

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

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This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Chester Housing Authority.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristic. The distributions involving income in tables 4 and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of families which were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The 1950 tabulations are also subject to biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The large figures in table 4a represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which are given give approximate measures of the sampling error to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--									
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units							All primary families with no sub-family or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total			White		Nonwhite		Total	No minors	With minors
	Total	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter			
0.5	0.4	1.1	0.5	(¹)	0.7	(¹)	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7
1.0	0.6	1.5	0.7		1.0		0.9	0.7	1.1	1.0
2.0	0.9	2.1	1.0		1.4		1.3	1.0	1.6	1.3
3.0	1.1	2.6	1.2		1.8		1.6	1.2	1.9	1.6
4.0	1.2	3.0	1.4		2.0		1.8	1.4	2.2	1.9
5.0	1.4	3.3	1.5		2.2		2.1	1.6	2.5	2.1
10.0	1.9	4.6	2.1		3.1		2.8	2.2	3.4	2.9
15.0	2.3	5.4	2.5		3.7		3.4	2.6	4.0	3.4
20.0	2.5	6.1	2.8		4.1		3.8	2.9	4.5	3.8
25.0	2.7	6.6	3.0		4.5		4.1	3.2	4.9	4.2
30.0	2.9	7.0	3.2		4.7		4.3	3.3	5.2	4.4
40.0	3.1	7.5	3.4		5.1		4.6	3.6	5.5	4.7
50.0	3.2	7.6	3.5		5.2		4.7	3.7	5.6	4.8

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 3.1 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 6.9 percent and 13.1 percent.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	45	24	38
No minors.....	77	52	56
With minors.....	78	53	58

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.—STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR CHESTER, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,451	582	2,869	1,679	339	1,340	1,772	243	1,529
Percent of total.....	100.0	16.9	83.1	48.7	9.8	38.8	51.3	7.0	44.3
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	4.6	1.0	5.3	6.3	1.8	7.4	3.0	-	3.5
2 rooms.....	18.4	1.5	21.8	25.8	2.4	31.7	11.4	0.4	13.1
3 rooms.....	20.2	7.4	22.8	20.0	10.3	22.4	20.4	3.3	23.2
4 rooms.....	19.2	12.9	13.2	11.0	12.1	10.7	15.3	14.0	15.5
5 rooms.....	17.4	23.5	16.2	14.4	22.1	12.4	20.4	25.5	19.6
6 rooms.....	17.2	30.2	14.5	15.0	31.3	10.9	19.2	28.8	17.7
7 rooms.....	5.7	13.4	4.1	4.8	12.1	3.0	6.5	15.2	5.2
8 rooms or more.....	2.5	9.1	1.1	2.3	6.8	1.1	2.7	12.3	1.1
Not reported.....	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.1
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	64.5	73.7	62.7	78.8	78.8	78.8	51.0	66.7	48.5
Dilapidated.....	34.6	25.3	36.4	20.5	21.2	20.3	48.0	32.1	50.5
Not reported.....	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.7	-	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	38.5	43.8	37.4	61.0	59.6	61.4	17.0	21.8	16.3
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	59.7	55.3	60.6	37.6	39.5	37.1	80.7	77.4	81.2
No piped running water inside structure.....	1.7	0.9	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.3	2.2	0.8	2.4
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	46.4	66.3	42.4	39.8	64.3	33.7	52.7	69.1	50.0
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	31.6	16.3	34.7	47.5	24.5	53.4	16.5	4.9	18.3
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	21.3	17.4	22.8	12.6	11.2	13.0	30.6	25.9	31.3
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.3
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	29.4	45.4	26.2	27.7	46.0	23.1	31.1	44.4	29.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	30.4	18.0	32.9	43.8	27.7	54.2	13.0	4.5	14.3
Other or none.....	39.3	35.7	40.0	23.4	26.0	22.8	54.3	49.4	55.1
Not reported.....	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.3	-	1.6	1.6	1.6
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	14.3	8.9	15.4	17.1	9.4	19.0	11.7	8.2	12.2
2 persons.....	27.9	23.0	28.9	28.1	22.1	29.6	27.8	24.3	28.4
3 persons.....	20.0	18.6	20.3	21.0	19.5	21.4	19.1	17.3	19.4
4 persons.....	14.6	17.9	13.9	14.6	19.2	13.4	14.6	16.0	14.4
5 persons.....	9.2	13.1	8.5	9.1	15.9	7.4	9.4	9.1	9.4
6 persons.....	5.6	8.2	5.1	5.1	2.3	4.3	6.2	8.2	5.8
7 persons.....	3.1	4.1	2.9	2.0	2.9	1.8	4.1	5.3	3.8
8 persons.....	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.3	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.5
9 persons or more.....	3.0	4.3	2.8	1.1	0.9	1.2	4.8	9.1	4.1
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	87.4	84.7	87.9	93.4	89.7	94.4	81.6	77.8	82.2
1 or more lodgers.....	12.6	15.3	12.1	6.6	10.3	5.6	18.4	22.2	17.8

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR CHESTER, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	15.3	28.0	13.7	15.8	23.6	13.9	14.7	22.2	13.5
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	12.7	22.2	10.7	12.0	21.8	9.5	13.3	22.6	11.8
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	35.9	28.4	37.5	50.6	33.3	55.0	22.0	21.4	22.1
No running water inside the structure.....	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	-	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	6.7	12.9	5.4	7.7	16.8	5.4	5.6	7.4	5.4
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.2	4.0	4.3	1.2	0.9	1.3	7.1	8.2	6.9
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	7.0	3.8	7.6	2.7	0.9	3.1	11.1	7.8	11.6
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	15.0	3.8	17.2	7.9	1.5	9.5	21.7	7.0	24.0
No running water inside the structure.....	1.3	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.4	1.9
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.6	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.3	1.0	2.3	2.5	2.3
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	21.1	36.8	17.9	24.3	41.9	19.9	18.0	29.6	16.2
Lacking 2 facilities.....	31.9	29.0	32.5	46.6	31.9	50.3	17.9	25.1	16.8
Lacking 3 facilities.....	11.8	7.9	12.0	7.9	5.0	8.6	14.6	11.9	15.0
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	6.7	12.9	5.4	7.7	16.8	5.4	5.6	7.4	5.4
Lacking 1 facility.....	5.1	4.5	5.2	1.8	1.2	1.9	8.2	9.1	8.0
Lacking 2 facilities.....	8.8	4.1	9.7	5.5	0.9	6.7	11.8	8.6	12.3
Lacking 3 facilities.....	13.6	3.6	15.7	5.3	2.1	6.1	21.5	5.8	24.0
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.6	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.3	1.0	2.3	2.5	2.3
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	52.0	70.6	48.2	37.2	62.5	30.7	66.0	81.9	63.4
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	32.5	28.2	33.4	40.3	35.4	41.5	25.2	18.1	26.3
5 or more dwelling units.....	15.5	1.2	18.4	22.6	2.1	27.8	8.9	-	10.3

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR CHESTER, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....				FURNITURE IN RENT			
2,869				Total.....			
1,340				100.0			
1,529				100.0			
Percent of total.....				Furniture included in contract rent..			
100.0				14.0			
46.7				27.6			
53.3				77.6			
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture not included in contract rent.....			
Total.....				8.4			
100.0				7.5			
100.0				9.2			
MONTHLY GROSS RENT				Total.....			
Total.....				100.0			
100.0				100.0			
100.0				100.0			
\$9 or less.....	2.8	3.2	2.4	\$9 or less.....	0.9	1.2	0.6
\$10 to \$14.....	5.2	2.8	7.3	\$10 to \$14.....	1.0	0.7	1.3
\$15 to \$19.....	10.5	8.7	12.0	\$15 to \$19.....	2.0	1.5	2.4
\$20 to \$24.....	17.4	13.4	20.9	\$20 to \$24.....	5.5	6.3	4.7
\$25 to \$29.....	14.2	11.3	16.8	\$25 to \$29.....	8.0	6.6	9.2
\$30 to \$34.....	11.6	10.6	12.5	\$30 to \$34.....	12.3	12.3	12.4
\$35 to \$39.....	9.5	10.0	9.1	\$35 to \$39.....	15.2	14.8	15.5
\$40 to \$49.....	14.6	19.6	10.1	\$40 to \$49.....	27.9	27.4	28.3
\$50 or more.....	12.7	18.9	7.3	\$50 or more.....	24.0	25.4	22.8
Not reported.....	1.6	1.6	1.6	Not reported.....	3.3	3.8	2.8

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR CHESTER, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,869	112	157	229	354	485	800	688	94
Percent of total.....	100.0	3.9	5.5	8.0	12.3	15.2	27.9	24.0	3.3
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	13.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.8	4.9	4.6	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	10.7	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.5	2.2	3.5	2.0	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	37.5	1.1	2.1	2.7	4.6	5.8	9.6	10.0	1.5
No running water inside structure.....	0.5	0.2	0.2	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	5.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.6	2.1	0.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.3	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.6	1.4	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	7.6	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.5	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	17.2	1.0	1.6	2.6	2.9	2.3	4.0	2.1	0.7
No running water inside structure.....	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	(¹)
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.7	0.1	0.1	(¹)	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR CHESTER, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,340	46	85	88	165	198	367	340	61
Percent of total.....	100.0	3.4	6.3	6.6	12.3	14.8	27.4	25.4	4.5
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	13.9	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.4	2.0	5.1	4.1	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	9.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.3	2.4	2.8	1.6	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	55.0	1.3	3.7	3.7	6.5	7.8	14.5	15.3	2.2
No running water inside structure.....	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	5.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.6	2.2	0.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.3	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	9.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.9	0.9	2.0	1.3	0.7
No running water inside structure.....	0.9	0.6	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.0	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR CHESTER, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,529	66	72	141	189	237	433	348	48
Percent of total.....	100.0	4.3	4.7	9.2	12.4	15.5	28.3	22.8	2.8
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	13.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.5	1.6	4.7	5.0	0.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	11.8	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.6	2.0	4.1	2.2	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	22.1	1.0	0.7	1.8	3.0	4.1	5.3	5.4	0.9
No running water inside structure.....	0.5	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	5.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.6	2.0	0.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	6.9	-	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.0	2.7	2.4	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	11.6	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.6	2.3	3.0	2.5	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	24.0	1.4	2.1	4.1	3.7	3.5	5.8	2.7	0.6
No running water inside structure.....	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.1	-	-	0.3	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.3	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.3

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR CHESTER, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	2,343	509	2,334	1,348	293	1,055	1,495	216	1,279
Percent of total.....	100.0	17.9	82.1	47.4	10.3	37.1	52.6	7.6	45.0
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	97.3	97.4	97.2	99.3	99.0	99.4	95.4	95.4	95.4
Secondary family.....	2.7	2.6	2.8	0.7	1.0	0.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	35.6	28.5	37.2	34.3	25.6	36.8	35.8	32.4	37.5
3 persons.....	22.6	20.2	23.1	25.4	21.2	26.6	20.0	19.0	20.2
4 persons.....	16.7	18.5	16.4	18.0	22.5	16.7	15.7	13.0	16.1
5 persons.....	10.0	13.9	9.1	10.4	16.0	8.8	9.6	11.1	9.3
6 persons.....	6.0	8.8	5.4	5.7	8.2	5.0	6.2	9.7	5.6
7 persons.....	3.6	4.1	3.4	2.8	3.8	2.6	4.2	4.6	4.1
8 persons or more.....	5.6	5.9	5.5	3.3	2.7	3.5	7.6	10.2	7.1
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	17.5	31.6	14.4	15.5	28.7	11.8	19.3	35.6	16.6
0.51 to 0.75.....	23.7	25.3	23.3	23.7	30.0	21.9	23.7	19.0	24.5
0.76 to 1.00.....	31.9	26.3	33.1	35.5	27.6	37.7	23.6	24.5	29.2
1.01 to 1.50.....	16.7	12.8	17.6	16.0	10.2	17.6	17.4	16.2	17.6
1.51 to 2.00.....	7.0	2.4	8.0	6.2	1.4	7.5	7.8	3.7	8.4
2.01 or more.....	2.4	0.4	2.8	2.5	0.7	3.0	2.3	-	2.7
Not reported.....	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.0
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	40.1	42.2	39.6	39.7	42.3	39.0	40.4	42.1	40.1
1 minor.....	23.1	19.3	23.9	25.8	21.2	27.1	20.6	16.7	21.3
2 minors.....	16.0	15.1	16.2	17.3	17.4	17.3	14.8	12.0	15.2
3 minors.....	9.1	11.2	8.7	8.6	11.6	7.8	9.6	10.6	9.4
4 minors.....	5.2	5.9	5.0	4.1	4.4	4.0	6.2	7.9	5.9
5 minors.....	2.7	1.4	3.0	2.2	1.4	2.5	3.2	1.4	3.5
6 minors or more.....	3.9	4.9	3.6	2.3	1.7	2.5	5.3	9.3	4.6

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR CHESTER, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	2,765	496	2,269	1,339	290	1,049	1,426	206	1,220
Percent of total.....	100.0	17.9	82.1	48.4	10.5	37.9	51.6	7.5	44.1
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
\$999 or less.....	16.2	16.4	16.1	11.7		11.2	20.4		20.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	4.5	1.6	5.1	5.1		5.8	3.9		4.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.8	1.6	3.1	2.8		2.2	3.4		4.0
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	4.2	5.4	4.0	4.6		4.7	3.9		3.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1		3.2	3.1		3.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	8.7	6.2	9.2	4.8		5.4	12.3		12.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	8.0	7.8	8.1	6.5		7.2	9.4		8.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	6.8	7.0	6.8	5.7		5.8	7.8		7.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	4.6	3.1	4.9	3.7		4.0	5.5		5.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	19.1	22.8	18.3	23.4		21.7	15.1		15.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	5.1	5.5	5.0	8.8		9.0	1.6		1.5
\$5,000 or more.....	5.2	3.7	4.5	8.9		7.6	1.8		1.8
Not reported.....	11.6	10.9	11.7	11.4		12.3	11.8		11.2
No minors.....	41.3	49.2	39.6	39.1		36.8	43.4		41.9
\$999 or less.....	7.3	10.1	6.7	5.2		4.0	9.4		9.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.3		2.2	1.3		1.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.4		1.1	2.3		2.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.7		1.8	1.0		0.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.8		1.1	1.8		1.5
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.4	3.1	3.4	2.0		1.8	4.7		4.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	3.3	3.9	3.1	2.6		2.5	3.9		3.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.6	3.1	1.3	0.9		0.7	2.4		1.8
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.8	0.8	2.0	0.8		1.1	2.6		2.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6.9	11.0	5.9	8.3		6.5	5.5		5.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.3	-	2.8	3.7		4.7	1.0		1.2
\$5,000 or more.....	2.5	3.9	2.2	4.6		3.9	0.5		0.6
Not reported.....	5.9	7.0	5.6	4.8		5.4	6.8		5.8
One minor.....	22.1	18.0	23.0	23.9		25.3	20.4		21.0
\$999 or less.....	3.5	2.3	3.8	4.0		4.7	3.1		3.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.6	-	2.0	2.3		2.9	1.0		1.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	-	0.5	-		-	0.8		0.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.9	-	1.2	0.8		1.1	1.0		1.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.1	1.5	3.4	1.1		1.4	5.0		5.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.8	0.8	2.0	2.3		2.5	1.3		1.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.8	2.3	1.6	1.4		1.1	2.1		2.1
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.1		1.1	0.8		0.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.2	5.5	4.0	5.4		5.1	3.1		3.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.8	1.6	0.7	1.7		1.4	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.7		1.8	0.5		0.3
Not reported.....	1.8	0.8	2.0	2.0		2.2	1.6		1.8
Two minors.....	17.2	18.1	17.0	20.5		19.5	14.1		14.9
\$999 or less.....	2.2	0.8	2.5	1.1		1.4	3.1		3.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.3		0.4	0.5		0.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.8		1.1	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7	2.3	0.3	0.9		0.4	0.5		0.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.1	1.6	1.0	2.0		1.8	0.3		0.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6		0.7	1.3		1.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.6		0.7	1.6		1.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.7		1.8	1.3		1.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.3		-	1.3		1.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.0	3.9	4.0	6.0		6.1	2.1		2.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.1	2.4	0.8	2.3		1.8	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.7	2.4	0.3	1.2		0.4	0.3		0.3
Not reported.....	2.3	1.6	2.5	2.8		2.9	1.8		2.1

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR CHESTER, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	13.5	10.1	14.2	12.2		13.0	14.6		15.2
\$999 or less.....	2.2	2.3	2.1	0.9		0.4	3.4		3.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.5	-	0.7	0.3		0.4	0.8		0.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.1	-	0.2	-		-	0.3		0.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8		1.1	0.8		0.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.3		0.4	0.5		0.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.1	-	1.3	1.1		1.4	1.0		1.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.2	2.3	1.0	0.6		0.7	1.8		1.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.1		1.4	1.3		1.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.7	-	0.8	0.8		1.1	0.5		0.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.9	1.6	3.1	3.1		3.2	2.6		3.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.1		1.1	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.6		0.4	0.3		0.3
Not reported.....	1.4	0.8	1.5	1.4		1.4	1.3		1.5
5 minors or more.....	6.0	4.6	6.3	4.2		5.4	7.6		7.0
\$999 or less.....	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6		0.7	1.3		1.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.1	-	0.2	-		-	0.3		0.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3		0.4	0.5		0.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.3	-	0.3	-		-	0.5		0.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.1	0.8	-	-		-	0.3		-
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.7	-	0.8	0.6		0.7	0.8		0.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.7	-	0.8	0.6		0.7	0.8		0.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.6		0.7	0.3		0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.6		0.7	1.8		1.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.3	0.8	0.2	-		-	0.5		0.3
\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	-	0.7	0.3		1.1	0.3		0.3
Not reported.....	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3		0.4	0.3		-

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR CHESTER, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	2,060	865	1,195	996	379	617	1,064	486	578
Percent of total.....	100.0	42.0	58.0	48.8	18.4	30.0	51.7	23.6	28.1
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
9 percent or less.....	5.3	6.1	4.7	7.6	10.0	6.1	3.1	3.1	3.2
10 percent to 14 percent.....	13.1	12.6	13.5	16.7	17.0	16.6	9.8	9.2	10.3
15 percent to 19 percent.....	14.4	11.7	16.3	15.2	14.0	16.0	13.6	9.9	16.7
20 percent to 24 percent.....	15.8	16.0	15.7	14.4	14.0	14.7	17.1	17.6	16.7
25 percent to 29 percent.....	9.5	7.8	10.7	10.3	9.0	11.0	8.7	6.9	10.3
30 percent to 34 percent.....	4.9	3.4	5.9	3.4	1.0	4.9	6.3	5.3	7.1
35 percent or more.....	15.3	16.0	14.2	13.3	10.0	15.3	17.1	20.6	14.1
Not reported.....	21.8	26.4	18.5	19.0	25.0	15.3	24.4	27.5	21.8
\$1,499 or less.....	16.2	16.9	15.7	15.2	14.0	16.0	17.1	19.1	15.4
9 percent or less.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.6	-	-	-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.6
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.5	-	0.9	0.4	-	0.6	0.7	-	1.3
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.7	1.7	-	1.1	3.0	-	0.3	0.8	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.8	-	1.2	1.4	2.3	0.6
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.4	-	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.9
35 percent or more.....	12.4	13.0	11.9	11.8	10.0	12.9	12.9	15.3	10.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	7.3	6.9	7.5	8.4	8.0	8.6	6.3	6.1	6.4
9 percent or less.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.6
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.2	0.4	-	0.4	1.0	-	-	-	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.6	3.1	2.2	3.8	6.0	2.5	1.4	0.8	1.9
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.5	-	2.5	1.4	1.5	1.3
35 percent or more.....	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	-	2.5	1.4	2.3	0.6
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	16.5	15.5	17.2	11.8	10.0	12.9	20.9	19.8	21.8
9 percent or less.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.4	-	0.6	-	-	-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.0	-	1.7	1.5	1.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.9	2.2	3.4	2.3	1.0	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.8
20 percent to 24 percent.....	5.8	6.1	5.6	4.9	5.0	4.9	6.6	6.9	6.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	3.3	2.6	3.7	2.3	2.0	2.5	4.2	3.1	5.1
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.2	1.7	2.5	1.5	1.0	1.8	2.8	2.3	3.2
35 percent or more.....	1.1	1.7	0.6	-	-	-	2.1	3.1	1.3
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	12.0	8.2	14.7	9.9	5.0	12.9	13.9	10.7	16.7
9 percent or less.....	0.2	0.4	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.8	-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.8	1.7	1.9	0.8	-	1.2	2.8	3.1	2.6
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.7	0.9	4.1	2.7	2.0	3.1	2.8	-	5.1
20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.9	4.3	5.3	3.8	2.0	4.9	5.9	6.1	5.8
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.8	0.9	2.5	2.7	1.0	3.7	1.0	0.8	1.3
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.6
35 percent or more.....	0.4	-	0.6	-	-	-	0.7	-	1.3
\$3,000 or over.....	26.3	26.1	26.4	35.7	38.0	34.4	17.4	16.8	17.3
9 percent or less.....	4.6	5.2	4.1	6.5	9.0	4.9	2.8	2.3	3.2
10 percent to 14 percent.....	9.9	9.6	10.1	15.6	16.0	15.3	4.5	4.6	4.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	8.0	8.2	7.9	9.5	10.0	9.2	6.6	6.9	6.4
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.9	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.7	2.4	2.3	2.6
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.7	-	1.3	0.8	-	1.2	0.7	-	1.3
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.2	0.4	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.8	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting income or rent	21.8	26.4	18.5	19.0	25.0	15.3	24.4	27.5	21.8

1 Of the 19.0 percent, 3.8 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

2 Of the 24.4 percent, 9.8 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

November 24, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 73

STEUBENVILLE, OHIO: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Steubenville Metropolitan Housing Authority.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--							
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	(¹)	0.8	(¹)	0.7	(¹)	1.0	(¹)	(¹)
1.0		1.1		1.0		1.4		
2.0		1.5		1.3		2.0		
3.0		1.9		1.6		2.4		
4.0		2.1		1.9		2.8		
5.0		2.4		2.1		3.1		
10.0		3.3		2.9		4.2		
15.0		3.9		3.4		5.0		
20.0		4.4		3.8		5.7		
25.0		4.7		4.2		6.1		
30.0		5.0		4.4		6.5		
40.0		5.3		4.7		6.9		
50.0		5.5		4.8		7.1		

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 3.3 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 6.7 percent and 13.3 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 2.5 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.0 percent. For other specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	22	19	12
No minors.....	58	56	15
With minors.....	59	57	15

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

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1.0		1.1		1.0		1.4		
2.0		1.5		1.3		2.0		
3.0		1.9		1.6		2.4		
4.0		2.1		1.9		2.8		
5.0		2.4		2.1		3.1		
10.0		3.3		2.9		4.2		
15.0		3.9		3.4		5.0		
20.0		4.4		3.8		5.7		
25.0		4.7		4.2		6.1		
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Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR STEUBENVILLE, OHIO

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,173	418	1,755	1,733	365	1,368	440	53	387
Percent of total.....	100.0	19.2	80.8	79.8	16.8	63.0	20.2	2.4	17.8
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
1 room.....	10.6	2.4	12.6	11.4	2.7	13.7	7.5		8.5
2 rooms.....	20.0	5.3	23.5	21.6	5.8	25.9	13.6		15.2
3 rooms.....	24.7	20.8	25.6	25.2	20.5	26.5	22.7		22.7
4 rooms.....	20.6	26.3	19.3	18.2	25.2	16.3	30.2		29.7
5 rooms.....	14.9	24.9	12.5	13.8	24.4	11.0	19.3		18.1
6 rooms.....	5.7	12.2	4.2	6.1	12.9	4.2	4.3		3.9
7 rooms.....	1.3	3.8	0.7	1.4	4.4	0.6	0.9		1.0
8 rooms or more.....	2.0	4.3	1.4	2.2	4.1	1.7	1.1		0.5
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.2		0.3
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	59.3	66.5	57.5	66.9	69.0	66.4	29.1		26.4
Dilapidated.....	40.7	33.5	42.5	33.1	31.0	33.6	70.9		73.6
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	71.2	78.2	69.5	79.6	81.4	79.1	38.2		35.7
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	26.3	17.0	28.5	17.4	13.2	18.5	61.4		63.8
No piped running water inside structure.....	2.5	4.8	1.9	3.0	5.5	2.3	0.5		0.5
Not reported.....	(²)	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-		-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	42.3	48.8	40.8	37.2	45.8	34.9	62.5		61.5
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	46.6	40.0	48.1	53.7	42.7	56.6	18.6		18.3
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	11.0	11.0	10.9	9.0	11.2	8.4	18.6		19.9
Not reported.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2		0.3
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	25.8	29.7	24.9	24.1	28.8	22.9	32.5		32.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	44.3	42.1	44.8	52.0	45.8	53.7	13.6		13.2
Other or none.....	29.9	28.2	30.3	23.8	25.5	23.3	53.9		54.8
Not reported.....	(²)	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-		-
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
1 person.....	17.4	15.8	17.8	19.0	17.0	19.5	11.1		11.6
2 persons.....	29.7	31.6	29.2	30.2	32.1	29.8	27.5		27.4
3 persons.....	20.6	18.2	21.1	21.4	18.6	22.1	17.3		17.6
4 persons.....	13.1	12.7	13.2	13.5	13.2	13.6	11.6		11.9
5 persons.....	8.1	9.1	7.9	7.6	8.2	7.4	10.5		9.8
6 persons.....	5.1	6.2	4.8	4.4	6.6	3.8	8.0		8.5
7 persons.....	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.5	1.8	4.8		4.7
8 persons.....	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.3	3.0		3.1
9 persons or more.....	1.9	2.6	1.7	0.8	1.1	0.7	6.4		5.4
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
None.....	88.8	87.1	89.2	92.2	89.0	93.1	75.5		75.7
1 or more lodgers.....	11.2	12.9	10.8	7.8	11.0	6.9	24.5		24.3

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR STEUBENVILLE, OHIO: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.8	3.1	1.5	1.5	2.7	1.2	3.2		2.8
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	12.7	17.5	11.5	12.6	17.0	11.5	12.7		11.6
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	43.3	42.8	43.4	50.9	45.8	52.3	13.2		11.9
No running water inside the structure.....	1.5	2.9	1.1	1.8	3.3	1.5	-		-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	18.0	22.7	16.9	17.6	21.9	16.4	19.8		18.6
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.9	0.7	2.2	1.0	0.8	1.1	5.5		6.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	7.8	4.8	8.5	4.4	3.3	4.7	21.4		22.2
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	11.8	3.3	13.8	8.8	2.7	10.4	23.6		25.8
No running water inside the structure.....	1.0	1.9	0.8	1.2	2.2	0.9	0.5		0.5
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2		0.3
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	10.7	18.2	8.9	11.9	19.1	9.9	5.9		5.2
Lacking 2 facilities.....	42.8	41.6	43.0	48.8	43.3	50.3	18.9		17.3
Lacking 3 facilities.....	5.8	6.5	5.6	6.2	6.3	6.1	4.3		3.9
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	18.0	22.7	16.9	17.6	21.9	16.4	19.8		18.6
Lacking 1 facility.....	4.3	2.6	4.7	3.5	2.5	3.7	7.7		8.3
Lacking 2 facilities.....	12.3	5.0	14.1	8.4	3.3	9.8	27.7		29.2
Lacking 3 facilities.....	5.9	3.1	6.6	3.5	3.3	3.5	15.5		17.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2		0.3
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	21.6	37.6	17.8	19.2	35.1	15.0	31.1		27.9
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	61.8	60.5	62.2	62.3	62.7	62.2	60.0		62.0
5 or more dwelling units.....	16.5	1.9	20.0	18.5	2.2	22.8	8.9		10.1

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR STEUBENVILLE, OHIO: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....							
	1,755	1,368	387	FURNITURE IN RENT			
Percent of total.....				Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
	100.0	77.9	22.1	Furniture included in contract rent..	23.3	28.0	6.7
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture not included in contract rent.....	72.3	66.9	91.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Not reported.....	4.4	5.1	1.8
				MONTHLY GROSS RENT			
				Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$9 or less.....	4.2	4.5	3.1	\$9 or less.....	1.9	2.3	0.8
\$10 to \$14.....	7.0	6.3	9.6	\$10 to \$14.....	4.9	5.1	3.9
\$15 to \$19.....	17.7	15.0	27.1	\$15 to \$19.....	7.6	7.8	6.7
\$20 to \$24.....	18.6	15.7	28.9	\$20 to \$24.....	14.1	14.0	14.2
\$25 to \$29.....	11.8	10.9	15.0	\$25 to \$29.....	15.5	14.0	20.9
\$30 to \$34.....	10.0	10.5	8.3	\$30 to \$34.....	15.3	13.8	20.7
\$35 to \$39.....	7.1	8.1	3.6	\$35 to \$39.....	13.4	13.2	14.2
\$40 to \$49.....	13.4	16.4	2.6	\$40 to \$49.....	15.0	15.6	13.2
\$50 or more.....	9.5	11.8	1.6	\$50 or more.....	8.8	10.2	4.1
Not reported.....	0.7	0.9	0.3	Not reported.....	3.4	4.0	1.3

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR STEUBENVILLE, OHIO: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,755	252	247	272	269	236	264	155	60
Percent of total.....	100.0	14.4	14.1	15.5	15.3	13.4	15.0	8.8	3.4
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.5	-	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	11.5	0.7	1.6	3.0	3.1	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	43.4	7.9	6.7	5.9	5.1	5.3	6.2	4.3	1.9
No running water inside structure.....	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	16.9	0.6	0.7	1.7	2.6	3.5	5.0	2.3	0.4
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	8.5	1.0	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	13.8	2.9	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	0.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.2	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.1

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR STEUBENVILLE, OHIO: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,368	208	192	191	189	181	213	139	55
Percent of total.....	100.0	15.2	14.0	14.0	13.8	13.2	15.6	10.2	4.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.2	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	11.5	0.8	1.7	2.9	3.1	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	52.3	9.5	8.3	6.8	5.5	6.6	7.5	5.6	2.5
No running water inside structure.....	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	16.4	0.7	0.6	1.6	2.3	3.5	5.0	2.5	0.4
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	4.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	10.4	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	0.9	0.6	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.1

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR STEUBENVILLE, OHIO: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	387	44	55	81	80	55	51	16	5
Percent of total.....	100.0	11.4	14.2	20.9	20.7	14.2	13.2	4.1	1.3
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.8	-	-	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	11.6	0.5	1.3	3.4	2.8	2.6	0.8	-	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	11.9	2.3	1.0	2.8	3.6	0.8	1.3	-	-
No running water inside structure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	18.6	0.5	1.3	2.1	3.9	3.6	4.9	1.8	0.5
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	6.2	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	22.2	1.8	4.1	5.4	4.9	3.4	2.3	0.3	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	25.8	5.4	5.9	5.4	3.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	0.3
No running water inside structure.....	0.5	0.3	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.3	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR STEUBENVILLE, OHIO: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	1,749	349	1,400	1,365	296	1,069	384	53	331
Percent of total.....	100.0	20.0	80.0	78.0	16.9	61.1	22.0	3.0	18.9
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Primary family.....	97.7	96.8	97.9	99.2	98.6	99.3	92.2		93.1
Secondary family.....	2.3	3.2	2.1	0.8	1.4	0.7	7.8		6.9
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
2 persons.....	39.3	42.7	38.5	39.0	42.2	38.2	40.4		39.6
3 persons.....	24.6	19.5	25.9	26.6	21.3	28.1	17.4		18.7
4 persons.....	15.3	16.0	15.1	16.4	16.6	16.4	11.2		10.9
5 persons.....	9.1	8.9	9.2	8.6	8.4	8.7	10.9		10.9
6 persons.....	5.0	6.0	4.8	4.7	6.8	4.1	6.2		6.9
7 persons.....	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.4	4.9		5.1
8 persons or more.....	3.6	4.0	3.5	2.1	2.0	2.2	8.9		7.9
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
0.50 or less.....	14.5	30.9	10.4	15.2	32.8	10.4	11.7		10.3
0.51 to 0.75.....	20.0	24.1	19.0	21.0	25.7	19.6	16.7		16.9
0.76 to 1.00.....	29.8	24.4	31.1	30.8	24.3	32.6	26.0		26.3
1.01 to 1.50.....	19.2	13.2	20.6	18.2	11.8	19.9	22.7		23.0
1.51 to 2.00.....	11.7	6.3	13.0	10.4	5.1	11.9	16.1		16.6
2.01 or more.....	4.8	1.1	5.7	4.3	0.3	5.4	6.5		6.6
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.3		0.3
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
No minors.....	43.2	53.6	40.6	43.2	54.1	40.1	43.5		42.3
1 minor.....	24.8	18.6	26.4	26.2	18.9	28.3	19.8		20.2
2 minors.....	14.8	11.7	15.6	16.2	12.8	17.1	9.9		10.6
3 minors.....	7.8	8.0	7.7	7.3	8.1	7.1	9.4		9.7
4 minors.....	4.6	3.2	4.9	3.8	3.4	3.9	7.3		8.2
5 minors.....	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.0	3.4		3.3
6 minors or more.....	2.6	2.9	2.5	1.4	1.0	1.5	6.8		5.7

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR STEUBENVILLE, OHIO: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	1,708	338	1,370	1,354	292	1,062	354	46	308
Percent of total.....	100.0	19.8	80.2	79.3	17.1	62.2	20.7	2.7	18.0
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
\$999 or less.....	13.6	14.0	13.4	12.2		11.4	18.9		20.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.8	1.6	3.1	3.0		3.5	2.0		1.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.7		2.7	3.0		2.2
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.1	0.5	2.5	1.5		2.0	4.4		4.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.4	1.1	4.0	3.7		4.3	2.4		2.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	4.9	5.9	4.6	5.0		4.7	4.4		4.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	6.0	5.4	6.2	6.3		6.7	4.9		4.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	7.8	6.0	8.3	7.0		7.8	11.3		10.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	7.8	7.6	7.9	8.1		8.2	6.8		6.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	26.5	22.7	27.5	27.3		29.0	23.4		22.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	10.4	14.0	9.5	12.1		11.0	3.9		4.4
\$5,000 or more.....	4.9	9.7	3.7	5.8		4.3	1.4		1.7
Not reported.....	6.9	8.1	6.6	5.3		4.3	13.1		14.4
No minors.....	41.3	50.3	39.1	40.9		38.0	42.9		42.8
\$999 or less.....	6.7	9.7	6.0	6.5		5.5	7.8		7.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.3	0.5	1.5	1.2		1.6	1.5		1.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.2	2.7	0.9	1.2		0.8	1.5		1.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.0	-	1.2	0.6		0.8	2.4		2.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.5		1.6	1.0		1.1
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.3	3.8	1.9	2.3		2.0	2.0		1.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.7		3.1	2.5		1.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.0		3.1	5.4		4.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.1		2.0	1.4		1.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	9.9	10.3	9.8	9.8		9.4	10.1		11.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4.7	8.6	3.7	5.5		4.3	1.4		1.7
\$5,000 or more.....	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.4		2.4	0.5		0.6
Not reported.....	2.7	3.2	2.6	2.0		1.6	5.3		6.1
One minor.....	26.7	21.1	28.1	28.6		30.6	19.5		19.4
\$999 or less.....	3.7	3.2	3.8	3.9		3.9	2.9		3.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.9		0.8	0.5		0.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.9		1.2	0.5		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3		0.4	1.5		1.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.9	-	1.2	0.9		1.2	1.0		1.1
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.8		1.6	1.0		1.1
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5		1.6	0.5		0.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.8	1.6	3.1	2.4		2.7	4.4		4.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5		1.6	2.5		2.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6.2	2.7	7.1	7.3		8.6	2.0		1.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.1	2.2	3.3	3.9		4.3	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	1.6	3.2	1.2	2.0		1.6	-		-
Not reported.....	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.2		1.2	2.9		3.3
Two minors.....	16.6	12.4	17.6	18.4		20.0	9.9		9.4
\$999 or less.....	1.6	-	2.0	1.3		1.6	2.8		3.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.7	-	0.9	0.9		1.2	-		-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.3		0.4	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.3		0.4	0.6		0.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.0	-	1.2	1.3		1.6	-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.1	-	0.1	-		-	0.6		0.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.6	2.2	1.5	2.1		2.0	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.9		1.2	1.1		0.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.2	3.2	1.9	2.7		2.4	0.6		0.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.1	2.2	4.6	4.6		5.5	2.5		1.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.4		2.4	0.6		0.6
\$5,000 or more.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.3		0.4	0.6		0.6
Not reported.....	1.4	2.2	1.2	1.5		1.2	0.8		1.1

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR STEUBENVILLE, OHIO: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	10.3	9.7	10.5	8.3		7.8	18.1		19.4
\$999 or less.....	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.6		0.4	4.2		5.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.3		0.4	0.6		0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.3		0.4	-		-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.1	-	0.1	-		-	0.6		0.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.6	-	0.7	0.6		0.8	0.6		0.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.2	-	0.2	-		-	0.8		1.1
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.3		0.4	0.6		0.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.9	-	1.2	0.9		1.2	0.8		1.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.0	2.2	4.4	3.3		3.9	6.5		6.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.3		-	1.4		1.7
\$5,000 or more.....	1.0	4.3	0.1	1.1		-	0.6		0.6
Not reported.....	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.6		0.4	1.4		1.7
5 minors or more.....	5.1	6.5	4.7	3.8		3.5	9.9		8.9
\$999 or less.....	0.2	-	0.2	-		-	0.8		1.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.1	-	0.1	-		-	0.6		0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.3		0.4	0.6		0.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.2	-	0.2	-		-	0.8		1.1
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.3		0.4	-		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.9		1.2	1.4		1.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.3	5.4	1.6	2.3		1.6	2.5		1.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.1	-	0.1	-		-	0.6		0.6
\$5,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
Not reported.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	-		-	2.5		2.2

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR STEUBENVILLE, OHIO: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	1,283	522	761	1,033	400	633	250	122	128
Percent of total.....	100.0	40.7	59.3	80.5	31.2	49.3	19.5	9.5	10.0
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	(¹)	(¹)
9 percent or less.....	16.6	19.8	14.5	17.3		15.8	13.7		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	31.2	28.2	33.3	32.7		33.6	25.3		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	16.3	15.1	17.1	16.9		18.4	13.7		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	8.5	6.2	10.0	8.9		9.9	6.8		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.8	3.9	2.1	2.8		2.0	2.7		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.2		3.3	4.1		
35 percent or more.....	9.8	12.5	7.9	9.7		7.9	10.3		
Not reported.....	11.4	10.5	11.9	² 8.5		9.2	³ 23.3		
\$1,499 or less.....	15.3	18.6	13.0	15.3		13.2	15.1		
9 percent or less.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.3	-	0.5	0.4		0.7	-		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.0	1.6	0.5	1.2		0.7	-		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.4	0.8	1.9	1.6		2.0	0.7		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.2		0.7	2.1		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.4		2.6	2.1		
35 percent or more.....	8.8	11.7	6.8	8.5		6.6	10.3		
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	6.5	6.8	6.4	6.5		6.6	6.8		
9 percent or less.....	0.3	0.7	-	-		-	1.4		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.9	3.2	1.1	2.4		1.3	-		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.6	1.1	1.9	1.6		2.0	1.4		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.2	0.3	1.9	1.2		2.0	1.4		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.1	0.3	-	-		-	0.7		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.4		0.7	2.1		
35 percent or more.....	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8		0.7	-		
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	10.6	10.8	10.5	10.9		10.5	9.6		
9 percent or less.....	0.6	1.5	-	0.4		-	1.4		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.9	2.3	3.4	2.8		3.3	3.4		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.8	4.3	5.1	5.2		5.3	2.7		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.7	1.1	2.1	1.6		2.0	2.1		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.6	1.6	-	0.8		-	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	16.5	13.7	18.5	16.5		18.4	16.4		
9 percent or less.....	2.2	0.8	3.2	2.4		3.3	1.4		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	7.2	7.0	7.4	7.7		7.2	5.5		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.1	2.6	5.1	3.2		5.3	7.5		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.8		2.6	2.1		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.3	0.8	-	0.4		-	-		
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		
\$3,000 or over.....	39.7	39.6	39.7	42.3		42.1	28.8		
9 percent or less.....	13.5	16.9	11.3	14.5		12.5	9.6		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	18.8	15.7	20.9	19.4		21.1	16.4		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.9	5.4	4.6	5.6		5.3	2.1		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.6		1.3	0.7		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.6	-	1.1	0.8		1.3	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		
35 percent or more.....	0.3	-	0.5	0.4		0.7	-		
Not reporting income or rent	11.4	10.5	11.9	² 8.5		9.2	³ 23.3		

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.² Of the 8.5 percent, 2.4 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.³ Of the 23.3 percent, 6.2 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

November 24, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 74

LUMBERTON, NORTH CAROLINA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing authority of the City of Lumberton.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. For white families tables 4a and 5 also represent complete counts, but for nonwhite families the distributions involving income in these tables were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For those tabulations, however, a subsequent field enumeration was made of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units. These additional interviews resulted in income data for all white families and an increase in the income sample for nonwhite families above the 20-percent level.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a for total families and for nonwhite families, and all figures in table 5 for total families and for nonwhite

families may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a and the figures for white families in tables 4a and 5 represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two

percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of nonwhite primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--					
	All nonwhite primary families in substandard dwelling units			All nonwhite primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units.		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	(¹)	0.9
1.0	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.0		1.2
2.0	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.4		1.7
3.0	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.8		2.1
4.0	1.6	2.7	1.9	2.0		2.4
5.0	1.7	3.0	2.1	2.2		2.7
10.0	2.4	4.1	2.9	3.1		3.7
15.0	2.8	4.9	3.5	3.7		4.4
20.0	3.2	5.5	3.9	4.1		4.9
25.0	3.5	5.9	4.2	4.5		5.3
30.0	3.7	6.3	4.5	4.7		5.6
40.0	3.9	6.7	4.8	5.1		6.0
50.0	4.0	6.9	4.9	5.2		6.1

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on nonwhite primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.9 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.1 percent and 12.9 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 2.0 percent. If the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families no sampling error would be present. For other specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value up to the maximum.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.-- The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5 for total families and nonwhite families
Total.....	14
No minors.....	20
With minors.....	22

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR LUMBERTON, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,149	370	779	304	82	222	845	288	557
Percent of total.....	100.0	32.2	67.8	26.5	7.1	19.3	73.5	25.1	48.5
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	3.8	3.2	4.1	3.0		1.8	4.1	2.4	5.0
2 rooms.....	10.6	5.1	13.2	14.8		17.1	9.1	4.2	11.7
3 rooms.....	24.4	10.8	30.8	21.1		21.2	25.6	8.0	38.6
4 rooms.....	27.9	22.7	30.4	24.0		27.0	29.3	24.7	31.8
5 rooms.....	16.4	24.3	12.6	22.0		21.2	14.3	24.3	9.2
6 rooms.....	11.5	23.2	5.9	9.2		7.7	12.3	26.0	5.2
7 rooms.....	2.6	5.4	1.3	3.3		3.2	2.4	5.9	0.5
8 rooms or more.....	1.9	4.9	0.5	2.0		-	1.9	4.2	0.7
Not reported.....	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.7		0.9	0.9	0.3	1.3
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	64.9	73.5	60.8	67.4		65.8	64.0	74.0	58.9
Dilapidated.....	34.7	26.2	38.8	32.2		33.8	35.6	25.7	40.8
Not reported.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3		0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	7.4	6.2	8.0	24.7		26.1	1.2	2.1	0.7
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	23.3	20.5	24.6	60.5		62.6	9.9	10.3	9.5
No piped running water inside structure.....	69.3	73.2	67.4	14.8		11.3	88.9	87.2	89.8
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	19.4	17.6	20.3	57.9		58.1	5.6	6.2	5.2
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	7.3	8.2	9.2	23.7		27.0	1.4	-	2.2
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	73.2	79.2	70.3	18.4		14.9	92.9	93.7	92.5
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.1	-		-	0.1	-	0.2
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	14.7	13.0	15.5	47.4		50.0	3.0	5.2	1.8
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	5.7	2.7	7.2	21.7		25.2	-	-	-
Other or none.....	79.3	84.1	77.0	30.3		24.3	96.9	94.8	98.0
Not reported.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7		0.5	0.1	-	0.2
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	11.6	12.4	11.2	10.2		6.8	12.1	10.4	12.9
2 persons.....	23.2	24.1	22.7	20.7		22.5	24.0	26.4	22.8
3 persons.....	20.9	19.2	21.7	21.4		22.1	20.7	19.1	21.5
4 persons.....	15.0	14.3	15.3	19.1		19.4	13.5	13.2	13.6
5 persons.....	11.0	11.9	10.5	13.8		14.0	9.9	11.5	9.2
6 persons.....	8.2	7.8	8.3	7.6		7.7	8.4	8.0	8.6
7 persons.....	4.5	3.0	5.3	3.0		3.6	5.1	3.5	5.9
8 persons.....	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.8		2.3	3.2	3.5	3.1
9 persons or more.....	2.8	4.1	2.2	2.0		1.8	3.1	4.5	2.3
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	89.6	91.1	89.0	92.8		93.7	88.5	91.3	87.1
1 or more lodgers.....	10.4	8.9	11.0	7.2		6.3	11.5	8.7	12.9

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR LUMBERTON, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	8.4	7.3	9.0	30.3		31.1	0.6	1.4	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	3.9	5.1	3.3	9.5		6.8	1.9	1.7	2.0
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	8.0	8.1	8.0	22.4		24.3	2.8	5.6	1.4
No running water inside the structure.....	44.5	58.0	40.4	4.9		3.2	58.7	65.3	55.3
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.6	1.9	3.0	8.6		9.5	0.5	0.7	0.4
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.1	0.8	2.7	7.6		9.0	0.1	-	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.3		1.4	2.5	2.4	2.5
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	3.2	1.1	4.2	4.6		5.9	2.7	1.0	3.6
No running water inside the structure.....	24.5	20.0	26.7	9.9		8.1	29.8	21.5	34.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0		0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	8.9	7.8	9.4	31.2		32.0	0.8	1.7	0.4
Lacking 2 facilities.....	7.8	9.7	6.9	22.0		19.4	2.7	4.2	2.0
Lacking 3 facilities.....	48.1	55.9	44.4	13.8		14.0	60.5	68.1	56.6
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	2.6	1.9	3.0	8.6		9.5	0.5	0.7	0.4
Lacking 1 facility.....	2.3	1.1	2.8	7.6		9.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
Lacking 2 facilities.....	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.6		4.1	3.2	3.1	3.2
Lacking 3 facilities.....	26.5	20.0	29.5	12.2		11.3	31.6	21.5	36.8
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0		0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	74.5	93.8	65.3	62.5		55.4	78.8	97.2	69.3
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	24.0	6.2	32.5	35.2		41.4	20.0	2.8	28.9
5 or more dwelling units.....	1.5	-	2.2	2.3		3.2	1.2	-	1.8

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR LUMBERTON, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....				FURNITURE IN RENT			
	779	222	557	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent of total.....				Furniture included in contract rent..	3.3	5.9	2.3
	100.0	28.5	71.5	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	91.0	88.7	91.9
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Not reported.....	5.6	5.4	5.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	MONTHLY GROSS RENT			
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$9 or less.....	24.1	9.0	30.2	MONTHLY GROSS RENT			
\$10 to \$14.....	34.7	7.2	45.6	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$15 to \$19.....	12.3	10.8	12.9	\$9 or less.....	7.1	1.8	9.2
\$20 to \$24.....	10.3	14.9	8.4	\$10 to \$14.....	11.3	4.5	14.0
\$25 to \$29.....	6.9	23.0	0.5	\$15 to \$19.....	26.4	5.9	34.6
\$30 to \$34.....	4.7	14.9	0.7	\$20 to \$24.....	17.5	6.3	21.9
\$35 to \$39.....	2.8	9.5	0.2	\$25 to \$29.....	11.2	13.5	10.2
\$40 to \$49.....	2.8	8.6	0.5	\$30 to \$34.....	3.0	16.7	4.5
\$50 or more.....	0.6	2.3	-	\$35 to \$39.....	4.7	13.1	1.4
Not reported.....	0.6	-	0.9	\$40 to \$49.....	7.7	25.7	0.5
				\$50 or more.....	3.5	11.3	0.4
				Not reported.....	2.7	1.4	3.2

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR LUMBERTON, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	779	349	136	87	62	37	60	27	21
Percent of total.....	100.0	44.8	17.5	11.2	8.0	4.7	7.7	3.5	2.7
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	9.0	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	3.2	1.2	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.3	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	8.0	0.8	0.4	0.6	2.4	1.0	1.7	1.0	-
No running water inside structure.....	40.4	22.1	9.6	3.7	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.1	1.2
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	3.0	0.4	-	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.9	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.7	0.3	-	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	-	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	-	-	0.1	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	4.2	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	-	-
No running water inside structure.....	26.7	18.0	4.7	2.3	0.3	0.3	-	-	1.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.5	0.3	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR LUMBERTON, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	222	27	14	30	37	29	57	25	3
Percent of total.....	100.0	12.2	6.3	13.5	16.7	13.1	25.7	11.3	1.4
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	31.1	1.4	1.4	4.5	4.5	4.1	11.3	4.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	6.8	1.4	0.9	1.8	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.5	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	24.3	0.9	0.9	1.8	7.7	3.6	5.9	3.6	-
No running water inside structure.....	3.2	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	9.5	0.5	-	0.5	0.9	0.9	3.6	3.2	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	9.0	0.9	-	1.8	1.4	2.7	2.3	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	1.4	-	0.5	0.5	0.5	-	-	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	5.9	0.5	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.4	-	-
No running water inside structure.....	8.1	5.4	0.5	0.5	-	0.5	-	-	1.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.9	-	-	0.5	-	-	0.5	-	-

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR LUMBERTON, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	557	322	122	57	25	8	3	2	18
Percent of total.....	100.0	57.8	21.9	10.2	4.5	1.4	0.5	0.4	3.2
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.2	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.0	0.2	0.4	1.1	-	-	-	-	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet....	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	-	-	-	-
No running water inside structure.....	55.8	30.8	18.1	5.0	3.4	1.1	0.5	0.2	1.6
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	0.4	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.5	1.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	-	-	0.2	-
With running water, no private flush toilet....	3.6	1.6	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	-	-	-
No running water inside structure.....	84.1	28.0	6.5	3.1	0.4	0.2	-	-	1.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.4	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR LUMBERTON, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	1,001	317	684	275	66	209	726	251	475
Percent of total.....	100.0	31.7	68.3	27.5	6.6	20.9	72.5	25.1	47.5
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	98.7	99.7	98.2	98.9		99.0	98.6	100.0	97.9
Secondary family.....	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.1		1.0	1.4	-	2.1
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	29.5	29.3	29.5	26.5		27.3	30.6	30.7	30.5
3 persons.....	23.2	21.1	24.1	24.4		23.9	22.7	19.9	24.2
4 persons.....	16.2	16.7	15.9	20.0		19.6	14.7	15.5	14.3
5 persons.....	11.6	12.6	11.1	14.2		13.9	10.6	12.0	9.9
6 persons.....	8.6	8.5	8.6	7.6		8.1	9.0	9.2	8.8
7 persons.....	4.6	3.4	5.3	2.9		2.9	5.2	3.2	6.3
8 persons or more.....	6.4	8.5	5.4	4.4		4.3	7.2	9.6	5.9
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	16.6	27.1	11.7	15.3		13.4	17.1	28.7	10.9
0.51 to 0.75.....	19.9	23.3	18.3	17.8		16.3	20.7	23.5	19.2
0.76 to 1.00.....	25.8	24.0	26.6	29.1		30.1	24.5	23.5	25.1
1.01 to 1.50.....	19.7	16.4	21.2	22.2		23.9	18.7	16.3	20.0
1.51 to 2.00.....	18.6	6.0	15.6	11.3		12.9	13.1	6.0	16.8
2.01 or more.....	4.4	2.8	5.1	3.6		2.4	4.7	1.6	6.3
Not reported.....	1.1	0.3	1.5	0.7		1.0	1.2	0.4	1.7
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	29.2	33.4	27.2	28.4		24.4	29.5	31.5	28.4
1 minor.....	26.4	26.8	26.2	28.0		31.6	25.8	29.5	23.8
2 minors.....	17.0	12.9	18.9	20.0		21.1	15.8	12.0	17.9
3 minors.....	10.7	11.4	10.4	11.6		11.0	10.3	10.8	10.1
4 minors.....	7.9	6.3	8.6	6.9		8.1	8.3	7.2	8.8
5 minors.....	3.6	2.8	3.9	1.8		1.0	4.3	2.4	5.3
6 minors or more.....	5.3	6.3	4.8	3.8		2.9	6.1	6.8	5.7

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR LUMBERTON, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	988	316	672	272	65	207	716	251	465
Percent of total.....	100.0	32.0	68.0	27.5	6.6	21.0	72.5	25.4	47.1
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	28.1	30.4	27.0	11.8		9.2	34.3	33.0	35.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	11.5	10.9	11.8	8.8		9.7	12.5	12.2	12.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	8.7	9.5	8.3	4.0		2.4	10.4	9.6	10.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	9.4	10.8	8.7	8.8		7.7	9.8	10.4	9.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	8.6	4.8	10.4	5.5		6.3	9.8	5.2	12.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	7.5	6.2	8.2	8.5		10.1	7.2	7.0	7.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	5.7	7.9	4.7	7.4		8.2	5.1	8.7	8.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.2	3.0	3.3	7.7		7.7	1.5	1.7	1.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.6	1.7	3.0	4.8		5.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.3	5.7	5.1	12.9		18.5	2.4	4.3	1.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.8	5.0	1.8	6.2		5.8	1.5	4.3	-
\$5,000 or more.....	1.0	1.3	0.9	2.2		1.9	0.6	0.9	0.5
Not reported.....	5.5	2.9	6.7	11.4		11.6	3.3	0.9	4.5
No minors.....	28.0	32.0	26.1	28.7		24.6	27.8	29.6	26.8
\$999 or less.....	8.1	13.6	5.5	4.8		2.4	9.3	13.9	6.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.8	3.7	3.9	2.9		2.4	4.2	3.5	4.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.3	2.3	3.8	1.1		-	4.2	1.7	5.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.8	2.4	1.6	1.1		1.0	2.1	2.6	1.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.1	1.4	2.5	0.7		1.0	2.7	1.7	3.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.5	2.8	2.4	3.7		4.8	2.1	3.5	1.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1		1.0	1.2	0.9	1.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.5		1.0	-	-	-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.7		0.5	0.3	0.9	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.3	1.3	1.4	3.3		3.4	0.6	0.9	0.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.8	0.9	0.7	2.9		2.4	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7		0.5	0.3	-	0.5
Not reported.....	1.8	0.6	2.3	4.0		4.3	0.9	-	1.4
One minor.....	26.6	21.4	29.0	27.6		30.9	26.2	22.6	28.2
\$999 or less.....	7.6	4.8	8.9	2.6		3.4	9.5	6.1	11.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.7	3.8	2.2	2.6		2.9	2.7	4.3	1.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.5	2.1	1.3	-		-	2.1	2.6	1.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	3.3	4.0	2.9	4.0		3.4	3.0	3.5	2.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.0	2.4	3.3	1.5		1.4	3.6	2.6	4.1
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.8	1.0	2.2	1.8		1.9	1.8	0.9	2.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.2		2.9	1.2	0.9	1.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.4	0.3	1.8	2.6		2.9	0.9	-	1.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.5	-	0.8	1.1		1.4	0.3	-	0.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.4	1.7	1.2	3.3		3.9	0.6	1.7	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.6	0.3	0.7	2.2		2.4	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1.4	0.3	2.0	3.7		4.3	0.6	-	0.9
Two minors.....	16.4	13.2	17.9	20.2		21.3	14.9	12.2	16.4
\$999 or less.....	4.9	4.5	5.1	2.2		2.4	6.0	5.2	6.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.7	-	1.1	1.8		2.4	0.3	-	0.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.4	0.6	1.7	1.8		1.4	1.2	-	1.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.5		1.0	1.8	0.9	2.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.7	-	1.1	1.1		1.4	0.6	-	0.9
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.8		1.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.3	1.7	1.1	2.2		2.4	0.9	1.7	0.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.7		1.0	0.6	1.7	-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.9	-	1.4	1.8		2.4	0.6	-	0.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.8	-	1.2	2.2		2.9	0.3	-	0.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.5	1.7	-	0.4		-	0.6	1.7	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.1	0.3	-	0.4		-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1.5	0.6	1.9	2.2		1.9	1.2	-	1.8

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR LUMBERTON, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	18.6	18.7	18.5	18.7		19.3	18.5	19.1	18.2
\$999 or less.....	4.7	4.0	5.0	2.2		1.0	5.6	3.5	6.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.9	1.4	3.6	1.1		1.4	3.6	1.7	4.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.7	3.8	0.8	0.7		0.5	2.1	4.3	0.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.8		2.4	1.2	0.9	1.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.7	-	2.5	1.5		1.9	1.8	-	2.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7		1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.2	2.8	0.4	1.1		1.4	1.2	3.5	-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.7	0.6	0.7	2.6		2.4	-	-	-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.7		1.0	0.3	0.9	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.3	1.3	1.4	3.3		3.4	0.6	0.9	0.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.7		1.0	0.6	1.7	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.3	-	0.4	1.1		1.4	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.1		0.5	0.6	0.9	0.5
5 minors or more.....	10.4	14.7	8.4	4.8		3.9	12.6	16.5	10.5
\$999 or less.....	2.8	3.5	2.5	-		-	3.9	4.3	3.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.4	2.1	1.1	0.4		0.5	1.8	2.6	1.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4		0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.2	2.4	0.6	0.4		-	1.5	2.6	0.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7		0.5	1.2	0.9	1.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.4		0.5	1.5	0.9	1.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.6	1.7	0.1	0.7		0.5	0.6	1.7	-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.4		0.5	-	-	-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.3	-	0.5	0.4		0.5	0.3	-	0.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.4	1.3	-	0.7		-	0.3	0.9	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.2	0.7	-	-		-	0.3	0.9	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.2	0.7	-	-		-	0.3	0.9	-
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.4		0.5	-	-	-

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR LUMBERTON, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	608	168	440	190	48	142	418	120	298
Percent of total.....	100.0	27.6	72.4	31.3	7.9	23.4	68.8	19.7	49.0
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
9 percent or less.....	12.0	12.4	11.9	8.4		8.5	13.6		13.5
10 percent to 14 percent.....	16.9	22.3	14.8	16.3		16.2	17.2		14.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	17.1	17.2	17.0	17.9		16.9	16.7		17.0
20 percent to 24 percent.....	13.9	12.4	14.5	16.8		19.7	12.6		12.1
25 percent to 29 percent.....	8.0	5.5	9.0	6.8		7.0	8.6		9.9
30 percent to 34 percent.....	4.3	4.9	4.0	4.7		3.5	4.0		4.3
35 percent or more.....	18.1	14.9	19.4	14.7		15.5	19.7		21.3
Not reported.....	9.6	10.4	9.4	14.2		12.7	7.6		7.8
\$1,499 or less.....	46.4	49.9	45.0	19.5		20.4	58.6		56.7
9 percent or less.....	2.1	3.8	1.4	-		-	3.0		2.1
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.1	6.3	0.5	-		-	3.0		0.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	7.3	7.5	7.2	1.1		1.4	10.1		9.9
20 percent to 24 percent.....	8.0	10.0	7.2	1.1		1.4	11.1		9.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	5.9	4.4	6.4	2.1		2.1	7.6		8.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.3	3.1	3.8	1.6		1.4	4.0		4.3
35 percent or more.....	17.8	14.9	19.0	13.7		14.1	19.7		21.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	17.0	14.3	18.0	13.2		15.5	18.7		19.1
9 percent or less.....	1.7	2.5	1.4	-		-	2.5		2.1
10 percent to 14 percent.....	7.6	8.1	7.4	3.2		3.5	9.6		9.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.5	2.5	3.8	1.1		1.4	4.5		5.0
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.2	-	3.0	4.7		6.3	1.0		1.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.5	0.6	1.9	2.6		2.8	1.0		1.4
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.3	0.6	0.2	1.1		0.7	-		-
35 percent or more.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.5		0.7	-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	12.4	18.4	12.0	18.4		16.2	9.6		9.9
9 percent or less.....	2.6	1.8	2.9	0.5		-	3.5		4.3
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.3	4.4	2.8	2.6		2.8	3.5		2.8
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	5.3		4.9	2.0		2.1
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.5	2.4	2.5	6.8		6.3	0.5		0.7
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.3	0.6	0.2	1.1		0.7	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.7	1.2	0.5	2.1		1.4	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	6.4	1.8	8.1	12.6		14.8	3.5		5.0
9 percent or less.....	2.1	-	2.9	1.1		1.4	2.5		3.5
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.5	-	2.1	2.6		3.5	1.0		1.4
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.5	1.8	1.4	4.7		4.2	-		-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.8	-	1.1	2.6		3.5	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.3	-	0.5	1.1		1.4	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.5		0.7	-		-
\$3,000 or over.....	8.3	10.2	7.6	22.1		20.4	2.0		1.4
9 percent or less.....	3.3	4.3	3.2	6.8		7.0	2.0		1.4
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.5	3.6	2.0	7.9		6.3	-		-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.8	2.4	1.6	5.8		4.9	-		-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.5	-	0.7	1.6		2.1	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
Not reporting income or rent	9.6	10.4	9.4	14.2		12.7	7.6		7.8

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

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QUINCY, MASSACHUSETTS: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Quincy Housing Authority.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--					
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units			All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.8	(¹)	1.0
1.0	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.1		1.4
2.0	1.2	2.2	1.5	1.5		1.9
3.0	1.5	2.6	1.8	1.9		2.3
4.0	1.7	3.0	2.1	2.1		2.7
5.0	1.9	3.4	2.3	2.4		3.0
10.0	2.6	4.7	3.2	3.3		4.1
15.0	3.1	5.5	3.8	3.9		4.8
20.0	3.5	6.2	4.2	4.4		5.4
25.0	3.8	6.7	4.6	4.7		5.9
30.0	4.0	7.1	4.9	5.0		6.2
40.0	4.3	7.6	5.2	5.3		6.6
50.0	4.4	7.8	5.3	5.4		6.8

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on all primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 3.2 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 6.8 percent and 13.2 percent.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Absolute figure in table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	858	21
No minors.....	305	45
With minors.....	553	47

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE, FOR QUINCY, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,554	440	1,114	NUMBER OF LODGERS			
Percent of total.....	100.0	28.8	71.7				
NUMBER OF ROOMS				Total.....			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	None.....	95.0	92.7	96.0
1 room.....	3.5	1.6	4.2	1 or more lodgers.....	5.0	7.3	4.0
2 rooms.....	18.5	4.8	15.6	CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES			
3 rooms.....	21.2	9.1	26.0	Total.....			
4 rooms.....	25.4	18.6	28.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	
5 rooms.....	19.2	23.9	17.3	Not dilapidated:			
6 rooms.....	10.9	23.6	5.8	With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	18.4	20.2	10.8
7 rooms.....	3.9	8.6	2.0	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	37.3	27.3	41.2
8 rooms or more.....	3.2	9.5	0.6	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	17.2	12.0	19.3
Not reported.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	No running water inside the structure	0.5	1.8	-
CONDITION				Dilapidated:			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water..	16.7	26.6	12.8
Not dilapidated.....	69.0	61.4	72.0	With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.3	2.3	2.2
Dilapidated.....	29.5	36.8	26.6	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	8.0	4.5	9.3
Not reported.....	1.5	1.8	1.4	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	1.9	3.0	1.5
WATER SUPPLY				No running water inside the structure			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.8	0.2	0.3	
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure.....	52.1	53.0	51.8	Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	46.9	44.5	47.8	2.4	2.0	2.5	
No piped running water inside structure	0.9	2.5	0.3	CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES			
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.1	Total.....			
TOILET FACILITIES				100.0	100.0	100.0	
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Not dilapidated:			
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	79.0	82.5	77.6	Lacking 1 facility.....	30.5	33.6	29.3
Flush toilet inside structure, shared..	16.4	10.7	18.7	Lacking 2 facilities.....	35.5	24.3	39.9
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	4.1	6.8	3.0	Lacking 3 facilities.....	2.5	3.4	2.2
Not reported.....	0.6	-	0.8	Dilapidated:			
BATHING FACILITIES				With all facilities.....			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	16.7	26.6	12.8	
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	33.3	50.7	26.5	Lacking 1 facility.....	4.0	3.6	4.1
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	17.0	11.1	19.3	Lacking 2 facilities.....	7.3	4.5	8.3
Other or none.....	49.4	38.0	53.9	Lacking 3 facilities.....	1.2	1.8	0.9
Not reported.....	0.4	0.2	0.4	Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
NUMBER OF PERSONS				2.4	2.0	2.5	
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
1 person.....	16.9	16.1	17.1	Total.....			
2 persons.....	27.0	23.4	26.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
3 persons.....	18.1	15.0	19.3	1 dwelling unit.....			
4 persons.....	15.8	14.5	16.2	30.4	61.6	18.0	
5 persons.....	9.9	10.7	9.6	2 to 4 dwelling units.....			
6 persons.....	6.2	8.2	5.4	59.3	37.0	68.1	
7 persons.....	3.1	3.2	3.1	5 or more dwelling units.....			
8 persons.....	1.2	1.6	1.0	10.3	1.4	13.8	
9 persons or more.....	1.9	2.3	1.8				

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS,
FOR QUINCY, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly contract rent	Total	Furniture in rent	Total	Monthly gross rent	Total
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.	1,114	Total, percent.....	100.0	Total, percent.....	100.0
Total, percent.....	100.0	Furniture included in contract rent.....	15.4	\$9 or less.....	0.9
\$9 or less.....	2.6	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	79.4	\$10 to \$14.....	0.7
\$10 to \$14.....	4.5	Not reported.....	5.2	\$15 to \$19.....	2.3
\$15 to \$19.....	15.6			\$20 to \$24.....	5.7
\$20 to \$24.....	19.5			\$25 to \$29.....	12.2
\$25 to \$29.....	19.3			\$30 to \$34.....	14.9
\$30 to \$34.....	8.6			\$35 to \$39.....	15.1
\$35 to \$39.....	7.9			\$40 to \$49.....	25.4
\$40 to \$49.....	10.6			\$50 or more.....	21.1
\$50 or more.....	10.8			Not reported.....	1.8
Not reported.....	0.6				

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR QUINCY, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,114	48	68	136	166	168	283	285	20
Percent of total.....	100.0	3.9	5.7	12.2	14.9	15.1	25.4	21.1	1.8
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	10.8	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.2	1.8	3.1	4.6	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	41.2	2.1	3.0	7.2	8.1	8.6	8.6	3.2	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	19.3	0.9	1.0	2.3	2.5	1.7	4.4	6.2	0.3
No running water inside structure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	12.8	0.1	-	0.5	0.9	1.1	5.2	4.9	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	9.3	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.4	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.4	-	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS BY TENURE,
FOR QUINCY, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families..	1,266	357	909	NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	28.2	71.8		Total.....	100.0	100.0
TYPE OF FAMILY				0.50 or less.....	20.3	35.3	14.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.51 to 0.75.....	22.3	23.2	21.9
Primary family.....	99.4	99.2	99.4	0.76 to 1.00.....	31.0	24.4	33.6
Secondary family.....	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.01 to 1.50.....	17.9	15.1	18.9
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY				1.51 to 2.00.....	6.9	1.1	8.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.01 or more.....	2.1	0.8	2.5
2 persons.....	32.4	33.6	31.9	Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.3
3 persons.....	22.4	18.8	23.9	NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY			
4 persons.....	19.2	17.1	20.0	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
5 persons.....	11.4	12.6	10.9	No minors.....	39.2	46.8	36.2
6 persons.....	7.2	9.8	6.2	1 minor.....	19.7	16.0	21.2
7 persons.....	3.9	3.9	3.9	2 minors.....	19.1	15.7	20.5
8 persons or more.....	3.6	4.2	3.3	3 minors.....	10.1	8.7	10.7
				4 minors.....	5.9	6.4	5.7
				5 minors.....	3.2	3.9	3.0
				6 minors or more.....	2.7	2.5	2.8

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS AND TENURE,
FOR QUINCY, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter	Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	1,258	354	904	Two minors.....	19.6	17.7	20.4
Percent of total.....	100.0	28.1	71.9	\$999 or less.....	2.0	-	2.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.5	0.9	0.4
\$999 or less.....	9.4	5.8	11.0	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.2	0.9	-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	5.7	5.8	5.9	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.6	-	0.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.9	2.7	1.6	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.6	-	0.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	3.2	4.4	2.7	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.4	2.7	2.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.0	2.7	3.1	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.8	1.8	0.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	6.0	5.8	6.8	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.7	0.9	2.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	5.7	6.2	5.5	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.7	0.9	2.0
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	9.3	8.0	9.8	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.6	4.4	4.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	4.9	5.3	4.7	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.0	2.7	3.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	23.2	21.2	23.9	\$5,000 or more.....	0.3	-	0.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	11.8	9.7	12.5	Not reported.....	1.3	2.7	0.8
\$5,000 or more.....	8.2	15.0	5.5	Three or four minors.....	16.7	13.3	13.0
Not reported.....	7.8	8.8	7.5	\$999 or less.....	1.4	-	2.0
No minors.....	38.7	49.6	34.5	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.8	0.9	0.8
\$999 or less.....	4.9	4.4	5.1	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.2	2.7	2.0	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.5	0.9	0.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.1	0.8	1.2	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.6	-	0.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.6	3.5	0.8	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.3	-	0.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.6	2.7	1.2	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.8	1.8	0.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.9	2.7	1.6	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.2	1.8	2.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.5	1.8	2.7	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.5	0.9	0.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.4	2.7	2.4	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.5	4.4	5.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.3	2.7	0.8	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.9	1.8	2.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6.8	7.1	6.7	\$5,000 or more.....	1.4	0.9	1.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	5.4	5.8	5.5	Not reported.....	0.8	-	1.2
\$5,000 or more.....	3.1	8.8	0.8	5 minors or more.....	6.5	6.2	6.7
Not reported.....	4.1	4.4	3.9	\$999 or less.....	-	-	-
One minor.....	18.4	13.3	20.4	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.6	-	0.8
\$999 or less.....	1.1	0.9	1.2	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.7	0.9	2.0	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.8	-	0.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5	0.9	0.4	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.3	-	0.4	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.3	-	0.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.3	-	0.4	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.8	-	0.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.2	-	1.6	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.2	0.9	-
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.4	0.9	1.6	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.5	0.9	0.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.8	1.8	3.1	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.1	3.5	1.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.8	-	1.2	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.8	-	0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.2	1.8	5.1	\$5,000 or more.....	1.1	-	1.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.1	-	1.6	Not reported.....	0.8	0.9	0.8
\$5,000 or more.....	2.3	5.3	1.2				
Not reported.....	0.8	0.9	0.8				

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS, FOR QUINCY, MASSACHUSETTS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors	Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	858	305	553	\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	12.4		12.2
Percent of total.....	100.0	35.5	64.5	9 percent or less.....	-		-
Total.....	100.0	(¹)	100.0	10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.8		1.3
9 percent or less.....	12.0		9.6	15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.5		1.3
10 percent to 14 percent.....	24.4		28.8	20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.5		3.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	18.2		18.6	25 percent to 29 percent.....	5.0		5.1
20 percent to 24 percent.....	11.2		13.5	30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.8		0.6
25 percent to 29 percent.....	8.3		9.0	35 percent or more.....	0.8		0.6
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.3		3.8	\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	15.3		18.6
35 percent or more.....	14.5		10.9	9 percent or less.....	-		-
Not reported.....	8.3		5.8	10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.4		7.1
\$1,499 or less.....	17.4		14.1	15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.4		5.8
9 percent or less.....	2.5		2.6	20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.5		2.6
10 percent to 14 percent.....	-		-	25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.2		1.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.8		1.3	30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.8		1.3
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.4		-	35 percent or more.....	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.2		1.3	\$3,000 or over.....	40.9		43.6
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.4		0.6	9 percent or less.....	9.5		7.1
35 percent or more.....	12.0		8.3	10 percent to 14 percent.....	18.2		20.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	5.8		5.8	15 percent to 19 percent.....	8.3		9.6
9 percent or less.....	-		-	20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.1		6.4
10 percent to 14 percent.....	-		-	25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.4		-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.2		0.6	30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.4		-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.7		1.3	35 percent or more.....	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.4		0.6	Not reporting income or rent	8.3		5.8
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.8		1.3				
35 percent or more.....	1.7		1.9				

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

November 24, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 76

CLINTON, NORTH CAROLINA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Eastern Carolina Regional Housing Authority.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;

2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

All of the data shown in this report are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The housing and family data in tables 1 through 4 were obtained by tabulating the information as reported in the census. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5 were obtained by a special supplementation of the census income data, since in the census, family income was asked of only one-fifth of the families. The supplementation was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of the families who were not in the original 20-percent sample used in the census but who were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data may be subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations may also be subject to these biases.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR CLINTON, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	650	191	459	288	78	210	362	113	249
Percent of total.....	100.0	29.4	70.6	44.3	12.0	32.3	55.7	17.4	38.3
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.1		1.9	0.3	-	0.4
2 rooms.....	10.6	0.5	14.8	18.1		24.3	4.7	-	6.8
3 rooms.....	21.7	5.8	28.3	22.2		27.6	21.3	4.4	28.9
4 rooms.....	31.2	16.8	37.3	24.0		25.7	37.0	15.0	47.0
5 rooms.....	18.9	31.9	13.5	19.1		14.3	18.8	31.9	12.9
6 rooms.....	11.5	31.4	3.3	9.0		3.8	13.5	37.2	2.8
7 rooms.....	2.8	6.3	1.3	3.5		1.9	2.2	5.3	0.8
8 rooms or more.....	2.2	6.3	0.4	2.1		0.5	2.2	6.2	0.4
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	76.2	86.4	71.9	88.2		88.1	66.6	85.0	58.2
Dilapidated.....	21.8	11.5	26.1	11.5		11.4	30.1	11.5	38.6
Not reported.....	2.0	2.1	2.0	0.3		0.5	3.3	3.5	3.2
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	15.1	18.3	13.7	32.3		29.0	1.4	2.7	0.8
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	38.2	47.1	34.4	55.2		58.1	24.6	46.9	14.5
No piped running water inside structure.....	46.6	34.6	51.6	12.2		12.4	74.0	50.4	84.7
Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.3		0.5	-	-	-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	21.4	29.8	17.9	31.6		28.6	13.3	23.0	8.8
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	20.5	15.2	22.7	44.8		44.6	1.1	1.8	0.8
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	57.8	54.5	59.3	22.9		22.4	85.6	75.2	90.4
Not reported.....	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.7		0.5	-	-	-
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	12.9	20.4	9.8	18.7		16.7	8.3	17.7	4.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	19.1	13.1	21.6	43.1		47.1	-	-	-
Other or none.....	67.1	64.9	68.0	37.2		35.2	90.9	80.5	95.6
Not reported.....	0.9	1.6	0.7	1.0		1.0	0.8	1.8	0.4
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	8.6	9.9	8.1	8.7		6.2	8.6	6.2	9.6
2 persons.....	25.7	24.1	26.4	29.5		31.4	22.7	23.9	22.1
3 persons.....	21.2	21.5	21.1	22.2		24.3	20.4	24.8	18.5
4 persons.....	16.0	16.8	18.5	20.1		20.0	16.3	14.2	17.3
5 persons.....	11.8	12.0	11.8	10.4		9.5	13.0	11.5	13.7
6 persons.....	4.8	5.2	4.6	3.8		3.3	5.5	5.8	5.6
7 persons.....	4.5	6.3	3.7	2.8		2.9	5.8	8.8	4.4
8 persons.....	3.2	1.6	3.9	1.0		1.0	5.0	1.8	6.4
9 persons or more.....	2.2	2.6	2.0	1.4		1.4	2.8	3.5	2.4
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	88.6	84.8	90.2	90.6		92.4	87.0	84.1	88.4
1 or more lodgers.....	11.4	15.2	9.8	9.4		7.6	13.0	15.9	11.6

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR CLINTON, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	8.9	15.2	6.3	12.5		11.0	6.1	14.2	2.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	9.4	12.0	8.3	13.5		12.4	6.1	8.8	4.8
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	28.8	32.5	27.2	51.0		53.8	11.0	24.8	4.8
No running water inside the structure.....	28.9	26.7	29.8	10.8		10.5	43.4	37.2	46.2
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.1	2.1	0.7	2.4		1.4	-	-	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.9	-	1.3	2.1		2.9	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.7		0.5	0.8	-	1.2
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	2.6	1.6	3.1	4.5		4.8	1.1	-	1.6
No running water inside the structure.....	16.2	6.8	20.0	1.0		1.4	28.2	11.5	35.7
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	2.5	2.6	2.4	1.4		1.4	3.3	3.5	3.2
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	10.9	20.4	7.0	16.3		12.4	6.6	15.9	2.4
Lacking 2 facilities.....	20.3	19.9	20.5	36.1		37.6	7.7	11.5	6.0
Lacking 3 facilities.....	44.8	46.1	44.2	35.4		37.6	52.2	57.5	49.8
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	1.1	2.1	0.7	2.4		1.4	-	-	-
Lacking 1 facility.....	1.1	-	1.5	2.1		2.9	0.3	-	0.4
Lacking 2 facilities.....	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.4		1.0	1.1	-	1.6
Lacking 3 facilities.....	18.2	7.9	22.4	4.9		5.7	23.7	11.5	36.5
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	2.5	2.6	2.4	1.4		1.4	3.3	3.5	3.2
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	74.9	83.2	71.5	46.5		41.0	97.5	98.2	97.2
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	23.4	16.8	26.1	49.7		53.8	2.5	1.8	2.8
5 or more dwelling units.....	1.7	-	2.4	3.8		5.2	-	-	-

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR CLINTON, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....				FURNITURE IN RENT			
	459	210	249	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent of total.....	100.0	45.8	54.2	Furniture included in contract rent..	2.4	5.2	-
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture not included in contract rent.....	90.8	90.5	91.2
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Not reported.....	6.8	4.3	8.8
MONTHLY GROSS RENT				Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$9 or less.....	7.8	5.2	10.0	\$9 or less.....	2.2	1.4	2.8
\$10 to \$14.....	38.6	9.5	63.1	\$10 to \$14.....	7.4	8.8	10.8
\$15 to \$19.....	15.7	14.8	16.5	\$15 to \$19.....	28.8	6.7	47.4
\$20 to \$24.....	11.8	17.1	7.2	\$20 to \$24.....	14.2	13.3	14.9
\$25 to \$29.....	12.4	25.7	1.2	\$25 to \$29.....	13.7	16.2	11.6
\$30 to \$34.....	5.2	11.0	0.4	\$30 to \$34.....	12.2	20.0	5.6
\$35 to \$39.....	2.8	5.7	0.4	\$35 to \$39.....	7.0	13.8	1.2
\$40 to \$49.....	3.1	6.7	-	\$40 to \$49.....	5.9	12.4	0.4
\$50 or more.....	1.7	3.3	0.4	\$50 or more.....	5.0	10.0	0.8
Not reported.....	0.9	1.0	0.8	Not reported.....	3.7	2.9	4.4

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR CLINTON, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	459	176	65	63	56	32	27	23	17
Percent of total.....	100.0	38.3	14.2	13.7	12.2	7.0	5.9	5.0	3.7
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	6.3	0.7	0.2	-	1.3	2.0	0.9	0.9	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	8.3	-	0.9	3.1	2.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	27.2	3.3	4.4	3.9	4.8	3.3	3.7	2.2	1.7
No running water inside structure.....	29.8	14.4	6.8	4.8	2.0	0.4	-	-	1.5
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	0.7	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.4	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.3	-	-	0.2	-	0.2	0.4	0.4	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	0.9	0.4	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.2	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	3.1	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.2	-	-
No running water inside structure.....	20.0	17.0	1.5	1.3	-	0.2	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.4	1.7	0.2	-	0.4	-	-	-	-

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR CLINTON, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	210	24	28	34	42	29	26	21	6
Percent of total.....	100.0	11.4	13.3	16.2	20.0	13.8	12.4	10.0	2.9
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	11.0	-	0.5	-	2.4	3.8	1.9	1.9	0.5
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	12.4	-	1.4	4.8	3.3	0.5	1.0	1.4	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	53.8	5.7	8.6	7.6	10.0	7.1	8.1	4.8	1.9
No running water inside structure.....	10.5	2.4	2.9	2.4	1.4	1.0	-	-	0.5
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.4	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	1.0	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.9	-	-	0.5	-	0.5	1.0	1.0	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	0.5	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	4.8	1.0	-	0.5	2.4	0.5	0.5	-	-
No running water inside structure.....	1.4	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.4	1.0	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	-

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR CLINTON, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	249	152	37	29	14	3	1	2	11
Percent of total.....	100.0	61.0	14.9	11.6	5.6	1.2	0.4	0.8	4.4
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.4	1.2	-	-	0.4	0.4	-	-	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	4.8	-	0.4	1.6	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	4.8	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	-	-	-	1.6
No running water inside structure.....	46.2	24.5	10.0	6.8	2.4	-	-	-	2.4
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	1.2	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	1.6	0.8	0.4	-	0.4	-	-	-	-
No running water inside structure.....	35.7	30.1	2.8	2.4	-	0.4	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	3.2	2.4	0.4	-	0.4	-	-	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR CLINTON, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	577	164	413	257	64	193	320	100	220
Percent of total.....	100.0	28.4	71.6	44.5	11.1	33.4	55.5	17.3	38.1
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	98.3	97.0	98.8	98.1	-	99.0	98.4	98.0	98.6
Secondary family.....	1.7	3.0	1.2	1.9	-	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.4
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	30.5	31.1	30.3	33.5	-	32.6	28.1	28.0	28.2
3 persons.....	22.5	22.0	22.8	24.5	-	28.5	20.9	28.0	17.7
4 persons.....	19.8	17.7	20.6	22.2	-	20.7	17.8	12.0	20.5
5 persons.....	11.8	12.8	11.4	10.9	-	9.8	12.5	12.0	12.7
6 persons.....	5.0	5.5	4.8	3.9	-	3.1	5.9	5.0	6.4
7 persons.....	4.9	6.7	4.1	2.7	-	2.6	6.6	9.0	5.5
8 persons or more.....	5.6	4.3	6.1	2.3	-	2.6	8.1	6.0	9.1
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	20.6	35.4	14.8	19.1	-	11.9	21.9	32.0	17.3
0.51 to 0.75.....	17.7	18.3	17.4	18.3	-	20.7	17.2	23.0	14.5
0.76 to 1.00.....	29.1	30.5	28.6	33.5	-	33.7	25.6	29.0	24.1
1.01 to 1.50.....	18.2	11.0	21.1	17.9	-	20.2	18.4	11.0	21.8
1.51 to 2.00.....	11.0	4.3	13.6	9.0	-	10.9	12.5	5.0	15.9
2.01 or more.....	3.5	0.6	4.6	2.3	-	2.6	4.4	-	6.4
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	31.7	36.0	30.0	34.2	-	32.6	29.7	34.0	27.7
1 minor.....	26.5	26.2	26.6	29.2	-	32.1	24.4	30.0	21.8
2 minors.....	17.3	14.0	18.6	19.1	-	19.7	15.9	12.0	17.7
3 minors.....	11.3	12.2	10.9	10.9	-	9.3	11.6	10.0	12.3
4 minors.....	5.7	4.3	6.3	3.5	-	3.1	7.5	4.0	9.1
5 minors.....	3.6	4.9	3.1	1.2	-	1.0	5.6	7.0	5.0
6 minors or more.....	3.8	2.4	4.4	2.0	-	2.1	5.3	3.0	6.4

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR CLINTON, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	567	159	408	252	61	191	315	98	217
Percent of total.....	100.0	28.0	72.0	44.4	10.8	38.7	55.6	17.3	38.3
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
\$999 or less.....	23.6	26.4	22.5	17.5		15.2	28.6		29.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	11.5	13.2	10.8	6.7		5.2	15.2		15.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	6.3	7.5	5.9	4.0		3.1	8.3		8.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	12.3	9.4	13.5	9.5		11.0	14.6		15.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	7.1	5.0	7.8	6.7		7.9	7.3		7.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	6.3	5.7	6.6	8.3		8.4	4.8		5.1
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	4.2	6.3	3.4	6.0		5.2	2.9		1.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	4.8	4.4	4.9	6.0		5.8	3.8		4.1
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	3.5	2.5	3.9	5.6		6.3	1.9		1.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	9.0	10.7	8.3	13.5		14.1	5.4		3.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.4		2.6	2.2		1.8
\$5,000 or more.....	1.2	1.9	1.0	2.8		2.1	-		-
Not reported.....	7.8	4.4	9.1	11.1		13.1	5.1		5.5
No minors.....	31.4	35.8	29.7	34.1		32.5	29.2		27.2
\$999 or less.....	8.8	11.9	7.6	8.3		6.8	8.9		8.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	4.8	7.5	3.7	4.0		2.6	5.4		4.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.9	2.5	1.7	2.0		1.6	1.9		1.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	3.5	1.9	4.2	3.2		4.2	3.8		4.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.3	1.9	2.5	1.6		2.1	2.9		2.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.4		2.1	0.6		0.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	3.1	0.2	1.6		0.5	0.6		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.7	-	1.0	0.8		1.0	0.6		0.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.2		1.6	0.6		0.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.3	0.6	2.9	3.6		4.7	1.3		1.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.4		0.5	1.0		0.5
\$5,000 or more.....	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.6		1.0	-		-
Not reported.....	2.3	1.9	2.5	3.2		3.7	1.6		1.4
One minor.....	26.1	25.2	26.5	28.6		31.9	24.1		21.7
\$999 or less.....	5.6	6.3	5.4	4.4		4.7	6.7		6.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.9	1.3	2.2	0.8		1.0	2.9		3.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.8	2.5	1.5	0.8		0.5	2.5		2.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.4		2.6	2.9		2.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.8	0.6	2.2	3.2		4.2	0.6		0.5
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.6		3.7	2.5		2.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.4	2.5	1.0	2.4		2.1	0.6		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.1	1.9	2.2	3.2		3.1	1.3		1.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.6		2.1	0.6		0.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.8	2.5	1.5	2.0		2.6	1.6		0.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.4		0.5	0.3		0.5
\$5,000 or more.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.4		0.5	-		-
Not reported.....	2.5	0.6	3.2	3.6		4.2	1.6		2.3
Two minors.....	17.6	14.5	18.9	19.4		19.9	16.2		18.0
\$999 or less.....	4.2	5.0	3.9	3.2		2.6	5.1		5.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.6	1.9	2.9	1.2		1.0	3.8		4.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.9	1.9	0.5	0.8		0.5	1.0		0.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.1	1.3	2.5	2.8		2.6	1.6		2.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.2		1.0	1.6		1.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.9	-	1.2	0.8		1.0	1.0		1.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.8		1.0	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.7	-	1.0	1.2		1.6	0.3		0.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.8		1.0	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.9	3.1	1.5	3.6		3.1	0.6		-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.5	-	0.7	0.8		1.0	0.3		0.5
\$5,000 or more.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.4		0.5	-		-
Not reported.....	1.4	-	2.0	2.0		2.6	1.0		1.4

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR CLINTON, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	17.3	17.0	17.4	14.7		12.6	19.4		21.7
\$999 or less.....	3.2	1.9	3.7	1.2		1.0	4.8		6.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.6	1.9	1.5	0.8		0.5	2.2		2.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.4		0.5	1.6		1.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.6	1.3	3.2	0.8		1.0	4.1		5.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.2	-	1.7	0.4		0.5	1.9		2.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.2		1.0	-		-
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.2		1.6	1.0		0.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.9	2.5	0.2	0.8		-	1.0		0.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.6		1.0	0.3		0.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.1	3.1	1.7	3.2		2.6	1.3		0.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8		0.5	0.3		0.5
\$5,000 or more.....	0.2	0.6	-	0.4		-	-		-
Not reported.....	1.4	1.9	1.2	2.0		2.1	1.0		0.5
5 minors or more.....	7.6	7.5	7.6	3.2		3.1	11.1		11.5
\$999 or less.....	1.8	1.3	2.0	-		-	3.2		3.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	-		-	1.0		0.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.7	-	1.0	-		-	1.3		1.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.4	1.9	1.2	0.4		0.5	2.2		1.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.4	1.3	-	0.4		-	0.3		-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4		0.5	0.6		0.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.4	-	0.5	-		-	0.6		0.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.4	-	0.5	-		-	0.6		0.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.4		0.5	0.3		0.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.2		1.0	0.6		0.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.2	0.6	-	-		-	0.3		-
\$5,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.4		0.5	-		-

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR CLINTON, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	373	116	257	184	62	122	189	54	135
Percent of total.....	100.0	31.1	68.9	49.3	16.6	32.7	50.7	14.5	36.2
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
9 percent or less.....	9.9	11.2	3.3	7.1	-	5.7	12.7	-	12.6
10 percent to 14 percent.....	18.0	17.2	18.3	16.3	-	18.0	19.6	-	18.5
15 percent to 19 percent.....	18.8	13.8	21.0	19.0	-	21.3	18.5	-	20.7
20 percent to 24 percent.....	12.1	14.7	10.9	13.6	-	14.8	10.6	-	7.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	7.2	7.8	7.0	7.6	-	6.6	6.9	-	7.4
30 percent to 34 percent.....	5.6	4.3	6.2	3.8	-	2.5	7.4	-	9.6
35 percent or more.....	16.1	18.1	15.2	16.8	-	14.8	15.3	-	15.6
Not reported.....	12.3	12.9	12.1	15.8	-	16.4	9.0	-	8.1
\$1,499 or less.....	38.1	43.1	35.8	22.8	-	18.0	52.9	-	51.9
9 percent or less.....	0.8	1.7	0.4	0.5	-	-	1.1	-	0.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.9	4.3	2.3	-	-	-	5.8	-	4.4
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.1	4.3	5.4	1.1	-	-	9.0	-	10.4
20 percent to 24 percent.....	5.1	8.6	3.5	1.6	-	1.6	8.5	-	5.2
25 percent to 29 percent.....	4.3	4.3	4.3	2.2	-	1.6	6.3	-	6.7
30 percent to 34 percent.....	5.4	4.3	5.8	3.8	-	2.5	6.9	-	8.9
35 percent or more.....	14.5	15.5	14.0	13.6	-	12.3	15.3	-	15.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	19.3	18.1	19.8	18.5	-	18.0	20.1	-	21.5
9 percent or less.....	1.1	-	1.6	-	-	-	2.1	-	3.0
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.1	6.0	4.7	2.2	-	1.6	7.9	-	7.4
15 percent to 19 percent.....	6.4	5.2	7.0	6.0	-	6.6	6.9	-	7.4
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.5	4.3	3.1	4.9	-	4.1	2.1	-	2.2
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.6	0.9	1.9	2.7	-	3.3	0.5	-	0.7
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.3	-	0.4	-	-	-	0.5	-	0.7
35 percent or more.....	1.3	1.7	1.2	2.7	-	2.5	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	10.2	6.0	12.1	13.0	-	15.6	7.4	-	8.9
9 percent or less.....	0.8	-	1.2	0.5	-	0.8	1.1	-	1.5
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.9	0.9	3.9	1.6	-	2.5	4.2	-	5.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.2	0.9	4.3	4.3	-	6.6	2.1	-	2.2
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.1	1.7	2.3	4.3	-	4.9	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.1	2.6	0.4	2.2	-	0.8	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	8.8	6.9	9.7	12.0	-	13.9	5.8	-	5.9
9 percent or less.....	2.7	1.7	3.1	0.5	-	0.8	4.8	-	5.2
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.4	2.6	2.3	3.8	-	4.1	1.1	-	0.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.9	1.7	1.9	3.8	-	4.1	-	-	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.3	-	1.9	2.7	-	4.1	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.5	-	0.8	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	0.3	0.9	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 or over.....	11.3	12.9	10.5	17.9	-	18.0	4.8	-	3.7
9 percent or less.....	4.6	7.8	3.1	5.4	-	4.1	3.7	-	2.2
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.6	3.4	5.1	8.7	-	9.8	0.5	-	0.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.1	1.7	2.3	3.8	-	4.1	0.5	-	0.7
20 percent to 24 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting income or rent	12.3	12.9	12.1	15.8	-	16.4	9.0	-	8.1

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

November 24, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 77

BEAVER FALLS, PENNSYLVANIA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the County of Beaver.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.---In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures therefore do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--					
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units			All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	(¹)	0.9
1.0	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.0		1.3
2.0	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.4		1.8
3.0	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.7		2.2
4.0	1.5	2.3	1.9	1.9		2.6
5.0	1.6	2.5	2.1	2.2		2.9
10.0	2.2	3.5	2.9	3.0		3.9
15.0	2.7	4.2	3.5	3.5		4.7
20.0	3.0	4.7	3.9	4.0		5.3
25.0	3.2	5.1	4.2	4.3		5.7
30.0	3.4	5.4	4.5	4.5		6.0
40.0	3.7	5.7	4.8	4.8		6.4
50.0	3.7	5.8	4.9	4.9		6.6

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on all primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.9 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.1 percent and 12.9 percent.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Absolute figure in table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	440	8
No minors.....	191	22
With minors.....	249	22

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE, FOR BEAVER FALLS, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	954	371	583	NUMBER OF LODGERS			
Percent of total.....	100.0	38.9	61.1	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
NUMBER OF ROOMS				None.....	91.1	91.1	91.1
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 or more lodgers.....	8.9	8.9	8.9
1 room.....	4.0	1.1	5.8	CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES			
2 rooms.....	14.5	5.7	20.1	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
3 rooms.....	22.7	15.1	27.6	Not dilapidated:			
4 rooms.....	28.4	27.2	29.2	With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.0	4.6	2.1
5 rooms.....	19.0	29.1	12.5	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	30.1	37.7	25.2
6 rooms.....	8.8	16.2	4.1	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	31.9	24.3	36.7
7 rooms.....	1.7	3.8	0.3	No running water inside the structure	1.2	1.6	0.9
8 rooms or more.....	0.9	1.9	0.3	Dilapidated:			
Not reported.....	-	-	-	With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water..	13.1	17.0	10.6
CONDITION				With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.5	1.1	1.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	12.5	10.0	14.1
Not dilapidated.....	66.1	68.2	64.8	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	5.7	2.4	7.7
Dilapidated.....	33.9	31.8	35.2	No running water inside the structure	1.0	1.1	1.0
Not reported.....	-	-	-	Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
WATER SUPPLY					0.1	0.3	-
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES			
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure.....	58.7	62.3	56.4	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	39.1	35.0	41.7	Not dilapidated:			
No piped running water inside structure	2.2	2.7	1.9	Lacking 1 facility.....	17.7	24.5	13.4
Not reported.....	-	-	-	Lacking 2 facilities.....	43.3	39.1	46.0
TOILET FACILITIES				Lacking 3 facilities.....	5.1	4.6	5.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Dilapidated:			
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	60.2	70.4	53.7	With all facilities.....	13.1	17.0	10.6
Flush toilet inside structure, shared..	32.3	23.7	37.7	Lacking 1 facility.....	4.4	5.4	3.8
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	7.5	5.9	8.6	Lacking 2 facilities.....	10.6	6.5	13.2
Not reported.....	-	-	-	Lacking 3 facilities.....	5.7	2.7	7.5
BATHING FACILITIES				Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0		0.1	0.3	-
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	13.8	24.0	15.4	NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	32.6	25.1	37.4	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other or none.....	43.5	50.7	47.2	1 dwelling unit.....	51.4	67.4	41.2
Not reported.....	0.1	0.3	-	2 to 4 dwelling units.....	43.1	32.3	50.0
NUMBER OF PERSONS				5 or more dwelling units.....	5.6	0.3	8.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0				
1 person.....	16.1	13.2	18.0				
2 persons.....	26.9	22.9	29.5				
3 persons.....	24.8	24.0	25.4				
4 persons.....	12.9	14.0	12.2				
5 persons.....	8.1	11.1	6.2				
6 persons.....	4.0	5.1	3.3				
7 persons.....	3.6	5.1	2.6				
8 persons.....	1.9	3.0	1.2				
9 persons or more.....	1.7	1.6	1.7				

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS,
FOR BEAVER FALLS, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly contract rent	Total	Furniture in rent	Total	Monthly gross rent	Total
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.	588	Total, percent.....	100.0	Total, percent.....	100.0
Total, percent.....	100.0	Furniture included in contract rent.....	13.2	\$9 or less.....	8.8
\$9 or less.....	7.0	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	68.5	\$10 to \$14.....	2.6
\$10 to \$14.....	11.5	Not reported.....	8.3	\$15 to \$19.....	6.1
\$15 to \$19.....	18.9			\$20 to \$24.....	12.0
\$20 to \$24.....	16.8			\$25 to \$29.....	16.3
\$25 to \$29.....	8.7			\$30 to \$34.....	18.4
\$30 to \$34.....	8.6			\$35 to \$39.....	14.6
\$35 to \$39.....	8.4			\$40 to \$49.....	15.6
\$40 to \$49.....	14.1			\$50 or more.....	10.3
\$50 or more.....	6.0			Not reported.....	0.8
Not reported.....	-				

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR BEAVER FALLS, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	588	78	70	95	107	85	91	60	2
Percent of total.....	100.0	12.5	12.0	16.3	18.4	14.6	15.6	10.3	0.3
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	25.2	2.1	2.2	4.6	6.0	4.8	3.6	1.7	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	36.7	5.7	2.9	5.8	5.5	4.8	8.4	4.6	-
No running water inside structure.....	0.9	0.5	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.2	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	10.6	-	0.2	0.9	1.7	1.7	2.9	3.3	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	14.1	1.2	3.1	3.6	3.3	2.4	0.2	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	7.7	2.1	2.7	1.0	1.2	0.7	-	-	-
No running water inside structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	0.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS BY TENURE,
FOR BEAVER FALLS, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families..	780	317	463	NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	40.6	59.4		Total.....	100.0	100.0
TYPE OF FAMILY				0.50 or less.....	18.1	24.6	13.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.51 to 0.75.....	27.9	28.4	27.6
Primary family.....	98.2	98.4	98.1	0.76 to 1.00.....	29.4	26.2	31.5
Secondary family.....	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.01 to 1.50.....	15.1	12.9	16.6
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY				1.51 to 2.00.....	7.4	6.3	8.2
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.01 or more.....	2.1	1.6	2.4
2 persons.....	34.7	29.7	38.2	Not reported.....	-	-	-
3 persons.....	29.0	26.2	30.9	NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY			
4 persons.....	14.7	15.8	14.0	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
5 persons.....	9.2	12.3	7.1	No minors.....	42.7	40.4	44.8
6 persons.....	4.4	5.7	3.5	1 minor.....	26.2	25.6	26.7
7 persons.....	3.8	5.7	2.6	2 minors.....	12.8	12.8	18.2
8 persons or more.....	4.1	4.7	3.7	3 minors.....	9.9	11.0	9.1
				4 minors.....	2.9	3.8	2.4
				5 minors.....	2.7	3.8	1.9
				6 minors or more.....	2.8	3.2	2.6

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS AND TENURE,
FOR BEAVER FALLS, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter	Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	766	312	454	Two minors.....	18.5	11.9	14.6
Percent of total.....	100.0	40.7	59.3	\$999 or less.....	0.8	0.7	0.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	-	-	-
\$999 or less.....	9.2	7.9	10.0	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5	-	0.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.7	1.8	3.7	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.1	1.3	0.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.5	2.6	4.1	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.8	0.7	0.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	3.5	4.6	2.7	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.6	1.3	1.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	5.9	4.6	6.8	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.4	0.7	1.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	11.1	10.6	11.4	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.8	0.7	0.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	4.9	5.8	4.6	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.1	0.7	1.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	9.7	7.3	11.4	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.2	2.0	2.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	8.1	6.0	9.6	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.6	2.6	0.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	21.1	23.2	19.6	\$5,000 or more.....	0.8	1.3	0.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	7.7	10.6	5.5	Not reported.....	0.8	-	1.4
\$5,000 or more.....	4.9	9.9	1.4	Three or four minors.....	13.0	13.2	12.8
Not reported.....	7.8	6.0	9.1	\$999 or less.....	0.8	0.7	0.9
No minors.....	42.2	42.4	42.0	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.8	0.7	0.9
\$999 or less.....	4.6	6.0	3.7	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5	-	0.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.6	0.7	2.3	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.5	0.7	0.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.1	1.3	0.9	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.1	1.3	0.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.8	1.3	0.5	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.1	1.3	0.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.7	2.0	3.2	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	1.3	0.9
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	5.1	5.3	5.0	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.1	1.3	0.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	2.0	0.5	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.6	0.7	2.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	5.1	3.3	6.4	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.5	4.0	3.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	3.5	2.0	4.6	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.3	-	0.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	9.5	9.9	9.1	\$5,000 or more.....	0.3	0.7	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	9.5	9.9	9.1	Not reported.....	0.3	0.7	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.4	1.3	1.4	5 minors or more.....	4.9	6.6	3.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.4	1.3	1.4	\$999 or less.....	0.8	0.7	0.9
\$5,000 or more.....	1.9	4.0	0.5	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	-	-	-
Not reported.....	3.8	3.3	4.1	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5	0.7	0.5
One minor.....	26.5	25.8	26.9	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	-	-	-
\$999 or less.....	2.2	-	3.7	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.5	0.7	0.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.3	-	0.5	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.1	1.3	0.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.8	0.7	0.9	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.3	0.7	-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.1	1.3	0.9	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	-	-	-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.8	-	1.4	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.2	1.3	2.7	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	-	-	-
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	0.7	1.4	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.8	1.3	0.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.7	2.0	3.2	\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	1.3	-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.9	2.6	1.4	Not reported.....	0.3	-	0.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.9	7.3	5.0				
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.5	5.3	2.3				
\$5,000 or more.....	1.3	2.6	0.5				
Not reported.....	2.7	2.0	3.2				

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS, FOR BEAVER FALLS, PENNSYLVANIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Gross rent as percent of income by family income			Gross rent as percent of income by family income		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	440	191	249	\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	16.5	19.2
Percent of total.....	100.0	48.4	56.6	9 percent or less.....	1.4	2.5
Total.....	100.0	(¹)	100.0	10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.9	1.7
9 percent or less.....	14.2		10.8	15 percent to 19 percent.....	6.8	8.3
10 percent to 14 percent.....	19.8		20.8	20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.2	4.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	24.1		21.7	25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.4	1.7
20 percent to 24 percent.....	15.1		18.3	30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.9	0.8
25 percent to 29 percent.....	4.2		5.8	35 percent or more.....	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	4.7		5.0	\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	20.3	15.8
35 percent or more.....	9.0		9.2	9 percent or less.....	3.8	0.8
Not reported.....	9.0		8.3	10 percent to 14 percent.....	7.5	7.5
\$1,499 or less.....	17.5		18.3	15 percent to 19 percent.....	6.1	4.2
9 percent or less.....	3.3		3.3	20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.8	3.3
10 percent to 14 percent.....	-		-	25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.5		-	30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.4		2.5	35 percent or more.....	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.9		2.5	\$3,000 or over.....	26.9	27.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.4		1.7	9 percent or less.....	5.7	4.2
35 percent or more.....	3.0		3.3	10 percent to 14 percent.....	9.4	11.7
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	9.9		10.8	15 percent to 19 percent.....	8.5	6.7
9 percent or less.....	-		-	20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.3	5.0
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.9		-	25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.4		2.5	30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.3		3.3	35 percent or more.....	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.9		1.7	Not reporting income or rent	9.0	8.3
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.4		2.5			
35 percent or more.....	0.9		0.8			

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

November 27, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 78

MARTINSBURG, WEST VIRGINIA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Martinsburg.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. For nonwhite families tables 4a and 5 also represent complete counts, but for white families the distributions involving income in these tables were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, however, a subsequent field enumeration was made of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units. These additional interviews resulted in income data for all nonwhite families and an increase in the income sample for white families above the 20 percent level.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a for total families and for white families, and all figures in table 5 for total families and for white families, may

differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a and all data for nonwhite families in tables 4a and 5 represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two

percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of white primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--					
	All white primary families in substandard dwelling units			All white primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	(¹)	0.9
1.0	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.0		1.2
2.0	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.4		1.7
3.0	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.8		2.1
4.0	1.6	2.6	2.0	2.0		2.4
5.0	1.7	2.9	2.2	2.2		2.7
10.0	2.4	4.0	3.0	3.1		3.7
15.0	2.8	4.7	3.6	3.7		4.4
20.0	3.2	5.3	4.0	4.1		4.9
25.0	3.5	5.7	4.3	4.4		5.4
30.0	3.7	6.0	4.6	4.7		5.7
40.0	3.9	6.5	4.9	5.0		6.1
50.0	4.0	6.6	5.0	5.1		6.2

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 3.0 percent; the chances are about 9 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.0 percent and 13.0 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 2.3 percent. If the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families no sampling error would be present. For other specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value up to the maximum.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5 for total families and white families
Total.....	20
No minors.....	42
With minors.....	43

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR MARTINSBURG, WEST VIRGINIA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,886	700	1,186	1,696	642	1,054	190	58	132
Percent of total.....	100.0	37.1	62.9	89.9	34.0	55.9	10.1	3.1	7.0
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
1 room.....	2.1	0.7	2.9	1.9	0.8	2.7	3.2		4.5
2 rooms.....	8.1	3.3	10.9	8.3	2.8	11.6	6.3		5.8
3 rooms.....	19.8	9.6	25.8	20.2	9.7	26.6	16.3		19.7
4 rooms.....	21.2	17.3	23.5	19.7	17.1	21.3	34.7		41.7
5 rooms.....	19.3	21.9	17.8	19.5	22.0	17.9	17.9		16.7
6 rooms.....	21.5	31.6	15.5	22.1	31.6	16.2	16.3		9.8
7 rooms.....	5.1	10.1	2.1	5.3	10.3	2.3	3.2		0.8
8 rooms or more.....	2.6	5.3	1.0	2.7	5.5	1.0	1.6		0.8
Not reported.....	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5		0.8
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	80.6	84.9	78.2	82.9	85.8	81.1	60.5		54.5
Dilapidated.....	17.2	12.7	19.8	15.2	12.0	17.1	35.3		41.7
Not reported.....	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.8	4.2		3.8
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	20.7	25.7	17.8	22.5	27.6	19.4	4.7		4.5
Only cold piped running water inside structure....	65.1	64.0	65.7	67.3	63.7	69.5	44.7		34.8
No piped running water inside structure.....	14.2	10.3	16.4	10.1	8.7	10.9	50.5		60.6
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-		-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	40.1	37.3	41.8	41.2	36.4	44.1	30.5		23.5
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	17.6	13.1	20.2	19.0	14.2	21.9	5.3		6.8
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	42.2	49.4	37.9	39.7	49.2	33.9	64.2		69.7
Not reported.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-		-
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	19.7	17.7	20.8	21.3	18.4	23.1	4.7		2.3
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	13.0	9.4	15.1	14.2	10.1	16.7	2.1		2.3
Other or none.....	65.9	71.0	62.9	62.9	69.5	58.9	92.6		94.7
Not reported.....	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.2	0.5		0.8
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
1 person.....	11.6	11.1	11.9	11.2	10.9	11.4	15.3		15.9
2 persons.....	26.5	26.1	26.7	26.6	26.2	26.9	25.8		25.8
3 persons.....	24.0	23.0	24.5	24.3	23.1	25.0	21.1		20.5
4 persons.....	16.0	15.0	16.6	16.4	15.4	17.0	12.6		13.6
5 persons.....	10.2	9.7	10.5	10.1	10.0	10.2	10.5		12.1
6 persons.....	5.4	6.6	4.6	5.4	6.7	4.6	5.3		5.3
7 persons.....	2.7	3.7	2.1	2.5	3.3	2.1	4.2		2.8
8 persons.....	2.0	2.7	1.5	1.9	2.5	1.6	2.1		0.8
9 persons or more.....	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.2	3.2		3.8
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
None.....	98.3	93.0	93.5	94.4	94.4	94.4	83.7	77.6	86.4
1 or more lodgers.....	6.7	7.0	6.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	16.3	22.4	13.6

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR MARTINSBURG, WEST VIRGINIA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	14.9	11.6	16.9	16.1	11.8	16.7	4.2		2.8
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	20.5	21.3	20.1	20.5	20.6	20.4	21.1		17.4
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	38.3	44.9	34.5	41.1	46.9	37.6	13.7		9.8
No running water inside the structure.....	5.9	5.7	6.0	4.2	5.0	3.7	21.1		24.2
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.8	-		-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.5		-
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	2.2	1.4	2.7	2.1	1.1	2.7	3.7		3.0
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.8	3.7		4.5
No running water inside the structure.....	7.6	4.0	9.7	5.4	3.3	6.6	27.4		34.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	3.5	4.1	3.1	3.4	4.0	2.9	4.7		4.5
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	21.3	22.3	20.7	23.0	23.4	22.8	6.3		4.5
Lacking 2 facilities.....	29.3	26.4	30.9	30.1	26.0	32.6	21.6		17.4
Lacking 3 facilities.....	29.1	34.7	25.7	28.7	34.9	25.0	32.1		31.8
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.8	-		-
Lacking 1 facility.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.5		-
Lacking 2 facilities.....	2.3	1.4	2.9	2.2	1.1	2.8	3.7		3.0
Lacking 3 facilities.....	12.6	8.7	14.9	10.6	8.3	12.0	31.1		38.6
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	3.5	4.1	3.1	3.4	4.0	2.9	4.7		4.5
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	54.8	76.4	42.0	52.8	75.1	39.3	72.1		63.6
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	41.6	23.3	52.4	43.1	24.6	54.4	27.9		36.4
5 or more dwelling units.....	3.7	0.3	5.6	4.1	0.3	6.4	-		-

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR MARTINSBURG, WEST VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
FURNITURE IN RENT							
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	1,186	1,054	132	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent of total.....	100.0	88.9	11.1	Furniture included in contract rent..	6.2	7.0	-
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT							
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	85.2	84.5	90.2
MONTHLY GROSS RENT							
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Not reported.....	8.6	8.4	9.8
\$9 or less.....	12.4	11.1	22.7	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$10 to \$14.....	17.0	14.5	37.1	\$9 or less.....	4.4	4.1	6.8
\$15 to \$19.....	21.9	21.3	27.8	\$10 to \$14.....	5.4	4.6	11.4
\$20 to \$24.....	18.8	20.1	8.3	\$15 to \$19.....	8.8	8.1	14.4
\$25 to \$29.....	13.2	14.5	2.3	\$20 to \$24.....	14.5	12.0	34.8
\$30 to \$34.....	7.2	8.0	0.8	\$25 to \$29.....	13.7	13.9	12.1
\$35 to \$39.....	3.8	4.2	0.8	\$30 to \$34.....	17.8	18.6	11.4
\$40 to \$49.....	3.5	3.9	-	\$35 to \$39.....	13.0	14.0	4.5
\$50 or more.....	1.7	1.9	-	\$40 to \$49.....	16.5	18.8	2.8
Not reported.....	0.6	0.6	0.8	\$50 or more.....	4.0	4.6	-
				Not reported.....	1.9	1.9	2.8

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR MARTINSBURG, WEST VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,186	220	172	162	211	154	196	48	29
Percent of total.....	100.0	18.5	14.5	13.7	17.8	13.0	16.5	4.0	1.9
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	16.9	0.5	1.2	1.1	2.1	3.4	6.4	1.9	0.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	20.1	0.8	2.2	3.7	5.6	2.8	4.1	0.7	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	34.5	5.6	5.3	5.3	7.5	4.6	4.5	0.8	0.8
No running water inside structure.....	6.0	1.9	2.0	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	-	0.2
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	0.7	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.8	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	5.6	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	-	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	9.7	6.8	1.8	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	3.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR MARTINSBURG, WEST VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,054	177	126	146	196	148	193	48	20
Percent of total.....	100.0	16.8	12.0	13.9	18.6	14.0	18.3	4.6	1.9
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	18.7	0.6	1.2	1.2	2.3	3.8	7.2	2.2	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	20.4	0.9	1.9	3.7	5.8	2.8	4.5	0.8	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	37.6	6.3	5.5	5.6	8.2	5.2	5.0	0.9	0.9
No running water inside structure.....	3.7	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	0.8	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.9	0.1	-	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	5.8	1.6	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.8	-	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	6.6	4.8	1.1	0.6	-	0.1	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR MARTINSBURG, WEST VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	132	43	46	16	15	6	3	-	3
Percent of total.....	100.0	32.6	34.8	12.1	11.4	4.5	2.3	-	2.3
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.3	-	0.8	-	0.8	-	-	-	0.8
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	17.4	0.8	4.5	3.8	3.8	2.2	1.5	-	0.8
With running water, no private flush toilet...	9.8	0.8	3.8	3.0	2.2	-	-	-	-
No running water inside structure.....	24.2	3.8	12.9	2.3	3.0	1.5	-	-	0.8
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.0	1.5	0.8	0.8	-	-	-	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	4.5	2.3	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
No running water inside structure.....	34.1	22.7	6.8	2.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	4.5	0.8	3.0	-	0.8	-	-	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR MARTINSBURG, WEST VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	1,633	610	1,023	1,483	563	920	150	47	103
Percent of total.....	100.0	37.4	62.6	90.8	34.5	56.3	9.2	2.9	6.3
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Primary family.....	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.5	99.1	99.3	-	100.0
Secondary family.....	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	-	-
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
2 persons.....	31.4	31.6	31.2	31.2	31.1	31.2	33.3	-	31.1
3 persons.....	27.1	24.6	28.6	27.1	24.3	28.8	27.3	-	27.2
4 persons.....	17.9	17.0	18.5	18.5	18.1	18.8	12.0	-	15.5
5 persons.....	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.0	-	10.7
6 persons.....	6.1	7.2	5.5	5.9	7.1	5.2	8.0	-	7.8
7 persons.....	2.8	3.8	2.2	2.7	3.4	2.3	4.0	-	1.9
8 persons or more.....	4.0	5.1	3.3	3.8	5.2	3.0	5.3	-	5.3
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
0.50 or less.....	25.7	35.2	19.9	25.8	36.1	19.6	24.0	-	23.3
0.51 to 0.75.....	26.5	25.2	27.3	26.4	24.9	27.3	28.0	-	27.2
0.76 to 1.00.....	26.9	23.6	28.8	27.6	23.6	30.0	20.0	-	18.4
1.01 to 1.50.....	13.2	12.5	13.7	12.7	11.9	13.3	18.0	-	17.5
1.51 to 2.00.....	5.6	2.8	7.2	5.6	3.0	7.2	5.3	-	7.8
2.01 or more.....	1.8	0.5	2.5	1.6	0.4	2.3	4.0	-	4.9
Not reported.....	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	-	1.0
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
No minors.....	36.5	42.1	33.1	35.8	41.7	32.2	43.3	-	41.7
1 minor.....	27.7	21.1	31.7	27.8	20.8	32.2	26.7	-	27.2
2 minors.....	16.8	15.6	17.5	17.5	16.2	18.4	9.3	-	9.7
3 minors.....	9.7	9.0	10.1	9.5	8.9	9.9	11.3	-	11.7
4 minors.....	4.9	6.6	3.9	4.9	6.7	3.8	4.7	-	4.9
5 minors.....	2.0	2.8	1.5	2.0	2.8	1.5	1.3	-	1.0
6 minors or more.....	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.1	3.3	-	3.9

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR MARTINSBURG, WEST VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	1,621	606	1,015	1,472	560	912	149	46	103
Percent of total.....	100.0	37.4	62.6	90.8	34.5	56.3	9.2	2.8	6.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
\$999 or less.....	16.0	19.3	14.0	13.2	17.2	10.8	43.6		42.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	6.1	6.3	5.9	4.8	5.5	4.3	18.8		20.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	8.3	7.2	9.0	7.7	6.7	8.3	14.8		15.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	8.0	9.0	7.4	8.0	9.2	7.2	8.7		9.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	8.0	5.8	9.2	8.6	6.1	10.1	2.0		1.9
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	8.5	6.6	9.7	9.0	6.7	10.4	3.4		2.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	6.9	6.4	7.2	7.5	6.7	7.9	1.3		1.0
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	7.5	10.0	6.0	8.0	10.4	6.5	2.7		1.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	6.1	4.1	7.2	6.5	4.3	7.9	1.3		1.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	12.2	10.8	13.0	13.3	11.7	14.4	0.7		1.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	6.4	6.2	6.5	7.0	6.7	7.2	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	3.0	4.1	2.3	3.2	4.3	2.5	0.7		-
Not reported.....	8.1	4.1	2.5	3.2	4.8	2.5	2.0		1.9
No minors.....	37.9	49.4	31.1	37.4	49.7	29.9	43.0		41.7
\$999 or less.....	8.7	14.3	5.3	7.4	13.5	3.6	21.5		20.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.2	3.7	2.8	2.7	3.7	2.2	7.4		8.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.2	4.3	2.5	3.0	4.3	2.2	5.4		5.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	3.2	4.9	2.2	3.2	4.9	2.2	3.4		2.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.9	1.3	2.3	2.0	1.2	2.5	0.7		-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.2	2.3	3.8	3.4	2.5	4.0	1.3		1.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.5	0.7	1.9	1.6	0.6	2.2	0.7		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.2	3.6	1.4	2.3	3.7	1.4	1.3		1.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.8	2.5	1.4	0.7		1.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.8	4.9	4.7	-		-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.7	3.4	2.3	3.0	3.7	2.5	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	-		-
Not reported.....	1.1	3.0	-	1.2	3.1	-	0.7		-
One minor.....	25.0	17.9	29.3	24.3	17.2	29.5	26.8		27.2
\$999 or less.....	4.0	3.4	4.4	3.2	2.5	3.6	12.8		11.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.2	0.5	1.7	0.7	-	1.1	6.7		6.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.7	0.7	2.3	1.6	0.6	2.2	3.4		3.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.3	1.8	2.5	1.3		1.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	0.7		1.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.7		1.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	0.7		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.7	1.1	3.6	2.9	1.2	4.0	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.7	1.1	3.7	2.9	1.2	4.0	0.7		1.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.4	0.6	1.9	1.6	0.6	2.2	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	-		-
Not reported.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	-		-
Two minors.....	20.0	16.5	22.0	21.0	17.2	23.4	9.4		9.7
\$999 or less.....	1.7	0.7	2.2	1.6	0.6	2.2	2.7		2.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.7	2.0		1.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.5	1.3	3.2	2.5	1.2	3.2	2.7		2.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.4	0.7		1.0
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.3	0.6	1.7	1.3	0.6	1.8	0.7		1.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.7	1.9	3.2	2.9	1.8	3.6	0.7		-
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.8	1.1	2.3	2.0	1.2	2.5	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	-		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.6	1.4	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.9	3.4	2.6	3.2	3.7	2.9	-		-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.2	0.6	-	0.2	0.6	-	-		-
Not reported.....	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	-		-

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR MARTINSBURG, WEST VIRGINIA: 1950--Gen.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	13.0	10.2	14.6	12.6	9.8	14.4	16.1		16.5
\$999 or less.....	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	6.7		7.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	2.0		1.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	2.0		1.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	2.7		2.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.2	-	1.9	1.3	-	2.2	-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	-		-
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.9	2.3	1.6	2.0	2.5	1.8	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.7	-		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.7	-	1.1	0.7		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.6	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.2	2.2	-		-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.6	-	1.0	0.7	-	1.1	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.7		-
Not reported.....	0.7	-	1.2	0.7	-	1.1	1.3		1.9
5 minors or more.....	4.2	6.0	3.1	4.1	6.1	2.9	4.5		4.9
\$999 or less.....	0.4	-	0.6	0.4	-	0.7	-		-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.7		1.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	1.3		1.0
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.2	-	0.4	0.7		1.0
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.4	-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	0.4	0.7		-
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.5	1.2	-	0.7		1.0
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.5	1.2	-	0.7		1.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	-		-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.4	1.1	-	0.5	1.2	-	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.2	0.6	-	0.2	0.6	-	-		-
Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.4	-		-

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR; FOR MARTINSBURG, WEST VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	958	810	648	866	269	597	92	41	51
Percent of total.....	100.0	82.4	67.6	90.4	28.1	62.3	9.6	4.3	5.3
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
9 percent or less.....	14.4	12.0	15.6	15.2		15.9			
10 percent to 14 percent.....	23.8	22.4	24.5	24.6		25.3			
15 percent to 19 percent.....	19.3	24.5	16.8	20.1		17.6			
20 percent to 24 percent.....	12.9	10.5	14.1	13.3		14.3			
25 percent to 29 percent.....	10.6	10.8	10.5	10.2		9.9			
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.0		3.3			
35 percent or more.....	9.6	15.1	6.9	7.6		5.5			
Not reported.....	5.8	1.4	7.9	6.1		8.2			
\$1,499 or less.....	26.9	32.9	24.1	21.6		19.8			
9 percent or less.....	4.2	3.2	4.7	4.5		4.9			
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.4	2.0	1.1	0.8		0.5			
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.1	3.7	1.3	1.5		1.1			
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.0	2.0	3.5	2.3		2.7			
25 percent to 29 percent.....	5.1	4.5	5.4	4.2		4.4			
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.1		1.1			
35 percent or more.....	9.2	15.1	6.4	7.2		4.9			
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	16.5	14.7	17.3	17.0		17.6			
9 percent or less.....	2.6	1.4	3.1	2.3		2.7			
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1		1.1			
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.8		3.8			
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.8		3.8			
25 percent to 29 percent.....	3.8	4.2	3.5	4.2		3.8			
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.5		1.6			
35 percent or more.....	0.3	-	0.5	0.4		0.5			
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	17.5	18.6	17.0	18.9		18.1			
9 percent or less.....	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.5		1.6			
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.9		4.9			
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.9	8.5	4.7	6.4		4.9			
20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.8	4.2	5.1	5.3		5.5			
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.3	-	0.5	0.4		0.5			
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.3	-	0.5	0.4		0.5			
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-		-			
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	18.0	9.1	14.8	14.0		15.9			
9 percent or less.....	0.7	-	1.0	0.8		1.1			
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.7	2.4	7.2	6.1		7.7			
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.5		4.4			
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.7	1.1	2.0	1.9		2.2			
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.8		0.5			
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-			
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-		-			
\$3,000 or over.....	20.3	23.8	18.9	22.8		20.3			
9 percent or less.....	5.5	6.8	5.1	6.1		5.5			
10 percent to 14 percent.....	10.7	11.6	10.3	11.7		11.0			
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.4	4.2	3.0	3.8		3.3			
20 percent to 24 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-			
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.8		0.5			
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-			
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-		-			
Not reporting income or rent	5.8	1.4	7.9	6.1		8.2			

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

November 27, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 79

ROME, GEORGIA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing authority of the City of Rome.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the households and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made among nonwhite families to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of nonwhite families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--							
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	(¹)	0.6	(¹)	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.0
1.0		0.9		1.0	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.4
2.0		1.3		1.4	2.4	1.6	2.3	2.0
3.0		1.6		1.7	2.9	2.0	2.8	2.4
4.0		1.8		2.0	3.3	2.2	3.2	2.8
5.0		2.0		2.2	3.7	2.5	3.5	3.1
10.0		2.8		3.0	5.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
15.0		3.3		3.6	6.1	4.1	5.8	5.0
20.0		3.7		4.0	6.8	4.6	6.5	5.6
25.0		4.0		4.4	7.4	5.0	7.0	6.1
30.0		4.2		4.6	7.8	5.2	7.4	6.4
40.0		4.5		4.9	8.4	5.6	7.9	6.9
50.0		4.6		5.0	8.5	5.7	8.1	7.0

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.8 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.2 percent and 12.8 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.9 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.4 percent. For other specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	47	40	25
No minors.....	83	72	41
With minors.....	87	76	42

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR ROME, GEORGIA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,864	969	2,895	2,461	571	1,890	1,403	898	1,005
Percent of total.....	100.0	25.1	74.9	63.7	14.8	48.9	36.3	10.3	26.0
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	2.3	0.8	2.8	2.6	1.1	3.1	1.7	0.5	2.2
2 rooms.....	16.5	5.9	20.1	15.0	6.3	17.7	19.2	5.3	24.7
3 rooms.....	33.2	18.1	38.3	34.7	21.2	38.7	30.7	13.6	37.5
4 rooms.....	28.0	35.5	25.5	26.1	32.0	24.3	31.3	40.5	27.7
5 rooms.....	12.6	22.9	9.1	13.8	21.9	11.4	10.4	24.4	4.9
6 rooms.....	5.6	12.6	3.2	5.7	13.0	3.5	5.3	12.1	2.6
7 rooms.....	0.8	2.2	0.3	0.9	2.3	0.4	0.6	2.0	0.1
8 rooms or more.....	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.3
Not reported.....	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.1
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	61.5	70.5	58.5	69.8	77.2	67.6	46.9	60.8	41.4
Dilapidated.....	37.1	28.5	39.9	28.9	22.4	30.8	51.4	37.2	57.0
Not reported.....	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.3	0.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.6
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	16.1	23.2	13.7	23.2	34.2	19.9	3.6	7.5	2.1
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	65.6	63.6	66.3	71.3	61.1	74.4	55.6	67.1	51.0
No piped running water inside structure.....	18.3	13.2	20.0	5.5	4.7	5.7	40.8	25.4	46.9
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	48.2	59.2	44.5	56.2	59.9	55.1	34.0	58.3	24.4
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	23.7	18.3	25.6	31.4	28.0	32.4	10.3	4.3	12.7
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	28.0	22.5	29.9	12.3	12.1	12.4	55.6	37.4	62.8
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	19.0	24.8	17.1	24.9	28.2	23.9	8.6	19.8	4.2
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	17.1	15.2	17.7	25.5	24.2	25.9	2.3	2.3	2.3
Other or none.....	63.6	60.0	64.8	49.2	47.5	49.8	88.8	77.9	98.1
Not reported.....	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	-	0.4
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	10.2	12.3	9.5	8.7	11.7	7.8	12.8	13.1	12.7
2 persons.....	27.6	28.0	27.4	25.4	26.6	25.1	31.3	29.9	31.8
3 persons.....	21.2	21.2	21.2	23.0	22.2	23.2	18.0	19.6	17.4
4 persons.....	16.7	15.1	17.3	19.0	18.9	19.0	12.8	9.5	14.0
5 persons.....	10.3	9.6	10.6	10.5	8.9	11.0	10.0	10.6	9.8
6 persons.....	5.8	6.5	5.5	6.7	6.1	6.8	4.2	7.0	3.1
7 persons.....	3.9	3.2	4.1	3.5	2.6	3.8	4.5	4.0	4.7
8 persons.....	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.6	2.3	2.7
9 persons or more.....	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.7	1.4	1.8	3.8	4.0	3.8
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	94.3	93.7	94.5	96.3	94.7	96.7	90.8	92.2	90.2
1 or more lodgers.....	5.7	6.3	5.5	3.7	5.3	3.3	9.2	7.8	9.8

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR ROME, GEORGIA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	12.2	17.3	10.5	15.9	18.7	15.1	5.6	15.8	1.8
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	21.4	26.4	19.8	24.7	26.6	24.1	15.7	26.1	11.5
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	21.2	22.8	20.8	27.2	30.1	26.3	10.6	11.0	10.4
No running water inside the structure.....	6.4	4.3	7.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	14.8	8.3	17.4
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.9	4.3	2.5	4.3	6.5	3.6	0.6	1.8	0.3
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.5	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.1	3.7	1.2	2.5	0.7
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	8.1	8.0	8.2	6.9	5.4	7.4	10.3	11.8	9.7
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	11.7	5.2	13.9	10.6	5.3	12.2	13.7	5.0	17.1
No running water inside the structure.....	11.6	8.7	12.6	3.8	3.2	4.0	25.4	16.6	29.0
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.8	1.1	2.1	1.7	0.5	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	15.6	24.8	12.7	20.4	27.7	18.1	7.3	19.3	2.6
Lacking 2 facilities.....	26.8	30.4	25.6	33.3	35.0	32.8	15.5	23.9	12.1
Lacking 3 facilities.....	18.8	15.7	19.8	15.8	14.4	16.2	23.9	17.6	26.5
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	2.9	4.3	2.5	4.3	6.5	3.6	0.6	1.3	0.3
Lacking 1 facility.....	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.7	2.6	4.0	1.5	3.0	0.9
Lacking 2 facilities.....	9.3	8.7	9.5	8.5	6.5	9.1	10.6	11.8	10.1
Lacking 3 facilities.....	21.8	12.7	24.9	12.4	6.8	14.0	38.5	21.1	45.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.8	1.1	2.1	1.7	0.5	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	53.9	75.0	46.9	48.2	64.3	43.3	64.0	90.5	53.5
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	43.7	24.6	50.1	43.4	35.0	52.4	35.4	9.5	45.7
5 or more dwelling units.....	2.4	0.4	3.0	3.4	0.7	4.2	0.6	-	0.8

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR ROME, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....				FURNITURE IN RENT			
	2,895	1,890	1,005	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent of total.....				Furniture included in contract rent..	4.2	6.1	0.7
	100.0	65.3	34.7	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	89.2	87.7	91.9
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Not reported.....	6.6	6.2	7.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	MONTHLY GROSS RENT			
\$9 or less.....				Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$9 or less.....	25.3	19.4	36.2	\$9 or less.....	3.9	2.4	6.9
\$10 to \$14.....	28.5	21.4	41.9	\$10 to \$14.....	8.7	6.3	13.0
\$15 to \$19.....	19.3	23.3	11.8	\$15 to \$19.....	20.0	17.4	24.3
\$20 to \$24.....	12.8	15.6	7.8	\$20 to \$24.....	24.2	23.2	26.3
\$25 to \$29.....	5.3	7.6	0.9	\$25 to \$29.....	18.0	19.8	14.4
\$30 to \$34.....	3.9	5.9	0.1	\$30 to \$34.....	10.9	12.9	7.1
\$35 to \$39.....	1.7	2.6	-	\$35 to \$39.....	5.1	6.6	2.5
\$40 to \$49.....	1.9	2.9	0.2	\$40 to \$49.....	4.1	5.6	1.2
\$50 or more.....	0.5	0.7	0.1	\$50 or more.....	1.1	1.6	0.2
Not reported.....	0.7	0.6	1.0	Not reported.....	4.0	4.1	3.7

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR ROME, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,895	943	702	520	315	149	118	33	115
Percent of total.....	100.0	32.6	24.2	18.0	10.9	5.1	4.1	1.1	4.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	10.5	0.9	2.1	3.0	2.1	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	19.8	5.6	5.4	3.7	2.3	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.9
With running water, no private flush toilet...	20.8	5.3	5.0	4.4	2.8	1.5	1.0	0.2	0.7
No running water inside structure.....	7.1	3.2	1.9	1.0	0.3	0.1	(¹)	-	0.5
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.6	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	8.2	2.2	2.5	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	(¹)	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	13.9	7.4	3.2	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	12.6	6.9	2.9	1.3	0.7	0.1	-	-	0.7
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	(¹)	-	0.1

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR ROME, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,890	494	438	375	244	124	106	31	78
Percent of total.....	100.0	26.1	23.2	19.8	12.9	6.6	5.6	1.6	4.1
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	15.1	1.3	3.1	4.5	3.0	1.3	1.3	0.3	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	24.1	7.4	6.4	4.3	2.9	1.2	0.8	0.2	1.0
With running water, no private flush toilet...	26.3	6.1	6.1	5.7	3.6	2.2	1.5	0.4	0.8
No running water inside structure.....	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	0.2
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	3.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.7	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	7.4	2.0	2.0	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	12.2	5.4	3.1	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
No running water inside structure.....	4.0	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.7
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.1	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	-	-	0.1

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR ROME, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,005	449	264	145	71	25	12	2	37
Percent of total.....	100.0	44.7	26.3	14.4	7.1	2.5	1.2	0.2	3.7
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.8	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	-	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	11.5	2.4	3.5	2.7	1.2	0.8	0.2	-	0.8
With running water, no private flush toilet...	10.4	3.4	3.1	1.8	1.3	0.2	0.2	-	0.5
No running water inside structure.....	17.4	7.8	5.0	2.5	0.7	0.8	0.1	-	1.2
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.7	-	0.4	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	9.7	2.7	3.8	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	17.1	11.0	3.4	1.7	0.6	0.2	-	0.1	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	29.0	16.4	7.0	3.1	1.7	0.1	-	-	0.7
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.1	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR ROME, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	3,424	834	2,590	2,228	492	1,736	1,196	342	854
Percent of total.....	100.0	24.4	75.6	65.1	14.4	50.7	34.9	10.0	24.9
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	99.0	98.7	99.1	99.6	99.6	99.5	98.0	97.4	98.2
Secondary family.....	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.0	2.6	1.8
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	31.9	33.5	31.4	28.6	31.1	27.9	38.1	36.8	38.6
3 persons.....	23.4	23.7	23.3	25.3	24.6	25.5	20.0	22.5	19.0
4 persons.....	18.4	17.4	18.7	20.5	21.1	20.3	14.4	12.0	15.3
5 persons.....	11.2	9.8	11.6	11.4	10.0	11.8	10.8	9.6	11.2
6 persons.....	6.3	7.3	6.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	4.9	7.6	3.9
7 persons.....	4.1	3.4	4.3	3.7	2.8	4.0	4.8	4.1	5.0
8 persons or more.....	4.7	4.9	4.6	3.5	3.3	3.5	7.0	7.3	6.9
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	11.9	25.1	7.7	10.7	21.5	7.7	14.2	30.1	7.8
0.51 to 0.75.....	22.6	27.0	21.2	22.2	29.5	20.1	23.5	23.4	23.5
0.76 to 1.00.....	27.9	23.0	29.5	30.1	27.2	30.9	24.0	17.0	26.8
1.01 to 1.50.....	20.2	15.0	21.9	21.5	13.8	23.6	17.9	16.7	18.4
1.51 to 2.00.....	12.4	7.9	13.8	11.8	6.9	13.2	13.3	9.4	14.9
2.01 or more.....	4.4	1.3	5.4	3.1	0.2	3.9	6.9	2.9	8.4
Not reported.....	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.1
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	36.5	44.8	33.8	33.4	41.5	31.2	42.1	49.7	39.1
1 minor.....	24.5	22.8	25.1	26.0	24.0	26.6	21.7	21.1	22.0
2 minors.....	18.5	15.6	19.5	21.0	19.1	21.5	13.9	10.5	15.2
3 minors.....	9.2	6.8	10.0	9.3	7.5	9.8	9.1	5.8	10.4
4 minors.....	5.5	5.0	5.6	5.6	4.5	5.9	5.3	5.8	5.0
5 minors.....	2.9	1.8	3.2	2.6	1.4	2.9	3.4	2.3	3.9
6 minors or more.....	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	4.4	4.7	4.3

Table 4a.—INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR ROME, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	3,390	823	2,567	2,218	490	1,728	1,172	333	839
Percent of total.....	100.0	24.3	75.7	65.4	14.5	51.0	34.6	9.8	24.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
\$999 or less.....	21.9	21.6	21.9	16.2		16.6	32.6		32.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	7.3	8.5	6.9	5.6		5.9	10.5		9.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	7.3	8.2	7.0	5.9		5.6	9.9		9.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	9.2	8.3	9.5	6.8		6.2	13.8		16.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	7.7	6.8	8.0	7.1		7.8	9.1		8.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	8.5	8.9	8.4	8.7		8.3	8.2		8.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.4		5.4	3.3		3.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	4.9	4.1	5.2	5.8		6.4	3.3		2.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	4.4	3.5	4.6	5.8		6.2	1.7		1.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	12.1	13.5	11.6	16.5		15.8	3.6		3.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	5.2	4.8	5.3	7.3		7.5	1.1		0.7
\$5,000 or more.....	3.7	5.1	3.2	5.3		4.6	0.6		0.4
Not reported.....	3.2	2.0	3.6	3.7		3.8	2.4		3.4
No minors.....	34.6	39.7	33.0	30.4		29.5	42.6		40.3
\$999 or less.....	9.3	12.0	8.4	6.2		5.4	15.1		14.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.0	5.1	2.4	2.0		1.9	5.0		3.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.8	3.2	2.7	1.9		2.1	4.4		3.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.9	1.9	3.2	1.5		1.6	5.4		6.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.5		1.6	2.7		2.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.7	5.0	2.0	2.3		1.3	3.6		3.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.6		0.8	1.4		1.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.7		1.9	1.9		1.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.4	2.2	1.1	1.5		1.3	1.1		0.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.5	2.4	3.9	4.9		5.4	0.8		0.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.1	0.7	2.5	3.2		3.8	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	1.4	2.7	1.0	2.0		1.3	0.3		0.4
Not reported.....	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.1		1.1	0.8		1.1
One minor.....	25.2	27.0	24.6	26.7		26.0	22.2		21.6
\$999 or less.....	5.3	4.8	5.4	3.4		4.0	8.8		8.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.7		1.9	1.4		1.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.1	3.5	1.7	2.2		1.6	1.9		1.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.1	3.1	1.8	1.8		1.1	2.7		3.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.3	1.3	2.6	1.9		2.4	3.0		3.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.4	2.7	2.3	3.1		2.7	1.1		1.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.8	2.8	1.5	2.2		1.9	1.1		0.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.3		1.3	0.3		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.9		2.1	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.6	3.3	2.4	3.0		2.9	1.7		1.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.3		1.1	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.3		1.3	-		-
Not reported.....	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.5		1.6	0.3		0.4
Two minors.....	21.1	18.8	21.9	23.8		24.1	16.1		17.2
\$999 or less.....	4.1	2.2	4.8	4.0		4.6	4.3		5.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.5		1.6	1.9		2.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.4		0.5	1.9		1.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.7	1.8	3.0	3.0		3.2	2.2		2.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.7	2.6	1.4	1.5		1.3	1.9		1.5
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.0	1.3	2.2	1.7		2.1	2.5		2.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.5		1.3	0.5		0.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.7		1.9	-		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.9	-	1.2	1.3		1.6	0.3		0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.9	5.4	2.2	4.5		3.2	-		-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.7		1.9	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.7		0.5	0.3		-
Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2		0.3	0.3		0.4

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR ROME, GEORGIA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	18.9	9.8	15.3	14.6		15.8	12.8		14.2
\$999 or less.....	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.7		1.9	2.7		2.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.4		0.5	1.9		1.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.1		1.1	0.5		0.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.2		0.3	3.0		3.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.5		1.6	0.6		0.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.2	-	1.6	1.3		1.6	1.1		1.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.6	-	0.8	0.8		1.1	0.3		0.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.7	-	1.0	0.8		1.1	0.5		0.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1		1.1	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.2	1.8	2.5	3.2		3.5	0.3		0.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.7		0.5	0.9		0.4
\$5,000 or more.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1		1.1	-		-
Not reported.....	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7		0.5	1.1		1.5
5 minors or more.....	5.1	4.8	5.3	4.5		4.6	6.3		6.7
\$999 or less.....	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.9		0.8	1.6		2.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.1	0.4	-	-		-	0.3		-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5	-	0.7	0.2		0.3	1.1		1.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.2		-	0.6		0.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.7	-	0.9	0.6		0.8	0.8		1.1
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.4		0.5	-		-
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.2		0.3	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.2		0.3	0.6		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.1	-	0.1	-		-	0.3		0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9		0.8	0.8		0.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5		0.3	0.3		0.4
\$5,000 or more.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.2		0.3	-		-
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.2		0.3	-		-

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR ROME, GEORGIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of 'substandard dwelling unit')

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	2,370	826	1,544	1,612	500	1,112	758	326	432
Percent of total.....	100.0	34.9	65.1	68.0	21.1	46.9	32.0	13.8	18.2
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
9 percent or less.....	21.6	23.3	20.7	25.3	29.6	23.3	13.6	13.5	13.8
10 percent to 14 percent.....	23.8	22.6	24.5	24.1	22.2	25.0	23.1	23.1	23.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	15.6	13.5	16.8	15.2	13.0	16.2	16.5	14.4	18.1
20 percent to 24 percent.....	9.3	10.0	8.9	8.6	10.2	7.9	10.7	9.6	11.6
25 percent to 29 percent.....	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.3	2.8	5.0	4.1	5.8	2.9
30 percent to 34 percent.....	4.1	2.4	4.9	4.0	2.8	4.6	4.1	1.9	5.8
35 percent or more.....	14.5	16.8	13.3	11.8	12.0	11.7	20.2	24.0	17.4
Not reported.....	6.9	7.5	6.5	6.6	7.4	6.2	7.4	7.7	7.2
\$1,499 or less.....	33.8	36.2	31.4	26.7	30.6	25.0	48.8	50.0	47.8
9 percent or less.....	2.6	1.9	2.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	3.7	1.9	5.1
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.8	3.0	1.2	1.1	1.9	0.8	3.3	4.8	2.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.8	5.1	3.1	2.9	4.6	2.1	5.8	5.8	5.8
20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.2	5.5	3.5	2.3	4.6	1.2	8.3	6.7	9.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	3.1	3.6	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.7	4.8	2.9
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.7	2.4	4.4	3.7	2.8	4.2	3.7	1.9	3.1
35 percent or more.....	14.5	16.8	13.3	11.8	12.0	11.7	20.2	24.0	17.4
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	17.4	14.9	18.8	13.8	10.2	15.4	25.2	22.1	27.5
9 percent or less.....	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.9	-	2.9	1.9	3.6
10 percent to 14 percent.....	6.2	5.3	6.7	3.7	1.9	4.6	11.6	10.6	12.8
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.9	4.0	5.3	3.4	2.8	3.7	7.9	5.8	9.4
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	2.1	2.9	1.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.1	0.4	1.5	1.4	-	2.1	0.4	1.0	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.3	-	0.5	0.3	-	0.4	0.4	-	0.7
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	12.2	7.9	14.4	12.6	5.6	15.8	11.2	11.5	10.9
9 percent or less.....	2.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	0.9	2.1	2.9	4.8	1.4
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.5	3.8	6.4	5.7	3.7	6.7	5.0	3.8	5.8
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.7	1.7	4.7	4.0	0.9	5.4	2.9	2.9	2.9
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.9	-	1.4	1.1	-	1.7	0.4	-	0.7
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	10.2	9.0	10.9	13.5	11.1	14.6	3.3	5.8	1.4
9 percent or less.....	2.7	3.2	2.4	3.2	2.8	3.3	1.7	3.8	-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.2	4.1	5.8	6.9	5.6	7.5	1.7	1.9	1.4
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.0	1.1	2.4	2.9	1.9	3.3	-	-	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 or over.....	19.5	22.4	17.9	26.7	35.2	22.9	4.1	2.9	5.1
9 percent or less.....	13.1	14.4	12.4	13.1	23.1	15.8	2.5	1.0	3.6
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.0	6.4	4.3	6.6	9.3	5.4	1.7	1.9	1.4
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.4	1.7	1.2	2.0	2.8	1.7	-	-	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting income or rent	6.9	7.5	6.5	6.6	7.4	6.2	7.4	7.7	7.2