packing-box factories, which reported 65.9 per cent, 20.7 per cent, and 13.4 per cent, respectively, of the total value of products for the industry. The corresponding percentages for 1899 were 56.4, 28.7, and 14.9, respectively. The value of the output of the sawmills and logging plants of the state was \$15,131,000 in 1899, \$13,310,000 in 1904, and \$15,036,000 in 1909. The industry as a whole shows an increase in value of products from \$52,738,000 in 1899 to \$61,677,000 in 1904 and to \$72,530,000 in 1909, an increase for the decade of \$19,792,000, or 37.5 per cent, and for the more recent five-year period, of \$10,853,000, or 17.6 per cent. It is apparent, therefore, that the growth of the entire industry was due very largely to the increase in the production of the planing mills. Measured by value of products, New York ranked second in 1909 among the states of the Union in the lumber industry.

*Flour-mill and gristmill products.*—The statistics for all merchant mills grinding wheat, rye, buckwheat, corn, or other grains are included in this classification. It does not, however, include factories making fancy cereals or other food preparations as a chief product, or mills doing custom grinding exclusively, the statistics for the latter mills being presented separately on page 737. This is one of the oldest industries in the state, probably dating from the latter part of the seventeenth century. It is said that the first gristmill in America was a horsepower mill located on the island of Manhattan. The industry developed gradually, but was especially prosperous during the years immediately following the opening of the Erie Canal in 1825, which greatly extended the sources of grain supply for the state. New York led all other states of the Union in the milling industry until 1889, since when it has held second place, having been displaced by Minnesota. The total value of flour-mill and gristmill products reported for New York was \$35,930,000 in 1899 and \$69,802,000 in 1909, representing 7.2 per cent and 7.9 per cent, respectively, of the total value of such products reported for the United States for these two census years.

*Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills and blast furnaces.*—Combined, these two allied industries gave employment in 1909 to an average of 12,389 wage earners, and the value of their products amounted to \$66,153,000. These figures represent increases over 1899 of 6,971, or 128.7 per cent, in number of wage earners, and \$52,295,000, or 377.4 per cent, in value of products. The classification "Steel works and rolling mills" includes establishments engaged in the manufacture of steel or the hot rolling of iron and steel. It also includes the making of forgings and castings and the manufacture of rolled iron and steel into more highly finished forms when conducted as a part of the rolling-mill operations, as well as the few extant forges and bloomeries. It does not, however, include the making of cold-rolled products, nor of forgings, castings, and manufactures of iron and steel by establishments not equipped with steel-making furnaces or hot trains of rolls. The output of the steel works and rolling mills in 1909 was valued at \$39,532,000, representing an increase over 1904 of \$18,305,000, or 86.2 per cent. This gain, although pronounced, was not so great relatively as the increase of \$12,415,000, or 140.9 per cent, shown for the preceding five-year period. The blast furnaces include the establishments engaged in the manufacture of pig iron from the ore. In 1909 the products of the blast furnaces were valued at \$26,621,000, showing the remarkable gain over 1904 of \$17,986,000, or 208.3 per cent. Measured by value of products, New York ranked fourth in the manufacture of iron and steel and in each of the two branches in 1909.

*Millinery and lace goods.*—This industry includes all establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of muslin and lace curtains; dress, cloak, and millinery trimmings; embroideries and crocheted goods; hat and bonnet frames; ladies' belts, collars, neckwear, and handkerchiefs; hats, trimmed and untrimmed; laces; pleating and puffs; ruching and ruffing; and veilings. In 1909 the value of products was \$52,106,000, as compared with \$32,844,000 in 1904, a gain of \$19,262,000, or 58.6 per cent, for the five-year period. The relative gain in this respect from 1899 to 1904 was slightly less, but the actual increase was only a little over one-half as great. New York led all other states of the Union in this industry, and of the aggregate value of millinery and lace goods produced in the United States, New York contributed 60.7 per cent in 1909, 64.7 per cent in 1904, and 71.4 per cent in 1899.

*Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.*—The exceptionally rapid extension during recent years of the use of electricity has created a demand for electrical appliances. The industry in New York, therefore, shows decided development during the past decade, the value of products increasing from \$22,695,000 in 1899 to \$49,290,000 in 1909. Although New York retained the lead among the states in this industry,

the proportion which it contributed of the total value of products for the industry in the United States, which increased from 24.6 per cent in 1899 to 25.1 per cent in 1904, decreased to 22.3 per cent in 1909.

*Paper and wood pulp.*—Mills which manufacture paper exclusively, pulp exclusively, or both paper and pulp are included in this classification. The mills engaged in the production of paper predominated largely in New York in 1909. In 1849 there were 106 establishments reported for the state, which employed an average of 1,267 wage earners and manufactured products valued at \$1,638,579. The growth of the industry since that time has been rapid, but during the decade 1899–1909 it was particularly noteworthy, the value of products increasing from \$26,716,000 in 1899 to \$48,860,000 in 1909, a gain of \$22,144,000, or 82.9 per cent. Although the actual gain in this respect for the 10 years was about equally divided between the two five-year periods, the percentage of increase from 1904 to 1909 (29.4) was considerably less than that from 1899 to 1904 (41.3). New York led all other states in this industry at the last three censuses, the value of the output for the state forming 18.3 per cent of the total for the United States in 1909, 20 per cent in 1904, and 21 per cent in 1899.

*Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.*—Of the 296 establishments in the state included in this classification in 1909, 21 were engaged primarily in the manufacture of boot and shoe cut stock, 56 in the production of boot and shoe findings, and 219 in the manufacture of boots and shoes. There is some overlapping of these three branches which makes it desirable to combine them in presenting the statistics. With products valued at \$28,117,000 in 1899 and \$37,521,000 in 1904, New York held second place at both censuses among the states of the Union, but in 1909, when products valued at \$48,186,000 were reported, it had dropped to third place. The proportions which New York contributed of the total value of products for the industry in the United States in the respective years were, however, comparatively small, owing to the fact that the state first in rank manufactured so large a percentage of the products as to dwarf, in a measure, all others. These proportions were 9.4 per cent in 1909, 10.5 per cent in 1904, and 9.7 per cent in 1899.

*Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.*—Of the 1,552 establishments included in this industry in 1909, 426 were engaged primarily in the manufacture of butter, 1,090 in the manufacture of cheese, and 36 in the manufacture of condensed milk, the value of the output of these three branches representing 41 per cent, 35.6 per cent, and 23.4 per cent, respectively, of the total for the entire industry. Of the 1,766 establishments reported for 1904, 543 manufactured butter as a chief product, 1,198 cheese, and 25 condensed milk, and the proportions which each class of establishments contributed of the total value of products

reported for the entire industry were 41.1 per cent, 36.7 per cent, and 22.1 per cent, respectively. The number of establishments in the butter and cheese branches of the industry decreased during the five-year period 1904-1909, but the value of products for each of the three branches increased, the condensed-milk branch making the greatest relative gain. The value of products for the industry as a whole in New York increased from \$26,558,000 in 1899 to \$42,458,000 in 1909, a gain of 59.9 per cent. As measured by value of products, New York was the leading state of the Union in this industry in 1899 and in 1904, but dropped to second place in 1909, having been displaced by Wisconsin. The proportion which New York contributed of the total value of products for the industry in the United States decreased during the decade, being 20.3 per cent in 1899, 18.5 per cent in 1904, and 15.5 per cent in 1909.

*Gas, illuminating and heating.*—This industry includes all establishments engaged in the manufacture of gas for illuminating or heating purposes from coal, coke, oil, benzine, gasoline, or calcium carbide, or from a combination of two or more of these materials. The industry in New York dates from about 1823, when lighting by gas was introduced into New York City. The industry as a whole did not, however, receive its first real impetus until 1873, when the Lowe process for the manufacture of water gas was introduced. The total value of gas manufactured for sale in New York was \$8,513,000 in 1869, \$18,717,000 in 1889, and \$42,347,000 in 1909. Of the total quantity of all classes of gas manufactured in the state in 1909, namely, 45,768,354,000 cubic feet, 75.9 per cent was carbureted water gas, 10.1 per cent mixed coal and water gas, and 13.7 per cent coal gas. New York held first rank in the manufacture of illuminating and heating gas at the last three censuses, reporting 25.4 per cent of the total value of products for the industry in the United States in 1909, 28.2 per cent in 1904, and 27.6 per cent in 1899.

*Furnishing goods, men's.*—The 375 establishments reported for this industry in the state in 1909 included, in addition to 241 engaged primarily in the manufacture of a general line of men's furnishings, such as neckwear, belts, and handkerchiefs, 100 which manufactured suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods as their leading products and 34 which made collars and cuffs. Of the value of products reported for the entire industry in 1909, \$15,897,000 represented the value of collars and cuffs, constituting 92.3 per cent of the total value of collars and cuffs manufactured in the United States. The value of products for the industry as a whole increased from \$29,337,000 in 1904 to \$42,197,000 in 1909, the proportions which these figures represented of the corresponding totals for the industry in the United States being 59.8 per cent and 48.1 per cent, respectively. New York not only outranked all other states in the industry as a

unit, but also in each of the three branches except the manufacture of suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods, in which it ranked second.

*Furniture and refrigerators.*—This industry embraces the manufacture of wood and metal furniture of all kinds, refrigerators and ice boxes, and store and office fixtures, with the exception of products such as show cases, which are provided for by a distinct classification. This industry ranks eleventh among those shown separately in the preceding table in average number of wage earners, thirteenth in value added by manufacture, and nineteenth in value of products. The value of the output of the furniture and refrigerator factories of New York increased from \$24,658,000 in 1899 to \$29,326,000 in 1904 and \$41,929,000 in 1909, which figures represented 18.9 per cent, 16.5 per cent, and 17.5 per cent of the respective totals for the United States. For several decades New York has led all other states in this industry.

*Fur goods.*—Those establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of garments in which fur is the chief material, such as coats, cloaks, capes, mufflers, scarves, and robes, and gloves, mittens, and trimmings, are included in this classification. It does not include establishments engaged mainly in tanning and dyeing skins with the fur on. The value of products increased from \$15,829,000 in 1899 to \$26,244,000 in 1904 and \$41,301,000 in 1909. New York outranked all other states at each of the three censuses in the manufacture of fur goods, the value of its output constituting 73.8 per cent of the total for the United States in 1909, 70.7 per cent in 1904, and 61.1 per cent in 1899.

*Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.*—This classification comprises the manufacture of sheet-metal products of copper, tin, and sheet iron, including the preparation of copper, tin, and sheet-iron material for building construction. The 686 establishments reported for this industry in 1909 included 61 in which stamped and enameled ware was manufactured and 69 in which tinware was produced. The value of the stamped and enameled ware was \$13,140,000, and that of tinware was \$10,386,000, which amounts represent 34.2 per cent and 27 per cent, respectively, of the total value of products for the industry. New York ranked first among the states of the Union in the manufacture of copper, tin, and sheet-iron products at each of the three censuses, with \$38,452,000 as the total value of such products in 1909, \$27,314,000 in 1904, and \$19,287,000 in 1899.

*Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.*—Under this head are included the manufacture of so-called patent medicines, and of some compounds that are not used for medicinal purposes, and also the manufacture of capsules, extracts, tinctures, and other pharmaceuticals, and of perfumery and cosmetics. Of the 743 establishments reported in 1909, 509 were engaged primarily in the manufacture of patent medicines and compounds, the value of

which represented 56.6 per cent of the total for the industry. New York led all other states of the Union in the industry as a whole at each of the last three censuses, the total output being valued at \$37,343,000 in 1909, \$28,646,000 in 1904, and \$26,538,000 in 1899.

*Chemicals.*—This industry includes the manufacture of acids (except sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids, for which there is a separate classification), sodas, potashes, alums, coal-tar products, cyanides, bleaching materials, plastics, compressed or liquefied gases, alkalis, gold, silver, and platinum salts, chloroform, ether, glycerin, Epsom salts, copperas, blue vitriol, and other bases and salts, when they are made as a chief product by the establishment reporting. It does not include, however, the manufacture of chemicals as by-products in establishments classified in the census reports under a different head. In the production of chemicals New York held first rank among the states at each of the last three censuses, the value of its output constituting 30 per cent of the total for the United States in 1909, 30.6 per cent in 1904, and 25.5 per cent in 1899. The total value of products of the chemical industry in New York in 1909 was \$35,346,000, an increase over 1904 of \$12,324,000, or 53.5 per cent, and over 1899 of \$19,352,000, or 121 per cent.

*Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials.*—Of the 184 establishments included in this classification in 1909, 117 were engaged primarily in the manufacture of pianos, 19 in the manufacture of organs, and 48 in the manufacture of piano and organ materials. The output of the piano establishments represented 79.1 per cent of the \$33,680,000 reported as the total value of products for the industry as a whole. At each of the last three censuses New York outranked all other states of the Union in the manufacture of pianos and organs and materials, contributing 37.5 per cent of the total value of the output for the United States in 1909, 35.4 per cent in 1904, and 35.9 per cent in 1899. The value of products for the industry in the state considerably more than doubled during the decade.

*Automobiles, including bodies and parts.*—The manufacture of automobiles in New York began only a few years before 1899, in which year there were 15 establishments in operation in the state, reporting products valued at \$456,000, and the state ranked fifth among the states in the industry. The development of the industry thereafter was remarkable, for by 1904 New York had become third in the manufacture of automobiles, which position it retained in 1909. In 1899 New York contributed 9.6 per cent of the total value of products for this industry in the country as a whole, and in 1904 the proportion had increased to 14.2 per cent, but in 1909 it had dropped to 12.4 per cent. The total value of products for 1909 was \$30,980,000, which was more than seven times the amount reported for 1904. This classification also includes the manufacture of automobile parts and accessories, but this branch of the industry has become

so interwoven with such industries as the foundry and machine-shop industry and the manufacture of rubber goods, electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, and brass and bronze products that it is impossible to determine to what extent the statistics presented under this head cover the actual production of parts and accessories.

*Manufactures from precious metals.*—The manufacture of jewelry is allied closely with the production of silverware and plated ware, and the reduction and refining of gold and silver from clippings, sweepings, and scrap. In 1909 these three industries combined employed an average of 8,486 wage earners and turned out products valued at \$30,825,000.

*Paint and varnish.*—Of the 147 establishments included in this classification in 1909, 104 were engaged primarily in the manufacture of paint, with products valued at \$20,557,000, representing 72 per cent of the total for the industry as a whole. The value of paint and varnish manufactured in New York was \$25,121,000 in 1904 and \$28,559,000 in 1909, an increase of \$3,438,000, or 13.7 per cent, for the five-year period. In value of products New York led all other states in this industry at each of the last three censuses, reporting 22.9 per cent of the total for the United States in 1909, as compared with 27.7 per cent in 1904 and 27.1 per cent in 1899.

*Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.*—Establishments which were engaged primarily in the manufacture of leather, as well as those which treated hides and skins for others, are included in this classification. The cost of materials and the value of products, however, do not include the value of the hides or skins treated for others under contract. New York ranked third among the states in the manufacture of leather in 1899, with a value of products amounting to \$23,206,000. In 1904, however, the value of products had decreased to \$21,643,000 and the state fell to fourth place, while in 1909, though the value of the products increased to \$27,642,000, the state had dropped to fifth place.

In 14 of the less important industries shown separately in the table, New York led all other states of the Union in value of products in 1909 and contributed more than half of the value of products reported for each in the United States. These industries, together with the percentages of the value of products contributed by the state, were as follows: Lapidary work, 94.4; artificial flowers and feathers and plumes, 88.2; photographic apparatus and materials, 83.2; paper patterns, 83; hair work, 70.1; pens, fountain, stylographic, and gold, 67.9; cloth, sponging and refinishing, 66.7; gloves and mittens, leather, 60.7; pipes, tobacco, 60.5; hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool, 57.2; jewelry and instrument cases, 57.1; candles, 53.4; typewriters and supplies, 52.2; furs, dressed, 51.9.

It will be seen from the table on page 689 that some of the industries that hold a very high rank in the gross value of products rank comparatively low in the number of wage earners employed and in value added by

manufacture. Where this is the case, it indicates that the cost of materials represents a large proportion of the total value of products, and that therefore the value added by manufacture, of which wages constitute usually the largest item, is only a small proportion of the total value of products. Thus the slaughtering and meat-packing industry, which ranks fifth in gross value of products, and the flour-mill and gristmill industry, which ranks tenth in that respect, rank comparatively low with regard to number of wage earners and value added by manufacture. Other important industries which rank much higher in gross value of products than in the number of wage earners or the value added by manufacture are the butter, cheese, and condensed-milk industry; the tanning, currying, and finishing of leather; the blast furnaces; the roasting and grinding of coffee and spice; and the manufacture of linseed oil.

On the other hand, there are several industries the rank of which according to the number of wage earners or the value added by manufacture is considerably higher than the rank according to the value of products; in other words, the cost of materials is relatively a smaller part of the total value of products for these industries than for most others. Among the important industries of this class are the manufacture of furniture and refrigerators, the steam-railroad repair shops, and marble and stone work. Four of the textile industries—the manufacture of hosiery and knit goods, silk goods, carpets and rugs, and cotton goods—also rank much higher in number of wage earners, and somewhat higher in value added by manufacture, than in value of products.

The table on page 689 shows very great differences among the several industries with respect to the percentages of increase or decrease in the value of products and the value added by manufacture, although the great majority of the industries show an increase in both items for each of the five-year periods. The reduction and refining of gold and silver from sweepings, clippings, and scrap, however, shows a decrease in value of products for both five-year periods, while 13 other industries show decreases from 1904 to 1909 and 15 decreases from 1899 to 1904. None of the industries presented separately in the table show decreases in value added by manufacture for both five-year periods, but 16 show decreases from 1904 to 1909, and 14 show decreases from 1899 to 1904. Of the 58 industries for which products valued at more than \$10,000,000 were reported in 1909, two—the manufacture of carriages and wagons and of cordage and twine and jute and linen goods—show decreases in both value of products and value added by manufacture since 1904, while one other—the roasting and grinding of coffee and spice—shows a decrease in value of products.

The manufacture of emery and other abrasive wheels shows the highest percentage of increase in both value

of products and value added by manufacture between 1904 and 1909, the gross value of the products of this industry being nearly thirty-five times as great in 1909 as in 1904 and the value added by manufacture over twenty-seven times as great. Other industries which show exceptionally large increases during the same five-year period in both items are the hair-work and the automobile industries, the manufacture of artificial flowers and feathers and plumes, the blast furnaces, and the manufacture of corsets, in which the value of products in 1909 was from three to seven times that in 1904. The manufacture of lead bars, lead pipe, and sheet lead shows the largest relative decrease in value of products for this period, 37 per cent, and the manufacture of dentists' materials the largest in value added by manufacture, 42.1 per cent.

Of the 12 industries shown in the table for which products valued at more than \$50,000,000 were reported in 1909, five—the making of men's clothing, the foundries and machine shops, the brewery industry, slaughtering and meat packing, and the manufacture of hosiery and knit goods—show greater percentages of increase in both value of products and value added by manufacture for the five-year period 1904-1909 than for the period 1899-1904.

**Persons engaged in manufacturing industries.**—The following table shows, for 1909, the distribution of the number of persons engaged in manufactures, the average number of wage earners being distributed by sex and age. It should be borne in mind, however, that the sex and age classification of the average number of wage earners in this and other tables is an estimate obtained by the method described in the Introduction.

CLASS.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURES.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.
All classes.....	1,203,241	869,434	333,807
Proprietors and officials.....	78,874	75,389	3,485
Proprietors and firm members.....	47,569	45,429	2,140
Salaried officers of corporations.....	12,916	12,481	435
Superintendent and managers.....	18,389	17,479	910
Clerks.....	120,386	87,404	32,982
Wage earners (average number).....	1,003,981	706,641	297,340
16 years of age and over.....	996,162	702,637	293,525
Under 16 years of age.....	7,819	4,004	3,815

The average number of persons engaged in manufactures during 1909 was 1,203,241, of whom 1,003,981 were wage earners. Of the remainder, 78,874 were proprietors and officials and 120,386 were clerks. Corresponding figures for individual industries will be found in Table II, page 766.

The table on the following page shows, for 1909, the percentages of proprietors and officials, clerks, and wage earners, respectively, among the total number of persons employed in manufactures. It covers all industries combined and 58 important industries individually.

INDUSTRY.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURES.			
	Total number.	Per cent of total.		
		Proprietors and officials.	Clerks.	Wage earners (average number).
<b>All industries</b> .....	<b>1,203,241</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>83.4</b>
Agricultural implements.....	6,851	4.9	11.7	83.4
Artificial flowers and feathers and plumes..	9,813	5.7	7.7	86.5
Automobiles, including bodies and parts...	11,610	3.6	11.5	84.9
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.....	23,815	3.3	5.8	90.8
Boxes, fancy and paper.....	12,702	5.1	4.0	90.8
Brass and bronze products.....	7,596	6.1	6.4	87.6
Bread and other bakery products.....	29,039	15.6	10.8	73.5
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....	4,930	35.6	6.3	58.1
Canning and preserving.....	8,818	13.3	6.5	80.2
Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	12,272	0.7	2.4	97.0
Carriages and wagons and materials.....	7,333	12.1	4.5	83.4
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	18,003	3.0	5.6	91.4
Chemicals.....	6,869	3.6	12.8	83.7
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	104,567	5.1	7.5	87.4
Clothing, women's.....	114,925	5.2	9.5	85.4
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	2,394	8.0	28.6	63.4
Confectionery.....	10,116	4.8	10.5	84.7
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	17,153	6.8	7.0	85.6
Cordage and twine and jute and linen goods.....	6,230	1.1	3.3	95.5
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....	11,032	1.4	2.0	96.7
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	22,819	4.2	12.6	83.1
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	5,120	27.8	13.8	58.4
Food preparations.....	4,163	8.0	19.4	72.6
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	75,746	5.6	9.8	84.6
Fur goods.....	11,263	13.3	13.5	73.2
Furnishing goods, men's.....	20,758	3.6	8.8	87.6
Furniture and refrigerators.....	23,195	6.0	6.5	87.4
Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors.....	7,188	5.6	10.7	83.7
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	9,221	4.5	25.9	69.6
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	7,195	6.2	6.4	87.4
Hats, fur-felt.....	5,379	2.2	4.6	93.2
Hosiery and knit goods.....	37,673	2.1	2.5	95.4
Iron and steel, blast furnaces.....	2,562	1.5	8.8	89.7
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....	11,089	1.6	7.4	91.0
Jewelry.....	7,146	10.9	13.8	75.3
Leather goods.....	9,283	9.0	9.3	81.7
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	6,278	4.2	5.2	90.6
Liquors, malt.....	10,705	6.2	12.2	81.6
Lumber and timber products.....	32,458	10.9	4.5	84.6
Malt.....	645	9.8	9.0	81.2
Marble and stone work.....	8,469	13.1	5.0	81.9
Millinery and lace goods.....	25,369	6.8	10.1	83.1
Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials.....	13,102	3.6	5.3	91.1
Oil, linseed.....	691	4.5	13.6	81.9
Paint and varnish.....	4,741	8.1	27.7	64.3
Paper and wood pulp.....	13,018	3.7	3.5	92.7
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	5,257	4.5	13.6	81.9
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.....	8,566	13.7	31.1	55.2
Photographic apparatus and materials.....	5,186	2.9	18.3	78.8
Printing and publishing.....	94,893	8.2	25.3	66.5
Shipbuilding, including boat building.....	6,230	6.1	3.3	90.6
Silk and silk goods, including throwsters.....	14,136	2.9	5.8	91.3
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	7,583	5.5	13.9	80.6
Soap.....	3,924	5.3	18.9	75.8
Tobacco manufactures.....	36,197	11.8	5.3	82.9
Typewriters and supplies.....	5,160	3.1	9.0	87.9
Wire.....	1,521	1.4	3.9	94.6
Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats.....	9,907	2.2	2.3	95.5
All other industries.....	203,337	7.0	9.6	83.4

Of the total number of persons engaged in all manufacturing industries, 6.6 per cent were proprietors and officials, 10 per cent clerks, and 83.4 per cent wage earners. The highest percentage of proprietors and officials shown for any industry, 35.6, is for the manufacture of butter, cheese, and condensed milk. In this, as well as in the flour-mill and gristmill industry, the majority of the establishments are small and the work is to a large extent done by the proprietors or their immediate representatives, so that the proportion of persons engaged in these industries falling into the class of proprietors and officials is very much higher than in other individual industries or in all industries combined. Similar conditions

prevail to some extent in the bakery industry, in canning and preserving, in the manufacture of carriages and wagons, fur goods, and patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations, in marble and stone work, and in tobacco manufactures, where the proportions of proprietors and officials ranged from 15.6 per cent to 11.8 per cent of the total number of persons engaged in each industry. On account of the large average number of wage earners employed in the establishments manufacturing carpets and rugs, cordage and twine, and cotton goods, and in the blast furnaces, steel works and rolling mills, and wire-works, these industries show the smallest proportions of proprietors and officials of any given in the table. The largest proportion of wage earners, 97 per cent, was reported for the carpet and rug industry, while the smallest, 55.2 per cent, was for the manufacture of patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations. Among the industries presented separately in the above table, however, the patent-medicine industry shows the largest proportion of clerks.

The first table on the following page shows, for 1909, in percentages, for all industries combined, the distribution of the average number of wage earners by age periods, and for those 16 years of age and over by sex, calculated in the manner described in the Introduction. It also shows, for some of the important industries separately, a similar distribution of the wage earners reported for December 15, or the nearest representative day. As a means of judging the importance of the several industries the average number employed for the year is also given in each case.

For all industries combined, 70 per cent of the average number of wage earners in 1909 were males 16 years of age and over; 29.2 per cent, females 16 years of age and over; and eight-tenths of 1 per cent, children under the age of 16. The larger part of the total number of female wage earners 16 years of age and over was made up of those employed in the clothing, textile, millinery and lace goods, tobacco manufactures, and men's furnishing goods industries; the industry having the largest proportion of women, however, was the manufacture of artificial flowers and feathers and plumes, in which such wage earners formed 84.2 per cent of the total. In the manufacture of men's furnishing goods, and of millinery and lace goods, over three-fourths of the wage earners were women 16 years of age and over; in the hosiery and knit goods, fancy and paper box, and silk and silk-goods industries, over three-fifths; and in seven other industries shown in the table the proportion was over one-half.

The textile, clothing, printing and publishing, boot and shoe, fancy and paper box, and millinery and lace-goods industries employed the larger part of the wage earners under 16 years of age. The proportion of such wage earners was largest (2.9 per cent) in the manufacture of fancy and paper boxes, while

in the cotton-goods industry they formed 2.8 per cent of the total number, and in the silk-goods industry 2.5 per cent. The proportion was also relatively high in the manufacture of artificial flowers and feathers and plumes, jewelry, boots and shoes, confectionery, and woolen goods, in each of which children under 16 years of age formed at least 2 per cent of the total number of wage earners.

INDUSTRY.	WAGE EARNERS.			
	Average number. <sup>1</sup>	Per cent of total.		
		16 years of age and over.		Under 16 years of age.
		Male.	Female.	
<b>All Industries</b> .....	<b>1,003,981</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Agricultural implements.....	5,717	98.7	1.1	0.2
Artificial flowers and feathers and plumes.....	8,493	13.5	84.2	2.3
Automobiles, including bodies and parts.....	9,861	98.7	1.2	0.1
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.....	21,627	63.6	34.3	2.0
Boxes, fancy and paper.....	11,538	34.2	62.9	2.9
Brass and bronze products.....	6,651	94.4	5.3	0.3
Bread and other bakery products.....	21,357	86.2	13.3	0.5
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....	2,866	90.7	8.8	0.5
Canning and preserving.....	7,075	43.8	55.1	1.0
Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	11,898	55.0	44.3	0.6
Carriages and wagons and materials.....	6,116	98.3	1.7	.....
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	16,454	99.9	0.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chemicals.....	5,746	96.9	2.9	0.2
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	91,363	58.5	41.1	0.4
Clothing, women's.....	98,104	42.3	57.3	0.5
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	1,519	69.3	30.6	0.1
Confectionery.....	8,570	40.0	58.0	2.0
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	14,689	87.5	11.9	0.6
Cordage and twine and jute and linen goods.....	5,952	46.4	52.8	0.8
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....	10,663	55.3	42.0	2.8
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	18,972	86.0	13.8	0.2
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	2,990	95.6	4.2	0.2
Food preparations.....	3,023	61.5	37.3	1.2
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	64,066	98.0	1.8	0.2
Fur goods.....	8,244	67.3	32.5	0.3
Furnishing goods, men's.....	18,186	22.4	77.2	0.5
Furniture and refrigerators.....	20,281	96.9	2.6	0.6
Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors.....	6,017	93.2	6.5	0.3
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	6,422	99.7	0.2	0.1
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	6,287	49.2	49.1	1.6
Hats, fur-felt.....	5,013	66.4	32.8	0.8
Hosiery and knit goods.....	35,950	34.6	63.6	1.8
Iron and steel, blast furnaces.....	2,298	99.9	0.1	.....
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....	10,091	99.0	0.9	0.1
Jewelry.....	5,379	84.8	13.1	2.2
Leather goods.....	7,586	81.2	17.8	1.0
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	5,688	97.3	2.3	0.4
Liquors, malt.....	8,731	99.9	0.1	.....
Lumber and timber products.....	27,471	99.1	0.7	0.3
Malt.....	524	100.0	.....	.....
Marble and stone work.....	6,939	98.9	1.0	0.1
Millinery and lace goods.....	21,078	21.5	77.1	1.4
Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials.....	11,938	94.6	4.3	1.1
Oil, linseed.....	566	100.0	.....	.....
Paint and varnish.....	3,047	91.6	8.1	0.4
Paper and wood pulp.....	12,073	96.6	3.4	.....
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	4,303	45.0	53.1	1.9
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.....	4,728	46.1	53.2	0.7
Photographic apparatus and materials.....	4,088	72.7	26.5	0.9
Printing and publishing.....	63,120	76.9	22.2	1.0
Shipbuilding, including boat building.....	5,644	99.8	0.1	0.1
Silk and silk goods, including throwsters.....	12,903	35.1	62.4	2.5
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	6,110	97.2	2.7	0.1
Soap.....	2,976	77.8	22.1	0.1
Tobacco manufactures.....	30,019	48.5	50.6	0.9
Typewriters and supplies.....	4,538	85.9	13.9	0.2
Wire.....	1,439	90.8	8.8	0.4
Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats.....	9,460	55.6	42.4	2.0
All other industries.....	169,534	80.7	18.4	0.9

<sup>1</sup> For method of estimating the distribution, by sex and age periods, of the average number in all industries combined, see Introduction.  
<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

In order to compare the distribution of persons engaged in manufactures in 1909 with that shown at the census of 1904 it is necessary to use the classification employed at the earlier census. (See Intro-

duction.) The following table makes this comparison according to occupational status:

CLASS.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURES.				
	1909		1904		Per cent of increase, 1904-1909.
	Number.	Percent distribution.	Number.	Percent distribution.	
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,203,241</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>996,725</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>
Proprietors and firm members.....	47,569	4.0	41,766	4.2	13.9
Salaried employees.....	151,691	12.6	98,012	9.8	54.8
Wage earners (average number).....	1,003,981	83.4	856,947	86.0	17.2

Comparable figures are not obtainable for 1899. Salaried employees show the greatest percentage of increase and the only gain in relative numerical importance.

The following table shows the average number of wage earners distributed according to age periods, and in the case of those 16 years of age and over according to sex, for 1909, 1904, and 1899. The averages for 1909 are estimated on the basis of the actual number reported for a single representative day. (See Introduction.)

CLASS.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.					
	1909		1904		1899	
	Number.	Percent distribution.	Number.	Percent distribution.	Number.	Percent distribution.
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,003,981</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>856,947</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>728,909</b>	<b>100.0</b>
16 years of age and over.....	996,162	99.2	848,968	99.1	714,508	98.3
Male.....	702,637	70.0	603,519	70.4	503,674	69.3
Female.....	293,525	29.2	245,449	28.6	210,834	29.0
Under 16 years of age.....	7,819	0.8	7,979	0.9	12,401	1.7

This table indicates that for all industries combined there has been both an absolute and a relative decrease during the 10 years in the employment of children under 16 years of age. Although the number of each class of wage earners 16 years of age and over shows a decided increase during the same period, the proportions of such employees remained practically the same. In 1909 males 16 years of age and over formed 70 per cent of all wage earners in the manufacturing industries, as compared with 70.4 per cent in 1904 and 69.3 per cent in 1899.

**Wage earners employed, by months.**—The first table on the following page gives the number of wage earners employed on the 15th of each month during the year 1909 for all industries combined. It gives also the percentage which the number reported for each month is of the greatest number reported for any month. In Table II, page 766, are shown, for practically all of the important industries in the state, the largest number and also the smallest number of wage earners reported for any month. The figures are for the 15th day, or the nearest representative day, of the month.

MONTH.	WAGE EARNERS.		MONTH.	WAGE EARNERS.	
	Number.	Per cent of maximum.		Number.	Per cent of maximum.
January.....	945,356	88.9	July.....	977,203	91.9
February.....	971,236	91.4	August.....	998,896	94.0
March.....	991,633	93.3	September.....	1,041,333	97.9
April.....	989,498	93.1	October.....	1,063,162	100.0
May.....	983,987	92.6	November.....	1,059,852	99.7
June.....	980,503	92.2	December.....	1,045,110	98.3

There were no seasonal industries of importance in New York, nor did any of the more important industries show very great fluctuations from month to month in the number of wage earners employed. Among the seasonal industries the greatest relative variations took place in canning and preserving and in the manufacture of brick and tile, but the numbers of wage earners employed in these industries were not large enough to affect very greatly the totals for the entire state. There was a larger absolute variation in the number of wage earners engaged in the women's

clothing industry than in either of the seasonal industries mentioned, but these fluctuations were due mainly to trade conditions which affected to a less extent many other industries, and through them the totals for the state as a whole. In all manufacturing industries combined, the smallest number of wage earners, 945,356, were employed in the month of January, and the largest number, 1,063,162, in the month of October, the difference between these figures being 117,806, or 11.1 per cent of the maximum.

**Prevailing hours of labor.**—In the following table wage earners have been classified according to the hours of labor prevailing in the establishments in which they are employed. In making this classification the average number of wage earners employed during the year is used, and the number employed in each establishment is classified as a total according to the hours prevailing in that establishment, even though a few employees work a greater or less number of hours.

INDUSTRY.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS IN ESTABLISHMENTS GROUPED ACCORDING TO PREVAILING HOURS OF WORK PER WEEK.								
	Total.	48 and under.	Between 48 and 54.	54.	Between 54 and 60.	60.	Between 60 and 72.	72.	Over 72.
<b>All industries.....</b>	<b>1,003,981</b>	<b>102,279</b>	<b>173,387</b>	<b>169,492</b>	<b>290,905</b>	<b>225,930</b>	<b>21,397</b>	<b>10,544</b>	<b>9,547</b>
Agricultural implements.....	5,717	20	.....	132	3,549	2,016	.....	.....	.....
Artificial flowers and feathers and plumes.....	8,493	1,914	4,658	1,480	297	144	.....	.....	.....
Artificial stone.....	711	186	88	189	32	215	.....	1	.....
Automobiles, including bodies and parts.....	9,861	86	1,525	4,068	2,248	1,932	.....	2	.....
Babbitt metal and solder.....	192	18	13	3	94	64	.....	.....	.....
Bags, other than paper.....	1,000	2	171	2	678	147	.....	.....	.....
Bags, paper.....	1,032	.....	26	34	493	479	.....	.....	.....
Baskets, and rattan and willow ware.....	1,237	56	69	64	250	747	18	25	8
Belting and hose, leather.....	604	97	247	208	31	21	.....	.....	.....
Bicycles, motorcycles, and parts.....	558	1	4	3	39	509	2	.....	.....
Blacking and cleansing and polishing preparations.....	658	65	63	172	114	235	9	.....	.....
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.....	21,627	77	1,110	4,851	10,057	5,441	85	2	4
Boxes, cigar.....	1,531	65	21	205	708	532	.....	.....	.....
Boxes, fancy and paper.....	11,538	354	2,695	2,021	3,959	2,342	.....	.....	167
Brass and bronze products.....	6,651	230	487	2,049	1,701	2,184	.....	.....	.....
Bread and other bakery products.....	21,357	1,133	694	2,886	1,980	13,345	1,054	176	89
Brick and tile.....	8,080	1,467	121	1,449	258	4,667	49	57	12
Brooms and brushes.....	2,897	147	375	471	1,275	627	.....	2	.....
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....	2,866	169	63	98	398	608	1,436	2	92
Buttons.....	6,126	113	583	370	4,453	601	6	.....	.....
Candles.....	347	.....	.....	63	247	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canning and preserving.....	7,075	381	279	191	735	5,269	156	56	8
Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	11,898	.....	124	6,463	742	4,599	.....	.....	.....
Carriages and wagons and materials.....	6,116	224	1,410	1,329	1,235	1,918	.....	.....	.....
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	16,454	374	1,137	2,188	3,946	2,438	5,124	.....	1,197
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street-railroad companies.....	4,480	.....	.....	84	1,400	2,362	608	.....	26
Cars, steam-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	2,387	.....	.....	956	.....	1,431	.....	.....	.....
Cement.....	1,443	.....	.....	2	298	498	360	.....	285
Chemicals.....	5,746	38	190	61	3,599	1,324	37	122	375
Chocolate and cocoa products.....	755	.....	142	1	47	565	.....	.....	.....
Clocks and watches, including cases and materials.....	2,467	14	45	376	1,950	82	.....	.....	.....
Cloth, sponging and refinishing.....	604	32	396	187	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	91,363	9,044	13,328	12,772	46,713	9,002	441	54	9
Clothing, women's.....	98,104	3,895	48,982	20,101	18,697	5,475	829	82	40
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	1,519	128	170	132	937	151	1	.....	.....
Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	1,235	10	217	90	411	507	.....	.....	.....
Confectionery.....	8,570	152	855	914	3,803	2,819	17	10	.....
Cooperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.....	2,611	118	113	273	1,110	989	5	3	.....
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	14,689	2,918	625	1,440	6,530	3,176	.....	.....	.....
Cordage and twine and jute and linen goods.....	5,952	.....	.....	3	3,269	2,680	.....	.....	.....
Cordials and sirups.....	294	58	29	36	1	161	9	.....	.....
Cork, cutting.....	835	22	128	11	666	8	.....	.....	.....
Corsets.....	2,436	192	364	1,441	436	3	.....	.....	.....
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....	10,663	.....	247	17	1,277	9,122	.....	.....	.....
Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified.....	4,478	131	550	378	1,192	2,227	.....	.....	.....
Dairymen's, poulterers', and apiarists' supplies.....	802	136	.....	480	80	106	.....	.....	.....
Dentists' materials.....	266	7	186	17	56	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	5,252	65	816	197	2,830	1,324	20	.....	.....
Dyestuffs and extracts.....	418	39	6	2	34	337	.....	.....	.....
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	18,972	164	2,769	2,170	13,048	821	.....	.....	.....
Electroplating.....	652	32	165	147	207	101	.....	.....	.....
Emery and other abrasive wheels.....	719	1	.....	.....	608	110	.....	.....	.....

INDUSTRY.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS IN ESTABLISHMENTS GROUPED ACCORDING TO PREVAILING HOURS OF WORK PER WEEK.								
	Total.	48 and under.	Between 48 and 54.	54.	Between 54 and 60.	60.	Between 60 and 72.	72.	Over 72.
Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified	3,430	187	773	338	1,796	336			
Fertilizers	908	11			1	578	258	60	
Firearms and ammunition	1,781		2	2	1,308	409			
Flags, banners, regalla, society badges, and emblems	813	109	87	527	80	10			
Flour-mill and gristmill products	2,990	79	12	539	57	1,839	119	335	10
Food preparations	3,023	117	151	328	736	1,356	335		
Foundry and machine-shop products	64,066	2,001	7,087	23,062	15,091	16,065	160		
Fur goods	8,244	518	4,213	2,870	544	95	4		
Furnishing goods, men's	18,186	866	3,658	2,070	11,307	283		2	
Furniture and refrigerators	20,231	1,999	1,460	1,098	6,441	9,272	11		
Furs, dressed	755	28	73	98	311	245			
Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors	6,017	87	1,453	1,702	1,906	804	5		
Gas, illuminating and heating	6,422	22		2	1,900	400	888	1,661	3,340
Glass	3,114	369	776	280	328	1,361			
Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting	3,118	598	907	122	1,358	133			
Gloves and mittens, leather	6,287	115	241	193	5,490	248			
Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore	42	10	27	5					
Hair work	2,313	152	861	1,143	70	62	25		
Hat and cap materials	965	50	151	14	747	3			
Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool	3,348	55	1,473	682	825	291	22		
Hats, fur-felt	5,013	672	1,060	36	3,236	9			
Hats, straw	2,508	236	1,126	258	384	504			
Hosiery and knit goods	35,950	427	1,312	454	7,045	24,934	878		
House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified	1,812	121	959	397	63	253	19		
Ice, manufactured	1,124	91		76	65	107	225	26	534
Ink, printing	525	110	31	64	264	56			
Instruments, professional and scientific	1,064	65	350	467	1,072	10			
Iron and steel, blast furnaces	2,298					101	374	335	1,488
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills	10,091		67	423	1,695	4,745		3,161	
Jewelry	5,379	282	2,943	1,376	728	50			
Jewelry and instrument cases	1,172	86	346	162	200	378			
Lapidary work	499	274	138	83	4				
Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet	185			38	54	93			
Leather goods	7,586	179	788	1,019	4,245	1,324	9	1	21
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	5,688	18	226	211	2,470	2,763			
Liquors, malt	8,731	1,528	292	5,176	314	758	663		
Liquors, vinous	271	2	45			222	2		
Looking-glass and picture frames	1,491	74	282	195	456	484			
Lumber and timber products	27,471	1,878	1,336	3,822	5,949	14,105	381		
Malt	524	16	4	22	27	77	378		
Marble and stone work	6,939	4,377	256	599	684	1,004	19		
Mattresses and spring beds	1,621	65	167	252	692	421	22		
Millinery and lace goods	21,078	1,471	10,562	4,786	3,970	289		2	
Mirrors	983	53	587	201	72	70			
Models and patterns, not including paper patterns	1,082	62	458	180	320	62			
Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials	11,938	364	1,481	6,967	649	2,477			
Oil, linseed	566			7		275			
Oilcloth and linoleum	1,102			20	310	772	35	249	
Optical goods	2,047	25	101	1,490	420	11			
Paint and varnish	3,047	121	951	512	844	619			
Paper and wood pulp	12,073	1,295	1,979	279	502	2,656	2,563	2,500	299
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified	4,303	332	1,695	608	1,372	296			
Paper patterns	761	666	89	6					
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations	4,728	1,533	1,762	491	692	239	3	8	
Pens, fountain, stylographic, and gold	730	41	104	429	156				
Photographic apparatus and materials	4,088	59	98	3,753	178				
Photo-engraving	1,395	432	895	65		3			
Pipes, tobacco	1,663	39	1,344	135	113	22			
Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products	2,367	234	423	570	617	451		72	
Printing and publishing	63,120	34,754	15,083	8,512	4,081	670	18	1	1
Rubber goods, not elsewhere specified	2,066	101	82	88	939	856			
Salt	1,525			16	238	984			
Scales and balances	453	3	9	120	214	107	265	20	2
Shipbuilding, including boat building	5,644	2,271	882	2,000	160	331			
Silk and silk goods, including throwsters	12,903	32	1,305	1,042	7,753	2,771			
Silverware and plated ware	3,065	90	331	1,135	1,275	225			
Slaughtering and meat packing	6,110	549	326	718	450	3,995	50		
Smelting and refining, not from the ore	284	3			95	143	43	22	
Soap	2,976	20	315	1,152	753	736			
Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified	1,243	42	196	742	235	28			
Steam packing	901	35	143	46	622	55			
Stereotyping and electrotyping	905	759	95	48	3				
Stoves and furnaces, including gas and oil stoves	4,247	373	105	811	1,543	1,347	68		
Surgical appliances and artificial limbs	464	97	162	110	72	23			
Tobacco manufactures	30,019	10,419	5,252	1,132	10,542	2,657	16		1
Toys and games	1,197	161	308	26	666	35		1	
Typewriters and supplies	4,538	123	181	125	3,563	546			
Umbrellas and canes	1,919	59	381	234	1,112	133			
Vinegar and cider	529	14	4	14	9	484			
Wall paper	1,602	1	12		613	976	2	1	1
Wall plaster	1,337	52		8	6	1,271			
Window shades and fixtures	911		122	119	227	328			1
Wire	1,439				640	799			
Wirework, including wire rope and cable	1,649	10	104	424	820	291			
Wood distillation, not including turpentine and rosin	593					117	182	125	169
Wood, turned and carved	1,279	215	118	160	492	279	15		
Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats	9,460	30	649		4,570	4,211			
All other industries	40,369	2,964	3,774	6,592	11,594	9,644	3,074	1,368	1,359

More than two-thirds of the wage earners employed in the manufacturing industries of New York in 1909 worked from 54 to 60 hours a week, while more than one-fourth (27.5 per cent) were employed in establishments where the usual hours were less than 54 a week, and only 4.1 per cent of the total were employed in establishments where more than 60 hours prevailed. The largest number was reported for establishments where the prevailing hours were more than 54 and less than 60 per week.

It will be noted that in most of the larger industries the employment was confined mainly to a week of from 54 to 60 hours. Over two-thirds of the wage earners in the cotton-goods, canning and preserving, and hosiery and knit-goods industries, and more than half of those in the slaughtering and meat-packing, bakery, brick and tile, and lumber industries, however, were

employed in establishments where the usual hours were 60 per week. The majority of the wage earners engaged in the blast-furnace and in the gas industries worked more than 72 hours per week, while in marble and stone work, in printing and publishing and in several smaller industries the prevailing hours of labor for a majority of the wage earners were 48 or less per week.

**Location of establishments.**—The following table shows the extent to which the manufactures of New York are centralized in cities or villages of 10,000 inhabitants or over. (See Introduction.) Statistics for Lackawanna, a city having over 10,000 inhabitants, whose manufactures are practically all carried on by a single corporation, are included with those for the sections of the state outside of such cities and villages, so as to avoid the disclosure of individual operations.

ITEM.	Year.	Aggregate.	CITIES AND VILLAGES HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 AND OVER.								DISTRICTS OUTSIDE OF CITIES AND VILLAGES HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 AND OVER.	
			Total.		10,000 to 25,000.		25,000 to 100,000.		100,000 and over.		Number or amount.	Per cent of total.
			Number or amount.	Per cent of total.	Number or amount.	Per cent of total.	Number or amount.	Per cent of total.	Number or amount.	Per cent of total.		
Population.....	1910	9,113,614	6,756,593	74.1	425,022	4.7	685,322	7.5	5,646,249	62.0	2,357,021	25.9
	1900	7,268,894	4,917,781	67.7	446,342	6.1	410,808	5.7	4,060,571	55.9	2,351,113	32.3
Number of establishments.....	1909	44,935	34,436	76.6	1,915	4.3	2,494	5.6	30,027	66.8	10,499	23.4
	1899	35,957	26,467	73.6	2,073	5.8	1,822	5.1	22,572	62.8	9,490	26.4
Average number of wage earners.	1909	1,003,981	856,875	85.3	67,243	6.7	117,101	11.7	672,531	67.0	147,106	14.7
	1899	726,909	605,358	83.3	72,177	9.9	70,402	9.7	462,719	63.7	121,551	16.7
Value of products.....	1909	\$3,369,490,192	\$2,925,071,637	86.8	\$179,359,667	5.3	\$312,278,868	.3	\$2,433,433,102	72.2	\$444,418,555	13.2
	1899	1,871,830,872	1,613,789,902	86.2	124,970,992	6.7	124,106,211	6.6	1,364,712,699	72.9	258,040,970	13.8
Value added by manufacture..	1909	1,512,585,850	1,338,483,998	88.5	75,178,787	5.0	141,536,506	9.4	1,121,768,700	74.2	174,101,857	11.5
	1899	853,453,686	743,566,680	87.1	56,794,694	6.7	63,000,645	7.4	623,771,341	73.1	109,887,006	12.9

In 1909, 86.8 per cent of the total value of products for all manufacturing industries in the state was reported from cities and villages having over 10,000 inhabitants, and 85.3 per cent of the average number of wage earners were employed in such cities and villages. While comparatively little change occurred during the decade, the industries located in incorporated places of this size were somewhat more important relatively and those located outside of such places somewhat less important in 1909 than in 1899.

It should be borne in mind, in considering this table, that the increase in the population of certain cities and villages between 1900 and 1910 has caused considerable change in the make-up of some of the groups shown in the table. Eleven places—White Plains, Olean, Port Chester, North Tonawanda, Batavia, Cortland, Ossining, Hudson, Plattsburg, Rensselaer, and Fulton—which had more than 10,000 inhabitants in 1910, had less than that number in 1900, so that for 1899 their statistics are not included with those for incorporated places having a population above that limit. The total value of products reported for these 11 places in 1909 was \$55,595,612, or 1.6 per cent of the total shown for the entire state. If the figures for these places were subtracted from those shown in the table for cities and villages of 10,000 inhabitants or over for 1909 and added to those for the remainder of the state,

the proportion for the former would be 85.2 per cent and for the latter 14.8 per cent of the aggregate. These percentages would therefore represent the proportions of the total value of products in 1909 reported for the same areas for which statistics are given for 1899. In 1900 Jamestown, Amsterdam, Mount Vernon, Niagara Falls, New Rochelle, Poughkeepsie, Newburgh, Watertown, and Kingston were cities of the first group—10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants—but during the following decade the population of each so increased that in 1910 all were cities of the second group—25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants. Albany was a city of the second group in 1900, but by 1910 the increase in the population enabled it to be classed in the third group—100,000 inhabitants or over.

Each of the three groups into which the incorporated places of 10,000 inhabitants or over are divided in the table shows a substantial increase in number of manufacturing establishments, average number of wage earners, value of manufactured products, and value added by manufacture in 1909 as compared with 1899, except that the group comprising the cities and villages having between 10,000 and 25,000 inhabitants shows a decrease in number of establishments and average number of wage earners, due principally to the changes in its composition which have already been referred to.

Of the total value of products reported for the state in 1909, 5.3 per cent was reported from the 29 cities and villages having between 10,000 and 25,000 inhabitants, 9.3 per cent from the 16 cities having between 25,000 and 100,000 inhabitants, 72.2 per cent from the 5 cities having more than 100,000 inhabitants, and 13.2 per cent from the remainder of the state.

The population in 1910 and 1900 of the 51 cities and villages which had 10,000 inhabitants or over in 1910 is given in the following statement:

CITY OR VILLAGE.	1910	1900	CITY OR VILLAGE.	1910	1900
New York City	4,766,883	3,437,202	Dunkirk	17,221	11,616
Buffalo	423,715	352,387	White Plains	15,949	7,899
Rochester	218,149	162,608	Ogdensburg	15,933	12,633
Syracuse	137,249	108,374	Middletown	15,313	14,522
Albany	100,253	94,151	Peekskill	15,245	10,358
Yonkers	79,803	47,931	Glens Falls	15,243	12,613
Troy	76,813	75,057	Watervliet	15,074	14,321
Utica	74,419	56,383	Ithaca	14,802	13,136
Schenectady	72,826	31,682	Olean	14,743	9,462
Binghamton	48,443	39,647	Lackawanna <sup>2</sup>	14,549	11,061
Elmira	37,176	35,672	Corning	13,730	11,918
Auburn	34,668	30,345	Hornell	13,617	7,440
Jamestown	31,297	22,892	Port Chester	12,809	12,409
Amsterdam	31,267	20,929	Saratoga Springs	12,693	10,433
Mount Vernon	30,919	21,228	Geneva	12,446	10,381
Niagara Falls	30,445	19,457	Little Falls	12,273	11,955
New Rochelle	28,867	14,720	North Tona-	11,613	9,180
Poughkeepsie	27,936	24,029	wanda	11,504	9,014
Newburgh	27,805	24,943	Batavia	11,480	7,939
Watertown	26,730	21,696	Cortland	11,480	9,528
Kingston	25,908	24,535	Ossining	11,417	8,434
Cohoes	24,709	23,910	Hudson	11,138	7,466
Oswego	23,368	22,199	Plattsburg	10,711	8,208
Gloversville	20,642	18,349	Rensselaer	10,447	10,130
Rome	20,497	15,343	Fulton	10,447	10,130
Lockport	17,970	16,581	Johnstown	10,447	10,130

<sup>1</sup> Includes population of parts of the towns of Brunswick, Lansingburg, and North Greenbush, annexed in 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated from part of West Seneca town in 1909. Manufacturing statistics for this city can not be shown separately without disclosing individual operations.

<sup>3</sup> Includes population of Oswego Falls, annexed in 1902.

The relative industrial importance of these cities and villages is shown in the next table, in which the value of products and the average number of wage earners are shown separately for 1909, 1904, and 1899, so far as figures are available. Lackawanna is not included in that table, for reasons already referred to.

Every city or village for which comparative statistics are available shows an increase in value of products, and all but seven an increase in the number of wage earners, for the decade 1899-1909. For the five-year period 1904-1909 all except five—Dunkirk, Hudson, Ithaca, Watervliet, and Corning—show increases in value of products, and all except nine increases in the number of wage earners. The largest decrease in value of products during this period, \$3,333,596, or 33.6 per cent, took place in Dunkirk, and was the result of the decline in the output of the locomotive works, which constituted the leading industry in that city. The decrease in Hudson was due mainly to the decline in the production of cement, while the loss in Corning was chiefly in the value of foundry and machine-shop products, two plants engaged in this branch of manufacture having moved to Rochester since 1904, and one having gone out of business. The other two cities showing losses in value of products are comparatively small industrial centers whose manufactures cover many industries. The largest

relative increase for the five-year period, 196.9 per cent, was made by Plattsburg, and was due largely to the establishment of an automobile factory there since 1904. The next largest relative gain, 113.9 per cent, was made by Olean, and was due in part to the resumption of business by a steam-railroad repair shop and a petroleum refinery in that city, both of which were idle in 1904. Other noteworthy gains occurred in Little Falls (89.2 per cent), principally as a result of the increased production of hosiery and knit goods and of leather; in Mount Vernon (79.8 per cent), mainly on account of the establishment of new industries since 1904; in Yonkers (76.9 per cent), largely as the result of the gains in the output of refined sugar, carpets and rugs, and fur-felt hats; and in Glens Falls (72.6 per cent), chiefly because of the growth of the manufacture of men's clothing (including shirts) and of cement, and the starting of new industries there since 1904.

CITY OR VILLAGE.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.			VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		
	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899
New York City	554,002	464,716	368,586	\$2,029,692,576	\$1,526,523,006	\$1,172,870,261
<i>Boroughs:</i>						
Manhattan	385,358	339,221	285,265	1,388,408,005	1,043,251,923	810,807,975
Bronx	14,434	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	42,680,793	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Brooklyn	123,883	104,995	87,445	417,222,770	373,462,930	313,617,489
Queens	23,891	14,905	10,684	151,680,120	92,941,158	35,427,561
Richmond	6,436	5,595	5,192	29,700,888	16,866,995	13,017,236
Buffalo	51,412	43,567	34,275	218,803,994	147,377,873	105,627,182
Rochester <sup>2</sup>	39,108	31,779	28,049	112,676,215	81,109,435	59,668,959
Yonkers	12,711	9,779	7,555	59,333,865	33,548,688	17,303,690
Syracuse <sup>2</sup>	18,148	14,554	11,809	49,434,615	34,687,109	26,546,297
Schenectady	14,931	14,316	8,494	38,164,699	33,084,451	17,604,850
Troy	20,020	19,114	22,933	37,979,986	31,860,829	28,738,800
Utica	13,153	10,882	8,898	31,199,261	22,880,317	16,479,327
Glens Falls	6,089	4,574	2,840	28,651,913	16,915,786	8,540,184
Albany	9,861	8,976	8,106	22,825,702	20,208,715	17,268,690
Amsterdam	10,284	7,993	6,261	22,449,057	15,007,276	10,643,310
Binghamton	6,823	5,636	5,011	17,114,214	13,907,403	10,539,242
Auburn	6,497	6,600	5,895	15,961,022	13,420,863	9,575,000
Jamestown	8,209	6,910	8,273	14,830,722	10,289,822	11,031,169
Rome	6,789	5,237	4,528	14,720,240	10,349,752	7,731,083
Gloversville	3,633	3,209	2,274	14,423,437	8,631,427	5,548,622
Oswego	5,741	5,048	7,813	14,170,682	9,340,763	9,070,620
Olean	3,817	3,746	3,457	10,412,888	7,592,125	7,486,637
Newburgh <sup>2</sup>	2,259	1,175	1,793	10,005,443	4,677,477	6,210,156
North Tona-	4,344	4,013	3,074	9,928,146	7,035,527	5,357,742
wanda	2,824	2,025	1,656	9,599,776	6,499,312	6,293,686
Poughkeepsie	3,299	3,775	2,810	9,150,964	7,206,914	5,576,562
Watertown <sup>2</sup>	3,291	3,020	3,223	8,527,416	7,206,744	6,887,831
Little Falls	4,211	2,621	2,980	8,460,408	4,471,080	4,070,596
Lockport	2,138	2,323	2,359	8,168,450	6,907,980	5,352,669
Elmira <sup>2</sup>	3,647	3,208	3,570	8,067,208	6,307,795	6,596,603
Peekskill	2,055	1,957	1,281	7,888,183	7,251,897	1,782,977
Fulton	2,799	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	7,867,114	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Dunkirk	2,756	3,395	2,533	6,575,664	9,909,260	5,225,996
Johnstown	2,589	2,426	3,695	6,573,528	4,543,272	5,123,370
Cortland	2,356	2,282	1,412	6,394,624	4,574,191	3,065,824
Port Chester	2,122	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	6,243,051	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kingston <sup>2</sup>	3,281	2,636	2,042	5,985,738	4,811,850	3,952,340
Geneva	1,526	1,580	1,180	5,153,925	4,951,964	2,716,145
Ogdensburg	1,259	929	809	4,947,976	3,057,271	2,260,889
Glens Falls <sup>2</sup>	2,774	2,052	3,101	4,876,786	2,824,876	3,993,634
Middletown	1,733	1,596	1,396	4,658,240	3,356,330	2,154,742
Batavia	2,007	1,603	1,573	4,400,774	3,589,406	2,573,132
Hornell	2,183	2,200	1,549	3,647,630	3,162,677	2,430,998
Hudson	1,302	1,524	1,132	3,506,504	4,115,525	2,603,677
Mount Vernon	1,207	670	438	3,376,415	1,877,508	909,718
Plattsburg	1,049	750	621	3,137,523	1,056,702	1,043,136
Corning	2,074	2,355	1,600	3,050,410	3,083,516	2,273,864
Saratoga Springs	833	590	602	2,336,579	1,709,073	1,334,329
Rensselaer	763	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,296,089	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Ithaca	873	873	861	1,919,968	2,080,002	1,500,604
New Rochelle	735	517	198	1,668,724	1,102,817	508,162
Watervliet <sup>2</sup>	753	1,111	1,000	1,668,579	1,738,302	1,507,209
Ossining	356	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1,328,925	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
White Plains	249	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	815,789	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Included in Manhattan Borough.

<sup>2</sup> Figures do not agree with those published in 1904, because it was necessary to revise the totals in order to include data only for those establishments located within the corporate limits of the city.

<sup>3</sup> Figures not available.

New York City is not only the leading city and the commercial center of the United States, but also the industrial metropolis, holding first place in the total value of manufactured products as well as in many individual industries. In 1909 the population of New York City was practically equal to that of the state of Ohio, and exceeded only by Pennsylvania, Illinois, and New York itself, but the value of its manufactured products exceeded that reported by any state except Pennsylvania and New York. This predominance in manufactures is connected closely with the abundant supply of labor, its large immigrant population being in particular an influential factor in causing manufacturing enterprises to locate there. New York City is the chief center of trade between the United States and Europe and also one of the principal distributing points for domestic trade. This commercial importance has also contributed greatly to the high rank of the city in manufacturing industries and to making New York the financial center of the United States, thereby rendering it easy to obtain capital for the establishment and extension of such industries.

Measured by the increase in value of manufactured products, the industrial development of New York City from 1904 to 1909 was greater than from 1899 to 1904, the increase being \$503,169,570, or 33 per cent, for the period 1904-1909, and \$353,652,745, or 30.2 per cent, for the period 1899-1904. During the more recent five-year period the average number of wage earners in the manufacturing industries of the city increased 89,286, or 19.2 per cent, as compared with an increase of 76,130, or 19.6 per cent, for the earlier period. Of the 44,935 manufacturing establishments reported for the state in 1909, 25,938, or 57.7 per cent, were located in this city; the proportion for 1904 was 56 per cent, and for 1899, 53.5 per cent.

The establishments in New York City reported 55.2 per cent of the wage earners and 60.2 per cent of the value of products for the state in 1909, as compared with 54.2 per cent and 61.3 per cent, respectively, in 1904. The value of the city's manufactures represented 9.8 per cent of the total value of manufactured products for the United States in 1909 and 10.3 per cent in 1904. Of the 243 industry classifications employed in compiling the 1909 statistics for manufactures of the state, 217 were represented in this city, 131 of which covered industries with products valued at more than \$1,000,000.

There were 21 industries in New York City in 1909 for which a value of products in excess of \$20,000,000 was reported. For 2 of these industries, the refining of cane sugar and the smelting and refining of copper, statistics can not be presented separately without disclosing the operations of individual establishments. The other 19 industries, arranged in order of value of products, are indicated in the following tabular state-

ment, which shows the absolute and relative increase in this respect between 1904 and 1909, and also the percentage which the value of products for each industry represents of the corresponding total for the state:

INDUSTRY.	VALUE OF PRODUCTS: 1909.			
	Amount.	Per cent of total for the state.	Increase over 1904.	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Clothing, women's.....	\$266,477,000	97.8	\$98,058,000	58.2
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	218,411,000	82.1	68,927,000	46.1
Printing and publishing.....	183,509,000	84.6	45,007,000	32.5
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	95,862,000	75.4	39,924,000	71.4
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	63,853,000	41.4	5,916,000	10.2
Tobacco manufactures.....	62,488,000	81.5	11,963,000	23.7
Bread and other bakery products.....	61,904,000	71.8	17,904,000	40.7
Liquors, malt.....	53,469,000	68.8	10,301,000	23.9
Milinery and lace goods.....	51,239,000	98.3	18,896,000	58.4
Fur goods.....	39,874,000	96.5	14,595,000	57.7
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	34,117,000	80.6	4,402,000	14.8
Paint and varnish.....	26,664,000	93.4	3,834,000	16.8
Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials.....	25,516,000	75.8	6,586,000	34.8
Furnishing goods, men's.....	25,496,000	60.4	8,883,000	53.5
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.....	24,984,000	66.9	6,868,000	37.9
Lumber and timber products.....	24,122,000	33.3	2,903,000	13.7
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	23,303,000	60.6	5,914,000	34.0
Artificial flowers and feathers and plumes.....	21,098,000	99.7	17,132,000	432.0
Confectionery.....	20,062,000	78.6	6,017,000	42.8

It will be noted that for five of the industries included in the preceding tabular statement more than 90 per cent of the total value of products for the state was reported from New York City, the proportion rising as high as 99.7 per cent in the case of the manufacture of artificial flowers and feathers and plumes. In seven other industries the establishments located in New York City contributed more than three-fourths of the total value of products for the state. For only two industries included in the table—the foundry and machine-shop and the lumber industries—was less than one-half of the total value of products for the state reported from New York City.

The leading industries in New York City in 1909 were the making of women's clothing and of men's clothing. There were 5,521 establishments in the two industries combined, which gave employment to an average of 161,400 wage earners and manufactured products valued at \$484,888,000. The printing and publishing industry was next in importance, with 2,883 establishments, 48,322 wage earners, and products valued at \$183,509,000. The value of the products of the three industries just mentioned represented 32.9 per cent of the total value of manufactured products for the city, and they employed 37.9 per cent of the average number of wage earners engaged in all manufacturing industries.

In addition to the 118 industries presented separately for New York City in Table I, page 746, there were 99 others which, for various reasons, are included under the head of "All other industries." Some of these industries were among the most impor-

tant in the city, 36 reporting products in 1909 exceeding \$1,000,000 in value.<sup>1</sup> Of these, 4 reported products valued at \$10,000,000 or over; 6, products between \$5,000,000 and \$10,000,000 in value; and 26, products between \$1,000,000 and \$5,000,000 in value.

Of the five boroughs which form New York City, the Borough of Manhattan is the most important industrially, the value of the manufactured products reported by the establishments within its limits in 1909 constituting 68.4 per cent of the total for the entire city. The proportions of the total contributed by the other boroughs in that year were as follows: Brooklyn, 20.6 per cent; Queens, 7.5 per cent; the Bronx, 2.1 per cent; and Richmond, 1.5 per cent. Each borough made substantial gains from 1904 to 1909 in all items covered by the manufactures statistics, with the single exception that the Borough of Richmond shows a decrease in the number of proprietors and firm members. The relative increase in value of products was much greater in the boroughs of Richmond and Queens, however, than in the city as a whole, while in the Borough of Brooklyn it was considerably less, the percentages of increase being as follows: New York City, 33; Borough of Richmond, 76.1; Borough of Queens, 63.2; Borough of Brooklyn, 11.7; and the boroughs of Manhattan and the Bronx combined, 37.2. The leading industries in the Borough of Manhattan were to a large extent the same as those previously enumerated for the city as a whole, while in the Borough of Brooklyn refined sugar was the leading product; in the Borough of Queens, smelted and refined copper; in the Borough of the Bronx, pianos and organs and materials; and in the Borough of Richmond, soap.

The totals presented for New York City do not include the statistics for three establishments operated by the Federal Government, namely, the United States navy yard, with 3,622 wage earners and products valued at \$7,032,416 in 1909; the United States Naval Clothing Factory, with 96 wage earners and products valued at \$670,198, located in Brooklyn; and the United States Lighthouse Establishment, with 60 wage earners and products, such as illuminating and signal apparatus and machinery and other lighthouse supplies, valued at \$995,745, located at Tompkinsville, in the Borough of Richmond.

<sup>1</sup> These industries are:

Awnings, tents, and sails.  
Babbitt metal and solder.  
Bags, other than paper.  
Baking powders and yeast.  
Billiard tables and materials.  
Chocolate and cocoa products.  
Cloth, sponging and refinishing.  
Cordials and sirups.  
Cork, cutting.  
Dentists' materials.  
Dyestuffs and extracts.  
Flavoring extracts.  
Flour-mill and gristmill products.  
Glue.  
Grease and tallow.  
Hat and cap materials.  
Hats, straw.  
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.

Iron and steel forgings.  
Labels and tags.  
Lapidary work.  
Liquors, distilled.  
Mineral and soda waters.  
Moving pictures.  
Mucilage and paste.  
Oil, linseed.  
Oil, not elsewhere specified.  
Oilleth and linoleum.  
Paper patterns.  
Pencils, lead.  
Petroleum, refining.  
Signs and advertising novelties.  
Smelting and refining, copper.  
Sugar, refining, not including beet sugar.  
Tin foil.  
Wire.

Buffalo, the second city of importance in the state, shows an increase from 1904 to 1909 of \$71,426,121, or 48.5 per cent, in value of products, and of 7,845, or 18 per cent, in the average number of wage earners. Ranked by value of products, Buffalo was ninth among the cities of the United States in 1909, as compared with eleventh in 1904. In 1909 the average number of wage earners employed in manufacturing industries in Buffalo represented 5.1 per cent, and the value of its manufactured products, 6.5 per cent, of the respective totals for the state.

The leading industries of Buffalo, arranged in the order of value of products, are indicated in the following tabular statement, which shows the absolute and relative increase in this respect between 1904 and 1909, and also the percentage which the value of products for each industry represents of the corresponding total for the state:

INDUSTRY.	VALUE OF PRODUCTS: 1909.			
	Amount.	Per cent of total for the state.	Increase over 1904.	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	\$25,416,000	20.0	\$9,196,000	56.7
Foundry and machine-shop products..	20,775,000	13.5	6,218,000	42.7
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	19,942,000	28.6	10,134,000	103.3
Automobiles, including bodies and parts.....	9,598,000	31.0	8,212,000	592.5
Soap.....	8,653,000	36.7	3,860,000	80.5
Printing and publishing.....	7,679,000	3.5	1,233,000	19.1
Malt.....	7,095,000	64.2	4,059,000	133.7

The blast-furnace industry, the manufacture of linseed oil, and the smelting and refining of copper, which are also among the principal industries of the city, are not included in the above table, since statistics for these three industries can not be presented separately without disclosing the operations of individual establishments. More than one-half of the value of the linseed oil manufactured in New York in 1909 was, however, reported from Buffalo.

In addition to the 43 industries shown separately for Buffalo in Table I, page 744, and the 3 industries referred to in the preceding paragraph, there were a number of others which, for reasons similar to those given in the discussion of the corresponding group for the state as a whole (p. 688), are included under the head of "All other industries" in Table I. Some of these industries were among the more important in the city; in fact, 13 reported products between \$1,000,000 and \$5,000,000 in value for 1909.<sup>2</sup>

Rochester shows an increase in 1909, as compared with 1904, of \$31,566,780, or 38.9 per cent, in value of

<sup>2</sup> These industries are:

Agricultural implements.  
Belting and hose, woven and rubber.  
Boxes, fancy and paper.  
Cars, steam-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.  
Fertilizers.  
Food preparations.  
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.

Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials.  
Paint and varnish.  
Petroleum, refining.  
Rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.  
Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids.  
Wood distillation, not including turpentine and rosin.

products, and 7,329, or 23.1 per cent, in the average number of wage earners. It ranked twentieth in 1909 and twenty-first in 1904 among the manufacturing cities of the United States, as measured by value of products. The average number of wage earners and the total value of products reported from this city in 1909 formed 3.9 per cent and 3.3 per cent, respectively, of the corresponding totals for the state. The leading industries of the city, named in the order of the value of their products, are the making of men's clothing, the manufacture of photographic apparatus and materials, the manufacture of boots and shoes, the foundry and machine-shop industry, and printing and publishing. The larger part of the photographic apparatus and materials manufactured in New York are made in Rochester, while 27.9 per cent of the value of products for the boot and shoe industry of the state in 1909, over one-half of that for the optical-goods industry, and 19.4 per cent of that for the button industry were reported from this city.

In addition to the 40 industries shown separately for Rochester in Table I, page 759, there were 12 other industries having a value of products in excess of \$500,000 in 1909 which are included under the head of "All other industries,"<sup>1</sup> some of these being among the most important industries of the city.

The manufacturing activities of Yonkers were confined largely to five industries which, named in order of their relative importance as measured by value of products, were as follows: Sugar refining, not including beet sugar; carpets and rugs, other than rag; fur-felt hats; foundry and machine-shop products; and rubber goods, "not elsewhere specified." With the exception of the foundry and machine-shop industry, less than three establishments were reported for each of these industries, so that their statistics can not be presented separately without disclosing the operations of individual establishments.

The factories of Syracuse in 1909 showed an increase over 1904 of 3,594, or 24.7 per cent, in the number of wage earners, and of \$14,747,506, or 42.5 per cent, in value of products. This city has a considerable number of important industries, 14 of which had a value of products in 1909 exceeding \$1,000,000. The most important of these were the manufacture of automobiles, the foundry and machine-shop industry, the manufacture of typewriters and typewriter supplies, and the making of men's clothing.

Schenectady owes its importance largely to the manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, and

supplies and the construction of steam-railroad locomotives. Three establishments were reported for the former industry and one for the latter, but the statistics for these industries can not be presented separately without disclosing the operations of individual establishments. It may be stated, however, that these two industries contributed the bulk of the total value of products shown for all manufacturing industries in the city combined. The city as a whole shows an increase in 1909, as compared with 1904, of \$5,080,248, or 15.4 per cent, in value of products and 615, or 4.3 per cent, in the average number of wage earners.

Troy, which shows an increase for the five years from 1904 to 1909 of \$6,119,157, or 19.2 per cent, in value of products, and of 906, or 4.7 per cent, in the average number of wage earners, owes its importance in manufactures mainly to the collar and cuff branch of the men's furnishing-goods industry, the men's clothing industry, and the output of the steel works and rolling mills, breweries, foundries and machine shops, and knitting mills. These 6 industries combined reported products in 1909 valued at \$29,252,466, or 77 per cent of the total value of products for the city. Troy is known throughout the country as a center for the manufacture of collars and cuffs. The 21 establishments which were engaged in this branch of manufacturing in Troy during 1909 reported products valued at \$13,638,745, which represented 85.8 per cent of the total value of such products for the state and 79.2 per cent of the total for the United States.

Utica is one of the leading cities of the state in the manufacture of textiles. During 1909 there were 15 knitting mills, 3 cotton mills, 1 worsted mill, and 1 cordage and twine mill in operation in the city, which together gave employment to an average of 7,725 wage earners and reported products valued at \$15,977,371, representing 58.7 per cent and 51.2 per cent of the respective totals for the city. Other industries of particular importance, as measured by value of products, were the making of men's clothing and the foundry and machine-shop, brewery, and lumber industries. For all industries combined the increases in 1909 over 1904 were \$8,318,944, or 36.4 per cent, in value of products, and 2,271, or 20.9 per cent, in average number of wage earners.

Niagara Falls is the center of the chemical industry in the state, the value of its chemical products in 1909 amounting to \$11,996,726, which was 33.9 per cent of the total for the industry in the state, and also represented 41.9 per cent of the total value of products for all manufacturing industries of the city combined. Furthermore, Niagara Falls far outranks all other cities of the United States in the manufacture of chemical substances by electrolytic processes, this branch of the chemical industry having developed very rapidly as a

<sup>1</sup> These industries, named in order of the value of products, are:

Photographic apparatus and materials.	Cordials and sirups.
Petroleum, refining.	Automobiles, including bodies and parts.
Optical goods.	Blacking and cleansing and polishing preparations.
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.	Leather goods.
Canning and preserving.	Hosiery and knit goods.
Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.	
Gas, illuminating and heating.	

result of the utilization of the water power of the falls for the generation of electric current. Other industries of importance in 1909 were the manufacture of food preparations, the flour-mill and gristmill industry, and the manufacture of paper and wood pulp, silverware and plated ware, and emery and other abrasive wheels.

Albany shows an increase in 1909 over 1904 of \$2,616,987, or 12.9 per cent, in value of products, and 885, or 9.9 per cent, in the average number of wage earners. The manufacturing interests of this city include a considerable number of industries, the most important of which were printing and publishing, breweries, steam-railroad repair shops, foundries and machine shops, bakeries, and hosiery and knitting mills.

Gloversville is the center of the leather glove and mitten industry not only in the state but also in the United States. Of the 225 establishments reported for the state in 1909, 87 were located in this city, the total value of their products being \$8,869,706, or 61.9 per cent of the total for the industry in the state and 62.6 per cent of the total value reported for all industries in the city. Johnstown, with 54 establishments manufacturing leather gloves and mittens in 1909, reported a product valued at \$3,258,362, which was nearly one-half the amount reported for all the manufacturing industries of the city.

The following tabular statement shows the principal industry or industries, as measured by value of products, in each of the remaining cities and villages having 10,000 inhabitants or over:

CITY OR VILLAGE.	Principal industry.	CITY OR VILLAGE.	Principal industry.
Amsterdam.....	Carpets and rugs, other than rag.	Kingston.....	Tobacco manufactures.
Binghamton.....	Hosiery and knit goods.	Geneva.....	Malt.
Auburn.....	Tobacco manufactures.	Ogdensburg.....	Lumber and timber products.
	Agricultural implements.		Flour-mill and gristmill products.
	Cordage and twine.	Glens Falls.....	Clothing, men's, including shirts.
Cohoes.....	Hosiery and knit goods.	Middletown.....	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.
Jamestown.....	Worsted goods.		Condensed milk.
	Furniture and refrigerators.		Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.
Rome.....	Brass and bronze products.	Batavia.....	Agricultural implements.
Oswego.....	Matches.	Hornell.....	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.
	Starch.		Hosiery and knit goods.
Olean.....	Petroleum, refining.	Hudson.....	Brass and bronze products.
Newburgh.....	Clothing, men's, including shirts.	Mount Vernon.....	Automobiles.
North Tonawanda.....	Lumber and timber products.	Plattsburg.....	Glass.
	Iron and steel, blast furnaces.	Corning.....	Druggists' preparations.
Poughkeepsie.....	Dairymen's, poulterers', and apiarists' supplies.	Saratoga Springs.....	Felt goods.
Watertown.....	Foundry and machine-shop products.	Rensselaer.....	Printing and publishing.
Little Falls.....	Hosiery and knit goods.	Ithaca.....	Printing and publishing.
Lockport.....	Flour-mill and gristmill products.	New Rochelle.....	Foundry and machine-shop products.
	Foundry and machine-shop products.	Watervliet.....	Collars and cuffs.
Elmira.....	Lumber and timber products.		Patent medicines and compounds.
	Liquors, distilled.	Ossining.....	Planing mills.
Peekskill.....	Worsted goods.	White Plains.....	Bread and other bakery products.
Fulton.....	Locomotives, not made by railroad companies.		
Dunkirk.....	Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.		
Cortland.....	Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.		
Port Chester.....	House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.		

The totals presented for Watervliet in Table I do not include the statistics for the arsenal in that city, operated by the Federal Government. In 1909 this plant employed an average of 308 wage earners and manufactured products valued at \$619,124.

Lackawanna is the center of the iron and steel industry in the state. The manufactures of the city are almost exclusively confined to that industry, which is represented mainly by two establishments, and for this reason the statistics for the city can not be presented separately, for to do so would disclose the operations of these establishments.

**Character of ownership.**—The table on page 707 has for its purpose the presentation of conditions in respect to the character of ownership, or legal organization, of manufacturing enterprises. For all industries combined comparative figures are given covering the censuses of 1909 and 1904. Comparative data for 1899 are not available. Figures for 1909 only are presented for several important industries individually. In order to avoid disclosing the operations of individual concerns it is necessary to omit several important industries from this table and the one following. The most important distinction shown is that be-

tween corporate and all other forms of ownership. For all industries combined, 20.8 per cent of the total number of establishments were in 1909 under corporate ownership, as against 79.2 per cent under all other forms. The corresponding figures for 1904 were 16.4 per cent and 83.6 per cent, respectively. Of the total value of products, however, the establishments operated by corporations reported 62.6 per cent in 1909, as against 37.4 per cent reported by those under all other forms of ownership, while in 1904 the corresponding figures were 56.1 per cent and 43.9 per cent, respectively. The greatest decrease in relative numerical importance from 1904 to 1909 is shown for establishments operated by individuals, which represented 56.5 per cent of the total number of establishments in 1909, as compared with 59.4 per cent in 1904. Among the industries given separately in the table, the gas industry shows the greatest proportion of the total value of products reported by establishments under the corporate form of ownership, namely, 99.9 per cent. The largest percentage for establishments operated by firms was 55.7 per cent, in the manufacture of men's clothing, and for those owned by individuals, 33.4 per cent, in the carriage and wagon industry.

INDUSTRY AND CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.	Number of establishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	INDUSTRY AND CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.	Number of establishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
<b>ALL INDUSTRIES:</b>									
1909	44,935	1,003,981	\$3,369,490,192	\$1,512,585,850	<b>Clothing, women's, 1909...</b>	3,083	98,104	\$272,517,792	\$124,375,317
1904	37,194	856,947	2,488,345,579	1,139,742,293	Individual	1,470	33,552	89,237,856	40,725,856
Individual:					Firm	1,344	48,436	137,676,990	62,150,256
1909	25,407	194,240	552,350,324	264,480,758	Corporation <sup>1</sup>	269	16,116	45,602,946	21,499,205
1904	22,081	186,317	443,142,687	215,989,876	Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Firm:					Individual	47.7	34.2	32.7	32.7
1909	9,822	218,203	698,928,348	304,973,706	Firm	43.6	49.4	50.5	50.0
1904	8,737	214,520	641,741,427	279,059,847	Corporation <sup>1</sup>	8.7	16.4	16.7	17.3
Corporation:					<b>Confectionery, 1909.....</b>	249	8,570	\$25,540,394	\$9,896,318
1909	9,345	589,771	2,108,026,670	940,082,508	Individual	105	2,043	6,101,430	1,888,700
1904	6,086	454,396	1,396,924,211	642,475,934	Firm	58	1,922	6,203,654	2,229,893
Other:					Corporation	86	4,605	13,235,310	5,777,725
1909	361	1,767	10,184,850	3,048,878	Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1904	290	1,714	6,537,254	2,216,636	Individual	42.2	23.8	23.9	19.1
Per cent of total:					Firm	23.3	22.4	24.3	22.5
1909	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Corporation	34.5	53.7	51.8	58.4
1904	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, 1909.....</b>	686	14,689	\$38,452,127	\$17,417,341
Individual:					Individual	357	2,176	5,723,130	3,164,499
1909	56.5	19.3	16.4	17.5	Firm	144	1,647	3,914,233	2,151,314
1904	59.4	21.7	17.8	19.0	Corporation	185	10,866	28,814,764	12,101,528
Firm:					Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1909	21.9	21.7	20.7	20.2	Individual	52.0	14.8	14.9	18.2
1904	23.5	25.0	25.8	24.5	Firm	21.0	11.2	10.2	12.4
Corporation:					Corporation	27.0	74.0	74.9	69.5
1909	20.8	58.7	62.6	62.2	<b>Flour-mill and gristmill products, 1909.....</b>	983	2,990	\$69,802,278	\$9,331,977
1904	16.4	53.0	56.1	56.4	Individual	591	771	12,859,782	1,929,975
Other:					Firm	271	468	8,929,954	1,312,740
1909	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	Corporation	121	1,751	48,012,542	6,089,262
1904	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Agricultural implements, 1909</b>	57	5,717	\$14,970,980	\$8,556,330	Individual	60.1	25.8	18.4	20.7
Individual	19	145	271,450	160,578	Firm	27.6	15.7	12.8	14.1
Firm	10	53	245,308	158,821	Corporation	12.3	58.6	68.8	65.3
Corporation	28	5,519	14,454,222	8,236,931	<b>Food preparations, 1909..</b>	177	3,023	\$17,324,076	\$7,663,823
Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Individual	88	263	1,630,683	629,713
Individual	33.3	2.5	1.8	1.9	Firm	36	589	2,006,644	933,983
Firm	17.5	0.9	1.6	1.9	Corporation	53	2,171	13,686,749	6,100,127
Corporation	49.1	96.5	96.5	96.3	Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Automobiles, including bodies and parts, 1909</b>	113	9,861	\$30,979,527	\$16,071,425	Individual	49.7	8.7	9.4	8.2
Individual	23	413	1,003,804	604,838	Firm	20.3	19.5	11.6	12.2
Firm	17	258	686,829	382,963	Corporation	29.9	71.8	79.0	79.6
Corporation	73	9,190	29,288,894	15,083,624	<b>Foundry and machine-shop products, 1909.....</b>	1,872	64,066	\$154,370,346	\$92,749,146
Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Individual	731	6,809	14,728,284	8,876,449
Individual	20.4	4.2	3.2	3.8	Firm	329	6,047	12,705,821	7,947,174
Firm	15.0	2.6	2.2	2.4	Corporation	812	51,210	126,936,241	75,925,523
Corporation	64.6	93.2	94.5	93.9	Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings, 1909</b>	296	21,627	\$48,185,914	\$19,211,403	Individual	39.0	10.6	9.5	9.6
Individual	148	2,602	5,359,600	2,290,683	Firm	17.6	9.4	8.2	8.6
Firm	61	7,155	17,534,152	6,366,057	Corporation	43.4	79.9	82.2	81.9
Corporation	87	11,870	25,292,162	10,554,663	<b>Furnishing goods, men's, 1909</b>	375	18,186	\$42,197,117	\$20,620,777
Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Individual	201	2,474	8,180,665	3,246,180
Individual	50.0	12.0	11.1	11.9	Firm	118	4,457	13,918,011	5,963,274
Firm	20.6	33.1	36.4	33.1	Corporation	56	11,255	20,098,441	11,411,323
Corporation	29.4	54.9	52.5	54.9	Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Carriages and wagons and materials, 1909</b>	610	6,116	\$13,292,531	\$7,483,813	Individual	53.6	13.6	19.4	15.7
Individual	41.4	2,116	4,434,217	2,661,493	Firm	31.5	24.5	33.0	28.9
Firm	131	916	1,605,750	1,057,207	Corporation	14.9	61.9	47.6	55.3
Corporation	65	3,084	7,252,564	3,765,113	<b>Gas, illuminating and heating, 1909.....</b>	141	6,422	\$42,346,726	\$27,328,320
Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Individual	8	7	18,405	7,875
Individual	67.9	34.6	33.4	35.6	Corporation <sup>2</sup>	130	6,413	42,321,805	27,319,357
Firm	21.5	15.0	12.1	14.1	Other	3	2	6,516	1,058
Corporation	10.7	50.4	54.6	50.3	Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Chemicals, 1909</b>	74	5,746	\$35,346,072	\$15,637,518	Individual	5.7	0.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Individual	12	105	749,025	303,022	Corporation <sup>2</sup>	92.2	99.9	99.9	100.0
Firm	4	12	74,218	46,259	Other	2.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Corporation	58	5,629	34,522,829	15,288,237	<b>Hats, fur-felt, 1909.....</b>	44	5,013	\$10,218,660	\$4,812,395
Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Individual	24	423	1,558,550	559,556
Individual	16.2	1.8	2.1	1.9	Firm	9	641	1,630,879	852,768
Firm	5.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	Corporation	11	3,949	7,029,231	3,400,071
Corporation	78.4	98.0	97.7	97.8	Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Clothing, men's, including shirts, 1909</b>	2,983	91,363	\$266,075,427	\$130,748,784	Individual	54.5	8.4	15.3	11.6
Individual	1,048	30,630	51,761,642	32,204,609	Firm	20.5	12.8	16.0	17.7
Firm	1,119	37,820	148,106,755	65,952,806	Corporation	25.0	78.8	68.8	70.7
Corporation	216	22,913	66,207,030	32,531,309					
Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
Individual	55.2	33.5	19.5	24.7					
Firm	37.5	41.4	55.7	50.4					
Corporation	7.2	25.1	24.9	24.9					

<sup>1</sup> Includes the group "Other," to avoid disclosure of individual operations.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes the group "Firm," to avoid disclosure of individual operations.  
<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

INDUSTRY AND CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.	Number of establishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	INDUSTRY AND CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.	Number of establishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
<b>Hosiery and knit goods, 1909.</b>					<b>Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials, 1909.</b>				
Individual.....	360	35,950	\$67,130,296	\$28,452,925	Individual.....	184	11,938	\$33,679,953	\$16,185,206
Firm.....	131	3,634	7,360,501	3,012,405	Firm.....	55	1,744	5,744,849	2,402,897
Corporation.....	73	7,231	13,969,732	6,087,870	Corporation.....	26	1,612	2,861,525	1,719,915
Per cent of total.....	156	25,085	45,800,063	19,352,650	Per cent of total.....	103	8,582	25,073,379	12,002,394
Individual.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Individual.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Firm.....	36.4	10.1	11.0	10.6	Firm.....	29.9	14.6	17.1	15.2
Corporation.....	20.3	20.1	20.8	21.4	Corporation.....	14.1	13.5	8.5	10.6
	43.3	69.8	68.2	68.0		56.0	71.9	74.4	74.2
<b>Leather goods, 1909.</b>					<b>Paint and varnish, 1909.</b>				
Individual.....	483	7,586	\$20,996,602	\$9,364,501	Individual.....	147	3,047	\$28,559,474	\$10,664,108
Firm.....	272	2,223	5,883,479	2,501,382	Firm.....	36	402	3,799,059	1,226,900
Corporation.....	137	2,763	7,812,400	3,414,884	Corporation.....	17	196	2,047,838	813,220
Per cent of total.....	74	2,600	7,300,723	3,448,235	Per cent of total.....	94	2,449	22,711,977	8,623,988
Individual.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Individual.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Firm.....	56.3	29.3	28.0	26.7	Firm.....	24.5	13.2	13.3	11.5
Corporation.....	28.4	36.4	37.2	36.5	Corporation.....	11.6	6.4	7.2	7.0
	15.3	34.3	34.8	36.8		63.9	80.4	79.5	80.9
<b>Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, 1909.</b>					<b>Paper and wood pulp, 1909.</b>				
Individual.....	109	5,688	\$27,642,383	\$6,701,650	Individual.....	178	12,073	\$48,859,610	\$17,092,327
Firm.....	41	1,133	3,783,188	1,188,789	Individual.....	21	273	957,261	371,027
Corporation.....	35	1,728	9,202,647	1,892,428	Firm.....	16	280	975,251	376,378
Per cent of total.....	33	2,827	14,666,548	3,620,433	Corporation.....	141	11,520	46,927,098	16,344,922
Individual.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Firm.....	37.6	19.9	13.7	17.7	Individual.....	11.8	2.3	2.0	2.2
Corporation.....	32.1	30.4	33.3	28.2	Firm.....	9.0	2.3	2.0	2.2
	30.3	49.7	53.0	54.0	Corporation.....	79.2	95.4	96.0	95.6
<b>Liquors, malt, 1909.</b>					<b>Printing and publishing, 1909.</b>				
Individual.....	184	8,731	\$77,720,045	\$58,837,018	Individual.....	4,426	63,120	\$216,946,482	\$160,452,222
Firm.....	24	1,145	10,989,795	8,069,890	Individual.....	2,309	10,736	34,420,640	25,878,131
Corporation.....	17	223	1,286,179	867,985	Firm.....	648	6,683	18,983,100	13,006,595
Per cent of total.....	143	7,363	65,444,071	49,899,143	Corporation.....	1,341	45,044	161,017,212	119,154,268
Individual.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Other.....	128	657	2,525,530	1,813,228
Firm.....	13.0	13.1	14.1	13.7	Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Corporation.....	9.2	2.6	1.7	1.5	Individual.....	52.2	17.0	15.9	16.1
	77.7	84.3	84.2	84.8	Firm.....	14.6	10.6	8.8	8.5
					Corporation.....	30.3	71.4	74.2	74.3
					Other.....	2.9	1.0	1.2	1.1
<b>Lumber and timber products, 1909.</b>					<b>Slaughtering and meat packing, 1909.</b>				
Individual.....	2,263	27,471	\$72,529,813	\$30,824,722	Individual.....	238	6,110	\$127,130,051	\$16,061,817
Firm.....	1,446	7,141	16,730,064	8,258,813	Individual.....	146	949	17,134,693	2,191,463
Corporation.....	469	5,522	13,731,626	5,952,774	Firm.....	50	987	25,164,429	2,510,493
Per cent of total.....	348	14,808	42,068,123	16,613,135	Corporation.....	42	4,224	84,830,929	12,269,891
Individual.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Firm.....	63.9	26.0	23.1	26.8	Individual.....	61.3	15.5	13.5	12.9
Corporation.....	20.7	20.1	18.9	19.3	Firm.....	21.0	15.3	19.8	14.8
	15.4	53.9	58.0	53.9	Corporation.....	17.6	69.1	66.7	72.3
<b>Malt, 1909.</b>					<b>Soap, 1909.</b>				
Individual.....	32	524	\$11,051,078	\$2,178,636	Individual.....	67	2,976	\$23,582,977	\$7,970,595
Firm.....	12	106	1,174,874	318,155	Individual.....	27	423	2,932,231	963,718
Corporation.....	3	9	159,193	31,170	Firm.....	9	310	1,942,807	711,531
Per cent of total.....	17	409	9,717,011	1,829,311	Corporation.....	31	2,243	18,707,939	6,296,346
Individual.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Firm.....	37.5	20.2	10.6	14.6	Individual.....	40.3	14.2	12.4	12.1
Corporation.....	9.4	1.7	1.4	1.4	Firm.....	13.4	10.4	8.2	8.9
	53.1	78.1	87.9	84.0	Corporation.....	46.3	75.4	79.3	79.0
<b>Marble and stone work, 1909.</b>					<b>Tobacco manufactures, 1909.</b>				
Individual.....	655	6,939	\$17,921,285	\$10,845,761	Individual.....	3,371	30,019	\$76,661,552	\$45,320,146
Firm.....	375	1,908	4,968,149	3,043,484	Individual.....	2,926	9,160	18,038,101	11,024,114
Corporation.....	174	1,461	3,978,056	2,523,665	Firm.....	325	6,603	16,464,576	9,562,638
Per cent of total.....	106	3,510	8,975,080	5,278,612	Corporation.....	120	14,256	42,158,875	24,733,394
Individual.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Firm.....	57.3	28.4	27.7	28.1	Individual.....	86.8	30.5	23.5	24.3
Corporation.....	26.6	21.1	22.2	23.3	Firm.....	9.6	22.0	21.5	21.1
	16.2	50.6	50.1	48.7	Corporation.....	3.6	47.5	55.0	54.6
<b>Millinery and lace goods, 1909.</b>					<b>Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats, 1909.</b>				
Individual.....	931	21,078	\$52,106,200	\$24,971,417	Individual.....	64	9,460	\$23,739,421	\$8,995,393
Firm.....	461	6,773	16,495,172	8,070,934	Individual.....	14	96	200,029	104,695
Corporation.....	342	9,565	22,996,632	10,964,278	Firm.....	17	1,433	3,773,116	1,504,913
Per cent of total.....	128	4,740	12,614,396	5,936,205	Corporation.....	33	7,931	19,766,276	7,385,785
Individual.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Firm.....	49.5	32.1	31.7	32.3	Individual.....	21.9	1.0	0.8	1.2
Corporation.....	36.7	45.4	44.1	43.9	Firm.....	26.6	15.1	15.9	16.7
	13.7	22.5	24.2	23.8	Corporation.....	51.6	83.8	83.3	82.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes the group "Other," to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

**Size of establishment.**—The tendency for manufacturing to become concentrated in large establishments, or the reverse, is a matter of interest from the standpoint of industrial organization. In order to throw some light upon it the table on page 709 groups the establishments according to the value of their products. The table also shows the average size of establish-

ments for all industries combined and for important industries separately as measured by number of wage earners, value of products, and value added by manufacture. The totals for all industries are shown in the table for the last two censuses, while for the industries separately the figures given are confined to the census of 1909.

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

709

INDUSTRY AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS.	Number of establishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	INDUSTRY AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS.	Number of establishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
<b>ALL INDUSTRIES:</b>					<b>Chemicals, 1909</b>	74	5,746	\$35,346,072	\$15,637,518
1909	44,935	1,003,981	\$3,369,490,192	\$1,512,585,850	Less than \$5,000	6	17	18,028	14,166
1904	37,194	856,947	2,488,345,579	1,139,742,293	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000	10	33	126,956	58,531
Less than \$5,000:					\$20,000 and less than \$100,000	16	204	884,558	496,400
1909	12,274	15,130	29,649,739	18,996,135	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000	33	1,601	9,975,004	4,520,730
1904	10,338	14,734	25,515,212	16,635,765	\$1,000,000 and over	9	3,891	24,341,526	10,566,023
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:					Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1909	15,325	83,503	165,058,226	93,919,002	Less than \$5,000	8.1	0.3	0.1	(?)
1904	13,352	80,845	138,932,903	79,360,544	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000	13.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:					\$20,000 and less than \$100,000	21.6	3.6	2.5	3.2
1909	11,614	211,736	515,939,471	266,722,940	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000	44.6	27.9	28.2	28.9
1904	9,111	188,008	405,213,693	217,005,036	\$1,000,000 and over	12.2	67.7	68.9	67.6
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:					Average per establishment			\$477,650	\$211,318
1909	5,252	438,229	1,412,874,684	664,347,244	<b>Clothing, men's, including shirts, 1909</b>	2,983	91,363	\$266,075,427	\$130,748,784
1904	4,099	393,872	1,102,583,934	531,335,282	Less than \$5,000	307	1,077	844,529	744,970
\$1,000,000 and over:					\$5,000 and less than \$20,000	1,146	17,377	13,519,432	11,987,085
1909	470	255,383	1,245,968,072	468,600,529	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000	1,013	29,106	42,774,000	28,090,785
1904	294	179,488	816,099,837	295,405,666	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000	475	23,609	133,760,202	57,572,978
Per cent of total:					\$1,000,000 and over	42	15,194	75,177,264	32,352,966
1909	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1904	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Less than \$5,000	10.3	1.2	0.3	0.6
Less than \$5,000:					\$5,000 and less than \$20,000	38.4	19.0	5.1	9.2
1909	27.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000	34.0	31.9	16.1	21.5
1904	27.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000	15.9	31.3	50.3	44.0
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000:					\$1,000,000 and over	1.4	16.6	23.3	24.7
1909	34.1	8.3	4.9	6.2	Average per establishment			\$89,197	\$43,831
1904	35.9	9.4	5.6	7.0	<b>Clothing, women's, 1909</b>	3,083	98,104	\$272,517,792	\$124,375,317
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000:					Less than \$5,000	232	828	671,083	497,531
1909	25.8	21.1	15.3	17.6	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000	816	8,651	9,399,448	6,750,553
1904	24.5	21.9	16.3	19.0	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000	1,238	27,858	62,855,088	29,082,856
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000:					\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000	781	56,539	177,726,446	77,997,679
1909	11.7	43.7	41.9	43.9	\$1,000,000 and over	16	4,228	21,865,727	10,046,698
1904	11.0	46.0	44.3	46.6	Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1,000,000 and over:					Less than \$5,000	7.5	0.5	0.2	0.4
1909	1.0	25.4	37.0	31.0	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000	26.5	8.8	3.4	5.4
1904	0.8	20.9	32.8	25.9	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000	40.2	28.4	23.1	23.4
Average per establishment:					\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000	25.3	57.6	65.2	62.7
1909		22	\$74,986	\$33,662	\$1,000,000 and over	0.5	4.3	8.0	8.1
1904		23	66,902	30,643	Average per establishment			\$88,839	\$40,342
<b>Agricultural implements, 1909</b>	57	5,717	\$14,970,980	\$8,556,330	<b>Confectionery, 1909</b>	249	8,570	\$25,540,394	\$9,896,318
Less than \$5,000	13	14	30,602	19,647	Less than \$5,000	56	76	172,931	94,401
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000	12	47	109,650	62,128	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000	75	383	877,328	425,772
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000	17	432	911,827	560,949	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000	67	1,270	3,185,189	1,220,851
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000	10	967	3,298,526	1,567,281	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000	48	5,330	15,472,987	5,740,717
\$1,000,000 and over	5	4,257	10,620,375	6,346,325	\$1,000,000 and over	3	1,511	5,831,959	2,414,577
Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	22.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	Less than \$5,000	22.5	0.9	0.7	1.0
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000	21.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000	30.1	4.5	3.4	4.3
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000	29.8	7.6	6.1	6.6	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000	26.9	14.8	12.5	12.3
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000	17.5	16.9	22.0	18.3	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000	19.3	62.2	60.6	58.0
\$1,000,000 and over	8.8	74.5	70.9	74.2	\$1,000,000 and over	1.2	17.6	22.8	24.4
Average per establishment		10	\$262,649	\$150,111	Average per establishment			\$102,572	\$39,744
<b>Automobiles, including bodies and parts, 1909</b>	113	9,861	\$30,979,527	\$16,071,425	<b>Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, 1909</b>	688	14,689	\$38,452,127	\$17,417,341
Less than \$5,000	11	14	29,923	19,865	Less than \$5,000	154	186	417,602	274,952
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000	21	118	260,049	161,859	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000	297	1,344	3,150,875	1,884,975
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000	44	925	2,167,173	1,303,796	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000	166	2,845	6,967,014	3,804,490
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000	30	3,074	9,367,680	4,931,341	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000	61	5,688	16,159,577	6,808,009
\$1,000,000 and over	7	5,730	19,154,692	9,664,564	\$1,000,000 and over	8	4,626	11,757,059	4,644,915
Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	9.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	Less than \$5,000	22.4	1.3	1.1	1.6
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000	18.6	1.2	0.8	0.9	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000	43.3	9.1	8.2	10.8
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000	38.9	9.4	7.0	8.1	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000	24.2	19.4	18.1	21.8
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000	26.5	31.2	30.2	30.7	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000	8.9	38.7	42.0	39.1
\$1,000,000 and over	6.2	58.1	61.8	60.1	\$1,000,000 and over	1.2	31.5	30.6	26.7
Average per establishment		87	\$274,155	\$142,225	Average per establishment			\$56,053	\$25,390
<b>Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings, 1909</b>	296	21,627	\$48,185,914	\$19,211,408	<b>Flour-mill and gristmill products, 1909</b>	983	2,990	\$69,802,278	\$9,331,977
Less than \$5,000	57	107	161,733	93,546	Less than \$5,000	68	25	227,145	35,402
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000	81	579	919,022	456,673	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000	476	440	5,850,180	971,996
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000	74	1,918	3,588,566	1,661,113	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000	364	796	14,293,096	2,205,430
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000	71	9,858	21,019,139	8,955,348	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000	65	660	16,651,511	1,808,660
\$1,000,000 and over	13	9,165	22,497,454	8,044,728	\$1,000,000 and over	10	1,069	32,780,346	4,310,489
Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	19.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	Less than \$5,000	6.9	0.8	0.3	0.4
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000	27.4	2.7	1.9	2.4	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000	48.4	14.7	8.4	10.4
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000	25.0	8.9	7.4	8.6	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000	37.0	26.6	20.5	23.6
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000	24.0	45.6	43.6	46.6	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000	6.6	22.1	23.9	19.4
\$1,000,000 and over	4.4	42.4	46.7	41.9	\$1,000,000 and over	1.0	35.8	47.0	46.2
Average per establishment		73	\$162,790	\$64,908	Average per establishment			\$71,009	\$9,493
<b>Carriages and wagons and materials, 1909</b>	610	6,116	\$13,292,531	\$7,493,813	<b>Food preparations, 1909</b>	177	3,023	\$17,324,076	\$7,663,823
Less than \$5,000	228	265	559,956	362,725	Less than \$5,000	58	59	158,022	83,396
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000	267	1,407	2,661,516	1,752,665	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000	53	149	507,265	236,269
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000	90	1,830	3,568,136	2,051,842	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000	41	462	2,151,747	806,417
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000	25	2,614	6,505,873	3,316,581	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000	20	1,342	6,228,989	2,317,943
Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$1,000,000 and over	5	1,011	8,278,053	4,219,798
Less than \$5,000	37.4	4.3	4.2	4.8	Per cent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000	43.8	23.0	20.0	23.4	Less than \$5,000	32.8	2.0	0.9	1.1
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000	14.8	29.9	26.8	27.4	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000	29.9	4.9	2.9	3.1
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000	4.1	42.7	48.9	44.3	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000	23.2	15.3	12.4	10.5
Average per establishment		10	\$21,791	\$12,269	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000	11.3	44.4	36.0	30.2
					\$1,000,000 and over	2.8	33.4	47.8	55.1
					Average per establishment			\$97,876	\$43,293

<sup>1</sup> Loss.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

INDUSTRY AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS.	Number of establishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	INDUSTRY AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS.	Number of establishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
<b>Foundry and machine-shop products, 1909.</b>	<b>1,872</b>	<b>64,066</b>	<b>\$154,370,346</b>	<b>\$92,749,146</b>	<b>Liquors, malt, 1909.</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>8,731</b>	<b>\$77,720,045</b>	<b>\$58,837,018</b>
Less than \$5,000.....	358	464	932,256	643,314	Less than \$5,000.....	6	11	17,057	10,948
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	621	3,385	6,701,871	4,395,393	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	7	24	74,721	48,499
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	567	11,828	26,043,771	15,713,541	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	34	347	2,000,660	1,402,361
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	305	33,110	81,694,075	46,343,320	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	117	5,029	41,459,150	31,120,908
\$1,000,000 and over.....	21	15,279	38,998,373	25,653,878	\$1,000,000 and over.....	20	3,320	34,168,457	26,254,302
Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Less than \$5,000.....	3.3	0.1	(1)	(1)
Less than \$5,000.....	19.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	3.8	0.3	0.1	0.1
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	33.2	5.3	4.3	4.7	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	18.5	4.0	2.6	2.4
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	30.3	18.5	16.9	16.9	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	63.6	57.6	53.3	52.9
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	16.3	51.7	52.9	50.0	\$1,000,000 and over.....	10.9	38.0	44.0	44.6
\$1,000,000 and over.....	1.1	23.8	25.3	27.7	Average per establishment.....	47		\$422,392	\$319,766
Average per establishment.....		34	\$82,463	\$49,545					
<b>Furnishing goods, men's, 1909.</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>18,186</b>	<b>\$42,197,117</b>	<b>\$20,620,777</b>	<b>Lumber and timber products, 1909.</b>	<b>2,263</b>	<b>27,471</b>	<b>\$72,529,813</b>	<b>\$30,824,722</b>
Less than \$5,000.....	47	134	125,773	91,042	Less than \$5,000.....	1,057	1,388	2,198,541	1,358,891
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	113	1,020	1,222,298	750,712	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	660	3,921	6,785,205	4,005,902
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	124	1,913	5,463,434	2,092,590	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	379	7,342	10,863,586	8,324,816
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	87	7,623	23,674,657	10,047,966	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	161	12,746	36,806,620	15,061,294
\$1,000,000 and over.....	4	7,496	11,710,955	7,638,467	\$1,000,000 and over.....	6	2,074	9,875,861	2,073,819
Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Less than \$5,000.....	46.7	5.1	3.0	4.4
Less than \$5,000.....	12.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	29.2	14.3	9.4	13.0
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	30.1	5.6	2.9	3.6	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	16.7	26.7	23.3	27.0
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	33.1	18.5	12.9	10.2	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	7.1	46.4	50.7	48.9
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	23.2	41.9	56.1	48.7	\$1,000,000 and over.....	0.3	7.5	13.6	6.7
\$1,000,000 and over.....	1.1	41.2	27.8	37.1	Average per establishment.....	12		\$32,050	\$13,621
Average per establishment.....		48	\$112,526	\$54,939					
<b>Gas, illuminating and heating, 1909.</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>6,422</b>	<b>\$42,346,726</b>	<b>\$27,328,320</b>	<b>Malt, 1909.</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>\$11,051,078</b>	<b>\$2,178,636</b>
Less than \$5,000.....	47	22	77,208	30,061	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	3	7	43,076	13,508
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	34	127	409,437	264,516	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	11	74	675,160	213,483
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	32	453	1,606,910	1,080,408	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	15	263	5,174,154	1,033,521
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	20	1,495	6,585,366	4,940,402	\$1,000,000 and over.....	3	180	5,158,688	918,124
\$1,000,000 and over.....	8	4,325	33,667,805	21,012,933	Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Less than \$5,000.....	9.4	1.3	0.4	0.6
Less than \$5,000.....	33.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	34.4	14.1	6.1	9.8
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	24.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	46.9	50.2	46.8	47.4
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	22.7	7.1	3.8	4.0	\$100,000 and over.....	9.4	34.4	46.7	42.1
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	14.2	23.3	15.6	18.1	Average per establishment.....	16		\$345,346	\$68,082
\$1,000,000 and over.....	5.7	67.3	79.5	76.9					
Average per establishment.....		46	\$300,331	\$193,818	<b>Marble and stone work, 1909.</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>6,939</b>	<b>\$17,921,285</b>	<b>\$10,845,761</b>
<b>Hats, fur-felt, 1909.</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>5,013</b>	<b>\$10,218,660</b>	<b>\$4,812,395</b>	Less than \$5,000.....	192	304	513,940	385,049
Less than \$5,000.....	5	5	14,193	8,308	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	264	1,270	2,695,678	1,700,880
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	11	60	132,659	51,576	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	156	2,686	6,669,947	4,135,771
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	13	232	745,079	313,103	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	43	2,679	8,041,720	4,624,061
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	12	1,535	3,624,073	1,675,366	Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1,000,000 and over.....	3	3,181	5,702,656	2,764,042	Less than \$5,000.....	29.3	4.4	2.9	3.6
Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	40.3	18.3	15.0	15.7
Less than \$5,000.....	11.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	23.8	38.7	37.2	38.1
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	25.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	6.6	38.6	44.9	42.6
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	29.5	4.6	7.3	6.5	Average per establishment.....	11		\$27,361	\$16,558
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	27.3	30.6	35.5	34.8	<b>Millinery and lace goods, 1909.</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>21,078</b>	<b>\$52,108,200</b>	<b>\$24,971,417</b>
\$1,000,000 and over.....	6.8	63.5	55.8	57.4	Less than \$5,000.....	135	312	357,617	266,722
Average per establishment.....		114	\$232,242	\$109,373	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	273	2,165	3,011,348	2,001,973
<b>Hosiery and knit goods, 1909.</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>35,950</b>	<b>\$67,130,296</b>	<b>\$28,452,925</b>	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	373	7,918	17,431,090	8,859,194
Less than \$5,000.....	22	51	63,324	31,642	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	150	10,685	31,306,145	13,843,528
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	56	444	732,389	367,719	Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	137	3,560	6,952,288	2,845,925	Less than \$5,000.....	14.5	1.5	0.7	1.1
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	130	19,955	38,655,565	15,810,221	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	29.3	10.3	5.8	8.0
\$1,000,000 and over.....	15	11,940	20,726,730	9,397,418	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	40.1	37.6	35.5	35.5
Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	16.1	50.7	60.1	55.4
Less than \$5,000.....	6.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Average per establishment.....	23		\$55,968	\$26,822
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	15.6	1.2	1.1	1.3	<b>Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials, 1909.</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>11,938</b>	<b>\$33,679,953</b>	<b>\$16,185,206</b>
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	38.1	9.9	10.4	10.0	Less than \$5,000.....	16	23	49,408	36,568
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	36.1	55.5	57.6	55.6	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	21	81	208,506	129,444
\$1,000,000 and over.....	4.2	33.2	30.9	33.0	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	70	1,505	3,998,103	2,005,905
Average per establishment.....		100	\$186,473	\$79,036	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	72	8,125	21,924,333	10,371,782
<b>Leather goods, 1909.</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>7,586</b>	<b>\$20,996,602</b>	<b>\$9,364,501</b>	\$1,000,000 and over.....	5	2,204	7,499,603	3,641,507
Less than \$5,000.....	113	175	324,474	203,509	Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	159	727	1,611,050	741,180	Less than \$5,000.....	8.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	156	2,696	7,349,056	3,397,981	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	11.4	0.7	0.6	0.8
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	55	3,988	11,712,022	5,021,831	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	38.0	12.6	11.9	12.4
Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	39.1	68.1	65.1	64.1
Less than \$5,000.....	23.4	2.3	1.5	2.2	\$1,000,000 and over.....	2.7	18.5	22.3	22.5
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	32.9	9.6	7.7	7.9	Average per establishment.....	65		\$183,043	\$87,963
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	32.3	35.5	35.0	36.3	<b>Paint and varnish, 1909.</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>3,047</b>	<b>\$28,559,474</b>	<b>\$10,664,108</b>
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	11.4	52.6	55.8	53.6	Less than \$5,000.....	11	11	24,945	5,947
\$1,000,000 and over.....	7	1,854	12,025,134	2,470,152	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	39	83	440,518	179,129
Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	49	311	2,203,840	918,911
Less than \$5,000.....	14.7	0.4	0.1	0.5	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	41	1,570	14,262,147	5,620,038
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	10.1	1.7	0.5	1.2	\$1,000,000 and over.....	7	1,072	11,628,024	3,940,083
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	26.6	12.6	5.5	10.7	Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	42.2	52.7	50.4	50.8	Less than \$5,000.....	7.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
\$1,000,000 and over.....	6.4	32.6	43.5	36.9	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	26.5	2.7	1.5	1.7
Average per establishment.....		52	\$253,600	\$61,483	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	33.3	10.2	7.7	8.6
<b>Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, 1909.</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>5,688</b>	<b>\$27,642,383</b>	<b>\$6,701,650</b>	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	27.9	51.5	49.9	52.7
Less than \$5,000.....	16	25	40,420	34,053	\$1,000,000 and over.....	4.8	35.2	40.7	36.9
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	11	98	128,609	79,174	Average per establishment.....	21		\$194,282	\$72,545
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	29	716	1,510,284	715,609					
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	46	2,995	13,937,827	3,402,662					
\$1,000,000 and over.....	7	1,854	12,025,134	2,470,152					

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes the group "\$1,000,000 and over."

INDUSTRY AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS.	Number of establishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	INDUSTRY AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS.	Number of establishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
<b>Paper and wood pulp, 1909.</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>12,073</b>	<b>\$48,859,610</b>	<b>\$17,092,327</b>	<b>Soap, 1909.</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>2,976</b>	<b>\$23,582,977</b>	<b>\$7,970,595</b>
Less than \$5,000.....	9	17	28,036	13,578	Less than \$5,000.....	18	16	49,280	25,763
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	10	85	134,463	63,779	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	15	44	174,857	78,843
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	58	1,136	3,255,305	1,350,946	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	18	179	1,064,936	390,679
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	90	7,400	28,781,527	10,160,593	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	10	521	4,303,259	1,362,516
\$1,000,000 and over.....	11	3,435	16,660,279	5,503,431	\$1,000,000 and over.....	6	2,216	17,990,645	6,112,794
Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	5.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Less than \$5,000.....	26.9	0.5	0.2	0.3
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	5.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	22.4	1.5	0.7	1.0
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	32.6	9.4	6.7	7.9	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	26.9	6.0	4.5	4.9
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	50.6	61.3	58.9	59.4	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	14.9	17.5	18.2	17.1
\$1,000,000 and over.....	6.2	28.5	34.1	32.2	\$1,000,000 and over.....	9.0	74.5	76.3	76.7
Average per establishment.....	68		\$274,492	\$96,024	Average per establishment.....	44		\$351,985	\$118,964
<b>Printing and publishing, 1909.</b>	<b>4,426</b>	<b>63,120</b>	<b>\$216,946,482</b>	<b>\$160,452,222</b>	<b>Tobacco manufactures, 1909.</b>	<b>3,371</b>	<b>30,019</b>	<b>\$76,661,552</b>	<b>\$45,320,146</b>
Less than \$5,000.....	1,559	1,881	4,074,169	3,176,631	Less than \$5,000.....	2,468	1,862	4,723,167	3,015,897
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	1,572	7,063	15,845,601	12,497,692	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	596	2,854	5,408,991	3,367,618
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	930	14,132	40,601,847	30,284,593	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	208	4,405	8,392,863	5,068,237
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	333	25,931	90,743,703	66,924,150	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	88	11,795	25,424,502	14,579,257
\$1,000,000 and over.....	32	14,113	65,681,162	47,569,156	\$1,000,000 and over.....	11	9,103	32,712,029	19,289,137
Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	35.2	3.0	1.9	2.0	Less than \$5,000.....	73.2	6.2	6.2	6.7
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	35.5	11.2	7.3	7.8	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	17.7	9.5	7.1	7.4
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	21.0	22.4	18.7	18.9	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	6.2	14.7	10.9	11.2
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	7.5	41.1	41.8	41.7	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	2.6	39.3	33.2	32.2
\$1,000,000 and over.....	0.7	22.4	30.3	29.6	\$1,000,000 and over.....	0.3	30.3	42.7	42.6
Average per establishment.....	14		\$49,016	\$36,252	Average per establishment.....	89		\$22,741	\$13,444
<b>Slaughtering and meat packing, 1909.</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>6,110</b>	<b>\$127,130,051</b>	<b>\$16,961,817</b>	<b>Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats, 1909.</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>9,460</b>	<b>\$23,739,421</b>	<b>\$8,995,393</b>
Less than \$5,000.....	20	12	43,462	17,070	Less than \$5,000.....	10	11	19,064	10,061
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	53	86	626,413	161,251	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	3	38	35,739	18,058
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	67	295	3,086,392	651,420	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	16	415	732,866	327,360
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	74	1,259	25,250,030	3,143,123	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	30	4,665	12,654,411	4,768,879
\$1,000,000 and over.....	24	4,458	98,123,754	12,988,953	\$1,000,000 and over.....	5	4,331	10,296,741	3,871,035
Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Per cent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	8.4	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	Less than \$5,000.....	15.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	22.3	1.4	0.5	1.0	\$5,000 and less than \$20,000.....	4.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	28.2	4.8	2.4	3.8	\$20,000 and less than \$100,000.....	25.0	4.4	3.1	3.6
\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	31.1	20.6	19.9	18.5	\$100,000 and less than \$1,000,000.....	46.9	49.3	53.3	53.0
\$1,000,000 and over.....	10.1	73.0	77.2	76.6	\$1,000,000 and over.....	7.8	45.8	43.4	43.0
Average per establishment.....	26		\$534,160	\$71,268	Average per establishment.....	148		\$370,928	\$140,553

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

This table shows that in 1909 of the 44,935 establishments only 470, or 1 per cent, had a value of products exceeding \$1,000,000. These establishments, however, employed an average of 255,383 wage earners, or 25.4 per cent of the total number in all establishments, and reported 37 per cent of the total value of products and 31 per cent of the total value added by manufacture.

On the other hand, the very small establishments—that is, those having a value of products of less than \$5,000—constituted a considerable proportion (27.3 per cent) of the total number of establishments, but the value of their products amounted to only nine-tenths of 1 per cent of the total. The great bulk of the manufacturing was done in establishments having products valued at \$100,000 or over.

It will be seen from the above table that during the five years from 1904 to 1909 there was a considerable increase in the relative importance, as measured by value of products, of the largest establishments—those reporting products valued at \$1,000,000 or over—and a slight decrease in that of all other classes.

The fact that the average value of products per establishment increased from \$66,902 to \$74,986, and the average value added by manufacture from \$30,643 to \$33,662, can not be taken as in itself indicating a tendency toward concentration. These increased

values may be, and probably are, due in part to the increase that has taken place in the prices of commodities. The average number of wage earners per establishment decreased from 23 to 22.

This table shows further that when the size of the establishments is measured by the average value of products per establishment, the chemical, brewery, and slaughtering and meat-packing industries were conducted in comparatively large establishments, while the carriage and wagon, marble and stone work, tobacco manufactures, and lumber industries were conducted in rather small establishments.

Of the industries shown separately, slaughtering and meat packing had the largest establishments, with an average value of products amounting to \$534,160, and the carriage and wagon industry the smallest, with products valued on the average at \$21,791 per establishment.

In some respects, and especially from the standpoint of conditions under which persons engaged in manufactures work, the best classification of establishments to bring out the feature of size is a classification according to the number of wage earners employed. The table on the following page shows, for 1909, such a classification for all industries combined and for 58 important industries individually, and gives not only the number of establishments in each group, but also the average number of wage earners employed.

INDUSTRY.	Total.	ESTABLISHMENTS EMPLOYING—								
		No wage earners.	1 to 5 wage earners.	6 to 20 wage earners.	21 to 50 wage earners.	51 to 100 wage earners.	101 to 250 wage earners.	251 to 500 wage earners.	501 to 1,000 wage earners.	Over 1,000 wage earners.
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.										
<b>All industries.....</b>	<b>44,935</b>	<b>4,667</b>	<b>20,799</b>	<b>10,524</b>	<b>5,057</b>	<b>2,050</b>	<b>1,253</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>58</b>
Agricultural implements.....	57	2	22	9	13	4	1	2	3	1
Artificial flowers and feathers and plumes.....	319	7	72	115	87	23	14	1	.....	.....
Automobiles, including bodies and parts.....	113	2	27	29	24	13	10	3	2	3
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.....	296	10	94	72	39	29	30	11	10	1
Boxes, fancy and paper.....	315	1	42	115	94	39	22	1	1	.....
Brass and bronze products.....	247	12	110	77	20	12	11	4	1	.....
Bread and other bakery products.....	3,978	291	2,991	595	59	26	10	5	.....	1
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....	1,552	234	1,249	42	21	5	1	.....	.....	.....
Canning and preserving.....	790	9	579	129	47	17	8	.....	1	.....
Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	16	.....	.....	4	1	4	1	2	.....	3
Carriages and wagons and materials.....	610	55	349	154	26	18	7	1	.....	.....
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	69	.....	3	12	10	13	11	8	11	1
Chemicals.....	74	.....	22	17	15	8	8	2	1	1
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	2,983	93	640	1,140	755	216	92	33	12	2
Clothing, women's.....	3,083	44	494	1,145	895	324	154	25	2	.....
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	90	8	36	35	7	1	2	.....	1	.....
Confectionery.....	249	9	103	61	37	16	17	4	2	.....
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	686	22	364	189	55	29	15	8	3	1
Cordage and twine and jute and linen goods.....	16	.....	3	.....	2	1	5	2	1	2
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....	47	1	2	9	8	8	9	5	2	3
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	217	4	86	64	28	16	15	1	1	2
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	983	156	762	47	13	3	1	.....	1	.....
Food preparations.....	177	16	105	31	9	8	7	1	.....	.....
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	1,872	81	701	549	268	138	88	32	11	4
Fur goods.....	863	53	428	292	72	13	5	.....	.....	.....
Furnishing goods, men's.....	375	19	125	125	55	21	19	6	4	1
Furniture and refrigerators.....	676	14	237	194	120	70	31	10	.....	.....
Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors.....	183	3	64	52	35	13	14	2	.....	.....
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	141	27	56	27	12	5	8	4	.....	2
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	225	17	78	69	23	23	11	4	.....	.....
Hats, fur-felt.....	44	4	13	8	9	4	.....	4	1	1
Hosiery and knit goods.....	360	7	44	107	57	44	68	21	9	3
Iron and steel, blast furnaces.....	9	.....	.....	.....	3	3	2	3	1	.....
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....	25	.....	2	1	3	4	4	6	2	3
Jewelry.....	479	53	228	137	45	12	2	2	.....	.....
Leather goods.....	483	20	219	144	70	21	7	2	.....	.....
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	109	4	21	23	28	18	12	3	.....	.....
Liquors, malt.....	184	2	15	47	67	35	15	3	.....	.....
Lumber and timber products.....	2,263	105	1,361	506	177	68	37	7	2	.....
Malt.....	32	.....	10	16	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marble and stone work.....	655	37	382	145	69	16	6	.....	.....	.....
Millinery and lace goods.....	931	30	244	364	197	65	29	2	.....	.....
Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials.....	184	1	32	51	40	27	23	7	3	.....
Oil, linseed.....	6	.....	1	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Paint and varnish.....	147	2	78	31	19	9	8	.....	.....	.....
Paper and wood pulp.....	178	.....	11	44	52	38	24	8	1	.....
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	107	3	36	32	14	9	9	4	.....	.....
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.....	743	156	423	109	37	13	5	.....	.....	.....
Photographic apparatus and materials.....	42	2	16	10	8	3	2	.....	.....	1
Printing and publishing.....	4,426	1,261	1,771	885	286	111	72	25	11	4
Shipbuilding, including boat building.....	255	37	121	61	17	13	2	2	1	1
Silk and silk goods, including throwsters.....	170	3	19	38	37	32	28	11	2	.....
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	238	15	129	49	25	9	5	4	2	.....
Soap.....	67	8	28	15	7	1	5	2	.....	1
Tobacco manufactures.....	3,371	1,096	1,794	294	95	36	33	13	6	4
Typewriters and supplies.....	43	1	18	12	4	2	2	1	1	2
Wire.....	7	.....	1	1	.....	1	2	1	1	.....
Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats.....	64	5	7	9	11	9	12	7	3	1
All other industries.....	8,011	625	3,932	1,985	830	325	211	68	26	9

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.

INDUSTRY.....	1,003,981	48,402	121,330	162,696	145,116	189,485	132,046	98,443	106,463
<b>All industries.....</b>	<b>1,003,981</b>	<b>48,402</b>	<b>121,330</b>	<b>162,696</b>	<b>145,116</b>	<b>189,485</b>	<b>132,046</b>	<b>98,443</b>	<b>106,463</b>
Agricultural implements.....	5,717	53	125	485	321	150	688	2,130	1,765
Artificial flowers and feathers and plumes.....	8,493	218	1,390	2,829	1,698	2,027	331	.....	.....
Automobiles, including bodies and parts.....	9,861	75	380	773	934	1,672	984	1,520	3,523
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.....	21,627	260	865	1,313	2,194	4,890	3,790	7,156	1,159
Boxes, fancy and paper.....	11,538	136	1,460	2,969	2,692	3,230	313	738	.....
Brass and bronze products.....	6,651	304	910	582	789	1,691	1,391	984	.....
Bread and other bakery products.....	21,357	7,069	5,235	1,818	1,876	1,539	1,541	.....	1,629
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....	2,866	1,366	402	673	321	104	.....	.....	.....
Canning and preserving.....	7,075	1,112	1,368	1,580	1,306	1,183	.....	526	.....
Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	11,898	.....	46	47	324	225	718	554	9,994
Carriages and wagons and materials.....	6,116	913	1,612	819	1,288	1,116	368	.....	.....
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	16,454	12	170	400	985	1,714	3,007	8,215	1,951
Chemicals.....	5,746	74	222	546	537	1,490	690	714	1,473
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	91,363	1,733	14,679	24,132	14,880	13,822	11,624	8,407	2,086
Clothing, women's.....	98,104	1,589	14,707	28,779	22,099	22,135	7,688	1,107	.....

INDUSTRY.	Total.	ESTABLISHMENTS EMPLOYING—								
		No wage earners.	1 to 5 wage earners.	6 to 20 wage earners.	21 to 50 wage earners.	51 to 100 wage earners.	101 to 250 wage earners.	251 to 500 wage earners.	501 to 1,000 wage earners.	Over 1,000 wage earners.
AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS—continued.										
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	1,519		76	386	179	55	316		507	
Confectionery.....	8,570		236	722	1,225	1,107	2,691	1,446	1,143	
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	14,689		940	1,976	1,718	2,018	2,212	2,494	1,910	1,421
Cordage and twine and jute and linen goods.....	5,952		6		66	80	744	840	827	3,389
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....	10,663		7	109	269	621	1,232	1,695	1,135	5,595
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	18,972		224	677	848	1,147	2,327	457	638	12,654
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	2,600		1,255	448	399	190	194		504	
Food preparations.....	3,023		228	340	293	664	1,149	349		
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	64,066		1,875	6,278	8,756	9,699	13,157	10,988	7,973	5,310
Fur goods.....	8,244		1,291	3,004	2,250	805	894			
Furnishing goods, men's.....	18,186		345	1,452	1,845	1,556	2,767	1,998	2,663	5,560
Furniture and refrigerators.....	20,281		651	2,264	3,930	4,990	4,700	3,746		
Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors.....	6,017		176	639	1,118	934	2,496	654		
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	6,422		150	285	383	313	1,145	1,367		2,779
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	6,287		208	841	726	1,656	1,486	1,370		
Hats, fur-felt.....	5,013		37	109	257	279		1,521	527	2,283
Hosiery and knit goods.....	35,950		133	1,409	1,912	3,298	10,326	8,167	6,451	4,254
Iron and steel, blast furnaces.....	2,298					281	348	1,149	520	
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....	10,091		5	12	118	291	588	2,219	1,573	5,285
Jewelry.....	5,379		571	1,536	1,503	839	299	631		
Leather goods.....	7,586		529	1,718	2,191	1,520	1,027	601		
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	5,688		51	306	810	1,338	1,953	1,230		
Liquors, malt.....	8,731		47	620	2,341	2,452	2,165	1,106		
Lumber and timber products.....	27,471		2,696	5,613	5,583	4,813	5,330	2,062	1,374	
Malt.....	524		37	203	47	237				
Marble and stone work.....	6,939		931	1,631	2,261	1,148	968			
Millinery and lace goods.....	21,078		780	4,373	6,379	4,612	4,209	725		
Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials.....	11,938		71	655	1,343	1,981	3,655	2,363	1,870	
Oil, linseed.....	566			7	35	146	103	275		
Paint and varnish.....	3,047		195	319	625	649				
Paper and wood pulp.....	12,073		28	587	1,709	2,808	3,884	2,556	501	
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	4,303		116	401	445	608	1,344	1,389		
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.....	4,728		862	1,238	1,172	909	547			
Photographic apparatus and materials.....	4,088		47	130	276	223	228			3,184
Printing and publishing.....	63,120		4,638	9,574	9,231	8,089	10,884	8,543	7,250	4,911
Shipbuilding, including boat building.....	5,644		264	724	600	934	348	584	548	1,642
Silk and silk goods, including throwsters.....	12,903		61	482	1,190	2,255	4,170	3,703	1,042	
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	6,110		310	548	770	607	808	1,361	1,706	
Soap.....	2,976		70	156	192	69	777	610		1,102
Tobacco manufactures.....	30,019		3,236	3,021	2,894	2,554	4,984	4,133	4,077	5,120
Typewriters and supplies.....	4,538		64	155	123	154	272	323	512	2,935
Wire.....	1,439		1	18		60	387	409	564	
Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats.....	9,460		21	116	344	711	2,067	2,290	2,260	1,651
All other industries.....	169,534		9,419	22,627	26,595	23,172	32,027	23,559	18,317	13,818

PER CENT OF AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.

All industries.....	100.0	4.8	12.1	16.2	14.5	18.9	13.2	9.8	10.6
Agricultural implements.....	100.0	0.9	2.2	8.5	5.6	2.6	12.0	37.3	30.9
Artificial flowers and feathers and plumes.....	100.0	2.6	16.4	33.3	20.0	23.9	3.9		
Automobiles, including bodies and parts.....	100.0	0.8	3.9	7.8	9.5	17.0	10.0	15.4	35.7
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.....	100.0	1.2	4.0	6.1	10.1	23.6	17.5	33.1	5.4
Boxes, fancy and paper.....	100.0	1.2	12.7	25.7	23.3	28.0	2.7	6.4	
Brass and bronze products.....	100.0	4.6	13.7	8.8	11.9	25.4	20.9	14.8	
Bread and other bakery products.....	100.0	35.9	24.7	8.5	8.8	7.2	7.2		7.6
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....	100.0	47.7	14.0	23.5	11.2	3.6			
Canning and preserving.....	100.0	15.7	19.3	22.3	18.5	16.7		7.4	
Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	100.0		0.4	0.4	2.7	1.9	6.0	4.7	83.9
Carriages and wagons and materials.....	100.0	14.9	26.4	13.4	21.1	18.2	6.0		
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	100.0	0.1	1.0	2.4	6.0	10.4	18.3	49.9	11.9
Chemicals.....	100.0	1.3	3.9	9.5	9.3	26.9	12.0	12.4	25.6
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	100.0	1.9	16.1	26.4	16.3	15.1	12.7	9.2	2.3
Clothing, women's.....	100.0	1.6	15.0	29.3	22.5	22.6	7.8	1.1	
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	100.0	5.0	25.4	11.8	3.6	20.8		33.4	
Confectionery.....	100.0	2.8	8.4	14.3	12.9	31.4	16.9	13.3	
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	100.0	6.4	13.5	11.7	13.7	15.1	17.0	13.0	9.7
Cordage and twine and jute and linen goods.....	100.0	0.1		1.1	1.3	12.5	14.1	13.9	56.9
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....	100.0	0.1	1.0	2.5	5.8	11.6	15.9	10.6	52.5
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	100.0	1.2	3.6	4.5	6.0	12.3	2.4	3.4	66.7
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	100.0	42.0	15.0	13.3	6.4	6.5		16.9	
Food preparations.....	100.0	7.5	11.2	9.7	22.0	38.0	11.5		
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	100.0	2.9	9.8	13.7	15.1	20.6	17.2	12.4	8.3
Fur goods.....	100.0	15.7	36.4	27.3	9.8	10.8			
Furnishing goods, men's.....	100.0	1.9	8.0	10.1	8.6	15.2	11.0	14.6	30.6
Furniture and refrigerators.....	100.0	3.2	11.2	19.4	24.6	23.2	18.5		
Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors.....	100.0	2.9	10.6	18.6	15.5	41.5	10.9		
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	100.0	2.3	4.4	6.0	4.9	17.8	21.3		43.3
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	100.0	3.3	13.4	11.5	26.3	23.6	21.8		

INDUSTRY.	Total.	ESTABLISHMENTS EMPLOYING—								
		No wage earners.	1 to 5 wage earners.	6 to 20 wage earners.	21 to 50 wage earners.	51 to 100 wage earners.	101 to 250 wage earners.	251 to 500 wage earners.	501 to 1,000 wage earners.	Over 1,000 wage earners.
PER CENT OF AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS—continued.										
Hats, fur-felt.....	100.0	0.7	2.2	5.1	5.6	28.7	30.3	10.5	45.5	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	100.0	0.4	3.9	5.3	5.6	28.7	22.7	10.5	45.5	
Iron and steel, blast furnaces.....	100.0				12.2	15.1	50.0	17.9	11.8	
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....	100.0				2.9	5.8	22.0	22.6		
Jewelry.....	100.0	(1)	0.1	1.2	2.9	5.8	22.0	15.6	52.4	
Leather goods.....	100.0	10.6	28.6	27.9	15.6	5.6	11.7			
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	100.0	7.0	22.6	28.9	20.0	13.5	7.9			
Liquors, malt.....	100.0	0.9	5.4	14.2	23.5	34.3	21.6			
Lumber and timber products.....	100.0	0.5	7.1	26.8	28.1	24.8	12.7			
Malt.....	100.0	9.8	20.4	20.3	17.5	19.4	7.5	5.0		
Marble and stone work.....	100.0	7.1	38.7	9.0	45.2					
Millinery and lace goods.....	100.0	13.4	23.5	32.6	16.5	14.0				
Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials.....	100.0	3.7	20.7	30.3	21.9	20.0	3.4			
Oil, linseed.....	100.0	0.6	5.5	11.2	16.6	30.6	19.8	15.7		
Paint and varnish.....	100.0		1.2	6.2	25.8	18.2	48.6			
Paper and wood pulp.....	100.0	6.4	10.5	20.5	21.3	41.3				
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	100.0	0.2	4.9	14.2	23.3	32.2	21.2	4.1		
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.....	100.0	2.7	9.3	10.3	14.1	31.2	32.3			
Photographic apparatus and materials.....	100.0	18.2	26.2	24.8	19.2	11.6				
Printing and publishing.....	100.0	1.1	3.2	6.8	5.5	5.6				77.9
Shipbuilding, including boat building.....	100.0	7.3	15.2	14.6	12.8	17.2	13.5	11.5	7.8	
Silk and silk goods, including throwsters.....	100.0	4.7	12.8	10.6	16.5	6.2	10.3	9.7	29.1	
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	100.0	0.5	3.7	9.2	17.5	32.3	28.7	8.1		
Soap.....	100.0	5.1	9.0	12.6	9.9	13.2	22.3	27.9		
Tobacco manufactures.....	100.0	2.4	5.2	6.5	2.3	26.1	20.5			37.0
Typewriters and supplies.....	100.0	10.8	10.1	9.6	8.5	16.6	13.8	13.6	17.1	
Wire.....	100.0	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.4	6.0	7.1	11.3	64.7	
Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats.....	100.0	0.1	1.2		4.2	26.9	28.4	39.2		
All other industries.....	100.0	0.2	1.2	3.6	7.5	21.8	24.2	23.9	17.5	
	100.0	5.6	13.3	15.7	13.7	18.9	13.9	10.8	8.2	

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Of the 44,935 establishments reported for all industries, 10.4 per cent employed no wage earners; 46.2 per cent, from 1 to 5; 23.4 per cent, 6 to 20; and 11.3 per cent, 21 to 50. The most numerous single group consists of the 20,799 establishments employing from 1 to 5 wage earners, and the next of the 10,524 establishments employing from 6 to 20 wage earners. There were 585 establishments that employed over 250 wage earners; 58 of these employed over 1,000, of which 4 each were engaged in the foundry and machine-shop and printing and publishing industries, and tobacco manufactures, and 3 each in the automobile, carpet and rug, cotton-goods, hosiery and knit-goods, and steel works and rolling-mill industries.

Of the total number of wage earners, 33.6 per cent were in establishments employing over 250 wage earners. The single group having the largest number of wage earners was the group comprising the establishments employing from 101 to 250. This group employed 189,485 wage earners, or 18.9 per cent of the total number. In 21 of the 58 industries listed separately in the table, establishments employing more than 250 wage earners reported more than one-half of the total number employed in each industry. In 11 of these industries, establishments employing over 500 wage earners reported more than one-half of the total number, while in 7, establishments employing over 1,000 wage earners reported more than one-half of the total. The highest proportion (83.9 per cent)

of wage earners employed by establishments reporting an average of more than 1,000 was in the manufacture of carpets and rugs.

**Expenses.**—As stated in the Introduction, the census does not purport to furnish figures that can be used for determining the cost of manufacture and profits. Facts of interest can, however, be brought out concerning the relative importance of the different classes of expense which make up the total. The first table on the following page shows, in percentages, for 1909, the distribution of expenses among the classes indicated, for all industries combined and for certain important industries separately. The figures on which the percentages are based appear in Table II, page 766.

This table shows that, for all industries combined, 62.2 per cent of the total expenses were incurred for materials, 24.9 per cent for services—that is, salaries and wages—and 12.9 per cent for other purposes. As would be expected, these proportions vary greatly in the different industries. The largest proportions shown for the various classes of expenses in the industries presented separately are as follows: For salaries, 17.7 per cent, in printing and publishing; for wages, 45.1 per cent, in the steam-railroad repair shops; for materials, 92.6 per cent, in the flour mills and gristmills; and for miscellaneous expenses (which in this case include internal-revenue taxes), 50.4 per cent, in the breweries.

INDUSTRY.	PER CENT OF TOTAL EXPENSES REPORTED.				INDUSTRY.	PER CENT OF TOTAL EXPENSES REPORTED.			
	Salaries.	Wages.	Materials.	Miscellaneous expenses.		Salaries.	Wages.	Materials.	Miscellaneous expenses.
<b>All industries.....</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>12.9</b>	Hats, fur-felt.....	4.1	28.3	56.2	11.4
Agricultural implements.....	8.3	26.7	52.3	12.8	Hosiery and knit goods.....	3.4	24.8	64.7	7.0
Artificial flowers and feathers and plumes.....	5.6	19.0	67.4	8.0	Iron and steel, blast furnaces.....	1.7	7.4	88.0	2.9
Automobiles, including bodies and parts.....	5.9	25.6	54.5	14.0	Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....	3.7	18.2	74.7	3.3
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.....	5.0	23.8	64.5	6.7	Jewelry.....	7.0	22.5	61.4	9.2
Boxes, fancy and paper.....	7.3	33.9	48.6	10.2	Leather goods.....	6.7	21.7	61.8	9.8
Brass and bronze products.....	5.2	19.9	66.3	8.6	Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	2.7	11.3	81.1	4.9
Bread and other bakery products.....	3.6	18.4	69.8	8.2	Liquors, malt.....	8.0	11.6	30.0	50.4
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....	1.3	4.1	91.9	2.8	Lumber and timber products.....	4.3	23.2	64.1	8.3
Canning and preserving.....	5.4	15.1	69.0	10.5	Malt.....	2.1	4.0	88.3	5.5
Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	3.2	27.1	61.4	8.3	Marble and stone work.....	6.5	36.6	45.9	10.9
Carriages and wagons and materials.....	6.4	32.9	51.1	9.5	Millinery and lace goods.....	7.2	21.6	60.8	10.4
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	5.7	45.1	46.4	2.8	Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials.....	6.1	25.4	57.2	11.3
Chemicals.....	5.9	12.3	71.7	10.1	Oil, linseed.....	3.4	2.4	90.0	4.3
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	4.5	20.0	56.2	19.3	Paint and varnish.....	9.0	7.3	69.9	13.8
Clothing, women's.....	5.6	22.7	61.3	10.4	Paper and wood pulp.....	3.4	15.4	72.6	8.7
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	5.4	4.8	83.1	6.8	Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	9.7	15.9	61.3	13.1
Confectionery.....	6.8	13.3	67.6	12.3	Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.....	14.3	7.7	43.8	34.2
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	6.0	24.3	60.9	8.9	Photographic apparatus and materials.....	10.0	22.3	45.5	22.2
Cordage and twine and jute and linen goods.....	3.3	18.9	66.3	11.5	Printing and publishing.....	17.7	23.1	30.0	29.2
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....	3.2	22.7	64.0	10.1	Shipbuilding, including boat building.....	5.6	38.8	40.3	15.3
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	9.3	25.6	56.3	8.9	Silk and silk goods, including throwsters.....	6.3	22.6	58.5	12.7
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	1.5	2.6	92.6	3.4	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1.4	3.6	91.1	3.9
Food preparations.....	8.1	8.8	63.6	19.6	Soap.....	4.1	7.1	77.5	11.3
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	9.9	30.4	46.1	13.6	Tobacco manufactures.....	4.9	20.8	47.6	26.7
Fur goods.....	5.0	16.3	69.1	9.6	Typewriters and supplies.....	11.3	42.5	26.5	19.7
Furnishing goods, men's.....	7.0	21.2	59.1	12.6	Wire.....	2.3	8.1	83.9	5.6
Furniture and refrigerators.....	7.5	31.0	51.0	10.5	Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats.....	3.8	19.4	69.0	7.8
Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors.....	11.8	28.9	45.2	14.1	All other industries.....	5.4	15.2	69.6	9.7
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	10.4	15.2	52.4	22.0					
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	4.8	22.1	62.4	10.7					

**Engines and power.**—The following table shows, for all industries combined, the number of engines or other motors, according to their character, employed in generating power (including electric motors operated by purchased current), and their total horsepower at

the censuses of 1909, 1904, and 1899. It also shows separately in the lower part of the table the number and horsepower of electric motors, including those operated by current generated in the manufacturing establishments.

POWER.	NUMBER OF ENGINES OR MOTORS.			HORSEPOWER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF HORSEPOWER.		
	1909	1904	1899 <sup>1</sup>	1909	1904	1899 <sup>1</sup>	1909	1904	1899
<b>Primary power, total.....</b>	<b>67,137</b>	<b>19,032</b>	<b>19,699</b>	<b>1,997,662</b>	<b>1,516,592</b>	<b>1,099,931</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Owned.....	21,239	19,032	19,699	1,579,977	1,345,697	1,017,392	79.1	88.7	92.5
Steam.....	12,538	12,215	13,346	1,080,877	850,497	659,702	54.1	56.1	60.0
Gas.....	4,656	2,928	1,944	99,899	44,288	16,221	5.0	2.9	1.5
Water wheels.....	3,789	3,629	4,409	394,221	445,197	335,411	19.7	29.4	30.5
Water motors.....	256	260	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,397	937	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.1	0.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Other.....	256			3,583	4,778	6,058	0.2	0.3	0.6
Rented.....	45,898	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	417,685	170,895	82,539	20.9	11.3	7.5
Electric.....	45,898	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	389,945	95,284	47,768	19.5	6.3	4.3
Other.....				27,740	75,611	34,771	1.4	5.0	3.2
<b>Electric motors.....</b>	<b>66,979</b>	<b>8,422</b>	<b>2,323</b>	<b>689,976</b>	<b>222,111</b>	<b>77,598</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Run by current generated by establishment.....	21,081	8,422	2,323	300,031	126,827	29,830	43.5	57.1	38.4
Run by rented power.....	45,898	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	389,945	95,284	47,768	56.5	42.9	61.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes the neighborhood industries and hand trades, omitted in 1904 and 1909.

<sup>2</sup> Not reported.

This table indicates that the total primary power increased 481,070 horsepower, or 31.7 per cent, from 1904 to 1909, and 416,661 horsepower, or 37.9 per cent, from 1899 to 1904. The greater part of the increase for the more recent period was in steam and rented electric power. In 1909, as in 1904 and 1899, steam power formed the major part of the primary power, but notwithstanding an increase of 421,175 horsepower during the decade the proportion which such power formed of the total primary power decreased from 60 per cent in

1899 to 56.1 per cent in 1904 and 54.1 per cent in 1909. The more general use of gas engines in recent years is shown by the fact that 4,656 such engines, with an indicated capacity of 99,899 horsepower, were reported in 1909, as against 2,928 engines, with 44,288 horsepower, in 1904 and 1,944 engines, with 16,221 horsepower, in 1899. The figures also show that the practice of renting electric power is increasing rapidly, the horsepower having increased from 95,284 in 1904 to 389,955 in 1909, and 19.5 per cent of the total primary

power having been of this character in 1909, as compared with 6.3 per cent in 1904 and 4.3 per cent in 1899. This condition was due in great measure to the utilization of the electrical energy developed at Niagara Falls, by the establishments located within the considerable area for which this current is made available by transmission.

The use of electric motors for the purpose of applying the power generated within the establishments is shown also to be rapidly becoming more common, the horse-

power of such motors having increased from 29,830 in 1899 to 126,827 in 1904 and 300,031 in 1909.

Fuel.—Closely related to the question of kind of power employed is that of the fuel consumed in generating this power or otherwise used as material in the manufacturing processes.

The following table shows the quantity of each kind of fuel used in 1909 for all industries combined and for certain selected industries:

INDUSTRY.	Anthracite coal (tons).	Bituminous coal (tons).	Coke (tons).	Wood (cords).	Oil, including gasoline (barrels).	Gas (1,000 feet).
All industries.....	4,021,671	7,687,039	2,644,148	306,593	3,995,260	5,129,045
Agricultural implements.....	5,651	58,963	10,745	1,595	43,191	27,910
Artificial flowers and feathers and plumes.....	1,294	33	88	11	12,841	12,841
Automobiles, including bodies and parts.....	5,046	33,557	5,207	2	4,590	70,739
Boots and shoes, including out stock and findings.....	22,552	13,103	52	2	135	23,062
Boxes, fancy and paper.....	7,065	5,188	39	39	162	80,327
Brass and bronze products.....	24,198	34,580	6,307	1,063	13,915	34,196
Bread and other bakery products.....	151,844	10,378	30,983	11,281	194	298,584
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....	23,216	99,204	59	33,808	1,236	13,266
Canning and preserving.....	26,979	34,934	727	693	2,134	21,383
Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	8,409	100,693	1	1	16	145
Carriages and wagons and materials.....	5,705	28,110	301	1,123	2,087	23,511
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	89,602	183,584	176	120	25,222	1,610
Chemicals.....	366,505	105,056	3,514	54	0,872	229,978
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	29,108	6,546	799	383	350	380,352
Clothing, women's.....	14,120	1,886	3	28	407	271,032
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	32,307	7,491	1	3	13,968	13,968
Confectionery.....	40,063	9,728	1,199	19	40	30,684
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	21,497	40,518	3,345	228	57,256	78,198
Cordage and twine and jute and linen goods.....	26,748	32,532	13	43	377	3,963
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....	39,624	85,025	13	43	3,963	3,963
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	44,898	139,883	5,303	36	34,605	80,966
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	7,515	93,485	60	1,370	7,372	630,395
Food preparations.....	13,600	25,130	152	1	106	29,951
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	137,241	252,022	168,607	9,731	39,487	224,142
Fur goods.....	1,607	952	13	8	4	10,753
Furnishing goods, men's.....	9,118	6,064	1,794	27,695	27,695	27,695
Furniture and refrigerators.....	22,462	73,829	5,300	2,395	233	31,404
Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors.....	6,942	4,782	864	302	26,106	26,106
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	485,970	832,970	119,602	120	3,430,773	3,430,773
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	1,382	3,474	127	112	8,983	8,983
Hats, fur-felt.....	4,465	7,790	9	5,525	5,525	5,525
Hosiery and knit goods.....	35,435	139,576	265	15	220	18,373
Iron and steel, blast furnaces.....	1,317	74,586	2,155,893	946	831,417	831,417
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....	9,106	769,404	32,678	6,015	71,464	26,308
Jewelry.....	288	250	31	1	6	20,308
Leather goods.....	2,442	3,201	1	39	2,391	22,486
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	25,327	78,802	30	59	248	19,430
Liquors, malt.....	227,666	229,195	614	35	92	73,001
Lumber and timber products.....	26,829	82,258	1,526	5,551	2,998	41,268
Malt.....	35,676	12,931	176	1	1	2,861
Marble and stone work.....	24,461	20,511	738	39	1,192	25,895
Millinery and lace goods.....	4,562	340	13	6	4	49,008
Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials.....	23,062	26,120	1,338	83	19	4,673
Oil, linseed.....	4,000	20,684	48	48	331	8,634
Paint and varnish.....	37,408	23,408	4,518	11	176	5,576
Paper and wood pulp.....	173,387	872,378	40	2,775	65	16,825
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	21,534	2,508	797	106	18	7,382
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.....	20,072	5,266	39,212	1	1	235,216
Photographic apparatus and materials.....	2,268	39,212	244	629	1,840	3,782
Printing and publishing.....	75,871	20,814	244	629	1,840	36,591
Shipbuilding, including boat building.....	6,247	30,881	100	272	1,626	13,473
Silk and silk goods, including throwsters.....	16,140	20,357	3,601	6	566	2,049
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	71,124	83,556	152	1,328	55	25,756
Soap.....	22,441	83,609	80	24	2,880	4,891
Tobacco manufactures.....	11,818	2,754	31	136	18	889
Typewriters and supplies.....	6,091	10,066	575	2	2,880	12,068
Wire.....	18,356	23,880	7,059	50	4,891	18
Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats.....	30,972	99,821	153	153	18	889
All other industries.....	1,410,108	2,579,181	70,283	223,936	231,403	954,898

NOTE.—In addition, there were 7,165 tons of other varieties of fuel reported.

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA REGARDING IMPORTANT INDUSTRIES.

(With statistics for laundries and custom sawmills and gristmills.)

For certain industries the Census Bureau collects, by means of special schedules, details regarding the quantity and cost of materials and the quantity and value of products and other information for securing which no provision is made on the general schedule. Certain data of this character for 28 important industries in New York are here presented.

**Printing and publishing.**—Though the printing and publishing industry in New York as a whole shows considerable growth during the last five years when measured by the financial statistics, the growth in the newspaper and periodical branch has been slight, neither the number of publications nor the aggregate circulation showing any considerable increase.

The following table shows the number of the different classes of newspapers and periodicals published in the state in 1909, 1904, and 1899, together with the aggregate circulation per issue for each class:

PERIOD OF ISSUE.	NUMBER OF PUBLICATIONS.			AGGREGATE CIRCULATION PER ISSUE.		
	1909	1904	1899	1909	1904	1899
	<b>Total</b> .....	1,953	1,933	1,526	43,953,617	42,640,395
Daily.....	231	217	207	5,253,521	4,573,040	3,896,967
Sunday.....	48	44	49	2,957,727	3,061,565	( <sup>1</sup> )
Semiweekly and tri-weekly.....	56	63	60	250,403	362,797	607,042
Weekly.....	975	981	872	6,756,243	5,336,435	6,997,099
Monthly.....	521	521	272	25,635,615	28,217,126	15,277,062
Quarterly.....	54	53	35	2,437,289	909,317	2,126,625
All other classes....	68	54	31	662,819	179,515	1,311,300

<sup>1</sup> Included in circulation of dailies.

New York ranks first among the states in the number of newspapers and periodicals published as well as in the circulation of such publications. The number of publications increased 20, or 1 per cent, from 1904 to 1909, and 407, or 26.7 per cent, from 1899 to 1904, while the aggregate circulation increased 1,313,222, or 3.1 per cent, during the more recent period, and 12,424,300, or 41.1 per cent, during the earlier period. From 1904 to 1909 the number of each class of publications increased, with the exception of the semi-weeklies and triweeklies, and the weeklies, which decreased, and of the monthlies, the number of which was the same in both years. There was a decrease of 112,394 in the circulation of the semiweeklies and triweeklies and of 2,581,511 in that of the monthlies, while the circulation of the weeklies shows an increase. The Sunday publications show a decrease of 103,838 in circulation, although there was an increase of 4 in the number of such publications. The largest increase in number shown for any class of publications is that of 14 for the dailies, while the largest increase in circulation, 1,527,972, was in that of the quarterly publications. Of the 231 dailies, in 1909, 84, with an aggregate circulation of 2,168,690, were morning papers.

The following table shows the number and circulation of the different classes of publications in English and in foreign languages, respectively, for 1909 and 1904:

PERIOD OF ISSUE.	Cen-sus.	TOTAL.		IN ENGLISH.		IN FOREIGN LANGUAGES.	
		Num-ber.	Aggregate circulation per issue.	Num-ber.	Aggregate circulation per issue.	Num-ber.	Aggregate circulation per issue.
<b>Total</b> .....	1909	1,953	43,953,617	1,753	41,658,507	200	2,297,110
	1904	1,933	42,640,395	1,764	40,520,198	169	2,120,197
Daily and Sunday.	1909	279	8,211,248	228	6,858,818	51	1,352,430
	1904	261	7,635,205	221	6,737,085	40	898,120
Semiweekly and triweekly.	1909	56	250,403	45	206,203	11	44,200
	1904	63	362,797	48	326,412	15	36,385
Weekly.....	1909	975	6,756,243	881	6,338,749	94	417,494
	1904	981	5,336,435	910	4,955,985	71	380,450
Monthly.....	1909	521	25,635,615	486	25,251,499	35	384,116
	1904	521	28,217,126	492	27,984,084	29	233,042
Quarterly.....	1909	54	2,437,289	52	2,424,789	2	12,500
	1904	53	909,317	48	365,817	5	543,500
All other.....	1909	68	662,819	61	576,449	7	86,370
	1904	54	179,515	45	150,815	9	28,700

In 1909 as well as in 1904 the largest class of publications in foreign languages consisted of the weeklies, but the daily and Sunday papers had the largest circulation during both years. With the exception of quarterlies, each class of the publications in foreign languages increased in circulation from 1904 to 1909.

The following tabular statement distributes the publications in foreign languages in 1909 according to the language in which printed:

LANGUAGE.	NUMBER OF PUBLICATIONS.					
	All classes.	Daily and Sunday publications.	Semi-weeklies and tri-weeklies.	Week-lies.	Month-lies.	All other classes.
<b>Total</b> .....	200	51	11	94	35	9
German.....	60	21	3	23	10	13
Italian.....	27	7	.....	19	1	.....
Yiddish.....	19	7	.....	9	2	21
German and English.....	12	.....	.....	5	6	81
Polish.....	12	3	.....	9	.....	.....
Spanish.....	11	.....	.....	2	8	81
Swedish.....	6	.....	.....	5	1	.....
Bohemian.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Croatian.....	4	2	1	.....	.....	41
French.....	4	2	.....	1	1	.....
Hungarian.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Russian.....	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
Ruthenian.....	3	.....	1	1	1	.....
Spanish and English.....	3	.....	.....	1	2	.....
Syrian.....	3	.....	1	2	.....	.....
Danish.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
All other.....	22	63	63	111	83	92

<sup>1</sup> Two semimonthlies and 1 published every two weeks. <sup>8</sup> Quarterly.  
<sup>2</sup> Published every two weeks. <sup>4</sup> Semimonthly.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes 1 each in Arabic, Greek, and Slovenic.  
<sup>6</sup> Includes 1 each in Arabic, Chinese, and Slovak.  
<sup>7</sup> Includes 1 each in Armenian, Chinese, Estonian, Finnish, Dutch, Irish and English, Japanese and English, Norwegian, Servian, Slovak, and Welsh.  
<sup>8</sup> Includes 1 in German, French, and English; 1 in German, French, Spanish, and English; and 1 in Spanish and Portuguese.  
<sup>9</sup> Includes 1 published every two weeks in Russian and English, and 1 semi-annual in German, French, Spanish, and English.

In 1909 a total of 1,080 publications, with an aggregate circulation of 10,116,760 copies per issue, were devoted to politics and family news; 135, with a circulation of 4,037,905, were religious in character; and 112, with a circulation of 12,664,213, were devoted to general literature. The circulation for 1909 of the first class increased 56.8 per cent and that of the last class shows but a slight increase over that reported for 1904, while the circulation of the second class in 1909 was more than two and one-half times that reported for 1904.

**Textiles.**—The relative importance of the principal textile industries of New York, as measured by value of products, is shown in the following table, which presents the total value of products reported for each industry at the last three censuses:

INDUSTRY.	VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		
	1909	1904	1899
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$185,780,000</b>	<b>\$142,422,000</b>	<b>\$107,612,000</b>
Hosiery and knit goods.....	67,130,000	46,320,000	36,028,000
Silk and silk goods, including throwsters.....	26,510,000	20,181,000	12,706,000
Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	25,606,000	19,404,000	15,029,000
Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats.....	23,739,000	19,477,000	15,784,000
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....	20,352,000	13,434,000	10,788,000
Cordage and twine and jute and linen goods.....	12,215,000	15,866,000	11,675,000
Hats, fur-felt.....	10,219,000	7,740,000	5,602,000

The progress of the textile industries is shown by the increase in the number of spindles, looms, knitting machines, and other equipment. The following table shows the number of the principal machines used in four important textile industries combined and in each of those industries separately in 1909, 1904, and 1899:

MACHINE.	Cens. sus.	Total.	INDUSTRY.			
			Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.	Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats.	Hosiery and knit goods.	Silk and silk goods, including throwsters.
Producing spindles...	1909	1,395,482	778,036	154,359	303,528	159,559
	1904	1,223,699	704,634	177,437	225,237	121,341
	1899	1,127,149	720,268	152,369	191,026	63,486
Looms.....	1909	24,698	14,088	3,035	.....	7,575
	1904	23,246	13,358	2,899	.....	6,989
	1899	23,038	14,737	3,033	.....	5,268
Knitting machines....	1909	15,047	.....	.....	15,047	.....
	1904	12,666	.....	.....	12,666	.....
	1899	11,666	.....	.....	11,666	.....
Woolen cards (sets)...	1909	821	.....	364	457	.....
	1904	959	.....	452	507	.....
	1899	1,147	.....	473	674	.....
Wool-combing machines.	1909	89	.....	89	.....	.....
	1904	62	.....	62	.....	.....
	1899	66	.....	66	.....	.....

The total number of producing spindles reported for the four industries covered by the table shows an increase from 1904 to 1909 of 166,783, or 13.6 per cent; that of looms, an increase of 1,452, or 6.2 per cent; that of knitting machines, an increase of 2,381, or 18.8 per cent; and that of wool-combing machines, an increase of 27, or 43.5 per cent. The number of sets of woolen cards decreased 138, or 14.4 per cent. The relative

increases in the number of spindles, looms, and knitting machines were much greater than the gains shown for the previous five-year period, 1899-1904, which were 9 per cent, nine-tenths of 1 per cent, and 8.6 per cent, respectively. During the period from 1904 to 1909 the number of spindles used in the cotton mills increased 73,402, or 10.4 per cent, the number in the hosiery and knitting mills, 78,291, or 34.8 per cent, and the number in the silk mills, 38,218, or 31.5 per cent, while the number used in the woolen and worsted mills decreased 23,128, or 13 per cent. During the preceding five-year period, 1899-1904, the number in the cotton mills decreased, while the number in each of the other three classes of mills increased. Each of the three industries in the table for which looms are reported shows a larger number for 1909 than for 1904, the greatest relative increase being 8.4 per cent in the silk mills.

**Hosiery and knit goods.**—The manufacture of hosiery and knit goods as a factory industry in New York had its beginning in Cohoes in 1832, with the founding of a factory in which power was for the first time successfully used in the making of knit goods. (See History of Cohoes, by Masten, pp. 61, 62, and 77.) In 1849 there were only 3 knitting mills in the state, the value of their products amounting to only \$37,000, but in 1859 there were 22 mills in operation and the total production was valued at \$1,944,000. The industry has continued this rapid development, the value of products in 1909 being more than thirty-four times the value reported in 1859.

The following table shows the quantity and cost of the different materials used in 1909, 1904, and 1899:

MATERIAL.	1909	1904	1899
<b>Total cost</b> .....	<b>\$38,677,371</b>	<b>\$28,210,100</b>	<b>\$20,265,933</b>
Cotton:			
Domestic—			
Pounds.....	33,041,491	23,841,021	.....
Cost.....	\$3,779,496	\$2,747,412	.....
Foreign—			24,337,305
Pounds.....	1,623,562	629,569	\$1,686,014
Cost.....	\$234,871	\$109,954	.....
Wool:			
Foreign (in condition purchased)—			
Pounds.....	164,014	439,929	710,834
Cost.....	\$109,190	\$239,281	\$396,246
Domestic (in condition purchased)—			
Pounds.....	1,803,323	4,537,860	4,817,495
Cost.....	\$846,659	\$1,969,081	\$1,663,529
Wool waste and noils:			
Pounds.....	4,398,579	2,735,224	2,923,552
Cost.....	\$1,429,402	\$947,962	\$817,592
Shoddy:			
Pounds.....	5,410,605	4,444,951	2,105,354
Cost.....	\$551,877	\$444,165	\$199,137
Yarns, not made in mill:			
Cotton—			
Pounds.....	86,676,623	50,512,123	59,112,590
Cost.....	\$13,824,123	\$11,788,385	\$8,517,651
Woolen—			
Pounds.....	3,186,332	1,742,576	902,234
Cost.....	\$2,077,718	\$1,080,369	\$423,411
Worsted—			
Pounds.....	3,232,368	2,340,773	1,585,842
Cost.....	\$3,078,048	\$1,799,171	\$1,221,820
Merino—			
Pounds.....	925,440	1,022,189	562,040
Cost.....	\$693,856	\$425,956	\$232,011
Silk and spun-silk—			
Pounds.....	423,230	137,369	142,559
Cost.....	\$1,644,056	\$615,511	\$542,344
All other yarns—			
Pounds.....	11,296	35,124	105,782
Cost.....	\$9,266	\$30,843	\$102,109
Chemicals and dyestuffs.....	\$363,607	\$284,958	\$211,687
Fuel and rent of power.....	\$648,588	\$465,438	\$293,582
All other materials.....	\$9,336,614	\$5,261,614	\$3,976,860

At each of the three censuses raw cotton and cotton yarn were by far the most important materials reported, both as respects quantity and as respects cost, with the exception that in 1899 the cost of the wool consumed was somewhat greater than that of the raw cotton. There was an increase of 10,194,463 pounds, or 41.7 per cent, in the quantity of raw cotton consumed and of \$1,157,001, or 40.5 per cent, in its cost, from 1904 to 1909, as compared with increases of 133,285 pounds, or one-half of 1 per cent, in quantity and \$1,189,352, or 71.3 per cent, in cost from 1899 to 1904. The very great increase in cost shown in 1904 as compared with 1899 was due chiefly to the higher prices of cotton prevailing in 1904. Cotton yarns show an increase of 30,164,500 pounds, or 53.4 per cent, in quantity and \$2,035,738, or 17.3 per cent, in cost for the period 1904-1909, while for the period 1899-1904 a decrease of 2,600,467 pounds, or 4.4 per cent, in quantity and an increase of \$3,270,734, or 38.4 per cent, in cost were reported. All other materials for which figures as to both quantity and cost are given show increases in both respects from 1904 to 1909, with the exception of foreign and domestic wool, and the yarns included under the head of "All other yarns," which decreased in both respects, and of merino yarn, which shows a decrease in quantity only. The gains in the quantity and cost of silk and spun-silk yarns are particularly noteworthy, as the quantity more than trebled and the cost very nearly trebled during the five years.

The quantity and value of the various products reported at the last three censuses were as follows:

PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
<b>Total value</b> .....	\$67,130,296	\$46,320,311	\$36,028,114
<b>Hose:</b>			
Dozen pairs.....	251,269	167,965	103,300
Value.....	\$493,041	\$286,712	\$234,652
<b>Half hose:</b>			
Dozen pairs.....	104,418	65,732	56,972
Value.....	\$146,144	\$113,950	\$93,547
<b>Shirts and drawers:</b>			
<b>Merino—</b>			
Dozens.....	1,162,148	1,171,123	1,779,339
Value.....	\$7,718,492	\$6,737,906	\$8,394,455
<b>Cotton—</b>			
Dozens.....	11,238,711	8,974,368	6,636,642
Value.....	\$29,577,805	\$24,212,845	\$17,006,721
<b>All other—</b>			
Dozens.....	74,063	204,993	804,538
Value.....	\$914,211	\$1,535,884	\$2,880,118
<b>Combination suits:</b>			
<b>Merino—</b>			
Dozens.....	52,254	27,297	54,153
Value.....	\$500,830	\$313,853	\$378,258
<b>Cotton—</b>			
Dozens.....	938,554	655,324	288,079
Value.....	\$4,238,442	\$2,030,881	\$904,154
<b>All other—</b>			
Dozens.....	(1)	9,934	13,315
Value.....	(1)	\$101,427	\$82,110
<b>Gloves and mittens:</b>			
Dozen pairs.....	1,195,140	750,662	567,720
Value.....	\$4,270,020	\$2,067,185	\$1,570,406
<b>Hoods, scarfs, nubias, etc.:</b>			
Dozens.....	124,301	255,857	171,060
Value.....	\$440,411	\$920,071	\$533,527
<b>Cardigan jackets, sweaters, fancy jackets, etc.:</b>			
Dozens.....	1,656,336	540,236	451,262
Value.....	\$13,915,043	\$4,780,750	\$2,564,713
<b>Cotton yarn:</b>			
Pounds.....	2,499,483	902,834	211,000
Value.....	\$519,454	\$154,842	\$33,200
<b>All other products</b> .....	\$4,396,403	\$3,063,995	\$1,352,253

<sup>1</sup> Included with "All other products," to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

From 1904 to 1909 there was a general increase in the quantity and the value of all products, with the exception of the shirts and drawers included under the head of "All other," and of hoods, scarfs, and nubias, which decreased in both respects, and of merino shirts and drawers, which decreased in quantity only. The output and the value of merino and "All other" shirts and drawers and of merino combination suits were less in 1904 than in 1899, and the output of "All other" combination suits also shows a decrease for that period. The most important products were cotton shirts and drawers, the value of which formed 44.1 per cent of the total value of products for the industry in 1909, 52.3 per cent in 1904, and 47.2 per cent in 1899. The largest increase in output from 1904 to 1909 was that of 2,264,343 dozens, or 25.2 per cent, in the quantity of cotton shirts and drawers, and the largest increase in value that of \$9,134,293, or 191.1 per cent, in the value of cardigan jackets, sweaters, fancy jackets, etc.

**Silk and silk goods, including throwsters.**—This industry had its beginning in the state in 1830, when the manufacture of dress trimmings was commenced in New York City. At the census of 1869, 14 establishments were reported, which employed 739 wage earners and manufactured products valued at \$1,826,000. In 1909 the manufacture of silk goods, with a value of products amounting to \$26,519,000, was second in importance among the textile industries in the state. The development during the decade 1899-1909 was remarkable, the value of products more than doubling.

The statement following shows the quantity and cost of the chief materials used in the industry, as reported for 1909, 1904, and 1899:

MATERIAL.	1909	1904	1899
<b>Total cost</b> .....	\$13,948,589	\$10,490,474	\$8,570,037
<b>Silk:</b>			
<b>Raw—</b>			
Pounds.....	1,817,329	1,006,793	914,265
Cost.....	\$7,092,171	\$3,934,433	\$3,814,768
<b>Spun—</b>			
Pounds.....	315,622	249,896	263,200
Cost.....	\$759,710	\$734,099	\$562,322
<b>Artificial—</b>			
Pounds.....	616,439	289,282	5,350
Cost.....	\$1,309,400	\$1,039,783	\$6,790
<b>Organzine and tram—</b>			
Pounds.....	335,003	603,623	197,781
Cost.....	\$1,471,824	\$2,919,456	\$839,657
<b>Fringe and floss, including waste, noils, etc.—</b>			
Pounds.....	515,545	17,080	20,605
Cost.....	\$326,691	\$28,475	\$88,813
<b>Yarns, other than silk:</b>			
<b>Cotton—</b>			
Pounds.....	2,018,612	1,197,943	1,556,545
Cost.....	\$757,470	\$401,841	\$359,716
<b>Mercerized cotton—</b>			
Pounds.....	483,627	101,943	51,560
Cost.....	\$359,315	\$74,770	\$42,432
<b>Woolen and worsted—</b>			
Pounds.....	94,622	184,340	45,527
Cost.....	\$114,829	\$191,816	\$36,640
<b>Mohair—</b>			
Pounds.....	52,521	14,511	29,697
Cost.....	\$47,408	\$15,264	\$28,776
<b>All other—</b>			
Pounds.....	113,855	71,486	24,167
Cost.....	\$170,491	\$30,959	\$14,364
<b>Chemicals and dyestuffs</b> .....	\$78,107	\$52,066	(2)
<b>Fuel and rent of power</b> .....	\$249,977	\$167,911	\$96,286
<b>All other materials</b> .....	\$1,211,196	\$899,601	\$679,473

<sup>1</sup> Does not include waste, noils, etc.

<sup>2</sup> Not reported separately.

The cost of the materials used in the silk industry slightly more than doubled during the decade 1899-1909, that of silk in its various forms representing about four-fifths of the total at each census. Raw silk, which is by far the most important single item, as measured by cost, increased 810,536 pounds, or 80.5 per cent, in quantity, and \$3,157,738, or 80.3 per cent, in cost, from 1904 to 1909. The consumption of artificial silk, of which only a small amount was reported in 1899, more than doubled between 1904 and 1909, though the increase in cost was only 25.9 per cent. Organzine and tram purchased, on the other hand, show a marked falling off for the same period, the quantity and cost reported for 1909 being only a little more than half as great as for 1904. Among the materials other than silk, cotton yarns, especially mercerized yarns, show a very rapid increase for the period 1904-1909, while woolen and worsted yarns show a decided loss, amounting to 48.7 per cent in quantity and 40.1 per cent in cost.

The next table shows the quantity and value of the different products reported for 1909, 1904, and 1899:

PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
<b>Total value</b> .....	<b>\$26,518,821</b>	<b>\$20,181,212</b>	<b>\$12,706,246</b>
Broad silks (all silk and silk mixed):			
Yards.....	15,217,298	10,896,809	7,545,565
Value.....	\$9,042,488	\$6,382,758	\$4,333,114
Plain and fancy—			
Yards.....	7,898,355	5,354,460	4,906,159
Value.....	\$5,554,462	\$3,629,021	\$3,074,806
Jacquard—			
Yards.....	434,690	1,266,680	169,836
Value.....	\$394,466	\$842,948	\$134,258
Piece-dyed—			
Yards.....	6,884,253	4,275,669	2,469,570
Value.....	\$3,093,560	\$1,910,789	\$1,124,050
Ribbons.....	\$6,261,289	\$4,983,712	\$4,883,011
Laces, nets, veils, veilings, etc.....	\$794,640	\$291,400	\$377,047
Embroideries.....	\$272,746	\$105,500	\$23,092
Fringes and gimps.....	\$560,027	\$544,544	\$195,528
Labels and bindings.....	\$2,566,881	\$2,042,365	\$388,391
Ladies' dress trimmings.....	\$946,293	\$907,143	\$389,510
Millinery trimmings.....	\$749,785	\$703,742	\$231,000
Organzine and tram for sale:			
Pounds.....	330,026	99,866	48,263
Value.....	\$1,354,540	\$420,718	\$207,500
All other products.....	\$3,364,122	\$3,471,078	\$1,439,835
Amount received for contract work.....	\$606,010	\$268,252	\$238,218

With the exception of Jacquard broad silks, ladies' dress trimmings, and the products included under the head of "All other products," the value of each class of products shown in the table increased from 1904 to 1909. The most pronounced decrease was in Jacquard silks, amounting to \$448,482, or 53.2 per cent, owing to the removal from the state of two establishments in which such fabrics were manufactured extensively in 1904. Ribbons, although the leading class of products next to broad silks in 1904 and 1909, have represented a smaller proportion of the total value of products at each succeeding census since 1899. The proportions which the value of broad silks, the class of products first in importance in 1909 and 1904, formed of the total for all products were 34.1 per cent in 1899, 31.6 per cent in 1904, and 34.1 per cent in 1909. Striking gains occurred during the decade in the production of organzine and tram for sale, both the quantity and the value of this class of products more than doubling

from 1899 to 1904, and both more than trebling from 1904 to 1909. The amount reported as received for contract work was but little more in 1904 than in 1899, but during the next five years it more than doubled. This item represents mainly the receipts for commission throwing.

In 1909 a total of 936,754 pounds of silk were thrown for other establishments under contract, of which 495,053 pounds were thrown into organzine and 441,701 pounds into tram. The corresponding figures for 1904 were 359,248 pounds and 345,830 pounds, respectively, representing a total of 705,078 pounds of silk thrown under contract in that year.

**Carpets and rugs, other than rag.**—The quantity and cost of the different materials and the quantity and value of the chief products reported for this industry in 1909, 1904, and 1899 are given in the following table:

MATERIAL OR PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
<b>Materials used, total cost</b> .....	<b>\$13,315,172</b>	<b>\$11,133,063</b>	<b>\$7,681,097</b>
Wool, in condition purchased:			
Pounds.....	36,177,487	23,552,683	23,297,198
Cost.....	\$6,256,326	\$4,707,215	\$3,875,638
Animal hair:			
Pounds.....	3,105,707	(1)	1,325,814
Cost.....	\$277,281	(1)	\$99,978
Yarns, purchased:			
Pounds.....	41,498,384	37,147,701	27,287,378
Cost.....	\$4,806,400	\$4,813,950	\$2,501,095
Woolen—			
Pounds.....	564,924	4,239,395	1,594,801
Cost.....	\$137,408	\$921,873	\$266,998
Worsted—			
Pounds.....	1,638,596	1,653,638	281,830
Cost.....	\$779,688	\$800,865	\$113,538
Cotton—			
Pounds.....	6,599,109	4,801,611	3,617,216
Cost.....	\$1,141,669	\$879,580	\$443,351
Linen—			
Pounds.....	4,858,864	5,049,746	5,382,255
Cost.....	\$866,837	\$819,971	\$732,307
Jute and other vegetable fiber—			
Pounds.....	27,836,891	21,403,311	16,411,276
Cost.....	\$1,880,798	\$1,391,661	\$946,901
Chemicals and dyestuffs.....	\$417,770	\$468,372	\$384,835
Fuel and rent of power.....	\$309,335	\$224,235	\$113,706
All other materials.....	\$1,248,060	\$919,291	\$705,845
<b>Products, total value</b> .....	<b>\$25,606,262</b>	<b>\$19,404,133</b>	<b>\$15,029,218</b>
Carpets and rugs:			
Square yards.....	26,973,631	22,559,873	21,804,155
Value.....	\$25,477,756	\$19,194,104	\$14,825,420
Carpets—			
Square yards.....	17,430,969	19,206,368	16,038,562
Value.....	\$16,177,227	\$15,766,173	\$11,530,425
Rugs, woven whole—			
Square yards.....	9,542,662	3,353,505	5,765,593
Value.....	\$9,300,529	\$3,427,931	\$3,294,995
All other products.....	\$128,506	\$210,029	\$203,798

<sup>1</sup> Included under "All other materials," to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

The chief material used in each of the three census years was wool, the cost of which formed 47 per cent of the total for all materials combined in 1909, 42.3 per cent in 1904, and 50.5 per cent in 1899. The quantity of wool used increased 12,624,804 pounds, or 53.6 per cent, from 1904 to 1909, and the cost \$1,549,111, or 32.9 per cent. Jute and other vegetable fiber yarns constituted the class second in importance, showing an increase for the five-year period 1904-1909 of 6,433,580 pounds, or 30.1 per cent, in quantity and \$489,137, or 35.1 per cent, in cost. The amount of woolen yarn purchased in 1909, however, was little more than one-eighth that reported for 1904, owing largely to the purchase of the fiber in the raw state instead of in yarn.

Carpets and rugs, taken together, show an increase for the period 1904-1909 of 4,413,758 square yards, or 19.6 per cent, in quantity and \$6,283,652, or 32.7 per cent, in value, and for the period 1899-1904 an increase of 755,718 square yards, or 3.5 per cent, in quantity and \$4,368,684, or 29.5 per cent, in value. In 1909 seamless rugs constituted 35.4 per cent of the total output of carpets and rugs, as compared with 14.9 per cent in 1904 and 26.4 per cent in 1899.

Axminster and moquette carpets formed the leading class of carpets manufactured in 1909, with tapestry Brussels, tapestry velvet, and Brussels following in the order named. In 1904 and 1899, however, tapestry Brussels was the leading variety.

Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats.—The 64 establishments reported for this industry in 1909, classified according to their products of chief value, comprised 30 woolen mills, 15 worsted mills, 12 felt mills, and 7 wool-hat factories.

The quantity and cost of the different materials reported for 1909, 1904, and 1899 are given in the following table:

MATERIAL.	1909	1904	1899
<b>Total cost</b> .....	<b>\$14,744,028</b>	<b>\$10,715,224</b>	<b>\$8,683,510</b>
Wool, in condition purchased:			
Pounds.....	26,651,580	26,056,151	20,942,082
Cost.....	\$8,462,790	\$6,826,833	\$4,877,605
Domestic—			
Pounds.....	22,362,412	22,456,770	18,692,443
Cost.....	\$6,754,854	\$5,769,932	\$4,182,727
Foreign—			
Pounds.....	4,289,168	3,599,381	2,249,639
Cost.....	\$1,707,936	\$1,056,901	\$694,878
Equivalent in scoured condition, pounds.....	15,858,034	15,610,370	11,830,350
Animal hair and fur:			
Pounds.....	3,588,381	1,537,450	837,316
Cost.....	\$747,128	\$203,612	\$48,772
Tailors' clippings, rags, etc.:			
Pounds.....	1,234,161	1,332,056	(1)
Cost.....	\$68,197	\$77,716	\$43,697
Shoddy, mungo, and wool extract:			
Pounds.....	939,539	2,209,909	641,709
Cost.....	\$135,921	\$271,709	\$116,107
Waste and noils of wool, mohair, etc.:			
Pounds.....	2,908,692	1,716,008	1,923,179
Cost.....	\$960,628	\$512,751	\$569,815
Cotton:			
Pounds.....	599,698	1,326,455	1,009,766
Cost.....	\$83,276	\$175,676	\$84,585
Yarns, purchased:			
Pounds.....	2,829,606	1,594,097	3,465,476
Cost.....	\$1,718,630	\$595,487	\$1,208,732
Worsted—			
Pounds.....	1,412,237	318,244	626,031
Cost.....	\$1,227,155	\$237,531	\$541,901
Cotton—			
Pounds.....	990,264	937,927	2,427,270
Cost.....	\$300,706	\$240,824	\$391,791
Silk and spun-silk—			
Pounds.....	13,913	21,018	13,173
Cost.....	\$49,493	\$61,627	\$51,217
All other—			
Pounds.....	413,192	316,908	399,002
Cost.....	\$141,276	\$55,505	\$223,823
Wool hat bodies and hats in the rough:			
Dozens.....	16,057	(2)	2,676
Cost.....	\$47,616	(2)	\$9,618
Chemicals and dyestuffs.....	\$623,270	\$561,490	\$491,373
Fuel and rent of power and heat.....	\$370,969	\$285,388	\$201,066
All other materials.....	\$1,525,603	\$1,204,562	\$1,032,140

<sup>1</sup> Not reported separately.  
<sup>2</sup> Included with "All other materials," to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

The total quantity of all classes of wool purchased was 26,651,580 pounds in 1909, 26,056,151 pounds in 1904, and 20,942,082 pounds in 1899, an increase of 595,429 pounds, or 2.3 per cent, for the later five-year period, and 5,114,069 pounds, or 24.4 per cent, for the

earlier period. The cost of this material represented 57.4 per cent of the total cost reported for all materials in 1909, 63.7 per cent in 1904, and 56.2 per cent in 1899. Worsted yarns purchased show larger relative gains from 1904 to 1909 than any other class of materials, the quantity reported in 1909 being more than four times as great as in 1904, and the cost more than five times as great, while from 1899 to 1904 shoddy, mungo, and wool extract show the largest relative gain in quantity, and animal hair and fur the largest relative gain in value. For the five-year period 1904-1909 tailors' clippings, raw cotton, shoddy, and silk and spun-silk yarns all show a decrease in both quantity and cost, while domestic wool shows a decrease in quantity only.

The quantity and value of the chief products reported for the industry in 1909, 1904, and 1899 are shown in the following table:

PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
<b>Total value</b> .....	<b>\$23,739,421</b>	<b>\$19,476,686</b>	<b>\$15,784,121</b>
All-wool woven goods:			
Square yards.....	17,243,627	12,459,972	9,464,705
Value.....	\$12,830,093	\$10,532,885	\$6,558,458
Wool cloths, doeskins, cassimeres, chevots, etc.:			
Square yards.....	1,762,748	4,427,304	2,626,599
Value.....	\$1,450,578	\$3,857,600	\$2,042,342
Worsted coatings, serges, and suitings—			
Square yards.....	6,823,800	3,195,395	3,132,310
Value.....	\$6,420,930	\$3,694,580	\$2,637,159
Worsted dress goods, cashmeres, serges, etc.—			
Square yards.....	5,375,730	3,857,323	740,724
Value.....	\$2,728,242	\$2,162,435	\$368,314
All other—			
Square yards.....	3,281,239	979,950	2,965,072
Value.....	\$2,230,343	\$818,261	\$1,510,643
Cotton-mixed and cotton-warp goods:			
Square yards.....	7,065,151	8,139,633	9,804,480
Value.....	\$2,487,564	\$3,081,060	\$3,589,355
Worsted-filling dress goods—			
Square yards.....	3,376,396	1,518,326	4,914,479
Value.....	\$1,056,731	\$540,078	\$1,700,998
All other—			
Square yards.....	3,688,755	6,621,307	4,890,001
Value.....	\$1,430,833	\$2,540,982	\$1,888,357
Felt goods:			
Felt cloths, trimming and lining felts, felt skirtings, table covers, and saddle felts—			
Square yards.....	2,892,196	1,129,082	941,056
Value.....	\$976,342	\$590,585	\$361,168
Endless belts—			
Pounds.....	1,881,047	1,100,579	1,626,857
Value.....	\$1,989,938	\$1,101,743	\$617,881
All other.....	\$1,326,638	\$1,130,626	\$686,337
Hats, wool-felt:			
Dozens.....	133,678	136,481	284,494
Value.....	\$1,185,298	\$956,347	\$1,218,498
Worsted yarn, for sale:			
Pounds.....	1,237,092	1,051,528	2,980,510
Value.....	\$1,184,521	\$793,285	\$701,166
Noils, for sale:			
Pounds.....	1,793,580	858,972	526,925
Value.....	\$531,897	\$261,055	\$165,567
Waste, for sale:			
Pounds.....	838,887	852,243	281,804
Value.....	\$145,921	\$128,750	\$36,900
All other products.....	\$1,081,159	\$900,350	\$1,848,791

<sup>1</sup> Square yards.

<sup>2</sup> Includes tops.

The output of all-wool woven goods reported in 1909 was 17,243,627 square yards, as compared with 12,459,972 square yards in 1904 and 9,464,705 square yards in 1899, the gain in 1909 as compared with 1904 being 4,783,655 square yards, or 38.4 per cent, and that in 1904 as compared with 1899 being 2,995,267 square yards, or 31.6 per cent. The very considerable gain in the output and value of worsted-filling dress goods between 1904 and 1909 was more than offset by a decline

in the manufacture of other woven goods containing cotton. The output of felt cloth in 1909 was more than double that in 1904. The total value of the worsted yarns manufactured for sale was \$1,184,521 in 1909, as compared with \$793,285 in 1904 and \$701,166 in 1899. To the extent that the partly manufactured products, such as yarn, noils, and waste, were sold by the establishments producing them to other establishments in the state engaged in the woolen industry for use as materials in their manufacturing processes, the value of such materials represents a duplication in the total cost of materials and value of products for the industry.

**Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.**—The quantity and cost of the principal materials used in this industry and the quantity and value of the chief products reported for 1909, 1904, and 1899 are given in the following table:

MATERIAL OR PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
<b>Materials used, total cost.....</b>	<b>\$11,726,489</b>	<b>\$8,644,726</b>	<b>\$5,718,295</b>
Cotton:			
Pounds.....	68,766,704	51,835,100	52,243,049
Cost.....	\$8,088,263	\$6,190,179	\$3,743,267
Cotton yarn:			
Pounds.....	5,843,677	5,583,162	4,297,684
Cost.....	\$1,472,313	\$1,363,786	\$1,083,604
Starch.....	\$70,581	\$33,094	\$27,465
Chemicals and dyestuffs.....	\$150,405	\$105,294	\$77,884
Fuel and rent of power.....	\$407,128	\$330,299	\$228,577
All other materials.....	\$1,537,799	\$622,074	\$557,498
<b>Products, total value.....</b>	<b>\$20,351,555</b>	<b>\$13,433,904</b>	<b>\$10,788,003</b>
Plain cloths for printing or converting:			
Square yards.....	86,890,075	70,321,095	80,123,110
Value.....	\$3,537,860	\$2,883,012	\$2,829,674
Cotton towels and toweling:			
Square yards.....	1,955,625	1,255,460	(1)
Value.....	\$430,393	\$178,687	(1)
All other woven goods:			
Square yards.....	58,313,842	40,951,177	50,788,768
Value.....	\$7,095,170	\$4,317,437	\$3,515,851
Yarns, for sale:			
Pounds.....	31,765,481	24,943,995	17,922,997
Value.....	\$6,745,518	\$5,102,181	\$2,782,165
Cotton waste:			
Pounds.....	7,170,930	5,396,761	6,554,045
Value.....	\$250,037	\$177,890	\$126,419
All other products.....	\$2,292,577	\$774,697	\$1,533,894

<sup>1</sup> Not reported separately.

The quantity of raw cotton used increased 16,931,604 pounds, or 32.7 per cent, from 1904 to 1909, although from 1899 to 1904 it decreased 407,949 pounds, or eight-tenths of 1 per cent. The cost of this material, however, increased more rapidly from 1899 to 1904 than it did from 1904 to 1909. The cost of cotton yarn, the material next in importance, increased from census to census, but much less rapidly than that of raw cotton. The cost of all the other classes of materials shown in the table likewise increased during both five-year periods.

On the basis of value, the products included under the head of "All other woven goods," which consisted mainly of brown or bleached sheetings and shirtings, corduroy, cotton velvet and plush, lace and lace curtains, mosquito and other netting, and twills and sateens, constituted the most important class of products in 1909 and 1899, while in 1904 yarns for sale formed the leading class. The output of plain cloth decreased between 1899 and 1904, but this decrease

was more than counterbalanced by an increase during the next five years. The value of each class of products shown separately in the table, however, increased during both five-year periods.

To the extent that cotton yarn and waste made in the state were sold by the establishments producing them to other establishments in New York engaged in the cotton-goods industry for use as material in their manufacturing processes, their value represents a duplication in both the total cost of materials and the total value of products for the state.

**Fur-felt hats.**—This industry includes the manufacture of derbies and soft felt hats, and of felt hats for women's wear, from rabbit, coney, and nutria fur. The quantity and cost of materials used and the number and value of fur-felt hats manufactured in 1909, 1904, and 1899 are shown in the following table:

MATERIAL OR PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
<b>Materials used, total cost.....</b>	<b>\$5,406,265</b>	<b>\$3,478,454</b>	<b>\$2,607,454</b>
Hatters' fur:			
Pounds.....	1,883,207	1,563,680	1,281,452
Cost.....	\$1,860,052	\$1,265,877	\$1,163,340
Fur-felt hat bodies and hats in the rough:			
Dozens.....	194,268	92,984	24,620
Cost.....	\$1,250,824	\$627,040	\$171,660
Chemicals and dyestuffs.....	\$100,407	\$160,305	\$117,681
All other materials.....	\$2,194,982	\$1,425,232	\$1,154,773
<b>Products, total value.....</b>	<b>\$10,218,660</b>	<b>\$7,739,774</b>	<b>\$5,602,458</b>
Fur-felt hats:			
Dozens.....	776,258	631,374	226,061
Value.....	\$9,465,282	\$6,852,797	\$5,052,570
All other products.....	\$753,378	\$886,977	\$549,888

In 1909 the cost of hat bodies and hats in the rough was over two-thirds as great as that of hatters' fur, having made the remarkable increase from \$171,660 to \$1,250,824 during the last decade.

The number of hats manufactured increased 144,884 dozens, or 22.9 per cent, from 1904 to 1909, and 405,313 dozens, or 179.3 per cent, from 1899 to 1904. The increase in the value of the hats was \$2,612,485, or 38.1 per cent, for the later five-year period, and \$1,800,227, or 35.6 per cent, for the earlier five-year period. The figures for 1909 represent 26 per cent of the number and 21.8 per cent of the value of all fur-felt hats produced in the United States in that year, the corresponding proportions in 1904 being 24.2 per cent and 20 per cent, respectively. In addition to those shown in the above table, fur-felt hats to the value of \$433,391 were made in 18 establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of other kinds of hats, such as wool and straw.

**Slaughtering and meat packing.**—The first table on the following page gives the quantity and cost of the different materials used in the industry during the census years 1909, 1904, and 1899.

There were 189,731, or 39.6 per cent, more beeves slaughtered in 1909 than in 1904; 83,370, or 28.4 per cent, more calves; 381,084, or 24.8 per cent, more sheep; and 178,911, or 11 per cent, more hogs. The cost re-

ported for each class of animals also increased during the same period, and even more rapidly than the number. The cost of dressed meat purchased, however, which more than doubled between 1904 and 1909, shows a higher rate of increase for that period than any other item presented in the table.

MATERIAL.	1909	1904	1899
<b>Total cost</b> .....	<b>\$110,168,234</b>	<b>\$66,777,802</b>	<b>\$51,173,032</b>
Beeves slaughtered:			
Number.....	668,447	478,716	378,833
Cost.....	\$47,746,152	\$29,799,375	\$21,492,495
Calves slaughtered:			
Number.....	377,121	293,751	277,016
Cost.....	\$4,406,391	\$2,611,331	\$2,203,940
Sheep slaughtered:			
Number.....	1,918,721	1,537,637	1,487,157
Cost.....	\$10,437,800	\$7,436,390	\$5,975,165
Hogs slaughtered:			
Number.....	1,802,669	1,623,758	1,701,096
Cost.....	\$23,802,670	\$14,124,703	\$12,566,633
Dressed meat, purchased.....	\$14,156,721	\$6,786,824	\$5,395,265
Fuel and rent of power.....	\$507,208	\$288,299	\$168,307
All other materials.....	\$9,111,292	\$5,730,880	\$3,371,227

The following table shows the products reported for this industry at the last three censuses:

PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
<b>Total value</b> .....	<b>\$127,130,051</b>	<b>\$75,549,917</b>	<b>\$58,403,452</b>
Beef, fresh:			
Pounds.....	429,981,714	310,605,538	252,508,996
Value.....	\$41,428,480	\$26,119,579	\$20,045,478
Beef, salted or cured:			
Pounds.....	26,460,602	15,145,733	10,659,190
Value.....	\$3,085,410	\$759,210	\$796,594
Veal, fresh:			
Pounds.....	36,610,306	26,400,486	25,179,357
Value.....	\$4,316,843	\$2,605,948	\$2,404,942
Mutton, fresh:			
Pounds.....	80,774,979	63,435,207	61,858,172
Value.....	\$9,539,554	\$5,991,233	\$5,163,001
Pork, fresh:			
Pounds.....	123,540,054	123,177,559	107,996,721
Value.....	\$12,665,175	\$9,130,070	\$7,340,461
Pork, salted or cured:			
Pounds.....	134,425,208	106,495,914	122,217,119
Value.....	\$17,804,064	\$10,712,616	\$9,874,335
Sausage, fresh or cured.....	\$6,461,809	\$3,359,825	\$2,195,581
All other fresh meat:			
Pounds.....	6,983,008	2,828,915	615,500
Value.....	\$427,106	\$237,168	\$61,430
Lard:			
Pounds.....	47,042,820	35,098,711	31,522,702
Value.....	\$5,814,101	\$2,413,755	\$2,044,069
Tallow, oleo stock, and stearin:			
Pounds.....	51,948,253	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Value.....	\$4,472,789	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Oleo oil:			
Gallons.....	3,149,003	3,578,249	1,660,999
Value.....	\$2,692,932	\$2,035,416	\$954,064
Fertilizers and fertilizer materials:			
Tons.....	16,928	10,740	5,605
Value.....	\$435,900	\$233,562	\$104,532
Hides:			
Number.....	899,790	607,034	590,824
Pounds.....	49,577,570	36,892,215	26,522,241
Value.....	\$7,105,591	\$3,748,693	\$2,475,993
Sheep pelts:			
Number.....	1,913,895	2,069,553	( <sup>1</sup> )
Value.....	\$1,389,474	\$1,101,878	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wool:			
Pounds.....	6,605,170	5,187,937	2,625,676
Value.....	\$2,249,241	\$1,997,334	\$787,269
All other products, including amount received for custom or contract work.....	\$7,241,582	\$5,103,027	\$4,155,703

<sup>1</sup> Figures not available.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes pelts purchased for wool pulling.

With the exception of the quantity of oleo oil and the number of sheep pelts, the output of each of the different products shown separately increased both in quantity and in value from 1904 to 1909, but the percentages of increase in the value of meat products were considerably larger than those in quantity owing to the generally higher prices that prevailed in 1909.

The increase in quantity, however, which is not influenced by such external conditions as changing prices, indicates more accurately the actual growth of the industry

The largest relative increase in quantity was that of 146.8 per cent for the products included under the head of "All other fresh meat," while the largest relative increase in value was that of 306.4 per cent for salted and cured beef. The output of fresh beef increased 119,376,176 pounds, or 38.4 per cent, from 1904 to 1909; that of salted and cured beef, 11,314,869 pounds, or 74.7 per cent; that of fresh veal, 10,209,820 pounds, or 38.7 per cent; that of fresh mutton, 17,339,772 pounds, or 27.3 per cent; that of fresh pork, 362,495 pounds, or three-tenths of 1 per cent; and that of salted and cured pork, 27,929,294 pounds, or 26.2 per cent. The total output of these products increased 186,532,426 pounds, or 28.9 per cent, while its value increased \$33,520,270, or 60.6 per cent, during the same period.

The value of all meat products, including sausage and "All other fresh meats," represented 75.3 per cent of the total value of all products for the industry in 1909, as compared with 78 per cent in 1904. The advance in price, as affecting the gain in value, seems to have been most pronounced in the case of salted and cured beef, whose value per pound in 1909 was more than double that in 1904. In the case of lard, the value increased 140.9 per cent, while the output increased only 34 per cent.

**Lumber and timber products.**—According to some authorities the first sawmills operated in the territory now comprised within the limits of the United States were erected at New Amsterdam and Fort George on the Hudson River early in the seventeenth century. Lumbering has been one of the leading industries in New York state from the beginning, and while its maximum annual production was reached and passed more than a decade ago, the industry still ranks ninth among the industries of the state in value of products and seventh in average number of wage earners employed.

The following statement shows the quantity of rough lumber, lath, and shingles produced by the sawmills of the state in 1909 and 1899:

PRODUCT.	QUANTITY.	
	1909	1899
Rough lumber.....M feet b. m.....	681,440	878,448
Lath.....thousands.....	70,878	66,468
Shingles.....thousands.....	91,886	160,294

As indicated by the figures, the quantity of lumber cut in New York decreased 22.4 per cent from 1899 to 1909, and the output of shingles 42.7 per cent, while there was an increase of 6.6 per cent in the production of lath. In 1899 about three-fourths of all the lumber

cut in the state was softwood, while in 1909 the softwood varieties constituted only 59.4 per cent of the total. In 1909 more lumber was sawed from hemlock than from any other species, the quantity being 162,784 M feet board measure, or 23.9 per cent of the entire production. Spruce and white pine were next in order, with 127,864 M feet and 104,658 M feet, respectively. While 11 varieties of hardwood lumber were reported in 1909, maple, beech, oak, and basswood, ranking in the order named, were the species cut in largest quantities, and together contributed 68.6 per cent of the total output of hardwood lumber in New York in that year.

**Flour-mill and gristmill products.**—New York ranks first among the states in the quantity of corn, buckwheat, and oats ground during 1909, third in that of wheat and rye, and sixth in that of barley. The following table shows the quantity and value of the different products for 1909, 1904, and 1899:

PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
<b>Total value.....</b>	<b>\$69,802,278</b>	<b>\$54,546,435</b>	<b>\$35,930,493</b>
Wheat flour:			
White—			
Barrels.....	6,671,722	5,637,588	
Value.....	\$35,530,639	\$27,993,291	
Graham—			
Barrels.....	24,906	41,155	5,107,418
Value.....	\$129,252	\$184,592	\$18,569,427
Corn meal and corn flour:			
Barrels.....	2,090,537	3,004,226	2,937,282
Value.....	\$5,967,943	\$9,928,206	\$5,530,454
Rye flour:			
Barrels.....	226,992	332,719	236,495
Value.....	\$970,797	\$1,424,315	\$770,651
Buckwheat flour:			
Pounds.....	66,632,357	66,234,663	37,364,585
Value.....	\$1,724,854	\$1,639,873	\$311,260
Barley meal:			
Pounds.....	1,530,356	7,005,960	5,191,773
Value.....	\$25,587	\$96,844	\$65,491
Hominy and grits:			
Pounds.....	19,534,650	82,614,004	607,400
Value.....	\$289,941	\$857,957	\$9,389
Feed:			
Tons.....	637,270	401,727	451,309
Value.....	\$18,745,100	\$10,354,492	\$8,238,479
Offal:			
Tons.....	219,653	220,375	113,927
Value.....	\$4,990,333	\$4,210,280	\$1,705,932
All other products.....	\$1,427,832	\$856,585	\$231,410

Wheat flour, which contributed slightly more than one-half of the total value of all products at each census, shows an increase of 17.9 per cent in quantity and 26.6 per cent in value for the period 1904-1909, as compared with an increase of 11.2 per cent in quantity and 51.7 per cent in value for the period 1899-1904. The output of offal, which consists mainly of bran and middlings, the by-products from the flour mills, decreased three-tenths of 1 per cent in quantity from 1904 to 1909, but increased 18.5 per cent in value; for the earlier five-year period, however, it shows an increase of 93.4 per cent in quantity and 146.8 per cent in value. Feed, which consists largely of corn and oats ground together, was the second product in importance at each census, and shows an increase of 58.6 per cent in quantity and 81 per cent in value for the period 1904-1909; between 1899 and 1904, however, there was a decrease in the output, though its value increased 25.7 per cent. The output of corn meal and corn flour increased in both quantity and value during the earlier five-year period, but decreased

in both respects during the later period. Buckwheat flour shows an increase in both quantity and value of output for both periods, while the remaining products presented separately in the table show gains in both quantity and value for the period 1899-1904 and losses for the period 1904-1909, the greatest decreases being those shown for barley meal, amounting to 78.2 per cent in quantity and 73.6 per cent in value.

Of the 983 mills reported in 1909, 270 were engaged in milling wheat flour. Of these, 105 produced less than 1,000 barrels during the year; 86, from 1,000 to 4,999 barrels; 49, from 5,000 to 19,999 barrels; 19, from 20,000 to 99,999 barrels; and 11, 100,000 barrels or over. The equipment reported in 1909 consisted mainly of 3,873 pairs of rolls and 1,111 runs of stone and steel burrs. In 1904 there were 4,200 pairs of rolls and 1,326 runs of stone and steel burrs. Barrels were manufactured by 9 of the establishments reported in 1909.

**Paper and wood pulp.**—Of the total of 178 paper and pulp mills in the state in 1909, 27 were engaged exclusively in the manufacture of wood pulp, 100 made paper only, and 51 produced both pulp and paper. The wood pulp manufactured in mills producing pulp exclusively was used largely as material by the paper mills of the state, and to the extent that it was so used its value represents a duplication both in the total cost of materials and in the total value of products shown for the industry.

The following table gives the quantity and cost of the principal materials used in the industry during 1909, 1904, and 1899:

MATERIAL.	1909	1904	1899
<b>Total cost.....</b>	<b>\$31,767,283</b>	<b>\$22,805,751</b>	<b>\$14,563,222</b>
Pulp wood.....	\$9,667,765	\$6,530,006	\$3,208,522
Wood pulp, purchased:			
Tons.....	331,143	264,862	189,519
Cost.....	\$10,075,729	\$7,012,081	\$4,595,014
Ground—			
Tons.....	150,844	111,082	93,740
Cost.....	\$3,202,648	\$1,942,151	\$1,485,176
Sulphite fiber—			
Tons.....	162,847	145,974	66,769
Cost.....	\$6,157,218	\$4,801,063	\$2,519,066
Other chemical fiber—			
Tons.....	17,452	7,806	29,001
Cost.....	\$715,863	\$268,867	\$590,772
Rags, including cotton and flax waste and sweepings:			
Tons.....	27,809	21,056	17,899
Cost.....	\$493,271	\$335,503	\$420,870
Old or waste paper:			
Tons.....	155,436	101,472	51,691
Cost.....	\$2,000,335	\$1,167,592	\$564,463
Manila stock, including jute bagging, rope, waste, threads, etc.:			
Tons.....	11,952	23,119	23,673
Cost.....	\$429,368	\$554,335	\$646,776
Fuel and rent of power.....	\$3,028,118	\$2,293,285	\$1,438,952
All other materials.....	\$6,072,697	\$4,912,949	\$3,688,625

The cost of pulp wood shows an increase of \$3,137,759, or 48.1 per cent, for the five-year period 1904-1909, as compared with an increase of \$3,321,484, or 103.5 per cent, between 1899 and 1904; these figures, however, do not afford an entirely satisfactory index of the increase in the amount of wood consumed, as the price of wood advanced materially during the decade. In 1909 a total of 921,882 cords

of pulp wood were used in the industry, of which imported spruce formed 44.3 per cent; domestic spruce, 41.7 per cent; domestic poplar, 5.7 per cent; and imported poplar, 1.9 per cent.

The wood pulp purchased increased 66,281 tons, or 25 per cent, in quantity and \$3,063,648, or 43.7 per cent, in cost from 1904 to 1909. In addition to the pulp purchased, 399,659 tons in 1909, 370,572 tons in 1904, and 180,336 tons in 1899 were used in the mills where manufactured. A substantial increase between 1904 and 1909 was reported in the cost of all the other classes of materials shown in the table, with the exception of manila stock, which was the only class to show a decrease in quantity.

The quantity and value of the different products manufactured during the last three census years are shown in the following table:

PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
<b>Total value</b> .....	\$48,859,610	\$37,750,605	\$26,715,628
<b>News paper:</b>			
Tons.....	374,808	347,546	204,957
Value.....	\$14,662,245	\$13,465,093	\$6,879,013
<b>In rolls—</b>			
Tons.....	355,155	330,423	102,153
Value.....	\$13,842,676	\$12,719,853	\$5,405,452
<b>In sheets—</b>			
Tons.....	19,653	17,123	42,804
Value.....	\$819,569	\$745,240	\$1,473,561
<b>Book, cover, plate, and coated paper:</b>			
Tons.....	68,717	33,567	31,461
Value.....	\$4,567,173	\$2,381,336	\$2,029,074
<b>Wrapping paper:</b>			
Tons.....	150,098	157,186	157,385
Value.....	\$7,724,244	\$7,180,993	\$7,466,185
<b>Manila (rope, jute, tag, etc.)—</b>			
Tons.....	17,347	20,888	22,760
Value.....	\$1,045,375	\$980,273	\$1,419,659
<b>Heavy (mill wrappers, etc.)—</b>			
Tons.....	18,951	12,741	38,556
Value.....	\$695,468	\$406,846	\$2,164,495
<b>Bogus or wood manila—</b>			
Tons.....	79,952	75,262	74,724
Value.....	\$4,206,208	\$3,359,980	\$3,092,370
<b>All other—</b>			
Tons.....	33,848	48,295	21,345
Value.....	\$1,777,193	\$2,373,894	\$789,661
<b>Boards:</b>			
Tons.....	141,467	90,094	40,394
Value.....	\$5,105,735	\$3,347,317	\$1,368,585
<b>Wood pulp—</b>			
Tons.....	23,757	11,011	12,133
Value.....	\$948,796	\$508,000	\$411,655
<b>News—</b>			
Tons.....	5,477	7,230	3,775
Value.....	\$144,844	\$255,843	\$103,316
<b>All other—</b>			
Tons.....	112,233	71,853	24,486
Value.....	\$4,012,095	\$2,583,474	\$853,614
<b>Tissues:</b>			
Tons.....	30,049	18,101	8,415
Value.....	\$2,786,101	\$1,764,911	\$763,945
<b>Hanging papers:</b>			
Tons.....	62,179	42,722	39,593
Value.....	\$2,865,839	\$1,978,650	\$1,562,465
<b>Building, roofing, asbestos, and sheathing paper:</b>			
Tons.....	21,743	10,963	8,044
Value.....	\$825,681	\$352,521	\$260,051
<b>All other paper products:</b>			
Tons.....	41,187	19,861	15,163
Value.....	\$1,344,042	\$1,229,579	\$1,083,967
<b>Wood pulp made for sale or for consumption in mills other than where produced:</b>			
Tons.....	279,875	235,442	214,299
Value.....	\$8,820,696	\$5,621,342	\$5,232,451
<b>Ground—</b>			
Tons.....	100,383	128,695	122,607
Value.....	\$1,859,391	\$1,921,371	\$1,896,783
<b>Sulphite fiber—</b>			
Tons.....	146,256	89,368	76,658
Value.....	\$5,586,136	\$3,076,740	\$2,779,922
<b>Soda fiber—</b>			
Tons.....	33,236	17,379	15,034
Value.....	\$1,375,169	\$623,231	\$555,746
<b>All other products</b> .....	\$157,854	\$428,863	\$64,892
<b>Wood pulp produced (including that used in mills where manufactured), total, tons</b> .....	679,534	606,014	394,635
Ground, tons.....	405,376	379,029	245,293
Sulphite fiber, tons.....	234,717	200,019	124,996
Soda fiber, tons.....	39,441	26,966	24,346

News paper was the principal product of the industry in 1909 and 1904, its value constituting 30 per cent of the total for all products in 1909, 35.7 per cent in 1904, and 25.7 per cent in 1899. Among the different paper products, the largest increase in value from 1899 to 1904 was that of \$6,586,080 reported for news paper, whereas from 1904 to 1909 the largest gain was that of \$2,185,837 in the value of book, cover, plate, and coated paper. Of the total output of news paper manufactured in 1899, 79.2 per cent was in rolls, while in 1904 and 1909 the proportions were 95.1 per cent and 94.8 per cent, respectively. News boards and the wrapping paper included under the head of "All other" are the only paper products which show losses in both quantity and value from 1904 to 1909, although the output of manila wrapping paper shows a decrease in quantity alone. In 1909 New York contributed 31.3 per cent of the total value of the news paper manufactured in the United States, 21.3 per cent of the value of the bogus or wood manila wrapping paper, and 32.6 per cent of the value of the tissues.

Of the total quantity of wood pulp manufactured in the state in 1909, including that used in the mills where it was made, 59.7 per cent was ground wood pulp, 34.5 per cent sulphite fiber, and 5.8 per cent soda fiber, while in 1899, 62.2 per cent of the total quantity was ground wood pulp, 31.7 per cent was sulphite fiber, and 6.2 per cent soda fiber, a comparison of the figures showing a slight increase in the proportion of sulphite fiber during the decade. Fifty-eight and eight-tenths per cent of the pulp manufactured in 1909 was used in the mills where it was made, as compared with 61.1 per cent in 1904 and 45.7 per cent in 1899. Of the pulp manufactured for sale or for use in other mills in 1909, 35.9 per cent was ground wood pulp, while 52.3 per cent was sulphite fiber, and 11.9 per cent was soda fiber. In 1904 and 1899, however, ground wood pulp constituted more than one-half the total quantity of pulp manufactured for sale. The figures given in the table show that there has been a marked increase, especially since 1904, in the amount of sulphite and soda fiber manufactured for sale, and a considerable decrease in the amount of ground wood pulp, though the total amount of each kind of pulp manufactured shows an increase throughout the decade. The value of sulphite fiber constituted more than one-half the total value of pulp manufactured for sale in each census year, amounting in 1909 to 63.3 per cent.

The first table on the following page shows the number and capacity of the Fourdrinier and cylinder machines used in the paper mills, and of the grinders and digesters used in the pulp mills in 1909, 1904, and 1899.

The number of paper machines increased from 290 in 1904 to 331 in 1909, while their annual capacity increased 215,174 tons, or 24.4 per cent, during the

same time; from 1899 to 1904 the increase in the number of machines was relatively small, but their capacity increased 44.1 per cent. Fourdrinier machines formed more than half the total number in 1904 and 1899, but in 1909 they were considerably outnumbered by the cylinder machines, which are generally used in the manufacture of tissue paper, boards, and certain other special kinds of paper. The average capacity of the Fourdrinier machines, however, was more than twice as great as that of the cylinder machines, so that the former still represented in 1909 more than two-thirds of the total paper-making capacity. The number of pulp grinders decreased somewhat from 1904 to 1909, but their yearly capacity increased 118,733 tons, or 21 per cent; the number of sulphite digesters increased from 84 to 93, and their capacity increased 75,338 tons, or 32.3 per cent; and the number of soda digesters remained unchanged, while their capacity increased 12,161 tons, or 37.4 per cent.

MACHINE.	1909	1904	1899
<b>Paper machines:</b>			
Total number.....	331	260	266
Capacity, yearly, tons.....	1,096,094	880,920	611,179
<b>Fourdrinier—</b>			
Number.....	153	155	139
Capacity per 24 hours, tons.....	2,475	2,230	(1)
<b>Cylinder—</b>			
Number.....	178	135	127
Capacity per 24 hours, tons.....	1,124	815	(1)
<b>Pulp equipment:</b>			
Grinders, number.....	500	535	449
Digesters, total number.....	114	105	82
Sulphite, number.....	93	84	(3)
Soda, number.....	21	21	(3)
Capacity, yearly, tons of pulp, total.....	1,038,741	832,509	495,668
Ground.....	885,436	566,703	(3)
Sulphite.....	308,622	233,284	(3)
Soda.....	44,683	32,522	(2)

<sup>1</sup> Not reported.

<sup>2</sup> Not reported separately.

**Boots and shoes.**—The following table shows the number of pairs of the various kinds of boots and shoes manufactured during 1909, 1904, and 1899:

KIND.	NUMBER OF PAIRS.		
	1909	1904	1899
<b>Boots and shoes.....</b>	20,105,346	19,010,064	16,521,347
Men's.....	3,853,855	5,570,787	3,870,221
Boys' and youths'.....	745,527	1,265,183	1,402,066
Women's.....	10,141,133	7,174,649	5,896,367
Misses' and children's.....	5,364,831	4,993,445	5,352,693
<b>Slippers.....</b>	2,518,469	2,037,412	1,667,410
Men's, boys', and youths'.....	701,356	393,968	435,215
Women's, misses', and children's.....	1,817,113	1,643,444	1,232,195
Infants' shoes and slippers.....	3,797,675	(1)	(1)
All other kinds of footwear.....	2,116,961	2,779,814	1,265,166

<sup>1</sup> Not reported separately.

This table indicates that 20,105,346 pairs of boots and shoes and 2,518,469 pairs of slippers, or 8.1 per cent and 14.4 per cent of the respective totals for the United States, were manufactured in New York in 1909, these figures representing increases of 5.8 per cent and 23.6 per cent, respectively, as compared with 1904. The production of women's boots and shoes increased 41.3 per cent between 1904 and 1909, and that of misses' and children's boots and shoes 7.4 per

cent. On the other hand, a decrease of 30.9 per cent occurred in the output of men's boots and shoes, and a decrease of 41.1 per cent in that of boys' and youths' boots and shoes. With the exception of the footwear included under the head of "All other kinds of footwear," which comprises, for the most part, sandals and bath slippers, the remaining classes in the table show substantial gains for this period.

The following table shows the number of pairs of the various kinds of footwear made in 1909, classified according to the methods used in their manufacture:

KIND.	NUMBER OF PAIRS, BY METHOD OF MANUFACTURE.				
	Total.	Machine or hand welt.	Turned.	McKay.	All other methods. <sup>1</sup>
<b>Boots and shoes.....</b>	20,105,346	7,399,540	5,070,057	5,374,211	2,261,538
Men's.....	3,853,855	1,128,506	(2)	707,943	2,017,406
Boys' and youths'.....	745,527	204,562	(2)	296,833	244,132
Women's.....	10,141,133	4,905,261	2,330,233	2,905,639	.....
Misses' and children's.....	5,364,831	1,161,211	2,739,824	1,463,796	.....
<b>Slippers.....</b>	2,518,469	360,670	621,300	1,523,174	13,325
Men's, boys', and youths'.....	701,356	73,847	146,395	479,856	1,258
Women's, misses', and children's.....	1,817,113	286,823	474,905	1,043,318	12,067
Infants' shoes and slippers.....	3,797,675	291,842	3,446,029	22,203	37,401
All other kinds of footwear.....	2,116,961	789,192	163,066	763,103	401,600

<sup>1</sup> Includes wire-screw or metal-fastened, and wooden-pegged.

<sup>2</sup> Included under "All other methods."

Of the total number of pairs of boots and shoes manufactured in New York in 1909, 36.8 per cent were machine or hand welt sewed, 26.7 per cent were McKay sewed, 25.2 per cent were turned, and 11.2 per cent manufactured by other methods, the latter class comprising wire-screw or metal-fastened, and wooden-pegged shoes. More than half of the total number of men's boots and shoes were of the last-mentioned types. About two-fifths of the boys' and youths' boots and shoes and more than half of the slippers were manufactured by the McKay process. Almost half of the women's boots and shoes were made by the machine or hand welt process, and more than half of the misses' and children's boots and shoes, together with nearly all of the infants' shoes and slippers, were turned.

**Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.**—The quantity of milk used in this industry increased from 2,309,599,597 pounds in 1899 to 2,722,580,187 pounds in 1904, but decreased to 2,422,727,788 pounds in 1909, whereas the quantity of cream used increased from 2,496,730 pounds in 1899 to 6,176,069 pounds in 1904 and 17,842,320 pounds in 1909. Owing to the importance of the condensed-milk branch of the industry in the state, the quantity of milk used by all branches of the industry combined has not decreased as rapidly since 1904 as it has done in most other states. The quantity of milk used in the butter-making branch of the industry, however, has decreased decidedly on account of the radical change in the method of handling milk which has taken place in the last decade. Formerly it was a common practice for the farmer to sell

the whole milk to the creamery, but now the milk is usually separated on the farm and only the cream is sold. Of the 1,552 establishments included in this industry in 1909, 512 used separators, whereas 705 of the 1,766 plants in operation during 1904 reported such machinery. The number of separators in these establishments in 1909 was 1,065, as against 1,219 in 1904.

The quantity and value of the different products for 1909, 1904, and 1899 are presented in the following table:

PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
<b>Total value</b> .....	<b>\$42,458,345</b>	<b>\$31,047,776</b>	<b>\$26,557,888</b>
<b>Butter:</b>			
Pounds.....	45,897,216	58,256,504	40,693,846
Value.....	\$13,471,482	\$12,316,059	\$8,087,210
Packed solid—			
Pounds.....	31,481,828	46,208,732	33,068,820
Value.....	\$9,127,057	\$9,522,572	\$6,471,515
Prints or rolls—			
Pounds.....	14,415,388	12,047,772	7,625,026
Value.....	\$4,344,425	\$2,793,487	\$1,615,695
<b>Cheese:</b>			
Pounds.....	105,194,898	132,836,482	127,386,032
Value.....	\$14,266,924	\$10,812,747	\$12,226,783
Full-cream—		( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Pounds.....	89,055,411	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Value.....	\$12,502,997	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Part-cream—		( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Pounds.....	7,171,365	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Value.....	\$778,770	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Skimmed—		( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Pounds.....	4,455,681	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Value.....	\$291,246	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Other kinds—		( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Pounds.....	4,512,441	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Value.....	\$693,911	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
<b>Condensed milk:</b>			
Pounds.....	120,601,999	102,480,355	75,447,148
Value.....	\$9,428,283	\$6,718,380	\$4,801,223
Sweetened—			
Pounds.....	87,658,031	78,149,508	75,447,148
Value.....	\$7,575,218	\$5,433,668	\$4,801,223
Unsweetened—			
Pounds.....	32,943,968	24,330,847	.....
Value.....	\$1,853,065	\$1,284,712	.....
<b>Cream sold:</b>			
Pounds.....	27,078,783	5,072,920	11,943,408
Value.....	\$3,481,296	\$428,941	\$784,623
<b>Casein:</b>			
Pounds.....	6,712,971	6,736,506	6,223,085
Value.....	\$482,308	\$310,953	\$154,272
<b>All other products<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>\$1,328,052</b>	<b>\$460,696</b>	<b>\$503,777</b>

<sup>1</sup> Not reported separately.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes skimmed milk sold and whey.

Cheese was the most important product, as measured by value, in 1909 and 1899, and butter the leading product in 1904. The total value of cheese represented 33.6 per cent of the total value of products for the industry in 1909, and that of butter 31.7 per cent; for 1904 the corresponding percentages were 34.8 and 39.7, while for 1899 they were 46 and 30.5, respectively.

The output of cheese increased in quantity but decreased in value from 1899 to 1904, while from 1904 to 1909, though it decreased 20.8 per cent in quantity it increased 31.9 per cent in value. From 1899 to 1904 both the total quantity and the total value of butter increased decidedly, but from 1904 to 1909 its value increased much less rapidly and its quantity decreased more than one-fifth. The total output of condensed milk increased substantially in both quantity and value during the decade.

The proportions which the values of these three classes of products for the state formed of the corresponding totals for the United States in 1909 were as

follows: Cheese, 33 per cent; butter, 7.5 per cent; and condensed milk, 28.1 per cent. Measured by value of products, New York held first place among the states in the manufacture of condensed milk, second in the manufacture of cheese, and fourth in the manufacture of butter.

**Gas, illuminating and heating.**—The following table shows the quantity and cost of the different materials used in the gas industry during 1909 and 1904:

MATERIAL.	1909	1904
<b>Total cost</b> .....	<b>\$15,018,406</b>	<b>\$10,940,401</b>
<b>Coal:</b>		
Tons.....	1,275,404	1,159,196
Cost.....	\$4,305,405	\$3,934,231
<b>Coke:</b>		
Tons.....	101,012	37,274
Cost.....	\$330,338	\$77,052
<b>Oil:</b>		
Gallons.....	171,212,040	128,365,316
Cost.....	\$5,578,560	\$5,509,761
<b>Calcium carbide:</b>		
Pounds.....	897,350	31,600
Cost.....	\$27,489	\$1,251
<b>Gas, purchased</b> .....	<b>\$2,965,563</b>	<b>\$62,151</b>
<b>Fuel for boilers and retorts</b> .....	<b>\$384,712</b>	<b>\$385,370</b>
<b>Lamps and appliances</b> .....	<b>\$986,370</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>
<b>All other materials</b> .....	<b>\$439,969</b>	<b>\$967,585</b>

<sup>1</sup> Figures not available.

Oil was the most important material used, both in 1909 and in 1904, contributing 37.1 per cent of the total cost of materials for the industry in the later year and 50.4 per cent in the earlier. Although the quantity used in 1909 was practically one-third more than in 1904, the cost was but slightly greater. The material next in importance was coal, the cost of which represented 28.7 per cent of the cost of all materials in 1909 and 36 per cent in 1904. The quantity used increased 116,208 tons, or 10 per cent, and its cost \$371,174, or 9.4 per cent, during the five-year period. Although contributing a very small proportion of the total cost of materials, calcium carbide, which is used in the manufacture of acetylene gas, shows the greatest relative gain in quantity, and also, with the exception of gas purchased, in cost. A number of companies manufacturing gas within the state purchase considerable quantities of gas for distribution from other New York gas companies, such purchases amounting in 1909 to 6,289,180,000 cubic feet and costing \$2,965,563. These figures, in a measure, represent the extent of duplication in the industry for the year. The decrease in cost shown for "All other materials" is due largely to the fact that in 1904 this class included lamps and appliances, which were reported separately in 1909.

The quantity and value of the different products manufactured during 1909 and 1904 are shown in the first table on the following page.

The total quantity of all kinds of gas reported in 1909 was 45,768,354,000 cubic feet, valued at \$34,-851,565, as compared with 34,180,625,000 cubic feet, valued at \$33,483,741, in 1904, an increase of 11,587,729,000 cubic feet, or 33.9 per cent, in quantity, and an increase of \$1,367,824, or 4.1 per cent, in value.

PRODUCT.	1909	1904
<b>Total value</b> .....	<b>\$42,346,726</b>	<b>\$35,314,903</b>
Gas:		
Cubic feet, thousands.....	45,768,354	34,180,625
Value.....	\$34,851,565	\$33,483,741
Straight coal—		
Cubic feet, thousands.....	6,258,297	2,277,537
Value.....	\$4,267,355	\$2,084,077
Carbureted water—		
Cubic feet, thousands.....	34,759,676	22,336,001
Value.....	\$26,704,625	\$18,569,697
Mixed—		
Cubic feet, thousands.....	4,603,866	9,261,881
Value.....	\$3,490,211	\$12,518,259
Oil—		
Cubic feet, thousands.....	134,167	303,186
Value.....	\$322,878	\$306,270
Acetylene—		
Cubic feet, thousands.....	3,488	128
Value.....	\$48,837	\$2,014
All other—		
Cubic feet, thousands.....	8,860	1,892
Value.....	\$17,659	\$3,424
Coke:		
Bushels.....	17,509,858	11,839,567
Value.....	\$1,163,509	\$732,712
Tar:		
Gallons.....	15,304,307	13,334,182
Value.....	\$312,749	\$317,214
All other products.....	\$4,984,977	\$152,823
Receipts from sales of lamps and appliances.....	\$1,033,926	\$628,413

<sup>1</sup> In addition, 6,439,961 gallons were reported without value.

Carbureted water gas formed more than three-fourths of the total quantity of gas reported in 1909, its production having increased 12,423,675,000 cubic feet, or 55.6 per cent, from 1904 to 1909; the value of this gas constituted 52.6 per cent of the total value of all products in the former year, and 63.1 per cent in the latter. Straight coal gas was second in importance in 1909, although in 1904 mixed gas ranked second in both quantity and value. During this period the output of straight coal gas increased 3,980,760,000 cubic feet, or 174.8 per cent, and its value \$2,183,278, or 104.8 per cent. The quantity of mixed gas and of oil gas decreased more than one-half from 1904 to 1909; acetylene gas, on the other hand, shows a remarkable increase, although the output was comparatively small even in 1909. There was a substantial increase during the five years in the output of coke produced for sale, and of tar, the former increasing 5,670,291 bushels, or 47.9 per cent, and the latter 1,970,125 gallons, or 14.8 per cent.

Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.—The next table shows the quantity and the cost of the principal classes of materials and the quantity and value of the main groups of products reported by the steel works and rolling mills of New York for 1909, 1904, and 1899.

Pig iron and ferroalloys (spiegeleisen, ferromanganese, etc.), constituted the most important group of materials used in 1909 and 1904, as regards both the tonnage and cost, but a slightly larger cost was reported for scrap iron in 1899. The cost of pig iron and the other materials included in this group formed 58.3 per cent of the total cost of materials used in 1909, as compared with 51.3 per cent in 1904 and 29.2 per cent in 1899. From 1904 to 1909 there was a general increase in the tonnage of each of the three main groups of materials used, as well as in the cost of each class of materials shown in the table, the

largest relative gains in both respects being shown for the group comprising ingots, blooms, etc. In addition to the scrap iron and steel shown in the table, which was acquired from outside sources, a little over 200,000 tons produced in the works themselves during 1909 were charged back into the furnaces.

Rolled, forged, and other classified products, which contributed 85.8 per cent of the total value of products for the industry in both 1909 and 1904, and 88.6 per cent in 1899, show an increase from 1904 to 1909 of 486,645, or 85.5 per cent, in tonnage, and \$15,705,046, or 86.2 per cent, in value. The total production of steel in the state in 1909 was 1,115,250 tons and in 1904 474,258 tons, a little more than half being manufactured by the Bessemer process. Of the steel product for 1909, 1,088,840 tons were in ingots, of which 1,087,518 tons were converted into rolled forms in the works where produced, and 26,410 tons were in castings.

MATERIAL OR PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
<b>Materials, total cost</b> .....	<b>\$25,889,170</b>	<b>\$13,260,039</b>	<b>\$4,168,055</b>
Pig iron and ferroalloys—spiegeleisen, ferromanganese, etc.:			
Tons.....	947,541	506,902	69,290
Cost.....	\$15,087,647	\$6,800,549	\$1,218,071
Scrap, purchased, including old rails not intended for rerolling: <sup>1</sup>			
Tons.....	183,112	156,985	68,058
Cost.....	\$3,239,711	\$2,181,434	\$1,257,237
Ingots, blooms, billets, slabs, muck and scrap bar, rails for rolling, and sheet and tin-plate bars:			
Tons.....	96,691	24,811	25,997
Cost.....	\$1,874,919	\$676,995	\$695,835
Fuel and rent of power.....	2,170,165	1,577,541	471,663
All other materials.....	3,516,728	2,023,520	525,249
<b>Products, total value</b> .....	<b>\$39,532,414</b>	<b>\$21,227,399</b>	<b>\$8,812,408</b>
Rolled, forged, and other classified products:			
Tons.....	1,055,968	569,323	137,981
Value.....	\$33,921,048	\$18,216,002	\$7,809,118
All other products, including value added to rolling-mill products by further manufacture.....	\$5,611,366	\$3,011,397	\$1,003,290

<sup>1</sup> Includes scrap transferred to the establishment reporting from other works of the company.

Iron and steel, blast furnaces.—The following table shows the quantity and value of pig iron produced in the years 1909, 1904, and 1899, together with the value of the other products of the blast-furnace industry in those years:

PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
<b>Total value</b> .....	<b>\$26,620,948</b>	<b>\$8,634,737</b>	<b>\$5,046,145</b>
Pig iron:			
Tons.....	1,717,091	609,588	334,512
Value.....	\$26,596,413	\$8,411,946	\$5,042,550
All other products.....	\$24,535	\$222,791	\$3,595
<i>Pig iron, classified by grades, tons.</i>			
Bessemer.....	622,115	225,414	.....
Basic.....	262,846	4,669	.....
Foundry.....	629,905	275,104	291,993
Forge or mill.....	48,446	34,403	38,699
Malleable Bessemer.....	107,973	34,848	.....
All other.....	45,806	35,150	3,820

The production of pig iron increased remarkably during the decade 1899–1909, the actual gain from 1899 to 1904 being 275,076, or 82.2 per cent, in tonnage, and \$3,369,396, or 66.8 per cent, in value, and from 1904 to 1909, 1,107,503, or 181.7 per cent, in

tonnage, and \$18,184,467, or 216.2 per cent, in value. Of the 1909 product, all of which was coke iron, 770,429 tons were manufactured for use in the plants of the producing companies, and 946,662 tons were produced for sale. The leading grade of pig iron manufactured during each of the three census years was that for foundry purposes, which formed 36.7 per cent of the total production in 1909, 45.1 per cent in 1904, and 87.3 per cent in 1899. No Bessemer pig iron was reported in 1899, but it was second in importance both in 1909 and in 1904, the output amounting to 622,115 tons in 1909, as compared with 225,414 tons in 1904.

There were 19 active furnaces in 1909, of which 17 were located in the western part of the state, in Erie, Niagara, and Monroe Counties, and 2 in the Champlain district. The western group of furnaces used Lake Superior ores, while those of the Champlain district used ores mined in the neighborhood. Four furnaces of the Lackawanna Steel Company having a daily capacity of 600 tons each are included in the western group. This is the largest size of furnace in use, there being only five others in the United States having this capacity.

**Chemicals.**—The following table shows the quantity and value of the more important chemicals and groups of chemicals manufactured during 1909, 1904, and 1899:

PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
Total value.....	\$35,346,072	\$23,021,705	\$15,994,366
Acids.....	\$2,551,874	\$1,101,874	\$444,510
Sodas.....	\$6,079,225	\$5,542,930	\$4,921,144
Soda ash—			
Tons.....	142,131	173,721	167,552
Value.....	\$2,271,513	\$2,815,718	\$2,066,422
Sal soda—			
Tons.....	37,106	35,824	28,095
Value.....	\$437,531	\$498,361	\$357,303
Bicarbonate of soda—			
Tons.....	49,306	44,247	43,812
Value.....	\$866,836	\$587,698	\$885,003
Other soda products.....	\$2,503,345	\$1,641,153	\$1,612,416
Alums.....	\$454,523	.....	\$593,070
Coal-tar products.....	\$198,510	\$37,000	\$43,300
Bleaching materials.....	\$916,527	\$567,774	\$340,612
Chemical substances produced by the aid of electricity.....	\$12,918,719	\$4,784,640	\$1,102,481
Plastics.....	\$556,005	\$2,636	.....
Compressed and liquefied gases.....	\$619,304	\$490,316	\$226,452
Fine chemicals:			
Silver salts—			
Ounces.....	459,149	467,051	325,121
Value.....	\$199,130	\$161,179	\$120,104
Chloroform—			
Pounds.....	1,647,506	150,000	62,540
Value.....	\$417,204	\$50,127	\$31,270
All other.....	\$1,464,947	\$2,472,246	\$324,124
Glycerin: <sup>2</sup>			
Pounds.....	19,871,614	8,000,000	8,000,000
Value.....	\$2,766,879	\$1,120,000	\$1,120,000
Cream of tartar:			
Pounds.....	13,309,512	11,553,660	4,800,000
Value.....	\$2,504,869	\$2,263,872	\$960,000
Other chemicals.....	\$2,707,903	\$1,766,703	\$53,275
All other products.....	\$990,453	\$2,610,408	\$5,714,024

<sup>1</sup> Including sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids and wood distillation products valued at \$3,908,400.

<sup>2</sup> Not including 8,955,960 pounds, valued at \$1,212,606, in 1909, and 3,432,515 pounds, valued at \$383,885, in 1904, produced in the state by manufacturers of soap.

The chemical substances produced by the aid of electricity formed the most important group in respect to value, in 1909, and show the largest actual gains, the value having increased \$3,682,159, or 334 per cent, from 1899 to 1904, and \$8,134,079, or 170

per cent, from 1904 to 1909. The value of these products constituted 36.5 per cent of the total value of all products reported for the industry in the state in 1909, as compared with 20.8 per cent in 1904, and 6.9 per cent in 1899. The remarkable growth in the manufacture of this group of products in New York is due largely to the extensive utilization of water power in the western part of the state for the generation of electric current. The value of this group of products manufactured in New York during 1909 represented nearly three-fourths of the total value of such products for the United States. The principal substances constituting this group in 1909 were aluminum (which is obtained exclusively by the electrolytic process), calcium carbide, hypochlorites, caustic soda, sodium chlorates, phosphorus, and carborundum.

The next group in importance in point of value in 1909 consisted of sodas, the total value of which increased \$621,786, or 12.6 per cent, from 1899 to 1904, and \$536,295, or 9.7 per cent, from 1904 to 1909. Soda ash was the most important single item of the group, and bicarbonate of soda the second. It is noteworthy that the quantity and value of soda ash and the value of sal soda decreased from 1904 to 1909. This group of products was the most important in 1904, but since that period has been superseded by "chemical substances produced by the aid of electricity."

Glycerin and cream of tartar represented the largest values of any of the chemicals shown separately in the table in 1909. The output of glycerin in New York (by the establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of chemicals) shows an increase from 1904 to 1909 of 11,871,614 pounds, or 148.4 per cent, in quantity and \$1,646,879, or 147 per cent, in value. Nearly all of the cream of tartar manufactured in the United States during 1909 was made in New York.

The most decided relative increase from 1904 to 1909 was in the value of plastics. The manufacture of plastics in New York is a comparatively new industry, for the total output in 1904 was valued at only \$2,636, whereas in 1909 it reached \$556,005, of which the value of casein, fibrin, or gluten compositions represented 95.3 per cent. Chloroform also shows large relative gains in quantity and value.

In addition to those shown in the above table, chemicals valued at \$1,835,321 were produced incidentally during 1909 by 17 establishments primarily engaged in the manufacture of products classified under other industry designations.

**Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials.**—The number and value of the different classes of instruments manufactured during 1909, 1904, and 1899 are shown in the first table on the following page.

A total of 141,389 pianos were made in 1909, an increase of 39,357, or 38.6 per cent, over the number

reported in 1904, which, in turn, was 42 per cent greater than the number reported in 1899. The value of pianos constituted 70.6 per cent of the total value of products for the industry in 1909, 71.3 per cent in 1904, and 80.4 per cent in 1899. By far the greater part of the pianos were uprights without player attachments, this class showing a substantial increase both in number and in value for both five-year periods. The growth in the production of pianos for or with player attachments, however, has been remarkable, the number having increased from 83 in 1899 to 1,506 in 1904 and 18,917 in 1909. Comparatively few organs were made in the state during any one of the three census years. The number dropped from 1,774 in 1899 to 58 in 1904, but advanced to 275 during the next five-year period. Of these instruments, all in 1904 and nearly all in 1909 were pipe organs. There were 1,701 reed organs manufactured in 1899, but none were reported in 1904 and only 30 in 1909. Both in 1904 and 1909 the value of parts and materials constituted a considerable proportion of the total value of products. The major portion of this amount represents the value of the output of independent establishments manufacturing cases and other parts of instruments which were used as materials in the instrument factories of the state, so that their value was counted again as a part of the value of the finished pianos and organs and thus represents a duplication in the total cost of materials and value of products for the industry.

PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
<b>Total value</b> .....	\$33,679,953	\$23,389,504	\$14,746,451
<b>Pianos:</b>			
Number.....	141,389	102,032	71,855
Value.....	\$23,771,793	\$16,684,911	\$11,862,257
Upright—			
Number.....	137,091	98,491	69,274
Value.....	\$21,401,242	\$14,819,717	\$10,899,392
Without player attachments—			
Number.....	118,174	96,985	69,191
Value.....	\$16,777,094	\$14,505,035	\$10,876,742
For or with player attachments—			
Number.....	18,917	1,506	83
Value.....	\$4,624,148	\$314,682	\$22,650
Grand—			
Number.....	4,298	3,541	2,581
Value.....	\$2,370,521	\$1,865,194	\$962,865
Player attachments made separate from pianos:			
Number.....	2,789	2,672	(1)
Value.....	\$829,405	\$321,865	(1)
Organs:			
Number.....	275	58	1,774
Value.....	\$334,573	\$133,471	\$279,941
Pipe—			
Number.....	245	58	73
Value.....	\$330,373	\$133,471	\$216,120
Reed—			
Number.....	30	.....	1,701
Value.....	\$4,200	.....	\$63,821
Parts and materials.....	\$7,276,182	\$5,142,812	(1)
All other products.....	\$1,468,030	\$1,106,445	\$2,604,233

<sup>1</sup> Not reported separately.

**Automobiles, including bodies and parts.**—The next table shows the number and value of the different classes of machines manufactured during 1909 and 1904.

During 1909, 8,064 automobiles, valued at \$17,509,582, were made in the automobile factories of New York, as compared with 1,808 automobiles, valued at

\$3,071,093, in 1904, the number in 1909 being over four times as great and the value nearly six times as great as in 1904. Of the automobiles manufactured in 1909, 7,529, or 93.4 per cent of the total number, were propelled by gasoline, as compared with 1,496, or 82.7 per cent of the total, in 1904. There were 7,447 passenger automobiles made in 1909, of which 5,440 were touring cars, and 617 business vehicles, of which 475 were trucks and 139 were delivery wagons. During the five-year period the number of gasoline automobiles increased 403.3 per cent, while those propelled by electricity and steam increased only 71.5 per cent. The most noteworthy increase in the different classes of vehicles manufactured was in touring cars, which show an increase from 421 in 1904 to 5,440 in 1909. Of the 8,064 automobiles manufactured in 1909, 686 were rated at less than 10 horsepower; 1,410, at 10 but less than 20 horsepower; 1,089, at 20 but less than 30 horsepower; 4,198, at 30 but less than 50 horsepower; 666, at 50 but less than 90 horsepower; and 15, at 90 horsepower or over. Of the 126,593 automobiles made in the United States during 1909 by the establishments engaged primarily in this industry, 6.4 per cent were made in New York.

PRODUCT.	1909		1904	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
<b>Total value</b> .....		\$30,979,527		\$4,260,164
<b>Automobiles</b> .....	8,064	17,509,582	1,808	3,071,093
Gasoline.....	7,529	16,446,788	1,496	2,169,093
Electric and steam.....	535	1,062,794	312	902,000
<b>Passenger vehicles</b> .....	7,447	16,332,669	1,650	2,530,136
Touring cars.....	5,440	12,296,292	421	1,022,582
Runabouts and buggies.....	1,304	1,835,659	1,120	1,222,554
Limousines, cabs, etc.....	667	2,093,020	.....	.....
All other (omnibuses, patrol wagons, etc.).....	36	107,698	109	285,000
<b>Business vehicles</b> .....	617	1,176,913	158	540,957
Delivery wagons.....	139	282,989	77	191,457
Trucks and all other.....	478	893,924	81	349,500
<b>All other products, including repair work</b> .....		13,469,945		1,189,071

<sup>1</sup> In addition, 39 automobiles, valued at \$110,168, and bodies and parts, valued at \$527,863, were manufactured by establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of other commodities.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 5 steam touring cars.

The products included under the head of "All other products" at the census of 1909, the value of which amounted to \$13,469,945, or 43.5 per cent of the total for all products, consisted largely of automobile bodies and parts manufactured by establishments where no finished vehicles were produced. It has been the practice to segregate the manufacture of the different parts to a considerable extent and to distribute the various processes among different establishments. As these partly manufactured products became the materials for other establishments which assemble the parts and produce the complete vehicle, there was a duplication, approximately equivalent to the value of such bodies and parts used in the factories of the state, in the total cost of materials and value of products reported for the industry.

Paint and varnish.—The quantity and value of the different products for 1909, 1904, and 1899 are shown in the following table:

PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
<b>Total value</b> .....	<b>\$28,559,474</b>	<b>\$25,121,446</b>	<b>\$18,878,292</b>
<b>Pigments:</b>			
White lead, dry—			
Pounds.....	12,173,520	<sup>1</sup> 74,518,249	<sup>1</sup> 39,109,000
Value.....	\$639,841	\$3,651,795	\$547,440
Oxides of lead—			
Pounds.....	20,180,006	15,825,810	12,426,000
Value.....	\$1,181,254	\$822,933	\$663,176
Lamp and other carbon blacks—			
Pounds.....	532,700	27,040	( <sup>2</sup> )
Value.....	\$12,587	\$2,604	( <sup>2</sup> )
Iron oxides and other earth colors—			
Pounds.....	11,919,174	9,172,633	15,458,000
Value.....	\$190,666	\$64,555	\$121,534
Dry colors, including vermilion and other fine colors—			
Pounds.....	44,639,112	24,679,202	42,695,643
Value.....	\$2,595,124	\$2,654,869	\$2,772,554
Barytes—			
Pounds.....	4,393,000	40,000	( <sup>2</sup> )
Value.....	\$23,167	\$400	( <sup>2</sup> )
Pulp colors sold moist—			
Pounds.....	14,020,581	14,776,079	12,941,596
Value.....	\$672,111	\$593,504	\$580,623
<b>Paints:</b>			
White lead in oil—			
Pounds.....	62,973,138	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Value.....	\$3,765,227	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Paints in oil, in paste—			
Pounds.....	21,453,365	27,233,382	68,999,820
Value.....	\$2,274,401	\$2,273,822	\$4,009,897
Paints in oil, already mixed for use—			
Gallons.....	3,331,091	3,947,600	2,922,134
Value.....	\$3,618,181	\$3,412,447	\$2,908,441
<b>Varnishes and japans:</b>			
Oleoresinous varnishes—			
Gallons.....	5,199,289	5,070,390	4,928,208
Value.....	\$4,328,544	\$4,173,126	\$4,665,714
Spirit varnishes—			
Gallons.....	253,266	323,596	220,705
Value.....	\$306,681	\$693,670	\$401,428
Pyroxylin varnishes—			
Gallons.....	372,689	3,669	102,777
Value.....	\$422,550	\$3,758	\$99,000
All other varnishes.....	\$1,305,376	\$149,513	.....
Drying japans and lacquers.....	\$1,276,148	\$831,873	\$1,074,113
<b>Liquid fillers:</b>			
Gallons.....	201,232	188,014	( <sup>2</sup> )
Value.....	\$189,561	\$125,385	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Paste and dry fillers and putty:</b>			
Pounds.....	15,096,299	14,584,498	( <sup>2</sup> )
Value.....	\$420,390	\$390,704	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Water paints, dry:</b>			
Pounds.....	25,490,405	23,335,015	( <sup>2</sup> )
Value.....	\$856,159	\$748,391	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Linseed oil:</b>			
Gallons.....	1,436,964	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Value.....	\$781,731	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Bleached shellac:</b>			
Pounds.....	1,739,727	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Value.....	\$368,253	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
All other products.....	\$3,331,522	\$4,528,087	\$1,034,372

<sup>1</sup> Includes white lead in oil.

<sup>2</sup> Not reported separately.

A larger value was reported for oleoresinous varnishes at each of the three censuses than for any other single product presented in the table, though in 1909 the combined value of white lead dry and white lead in oil was slightly greater. The value of this class of varnishes was considerably less in 1909, however, than in 1899, a decrease of 10.6 per cent between 1899 and 1904 having been only partly made up by an increase (3.7 per cent) between 1904 and 1909. The quantity and value of white lead, both dry and in oil, manufactured in New York in 1909 formed 22.6 per cent and 23 per cent, respectively, of the corresponding totals for this product in the United States. Other leading products, in the order of their importance in 1909 as measured by value, were paints in oil, already mixed for use, the pigments classified as dry colors, and paints in oil in paste. Of these five leading products, all except dry colors show a gain from 1904 to

1909 in value of output, and all except the paints in oil show an increase in quantity. The largest absolute increase in value from 1904 to 1909 was that of \$753,273, or 20.6 per cent, in the value of white lead dry and in oil combined, while the most striking increase in quantity was that of 19,959,910 pounds, or 80.9 per cent, in the output of dry colors. The most pronounced relative increase in quantity was reported for barytes, and in value, for pyroxylin varnishes.

In addition to the various products reported in the preceding table for 1909, paint and varnish to the value of \$806,814 were manufactured as secondary products by 15 establishments included under other classifications. These products consisted mainly of bleached shellac, drying japans and dryers, and paints in oil, ready for use. There were also 43,431,580 pounds of dry white lead, 737,214 gallons of varnish, and 170,249 pounds of lead oxide manufactured and used in further processes of manufacture within the paint and varnish establishments reporting.

During 1909, 36,203 tons of pig lead, valued at \$2,733,997; 46,520 gallons of grain alcohol, valued at \$23,381; and 101,669 gallons of wood alcohol, valued at \$49,906, were used in the manufacture of paint and varnish in the state.

Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.—The quantity and cost of the different kinds of materials used in this industry during the last three census years are shown in the following table:

MATERIAL.	1909	1904	1899
<b>Total cost</b> .....	<b>\$20,940,733</b>	<b>\$16,274,903</b>	<b>\$17,424,300</b>
<b>Hides:</b>			
Number.....	<sup>1</sup> 1,639,467	1,569,750	2,000,132
Cost.....	\$10,473,699	\$7,804,223	\$8,969,164
<b>Skins:</b>			
Number.....	9,781,180	9,962,459	10,516,312
Cost.....	\$6,951,107	\$4,969,796	\$4,893,981
Calf and kip—			
Number.....	2,107,584	1,135,591	1,048,722
Cost.....	\$2,761,764	\$1,083,158	\$1,126,963
Sheep—			
Number.....	6,491,352	7,124,420	6,665,810
Cost.....	\$3,214,723	\$2,708,110	\$1,945,142
All other—			
Number.....	<sup>2</sup> 1,182,244	1,702,448	2,801,780
Cost.....	\$984,620	\$1,178,528	\$1,821,876
Rough leather, purchased.....	\$361,413	\$282,738	\$418,080
Sides—			
Number.....	16,934	52,172	111,300
Cost.....	\$83,570	\$180,147	\$393,580
All other.....	277,843	102,591	24,500
All other materials.....	\$3,154,514	\$3,218,146	\$3,143,075

<sup>1</sup> Cattle hides only.

<sup>2</sup> Includes horsehides.

Hides show a greater increase in cost during the five-year period 1904–1909 than any other of the materials used, namely, \$2,669,476, or 34.2 per cent, but the number used increased only 69,717, or 4.4 per cent. The cost of hides constituted 50 per cent of the total cost of all materials used in 1909, 48 per cent in 1904, and 51.5 per cent in 1899. Eight and nine-tenths per cent of the hides tanned in the United States during 1909 were tanned in New York establishments. The largest relative increase in number from 1904 to 1909 is shown for calf and kip skins, while the largest decrease is shown for sheepskins.

The following table shows the quantity and value of the different products of this industry in 1909, 1904, and 1899:

PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
Total value.....	\$27,642,383	\$21,642,945	\$23,205,991
Leather.....	25,859,801	19,265,208	21,883,703
Sole.....	5,933,249	4,027,072	4,655,818
Upper, other than colt, calf, or kip skins.....	\$5,825,075	\$4,901,639	\$6,903,779
Horsehides and colt skins—			
Number.....	91,887	50,019	16
Value.....	\$285,213	\$159,998	\$76
Calf and kip skins, tanned and finished—			
Number.....	2,106,084	1,122,832	990,213
Value.....	\$3,779,513	\$1,662,513	\$1,442,322
Goatskins, tanned and finished—			
Number.....	565,831	1,033,155	1,801,518
Value.....	\$407,876	\$922,035	\$1,898,957
Sheepskins, tanned and finished—			
Number.....	3,469,260	4,768,772	2,997,036
Value.....	\$2,406,610	\$3,049,763	\$1,360,885
Harness—			
Sides.....	237,198	194,182	146,341
Value.....	\$1,648,537	\$995,947	\$765,500
Carriage, automobile, and furniture—			
Hides.....	\$3,684	31,637	9,061
Value.....	\$851,055	\$223,025	\$57,177
Trunk, bag, and pocketbook.....	\$376,978	\$109,834	\$379,586
Glove.....	\$2,074,701	\$1,218,868	\$1,860,388
Sold in rough.....	\$599,947	\$836,408	\$1,130,248
All other.....	\$1,671,047	\$1,158,106	\$1,428,967
All other products.....	\$597,502	\$1,320,483	\$278,638
Work on materials for others.....	\$1,185,080	\$1,057,254	\$1,043,650

The value of upper leather (exclusive of colt, calf, and kip skins) constituted a larger proportion of the total value of all products for the industry at the censuses of 1904 and 1899 than that of any other product, but by 1909 sole leather had taken the lead in this respect. For the five-year period 1904-1909, tanned and finished calf and kip skins show the largest relative increase both in number and in value—87.6 per cent and 127.3 per cent, respectively. During the same period both the number and the value of the tanned and finished goatskins and sheepskins decreased. In 1909 New York contributed 17.6 per cent of the total number of tanned and finished sheepskins, and 11.1 per cent of the tanned and finished calf and kip skins reported for the United States. In addition to that shown in the above table, leather valued at \$2,357,587 was tanned and curried during 1909 by establishments which used it in further manufacture.

The amount charged for tanning, currying, or finishing for others shows a slight increase both from 1899 to 1904 and from 1904 to 1909. The estimated value, after treatment, of the stock treated on a custom basis for others than tanners, curriers, or finishers during 1909 was \$7,286,944. If this amount be added to the total value of products, \$27,642,383, reported for the industry, less the \$1,185,080 received for work performed, the result, \$33,744,247, will represent fairly the importance of the leather industry in the state.

The statement which follows gives the quantity and estimated value of the products tanned, curried, or

finished by the leather-manufacturing establishments of the state during the years 1909 and 1904 for others who were not tanners, curriers, or finishers:

PRODUCT.	1909	1904
Total estimated value of stock after treatment.....	\$7,286,944	\$5,640,448
Tanned:		
Hides—		
Number.....	18,271	25,652
Estimated value.....	\$169,189	\$40,836
Skins—		
Number.....	1,827,426	4,130,992
Estimated value.....	\$1,637,551	\$2,438,050
Curried or finished:		
Sides—		
Number.....	825	.....
Estimated value.....	\$6,600	.....
Splits—		
Number.....	172,800	3,765
Estimated value.....	\$201,600	\$5,647
Skins—		
Number.....	5,001,599	4,346,862
Estimated value.....	\$5,272,004	\$3,155,915

The number of hides tanned for others, exclusive of tanners, curriers, and finishers, in 1909 was less than three-fourths the number so treated in 1904, and the number of skins less than one-half the number in 1904. The number of sides, splits, and skins curried or finished, however, increased.

**Soap.**—The quantity and cost of the principal materials used in the manufacture of soap during 1909 and 1904 are shown in the following table:

MATERIAL.	1909	1904
Total cost.....	\$15,612,382	\$8,410,867
Tallow, grease, and other fats:		
Pounds.....	98,083,852	105,415,189
Cost.....	\$5,843,965	\$4,133,261
Cocconut and palm-kernel oil:		
Gallons.....	1,749,124	907,794
Cost.....	\$883,258	\$406,762
Cottonseed oil:		
Gallons.....	4,237,007	1,786,255
Cost.....	\$1,703,923	\$537,969
Rosin:		
Pounds.....	43,642,265	34,527,676
Cost.....	\$939,230	\$637,347
Foots:		
Pounds.....	9,825,800	3,495,053
Cost.....	\$429,904	\$139,489
Caustic soda:		
Tons.....	11,006	13,028
Cost.....	\$449,716	\$569,950
Soda ash:		
Tons.....	24,958	12,648
Cost.....	\$462,152	\$236,517
Fuel and rent of power.....	\$290,146	\$179,206
All other materials.....	\$4,609,038	\$1,570,366

Tallow, grease, and other fats, which at both censuses constituted the most important item, as measured by cost, among the materials used, show for the five-year period a decrease of 7,331,337 pounds, or 7 per cent, in quantity, but an increase of \$1,710,704, or 41.4 per cent, in cost. This class of materials represented 37.4 per cent of the cost of all materials used in 1909 and 49.1 per cent in 1904. With the exception of caustic soda, each of the remaining items shows an increase for the five-year period in both quantity and cost. The largest actual increase in cost reported for any class of materials was that of \$3,038,722 for the items included under the head of "All other

materials." Cottonseed oil and foots made the most pronounced relative gains in both quantity and cost, the increase in each case amounting to more than 100 per cent in quantity and to more than 200 per cent in value.

The following table gives the quantity and value of hard and soft soap and of glycerin reported for the last two census years, together with the value of the other products reported:

PRODUCT.	1909	1904
Total value.....	\$23,582,977	\$13,401,726
Hard soap:		
Pounds.....	373,529,337	297,377,794
Value.....	\$18,094,061	\$12,440,255
Soft soap:		
Pounds.....	14,607,378	16,427,585
Value.....	\$171,702	\$114,107
Glycerin:		
Pounds.....	8,955,960	3,432,515
Value.....	\$1,212,606	\$383,885
All other products.....	\$4,104,608	\$463,479

The quantity of hard soap, which increased 76,151,-543 pounds, or 25.6 per cent, during the five years covered by the table, represented 21.5 per cent of the total reported for the United States in 1909 by establishments classified as engaged in the soap industry, and 21.9 per cent in 1904. Soft soap, the second largest product in point of quantity, shows a decrease of 1,820,207 pounds, or 11.1 per cent, in this respect, but the value increased materially. Glycerin increased 160.9 per cent in quantity and 215.9 per cent in value. The largest relative gain in value is shown for "All other products," which in 1909 consisted largely of perfumes, paints, flavoring extracts, and baking powders.

In addition to the products shown in the above table, soap valued at \$181,502 was manufactured during 1909 by 16 establishments which were classified under other industry designations. These products consisted mainly of 1,061,481 pounds of hard soap, of which 729,782 pounds was toilet soap.

**Canning and preserving.**—It was not until about 1850 that canning and preserving, as a factory industry, assumed commercial prominence. New York was one of the first states in which it was developed, and the growth of the industry in that state has been remarkable. Of the 790 establishments reported in 1909, 674 were engaged primarily in canning and preserving fruits and vegetables; 101 in the manufacture of pickles, preserves, and sauces; and 15 in canning and curing fish.

The quantity and value of the different products for 1909, 1904, and 1899 are shown in the next table.

The case, which is used as the unit of measure, consists of 24 standard-size cans—No. 2 (also called 2-pound cans) for beans, corn, peas, berries, cherries, and plums, and No. 3 (also called 3-pound cans) for all other fruits and vegetables. Where the output of fruits and vegetables has been reported in other forms

by the canneries, the quantities so reported have been reduced to standard cases in the table.

PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
Total value.....	\$19,039,735	\$16,821,221	\$12,506,329
Canned vegetables:			
Cases.....	3,455,991	3,922,068	2,670,275
Value.....	\$6,271,904	\$6,836,451	\$4,410,251
Beans—			
Cases.....	569,176	551,081	274,932
Value.....	\$1,024,065	\$1,055,253	\$448,314
Corn—			
Cases.....	771,475	1,444,344	1,341,352
Value.....	\$1,197,999	\$2,272,682	\$1,925,496
Succotash—			
Cases.....	68,673		12,324
Value.....	\$174,119		\$27,506
Peas—			
Cases.....	1,438,059	1,509,629	751,535
Value.....	\$6,681,366	\$2,598,291	\$1,473,912
Pumpkin—			
Cases.....	103,127	45,063	24,769
Value.....	\$150,974	\$72,780	\$35,370
Tomatoes—			
Cases.....	347,714	184,894	254,616
Value.....	\$657,375	\$389,036	\$483,112
All other—			
Cases.....	157,767	187,057	10,747
Value.....	\$386,006	\$448,409	\$16,541
Canned fruits:			
Cases.....	900,870	585,264	655,261
Value.....	\$2,182,455	\$1,207,760	\$1,347,390
Apples—			
Cases.....	429,180	259,296	320,678
Value.....	\$753,231	\$354,817	\$560,048
Berries—			
Cases.....	214,134	150,730	155,396
Value.....	\$596,130	\$372,171	\$321,759
Cherries—			
Cases.....	90,445	46,160	21,207
Value.....	\$323,803	\$133,814	\$71,881
Peaches—			
Cases.....	41,727	10,060	29,111
Value.....	\$141,142	\$39,399	\$72,591
Pears—			
Cases.....	51,686	51,309	58,036
Value.....	\$216,858	\$172,944	\$226,082
Plums—			
Cases.....	52,853	41,195	70,809
Value.....	\$76,449	\$58,839	\$94,879
All other—			
Cases.....	20,845	26,514	33
Value.....	\$74,842	\$75,776	\$150
Dried fruits:			
Pounds.....	33,722,573	31,543,381	21,542,897
Value.....	\$2,346,875	\$1,346,040	\$1,275,109
Apples—			
Pounds.....	33,652,115	31,458,702	21,542,897
Value.....	\$2,333,137	\$1,331,895	\$1,275,109
All other—			
Pounds.....	70,458	84,679	
Value.....	\$13,738	\$14,145	
Fish:			
Pounds.....	6,873,885	6,381,124	3,644,310
Value.....	\$1,179,700	\$896,342	\$176,392
Canned fish, all kinds—			
Pounds.....	121,256	407,896	166,896
Value.....	\$75,777	\$37,826	\$23,025
Smoked fish—			
Pounds.....	4,180,092	4,623,080	2,309,600
Value.....	\$780,103	\$777,859	\$101,082
Herring—			
Pounds.....	335,800	466,000	1,694,000
Value.....	\$29,026	\$34,534	\$17,040
Salmon—			
Pounds.....	2,595,614	1,880,600	97,000
Value.....	\$486,910	\$319,620	\$13,900
Sturgeon—			
Pounds.....	498,237	1,523,500	454,000
Value.....	\$152,286	\$332,350	\$66,110
All other—			
Pounds.....	750,441	752,980	64,600
Value.....	\$111,881	\$91,355	\$4,032
Salted fish—			
Pounds.....	2,572,537	1,350,148	1,167,814
Value.....	\$323,820	\$80,657	\$51,285
Herring—			
Pounds.....	693,786	812,830	1,046,600
Value.....	\$94,681	\$37,757	\$42,500
All other—			
Pounds.....	1,878,751	537,318	121,214
Value.....	\$229,139	\$42,900	\$8,785
All other products.....	\$7,058,801	\$6,534,628	\$5,298,187

<sup>1</sup> Does not include canned vegetables to the value of \$79,458, dried fruit to the value of \$28,271, and salted fish to the value of \$2,195, reported by establishments engaged primarily in industries other than canning and preserving.

<sup>2</sup> Excluding statistics for 1 establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

With the exception of canned vegetables, each of the main groups of products shows a substantial gain from 1904 to 1909 both in quantity and in value.

The output of canned vegetables, which constitute the most important group, as measured by value, shows a decrease of 466,077 cases, or 11.9 per cent, in quantity and \$564,547, or 8.3 per cent, in value. Measured by value, the most important single product in 1909 was canned peas, the value of which formed 14.1 per cent of the aggregate value of all products. The value of each of the vegetable products shown separately, with the exception of beans and corn, increased from 1904 to 1909. The fruits included under the head of "All other" were the only canned fruits to show a decrease in either quantity or value in 1909 as compared with 1904, while the largest absolute increase in each item was reported for apples.

Dried apples show an increase of 2,193,413 pounds, or 7 per cent, in quantity and \$1,001,242, or 75.2 per cent, in value from 1904 to 1909. The production of dried apples in New York during 1909 represented 75.5 per cent of the total output of this product for the United States and 75.3 per cent of its value.

The quantity of smoked fish decreased during the five-year period 1904-1909, owing chiefly to the decided decrease of 1,025,263 pounds in smoked sturgeon. More salmon was smoked in 1909 than any other variety of fish. The increase in the quantity and value of salted fish from 1904 to 1909 is noteworthy.

New York ranked first among the states of the Union in 1909 in the output of dried and of canned apples, second in that of canned peas, third in that of canned beans, and sixth in that of canned corn.

**Agricultural implements.**—Although the fiftieth industry in the state when measured by value of products, this industry is of considerable interest owing to the importance of agriculture in New York. The following table gives the value of the different general groups of implements manufactured during 1909, 1904, and 1899:

PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
<b>Total value</b> .....	\$14,970,980	\$13,045,891	\$10,537,254
Implements of cultivation.....	3,348,203	2,545,947	10,071,310
Seeders and planters.....	247,357	1,800,182	
Harvesting implements.....	5,950,777	5,841,385	
Seed separators.....	790,494	461,814	
All other products, including amount received for repair work.....	4,634,149	2,396,559	

Harvesting implements formed the most important single group, as measured by value, in 1909 and 1904, and represented 39.7 per cent and 44.8 per cent of the totals for the respective census years. With the exception of seeders and planters, each of the different groups shows an increase in value for the five-year period, the largest being for the items included under the head of "All other products," which nearly doubled in value.

**Gloves and mittens, leather.**—The next table shows the number of pairs and the value of the different kinds of leather gloves, mittens, and gauntlets manufactured in New York in 1909, 1904, and 1899.

Although the number of pairs of gloves, mittens, and gauntlets manufactured decreased slightly from 1904 to 1909, their value increased \$4,328,565, or 44.2 per cent, owing largely to a general rise in prices. The output of men's unlined gloves, mittens, and gauntlets, which formed the most important single class at each of the last three censuses, shows a decrease from 1904 to 1909 of 74,509 dozen pairs, or 8.4 per cent, although its value shows an increase of \$2,351,406, or 54.1 per cent. The output of women's and children's unlined gloves, mittens, and gauntlets, the class second in importance in 1909, increased 181,472 dozen pairs, or 124.7 per cent, and its value \$2,085,202, or 180.3 per cent, during the same period. Of the total output of men's gloves, mittens, and gauntlets reported in 1909, 63.7 per cent, representing 70 per cent of the value, were unlined, the corresponding percentages for women's and children's gloves, mittens, and gauntlets being 57.3 and 71.2, respectively.

PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
<b>Total value</b> .....	\$14,336,365	\$9,946,443	\$10,854,221
Gloves, mittens, and gauntlets:			
Dozen pairs.....	1,850,438	1,881,194	1,721,831
Value.....	\$14,122,640	\$9,794,075	\$10,507,789
Men's—			
Dozen pairs.....	1,279,560	1,563,366	1,280,505
Value.....	\$9,568,409	\$7,810,971	\$7,731,868
Lined—			
Dozen pairs.....	464,817	674,114	643,440
Value.....	\$2,868,551	\$3,462,519	\$3,547,825
Unlined—			
Dozen pairs.....	814,743	889,252	637,155
Value.....	\$6,699,858	\$4,348,453	\$4,184,043
Women's and children's—			
Dozen pairs.....	570,878	317,828	424,142
Value.....	\$4,554,231	\$1,983,104	\$2,672,995
Lined—			
Dozen pairs.....	243,861	172,283	193,540
Value.....	\$1,312,817	\$826,892	\$1,015,744
Unlined—			
Dozen pairs.....	327,017	145,545	230,602
Value.....	\$3,241,414	\$1,156,212	\$1,657,251
All other products.....	\$213,725	\$152,368	\$346,432

<sup>1</sup> Includes 17,094 dozen pairs of gauntlets, valued at \$102,926, not distributed by kinds.

The following table gives, for 1909, a more detailed classification, showing for each class the total value of the output and the number of pairs made from the different kinds of leather:

PRODUCT.	Value.	DOZEN PAIRS.			
		Total.	Lamb or sheep skin.	Kid.	All other.
<b>Total value</b> .....	\$14,336,365				
Gloves, mittens, and gauntlets.....	14,122,640	1,850,438	1,408,620	67,399	374,419
Dress.....	11,418,955	1,287,618	1,046,654	66,464	174,500
Men's—					
Lined.....	1,981,224	282,069	198,349	4,609	79,111
Unlined.....	5,405,690	575,097	485,841	31,197	58,059
Women's and children's—					
Lined.....	939,064	142,511	118,639	2,956	20,916
Unlined.....	3,092,977	287,941	243,825	27,702	16,414
Working.....	2,703,685	562,820	361,966	935	199,919
Men's—					
Lined.....	887,327	182,748	121,592		61,156
Unlined.....	1,294,168	239,646	129,735	935	108,976
Boys'—					
Lined.....	373,753	101,350	80,310		21,040
Unlined.....	148,437	39,076	30,329		8,747
All other products.....	213,725				

Of the total output of leather gloves, mittens, and gauntlets in 1909, 76.1 per cent were manufactured from lambskin or sheepskin, 3.6 per cent from kid, and 20.2 per cent from other kinds of leather. Of the dress gloves, about 80 per cent were lambskin or sheepskin, and about 5 per cent were kid, while of the working gloves, mittens, and gauntlets nearly two-thirds were sheepskin or lambskin, less than 1 per cent were kid, and the remainder were made of other kinds of leather.

**Carriages and wagons and materials.**—The number and value of the different kinds of horse-drawn vehicles manufactured during the census years 1909, 1904, and 1899 are shown in the following table:

PRODUCT.	1909	1904	1899
<b>Total value</b> .....	\$13,292,531	\$14,643,510	\$14,002,904
<b>Carriages (family and pleasure):</b>			
Number.....	25,474	42,249	58,176
Value.....	\$2,344,487	\$4,550,893	\$4,939,609
<b>Wagons:</b>			
Number.....	21,937	19,879	22,775
Value.....	\$2,932,813	\$2,448,670	\$2,186,935
<b>Business—</b>			
Number.....	17,747	12,797	( <sup>1</sup> )
Value.....	\$2,605,589	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
<b>Farm—</b>			
Number.....	4,026	6,999	( <sup>1</sup> )
Value.....	\$253,942	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
<b>Government, municipal, etc.—</b>			
Number.....	164	83	( <sup>1</sup> )
Value.....	\$73,282	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
<b>Public conveyances:</b>			
Number.....	219	742	656
Value.....	\$187,936	\$518,469	\$489,142
<b>Sleighs and sleds:</b>			
Number.....	10,823	19,433	14,500
Value.....	\$349,643	\$592,768	\$412,075
<b>All other products, including parts and repair work.....</b>	\$7,477,652	\$6,532,710	\$5,975,143

<sup>1</sup> Not reported separately.

In view of the extraordinary development of the automobile industry, particularly during the last five years, it is but natural that the output of horse-drawn vehicles should decrease materially. In 1899, 96,107 such conveyances were manufactured in New York by the carriage and wagon establishments reported, but the number had decreased to 82,303 in 1904, and to 58,453 in 1909. The value of the vehicles made, however, increased 1 per cent from 1899 to 1904, although from 1904 to 1909 it decreased 28.3 per cent. During the five-year period 1904–1909 the only kinds of vehicles showing an increase in number were business wagons and government and municipal wagons, while the largest decrease was in the number of family and pleasure carriages. The number of sleighs and sleds made decreased 8,610 and their value \$243,125 during the same period. In point of numbers, family and pleasure carriages were the most important of the different classes, but their value in 1909 was exceeded by that reported for business wagons.

**Shipbuilding, including boat building.**—This classification includes the operations of shipyards building or repairing steel and wooden steam, sail, or unrigged vessels, yachts, motor boats, rowboats, and canoes, and the manufacture of masts, spars, oars, and rigging.

The number and gross tonnage of the different classes of vessels launched in 1909, 1904, and 1899 are shown in the following statement:

PRODUCT.	1909		1904		1899	
	Num-ber.	Gross tonnage.	Num-ber.	Gross tonnage.	Num-ber.	Gross tonnage.
Vessels of 5 gross tons and over launched during the year.....	309	60,152	361	104,495	393	86,310
Steel.....	16	7,332	24	14,068	17	11,084
Steam.....	7	3,963	16	8,573	14	7,582
Motor.....	2	100	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sail.....	.....	.....	7	4,695	.....	.....
Unrigged.....	7	3,269	1	800	3	3,502
Wooden.....	293	52,820	337	90,427	376	75,226
Steam.....	23	3,565	36	5,759	87	4,817
Motor.....	76	1,190	64	706	.....	.....
Sail.....	15	678	27	451	85	1,400
Unrigged.....	179	47,387	210	83,511	204	69,009
Power boats of less than 5 gross tons.....	790	.....	453	.....	552	.....

The foregoing table shows that the total gross tonnage as well as the average gross tonnage of the vessels launched, not including power boats of less than 5 tons gross register, was greater in 1904 than in either 1909 or 1899, and that the total number of vessels launched was smaller in each succeeding census year, the decrease being principally in the number of wooden vessels. Increases from 1904 to 1909 are shown for the number of steel motor and unrigged vessels and for wooden motor boats. A considerable increase is also shown in the number of power boats of less than 5 tons gross register during the same period.

The value of the work done upon vessels and boats of all kinds during 1909, 1904, and 1899 is shown in the following table:

CLASS OF WORK.	1909	1904	1899
<b>Total value</b> .....	\$11,417,189	\$11,265,303	\$8,647,371
<b>Work done during the year on new ves-</b>			
<b>sels and boats.....</b>	3,977,934	4,181,772	3,281,815
Vessels of 5 gross tons and over.....	3,294,121	3,607,085	2,627,113
Boats of less than 5 gross tons.....	683,813	574,687	654,702
Power boats, all kinds.....	424,270	378,635	454,643
Sailboats, rowboats, scows, etc.....	259,543	196,052	200,059
Repair work.....	6,931,117	6,726,959	4,857,916
All other.....	508,138	356,572	507,640

Increases are shown for the decade 1899–1909 for all of the items presented in the table, with the exception of the value of the work done on power boats of less than 5 tons gross register. From 1904 to 1909 there was an increase in every item except the value of work done on new vessels of 5 tons gross register and over, which shows a decrease of 8.7 per cent.

The statistics presented in the two preceding tables do not include those for the United States navy yard in Brooklyn, which launched 5 steam cutters having a total displacement of 68 tons, and did work upon 1 steel vessel of 21,825 tons displacement and 6 small boats having a total displacement of 21 tons, and various repair work, the whole aggregating \$7,032,416 in value.

**Wire.**—This classification includes only those mills which draw wire from purchased wire rods. The figures for the wire departments of rolling mills which roll the wire rods, which would otherwise be presented in a supplementary note, can not be shown without disclosing the operations of individual establishments. The tonnage and cost of the principal materials used in 1909 were as follows:

MATERIAL.	1909
<b>Total cost</b> .....	<b>\$7,823,518</b>
Wire rods:	
Steel—	
Tons.....	14,850
Cost.....	\$561,362
Copper—	
Tons.....	22,195
Cost.....	\$6,285,465
Other metal (iron, brass, etc.)—	
Tons.....	367
Cost.....	\$62,150
Purchased wire:	
Tons.....	249
Cost.....	\$77,875
Fuel.....	\$185,851
All other materials.....	\$650,815

Comparative figures for 1904 and 1899 are not available. A total of 37,412 tons (2,000 pounds) of wire rods, costing \$6,908,977, were used, copper rods contributing 59.3 per cent of the tonnage and 91 per cent of the cost.

The tonnage and value of the main products reported for the industry in 1909 were as follows:

PRODUCT.	1909
<b>Total value</b> .....	<b>\$10,065,431</b>
Wire and manufactures of wire:	
Steel and iron—	
Tons.....	14,632
Value.....	\$1,893,995
Wire drawn for sale—	
Tons.....	12,151
Value.....	\$1,338,220
Manufactures of wire, nails, woven wire, rope, etc.—	
Tons.....	2,481
Value.....	\$555,775
Copper wire—	
Tons.....	22,375
Value.....	\$7,653,209
Other metal (chiefly brass) wire and manufactures of wire—	
Tons.....	319
Value.....	\$175,593
All other products.....	\$342,634

Of the total quantity of wire and manufactures of wire shown in the above table, 59.9 per cent was copper, 39.2 per cent was iron and steel, and nine-tenths of 1 per cent was made from other metals. Of the total value of wire products, \$9,722,797, the proportions contributed by each class were 78.7 per cent, 19.5 per cent, and 1.8 per cent, respectively. The seven wire mills in the state in 1909 reported 703 wire-drawing blocks, with an annual capacity of 39,519 tons.

**Laundries.**—Statistics for steam laundries are not included in the general tables or in the totals for

manufacturing industries. There were 508 such establishments in the state of New York in 1909, of which 126 were in New York City; 25 in Buffalo; 23 in Syracuse; 16 in Rochester; 15 in Troy; 12 in Utica; 10 each in Albany, Binghamton, and Poughkeepsie; 7 each in Auburn, Schenectady, and Watertown; 6 each in Elmira and Jamestown; and 5 in Oswego. No other incorporated place had as many as 5 steam laundries.

The following statement summarizes the statistics:

Number of establishments.....	508
Persons engaged in the industry.....	14,063
Proprietors and firm members.....	523
Salaried employees.....	962
Wage earners (average number).....	12,578
Primary horsepower.....	12,637
<b>Capital</b> .....	<b>\$7,316,808</b>
<b>Expenses</b> .....	<b>9,483,116</b>
Services.....	6,081,311
Materials.....	1,856,703
Miscellaneous.....	1,545,102
Amount received for work done.....	11,446,663

The most common form of ownership was the individual, with 292 establishments. The firm and corporate forms of ownership were represented by 105 and 111 establishments, respectively. One hundred and forty-five establishments had receipts for the year's business of less than \$5,000; 222, receipts of \$5,000 but less than \$20,000; 119, receipts of \$20,000 but less than \$100,000; and 22, receipts of \$100,000 or over.

The number of wage earners employed each month and the percentage which this number represented of the greatest number employed in any month were as follows:

MONTH.	WAGE EARNERS.		MONTH.	WAGE EARNERS.	
	Number.	Per cent of maximum.		Number.	Per cent of maximum.
January.....	12,129	93.0	July.....	13,010	99.7
February.....	12,160	93.2	August.....	13,046	100.0
March.....	12,107	92.8	September.....	12,899	98.9
April.....	12,155	93.2	October.....	12,782	98.0
May.....	12,312	94.4	November.....	12,735	97.6
June.....	12,702	97.4	December.....	12,897	98.9

The different kinds of primary power, the number of engines or motors, and the horsepower used in 1909 are shown in the following tabular statement:

KIND.	Number of engines or motors.	Horse-power.
<b>Primary power, total</b> .....		<b>12,637</b>
<b>Owned:</b>		
Steam.....	321	9,614
Gas.....	59	528
Water wheels.....	3	51
Water motors.....	3	15
<b>Rented:</b>		
Electric.....	260	1,437
Other.....		992

The kind and amount of fuel used are shown below:

KIND.	Unit.	Quantity.
Anthracite coal.....	Tons.....	63,770
Bituminous coal.....	Tons.....	29,547
Coke.....	Tons.....	2,842
Wood.....	Cords.....	796
Oil.....	Barrels.....	618
Gas.....	1,000 feet.....	106,760

Custom sawmills and gristmills.—Statistics for custom sawmills and gristmills are not included in the general tables or in the totals for manufacturing industries, but are presented in the next summary.

	Custom sawmills.	Custom gristmills.
Number of establishments.....	211	403
Persons engaged in the industry.....	452	628
Proprietors and firm members.....	243	462
Salaried employees.....	3	4
Wage earners (average number).....	206	162
Primary horsepower.....	6,599	14,078
Capital.....	\$423,786	\$1,278,100
Expenses.....	99,303	2,853,010
Services.....	76,613	69,104
Materials.....	7,090	1 2,745,335
Miscellaneous.....	15,600	38,571
Value of products.....	207,624	1 3,246,948

<sup>1</sup> Includes estimate of all grain ground. A similar estimate for the value of lumber sawed by custom sawmills is impracticable.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899.

## THE STATE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employes.	Wage earners (average number).							
Expressed in thousands.													
<b>STATE—All industries.....</b>	1909	44,935	1,203,241	47,569	151,691	1,003,981	1,997,662	\$2,779,497	\$186,032	\$557,231	\$1,856,904	\$3,369,490	\$1,512,586
	1904	37,194	996,725	41,766	98,012	856,947	1,516,652	2,031,460	111,145	430,015	1,348,603	2,488,346	1,139,743
	1899	35,957			68,030	726,909	1,099,931	1,523,503	76,740	337,324	1,018,377	1,871,831	853,454
Agricultural implements.....	1909	57	6,851	41	1,093	5,717	10,744	26,109	1,012	3,270	6,415	14,971	8,556
	1904	75	7,279	66	934	6,279	12,019	23,436	809	3,241	5,678	13,046	7,368
	1899	87	6,290	80	659	5,551	8,228	20,116	676	2,797	4,825	10,537	5,712
Artificial flowers and feathers and plumes.	1909	319	9,813	417	903	8,493	215	7,982	1,025	3,452	12,258	21,162	8,904
	1904	149	3,740	205	210	3,325	106	1,865	175	1,102	1,463	3,907	2,534
	1899	157	4,477	229	229	4,019	80	2,981	227	1,257	2,199	5,016	2,817
Artificial stone.....	1909	176	967	185	71	711	1,122	1,429	60	390	523	1,357	834
	1904	26	656	20	54	582	688	629	71	364	282	930	648
Automobiles, including bodies and parts.	1909	113	11,610	59	1,690	9,861	9,398	25,102	1,604	7,016	14,908	30,980	16,072
	1904	35	2,101	21	231	1,849	1,254	3,347	231	1,227	1,907	4,260	2,353
	1899	15			56	288		639	57	166	173	456	283
Babbitt metal and solder.....	1909	24	349	18	139	192	191	1,918	181	149	5,071	6,123	1,052
	1904	15	219	27	64	128	84	1,110	68	86	4,307	4,966	669
	1899	11	251	19	29	203		1,198	33	116	2,719	3,077	358
Bags, other than paper.....	1909	21	1,127	14	113	1,000	751	1,888	149	330	4,116	4,986	870
	1904	17	797	15	60	722	416	867	83	230	3,012	3,648	636
	1899	18	714	17	52	645		678	111	204	1,698	2,250	552
Bags, paper.....	1909	20	1,157	12	113	1,032	1,046	3,281	264	426	3,933	5,613	1,680
	1904	12	604	9	60	535	369	4,774	111	215	1,792	2,858	1,063
	1899	16			65	508		1,787	80	159	1,119	1,695	576
Baskets, and rattan and willow ware..	1909	169	1,486	179	70	1,237	1,882	1,181	62	583	820	1,947	1,127
	1904	194	1,851	217	65	1,569	1,967	1,119	56	587	651	1,949	1,298
	1899	180	1,298	208	31	1,059		693	23	314	416	1,002	586
Belting and hose, leather.....	1909	28	924	22	298	604	1,988	4,442	365	395	4,101	6,420	2,319
	1904	25	997	22	216	759	908	3,669	287	424	3,764	5,749	1,985
	1899	21	693	18	117	558		2,363	134	320	2,400	3,293	893
Bicycles, motorcycles, and parts.....	1909	20	636	15	63	558	406	853	74	345	522	1,165	643
	1904	32	466	28	28	410	612	658	26	206	347	759	412
	1899	66	2,427	57	267	2,103		3,327	216	988	1,856	3,842	1,986
Blackening and cleansing and polishing preparations.	1909	88	1,188	58	472	658	539	2,232	561	297	1,827	3,836	2,060
	1904	65	826	50	223	553	565	1,260	280	214	1,418	2,719	1,301
	1899	58	745	67	181	497		904	222	206	948	1,913	965
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.	1909	296	23,815	293	1,895	21,627	10,456	26,048	2,254	10,669	28,975	48,186	19,211
	1904	259	18,776	292	1,066	17,418	6,571	15,571	1,032	7,873	22,400	37,521	16,121
	1899	320	18,167	376	1,136	16,655		12,959	1,067	6,431	17,309	28,117	10,808
Boxes, cigar.....	1909	56	1,725	67	127	1,531	1,180	1,129	151	659	1,126	2,234	1,108
	1904	57	1,994	68	115	1,811	1,377	1,134	132	754	1,107	2,344	1,237
	1899	66	1,331	76	57	1,198		801	51	453	760	1,537	777
Boxes, fancy and paper.....	1909	315	12,702	351	813	11,538	4,677	8,072	924	4,261	6,113	14,234	8,121
	1904	260	11,821	296	814	10,711	3,573	6,894	818	3,584	5,562	12,748	7,186
	1899	246	9,025	311	438	8,276		3,725	365	2,617	3,347	8,380	5,033
Brass and bronze products.....	1909	247	7,596	218	727	6,651	13,397	16,591	1,024	3,951	13,139	22,184	9,045
	1904	218	4,477	207	388	3,882	3,094	6,442	428	2,088	3,868	8,045	4,177
	1899	172			229	3,456		6,180	275	1,726	5,539	9,327	3,788
Bread and other bakery products.....	1909	3,978	29,039	4,212	3,470	21,357	10,319	38,573	2,727	13,881	52,738	86,233	33,495
	1904	3,164	22,505	3,362	1,435	17,708	6,265	24,551	1,099	10,172	36,389	61,034	24,645
	1899	3,000	19,803	3,168	2,081	14,554		19,434	1,473	7,414	23,558	43,051	19,493
Brick and tile.....	1909	205	8,630	212	338	8,080	28,734	13,864	406	3,958	1,717	8,433	6,716
	1904	192	7,193	213	243	6,737	19,090	10,954	281	3,161	1,368	7,430	6,062
	1899	217	7,178	258	183	6,737		8,741	167	2,765	1,109	5,684	4,575
Brooms and brushes.....	1909	171	3,419	185	337	2,897	1,630	3,926	406	1,326	3,180	6,290	3,110
	1904	176	3,639	207	250	3,182	1,316	3,308	233	1,220	2,849	5,402	2,553
	1899	170	3,084	224	212	2,648		2,718	166	1,021	2,266	4,335	2,069
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk..	1909	1,552	4,930	1,483	581	2,866	16,629	12,216	507	1,607	36,161	42,458	6,297
	1904	1,766	4,804	1,721	215	2,868	14,322	9,066	192	1,485	26,793	31,048	4,255
	1899	1,908	4,438	1,772	227	2,439	13,905	7,084	122	1,157	22,487	26,558	4,071
Buttons.....	1909	165	6,877	206	545	6,126	3,911	6,367	647	2,462	4,168	9,373	5,205
	1904	61	3,638	68	333	3,237	1,571	2,034	284	1,068	1,488	3,849	2,361
	1899	49	2,800	48	105	2,647		1,195	83	813	943	2,371	1,428
Candles.....	1909	9	420	4	69	347	147	1,170	106	136	1,099	1,670	571
	1904	8	392	5	47	340		1,331	67	128	933	1,332	399
Canning and preserving.....	1909	790	8,818	879	864	7,075	12,469	15,825	916	2,563	11,669	19,040	7,371
	1904	2,666	9,171	750	625	7,796	9,741	12,822	652	2,409	9,829	16,821	6,992
	1899	604			457	6,384		8,159	411	1,791	7,735	12,506	4,771
Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	1909	16	12,272	11	363	11,898	11,901	27,528	686	5,870	13,315	25,606	12,291
	1904	12	11,354	8	269	11,077	10,151	19,830	328	4,567	11,133	19,404	8,271
	1899	12	8,795	3	189	8,603		12,870	250	3,308	7,681	15,029	7,348

<sup>1</sup> Not reported separately.<sup>2</sup> Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

THE STATE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employes.	Wage earners (average number).							
Expressed in thousands.													
<b>STATE—Continued.</b>													
Carriages and wagons and materials...	1909	610	7,333	693	524	6,116	10,029	\$14,576	\$731	\$3,740	\$5,809	\$13,293	\$7,484
	1904	635	9,234	756	587	7,891	8,524	15,896	716	4,406	6,201	14,644	8,443
	1899	784	.....	.....	505	7,490	.....	14,647	539	4,009	5,913	14,003	8,090
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.	1909	69	18,003	.....	1,549	16,454	21,423	15,264	1,242	9,802	10,088	21,726	11,638
	1904	65	15,163	.....	991	14,172	8,216	11,652	836	7,997	8,778	17,886	9,108
	1899	82	13,505	.....	443	13,062	6,593	11,245	345	6,763	8,880	16,195	7,315
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street-railroad companies.	1909	62	4,767	.....	287	4,460	4,367	11,304	282	2,832	3,180	6,640	3,460
	1904	14	3,879	.....	169	3,710	1,170	4,975	168	2,261	1,298	3,880	2,582
	1899	17	2,606	.....	47	2,559	.....	6,242	52	1,801	1,528	3,515	1,987
Cars, steam-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.	1909	4	2,581	.....	194	2,387	3,345	5,459	209	1,577	3,426	5,940	2,514
	1904	4	1,738	.....	136	1,602	2,470	2,891	142	984	2,755	4,251	1,496
	1899	4	2,183	.....	92	2,091	3,060	4,299	76	1,039	3,745	5,228	1,483
Cement.....	1909	15	1,573	14	116	1,443	24,385	10,168	167	810	800	2,409	1,609
	1904	26	2,384	10	155	2,219	22,689	11,373	221	1,133	1,014	3,136	2,122
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chemicals.....	1909	74	6,869	19	1,104	5,746	116,197	46,465	1,623	3,376	19,709	35,346	15,637
	1904	63	5,845	30	848	4,967	66,649	23,149	1,274	2,678	12,958	23,022	10,064
	1899	92	5,057	23	503	4,531	33,950	22,106	719	2,303	8,670	15,994	7,324
Chocolate and cocoa products.....	1909	10	977	3	219	755	2,930	3,088	358	204	4,167	5,823	1,656
	1904	10	917	10	134	773	1,727	2,361	167	259	2,673	4,077	1,404
	1899	11	785	15	151	619	.....	1,263	164	197	1,956	2,715	759
Clocks and watches, including cases and materials.	1909	27	2,854	11	376	2,467	1,911	8,044	632	1,385	2,281	6,184	3,903
	1904	24	2,330	19	147	2,164	1,168	5,567	235	1,038	2,235	4,121	1,886
	1899	27	2,869	17	131	2,721	.....	5,147	198	1,146	2,932	4,936	2,004
Cloth, sponging and refinishing.....	1909	25	729	32	93	604	329	363	90	417	60	1,030	970
	1904	32	618	43	44	531	169	221	40	359	26	749	723
	1899	26	404	34	26	344	.....	126	21	180	11	384	373
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	1909	2,983	104,567	4,218	8,986	91,363	13,821	119,421	10,949	48,073	135,327	266,075	130,748
	1904	2,402	73,576	3,349	5,575	64,652	7,826	72,170	6,018	29,723	94,861	187,409	92,548
	1899	2,784	.....	4,338	4,338	54,458	.....	60,733	4,478	24,160	75,057	148,844	73,787
Clothing, women's.....	1909	3,083	114,925	4,413	12,408	98,104	12,379	84,213	13,469	54,841	148,142	272,518	124,376
	1904	2,216	84,657	3,303	7,054	74,300	6,567	47,008	6,474	35,756	91,705	173,548	81,843
	1899	1,673	55,335	2,466	4,152	48,717	3,914	20,283	4,098	21,988	56,848	106,892	50,044
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.	1909	90	2,394	101	774	1,519	4,064	6,829	816	726	12,654	17,430	4,776
	1904	83	2,250	104	513	1,642	4,398	10,853	599	831	22,711	26,995	4,284
	1899	87	2,239	143	555	1,541	.....	9,406	612	711	18,131	22,471	4,340
Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.	1909	34	1,556	27	204	1,235	1,813	3,836	327	665	2,071	3,785	1,714
	1904	29	1,586	26	237	1,323	1,729	3,159	278	691	1,885	3,677	1,792
	1899	31	1,451	22	179	1,250	.....	2,444	197	626	1,303	2,701	1,398
Confectionery.....	1909	249	10,116	237	1,309	8,570	7,966	11,702	1,580	3,079	15,644	25,540	9,896
	1904	199	8,219	225	826	7,168	5,031	8,712	908	2,495	10,563	18,237	7,674
	1899	153	.....	700	5,675	.....	.....	5,512	726	1,910	8,186	13,611	5,425
Cooperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.	1909	364	3,164	415	138	2,611	4,278	6,534	151	1,222	4,930	7,526	2,596
	1904	343	3,739	304	116	3,229	5,186	4,856	149	1,520	4,814	7,499	2,685
	1899	318	.....	67	2,904	.....	.....	4,263	80	1,348	3,372	5,650	2,278
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products..	1909	686	17,153	663	1,801	14,689	13,108	37,503	2,067	8,384	21,035	38,452	17,417
	1904	495	14,725	572	1,011	13,142	6,799	29,603	1,303	6,724	13,609	27,314	13,705
	1899	475	.....	667	9,965	.....	.....	12,846	697	4,251	9,223	19,287	10,064
Cordage and twine and jute and linen goods.	1909	16	6,230	9	269	5,952	15,056	15,777	375	2,164	7,589	12,215	4,626
	1904	20	7,025	8	275	6,742	16,060	14,416	412	2,417	10,608	15,866	5,258
	1899	22	.....	148	5,450	.....	.....	10,312	306	1,714	7,516	11,675	4,159
Cordials and sirups.....	1909	38	493	36	163	204	453	1,524	273	151	1,490	2,513	1,023
	1904	20	232	24	29	179	413	573	60	67	684	1,105	421
	1899	10	99	12	25	62	.....	188	31	21	166	307	141
Cork, cutting.....	1909	32	928	29	64	835	692	979	75	313	1,170	1,817	647
	1904	19	540	21	23	496	173	335	31	135	350	670	320
	1899	24	211	25	19	167	.....	229	17	66	201	467	176
Corsets.....	1909	47	2,787	46	305	2,436	523	2,351	383	1,008	2,484	5,161	2,677
	1904	35	1,282	38	120	1,124	214	876	95	378	617	1,675	1,058
	1899	37	.....	89	1,186	.....	.....	770	107	344	739	1,604	865
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.	1909	47	11,032	23	346	10,663	33,354	23,137	592	4,166	11,726	20,352	8,626
	1904	33	9,031	13	218	8,800	25,812	18,474	314	3,071	8,645	13,434	4,789
	1899	52	9,504	47	198	9,259	24,044	15,060	263	2,746	5,718	10,788	5,070
Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified.	1909	161	5,070	152	440	4,478	6,571	6,841	518	2,434	1,853	6,218	4,365
	1904	161	3,900	189	265	3,506	6,642	4,541	295	1,784	1,255	4,579	3,324
	1899	130	.....	158	2,106	.....	.....	3,976	131	971	778	2,518	1,740
Dairymen's, poulterers', and apiarists' supplies.	1909	31	1,250	30	418	802	1,214	4,788	539	449	1,285	4,213	2,928
	1904	31	1,147	29	203	915	1,115	2,283	152	429	1,272	2,510	1,238
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dentists' materials.....	1909	15	379	10	103	266	221	2,258	158	147	4,577	5,114	537
	1904	21	922	19	136	767	609	1,844	178	450	2,721	3,649	928
	1899	11	.....	178	53	111	.....	244	50	366	52	603	237

<sup>1</sup> Not reported separately.

<sup>2</sup> Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

THE STATE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).							
STATE—Continued.													
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	1909	81	5,782	68	462	5,252	8,750	\$11,259	\$765	\$2,321	\$4,139	\$9,673	\$5,534
	1904	55	3,850	60	204	3,586	7,128	7,530	258	1,578	1,339	4,362	3,023
	1899	42	3,274	50	107	3,117	6,885	6,231	134	1,425	1,402	3,626	2,224
Dyestuffs and extracts.....	1909	18	579	7	154	418	3,647	4,145	264	260	2,867	4,505	1,638
	1904	9	616	4	93	519	2,353	3,547	148	317	1,652	2,706	1,054
	1899	19	623	7	78	538	.....	2,548	92	301	1,264	2,112	848
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.	1909	217	22,819	95	3,752	18,972	53,813	60,427	4,552	12,479	27,483	49,290	21,807
	1904	175	18,064	95	1,668	16,301	33,059	30,643	1,730	9,287	17,846	35,348	17,502
	1899	134	11,594	111	1,113	10,370	11,049	17,697	904	5,667	12,539	22,695	10,156
Electroplating.....	1909	130	878	155	71	652	842	450	59	421	242	1,116	874
	1904	106	895	132	46	717	697	413	53	409	364	1,185	821
	1899	99	.....	41	758	.....	.....	602	34	362	403	1,150	747
Emery and other abrasive wheels.....	1909	10	894	3	172	719	960	2,414	253	385	1,080	2,561	1,481
	1904	3	44	1	15	28	148	123	13	8	20	74	54
	1899	3	17	1	16	.....	.....	45	.....	11	36	74	38
Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.	1909	182	4,234	190	614	3,430	2,785	6,370	702	1,644	3,321	7,862	4,541
	1904	145	3,282	184	243	2,855	1,048	2,523	208	1,176	2,080	5,085	3,005
	1899	195	2,950	254	292	2,404	.....	2,371	222	953	1,783	4,201	2,418
Fertilizers.....	1909	15	1,041	8	125	908	2,799	3,692	188	542	2,655	4,251	1,596
	1904	13	673	9	68	596	1,537	2,598	100	254	1,334	2,082	748
	1899	32	1,249	24	192	1,033	.....	4,601	211	492	1,909	3,148	1,239
Firearms and ammunition.....	1909	8	1,910	1	128	1,781	2,312	4,343	150	1,162	508	2,374	1,866
	1904	7	1,524	.....	99	1,425	1,665	2,966	165	804	329	1,727	1,398
	1899	8	1,778	3	90	1,685	.....	2,058	85	930	459	1,970	1,511
Flags, banners, regalia, society badges, and emblems.	1909	64	1,025	73	139	813	266	1,187	114	354	892	1,864	972
	1904	54	560	59	74	427	97	807	59	152	480	964	484
	1899	50	485	61	53	371	.....	723	53	125	474	921	447
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	1909	983	5,120	1,191	939	2,990	79,098	30,270	950	1,669	60,470	69,802	9,332
	1904	825	4,650	1,067	520	3,063	68,021	24,819	594	1,553	47,372	54,546	7,174
	1899	747	.....	343	2,133	.....	59,134	19,969	414	1,116	31,058	35,930	4,872
Food preparations.....	1909	177	4,163	179	961	3,023	6,061	9,233	1,229	1,332	9,660	17,324	7,664
	1904	156	3,266	153	494	2,619	4,153	10,954	644	881	6,664	11,408	4,744
	1899	123	2,158	141	305	1,712	.....	3,334	309	618	4,242	7,406	3,164
Foundry and machine-shop products.	1909	1,872	75,746	1,471	10,209	64,066	102,437	208,320	13,197	40,602	61,621	154,370	92,749
	1904	1,633	69,404	1,545	7,309	60,550	73,695	153,086	8,836	35,309	49,430	127,915	78,485
	1899	1,753	.....	5,528	63,216	.....	.....	131,561	6,589	34,931	57,964	128,229	70,265
Fur goods.....	1909	863	11,263	1,310	1,709	8,244	1,102	19,509	1,760	5,704	24,140	41,301	17,161
	1904	603	7,519	939	776	5,804	1,105	11,251	800	3,480	15,239	26,244	11,005
	1899	560	5,939	826	659	4,454	.....	7,300	634	2,486	8,732	15,829	7,097
Furnishing goods, men's.....	1909	375	20,758	466	2,106	18,186	3,284	24,110	2,566	7,756	21,576	42,197	20,621
	1904	272	18,636	379	1,631	16,626	2,789	19,045	1,378	5,752	14,669	29,337	14,668
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furniture and refrigerators.....	1909	676	23,195	655	2,259	20,281	28,260	34,676	2,834	11,669	19,156	41,929	22,773
	1904	537	18,671	639	1,282	16,750	21,127	22,838	1,517	8,780	12,367	29,326	16,959
	1899	375	16,610	478	1,108	15,024	.....	17,283	1,241	7,236	10,375	24,658	14,283
Furs, dressed.....	1909	52	893	70	68	755	1,172	744	86	517	272	1,240	968
	1904	49	852	64	50	738	651	602	62	517	383	1,400	1,017
	1899	40	541	46	25	470	.....	458	26	302	247	777	530
Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors.	1909	183	7,188	142	1,029	6,017	3,831	10,840	1,416	3,456	5,412	13,010	7,598
	1904	142	4,804	115	614	4,075	2,439	6,690	882	2,157	3,615	8,961	5,346
	1899	113	3,828	119	440	3,269	.....	4,452	511	1,684	2,356	6,204	3,848
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1909	141	9,221	15	2,784	6,422	30,089	278,607	2,982	4,364	15,018	42,347	27,329
	1904	100	8,755	5	1,721	7,029	15,997	224,341	1,859	4,636	10,940	35,315	24,375
	1899	101	6,705	.....	1,324	5,381	.....	171,379	1,320	3,677	5,867	20,918	15,051
Glass.....	1909	24	3,295	7	174	3,114	1,774	4,818	272	1,806	1,159	4,509	3,350
	1904	28	3,304	9	142	3,153	1,604	3,455	202	1,825	1,412	4,280	2,868
	1899	27	2,690	17	117	2,556	1,127	2,243	140	1,305	900	2,757	1,857
Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.	1909	156	3,570	165	287	3,118	957	3,015	369	1,841	1,669	4,847	3,178
	1904	136	3,251	156	183	2,912	863	2,061	227	1,638	1,318	4,253	2,935
	1899	135	2,398	169	166	2,063	.....	1,621	176	1,074	1,406	3,559	2,153
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	1909	225	7,195	312	596	6,287	1,003	10,537	623	2,841	8,023	14,336	6,313
	1904	194	6,185	276	296	5,613	770	6,348	263	2,131	5,696	9,946	4,250
	1899	243	.....	328	9,907	.....	920	6,220	295	2,724	6,328	10,854	4,526
Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.	1909	10	64	13	9	42	97	540	13	34	2,396	2,603	207
	1904	5	43	6	3	34	81	317	20	27	3,689	3,776	87
	1899	14	80	18	8	54	.....	602	10	39	4,314	4,528	214
Hair work.....	1909	132	2,733	166	254	2,313	4	3,267	230	1,061	4,500	7,861	3,361
	1904	43	506	53	68	385	52	688	57	165	466	1,012	546
	1899	54	.....	22	378	.....	.....	407	19	146	293	808	515

<sup>1</sup> Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.<sup>2</sup> Figures not comparable.

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

741

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

THE STATE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employ-ees.	Wage earners (average number).							
Expressed in thousands.													
<b>STATE—Continued.</b>													
Hat and cap materials.....	1909	32	1,087	33	89	965	713	\$2,580	\$119	\$424	\$2,775	\$3,835	\$1,060
	1904	31	1,285	48	45	1,192	544	2,103	55	430	2,325	3,382	1,057
	1899	28	671	37	24	610	.....	755	28	196	1,256	1,751	495
Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool.	1909	244	4,000	348	304	3,348	413	2,798	391	2,004	3,875	7,826	3,951
	1904	209	4,025	327	176	3,522	279	1,955	188	1,859	3,303	6,886	3,583
	1899	288	5,109	409	194	4,506	.....	2,602	197	1,994	4,289	8,344	4,055
Hats, fur-felt.....	1909	44	5,379	47	319	5,013	1,451	5,702	393	2,725	5,406	10,219	4,813
	1904	43	4,684	52	235	4,397	3,487	4,441	264	2,309	3,478	7,740	4,262
	1899	15	4,280	12	135	4,133	1,840	3,050	224	2,079	2,607	5,602	2,995
Hats, straw.....	1909	46	2,922	47	367	2,508	835	3,592	531	1,473	3,993	7,617	3,624
	1904	21	1,468	31	95	1,342	629	1,502	98	614	1,359	2,625	1,266
Hosiery and knit goods.....	1909	360	37,673	302	1,421	35,950	35,882	52,582	2,042	14,839	38,677	67,130	28,453
	1904	271	30,694	224	1,105	29,365	25,310	35,310	1,284	10,100	28,210	46,320	18,110
	1899	258	27,700	250	824	26,626	21,551	30,307	942	8,998	20,206	36,028	15,782
House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.	1909	99	2,175	100	263	1,812	2,983	4,015	306	786	5,600	7,789	2,090
	1904	73	2,154	77	224	1,853	1,927	3,254	209	747	4,496	6,375	1,879
	1899	75	2,392	88	206	2,098	.....	2,871	158	689	4,042	5,579	1,537
Ice, manufactured.....	1909	89	1,372	34	214	1,124	21,375	7,766	287	835	1,044	3,808	2,764
	1904	58	723	21	99	603	15,958	5,972	100	424	577	1,749	1,172
	1899	41	399	17	63	319	5,422	2,555	52	201	269	1,051	782
Ink, printing.....	1909	29	908	20	363	525	2,301	3,052	579	370	1,878	4,059	2,181
	1904	26	439	30	126	283	1,068	1,411	189	184	1,103	2,320	1,217
	1899	24	355	26	128	201	.....	1,084	154	122	695	1,418	723
Instruments, professional and scientific.	1909	87	2,423	73	386	1,964	1,899	4,478	496	1,146	975	3,308	2,333
	1904	75	1,439	62	155	1,222	660	2,145	197	630	493	2,042	1,549
	1899	99	1,244	119	132	993	.....	1,621	132	530	437	1,657	1,220
Iron and steel, blast furnaces.....	1909	9	2,562	.....	264	2,298	95,416	39,666	408	1,758	20,917	26,621	5,704
	1904	9	1,635	.....	76	1,559	39,080	14,645	157	1,161	6,374	8,635	2,261
	1899	9	1,078	.....	45	1,033	15,263	3,396	81	633	3,508	5,046	1,538
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.	1909	25	11,089	4	994	10,091	136,456	61,453	1,292	6,323	25,889	39,532	13,643
	1904	20	8,142	7	609	7,526	69,430	48,852	801	4,393	13,260	21,227	7,967
	1899	21	4,593	15	193	4,385	14,234	8,788	297	2,430	4,168	8,812	4,644
Jewelry.....	1909	479	7,146	603	1,164	5,379	1,596	13,663	1,193	3,820	10,433	20,363	9,930
	1904	294	5,040	421	544	4,075	978	9,115	568	2,608	6,121	12,357	6,236
	1899	250	3,687	361	304	3,022	.....	5,828	304	2,002	5,427	10,245	4,818
Jewelry and instrument cases.....	1909	67	1,364	75	117	1,172	214	1,127	126	519	678	1,781	1,103
	1904	58	1,303	79	84	1,140	172	749	76	413	553	1,432	879
	1899	38	596	50	39	507	.....	367	26	213	270	756	486
Lapidary work.....	1909	43	681	54	128	499	592	4,252	161	791	6,319	8,660	2,341
	1904	27	573	40	92	441	500	2,261	101	610	6,097	7,380	1,283
	1899	37	481	49	34	398	.....	2,976	46	451	4,515	5,501	986
Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	1909	9	225	1	39	185	1,247	1,123	78	120	1,721	2,069	348
	1904	9	198	3	39	156	749	861	59	98	2,809	3,285	416
	1899	8	130	7	30	93	.....	697	32	49	1,469	1,773	304
Leather goods.....	1909	483	9,283	587	1,110	7,586	1,836	10,379	1,258	4,089	11,632	20,997	9,365
	1904	408	8,880	546	686	7,648	1,496	7,264	643	3,295	9,369	17,224	7,855
	1899	340	.....	.....	588	5,752	.....	5,512	525	2,505	6,530	12,090	5,560
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.	1909	109	6,278	132	458	5,688	14,265	25,755	689	2,912	20,941	27,642	6,701
	1904	118	5,843	158	241	5,444	13,231	24,038	340	2,485	16,275	21,643	5,368
	1899	147	6,922	199	193	6,530	13,162	19,063	265	2,775	17,424	23,206	5,782
Liquors, malt.....	1909	184	10,705	75	1,899	8,731	49,729	127,492	5,051	7,294	18,883	77,720	58,837
	1904	209	9,896	91	1,828	7,977	44,078	106,799	4,316	6,364	15,845	61,958	46,113
	1899	225	9,298	153	1,721	7,424	33,265	95,058	3,674	5,631	11,418	56,138	44,720
Liquors, vinous.....	1909	41	452	24	157	271	712	3,685	217	128	781	1,817	1,036
	1904	59	589	56	143	390	668	3,564	182	176	927	2,249	1,322
	1899	38	379	31	104	244	.....	2,157	102	83	383	943	560
Looking-glass and picture frames.....	1909	140	1,891	144	256	1,491	866	2,209	312	885	1,463	3,555	2,092
	1904	125	1,821	136	175	1,510	999	1,509	199	809	946	2,778	1,827
	1899	120	.....	.....	161	1,489	.....	1,515	183	762	1,280	3,105	1,825
Lumber and timber products.....	1909	2,263	32,458	2,519	2,468	27,471	131,462	64,491	2,798	15,101	41,705	72,580	30,825
	1904	1,599	29,867	1,998	1,856	26,013	101,614	48,937	2,066	13,221	32,461	61,677	29,216
	1899	1,802	.....	.....	1,435	25,283	.....	40,852	1,361	10,834	30,416	52,738	22,322
Malt.....	1909	32	645	20	101	524	5,659	21,978	215	401	8,872	11,051	2,179
	1904	43	679	45	94	540	4,235	12,983	146	370	5,372	7,037	1,665
	1899	56	.....	.....	90	723	.....	12,624	112	345	4,208	5,535	1,327
Marble and stone work.....	1909	655	8,469	768	762	6,939	18,110	16,271	1,007	5,636	7,076	17,921	10,845
	1904	324	8,180	426	595	7,159	10,748	11,480	741	6,099	5,742	16,279	10,537
	1899	538	.....	.....	465	6,954	.....	10,505	518	4,584	5,527	14,546	9,019

<sup>1</sup> Not reported separately.

<sup>2</sup> Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

THE STATE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).							
Expressed in thousands.													
<b>STATE—Continued.</b>													
Mattresses and spring beds.....	1909	168	2,088	178	289	1,621	1,581	\$3,060	\$261	\$922	\$3,461	\$5,899	\$2,438
	1904	136	1,767	162	197	1,408	1,276	1,846	171	733	2,810	4,583	1,773
	1899	132			153	1,272		1,333	173	609	1,988	3,686	1,608
Millinery and lace goods.....	1909	931	25,369	1,234	3,057	21,078	3,511	19,920	3,233	9,626	27,135	52,106	24,971
	1904	567	18,905	817	1,830	16,258	2,042	11,273	1,465	6,268	16,893	32,844	15,951
	1899	393	13,025	571	1,180	11,274		7,721	1,052	4,632	11,177	21,038	9,561
Mirrors.....	1909	47	1,160	50	127	983	1,145	1,548	145	630	1,999	3,262	1,263
	1904	40	1,050	58	105	887	717	1,130	96	472	1,882	2,892	1,010
	1899	36	1,098	59	95	944		1,456	109	523	2,503	3,947	1,444
Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.	1909	136	1,382	147	153	1,082	910	1,531	191	736	620	2,461	1,841
	1904	98	862	118	83	661	581	998	79	395	322	1,261	939
	1899	105	704	123	34	547		675	37	230	230	984	754
Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials.	1909	184	13,102	117	1,047	11,938	10,905	33,019	1,870	7,752	17,495	33,680	16,185
	1904	100	10,573	133	826	9,614	6,569	21,023	1,256	5,925	10,950	23,390	12,440
	1899	135	7,393	153	439	6,801	6,207	13,167	641	3,963	6,563	14,746	8,183
Oil, linseed.....	1909	6	691	5	120	566	4,845	7,241	473	338	12,628	15,392	2,764
	1904	6	567	5	48	514	3,888	3,979	263	273	8,168	9,907	1,739
	1899	9	464	9	64	391		4,085	114	199	7,596	8,427	881
Oilcloth and linoleum.....	1909	4	1,153	2	49	1,102	2,384	2,902	113	571	2,166	3,522	1,856
	1904	4	743	5	26	712	814	2,203	50	381	1,122	1,933	811
	1899	6	841	10	28	803		1,927	45	327	832	1,480	648
Optical goods.....	1909	51	2,563	49	467	2,047	1,896	4,547	254	1,328	1,225	3,996	2,771
	1904	33	1,549	26	95	1,428	1,266	2,430	85	664	678	1,870	1,192
	1899	22			185	1,345		1,909	126	618	567	1,761	1,104
Paint and varnish.....	1909	147	4,741	78	1,616	3,047	10,857	22,002	2,311	1,863	17,895	28,559	10,664
	1904	128	4,306	107	949	3,250	10,559	20,007	1,339	1,823	16,870	25,121	8,251
	1899	122	3,566	53	803	2,710	6,745	16,949	1,359	1,519	12,299	18,878	6,579
Paper and wood pulp.....	1909	178	13,018	59	886	12,073	337,548	90,912	1,471	6,744	31,767	48,860	17,093
	1904	177	13,292	85	759	12,418	390,730	56,462	1,132	6,402	22,806	37,751	14,945
	1899	179	10,001	129	604	9,268	227,767	37,349	859	4,100	14,563	26,716	12,153
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.	1909	107	5,257	68	886	4,303	6,257	9,276	1,070	1,765	6,786	12,111	5,325
	1904	79	4,006	82	457	3,467	3,925	5,639	582	1,235	4,203	7,582	3,379
	1899	76	3,119	77	399	2,643		4,657	487	1,005	3,405	6,076	2,671
Paper patterns.....	1909	16	1,507	12	734	761	669	4,383	594	328	523	2,166	1,643
	1904	20	1,772	8	693	1,071	38	2,223	490	441	332	2,242	1,916
	1899	6	714	3	86	625		192	58	190	87	389	302
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.	1909	743	8,566	523	3,315	4,728	5,423	22,484	4,105	2,226	12,589	37,343	24,754
	1904	611	6,795	507	1,954	4,334	3,418	18,079	2,582	1,847	8,816	28,646	19,830
	1899	519	7,080	504	1,968	4,608		18,639	2,243	1,827	10,155	26,538	16,383
Pens, fountain, stylographic, and gold.	1909	30	1,108	25	353	730	192	1,853	374	427	1,563	3,219	1,656
	1904	24	765	20	131	614	156	881	133	362	876	1,945	1,069
	1899	23	520	25	88	407		569	103	240	500	1,182	682
Photographic apparatus and materials.	1909	42	5,186	23	1,075	4,088	6,782	15,410	1,096	2,435	4,967	18,764	13,797
	1904	44	3,374	26	734	2,614	3,556	4,713	690	1,215	2,742	9,523	6,781
	1899	52	2,350	37	231	2,082		3,601	207	827	1,824	4,187	2,303
Photo-engraving.....	1909	66	1,809	42	372	1,395	470	1,035	426	1,351	555	2,908	2,363
	1904	48	1,209	39	203	967	358	926	238	839	413	1,988	1,575
	1899	56	925	73	133	719		545	127	558	224	1,179	955
Pipes, tobacco.....	1909	30	1,871	40	168	1,663	803	2,207	177	757	1,432	3,212	1,780
	1904	32	1,290	46	37	1,207	571	728	36	550	924	1,881	957
	1899	39	980	46	80	854		672	73	483	808	1,691	883
Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.	1909	39	2,628	19	242	2,367	4,039	5,343	359	1,296	875	3,403	2,528
	1904	43	2,979	28	256	2,695	4,212	5,111	328	1,833	872	3,289	2,417
	1899	52	2,489	43	176	2,270	5,558	4,103	200	873	522	2,389	1,807
Printing and publishing.....	1909	4,426	94,893	3,732	28,041	63,120	53,973	158,367	33,251	43,559	56,494	216,946	160,452
	1904	3,718	77,671	3,563	20,672	53,436	29,652	127,887	22,263	34,071	39,482	164,834	125,352
	1899	3,146	62,147	3,388	10,647	48,112		101,838	12,776	28,114	31,010	118,071	87,061
Rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.	1909	53	2,518	43	409	2,066	6,898	7,330	720	1,058	5,659	8,784	3,125
	1904	55	3,050	42	316	2,692	4,399	4,752	463	1,113	5,000	8,266	3,266
	1899	55	2,375	58	214	2,103		4,114	312	832	2,998	5,304	2,306
Salt.....	1909	33	1,686	20	141	1,525	9,923	14,552	229	765	1,105	2,897	1,702
	1904	34	1,527	21	133	1,373	4,923	15,322	172	586	1,186	3,167	1,981
	1899	38	1,441	5	187	1,279		17,232	247	543	958	2,699	1,741
Scales and balances.....	1909	16	582	10	119	453	585	1,348	152	284	420	1,180	760
	1904	16	622	17	80	525	685	1,137	103	292	264	864	600
	1899	17	600	16	77	507		718	71	239	217	721	504
Shipbuilding, including boat building.	1909	255	6,230	262	324	5,644	13,835	14,084	543	3,780	3,925	11,417	7,492
	1904	210	7,001	236	337	6,428	10,988	11,744	471	4,387	3,989	11,265	7,276
	1899	227	6,044	275	197	5,572	10,374	9,675	265	3,182	3,116	8,647	5,531

<sup>1</sup> Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

<sup>2</sup> Excluding statistics for two establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

THE STATE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employes.	Wage earners (average number).							
Expressed in thousands.													
<b>STATE—Continued.</b>													
Silk and silk goods, including throwsters.	1909	170	14,136	140	1,093	12,903	11,110	\$20,972	\$1,493	\$5,385	\$13,949	\$26,519	\$12,570
	1904	123	12,348	105	960	11,283	7,250	15,751	1,104	4,268	10,490	20,181	9,691
	1899	92	8,318	94	363	7,861	5,111	9,800	514	2,862	6,570	12,706	6,136
Silverware and plated ware.....	1909	53	3,678	45	568	3,065	2,819	7,488	665	1,899	3,589	7,859	4,270
	1904	42	3,663	36	323	3,304	2,817	5,782	367	1,789	3,059	6,580	3,521
	1899	56	2,980	68	337	2,525	.....	4,177	335	1,335	2,259	5,346	3,087
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1909	238	7,583	262	1,211	6,110	13,936	34,536	1,690	4,387	110,168	127,130	16,962
	1904	151	4,654	183	710	3,761	7,271	18,102	872	2,592	66,778	75,550	8,772
	1899	168	4,109	209	612	3,288	.....	15,718	593	1,949	51,173	58,403	7,230
Smelting and refining, not from the ore.	1909	15	407	21	102	284	1,595	3,257	130	191	8,267	9,018	751
	1904	11	230	13	41	176	1,280	1,531	84	101	4,716	5,180	464
	1899	9	259	9	79	171	.....	1,014	101	135	1,475	2,144	669
Soap.....	1909	67	3,924	50	898	2,976	5,873	16,708	829	1,436	15,612	23,583	7,971
	1904	67	3,287	69	816	2,402	4,270	10,603	697	1,043	8,411	13,402	4,991
Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.	1909	55	1,815	51	521	1,243	1,307	2,762	490	636	1,610	3,344	1,734
	1904	39	1,277	31	233	1,013	554	2,002	206	421	1,078	2,531	1,453
	1899	42	1,219	48	223	948	.....	1,707	196	355	895	2,142	1,247
Steam packing.....	1909	36	1,295	21	373	901	1,804	3,775	490	464	1,971	3,783	1,812
	1904	23	782	22	100	660	1,097	4,415	172	306	923	2,349	1,426
	1899	27	232	30	66	136	.....	431	70	82	307	634	327
Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	1909	47	1,182	40	237	905	1,414	1,209	313	852	626	2,228	1,602
	1904	41	1,019	52	139	828	1,033	1,156	152	662	368	1,603	1,235
	1899	36	839	41	89	709	.....	769	87	435	229	1,094	865
Stoves and furnaces, including gas and oil stoves.	1909	58	4,957	22	688	4,247	6,273	11,479	905	2,746	3,542	8,974	5,432
	1904	48	3,190	32	370	2,788	2,629	5,973	436	1,790	1,939	5,527	3,588
Surgical appliances and artificial limbs.	1909	72	708	67	177	464	240	969	188	276	507	1,490	983
	1904	62	787	58	112	617	210	679	100	331	318	1,210	892
	1899	64	501	62	78	361	.....	445	63	175	191	863	672
Tobacco manufactures.....	1909	3,371	36,197	3,699	2,479	30,019	2,657	41,863	3,209	13,666	31,341	76,662	45,321
	1904	3,543	39,924	3,912	2,066	33,946	1,713	53,795	1,973	14,547	25,240	65,597	40,357
	1899	3,097	31,928	3,461	1,396	27,071	.....	22,491	1,752	11,503	19,115	53,661	34,546
Toys and games.....	1909	67	1,406	65	144	1,197	451	1,310	138	457	847	1,849	1,002
	1904	41	926	39	61	826	1,093	1,381	100	324	808	1,644	836
	1899	49	681	60	39	582	.....	670	48	212	343	865	522
Typewriters and supplies.....	1909	43	5,160	22	600	4,538	2,757	12,487	802	3,020	1,881	10,298	8,417
	1904	31	3,249	12	376	2,861	1,931	9,959	403	1,709	862	5,352	4,490
	1899	21	2,012	7	157	1,848	.....	3,782	179	1,034	683	3,824	3,141
Umbrellas and canes.....	1909	142	2,353	179	255	1,919	507	2,240	248	907	4,131	6,427	2,296
	1904	99	1,827	136	192	1,499	239	1,272	159	617	2,857	4,711	1,854
	1899	101	.....	200	1,621	.....	.....	1,628	162	624	3,315	5,225	1,910
Vinegar and cider.....	1909	277	913	304	80	529	5,719	5,036	80	234	1,480	2,246	766
	1904	154	665	182	49	434	3,302	2,815	42	213	997	1,911	914
	1899	149	.....	37	410	.....	.....	1,558	30	170	725	1,273	548
Wall paper.....	1909	13	1,889	2	285	1,602	1,596	5,221	414	806	2,474	5,277	2,803
	1904	14	2,021	5	217	1,799	2,159	5,534	293	835	2,795	5,596	2,801
	1899	18	2,385	8	249	2,128	.....	4,086	424	1,093	2,534	4,812	2,278
Wall plaster.....	1909	31	1,550	9	204	1,337	7,356	5,791	352	775	2,425	4,494	2,069
	1904	35	1,532	21	135	1,376	5,803	3,899	169	719	2,094	3,735	1,641
Window shades and fixtures.....	1909	75	1,172	74	187	911	1,555	3,341	237	435	3,946	5,476	1,530
	1904	35	988	37	140	811	1,139	2,412	179	276	1,904	2,883	889
	1899	35	.....	83	.....	.....	.....	2,154	112	239	2,147	2,944	797
Wire.....	1909	7	1,521	1	81	1,439	5,455	5,477	218	758	7,824	10,065	2,241
	1904	6	1,249	2	68	1,179	4,576	4,788	176	637	8,005	9,401	1,396
	1899	3	55	3	7	45	.....	96	5	19	149	194	45
Wirework, including wire rope and cable.	1909	106	1,988	94	245	1,649	2,402	3,759	339	843	3,785	5,875	2,090
	1904	143	2,442	176	281	1,985	1,068	2,383	265	961	1,428	3,639	2,211
	1899	109	1,511	126	109	1,276	.....	2,100	107	586	1,182	2,424	1,242
Wood distillation, not including turpentine and rosin.	1909	29	668	10	65	593	599	3,298	80	282	2,519	3,402	883
	1904	32	574	19	66	489	706	3,199	93	218	2,480	3,357	877
Wood, turned and carved.....	1909	159	1,594	194	121	1,279	3,223	1,612	128	729	919	2,422	1,503
	1904	157	1,034	194	35	805	2,448	800	29	443	439	1,299	860
	1899	191	1,218	220	46	952	.....	928	36	520	510	1,540	1,030
Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats.	1909	64	9,907	66	381	9,460	22,374	25,208	819	4,145	14,744	23,739	8,995
	1904	67	9,435	74	419	8,942	21,738	20,516	668	3,520	10,715	19,477	8,762
	1899	88	9,923	91	408	9,424	19,180	19,228	615	3,302	8,684	15,784	7,100
All other industries.....	1909	2,262	49,296	2,299	6,628	40,369	104,293	212,313	9,117	22,731	236,100	314,400	78,300
	1904	2,118	50,758	2,318	4,504	43,936	77,838	182,877	5,997	23,802	219,372	295,948	77,576
	1899	2,590	.....	.....	5,728	58,274	.....	180,754	6,679	24,787	184,578	250,635	66,057

1 Not reported separately.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employes.	Wage earners (average number).							
<b>ALBANY—All industries</b> .....	1909	395	11,607	410	1,336	9,861	15,629	\$26,276	\$1,581	\$5,234	\$10,521	\$22,826	\$12,305
	1904	490	10,685	550	1,159	8,978	.....	16,676	1,377	4,269	9,377	20,209	10,832
	1899	511	.....	.....	761	8,106	.....	18,011	914	3,852	7,507	17,269	9,762
Boxes, fancy and paper.....	1909	3	63	5	4	54	15	39	5	22	37	88	72
	1904	5	129	8	5	116	.....	54	4	32	43	115	51
	1899	4	107	7	6	94	.....	16	2	23	34	87	53
Brass and bronze products.....	1909	6	55	5	9	41	59	114	9	31	88	143	55
	1904	4	43	2	12	29	.....	76	9	20	38	83	45
Bread and other bakery products.....	1909	69	451	76	86	289	143	843	52	169	735	1,210	475
	1904	78	403	88	55	320	.....	508	29	153	588	958	370
	1899	70	351	70	58	223	.....	402	25	109	413	756	343
Brick and tile.....	1909	4	99	5	4	90	365	180	3	39	21	143	122
	1904	5	99	6	4	89	.....	126	2	39	44	135	91
	1899	5	89	6	3	80	.....	143	2	33	13	63	50
Carriages and wagons and materials..	1909	4	65	10	7	48	63	203	12	37	32	92	60
	1904	11	115	19	6	90	.....	247	8	51	45	154	109
	1899	8	.....	.....	1	49	.....	91	1	25	21	74	53
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	1909	13	1,075	24	60	991	256	604	38	331	233	668	435
	1904	20	1,244	25	105	1,114	.....	642	90	327	491	1,031	540
	1899	27	189	29	23	137	.....	105	15	46	91	209	118
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.	1909	5	43	11	10	22	170	155	8	11	221	288	67
	1904	5	55	12	13	30	.....	229	13	13	175	228	53
	1899	4	55	7	9	39	.....	198	8	24	243	320	77
Confectionery.....	1909	6	123	6	1	116	140	166	2	35	140	246	106
	1904	5	115	6	11	98	.....	166	10	38	121	232	111
	1899	7	.....	.....	10	119	.....	203	7	43	181	296	115
Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified.	1909	3	29	6	4	19	20	20	3	12	10	47	37
	1904	3	21	4	.....	17	.....	20	.....	9	10	25	15
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foundry and machine-shop products.	1909	18	745	19	90	636	809	2,923	110	396	559	1,354	795
	1904	23	1,040	24	87	929	.....	1,560	110	508	734	1,774	1,040
	1899	30	.....	.....	79	1,250	.....	2,792	136	643	696	1,926	1,230
Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool.	1909	3	29	5	3	21	3	29	2	14	27	63	36
	1904	3	26	4	1	21	.....	12	1	11	17	36	19
	1899	5	25	6	.....	19	.....	17	.....	9	22	47	25
Liquors, malt.....	1909	8	431	.....	125	306	2,328	4,203	364	292	653	3,056	2,403
	1904	10	385	2	102	322	.....	3,204	322	226	567	2,449	1,832
	1899	10	453	4	106	343	.....	3,776	277	236	528	2,479	1,951
Lumber and timber products.....	1909	9	185	12	13	160	715	338	15	82	296	468	172
	1904	11	221	12	16	194	.....	322	15	94	430	613	183
	1899	9	259	12	11	236	.....	413	10	113	224	415	191
Marble and stone work.....	1909	8	47	14	.....	33	68	52	.....	23	32	86	54
	1904	7	95	6	19	70	.....	256	23	41	42	150	106
	1899	5	27	5	.....	21	.....	10	1	12	10	31	21
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.	1909	8	28	9	7	12	19	48	4	5	27	69	42
	1904	12	36	18	5	13	.....	28	2	4	11	42	31
	1899	14	32	16	2	14	.....	30	1	6	11	36	25
Photo-engraving.....	1909	3	35	.....	9	26	8	27	12	21	12	50	38
	1904	3	35	1	8	26	.....	21	13	20	7	50	43
	1899	3	35	1	4	30	.....	22	5	26	10	50	40
Printing and publishing.....	1909	64	2,003	51	317	1,635	1,324	3,119	307	957	1,274	3,249	1,975
	1904	56	1,616	50	229	1,337	.....	1,767	226	768	529	2,351	1,822
	1899	54	.....	.....	134	1,150	.....	2,014	126	620	505	1,930	1,425
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1909	7	30	8	2	20	91	58	1	13	211	266	55
	1904	8	51	9	4	38	.....	99	2	19	124	176	52
	1899	9	.....	.....	.....	43	.....	151	.....	22	672	753	81
Tobacco manufactures.....	1909	52	322	56	21	245	60	444	29	124	280	677	397
	1904	74	658	90	70	498	.....	628	66	247	396	1,074	678
	1899	74	504	91	43	370	.....	517	38	192	232	760	528
All other industries.....	1909	102	5,749	88	564	5,097	8,973	12,711	605	2,620	5,633	10,563	4,930
	1904	147	4,238	164	408	3,666	.....	6,711	432	1,649	4,965	8,533	3,568
	1899	173	.....	.....	271	3,889	.....	7,111	260	1,670	3,601	7,037	3,436
<b>BUFFALO—All industries</b> .....	1909	1,753	61,246	1,489	8,345	51,412	121,791	\$193,041	\$9,347	\$28,727	\$136,538	\$218,804	\$82,266
	1904	1,638	50,390	1,559	5,264	43,567	.....	137,023	5,542	21,622	88,367	147,378	59,011
	1899	1,478	.....	.....	3,767	34,275	.....	95,740	3,429	15,678	65,938	105,627	39,689
Automobiles, including bodies and parts.	1909	23	3,640	13	583	3,044	4,561	9,300	283	2,200	4,566	9,598	5,002
	1904	5	679	1	53	625	.....	791	71	390	580	1,386	806
	1899	3	.....	.....	7	23	.....	112	6	15	34	78	44
Bicycles, motorcycles, and parts.....	1909	7	181	4	27	150	151	339	31	105	149	300	241
	1904	7	39	7	2	30	.....	46	2	15	13	42	29
	1899	14	673	11	65	597	.....	1,064	70	264	597	1,223	626

<sup>1</sup> Figures can not be shown without disclosing individual operations.

<sup>2</sup> Excluding statistics for 2 establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

<sup>3</sup> Excluding statistics for 1 establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employes.	Wage earners (average number).							
Expressed in thousands.													
<b>BUFFALO—Continued.</b>													
Blacking and cleansing and polishing preparations.	1909	11	287	4	147	136	209	\$942	\$123	\$67	\$411	\$964	\$553
	1904	15	46	3	7	36	-----	94	4	8	84	136	52
	1899	16	81	7	26	48	-----	76	23	10	65	135	70
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.	1909	14	722	14	55	653	370	910	55	267	835	1,356	521
	1904	212	466	12	26	428	-----	343	20	144	404	707	303
	1899	217	813	19	69	725	-----	540	59	192	571	890	319
Brass and bronze products.	1909	18	414	12	55	347	2,417	1,047	72	211	1,141	1,791	650
	1904	9	113	8	16	89	-----	102	15	48	231	349	118
	1899	17	42	8	2	32	-----	47	1	16	40	75	35
Bread and other bakery products.	1909	189	1,794	180	259	1,355	1,191	4,369	251	725	3,335	5,544	2,209
	1904	144	1,646	144	185	1,317	-----	2,912	150	619	2,530	4,452	1,922
	1899	154	1,295	163	129	1,003	-----	1,947	96	413	1,413	2,548	1,135
Brick and tile.	1909	5	178	5	10	163	265	402	11	88	25	165	140
	1904	7	276	10	12	254	-----	658	9	123	46	243	197
	1899	6	241	12	7	222	-----	678	5	93	38	203	165
Canning and preserving.	1909	8	73	9	22	42	100	98	13	17	142	204	62
	1904	4	14	5	5	9	-----	30	-----	5	9	22	13
	1899	25	30	7	2	21	-----	41	1	6	27	47	20
Carriages and wagons and materials.	1909	48	504	48	27	429	551	983	44	247	557	1,196	639
	1904	40	615	43	47	525	-----	1,363	56	259	591	1,164	573
	1899	47	-----	-----	44	547	-----	1,501	37	286	584	1,280	696
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.	1909	7	3,474	-----	284	3,190	2,768	2,391	219	1,938	2,277	4,524	2,247
	1904	7	2,939	-----	205	2,734	-----	1,714	163	1,512	1,901	3,609	1,708
	1899	9	3,325	-----	80	3,245	-----	1,694	64	1,528	2,556	4,191	1,635
Clothing, men's, including shirts.	1909	60	1,681	70	181	1,430	365	2,309	182	601	1,797	3,699	1,902
	1904	91	2,016	105	134	1,777	-----	2,216	132	633	2,311	4,369	2,058
	1899	124	-----	-----	99	1,627	-----	1,751	97	489	1,533	2,943	1,410
Clothing, women's.	1909	14	655	12	87	556	61	448	63	182	565	1,014	449
	1904	11	397	10	21	366	-----	218	16	114	269	509	240
	1899	10	280	13	9	258	-----	76	5	57	143	273	130
Confectionery.	1909	26	633	22	106	505	604	614	93	160	739	1,180	441
	1904	20	675	17	79	579	-----	545	65	160	620	1,251	631
	1899	10	-----	-----	59	452	-----	350	46	102	617	930	313
Cooperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.	1909	13	194	12	10	172	206	306	12	94	428	609	181
	1904	18	227	21	6	200	-----	239	3	93	264	427	163
	1899	29	-----	-----	2	310	-----	227	1	176	250	527	277
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.	1909	67	1,882	68	262	1,552	1,955	4,127	288	853	2,272	4,123	1,851
	1904	40	1,653	50	124	1,479	-----	2,230	129	595	1,309	2,555	1,246
	1899	127	-----	-----	28	354	-----	611	21	181	427	829	402
Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified.	1909	11	273	6	36	231	359	503	47	123	141	452	311
	1904	16	138	7	17	114	-----	160	17	51	37	160	123
	1899	3	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	4	-----	1	1	5	4
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.	1909	8	347	4	61	282	654	1,175	85	141	336	661	325
	1904	8	244	2	33	209	-----	508	32	97	169	398	229
	1899	8	67	7	10	50	-----	126	8	20	76	161	85
Flour-mill and gristmill products.	1909	10	793	1	316	476	10,987	5,313	319	324	17,470	19,942	2,472
	1904	9	540	4	111	425	-----	4,017	129	210	8,602	9,808	1,206
	1899	9	243	11	37	195	-----	1,594	44	112	2,932	3,264	332
Foundry and machine-shop products.	1909	149	10,018	94	1,056	8,868	11,690	20,326	1,343	5,144	8,811	20,775	11,964
	1904	2118	7,932	111	690	7,131	-----	21,383	672	3,934	6,058	14,557	8,499
	1899	105	-----	-----	430	5,044	-----	10,738	404	2,623	4,228	9,279	5,051
Fur goods.	1909	12	122	11	23	88	6	214	17	61	192	350	158
	1904	7	82	6	1	75	-----	118	2	30	116	217	101
	1899	13	67	15	5	47	-----	63	2	17	44	107	63
Furniture and refrigerators.	1909	33	2,347	25	270	2,052	2,846	4,083	312	1,037	2,156	4,185	2,029
	1904	26	1,797	34	104	1,659	-----	4,328	115	736	1,205	2,543	1,338
	1899	21	1,329	27	82	1,220	-----	2,608	92	497	794	1,829	1,035
Gloves and mittens, leather.	1909	9	98	10	12	76	12	108	14	35	73	148	75
	1904	5	60	8	4	48	-----	58	3	20	50	88	38
	1899	4	76	3	19	54	-----	64	13	19	55	106	51
Instruments, professional and scientific.	1909	7	130	6	14	110	34	178	25	54	29	151	122
	1904	5	132	2	24	106	-----	267	29	34	54	153	104
	1899	4	-----	-----	18	58	-----	135	23	31	15	108	93
Jewelry.	1909	14	401	22	81	298	116	1,307	99	174	385	979	594
	1904	16	374	28	40	306	-----	831	25	154	439	917	478
	1899	10	204	13	18	173	-----	322	33	87	194	414	220
Jewelry and instrument cases.	1909	8	458	6	36	416	109	342	47	113	131	393	262
	1904	9	493	12	14	467	-----	197	9	110	111	303	192
	1899	4	125	7	11	107	-----	43	7	31	33	91	58

1 Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.  
 2 Excluding statistics for two establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).							
Expressed in thousands.													
<b>BUFFALO—Continued.</b>													
Leather goods.....	1909	22	609	27	73	509	460	\$938	\$96	\$262	\$521	\$1,129	\$608
	1904	15	479	22	23	434	.....	568	24	195	356	769	413
	1899	13	.....	.....	26	305	.....	376	24	142	276	520	244
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.	1909	4	579	7	50	513	1,297	3,058	85	246	2,194	2,809	615
	1904	4	724	8	30	686	.....	1,926	28	264	1,694	2,428	734
	1899	3	580	10	9	561	.....	1,295	8	220	1,152	1,663	511
Liquors, malt.....	1909	16	828	.....	155	673	4,888	12,784	413	536	1,481	6,497	5,016
	1904	19	746	3	152	591	.....	9,312	264	437	1,204	5,187	3,083
	1899	18	735	5	170	560	.....	9,135	209	411	862	4,270	3,408
Lumber and timber products.....	1909	32	2,202	25	227	1,950	6,713	5,051	236	1,106	3,325	5,580	2,255
	1904	30	2,168	38	175	1,955	.....	4,270	183	1,036	2,937	4,824	1,857
	1899	28	2,065	37	82	1,946	.....	3,152	61	775	2,269	3,627	1,353
Malt.....	1909	16	362	8	66	288	3,862	15,472	144	222	5,657	7,095	1,438
	1904	17	282	16	41	225	.....	4,431	69	161	2,239	3,036	797
	1899	16	255	15	35	205	.....	2,394	41	123	1,377	1,960	583
Marble and stone work.....	1909	17	410	15	31	364	427	753	36	243	443	943	500
	1904	14	444	20	34	390	.....	553	39	246	151	712	561
	1899	10	.....	.....	26	396	.....	793	32	217	207	591	384
Mattresses and spring beds.....	1909	8	230	4	36	190	137	256	26	91	276	555	270
	1904	9	193	11	20	162	.....	253	17	71	289	432	143
	1899	4	.....	.....	26	117	.....	180	25	43	166	280	114
Mirrors.....	1909	5	113	1	7	105	125	79	5	69	200	331	131
	1904	3	44	3	3	38	.....	13	2	22	28	70	42
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.	1909	9	80	6	7	67	76	59	10	62	12	123	111
	1904	9	56	11	3	42	.....	30	3	32	7	71	64
	1899	6	22	7	.....	15	.....	11	.....	12	2	25	23
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified..	1909	4	140	2	30	108	98	172	30	44	149	295	146
	1904	3	127	2	11	114	.....	134	14	39	83	176	93
	1899	3	.....	.....	4	69	.....	77	4	22	47	90	43
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.	1909	61	580	48	302	230	362	1,089	196	90	361	2,801	2,440
	1904	44	371	38	84	249	.....	904	88	78	302	1,996	1,604
	1899	47	613	44	80	489	.....	1,213	79	202	346	1,933	1,587
Photo-engraving.....	1909	6	137	6	35	96	153	120	31	79	28	189	161
	1904	4	62	7	11	44	.....	96	9	45	12	100	88
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Printing and publishing.....	1909	104	3,994	133	772	3,089	3,588	6,649	786	1,937	2,355	7,679	5,324
	1904	101	3,520	148	503	2,869	.....	5,730	535	1,577	1,849	6,446	4,607
	1899	131	.....	.....	448	2,389	.....	4,235	363	1,256	1,072	4,025	2,953
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1909	39	1,929	35	232	1,662	3,743	7,271	329	963	21,789	25,416	3,627
	1904	33	1,490	31	277	1,182	.....	4,974	265	602	14,220	16,220	2,000
	1899	32	1,214	37	203	974	.....	5,222	147	458	10,117	11,772	1,655
Soap.....	1909	8	1,592	2	230	1,360	2,489	7,257	215	545	5,760	8,653	2,893
	1904	10	1,722	10	571	1,411	.....	5,674	370	435	3,257	4,793	1,536
	1899	9	1,249	13	493	743	.....	2,565	267	242	2,475	3,819	1,344
Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	1909	3	58	3	8	47	112	73	5	32	44	138	94
	1904	3	54	4	11	39	.....	45	8	19	22	107	85
	1899	3	73	4	13	55	.....	62	10	28	7	104	97
Tobacco manufactures.....	1909	188	764	210	38	516	21	600	34	282	550	1,237	687
	1904	175	771	198	34	539	.....	558	26	286	324	993	650
	1899	176	535	194	16	325	.....	420	15	179	299	812	513
Wall plaster.....	1909	3	47	1	14	32	220	172	16	15	52	126	74
	1904	5	62	1	11	50	.....	192	11	25	109	213	104
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other industries.....	1909	377	15,293	298	2,003	12,992	50,433	69,054	2,606	6,937	42,348	62,815	20,467
	1904	351	13,482	338	1,315	11,829	.....	51,992	1,719	5,953	31,281	48,445	17,164
	1899	330	.....	.....	878	8,712	.....	38,198	986	4,082	27,997	38,600	10,603
<b>NEW YORK CITY—All industries.</b>													
	1909	25,938	680,510	29,055	97,453	554,002	429,003	\$1,364,353	\$122,074	\$323,698	\$1,092,155	\$2,029,693	\$937,538
	1904	20,839	552,952	24,050	63,586	464,716	.....	1,042,946	73,028	243,128	818,029	1,526,523	708,494
	1899	19,243	.....	.....	43,783	388,586	.....	853,238	51,656	196,656	634,210	1,172,870	538,660
Artificial flowers and feathers and plumes.	1909	312	9,759	411	899	8,449	201	7,903	1,023	3,435	12,237	21,098	8,861
	1904	146	3,707	202	210	3,295	.....	1,849	175	1,094	1,447	3,966	2,510
	1899	152	4,446	224	229	3,993	.....	2,965	227	1,251	2,190	4,997	2,807
Artificial stone.....	1909	24	266	13	26	227	222	507	25	150	195	486	291
	1904	12	572	13	47	512	.....	532	65	329	249	828	579
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Automobiles, including bodies and parts.	1909	56	2,326	31	316	1,979	1,460	3,713	492	1,585	2,636	6,194	3,558
	1904	14	631	8	70	553	.....	1,422	80	493	757	1,399	642
	1899	3	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	89	.....	4	3	9	6
Bags, paper.....	1909	9	441	9	65	367	200	945	180	156	1,058	1,682	624
	1904	9	238	9	34	195	.....	181	53	72	397	610	213
	1899	12	.....	.....	46	369	.....	1,336	55	113	632	1,051	419

1 Excluding statistics for two establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

2 Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

3 Figures can not be shown without disclosing individual operations.

4 Not reported separately.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employes.	Wage earners (average number).							
Expressed in thousands.													
<b>NEW YORK CITY—Contd.</b>													
Baskets, and rattan and willow ware..	1909	26	462	26	35	401	129	\$402	\$38	\$280	\$413	\$986	\$573
	1904	30	527	34	36	457	.....	456	34	212	374	994	620
	1899	37	342	39	12	291	.....	224	15	111	208	418	210
Belting and hose, leather.....	1909	18	451	15	138	298	892	2,396	177	188	2,032	3,670	1,638
	1904	14	357	14	73	270	.....	1,377	85	146	1,612	2,421	809
	1899	12	571	9	84	478	.....	2,064	115	279	2,211	2,996	785
Bicycles, motorcycles, and parts.....	1909	5	33	7	2	24	15	36	1	13	32	68	36
	1904	6	26	7	.....	19	.....	32	.....	10	25	45	20
	1899	15	65	16	7	42	.....	72	3	23	53	124	71
Blacking and cleansing and polishing preparations.	1909	60	677	46	225	406	236	867	233	177	996	1,998	1,002
	1904	46	600	41	147	412	.....	864	184	174	990	1,879	889
	1899	39	558	46	130	382	.....	692	168	175	824	1,612	783
Bluing.....	1909	4	26	3	8	15	10	19	7	7	35	70	35
	1904	7	64	5	8	51	.....	60	10	25	89	173	84
	1899	10	91	13	15	63	.....	86	14	27	98	217	119
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.	1909	181	9,177	194	783	8,200	2,559	8,809	996	4,464	9,950	18,376	8,426
	1904	130	6,672	176	392	6,104	.....	5,814	396	2,959	7,828	13,687	5,859
	1899	173	6,325	222	366	5,737	.....	4,644	357	2,574	6,118	10,641	4,523
Boxes, cigar.....	1909	31	1,396	32	108	1,256	913	930	139	558	916	1,843	927
	1904	31	1,575	38	95	1,442	.....	888	113	630	912	1,919	1,007
	1899	34	992	41	45	906	.....	592	39	365	571	1,171	600
Boxes, fancy and paper.....	1909	211	8,018	244	564	7,210	1,696	4,601	623	2,849	4,013	9,450	5,437
	1904	170	7,968	198	553	7,212	.....	4,066	601	2,545	3,376	8,726	5,150
	1899	159	5,956	202	326	5,428	.....	2,174	275	1,848	2,209	5,759	3,550
Brass and bronze products.....	1909	163	4,197	157	476	3,564	3,054	6,265	608	2,116	3,945	8,755	4,810
	1904	131	3,147	156	275	2,716	.....	3,891	313	1,503	2,038	5,004	2,966
	1899	128	2,450	154	155	2,141	.....	2,729	184	1,090	1,937	4,074	2,137
Bread and other bakery products.....	1909	2,378	20,401	2,511	2,369	15,521	6,642	25,796	1,955	10,375	37,957	61,904	23,947
	1904	1,976	15,692	2,053	892	12,747	.....	16,398	724	7,594	26,474	44,000	17,526
	1899	1,966	14,369	2,037	1,417	10,915	.....	13,799	1,113	5,744	17,559	32,239	14,680
Brooms and brushes.....	1909	94	1,609	106	186	1,347	652	1,788	181	609	1,579	3,107	1,528
	1904	89	1,796	102	174	1,520	.....	2,019	146	625	1,665	3,033	1,398
	1899	84	1,626	99	131	1,396	.....	1,575	99	550	1,296	2,448	1,152
Buttons.....	1909	147	3,635	203	260	3,172	1,024	2,470	295	1,349	2,352	5,235	2,883
	1904	46	2,028	61	157	1,810	.....	854	147	641	881	2,205	1,324
	1899	33	1,471	41	50	1,380	.....	553	47	483	609	1,457	848
Canning and preserving.....	1909	73	1,340	73	233	1,034	1,189	3,428	266	489	3,491	5,538	2,047
	1904	76	1,394	91	175	1,123	.....	2,617	207	466	3,310	5,365	2,055
	1899	72	.....	.....	175	990	.....	2,739	209	378	2,199	3,622	1,423
Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	1909	5	256	7	34	215	196	312	35	89	119	358	239
	1904	4	1,183	6	27	1,155	.....	612	34	464	1,383	1,981	598
	1899	4	1,679	.....	63	1,616	.....	2,029	103	598	1,317	2,468	1,151
Carpets, rag.....	1909	10	65	10	8	47	25	35	6	26	29	92	63
	1904	13	68	16	.....	52	.....	31	.....	24	20	71	51
	1899	21	50	22	2	26	.....	24	1	11	11	42	31
Carriages and wagons and materials..	1909	195	2,379	231	132	2,016	1,950	3,168	203	1,326	1,566	4,165	2,599
	1904	197	2,953	233	183	2,537	.....	3,774	246	1,636	1,411	4,542	3,131
	1899	209	.....	.....	115	2,343	.....	3,467	126	1,508	1,361	4,159	2,798
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.	1909	3	1,619	.....	102	1,517	1,186	1,181	100	925	986	2,052	1,066
	1904	6	1,209	.....	43	1,166	.....	1,003	42	733	684	1,474	790
	1899	10	992	.....	44	948	.....	745	30	558	533	1,135	602
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street-railroad companies.	1909	13	3,085	.....	214	3,471	3,207	9,099	21	2,236	2,544	5,312	2,768
	1904	5	3,489	.....	150	3,339	.....	4,502	149	2,055	1,115	3,444	2,329
	1899	6	2,168	.....	37	2,131	.....	5,945	46	1,509	1,363	3,031	1,668
Chemicals.....	1909	33	1,812	14	360	1,438	4,716	10,310	624	981	9,219	12,945	3,726
	1904	34	1,255	21	239	995	.....	5,468	394	570	6,517	9,033	2,516
	1899	37	1,046	10	159	877	.....	4,437	215	479	3,415	5,267	1,852
Clocks and watches, including cases and materials.	1909	20	1,576	8	151	1,417	490	3,474	225	786	1,178	3,036	1,858
	1904	20	1,915	17	101	1,797	.....	3,145	169	845	1,648	3,033	1,385
	1899	21	2,150	14	85	2,051	.....	3,192	149	819	2,006	3,481	1,475
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	1909	2,526	77,543	3,656	6,745	67,142	7,399	88,944	8,037	37,978	112,831	218,411	105,580
	1904	1,851	50,789	2,650	3,821	44,318	.....	50,489	4,090	22,517	76,453	149,484	73,031
	1899	2,075	.....	.....	3,262	34,737	.....	41,490	3,361	17,500	59,635	117,206	57,571
Clothing, women's.....	1909	2,995	110,567	4,332	11,977	94,258	11,157	80,762	13,099	53,518	144,845	266,477	121,632
	1904	2,140	80,144	3,214	6,841	70,089	.....	43,804	6,255	34,551	89,092	168,419	79,327
	1899	1,607	51,047	2,371	3,961	44,715	.....	27,389	3,934	20,929	54,639	102,712	48,073
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.	1909	61	2,080	71	680	1,329	3,475	6,103	731	649	11,448	15,819	4,371
	1904	57	2,003	70	458	1,475	.....	10,131	541	757	21,814	25,807	3,993
	1899	56	2,021	92	502	1,427	.....	8,658	587	657	17,279	21,346	4,067

<sup>1</sup> Excluding statistics for two establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.  
<sup>2</sup> Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employ-ees.	Wage earners (average number).							
Expressed in thousands.													
<b>NEW YORK CITY—Contd.</b>													
Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.	1909	15	731	14	188	529	600	\$2,101	\$199	\$288	\$1,213	\$2,102	\$889
	1904	10	706	9	123	574	.....	1,409	161	329	1,018	1,970	952
	1899	14	686	15	85	586	.....	842	99	317	454	1,211	757
Confectionery.....	1909	127	7,641	119	1,000	6,522	6,254	9,030	1,289	2,373	12,395	20,062	7,667
	1904	110	6,202	126	645	5,431	.....	6,648	726	1,944	8,448	14,045	5,507
	1899	104	.....	.....	533	4,454	.....	4,638	561	1,566	6,582	10,834	4,252
Cooperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.	1909	39	1,200	42	47	1,111	1,215	3,824	64	524	2,221	3,446	1,225
	1904	45	1,646	52	55	1,539	.....	2,998	108	741	2,795	4,061	1,266
	1899	47	.....	.....	40	1,664	.....	3,082	67	773	2,262	3,544	1,282
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products..	1909	466	11,399	437	1,118	9,844	6,415	23,437	1,352	5,786	12,057	23,303	11,246
	1904	343	9,905	397	658	8,850	.....	18,248	865	4,886	8,182	17,389	9,207
	1899	353	.....	.....	471	7,918	.....	9,866	525	4,003	6,618	14,502	7,884
Cordage and twine and jute and linen goods.	1909	9	4,619	2	181	4,436	9,485	10,060	274	1,601	4,271	7,374	3,103
	1904	110	3,762	1	170	3,591	.....	7,108	249	1,386	6,124	9,570	3,446
	1899	11	3,349	4	93	3,252	.....	6,723	217	1,112	6,060	8,769	2,709
Corsets.....	1909	39	2,445	39	278	2,128	421	2,091	342	889	2,172	4,610	2,438
	1904	30	1,107	35	94	978	.....	728	69	335	500	1,447	947
	1899	30	.....	.....	69	1,007	.....	574	90	289	608	1,355	747
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.	1909	13	428	14	46	368	415	828	68	165	574	1,051	477
	1904	15	89	7	3	79	.....	103	2	29	187	260	73
	1899	18	658	21	41	596	.....	801	57	197	672	1,118	446
Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified.	1909	70	763	73	104	586	377	847	123	362	460	1,346	886
	1904	78	574	94	23	457	.....	649	25	288	283	968	685
	1899	66	.....	.....	45	390	.....	1,534	36	226	208	738	530
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	1909	69	3,198	67	361	2,770	2,738	4,035	619	1,097	2,727	6,003	3,276
	1904	39	1,883	54	105	1,224	.....	1,931	121	569	401	1,707	1,306
	1899	32	1,143	44	70	1,029	.....	1,709	80	458	448	1,460	1,012
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.	1909	160	7,002	77	1,239	5,686	6,954	10,623	1,574	3,336	6,837	14,788	7,951
	1904	133	6,053	81	836	5,146	.....	10,098	862	2,460	5,506	11,008	5,562
	1899	104	5,763	95	900	4,768	.....	8,782	685	2,363	5,903	10,851	4,948
Electroplating.....	1909	97	652	119	53	480	477	287	47	315	206	886	680
	1904	77	698	97	32	569	.....	309	43	333	316	983	667
	1899	70	.....	.....	15	400	.....	193	11	225	181	578	447
Enameling and japanning.....	1909	11	67	13	4	50	48	72	3	22	17	77	60
	1904	26	1,637	22	127	1,488	.....	4,246	215	545	1,027	2,357	1,330
	1899	28	1,558	33	49	1,476	.....	2,669	43	538	1,648	2,869	1,221
Engravers' materials.....	1909	8	84	7	19	58	177	130	28	52	194	328	134
	1904	6	44	7	4	33	.....	74	9	20	79	127	48
	1899	6	62	7	8	47	.....	49	17	26	126	195	69
Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.	1909	156	3,649	172	532	2,945	2,413	5,483	623	1,448	2,890	6,987	4,097
	1904	125	2,549	162	203	2,184	.....	1,973	183	964	1,761	4,331	2,570
	1899	163	2,073	220	275	2,178	.....	2,148	212	872	1,683	3,892	2,209
Files.....	1909	6	129	12	12	105	150	109	13	42	39	121	82
	1904	6	84	8	3	73	.....	73	2	54	36	119	83
	1899	6	76	9	1	66	.....	79	.....	36	16	71	55
Flags, banners, regalia, society badges, and emblems.	1909	50	678	56	92	530	98	757	74	203	712	1,347	635
	1904	47	472	51	57	364	.....	750	49	127	458	868	410
	1899	42	389	49	49	291	.....	571	48	103	427	814	387
Food preparations.....	1909	95	2,320	102	404	1,814	2,724	3,428	630	797	4,983	8,046	3,063
	1904	95	1,698	104	252	1,342	.....	2,266	390	474	2,928	5,094	2,166
	1899	87	1,425	104	188	1,133	.....	1,981	206	437	2,699	4,443	1,744
Foundry and machine-shop products.	1909	923	29,200	758	4,428	24,014	33,453	82,973	6,026	16,736	24,058	63,853	39,795
	1904	1,810	29,075	801	3,394	24,880	.....	63,889	4,307	16,245	21,040	57,937	36,897
	1899	2,871	.....	.....	2,578	27,198	.....	58,929	3,333	16,165	26,468	61,182	34,714
Fur goods.....	1909	821	10,719	1,264	1,631	7,824	857	18,636	1,693	5,483	23,434	39,874	16,440
	1904	573	6,946	906	742	5,298	.....	10,791	764	3,278	14,733	25,279	10,546
	1899	512	5,578	765	629	4,184	.....	6,918	617	2,386	8,433	15,239	6,806
Furnishing goods, men's.....	1909	313	8,051	409	1,347	6,295	498	10,326	1,688	2,998	15,545	25,496	9,951
	1904	223	7,510	322	940	6,248	.....	7,133	752	2,151	9,804	16,613	6,809
	1899	217	.....	.....	883	7,945	.....	7,673	920	2,845	11,062	18,708	7,646
Furniture and refrigerators.....	1909	406	9,878	464	1,000	8,414	6,993	11,446	1,179	5,359	8,731	19,439	10,708
	1904	312	7,700	410	599	6,691	.....	7,225	734	4,146	5,857	13,934	8,077
	1899	200	7,987	268	540	7,179	.....	7,808	622	4,087	5,960	14,004	8,054
Furs, dressed.....	1909	49	880	64	68	748	1,137	735	86	512	253	1,209	956
	1904	49	852	64	50	738	.....	602	62	517	380	1,400	1,020
	1899	35	520	40	23	457	.....	431	25	297	235	749	514
Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors.	1909	149	5,900	127	916	4,857	2,899	8,383	1,254	2,915	4,349	10,750	6,401
	1904	117	3,974	100	538	3,336	.....	5,462	.....	1,836	3,050	7,456	4,406
	1899	96	3,191	103	384	2,704	.....	3,817	456	1,465	1,884	4,964	3,080

<sup>1</sup> Excluding statistics for two establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.<sup>2</sup> Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employ-ees.	Wage earners (average number).							
<b>NEW YORK CITY—Contd.</b>													
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1909	15	6,296	.....	1,970	4,326	23,177	\$203,758	\$2,320	\$3,115	\$12,736	\$34,117	\$21,381
	1904	12	6,324	.....	1,207	5,117	.....	164,523	1,396	3,675	9,347	29,715	20,368
	1899	13	5,026	.....	961	4,065	.....	134,178	1,031	3,037	5,041	17,116	12,075
Glass.....	1909	9	948	3	61	884	450	1,267	95	487	281	1,128	847
	1904	10	1,160	4	61	1,095	.....	1,160	88	627	498	1,552	1,054
	1899	9	1,046	6	46	994	.....	849	49	441	287	940	653
Glass, cutting, staining, and orna- menting.	1909	111	2,360	126	182	2,052	529	1,908	250	1,352	1,130	3,448	2,318
	1904	94	1,831	121	101	1,609	.....	1,032	135	1,024	756	2,577	1,821
	1899	108	1,557	141	114	1,302	.....	1,107	111	759	1,138	2,641	1,503
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	1909	38	465	46	23	396	17	316	25	195	291	668	377
	1904	17	293	23	8	262	.....	147	5	127	159	374	215
	1899	34	548	38	27	483	.....	245	25	192	236	586	350
Gold and silver, leaf and foil.....	1909	34	402	39	15	348	41	285	10	201	476	833	357
	1904	37	481	47	37	397	.....	396	30	220	505	945	440
	1899	36	509	43	20	446	.....	402	22	200	652	1,184	532
Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.	1909	10	64	13	9	42	97	540	13	34	2,396	2,603	207
	1904	5	43	6	3	34	.....	317	20	27	3,689	3,776	87
	1899	14	80	18	8	54	.....	602	10	39	4,314	4,528	214
Hair work.....	1909	126	2,704	160	253	2,291	2	3,250	230	1,050	4,482	7,817	3,335
	1904	39	492	49	68	375	.....	679	57	162	461	998	537
	1899	44	.....	.....	22	353	.....	446	19	139	277	771	494
Hand stamps and stencils and brands.	1909	46	436	45	75	316	104	364	83	191	155	578	423
	1904	47	376	54	39	283	.....	281	49	145	96	452	356
	1899	50	428	61	22	345	.....	359	25	166	128	552	424
Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool.	1909	226	3,822	324	288	3,210	399	2,688	378	1,940	3,730	7,515	3,785
	1904	188	3,856	302	173	3,381	.....	1,819	187	1,795	3,196	6,657	3,461
	1899	256	4,686	372	188	4,126	.....	2,475	189	1,896	4,055	7,932	3,877
Hats, fur-felt.....	1909	33	1,993	32	191	1,770	781	2,947	222	1,084	2,567	4,765	2,198
	1904	30	1,842	34	123	1,685	.....	2,336	132	1,065	1,619	3,899	2,280
	1899	7	1,471	4	72	1,395	.....	1,447	139	867	891	2,241	1,350
Hosiery and knit goods.....	1909	180	6,082	203	498	5,381	1,551	8,003	653	2,353	7,515	13,565	6,050
	1904	102	4,329	120	184	4,025	.....	4,582	220	1,451	3,149	6,235	3,086
	1899	73	2,713	88	167	2,521	.....	2,727	195	924	1,832	3,623	1,796
House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.	1909	73	899	86	111	702	338	1,225	113	341	1,503	2,534	1,031
	1904	49	1,055	56	140	859	.....	1,193	113	381	1,362	2,471	1,109
	1899	51	1,429	65	151	1,213	.....	979	118	418	1,794	2,891	1,097
Ice, manufactured.....	1909	37	803	11	107	685	14,794	4,454	200	547	839	2,813	1,974
	1904	35	584	11	69	504	.....	5,125	74	363	523	1,502	979
	1899	26	314	13	45	256	.....	2,043	38	163	231	900	669
Ink, printing.....	1909	26	883	18	357	508	2,199	2,998	574	358	1,850	3,965	2,115
	1904	24	422	28	123	271	.....	1,372	181	179	1,070	2,256	1,186
	1899	22	336	22	123	191	.....	1,057	152	117	681	1,381	700
Ink, writing.....	1909	6	213	5	62	146	58	602	120	62	283	737	454
	1904	6	171	8	36	127	.....	542	78	52	214	562	348
	1899	6	118	8	13	97	.....	431	26	47	255	499	244
Instruments, professional and scien- tific.	1909	63	1,358	55	222	1,081	1,416	2,420	272	678	654	1,909	1,255
	1904	61	777	58	72	647	.....	820	85	375	300	1,109	809
	1899	81	759	106	71	582	.....	761	59	344	255	983	728
Jewelry.....	1909	438	6,668	553	1,076	5,039	1,445	12,253	1,091	3,617	10,004	19,236	9,232
	1904	263	4,615	376	502	3,737	.....	8,230	542	2,436	5,643	11,348	5,705
	1899	229	3,448	333	282	2,833	.....	5,454	270	1,901	5,160	9,712	4,552
Jewelry and instrument cases.....	1909	57	878	66	76	736	93	761	75	395	532	1,353	821
	1904	47	781	65	68	648	.....	530	66	292	437	1,102	665
	1899	33	465	42	28	395	.....	318	19	180	235	658	423
Kaolin and ground earths.....	1909	10	107	8	10	89	345	135	14	47	138	245	107
	1904	6	150	7	14	129	.....	245	24	75	204	376	172
	1899	5	49	9	2	38	.....	78	3	22	73	134	61
Lasts.....	1909	6	225	2	28	195	285	197	53	135	144	455	311
	1904	6	176	4	13	159	.....	166	23	95	52	259	207
	1899	8	120	7	10	103	.....	79	13	58	50	186	136
Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	1909	6	211	1	33	177	1,127	945	72	114	1,574	1,891	317
	1904	6	177	3	27	147	.....	681	50	93	2,700	3,098	398
	1899	5	106	7	22	77	.....	535	28	42	1,310	1,592	282
Leather goods.....	1909	389	7,672	485	886	6,301	946	7,912	1,026	3,440	10,049	17,775	7,726
	1904	331	7,356	440	579	6,337	.....	5,524	542	2,711	7,955	14,525	6,570
	1899	277	.....	.....	475	4,658	.....	4,406	435	2,046	5,526	10,400	4,874
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.	1909	20	533	18	62	453	985	1,177	89	235	1,276	1,946	670
	1904	21	691	29	56	606	.....	1,684	63	299	1,598	2,228	630
	1899	17	804	25	29	750	.....	2,365	33	362	2,474	3,331	857

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employes.	Wage earners (average number).							
Expressed in thousands.													
<b>NEW YORK CITY—Contd.</b>													
Liquors, malt.....	1909	74	6,878	20	1,065	5,793	31,378	\$87,006	\$3,345	\$4,936	\$12,797	\$53,469	\$40,672
	1904	89	6,591	25	1,122	5,444	.....	75,699	3,028	4,513	10,991	43,168	42,177
	1899	89	5,845	30	991	4,824	.....	65,586	2,543	3,854	7,689	39,106	31,417
Looking-glass and picture frames.....	1909	115	1,509	122	207	1,180	543	1,609	256	711	1,230	2,991	1,761
	1904	96	1,217	112	127	978	.....	903	148	567	725	2,046	1,821
	1899	106	.....	.....	119	1,140	.....	1,077	131	611	1,110	2,627	1,617
Lumber and timber products.....	1909	275	9,292	255	887	8,150	19,240	17,227	1,152	5,214	14,104	24,122	10,018
	1904	257	8,711	327	723	7,656	.....	14,273	929	4,544	9,972	21,219	11,247
	1899	196	6,089	246	403	5,440	.....	8,611	474	3,054	8,303	14,352	6,049
Marble and stone work.....	1909	247	4,795	255	478	4,062	10,711	10,055	738	3,785	5,056	12,205	7,149
	1904	168	5,389	215	409	4,765	.....	7,556	552	4,384	4,474	11,915	7,441
	1899	193	.....	.....	282	4,217	.....	6,513	341	3,179	3,954	10,244	6,290
Mattresses and spring beds.....	1909	122	1,454	130	211	1,113	819	2,046	192	668	2,601	4,367	1,766
	1904	92	1,195	115	131	949	.....	1,092	119	525	2,025	3,381	1,856
	1899	95	1,078	122	104	852	.....	813	130	443	1,435	2,744	1,309
Millinery and lace goods.....	1909	886	24,712	1,181	2,970	20,561	3,372	19,413	3,178	9,419	26,761	51,239	24,478
	1904	548	18,280	793	1,816	15,671	.....	11,035	1,458	6,083	16,714	32,343	15,629
	1899	383	12,952	559	1,180	11,213	.....	7,692	1,052	4,014	11,164	20,984	9,820
Mirrors.....	1909	37	938	46	110	782	835	1,329	128	502	1,582	2,612	1,030
	1904	34	961	54	98	809	.....	1,058	91	428	1,809	2,743	934
	1899	31	1,055	51	91	913	.....	1,427	107	509	2,467	3,884	1,417
Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.	1909	96	1,094	110	130	854	526	1,254	169	563	500	2,095	1,535
	1904	62	653	76	75	502	.....	641	71	292	280	1,015	735
	1899	72	527	87	26	414	.....	410	27	297	182	766	584
Musical instruments and materials, not specified.	1909	37	304	37	32	235	126	354	28	132	168	469	301
	1904	45	485	49	34	402	.....	1,134	48	217	257	737	480
	1899	42	422	42	30	350	.....	997	39	197	209	566	357
Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials.	1909	133	9,305	84	794	8,427	6,033	23,086	1,434	5,773	13,191	25,516	12,325
	1904	117	8,202	101	678	7,483	.....	16,638	1,056	4,865	8,128	18,930	10,212
	1899	105	6,246	121	376	5,749	.....	11,518	557	3,469	5,674	12,881	7,227
Paint and varnish.....	1909	113	4,319	60	1,457	2,802	8,925	20,267	2,134	1,733	16,813	26,664	9,851
	1904	99	3,816	86	815	2,915	.....	17,837	1,194	1,657	15,725	22,830	7,105
	1899	93	3,239	40	708	2,491	.....	15,830	1,270	1,401	11,476	17,553	6,077
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified..	1909	82	4,271	55	731	3,485	3,311	6,525	894	1,428	4,566	8,833	4,267
	1904	65	3,415	71	341	3,003	.....	4,561	462	1,070	3,349	6,197	2,848
	1899	66	2,664	75	330	2,259	.....	3,929	400	876	2,837	5,094	2,257
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.	1909	433	5,450	291	1,987	3,172	2,928	12,866	2,873	1,556	9,281	24,984	15,703
	1904	371	4,482	296	1,359	2,827	.....	10,062	1,886	1,289	6,231	18,116	11,885
	1899	277	4,588	265	1,203	3,120	.....	12,425	1,506	1,268	7,774	18,413	10,639
Pens, fountain, stylographic, and gold.	1909	30	1,108	25	353	730	192	1,853	374	427	1,563	3,219	1,656
	1904	24	764	20	131	613	.....	881	133	362	876	1,945	1,069
	1899	23	519	25	88	406	.....	569	103	240	500	1,182	682
Photo-engraving.....	1909	46	1,517	25	305	1,187	275	807	357	1,195	490	2,517	2,027
	1904	36	1,065	26	171	868	.....	768	208	754	385	1,782	1,397
	1899	47	861	65	129	667	.....	491	121	518	206	1,090	884
Pipes, tobacco.....	1909	21	1,772	30	160	1,582	701	2,148	170	727	1,408	3,137	1,729
	1904	27	1,183	36	36	1,106	.....	679	35	508	901	1,795	894
	1899	34	958	41	80	837	.....	663	73	478	502	1,673	871
Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.	1909	10	647	2	65	580	705	1,589	116	350	208	962	754
	1904	15	1,140	11	93	1,036	.....	2,325	143	524	337	1,292	955
	1899	17	1,023	15	74	934	.....	1,867	91	394	215	1,145	930
Printing and publishing.....	1909	2,883	74,118	2,352	23,444	48,322	37,835	123,146	28,874	35,097	46,513	183,509	136,996
	1904	2,325	60,233	2,165	17,711	40,357	.....	100,388	19,643	27,092	32,417	138,502	106,035
	1899	1,849	47,178	1,997	8,837	36,344	.....	79,577	11,187	22,589	26,101	98,675	72,574
Rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.	1909	36	1,161	31	190	940	2,916	2,861	349	500	2,184	3,647	1,463
	1904	43	2,300	33	269	1,998	.....	3,237	387	796	3,003	5,521	2,518
	1899	50	2,118	55	192	1,871	.....	3,378	253	739	2,606	4,663	2,057
Saws.....	1909	7	152	8	31	113	401	213	26	64	164	321	157
	1904	8	147	7	36	104	.....	319	27	51	66	226	160
	1899	6	16	6	1	9	.....	26	1	5	8	28	20
Sewing machines, cases, and attachments.	1909	10	80	6	18	56	38	128	23	34	39	135	96
	1904	9	74	5	11	58	.....	81	12	35	23	94	71
	1899	11	129	12	42	75	.....	126	28	41	48	194	146
Shipbuilding, including boat building.	1909	71	4,328	66	240	4,022	9,756	10,166	456	2,732	2,692	8,389	5,697
	1904	76	4,906	87	260	4,649	.....	8,804	377	3,342	2,969	8,409	5,440
	1899	90	4,179	123	127	3,929	.....	5,893	204	2,373	2,009	6,132	4,123
Show cases.....	1909	17	452	23	50	379	476	463	68	206	374	816	442
	1904	13	272	17	14	241	.....	166	16	138	185	462	277
	1899	11	261	12	23	226	.....	151	20	120	172	410	238
Silk and silk goods, including throwsters.	1909	118	8,887	116	810	7,952	4,589	13,147	1,054	3,565	8,490	16,950	8,400
	1904	84	7,901	84	700	7,117	.....	10,145	787	2,931	7,070	14,036	6,966
	1899	68	5,858	70	252	5,536	.....	7,073	375	2,236	4,715	9,521	4,806

<sup>1</sup> Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

751

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employes.	Wage earners (average number).							
Expressed in thousands.													
<b>NEW YORK CITY—Contd.</b>													
Silverware and plated ware.....	1909	42	1,852	43	368	1,441	1,144	\$3,794	\$398	\$978	\$1,865	\$4,199	\$2,334
	1904	32	1,806	36	216	1,554	.....	3,153	260	905	1,472	3,505	2,033
	1899	47	2,154	61	246	1,847	.....	3,160	260	1,068	1,804	4,100	2,302
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1909	112	4,863	127	812	3,924	8,715	25,185	1,212	3,171	83,834	95,862	12,028
	1904	63	2,633	84	380	2,169	.....	12,055	558	1,793	49,929	55,938	6,009
	1899	80	2,484	103	365	2,016	.....	9,458	419	1,357	38,355	43,360	5,005
Smelting and refining, not from the ore.	1909	11	331	16	81	234	285	2,604	109	161	7,776	8,417	641
	1904	8	187	9	33	145	.....	1,197	79	86	4,426	4,845	419
	1899	7	244	9	75	160	.....	819	97	127	1,428	2,074	646
Soap.....	1909	41	2,191	34	622	1,535	3,144	8,912	563	840	9,169	13,025	4,756
	1904	42	1,454	43	223	1,188	.....	4,491	300	574	4,717	7,929	3,212
	1899	50	1,223	50	192	981	.....	4,055	244	468	4,529	7,730	3,201
Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.	1909	49	788	46	200	542	245	1,158	221	277	770	1,748	978
	1904	33	651	29	117	505	.....	1,038	119	224	660	1,387	727
	1899	35	777	38	100	639	.....	1,091	97	257	635	1,512	877
Steam packing.....	1909	25	839	14	98	727	1,210	2,707	166	352	1,197	2,090	893
	1904	17	659	13	71	575	.....	3,927	142	263	553	1,524	971
	1899	21	148	22	43	83	.....	253	52	49	123	348	225
Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	1909	34	1,036	26	220	790	1,180	1,054	300	771	547	1,961	1,414
	1904	28	833	36	120	677	.....	1,033	137	597	321	1,380	1,059
	1899	26	507	29	70	468	.....	604	66	339	209	860	651
Stoves and furnaces, including gas and oil stoves.	1909	23	1,342	17	202	1,123	2,596	3,185	280	746	1,605	3,106	1,501
	1904	15	430	16	59	355	.....	922	78	226	426	1,081	655
	1899	7	204	8	29	107	.....	434	26	83	413	622	269
Surgical appliances and artificial limbs	1909	49	514	49	127	338	172	682	139	208	381	1,119	738
	1904	42	539	41	75	423	.....	507	60	239	243	873	630
	1899	46	271	48	40	177	.....	228	34	105	93	480	387
Tobacco manufactures.....	1909	2,036	26,664	2,199	1,944	22,521	2,115	34,003	2,607	10,307	25,430	62,488	37,058
	1904	2,173	29,294	2,350	1,495	25,449	.....	40,641	1,518	10,958	19,522	50,525	31,003
	1899	1,854	24,345	2,050	1,018	21,277	.....	16,804	1,315	9,129	15,323	41,828	26,505
Toys and games.....	1909	59	1,284	61	128	1,095	297	1,075	121	415	753	1,634	881
	1904	35	591	36	32	523	.....	527	38	189	281	740	459
	1899	38	542	46	33	463	.....	531	37	173	304	736	432
Type founding and printing materials.	1909	23	260	17	54	189	217	511	85	131	357	749	392
	1904	22	272	17	45	210	.....	735	53	134	145	554	409
	1899	21	455	14	49	392	.....	878	71	218	252	781	529
Typewriters and supplies.....	1909	27	905	19	226	660	407	2,251	248	385	729	1,961	1,232
	1904	16	629	9	106	514	.....	1,125	107	279	322	1,081	759
	1899	14	509	7	96	466	.....	998	87	251	269	911	642
Umbrellas and canes.....	1909	134	2,322	170	255	1,897	495	2,219	248	899	4,113	6,374	2,261
	1904	94	1,812	130	192	1,490	.....	1,262	159	614	2,847	4,689	1,842
	1899	92	.....	.....	193	1,556	.....	1,551	156	601	3,240	5,081	1,841
Vinegar and cider.....	1909	4	57	2	15	40	75	133	13	20	83	131	48
	1904	4	50	4	6	40	.....	96	4	16	63	116	53
	1899	8	74	8	3	63	.....	229	2	36	60	133	73
Wall paper.....	1909	7	811	2	142	666	566	2,020	190	359	1,144	2,437	1,293
	1904	5	858	2	73	783	.....	1,906	96	391	1,069	2,297	1,228
	1899	12	1,896	6	197	1,693	.....	3,098	352	911	2,005	3,888	1,883
Wall plaster.....	1909	12	912	5	103	804	3,730	3,833	228	429	1,755	2,903	1,148
	1904	11	782	9	68	705	.....	2,361	95	371	1,456	2,173	717
Window shades and fixtures.....	1909	67	761	72	167	522	130	1,717	206	299	3,015	4,125	1,110
	1904	32	694	36	119	539	.....	993	131	196	1,349	1,979	630
	1899	33	.....	.....	66	317	.....	848	78	147	1,476	2,011	535
Wirework, including wire rope and cable.	1909	67	1,200	68	158	974	724	1,672	208	534	1,152	2,358	1,206
	1904	117	2,066	155	237	1,674	.....	1,827	215	829	1,134	3,015	1,831
	1899	65	712	79	60	573	.....	769	64	282	445	1,090	645
Wood, turned and carved.....	1909	82	1,012	104	80	828	824	910	103	493	662	1,707	1,045
	1904	85	500	104	17	379	.....	373	17	257	260	771	511
	1899	104	673	126	21	526	.....	471	15	333	285	928	643
Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats.	1909	11	468	13	36	410	565	1,036	34	207	963	1,512	549
	1904	5	163	12	9	142	.....	191	10	67	267	427	160
	1899	29	989	11	100	878	.....	1,231	90	258	510	1,145	635
All other industries.....	1909	1,421	38,104	1,461	5,921	30,722	60,664	159,735	8,261	17,811	208,475	272,198	63,723
	1904	1,292	37,852	1,473	4,166	32,213	.....	147,922	5,145	16,957	203,858	260,509	56,651
	1899	1,229	.....	.....	2,808	26,440	.....	140,217	3,673	12,827	153,068	188,761	35,693

<sup>1</sup> Not reported separately.

<sup>2</sup> Excluding statistics for two establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.					Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.						
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employes.	Wage earners (average number).	Expressed in thousands.													
<b>NEW YORK CITY—Manhattan and Bronx Boroughs—All industries.</b>	1909	19,769	500,299	22,658	77,849	399,792	213,964	\$322,726	\$94,971	\$237,467	\$725,456	\$1,431,089	\$705,633							
	1904	15,975	410,324	19,387	51,716	339,221		620,526	56,758	182,080	507,030	1,043,252	536,222							
	1899	14,362			35,661	285,265		511,918	40,725	146,505	398,076	810,808	412,732							
Artificial flowers and feathers and plumes.	1909	301	9,652	397	899	8,356	195	7,838	1,023	3,412	12,209	21,024	8,815							
	1904	138	3,582	191	208	3,183		1,803	174	1,071	1,429	3,900	2,471							
	1899	142	4,387	215	229	3,943		2,923	227	1,233	2,180	4,955	2,775							
Artificial stone.	1909	10	128	6	10	112	70	67	10	96	89	262	173							
	1904	8	332	12	26	294		116	31	127	91	330	239							
	1899																			
Baskets, and rattan and willow ware.	1909	19	208	21	18	169	8	131	14	96	145	358	213							
	1904	20	260	24	23	213		80	15	107	86	274	188							
	1899	18	129	20	1	108		32	1	58	43	145	102							
Belting and hose, leather.	1909	15	302	11	106	185	722	1,732	111	118	1,383	2,730	1,347							
	1904	11	107	9	28	70		169	27	42	232	378	146							
	1899	8	441	6	66	369		1,762	79	229	1,733	2,323	560							
Blackening and cleansing and polishing preparations.	1909	49	594	34	213	347	206	766	224	152	824	1,699	875							
	1904	38	519	33	139	347		780	179	152	802	1,609	807							
	1899	33	495	39	124	332		642	162	147	728	1,454	726							
Bluing.	1909	4	26	3	8	15	10	19	7	7	35	70	35							
	1904	7	64	5	8	51		60	10	25	89	173	84							
	1899	7	83	8	15	60		76	14	25	97	212	115							
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.	1909	98	2,695	111	297	2,287	590	2,589	292	1,170	3,186	5,505	2,319							
	1904	79	2,299	107	127	2,065		2,067	140	930	2,997	4,887	1,890							
	1899	112	2,488	143	168	2,177		1,875	149	1,029	2,845	4,773	1,933							
Boxes, cigar.	1909	24	1,354	23	105	1,226	912	911	137	547	891	1,796	905							
	1904	22	1,517	28	91	1,398		865	111	610	883	1,847	964							
	1899	27	913	31	45	837		545	39	332	527	1,066	539							
Boxes, fancy and paper.	1909	172	6,247	204	428	5,615	1,284	3,260	487	2,270	3,205	7,489	4,284							
	1904	137	5,948	163	378	5,407		2,560	306	1,935	2,781	6,584	3,803							
	1899	139	5,294	178	290	4,826		1,950	243	1,664	2,036	5,240	3,204							
Brass and bronze products.	1909	116	2,694	119	298	2,277	1,957	4,150	381	1,360	2,442	5,424	2,982							
	1904	93	2,100	115	147	1,838		2,643	184	1,038	1,434	3,487	2,063							
	1899	92	1,823	110	122	1,591		2,005	153	839	1,249	2,892	1,643							
Bread and other bakery products.	1909	1,325	13,772	1,415	1,444	10,913	5,377	19,174	1,268	7,107	25,703	41,878	16,175							
	1904	1,070	10,550	1,120	605	8,825		12,329	526	5,080	17,946	29,880	11,934							
	1899	1,011	9,825	1,062	1,085	7,678		10,027	890	3,804	12,066	21,946	9,860							
Brooms and brushes.	1909	65	1,074	76	131	867	196	994	131	400	1,036	2,097	1,061							
	1904	59	1,072	71	104	897		954	88	375	1,066	1,847	781							
	1899	52	901	63	66	772		802	58	308	828	1,498	670							
Buttons.	1909	128	2,661	177	225	2,259	480	1,809	238	974	1,866	4,142	2,276							
	1904	41	1,866	55	127	1,684		806	136	614	843	2,109	1,266							
	1899	30	1,206	39	48	1,119		499	45	417	522	1,235	713							
Canning and preserving.	1909	47	1,077	45	184	848	978	2,893	216	413	2,780	4,524	1,744							
	1904	52	1,027	68	156	803		2,238	171	337	2,393	4,139	1,746							
	1899	47			125	546		919	148	234	1,501	2,475	974							
Carpets, rag.	1909	4	34	4	3	27	18	19	2	13	14	43	29							
	1904	6	35	8		27		7		12	8	32	24							
	1899	10	30	11	2	17		15	1	8	7	26	19							
Carriages and wagons and materials.	1909	111	1,542	130	90	1,322	1,164	1,832	162	853	1,075	2,804	1,729							
	1904	111	1,942	129	140	1,673		2,781	198	1,134	890	3,111	2,221							
	1899	111			100	1,662		2,508	111	1,100	926	2,961	2,035							
Clocks and watches, including cases and materials.	1909	13	197	8	52	137	49	379	74	112	128	432	304							
	1904	12	182	10	27	145		524	37	111	207	517	310							
	1899	8	133	6	13	114		156	24	97	171	307	196							
Clothing, men's, including shirts.	1909	1,954	59,473	2,898	6,199	50,376	4,833	82,224	7,466	29,386	106,654	199,095	92,441							
	1904	1,464	40,750	2,175	3,627	34,948		48,057	3,767	18,579	73,673	140,393	66,720							
	1899	1,561			3,160	27,346		39,226	3,218	14,417	57,959	110,653	52,694							
Clothing, women's.	1909	2,696	102,947	3,946	11,620	87,381	9,359	77,195	12,769	50,491	140,222	256,558	116,336							
	1904	1,981	76,383	3,003	6,734	66,646		42,670	6,166	33,293	87,443	164,723	77,280							
	1899	1,479	48,152	2,219	3,868	42,065		26,386	3,856	19,933	53,373	99,465	40,092							
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.	1909	53	1,378	66	567	745	2,325	3,117	615	371	7,014	9,657	2,643							
	1904	45	998	58	304	636		4,236	354	351	8,406	10,533	2,127							
	1899	41	928	65	332	531		2,374	345	251	4,594	6,444	1,850							
Confectionery.	1909	95	5,768	89	746	4,933	5,114	7,146	1,007	1,845	10,135	16,215	6,080							
	1904	80	4,900	94	532	4,274		5,135	598	1,553	6,961	11,579	4,618							
	1899	72			413	3,145		3,044	412	1,157	4,681	7,613	2,932							
Cooperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.	1909	21	130	26	10	94	95	159	7	62	108	263	145							
	1904	20	283	27	13	243		279	12	156	361	632	271							
	1899	30			16	279		414	20	172	421	777	356							
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.	1909	308	4,983	279	608	4,096	2,325	6,743	748	2,659	4,760	10,307	5,547							
	1904	258	4,096	291	363	3,442		5,564	451	2,181	3,152	7,698	4,546							
	1899	262			214	2,923		3,580	245	1,865	3,225	7,218	3,993							

1 Not reported separately.

2 Excluding statistics for two establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

3 Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

4 Excluding statistics for three establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employes.	Wage earners (average number).							
Expressed in thousands.													
<b>NEW YORK CITY—Manhattan and Bronx Boroughs—Continued.</b>													
Corsets.....	1909	35	2,246	34	252	1,960	378	\$1,863	\$317	\$839	\$2,039	\$4,290	\$2,251
	1904	26	864	30	81	753	.....	647	56	257	453	1,168	715
	1899	25	.....	.....	59	785	.....	451	80	224	494	1,104	610
Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified.	1909	48	514	50	75	389	260	556	102	265	280	968	688
	1904	53	416	62	21	333	.....	466	23	215	223	766	543
	1899	45	.....	.....	33	235	.....	1,302	26	130	152	489	337
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	1909	54	2,660	56	301	2,303	1,956	3,305	501	870	2,372	5,110	2,738
	1904	29	1,036	38	63	935	.....	1,444	79	437	294	1,248	954
	1899	21	887	27	46	814	.....	1,270	60	359	347	1,132	785
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.	1909	134	6,017	64	1,074	4,879	5,579	8,457	1,329	3,003	5,174	12,012	6,838
	1904	116	5,520	67	769	4,684	.....	9,657	797	2,212	5,005	10,022	5,017
	1899	90	5,265	79	842	4,344	.....	8,343	640	2,197	5,504	10,081	4,577
Electroplating.....	1909	84	564	99	52	413	382	246	45	277	188	789	601
	1904	68	614	82	25	507	.....	269	40	298	299	899	600
	1899	61	.....	.....	14	335	.....	165	11	191	114	505	391
Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.	1909	125	2,280	146	396	1,738	545	3,025	391	806	1,942	4,403	2,461
	1904	98	1,705	124	150	1,431	.....	1,472	137	624	1,271	3,130	1,859
	1899	146	2,335	196	245	1,894	.....	1,904	183	782	1,531	3,521	1,990
Flags, banners, regalia, society badges, and emblems.	1909	39	647	45	92	510	96	745	74	194	699	1,310	611
	1904	40	455	44	57	354	.....	738	49	123	452	844	392
	1899	33	337	39	48	250	.....	550	47	87	407	754	347
Food preparations.....	1909	53	1,429	60	236	1,133	1,731	2,028	387	530	3,350	5,331	1,981
	1904	61	1,211	56	214	941	.....	1,640	346	348	2,269	4,039	1,770
	1899	55	995	55	158	782	.....	1,193	183	321	2,050	3,467	1,417
Foundry and machine-shop products.	1909	566	12,851	479	1,982	10,390	11,331	26,212	2,483	7,163	11,372	27,419	16,047
	1904	514	14,598	508	1,645	12,445	.....	25,627	2,043	8,300	11,460	29,780	18,320
	1899	574	17,415	636	1,536	15,243	.....	26,892	1,939	9,369	14,989	34,699	19,710
Fur goods.....	1909	804	10,271	1,247	1,551	7,473	754	17,826	1,629	5,323	22,729	38,682	15,953
	1904	558	6,679	889	709	5,081	.....	10,201	730	3,158	14,349	24,613	10,264
	1899	482	5,223	728	580	3,920	.....	6,285	574	2,232	8,018	14,444	6,426
Furnishing goods, men's.....	1909	297	7,474	389	1,273	5,812	431	9,616	1,621	2,828	15,058	24,640	9,582
	1904	199	6,001	288	834	4,879	.....	6,472	699	1,811	8,889	14,986	6,097
	1899	206	.....	.....	839	3,176	.....	7,181	894	2,607	10,668	17,540	6,872
Furniture and refrigerators.....	1909	320	7,000	349	740	5,911	4,408	8,128	841	3,854	5,820	13,537	7,717
	1904	248	5,712	314	474	4,924	.....	5,415	549	3,192	4,538	10,838	6,300
	1899	160	6,441	209	446	5,786	.....	6,535	515	3,398	4,750	11,391	6,641
Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors.	1909	122	4,994	98	779	4,117	2,335	7,084	1,065	2,494	3,649	9,179	5,530
	1904	96	3,259	83	445	2,731	.....	4,663	663	1,530	2,546	6,281	3,735
	1899	72	2,669	77	315	2,777	.....	3,070	383	1,234	1,648	4,279	2,631
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1909	6	2,998	.....	1,171	1,827	9,216	92,654	1,403	1,310	7,242	17,923	10,681
	1904	5	3,738	.....	742	2,996	.....	79,681	899	2,175	5,322	17,818	12,496
	1899	5	3,636	.....	765	2,871	.....	65,219	834	2,052	3,234	10,797	7,563
Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.	1909	69	1,375	78	128	1,169	287	1,265	179	815	660	2,054	1,394
	1904	64	1,131	76	72	983	.....	803	106	654	482	1,710	1,228
	1899	77	1,197	104	95	998	.....	897	96	602	942	2,143	1,201
Gold and silver, leaf and foil.....	1909	15	263	18	13	237	20	203	9	145	336	610	274
	1904	18	349	27	37	285	.....	344	30	172	404	755	351
	1899	17	328	22	19	287	.....	318	22	139	514	931	417
Hair work.....	1909	120	2,627	152	251	2,224	2	3,180	230	1,031	4,433	7,716	3,283
	1904	35	455	45	83	342	.....	641	57	155	448	970	522
	1899	36	.....	.....	20	328	.....	427	18	131	266	734	468
Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool.	1909	205	3,190	297	240	2,653	264	2,191	303	1,648	3,184	6,400	3,216
	1904	180	3,442	287	160	2,995	.....	1,583	174	1,654	2,953	6,103	3,145
	1899	237	4,521	349	174	3,998	.....	2,409	177	1,858	3,902	7,659	3,757
Hats, fur-felt.....	1909	26	690	28	92	570	198	722	90	366	1,271	2,108	837
	1904	23	549	31	56	462	.....	269	49	279	657	1,242	585
	1899	3	182	.....	23	159	.....	60	16	68	181	342	161
Hosiery and knit goods.....	1909	54	1,270	71	179	1,020	160	1,661	173	440	1,964	3,505	1,541
	1904	36	1,137	39	127	971	.....	889	119	323	975	1,967	992
	1899	32	1,224	38	100	1,086	.....	1,084	103	362	738	1,491	753
House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.	1909	64	759	76	99	584	258	996	101	291	1,298	2,185	887
	1904	43	871	51	122	698	.....	980	95	304	1,144	2,074	930
	1899	40	983	50	107	826	.....	601	90	272	1,491	2,281	790
Ice, manufactured.....	1909	16	482	2	64	416	8,146	2,330	90	326	556	1,870	1,314
	1904	17	392	6	37	349	.....	3,707	38	261	369	1,075	706
	1899	8	135	2	12	121	.....	1,063	13	76	117	494	377
Ink, printing.....	1909	14	478	12	208	258	1,321	1,952	364	166	851	2,038	1,187
	1904	16	242	23	75	144	.....	764	99	95	531	1,292	781
	1899	14	199	20	60	119	.....	754	76	73	428	827	399

<sup>1</sup> Excluding statistics for nine establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.  
<sup>2</sup> Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.  
<sup>3</sup> Excluding statistics for five establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employes.	Wage earners (average number).							
Expressed in thousands.													
<b>NEW YORK CITY—Manhattan and Bronx Boroughs—Continued.</b>													
Instruments, professional and scientific.	1909	40	433	29	77	327	209	\$649	\$81	\$217	\$246	\$714	\$468
	1904	41	437	33	40	364	.....	402	46	209	176	680.	504
	1899	55	415	67	40	308	.....	432	33	180	169	612	443
Jewelry.....	1909	414	6,391	524	1,043	4,824	1,351	11,926	1,073	3,482	9,348	18,305	8,957
	1904	255	4,543	363	408	3,682	.....	8,159	538	2,407	5,605	11,253	5,648
	1899	221	3,341	319	278	2,744	.....	5,106	265	1,839	4,762	9,173	4,411
Jewelry and instrument cases.....	1909	54	792	64	68	660	92	641	69	372	503	1,285	782
	1904	44	695	61	59	575	.....	501	54	275	419	1,043	624
	1899	28	376	35	24	317	.....	282	18	161	219	601	382
Leather goods.....	1909	327	6,995	418	814	5,763	853	6,939	930	3,214	9,407	16,452	7,045
	1904	290	6,913	392	558	5,963	.....	5,088	517	2,552	7,665	13,917	6,252
	1899	236	.....	.....	469	4,410	.....	4,228	430	1,943	5,345	9,993	4,648
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.	1909	9	137	6	34	97	248	495	55	65	512	821	309
	1904	9	170	16	17	137	.....	457	16	83	408	615	207
	1899	8	.....	.....	12	149	.....	1,072	10	83	592	771	179
Liquors, malt.....	1909	36	4,334	11	651	3,672	20,696	56,208	1,906	3,102	8,231	34,412	26,181
	1904	41	3,782	17	592	3,173	.....	50,004	1,650	2,674	6,548	26,195	19,647
	1899	42	3,506	19	567	2,920	.....	46,281	1,566	2,335	4,738	24,460	19,722
Looking-glass and picture frames.....	1909	94	1,210	98	181	931	334	1,248	229	578	958	2,387	1,429
	1904	85	1,138	101	126	911	.....	819	147	536	647	1,894	1,247
	1899	89	.....	.....	111	1,076	.....	995	126	579	1,040	2,476	1,436
Lumber and timber products.....	1909	167	3,835	163	450	3,222	7,026	5,547	542	2,244	5,177	9,787	4,610
	1904	169	4,055	220	417	3,418	.....	5,294	531	2,273	4,570	9,713	5,143
	1899	123	2,932	145	226	2,561	.....	3,872	254	1,459	3,949	6,980	3,031
Marble and stone work.....	1909	96	2,331	101	257	1,973	6,330	5,268	405	1,863	2,799	6,397	3,598
	1904	89	3,740	113	303	3,324	.....	4,864	417	3,098	3,085	8,260	5,175
	1899	105	.....	.....	233	2,846	.....	3,936	274	2,136	2,633	7,017	4,384
Mattresses and spring beds.....	1909	88	1,139	92	165	882	655	1,778	152	543	2,180	3,607	1,427
	1904	71	981	88	112	781	.....	853	106	440	1,785	2,930	1,145
	1899	73	972	96	101	775	.....	752	129	403	1,330	2,530	1,200
Millinery and lace goods.....	1909	821	22,490	1,103	2,789	18,598	2,972	17,863	2,986	8,690	25,095	47,916	22,821
	1904	515	17,286	750	1,725	14,811	.....	10,529	1,397	5,800	16,281	31,311	15,030
	1899	361	12,304	534	1,161	10,609	.....	7,556	1,029	3,875	10,972	20,513	9,541
Mirrors.....	1909	31	759	41	89	629	639	1,115	100	415	1,398	2,250	852
	1904	29	820	50	82	688	.....	924	76	381	1,702	2,531	829
	1899	30	989	50	86	853	.....	1,352	100	484	2,444	3,806	1,362
Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.	1909	74	893	84	109	700	395	1,080	155	459	451	1,745	1,294
	1904	53	580	59	69	452	.....	594	66	262	251	913	662
	1899	50	382	57	23	302	.....	316	24	188	134	540	406
Musical instruments and materials, not specified.	1909	29	226	31	25	170	82	273	20	98	96	296	200
	1904	38	413	42	31	340	.....	1,069	43	182	235	654	419
	1899	32	361	32	26	303	.....	903	36	176	187	495	308
Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials.	1909	121	8,031	69	748	7,214	4,744	20,034	1,373	4,924	12,414	23,511	11,097
	1904	102	6,903	76	549	6,278	.....	12,254	921	4,014	7,301	16,102	8,801
	1899	93	5,344	105	341	4,898	.....	9,420	495	2,907	5,086	11,396	6,310
Paint and varnish.....	1909	27	580	16	226	338	726	1,427	215	236	1,549	2,560	1,011
	1904	29	695	30	175	490	.....	1,822	168	284	1,776	2,679	903
	1899	35	.....	.....	209	685	.....	2,260	258	415	2,917	4,309	1,392
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.	1909	62	2,880	38	589	2,259	1,476	4,339	644	929	2,899	5,763	2,864
	1904	50	2,297	53	242	2,002	.....	2,499	298	662	1,886	3,811	1,925
	1899	53	1,708	59	247	1,462	.....	2,570	276	565	1,686	3,236	1,550
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.	1909	354	3,902	245	1,454	2,203	1,430	8,882	2,172	1,093	6,153	18,305	12,152
	1904	304	3,654	252	1,061	2,341	.....	7,133	1,468	1,037	5,215	15,047	9,832
	1899	219	2,916	213	884	1,819	.....	7,628	1,091	730	3,979	11,956	7,977
Pens, fountain, stylographic, and gold.	1909	25	1,025	21	341	663	177	1,783	359	389	1,460	3,017	1,557
	1904	22	743	18	131	594	.....	874	133	352	854	1,904	1,050
	1899	22	508	22	88	398	.....	561	103	236	494	1,169	675
Photo-engraving.....	1909	46	1,517	25	305	1,187	275	807	357	1,195	490	2,517	2,027
	1904	35	1,025	26	169	830	.....	728	201	737	362	1,722	1,360
	1899	46	860	64	129	667	.....	491	121	518	206	1,090	884
Pipes, tobacco.....	1909	13	468	14	36	418	124	351	31	205	451	858	407
	1904	20	584	29	16	539	.....	343	20	276	507	1,002	495
	1899	28	914	35	79	800	.....	650	72	464	783	1,626	843
Printing and publishing.....	1909	2,525	65,522	1,979	22,038	41,505	32,366	106,826	27,189	30,899	41,062	168,176	127,114
	1904	2,054	54,450	1,881	16,885	35,684	.....	89,154	18,636	24,347	29,487	128,971	99,484
	1899	1,626	42,489	1,745	8,275	32,469	.....	73,116	10,590	20,699	24,162	92,301	68,139

<sup>1</sup> Excluding statistics for five establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

<sup>2</sup> Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

755

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employes.	Wage earners (average number).							
Expressed in thousands.													
<b>NEW YORK CITY—Manhattan and Bronx Boroughs—Continued.</b>													
Rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.	1909	28	372	24	86	262	72	\$542	\$103	\$160	\$768	\$1,305	\$537
	1904	33	1,282	24	167	1,091	.....	1,716	205	369	2,000	3,791	1,791
	1899	45	1,410	51	166	1,193	.....	1,944	212	442	2,043	3,682	1,639
Saws.....	1909	4	11	5	.....	6	16	7	.....	4	5	15	10
	1904	5	14	6	.....	8	.....	8	.....	3	4	17	13
	1899	4	8	5	.....	3	.....	8	.....	1	5	13	8
Shipbuilding, including boat building.	1909	22	827	18	67	742	845	2,530	102	582	566	1,603	1,037
	1904	18	1,597	23	80	1,494	.....	3,177	136	1,141	825	2,533	1,708
	1899	27	1,669	42	42	1,585	.....	2,270	89	956	664	2,264	1,600
Show cases.....	1909	9	169	13	18	138	139	149	20	74	120	314	194
	1904	7	126	9	7	110	.....	87	7	62	47	188	141
	1899	6	136	5	19	112	.....	75	16	48	47	146	99
Silk and silk goods, including throwsters.	1909	90	5,169	98	510	4,561	2,485	7,755	656	2,118	4,916	10,051	5,135
	1904	56	4,456	58	483	3,915	.....	5,359	537	1,696	3,709	7,887	4,178
	1899	50	4,226	56	169	4,001	.....	4,428	272	1,579	3,301	6,758	3,457
Silverware and plated ware.....	1909	34	1,208	33	250	925	704	2,794	318	689	1,404	3,151	1,747
	1904	27	1,401	30	195	1,176	.....	2,591	228	652	1,241	2,906	1,665
	1899	42	1,929	51	230	1,648	.....	2,977	249	942	1,702	3,745	2,043
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1909	80	3,933	81	665	3,187	7,896	22,275	1,055	2,591	69,090	79,288	10,198
	1904	51	2,229	73	315	1,847	.....	10,614	485	1,540	43,133	48,380	5,253
	1899	63	2,186	78	330	1,778	.....	8,529	387	1,213	34,549	39,195	4,646
Smelting and refining, not from the ore.	1909	5	218	9	69	140	100	2,309	94	109	6,682	7,219	537
	1904	4	161	6	27	128	.....	1,115	69	76	4,186	4,558	372
	1899	4	192	6	73	113	.....	719	93	94	1,148	1,745	597
Soap.....	1909	24	797	20	191	586	874	1,823	264	316	2,520	4,320	1,800
	1904	26	1,140	27	165	948	.....	3,442	232	438	3,361	5,694	2,333
	1899	31	956	31	133	792	.....	3,213	188	375	3,735	6,479	2,744
Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.	1909	44	663	42	171	450	229	971	190	230	639	1,409	860
	1904	32	608	28	107	473	.....	983	108	213	631	1,320	899
	1899	29	631	33	79	519	.....	958	70	220	563	1,347	784
Steam packing.....	1909	15	159	9	30	120	140	252	47	82	140	381	241
	1904	9	109	9	7	93	.....	76	9	41	83	190	107
	1899	11	69	14	24	31	.....	128	34	23	56	204	148
Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	1909	34	1,036	26	220	790	1,180	1,054	300	771	547	1,961	1,414
	1904	28	833	36	120	677	.....	1,033	137	597	321	1,380	1,059
	1899	26	567	29	70	468	.....	604	66	339	209	860	651
Stoves and furnaces, including gas and oil stoves.	1909	16	586	14	112	460	391	1,141	164	364	744	1,579	835
	1904	14	418	14	58	346	.....	911	77	221	410	1,051	641
Surgical appliances and artificial limbs.	1909	38	374	37	88	249	77	516	100	154	220	771	551
	1904	35	464	32	67	365	.....	434	63	198	206	763	557
	1899	37	224	40	39	145	.....	176	28	90	79	411	332
Tobacco manufactures.....	1909	1,341	23,112	1,430	1,804	19,878	1,783	29,447	2,423	9,194	22,585	54,880	32,295
	1904	1,500	27,140	1,642	1,447	24,051	.....	39,198	1,476	10,272	18,460	47,749	29,289
	1899	1,220	21,991	1,384	942	19,665	.....	15,154	1,239	8,409	13,725	37,431	23,706
Toys and games.....	1909	39	932	41	110	781	235	885	105	322	580	1,268	688
	1904	19	807	21	31	255	.....	381	35	112	173	493	320
	1899	26	357	29	33	325	.....	433	37	132	252	604	352
Type founding and printing materials.	1909	18	194	11	48	135	166	343	79	92	298	616	318
	1904	21	254	16	45	193	.....	713	53	117	142	528	386
	1899	21	455	14	49	392	.....	878	71	218	252	781	529
Umbrellas and canes.....	1909	122	2,088	154	229	1,705	472	2,018	223	805	3,454	5,530	2,076
	1904	87	1,726	120	190	1,416	.....	1,215	157	592	2,809	4,594	1,785
	1899	88	.....	193	1,499	.....	.....	1,501	156	578	3,198	4,992	1,794
Window shades and fixtures.....	1909	54	519	60	121	338	35	969	121	198	1,837	2,612	775
	1904	23	177	30	30	117	.....	163	30	53	416	626	210
	1899	29	.....	29	200	.....	.....	421	34	86	766	1,093	327
Wirework, including wire rope and cable.	1909	47	627	49	87	491	311	736	90	246	685	1,293	608
	1904	92	1,483	122	166	1,195	.....	993	125	535	743	2,001	1,258
	1899	49	457	61	31	365	.....	430	31	181	282	685	403
Wood, turned and carved.....	1909	60	594	81	52	461	428	454	63	339	383	1,069	686
	1904	68	412	86	12	314	.....	268	12	216	175	599	424
	1899	77	472	93	16	363	.....	259	12	226	182	623	441
All other industries.....	1909	1,294	28,795	1,293	4,923	22,579	23,771	66,885	6,295	13,908	52,023	90,842	38,819
	1904	1,180	26,895	1,345	3,250	22,300	.....	46,560	3,510	11,635	47,679	78,569	30,890
	1899	1,171	.....	2,347	19,653	.....	.....	53,001	2,785	9,895	39,294	63,852	24,558

<sup>1</sup> Not reported separately.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employes.	Wage earners (average number).							
Expressed in thousands.													
<b>NEW YORK CITY—Brooklyn Borough—All industries.</b>	1909	5,218	145,222	5,495	15,844	123,883	147,580	\$362,337	\$21,146	\$68,328	\$235,132	\$417,223	\$182,091
	1904	4,182	119,524	4,597	9,932	104,995	.....	313,452	13,521	54,535	230,809	373,463	142,654
	1899	4,301	.....	.....	6,826	87,445	.....	263,471	9,097	42,341	206,335	313,617	107,282
Artificial stone.....	1909	6	66	3	9	54	77	238	12	29	79	153	74
	1904	4	239	1	21	217	.....	416	35	202	159	499	340
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boxes, cigar.....	1909	7	42	9	3	30	1	19	1	11	25	47	22
	1904	7	43	8	4	31	.....	21	3	15	26	61	35
	1899	7	79	10	.....	69	.....	47	.....	33	43	105	62
Brass and bronze products.....	1909	43	1,448	37	171	1,240	1,074	2,028	217	721	1,418	3,176	1,768
	1904	<sup>2</sup> 36	1,006	39	125	842	.....	1,195	125	441	588	1,462	874
	1899	<sup>3</sup> 36	627	44	33	550	.....	724	32	251	688	1,182	494
Bread and other bakery products.....	1909	853	5,550	884	872	3,794	1,035	5,051	654	2,745	10,287	16,905	6,618
	1904	767	4,527	789	267	3,471	.....	3,590	189	2,242	7,472	12,453	4,981
	1899	805	3,961	819	294	2,848	.....	3,251	205	1,711	4,802	9,030	4,228
Canning and preserving.....	1909	20	227	18	43	166	168	474	46	66	666	935	269
	1904	<sup>2</sup> 14	264	11	17	236	.....	333	34	93	860	1,108	248
	1899	20	.....	.....	47	302	.....	1,734	57	101	546	923	377
Carpets, rag... <sup>1</sup>	1909	6	31	6	5	20	7	17	4	13	15	49	34
	1904	6	32	7	.....	25	.....	16	.....	11	13	39	26
	1899	10	19	10	.....	9	.....	7	.....	3	5	15	10
Carriages and wagons and materials..	1909	66	678	80	34	564	656	1,030	37	386	406	1,126	720
	1904	<sup>4</sup> 69	749	86	30	633	.....	800	30	401	395	1,115	720
	1899	<sup>3</sup> 71	.....	.....	13	544	.....	841	13	325	360	985	625
Chemicals.....	1909	19	1,215	9	224	982	3,151	7,377	413	703	8,401	10,827	2,429
	1904	18	984	10	162	812	.....	4,610	283	460	5,979	7,978	1,999
	1899	17	481	8	83	390	.....	2,107	118	210	2,691	3,574	883
Clocks and watches, including cases and materials.	1909	7	1,379	.....	99	1,280	441	3,095	151	674	1,050	2,603	1,553
	1904	<sup>5</sup> 5	284	3	21	260	.....	785	37	192	669	978	309
	1899	<sup>5</sup> 8	408	6	24	378	.....	641	43	250	960	1,453	493
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	1909	563	17,957	749	546	16,662	2,530	6,676	572	8,543	6,172	19,243	13,071
	1904	377	9,959	465	194	9,300	.....	2,428	323	3,913	2,777	9,050	6,273
	1899	505	.....	.....	102	7,327	.....	2,250	143	3,065	1,675	6,522	4,847
Clothing, women's.....	1909	290	7,239	376	338	6,525	1,066	2,854	310	2,792	3,975	8,508	4,533
	1904	153	3,625	203	103	3,319	.....	1,118	86	1,222	1,632	3,620	1,988
	1899	125	2,846	149	93	2,604	.....	990	78	987	1,266	3,233	1,967
Cordage and twine and jute and linen goods.	1909	6	4,576	.....	178	4,398	9,377	10,008	267	1,539	4,188	7,264	3,079
	1904	<sup>6</sup> 6	2,675	.....	129	2,546	.....	6,106	211	1,025	5,238	8,167	2,929
	1899	<sup>6</sup> 6	.....	.....	72	2,302	.....	5,145	154	848	5,205	7,311	2,106
Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified.	1909	19	238	19	29	190	106	279	21	91	175	362	187
	1904	<sup>3</sup> 18	119	24	.....	95	.....	150	.....	58	45	156	111
	1899	<sup>3</sup> 16	151	22	5	124	.....	209	5	81	42	202	160
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	1909	11	433	5	53	375	597	611	113	172	271	716	445
	1904	5	236	8	31	197	.....	326	31	74	67	313	240
	1899	6	162	10	13	139	.....	303	12	63	43	194	151
Electroplating.....	1909	13	88	20	1	67	95	41	1	38	18	96	78
	1904	9	84	15	7	62	.....	40	3	35	18	84	66
	1899	9	.....	.....	1	65	.....	28	.....	34	17	73	56
Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.	1909	28	635	25	69	541	353	747	96	280	596	1,288	692
	1904	<sup>2</sup> 17	363	23	37	303	.....	320	33	139	208	491	283
	1899	17	338	24	30	284	.....	245	29	90	152	371	219
Food preparations.....	1909	36	617	35	128	454	643	743	151	171	1,064	1,697	633
	1904	31	431	44	32	355	.....	439	38	108	533	852	319
	1899	30	382	44	24	314	.....	560	17	104	611	889	278
Foundry and machine-shop products.	1909	305	13,096	244	1,897	10,955	14,845	43,016	2,723	7,679	9,081	28,137	19,056
	1904	<sup>6</sup> 263	13,178	262	1,512	11,404	.....	35,813	1,988	7,335	8,994	26,078	17,084
	1899	277	.....	.....	965	11,511	.....	30,613	1,300	6,526	10,998	25,411	14,413
Fur goods.....	1909	17	448	17	80	351	103	809	64	160	705	1,193	438
	1904	15	268	17	33	218	.....	590	34	120	384	660	282
	1899	30	350	37	49	204	.....	633	43	154	415	795	380
Furnishing goods, men's.....	1909	16	578	20	74	484	67	710	68	170	487	856	369
	1904	<sup>3</sup> 15	1,050	20	86	944	.....	541	48	237	847	1,331	494
	1899	10	.....	.....	29	457	.....	284	17	147	389	635	246
Furniture and refrigerators.....	1909	79	2,778	109	236	2,433	2,422	3,208	317	1,467	2,857	5,750	2,893
	1904	59	1,875	88	116	1,671	.....	1,735	167	900	1,273	2,940	1,673
	1899	40	1,546	59	94	1,393	.....	1,273	107	688	1,200	2,614	1,414
Furs, dressed.....	1909	36	662	51	38	573	887	407	42	394	183	845	662
	1904	24	460	33	11	416	.....	224	16	308	81	575	494
	1899	21	316	27	8	281	.....	273	10	170	146	426	280

<sup>1</sup> Not reported separately.<sup>2</sup> Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.<sup>3</sup> Excluding statistics for two establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.<sup>4</sup> Excluding statistics for four establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.<sup>5</sup> Excluding statistics for three establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.<sup>6</sup> Excluding statistics for five establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

757

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employes.	Wage earners (average number).							
<b>NEW YORK CITY—Brooklyn Borough—Continued.</b>													
Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors.	1909	27	906	29	137	740	564	\$1,299	\$189	\$421	\$700	\$1,571	\$871
	1904	<sup>1</sup> 19	678	16	91	571	.....	775	110	286	484	1,108	624
	1899	23	518	25	68	425	.....	745	73	230	235	683	448
Gas, illuminating and heating.	1909	4	2,251	.....	532	1,719	7,936	49,607	637	1,303	2,795	9,492	6,697
	1904	.....	2,103	.....	412	1,691	.....	40,738	436	1,201	2,150	7,541	5,391
	<sup>2</sup> 1899	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Glass.	1909	6	580	3	37	540	220	541	48	275	157	624	467
	1904	7	981	4	42	935	.....	894	60	500	405	1,196	791
	1899	7	995	4	39	952	.....	714	40	415	208	868	600
Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.	1909	36	905	42	51	812	240	607	70	502	443	1,301	858
	1904	28	691	43	29	619	.....	220	30	307	270	850	580
	1899	28	350	34	19	297	.....	195	15	153	189	483	294
Hair work.	1909	6	77	8	2	67	.....	70	.....	20	49	101	52
	1904	4	38	4	.....	34	.....	38	.....	7	13	28	15
	1899	8	.....	.....	2	25	.....	20	1	8	11	36	25
Hats, fur-felt.	1909	7	1,303	4	99	1,200	583	2,225	132	718	1,296	2,657	1,361
	1904	7	1,294	3	67	1,224	.....	2,067	83	786	961	2,657	1,696
	1899	4	1,289	4	49	1,236	.....	1,387	122	799	710	1,899	1,189
Hosiery and knit goods.	1909	119	4,359	128	291	3,940	1,306	5,734	440	1,771	5,144	9,350	4,206
	1904	<sup>2</sup> 58	3,081	70	57	2,954	.....	3,626	100	1,093	2,102	4,132	2,030
	1899	40	1,544	49	67	1,428	.....	1,634	92	561	1,088	2,126	1,038
House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.	1909	9	140	10	12	118	80	229	12	50	206	350	144
	1904	6	184	5	18	161	.....	213	18	77	219	396	177
	1899	11	446	15	44	387	.....	378	27	146	303	610	307
Ice, manufactured.	1909	12	239	3	31	205	5,060	1,350	96	160	213	666	453
	1904	8	118	1	18	99	.....	847	23	68	89	261	172
	1899	10	104	4	18	82	.....	659	17	55	82	280	198
Instruments, professional and scientific.	1909	19	368	24	66	278	355	528	79	162	153	522	369
	1904	18	331	22	32	277	.....	416	39	164	123	420	297
	1899	24	338	36	31	271	.....	325	26	163	84	365	281
Kaolin and ground earths.	1909	4	53	1	8	44	229	77	11	22	96	155	59
	1904	4	134	5	13	116	.....	239	23	66	204	359	155
	<sup>2</sup> 1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Leather goods.	1909	52	495	57	48	390	70	650	50	167	464	954	490
	1904	<sup>1</sup> 31	288	40	6	242	.....	210	6	96	179	376	197
	1899	34	.....	.....	6	218	.....	148	4	87	149	338	189
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.	1909	11	396	12	28	356	737	682	34	170	764	1,125	361
	1904	12	520	13	39	468	.....	1,227	46	216	1,190	1,614	424
	1899	9	.....	.....	17	601	.....	1,293	23	279	1,882	2,560	678
Liquors, malt.	1909	29	2,029	5	316	1,708	9,120	25,155	1,188	1,468	3,694	14,660	10,966
	1904	35	2,145	5	395	1,745	.....	19,338	1,067	1,386	3,346	12,541	9,195
	1899	35	1,829	9	323	1,497	.....	15,740	795	1,202	2,232	11,381	9,149
Looking-glass and picture frames.	1909	21	299	24	26	249	209	361	27	133	271	604	333
	1904	11	80	11	1	68	.....	84	1	31	79	153	74
	1899	17	.....	.....	8	64	.....	81	5	32	70	151	81
Lumber and timber products.	1909	85	4,191	76	351	3,764	9,445	8,812	471	2,260	6,801	10,953	4,152
	1904	69	4,156	82	257	3,817	.....	7,540	330	2,001	4,666	10,156	5,490
	1899	<sup>3</sup> 58	2,857	77	163	2,617	.....	4,156	205	1,441	3,757	6,488	2,731
Marble and stone work.	1909	74	1,135	72	96	967	1,953	1,930	151	377	1,129	2,786	1,657
	1904	51	1,008	67	71	870	.....	1,668	90	742	763	2,186	1,423
	1899	65	.....	.....	39	1,049	.....	1,787	55	772	1,018	2,477	1,459
Millinery and lace goods.	1909	57	1,839	72	166	1,601	275	1,288	174	626	1,481	2,926	1,445
	1904	28	954	37	91	825	.....	491	61	270	431	1,009	578
	1899	21	643	24	19	600	.....	135	23	137	191	467	276
Mirrors.	1909	6	179	5	21	153	196	214	27	87	184	362	178
	1904	4	123	4	14	105	.....	130	13	41	103	197	94
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paint and varnish.	1909	63	2,440	40	764	1,636	5,627	11,861	1,193	999	10,430	15,743	5,313
	1904	55	2,249	46	417	1,786	.....	12,179	664	1,037	11,268	15,548	4,280
	1899	43	.....	.....	294	1,298	.....	9,476	624	706	6,332	9,393	3,061
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.	1909	69	1,162	44	382	736	1,267	3,196	514	341	2,343	5,071	2,728
	1904	59	772	43	285	444	.....	2,824	389	237	926	2,876	1,950
	1899	53	1,631	50	311	1,270	.....	4,740	402	524	3,726	6,261	2,535
Printing and publishing.	1909	304	8,021	328	1,333	6,360	5,134	15,259	1,597	3,926	5,178	14,436	9,258
	1904	<sup>2</sup> 225	5,457	239	772	4,446	.....	10,899	952	2,625	2,813	9,097	6,284
	1899	186	4,423	212	531	3,680	.....	6,133	573	1,778	1,882	6,050	4,168
Shipbuilding, including boat building.	1909	22	2,286	20	86	2,180	6,057	4,808	155	1,368	1,280	4,531	3,251
	1904	<sup>1</sup> 30	834	38	49	747	.....	999	64	519	503	1,428	925
	1899	145	1,095	60	37	998	.....	1,981	45	667	671	1,760	1,089

<sup>1</sup> Excluding statistics for two establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.  
<sup>2</sup> Figures can not be shown without disclosing individual operations.  
<sup>3</sup> Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employes.	Wage earners (average number).							
Expressed in thousands.													
<b>NEW YORK CITY—Brooklyn Borough—Continued.</b>													
Show cases.....	1909	8	283	10	32	241	337	\$314	\$48	\$132	\$254	\$502	\$248
	1904	5	119	8	4	107	.....	73	7	61	123	235	112
	1899	5	125	7	4	114	.....	76	4	71	125	265	140
Silverware and plated ware.....	1909	8	644	10	118	516	440	1,000	80	289	461	1,048	587
	1904	14	392	5	21	366	.....	532	32	217	225	585	360
	1899	23	154	7	15	132	.....	80	9	64	48	179	131
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1909	32	930	46	147	737	819	2,911	157	580	14,744	16,575	1,831
	1904	111	386	16	63	307	.....	1,432	72	246	6,759	7,500	741
	1899	215	243	21	26	196	.....	471	25	115	2,858	3,139	281
Tobacco manufactures.....	1909	556	2,868	587	115	2,166	290	3,651	156	894	2,494	6,570	4,076
	1904	573	1,867	603	43	1,221	.....	1,180	37	609	930	2,418	1,488
	1899	560	2,083	591	70	1,422	.....	1,397	60	654	1,358	3,706	2,348
Vinegar and cider.....	1909	4	57	2	15	40	75	133	13	20	83	131	48
	1904	4	50	4	6	40	.....	96	4	16	63	116	53
	1899	4	45	4	2	39	.....	132	2	21	29	67	38
Wirework, including wire rope and cable.	1909	17	546	15	70	461	403	916	117	275	455	1,029	574
	1904	22	579	30	71	478	.....	829	90	293	389	1,007	618
	1899	16	255	18	29	208	.....	339	34	102	163	405	242
Wood, turned and carved.....	1909	19	396	21	26	349	385	437	39	140	273	610	337
	1904	16	85	17	5	63	.....	103	5	40	83	168	85
	1899	24	180	30	5	145	.....	193	3	81	98	258	160
All other industries.....	1909	1,086	43,864	1,081	5,311	37,472	48,467	127,054	6,961	19,278	118,978	178,042	59,064
	1904	857	45,376	960	3,605	40,811	.....	139,949	4,950	19,648	150,692	205,283	54,591
	1899	887	.....	.....	2,611	34,039	.....	156,898	3,410	15,237	144,522	184,979	40,457
<b>NEW YORK CITY—Queens Borough—All industries.</b>													
	1909	771	27,495	745	2,859	23,891	47,721	\$145,307	\$4,407	\$14,169	\$113,200	\$151,660	\$38,460
	1904	513	16,669	507	1,257	14,905	.....	92,977	1,836	8,440	70,403	92,941	22,538
	1899	395	.....	.....	912	10,684	.....	67,420	1,264	5,534	23,354	35,428	12,074
Bread and other bakery products.....	1909	158	887	167	52	668	202	1,292	31	423	1,642	2,552	910
	1904	103	479	108	18	353	.....	384	8	209	812	1,281	469
	1899	105	.....	.....	20	290	.....	384	7	174	477	897	420
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	1909	9	113	9	.....	104	36	44	.....	49	5	73	68
	1904	19	62	9	.....	53	.....	4	.....	21	3	35	32
	1899	9	.....	.....	.....	64	.....	14	.....	19	2	31	29
Foundry and machine-shop products..	1909	41	2,485	27	361	2,097	2,482	5,474	457	1,503	2,100	5,619	3,510
	1904	17	910	21	131	758	.....	1,601	159	426	329	1,328	990
	1899	13	.....	.....	25	332	.....	728	44	179	194	525	331
Glass.....	1909	3	368	.....	24	344	230	726	48	212	124	503	379
	1904	3	179	.....	19	160	.....	266	28	127	93	356	263
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hosiery and knit goods.....	1909	7	453	4	28	421	85	607	40	141	408	710	302
	1904	7	101	10	.....	91	.....	66	.....	32	65	123	58
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liquors, malt.....	1909	6	253	4	45	204	1,012	2,958	118	189	427	2,575	2,148
	1904	8	359	1	83	305	.....	3,927	166	260	614	3,004	2,390
	1899	7	.....	.....	51	204	.....	1,762	99	167	330	1,651	1,321
Lumber and timber products.....	1909	19	1,133	13	75	1,045	2,294	2,825	125	621	2,063	3,133	1,070
	1904	111	242	15	25	202	.....	348	29	119	329	563	234
	1899	13	.....	.....	14	215	.....	527	15	123	473	706	233
Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials.	1909	4	929	5	30	894	852	2,443	41	674	421	1,346	925
	1904	4	860	4	43	813	.....	2,639	48	617	776	1,590	814
	1899	3	.....	.....	17	496	.....	1,435	33	335	203	771	568
Paint and varnish.....	1909	18	683	4	269	410	1,377	3,039	438	275	2,501	4,226	1,725
	1904	12	463	10	113	340	.....	1,927	163	187	1,444	2,432	958
	1899	11	.....	.....	120	291	.....	2,402	234	170	1,384	2,368	984
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.	1909	10	386	2	151	233	231	787	187	121	784	1,608	624
	1904	8	53	1	13	39	.....	105	28	15	91	193	102
	1899	3	.....	.....	6	25	.....	29	10	12	61	174	113
Printing and publishing.....	1909	38	436	30	61	345	249	879	76	208	240	725	485
	1904	29	207	26	35	146	.....	219	36	78	91	280	189
	1899	218	.....	.....	23	106	.....	220	19	61	30	190	160
Shipbuilding, including boat building.	1909	13	309	14	33	262	411	418	36	184	152	406	254
	1904	10	256	10	18	228	.....	152	17	148	145	378	233
	1899	3	.....	.....	1	54	.....	47	1	31	20	69	49
Silk and silk goods, including throwsters.	1909	8	1,944	3	104	1,837	477	3,316	165	870	2,249	4,206	1,957
	1904	8	1,493	5	67	1,421	.....	2,553	72	605	1,987	3,342	1,355
	1899	6	.....	.....	30	823	.....	1,719	54	344	897	1,633	736
Tobacco manufactures.....	1909	127	657	170	25	462	37	870	29	211	338	998	660
	1904	81	246	86	5	155	.....	234	5	65	110	306	196
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other industries.....	1909	310	16,459	293	1,601	14,565	37,746	119,029	2,586	8,488	99,746	123,000	23,254
	1904	203	10,729	201	687	9,841	.....	78,552	1,077	5,531	63,514	77,730	14,216
	1899	204	.....	.....	605	7,784	.....	58,153	748	3,919	19,283	26,413	7,130

<sup>1</sup> Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

<sup>2</sup> Excluding statistics for two establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

<sup>3</sup> Figures can not be shown without disclosing individual operations.

<sup>4</sup> Figures not comparable.

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employes.	Wage earners (average number).							
NEW YORK CITY—Richmond Borough—All industries.	1909	180	7,494	157	901	6,436	19,738	\$33,983	\$1,549	\$3,734	\$18,367	\$29,701	\$11,334
	1904	169	6,435	159	681	5,595	.....	15,991	912	3,073	9,787	16,867	7,080
	1899	185	.....	.....	384	5,192	.....	10,430	571	2,277	6,445	13,017	6,572
Bread and other bakery products.....	1909	42	192	45	1	146	28	281	2	99	326	568	242
	1904	36	140	36	2	102	.....	96	1	63	244	386	142
	1899	45	.....	.....	18	99	.....	136	11	55	214	366	152
Liquors, malt.....	1909	3	262	.....	53	209	550	2,685	133	177	445	1,822	1,377
	1904	5	276	2	52	222	.....	2,430	145	193	482	1,427	945
	1899	5	.....	.....	50	203	.....	1,802	144	149	388	1,614	1,226
Printing and publishing.....	1909	16	139	15	12	112	86	183	11	65	33	173	140
	1904	15	104	17	17	70	.....	97	18	38	22	137	115
	1899	17	.....	.....	8	78	.....	96	6	45	23	119	96
Tobacco manufactures.....	1909	12	27	12	.....	15	5	36	.....	8	13	40	27
	1904	18	36	18	.....	18	.....	24	.....	9	16	40	24
	1899	17	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	31	.....	5	12	32	20
All other industries.....	1909	107	6,874	85	835	5,954	19,069	30,798	1,403	3,385	17,550	27,098	9,548
	1904	95	5,879	86	610	5,183	.....	13,344	748	2,770	9,023	14,877	5,854
	1899	101	.....	.....	308	4,800	.....	8,365	410	2,023	5,808	10,886	5,078
ROCHESTER—All industries.	1909	1,203	46,617	1,042	6,467	39,108	39,277	\$95,708	\$7,734	\$21,518	\$50,674	\$112,676	\$62,002
	1904	1,109	37,128	1,084	4,265	31,779	.....	69,807	4,529	14,702	37,918	81,109	43,191
	1899	1,221	.....	.....	3,061	28,049	.....	45,210	3,131	11,366	28,245	59,669	31,424
Baking powders and yeast.....	1909	5	14	6	5	3	7	12	5	1	11	28	17
	1904	5	10	7	2	1	.....	7	1	8	8	16	8
	1899	4	10	4	4	2	.....	16	3	1	6	15	9
Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.	1909	56	6,676	44	515	6,117	1,911	6,788	655	3,038	7,811	13,460	5,639
	1904	65	5,163	70	419	4,674	.....	3,752	409	2,090	5,117	9,165	4,038
	1899	69	5,169	76	404	4,679	.....	3,031	371	1,733	4,214	7,297	3,083
Boxes, cigar.....	1909	3	18	7	.....	11	26	14	.....	5	14	27	13
	1904	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1899	3	22	4	.....	18	.....	12	.....	7	12	28	16
Boxes, fancy and paper.....	1909	15	760	10	46	704	303	636	80	253	471	966	495
	1904	13	915	10	62	843	.....	611	64	259	267	836	569
	1899	12	785	12	34	739	.....	419	33	176	195	581	386
Brass and bronze products.....	1909	4	252	2	25	225	301	322	40	110	348	569	221
	1904	13	103	2	9	92	.....	455	8	47	154	239	85
	1899	4	60	9	6	45	.....	101	4	24	103	152	49
Bread and other bakery products.....	1909	110	626	120	89	417	258	843	59	297	1,359	2,109	750
	1904	79	424	90	39	295	.....	493	39	173	712	1,145	433
	1899	98	429	112	44	273	.....	395	18	128	503	875	372
Buttons.....	1909	4	1,639	.....	216	1,423	1,126	1,964	253	538	529	1,821	1,292
	1904	3	475	.....	76	399	.....	475	65	146	123	527	404
	1899	4	402	2	27	373	.....	292	18	103	69	354	285
Carriages and wagons and materials...	1909	17	609	19	68	522	420	1,787	122	380	504	1,177	673
	1904	16	718	25	54	639	.....	1,568	70	377	560	1,230	670
	1899	13	.....	.....	54	449	.....	1,248	75	279	263	760	497
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	1909	196	8,550	241	586	7,732	1,007	10,808	1,162	3,809	8,682	18,879	10,197
	1904	239	6,902	300	441	6,161	.....	7,891	743	2,545	6,982	14,949	7,967
	1899	307	5,293	377	244	4,672	.....	6,046	336	1,858	5,522	11,138	5,616
Clothing, women's.....	1909	4	92	1	16	75	21	67	11	30	93	153	60
	1904	7	120	4	17	99	.....	40	8	26	75	150	75
	1899	4	241	5	11	225	.....	94	9	40	88	185	97
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.	1909	6	144	1	30	113	192	232	38	43	511	678	162
	1904	3	112	.....	16	86	.....	272	30	36	362	493	131
	1899	3	35	1	22	22	.....	88	9	8	123	153	30
Confectionery.....	1909	16	697	13	78	606	441	880	102	228	1,016	1,927	911
	1904	8	619	2	44	573	.....	820	75	187	658	1,513	855
	1899	9	.....	.....	64	482	.....	378	93	141	570	1,156	586
Cooperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.	1909	10	180	11	12	157	314	356	15	81	522	689	167
	1904	6	89	6	5	78	.....	148	4	44	121	185	64
	1899	13	.....	.....	3	130	.....	95	2	63	119	212	93
Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified.	1909	11	125	15	10	100	648	240	8	66	35	162	127
	1904	10	112	15	8	89	.....	179	6	46	46	122	76
	1899	6	69	9	4	56	.....	248	2	27	24	83	59
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.	1909	9	949	.....	232	716	1,283	4,230	212	480	811	1,677	866
	1904	5	1,367	.....	182	1,185	.....	5,353	101	548	854	2,078	1,224
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electroplating.....	1909	7	35	3	4	28	59	24	3	21	4	37	33
	1904	6	35	6	4	25	.....	18	4	14	14	44	30
	1899	6	.....	.....	3	57	.....	16	2	17	5	36	31
Flour-mill and gristmill products....	1909	10	152	1	41	110	2,798	1,054	55	75	3,066	3,381	315
	1904	10	136	5	24	107	.....	816	32	66	2,940	3,222	282
	1899	14	184	18	30	136	.....	806	34	74	2,624	3,011	387

<sup>1</sup> Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.  
<sup>2</sup> Figures do not agree with those published in 1904, because it was necessary to revise the totals in order to include data only for those establishments located within the corporate limits of the city.  
<sup>3</sup> Less than \$500.  
<sup>4</sup> Figures can not be shown without disclosing individual operations.  
<sup>5</sup> Excluding statistics for two establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employes.	Wage earners (average number).							
Expressed in thousands.													
<b>ROCHESTER—Continued.</b>													
Food preparations.....	1909	6	44	4	13	27	42	\$75	\$9	\$13	\$68	\$116	\$48
	1904	3	9	1	2	6	.....	15	1	2	49	71	22
	1899	3	6	3	2	1	.....	13	1	(1)	9	17	8
Foundry and machine-shop products.	1909	89	2,784	60	359	2,365	2,618	6,093	436	1,619	1,967	5,744	3,777
	1904	2 70	1,970	45	188	1,737	.....	3,733	236	1,025	1,266	3,366	2,100
	1899	85	.....	.....	247	2,097	.....	4,642	290	1,127	1,447	4,411	2,964
Fur goods.....	1909	7	109	9	12	88	30	177	9	51	112	406	294
	1904	4	73	2	5	66	.....	90	5	35	44	133	89
	1899	5	87	6	12	69	.....	143	8	28	99	174	75
Furnishing goods, men's.....	1909	6	335	3	55	277	34	298	63	89	494	784	290
	1904	2 4	221	3	28	190	.....	240	22	60	284	504	220
	1899	5	299	7	34	258	.....	250	29	75	324	512	188
Furniture and refrigerators.....	1909	27	1,647	16	166	1,465	1,943	2,806	276	915	1,210	3,087	1,877
	1904	2 13	1,527	13	111	1,403	.....	1,804	163	742	849	2,365	1,516
	1899	25	1,678	26	134	1,518	.....	1,525	155	586	764	2,133	1,369
Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors.	1909	8	643	2	50	591	426	1,175	76	269	558	1,106	548
	1904	2 5	336	1	30	305	.....	425	51	121	271	679	408
	1899	3	346	1	26	319	.....	326	26	107	273	673	400
Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.	1909	5	49	4	6	39	.....	42	6	27	50	104	54
	1904	3	25	4	3	18	.....	15	2	6	7	29	22
	1899	3	19	4	3	12	.....	24	1	7	4	23	19
Hand stamps and stencils and brands.	1909	4	21	5	2	14	4	20	1	7	15	36	21
	1904	3	11	4	.....	7	.....	15	.....	3	4	16	12
	1899	3	13	4	.....	9	.....	11	.....	5	8	20	12
Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool.	1909	7	43	8	5	30	3	17	4	14	36	82	46
	1904	4	19	6	.....	13	.....	11	.....	7	16	34	18
	1899	6	17	6	1	10	.....	12	1	4	16	29	13
Ice, manufactured.....	1909	3	67	.....	14	53	580	259	10	40	28	137	109
	1904	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lasts.....	1909	4	140	2	14	124	255	212	23	83	94	273	179
	1904	5	79	3	9	67	.....	58	6	28	24	83	59
	1899	4	56	4	2	50	.....	43	2	26	18	70	52
Liquors, malt.....	1909	8	495	1	103	391	1,361	4,824	159	309	732	3,012	2,280
	1904	9	398	2	91	305	.....	4,069	137	225	604	2,174	1,570
	1899	13	523	5	114	404	.....	4,906	171	307	532	2,748	2,166
Looking-glass and picture frames.....	1909	9	211	7	26	178	107	328	31	106	95	281	186
	1904	11	307	8	28	271	.....	299	32	128	82	369	287
	1899	5	264	14	31	219	.....	253	43	100	81	238	207
Lumber and timber products.....	1909	22	1,098	10	107	981	2,935	2,302	130	511	1,485	2,455	970
	1904	28	949	13	70	861	.....	1,531	77	434	1,054	1,949	895
	1899	2 21	565	21	49	495	.....	717	44	236	527	961	434
Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.	1909	9	50	8	4	38	29	27	4	27	9	64	55
	1904	7	58	7	3	48	.....	139	3	30	14	71	57
	1899	10	51	10	2	39	.....	133	4	21	20	67	47
Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials.	1909	4	118	2	12	104	168	241	13	63	120	234	114
	1904	3	123	3	27	103	.....	349	20	43	90	198	103
	1899	3	283	.....	15	268	.....	255	19	100	239	442	203
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.	1909	32	245	20	109	116	83	619	127	48	324	831	507
	1904	31	321	25	125	170	.....	712	126	65	327	738	411
	1899	2 37	343	35	137	171	.....	760	104	51	294	943	649
Printing and publishing.....	1909	123	2,713	84	756	1,873	2,241	4,980	727	1,172	1,629	5,128	3,499
	1904	2 90	2,389	76	553	1,755	.....	3,825	410	984	1,128	3,734	2,666
	1899	84	2,011	84	329	1,598	.....	3,641	290	709	692	2,603	1,911
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1909	15	50	20	5	25	129	105	4	14	112	158	46
	1904	10	38	16	.....	22	.....	80	.....	13	54	89	35
	1899	2 10	43	14	.....	29	.....	99	.....	15	124	193	69
Surgical appliances and artificial limbs.	1909	4	29	3	8	18	10	61	5	10	10	49	39
	1904	2 3	22	2	6	14	.....	18	5	8	8	34	26
	1899	3	.....	.....	8	12	.....	21	7	6	7	31	24
Tobacco manufactures.....	1909	94	325	102	14	209	15	385	18	108	189	512	323
	1904	100	833	111	61	661	.....	3,135	43	222	908	2,235	1,327
	1899	2 87	858	90	48	720	.....	598	98	226	881	3,040	2,159
Typewriters and supplies.....	1909	8	123	2	57	64	171	550	70	42	202	591	399
	1904	8	128	2	67	59	.....	230	71	38	91	335	244
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wood, turned and carved.....	1909	11	41	11	1	29	115	41	1	19	25	66	41
	1904	11	47	14	.....	33	.....	28	.....	20	10	50	40
	1899	9	40	10	1	29	.....	29	1	19	14	54	40
All other industries.....	1909	215	13,710	164	2,596	10,950	14,923	39,814	2,712	6,507	15,323	39,695	24,372
	1904	201	9,935	176	1,440	8,319	.....	26,088	1,400	3,859	11,741	25,949	14,208
	1899	228	.....	.....	922	7,364	.....	13,514	828	2,932	7,382	14,201	6,819

1 Less than \$500.

2 Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

3 Excluding statistics for two establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

4 Figures can not be shown without disclosing individual operations.

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).							
<b>SCHENECTADY—All industries.</b>	1909	134	17,728	120	2,677	14,931	49,181	\$51,816	\$3,086	\$10,002	\$21,952	\$38,165	\$16,213
	1904	103	15,216	129	771	14,316		22,051	915	9,382	16,497	33,084	16,587
	1899	83			303	8,494		13,606	297	4,966	9,925	17,605	7,680
Bread and other bakery products.....	1909	27	145	33	10	102	39	144	6	69	263	403	140
	1904	23	132	32	6	94		67	3	54	160	314	154
	1899	17			20	47		34	7	25	85	150	65
Lumber and timber products.....	1909	5	101	3	14	84	394	213	18	52	218	316	98
	1904	3	134	5	13	116		327	13	68	375	559	184
	1899												
Marble and stone work.....	1909	4	72	3	11	58	108	129	10	28	57	120	63
	1904	3	63	8	1	54		95	1	35	33	87	54
	1899												
Printing and publishing.....	1909	18	339	8	112	219	299	503	77	145	173	550	377
	1904	13	133	11	42	80		195	26	63	55	203	153
	1899	11			12	67		81	6	36	20	94	74
Tobacco manufactures.....	1909	20	83	29	1	53		43	1	26	41	101	60
	1904	22	106	30	4	72		88	4	41	36	113	77
	1899	11			1	44		35	1	22	32	82	50
All other industries.....	1909	60	10,988	44	2,529	14,415	48,341	50,784	2,974	9,682	21,200	36,675	15,475
	1904	39	14,648	43	705	13,900		21,279	868	9,121	15,838	31,803	15,965
	1899	44			270	8,336		13,456	283	4,883	9,788	17,279	7,491
<b>SYRACUSE—All industries.</b>	1909	738	21,710	655	2,907	18,148	20,796	\$51,726	\$3,313	\$10,422	\$21,776	\$49,435	\$27,659
	1904	637	16,926	650	1,722	14,554		38,653	1,954	7,116	16,082	34,687	18,605
	1899	630			1,264	11,809		28,928	1,316	5,303	12,548	26,546	13,998
Boxes, fancy and paper.....	1909	4	174	3	7	164	53	122	6	49	87	164	77
	1904	4	139	3	4	132		99	3	34	54	121	67
	1899	3	97	6	2	89		82	1	22	32	71	39
Brass and bronze products.....	1909	10	236	9	24	203	164	522	92	131	387	683	296
	1904	7	114	8	8	98		205	10	48	149	253	104
	1899	5	72	9		63		104		38	136	201	65
Bread and other bakery products.....	1909	83	554	88	65	401	267	958	63	240	1,072	1,832	760
	1904	53	401	54	49	298		824	39	153	720	1,289	503
	1899	61	345	72	52	221		431	38	103	414	730	316
Candles.....	1909	5	317	2	40	275	107	925	57	104	688	1,092	404
	1904	4	270	2	27	241		891	42	89	645	894	249
	1899	5	225	4	28	193		612	35	68	420	605	179
Carriages and wagons and materials...	1909	13	272	17	10	245	293	564	18	170	268	593	325
	1904	11	343	13	9	321		520	15	187	294	638	344
	1899	18			17	351		425	20	165	346	633	287
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	1909	59	1,921	74	217	1,630	161	2,010	210	694	1,718	3,461	1,743
	1904	52	1,513	69	136	1,308		2,030	181	512	1,003	3,082	1,479
	1899	100			93	1,100		2,026	81	404	1,452	2,830	1,378
Clothing, women's.....	1909	8	311	6	20	285	50	162	15	110	222	416	194
	1904	7	435	12	14	409		165	11	106	218	445	227
	1899	8	282	9	12	261		147	9	65	228	383	155
Confectionery.....	1909	7	207	7	28	172	177	209	26	63	329	498	169
	1904	5	131	4	11	116		145	12	43	241	350	109
	1899	4			4	51		75	3	21	107	155	48
Cooperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.	1909	7	44	9		35	35	67		21	51	95	44
	1904	7	44	12	1	31		50	1	17	35	76	41
	1899	6	50	6	1	43		43	1	22	33	70	37
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products..	1909	9	380	5	36	339	298	925	55	203	681	1,091	410
	1904	10	125	11	8	106		132	6	52	86	215	129
	1899	11			6	53		64	2	29	66	124	58
Electroplating.....	1909	5	49	4	5	40	39	25	4	23	8	47	39
	1904	5	34	7	3	24		12	1	12	6	31	25
	1899	4				19		6		8	4	18	14
Food preparations.....	1909	11	225	12	56	157	320	594	76	70	615	1,105	490
	1904	8	159	5	34	120		436	28	48	367	657	290
	1899	4	133	2	38	93		258	39	29	455	790	335
Foundry and machine-shop products.	1909	72	3,093	48	317	2,728	3,594	5,874	427	1,518	2,276	5,691	3,415
	1904	58	2,244	63	214	1,967		3,780	234	986	1,324	3,519	2,195
	1899	48			178	1,897		3,405	181	869	1,349	3,013	1,664
Furniture and refrigerators.....	1909	17	412	14	32	366	500	699	41	197	286	662	376
	1904	18	509	12	40	457		652	42	241	337	778	441
	1899	28	354	9	23	322		435	23	150	210	554	344
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	1909	4	50	5	3	42	7	44	3	14	38	67	29
	1904	4	47	5	2	40		36	2	15	61	90	29
	1899	5	40	6	3	31		19	1	9	33	56	23

<sup>1</sup> Figures can not be shown without disclosing individual operations.

<sup>2</sup> Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

<sup>3</sup> Figures do not agree with those published in 1904, because it was necessary to revise the totals in order to include data only for those establishments located within the corporate limits of the city.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employes.	Wage earners (average number).							
Expressed in thousands.													
<b>SYRACUSE—Continued.</b>													
Hosiery and knit goods.....	1909	5	421	7	31	383	330	\$950	\$33	\$131	\$587	\$969	\$382
	1904	5	496	8	18	470	.....	563	21	104	608	872	264
	1899	5	309	9	16	284	.....	346	18	76	326	526	200
Jewelry.....	1909	9	19	10	.....	9	4	19	.....	7	10	41	31
	1904	6	14	6	.....	8	.....	11	.....	4	10	23	13
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liquors, malt.....	1909	8	343	5	67	271	1,783	3,940	133	253	680	2,460	1,780
	1904	8	325	3	69	253	.....	3,687	112	188	557	1,900	1,403
	1899	10	335	16	67	252	.....	2,994	123	168	405	1,814	1,409
Lumber and timber products.....	1909	18	359	12	31	316	1,059	687	36	183	649	1,003	354
	1904	10	241	9	3	229	.....	459	2	116	341	572	231
	1899	12	.....	.....	12	250	.....	455	8	104	375	580	205
Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.	1909	6	40	5	7	28	38	31	4	20	8	45	37
	1904	4	16	4	.....	12	.....	21	.....	6	4	23	19
	1899	3	10	3	.....	7	.....	5	.....	5	3	19	16
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.	1909	24	308	14	154	140	239	573	123	64	239	850	611
	1904	14	36	16	7	13	.....	66	6	4	35	118	83
	1899	10	26	9	11	6	.....	31	9	2	20	46	26
Printing and publishing.....	1909	84	1,110	73	314	723	821	1,870	251	444	611	2,032	1,421
	1904	67	884	59	249	576	.....	1,315	212	336	368	1,479	1,111
	1899	49	822	42	107	673	.....	1,123	102	342	304	1,075	771
Salt.....	1909	7	107	4	13	90	274	375	8	42	13	89	76
	1904	9	133	6	14	113	.....	574	8	63	17	170	153
	1899	12	.....	.....	6	110	.....	766	7	57	26	159	133
Tobacco manufactures.....	1909	80	571	89	28	454	58	555	32	247	403	941	538
	1904	84	571	93	21	457	.....	539	26	222	264	784	520
	1899	72	499	75	29	395	.....	375	26	168	280	664	384
All other industries.....	1909	183	10,187	133	1,402	8,652	10,125	29,026	1,600	5,424	9,850	23,508	13,658
	1904	177	7,702	166	781	6,755	.....	21,441	940	3,530	7,732	16,248	8,516
	1899	167	.....	.....	559	5,045	.....	14,701	589	2,379	5,518	11,430	5,912
<b>TROY—All industries.</b>													
	1909	363	22,149	352	1,777	20,020	18,887	\$39,309	\$2,196	\$9,407	\$15,626	\$37,980	\$22,354
	1904	311	20,833	310	1,409	19,114	.....	32,697	1,542	7,853	13,746	31,861	18,115
	1899	327	.....	.....	972	22,933	.....	25,274	1,268	8,876	11,462	28,739	17,277
Boxes, fancy and paper.....	1909	7	373	10	15	348	255	241	18	155	170	434	255
	1904	4	229	5	5	219	.....	137	14	81	81	235	154
	1899	4	.....	.....	6	238	.....	171	4	90	118	302	184
Bread and other bakery products.....	1909	36	238	33	34	171	82	326	25	116	479	724	245
	1904	37	228	41	16	171	.....	256	8	107	440	718	278
	1899	36	.....	.....	33	145	.....	164	15	83	277	518	241
Brick and tile.....	1909	4	88	4	4	80	315	143	4	41	12	90	78
	1904	5	72	5	3	64	.....	162	3	27	16	70	54
	1899	6	.....	.....	4	76	.....	100	2	31	13	67	54
Brushes.....	1909	18	622	13	45	564	380	655	69	274	345	959	614
	1904	15	729	19	19	691	.....	490	30	208	243	659	416
Carriages and wagons and materials.....	1909	6	41	5	3	33	35	79	3	26	22	63	41
	1904	5	62	4	7	51	.....	85	6	29	24	90	66
	1899	8	60	8	1	51	.....	75	2	29	28	83	55
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	1909	11	3,741	16	250	3,475	1,136	6,064	294	1,432	3,337	6,976	3,639
	1904	9	2,742	17	137	2,588	.....	2,548	134	860	1,903	4,264	2,361
	1899	5	.....	.....	121	4,657	.....	3,007	173	1,660	1,751	4,740	2,989
Confectionery.....	1909	6	40	6	10	24	25	38	7	10	37	67	30
	1904	5	47	6	13	28	.....	19	5	11	60	97	37
	1899	3	.....	.....	9	27	.....	24	7	9	22	46	24
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products..	1909	10	88	9	11	68	25	121	8	34	50	128	78
	1904	4	75	3	11	61	.....	140	10	29	42	108	66
	1899	4	.....	.....	3	36	.....	71	4	17	56	94	38
Foundry and machine-shop products..	1909	28	1,028	28	117	883	1,446	2,889	170	597	710	1,953	1,243
	1904	23	1,068	21	113	934	.....	2,476	156	554	677	1,803	1,126
	1899	29	.....	.....	110	1,069	.....	2,934	134	617	732	2,009	1,277
Furnishing goods, men's.....	1909	21	10,370	16	578	9,776	2,419	11,948	706	4,049	4,780	13,639	8,859
	1904	21	10,051	25	603	9,423	.....	11,211	550	3,307	4,249	11,272	7,023
	1899	23	.....	.....	353	11,905	.....	7,506	522	3,951	3,962	10,433	6,471
Leather goods.....	1909	6	66	6	12	48	13	121	7	18	59	112	53
	1904	3	37	6	4	27	.....	64	3	14	40	79	39
	1899	3	.....	.....	3	24	.....	10	1	11	15	37	22

<sup>1</sup> Figures can not be shown without disclosing individual operations.

<sup>2</sup> Excluding statistics for two establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

<sup>3</sup> Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

763

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employees.	Wage earners (average number).							
<b>TROY—Continued.</b>													
Liquors, malt.....	1909	10	434	6	99	329	1,382	\$3,797	\$188	\$243	\$649	\$2,406	\$1,757
	1904	9	383	.....	83	300	.....	3,248	155	212	614	2,128	1,514
	1899	9	.....	.....	71	303	.....	2,522	102	190	445	1,826	1,381
Marble and stone work.....	1909	9	49	13	4	32	90	87	2	36	31	88	57
	1904	7	46	12	2	32	.....	78	2	24	23	76	53
	1899	6	.....	.....	35	35	.....	54	.....	17	21	62	41
Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.	1909	3	141	.....	27	114	240	258	32	52	102	241	139
	1904	3	134	.....	22	112	.....	274	18	50	39	141	102
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Printing and publishing.....	1909	33	539	26	201	312	439	1,006	169	204	248	969	721
	1904	31	486	28	113	345	.....	740	99	206	176	782	606
	1899	33	.....	.....	42	367	.....	830	45	211	128	704	576
Tobacco manufactures.....	1909	37	361	51	29	281	.....	286	24	166	245	579	334
	1904	43	366	52	18	296	.....	226	16	156	214	533	319
	1899	44	.....	.....	8	247	.....	147	4	114	137	368	221
All other industries.....	1909	118	3,930	110	338	3,482	10,605	11,250	470	1,954	4,341	8,552	4,211
	1904	87	4,078	66	240	3,772	.....	10,543	333	1,978	4,905	8,806	3,901
	1899	114	.....	.....	208	3,753	.....	7,659	253	1,846	3,757	7,460	3,703
<b>UTICA—All industries.....</b>													
	1909	317	14,634	276	1,205	13,153	21,874	\$27,796	\$1,550	\$5,964	\$16,646	\$31,199	\$14,553
	1904	333	12,154	.....	937	10,882	.....	21,184	1,084	4,477	12,774	22,880	10,106
	1899	311	.....	.....	788	8,898	.....	17,898	736	3,276	8,194	16,479	8,285
Bread and other bakery products.....	1909	46	225	49	41	135	58	336	22	79	345	541	196
	1904	38	168	40	11	117	.....	214	7	58	250	405	155
	1899	36	189	37	23	124	.....	177	17	52	233	355	152
Carriages and wagons and materials.....	1909	7	59	10	2	47	70	76	1	29	21	67	46
	1904	7	143	9	7	127	.....	159	8	75	48	164	116
	1899	5	.....	.....	1	34	.....	34	1	15	17	44	27
Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	1909	24	1,634	32	210	1,302	475	2,019	257	651	1,611	3,079	1,468
	1904	50	1,504	58	142	1,304	.....	1,921	182	515	1,598	2,943	1,345
	1899	58	1,470	72	151	1,247	.....	2,359	129	445	1,329	2,586	1,257
Foundry and machine-shop products..	1909	21	1,030	13	85	932	1,231	2,232	114	496	1,298	2,192	894
	1904	28	1,380	23	152	1,205	.....	2,604	198	637	1,177	2,708	1,531
	1899	19	1,287	15	166	1,106	.....	2,461	134	541	1,013	2,307	1,294
Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors.	1909	3	101	.....	12	89	105	252	14	46	98	184	86
	1904	3	57	2	8	47	.....	45	8	21	46	91	45
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hosiery and knit goods.....	1909	15	4,694	4	127	4,563	3,625	5,908	235	1,751	4,605	8,054	3,449
	1904	15	3,369	7	154	3,208	.....	3,015	167	1,069	3,390	5,261	1,871
	1899	12	1,796	7	62	1,727	.....	1,680	67	1,727	1,528	2,514	986
Liquors, malt.....	1909	5	232	.....	60	172	794	1,766	91	127	351	1,393	1,042
	1904	5	169	.....	51	118	.....	1,004	62	99	263	933	670
	1899	8	162	8	34	120	.....	638	38	90	182	741	559
Marble and stone work.....	1909	9	66	11	4	51	250	154	3	40	91	166	75
	1904	4	73	7	5	61	.....	133	5	28	52	135	83
	1899	4	.....	.....	2	29	.....	44	1	17	47	85	38
Printing and publishing.....	1909	27	485	26	164	295	533	832	167	186	222	861	639
	1904	29	454	28	127	299	.....	607	137	172	108	736	568
	1899	28	.....	.....	109	320	.....	527	94	177	136	620	484
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1909	3	23	3	6	14	55	112	3	11	141	167	26
	1904	3	34	7	6	21	.....	79	5	11	158	198	40
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco manufactures.....	1909	43	229	50	18	161	64	302	21	86	169	453	284
	1904	47	255	56	20	179	.....	255	19	90	124	403	279
	1899	40	236	52	19	165	.....	207	15	73	116	371	255
All other industries.....	1909	114	5,856	78	476	5,302	14,614	13,807	622	2,462	7,694	14,042	6,348
	1904	104	4,548	98	254	4,196	.....	11,148	286	1,702	5,500	8,903	3,403
	1899	101	.....	.....	216	4,026	.....	9,771	240	139	3,593	6,826	3,233
<b>YONKERS—All industries.....</b>													
	1909	158	13,746	150	885	12,711	16,978	\$58,769	\$1,298	\$6,726	\$43,202	\$59,334	\$16,132
	1904	106	10,347	104	464	9,779	.....	33,731	721	4,519	23,330	33,549	10,219
	1899	107	.....	.....	308	7,555	.....	12,239	437	3,264	9,541	17,304	7,783
Bread and other bakery products.....	1909	28	178	29	24	125	13	138	13	89	327	598	271
	1904	18	130	21	9	100	.....	109	4	67	243	395	152
	1899	17	98	18	5	75	.....	69	2	43	143	252	109
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products..	1909	13	52	17	1	34	3	65	1	26	25	75	50
	1904	5	70	7	.....	63	.....	58	.....	45	51	126	75
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foundry and machine-shop products.	1909	10	1,559	9	204	1,346	1,952	4,266	227	925	1,057	2,837	1,780
	1904	9	961	7	99	855	.....	2,391	115	457	1,241	2,212	971
	1899	12	670	12	63	595	.....	1,013	49	352	798	1,382	584
Marble and stone work.....	1909	7	44	7	4	33	50	93	3	33	33	90	57
	1904	3	65	6	2	57	.....	33	3	49	15	80	65
	1899	3	42	4	1	37	.....	40	2	29	25	72	47

<sup>1</sup> Figures can not be shown without disclosing individual operations.

<sup>2</sup> Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

<sup>3</sup> Excluding statistics for two establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND CITY OR VILLAGE.	Census.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manu-facture.
			Total.	Pro-prietors and firm mem-bers.	Salari-ed employ-ees.	Wage earners (average number).							
Expressed in thousands.													
<b>YONKERS—Continued.</b>													
Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.	1909	4	137	4	52	81	66	\$1,932	\$129	\$36	\$190	\$833	\$643
	1904	4	129	.....	49	80	.....	1,961	172	31	234	933	719
	1899	4	121	6	35	80	.....	174	115	31	222	745	523
Printing and publishing.....	1909	18	160	14	43	103	91	348	43	74	68	280	212
	1904	19	104	6	19	79	.....	162	21	53	31	151	120
	1899	12	65	7	12	46	.....	134	17	27	18	123	105
Tobacco manufactures.....	1909	17	32	19	.....	13	.....	21	.....	7	12	33	21
	1904	16	37	16	.....	21	.....	21	.....	9	10	31	21
	1899	17	29	17	.....	12	.....	16	.....	8	15	39	24
All other industries.....	1909	61	11,584	51	557	10,976	14,803	51,906	882	5,536	41,490	54,588	13,098
	1904	42	8,851	41	286	8,524	.....	28,996	406	3,808	21,505	29,601	8,090
	1899	42	.....	.....	192	6,710	.....	10,793	252	2,774	8,320	14,691	6,371

CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000 INHABITANTS—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED.

Amsterdam.....	1909	97	10,776	103	389	10,284	11,745	\$18,162	\$545	\$4,823	\$13,195	\$22,449	\$9,254
	1904	89	8,504	95	416	7,993	.....	14,554	404	3,179	8,853	15,007	6,154
	1899	98	.....	.....	183	6,261	.....	9,461	218	2,457	5,990	10,643	4,653
Auburn.....	1909	140	7,484	130	857	6,497	15,455	23,743	701	3,157	8,937	15,961	7,024
	1904	111	7,275	120	495	6,660	.....	18,178	455	2,867	8,244	13,421	5,177
	1899	120	.....	.....	311	5,895	.....	12,427	322	2,452	5,212	9,575	4,363
Batavia.....	1909	59	2,346	51	283	2,007	3,204	5,697	349	960	1,781	4,401	2,620
	1904	51	2,033	45	385	1,603	.....	4,670	297	753	1,784	3,589	1,805
	1899	54	.....	.....	189	1,573	.....	3,399	167	659	1,246	2,573	1,327
Binghamton.....	1909	266	7,997	239	935	6,823	7,742	14,214	1,062	3,084	8,726	17,114	8,388
	1904	241	6,514	247	631	5,636	.....	11,827	589	2,425	6,421	13,907	7,486
	1899	219	.....	.....	465	5,011	.....	8,654	460	1,891	5,363	10,539	5,176
Cohoes.....	1909	103	8,596	84	303	8,209	14,291	13,117	439	3,387	8,176	14,831	6,655
	1904	98	7,276	93	273	6,910	.....	10,063	304	2,707	6,284	10,290	4,006
	1899	112	.....	.....	201	8,273	.....	11,136	251	2,971	5,908	11,031	5,123
Corning.....	1909	45	2,289	48	167	2,074	1,486	3,216	191	1,038	864	3,050	2,186
	1904	57	2,583	58	170	2,355	.....	2,658	194	1,148	1,075	3,084	2,009
	1899	49	.....	.....	113	1,600	.....	1,818	139	740	920	2,273	1,353
Cortland.....	1909	51	2,622	46	220	2,356	6,661	5,460	284	1,302	3,574	6,395	2,821
	1904	53	2,487	44	161	2,282	.....	4,491	187	1,117	2,598	4,574	1,976
	1899	46	.....	.....	112	1,412	.....	2,739	125	609	1,796	3,064	1,268
Dunkirk.....	1909	57	3,301	43	502	2,756	5,194	7,079	549	1,414	3,208	6,576	3,368
	1904	38	3,056	34	227	3,395	.....	5,771	260	2,003	4,749	9,909	5,160
	1899	41	.....	.....	116	2,533	.....	4,134	118	1,336	3,015	5,226	2,211
Elmira.....	1909	154	4,425	136	642	3,647	6,672	10,830	735	1,882	3,590	8,067	4,477
	1904	142	3,714	126	380	3,208	.....	6,237	366	1,465	3,001	6,308	3,307
	1899	144	.....	.....	271	3,570	.....	5,991	242	1,491	3,902	6,597	2,695
Fulton.....	1909	45	3,014	34	181	2,799	17,963	11,033	250	1,298	4,857	7,867	3,010
	1904	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Geneva.....	1909	56	1,824	42	256	1,526	2,705	4,104	307	792	2,991	5,154	2,163
	1904	54	1,812	44	188	1,580	.....	6,441	217	805	2,996	4,952	1,956
	1899	49	.....	.....	126	1,180	.....	2,280	150	505	1,650	2,716	1,066
Glens Falls.....	1909	68	3,048	69	205	2,774	6,772	6,226	289	1,223	2,309	4,877	2,568
	1904	49	2,235	57	126	2,052	.....	3,290	164	721	1,292	2,825	1,533
	1899	57	.....	.....	162	3,101	.....	4,055	156	950	1,859	3,994	2,135
Gloversville.....	1909	187	6,604	221	642	5,741	6,163	11,969	692	2,791	8,062	14,171	6,109
	1904	180	5,603	248	307	5,048	.....	8,027	290	2,031	5,252	9,341	4,089
	1899	183	.....	.....	241	7,813	.....	5,567	239	2,395	5,254	9,071	3,817
Hornell.....	1909	45	2,459	40	236	2,183	3,349	2,866	239	1,048	1,878	3,648	1,770
	1904	45	2,385	44	141	2,200	.....	2,116	136	974	1,464	3,163	1,699
	1899	48	.....	.....	110	1,549	.....	1,767	93	590	1,308	2,431	1,123
Hudson.....	1909	45	1,451	37	112	1,302	1,515	2,774	127	576	2,063	3,507	1,444
	1904	48	1,681	49	108	1,524	.....	4,073	143	696	2,078	4,116	2,038
	1899	45	.....	.....	74	1,132	.....	2,190	90	452	1,334	2,604	1,270
Ithaca.....	1909	81	1,105	72	160	873	3,045	2,978	144	439	840	1,920	1,080
	1904	67	1,120	70	177	873	.....	2,771	191	424	819	2,080	1,261
	1899	62	.....	.....	97	861	.....	2,523	78	426	656	1,501	845
Jamestown.....	1909	156	7,753	142	822	6,789	11,679	16,075	995	3,305	7,384	14,720	7,336
	1904	149	5,978	170	571	5,237	.....	10,200	693	2,235	4,251	10,350	6,099
	1899	108	.....	.....	378	4,528	.....	8,364	470	1,718	3,793	7,731	3,938
Johnstown.....	1909	138	3,009	198	222	2,589	3,410	5,204	176	1,175	3,925	6,574	2,649
	1904	100	2,745	151	168	2,426	.....	3,680	140	943	2,561	4,543	1,982
	1899	115	.....	.....	127	2,685	.....	3,589	118	1,153	2,985	5,123	2,138

<sup>1</sup> Excluding statistics for one establishment, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.  
<sup>2</sup> Figures do not agree with those published in 1904, because it was necessary to revise the totals in order to include data only for those establishments located within the corporate limits of the city.  
<sup>3</sup> Figures not available.

TABLE I.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR 1909, 1904, AND 1899—Continued.

CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000 INHABITANTS—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED—Continued.

CITY OR VILLAGE.	Census.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.				Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Salaries.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried employes.	Wage earners (average number).							
Expressed in thousands.													
Kingston.....	1909	99	3,845	93	471	3,281	4,648	\$5,924	\$411	\$1,366	\$2,582	\$5,986	\$3,404
	1904	96	2,981	94	251	2,636	.....	7,119	237	1,096	2,112	4,812	2,700
	1899	109	.....	.....	150	2,042	.....	3,211	148	925	1,903	3,952	2,049
Little Falls.....	1909	55	4,408	58	139	4,211	7,742	6,990	232	1,965	4,923	8,460	3,537
	1904	49	2,801	56	124	2,621	.....	4,514	144	1,034	2,535	4,471	1,936
	1899	52	.....	.....	106	2,980	.....	3,953	121	1,049	2,233	4,071	1,838
Lockport.....	1909	109	2,574	90	346	2,138	14,335	10,227	425	1,130	5,350	8,168	2,818
	1904	109	2,636	103	210	2,323	.....	6,123	255	1,110	3,316	5,808	2,492
	1899	124	.....	.....	224	2,359	.....	5,972	231	1,078	3,097	5,353	2,256
Middletown.....	1909	59	1,970	62	175	1,733	2,548	3,695	181	902	2,905	4,658	1,753
	1904	50	1,762	58	108	1,596	.....	2,298	104	740	1,955	3,356	1,401
	1899	51	.....	.....	58	1,396	.....	1,931	59	574	1,325	2,155	830
Mount Vernon.....	1909	90	1,492	76	209	1,207	1,590	3,202	209	802	1,286	3,376	2,090
	1904	54	904	51	183	670	.....	7,284	150	426	784	1,877	1,093
	1899	37	.....	.....	93	438	.....	4,057	78	224	328	910	582
New Rochelle.....	1909	42	882	39	108	735	620	1,377	113	482	814	1,069	855
	1904	28	595	23	55	517	.....	814	48	342	462	1,103	641
	1899	25	.....	.....	15	198	.....	392	12	110	278	508	230
Newburgh.....	1909	104	4,966	96	526	4,344	4,902	8,920	667	2,180	4,843	9,928	5,085
	1904	79	4,620	80	527	4,013	.....	6,508	479	1,789	3,276	7,036	3,700
	1899	93	.....	.....	281	3,074	.....	4,519	264	1,316	2,048	5,358	2,710
Niagara Falls.....	1909	156	7,214	117	1,008	6,089	95,792	37,239	1,441	3,588	14,271	28,652	14,381
	1904	85	5,132	54	504	4,574	.....	27,116	591	2,348	9,192	16,916	7,724
	1899	93	.....	.....	326	2,840	.....	14,344	384	1,318	4,888	8,540	3,652
North Tonawanda.....	1909	81	3,146	56	266	2,824	15,888	8,274	300	1,582	6,389	9,600	3,211
	1904	38	2,194	32	137	2,025	.....	4,825	170	994	4,534	6,499	1,905
	1899	34	.....	.....	125	1,656	.....	4,947	147	758	4,244	6,294	2,050
Ogdensburg.....	1909	75	1,463	61	143	1,259	3,404	2,617	148	517	3,508	4,948	1,440
	1904	55	1,064	46	89	929	.....	2,722	89	341	2,263	3,657	794
	1899	74	.....	.....	86	809	.....	1,664	68	306	1,501	2,261	760
Olean.....	1909	54	2,671	42	370	2,259	5,202	8,952	358	1,339	7,728	10,005	2,277
	1904	41	1,295	41	79	1,175	.....	4,972	116	624	3,297	4,677	1,380
	1899	47	.....	.....	115	1,793	.....	5,745	121	841	4,815	6,210	1,395
Ossining.....	1909	34	477	24	97	356	986	2,063	125	243	466	1,329	863
	1904	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oswego.....	1909	81	4,247	58	372	3,817	9,753	11,249	453	1,813	6,108	10,413	4,310
	1904	77	4,076	50	280	3,746	.....	6,710	331	1,462	4,717	7,592	2,875
	1899	75	.....	.....	251	3,457	.....	7,002	339	1,378	4,312	7,487	3,175
Peekskill.....	1909	52	2,384	46	283	2,055	3,133	3,828	340	1,241	2,942	7,888	4,946
	1904	46	2,158	45	156	1,957	.....	3,895	218	1,025	2,282	7,252	4,970
	1899	37	.....	.....	86	1,281	.....	1,427	95	620	761	1,783	1,022
Plattsburg.....	1909	41	1,243	33	161	1,049	5,739	2,694	158	513	1,745	3,138	1,393
	1904	39	876	40	86	750	.....	2,066	75	328	510	1,057	547
	1899	39	.....	.....	58	621	.....	1,872	39	214	324	1,043	519
Port Chester.....	1909	34	2,334	30	182	2,122	3,175	5,417	237	1,040	4,554	6,243	1,689
	1904	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Poughkeepsie.....	1909	111	4,037	102	636	3,299	3,326	10,281	847	1,659	3,867	9,151	5,284
	1904	108	4,229	105	349	3,775	.....	6,657	357	1,641	3,533	7,207	3,674
	1899	118	.....	.....	185	2,810	.....	5,182	231	1,236	2,981	5,577	2,596
Rensselaer.....	1909	33	842	28	51	763	1,263	2,146	161	364	1,166	2,296	1,130
	1904	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rome.....	1909	119	3,995	112	250	3,633	8,844	8,903	355	1,851	10,203	14,423	4,220
	1904	89	3,479	83	187	3,209	.....	5,722	247	1,392	5,694	8,631	2,937
	1899	87	.....	.....	135	2,274	.....	3,509	147	869	3,462	5,549	2,087
Saratoga Springs.....	1909	39	1,065	30	202	833	1,718	4,350	251	464	883	2,337	1,454
	1904	35	668	28	50	590	.....	3,485	57	294	702	1,709	1,007
	1899	44	.....	.....	157	602	.....	1,490	120	211	678	1,334	656
Watertown.....	1909	107	3,334	87	456	3,291	13,543	18,662	592	1,798	3,821	8,527	4,706
	1904	85	3,365	74	271	3,020	.....	10,869	372	1,612	3,342	7,251	3,909
	1899	91	.....	.....	206	3,223	.....	7,938	267	1,589	3,708	6,888	3,180
Watervliet.....	1909	36	880	33	94	753	904	1,423	127	302	816	1,069	853
	1904	36	1,227	33	83	1,111	.....	1,353	115	470	839	1,738	899
	1899	41	.....	.....	62	1,000	.....	1,693	78	374	733	1,507	774
White Plains.....	1909	33	333	28	56	249	404	2,095	54	180	372	816	444
	1904	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Figures do not agree with those published in 1904, because it was necessary to revise the totals in order to include data only for those establishments located within the corporate limits of the city.  
<sup>2</sup> Figures not available.

TABLE II.—DETAIL STATEMENT FOR

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.										WAGE EARNERS—NUMBER DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.					Primary horse-power.
		Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried officers, supts. and managers.	Clerks.		Average number.	Wage earners.		Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.				
					Male.	Female.		Maximum month.	Minimum month.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.			
															Number.		
1 All industries.....	44,935	1,203,241	47,569	31,305	87,404	32,982	1,003,981	Oc 1,063,162	Ja 945,356	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,997,662		
2 Agricultural implements.....	57	6,851	41	294	688	111	5,717	Mh 6,916	Au 3,958	5,998	5,921	64	13	188	10,744		
3 Artificial flowers and feathers and plumes.	319	9,813	417	146	621	136	8,493	Oc 9,332	Je 7,209	9,040	1,223	7,613	16	188	215		
4 Artificial stone.....	176	967	185	33	25	13	711	Au 995	Ja 336	882	878	3	1	1	1,122		
5 Automobiles, including bodies and parts.	113	11,610	59	357	1,067	266	9,861	De 12,073	Jy 8,269	12,218	12,057	150	11	1	9,398		
6 Babbitt metal and solder.....	24	349	18	31	73	35	192	Au 201	Ja 181	193	193	1	1	1	191		
7 Bags, other than paper.....	21	1,127	14	29	61	23	1,000	No 1,068	Jy 946	1,070	331	664	5	70	751		
8 Bags, paper.....	20	1,157	12	34	60	19	1,032	No 1,093	Ja 949	1,052	546	506	1	1	1,046		
9 Baskets, and rattan and willow ware	109	1,486	179	41	22	7	1,237	Au 1,465	Ja 950	1,427	1,073	350	4	1	1,882		
10 Belting and hose, leather.....	28	924	22	41	216	41	604	De 691	Mh 542	698	673	21	4	1	1,988		
11 Bicycles, motor cycles, and parts....	20	636	15	24	23	16	558	My 673	Se 469	604	592	3	9	1	400		
12 Blacking and cleansing and polishing preparations.	88	1,188	58	93	240	139	658	My 696	Ja 614	676	311	359	6	1	539		
13 Bluing.....	15	70	13	5	8	2	42	Je 45	Ja 37	44	20	22	2	1	15		
14 Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.	296	23,815	293	502	759	634	21,627	De 22,755	Ja 20,655	22,857	14,548	7,847	255	207	10,456		
15 Boxes, cigar.....	56	1,725	67	31	81	15	1,531	De 1,670	Mh 1,470	1,686	861	770	15	40	1,180		
16 Boxes, fancy and paper.....	315	12,702	351	299	334	180	11,538	De 12,584	Jy 10,815	12,611	4,317	7,928	54	312	4,677		
17 Brass and bronze products.....	247	7,596	218	244	353	130	6,651	De 7,739	Ja 5,903	7,694	7,265	410	19	1	13,307		
18 Bread and other bakery products....	3,978	29,039	4,212	330	1,745	1,395	21,357	No 21,757	Fe 20,987	22,024	18,888	2,926	92	18	10,319		
19 Brick and tile.....	205	8,630	212	208	118	12	8,080	Jy 13,787	Fe 1,431	10,045	10,004	11	11	1	28,734		
20 Brooms.....	58	1,197	58	40	42	17	1,040	Mh 1,108	Jy 860	1,058	993	56	5	4	581		
21 Brushes.....	113	2,222	127	59	133	46	1,857	No 1,987	Jy 1,767	1,988	1,385	546	44	13	1,049		
22 Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.	1,552	4,930	1,483	271	234	76	2,866	Je 3,588	Ja 2,065	3,163	2,868	278	17	1	16,620		
23 Buttons.....	165	6,877	206	121	272	152	6,126	De 6,493	Ja 5,567	6,640	3,554	2,907	36	152	3,911		
24 Candles.....	9	420	4	19	34	16	347	De 386	Au 315	340	3,544	2,907	17	23	147		
25 Canning and preserving.....	790	8,818	879	293	458	113	7,075	Oc 15,475	Fe 2,058	17,198	7,540	9,483	102	73	12,469		
26 Carpets and rugs, other than rag....	16	12,272	11	70	264	29	11,898	De 12,192	Ja 11,570	12,192	6,708	5,406	51	27	11,901		
27 Carpets, rag.....	34	272	33	9	24	6	200	Je 232	Ja 164	196	142	50	2	2	350		
28 Carriages and wagons and materials.	610	7,333	693	192	257	75	6,116	My 6,384	Se 5,925	6,206	6,101	105	1	1	10,029		
29 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.	69	18,003	.....	546	984	19	16,454	De 17,433	My 15,641	17,433	17,415	11	7	1	21,423		
30 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street-railroad companies.	62	4,767	.....	134	145	8	4,480	Se 4,655	Jy 4,229	4,773	4,750	22	1	1	4,367		
31 Cars, steam-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.	4	2,681	.....	24	154	16	2,387	Fe 2,929	Jy 1,593	2,907	2,880	27	1	1	3,345		
32 Cement.....	15	1,573	14	42	61	13	1,443	My 1,765	Ja 1,087	1,692	1,601	1	1	1	24,385		
33 Chemicals.....	74	6,869	19	228	714	162	5,746	De 6,130	Mh 5,480	6,123	5,932	177	7	7	116,197		
34 Chocolate and cocoa products.....	10	977	3	20	173	26	755	Se 2	Jy 654	794	540	253	1	1	2,930		
35 Clocks and watches, including cases and materials.	27	2,854	11	57	239	80	2,467	No 2,625	Ja 2,350	2,622	2,147	436	23	16	1,311		
36 Cloth, sponging and refinishing....	25	729	32	22	61	10	604	No 631	Ja 563	621	595	26	1	1	329		
37 Clothing, men's, including shirts....	2,983	104,567	4,218	1,160	5,927	1,899	91,363	De 95,637	Ap 88,298	97,788	57,225	40,143	98	322	13,821		
38 Clothing, women's.....	3,083	114,925	4,413	1,534	7,501	3,373	98,104	Oc 109,317	Jy 83,160	102,929	43,511	58,948	64	406	12,379		
39 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.	90	2,394	101	90	576	108	1,519	Oc 1,579	My 1,450	1,532	1,061	469	2	1	4,064		
40 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.	34	1,556	27	69	195	30	1,235	Mh 1,271	Jy 1,167	1,235	971	259	3	2	1,813		
41 Confectionery.....	249	10,116	237	245	773	291	8,570	No 10,264	Jy 7,755	9,799	3,924	5,679	12	184	7,966		
42 Cooperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.	364	3,164	415	61	43	34	2,611	Se 3,073	Ja 2,049	3,037	2,930	96	9	2	4,278		
43 Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.	686	17,153	663	500	926	375	14,689	No 15,945	Ja 13,100	16,045	14,031	1,914	77	21	13,108		
44 Cordage and twine and jute and linen goods.	16	6,230	9	62	165	42	5,952	Mh 6,069	Je 5,716	5,991	2,781	3,165	21	24	15,056		
45 Cordials and sirups.....	38	493	36	22	118	23	294	Je 501	De 213	219	183	36	1	1	453		
46 Cork, cutting.....	32	928	29	26	27	11	835	Au 910	Ja 745	812	424	383	2	3	692		
47 Corsets.....	47	2,787	46	46	204	55	2,436	Mh 2,584	My 2,304	2,430	280	2,138	1	11	523		
48 Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.	47	11,032	23	126	175	45	10,663	Fe 10,881	Oc 10,502	10,848	5,995	4,553	216	84	33,354		
49 Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified.	161	5,070	152	157	188	95	4,478	De 4,673	Jy 4,256	4,679	4,075	492	47	65	6,571		
50 Dairymen's, poultryers', and apiarists' supplies.	31	1,250	30	41	273	104	802	My 988	Jy 664	744	729	14	1	1	1,214		
51 Dentists' materials.....	15	379	10	22	55	26	266	Se 276	Ap 258	268	172	94	2	1	221		
52 Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	81	5,782	68	131	247	84	5,252	Oc 5,571	De 4,682	5,553	3,883	1,640	24	6	8,750		
53 Dyestuffs and extracts.....	18	579	7	38	84	32	418	Fe 444	Ja 392	404	390	14	1	1	3,647		
54 Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.	217	22,819	95	875	2,090	787	18,972	De 21,912	Ja 16,653	22,503	19,345	3,102	55	1	53,813		
55 Electroplating.....	130	878	155	26	29	16	652	De 688	Jy 610	700	669	23	8	1	842		
56 Emery and other abrasive wheels....	10	894	3	29	127	16	719	De 869	Mh 612	874	695	176	3	1	960		
57 Enameling and japanning.....	17	100	18	2	2	2	76	Oc 89	Jy 68	71	53	18	1	1	98		
58 Engravers' materials.....	8	84	7	8	7	4	58	No 65	Fe 52	64	64	1	1	1	177		
59 Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.	182	4,234	190	140	316	158	3,430	No 3,882	Je 3,180	3,735	2,371	1,284	46	34	2,785		
60 Fertilizers.....	15	1,941	8	28	75	22	908	Au 1,143	No 671	686	686	1	1	1	2,799		
61 Files.....	11	209	15	12	4	2	176	De 194	Ja 162	196	192	3	1	1	324		

1 No figures given for reasons explained in the Introduction.

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

767

THE STATE, BY INDUSTRIES: 1909.

Capital.	EXPENSES.										Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	
	Total.	Services.			Materials.		Miscellaneous.						
		Officials.	Clerks.	Wage earners.	Fuel and rent of power.	Other.	Rent of factory.	Taxes, including internal revenue.	Contract work.	Other.			
1	\$2,779,496,814	\$2,986,241,238	\$77,873,121	\$108,158,949	\$557,230,839	\$62,797,016	\$1,794,107,326	\$34,633,449	\$40,885,311	\$69,562,602	\$240,992,625	\$3,369,490,192	\$1,512,585,850
2	26,108,792	12,263,095	414,694	597,477	3,270,305	259,683	6,154,967	6,036	98,800	1,146	1,459,987	14,970,980	8,556,330
3	7,982,306	18,186,583	271,699	753,212	3,451,994	44,221	12,214,237	452,449	2,775	180,135	815,861	21,162,385	8,903,927
4	1,428,634	1,078,182	39,509	20,328	389,586	13,349	510,047	24,578	4,606	4,618	71,561	1,356,586	833,190
5	25,102,473	27,364,888	863,733	739,801	7,016,306	256,504	14,651,598	272,763	47,781	2,873	3,513,529	30,979,527	16,071,425
6	1,918,180	5,683,925	88,509	92,621	149,348	27,776	5,042,907	16,105	4,734	.....	261,925	6,123,088	1,052,405
7	1,887,689	4,888,455	73,447	75,412	330,343	16,744	4,099,290	39,450	2,148	.....	251,621	4,986,270	870,245
8	3,280,809	4,979,967	179,958	83,898	425,724	22,629	3,910,637	32,912	16,756	6,868	300,585	5,613,241	1,679,975
9	1,180,717	1,650,998	41,972	19,897	582,611	10,641	809,555	23,740	4,710	4,686	153,170	1,946,985	1,226,779
10	4,441,596	5,356,861	116,186	248,630	394,609	41,800	4,053,781	26,535	9,091	2,672	458,497	6,419,500	2,318,859
11	853,498	1,048,199	52,205	21,771	344,872	11,604	510,406	11,469	1,705	2,555	91,612	1,105,271	643,261
12	2,231,504	3,374,323	192,429	368,572	296,612	23,495	1,803,114	47,794	5,693	2,420	634,194	3,835,833	2,009,224
13	52,911	106,606	6,110	7,288	14,312	724	64,631	3,187	.....	55	10,023	133,062	67,707
14	26,047,823	44,889,191	1,011,762	1,241,984	10,668,548	256,305	28,718,206	365,482	48,643	72,075	2,506,186	48,185,914	19,211,403
15	1,128,665	2,087,814	80,779	70,410	658,957	18,860	1,107,215	54,913	4,386	120	92,174	2,234,345	1,108,270
16	8,072,393	12,577,024	513,333	410,500	4,261,453	150,492	5,962,343	456,785	19,747	47,811	754,560	14,233,672	8,120,837
17	16,591,482	19,818,458	564,519	459,721	3,950,841	394,016	12,744,748	181,709	48,537	43,140	1,431,229	22,184,189	9,045,427
18	38,573,285	75,514,724	738,325	1,988,785	13,880,054	1,639,571	51,085,900	1,963,765	221,117	12,452	3,971,125	86,232,985	33,494,514
19	13,864,623	6,905,804	305,355	100,905	3,957,700	1,153,545	563,735	137,994	67,723	21,581	597,203	8,432,804	6,715,524
20	1,400,494	1,997,971	83,244	41,616	452,328	10,900	1,246,301	11,398	4,215	.....	138,209	2,214,128	957,167
21	2,525,103	3,386,705	125,453	145,409	873,177	42,523	1,880,354	67,607	8,270	14,035	229,877	4,075,839	2,152,962
22	12,216,234	39,367,847	275,972	230,952	1,607,364	470,264	35,690,803	30,019	58,666	12,246	982,561	42,458,345	6,297,278
23	6,367,149	7,875,133	267,851	379,593	2,461,573	95,520	4,072,191	128,217	14,446	113,866	341,876	9,373,030	5,205,319
24	1,170,248	1,510,383	56,094	50,080	135,585	13,237	1,085,502	4,220	4,426	.....	161,179	1,669,934	571,135
25	15,824,766	16,923,102	451,347	464,385	2,563,194	307,725	11,361,060	83,398	46,688	3,024	1,642,281	19,039,735	7,370,950
26	27,527,617	21,680,151	323,580	362,836	5,870,298	309,935	13,065,837	106,555	65,661	35,523	1,600,526	25,606,262	12,291,090
27	202,395	118,721	11,261	20,260	95,091	5,921	58,544	9,240	974	.....	17,430	285,838	221,373
28	14,576,400	11,359,828	376,948	354,079	3,739,940	172,032	5,636,686	239,547	72,991	38,688	728,917	13,292,531	7,483,813
29	15,264,382	21,730,001	554,349	687,225	9,801,863	489,192	9,598,369	4,450	95,517	109	499,017	21,726,491	11,638,930
30	11,304,448	6,639,747	170,857	110,907	2,832,234	115,922	3,063,919	6,610	126,011	.....	213,287	6,639,788	3,459,947
31	5,458,697	5,396,983	53,724	155,530	1,577,237	48,986	3,377,074	.....	26,560	44,119	113,753	5,939,741	2,513,681
32	10,167,992	2,080,060	98,132	68,370	810,080	535,607	263,922	10,720	27,046	5,877	260,305	2,408,546	1,609,017
33	46,464,550	27,482,455	792,610	830,270	3,375,688	2,707,706	17,000,848	66,760	250,819	7,864	2,449,890	35,346,072	15,637,518
34	3,088,462	5,330,009	97,637	260,184	294,407	62,160	4,104,855	54,000	6,841	.....	450,335	5,823,319	1,656,804
35	8,044,421	5,344,032	199,877	432,510	1,385,048	36,737	2,243,789	35,288	17,562	7,182	986,039	6,183,762	3,903,236
36	362,669	786,535	40,375	49,282	417,419	21,699	33,518	80,165	235	.....	138,842	1,029,859	969,642
37	119,421,285	240,688,678	3,132,362	7,817,113	48,073,213	938,601	134,888,042	3,206,262	102,064	30,956,459	12,069,562	266,075,427	130,748,784
38	84,213,014	241,508,350	3,367,724	10,100,944	54,840,793	1,171,158	146,971,317	5,390,897	36,078	8,929,305	10,700,134	272,511,792	124,375,317
39	6,829,294	15,228,748	205,927	610,418	725,929	154,923	12,498,896	160,721	41,277	2,102	828,555	17,429,911	4,776,092
40	3,835,922	3,418,054	121,908	205,425	664,657	32,957	2,037,641	37,023	14,957	175	303,311	3,785,439	1,714,841
41	11,702,475	23,145,392	750,552	829,471	3,078,532	267,807	15,376,269	489,754	48,349	32,430	2,272,228	25,540,394	9,896,318
42	6,533,718	6,705,531	99,846	51,002	1,222,126	58,686	4,871,443	31,125	36,206	77,820	257,277	7,525,639	2,595,510
43	37,503,143	34,548,060	1,079,953	986,690	8,383,814	757,967	20,276,819	394,339	128,898	162,947	2,376,633	38,452,127	17,417,341
44	15,776,978	11,442,917	195,339	179,800	2,163,560	159,452	7,429,498	93,460	104,184	10,602	1,107,022	12,215,000	4,626,050
45	1,524,239	2,213,416	96,520	176,936	151,332	7,396	1,482,510	36,413	11,826	.....	250,483	2,513,483	1,023,577
46	978,892	1,690,901	48,715	26,507	313,349	15,979	1,153,879	34,822	2,969	7,387	87,264	1,816,961	647,103
47	2,351,340	4,603,511	105,268	277,597	1,008,410	24,091	2,459,496	129,660	8,043	87,665	503,281	5,160,686	2,677,099
48	23,136,944	18,331,670	368,722	223,542	4,166,333	407,128	11,319,361	29,416	182,024	269,789	1,365,356	20,351,555	8,625,066
49	6,840,748	5,381,612	291,521	226,144	2,433,802	131,213	1,722,080	57,538	19,615	24,060	475,639	6,217,511	4,364,218
50	4,788,058	2,816,497	198,689	340,622	448,539	22,253	1,263,045	12,350	5,553	4,539	520,907	4,212,980	2,927,682
51	2,258,019	5,023,911	88,614	69,645	147,277	13,170	4,563,736	10,908	2,870	913	126,778	5,114,251	537,345
52	11,258,963	8,248,384	489,897	274,814	2,321,016	409,069	3,730,192	99,203	55,483	320,232	548,478	9,673,228	5,533,967
53	4,145,223	3,884,806	145,933	118,129	259,501	46,969	2,820,108	15,648	18,511	.....	460,007	4,505,310	1,633,233
54	60,426,560	48,840,704	1,986,273	2,566,202	12,479,418	935,713	26,546,898	233,990	166,413	39,569	3,886,228	49,289,815	21,807,204
55	450,036	829,674	36,163	23,117	421,420	33,030	208,584	67,896	721	1,957	36,786	1,116,351	874,737
56	2,413,653	2,158,280	90,617	162,729	385,286	121,901	967,767	13,757	6,845	.....	419,378	2,561,014	1,481,346
57	147,912	133,109	2,700	2,365	33,747	4,265	80,475	4,421	536	.....	4,600	169,438	84,698
58	129,890	302,343	19,276	9,181	52,392	4,189	190,012	10,864	18	463	15,948	134,070	134,070
59	6,369,852	6,694,784	286,274	415,323	1,643,892	62,106	3,258,442	124,349	16,213	105,966	781,719	7,862,075	4,541,527
60	3,692,388	3,610,137	89,158	98,617	542,119	85,799	2,568,968	7,020	11,734	1,300	205,422	4,250,568	1,595,801
61	221,523	166,879	13,931	4,220	75,974	7,333	53,899	2,717	1,077	.....	8,040	201,496	141,073

\* Same number reported for one or more other months.

TABLE II.—DETAIL STATEMENT FOR THE

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.										WAGE EARNERS—NUMBER DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.					Primary horse-power.
		Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried officers, supts. and managers.	Clerks.		Average number.	Wage earners.				Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.		
					Male.	Female.		Number.					Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
								Maximum month.	Minimum month.	Maximum month.	Minimum month.						
1 Firearms and ammunition.....	8	1,910	1	28	66	34	1,781	Ja	1,912	Au	1,681	1,848	1,809	39	3	1	2,312
2 Fire extinguishers, chemical.....	9	93	1	13	12	9	58	De <sup>1</sup>	63	Ja	46	63	59	3	1	1	51
3 Fireworks.....	7	461	1	17	20	5	418	My	487	Jy	257	406	230	156	6	14	94
4 Flags, banners, regalia, society badges, and emblems.....	64	1,025	73	26	44	69	813	Se	882	Ja	752	877	349	509	13	6	266
5 Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	983	5,120	1,191	232	559	148	2,990	No	3,156	Je	2,820	3,125	2,987	131	3	4	79,098
6 Food preparations.....	177	4,163	179	155	589	217	3,023	Oc	3,474	Ap	2,784	3,333	2,050	1,243	10	30	6,061
7 Foundry and machine-shop products.....	1,872	75,746	1,471	2,795	5,869	1,545	64,066	De	70,608	Ja	58,467	71,157	69,729	1,261	163	4	102,437
8 Fur goods.....	863	11,263	1,310	185	1,107	417	8,244	No	10,482	Ja	6,190	9,857	6,632	3,200	9	16	1,102
9 Furnishing goods, men's.....	375	20,758	466	281	1,260	565	18,186	No	19,313	Ja	16,702	20,039	4,483	15,466	17	73	3,284
10 Furniture and refrigerators.....	676	23,195	655	746	1,148	365	20,281	Oc	21,912	Ja	18,755	22,171	21,476	570	122	3	28,260
11 Furs, dressed.....	52	893	70	20	40	8	755	Ap	859	De	620	692	688	4	.....	.....	1,172
12 Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors.....	183	7,188	142	262	613	154	6,017	De	6,707	Ja	5,522	6,726	6,265	438	23	.....	3,881
13 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	141	9,221	15	398	2,162	224	6,422	Je	6,950	Fe	5,538	6,643	6,625	10	8	.....	30,089
14 Glass.....	24	3,295	7	77	69	28	3,114	My	3,789	Au	1,497	3,818	3,598	130	84	6	1,774
15 Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	156	3,570	165	93	113	81	3,118	De	3,368	Jy	2,886	3,385	2,989	357	25	14	957
16 Gloves and mittens, leather.....	225	7,195	312	137	272	187	6,287	No	6,809	Ja	5,822	6,788	3,343	3,334	64	47	1,003
17 Gold and silver, leaf and foil.....	41	502	48	4	7	6	437	De	447	Jy	427	447	212	226	6	3	81
18 Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.....	10	64	13	2	7	.....	42	De <sup>1</sup>	43	Jy <sup>1</sup>	41	43	43	.....	.....	.....	97
19 Hair work.....	132	2,733	166	20	150	84	2,313	No	2,611	Ja	2,126	2,541	1,096	1,434	3	8	4
20 Hand stamps and stencils and brands.....	63	522	62	30	41	20	369	De	390	Au	354	393	330	52	11	.....	113
21 Hat and cap materials.....	32	1,087	33	32	46	11	965	Se	1,074	Ap	824	1,055	705	343	6	1	718
22 Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool.....	244	4,000	348	55	200	49	3,348	No	3,574	Ap	3,156	3,546	2,779	760	6	1	413
23 Hats, fur-felt.....	44	5,379	47	74	202	43	5,013	No	5,461	Fe	4,548	5,417	3,597	1,777	21	22	1,451
24 Hats, straw.....	46	2,922	47	84	193	90	2,508	Mh	3,243	Jy	1,510	2,832	1,015	1,803	.....	14	835
25 Hosiery and knit goods.....	360	37,673	302	479	655	287	35,950	No	37,244	Ja	33,712	38,419	13,289	24,424	165	541	35,882
26 House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	99	2,175	100	77	111	75	1,812	De	1,909	Ja	1,755	1,930	783	1,123	10	14	2,983
27 Ice, manufactured.....	89	1,372	34	115	86	13	1,124	Jy	1,485	Ja	753	1,091	1,091	.....	.....	.....	21,375
28 Ink, printing.....	29	908	20	57	256	50	525	Ap	540	Ja	512	529	519	10	.....	.....	2,301
29 Ink, writing.....	9	217	8	17	40	5	147	Oc	195	Fe	118	147	72	74	1	.....	58
30 Instruments, professional and scientific.....	87	2,423	73	88	218	80	1,964	De	2,056	Au	1,899	2,020	1,696	300	12	12	1,899
31 Iron and steel, blast furnaces.....	9	2,562	.....	39	200	25	2,298	De	2,842	Ap	1,929	2,842	2,839	3	.....	.....	95,416
32 Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....	25	11,089	4	175	754	65	10,091	De	11,785	My	8,841	11,856	11,734	108	14	.....	136,456
33 Jewelry.....	479	7,146	603	176	588	400	5,379	No	5,935	Ap	5,087	5,882	4,985	770	111	16	1,696
34 Jewelry and instrument cases.....	67	1,304	75	43	51	23	1,172	No	1,290	Ja	1,064	1,279	999	670	3	7	214
35 Kaolin and ground earths.....	18	317	13	25	15	4	260	Fe	292	Je	213	268	268	.....	.....	.....	5,815
36 Lapidary work.....	43	681	54	25	75	28	499	No	539	Ja	444	539	528	5	6	.....	592
37 Lasts.....	14	414	10	25	14	5	360	De	396	Ap	343	396	392	.....	4	.....	610
38 Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	9	225	1	15	19	5	185	Se	198	Je <sup>1</sup>	177	186	185	.....	1	.....	1,247
39 Leather goods.....	483	9,283	587	245	637	228	7,586	Oc	8,357	Ja	7,045	7,906	6,421	1,406	52	27	1,836
40 Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	109	6,278	132	131	247	80	5,688	De	6,023	My	5,237	6,085	5,923	140	22	.....	14,265
41 Lime.....	33	527	29	20	13	.....	465	Au	529	Fe	358	478	477	.....	1	.....	781
42 Liquors, malt.....	184	10,705	75	592	1,266	41	8,731	Jy	9,081	Fe	8,486	8,856	8,849	7	.....	.....	49,729
43 Liquors, vinous.....	41	452	24	45	93	19	271	Oc	373	Au	227	356	323	33	.....	.....	712
44 Looking-glass and picture frames.....	140	1,891	144	70	139	47	1,491	No	1,683	Ja <sup>1</sup>	1,381	1,642	1,515	112	13	2	866
45 Lumber and timber products.....	2,263	32,458	2,519	1,014	1,127	327	27,471	Oc	28,802	Fe	25,959	31,926	31,631	208	87	.....	131,462
46 Malt.....	32	645	20	43	50	8	524	De	663	Au	383	626	626	.....	.....	.....	5,659
47 Marble and stone work.....	655	8,469	708	339	356	67	6,939	Jy	7,777	Ja	5,237	7,497	7,414	73	10	.....	18,110
48 Mattresses and spring beds.....	168	2,088	178	81	143	65	1,621	Oc	1,740	Ja	1,487	1,616	1,335	279	2	.....	1,681
49 Millinery and lace goods.....	931	25,369	1,234	500	1,786	771	21,078	Mh	23,617	Je	17,278	22,177	4,768	17,102	57	250	3,611
50 Mirrors.....	47	1,160	50	35	69	23	983	De	1,054	Ja	904	1,054	1,031	22	1	.....	1,145
51 Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.....	136	1,382	147	49	74	30	1,082	Oc	1,152	Je	1,024	1,173	1,019	148	1	5	910
52 Moving pictures.....	8	295	1	21	67	21	185	De	212	Ja <sup>1</sup>	172	212	149	60	1	2	195
53 Musical instruments and materials, not specified.....	52	360	51	11	15	11	272	De	296	Je	260	297	274	23	.....	.....	178
54 Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials.....	184	13,102	117	359	472	216	11,938	De	12,705	Jy	11,131	12,878	12,181	556	133	8	10,905
55 Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes.....	9	158	7	12	4	2	133	De	141	Se	120	142	38	104	.....	.....	157
56 Oil, essential.....	6	28	5	4	1	.....	18	De <sup>1</sup>	27	Je <sup>1</sup>	13	32	31	1	.....	.....	124
57 Oil, linseed.....	6	691	5	26	77	17	566	Ap	678	Au	371	398	398	.....	.....	.....	4,845
58 Oilcloth and linoleum.....	4	1,153	2	15	28	6	1,102	De	1,173	Au	1,037	1,173	1,070	103	.....	.....	2,384
59 Optical goods.....	51	2,563	49	45	261	161	2,047	De	2,225	Fe	1,975	2,224	1,680	528	13	3	1,896
60 Paint and varnish.....	147	4,741	78	305	1,041	270	3,047	No	3,137	Ja	2,908	3,125	2,862	252	9	2	10,857
61 Paper and wood pulp.....	178	13,018	59	425	352	109	12,073	My	12,788	Au	11,433	12,531	12,100	431	.....	.....	337,548
62 Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	107	5,257	68	171	532	183	4,303	No	4,517	Ja	4,101	4,519	2,034	2,399	12	74	6,257
63 Paper patterns.....	16	1,507	12	26	291	417	761	Se	875	Je	690	773	138	629	.....	.....	669
64 Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.....	743	8,566	523	649	1,530	1,136	4,728	De	4,998	Au	4,358	5,063	2,335	2,691	15	22	5,423
65 Pens, fountain, stylographic, and gold.....	30	1,108	25	44	197	112	730	Fe	769	Au	685	755	664	82	7	2	192

<sup>1</sup> Same number reported for one or more other months.

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

769

STATE, BY INDUSTRIES: 1909—Continued.

	Capital.	EXPENSES.									Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	
		Total.	Services.			Materials.		Miscellaneous.					
			Officials.	Clerks.	Wage earners.	Fuel and rent of power.	Other.	Rent of factory.	Taxes, including internal revenue.	Contract work.			Other.
1	\$4,343,117	\$2,217,270	\$63,955	\$86,238	\$1,161,563	\$40,792	\$466,745	\$540	\$14,458	\$450	\$382,529	\$2,373,888	\$1,866,351
2	113,670	264,783	34,100	13,130	37,020	2,575	100,800	5,764	141	2,650	68,603	269,002	165,627
3	938,835	725,134	43,599	28,630	189,177	3,697	324,447	6,435	2,263	.....	126,886	748,816	420,672
4	1,186,621	1,634,716	40,134	73,585	354,053	13,691	877,931	44,230	2,218	11,722	217,152	1,864,080	972,458
5	30,270,090	65,323,183	405,245	544,688	1,668,631	385,875	60,084,426	87,752	121,582	145,510	1,879,474	69,802,278	9,331,977
6	9,232,770	15,193,362	482,914	746,098	1,332,061	219,798	9,440,455	157,854	43,666	1,796	2,768,720	17,324,076	7,663,823
7	208,320,397	133,528,614	6,725,741	6,471,632	40,602,327	2,634,372	58,986,828	1,268,670	640,590	1,305,175	14,893,279	154,370,346	92,749,146
8	19,509,480	34,949,986	474,120	1,285,484	5,704,292	89,582	24,050,673	953,214	49,572	267,273	2,075,776	41,301,451	17,161,196
9	24,110,632	36,501,065	756,036	1,810,322	7,756,206	147,804	21,428,536	481,504	37,214	1,375,293	2,708,150	42,197,117	20,620,777
10	34,676,291	37,593,403	1,526,694	1,307,685	11,668,576	471,912	18,684,580	658,862	144,582	228,943	2,901,619	41,928,774	22,772,332
11	744,195	980,494	44,163	41,880	517,189	29,504	242,645	39,037	2,528	185	63,363	1,239,725	967,576
12	10,840,229	11,973,951	756,727	659,053	3,455,674	155,255	5,257,025	315,811	45,246	32,241	1,296,919	13,010,249	7,597,969
13	278,606,545	28,659,181	983,886	1,997,932	4,363,632	10,600,770	4,417,636	11,963	2,549,473	3,194	3,730,695	42,346,726	27,328,320
14	4,817,663	3,839,887	190,764	81,502	1,806,470	325,958	833,119	15,263	14,650	16,887	555,274	4,508,790	3,349,713
15	3,015,036	4,320,189	212,320	156,493	1,841,362	55,801	1,613,315	115,271	5,016	13,518	307,093	4,846,692	3,177,576
16	10,536,984	12,866,261	216,839	405,881	2,840,865	50,265	7,972,749	58,691	11,138	973,856	335,977	14,336,365	6,313,351
17	347,650	289,670	4,740	7,548	234,752	3,604	508,425	11,132	709	8,114	50,646	918,650	406,621
18	540,369	2,480,044	5,000	7,576	34,271	7,845	2,388,078	17,160	1,573	3,750	14,791	2,603,311	207,388
19	3,266,777	6,407,091	36,228	194,050	1,060,775	17,531	4,482,796	114,468	2,664	111,526	387,053	7,861,306	3,360,979
20	450,986	602,091	53,557	38,842	218,427	6,496	204,377	35,751	1,561	14,914	28,176	717,133	506,270
21	2,580,171	3,495,821	53,703	65,136	423,533	21,943	2,752,730	62,015	1,343	.....	115,418	3,834,671	1,059,998
22	2,798,244	6,749,502	119,360	272,091	2,003,808	36,062	3,839,147	175,623	1,392	48,094	253,925	7,825,922	3,950,713
23	5,702,386	9,620,859	161,713	230,948	2,725,118	107,491	5,298,774	49,709	17,832	153,464	875,810	10,218,660	4,812,395
24	3,592,477	6,587,141	229,174	302,015	1,472,555	45,741	3,947,655	145,725	4,481	2,844	436,951	7,617,000	3,023,604
25	52,582,240	59,754,254	1,149,844	891,969	14,838,655	648,588	38,028,738	230,545	156,689	692,058	3,117,123	67,130,296	28,452,925
26	4,015,268	7,197,361	142,915	163,281	785,647	38,384	5,651,844	82,882	7,264	8,901	316,243	7,788,939	2,098,711
27	7,765,592	2,936,243	212,628	74,222	834,547	760,287	283,981	161,302	66,386	5,301	537,589	3,808,070	2,763,802
28	3,051,635	3,365,146	302,523	276,627	370,032	46,254	1,831,888	38,169	14,384	.....	485,269	4,058,557	2,180,415
29	606,355	588,431	50,700	69,695	62,033	3,521	280,862	14,342	3,753	.....	103,525	744,739	400,886
30	4,478,366	3,082,030	233,410	262,419	1,146,061	52,770	922,254	83,100	10,325	31,271	340,420	3,307,978	2,332,954
31	39,666,101	23,769,980	211,226	197,171	1,758,054	7,967,326	12,949,834	78,165	103,635	.....	504,569	26,620,948	5,703,788
32	61,453,060	34,651,251	539,883	752,194	6,323,190	2,170,165	23,719,005	16,074	119,339	2,746	1,008,655	39,532,414	13,643,244
33	13,662,594	17,003,914	465,142	727,705	3,820,497	111,356	10,321,561	367,206	7,164	126,191	1,057,092	20,362,620	9,929,703
34	1,126,576	1,482,225	76,153	50,137	519,109	10,651	667,379	52,549	513	2,661	103,073	1,780,667	1,102,637
35	5,509,218	539,771	39,632	14,029	109,946	23,804	222,127	11,547	7,433	.....	111,253	737,765	491,834
36	4,252,425	7,410,892	68,411	92,453	791,486	22,817	6,298,084	42,820	1,017	1,040	94,764	8,659,980	2,341,079
37	448,913	690,583	52,735	24,031	243,148	15,389	237,451	30,374	1,696	.....	787,146	534,306	354,306
38	1,123,250	2,038,930	41,460	37,019	119,916	12,541	1,708,210	12,597	7,550	26,512	73,125	2,068,765	843,014
39	10,379,203	18,821,621	497,154	760,967	4,088,837	103,841	11,528,260	443,544	16,131	134,934	1,247,953	20,996,602	9,364,501
40	25,755,338	25,815,974	379,701	309,022	2,911,973	318,745	20,621,988	85,282	43,114	124,240	1,021,909	27,642,383	6,701,050
41	1,105,997	487,018	23,972	7,904	235,950	117,527	58,236	3,192	5,561	.....	34,676	580,175	404,412
42	127,492,415	62,985,707	3,154,312	1,896,760	7,294,454	1,573,063	17,309,964	25,825	13,368,504	.....	18,362,825	77,720,045	58,837,018
43	3,685,196	1,380,062	87,071	129,529	127,548	9,625	771,168	6,439	37,259	.....	211,423	1,816,620	1,035,827
44	2,208,690	3,076,681	156,465	155,119	885,137	20,099	1,436,454	156,099	5,784	24,658	230,896	3,554,555	2,092,002
45	64,490,672	65,012,600	1,641,265	1,156,505	15,100,744	518,540	41,186,551	442,180	313,343	1,129,589	3,523,883	72,529,313	30,824,722
46	21,978,213	10,043,427	139,275	75,305	400,790	216,817	8,655,625	47,912	61,079	242	446,382	11,051,078	2,178,636
47	16,271,330	15,399,882	657,682	349,480	5,636,063	256,045	6,819,479	267,904	100,364	430,144	882,721	17,921,285	10,845,761
48	3,059,872	5,243,466	120,010	140,988	922,125	40,394	3,420,189	151,998	8,166	150	439,446	5,898,625	2,438,047
49	19,920,353	44,636,803	969,543	2,263,208	9,625,609	251,638	26,883,145	1,227,620	21,793	790,874	2,603,373	52,106,200	24,971,417
50	1,548,401	2,975,757	64,185	81,304	630,334	29,898	1,969,407	70,403	7,090	.....	120,520	3,262,470	1,263,165
51	1,531,210	1,899,482	103,363	87,674	735,865	31,269	589,191	78,075	3,111	21,304	249,630	2,460,661	1,840,201
52	342,988	1,142,750	122,221	69,050	119,911	6,271	641,462	13,652	719	14,040	155,424	1,299,550	651,817
53	450,712	463,489	17,422	16,396	153,632	7,052	204,115	28,672	1,182	6,789	28,229	509,985	353,818
54	33,019,385	30,567,168	1,150,241	719,776	7,752,487	212,493	17,282,254	523,982	138,210	216,916	2,570,809	33,679,953	16,185,206
55	289,154	215,891	18,172	4,934	50,077	2,726	90,714	4,191	497	18,136	26,444	289,762	100,322
56	133,818	165,037	6,100	855	11,259	7,193	120,160	1,155	323	.....	17,992	195,363	68,010
57	7,241,282	14,036,520	393,906	79,491	338,251	77,441	12,550,684	.....	37,291	.....	559,456	15,391,520	2,703,395
58	2,901,569	3,104,373	71,114	42,316	570,630	83,430	2,082,131	.....	11,899	.....	242,853	3,521,689	1,356,128
59	4,546,980	3,355,388	133,593	120,283	1,327,735	57,630	1,167,501	28,321	17,878	1,044	501,401	3,995,918	2,770,787
60	22,002,185	25,598,075	880,904	1,430,334	1,863,339	290,705	17,604,661	141,841	104,977	67,513	3,213,801	28,559,474	10,664,108
61	90,911,790	43,775,408	997,937	473,213	6,743,806	3,028,118	28,739,165	38,690	352,660	21,216	3,380,603	48,859,610	17,092,327
62	9,276,133	11,069,379	493,691	576,615	1,765,077	121,196	6,664,574	182,194	167,677	85,340	1,013,079	12,111,418	5,325,648
63	4,382,881	2,211,875	123,798	470,248	328,026	16,998	506,291	39,078	24,610	18,083	634,745	2,165,990	1,042,703
64	22,483,541	28,772,494	1,944,434	2,160,169	2,326,353	175,367	12,413,348	538,353	88,950	9,139,904	37,343,083	37,343,083	24,754,368
65	1,853,306	2,817,336	100,394	274,037	426,874	10,523	1,552,351	39,193	4,222	4,089	405,653	3,218,760	1,655,886

TABLE II.—DETAIL STATEMENT FOR THE

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.										WAGE EARNERS—NUMBER DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.					Primary horse-power.
		Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried officers, supts. and managers.	Clerks.		Average number.	Wage earners.				Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.		
					Male.	Female.		Number.		Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.			
								Maximum month.	Minimum month.								
1 Photographic apparatus and materials.	42	5,186	23	127	628	320	4,088	Jy	4,288	Fe	3,708	4,275	3,106	1,131	35	3	6,782
2 Photo-engraving.	66	1,809	42	102	221	49	1,395	Oc	1,459	Ja	1,316	1,457	1,415	23	19	.....	470
3 Pipes, tobacco.	30	1,871	40	33	95	40	1,663	De	1,736	Au	1,607	1,664	1,429	222	4	9	803
4 Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.	39	2,628	19	102	101	39	2,367	De	2,547	Ja	2,105	2,613	2,133	425	51	4	4,039
5 Printing and publishing.	4,426	94,893	3,732	4,052	16,007	7,982	63,120	De	66,147	Jy	61,199	66,390	51,021	14,722	507	140	53,073
6 Pumps, not including steam pumps.	22	486	17	28	22	11	408	De	455	Mh	384	456	454	2	.....	.....	719
7 Rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.	53	2,518	43	111	211	87	2,066	De	2,222	My	1,856	2,319	1,710	594	5	10	6,898
8 Salt.	33	1,686	20	59	72	10	1,525	Au	1,677	Ja	1,274	1,507	1,356	151	.....	.....	9,923
9 Saws.	15	456	13	15	34	15	379	Mh	451	My <sup>1</sup>	328	341	305	36	.....	.....	1,058
10 Scales and balances.	16	582	10	19	68	32	453	No	508	Ja	374	507	502	2	3	.....	585
11 Screws, machine.	5	120	4	5	3	3	105	De <sup>1</sup>	129	Ja	81	129	126	2	1	.....	190
12 Sewing machines, cases, and attachments.	13	170	7	15	25	9	114	De	178	Mh	90	179	179	.....	.....	.....	120
13 Shipbuilding, including boat building.	255	6,230	262	119	183	22	5,644	My	6,437	Fe	4,868	5,878	5,868	4	6	.....	13,835
14 Shoddy.	14	255	7	18	5	2	223	De <sup>1</sup>	255	Ja <sup>1</sup>	189	255	213	42	.....	.....	1,982
15 Show cases.	21	495	26	23	22	9	415	Fe	441	Fe	384	441	432	7	1	1	516
16 Signs and advertising novelties.	67	1,035	64	63	62	35	811	No	844	Ja	748	876	734	133	9	.....	389
17 Silk and silk goods, including throwsters.	170	14,136	140	274	587	232	12,903	Mh	13,616	Jy	11,726	13,231	4,641	8,255	78	257	11,110
18 Silverware and plated ware.	53	3,678	45	97	351	120	3,065	No	3,663	Jy	2,625	3,373	2,795	556	17	5	2,819
19 Slaughtering and meat packing.	238	7,583	262	155	846	210	6,110	De	6,313	Au	5,893	6,260	6,082	172	4	2	13,936
20 Smelting and refining, not from the ore.	15	407	21	14	76	12	284	De	295	Ja	260	293	293	.....	.....	.....	1,595
21 Soap.	67	3,924	50	157	482	259	2,976	No	3,083	Je	2,842	3,075	2,393	680	2	.....	5,873
22 Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.	55	1,815	51	64	294	163	1,243	Ap	1,278	Ja	1,166	1,248	884	348	7	9	1,307
23 Steam packing.	36	1,295	21	49	282	42	901	De	1,057	Jy	811	1,051	948	100	3	.....	1,804
24 Stereotyping and electrotyping.	47	1,182	40	60	145	32	905	De	920	Au	884	927	918	3	6	.....	1,414
25 Stoves and furnaces, including gas and oil stoves.	58	4,957	22	169	407	112	4,247	No	4,604	Ja	2,930	4,413	4,396	10	7	.....	6,273
26 Surgical appliances and artificial limbs.	72	708	67	42	88	47	464	De	479	Ja	450	455	243	185	5	22	240
27 Tobacco manufactures.	3,371	36,197	3,699	568	1,518	393	30,019	De	31,850	Fe	28,882	32,730	15,881	16,564	147	138	2,657
28 Toys and games.	67	1,406	65	52	57	35	1,197	No	1,472	Ja	913	1,330	736	564	23	7	451
29 Type founding and printing materials.	27	281	23	21	25	10	202	Jy	223	Ja	176	209	183	26	.....	.....	231
30 Typewriters and supplies.	43	5,160	22	138	343	119	4,538	Ap	4,967	Au	3,111	4,751	4,082	662	7	.....	2,737
31 Umbrellas and canes.	142	2,353	179	51	145	59	1,919	No	2,116	Ja	1,749	2,051	1,118	925	8	.....	507
32 Vinegar and cider.	277	913	304	41	31	8	529	No	1,457	Mh	248	1,188	1,017	162	9	.....	5,719
33 Wall paper.	13	1,889	2	43	206	36	1,602	No	1,873	Au	915	1,910	1,652	245	7	6	1,696
34 Wall plaster.	31	1,550	9	67	110	27	1,337	My	1,436	Ja	1,193	1,365	1,347	18	.....	.....	7,356
35 Whips.	8	190	8	4	11	5	162	Mh	190	De	81	181	110	71	.....	.....	254
36 Window shades and fixtures.	75	1,172	74	42	106	39	911	My	948	Se	858	986	789	197	.....	.....	1,555
37 Wire.	7	1,521	1	21	53	7	1,439	De	1,593	Ja	1,320	1,594	1,447	140	5	2	5,455
38 Wirework, including wire rope and cable.	106	1,988	94	89	115	41	1,649	No	1,753	Ja	1,511	1,744	1,564	166	14	.....	2,402
39 Wood distillation, not including turpentine and rosin.	29	668	10	40	17	8	593	Fe	651	Au	501	646	646	.....	.....	.....	599
40 Wood, turned and carved.	159	1,594	194	45	55	21	1,279	No	1,452	Au	1,197	1,389	1,257	129	3	.....	3,223
41 Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats.	64	9,907	66	154	185	42	9,460	Je	9,950	Ja	8,771	9,596	5,333	4,068	85	110	22,374
42 All other industries <sup>2</sup> .	1,716	41,179	1,808	1,219	3,501	775	33,876	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	89,615

<sup>1</sup> Same number reported for one or more other months.

<sup>2</sup> All other industries embrace—

Artists' materials.	13	Charcoal.	4	Glue.	11
Awnings, tents, and sails.	132	China decorating.	9	Graphite and graphite refining.	1
Axle grease.	11	Clothing, horse.	8	Grease and tallow.	43
Baking powders and yeast.	28	Clothing, men's, buttonholes.	98	Haircloth.	2
Beet sugar.	1	Coke.	2	Hammocks.	2
Belting and hose, woven and rubber.	5	Drug grinding.	9	Hones and whetstones.	2
Billiard tables and materials.	18	Engraving and diesinking.	83	Horseshoes, not made in steel works or rolling mills.	2
Bone, carbon, and lamp black.	1	Engraving, wood.	28	Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in steel works or rolling mills.	10
Butter, reworking.	1	Explosives.	3	Iron and steel, doors and shutters.	11
Card cutting and designing.	22	Flavoring extracts.	107	Iron and steel forgings.	22
Carriages and sleds, children's.	16	Foundry supplies.	5	Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails, not made in steel works or rolling mills.	6
Cars, street-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.	1	Fuel, manufactured.	5		
Cash registers and calculating machines.	8	Galvanizing.	9		
		Glucose and starch.	5		

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

STATE, BY INDUSTRIES: 1909—Continued.

	Capital.	EXPENSES.										Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
		Total.	Services.			Materials.		Miscellaneous.					
			Officials.	Clerks.	Wage earners.	Fuel and rent of power.	Other.	Rent of factory.	Taxes, including internal revenue.	Contract work.	Other.		
1	\$15,410,350	\$10,921,660	\$345,959	\$749,890	\$2,435,327	\$113,172	\$4,853,532	\$35,347	\$42,511	\$2,772	\$2,343,150	\$18,763,029	\$13,797,225
2	1,034,557	2,616,232	240,945	185,137	1,350,663	50,023	504,943	90,326	1,876	18,252	174,067	2,908,409	2,353,443
3	2,207,358	2,602,579	49,758	127,375	757,485	22,934	1,409,348	32,127	342	1,020	202,190	3,212,262	1,779,980
4	5,342,721	2,946,384	219,819	139,390	1,295,514	271,101	603,571	22,997	32,633	3,722	355,617	3,403,496	2,528,824
5	158,366,653	188,269,238	11,505,535	21,745,628	43,559,305	1,936,855	54,557,405	4,122,786	517,924	16,069,882	33,353,918	216,946,482	160,452,222
6	1,089,209	679,007	50,174	26,957	227,945	11,260	284,251	3,207	4,206	2,040	68,967	817,090	521,579
7	7,329,973	8,044,837	403,867	316,540	1,058,398	115,414	5,543,196	40,421	21,271	15,448	530,282	8,783,693	3,125,083
8	14,552,287	2,467,250	143,440	85,214	765,132	416,178	779,013	.....	35,157	52,716	190,400	2,896,826	1,701,635
9	960,712	866,805	49,878	32,385	208,605	18,259	436,273	17,487	5,526	1,600	96,792	973,641	519,109
10	1,347,777	936,838	85,090	67,403	283,592	16,592	403,510	19,978	8,601	5,120	46,952	1,179,584	759,482
11	206,358	140,403	7,366	4,877	52,520	4,572	52,888	2,790	1,417	.....	13,973	176,765	119,305
12	552,440	210,955	24,317	15,395	80,407	3,351	54,530	9,488	170	271	23,026	237,480	179,599
13	14,084,162	9,733,787	304,759	238,171	3,779,531	166,035	3,758,631	136,697	71,868	89,907	1,186,188	11,417,189	7,492,523
14	965,363	806,326	27,919	5,346	106,293	17,178	606,808	3,240	3,596	.....	35,946	869,364	245,378
15	509,320	764,281	51,860	23,004	231,583	12,761	393,656	24,155	1,362	75	25,825	900,043	493,626
16	946,286	1,567,951	117,135	76,191	496,579	17,330	642,746	67,783	1,427	5,251	143,509	1,772,415	1,112,339
17	20,972,116	23,853,493	709,385	783,908	5,385,355	249,977	13,698,612	325,414	48,145	1,269,206	1,383,491	26,518,821	12,570,232
18	7,487,830	7,018,015	291,366	373,682	1,899,252	72,180	3,516,679	70,978	16,358	9,278	768,242	7,859,346	4,270,487
19	34,535,822	120,932,634	547,403	1,142,417	4,387,005	507,208	109,661,026	239,879	243,327	23,575	4,180,794	127,130,051	16,961,817
20	3,257,285	8,688,545	32,375	97,911	191,242	45,643	8,220,916	16,906	4,447	.....	79,105	9,017,639	751,080
21	16,708,332	20,156,635	295,507	533,777	1,435,571	290,146	15,322,236	116,323	62,814	6,825	2,093,436	23,582,977	7,970,595
22	2,762,337	3,409,348	152,116	337,585	635,580	21,851	1,587,987	56,049	8,408	52,306	557,466	3,344,380	1,734,542
23	3,774,644	3,542,495	180,852	308,811	463,733	53,964	1,916,582	17,204	11,273	104	589,912	3,783,236	1,812,690
24	1,209,210	2,038,390	148,855	163,789	851,946	74,202	551,940	96,863	1,436	8,342	141,017	2,227,987	1,601,845
25	11,479,464	8,387,503	430,540	474,350	2,746,390	215,999	3,326,402	86,627	56,445	11,245	1,089,496	8,973,730	5,431,329
26	969,101	1,248,002	90,660	97,636	276,472	15,087	492,105	52,163	1,508	4,407	217,964	1,490,235	983,043
27	41,862,854	65,786,577	1,220,156	1,988,426	13,666,141	189,919	31,151,487	942,327	9,025,649	19,683	7,582,789	76,661,552	45,320,146
28	1,310,500	1,637,005	74,302	63,607	457,428	18,732	327,964	64,144	2,455	10,783	117,590	1,849,225	1,002,529
29	576,657	697,500	54,516	31,112	139,818	10,560	373,179	31,611	1,661	986	54,057	822,752	439,013
30	12,486,596	7,105,884	404,749	397,175	3,020,484	77,493	1,808,042	35,886	32,050	1,000	1,334,005	10,298,038	8,417,503
31	2,239,978	5,723,503	103,757	144,591	907,206	37,636	4,093,574	149,167	1,540	14,575	271,457	6,426,667	2,295,457
32	5,035,742	1,945,284	55,325	24,947	234,192	33,856	1,446,256	13,148	12,746	585	124,229	2,246,322	766,210
33	5,220,889	4,622,083	146,990	266,976	806,369	55,314	2,418,994	50,276	21,793	31,344	824,027	5,276,870	2,802,562
34	5,790,576	4,002,294	205,246	146,678	774,924	169,578	2,255,351	13,469	27,876	31,376	377,796	4,493,963	2,069,034
35	246,363	320,069	5,800	8,200	69,485	3,663	156,747	5,520	1,090	.....	69,564	341,287	180,877
36	3,340,914	5,034,670	114,408	123,043	435,193	35,419	3,910,864	60,820	11,031	72	343,820	5,475,752	1,529,469
37	5,477,199	9,321,121	155,552	62,469	758,079	185,851	7,637,667	14,818	18,028	.....	488,657	10,065,431	2,241,913
38	3,759,420	5,346,652	209,771	129,971	843,251	75,198	3,710,246	70,814	11,651	14,298	282,352	5,875,153	2,089,709
39	3,298,055	3,143,341	65,340	14,162	262,095	604,464	1,914,057	75	14,362	.....	268,786	3,401,722	883,201
40	1,612,183	1,978,760	58,249	69,666	728,547	46,781	871,805	65,042	2,872	3,214	132,584	2,421,621	1,503,035
41	25,207,821	21,379,217	468,652	349,907	4,144,918	370,969	14,373,059	31,722	79,289	170,876	1,389,825	23,739,421	8,995,393
42	194,761,252	279,923,145	3,512,379	4,132,024	19,179,919	5,533,122	223,807,991	975,516	8,796,488	165,575	13,820,131	298,514,230	69,173,117

<sup>2</sup> All other industries embrace—Continued.

Iron and steel pipe, wrought.....	1	Phonographs and graphophones.....	3	Tin foil.....	5
Labels and tags.....	25	Pulp goods.....	3	Upholstering materials.....	38
Liquors, distilled.....	13	Roofing materials.....	7	Vault lights and ventilators.....	14
Locomotives, not made by railroad companies.....	2	Rules, ivory and wood.....	3	Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	9
Matches.....	2	Safes and vaults.....	3	Waste.....	3
Mats and matting.....	4	Sand and emery paper and cloth.....	2	Whalebone cutting.....	1
Mineral and soda waters.....	594	Smelting and refining, copper.....	2	Wheelbarrows.....	6
Mucilage and paste.....	21	Soda-water apparatus.....	26	Wood carpet.....	6
Oakum.....	1	Sporting and athletic goods.....	48	Wood preserving.....	4
Oil, not elsewhere specified.....	31	Springs, steel, car and carriage.....	7	Wool pulling.....	4
Paving materials.....	8	Statuary and art goods.....	58	Wool scouring.....	1
Pencils, lead.....	2	Sugar, refining, not including beet sugar.....	5		
Pens, steel.....	1	Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids.....	4		
Petroleum, refining.....	7	Tin plate and terneplate.....	2		

TABLE III.—DETAIL STATEMENT FOR CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY INDUSTRIES, CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY INDUSTRIES.

ALBANY.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.										WAGE EARNERS—NUMBER DEC. 15 OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.					Primary horse-power.
		Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried officers, superintendents, and managers.	Clerks.		Wage earners (average number).			Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.				
					Male.	Female.	Total.	16 and over.			Under 16.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		
								Male.	Female.								
1 All industries.....	395	11,607	410	368	755	213	9,861	6,962	2,832	67	10,413	7,378	2,966	42	27	15,629	
2 Boxes, fancy and paper.....	3	63	5	2	1	1	54	16	38	.....	58	17	41	.....	.....	15	
3 Brass and bronze products.....	6	55	5	4	5	.....	41	39	.....	2	43	41	.....	2	.....	59	
4 Bread and other bakery products.....	69	451	76	5	51	30	289	215	65	9	298	222	67	8	1	143	
5 Brick and tile.....	4	99	5	1	2	1	90	90	.....	.....	141	141	.....	.....	.....	365	
6 Carriages and wagons and materials.....	4	65	10	6	.....	.....	48	48	.....	.....	46	46	.....	.....	.....	63	
7 Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	13	1,075	24	17	28	15	991	102	875	14	1,037	107	916	1	13	256	
8 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	5	43	11	.....	9	1	22	19	3	.....	23	20	3	.....	.....	170	
9 Confectionery.....	6	123	6	.....	1	.....	116	54	58	4	128	60	64	1	3	140	
10 Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified.....	3	29	6	2	1	1	19	18	1	.....	20	19	1	.....	.....	20	
11 Foundry and machine-shop products.....	18	745	19	33	45	12	636	607	29	.....	734	700	34	.....	.....	809	
12 Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool.....	3	29	5	.....	2	1	21	16	5	.....	22	17	5	.....	.....	3	
13 Liquors, malt.....	8	431	.....	49	76	.....	306	306	.....	.....	315	315	.....	.....	.....	2,323	
14 Lumber and timber products.....	9	185	12	8	4	1	160	159	1	.....	147	146	1	.....	.....	715	
15 Marble and stone work.....	8	47	14	.....	.....	.....	33	33	.....	.....	38	38	.....	.....	.....	68	
16 Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.....	8	28	9	3	2	2	12	6	6	.....	13	7	6	.....	.....	19	
17 Photo-engraving.....	3	35	.....	7	2	.....	26	25	.....	1	30	29	.....	1	.....	8	
18 Printing and publishing.....	64	2,003	51	59	180	78	1,835	1,149	463	23	1,654	1,163	468	18	5	1,324	
19 Slaughtering and meat packing.....	7	30	8	.....	2	.....	20	20	.....	.....	19	19	.....	.....	.....	91	
20 Tobacco manufactures.....	52	322	56	5	16	.....	245	192	49	4	251	197	50	4	.....	60	
21 All other industries <sup>1</sup> .....	102	5,749	88	167	328	69	5,097	3,848	1,239	10	5,396	4,074	1,310	7	5	8,973	

<sup>1</sup> All other industries embrace: Artificial stone, 1; awnings, tents, and sails, 2; axle grease, 1; bags, paper, 1; baking powders and yeast, 2; baskets, and rattan and willow ware, 1; belting and hose, leather, 1; billiard tables and materials, 1; blacking and cleansing and polishing preparations, 2; bluing, 1; boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings, 3; boxes, cigar, 1; brushes, 1; cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies, 2; cars and general shop construction and repairs by street-railroad companies, 1; chemicals, 1; clothing, women's, 4; coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods, 1; copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, 3; cork, cutting, 1; electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, 2; electroplating, 1; engraving and diesinking, 1; engraving, wood, 1; flour-mill and gristmill products, 2; food preparations, 2; foundry supplies, 1; fur goods, 1; furnishing goods, men's, 2; furniture and refrigerators, 3; gas, illuminating and heating, 2; glass, cutting, staining, and

BUFFALO.

1 All Industries.....	1,753	61,246	1,489	1,889	4,505	1,951	51,412	43,385	7,445	582	56,223	47,508	8,079	412	224	121,791
2 Automobiles, including bodies and parts.....	23	3,640	13	68	430	85	3,044	2,941	100	3	3,570	3,448	117	5	.....	4,561
3 Bicycles, motor cycles, and parts.....	7	181	4	10	10	7	150	146	1	3	183	178	1	4	.....	151
4 Blacking and cleansing and polishing preparations.....	11	287	4	15	54	78	136	51	81	4	134	50	80	4	.....	209
5 Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.....	14	722	14	8	37	10	653	343	228	82	690	362	241	56	31	370
6 Brass and bronze products.....	18	414	12	21	24	10	347	339	4	4	501	489	6	6	.....	2,417
7 Bread and other bakery products.....	189	1,794	180	27	172	60	1,355	1,025	320	1	1,365	1,032	331	2	.....	1,191
8 Brick and tile.....	5	178	5	4	4	2	163	163	.....	.....	103	103	.....	.....	.....	265
9 Canning and preserving.....	8	73	9	3	14	5	42	33	7	2	46	36	8	2	.....	100
10 Carriages and wagons and materials.....	48	504	48	7	10	10	429	382	47	.....	449	400	49	.....	.....	551
11 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	7	3,474	.....	133	148	3	3,190	3,181	6	3	3,456	3,445	8	3	.....	2,788
12 Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	60	1,681	70	34	105	42	1,430	442	962	26	1,585	490	1,067	6	22	365
13 Clothing, women's.....	14	655	12	16	43	28	556	95	455	6	567	97	464	1	5	61
14 Confectionery.....	26	633	22	14	62	30	505	181	317	7	577	207	302	.....	.....	604
15 Cooperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.....	13	194	12	7	.....	.....	172	168	.....	4	178	174	.....	4	.....	206
16 Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	67	1,882	68	47	144	71	1,552	1,404	132	16	1,243	1,125	105	11	2	1,955
17 Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified.....	11	273	6	17	13	6	231	223	7	1	239	231	7	1	.....	359
18 Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	8	347	4	18	31	12	282	268	13	1	320	304	15	1	.....	654
19 Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	10	793	1	40	231	45	476	457	18	1	465	447	17	1	.....	10,987
20 Foundry and machine-shop products.....	149	10,018	94	264	568	224	8,868	8,788	62	18	10,185	10,095	73	17	.....	11,690
21 Fur goods.....	12	122	11	3	9	11	88	32	53	3	130	47	79	2	2	6
22 Furniture and refrigerators.....	33	2,347	25	60	147	63	2,052	1,919	74	59	2,246	2,099	81	63	3	2,846
23 Gloves and mittens, leather.....	9	98	10	2	5	5	76	35	38	3	83	38	42	.....	3	12
24 Instruments, professional and scientific.....	7	130	6	6	4	4	110	82	21	7	99	74	19	5	1	34
25 Jewelry.....	14	401	22	6	31	44	298	244	45	9	297	243	45	5	4	116
26 Jewelry and instrument cases.....	8	458	6	17	12	7	416	92	317	7	445	99	339	1	6	109
27 Leather goods.....	22	609	27	24	32	17	509	396	102	11	523	407	105	9	2	460
28 Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	4	579	7	8	42	9	513	453	50	10	581	513	57	11	.....	1,297
29 Liquors, malt.....	16	828	.....	62	93	.....	673	670	3	.....	677	674	3	.....	.....	4,888
30 Lumber and timber products.....	32	2,202	25	84	93	50	1,950	1,925	6	19	2,087	2,059	6	22	.....	6,713
31 Malt.....	16	362	8	24	35	7	288	288	.....	.....	337	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,862
32 Marble and stone work.....	17	410	15	11	12	8	364	298	66	.....	396	324	72	.....	.....	427
33 Mattresses and spring beds.....	8	230	4	8	15	13	190	155	34	1	185	151	33	1	.....	137
34 Mirrors.....	5	113	1	2	2	3	105	104	.....	1	109	108	.....	1	.....	125
35 Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.....	9	80	6	4	3	.....	67	66	1	.....	80	79	1	.....	.....	76
36 Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	4	140	2	10	8	12	108	62	45	1	117	67	49	1	.....	98

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

773

AND TOTALS FOR ALL INDUSTRIES IN CITIES OF 10,000 BUT LESS THAN 50,000 INHABITANTS: 1909.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY INDUSTRIES.

ALBANY.

	Capital.	EXPENSES.										Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
		Total.	Services.			Materials.		Miscellaneous.					
			Officials.	Clerks.	Wage earners.	Fuel and rent of power.	Other.	Rent of factory.	Taxes, including internal revenue.	Contract work.	Other.		
1	\$26,276,429	\$20,668,578	\$855,663	\$725,354	\$5,234,431	\$471,845	\$10,049,005	\$134,950	\$634,970	\$121,382	\$2,440,978	\$22,825,702	\$12,304,852
2	38,546	77,030	3,300	1,560	22,018	665	36,470	3,375	379	.....	9,263	88,310	51,175
3	113,726	134,228	5,900	3,530	30,679	1,935	85,994	2,400	396	.....	3,394	142,950	55,021
4	842,646	1,075,103	12,525	39,799	169,383	22,770	711,783	14,993	4,761	.....	99,089	1,209,869	475,316
5	179,582	85,193	1,500	1,612	38,982	18,996	2,167	600	667	.....	20,669	142,800	121,637
6	203,217	87,234	10,956	624	36,716	2,729	28,909	.....	1,797	.....	5,443	92,489	60,791
7	604,114	643,759	17,398	20,376	330,818	5,158	227,453	8,161	3,377	3,400	27,618	698,080	435,469
8	154,635	253,999	.....	8,400	11,377	3,332	217,761	1,200	.....	.....	10,712	288,066	69,973
9	165,710	199,931	.....	2,000	34,851	3,212	136,476	900	967	5,000	16,825	245,774	108,086
10	20,250	81,971	2,300	800	11,546	1,021	9,447	810	51	3,210	2,696	47,002	38,534
11	2,922,965	1,223,560	63,259	47,173	395,582	26,036	533,094	8,920	9,147	624	140,325	1,353,723	794,593
12	28,600	45,576	.....	2,016	14,392	314	26,267	594	.....	.....	1,993	62,500	35,919
13	4,203,388	2,668,514	272,500	91,314	291,593	52,156	600,724	.....	447,121	.....	913,106	3,056,444	2,403,564
14	337,505	414,975	10,829	4,188	82,430	2,233	293,959	3,050	2,192	1,121	14,973	468,236	172,034
15	52,138	62,907	.....	.....	23,231	2,192	29,986	1,142	174	2,000	4,182	86,169	53,991
16	48,121	51,033	2,560	1,836	5,139	618	26,483	863	136	.....	12,748	68,887	41,786
17	26,871	49,641	11,290	895	21,485	564	11,782	1,069	25	.....	2,531	50,072	37,726
18	3,119,269	2,926,369	140,662	165,968	957,015	37,666	1,236,162	24,447	8,530	78,385	277,534	3,248,642	1,974,814
19	57,718	234,255	.....	1,000	12,674	2,203	208,711	1,920	675	.....	7,072	265,927	55,013
20	443,979	590,757	17,750	10,964	124,443	2,315	277,488	7,004	89,909	216	60,668	677,435	397,632
21	12,713,469	9,812,543	282,844	321,299	2,620,077	285,730	5,347,829	54,102	63,449	26,776	810,437	10,562,337	4,928,778

ornamenting, 2; hand stamps and stencils and brands, 2; hosiery and knit goods, 2; ice, manufactured, 1; ink, writing, 1; jewelry, 2; jewelry and instrument cases, 1; lests, 1; mattresses and spring beds, 2; mineral and soda waters, 1; models and patterns, not including paper patterns, 2; nuclage and paste, 1; musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials, 1; oil, not elsewhere specified, 2; optical goods, 1; paper goods, not elsewhere specified, 3; phonographs and graphophones, 1; photographic apparatus and materials, 1; pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products, 2; saws, 1; soap, 1; stereotyping and electrotyping, 1; stoves and furnaces, including gas and oil stoves, 3; surgical appliances and artificial limbs, 1; toys and games, 1; window shades and fixtures, 1; wirework, including wire rope and cable, 1; wood, turned and carved, 2; wool pulling, 2.

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1	\$193,041,267	\$195,019,696	\$4,610,680	\$4,736,659	\$28,727,228	\$4,822,019	\$131,716,222	\$915,176	\$1,728,571	\$959,620	\$16,803,521	\$218,803,994	\$82,265,753
2	9,300,037	8,180,955	150,259	132,797	2,199,567	62,701	4,532,954	21,339	14,336	.....	1,067,002	9,597,763	5,002,108
3	338,611	239,022	24,629	6,718	105,455	3,324	145,666	6,053	983	2,025	34,189	390,357	241,367
4	942,202	831,229	26,392	96,663	66,554	3,889	407,252	2,617	2,393	2,000	223,471	963,586	552,447
5	909,755	1,221,171	11,135	44,129	267,136	8,826	826,040	8,446	2,243	.....	53,214	1,355,821	520,953
6	1,046,601	1,519,307	40,605	31,052	210,942	31,102	1,109,973	6,492	1,813	15,567	71,761	1,790,549	649,474
7	4,368,514	4,750,168	65,792	184,867	724,886	81,223	3,253,930	45,355	19,795	5	374,315	5,544,300	2,209,147
8	402,488	146,630	7,480	4,007	88,429	22,162	2,903	4,125	5,832	.....	11,692	165,221	140,156
9	97,607	178,510	1,900	10,970	17,115	2,313	139,904	1,770	720	.....	3,818	204,284	62,007
10	982,948	906,128	27,722	10,010	240,800	8,817	547,793	8,354	4,120	2,295	44,217	1,196,020	639,419
11	2,380,773	4,528,648	109,260	109,319	1,938,340	71,814	2,205,144	.....	17,471	.....	77,300	4,824,448	2,247,490
12	2,308,628	3,043,137	62,701	119,234	600,778	15,018	1,781,748	39,286	2,567	306,916	114,889	3,698,623	1,901,857
13	448,391	902,730	22,864	39,802	181,899	3,350	561,704	13,189	.....	.....	79,922	1,014,059	449,005
14	614,336	1,108,994	26,927	65,595	160,073	15,080	723,734	24,109	1,004	25,030	67,442	1,179,919	441,105
15	305,536	556,199	9,970	1,612	94,126	2,733	425,345	2,800	1,440	.....	18,173	608,941	180,863
16	4,127,151	3,667,285	120,589	167,063	852,647	44,983	2,227,056	24,663	17,642	2,365	210,277	4,122,813	1,850,774
17	503,455	356,282	30,360	16,258	128,454	8,632	132,658	3,306	1,994	2,941	31,679	452,283	310,993
18	1,174,857	628,171	47,992	36,983	141,327	14,413	321,436	3,170	3,419	25	59,406	601,287	325,438
19	5,313,092	19,032,135	113,812	205,494	323,992	86,249	17,383,300	880	20,543	140,902	757,608	19,941,592	2,471,983
20	20,326,291	18,378,417	662,264	680,795	5,143,940	393,055	8,418,388	95,061	59,228	173,217	2,752,469	20,775,474	11,964,031
21	213,726	294,755	6,080	10,701	60,810	604	191,508	9,465	169	.....	15,418	350,321	158,209
22	4,083,497	3,808,360	152,088	159,530	1,036,648	40,808	2,115,095	33,227	14,427	1,600	254,937	4,184,964	2,029,061
23	108,348	130,689	4,450	9,985	34,741	1,633	71,262	4,400	100	.....	4,118	147,620	74,725
24	178,023	129,147	18,917	6,151	53,605	1,094	28,372	3,558	52	1,822	15,576	151,243	121,777
25	1,307,483	735,777	14,800	84,259	173,650	3,443	381,812	9,774	357	.....	67,082	979,560	593,995
26	341,661	347,155	32,140	15,082	113,228	1,883	128,999	9,668	107	67	46,581	392,530	261,648
27	937,585	964,309	34,664	61,470	262,166	15,780	504,766	10,140	3,590	.....	71,733	1,129,321	608,775
28	3,658,110	2,608,582	35,085	49,980	246,027	19,296	2,174,658	20,000	6,377	.....	107,159	2,808,993	615,039
29	12,783,614	5,365,407	299,470	113,059	536,338	101,884	1,378,828	.....	1,003,659	.....	1,932,169	6,496,549	5,015,837
30	5,651,255	5,074,691	140,214	95,981	1,105,938	41,856	3,283,167	12,935	20,921	600	373,079	5,380,018	2,254,995
31	15,471,572	6,380,159	91,575	52,854	221,795	153,175	5,503,619	33,699	42,699	.....	280,743	7,094,746	1,437,952
32	752,798	821,568	23,454	12,627	242,887	7,759	435,114	3,156	2,857	13,446	80,268	943,318	500,445
33	256,132	437,165	11,770	13,962	91,147	2,805	273,339	10,914	.....	.....	32,452	554,814	278,670
34	78,642	283,623	1,300	3,564	69,300	1,789	198,681	5,200	294	500	2,997	330,991	130,521
35	59,421	88,944	7,060	2,476	62,030	592	11,555	4,060	.....	.....	1,063	122,939	110,792
36	172,447	249,845	20,520	9,004	44,322	2,160	147,313	5,800	111	.....	20,615	294,816	145,343

TABLE III.—DETAIL STATEMENT FOR CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY INDUSTRIES, AND CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.  
BUFFALO—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.										WAGE EARNERS—NUMBER DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.				Primary horsepower.
		Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried officers, superintendents, and managers.	Clerks.		Wage earners (average number).			Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.			
					Male.	Female.	Total.	16 and over.			Under 16.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
								Male.	Female.							
37 Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.	61	580	48	44	56	202	230	81	146	3	215	76	136	3	.....	362
38 Photo-engraving	6	137	6	7	22	6	96	89	.....	7	102	95	.....	4	.....	153
39 Printing and publishing	164	3,994	133	168	300	214	3,089	2,459	584	46	3,159	2,514	596	44	5	3,568
40 Slaughtering and meat packing	39	1,929	35	31	141	60	1,662	1,602	58	2	1,694	1,633	59	2	.....	3,743
41 Soap	8	1,592	2	64	121	45	1,300	982	378	.....	1,413	1,020	393	.....	.....	2,489
42 Stereotyping and electrotyping	3	58	3	1	4	3	47	43	.....	4	47	43	.....	4	.....	112
43 Tobacco manufactures	188	764	210	13	20	5	516	447	57	12	563	488	62	13	.....	21
44 Wall plaster	3	47	1	5	6	3	32	32	.....	.....	31	31	.....	.....	.....	220
45 All other industries <sup>1</sup>	377	15,293	298	472	1,102	429	12,992	10,199	2,598	195	14,751	11,576	2,951	94	130	50,433

<sup>1</sup> All other industries embrace: Agricultural implements, 2; artificial flowers and feathers and plumes, 2; artificial stone, 5; awnings, tents, and sails, 6; axle grease, hose, woven and rubber, 3; billiard tables and materials, 1; bluing, 3; boxes, cigar, 4; boxes, fancy and paper, 11; brooms, 7; brushes, 2; butter, cheese, and condensed milk, 1; buttons, 2; carpets, rag, 7; carriages and sleds, children's, 1; cars and general shop construction and repairs by street-railroad companies, 1; cars, steam-railroad, roasting and grinding, 8; coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods, 2; corsets, 4; cotton goods, including cotton small wares, 1; clothing, men's, buttonholes, 3; coffee and spice, supplies, 3; dentists' materials, 1; dyestuffs and extracts, 1; electroplating, 11; emery and other abrasive wheels, 2; enameling and japanning, 3; engraving and diesinking, 5; engraving, wood, 2; fancy articles, not elsewhere specified, 3; fertilizers, 3; fire extinguishers, chemical, 3; flags, banners, regalia, society badges, and emblems, 2; flavoring extracts, 9; food preparations, 12; glass cutting, staining, and ornamenting, 9; glue, 1; grease and tallow, 3; hair work, 1; hand stamps and stencils and brands, 3; hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool, 4; hats, straw, 1; hosiery and knit goods, 1; house-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified, 4; ice, manufactured, 3; ink, printing, 3;

NEW YORK CITY.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments	Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried officers, superintendents, and managers.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Under 16.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Primary horsepower.
1 All industries	25,938	680,510	29,055	16,838	58,732	21,883	554,002	366,411	183,861	3,730	587,745	388,647	195,127	1,605	2,366	429,003
2 Artificial flowers and feathers and plumes	312	9,759	411	144	631	134	8,449	1,129	7,128	192	8,981	1,200	7,577	16	188	201
3 Artificial stone	24	266	13	12	13	1	227	224	2	1	287	284	2	1	.....	222
4 Automobiles, including bodies and parts	56	2,326	31	117	156	43	1,969	1,969	8	2	2,326	2,326	10	2	.....	1,460
5 Bags, paper	9	441	9	13	42	10	367	186	181	.....	380	193	187	.....	.....	200
6 Baskets, and rattan and willow ware	26	462	26	17	14	4	401	315	85	1	414	325	88	1	.....	129
7 Belting and hose, leather	18	451	15	21	91	26	298	282	15	1	337	319	17	1	.....	892
8 Bicycles, motorcycles, and parts	5	33	7	.....	2	.....	24	24	.....	.....	24	24	.....	.....	.....	15
9 Blacking and cleansing and polishing preparations	60	677	46	55	125	45	406	179	226	1	432	191	240	1	.....	236
10 Bluing	4	26	3	2	5	1	15	3	10	2	18	4	12	.....	2	10
11 Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings	181	9,177	194	183	369	231	8,200	5,900	2,212	88	8,725	6,277	2,354	47	47	2,559
12 Boxes, cigar	31	1,396	32	25	75	8	1,256	661	545	50	1,390	732	603	15	40	913
13 Boxes, fancy and paper	211	8,018	244	176	272	116	7,210	2,754	4,335	121	7,899	3,017	4,749	26	107	1,696
14 Brass and bronze products	163	4,197	157	147	254	75	3,564	3,244	314	6	4,051	3,687	357	7	.....	3,054
15 Bread and other bakery products	2,378	20,401	2,511	213	1,181	975	15,521	13,476	1,996	49	16,014	13,904	2,059	45	6	6,642
16 Brooms	13	139	13	3	3	6	114	111	3	.....	115	112	3	.....	.....	60
17 Brushes	81	1,470	93	37	105	32	1,203	693	458	52	1,308	754	498	43	13	592
18 Buttons	147	3,635	203	62	151	47	3,172	1,944	1,150	78	3,357	2,057	1,217	17	66	1,024
19 Canning and preserving	73	1,340	73	44	155	34	1,034	598	420	16	1,085	627	440	10	8	1,189
20 Carpets and rugs, other than rag	5	256	7	6	15	13	215	107	107	1	225	112	112	.....	1	196
21 Carpets, rag	10	65	10	2	4	2	47	42	3	2	55	49	3	2	1	25
22 Carriages and wagons and materials	195	2,379	231	59	60	13	2,016	2,005	11	.....	1,993	1,982	11	.....	.....	1,950
23 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies	3	1,619	.....	27	71	4	1,517	1,517	.....	.....	1,695	1,695	.....	.....	.....	1,186
24 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street-railroad companies	13	3,685	.....	89	121	4	3,471	3,454	17	.....	3,777	3,758	19	.....	.....	3,207
25 Chemicals	33	1,812	14	75	209	76	1,438	1,300	132	6	1,460	1,320	134	3	3	4,716
26 Clocks and watches, including cases and materials	20	1,576	8	39	89	23	1,417	1,110	301	6	1,465	1,210	328	7	.....	490
27 Clothing, men's, including shirts	2,526	77,543	3,656	754	4,681	1,310	67,142	45,390	21,606	146	71,838	48,565	23,117	45	111	7,399
28 Clothing, women's	2,995	110,567	4,332	1,420	7,284	3,273	94,258	41,127	52,715	416	98,745	43,085	55,224	59	377	11,157
29 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding	61	2,080	71	75	516	89	1,329	928	399	2	1,354	945	407	.....	2	3,475
30 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods	15	731	14	33	132	23	529	405	124	.....	527	403	124	.....	.....	600
31 Confectionery	127	7,641	119	182	607	211	6,322	2,678	3,699	145	7,480	3,071	4,242	8	159	6,254
32 Cooperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified	39	1,200	42	17	21	9	1,111	1,097	12	2	994	981	11	.....	2	1,215
33 Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products	466	11,399	437	356	587	175	9,844	8,542	1,230	72	10,668	9,257	1,333	59	19	6,415
34 Cordage and twine and jute and linen goods	9	4,619	2	31	131	19	4,436	1,880	2,515	41	4,441	1,882	2,518	19	22	9,485
35 Corsets	39	2,445	39	32	195	51	2,128	226	1,892	10	2,088	222	1,856	1	9	421
36 Cotton goods, including cotton small wares	13	428	14	12	28	6	368	166	198	4	388	175	209	.....	4	415
37 Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified	70	763	73	28	46	30	588	392	147	47	615	412	154	.....	49	377
38 Dyeing and finishing textiles	69	3,198	67	93	195	73	2,770	1,681	1,083	6	2,906	1,764	1,136	4	2	2,738
39 Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies	160	7,002	77	272	741	226	5,680	4,824	836	26	6,241	5,295	917	28	1	6,954
40 Electroplating	97	652	119	18	21	14	480	459	17	4	508	486	18	4	.....	477
41 Enameling and japanning	11	67	13	1	2	1	50	32	18	.....	49	31	18	.....	.....	48
42 Engravers' materials	8	84	7	8	7	4	58	58	.....	.....	64	64	.....	.....	.....	177
43 Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified	156	3,649	172	110	289	133	2,945	1,901	993	51	3,212	2,073	1,083	27	29	2,413
44 Files	6	129	12	6	4	2	105	102	2	1	120	116	3	1	.....	150
45 Flags, banners, regalia, society badges, and emblems	50	678	56	14	37	41	530	171	346	13	558	180	364	8	6	98
46 Food preparations	95	2,320	102	64	291	49	1,814	1,177	615	22	1,992	1,293	675	5	19	2,724
47 Foundry and machine-shop products	923	29,200	758	1,176	2,773	475	24,014	23,304	659	51	25,412	24,661	697	52	2	33,453
48 Fur goods	821	10,719	1,204	1,073	302	7,824	5,339	2,468	17	9,353	6,382	2,951	6	14	87	
49 Furnishing goods, men's	313	8,051	409	144	330	373	6,295	1,990	4,254	51	6,493	2,053	4,388	12	40	498
50 Furniture and refrigerators	406	9,878	404	297	592	111	8,414	8,180	231	3	8,980	8,730	247	3	.....	6,993
51 Furs, dressed	49	880	64	20	40	8	748	744	4	.....	685	681	4	.....	.....	1,137

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

TOTALS FOR ALL INDUSTRIES IN CITIES OF 10,000 BUT LESS THAN 50,000 INHABITANTS: 1909—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BUFFALO—Continued.

	Capital.	EXPENSES.									Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	
		Total.	Services.			Materials.		Miscellaneous.					
			Officials.	Clerks.	Wage earners.	Fuel and rent of power.	Other.	Rent of factory.	Taxes, including internal revenue.	Contract work.			Other.
37	\$1,088,881	\$2,062,860	\$88,571	\$107,725	\$90,053	\$7,605	\$353,302	\$15,472	\$5,744	\$374	\$1,394,014	\$2,801,045	\$2,440,138
38	120,304	160,508	11,520	19,183	79,052	1,310	26,291	3,444	285	2,000	17,423	189,051	161,450
39	6,649,413	6,276,566	363,421	423,039	1,936,777	77,315	2,277,601	108,514	20,142	179,580	890,177	7,078,698	5,323,782
40	7,270,613	23,389,052	124,442	204,808	903,210	120,821	21,667,805	3,159	24,314	-----	280,433	25,416,054	3,027,423
41	7,256,506	7,067,717	91,864	91,864	544,592	106,505	5,653,565	350	37,931	4,000	506,218	8,052,900	2,892,630
42	73,459	92,817	1,820	3,497	32,195	1,901	42,039	4,400	-----	-----	6,965	137,673	93,733
43	600,004	1,038,867	14,347	19,176	282,343	3,977	546,443	18,213	102,936	710	50,722	1,236,596	680,176
44	171,807	95,546	8,288	7,809	14,566	3,052	48,957	-----	624	-----	12,240	126,417	74,398
45	69,054,793	50,799,867	1,450,167	1,158,617	6,937,368	3,223,278	39,125,143	274,613	262,448	82,333	4,285,900	62,815,787	20,467,366

ink, writing, 1; iron and steel, blast furnaces, 3; iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills, 4; iron and steel, doors and shutters, 1; iron and steel forgings, 5; lasts, 2; lead, bar, pipe, and sheet, 1; liquors, vinous, 1; looking-glass and picture frames, 8; millinery and lace goods, 8; mineral and soda waters, 21; mucilage and paste, 2; musical instruments and materials, not specified, 1; musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials, 5; oil, linseed, 4; oil, not elsewhere specified, 3; optical goods, 5; paint and varnish, 7; pens, steel, 1; petroleum, refining, 1; photographic apparatus and materials, 3; pipes, tobacco, 1; pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products, 2; pumps, not including steam pumps, 1; rubber goods, not elsewhere specified, 4; sales and vaults, 1; saws, 1; scales and balances, 3; screws, machine, 2; sewing machines, cases, and attachments, 1; shipbuilding, including boat building, 11; show cases, 2; signs and advertising novelties, 2; silk and silk goods, including throwsters, 2; smelting and refining, copper, 1; smelting and refining, not from the ore, 1; sporting and athletic goods, 2; statuary and art goods, 3; steam packing, 3; stoves and furnaces, including gas and oil stoves, 3; sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids, 3; surgical appliances and artificial limbs, 7; toys and games, 1; type founding and printing materials, 1; type-writers and supplies, 1; umbrellas and canes, 2; vault lights and ventilators, 1; wall paper, 1; whips, 1; wirework, including wire rope and cable, 10; wood distillation, not including turpentine and rosin, 1; wood, turned and carved, 3.

NEW YORK CITY.

1	\$1,364,352,683	\$1,803,961,431	\$46,675,495	\$75,396,230	\$323,698,132	\$26,024,774	\$1,066,130,559	\$30,291,011	\$27,938,207	\$60,088,482	\$147,716,541	\$2,029,692,576	\$937,537,243
2	7,903,251	18,143,366	270,699	752,592	3,435,058	43,543	12,193,339	452,149	2,322	180,135	813,529	21,098,226	8,861,344
3	506,697	415,514	17,610	7,632	149,806	3,394	191,412	15,129	1,739	2,447	20,345	485,739	290,933
4	3,712,861	5,722,453	317,665	174,741	1,584,739	67,497	2,568,152	234,258	8,681	1,100	765,620	6,194,354	3,558,705
5	945,286	1,481,020	124,460	55,459	155,542	7,397	1,050,153	28,850	2,622	360	56,177	1,082,054	624,504
6	402,051	840,860	23,800	14,636	280,205	3,833	409,027	16,043	2,734	260	90,322	985,991	573,131
7	2,396,180	2,770,921	78,906	98,539	187,663	16,468	2,015,512	20,927	1,062	-----	351,844	3,670,246	1,638,266
8	35,819	54,926	-----	1,432	12,720	515	31,238	3,900	-----	300	4,821	67,855	36,102
9	867,069	1,781,101	96,905	136,230	177,355	15,409	980,870	44,233	2,123	420	327,556	1,998,058	1,001,779
10	19,333	57,012	3,300	3,860	6,527	308	34,970	2,470	159	-----	5,418	70,314	35,036
11	8,808,620	16,740,227	394,014	601,579	4,463,992	97,504	9,852,673	218,409	18,549	62,360	1,031,147	18,370,429	8,426,252
12	930,242	1,746,721	72,484	66,276	558,450	14,494	901,332	49,651	3,473	-----	80,561	1,842,913	927,087
13	4,600,671	8,424,062	306,375	316,450	2,848,716	96,846	3,916,145	386,037	8,595	47,197	497,701	9,450,308	5,437,317
14	6,264,822	7,734,051	292,164	315,637	2,115,515	144,128	3,801,052	154,604	25,036	27,413	858,102	8,754,857	4,809,077
15	25,796,438	54,839,076	548,895	1,405,645	10,374,524	1,181,979	36,774,943	1,642,964	154,392	7,522	2,748,212	61,904,484	23,947,502
16	82,302	207,224	4,330	5,839	52,255	2,290	123,421	10,901	18	-----	8,170	243,406	117,755
17	1,705,938	2,418,309	68,117	102,312	556,448	30,809	1,422,303	59,311	5,480	10,259	163,270	2,863,455	1,410,343
18	2,469,866	4,373,146	134,584	160,482	1,348,868	42,698	2,309,159	104,011	2,346	111,876	159,122	5,235,481	2,833,624
19	3,427,552	4,966,031	101,807	164,048	488,533	46,797	3,444,385	71,566	10,085	1,000	637,810	5,537,640	2,046,453
20	311,900	282,791	15,760	19,375	89,108	6,821	112,066	6,230	7,350	-----	26,091	357,580	238,693
21	35,472	75,289	2,585	3,108	26,325	635	28,153	5,876	73	-----	8,534	91,568	62,780
22	3,168,617	3,483,560	126,301	77,061	1,326,080	58,159	1,508,282	202,667	26,244	29,705	129,061	4,165,155	2,598,714
23	1,181,486	2,052,346	45,765	53,830	924,698	70,783	915,237	4,200	11,981	-----	25,852	2,052,946	1,066,326
24	9,099,347	5,311,962	126,801	93,992	2,236,068	93,466	2,450,300	5,360	110,998	-----	194,977	5,311,962	2,768,196
25	10,310,476	11,767,883	271,392	352,727	981,253	305,163	8,913,338	45,532	55,278	-----	843,200	12,945,852	3,726,851
26	3,474,401	2,491,582	116,018	109,121	786,095	15,013	1,163,068	33,398	10,606	7,182	251,141	3,035,596	1,857,515
27	88,943,663	197,794,162	2,118,529	5,918,880	37,978,340	708,008	112,123,104	2,928,191	48,835	27,270,086	8,700,189	218,411,030	105,579,918
28	80,761,926	236,090,095	3,201,948	9,897,302	53,517,688	1,133,499	143,711,528	5,338,824	27,002	8,919,667	10,342,637	260,477,381	121,632,354
29	6,102,708	13,767,456	181,427	549,918	648,678	141,809	11,306,518	145,113	37,739	1,815	754,439	15,819,392	4,371,065
30	2,101,397	1,896,950	60,618	138,665	287,663	17,374	1,195,755	26,343	7,039	-----	163,493	2,102,009	888,880
31	9,029,546	18,394,808	634,534	654,644	2,373,127	202,199	12,192,813	408,211	38,922	1,000	1,889,418	20,062,181	7,667,169
32	3,823,578	3,067,560	42,188	21,818	524,326	33,963	2,187,071	21,953	22,609	77,050	136,582	3,445,603	1,224,569
33	23,437,028	20,985,558	729,907	622,306	5,785,729	606,030	11,450,550	342,440	71,235	160,457	1,216,885	23,308,074	11,246,464
34	10,060,013	7,238,697	132,067	142,362	5,601,368	115,883	4,154,631	91,850	88,160	-----	912,376	7,374,073	3,103,559
35	2,090,720	4,105,861	89,428	252,412	889,943	22,994	2,148,927	127,730	7,598	-----	87,665	4,610,171	2,433,250
36	828,358	942,532	43,024	25,372	165,198	14,922	558,706	6,975	3,117	-----	73,586	1,051,632	477,480
37	846,805	1,170,244	69,017	53,879	361,710	17,590	442,869	43,504	1,386	14,000	166,229	1,345,558	585,099
38	4,034,564	5,288,218	401,608	217,608	1,090,949	133,284	2,593,842	95,954	22,866	320,232	405,875	6,002,643	3,275,517
39	10,622,668	13,753,508	737,875	836,245	3,335,937	170,876	6,666,551	204,621	50,991	25,625	1,728,287	14,787,736	7,950,309
40	287,072	655,737	27,981	18,542	314,695	26,722	179,029	56,695	422	1,907	29,744	885,726	679,975
41	71,555	50,137	900	2,000	22,367	3,017	14,416	3,516	383	-----	3,538	77,215	59,782
42	129,890	302,343	19,276	9,181	52,392	4,189	190,012	10,864	18	463	15,948	328,271	134,070
43	5,483,280	5,921,245	243,679	379,593	1,448,813	53,704	2,835,901	120,286	13,443	103,776	722,550	6,987,206	4,097,001
44	108,651	99,760	8,307	4,220	41,656	5,206	33,825	1,637	845	-----	3,566	121,328	82,297
45	757,361	1,161,115	21,204	52,864	203,336	8,924	702,726	40,343	762	11,722	119,234	1,347,352	635,702
46	3,427,750	7,437,706	268,214	362,156	797,233	130,763	4,852,603	141,605	22,405	1,365	861,362	8,046,233	3,062,867
47	82,972,570	54,603,313	3,035,345	2,990,963	16,735,910	850,613	23,207,673	950,920	271,296	746,894	5,813,699	63,852,591	39,794,305
48	18,635,692	33,847,054	446,384	1,246,844	5,482,884	80,909	25,353,241	918,212	47,324	262,822	2,008,433	39,874,386	16,440,236
49	10,325,813	22,641,830	388,053	1,300,322	2,997,751	54,553	13,489,683	425,705	3,530	731,809	25,495,845	9,951,309	9,951,309
50	11,446,217	17,248,745	561,986	616,994	5,359,266	201,633	8,528,961	565,407	60,861	204,601	1,149,036	19,438,816	10,708,222
51	734,531	955,591	44,163	41,880	512,331	28,780	224,472	38,772	2,519	185	62,489	1,209,225	955,973

TABLE III.—DETAIL STATEMENT FOR CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY INDUSTRIES, AND CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK CITY—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.									WAGE EARNERS—NUMBER DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.					Primary horse-power.
		Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried officers, superintendents, and managers.	Clerks.		Wage earners (average number).			Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.			
					Male.	Female.	Total.	16 and over.	Under 16.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		
															Male.	
52 Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors.	149	5,900	127	210	580	126	4,857	4,562	276	19	5,411	5,082	308	21	2,899	
53 Gas, illuminating and heating.	15	6,296	183	1,691	96	4,326	4,325	1	42	4,411	4,410	1	1	23,177		
54 Glass.	9	948	3	33	23	5	884	827	15	42	4,411	993	17	41	459	
55 Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.	111	2,360	126	53	74	55	2,052	1,835	190	27	2,240	2,003	207	17	529	
56 Gloves and mittens, leather.	38	465	46	3	13	7	396	161	230	5	433	176	252	4	17	
57 Gold and silver, leaf and foil.	34	402	39	3	7	5	348	186	157	5	351	188	158	4	41	
58 Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.	10	64	13	2	7	42	42	42	42	5	43	43	4	1	97	
59 Hair work.	126	2,704	160	20	149	84	2,291	994	1,288	9	2,519	1,093	1,417	2	7	
60 Hand stamps and stencils and brands.	46	436	45	28	35	12	316	271	36	9	2,519	292	39	10	104	
61 Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool.	226	3,822	324	51	190	47	3,210	2,541	663	6	3,389	2,683	700	6	399	
62 Hats, fur-felt.	33	1,993	32	40	120	31	1,770	1,003	752	15	1,952	1,106	829	9	8	
63 Hosiery and knit goods.	180	6,082	203	94	303	101	5,381	1,666	3,646	69	5,907	1,829	4,002	7	69	
64 House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.	73	899	86	21	57	33	702	260	435	7	759	281	470	4	338	
65 Ice, manufactured.	37	803	11	60	45	2	685	685	10	639	639	10	10	14,794		
66 Ink, printing.	26	883	18	56	253	48	508	498	10	512	502	10	10	2,189		
67 Ink, writing.	6	213	5	17	40	5	146	72	74	146	72	74	6	58		
68 Instruments, professional and scientific.	63	1,358	55	51	137	34	1,081	965	108	8	1,123	1,003	112	6	1,416	
69 Jewelry.	438	6,668	553	168	556	352	5,039	4,273	659	107	5,538	4,696	724	106	12	
70 Jewelry and instrument cases.	57	878	60	25	37	14	736	441	292	3	811	486	322	2	93	
71 Kaolin and ground earths.	10	107	8	8	1	1	89	89	1	92	92	1	1	345		
72 Lasts.	6	225	2	13	11	4	195	195	1	220	220	1	1	285		
73 Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.	6	211	1	14	15	4	177	176	1	178	177	1	1	1,127		
74 Leather goods.	389	7,672	485	172	536	178	6,301	5,149	1,098	54	6,562	5,362	1,144	36	946	
75 Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.	20	533	18	22	31	9	453	384	69	502	502	77	77	985		
76 Liquors, malt.	74	6,878	20	281	770	14	5,793	5,792	1	5,914	5,913	1	1	31,375		
77 Looking-glass and picture frames.	115	1,509	122	50	118	39	1,180	1,094	75	11	1,341	1,243	85	11	543	
78 Lumber and timber products.	275	9,292	255	289	516	82	8,150	8,125	7	18	8,684	8,657	8	19	19,240	
79 Marble and stone work.	247	4,795	255	218	231	29	4,062	4,054	8	4,430	4,421	9	9	10,711		
80 Mattresses and spring beds.	122	1,454	130	58	111	42	1,113	923	190	1	1,114	923	190	1	819	
81 Millinery and lace goods.	886	24,712	1,181	477	1,739	754	20,561	4,412	15,865	284	21,629	4,641	16,089	55	244	
82 Mirrors.	37	938	46	27	65	18	782	763	19	844	823	21	21	835		
83 Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.	96	1,094	110	37	66	27	854	717	132	5	903	758	140	5	526	
84 Musical instruments and materials, not specified.	37	304	37	7	14	11	235	216	19	260	239	21	21	126		
85 Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials.	133	9,305	84	264	363	167	8,427	8,216	101	110	8,979	8,754	108	116	6,033	
86 Paint and varnish.	113	4,319	60	261	968	228	2,802	2,562	231	9	2,871	2,625	237	8	8,925	
87 Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.	82	4,271	55	129	461	141	3,485	1,395	2,011	79	3,647	1,460	2,104	9	74	
88 Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.	433	5,450	291	440	973	574	3,172	1,446	1,700	26	3,379	1,540	1,811	9	19	
89 Pens, fountain, stylographic, and gold.	30	1,108	25	44	197	112	730	642	79	9	755	664	82	7	192	
90 Photo-engraving.	46	1,517	25	76	193	36	1,187	1,158	21	8	1,231	1,201	22	8	275	
91 Pipes, tobacco.	21	1,772	30	28	92	40	1,582	1,367	202	13	1,578	1,364	201	4	701	
92 Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.	10	647	2	40	21	4	580	501	75	4	650	561	84	1	705	
93 Printing and publishing.	2,883	74,118	2,352	3,183	13,492	6,769	48,322	37,536	10,453	333	51,008	39,623	11,034	244	107	
94 Rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.	36	1,161	31	41	121	28	940	676	254	10	998	718	269	2	2,916	
95 Saws.	7	152	8	6	16	9	113	111	2	125	123	2	2	401		
96 Sewing machines, cases, and attachments.	10	80	6	10	4	4	56	56	56	65	65	65	65	33		
97 Shipbuilding, including boat building.	71	4,328	66	73	156	11	4,022	4,014	4	4	3,906	3,898	4	4	9,759	
98 Show cases.	17	452	23	20	22	8	379	370	7	2	404	395	7	1	476	
99 Silk and silk goods, including throwsters.	118	8,887	116	160	485	174	7,952	3,008	4,744	200	8,064	3,050	4,811	49	154	
100 Silverware and plated ware.	42	1,852	43	64	245	59	1,441	1,335	101	5	1,574	1,458	110	6	1,144	
101 Slaughtering and meat packing.	112	4,863	127	104	589	119	3,924	3,919	5	4,006	4,001	5	5	8,715		
102 Smelting and refining, not from the ore.	11	331	16	9	63	9	234	234	234	238	238	238	238	238		
103 Soap.	41	2,191	34	74	342	206	1,535	1,262	273	1,571	1,292	279	279	3,144		
104 Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.	49	788	46	43	85	72	542	303	226	13	539	301	225	4	245	
105 Steam packing.	25	839	14	23	62	8	727	662	63	2	858	781	74	3	1,210	
106 Stereotyping and electrotyping.	34	1,036	26	56	139	25	790	790	790	811	811	811	811	1,180		
107 Stoves and furnaces, including gas and oil stoves.	23	1,342	17	46	115	41	1,123	1,121	2	1,071	1,069	2	2	2,596		
108 Surgical appliances and artificial limbs.	49	514	49	32	64	31	338	188	145	5	325	181	139	5	172	
109 Tobacco manufactures.	2,036	26,664	2,189	417	1,221	308	22,521	10,334	12,119	68	24,833	11,393	13,363	26	49	
110 Toys and games.	59	1,284	61	44	55	29	1,095	575	496	24	1,206	635	546	20	2,115	
111 Type founding and printing materials.	23	260	17	21	24	9	189	165	24	196	171	25	25	207		
112 Typewriters and supplies.	27	905	19	48	155	23	660	563	97	670	572	98	98	495		
113 Umbrellas and canes.	134	2,322	170	51	145	59	1,897	1,038	853	6	2,029	1,110	912	7	495	
114 Vinegar and cider.	4	57	2	5	10	10	40	40	40	44	44	44	44	75		
115 Wall paper.	7	811	2	10	119	14	666	576	88	2	806	697	106	2	580	
116 Wall plaster.	12	912	5	28	64	11	804	786	18	823	805	18	18	3,730		

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

777

TOTALS FOR ALL INDUSTRIES IN CITIES OF 10,000 BUT LESS THAN 50,000 INHABITANTS: 1909—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK CITY—Continued.

Capital.	EXPENSES.										Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	
	Total.	Services.			Materials.			Miscellaneous.					
		Officials.	Clerks.	Wage earners.	Fuel and rent of power.	Other.	Rent of factory.	Taxes, including internal revenue.	Contract work.	Other.			
52 \$8,383,303	\$9,849,276	\$636,364	\$617,449	\$2,914,567	\$131,276	\$4,217,348	\$286,222	\$35,096	\$30,227	\$980,727	\$10,749,842	\$6,401,218	
53 203,758,425	23,418,627	694,242	1,625,698	3,115,400	8,807,500	3,928,776	3,000	2,114,564	1,865	3,127,582	34,116,558	21,380,282	
54 1,266,985	969,003	70,152	25,125	486,696	80,276	200,226	14,463	4,972	.....	87,093	1,127,805	847,363	
55 1,908,163	3,047,752	145,691	104,554	1,351,715	41,332	1,088,981	98,876	3,181	8,218	205,204	3,448,106	2,317,793	
56 316,174	588,651	3,098	21,671	194,664	4,024	286,482	24,648	.....	32,980	21,084	668,385	377,879	
57 284,982	755,716	3,240	7,148	200,988	2,807	473,210	11,096	491	8,114	48,622	832,601	356,584	
58 540,369	2,480,044	5,000	7,576	34,271	7,845	2,388,078	17,160	1,573	3,750	14,791	2,603,311	207,388	
59 3,249,618	6,370,772	36,228	193,634	1,050,412	17,267	4,464,973	112,362	2,664	110,226	383,006	7,817,490	3,335,250	
60 364,048	493,751	51,312	31,970	191,195	5,606	148,986	29,897	1,588	14,114	19,113	577,560	422,988	
61 2,687,949	6,503,824	115,200	262,991	1,939,839	34,871	3,695,562	170,064	1,330	48,081	235,886	7,514,924	3,784,491	
62 2,946,677	4,413,510	92,286	129,644	1,083,855	33,755	2,533,255	37,648	11,867	146,237	344,963	4,765,029	2,198,019	
63 8,002,571	11,717,874	235,077	417,884	2,352,768	69,871	7,445,341	139,294	15,142	505,134	537,363	13,565,408	6,050,196	
64 1,225,116	2,195,775	33,733	79,625	341,274	10,963	1,492,328	71,579	1,669	6,900	157,704	2,534,238	1,030,947	
65 4,453,500	2,188,071	153,433	46,885	546,897	619,456	219,429	156,759	48,250	5,301	391,661	2,812,567	1,973,682	
66 2,997,809	3,299,514	301,323	272,463	358,248	45,401	1,804,347	35,469	14,384	.....	467,879	3,965,174	2,115,426	
67 602,022	585,688	50,700	69,695	61,841	3,488	279,497	13,770	3,753	.....	102,944	737,335	454,350	
68 2,419,823	1,830,809	125,443	146,851	677,775	30,839	623,490	66,457	4,044	28,944	126,966	1,908,794	1,254,465	
69 12,053,118	16,181,651	449,042	642,050	3,617,362	106,658	9,896,966	350,675	6,705	126,121	986,072	19,236,368	9,232,744	
70 761,047	1,103,390	42,613	32,769	395,465	8,168	524,226	41,721	406	2,594	55,428	1,353,473	821,079	
71 134,783	225,758	12,600	1,416	46,855	12,155	125,729	11,037	.....	.....	15,343	245,015	107,131	
72 196,871	404,227	31,883	20,815	135,356	10,934	132,856	23,570	1,428	.....	47,385	455,089	311,299	
73 945,381	1,871,934	39,460	32,218	114,369	11,696	1,561,931	12,297	7,046	26,512	66,405	1,891,401	317,774	
74 7,911,976	16,072,273	399,361	626,157	3,440,040	74,598	9,974,843	414,259	9,571	132,263	1,001,181	17,775,062	7,725,621	
75 1,177,186	1,723,051	49,663	38,859	234,573	20,944	1,255,091	28,197	2,575	43,846	49,303	1,946,453	670,418	
76 87,005,927	43,303,435	2,027,555	1,817,559	4,935,585	1,083,139	11,713,774	21,240	9,501,470	.....	12,703,113	53,468,611	40,671,698	
77 1,609,048	2,563,108	124,439	131,870	711,208	18,840	1,210,961	143,769	4,049	24,658	193,314	2,990,901	1,761,100	
78 17,227,234	22,089,249	601,468	550,593	5,214,389	191,870	13,912,529	331,533	105,584	96,018	1,085,265	24,121,960	10,017,561	
79 10,055,303	16,072,273	399,361	626,157	3,440,040	74,598	9,974,843	414,259	9,571	132,263	1,001,181	17,775,062	7,725,621	
80 2,045,918	3,943,581	90,364	101,213	668,192	27,906	2,573,222	126,203	5,039	150	351,292	4,366,884	1,765,736	
81 19,412,860	43,967,130	937,745	2,240,181	9,419,463	243,491	26,517,208	1,219,351	20,884	788,269	2,580,538	51,238,787	24,478,088	
82 1,329,347	2,396,023	53,125	74,600	501,880	26,367	1,555,551	64,423	6,497	1,600	111,980	2,611,915	1,029,997	
83 1,254,242	1,620,691	87,883	80,993	563,047	26,030	534,114	67,207	1,866	21,184	238,397	2,094,564	1,534,420	
84 353,640	386,535	12,422	15,896	132,193	6,376	161,620	25,200	713	6,495	25,620	468,932	300,936	
85 23,086,302	23,158,677	899,536	534,665	5,772,761	144,050	13,047,274	508,334	100,605	216,765	1,934,687	25,516,307	12,324,983	
86 20,267,253	23,866,096	797,037	1,336,737	1,732,972	267,346	16,545,772	134,111	99,213	67,513	2,885,395	26,664,174	9,851,056	
87 6,524,771	8,061,299	406,391	487,662	1,428,046	91,925	4,473,742	168,324	102,189	85,259	757,761	8,833,341	4,267,674	
88 12,865,658	19,466,210	1,427,951	1,445,279	1,555,720	118,723	9,162,026	431,593	58,881	28,092	5,237,945	24,984,276	15,703,527	
89 1,853,306	2,817,336	100,394	274,037	426,874	10,523	1,552,351	39,193	4,222	4,089	405,653	3,218,760	1,655,886	
90 806,616	2,268,987	198,386	158,575	1,194,608	44,679	445,349	80,937	1,428	16,117	129,908	2,516,654	2,024,626	
91 2,148,310	2,536,954	45,068	125,275	727,255	20,162	1,387,524	30,940	268	1,020	188,442	3,136,671	1,728,985	
92 1,589,459	837,222	91,242	24,878	350,479	76,885	131,244	12,044	10,534	5,500	134,416	962,301	754,172	
93 123,145,551	100,572,504	9,839,658	19,034,532	35,097,054	1,519,172	44,993,725	3,646,438	414,670	16,183,145	29,844,710	183,509,157	136,996,260	
94 2,861,045	3,348,415	168,743	179,793	500,136	34,031	2,150,329	35,359	10,190	15,448	254,386	3,646,615	1,462,255	
95 213,037	307,164	12,860	12,795	63,547	6,934	157,519	2,780	1,068	.....	49,661	320,914	156,461	
96 127,676	111,982	19,264	4,120	33,564	1,704	37,524	7,026	135	271	8,374	135,426	96,198	
97 10,166,324	7,093,423	241,131	214,675	2,731,972	132,495	2,559,501	90,798	51,318	86,824	984,709	8,388,941	5,696,945	
98 462,620	697,457	45,860	22,504	205,949	12,273	361,832	22,463	1,302	.....	25,274	815,852	441,747	
99 13,146,961	15,164,314	417,426	636,159	3,564,709	132,401	8,357,752	287,731	27,138	928,483	812,515	16,949,664	8,450,511	
100 3,794,226	3,718,257	181,714	215,985	975,100	35,530	1,820,331	66,303	9,138	5,700	396,456	4,198,976	2,334,115	
101 25,185,485	92,197,315	375,021	837,002	3,170,882	349,466	83,484,669	225,268	207,896	23,575	3,523,536	95,862,422	12,028,287	
102 2,694,037	8,130,714	23,200	86,122	161,176	43,158	7,733,206	14,466	3,270	.....	66,176	8,416,863	640,499	
103 8,912,089	12,154,974	172,519	390,596	839,799	177,859	8,991,111	115,561	23,100	2,825	1,441,604	13,925,009	4,756,039	
104 1,157,598	1,567,063	88,412	132,430	276,934	12,005	757,510	58,870	1,944	52,300	181,652	1,748,071	978,556	
105 2,707,349	1,943,654	119,812	45,768	351,776	43,392	1,153,283	16,395	9,079	104	204,045	2,089,817	893,142	
106 1,053,954	1,582,465	143,195	156,465	771,243	69,076	477,906	87,291	1,436	8,342	127,802	1,960,829	1,413,847	
107 3,185,104	2,985,000	143,384	130,469	745,558	82,717	1,521,825	69,873	18,028	3,089	264,057	3,105,564	1,501,022	
108 681,968	928,287	76,909	62,125	208,400	11,974	368,644	43,921	804	4,357	151,153	1,119,444	738,826	
109 34,003,410	53,344,086	1,002,589	1,604,246	10,306,518	149,535	25,280,817	814,084	7,684,706	17,443	6,484,148	62,488,451	37,058,099	
110 1,075,191	1,454,443	62,552	58,857	154,979	15,954	737,165	63,790	849	10,247	90,110	1,634,072	880,953	
111 511,131	655,646	54,516	30,150	131,408	9,348	347,877	30,911	1,211	50	50,175	748,692	391,467	
112 2,250,815	1,717,767	124,278	123,325	384,681	15,616	713,110	29,078	6,860	.....	320,819	1,961,223	1,232,497	
113 2,218,949	5,693,560	103,757	144,591	898,774	37,043	4,075,813	147,442	1,498	14,575	270,057	6,373,852	2,260,990	
114 133,440	129,933	5,200	7,971	19,992	3,060	79,007	6,120	493	.....	7,490	130,967	48,300	
115 2,019,876	2,176,689	43,200	146,492	359,397	20,646	1,123,528	41,276	11,648	31,344	399,158	2,437,042	1,202,868	
116 3,833,326	2,728,331	133,521	94,117	429,651	95,272	1,659,710	6,510	17,118	31,376	261,656	2,902,908	1,147,926	

TABLE III.—DETAIL STATEMENT FOR CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY INDUSTRIES, AND CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.  
NEW YORK CITY—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.										WAGE EARNERS—NUMBER DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.				Primary horse-power.
		Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried officers, superintendents, and managers.	Clerks.		Wage earners (average number).				Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.		
					Male.	Female.	Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
								Male.	Female.							
117 Window shades and fixtures.....	67	761	72	32	101	34	522	407	115	.....	536	418	118	.....	.....	130
118 Wirework, including wire rope and cable..	67	1,200	68	60	73	25	974	896	65	13	1,042	959	70	13	.....	724
119 Wood, turned and carved.....	82	1,012	104	19	48	13	828	710	118	.....	810	695	115	.....	.....	824
120 Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats.	11	468	13	13	22	1	419	255	163	1	486	296	189	.....	1	565
121 All other industries <sup>1</sup> .....	1,421	38,104	1,461	1,171	3,556	1,194	30,722	23,478	6,977	267	31,804	24,305	7,223	107	169	60,664

<sup>1</sup> All other industries embrace: Artists' materials, 13; awnings, tents, and sails, 84; axle grease, 5; babbitt metal and solder, 20; bags, other than paper, 14; baking powders and yeast, 10; billiard tables and materials, 11; bone, carbon, and lampblack, 1; brick and tile, 3; butter, reworking, 1; candles, 4; card cutting and designing, 21; carriages and sleds, children's, 9; cash registers and calculating machines, 3; charcoal, 1; china decorating, 7; chocolate and cocoa products, 8; cloth, sponging and refinishing, 23; clothing, horse, 7; clothing, men's, buttonholes, 81; cordials and sirups, 32; cork cutting, 31; dairymen's, poulterers', and apiarists' supplies, 1; dentists' materials, 13; drug grinding, 9; dyestuffs and extracts, 14; emery and other abrasive wheels, 3; engraving and disinking, 72; engraving, wood, 23; fertilizers, 3; firearms and ammunition, 2; fire extinguishers, chemical, 5; fireworks, 4; flavoring extracts, 63; flour-mill and gristmill products, 10; foundry supplies, 1; fuel, manufactured, 1; galvanizing, 8; glucose and starch, 3; glue, 7; grease and tallow, 5; hammocks, 1; hat and cap materials, 31; hats, straw, 42; horseshoes, not made in steel works or rolling mills, 2; iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills, 3; iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in steel works or rolling mills, 5; iron and steel, doors and shutters, 9; iron and steel forgings, 8;

ROCHESTER.

1 All Industries.....	1,203	46,617	1,042	1,248	3,434	1,785	39,108	26,717	11,977	414	41,865	28,672	12,756	204	233	39,277
2 Baking powders and yeast.....	5	14	6	1	3	1	3	1	2	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	7
3 Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.	56	6,676	44	160	133	222	6,117	3,401	2,551	165	6,430	3,577	2,682	84	87	1,911
4 Boxes, cigar.....	3	18	7	.....	.....	.....	11	9	2	.....	11	9	2	.....	.....	26
5 Boxes, fancy and paper.....	15	760	10	23	11	12	704	176	500	28	708	192	545	3	28	303
6 Brass and bronze products.....	4	252	2	12	7	6	225	214	10	1	219	208	10	1	.....	301
7 Bread and other bakery products.....	110	626	120	8	51	30	417	374	42	1	434	389	44	1	.....	258
8 Buttons.....	4	1,639	.....	24	107	85	1,423	694	692	37	1,595	778	775	8	34	1,126
9 Carriages and wagons and materials.....	17	609	19	12	47	9	522	521	1	.....	521	520	1	.....	.....	420
10 Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	196	8,559	241	89	395	102	7,732	3,673	3,990	69	8,222	3,904	4,247	10	61	1,007
11 Clothing, women's.....	4	92	1	9	2	5	75	23	52	.....	86	26	60	.....	.....	21
12 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding....	6	144	1	7	19	4	113	76	37	.....	99	67	32	.....	.....	192
13 Confectionery.....	16	697	13	20	42	16	606	224	382	.....	623	230	393	.....	.....	411
14 Cooperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.	10	180	11	5	3	4	157	156	.....	1	150	149	.....	1	.....	314
15 Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified..	11	125	15	4	4	2	100	100	.....	.....	106	106	.....	.....	.....	648
16 Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.	9	949	1	16	155	61	716	582	134	.....	764	621	143	.....	.....	1,283
17 Electroplating.....	7	35	3	2	2	.....	28	28	.....	.....	35	35	.....	.....	.....	59
18 Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	10	152	1	22	12	7	110	110	.....	.....	123	123	.....	.....	.....	2,798
19 Food preparations.....	6	44	4	2	5	6	27	13	14	.....	33	16	17	.....	.....	42
20 Foundry and machine-shop products.....	89	2,784	60	127	135	97	2,365	2,346	17	2	2,756	2,733	19	4	.....	2,618
21 Fur goods.....	7	109	9	2	2	8	88	38	50	.....	106	46	60	.....	.....	30
22 Furnishing goods, men's.....	6	335	3	7	42	6	277	43	229	5	258	40	213	.....	5	34
23 Furniture and refrigerators.....	27	1,647	16	56	88	22	1,465	1,442	16	7	1,606	1,581	17	8	.....	1,943
24 Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors.	8	643	2	20	19	11	591	579	12	.....	643	630	13	.....	.....	426
25 Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting..	5	49	4	1	3	2	39	39	.....	.....	40	40	.....	.....	.....	.....
26 Hand stamps and stencils and brands.....	4	21	5	.....	.....	2	14	11	2	1	13	10	2	1	.....	4
27 Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool.	7	43	8	2	3	.....	30	18	12	.....	39	23	16	.....	.....	3
28 Ice, manufactured.....	3	67	.....	3	11	.....	53	53	.....	.....	50	50	.....	.....	.....	590
29 Lasts.....	4	140	2	11	3	.....	124	121	3	.....	134	131	.....	3	.....	255
30 Liquors, malt.....	8	495	1	29	71	3	391	391	.....	.....	392	392	.....	.....	.....	1,301
31 Looking-glass and picture frames.....	9	211	7	11	12	3	178	163	13	2	175	160	13	2	.....	107
32 Lumber and timber products.....	22	1,098	10	39	52	16	981	964	13	4	1,028	1,011	13	4	.....	2,985
33 Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.	9	50	8	2	2	.....	38	33	4	1	40	35	4	1	.....	29
34 Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials.	4	118	2	8	.....	4	104	103	1	.....	119	118	1	.....	.....	168
35 Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.	32	245	20	23	54	32	116	37	79	.....	136	43	93	.....	.....	88
36 Printing and publishing.....	123	2,713	84	103	391	262	1,873	1,455	397	21	1,990	1,546	422	21	1	2,241
37 Slaughtering and meat packing.....	15	50	20	.....	5	.....	25	24	1	.....	26	25	1	.....	.....	129
38 Surgical appliances and artificial limbs.....	4	29	3	1	5	2	18	16	2	.....	17	15	2	.....	.....	10
39 Tobacco manufactures.....	94	325	102	7	7	.....	209	166	41	2	234	186	46	2	.....	15
40 Typewriters and supplies.....	8	123	2	16	20	21	64	59	4	1	65	60	4	1	.....	171
41 Wood, turned and carved.....	11	41	11	.....	1	.....	29	29	.....	.....	28	28	.....	.....	.....	115
42 All other industries <sup>1</sup> .....	215	13,710	164	364	1,510	722	10,950	8,212	2,672	66	11,748	8,818	2,864	49	17	14,923

<sup>1</sup> All other industries embrace: Artificial flowers and feathers and plumes, 1; artificial stone, 9; automobiles, including bodies and parts, 4; awnings, tents, and sails, 3; babbitt metal and solder, 1; bags, paper, 1; baskets, and rattan and willow ware, 3; belting and hose, woven and rubber, 1; billiard tables and materials, 1; blacking and cleansing and polishing preparations, 3; bluing, 2; brooms, 1; brushes, 3; canning and preserving, 4; carpets, rag, 2; carriages and sleds, children's, 2; cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies, 1; cars and general shop construction and repairs by street-railroad companies, 1; chemicals, 1; china decorating, 1; cloth, sponging and refinishing, 1; clothing, men's, buttonholes, 5; coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods, 2; copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, 22; cordials and sirups, 2; corsets, 1; enameling and japanning, 2; engraving and disinking, 2; fancy articles, not elsewhere specified, 2; fireworks, 1; flags, banners, regalia, society badges, and emblems, 2; flavoring extracts, 4; gas, illuminating and heating, 1; glass, 1; gold and silver, leaf and foil, 1; grease and tallow, 1; hair work, 2; hats, fur-felt, 1; hosiery and knit goods, 1; ink, writing, 1; instruments, professional and scientific, 3; iron and steel forgings, 1; iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails, not made in steel works or rolling mills, 1; jewelry, 4; jewelry and instrument cases, 1; leather goods, 6; leather, tanned, curried and finished, 1; lime, 1; liquors,

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

779

TOTALS FOR ALL INDUSTRIES IN CITIES OF 10,000 BUT LESS THAN 50,000 INHABITANTS: 1909—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK CITY—Continued.

	Capital.	EXPENSES.										Value of products.	Value added by manu- facture.
		Total.	Services.			Materials.		Miscellaneous.					
			Officials.	Clerks.	Wage earners.	Fuel and rent of power.	Other.	Rent of factory.	Taxes, including internal revenue.	Contract work.	Other.		
117	\$1,716,974	\$3,802,578	\$89,656	\$116,678	\$298,557	\$12,169	\$3,002,724	\$66,291	\$6,282		\$216,221	\$4,125,488	\$1,110,595
118	1,672,000	2,105,599	122,874	84,730	534,027	24,538	1,127,020	59,180	6,212	\$10,916	136,102	2,358,209	1,206,741
119	910,188	1,420,955	37,117	66,347	493,175	37,303	624,493	57,544	215	1,414	103,287	1,707,488	1,045,632
120	1,035,516	1,273,918	12,596	21,079	206,611	14,214	948,754	13,037	2,832		54,795	1,511,642	548,674
121	159,734,370	254,792,427	3,574,252	4,683,949	17,813,804	3,044,990	205,432,826	1,502,216	5,644,677	162,845	12,932,868	272,193,534	63,715,718

iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails, not made in steel works or rolling mills, 3; labels and tags, 23; lapidary work, 42; liquors, distilled, 1; liquors, vinous, 3; malt, 2; matches, 1; mats and matting, 3; mineral and soda waters, 252; moving pictures, 7; muclage and paste, 13; needles, pins, and hooks and eyes, 2; oakum, 1; oil, essential, 1; oil, linseed, 1; oil, not elsewhere specified, 20; oilcloth and linoleum, 2; optical goods, 27; paper and wood pulp, 1; paper patterns, 15; paving materials, 6; pencils, lead, 2; petroleum, refining, 3; phonographs and graphophones, 2; photographic apparatus and materials, 21; pumps, not including steam pumps, 3; roofing materials, 3; rules, ivory and wood, 2; sand and emery paper and cloth, 2; scales and balances, 6; screws, machine, 2; shoddy, 1; signs and advertising novelties, 60; smelting and refining, copper, 1; soda-water apparatus, 26; sporting and athletic goods, 25; springs, steel, car and carriage, 2; statuary and art goods, 50; sugar, refining, not including beet sugar, 3; tin foil, 4; tin plate and terneplate, 2; upholstering materials, 10; vault lights and ventilators, 11; washing machines and clothes wringers, 1; whalebone cutting, 1; whips, 2; wire, 2; wood carpet, 6; wood preserving, 3; wool pulling, 2.

ROCHESTER.

1	\$95,707,791	\$94,358,221	\$3,199,373	\$4,534,279	\$21,518,034	\$1,182,804	\$49,491,578	\$668,791	\$911,048	\$2,411,591	\$10,440,723	\$112,676,215	\$62,001,833
2	12,424	20,933	728	3,832	1,092	378	11,069	710	40		3,084	28,094	16,647
3	6,787,526	12,247,981	347,154	308,050	3,038,249	59,530	7,751,012	89,314	13,800		640,872	13,450,155	5,639,613
4	14,050	21,147			5,070	398	13,857	325	80		1,417	26,738	12,483
5	636,145	864,212	55,606	24,070	253,233	10,221	460,293	24,823	1,930		34,036	965,727	495,213
6	321,750	520,347	31,880	8,585	110,400	11,151	337,220	3,271	833		17,007	569,460	221,089
7	843,083	1,855,492	10,484	48,236	297,136	39,464	1,319,797	26,644	7,760	170	105,801	2,108,821	749,560
8	1,963,527	1,475,018	58,860	193,716	538,220	24,431	504,348	14,886	7,777		132,780	1,821,230	1,292,451
9	1,786,567	1,127,663	46,977	74,877	380,320	11,395	492,768	7,664	9,700	4,509	99,453	1,177,190	673,027
10	10,808,113	17,355,581	387,462	774,689	3,808,562	66,451	8,615,110	106,575	17,621	2,065,400	1,513,711	18,878,508	10,190,947
11	66,915	147,380	8,563	2,896	29,720	1,703	91,256	3,072			10,170	153,086	60,127
12	232,448	633,900	16,800	21,269	43,360	4,824	506,165	6,794	516		34,232	672,518	161,529
13	880,145	1,584,247	52,386	49,671	228,276	18,934	996,627	20,001	3,766		214,586	1,926,726	911,165
14	355,627	638,384	10,056	4,882	81,404	5,385	516,409	230	1,381		18,637	688,710	169,916
15	240,316	128,882	5,448	2,957	66,309	6,166	28,680	2,172	1,976	3,195	11,979	161,862	127,016
16	4,230,332	1,690,780	48,051	163,998	479,823	21,780	789,660	4,010	9,516		173,942	1,677,096	865,656
17	23,706	31,956	2,236	864	20,721	1,251	3,019	2,748	25		1,092	36,790	32,520
18	1,053,527	3,278,747	40,872	13,720	74,711	15,588	3,050,306	440	7,406	500	75,204	3,381,376	315,482
19	75,359	104,966	2,207	6,340	13,034	1,872	65,885	3,284	5		12,339	116,272	48,515
20	6,093,437	4,698,391	273,541	162,284	1,619,254	95,198	1,871,462	46,938	23,268	18,889	587,557	5,743,964	3,777,304
21	177,148	205,031	2,540	6,416	51,281	1,633	110,165	14,050	113	150	18,683	406,406	294,603
22	298,110	727,521	13,760	48,897	88,698	1,401	492,627	6,880	58	20,000	55,200	784,459	290,431
23	2,806,025	2,777,299	135,250	140,299	915,316	38,167	1,172,441	30,912	17,388	7,075	320,851	3,086,855	1,876,647
24	1,174,508	1,067,976	49,650	25,935	269,356	10,527	547,432	9,999	4,535		150,542	1,106,024	548,065
25	42,412	89,569	1,092	4,576	26,907	107	50,235	2,212			4,440	104,056	53,714
26	19,531	25,750		780	6,994	124	14,577	1,389			1,886	35,781	21,030
27	17,436	66,896	2,600	1,322	13,534	432	35,340	1,540	35	13	12,080	82,100	46,328
28	259,255	107,509	2,600	7,088	39,602	16,373	11,847		1,308		28,691	137,303	109,083
29	211,709	241,268	19,652	2,916	83,217	3,655	90,307	4,704	139		36,678	273,307	179,345
30	4,823,929	2,202,659	78,875	79,775	308,902	67,538	664,158	3,000	495,687		504,724	3,011,529	2,279,833
31	328,176	259,289	16,130	14,703	105,983	4,274	90,442	7,046	971		19,740	280,935	186,219
32	2,302,044	2,278,858	78,793	51,310	510,976	25,066	1,460,372	11,978	10,320		130,043	2,454,922	969,484
33	26,718	45,591	1,440	2,100	26,837	881	8,373	2,350	225	150	3,235	64,257	55,008
34	241,476	220,526	11,386	1,812	62,605	3,289	116,817	4,815	1,577		18,225	234,194	114,088
35	618,817	748,382	41,884	85,246	48,131	3,003	321,350	15,386	1,593	1,872	229,917	830,762	506,409
36	4,979,680	4,453,441	277,707	449,690	1,171,747	45,770	1,583,198	77,723	12,945	256,792	577,869	5,127,910	3,498,942
37	104,695	134,744		4,146	14,119	3,061	109,018	1,076	1,049		2,275	158,001	45,922
38	60,664	37,464	1,300	4,029	9,803	420	10,013	1,378	329		10,192	48,339	38,406
39	385,070	432,031	11,630	5,957	108,136	1,215	188,045	6,851	59,576	951	49,620	512,269	323,009
40	549,855	453,168	33,504	36,660	42,208	3,953	198,406	4,430	2,051	1,000	130,950	590,847	398,488
41	41,090	50,742		884	19,386	2,914	22,299	3,230	50		1,979	66,059	40,846
42	39,814,446	29,306,440	1,020,219	1,694,802	6,505,402	552,821	14,769,573	93,941	193,699	30,925	4,444,998	39,695,077	24,372,623

vinous, 1; malt, 1; marble and stone work, 4; mattresses and spring beds, 4; mineral and soda waters, 11; mirrors, 1; moving pictures, 1; muclage and paste, 2; musical instruments and materials, not specified, 1; needles, pins, and hooks and eyes, 2; oils, not elsewhere specified, 1; optical goods, 5; paper goods, not elsewhere specified, 2; petroleum, refining, 1; photographic apparatus and materials, 10; photo-engraving, 2; pipes, tobacco, 3; pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products, 1; pumps, not including steam pumps, 2; rubber goods, not elsewhere specified, 2; saws, 1; scales and balances, 1; screws, machine, 1; shipbuilding, including boat building, 3; show cases, 1; silk and silk goods, including throwsters, 2; silverware and plated ware, 1; soap, 1; stationery goods, not elsewhere specified, 4; statuary and art goods, 1; stereotyping and electrotyping, 5; stoves and furnaces, including gas and oil stoves, 2; type founding and printing materials, 2; umbrellas and canes, 1; upholstering materials, 1; vault lights and ventilators, 1; and vinegar and cider, 1; washing machines and clothes wringers, 1; whips, 2; window shades and fixtures, 1; wirework, including wire rope and cable, 4; woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats, 1.

TABLE III.—DETAIL STATEMENT FOR CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY INDUSTRIES, AND CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

SCHENECTADY.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.									WAGE EARNERS—NUMBER DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.					Primary horse-power.
		Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried officers, superintendents, and managers.		Clerks.		Wage earners (average number).			Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.		
				Male.	Female.	Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.	Male.		Female.	Male.	Female.		
							Male.	Female.								
1 All industries.....	134	17,728	120	618	1,576	483	14,931	13,159	1,737	35	17,429	15,353	2,036	30	10	49,181
2 Bread and other bakery products.....	27	145	33	8	2	102	90	11	1	103	91	11	1			39
3 Lumber and timber products.....	5	101	3	7	7	84	84			91	91					394
4 Marble and stone work.....	4	72	3	4	5	58	58			68	68					108
5 Printing and publishing.....	18	339	8	20	76	16	219	170	40	3	241	194	44	3		239
6 Tobacco manufactures.....	20	83	29	1		53	51			2	54	52		2		
7 All other industries <sup>1</sup> .....	60	16,988	44	587	1,470	463	14,415	12,700	1,686	29	16,872	14,857	1,981	24	10	48,341

<sup>1</sup>All other industries embrace: Boxes, fancy and paper, 2; brooms, 3; carriages and wagons and materials, 4; cars and general shop construction and repairs by street-railroad companies, 1; clothing, men's, including shirts, 1; clothing, women's, 1; confectionery, 7; copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, 2; electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, 3; flour-mill and gristmill products, 2; foundry and machine-shop products, 2; furnishing goods, men's, 1; gas, illuminating and heating, 1; hammocks, 1; hand

SYRACUSE.

1 All industries.....	738	21,710	655	668	1,540	699	18,148	14,565	3,373	210	19,932	16,019	3,679	110	124	20,796
2 Boxes, fancy and paper.....	4	174	3	3	1	3	164	31	106	27	210	40	136	2	32	53
3 Brass and bronze products.....	10	236	9	14	2	8	203	201	2		201	199	2			164
4 Bread and other bakery products.....	83	554	88	11	31	23	401	326	69		429	349	74	3	3	267
5 Candles.....	5	317	2	13	17	10	275	140	105	30	312	159	119	16	18	107
6 Carriages and wagons and materials.....	13	272	17		9	1	245	241	4		225	221	4			293
7 Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	59	1,921	74	24	145	48	1,630	663	944	23	1,736	706	1,005	5	20	161
8 Clothing, women's.....	8	311	6	7	7	6	285	38	242	5	303	41	257	3	2	50
9 Confectionery.....	7	207	7	8	9	11	172	66	105	1	201	77	123			177
10 Cooperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.....	7	44	9				35	35			36	36				35
11 Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	9	380	5	13	18	5	339	320	19		271	256	15			298
12 Electroplating.....	5	49	4	2	2	1	40	39	1		40	39	1			39
13 Food preparations.....	11	225	12	11	34	11	157	94	58	5	171	102	63	1	5	320
14 Foundry and machine-shop products.....	72	3,093	48	110	130	77	2,728	2,597	112	19	3,155	3,003	130	22		3,594
15 Furniture and refrigerators.....	17	412	14	22	5	5	366	352	12	2	408	393	13	2		500
16 Gloves and mittens, leather.....	4	50	1		2	2	42	21	21		44	22	22			7
17 Hosiery and knit goods.....	5	421	7	8	13	10	383	55	309	19	408	59	329	3	17	330
18 Jewelry.....	9	19	10				9	9			11	11				4
19 Liquors, malt.....	8	343	5	23	39	5	271	270	1		200	259	1			1,783
20 Lumber and timber products.....	18	359	12	14	11	6	316	309	4	3	313	306	4	3		1,059
21 Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.....	6	40	5	4	1	2	28	28			34	34				38
22 Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.....	24	308	14	17	50	87	140	59	81		137	58	79			239
23 Printing and publishing.....	84	1,110	73	34	195	85	723	558	153	12	762	588	162	11	1	821
24 Salt.....	7	107	4	12	1		90	90			120	120				274
25 Tobacco manufactures.....	80	571	89	8	17	3	454	331	108	15	489	357	116	5	11	58
26 All other industries <sup>1</sup> .....	183	10,187	133	309	803	290	8,652	7,692	917	43	9,656	8,584	1,024	34	14	10,125

<sup>1</sup>All other industries embrace: Agricultural implements, 2; artificial stone, 8; automobiles, including bodies and parts, 4; awnings, tents, and sails, 3; babbitt metal and solder, 1; baking powders and yeast, 3; baskets, and rattan and willow ware, 3; belting and hose, leather, 1; billiard tables and materials, 2; boots and shoes, including out-stock and findings, 3; boxes, cigar, 1; brick and tile, 1; brooms, 2; brushes, 1; butter, cheese, and condensed milk, 1; buttons, 1; canning and preserving, 3; chemicals, 2; clocks and watches, including cases and materials, 1; coffee and spice, roasting and grinding, 3; coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods, 2; cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified, 4; dairymen's, pouterers', and apiarists' supplies, 1; electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, 5; enameling and japanning, 1; engraving, wood, 1; firearms and ammunition, 1; flags, banners, regalia, society badges, and emblems, 1; flavoring extracts, 2; flour-mill and gristmill products, 2; fur goods, 2; furnishing goods, men's, 2; gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors, 1; gas, illuminating and heating, 2; grease and tallow, 2; hair work, 1; hand stamps and stencils and brands, 2; hats, fur-felt, 3; ice, manufactured, 1; instruments, professional and scientific, 2; iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills, 2; iron and steel,

TROY.

1 All industries.....	363	22,149	352	496	935	346	20,020	8,763	11,187	70	21,888	9,416	12,397	42	33	18,887
2 Boxes, fancy and paper.....	7	373	10	9	1	5	348	212	131	5	349	212	132	3	2	255
3 Bread and other bakery products.....	36	238	33	6	19	9	171	158	10	3	170	157	10	3		82
4 Brick and tile.....	4	88	4	3	1		80	77		3	70	67		3		315
5 Brushes.....	18	622	13	15	20	10	564	536	27	1	558	559	28	1		350
6 Carriages and wagons and materials.....	6	41	5	3			33	33			34	34				35
7 Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	11	3,741	16	66	113	71	3,475	1,021	2,419	35	3,391	996	2,360	11	24	1,136
8 Confectionery.....	6	40	6	3	6	1	24	15	9		24	15	9			25
9 Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	10	88	9	4	5	2	68	68			73	73				68
10 Foundry and machine-shop products.....	28	1,028	28	54	43	20	883	878	5		970	965	5			1,440
11 Furnishing goods, men's.....	21	10,370	16	89	329	160	9,776	1,906	7,870		11,277	2,195	9,078	4		2,410
12 Leather goods.....	6	66	6	4	7	1	48	40	8		54	45	9			13
13 Liquors, malt.....	10	434	6	40	57	2	329	329			349	349				1,382
14 Marble and stone work.....	9	49	13	1	2	1	32	32			30	30				90
15 Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.....	3	141		10	15	2	114	114			122	122				240
16 Printing and publishing.....	33	539	26	31	145	25	312	305	5	2	320	313	5	2		439
17 Tobacco manufactures.....	37	361	51	5	23	1	281	264	17		293	275	18			
18 All other industries <sup>1</sup> .....	118	3,930	110	153	149	36	3,482	2,775	686	21	3,774	3,009	743	15	7	10,605

<sup>1</sup>All other industries embrace: Awnings, tents, and sails, 6; bags, other than paper, 1; belting and hose, leather, 2; bluing, 2; boxes, cigar, 1; brass and bronze products, 2; canning and preserving, 1; clothing, men's, buttonholes, 9; clothing, women's, 1; coffee and spice, roasting and grinding, 2; cordage and twine and jute and linen goods, 1; dyestuffs and extracts, 1; electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, 2; electroplating, 2; engraving, wood, 1; files, 1; flour-mill and gristmill products, 2; food preparations, 2; fur goods, 3; furniture and refrigerators, 1; gas, illuminating and heating, 1; grease and tallow, 1; hair work, 2; hand stamps and stencils and brands, 3; hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool, 1; hats, fur-felt, 1; hosiery and knit goods, 4; instruments, professional and scientific, 3; iron and steel, steel works and rolling

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

781

TOTALS FOR ALL INDUSTRIES IN CITIES OF 10,000 BUT LESS THAN 50,000 INHABITANTS: 1909—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

SCHENECTADY.

Capital.	EXPENSES.										Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
	Total.	Services.			Materials.		Miscellaneous.					
		Officials.	Clerks.	Wage earners.	Fuel and rent of power.	Other.	Rent of factory.	Taxes, including internal revenue.	Contract work.	Other.		
1 \$51,815,808	\$37,402,739	\$1,305,319	\$1,780,783	\$10,001,932	\$956,909	\$20,995,411	\$44,498	\$181,037	\$9,875	\$2,126,975	\$38,164,699	\$16,212,379
2 143,675	352,589	.....	6,044	69,088	8,475	254,314	5,025	1,252	.....	8,391	403,404	140,615
3 213,082	307,530	11,800	6,505	52,203	2,110	215,958	2,040	1,305	.....	15,009	315,950	97,882
4 129,159	100,844	7,550	2,466	27,036	2,032	55,118	1,250	845	.....	3,947	119,677	62,527
5 502,661	496,590	26,454	50,331	144,578	10,174	162,673	11,376	825	1,475	88,704	550,406	377,559
6 42,507	85,529	.....	800	26,103	680	40,552	2,136	9,357	.....	5,901	100,821	59,589
7 30,784,724	36,059,657	1,259,515	1,714,637	9,682,324	933,438	20,266,796	22,071	167,453	8,400	2,004,423	36,674,441	15,474,207

stamps and stencils and brands, 1; hosiery and knit goods, 1; liquors, malt, 1; locomotives, not made by railroad companies, 1; mattresses and spring beds, 1; mineral and soda waters, 8; paint and varnish, 2; patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations, 4; pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products, 1; slaughtering and meat packing, 4; shoddy, 1; soap, 1; sporting and athletic goods, 1; vinegar and cider, 1; wall plaster, 1.

SYRACUSE.

1 \$51,725,850	\$41,304,017	\$1,523,033	\$1,790,225	\$10,421,716	\$858,565	\$20,917,031	\$280,370	\$703,457	\$349,189	\$4,460,431	\$49,434,615	\$27,659,019
2 121,812	147,992	4,320	1,996	48,561	2,310	84,613	1,440	1,319	.....	3,433	163,525	76,602
3 522,168	661,021	86,120	6,332	130,823	17,827	369,294	8,836	664	.....	41,725	683,231	296,110
4 957,805	1,486,120	21,095	41,656	240,263	27,751	1,044,519	27,392	4,675	.....	78,709	1,831,098	759,428
5 925,197	939,911	35,070	21,862	103,968	11,684	675,817	780	3,180	.....	87,550	1,092,385	404,884
6 563,598	501,421	.....	17,566	169,820	6,664	261,600	2,826	2,657	.....	40,288	592,763	324,499
7 2,009,777	3,062,573	39,255	170,704	693,609	11,683	1,705,865	31,513	1,414	244,439	164,091	3,460,803	1,743,255
8 162,216	381,920	7,710	6,974	110,388	3,691	218,416	6,570	429	2,086	25,656	416,447	194,340
9 208,711	446,277	11,256	15,118	63,118	8,273	320,234	9,184	831	.....	18,263	498,366	109,859
10 67,011	74,285	.....	.....	20,619	476	50,841	340	238	.....	1,771	95,434	44,117
11 925,133	1,030,187	35,290	19,710	202,595	8,628	672,452	744	3,729	.....	87,039	1,091,367	410,287
12 25,432	37,411	2,080	1,575	22,865	799	6,798	2,353	62	.....	879	46,933	39,336
13 594,099	845,262	26,328	49,923	70,028	8,332	606,817	1,818	2,985	84	78,947	1,104,798	489,049
14 5,874,103	4,778,654	253,581	172,985	1,518,229	167,593	2,108,531	30,448	28,421	16,546	476,330	5,691,526	3,415,412
15 699,298	580,658	30,513	10,384	196,877	8,642	277,143	4,105	2,600	.....	50,388	662,236	376,451
16 44,173	57,395	2,000	780	13,750	454	37,057	720	139	300	2,195	66,677	29,166
17 949,976	799,625	22,367	10,593	130,594	8,543	577,914	125	4,684	27,000	17,805	968,713	382,256
18 19,175	19,702	.....	.....	7,067	203	9,935	1,614	40	.....	843	40,518	30,380
19 3,940,300	1,978,738	83,120	49,891	252,808	60,362	619,284	.....	411,693	.....	501,580	2,459,703	1,780,057
20 686,634	910,088	21,840	14,590	183,413	12,532	636,474	6,842	3,851	1,785	29,361	1,005,304	354,298
21 31,405	34,525	3,900	565	19,773	1,027	6,564	1,417	32	.....	1,247	44,873	37,282
22 573,367	733,262	31,615	91,452	63,755	4,558	234,558	11,855	1,553	11,468	282,448	849,879	610,763
23 1,869,570	1,566,459	57,486	193,805	444,400	26,804	584,063	34,377	8,530	41,283	175,711	2,032,013	1,421,146
24 374,624	89,388	7,540	300	41,830	3,816	9,297	.....	6,562	1,000	19,043	88,547	75,434
25 554,514	824,672	16,610	14,896	247,231	3,245	400,120	9,316	83,575	.....	40,679	941,302	537,937
26 29,025,812	19,315,271	723,937	876,568	5,425,332	452,678	9,398,825	79,755	129,588	3,198	2,225,390	23,507,574	13,656,071

bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in steel works or rolling mills; 1; iron and steel forgings, 2; lead, bar, pipe, and sheet, 1; leather goods, 5; looking-glass and picture frames, 1; malt, 1; marble and stone work, 10; mattresses and spring beds, 3; millinery and lace goods, 1; mineral and soda waters, 5; mirrors, 1; muclage and paste, 1; musical instruments and materials, not specified, 2; musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials, 1; oil, not elsewhere specified, 1; optical goods, 3; paint and varnish, 3; photographic apparatus and materials, 1; photo-engraving, 3; pipes, tobacco, 1; pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products, 3; pumps, not including steam pumps, 3; rubber goods, not elsewhere specified, 1; safes and vaults, 2; show cases, 1; silverware and plated ware, 1; slaughtering and meat packing, 4; soap, 2; sporting and athletic goods, 1; stationery goods, not elsewhere specified, 2; stannary and art goods, 2; steam packing, 1; stereotyping and electrotyping, 2; stoves and furnaces, including gas and oil stoves, 3; sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids, 1; typewriters and supplies, 4; umbrellas and canes, 1; vinegar and cider, 1; wall plaster, 3; washing machines and clothes wringers, 2; window shades and fixtures, 2; wirework, including wire rope and cable, 2.

TROY.

1 \$39,309,202	\$32,090,155	\$1,129,098	\$1,066,555	\$9,406,734	\$641,741	\$14,984,633	\$175,116	\$560,722	\$1,166,573	\$2,958,983	\$37,979,986	\$22,353,612
2 241,324	389,194	15,785	2,242	154,943	4,080	175,090	7,928	444	.....	28,682	434,429	255,259
3 325,778	647,912	9,784	15,400	115,787	14,169	464,794	8,173	3,359	.....	16,446	724,333	245,370
4 143,082	65,375	3,400	416	40,727	9,937	2,523	.....	1,287	.....	7,085	90,162	77,702
5 654,667	749,675	32,156	36,948	273,523	10,039	334,480	4,268	2,331	1,949	53,981	959,266	614,747
6 79,320	53,286	2,544	.....	26,454	1,492	20,294	.....	955	.....	1,547	63,435	41,640
7 6,064,199	6,051,165	120,397	173,444	1,431,804	50,395	3,286,161	29,951	8,696	553,339	396,978	6,976,241	3,639,685
8 37,619	59,977	2,340	4,472	9,665	1,341	35,195	2,386	113	.....	4,465	67,354	30,818
9 121,195	98,734	5,680	2,700	34,136	1,029	49,047	1,473	930	.....	3,739	127,581	77,505
10 2,889,460	1,613,004	110,997	58,874	596,525	41,558	668,435	12,591	9,857	1,612	112,555	1,952,971	1,242,978
11 11,948,258	11,364,127	300,658	405,572	4,049,046	80,726	4,699,541	34,737	32,125	590,659	1,171,063	13,638,745	8,858,478
12 120,687	91,408	3,049	3,566	18,220	691	57,856	1,270	725	.....	6,031	111,774	53,227
13 3,796,606	1,964,922	120,327	67,184	242,729	49,599	599,727	.....	397,923	.....	487,433	2,405,847	1,756,521
14 87,247	73,542	785	1,580	35,574	3,671	26,928	765	478	.....	3,761	88,422	57,823
15 258,438	229,503	15,196	16,465	52,236	18,289	83,542	.....	2,203	.....	41,572	241,455	139,624
16 1,005,763	764,941	63,726	104,984	203,559	11,880	236,503	18,384	1,637	17,470	106,798	969,212	720,829
17 285,865	502,994	5,252	18,967	165,517	1,073	244,112	7,238	35,279	.....	25,556	579,298	334,113
18 11,249,694	7,370,396	317,022	153,741	1,956,289	341,772	4,000,405	45,952	62,380	1,544	491,291	8,549,461	4,207,284

mills, 2; iron and steel forgings, 1; looking-glass and picture frames, 1; lumber and timber products, 2; mats and matting, 1; mattresses and spring beds, 3; millinery and lace goods, 2; mineral and soda waters, 7; models and patterns, not including paper patterns, 3; muclage and paste, 1; oil, not elsewhere specified, 1; oilcloth and linoleum, 1; optical goods, 1; paint and varnish, 3; paper and wood pulp, 3; patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations, 8; photo-engraving, 2; scales and balances, 2; slaughtering and meat packing, 4; springs, steel, car and carriage, 1; stereotyping and electrotyping, 1; stoves and furnaces, including gas and oil stoves, 3; umbrellas and canes, 1; vault lights and ventilators, 1; wirework, including wire rope and cable, 3; wood, turned and carved, 1.

TABLE III.—DETAIL STATEMENT FOR CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY INDUSTRIES, AND

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

UTICA.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Number of establishments	PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY.										WAGE EARNERS—NUMBER DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.				Primary horse-power.
		Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried officers, superintendents, and managers.	Clerks.		Wage earners (average number).			Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.			
					Male.	Female.	Total.	16 and over.			Under 16.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
								Male.	Female.							
1 All industries.....	317	14,634	276	354	636	215	13,153	7,716	5,200	237	13,851	8,117	5,488	96	150	21,874
2 Bread and other bakery products.....	46	225	49	4	18	19	135	115	18	2	149	127	20	2	.....	58
3 Carriages and wagons and materials.....	7	59	10	1	.....	1	47	47	.....	.....	46	46	.....	.....	.....	70
4 Clothing, men's, including shirts.....	24	1,634	32	31	145	34	1,392	761	607	24	1,529	837	666	13	13	475
5 Foundry and machine-shop products.....	21	1,030	13	34	29	22	932	929	2	1	947	944	2	1	.....	1,231
6 Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors.....	3	101	.....	6	3	3	89	79	10	.....	89	79	10	.....	.....	105
7 Hosiery and knit goods.....	15	4,694	4	40	52	35	4,563	1,456	2,961	146	4,749	1,517	3,080	35	117	3,025
8 Liquors, malt.....	5	232	.....	15	45	.....	172	172	.....	.....	164	164	.....	.....	.....	794
9 Marble and stone work.....	9	66	11	2	1	1	51	50	1	.....	42	41	1	.....	.....	250
10 Printing and publishing.....	27	485	26	34	105	25	295	266	22	7	292	263	22	7	.....	533
11 Slaughtering and meat packing.....	3	23	3	1	2	3	14	14	.....	.....	15	15	.....	.....	.....	65
12 Tobacco manufactures.....	43	229	50	2	15	1	161	137	20	4	175	149	22	4	.....	64
13 All other industries.....	114	5,856	78	184	221	71	5,302	3,090	1,559	53	5,654	3,935	1,665	34	20	14,614

<sup>1</sup> All other industries embrace: Agricultural implements, 1; artificial stone, 2; automobiles, including bodies and parts, 4; awnings, tents, and sails, 2; baking powders and yeast, 1; belting and hose, leather, 1; boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings, 2; boxes, cigar, 2; boxes, fancy and paper, 3; brass and bronze products, 5; brick and tile, 1; brushes, 1; carpets, rag, 1; cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies, 2; cloth, sponging and refinishing, 1; clothing, women's, 1; coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods, 1; confectionery, 5; cooperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified, 1; copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, 1; cordage and twine and jute and linen goods, 1; cordials and sirups, 1; cotton goods, including cotton small wares, 3; cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified, 2; dairy-men's, poulterers', and apiarists' supplies, 2; dyeing and finishing textiles, 2; electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, 3; electroplating, 1; emery and other abrasive wheels, 1; engraving and diesinking, 1; fancy articles, not elsewhere specified, 1; fire extinguishers, chemical, 1; flags, banners, regalia, society badges, and emblems, 2;

YONKERS.

1 All industries.....	158	13,746	150	174	569	142	12,711	8,304	4,364	43	13,518	8,914	4,559	19	26	16,978
2 Bread and other bakery products.....	28	178	29	2	1	21	125	125	.....	.....	129	129	.....	.....	.....	13
3 Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....	13	52	17	.....	1	.....	34	34	.....	.....	38	38	.....	.....	.....	3
4 Foundry and machine-shop products.....	10	1,559	9	17	149	38	1,346	1,257	89	.....	1,688	1,577	111	.....	.....	1,952
5 Marble and stone work.....	7	44	7	3	1	.....	33	33	.....	.....	37	37	.....	.....	.....	50
6 Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.....	4	137	4	13	31	8	81	36	45	.....	84	37	47	.....	.....	66
7 Printing and publishing.....	18	160	14	6	31	6	103	92	8	3	104	93	8	2	1	91
8 Tobacco manufactures.....	17	32	19	.....	.....	.....	13	12	1	.....	17	16	1	.....	.....	91
9 All other industries.....	61	11,584	51	133	355	69	10,976	6,715	4,221	40	11,421	6,987	4,392	17	25	14,803

<sup>1</sup> All other industries embrace: Artificial stone, 1; awnings, tents, and sails, 2; blacking and cleansing and polishing preparations, 1; brass and bronze products, 1; brooms, 1; canning and preserving, 2; carpets and rugs, other than rag, 1; carriages and wagons and materials, 5; clothing, men's, including shirts, 1; confectionery, 1; cooperage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified, 1; electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, 2; electroplating, 1; fancy articles, not elsewhere specified, 1; fertilizers, 1; food preparations, 3; furnishing goods, men's, 2; gas, illuminating and heating, 1; glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting, 1; hats, fur-felt, 1; house-furnishing,

CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000 INHABITANTS—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED.

1 AMSTERDAM.....	97	10,776	103	140	187	62	10,284	5,553	4,587	144	10,523	5,680	4,689	63	91	11,745
2 AUBURN.....	140	7,484	130	313	387	157	6,497	4,899	1,520	78	7,304	5,509	1,711	34	50	15,455
3 BATAVIA.....	59	2,346	51	57	169	62	2,007	1,710	283	14	2,181	1,858	308	15	.....	3,204
4 BINGHAMTON.....	266	7,997	239	260	411	264	6,823	3,923	2,859	41	7,291	4,192	3,058	12	29	7,742
5 COHOES.....	103	8,596	84	143	126	34	8,209	3,883	4,121	205	8,729	4,127	4,385	159	58	14,291
6 CORNING.....	45	2,289	48	48	71	48	2,074	1,821	249	4	2,217	1,947	265	5	.....	1,286
7 CORTLAND.....	51	2,622	46	78	98	44	2,356	2,070	285	1	2,470	2,170	299	1	.....	6,061
8 DUNKIRK.....	57	3,301	43	105	321	76	2,756	2,547	183	26	2,762	2,553	183	13	13	5,194
9 ELMIRA.....	154	4,425	136	191	336	115	3,647	2,790	835	22	3,805	2,912	869	17	7	6,672
10 FULTON.....	45	3,014	34	75	62	44	2,799	1,839	932	28	2,950	1,937	984	15	14	17,963
11 GENEVA.....	56	1,824	42	76	116	64	1,526	1,193	319	14	1,768	1,383	369	1	15	2,705
12 GLENS FALLS.....	68	3,048	69	74	66	65	2,774	1,326	1,445	3	3,145	1,504	1,637	2	2	6,772
13 GLOVERSVILLE.....	187	6,604	221	138	338	166	5,741	3,571	2,095	75	6,235	3,876	2,276	48	35	6,183
14 HORNELL.....	45	2,459	40	75	130	31	2,183	1,694	482	7	2,325	1,805	513	7	.....	3,349
15 HUDSON.....	45	1,451	37	30	62	20	1,302	806	470	26	1,349	835	487	14	13	1,515
16 ITHACA.....	81	1,105	72	40	77	43	873	772	98	3	886	784	99	1	2	3,045
17 JAMESTOWN.....	156	7,753	142	217	465	140	6,789	5,513	1,181	95	7,747	6,286	1,351	63	47	11,679
18 JOHNSTON.....	138	3,009	198	91	65	66	2,589	1,719	821	49	2,772	1,840	878	33	21	3,410
19 KINGSTON.....	99	3,845	93	121	237	113	3,281	1,896	1,270	115	3,687	2,132	1,427	63	65	4,648
20 LITTLE FALLS.....	55	4,408	58	48	75	16	4,211	2,493	1,693	25	4,406	2,607	1,771	10	18	7,742
21 LOCKPORT.....	109	2,574	90	130	148	68	2,138	1,740	394	4	2,302	1,874	423	5	.....	14,335
22 MIDDLETOWN.....	59	1,970	62	55	94	26	1,733	1,269	459	5	1,805	1,321	470	3	2	2,548
23 MOUNT VERNON.....	90	1,492	76	50	94	65	1,207	985	218	4	1,374	1,121	249	3	1	1,590
24 NEW ROCHELLE.....	42	882	39	34	34	40	735	625	95	15	807	687	104	9	7	620
25 NIAGARA FALLS.....	104	4,966	96	128	281	117	4,344	2,845	1,482	17	4,425	2,898	1,510	10	7	4,992
26 NORTH TONAWANDA.....	156	7,214	117	227	572	209	6,089	5,212	853	24	6,736	5,768	942	9	17	95,792
27 OGDENSBURG.....	81	3,146	56	101	128	37	2,824	2,423	373	28	3,151	2,705	416	22	8	15,888
28 OLEAN.....	75	1,463	61	52	69	22	1,259	811	405	43	1,440	928	463	14	35	3,404
29 OSSINING.....	54	2,671	42	109	203	58	2,259	2,092	135	32	2,380	2,202	144	16	18	5,202
30 OSEGO.....	34	477	24	23	58	16	356	262	92	2	403	297	104	2	.....	986
31 PEEKSKILL.....	81	4,247	58	113	207	52	3,817	2,649	1,141	27	4,316	2,993	1,291	8	24	9,753
32 PLATTSBURG.....	52	2,384	46	70	180	33	2,055	1,591	456	8	2,219	1,818	493	.....	8	3,133
33 PORT CHESTER.....	41	1,243	33	48	64	49	1,049	713	336	.....	1,079	734	345	.....	.....	5,739
34 POUGHKEPSIE.....	34	2,334	30	32	106	44	2,122	1,483	611	28	2,237	1,564	643	20	10	3,175
35 RENSSELAER.....	111	4,037	102	139	393	104	3,299	2,184	1,092	23	3,503	2,319	1,158	14	12	3,326
36 ROME.....	33	842	28	21	21	9	763	481	278	4	852	538	310	4	.....	1,263
37 SARATOGA SPRINGS.....	119	3,995	112	87	114	49	3,633	3,113	487	33	4,055	3,475	542	14	24	8,844
38 WATERGATE.....	39	1,065	30	44	109	49	833	490	322	21	956	562	370	20	4	1,718
39 WATERLOO.....	107	3,834	87	149	241	66	3,291	2,834	421	36	3,884	3,344	498	38	4	13,543
40 WATERVLIET.....	36	880	33	33	44	17	753	455	272	26	856	517	300	.....	.....	904
41 WHITE PLAINS.....	33	333	28	17	25	14	249	246	3	.....	280	277	3	.....	.....	404

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

TOTALS FOR ALL INDUSTRIES IN CITIES OF 10,000 BUT LESS THAN 50,000 INHABITANTS: 1909—Continued.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

UTICA.

	EXPENSES.											Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
	Capital.	Total.	Services.			Materials.		Miscellaneous.					
			Officials.	Clerks.	Wage earners.	Fuel and rent of power.	Other.	Rent of factory.	Taxes, including internal revenue.	Contract work.	Other.		
1	\$27,795,752	\$27,331,991	\$768,063	\$781,732	\$5,963,507	\$500,949	\$16,144,975	\$104,112	\$474,506	\$321,292	\$2,272,855	\$31,199,261	\$14,553,337
2	336,352	474,911	2,192	19,653	78,726	10,778	333,745	10,844	1,536	.....	17,437	540,753	196,230
3	75,953	54,644	988	416	28,525	1,613	19,490	1,192	293	.....	2,127	67,100	45,997
4	2,019,470	2,833,855	69,614	187,590	650,510	13,581	1,597,109	29,192	8,481	92,076	235,702	3,078,593	1,467,903
5	2,231,958	2,033,975	73,324	40,721	495,550	66,815	1,230,919	6,558	15,429	.....	103,759	2,192,118	894,384
6	251,865	178,048	12,355	2,048	45,960	4,067	94,227	1,196	712	.....	18,383	183,908	85,614
7	5,907,564	7,187,921	121,825	112,741	1,751,318	86,417	4,518,695	13,885	32,535	12,037	538,468	8,053,844	3,448,732
8	1,766,067	1,207,696	45,200	45,443	127,235	23,504	327,916	.....	232,673	.....	405,725	1,393,056	1,041,636
9	153,974	144,136	2,300	1,124	39,832	2,750	87,946	372	724	.....	9,088	166,380	75,684
10	831,979	711,327	70,188	96,468	185,724	9,638	212,638	7,923	5,885	12,317	110,546	861,009	638,733
11	111,728	157,228	1,040	2,017	10,608	1,238	139,720	.....	833	.....	1,772	166,759	25,801
12	301,905	383,026	3,600	17,889	85,810	2,189	166,600	4,803	60,188	.....	41,947	453,367	284,578
13	13,806,937	11,915,224	365,437	255,622	2,463,709	278,359	7,415,970	28,147	115,217	204,862	787,901	14,042,374	6,348,045

flavoring extracts, 1; flour-mill and gristmill products, 2; food preparations, 3; fur goods, 2; furnishing goods, men's, 1; furniture and refrigerators, 3; gas, illuminating and heating, 1; glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting, 2; hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool, 2; jewelry, 1; lead, bar, pipe, and sheet, 1; leather goods, 2; lumber and timber products, 7; mattresses and spring beds, 2; millinery and lace goods, 1; mineral and soda waters, 4; models and patterns, not including paper patterns, 1; mucilage and paste, 1; musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials, 2; paint and varnish, 1; paper and wood pulp, 2; paper patterns, 1; patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations, 1; soap, 1; sporting and athletic goods, 2; stoves and furnaces, including gas and oil stoves, 2; wall plaster, 2; washing machines and clothes wringers, 1; waste, 1; wirework, including wire rope and cable, 1; woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats, 1.

YONKERS.

1	\$58,768,555	\$54,491,098	\$581,607	\$716,773	\$6,726,118	\$656,852	\$42,545,067	\$60,723	\$179,625	\$33,489	\$2,990,844	\$59,333,865	\$16,131,946
2	137,799	469,249	2,800	10,565	88,743	8,920	317,933	10,337	995	.....	28,906	598,470	271,567
3	64,670	57,092	.....	740	26,312	871	24,002	2,326	110	.....	2,731	74,516	49,643
4	4,266,291	2,372,179	71,501	155,100	924,953	19,528	1,037,925	2,761	18,419	.....	141,992	2,836,522	1,770,069
5	92,600	72,160	3,040	200	33,197	748	32,023	50	667	300	1,935	89,571	56,800
6	1,931,521	470,239	60,305	68,369	36,393	1,659	188,563	8,300	949	.....	105,701	832,501	642,279
7	347,822	235,465	12,360	30,842	74,063	4,461	63,199	7,292	861	22,035	20,352	280,415	212,755
8	21,424	24,266	.....	.....	6,709	319	12,128	1,788	2,052	.....	1,270	32,827	20,380
9	51,906,428	50,790,448	431,601	450,957	5,535,748	620,346	40,869,244	27,869	155,572	11,154	2,687,957	54,589,043	13,099,453

not elsewhere specified, 1; ice, manufactured, 2; liquors, malt, 1; lumber and timber products, 3; mattresses and spring beds, 2; millinery and lace goods, 2; mineral and soda waters, 6; musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials, 1; photo-engraving, 1; rubber goods, not elsewhere specified, 2; shipbuilding, including boat building, 1; silk and silk goods, including throwsters, 1; slaughtering and meat packing, 1; sugar, refining, not including beet sugar, 2; surgical appliances and artificial limbs, 1; toys and games, 1; wirework, including wire rope and cable, 2; wood, turned and carved, 1.

CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000 INHABITANTS—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED.

1	\$18,161,900	\$19,799,692	\$315,168	\$229,752	\$4,823,295	\$289,262	\$12,905,598	\$136,171	\$78,760	\$987	\$1,020,699	\$22,449,057	\$9,254,197
2	23,742,528	13,621,407	416,109	284,466	3,156,525	282,548	8,654,832	20,395	123,909	21,080	656,533	15,961,022	7,023,592
3	5,697,052	3,852,970	108,276	240,235	959,869	42,097	1,738,933	6,639	24,265	265,325	407,331	4,400,774	2,619,744
4	14,214,219	15,024,631	400,999	600,516	3,083,673	176,816	8,548,903	123,999	446,319	23,280	1,560,426	17,114,214	8,388,595
5	13,116,581	12,731,902	123,502	3,387,460	3,387,460	123,547	7,863,773	35,124	128,892	4,848	500,692	14,830,722	6,654,002
6	3,215,502	2,505,426	111,609	179,090	1,037,605	146,711	717,206	14,055	11,734	.....	386,774	3,050,410	2,186,493
7	5,459,838	5,456,536	102,457	121,945	1,301,878	202,604	3,371,197	7,017	12,827	2,880	274,225	6,394,624	3,367,640
8	7,079,306	5,763,209	252,781	296,705	1,414,079	167,848	3,040,476	7,282	58,848	7,135	518,555	6,067,208	4,476,766
9	10,829,586	7,147,722	302,532	432,757	1,852,411	116,489	3,473,953	23,453	112,381	46,644	757,072	8,067,208	3,010,585
10	11,032,756	7,215,777	184,117	65,513	1,297,683	214,591	4,641,938	11,986	38,513	180,374	445,720	5,159,925	2,162,954
11	4,103,931	4,743,183	157,765	149,157	792,400	62,470	2,928,501	6,947	19,849	11,079	369,311	4,876,786	2,567,701
12	6,226,320	4,248,516	159,037	129,573	1,222,721	234,924	2,074,161	11,687	35,823	.....	469,942	14,170,682	6,108,816
13	11,968,536	12,766,604	251,599	440,737	2,791,272	146,820	7,915,046	41,731	32,126	686,331	121,891	3,647,630	1,769,807
14	2,866,071	3,370,836	128,571	110,170	1,048,467	70,801	1,807,022	5,010	69,685	.....	213,712	3,506,504	1,443,230
15	2,773,847	3,048,765	68,209	58,716	576,179	47,909	2,015,765	770,452	16,889	15,957	22,827	1,919,968	1,080,338
16	2,978,316	1,612,568	60,764	82,901	439,344	69,178	7,210,590	28,895	69,698	163,839	1,202,537	14,720,240	7,336,372
17	16,075,039	13,149,248	420,911	574,255	3,305,245	173,278	3,861,255	23,422	15,137	261,493	251,800	6,573,528	2,648,971
18	5,263,894	5,828,195	101,992	74,259	1,175,355	69,452	3,861,255	23,422	15,137	261,493	251,800	6,573,528	2,648,971
19	5,924,479	5,252,301	234,128	177,320	1,366,081	129,997	2,451,999	17,962	236,554	97,676	540,934	5,985,738	3,404,402
20	6,989,615	7,652,592	162,535	69,064	1,964,802	129,983	4,801,605	10,583	24,072	28,681	475,467	8,460,408	3,587,820
21	10,226,721	7,485,583	260,777	169,910	1,129,661	249,368	5,106,381	32,901	49,425	35,393	463,277	8,168,450	2,818,211
22	3,695,052	4,222,073	88,114	92,796	902,113	71,107	2,834,358	21,939	48,310	.....	163,327	4,658,240	1,752,775
23	3,201,654	2,018,139	98,266	110,741	801,511	48,374	1,237,183	26,899	8,496	.....	276,444	3,376,415	2,090,858
24	1,377,185	1,530,439	51,733	61,385	481,713	20,775	793,365	18,570	5,734	2,000	95,164	1,668,724	854,584
25	8,920,282	8,946,191	357,059	309,704	2,180,118	174,571	4,668,651	30,330	71,628	320,048	834,079	9,928,146	5,084,921
26	37,239,454	22,812,600	670,362	770,225	3,588,127	1,926,551	12,346,115	78,828	167,590	28,900	2,377,842	28,651,913	14,380,692
27	8,273,779	8,860,817	180,472	119,790	1,562,268	906,551	5,482,657	21,076	40,211	65,666	462,126	9,599,776	3,210,568
28	2,616,036	4,539,115	84,146	69,462	370,704	37,089	3,470,958	13,744	19,535	130,561	202,512	4,947,976	1,399,929
29	8,951,517	9,897,955	159,992	167,830	1,338,570	257,169	7,470,347	2,892	74,955	497	395,703	10,005,443	2,277,927
30	2,042,942	1,021,763	75,016	171,098	49,510	243,100	20,488	436,722	17,143	11,968	1,801	1,928,925	862,715
31	11,249,446	9,978,433	225,267	227,760	1,813,289	183,141	5,914,857	24,046	82,731	12,360	1,089,892	10,142,888	4,309,890
32	3,828,040	7,470,852	169,338	171,098	1,240,902	140,700	2,801,339	103,560	2,455,305	8,427	385,183	7,888,183	4,946,144
33	2,426,066	2,720,467	84,164	74,162	1,042,983	57,300	1,688,039	6,523	15,136	4,564	277,596	3,137,523	1,392,184
34	5,417,865	6,043,083	105,613	136,883	1,039,607	82,023	4,171,553	5,450	7,376	1,560	199,013	6,243,051	1,689,475
35	10,280,731	6,978,427	345,837	502,928	1,658,732	128,644	3,728,212	27,885	48,034	18,219	511,885	9,150,964	5,284,107
36	2,146,115	2,016,312	120,778	120,778	978,427	36,482	1,175,923	771	8,787	.....	314,363	2,296,089	1,129,759
37	8,092,948	13,228,048	122,142	134,320	1,850,974	277,517	9,925,970	15,960	54,159	4,562	743,444	14,423,437	4,219,950
38	4,349,519	1,889,250	108,800	108,800	464,078	45,591	827,355	7,036	13,676	2,934	267,772	2,336,579	1,453,633
39	18,662,036	6,932,124	350,615	241,878	1,798,000								

## CHAPTER 5.

### MINES AND QUARRIES.

**Introduction.**—The present chapter contains a complete statement of the statistics of all mining industries, which include all mines, quarries, and wells, in the state of New York for the year 1909, as shown by the Thirteenth Census.

A brief explanation of the scope of the census of mining industries and of the terms used, in so far as the usage differs from that followed in the census of manufactures, is presented below in order to prevent any misinterpretation of the statistics.

The explanations here given show the usage of the mining census generally, though some of the special rules have obviously no relation to particular states in which the industries referred to do not exist.

**Scope of census.**—The Thirteenth Census covered all classes of mines, quarries, and petroleum and gas wells that were in operation during any portion of the year 1909, both those which were producing and those whose operations were confined to development work. Mines, quarries, or wells that were idle during the entire year 1909 were omitted from the canvass. The following operations were likewise omitted from the canvass: Prospecting; the digging or dredging of sand and gravel for the construction of roads and for building operations; the production of mineral waters; and the operation of small bituminous coal banks producing less than 1,000 tons annually.

Where the mineral products are not marketed in their crude condition, but are dressed or washed at the mine or quarry, the statistics of mining cover the entire work of obtaining the crude material and its preparation for the market.

**Period covered.**—The returns cover the calendar year 1909, or the business year which corresponds most nearly to that calendar year. The statistics cover a year's operations, except for enterprises which began or discontinued business during the year.

**Number of operators.**—As a rule, the unit of enumeration was the "operator." Every individual, firm, or corporation was required to furnish one report for all mines, quarries, or wells which were operated under the same management or for which one set of books of account was kept. Separate reports were obtained for all properties operated in different states, even where they were owned by the same operator. Likewise, where the operations of one individual, firm, or corporation covered more than one class of mines and quarries, such as coal, iron, limestone, etc., a separate report was received for each industry.

**Number of mines, quarries, and wells.**—This figure represents the total number of mines and quarries in operation or in the course of development at any time during the calendar year 1909, or the business year that corresponds most nearly to that calendar year, and the number of completed petroleum and natural gas wells in operation on December 31, 1909.

In most mining and quarrying industries the number of mines or quarries varies but little from the number of operators.

**Expenses of operation and development.**—A certain amount of development work is incidental to the operation of every mine. The expenses reported for producing mines include the cost both of operation and of development work which was done in connection with operation.

**Wages.**—The amount shown as wages includes only the compensation of regular wage earners hired by the day, week, or month, or under the piecework system.

**Supplies and materials.**—This item includes the cost of lumber and timber used for repairs, mine supports, track ties, etc.; iron and steel for blacksmithing; rails, frogs, sleepers, etc., for tracks and repairs; renewals of tools and machinery and materials for repairs; and supplies, explosives, oil, etc., as well as the cost of fuel and the rent of power. The schedule called only for the cost of such supplies and materials as had been used during the year covered by the report. Accurate figures, however, could be furnished only in those cases where the operators kept an account of supplies and materials used, or had an inventory made of all in stock at the beginning and at the end of the year. Such a system of accounting is far from general among mine operators, and there is reason to believe that in many cases the reported cost of supplies and materials covered all purchased during the year rather than those used during the year. The crude product of some operators was purchased by others for further dressing or refining; the cost of such materials is shown separately in the general table.

**Capital.**—The census schedule required every operator to state the total amount of capital invested in the enterprise on the last day of the business year reported, as shown by his books. There is, however, a great diversity in the methods of bookkeeping in use by different operators. As a result, the statistics for capital lack uniformity. Some of the figures reported apparently represent capital stock at face value; others include large investments in mineral lands which are not at present being actively mined, but are held in reserve; still others may include expenditures for unproductive mining ventures in no way related to the operations carried on during the census year.

**Persons engaged in mining industries.**—The statistics of the number of operators and officials, clerks, and wage earners, are based on the returns for December 15, or the nearest representative day. The reported number of wage earners includes overseers and foremen performing work similar to that of the men over whom they have charge; those whose duties are wholly supervisory are classed as superintendents and managers. Because of the common practice of shutting down mines at frequent intervals, it is impossible to ascertain with any satisfactory degree of accuracy the average number of employees—that is, the number who, if continuously employed, would be required to produce the actual output of the year.

**Value of products.**—Statistics of the value of mineral products were obtained by the Bureau of the Census in cooperation with the United States Geological Survey, but the two bureaus follow different methods in presenting these statistics. The Geological Survey shows separately the value of each mineral product, whereas the Bureau of the Census presents the value of products of each mining industry. The value of products given for a mining industry often includes the value of some products not covered by the industry designation. The crude product of metalliferous mines may include varying combinations of metals, such as gold, silver, copper, lead, zinc, and iron. Similarly, the total value of all products of the granite quarries is not identical with the value of the total output of granite, but may include the value of some marble or other stone quarried in connection with the principal product.

The value of products for 1909 in most cases represents the value of the products marketed during that year, not the value of those mined during that year.

## MINING IN NEW YORK.

**Summary.**—Statistics for all mining enterprises in the state of New York are presented in Table 7, which gives statistics for all industries combined and for producing enterprises separately, in all cases where the statistics could be given without disclosing the operations of an individual enterprise. Statistics for nonproducing enterprises are also given separately from producing enterprises.

The gross value of the products of mining industries in New York in 1909 amounted to \$13,334,975. Deducting from this amount, \$65,656, the value of natural gas produced by some operators and sold to others, who sold it again, leaves \$13,269,319 as the net value of the products. Of this amount stone quarries producing limestone, bluestone, traprock, sandstone, granite, marble, and slate, contributed \$5,719,205, or 43.1 per cent. Iron-ore mining, the most important mining industry, reported products valued at \$3,095,023. In the production of graphite, the expenses of operation and development exceeded the value of the products. This was due in part to unprofitable mining ventures and in part to expenditures for development work resulting in permanent improvements to the mining properties. The same conditions exist for the total of the six industries combined under the heading of "All other," in Table 7.

**Character of organization.**—Table 1 classifies the producing mining operations of the state under form of organization, distinguishing corporations from individual owners and firms, while Table 2 gives further details for incorporated enterprises distinguished from those which are unincorporated. Out of a total of 1,351 operators of producing enterprises in all industries, 174, or 12.9 per cent, were corporations. These corporations reported 69.1 per cent of the total value of products and employed 70.3 per cent of all wage earners. In the iron-ore industry all enterprises, except one, were conducted by corporations.

INDUSTRY AND CHARACTER OF ORGANIZATION.	Number of operators.	Number of wage earners.	Value of products.		Per cent distribution.		
			Total.	Per operator.	Operators.	Wage earners.	Value of products.
<b>All industries.....</b>	<b>1,351</b>	<b>11,303</b>	<b>\$13,334,975</b>	<b>\$9,870</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Individual.....	587	1,960	1,714,117	2,920	43.4	19.8	12.9
Firm.....	578	1,379	2,381,883	4,121	42.8	12.2	17.9
Corporation.....	174	7,944	9,210,581	52,934	12.9	70.3	69.1
Other.....	12	20	28,394	2,366	0.9	0.2	0.2
<b>Petroleum and natural gas.....</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>2,668,996</b>	<b>3,770</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Individual.....	227	74	534,507	2,355	32.1	19.8	20.0
Firm.....	423	140	1,190,238	2,814	59.7	37.4	44.6
Corporation.....	49	151	921,470	18,806	6.9	40.4	34.5
Other.....	9	9	22,781	2,581	1.3	2.4	0.9
<b>Limestone.....</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>3,104</b>	<b>2,656,142</b>	<b>20,915</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Individual.....	73	616	391,067	5,357	57.5	19.8	14.7
Firm.....	14	350	309,357	22,098	11.0	11.3	11.6
Corporation.....	40	2,138	1,955,718	48,893	31.5	68.9	73.6

	Incorporated.	Unincorporated.
Number of operators.....	174	1,177
Number of mines and quarries.....	161	591
Number of wells.....	1,696	9,645
Proprietors and firm members, total.....		2,294
Number performing manual labor.....		663
<b>Salaried employees:</b>		
Officers of corporations.....	114	
Superintendents and managers.....	163	70
Clerks and other salaried employees.....	242	44
Wage earners, Dec. 15, 1909, or nearest representative day.....	7,944	3,359
Capital.....	\$30,994,957	\$14,176,275
<b>Expenses of operation and development.....</b>	<b>7,344,419</b>	<b>2,643,349</b>
<b>Salaries—</b>		
Officers of corporations.....	213,396	
Superintendents and managers.....	227,230	55,150
Clerks and other salaried employees.....	193,552	18,537
<b>Wages.....</b>	<b>3,446,176</b>	<b>1,271,419</b>
Royalties and rent of mines.....	276,617	188,857
Taxes.....	130,784	43,205
Supplies and miscellaneous expenses.....	2,791,170	1,060,609
Cost of natural gas purchased and resold.....	65,494	102
Value of products.....	9,210,581	4,124,334

**Size of enterprises.**—In Table 3 the producing mining enterprises are classified according to the number of wage earners employed per enterprise or operating unit. Only 28 enterprises, or 2.1 per cent of the total number, employed over 100 wage earners each. These enterprises, however, employed more than one-half of all wage earners. In the production of petroleum and natural gas the average number of wage earners per enterprise was less than 1. This was due to the fact that 90 enterprises were operated without any wage earners at all and 464 were operated by contract work or by wage earners who gave only a part of their time to the enterprise.

INDUSTRY AND WAGE EARNERS PER ENTERPRISE.	Enterprises.		Wage earners.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.
<b>All industries.....</b>	<b>1,351</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11,303</b>	<b>100.0</b>
No wage earners.....	189	14.0		
Contract work and part-time employees.....	471	34.9		
1 to 5.....	451	33.4	941	8.3
6 to 20.....	131	9.7	1,346	11.9
21 to 50.....	65	4.8	2,088	18.5
51 to 100.....	16	1.2	1,171	10.4
Over 100.....	28	2.1	5,757	50.9
<b>Iron.....</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,542</b>	<b>100.0</b>
6 to 50.....	5	35.7	144	5.7
Over 50.....	9	64.3	2,398	94.3
<b>Petroleum and natural gas.....</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>100.0</b>
No wage earners.....	90	12.7		
Contract work and part-time employees.....	464	65.5		
1 to 5.....	141	19.9	226	60.4
Over 5.....	13	1.8	148	39.6
<b>Limestone.....</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,104</b>	<b>100.0</b>
No wage earners.....	5	3.9		
Contract work.....	3	2.4		
1 to 5.....	53	41.7	157	5.1
6 to 20.....	34	26.8	346	11.1
21 to 50.....	20	15.7	620	20.0
Over 50.....	12	9.4	1,981	63.8

**Persons employed in mining.**—Of the 14,230 persons employed in producing mines December 15, 1909, or the nearest representative day, 11,303 were wage earners, 633 were salaried employees, and 2,294 were pro-

prietors and firm members. Of the proprietors and firm members 663 performed manual labor in or about the mines. The relatively small number of wage earners in the mining industry working underground, 18 per cent, is explained by the large number employed in stone quarries.

**Prevailing hours of labor.**—In Table 4 all producing enterprises, except those employing no wage earners and those operated exclusively by contract work and part-time employees, have been classified according to the prevailing hours of labor per day in each enterprise or operating unit. Petroleum and natural gas wells are not included in this table, because the lack of regularity in the number of hours worked per day in a large number of enterprises rendered such classification impracticable. The table shows the percentage of the total number of enterprises falling in each group, and also a per cent distribution in which each enterprise has been given a weight according to the total number of wage earners employed December 15, 1909, or the nearest representative day. It should be borne in mind that this latter distribution does not show the exact proportion of the total number of wage earners working the specified number of hours per day, since, in some cases, a part of the employees worked a greater or less number of hours than those generally prevailing in the enterprise. In 85.1 per cent of all enterprises weighted according to the number of wage earners, a day of 10 hours prevailed.

INDUSTRY AND HOURS PER DAY.	PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1909		
	Enterprises.		Per cent distribution of enterprises weighted according to number of wage earners.
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	
<b>All industries</b> .....	1537	100.0	100.0
8 hours and under.....	34	6.3	6.7
9 hours.....	55	10.2	7.9
10 hours.....	446	83.1	85.1
11 hours.....	1	0.2	0.3
12 hours.....	1	0.2	0.1
<b>Iron</b> .....	14	100.0	100.0
10 hours.....	14	100.0	100.0
<b>Limestone</b> .....	120	100.0	100.0
8 hours.....	22	18.3	16.5
9 hours.....	17	14.2	9.1
10 hours.....	81	67.5	74.3

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of petroleum and natural gas, and of 1 slate quarry, for which number of hours was not reported.

**Engines and power.**—As shown by Table 5, the aggregate horsepower employed in the producing enterprises was 101,759, of which 91,076 was developed by engines and water wheels owned by the enterprises

using them, and 10,683 horsepower by electric motors operated by purchased current.

CHARACTER OF POWER.	PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1909				
	Total.	Iron.	Petroleum and natural gas.	Limestone.	All other.
<b>Primary power:</b>					
Aggregate horsepower...	101,759	22,520	41,797	16,980	20,462
Owned.....	91,076	18,220	41,797	14,277	16,782
Steam engines—					
Number.....	2,283	124	1,761	182	216
Horsepower.....	68,594	17,223	25,378	14,139	11,854
Gas or gasoline engines—					
Number.....	1,216	6	1,173	4	33
Horsepower.....	18,213	747	16,419	24	1,023
Water wheels—					
Number.....	38	2		4	32
Horsepower.....	4,269	250		114	3,905
Electric motors operated by purchased current—					
Number.....	147	42		36	69
Horsepower.....	10,683	4,300		2,703	3,680
<b>Electric motors run by current generated by enterprise using:</b>					
Number.....	81	30		12	39
Horsepower.....	2,319	966		211	1,142

**Comparison of mining industries: 1902-1909.**—In order to make comparisons between 1909 and 1902, it is necessary to omit from 1902 figures, as given in the mines and quarries report for that year, statistics for the production of cement and for the operation of enterprises operated by governmental institutions, and to add to the 1909 statistics, figures for the production of lime, which were omitted from the census of mines and quarries in 1909. Such items as are comparable for the two years are presented in Table 6.

	PRODUCING ENTERPRISES		
	1909	1902	Per cent of increase.
Wages and salaries.....	\$5,093,286	\$4,517,851	26.0
Supplies and materials.....	\$2,647,861	\$1,627,489	62.7
Royalties and rent of mines.....	\$468,646	\$357,637	31.0
Contract work.....	\$374,435	\$350,663	6.8
Value of products.....	\$13,849,494	\$9,682,457	43.0
Primary horsepower.....	102,540	63,953	60.3

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of amount paid to miners compensated by a share of the product and also of the wages of part-time employees for the petroleum and natural gas industry, which are included under "Contract work," in Table 7.

**Duplication between manufactures and mining.**—In a number of industries some of the operators subjected the products to certain manufacturing processes on the premises before marketing. These enterprises have been included in the statistics both for manufactures and for mining. As a result of this fact the combined value of products for the manufacturing and mining industries in New York involves a duplication of \$10,312,289.

Table 7		Aggregate.	PRODUCING MINES, QUARRIES, AND WELLS.					Traprock.
			Total.	Iron.	Petroleum and natural gas.	Limestone.	Bluestone.	
1	Number of operators.....	1,356	1,351	14	708	127	350	8
2	Number of mines, quarries, and wells.....	12,097	12,094	19	11,342	140	413	8
3	Capital <sup>2</sup> .....	\$45,333,052	\$45,171,232	\$12,613,215	\$14,903,354	\$4,169,316	\$702,033	\$1,568,929
4	<b>Expenses of operation and development.....</b>	<b>\$10,004,532</b>	<b>\$9,987,768</b>	<b>\$2,118,267</b>	<b>\$1,558,691</b>	<b>\$2,111,652</b>	<b>\$691,590</b>	<b>\$588,657</b>
5	Services—							
6	Salaried officers of corporations, superintendents, and managers.....	\$497,576	\$495,776	\$81,987	\$61,726	\$119,576	\$28,292	\$20,048
7	Clerks and other salaried employees.....	\$212,089	\$212,089	\$57,223	\$26,315	\$39,938	\$6,246	\$13,047
8	Wage earners.....	\$4,723,315	\$4,717,595	\$1,001,025	\$236,943	\$1,230,926	\$441,053	\$272,735
9	Miscellaneous—							
10	Supplies.....	\$1,839,747	\$1,896,937	\$556,997	\$420,408	\$295,000	\$65,939	\$88,790
11	Cost of natural gas purchased and resold.....	\$65,656	\$65,656		\$65,656			
12	Fuel and rent of power.....	\$585,161	\$585,161	\$199,817	\$8,689	\$146,564	\$17,517	\$33,665
13	Royalties and rent of mines.....	\$465,458	\$465,454	\$62,668	\$195,802	\$28,941	\$30,642	\$70,829
14	Taxes.....	\$174,389	\$173,989	\$51,491	\$64,657	\$18,934	\$1,987	\$7,686
15	Contract work.....	\$516,542	\$513,042	\$20,632	\$405,184	\$33,418	\$4,963	
16	Rent of offices and other sundry expenses.....	\$874,599	\$872,069	\$86,427	\$73,311	\$198,355	\$94,951	\$81,227
17	<b>Value of products.....</b>	<b>\$13,334,975</b>	<b>\$13,334,975</b>	<b>\$3,095,023</b>	<b>\$2,668,996</b>	<b>\$2,656,142</b>	<b>\$910,054</b>	<b>\$755,128</b>
18	<b>Persons engaged in industry.....</b>	<b>14,253</b>	<b>14,230</b>	<b>2,637</b>	<b>2,087</b>	<b>3,346</b>	<b>1,657</b>	<b>800</b>
19	Proprietors and officials.....	2,651	2,641	34	1,657	187	503	10
20	Number performing manual labor.....	2,303	2,294	1	1,582	105	474	1
21	Salaried officers of corporations.....	665	663		179	44	381	
22	Superintendents and managers.....	114	114	10	34	19	7	1
23	Clerks and other salaried employees.....	234	233	23	41	63	22	8
24	Wage earners, Dec. 15, 1909, or nearest representative day.....	286	286	61	56	55	11	12
25	Above ground.....	11,316	11,303	2,542	374	3,104	1,143	778
26	Below ground.....	9,282	9,269	1,049	374	3,104	1,143	778
27	Men 16 years of age and over.....	2,034	2,034	1,493				
28	Engineers, firemen, mechanics, etc.....	11,308	11,295	2,541	374	3,099	1,143	776
29	Above ground.....	1,340	1,336	356	291	305	50	46
30	Below ground.....	1,298	1,294	322	291	305	50	46
31	Miners, miners' helpers, quarrymen, and stone-cutters.....	42	42	34				
32	Above ground.....	6,317	6,312	1,400		1,694	815	394
33	Below ground.....	4,687	4,682	158		1,694	815	394
34	All other employees.....	1,630	1,630	1,242				
35	Above ground.....	3,651	3,647	785	83	1,100	278	336
36	Below ground.....	3,290	3,286	569	83	1,100	278	336
37	Boys under 16 years of age <sup>3</sup> .....	361	361	216				
38	Number of wage earners employed on the 15th day of each month:	8	8	1		5		2
39	January.....	5,932	5,922	1,885	346	1,428	485	116
40	February.....	6,081	6,071	1,922	334	1,457	522	81
41	March.....	7,057	7,047	1,909	341	1,657	605	633
42	April.....	8,844	8,834	1,832	338	2,501	973	699
43	May.....	10,037	10,027	1,792	384	2,988	1,187	747
44	June.....	10,567	10,557	1,884	382	3,242	1,224	712
45	July.....	10,904	10,894	2,008	383	3,369	1,166	786
46	August.....	11,223	11,213	2,175	370	3,644	1,182	766
47	September.....	11,279	11,269	2,333	369	3,578	1,108	814
48	October.....	11,088	11,053	2,353	382	3,442	1,073	748
49	November.....	10,264	10,251	2,387	374	3,180	833	773
50	December.....	8,540	8,527	2,510	370	2,145	531	693
51	<b>Land controlled, acres.....</b>	<b>508,386</b>	<b>495,579</b>	<b>247,783</b>	<b>222,503</b>	<b>3,954</b>	<b>4,929</b>	<b>718</b>
52	Owned.....	315,896	305,089	239,564	50,243	3,479	3,820	418
53	Held under lease.....	192,490	190,490	8,219	172,260	475	1,109	300
54	Mineral and oil land.....	335,140	332,733	95,920	222,503	3,349	2,661	678
55	Owned.....	147,154	146,747	87,701	50,243	2,961	1,732	398
56	Held under lease.....	187,986	185,986	8,219	172,260	388	929	280
57	Timber land.....	150,255	140,085	131,633		117	1,285	25
58	Other land.....	22,991	22,761	20,230		488	983	15
59	<b>Primary horsepower.....</b>	<b>101,759</b>	<b>101,759</b>	<b>22,520</b>	<b>41,797</b>	<b>16,980</b>	<b>1,565</b>	<b>3,575</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes operators as follows: Clay, 2; infusorial earth, 1; mica, 1; pyrite, 1; quartz, 1.

<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of capital which could not be distributed by states because it was reported in one lump sum by operators having mining investments in two or more states.

STATISTICS OF MINES AND QUARRIES.

789

MINING INDUSTRIES: 1909.

PRODUCING MINES, QUARRIES, AND WELLS—continued.													Nonproducing mines, quarries, and wells.
Sandstone.	Granite.	Marble.	Slate.	Gypsum.	Talc and soapstone.	Graphite.	Garnet.	Feldspar.	Emery.	Millstones and chasers.	All other. <sup>1</sup>		
1	50	28	10	10	13	5	4	3	3	9	6	5	
2	62	32	11	10	15	7	5	4	5	9	8	3	
3	\$885,229	\$895,443	\$1,065,232	\$244,050	\$1,811,897	\$5,104,033	\$661,480	\$181,858	\$84,950	\$16,909	\$1,685	\$261,619	\$161,820
4	\$429,598	\$385,095	\$306,691	\$99,424	\$917,714	\$253,911	\$176,454	\$98,206	\$45,475	\$6,523	\$6,981	\$192,839	\$16,764
5	\$26,135	\$22,639	\$34,911	\$3,547	\$53,924	\$21,172	\$7,290	\$3,550	\$3,820	\$1,044	.....	\$6,115	\$1,800
6	\$4,027	\$7,944	\$5,759	\$408	\$35,442	\$6,661	\$1,450	\$900	\$909	.....	.....	\$5,160	.....
7	\$298,146	\$270,316	\$175,233	\$65,911	\$402,874	\$70,128	\$88,025	\$40,204	\$17,656	\$2,781	\$6,075	\$97,514	\$5,720
8	\$30,738	\$40,374	\$34,793	\$10,785	\$202,920	\$47,945	\$39,813	\$19,491	\$1,793	\$218	\$140	\$30,793	\$2,810
9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	\$11,908	\$17,884	\$24,048	\$6,904	\$61,671	\$5,181	\$21,746	\$5,795	\$3,630	.....	.....	\$20,142	.....
11	\$8,424	\$4,934	\$850	\$5,784	\$23,467	\$20,793	\$1,325	\$6,850	\$1,407	\$708	\$168	\$1,862	\$4
12	\$2,146	\$2,161	\$2,878	\$405	\$6,495	\$7,669	\$1,181	\$4,869	\$445	\$11	\$13	\$981	\$400
13	\$30,453	\$350	\$11,650	.....	\$1,487	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$4,905	\$3,500
14	\$17,621	\$18,493	\$16,569	\$5,620	\$129,434	\$74,362	\$15,624	\$16,547	\$15,815	\$1,761	\$585	\$25,367	\$2,530
15	\$508,638	\$444,435	\$344,981	\$99,827	\$1,048,403	\$314,724	\$138,905	\$101,920	\$47,166	\$16,389	\$12,796	\$171,448	.....
16	970	614	326	197	737	220	190	120	69	17	31	212	23
17	84	48	24	17	27	14	5	7	6	2	10	6	10
18	58	28	11	12	.....	.....	.....	5	4	.....	10	3	9
19	25	8	2	6	.....	.....	.....	2	4	.....	9	3	2
20	3	7	8	2	12	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
21	23	13	5	3	15	4	5	2	2	2	.....	2	1
22	9	10	8	1	42	11	2	1	2	.....	.....	5	.....
23	877	556	294	179	668	195	183	112	61	15	21	201	13
24	877	556	294	135	341	132	183	112	45	15	21	110	13
25	.....	.....	.....	44	327	63	.....	.....	16	.....	.....	91	.....
26	877	556	294	179	668	195	183	112	61	15	21	201	13
27	57	43	40	28	44	4	25	7	7	1	.....	32	4
28	57	43	40	23	43	3	25	7	6	1	.....	32	4
29	.....	.....	.....	5	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30	740	426	127	145	263	69	84	39	35	13	21	47	5
31	740	426	127	110	14	7	84	39	35	13	21	5	5
32	.....	.....	.....	35	249	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	.....
33	80	87	127	6	361	122	74	66	19	1	.....	122	4
34	80	87	127	2	284	122	74	66	4	1	.....	73	4
35	.....	.....	.....	4	77	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	49	.....
36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37	30	220	186	87	509	214	147	61	40	5	18	145	10
38	31	226	213	80	575	214	135	63	47	4	17	141	10
39	134	265	239	104	586	188	127	62	12	4	20	161	10
40	673	324	245	112	567	166	137	70	15	4	20	158	10
41	868	404	258	128	595	180	148	103	49	5	19	172	10
42	854	491	280	135	675	137	194	104	52	5	19	167	10
43	877	540	300	138	609	177	180	115	47	11	4	184	10
44	853	581	306	132	589	200	116	107	26	13	7	146	10
45	787	588	248	149	611	214	123	129	14	13	19	172	10
46	647	596	291	123	628	221	164	129	59	6	18	173	15
47	580	344	268	110	661	202	182	115	30	6	18	188	13
48	295	225	262	142	654	191	173	82	31	6	16	201	13
49	1,587	690	313	213	1,824	308	3,246	5,396	144	631	249	1,091	12,807
50	1,350	607	272	.....	556	119	2,734	1,396	4	1	225	301	10,807
51	237	83	41	213	1,268	189	512	4,000	140	630	24	790	2,000
52	1,053	630	313	213	1,702	308	843	996	15	631	62	856	2,407
53	893	547	272	.....	514	119	331	696	.....	1	38	301	407
54	160	83	41	213	1,188	189	512	300	15	630	24	555	2,000
55	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,335	4,300	125	.....	80	175	10,170
56	524	60	.....	.....	122	.....	68	100	4	.....	107	60	290
57	1,304	3,379	1,087	410	3,174	3,720	800	315	220	.....	.....	913	.....

<sup>1</sup> In the iron mining industry 1 boy was employed below ground.