

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

November 30, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 96

CHANDLER, ARIZONA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of Maricopa County.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;

2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

All of the data shown in this report are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The housing and family data in tables 1 through 4 were obtained by tabulating the information as reported in the census. The distributions involving income in table 4a were obtained by a special supplementation of the census income data, since in the census, family income was asked of only one-fifth of the families. The supplementation was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of the families who were not in the original 20-percent sample used in the census but who were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data may be subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations may also be subject to these biases.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE, FOR CHANDLER, ARIZONA: 1960

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	173	68	105	NUMBER OF LODGERS			
Percent of total.....	100.0	39.3	60.7				
NUMBER OF ROOMS				Total.....			
Total.....	100.0	(¹)	100.0	None.....	98.3		97.1
1 room.....	13.9		18.1	1 or more lodgers.....	1.7		2.9
2 rooms.....	26.0		30.5	CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES			
3 rooms.....	24.9		24.8	Total.....			
4 rooms.....	26.6		22.9	100.0	(¹)	100.0	
5 rooms.....	8.7		3.8	Not dilapidated:			
6 rooms.....	-		-	With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.2		1.0
7 rooms.....	-		-	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	1.2		1.0
8 rooms or more.....	-		-	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	13.3		6.7
Not reported.....	-		-	No running water inside the structure	8.7		6.7
CONDITION				Dilapidated:			
Total.....	100.0	(¹)	100.0	With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water..	38.7		41.0
Not dilapidated.....	24.9		16.2	With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	9.8		12.4
Dilapidated.....	74.0		81.9	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	2.9		1.9
Not reported.....	1.2		1.9	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	9.8		12.4
WATER SUPPLY				No running water inside the structure			
Total.....	100.0	(¹)	100.0	8.1		9.5	
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure.....	46.8		46.7	Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	35.3		35.2	6.4		7.6	
No piped running water inside structure	17.9		18.1	CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES			
Not reported.....	-		-	Total.....			
TOILET FACILITIES				100.0	(¹)	100.0	
Total.....	100.0	(¹)	100.0	Not dilapidated:			
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	57.2		60.0	Lacking 1 facility.....	1.7		1.0
Flush toilet inside structure, shared..	1.7		1.0	Lacking 2 facilities.....	6.4		3.8
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	41.0		39.0	Lacking 3 facilities.....	16.2		10.5
Not reported.....	-		-	Dilapidated:			
BATHING FACILITIES				With all facilities.....			
Total.....	100.0	(¹)	100.0	38.7		41.0	
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	58.4		63.8	Lacking 1 facility.....	9.8		12.4
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	1.7		1.0	Lacking 2 facilities.....	9.2		10.5
Other or none.....	34.7		29.5	Lacking 3 facilities.....	11.6		13.3
Not reported.....	5.2		5.7	Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
NUMBER OF PERSONS				6.4		7.6	
Total.....	100.0	(¹)	100.0	NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
1 person.....	9.8		9.5	Total.....			
2 persons.....	23.1		19.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	
3 persons.....	17.9		17.1	1 dwelling unit.....			
4 persons.....	22.0		24.8	94.8		94.8	
5 persons.....	12.7		14.3	2 to 4 dwelling units.....	5.2		5.7
6 persons.....	4.0		5.7	5 or more dwelling units.....	-		-
7 persons.....	5.8		6.7				
8 persons.....	1.2		-				
9 persons or more.....	3.5		2.9				

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS,
FOR CHANDLER, ARIZONA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly contract rent	Total	Furniture in rent	Total	Monthly gross rent	Total
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.	105	Total, percent.....	100.0	Total, percent.....	100.0
Total, percent.....	100.0	Furniture included in contract rent.....	48.8	\$9 or less.....	1.9
\$9 or less.....	10.8	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	89.0	\$10 to \$14.....	3.8
\$10 to \$14.....	2.9	Not reported.....	17.1	\$15 to \$19.....	10.5
\$15 to \$19.....	9.5			\$20 to \$24.....	15.3
\$20 to \$24.....	12.4			\$25 to \$29.....	11.4
\$25 to \$29.....	8.6			\$30 to \$34.....	19.0
\$30 to \$34.....	13.3			\$35 to \$39.....	5.7
\$35 to \$39.....	18.1			\$40 to \$49.....	11.4
\$40 to \$49.....	16.2			\$50 or more.....	7.5
\$50 or more.....	8.6			Not reported.....	15.2
Not reported.....	-				

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR CHANDLER, ARIZONA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	105	17	14	12	20	6	12	8	15
Percent of total.....	100.0	16.2	13.3	11.4	19.0	5.7	11.4	7.6	15.2
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	6.7	1.0	-	1.9	1.0	-	-	-	2.9
No running water inside structure.....	6.7	-	-	1.0	2.9	-	-	1.0	1.9
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	41.0	4.8	3.8	3.8	6.7	3.8	9.5	5.7	2.9
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	12.4	1.0	3.8	-	3.8	1.9	1.0	-	1.0
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	1.9	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	12.4	1.0	3.8	1.9	3.8	-	-	-	1.9
No running water inside structure.....	9.5	5.7	1.0	1.0	-	-	-	-	1.9
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	7.6	2.9	1.0	-	1.0	-	1.0	-	1.9

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS BY TENURE,
FOR CHANDLER, ARIZONA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families..	157	61	96	NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	38.9	61.1		Total.....	100.0	(1)
TYPE OF FAMILY				0.50 or less.....	5.1		
Total.....	100.0	(1)	(1)	0.51 to 0.75.....	17.2		
Primary family.....	99.4			0.76 to 1.00.....	20.4		
Secondary family.....	0.6			1.01 to 1.50.....	22.9		
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY				1.51 to 2.00.....	19.7		
Total.....	100.0	(1)	(1)	2.01 or more.....	14.6		
2 persons.....	27.4			Not reported.....	-		
3 persons.....	19.7			NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY			
4 persons.....	23.6			Total.....	100.0	(1)	(1)
5 persons.....	13.4			No minors.....	26.1		
6 persons.....	4.5			1 minor.....	21.0		
7 persons.....	6.4			2 minors.....	26.8		
8 persons or more.....	5.1			3 minors.....	11.5		
				4 minors.....	5.1		
				5 minors.....	4.5		
				6 minors or more.....	5.1		

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS AND TENURE,
FOR CHANDLER, ARIZONA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter	Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	156	61	95	Two minors.....	26.9		
Percent of total.....	100.0	39.1	60.9	\$999 or less.....	3.2		
Total.....	100.0	(1)	(1)	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.3		
\$999 or less.....	13.5			\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.6		
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	9.0			\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.6		
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	5.1			\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.9		
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	5.8			\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.6		
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	12.8			\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	-		
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	9.0			\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.2		
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	8.3			\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.6		
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	8.3			\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.1		
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	3.8			\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.6		
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	13.5			\$5,000 or more.....	-		
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.3			Not reported.....	3.2		
\$5,000 or more.....	-			Three or four minors.....	16.7		
Not reported.....	9.6			\$999 or less.....	1.3		
No minors.....	25.6			\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.3		
\$999 or less.....	4.5			\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-		
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.9			\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.3		
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6			\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.9		
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.6			\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.6		
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.2			\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.6		
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.9			\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.9		
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	3.8			\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.3		
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.9			\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.6		
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.9			\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.6		
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.9			\$5,000 or more.....	-		
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	-			Not reported.....	1.3		
\$5,000 or more.....	-			5 minors or more.....	9.6		
Not reported.....	3.2			\$999 or less.....	0.6		
One minor.....	21.2			\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.3		
\$999 or less.....	3.8			\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6		
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.2			\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.3		
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.3			\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.3		
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	-			\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.3		
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	4.5			\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.6		
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.6			\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	-		
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.3			\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	-		
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.3			\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.6		
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	-			\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	-		
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.2			\$5,000 or more.....	-		
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	-			Not reported.....	-		
\$5,000 or more.....	-						
Not reported.....	1.9						

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1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

December 1, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 97

WACO, TEXAS: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Waco.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

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Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

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2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
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1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected from about 20 percent of the primary families living in substandard dwelling units, since in the 1950 Census, only one family in five was asked to report family income.

Although the figures in the tables are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--									
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units						All primary families with no sub-family or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
	Total			White		Nonwhite		Total	No minors	With minors
	Total	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter			
0.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
1.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.8
2.0	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.1
3.0	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.4
4.0	0.9	1.6	1.2	2.2	1.4	2.3	2.0	1.2	1.9	1.6
5.0	1.1	1.8	1.3	2.4	1.6	2.6	2.3	1.3	2.1	1.8
10.0	1.5	2.4	1.8	3.4	2.2	3.6	3.1	1.9	2.9	2.4
15.0	1.7	2.9	2.1	4.0	2.6	4.2	3.7	2.2	3.4	2.9
20.0	1.9	3.3	2.4	4.5	2.9	4.8	4.1	2.5	3.8	3.2
25.0	2.1	3.5	2.6	4.9	3.2	5.1	4.5	2.7	4.2	3.5
30.0	2.2	3.7	2.8	5.1	3.4	5.4	4.8	2.8	4.4	3.7
40.0	2.4	4.0	2.9	5.5	3.6	5.8	5.1	3.0	4.7	4.0
50.0	2.4	4.1	3.0	5.6	3.7	5.9	5.2	3.1	4.8	4.0

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.2 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.8 percent and 12.2 percent.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

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Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	58	43	40
No minors.....	124	98	76
With minors.....	126	100	77

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR WACO, TEXAS: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	8,267	3,064	5,203	5,049	1,785	3,314	3,218	1,329	1,889
Percent of total.....	100.0	37.1	62.9	61.1	21.0	40.1	38.9	16.1	22.8
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	8.8	2.7	12.3	10.8	4.0	14.4	5.6	1.0	8.8
2 rooms.....	28.0	10.0	30.7	27.3	12.0	35.3	16.4	7.3	22.3
3 rooms.....	30.8	23.6	35.1	28.9	25.8	30.5	33.9	20.6	43.2
4 rooms.....	50.8	31.4	14.6	18.6	29.9	12.8	24.3	33.4	17.2
5 rooms.....	10.6	20.9	4.6	9.0	17.5	4.5	13.3	25.4	4.2
6 rooms.....	3.6	7.7	1.2	3.1	7.3	0.9	4.5	8.2	1.2
7 rooms.....	0.8	1.8	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.2	1.1	2.3	0.2
8 rooms or more.....	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.6	1.2	0.1
Not reported.....	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	58.7	64.8	55.1	68.2	72.3	66.1	43.8	55.1	35.8
Dilapidated.....	40.1	33.9	43.8	30.9	26.7	33.2	54.5	43.3	62.4
Not reported.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.6	1.8
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	28.3	20.9	32.6	43.2	32.9	48.6	4.3	5.3	4.5
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	49.5	61.4	42.5	47.8	59.9	41.5	52.1	63.4	44.5
No piped running water inside structure.....	22.2	17.6	24.9	8.9	7.0	9.9	43.0	31.2	51.2
Not reported.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	35.0	51.5	25.3	33.5	51.2	24.2	37.3	51.8	27.2
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	32.9	19.8	40.6	49.6	32.3	58.6	6.7	3.5	9.2
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	31.9	28.6	33.9	16.7	16.3	15.9	55.8	44.7	63.7
Not reported.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	28.2	41.9	20.2	29.9	46.2	21.3	25.6	36.2	18.5
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	31.8	19.3	39.2	49.1	32.0	58.0	4.7	2.6	6.1
Other or none.....	39.6	38.6	40.2	20.7	21.5	20.8	69.2	60.9	75.1
Not reported.....	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	15.7	14.8	16.3	16.3	16.9	15.9	14.9	11.9	17.0
2 persons.....	29.6	27.3	30.9	30.1	26.7	31.9	28.6	27.9	29.1
3 persons.....	19.7	18.1	20.6	20.8	18.7	21.9	18.0	17.3	18.4
4 persons.....	13.6	13.8	13.5	13.7	13.9	13.6	13.4	13.5	13.3
5 persons.....	8.8	9.7	8.2	8.4	9.6	7.8	9.3	9.8	9.0
6 persons.....	4.9	6.1	4.3	4.5	5.6	3.9	5.7	6.7	5.0
7 persons.....	3.2	3.9	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.1	4.4	5.3	3.8
8 persons.....	2.0	2.6	1.6	1.7	2.4	1.3	2.5	2.9	2.2
9 persons or more.....	2.6	3.9	1.8	2.2	3.3	1.6	3.2	4.7	2.2
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	93.5	98.0	93.7	95.5	94.4	96.1	90.2	91.3	89.5
1 or more lodgers.....	6.5	7.0	6.3	4.5	5.6	3.9	9.8	8.7	10.5

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Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR WACO, TEXAS: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	16.7	27.1	10.5	17.3	29.7	10.9	15.6	23.6	10.0
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	5.6	8.2	4.0	4.1	5.9	3.2	7.9	11.1	5.6
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	30.5	22.9	35.0	44.2	34.1	49.5	9.0	8.4	9.5
No running water inside the structure.....	5.7	6.7	5.2	2.3	2.6	2.2	11.1	11.9	10.5
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	4.3	4.8	4.0	5.5	6.3	5.1	2.5	2.9	2.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.0	7.1	3.8	5.0	7.4	3.8	5.1	6.7	4.0
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	3.0	3.7	2.6	1.2	1.3	1.1	5.8	6.8	5.1
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	11.5	7.6	13.7	12.5	7.0	15.4	9.8	8.4	10.9
No running water inside the structure.....	16.1	10.4	19.4	6.5	4.3	7.6	31.2	13.4	40.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.0	1.7	2.2
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	17.7	28.2	11.5	18.8	31.2	12.3	16.0	24.2	10.2
Lacking 2 facilities.....	25.2	22.0	27.0	35.1	29.0	38.2	9.7	12.9	7.4
Lacking 3 facilities.....	15.6	14.6	16.2	14.2	12.0	15.2	17.9	17.9	17.9
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	4.3	4.8	4.0	5.5	6.3	5.1	2.5	2.9	2.2
Lacking 1 facility.....	5.3	7.2	4.2	5.4	7.6	4.2	5.2	6.8	4.0
Lacking 2 facilities.....	6.3	5.8	6.7	5.7	3.7	6.7	7.4	8.6	6.6
Lacking 3 facilities.....	24.0	15.8	23.8	14.1	8.8	16.9	39.4	25.0	49.6
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.0	1.7	2.2
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	57.3	76.3	46.1	40.9	63.7	29.0	83.0	92.9	76.1
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	33.7	22.4	40.3	44.8	34.3	50.3	16.3	6.9	22.8
5 or more dwelling units.....	9.0	1.2	13.6	14.3	2.0	20.8	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR WACO, TEXAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....				FURNITURE IN RENT			
	5,203	3,314	1,889	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent of total.....	100.0	63.7	36.3	Furniture included in contract rent..	26.0	38.1	4.9
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture not included in contract rent.....	68.1	56.6	88.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Not reported.....	5.8	5.3	6.8
				MONTHLY GROSS RENT			
\$9 or less.....	13.8	10.3	20.0	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$10 to \$14.....	20.6	10.5	38.3	\$9 or less.....	5.0	4.0	6.8
\$15 to \$19.....	13.1	9.7	19.0	\$10 to \$14.....	11.0	8.0	16.2
\$20 to \$24.....	14.5	13.7	16.0	\$15 to \$19.....	16.8	11.2	26.7
\$25 to \$29.....	10.8	14.6	4.2	\$20 to \$24.....	17.9	14.7	23.4
\$30 to \$34.....	10.1	15.2	1.0	\$25 to \$29.....	15.9	16.7	14.4
\$35 to \$39.....	7.4	11.4	0.4	\$30 to \$34.....	13.2	17.5	3.6
\$40 to \$49.....	6.9	10.6	0.3	\$35 to \$39.....	7.9	11.5	1.7
\$50 or more.....	2.2	3.3	0.2	\$40 to \$49.....	6.3	9.3	1.0
Not reported.....	0.7	0.6	0.7	\$50 or more.....	2.2	3.3	0.3
				Not reported.....	3.8	3.8	3.9

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WAGO, TEXAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	5,203	1,708	929	826	685	412	326	117	200
Percent of total.....	100.0	32.8	17.9	15.9	13.2	7.9	6.3	2.2	3.8
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	10.5	1.7	1.3	2.5	2.1	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	4.0	1.6	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	35.0	6.0	5.7	5.8	7.2	4.6	3.5	1.1	1.1
No running water inside structure.....	5.2	3.0	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	-	-	0.3
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	4.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.6	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	(¹)	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	13.7	4.9	3.2	2.4	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.5
No running water inside structure.....	19.4	12.8	4.1	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	(¹)	0.8
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR WAGO, TEXAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	8,814	768	487	554	579	380	308	111	127
Percent of total.....	100.0	28.2	14.7	16.7	17.5	11.5	9.3	3.3	3.8
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	10.9	1.6	1.0	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.6	0.3	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.2	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	49.5	7.0	7.3	8.4	11.0	7.2	5.4	1.7	1.5
No running water inside structure.....	2.2	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	(¹)	-	-	0.2
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	5.1	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.3
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	15.4	4.6	3.3	3.1	2.2	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.5
No running water inside structure.....	7.6	5.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	-	(¹)	-	0.7
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

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Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR WACO, TEXAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,889	940	442	272	106	32	18	6	73
Percent of total.....	100.0	49.8	23.4	14.4	5.6	1.7	1.0	0.3	3.9
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	10.0	1.9	1.8	3.1	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	5.6	1.9	1.1	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	-	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	9.5	4.2	2.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	-	0.3
No running water inside structure.....	10.5	5.7	2.4	1.8	0.5	0.1	-	-	0.4
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.3	-	-	-	0.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.0	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	5.1	2.3	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.2	-	-	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	10.9	5.3	3.0	1.2	0.4	0.3	-	-	0.5
No running water inside structure.....	40.2	26.2	9.4	2.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	-	0.1	0.1	0.2

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR,
FOR WACO, TEXAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	6,871	3,593	4,278	4,179	1,427	2,752	2,692	1,166	1,526
Percent of total.....	100.0	37.7	62.3	60.8	20.8	40.1	39.2	17.0	22.2
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	98.7	98.5	98.3	99.4	99.2	99.5	97.6	97.7	97.6
Secondary family.....	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	2.4	2.3	2.4
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	36.9	33.7	33.8	37.1	33.6	39.0	36.4	33.9	33.4
3 persons.....	23.0	21.6	23.9	24.7	22.6	25.7	20.5	20.3	20.6
4 persons.....	15.9	15.6	16.1	16.2	16.4	16.1	15.5	14.7	16.1
5 persons.....	10.0	10.9	9.4	9.8	11.4	8.9	10.3	10.2	10.4
6 persons.....	5.6	6.8	4.8	5.2	6.3	4.6	6.2	7.4	5.2
7 persons.....	3.4	4.2	2.9	2.7	3.3	2.4	4.5	5.3	3.9
8 persons or more.....	5.2	7.2	4.0	4.4	6.4	3.3	6.6	8.2	5.3
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	11.0	20.4	5.3	9.0	18.1	4.3	14.0	23.2	7.0
0.51 to 0.75.....	19.4	22.0	17.9	18.9	23.2	16.6	20.3	20.5	20.2
0.76 to 1.00.....	27.0	23.6	29.0	28.7	25.1	30.6	24.2	21.7	26.1
1.01 to 1.50.....	18.0	16.7	18.9	18.1	16.0	19.2	17.9	17.5	18.2
1.51 to 2.00.....	14.6	10.8	17.0	15.0	10.8	17.2	14.0	10.8	16.5
2.01 or more.....	9.1	5.8	11.1	9.1	5.7	10.8	9.1	5.8	11.6
Not reported.....	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	41.4	43.0	40.5	40.8	42.4	39.9	42.5	43.7	41.5
1 minor.....	22.9	19.9	24.8	25.3	21.0	27.5	19.3	18.3	19.9
2 minors.....	15.5	15.1	15.8	16.1	17.2	15.5	14.7	12.4	16.4
3 minors.....	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.1	8.6	9.2	9.3	9.2
4 minors.....	4.9	5.8	4.4	4.4	5.8	3.9	5.8	6.5	5.2
5 minors.....	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.3	4.5	4.2
6 minors or more.....	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.0	4.0	2.5	4.2	4.9	3.7

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR WACO, TEXAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	6,781	2,554	4,227	4,153	1,415	2,738	2,628	1,139	1,489
Percent of total.....	100.0	37.7	62.3	61.2	20.9	40.4	38.8	16.8	22.0
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	26.9	28.9	25.7	21.2	23.1	20.2	26.0	26.1	25.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	6.2	5.3	6.7	5.4	3.5	6.4	7.4	7.5	7.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	7.1	8.5	6.3	5.4	6.2	5.0	9.9	11.5	8.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	7.9	6.0	9.2	7.4	8.2	8.1	8.8	5.7	11.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.4	6.9	7.6	8.2	8.9	7.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	7.6	8.3	7.2	7.8	9.2	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	5.9	6.2	5.8	6.4	6.5	6.4	5.1	5.7	4.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	5.2	4.6	5.7	6.9	6.5	7.1	2.7	2.2	3.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.5	4.2	4.7	1.9	2.6	1.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	11.2	10.4	11.7	14.4	13.5	14.8	6.3	6.6	6.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.1	4.0	2.6	4.3	6.2	3.3	1.1	1.3	1.0
\$5,000 or more.....	2.8	3.8	2.3	3.4	5.0	2.6	1.9	2.2	1.7
Not reported.....	4.8	2.9	5.9	5.6	3.1	6.9	3.4	2.6	4.0
No minors.....	41.4	48.6	40.1	39.0	40.4	38.3	45.1	47.6	45.3
\$999 or less.....	12.8	16.4	10.6	10.5	15.4	7.9	16.4	17.6	15.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.6	2.2	2.9	2.2	1.9	2.4	3.2	2.6	3.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.3	3.6	3.1	2.1	0.8	2.8	5.1	7.0	3.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	3.1	2.3	3.6	3.1	2.3	3.4	3.2	2.2	4.0
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.6	1.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.1	3.7	2.7	3.1	4.6	2.3	3.2	2.6	3.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.3	3.5	1.6	2.2	3.1	1.7	2.5	4.0	1.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.5	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.3	-	1.9	1.1	1.8	0.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.0	3.8	4.4	4.5	3.1	5.2	3.2	3.5	3.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.7	0.4	-	0.7
\$5,000 or more.....	1.5	1.9	1.3	2.0	2.7	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.7
Not reported.....	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	0.9	2.3
One minor.....	24.1	22.1	25.3	27.0	24.2	23.4	19.4	19.4	19.5
\$999 or less.....	5.6	4.9	6.1	4.5	3.5	5.0	7.4	6.6	6.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.9	0.9	1.7	1.3	2.0
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.7	1.2	2.0	2.0	1.2	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.8	1.9	1.3	2.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.4	0.2	-	0.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.7	1.9	0.8	0.4	1.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.9	2.5	3.2	4.2	2.7	5.0	1.0	2.2	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.9	1.0	0.4	0.9	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.3	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1.7	1.0	2.0	2.0	0.8	2.6	1.1	1.3	1.0
Two minors.....	15.9	18.6	17.2	16.6	15.8	17.1	14.6	11.0	17.4
\$999 or less.....	3.0	2.4	3.3	2.1	1.2	2.6	4.4	4.0	4.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.7	1.0	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	2.3	0.9	3.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.4	1.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.9	0.2	-	0.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.4	2.1	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.1	1.1	0.4	1.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.9	1.9	0.3	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
Not reported.....	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.4	-	0.7

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR WAGO, TEXAS: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	12.0	12.7	11.6	11.3	11.2	11.4	13.1	14.5	12.1
\$999 or less.....	4.0	3.8	4.1	2.8	1.9	3.3	5.9	6.2	5.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.8	0.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.9	2.6	1.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.9	-
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.4	1.0
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.5	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.8	2.7	1.4	0.6	-	1.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	-	0.4	0.1	0.3
\$5,000 or more.....	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9	-
Not reported.....	0.4	-	0.6	0.6	-	0.9	-	-	-
5 minors or more.....	6.7	8.0	5.8	6.1	8.5	4.8	7.6	7.5	7.7
\$999 or less.....	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.8	-	1.1	1.3	1.0
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.4	1.2	-	0.8	0.9	0.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.3	-	0.5	0.2	-	0.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.2	-	0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.6	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.2	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	-	0.7
Not reported.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	0.4	-

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR WACO, TEXAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	3,995	1,664	2,331	2,611	1,039	1,572	1,384	625	759
Percent of total.....	100.0	41.7	58.3	65.4	26.0	29.3	34.6	15.6	19.0
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
9 percent or less.....	19.2	20.0	18.5	19.5	20.5	18.9	18.4	19.2	17.8
10 percent to 14 percent.....	22.3	21.8	22.7	22.2	21.8	22.5	22.4	21.6	23.0
15 percent to 19 percent.....	15.3	13.7	16.5	15.2	11.8	17.4	15.5	16.8	14.5
20 percent to 24 percent.....	10.0	10.2	9.9	9.6	9.1	9.9	10.8	12.0	9.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	5.7	4.9	6.2	5.6	6.4	5.1	5.8	2.4	8.6
30 percent to 34 percent.....	4.1	4.9	3.5	4.9	5.9	4.2	2.5	3.2	2.0
35 percent or more.....	14.0	16.3	12.4	12.3	15.0	10.5	17.3	18.4	16.4
Not reported.....	9.5	8.4	10.3	10.7	9.5	11.4	7.2	6.4	7.9
\$1,499 or less.....	36.4	39.7	34.1	29.1	32.3	27.0	50.2	52.0	48.7
9 percent or less.....	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.5	3.9	5.1	4.8	5.3
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.4	1.8	2.7	4.3	4.8	3.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.0	3.8	4.2	2.7	1.8	3.3	6.5	7.2	5.9
20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.2	5.1	3.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	9.4	11.2	7.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	3.6	2.9	4.2	2.9	3.2	2.7	5.1	2.4	7.2
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.2	4.0	2.7	3.6	4.5	3.0	2.5	3.2	2.0
35 percent or more.....	13.8	16.3	12.1	11.9	15.0	9.9	17.3	18.4	16.4
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	15.7	15.6	15.7	14.8	15.9	14.1	17.3	15.2	19.1
9 percent or less.....	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.4	2.0
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.8	3.5	5.7	3.1	3.2	3.0	7.9	4.0	11.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.0	4.4	3.7	3.1	2.3	3.6	5.8	3.0	3.9
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.0	3.1	2.9	4.0	4.5	3.6	1.1	0.8	1.3
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.4	1.7	1.2	2.0	2.7	1.5	0.4	-	0.7
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.6	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	13.0	11.1	14.4	13.2	10.5	15.0	12.6	12.0	13.2
9 percent or less.....	2.2	1.5	2.7	1.4	0.5	2.1	3.6	3.2	3.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.0	4.4	3.7	3.3	2.7	3.6	5.4	7.2	3.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.2	3.4	4.7	4.9	4.5	5.1	2.9	1.6	3.9
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.0	1.4	2.4	2.9	2.3	3.3	0.4	-	0.7
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	-	0.7
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	8.9	8.4	9.4	11.6	10.5	12.3	4.0	4.8	3.3
9 percent or less.....	1.7	2.6	1.0	2.0	3.2	1.2	1.1	1.6	0.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.8	4.0	5.3	6.0	4.5	6.9	2.5	3.2	2.0
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.7	1.1	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.7	0.4	-	0.7
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	-
\$3,000 or over.....	16.4	17.0	16.1	20.6	21.4	20.1	8.7	9.6	7.9
9 percent or less.....	9.0	9.8	8.8	10.3	10.5	10.2	6.5	7.2	5.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.7	6.9	4.9	7.6	9.5	6.3	2.2	2.4	2.0
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.4	0.8	1.8	2.2	1.4	2.7	-	-	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.2	-	0.4	0.4	-	0.6	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting income or rent	9.5	8.4	10.3	10.7	9.5	11.4	7.2	6.4	7.9

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

December 1, 1950

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Series HC-6, No. 98

CALDWELL, IDAHO: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Caldwell.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--					
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units			All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	(1)	(1)
1.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.1		
2.0	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.5		
3.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.8		
4.0	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.1		
5.0	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.4		
10.0	2.0	2.6	3.2	3.2		
15.0	2.4	3.1	3.8	3.9		
20.0	2.7	3.5	4.3	4.3		
25.0	2.9	3.8	4.6	4.7		
30.0	3.1	4.0	4.9	5.0		
40.0	3.3	4.3	5.2	5.3		
50.0	3.4	4.3	5.3	5.4		

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on all primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 3.2 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 6.8 percent and 13.2 percent.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Absolute figure in table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	249	5
No minors.....	85	13
With minors.....	164	13

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE, FOR CALDWELL, IDAHO: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	847	465	382	NUMBER OF LODGERS			
Percent of total.....	100.0	54.9	45.1	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
NUMBER OF ROOMS				None.....	96.9	97.0	96.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 or more lodgers.....	3.1	3.0	3.1
1 room.....	15.8	11.0	20.7	CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES			
2 rooms.....	24.6	18.9	31.4	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
3 rooms.....	23.0	21.9	24.3	Not dilapidated:			
4 rooms.....	22.1	22.2	14.7	With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.5	2.4	2.6
5 rooms.....	8.4	12.0	3.9	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	4.4	5.2	3.4
6 rooms.....	4.6	5.4	3.7	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	41.9	39.1	45.3
7 rooms.....	0.9	1.5	0.3	No running water inside the structure	20.2	20.9	19.4
8 rooms or more.....	0.5	0.9	-	Dilapidated:			
Not reported.....	0.6	0.2	1.0	With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water..	8.6	9.5	7.6
CONDITION				With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.2	0.2	0.2
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	1.5	1.3	1.3
Not dilapidated.....	69.2	67.5	71.2	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	8.0	8.6	7.3
Dilapidated.....	27.4	23.4	26.2	No running water inside the structure	8.9	8.6	9.2
Not reported.....	3.4	4.1	2.6	Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
WATER SUPPLY				Total.....	3.8	4.3	3.1
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES			
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure.....	37.4	32.5	43.5	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	33.1	37.2	23.0	Not dilapidated:			
No piped running water inside structure	29.5	30.3	23.5	Lacking 1 facility.....	4.7	5.6	3.7
Not reported.....	-	-	-	Lacking 2 facilities.....	26.4	19.6	24.3
TOILET FACILITIES				Lacking 3 facilities.....	37.8	42.4	32.2
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Dilapidated:			
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	17.4	18.7	15.7	With all facilities.....	8.6	9.5	7.6
Flush toilet inside structure, shared..	19.4	7.5	33.8	Lacking 1 facility.....	0.7	0.9	0.5
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	63.2	73.2	50.3	Lacking 2 facilities.....	3.9	3.9	3.9
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.3	Lacking 3 facilities.....	14.0	14.0	14.1
BATHING FACILITIES				Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....	3.8	4.3	3.1
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	14.4	15.7	12.8	NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	19.0	7.1	33.5	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other or none.....	66.4	77.0	53.4	1 dwelling unit.....	75.9	90.5	53.1
Not reported.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	2 to 4 dwelling units.....	13.6	8.4	19.9
NUMBER OF PERSONS				5 or more dwelling units.....	10.5	1.1	22.0
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0				
1 person.....	24.8	19.8	30.9				
2 persons.....	23.8	30.8	26.4				
3 persons.....	16.5	15.3	18.1				
4 persons.....	12.9	15.3	9.9				
5 persons.....	7.3	3.8	6.5				
6 persons.....	4.4	5.2	3.4				
7 persons.....	2.8	2.4	3.4				
8 persons.....	0.8	0.9	0.8				
9 persons or more.....	1.2	1.7	0.5				

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS,
FOR CALDWELL, IDAHO: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly contract rent	Total	Furniture in rent	Total	Monthly gross rent	Total
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.	382	Total, percent.....	100.0	Total, percent.	100.0
Total, percent.....	100.0	Furniture included in contract rent.....	34.6	\$9 or less.....	2.6
\$9 or less.....	16.8	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	50.5	\$10 to \$14.....	4.7
\$10 to \$14.....	9.7	Not reported.....	14.9	\$15 to \$19.....	11.8
\$15 to \$19.....	14.1			\$20 to \$24.....	11.8
\$20 to \$24.....	16.8			\$25 to \$29.....	14.1
\$25 to \$29.....	13.9			\$30 to \$34.....	12.8
\$30 to \$34.....	9.7			\$35 to \$39.....	10.2
\$35 to \$39.....	8.4			\$40 to \$49.....	12.8
\$40 to \$49.....	6.5			\$50 or more.....	7.8
\$50 or more.....	2.6			Not reported.....	12.8
Not reported.....	1.6				

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR CALDWELL, IDAHO: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	382	71	45	54	49	39	47	28	49
Percent of total.....	100.0	18.6	11.8	14.1	12.8	10.2	12.3	7.3	12.8
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.6	-	-	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.8	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.4	0.3	-	0.5	1.0	-	1.0	-	0.5
With running water, no private flush toilet...	45.8	4.5	5.8	7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0	3.4	5.5
No running water inside structure.....	19.4	7.9	2.6	2.6	0.8	1.0	1.3	-	3.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	7.6	-	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5	1.8	2.4	0.3
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.3	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	-	0.3	-	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	7.3	1.8	0.8	0.5	1.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	1.0
No running water inside structure.....	9.2	3.4	1.8	1.3	0.3	-	0.8	-	1.6
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	3.1	0.5	0.3	-	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS BY TENURE,
FOR CALDWELL, IDAHO: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families..	622	365	257	NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	58.7	41.3		Total.....	100.0	100.0
TYPE OF FAMILY				0.50 or less.....	13.3	18.1	6.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.51 to 0.75.....	18.6	18.4	19.1
Primary family.....	99.4	99.2	99.6	0.76 to 1.00.....	28.1	26.0	31.1
Secondary family.....	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.01 to 1.50.....	16.2	15.9	16.7
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY				1.51 to 2.00.....	12.5	12.6	12.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.01 or more.....	10.6	8.8	18.2
2 persons.....	38.1	38.4	37.7	Not reported.....	0.5	0.3	0.8
3 persons.....	21.9	18.6	26.5	NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY			
4 persons.....	17.5	19.5	14.8	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
5 persons.....	10.0	10.4	9.3	No minors.....	38.3	40.5	35.0
6 persons.....	5.9	6.6	5.1	1 minor.....	21.7	18.1	26.8
7 persons.....	3.9	3.3	4.7	2 minors.....	18.6	19.5	17.5
8 persons or more.....	2.7	3.3	1.9	3 minors.....	10.1	9.9	10.5
				4 minors.....	5.6	6.3	4.7
				5 minors.....	3.2	3.0	3.5
				6 minors or more.....	2.4	2.7	1.9

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS AND TENURE,
FOR CALDWELL, IDAHO: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter	Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	618	362	256	Two minors.....	18.2	18.6	17.6
Percent of total.....	100.0	58.6	41.4	\$999 or less.....	2.2	2.3	2.0
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.1	-	2.7
\$999 or less.....	19.0	20.9	16.2	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.8	-	2.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	11.3	9.3	14.2	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.6	2.3	0.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	5.2	4.7	6.1	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.7	1.4	2.0
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	7.4	7.9	6.8	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.1	0.9	1.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	7.2	5.6	9.5	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.4	1.9	0.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	5.2	5.1	5.4	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.9	2.3	1.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	6.1	6.0	6.1	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.5	0.9	-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	6.9	7.4	6.1	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.1	4.7	3.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.7	3.3	2.0	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.6	0.5	0.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	13.5	16.3	9.5	\$5,000 or more.....	0.3	0.5	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4.4	4.2	4.7	Not reported.....	0.8	0.9	0.7
\$5,000 or more.....	2.5	2.8	2.0	Three or four minors.....	15.4	15.8	14.9
Not reported.....	8.6	6.5	11.5	\$999 or less.....	1.7	1.4	2.0
No minors.....	39.1	43.3	33.1	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.7	0.9	2.7
\$999 or less.....	11.2	14.4	6.8	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.3	0.5	-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	5.2	6.5	3.4	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.4	1.4	1.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.2	2.8	1.4	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.2	1.9	2.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.2	1.9	2.7	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.3	0.9	0.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.7	1.4	2.0	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.3	0.5	1.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.4	1.4	1.4	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.4	1.4	1.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.6	1.9	1.4	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.5	0.9	-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.4	1.4	1.4	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.2	3.3	0.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.8	-	2.0	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.6	0.5	0.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.1	5.6	2.0	\$5,000 or more.....	0.3	0.9	0.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.9	2.3	1.4	Not reported.....	1.1	1.4	0.7
\$5,000 or more.....	1.1	1.4	0.7	5 minors or more.....	5.2	4.7	6.1
Not reported.....	4.2	2.3	6.8	\$999 or less.....	0.3	0.9	0.7
One minor.....	22.1	17.7	23.4	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.3	0.5	-
\$999 or less.....	3.0	1.9	4.7	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.3	0.5	-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.1	1.4	3.4	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.3	0.5	-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.7	0.9	2.7	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.6	0.5	0.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.9	1.9	2.0	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.3	0.5	-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.1	0.5	2.0	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.6	-	1.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.7	1.4	2.0	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.3	-	0.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.6	1.9	1.4	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.3	0.5	-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.9	2.3	1.4	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.4	0.9	2.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.5	0.9	-	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.6	1.9	1.4	\$5,000 or more.....	0.3	-	0.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.4	0.9	2.0	Not reported.....	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	-	-	-				
Not reported.....	2.5	1.9	3.4				

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS, FOR CALDWELL, IDAHO: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors	Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	249	85	164	\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	8.3		
Percent of total.....	100.0	34.1	65.9	9 percent or less.....	-		
Total.....	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	10 percent to 14 percent.....	8.5		
9 percent or less.....	5.6			15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.8		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	15.3			20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.4		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	16.7			25 percent to 29 percent.....	-		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	10.4			30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.7		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	6.3			35 percent or more.....	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	7.6			\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	7.6		
35 percent or more.....	16.0			9 percent or less.....	0.7		
Not reported.....	² 22.2			10 percent to 14 percent.....	8.5		
\$1,499 or less.....	81.3			15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.4		
9 percent or less.....	2.1			20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.1		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.4			25 percent to 29 percent.....	-		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.4			30 percent to 34 percent.....	-		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.8			35 percent or more.....	-		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	3.5			\$3,000 or over.....	14.6		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	4.9			9 percent or less.....	2.8		
35 percent or more.....	15.3			10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.2		
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	16.0			15 percent to 19 percent.....	6.9		
9 percent or less.....	-			20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.7		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.8			25 percent to 29 percent.....	-		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.2			30 percent to 34 percent.....	-		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.6			35 percent or more.....	-		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.8			Not reporting income or rent	² 22.2		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.1						
35 percent or more.....	0.7						

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

² Of the 22.2 percent 11.1 represents families occupying dwelling units rent-free.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

December 1, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 99

AKRON, OHIO: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Akron Metropolitan Housing Authority.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major re-

pairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

In addition to the number of substandard units shown in the tables, there were 22 other units for which there was no report on either condition or the presence of one of the plumbing facilities. Had there been complete reporting on these items, some additional units might have been found to be substandard.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and
3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used

for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The figures shown in this report are based on the transcribed data for all nonwhite-occupied substandard dwelling units and about one-fifth of the white-occupied substandard units. The transcribed data were supplemented by two types of additional information: (a) An actual count was made of the total number of white-occupied substandard units, even though the housing, family, and income distributions were based on a sample; (b) a special supplementation of the census income data was made for nonwhite families. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews of nonwhite families were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of nonwhite families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although some of the figures in the tables are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response and to nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting accuracy of reporting are the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates

Because of sampling variability, income data for nonwhite families and all data for total and for white households may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The numbers of occupied dwelling units, by race of occupant, are complete counts which are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of percentages.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of dwelling units or families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 1.7 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 8.3 percent and 11.7 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total families or dwelling units with

designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families or white-occupied units making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.3 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 0.5 percent. For specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Sampling variability if the base is--									
Percentage shown in table	All white-occupied substandard dwelling units	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
		White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
		Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	(¹)	0.7	0.6	0.6	(¹)	1.0
1.0	0.4	0.8	0.6		1.1	0.8	0.8		1.4
2.0	0.6	1.1	0.8		1.5	1.1	1.1		2.0
3.0	0.7	1.3	1.0		1.8	1.4	1.4		2.4
4.0	0.8	1.5	1.1		2.1	1.6	1.6		2.8
5.0	0.9	1.7	1.3		2.3	1.8	1.8		3.1
10.0	1.2	2.4	1.7		3.2	2.5	2.5		4.2
15.0	1.5	2.8	2.0		3.8	2.9	2.9		5.0
20.0	1.6	3.1	2.3		4.2	3.3	3.3		5.6
25.0	1.8	3.4	2.5		4.6	3.5	3.5		6.1
30.0	1.9	3.6	2.6		4.9	3.7	3.8		6.5
40.0	2.0	3.9	2.8		5.2	4.0	4.0		6.9
50.0	2.0	3.9	2.9		5.3	4.1	4.1		7.1

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

Reliability of absolute figures.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for white households, tables 1 through 5, is shown below. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in the tables and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹	Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹
400	80	4,000	205
600	98	5,000	210
800	110	6,000	205
1,000	125	7,000	195
2,000	165	8,000	170
3,000	190	10,000	55

¹ Applies to white families and white-occupied units, tables 1 through 5.

The following is the approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for nonwhite families, table 5. (All other absolute

figures for nonwhite households represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the estimates and the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Classification	Absolute figures for nonwhite families, table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	748	20
No minors.....	298	41
With minors.....	450	42

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR AKRON, OHIO: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	11,613	3,734	7,879	10,189	3,328	6,861	1,424	406	1,018
Percent of total.....	100.0	32.2	67.8	87.7	28.7	59.1	12.3	3.5	8.7
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	4.9	2.8	5.9	4.8	3.0	5.6	5.9	1.5	7.7
2 rooms.....	25.5	5.7	34.9	25.7	5.8	35.4	24.2	4.7	31.9
3 rooms.....	31.4	20.1	36.8	32.5	21.5	37.8	23.5	8.1	29.7
4 rooms.....	17.7	27.1	13.3	17.6	27.5	12.8	18.5	23.7	16.4
5 rooms.....	10.1	21.5	4.7	9.7	21.1	4.1	13.0	24.9	8.3
6 rooms.....	5.4	12.5	2.1	5.0	11.3	1.9	8.8	22.2	14
7 rooms.....	2.0	4.6	0.7	1.7	3.9	0.6	3.9	10.1	1.4
8 rooms or more.....	1.8	4.5	0.5	1.8	4.6	0.5	1.8	4.4	0.2
Not reported.....	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	86.9	88.0	86.5	91.1	91.0	91.1	57.5	63.1	55.3
Dilapidated.....	12.0	10.8	12.6	8.1	7.9	8.2	40.3	34.7	42.5
Not reported.....	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	2.2	2.2	2.2
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	86.0	79.3	89.2	88.5	79.7	92.8	67.8	75.9	64.5
Only cold piped running water inside structure....	10.6	14.6	8.8	8.1	13.7	5.3	29.1	22.2	31.3
No piped running water inside structure.....	3.3	6.1	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.8	3.0	2.0	3.4
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.2
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	15.9	19.2	14.3	13.2	16.0	11.7	35.7	45.3	31.8
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	74.2	61.9	80.1	76.8	63.5	83.3	55.7	48.5	58.6
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	9.7	18.8	5.4	9.9	20.5	4.8	8.1	5.7	9.0
Not reported.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	6.8	11.0	4.8	5.8	9.3	4.0	14.2	25.1	9.5
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	77.1	64.9	82.9	80.4	66.7	87.0	53.9	50.5	55.3
Other or none.....	15.8	23.6	12.1	13.6	23.6	8.8	31.6	23.9	34.7
Not reported.....	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	19.8	14.3	22.5	20.8	15.3	23.4	13.3	6.7	16.0
2 persons.....	34.5	30.1	36.5	35.2	31.1	37.2	28.9	21.7	31.3
3 persons.....	21.6	21.7	21.6	22.0	22.3	21.8	19.2	16.3	20.4
4 persons.....	12.0	14.9	10.6	11.9	14.9	10.5	12.8	15.0	11.9
5 persons.....	5.9	8.7	4.6	5.4	8.0	4.2	9.3	14.5	7.1
6 persons.....	2.7	4.5	1.8	2.2	4.1	1.2	6.2	8.1	5.4
7 persons.....	1.5	2.4	1.0	1.1	1.9	0.8	3.9	6.4	2.9
8 persons.....	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.5	2.5	3.7	2.0
9 persons or more.....	1.1	1.8	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.5	3.8	7.6	2.3
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	93.9	91.3	95.1	95.2	92.8	96.4	84.5	79.6	86.4
1 or more lodgers.....	6.1	8.7	4.9	4.8	7.2	3.6	15.5	20.4	13.6

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR AKRON, OHIO: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.0	2.2	0.5	0.9	2.0	0.4	1.6	3.2	1.0
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	9.0	11.2	8.0	8.8	10.9	7.8	10.7	13.8	9.5
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	74.7	70.7	76.6	79.1	73.9	81.5	43.7	44.3	43.4
No running water inside the structure.....	1.9	3.6	1.1	2.0	3.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.1	1.4	2.4	9.3	17.7	6.0
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.3	3.2	2.0
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	2.3	1.8	2.6	1.1	1.3	1.1	10.9	6.2	12.8
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	4.9	3.0	5.8	3.4	2.5	3.9	15.5	6.7	19.1
No running water inside the structure.....	1.4	2.3	0.9	1.3	2.5	0.7	1.8	0.7	2.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	3.0	3.2	2.9
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	10.2	15.5	7.7	10.4	15.9	7.8	8.5	12.3	7.0
Lacking 2 facilities.....	70.9	61.9	75.1	74.9	63.8	80.2	42.2	46.1	40.7
Lacking 3 facilities.....	5.6	10.2	3.3	5.4	11.0	2.8	6.4	3.9	7.4
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.1	1.4	2.4	9.3	17.7	6.0
Lacking 1 facility.....	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.6	4.8	4.7	4.9
Lacking 2 facilities.....	4.9	2.8	5.9	3.0	1.9	3.6	18.0	10.1	21.1
Lacking 3 facilities.....	2.9	3.3	2.7	2.2	3.5	1.6	7.7	2.0	10.0
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	3.0	3.2	3.0
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	14.2	30.0	6.7	13.2	28.8	5.6	21.9	40.4	14.5
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	71.6	67.6	73.4	72.4	68.7	74.2	65.7	58.4	68.7
5 or more dwelling units.....	14.2	2.4	19.8	14.5	2.5	20.3	12.4	1.2	16.8

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR AKRON, OHIO: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	7,879	6,861	1,018	FURNITURE IN RENT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	87.1	12.9	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture included in contract rent..	48.9	53.1	20.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	44.1	40.0	71.1
\$9 or less.....	7.2	6.7	10.7	Not reported.....	7.1	6.9	8.4
\$10 to \$14.....	2.3	1.4	8.3	MONTHLY GROSS RENT			
\$15 to \$19.....	4.7	3.7	11.2	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$20 to \$24.....	9.2	8.4	14.9	\$9 or less.....	2.7	2.6	3.6
\$25 to \$29.....	9.7	9.2	13.5	\$10 to \$14.....	3.6	3.4	5.1
\$30 to \$34.....	15.5	15.6	14.9	\$15 to \$19.....	6.1	6.0	6.7
\$35 to \$39.....	11.1	11.7	7.6	\$20 to \$24.....	11.6	11.1	14.8
\$40 to \$49.....	26.1	27.8	14.4	\$25 to \$29.....	13.3	13.0	15.8
\$50 or more.....	12.7	14.1	3.0	\$30 to \$34.....	16.1	16.2	15.2
Not reported.....	1.4	1.4	1.5	\$35 to \$39.....	11.6	11.8	9.8
				\$40 to \$49.....	17.7	18.0	15.5
				\$50 or more.....	10.7	11.4	6.5
				Not reported.....	6.5	6.4	6.9

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR AKRON, OHIO: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	7,879	984	915	1,051	1,270	911	1,393	846	509
Percent of total.....	100.0	12.5	11.6	13.3	16.1	11.6	17.7	10.7	6.5
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.5	-	0.1	(¹)	-	0.2	(¹)	(¹)	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	8.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.2	0.7
With running water, no private flush toilet...	76.6	8.7	9.5	11.2	12.3	8.8	13.8	8.2	4.2
No running water inside structure.....	1.1	0.5	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	(¹)	0.2
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	-	(¹)
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	5.8	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	0.9	0.4	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	(¹)	0.3	0.2	0.1

¹Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR AKRON, OHIO: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	6,861	827	764	890	1,115	811	1,235	780	439
Percent of total.....	100.0	12.1	11.1	13.0	16.2	11.8	18.0	11.4	6.4
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.4	-	0.1	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	7.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.3	0.7
With running water, no private flush toilet...	81.5	9.5	9.6	11.7	13.0	9.5	14.7	9.2	4.3
No running water inside structure.....	1.1	0.5	-	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	1.1	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	3.9	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	0.7	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.2	0.1

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR AKRON, OHIO: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,018	157	151	161	155	100	158	66	70
Percent of total.....	100.0	15.4	14.8	15.8	15.2	9.8	15.5	6.5	6.9
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.0	-	-	0.3	-	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	9.5	0.5	0.6	2.1	2.2	0.9	2.0	0.8	0.6
With running water, no private flush toilet...	43.4	2.9	8.4	7.6	7.5	4.0	7.5	2.1	3.4
No running water inside structure.....	1.1	0.5	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.3
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	6.0	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	-	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	12.8	3.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.7
With running water, no private flush toilet...	19.1	4.7	3.2	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.6	1.4	0.8
No running water inside structure.....	2.3	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR,
FOR AKRON, OHIO: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	9,114	3,133	5,981	7,918	2,753	5,165	1,196	380	816
Percent of total.....	100.0	34.4	65.6	86.9	30.2	56.7	13.1	4.2	9.0
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	99.2	98.9	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.7	96.5	95.0	97.2
Secondary family.....	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	3.5	5.0	2.8
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	45.0	38.4	48.5	45.9	39.2	49.4	39.4	33.2	42.3
3 persons.....	26.4	24.2	27.5	27.2	25.1	28.3	21.2	17.6	22.9
4 persons.....	14.8	17.1	13.6	15.0	17.5	13.7	13.5	14.2	13.1
5 persons.....	6.6	9.2	5.3	6.3	8.9	4.9	8.8	10.8	7.8
6 persons.....	3.1	4.8	2.2	2.6	4.6	1.6	6.1	6.6	5.9
7 persons.....	1.6	2.5	1.2	1.3	1.9	0.9	4.2	6.8	2.9
8 persons or more.....	2.5	3.8	1.7	1.8	2.9	1.2	6.9	10.8	5.0
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	14.7	30.8	6.2	14.9	31.7	6.0	13.0	23.7	8.0
0.51 to 0.75.....	26.2	24.5	27.0	27.2	25.3	28.3	19.1	19.2	19.1
0.76 to 1.00.....	34.6	25.5	39.3	35.4	25.1	40.8	29.5	28.7	29.9
1.01 to 1.50.....	15.5	13.1	16.8	15.0	12.4	16.4	19.1	18.7	19.4
1.51 to 2.00.....	5.6	3.3	6.9	4.6	2.9	5.6	12.4	6.8	15.0
2.01 or more.....	2.5	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.1	1.7	6.5	2.4	8.5
Not reported.....	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.2
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	47.7	45.9	48.6	48.6	46.8	49.6	41.1	39.7	41.8
1 minor.....	26.7	22.2	29.0	27.2	22.8	29.6	22.8	18.2	25.0
2 minors.....	14.1	17.0	12.6	14.3	17.5	12.7	12.5	13.7	11.9
3 minors.....	6.1	6.8	5.8	5.7	6.5	5.3	9.0	8.9	9.1
4 minors.....	2.5	3.8	1.8	1.9	3.4	1.1	6.0	6.3	5.9
5 minors.....	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	3.3	5.0	2.6
6 minors or more.....	1.8	2.8	1.3	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.2	8.2	3.8

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR AKRON, OHIO: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of 'substandard dwelling unit')

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	9,040	3,098	5,942	7,886	2,737	5,149	1,154	361	793
Percent of total.....	100.0	34.3	65.7	87.2	30.3	57.0	12.8	4.0	8.8
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
\$999 or less.....	13.5	13.5	13.6	12.9	13.4	12.7	17.6		19.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.2	2.5	3.5	2.9	2.5	3.2	5.2		6.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.0	1.9	3.6	2.9	1.7	3.6	3.5		3.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	5.0	3.7	5.7	4.9	3.4	5.7	5.8		5.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.4	4.0		4.5
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	6.1	5.5	6.4	5.5	5.0	5.8	9.9		10.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	4.5	4.0	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.8	4.1		4.1
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	6.9	7.8	8.3		6.1
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	5.6	6.3	5.3	5.9	6.3	5.7	3.9		2.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	23.3	25.0	22.5	24.8	26.2	24.1	13.2		11.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	10.8	11.1	10.6	11.8	11.9	11.8	3.5		2.9
\$5,000 or more.....	7.9	11.2	6.1	8.7	12.0	6.9	2.1		0.6
Not reported.....	6.2	4.6	7.0	4.3	3.6	4.7	18.9		22.0
No minors.....	47.4	45.9	48.2	48.5	46.5	49.6	39.9		39.2
\$999 or less.....	7.3	8.6	6.6	7.6	9.0	6.9	5.3		4.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.3		2.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.6	0.7	2.0	1.5	0.6	2.0	2.0		2.0
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.9		2.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	2.0		2.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.5	1.8	2.8	2.4	1.9	2.6	3.1		4.1
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.0	1.2	2.4	1.9	1.1	2.3	2.3		2.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.3		2.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.5		1.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	10.2	10.7	9.9	10.9	11.1	10.8	5.3		4.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	5.7	4.5	6.3	6.2	5.0	6.9	1.7		2.0
\$5,000 or more.....	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.5	0.9		0.4
Not reported.....	2.7	2.3	2.9	2.1	1.9	2.1	7.2		8.2
One minor.....	26.9	22.5	29.3	27.3	22.9	29.7	24.2		26.5
\$999 or less.....	3.5	2.9	3.9	3.3	2.9	3.5	5.4		6.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.7	2.0		2.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3		0.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.3	0.5	1.8	1.4	0.4	1.9	0.9		0.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6		0.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.8	3.5		3.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.3		0.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.1	1.5	2.3	2.1	1.3	2.4	2.1		1.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.6	1.0	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.1		1.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	7.1	6.1	7.7	7.8	6.5	8.4	2.9		2.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.0	0.9		0.4
\$5,000 or more.....	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.8	2.5	1.4	0.3		-
Not reported.....	1.3	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	4.0		5.3
Two minors.....	14.0	17.2	12.3	14.3	17.6	12.6	11.4		10.2
\$999 or less.....	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.4	2.4		2.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3		0.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3		0.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9		0.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9		0.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6		0.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3		0.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9		0.8
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.9	1.5	0.6	1.1	1.7	0.7	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.4	4.5	2.9	3.6	4.8	3.0	1.8		1.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.3	2.0	0.8	1.4	2.3	0.9	0.3		0.4
\$5,000 or more.....	1.4	2.6	0.7	1.5	2.7	0.8	0.6		-
Not reported.....	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.8	2.4		2.0

¹Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 4a.—INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR AKRON, OHIO: 1950—Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	8.7	9.8	8.2	7.6	9.9	6.4	16.3		19.6
\$999 or less.....	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.7	4.0		5.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3		0.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9		0.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.3	-	0.5	0.6		0.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6		0.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.2		1.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.9		0.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.5		1.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.3		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.0	2.8	1.5	2.0	3.1	1.4	1.7		2.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.3		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.6	1.5	0.1	0.7	1.7	0.1	0.3		0.4
Not reported.....	0.9	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	3.9		5.7
5 minors or more.....	2.9	4.6	2.1	2.2	3.1	1.7	8.1		4.5
\$999 or less.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6		0.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.3		0.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.6		0.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.5		0.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.1	0.3	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.3		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.6		0.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.9		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.5		1.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	-		-
Not reported.....	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.5		0.8

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR AKRON, OHIO: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	5,808	2,836	2,972	5,060	2,538	2,522	748	298	450
Percent of total.....	100.0	48.8	51.2	87.1	43.7	43.4	12.9	5.1	7.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
9 percent or less.....	16.5	21.2	11.9	17.5	22.1	12.9	9.5		6.5
10 percent to 14 percent.....	23.5	23.6	23.4	24.4	24.7	24.1	17.3		19.4
15 percent to 19 percent.....	15.4	12.7	17.9	16.3	13.4	19.3	8.7		10.1
20 percent to 24 percent.....	10.4	9.3	11.4	10.4	8.9	12.0	10.0		7.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	5.1	4.7	5.4	5.1	4.5	5.6	5.2		4.3
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.6	3.2	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.3	3.0		1.4
35 percent or more.....	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.0	9.5	8.5	14.3		15.8
Not reported.....	16.9	15.5	18.3	² 14.7	14.0	15.4	³ 32.0		34.5
\$1,499 or less.....	14.8	16.7	13.0	14.0	16.3	11.6	20.8		20.9
9 percent or less.....	0.4	0.7	-	0.4	0.8	-	-		-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4		0.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	-		-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.9	0.8	2.6		2.2
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.4	1.9	0.9	1.3	1.9	0.8	1.7		1.4
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.2		1.4
35 percent or more.....	8.6	9.0	8.3	7.9	8.7	7.1	13.9		15.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	8.9	7.0	10.7	8.8	6.6	11.0	10.0		9.4
9 percent or less.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4		-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.0	0.2	1.7	0.7	-	1.5	2.6		2.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7		2.2
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.4	1.7	3.0	2.4	1.6	3.1	2.2		2.2
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.2	1.6	2.7	1.7		1.4
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9		-
35 percent or more.....	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.4		0.7
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	10.7	10.3	11.1	10.2	9.7	10.8	13.9		12.9
9 percent or less.....	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	-		-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.5	1.9	4.8		6.5
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.3	2.9	3.7	3.2	2.7	3.7	3.9		3.6
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.0	2.7	3.3	2.9	2.3	3.5	3.9		2.2
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.3		0.7
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.2	0.4	-	0.2	0.4	-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	12.1	11.1	13.0	12.6	11.3	13.9	8.2		7.9
9 percent or less.....	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.0	2.2		1.4
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.4	3.9		4.3
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.1	2.3	3.7	3.3	2.5	4.1	1.3		1.4
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.3	0.4		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4		0.7
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	-		-
35 percent or more.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	-		-
\$3,000 or over.....	36.5	39.4	33.9	39.7	42.1	37.3	15.2		14.4
9 percent or less.....	13.4	17.5	9.6	14.4	18.4	10.4	6.9		5.0
10 percent to 14 percent.....	14.6	15.6	13.6	15.9	16.7	15.1	5.6		5.0
15 percent to 19 percent.....	6.2	4.6	7.7	6.8	5.2	8.5	1.7		2.9
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.9	1.4	2.3	0.9		1.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.5	-	0.9	0.5	-	1.0	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.2	-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.2	-	-		-
Not reporting income or rent	16.9	15.5	18.3	² 14.7	14.0	15.4	³ 32.0		34.5

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

² Of the 14.7 percent, 3.5 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

³ Of the 32.0 percent, 5.2 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

December 1, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 100

NEWARK, NEW JERSEY: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Newark.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major re-

pairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

In addition to the number of substandard units shown in the tables, there were 20 other units for which there was no report on either condition or the presence of one of the plumbing facilities. Had there been complete reporting on these items, some additional units might have been found to be substandard.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and
3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of

water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The figures shown in this report are based on the transcribed data for about one-tenth of the occupied substandard dwelling units. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. One-half of these families who were in the census sample and were living in substandard dwelling units were selected for the purposes of this report. The estimates of the numbers of white and non-white-occupied substandard units were prepared from a larger sample amounting to one-half of the dwelling units.

Although the tabulations are based on data transcribed from the 1950 Census schedules, there may be differences between the figures in the present report and those to be published as part of the 1950 Census in addition to differences caused by the sampling variability of the data presented here. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response and to nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting accuracy of reporting are the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates

Because of sampling variability the figures shown in the tables may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. Two types of estimates are presented in the tables: (1) the percentages show the proportion of families or units with specified characteristics; (2) the absolute figures show the total numbers of families or units upon which the distributions are based. The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these data.

Reliability of percentages.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it

is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases. The following table presents the approximate sampling variability of estimated percentages with bases of dwelling units or families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages

which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 1.6 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 8.4 percent and 11.6 percent.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--									
	All substandard dwelling units		All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
	White	Nonwhite	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
			Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.4	(¹)	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7
1.0	0.5	0.6	1.6	0.5		0.7	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.0
2.0	0.7	0.8	2.3	0.8		1.0	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.3
3.0	0.8	1.0	2.8	0.9		1.2	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.6
4.0	0.9	1.2	3.2	1.1		1.3	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.9
5.0	1.0	1.3	3.6	1.2		1.5	1.9	1.6	2.5	2.1
10.0	1.4	1.8	4.9	1.6		2.0	2.6	2.2	3.4	2.9
15.0	1.7	2.1	5.8	2.0		2.4	3.1	2.6	4.1	3.4
20.0	1.9	2.4	6.5	2.2		2.7	3.5	2.9	4.6	3.8
25.0	2.0	2.6	7.1	2.4		3.0	3.8	3.1	4.9	4.2
30.0	2.2	2.7	7.5	2.5		3.1	4.0	3.3	5.2	4.4
40.0	2.3	2.9	8.0	2.7		3.3	4.3	3.6	5.6	4.7
50.0	2.4	3.0	8.2	2.7		3.4	4.4	3.6	5.7	4.8

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

The sampling variability for percentages based on total dwelling units or families with designated characteristics would be less than the corresponding sampling errors for either white or nonwhite households. As the size of the base increases, the sampling variability of a percentage usually decreases.

Reliability of absolute figures.--The approximate sampling variability of the estimated number of substandard dwelling units by race of occupant, table 1, is shown below. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the estimated numbers of dwelling units obtained from the sample and the numbers that were obtained in the 1950 Census are less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Estimated number of substandard occupied dwelling units	Sampling variability
Total.....	28,260	690
White.....	17,684	540
Nonwhite.....	10,576	450

The following is the approximate sampling variability for other absolute figures, tables 1

through 5. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the figures shown in the tables and the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors below.

Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹ if classified by--		Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹ if classified by--	
	White	Non-white		White	Non-white
1,000	200	200	7,000	580	630
2,000	290	300	8,000	620	690
3,000	360	370	10,000	710	800
4,000	420	760	12,500	820	-
5,000	480	510	15,000	920	-
6,000	530	570	17,500	1,010	-

¹ Applies to dwelling units and families, tables 1 through 5.

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR NEWARK, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	28,260	2,222	26,038	17,684	1,774	15,910	10,576	448	10,128
Percent of total.....	100.0	7.9	92.1	62.6	6.3	56.3	37.4	1.6	35.8
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
1 room.....	5.6	2.2	5.9	6.0	1.7	6.4	5.1		5.1
2 rooms.....	12.6	4.0	13.4	14.7	3.9	15.9	9.1		9.3
3 rooms.....	24.1	13.8	25.0	24.0	16.1	24.8	24.3		25.1
4 rooms.....	33.2	29.4	33.5	29.7	31.1	29.6	39.1		39.8
5 rooms.....	17.0	22.7	16.5	18.2	24.4	17.5	14.9		14.9
6 rooms.....	5.4	16.1	4.5	5.6	16.6	4.3	5.1		4.7
7 rooms.....	0.8	5.0	0.5	0.9	3.3	0.6	0.7		0.2
8 rooms or more.....	0.9	5.9	0.4	0.6	2.8	0.4	1.3		0.5
Not reported.....	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.4	-	0.4	0.5		0.3
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	58.3	60.5	58.1	68.2	67.2	68.3	41.7		42.0
Dilapidated.....	41.3	39.0	41.5	31.4	32.2	31.3	57.9		57.6
Not reported.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4		0.4
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	43.6	60.8	42.1	48.9	58.3	47.9	31.6		33.0
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	55.8	38.8	57.3	50.7	41.1	51.7	64.4		65.9
No piped running water inside structure.....	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.0		1.0
Not reported.....	(²)	-	(²)	-	-	-	0.1		0.1
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	70.1	83.0	69.0	74.0	84.4	72.8	63.7		63.1
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	15.7	13.0	16.0	16.8	11.1	17.5	13.9		13.6
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	14.0	3.6	14.9	9.0	3.9	9.6	22.3		23.2
Not reported.....	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1		0.1
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	36.0	47.9	35.0	38.7	44.4	38.0	31.5		30.2
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	13.2	13.9	13.1	16.1	12.2	16.5	8.4		7.8
Other or none.....	49.9	37.8	50.9	44.6	42.8	44.8	58.8		60.6
Not reported.....	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.3		1.4
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
1 person.....	13.6	14.3	13.6	14.8	15.0	14.8	11.6		11.7
2 persons.....	27.2	30.8	26.9	28.4	31.7	28.0	25.3		25.2
3 persons.....	21.6	19.2	21.8	22.0	20.6	22.2	20.9		21.2
4 persons.....	15.7	14.2	15.8	16.7	16.1	16.7	14.0		14.3
5 persons.....	9.7	9.4	9.7	9.0	8.3	9.1	10.9		10.8
6 persons.....	5.5	4.5	5.5	4.7	4.4	4.8	6.6		6.7
7 persons.....	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.0	4.0		3.9
8 persons.....	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.2	0.6	1.3	2.7		2.6
9 persons or more.....	2.1	3.2	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	3.9		3.6
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
None.....	89.7	91.9	89.5	95.2	96.1	95.0	80.7		80.9
1 or more lodgers.....	10.3	8.1	10.5	4.8	3.9	5.0	19.3		19.1

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR NEWARK, NEW JERSEY: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	15.1	13.4	15.2	18.3	15.0	18.6	9.7		9.8
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	23.6	32.0	22.9	28.5	37.2	27.6	15.4		15.6
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	18.4	14.3	18.8	20.5	13.9	21.3	14.9		14.9
No running water inside the structure.....	0.3	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.3	0.4		0.4
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	15.6	27.8	14.5	16.2	22.8	15.4	14.5		13.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.5	5.4	4.4	3.1	5.0	2.9	6.7		6.7
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	10.7	4.0	11.3	7.4	3.9	7.8	16.3		16.8
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	10.2	1.4	10.9	4.5	-	5.0	19.7		20.3
No running water inside the structure.....	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6		0.6
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.7		1.8
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	25.3	32.0	24.8	31.3	37.2	30.6	15.4		15.6
Lacking 2 facilities.....	25.8	26.8	25.8	31.2	27.8	31.5	16.9		16.7
Lacking 3 facilities.....	6.3	0.9	6.7	5.2	1.1	5.6	8.1		8.4
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	15.6	27.8	14.5	16.2	22.8	15.4	14.5		13.1
Lacking 1 facility.....	7.1	6.7	7.2	5.4	6.1	5.3	10.0		10.1
Lacking 2 facilities.....	11.1	2.7	11.8	7.4	2.8	7.9	17.3		18.0
Lacking 3 facilities.....	7.4	1.8	7.9	2.3	0.6	2.5	16.0		16.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.7		1.8
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	7.7	28.1	6.0	9.1	28.9	6.9	5.3		4.4
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	46.8	59.0	45.8	46.6	56.1	45.5	47.3		46.2
5 or more dwelling units.....	45.5	12.9	48.2	44.3	15.0	47.5	47.4		49.3

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR NEWARK, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	26,038	15,910	10,128	FURNITURE IN RENT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	61.1	38.9	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture included in contract rent..	10.1	13.0	5.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	87.5	84.3	92.6
\$9 or less.....	2.0	2.2	1.6	Not reported.....	2.4	2.7	1.9
\$10 to \$14.....	6.2	6.3	6.1	MONTHLY GROSS RENT			
\$15 to \$19.....	21.3	20.7	22.3	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$20 to \$24.....	24.9	22.9	28.0	\$9 or less.....	0.8	1.0	0.6
\$25 to \$29.....	17.6	16.2	19.8	\$10 to \$14.....	1.7	2.0	1.2
\$30 to \$34.....	8.5	8.9	7.9	\$15 to \$19.....	2.6	3.3	1.5
\$35 to \$39.....	4.4	5.0	3.5	\$20 to \$24.....	6.7	6.3	7.3
\$40 to \$49.....	7.0	7.9	5.5	\$25 to \$29.....	12.4	12.9	11.7
\$50 or more.....	7.4	9.3	4.5	\$30 to \$34.....	17.7	17.3	18.2
Not reported.....	0.7	0.7	0.6	\$35 to \$39.....	19.3	19.5	19.0
				\$40 to \$49.....	24.7	22.7	27.7
				\$50 or more.....	12.3	13.1	11.2
				Not reported.....	1.6	1.7	1.6

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR NEWARK, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	26,038	1,351	1,749	3,241	4,602	5,029	6,427	3,210	429
Percent of total.....	100.0	5.2	6.7	12.4	17.7	19.3	24.7	12.3	1.6
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	15.2	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.8	3.6	5.7	2.5	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	22.9	0.9	1.8	4.3	5.8	4.4	4.1	1.4	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	18.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.4	2.8	3.4	3.2	0.6
No running water inside structure.....	0.3	0.3	(¹)	-	-	-	(¹)	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	14.5	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.1	3.2	6.0	2.9	0.3
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.4	-	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.6	0.8	(¹)
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	11.3	0.3	1.3	2.0	2.9	2.1	2.0	0.5	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	10.9	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.4	0.8	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	0.3	0.1	-	-	(¹)	-	(¹)	(¹)	0.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	(¹)

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR NEWARK, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	15,910	1,015	1,006	2,060	2,760	3,105	3,618	2,080	266
Percent of total.....	100.0	6.4	6.3	12.9	17.3	19.5	22.7	13.1	1.7
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	18.6	0.3	0.4	1.5	2.1	4.7	6.5	2.9	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	27.6	1.2	1.9	5.8	7.1	5.5	4.3	1.6	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	21.3	2.5	2.1	2.0	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.7	0.8
No running water inside structure.....	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	15.4	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.4	3.2	5.8	3.7	0.4
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.9	-	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	7.8	0.4	0.8	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.3	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	5.0	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.1

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR NEWARK, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	10,128	336	743	1,181	1,842	1,924	2,809	1,130	163
Percent of total.....	100.0	3.3	7.3	11.7	18.2	19.0	27.7	11.2	1.6
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	9.8	-	-	0.5	1.3	1.8	4.3	1.8	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	15.6	0.4	1.6	2.1	3.7	2.7	3.8	1.1	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	14.9	0.8	1.4	1.5	3.0	2.3	3.2	2.4	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	0.4	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	13.1	-	0.1	0.7	0.8	3.1	6.3	1.7	0.3
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	6.7	-	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.3	2.9	1.5	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	16.8	0.2	2.1	2.2	4.3	3.2	3.5	0.8	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	20.3	1.3	1.8	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.0	1.4	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	0.6	0.2	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR,
FOR NEWARK, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	23,899	1,936	21,963	14,707	1,498	13,209	9,192	438	8,754
Percent of total.....	100.0	8.1	91.9	61.5	6.3	55.3	38.5	1.8	36.6
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Primary family.....	96.7	95.8	96.8	99.3	98.7	99.4	92.6		92.9
Secondary family.....	3.3	4.2	3.2	0.7	1.3	0.6	7.4		7.1
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
2 persons.....	34.3	39.0	33.9	33.9	38.8	33.4	35.0		34.8
3 persons.....	24.7	23.6	24.8	25.3	24.3	25.4	23.7		23.8
4 persons.....	17.8	16.4	17.9	19.8	18.4	19.9	14.6		14.9
5 persons.....	10.4	9.7	10.4	10.6	9.9	10.7	10.0		10.0
6 persons.....	5.7	3.6	5.9	5.4	3.9	5.6	6.1		6.3
7 persons.....	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.4	3.8		3.8
8 persons or more.....	4.2	4.7	4.2	2.6	2.0	2.7	6.8		6.4
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
0.50 or less.....	13.9	28.2	12.6	14.5	28.9	12.9	12.8		12.2
0.51 to 0.75.....	26.0	31.2	25.5	26.7	34.2	25.9	24.7		24.9
0.76 to 1.00.....	28.2	23.5	28.6	31.6	25.7	32.3	22.7		23.0
1.01 to 1.50.....	17.9	12.9	18.3	16.8	9.2	17.7	19.6		19.3
1.51 to 2.00.....	9.8	2.6	10.4	7.6	1.3	8.4	13.2		13.5
2.01 or more.....	4.0	0.5	4.3	2.3	0.7	2.5	6.6		7.0
Not reported.....	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.3	-	0.4	0.3		0.1
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
No minors.....	41.8	58.9	40.3	41.8	62.5	39.5	41.7		41.5
1 minor.....	22.6	15.9	23.2	23.4	14.5	24.4	21.4		21.4
2 minors.....	17.1	13.3	17.5	19.2	13.2	19.9	13.8		13.8
3 minors.....	9.3	5.1	9.7	9.2	5.3	9.6	9.5		9.8
4 minors.....	4.3	2.0	4.5	3.3	2.6	3.4	5.9		6.2
5 minors.....	2.4	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.8	3.3		3.3
6 minors or more.....	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.4	0.7	1.5	4.3		4.1

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR NEWARK, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	23,118	1,855	21,263	14,608	1,478	13,130	8,510	377	8,133
Percent of total.....	100.0	8.0	92.0	63.2	6.4	56.8	36.8	1.6	35.2
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
\$999 or less.....	15.0	20.8	14.5	12.5	21.3	11.5	19.4		19.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	4.5	3.2	4.7	3.6	2.7	3.8	6.1		6.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.6	4.8	2.5	1.8	4.0	1.5	4.2		4.0
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	5.1	3.7	5.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	6.7		6.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	4.6	3.7	4.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	5.9		6.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	8.4	5.4	8.7	7.2	3.3	7.6	10.6		10.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	4.7	1.6	4.9	4.3	2.0	4.5	5.4		5.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	9.5	5.9	9.8	10.2	5.3	10.7	8.4		8.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.7	3.8	3.9		4.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	19.0	15.5	19.3	21.5	16.7	22.0	14.8		15.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	9.7	10.1	9.7	11.9	11.3	12.0	6.0		6.0
\$5,000 or more.....	8.5	17.6	7.7	11.3	18.0	10.5	3.7		3.1
Not reported.....	4.3	3.8	4.3	3.9	2.7	4.1	4.9		4.8
No minors.....	40.8	58.7	39.2	41.5	62.0	39.2	39.6		39.3
\$999 or less.....	7.9	16.5	7.1	7.9	19.3	6.6	7.8		7.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.4	2.8		2.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.9	2.1	0.8	0.5	2.0	0.4	1.4		1.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.8	3.3	1.6	2.5		2.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.6	2.7	1.4	3.0		3.1
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	2.0	3.5	3.1		2.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.8	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.9		2.0
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.8	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.7		3.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.4	2.7	1.3	1.4		1.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6.9	8.6	5.8	7.4	8.7	7.2	6.2		6.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.5	5.3	3.3	4.4	6.7	4.1	1.9		2.0
\$5,000 or more.....	3.0	6.4	2.7	4.0	6.0	3.8	1.4		1.1
Not reported.....	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.4		2.4
One minor.....	22.8	15.5	23.4	23.5	14.7	24.5	21.4		21.5
\$999 or less.....	2.8	1.6	2.9	2.2	-	2.5	3.8		3.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.2		1.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8		0.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.3	-	1.4	1.1	-	1.2	1.6		1.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0		0.9
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.9	0.5	2.0	1.2	0.7	1.3	3.1		3.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1		1.1
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.3	-	2.5	2.4	-	2.6	2.3		2.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.5		0.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.7	3.2	4.9	5.5	3.3	5.8	3.3		3.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.7	0.5	2.9	3.2	0.7	3.5	1.8		1.9
\$5,000 or more.....	1.8	5.3	1.4	2.4	6.0	2.0	0.6		0.5
Not reported.....	0.7	-	0.7	0.9	-	1.0	0.4		0.4
Two minors.....	17.4	13.4	17.8	19.2	13.3	19.9	14.4		14.4
\$999 or less.....	1.8	2.7	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.2	2.8		2.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.9	-	1.0	0.7	-	0.8	1.2		1.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7		0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1		1.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.6	-	0.7	0.5	-	0.6	0.7		0.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.6	0.7	1.7	1.9		1.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.6	-	0.7	0.5	-	0.6	0.8		0.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.7	0.5	1.8	2.4	0.7	2.6	0.5		0.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.7	-	0.8	0.6	-	0.7	1.0		1.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.9	2.7	4.1	5.0	3.3	5.2	2.2		2.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.9	2.7	1.8	2.8	3.3	2.8	0.2		0.3
\$5,000 or more.....	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.1	0.8		0.9
Not reported.....	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	-	0.5	0.5		0.4

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR NEWARK, NEW JERSEY: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	14.0	7.5	14.5	12.6	8.0	13.1	16.4		16.9
\$999 or less.....	1.9	-	2.1	0.8	-	0.9	3.8		4.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.6	-	0.7	0.6	-	0.7	0.6		0.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.7		0.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	-	0.6	1.1		1.0
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.6	-	0.6	0.5	-	0.5	0.7		0.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.0	-	1.1	0.7	-	0.8	1.6		1.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.9	-	1.0	0.7	-	0.8	1.2		1.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.0		1.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.5	1.0		1.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.6	0.5	2.8	2.7	0.7	2.9	2.4		2.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.3	0.5	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.5	1.1		1.1
\$5,000 or more.....	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.9	2.7	1.8	0.2		0.3
Not reported.....	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.1		1.0
5 minors or more.....	5.0	4.9	5.1	3.2	2.0	3.3	8.3		7.9
\$999 or less.....	0.6	-	0.7	0.3	-	0.3	1.2		1.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.4		0.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.3	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.2	0.5		0.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.5		0.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.5		0.5
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	-	0.4	1.0		0.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.4		0.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.4	-	0.4	0.1	-	0.1	1.0		1.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.1		0.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7		0.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	1.0		0.8
\$5,000 or more.....	0.8	2.2	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.6		0.4
Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.6		0.6

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR NEWARK, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	19,630	7,997	11,633	12,617	5,096	7,521	7,013	2,901	4,112
Percent of total.....	100.0	40.7	59.3	64.3	26.0	38.3	35.7	14.8	20.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
9 percent or less.....	10.3	12.2	9.0	13.4	15.5	11.9	4.8	6.3	2.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	22.8	21.4	23.7	25.9	24.0	27.3	17.1	16.8	17.3
15 percent to 19 percent.....	18.5	15.0	21.0	18.7	14.5	21.5	18.3	15.8	20.0
20 percent to 24 percent.....	12.7	12.0	13.1	12.1	11.4	12.6	13.6	13.0	14.1
25 percent to 29 percent.....	6.6	5.5	7.3	6.1	4.8	6.9	7.4	6.7	7.9
30 percent to 34 percent.....	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.4	3.3	3.5	5.5	5.6	5.4
35 percent or more.....	12.4	13.3	11.8	9.1	10.8	8.0	18.3	17.5	18.8
Not reported.....	12.6	16.6	9.8	¹ 11.3	15.7	8.3	² 14.9	18.2	12.6
\$1,499 or less.....	14.2	15.9	14.0	10.5	13.2	8.8	20.9	20.7	21.0
9 percent or less.....	0.2	0.4	-	0.2	0.6	-	-	-	-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.7	-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.2
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.5
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.0
35 percent or more.....	10.4	11.4	9.7	7.1	9.1	5.8	16.3	15.4	16.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	9.9	10.0	9.9	8.3	7.7	8.7	12.9	14.0	12.1
9 percent or less.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.3	0.4	0.2
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.7
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.7	3.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.2	3.3	4.9	2.2
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.4	1.9	2.7	2.0	1.4	2.5	3.0	2.8	3.2
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.6	2.5	2.7
35 percent or more.....	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	13.4	12.5	14.1	11.9	13.2	11.0	16.3	11.2	19.8
9 percent or less.....	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	-	0.6	1.1	0.2
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.7	2.4	1.3	1.6	2.7	0.8	2.0	1.8	2.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.1	2.9	4.9	3.2	2.7	3.5	5.7	3.2	7.4
20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.4	4.4	2.8	4.9	2.8	6.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.7
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
35 percent or more.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	-	0.2
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	13.9	12.8	14.6	14.6	13.0	15.7	12.6	12.6	12.6
9 percent or less.....	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.2	2.5	2.1	2.7
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.4	5.9	5.1	6.3	4.2
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.6	2.4	4.4	3.7	2.3	4.6	3.3	2.5	4.0
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.3	0.4	0.2
35 percent or more.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.4	0.4	0.5
\$3,000 or over.....	35.9	32.2	38.5	43.4	37.3	47.6	22.4	23.2	21.8
9 percent or less.....	9.4	10.8	8.4	12.7	14.3	11.5	3.5	4.6	2.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	17.0	14.8	18.4	19.8	16.4	22.1	11.8	11.9	11.6
15 percent to 19 percent.....	7.5	5.1	9.2	8.6	5.4	10.7	5.7	4.6	6.4
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.2	2.6	1.3	1.8	1.0
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	0.1	0.4	-
Not reporting income or rent	12.6	16.6	9.8	¹ 11.3	15.7	8.3	² 14.9	18.2	12.6

¹ Of the 11.3 percent, 5.9 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

² Of the 14.9 percent, 8.7 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

December 1, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 101

ASBURY PARK AND NEPTUNE TOWNSHIP, NEW JERSEY: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Asbury Park.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.—In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--									
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units							All primary families with no sub-family or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total			White		Nonwhite		Total	No minors	With minors
	Total	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter			
0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	(¹)	0.8	(¹)	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7
1.0	0.7	1.2	0.8		1.1		1.1	0.8	1.3	1.1
2.0	0.9	1.7	1.1		1.5		1.6	1.1	1.8	1.5
5.0	1.1	2.1	1.3		1.9		1.9	1.4	2.2	1.8
4.0	1.3	2.4	1.5		2.1		2.2	1.6	2.5	2.1
5.0	1.4	2.6	1.7		2.4		2.5	1.8	2.8	2.3
10.0	2.0	3.6	2.4		3.3		3.4	2.5	3.9	3.2
15.0	2.4	4.3	2.8		3.9		4.1	2.9	4.6	3.8
20.0	2.6	4.8	3.2		4.4		4.5	3.3	5.2	4.2
25.0	2.9	5.2	3.4		4.8		4.9	3.6	5.6	4.6
30.0	3.0	5.5	3.6		5.0		5.2	3.8	5.9	4.9
40.0	3.2	5.9	3.9		5.4		5.6	4.0	6.3	5.2
50.0	3.3	6.0	3.9		5.5		5.7	4.1	6.5	5.3

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 3.3 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 6.7 percent and 13.3 percent.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	16	8	14
No minors.....	30	21	21
With minors.....	31	21	22

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR ASBURY PARK AND NEPTUNE TOWNSHIP, NEW JERSEY: 1960

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,527	491	1,096	795	242	553	732	169	543
Percent of total.....	100.0	28.2	71.8	52.1	15.8	36.2	47.9	12.4	35.6
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	8.9	0.9	5.1	6.8	1.7	8.8	1.4	-	1.6
2 rooms.....	16.4	3.5	21.4	20.5	5.4	27.1	11.9	1.1	15.7
3 rooms.....	22.7	16.0	25.4	22.4	18.2	24.2	23.1	13.2	26.6
4 rooms.....	21.0	21.6	20.7	17.7	21.5	16.1	24.5	21.7	25.4
5 rooms.....	16.1	23.2	13.3	13.3	19.4	10.7	19.1	28.0	16.0
6 rooms.....	12.0	18.8	9.4	11.6	16.1	9.6	12.6	22.2	9.2
7 rooms.....	3.1	6.3	1.9	3.6	5.8	2.7	2.6	6.9	1.1
8 rooms or more.....	3.9	9.7	1.6	4.3	12.0	0.9	3.4	6.9	2.2
Not reported.....	0.9	-	1.2	0.3	-	0.4	1.5	-	2.0
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	59.5	67.3	56.4	73.6	80.6	70.5	44.1	50.3	42.0
Dilapidated.....	40.3	32.7	43.3	26.2	19.4	29.1	55.7	49.7	57.8
Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.4	0.1	-	0.2
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	46.7	45.2	47.3	55.5	51.2	57.3	37.2	37.6	37.0
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	50.9	51.7	50.6	42.3	45.5	40.9	60.4	59.8	63.6
No piped running water inside structure.....	2.4	3.0	2.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.5	2.6	2.4
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	67.6	72.9	65.5	60.4	64.5	58.6	75.4	83.6	72.6
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	21.7	12.1	25.5	29.8	16.5	35.6	12.8	6.3	15.1
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	10.7	15.1	9.0	9.8	19.0	5.8	1.7	10.1	12.3
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	43.2	45.9	42.2	36.6	36.8	36.5	50.4	57.7	47.9
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	23.4	16.2	26.3	33.8	23.6	32.3	12.3	6.9	14.0
Other or none.....	33.3	37.8	31.5	29.4	39.7	25.0	37.4	35.4	38.1
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	20.1	15.3	22.0	24.3	19.0	26.6	15.6	10.6	17.3
2 persons.....	30.3	29.7	30.5	30.7	31.8	30.2	29.3	27.0	30.3
3 persons.....	16.4	18.3	15.6	17.9	20.2	16.8	14.8	15.9	14.4
4 persons.....	12.8	12.5	12.9	12.5	13.6	11.9	13.1	11.1	13.8
5 persons.....	7.8	7.7	7.8	6.5	7.0	6.3	9.2	8.5	9.4
6 persons.....	5.1	6.0	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.2	6.1	8.5	5.3
7 persons.....	3.1	4.4	2.6	1.8	2.5	1.4	4.5	6.9	3.7
8 persons.....	2.0	2.8	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.4	2.7	5.3	1.8
9 persons or more.....	2.6	3.2	2.3	1.0	0.8	1.1	4.2	6.3	3.5
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	84.8	83.3	85.4	90.8	86.0	92.9	78.3	79.9	77.7
1 or more lodgers.....	15.2	16.7	14.6	9.2	14.0	7.1	21.7	20.1	22.3

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR ASBURY PARK AND NEPTUNE TOWNSHIP, NEW JERSEY: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	18.5	23.0	16.7	17.7	20.7	16.5	19.3	25.9	16.9
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	16.6	21.3	14.7	19.3	26.9	16.8	13.0	14.3	12.5
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	23.0	20.6	23.9	34.1	30.6	35.6	10.9	7.9	12.0
No running water inside the structure.....	1.4	2.3	1.0	1.8	2.5	1.4	1.0	2.1	0.6
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	16.4	16.0	16.5	13.6	11.6	14.5	19.4	21.7	18.6
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	7.1	5.1	7.8	4.0	2.1	4.9	10.4	9.0	10.9
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	9.0	7.4	9.7	5.0	3.3	5.8	13.4	12.7	13.6
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	6.9	3.5	8.2	3.0	1.7	3.6	11.1	5.8	12.9
No running water inside the structure.....	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.5	1.8
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.4	-	0.5	0.1	-	0.2
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	26.5	36.2	22.6	20.6	39.7	23.7	24.2	31.7	21.5
Lacking 2 facilities.....	27.2	28.4	28.7	38.1	30.2	41.6	15.4	14.8	15.7
Lacking 3 facilities.....	5.7	7.7	4.9	6.8	10.7	5.1	4.5	3.7	4.8
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	16.4	16.0	16.5	13.6	11.6	14.5	19.4	21.7	18.6
Lacking 1 facility.....	9.4	7.0	10.3	5.3	2.5	6.5	13.8	12.7	14.2
Lacking 2 facilities.....	9.2	6.3	10.4	5.7	3.3	6.7	13.1	10.1	14.2
Lacking 3 facilities.....	5.4	3.5	6.1	1.6	2.1	1.4	9.4	5.3	10.9
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.4	-	0.5	0.1	-	0.2
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	46.4	71.5	36.6	42.4	62.4	33.6	50.8	33.1	39.6
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	44.0	26.9	50.7	44.7	35.5	49.6	43.3	15.9	52.9
5 or more dwelling units.....	9.6	1.6	12.7	13.0	2.1	17.7	5.9	1.1	7.6

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR ASBURY PARK AND NEPTUNE TOWNSHIP, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent			
				Total	White	Nonwhite	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,096	553	543	FURNITURE IN RENT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	50.5	49.5	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture included in contract rent..	20.4	34.0	6.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	76.0	61.5	90.6
\$9 or less.....	4.2	4.7	3.7	Not reported.....	3.7	4.5	2.9
\$10 to \$14.....	6.3	3.3	9.4	MONTHLY GROSS RENT			
\$15 to \$19.....	12.1	7.8	16.6	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$20 to \$24.....	15.6	13.6	18.0	\$9 or less.....	1.3	2.0	0.6
\$25 to \$29.....	12.1	11.4	12.9	\$10 to \$14.....	1.5	1.1	2.0
\$30 to \$34.....	9.5	9.2	9.8	\$15 to \$19.....	3.6	3.4	3.7
\$35 to \$39.....	7.6	7.1	8.1	\$20 to \$24.....	5.7	4.0	7.6
\$40 to \$49.....	15.3	13.3	13.3	\$25 to \$29.....	11.2	9.8	12.7
\$50 or more.....	16.3	24.8	7.7	\$30 to \$34.....	11.7	9.8	13.6
Not reported.....	0.3	-	0.6	\$35 to \$39.....	12.1	11.0	13.3
				\$40 to \$49.....	23.5	24.4	22.7
				\$50 or more.....	27.6	32.7	22.3
				Not reported.....	1.7	1.8	1.7

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR ASBURY PARK AND NEPTUNE TOWNSHIP, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,096	70	63	123	128	133	259	302	19
Percent of total.....	100.0	6.4	5.7	11.2	11.7	12.1	23.5	27.6	1.7
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	16.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.0	2.6	5.1	6.1	0.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	14.7	1.2	0.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.4	4.0	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	23.9	1.0	1.4	2.7	2.8	2.6	6.1	6.6	0.6
No running water inside structure.....	1.0	0.5	-	0.2	-	-	0.2	0.2	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	16.5	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	4.0	6.6	0.3
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	7.8	0.2	0.5	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	9.7	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.2	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	8.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.4	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.2	-	0.1

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR ASBURY PARK AND NEPTUNE TOWNSHIP, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	553	36	22	54	54	61	135	161	10
Percent of total.....	100.0	6.5	4.0	9.8	9.8	11.0	24.4	29.1	1.8
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	16.5	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.7	3.1	5.2	6.0	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	16.8	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.7	6.0	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	35.6	1.3	2.0	3.6	4.0	3.3	9.6	11.0	0.9
No running water inside structure.....	1.4	0.7	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.4	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	14.5	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.3	3.6	6.9	0.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.9	0.4	-	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.9	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	5.8	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	3.6	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.1	-
No running water inside structure.....	0.4	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	0.2

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR ASBURY PARK AND NEPTUNE TOWNSHIP, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	543	34	41	69	74	72	128	121	9
Percent of total.....	100.0	6.3	7.6	12.7	13.6	13.3	22.7	22.8	1.7
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	16.9	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.3	2.0	5.0	6.3	0.6
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	12.5	0.7	0.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	4.1	2.0	-
With running water, no private flush toilet....	12.0	0.7	0.7	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.0	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	0.6	0.2	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	18.6	-	0.6	2.4	2.6	2.0	4.4	6.3	0.4
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	10.9	-	1.1	1.7	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	13.6	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.8	3.1	1.8	-
With running water, no private flush toilet....	12.9	1.8	2.8	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.8	2.0	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	1.8	1.3	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	0.2	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.2	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR ASBURY PARK AND NEPTUNE TOWNSHIP, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	1,144	342	802	571	179	392	573	163	410
Percent of total.....	100.0	29.9	70.1	49.9	15.6	34.3	50.1	14.2	35.8
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	96.9	97.4	96.6	99.3	100.0	99.0	94.4	94.5	94.4
Secondary family.....	3.1	2.6	3.4	0.7	-	1.0	5.6	5.5	5.6
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	41.8	40.4	42.4	42.0	43.0	41.6	41.5	37.4	43.2
3 persons.....	18.9	19.3	18.7	23.1	23.5	23.0	14.7	14.7	14.6
4 persons.....	15.4	13.7	16.1	16.6	15.1	17.3	14.1	12.3	14.9
5 persons.....	9.2	8.5	9.5	7.7	7.8	7.7	10.6	9.2	11.2
6 persons.....	6.2	6.7	6.0	5.4	5.6	5.4	7.0	8.0	6.6
7 persons.....	3.3	4.4	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.0	4.4	6.1	3.7
8 persons or more.....	5.2	7.0	4.5	2.8	2.2	3.1	7.7	12.3	5.9
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM, IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	19.2	29.8	14.7	20.5	30.2	16.1	18.0	29.4	13.4
0.51 to 0.75.....	22.9	24.9	22.1	25.9	30.2	24.0	19.9	19.0	20.2
0.76 to 1.00.....	23.8	24.3	30.8	31.7	26.3	34.2	26.0	22.1	27.6
1.01 to 1.50.....	16.3	14.3	17.2	12.8	10.1	14.0	19.9	19.0	20.2
1.51 to 2.00.....	8.6	5.0	10.1	6.5	1.7	8.7	10.6	8.6	11.5
2.01 or more.....	3.7	1.8	4.5	2.6	1.7	3.1	4.7	1.8	5.9
Not reported.....	0.4	-	0.6	-	-	-	0.9	-	1.2
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	44.1	48.8	42.0	48.0	53.6	45.4	40.1	43.6	38.8
1 minor.....	21.1	19.6	21.7	21.5	22.3	21.2	20.6	16.6	22.2
2 minors.....	14.1	12.0	15.0	15.1	12.3	16.8	13.1	11.7	13.7
3 minors.....	8.0	5.6	9.1	7.2	5.6	7.9	8.9	5.5	10.2
4 minors.....	5.7	5.8	5.6	4.2	2.8	4.8	7.2	9.2	6.3
5 minors.....	3.8	5.0	3.2	1.9	1.7	2.0	5.6	3.6	4.4
6 minors or more.....	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.1	1.7	2.3	4.5	4.9	4.4

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR ASBURY PARK AND NEPTUNE TOWNSHIP, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	1,108	333	775	567	179	388	541	154	387
Percent of total.....	100.0	30.1	69.9	51.2	16.2	35.0	48.8	13.9	34.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
\$999 or less.....	14.2	13.2	14.6	11.3		10.1	17.2		19.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	5.6	4.0	6.3	4.2		4.5	7.1		8.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.0	2.1	2.0	0.4		0.6	3.8		3.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	7.7	8.2	7.4	4.9		5.6	10.5		9.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	6.1	5.4	6.3	2.6		2.2	9.6		10.5
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	9.4	8.8	9.7	8.0		8.9	10.9		10.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	7.2	3.9	8.6	6.8		7.8	7.5		9.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	8.1	7.9	8.2	9.5		10.1	6.7		6.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	4.1	6.5	3.1	5.6		3.9	2.5		2.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	18.9	23.9	16.7	23.5		24.0	14.0		9.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	7.2	5.8	7.9	12.1		13.4	2.1		2.8
\$5,000 or more.....	4.7	6.5	4.0	6.4		5.0	2.9		2.9
Not reported.....	4.8	3.9	5.2	4.5		3.9	5.0		6.4
No minors.....	42.7	51.2	39.0	47.2		41.9	37.9		36.0
\$999 or less.....	7.7	9.1	7.1	7.9		6.1	7.5		8.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.7		2.8	1.7		1.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.0	1.4	0.9	-		-	2.1		1.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	3.9	4.8	3.5	1.5		1.7	6.3		5.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.8	0.7	3.7	1.1		1.7	4.6		5.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.8	6.0	2.9	3.8		2.8	3.8		2.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.3		2.2	1.2		1.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.0	3.9	2.6	3.4		2.8	2.5		2.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.2	3.9	1.4	3.0		2.2	1.3		0.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6.1	8.4	5.1	9.8		8.9	2.1		1.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.7	3.9	3.7	6.1		6.1	1.3		1.2
\$5,000 or more.....	2.5	3.9	2.0	3.8		2.8	1.9		1.2
Not reported.....	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9		1.7	2.1		2.3
One minor.....	20.7	18.5	21.7	20.9		21.8	20.6		21.5
\$999 or less.....	3.2	2.7	3.5	1.1		1.1	5.5		5.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.4		0.6	1.7		1.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4		0.6	0.8		0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.5		1.7	0.8		1.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.4		0.6	1.3		1.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.4	-	3.4	1.9		2.8	2.9		4.1
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5		1.7	1.3		1.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.3		2.2	2.1		2.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.1		0.6	0.4		0.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.8	5.3	3.1	4.9		5.0	2.6		1.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.4	1.9	1.1	2.6		2.2	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1		1.1	0.4		0.6
Not reported.....	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.5		1.7	0.8		1.2
Two minors.....	13.5	10.6	14.8	14.8		16.8	12.3		12.7
\$999 or less.....	1.4	-	2.0	1.9		2.8	0.8		1.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.0	-	1.4	0.4		0.6	1.7		2.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.5		1.7	0.4		0.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.6	2.6	1.2	1.1		-	2.1		2.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.1		1.7	1.3		1.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.6	0.8	2.0	1.9		2.2	1.2		1.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.5		1.7	0.4		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.4	-	0.6	0.4		0.6	0.4		0.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.0	3.4	2.8	3.4		4.5	2.6		1.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.4	-	0.6	0.8		1.1	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.2	-	0.3	-		-	-		0.6
Not reported.....	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.7		-	0.8		1.2

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR ASBURY PARK AND NEPTUNE TOWNSHIP, NEW JERSEY: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	15.9	12.9	17.2	11.4		13.4	20.6		20.9
\$999 or less.....	1.0	0.7	1.2	-		-	2.1		2.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.4		0.6	1.7		1.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.2	-	0.3	-		-	0.4		0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.0	1.4	0.9	-		-	2.1		1.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.6	0.7	0.6	-		-	1.3		1.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.8		1.1	1.7		1.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.8	0.7	2.3	0.8		1.1	2.9		3.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.6	0.7	2.0	1.9		2.8	1.3		1.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8		0.6	0.4		0.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.4	5.4	4.0	4.2		4.5	4.7		3.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.0	-	1.4	1.1		1.7	0.8		1.2
\$5,000 or more.....	0.6	1.3	0.3	1.1		0.6	-		-
Not reported.....	0.8	-	1.2	0.4		0.6	1.2		1.7
5 minors or more.....	7.2	6.7	7.4	5.7		6.1	8.8		8.7
\$999 or less.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4		-	1.2		1.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4		-	0.4		0.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.2	-	0.3	-		-	0.4		0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4		0.6	0.3		0.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.2	0.7	-	-		-	0.4		-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.4		0.6	1.3		0.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.6	-	0.9	0.4		0.6	0.8		1.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.4	-	0.6	0.4		0.6	0.4		0.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.2	0.6	-	0.4		-	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.1		1.1	2.1		2.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.8	-	1.1	1.5		2.2	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4		0.6	0.3		0.6
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	717	289	428	373	156	217	344	133	211
Percent of total.....	100.0	40.3	59.7	52.0	21.8	30.3	48.0	18.5	29.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	(¹)	(¹)
9 percent or less.....	8.9	12.9	6.2	9.9		5.0	7.8		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	12.5	9.8	14.4	16.3		18.0	8.5		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	19.9	17.4	21.3	25.6		27.0	13.7		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	14.5	13.0	15.5	10.5		11.0	19.0		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	10.5	12.3	9.2	11.0		14.0	9.8		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	6.8	6.9	6.7	7.0		7.0	6.5		
35 percent or more.....	19.8	21.5	18.7	13.4		11.0	26.8		
Not reported.....	7.1	6.1	7.7	6.4		7.0	7.8		
\$1,499 or less.....	21.3	26.8	17.7	13.4		8.0	30.1		
9 percent or less.....	4.0	6.9	2.1	4.1		2.0	3.9		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.3	0.8	-	-		-	0.7		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.6	0.8	0.5	-		-	1.3		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.6	1.6	-	-		-	1.3		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6		-	0.7		
35 percent or more.....	15.2	16.1	14.6	8.7		6.0	22.2		
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	14.5	18.5	11.9	8.1		8.0	21.6		
9 percent or less.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6		-	0.7		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.6	0.8	0.5	-		-	1.3		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.8	3.9	2.1	0.6		-	5.2		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	3.7	6.2	2.1	1.2		2.0	6.5		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.4	2.3	4.1	3.5		4.0	3.3		
35 percent or more.....	3.4	4.6	2.6	2.8		2.0	4.6		
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	17.4	12.2	21.2	16.9		20.0	19.3		
9 percent or less.....	0.6	-	1.1	-		-	1.3		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.5	0.8	2.1	1.7		2.0	1.3		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	6.1	2.3	8.8	6.4		9.0	5.9		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.4	3.9	4.7	1.7		2.0	7.2		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	3.0	3.8	2.5	4.7		4.0	1.3		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6		1.0	1.3		
35 percent or more.....	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.7		2.0	-		
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	11.6	10.7	12.3	14.0		15.0	9.2		
9 percent or less.....	0.3	-	0.5	-		-	0.7		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.9		3.0	1.3		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.4	3.0	3.6	4.1		4.0	2.6		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.2	1.5	2.6	1.7		2.0	2.6		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.8	0.8	2.5	2.9		4.0	0.7		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.8	3.1	1.0	2.3		2.0	1.3		
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		
\$3,000 or over.....	27.6	25.7	29.1	41.3		42.0	13.1		
9 percent or less.....	4.0	6.0	2.6	5.8		3.0	2.0		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	8.3	6.1	9.7	11.0		13.0	5.2		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	9.3	10.6	8.7	15.1		14.0	3.3		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.5	3.0	5.6	6.4		7.0	2.6		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.2	-	2.0	2.3		4.0	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		
35 percent or more.....	0.3	-	0.5	0.6		1.0	-		
Not reporting income or rent	7.1	6.1	7.7	6.4		7.0	7.8		

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

December 4, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 102

EL PASO, TEXAS: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of El Paso.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major re-

pairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

In addition to the number of substandard units shown in the tables, there were 22 other units for which there was no report on either condition or the presence of one of the plumbing facilities. Had there been complete reporting on these items, some additional units might have been found to be substandard.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and
3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used

for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The figures shown in this report are based on the transcribed data for all nonwhite-occupied substandard dwelling units and about one-fifth of the white-occupied substandard units. The transcribed data were supplemented by two types of additional information: (a) An actual count was made of the total number of white-occupied substandard units, even though the housing, family, and income distributions were based on a sample; (b) a special supplementation of the census income data was made for nonwhite families. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews of nonwhite families were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of nonwhite families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although some of the figures in the tables are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response and to nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting accuracy of reporting are the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates

Because of sampling variability, income data for nonwhite families and all data for total and for white households may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The numbers of occupied dwelling units, by race of occupant, are complete counts which are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of percentages.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of dwelling units or families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 1.3 percent; the chances are

about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 8.7 percent and 11.3 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total families or dwelling units with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families or white-occupied units making up this percentage. The sampling error to be expected of such a figure would have a maximum value when only white data are included and a minimum value if the percentage includes only nonwhite data.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--								
	All white-occupied substandard dwelling units	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
		White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
		Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	(¹)	0.7	0.6	0.4	(¹)	(¹)
1.0	0.3	0.8	0.4		0.9	0.8	0.5		
2.0	0.5	1.1	0.6		1.3	1.1	0.7		
3.0	0.6	1.3	0.7		1.6	1.4	0.9		
4.0	0.7	1.5	0.8		1.8	1.6	1.0		
5.0	0.8	1.7	0.9		2.0	1.8	1.1		
10.0	1.0	2.3	1.3		2.8	2.4	1.6		
15.0	1.2	2.8	1.5		3.3	2.9	1.9		
20.0	1.4	3.1	1.7		3.7	3.2	2.1		
25.0	1.5	3.4	1.8		4.0	3.5	2.3		
30.0	1.6	3.6	2.0		4.3	3.7	2.4		
40.0	1.7	3.8	2.1		4.5	4.0	2.6		
50.0	1.7	3.9	2.1		4.6	4.0	2.6		

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

Reliability of absolute figures.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for white households, tables 1 through 5, is shown below. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in the tables and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹	Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹
500	90	4,000	215
1,000	120	5,000	225
1,500	145	6,000	230
2,000	165	8,000	230
2,500	180	10,000	205
3,000	195	12,500	125

¹ Applies to white families and white-occupied units, tables 1 through 5.

The following is the approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for nonwhite families, table 5. (All other absolute

figures for nonwhite households represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the estimates and the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Classification	Absolute figures for nonwhite families, table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	239	8
No minors.....	128	14
With minors.....	161	15

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR EL PASO, TEXAS: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	14,098	3,118	10,975	13,565	3,024	10,541	523	94	434
Percent of total.....	100.0	22.1	77.9	96.3	21.5	74.8	3.7	0.7	3.1
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
1 room.....	15.7	6.1	18.4	15.5	6.2	18.2	20.8		34.2
2 rooms.....	45.6	18.8	53.1	45.7	19.0	53.4	41.1		47.0
3 rooms.....	20.5	30.4	17.7	20.5	30.6	17.7	19.5		18.4
4 rooms.....	10.2	21.8	7.1	10.2	21.8	7.1	9.8		6.9
5 rooms.....	3.9	12.2	1.5	3.8	11.8	1.5	5.9		1.6
6 rooms.....	1.5	6.1	0.3	1.6	6.2	0.2	1.8		0.7
7 rooms.....	0.4	1.7	(²)	0.4	1.7	(²)	0.8		-
8 rooms or more.....	0.4	1.8	0.1	0.5	1.8	0.1	0.4		-
Not reported.....	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.9	0.9		1.2
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	46.5	54.9	44.1	46.7	54.9	44.3	40.2		37.3
Dilapidated.....	50.9	43.3	53.0	50.6	43.3	52.7	57.4		59.9
Not reported.....	2.7	1.8	2.9	2.7	1.8	2.9	2.5		2.8
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	25.5	30.0	24.4	25.7	29.3	24.7	21.2		17.5
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	42.0	52.8	39.0	41.5	52.6	38.4	54.7		53.9
No piped running water inside structure.....	32.1	17.7	36.2	32.5	18.1	36.6	23.9		28.3
Not reported.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.3	-	0.4	0.2		0.2
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	15.5	33.6	10.4	15.0	32.6	10.0	28.6		21.0
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	22.2	14.1	24.5	22.3	14.3	24.5	20.5		23.3
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	62.2	52.0	65.0	62.6	52.7	65.4	50.6		55.3
Not reported.....	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	(²)	0.4		0.5
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	12.5	23.9	7.8	12.2	23.3	7.6	20.3		14.1
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	20.4	12.9	22.5	20.7	13.1	22.9	12.9		14.3
Other or none.....	66.6	58.0	69.1	66.7	58.4	69.0	65.7		70.5
Not reported.....	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.1		1.4
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
1 person.....	14.1	10.4	15.1	13.8	10.3	14.7	21.6		23.5
2 persons.....	22.4	16.3	24.1	22.1	16.1	23.8	29.7		31.3
3 persons.....	17.1	13.2	18.2	17.0	13.1	18.1	18.0		18.9
4 persons.....	14.5	13.0	15.0	14.5	13.0	15.0	14.2		14.3
5 persons.....	10.1	9.6	10.2	10.2	9.5	10.4	6.6		5.3
6 persons.....	8.0	11.2	7.1	8.2	11.3	7.3	3.0		2.1
7 persons.....	4.4	7.5	3.5	4.5	7.5	3.6	2.8		2.1
8 persons.....	3.6	6.4	2.8	3.7	6.5	2.9	1.5		1.2
9 persons or more.....	5.9	12.5	4.1	6.1	12.6	4.2	2.5		1.4
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
None.....	96.4	95.4	96.7	96.7	95.8	96.9	89.8		91.5
1 or more lodgers.....	3.6	4.6	3.3	3.3	4.2	3.1	10.2		8.5

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR EL PASO, TEXAS: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.1	7.5	1.9	3.0	7.2	1.8	6.4		3.7
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	3.7	7.9	2.5	3.6	7.8	2.3	6.8		5.8
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	29.7	32.4	23.9	30.1	32.8	29.4	18.9		18.4
No running water inside the structure.....	9.8	6.8	10.6	9.3	7.0	10.6	8.0		9.4
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	4.7	9.8	3.8	4.6	9.5	3.2	9.1		6.5
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.7	3.7	1.1	1.6	3.7	1.1	2.8		2.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	2.1	3.9	1.6	2.0	3.8	1.5	3.4		2.8
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	20.7	15.4	22.2	20.5	15.5	21.9	25.8		28.8
No running water inside the structure.....	21.4	10.4	24.6	21.7	10.6	24.8	15.7		18.9
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	3.1	2.1	3.4	3.1	2.2	3.4	3.0		3.5
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	5.0	11.5	3.1	4.8	11.1	3.0	8.5		5.1
Lacking 2 facilities.....	16.3	19.7	15.4	16.5	19.8	15.6	11.7		11.1
Lacking 3 facilities.....	25.0	28.5	25.4	25.2	23.8	25.6	19.9		21.2
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	4.7	9.8	3.3	4.6	9.5	3.2	9.1		6.5
Lacking 1 facility.....	2.1	4.5	1.4	2.0	4.3	1.4	3.8		2.8
Lacking 2 facilities.....	7.9	9.1	7.6	8.0	9.2	7.6	6.1		6.0
Lacking 3 facilities.....	35.9	19.8	40.4	35.8	20.1	40.3	37.9		44.0
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	3.1	2.1	3.4	3.1	2.2	3.4	3.0		3.5
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	32.4	68.4	22.2	31.9	68.1	21.6	45.1		37.3
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	25.4	26.2	25.2	25.8	26.6	25.5	16.7		17.7
5 or more dwelling units.....	42.1	5.4	52.6	42.3	5.3	52.9	38.3		44.9

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR EL PASO, TEXAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....				FURNITURE IN RENT			
	10,975	10,541	434	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent of total.....	100.0	96.0	4.0	Furniture included in contract rent..	20.8	20.6	25.1
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture not included in contract rent.....	71.6	71.6	71.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Not reported.....	7.6	7.8	3.2
MONTHLY GROSS RENT				MONTHLY GROSS RENT			
\$9 or less.....	21.3	21.8	10.6	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$10 to \$14.....	28.4	28.6	23.3	\$9 or less.....	9.2	9.4	4.6
\$15 to \$19.....	12.0	11.6	20.7	\$10 to \$14.....	16.8	17.2	8.5
\$20 to \$24.....	9.1	8.7	18.0	\$15 to \$19.....	23.5	23.3	27.2
\$25 to \$29.....	5.2	5.1	7.8	\$20 to \$24.....	14.4	14.0	24.2
\$30 to \$34.....	5.0	4.8	9.4	\$25 to \$29.....	8.3	8.2	10.4
\$35 to \$39.....	5.3	5.4	2.3	\$30 to \$34.....	8.0	7.9	10.8
\$40 to \$49.....	6.4	6.6	2.3	\$35 to \$39.....	4.7	4.6	5.8
\$50 or more.....	5.8	5.8	4.4	\$40 to \$49.....	5.9	6.0	2.5
Not reported.....	1.7	1.7	1.2	\$50 or more.....	4.4	4.4	3.5
				Not reported.....	4.8	4.9	2.5

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR EL PASO, TEXAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	10,975	5,438	1,584	911	877	518	645	483	529
Percent of total.....	100.0	49.5	14.4	8.3	8.0	4.7	5.9	4.4	4.8
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.9	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	23.9	10.0	3.9	2.5	3.8	2.1	3.2	2.4	1.0
No running water inside structure.....	10.6	7.3	1.2	0.7	0.6	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	0.7
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	3.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.1	0.1	0.3	(¹)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	22.2	10.6	4.3	1.9	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.4	1.3
No running water inside structure.....	24.6	17.3	2.9	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.1	(¹)	0.7
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	3.4	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR EL PASO: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	10,541	5,258	1,479	866	830	488	634	468	518
Percent of total.....	100.0	49.9	14.0	8.2	7.9	4.6	6.0	4.4	4.9
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.3	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	29.4	10.1	4.0	2.6	3.8	2.1	3.2	2.5	1.1
No running water inside structure.....	10.6	7.4	1.2	0.7	0.6	-	0.1	-	0.8
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	3.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.1	0.1	0.3	(¹)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	(¹)	0.2	(¹)	0.2	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	21.9	10.7	4.0	1.8	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.4	1.4
No running water inside structure.....	24.8	18.2	2.9	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.1	(¹)	0.7
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	3.4	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR EL PASO, TEXAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	484	175	105	45	47	25	11	15	11
Percent of total.....	100.0	40.3	24.2	10.4	10.8	5.8	2.5	3.5	2.5
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.7	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	-	0.5	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	5.8	2.8	1.8	0.5	0.2	-	-	0.5	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	18.4	7.6	2.8	1.8	3.2	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
No running water inside structure.....	9.4	6.7	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	-	0.2	0.2
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	6.5	2.1	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5
With private bath and private flush toilet; no hot running water.....	2.3	0.2	0.2	-	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.5	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.8	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.2	-	0.5	0.2	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	28.8	9.4	10.4	4.1	2.3	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	18.9	9.4	3.2	2.3	2.3	1.4	-	-	0.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	3.5	0.9	1.6	-	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.5

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR EL PASO, TEXAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	12,065	2,799	9,266	11,653	2,712	8,941	4.2	87	325
Percent of total.....	100.0	23.2	76.8	96.6	22.5	74.1	3.4	0.7	2.7
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Primary family.....	99.1	98.6	99.2	99.2	98.9	99.3	95.6		97.2
Secondary family.....	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.7	4.4		2.8
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
2 persons.....	26.9	19.8	29.0	26.3	19.3	29.5	41.5		42.8
3 persons.....	20.1	14.7	21.8	20.0	14.7	21.6	24.3		26.2
4 persons.....	16.7	13.9	17.5	16.7	13.9	17.5	16.7		17.2
5 persons.....	11.3	10.5	11.6	11.5	10.6	11.8	5.8		5.2
6 persons.....	9.1	12.5	8.1	9.3	12.6	8.3	4.4		3.1
7 persons.....	5.1	8.0	4.2	5.2	8.2	4.3	2.7		2.5
8 persons or more.....	10.8	20.5	7.9	11.0	20.8	8.0	4.6		3.1
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
0.50 or less.....	2.4	5.6	1.4	2.8	5.6	1.8	4.1		3.1
0.51 to 0.75.....	7.5	14.2	5.5	7.4	13.9	5.4	11.4		8.6
0.76 to 1.00.....	21.2	17.8	22.3	20.9	17.3	21.9	31.6		30.8
1.01 to 1.50.....	20.0	21.3	19.6	20.0	21.5	19.6	18.0		18.8
1.51 to 2.00.....	20.3	18.0	20.9	20.3	18.2	20.9	20.4		22.5
2.01 or more.....	27.1	21.6	28.7	27.5	22.1	29.2	13.6		15.1
Not reported.....	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.0		1.2
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
No minors.....	28.2	25.8	29.0	27.6	23.0	28.4	45.1		44.3
1 minor.....	22.2	16.8	23.8	22.1	16.7	23.7	23.8		25.2
2 minors.....	17.1	14.4	17.9	17.1	14.5	18.0	14.8		15.4
3 minors.....	11.4	10.4	11.7	11.6	10.6	11.9	6.1		6.8
4 minors.....	8.4	12.6	7.1	8.5	12.8	7.2	4.4		8.7
5 minors.....	5.2	7.1	4.6	5.3	7.2	4.7	2.2		2.2
6 minors or more.....	7.6	13.0	6.0	7.7	13.2	6.1	3.6		2.5

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR EL PASO, TEXAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	11,951	2,760	9,191	11,557	2,682	8,875	894	78	816
Percent of total.....	100.0	23.1	76.9	96.7	22.4	74.3	3.3	0.7	2.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0
\$999 or less.....	17.9	17.0	18.1	18.0	16.9	18.4	13.6		11.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	6.1	4.0	6.7	6.1	4.1	6.7	5.5		6.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	6.0	4.4	6.5	6.1	4.5	6.5	5.2		5.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	8.2	6.7	8.6	8.2	6.9	8.6	7.7		9.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	6.4	4.5	6.9	6.4	4.5	6.9	6.5		6.9
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	10.1	9.2	10.3	10.1	9.0	10.4	9.7		8.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	6.9	7.9	6.6	6.9	7.9	6.6	7.4		6.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	6.3	5.8	6.5	6.3	5.8	6.5	7.8		8.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	4.5	5.1	4.8	4.5	5.1	4.4	3.9		3.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	14.8	17.8	14.0	14.9	17.4	14.1	11.7		11.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	5.0	6.9	4.4	5.1	6.9	4.5	3.5		2.7
\$5,000 or more.....	4.1	7.8	3.0	4.1	7.9	3.0	2.6		2.1
Not reported.....	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.0	3.4	15.1		16.0
No minors.....	27.6	25.1	28.4	27.1	24.4	27.9	44.0		42.9
\$999 or less.....	6.4	7.2	6.2	6.4	7.1	6.2	5.3		4.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.0	0.9		1.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.9	1.2	2.1	1.9	1.1	2.2	1.3		1.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.5	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.5	4.3		3.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.1		2.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.9	3.5		2.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.5	3.9		4.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.5	3.0		3.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.9		0.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.8	2.6	4.2	3.8	2.4	4.2	5.3		4.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.4	2.2		1.6
\$5,000 or more.....	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.1	2.2		2.1
Not reported.....	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.1	9.1		9.0
One minor.....	22.3	16.7	24.0	22.2	16.7	23.9	25.1		27.1
\$999 or less.....	4.3	3.5	4.5	4.3	3.4	4.5	5.3		4.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.6	0.7	1.8	1.6	0.8	1.8	1.7		2.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.3		1.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.1	1.1	2.4	2.1	1.1	2.4	1.7		2.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.8		1.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.5	1.7	2.7	2.5	1.7	2.7	2.2		2.1
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.6	0.9	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.8	0.4		0.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.2	3.0		3.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.9		0.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.6	3.1	2.6		3.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4		0.5
\$5,000 or more.....	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.0	1.7	0.9	-		-
Not reported.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	3.9		4.3
Two minors.....	17.2	14.4	18.0	17.8	14.6	18.1	18.7		16.0
\$999 or less.....	2.5	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.7	0.9		1.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9		1.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.7		2.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.5	0.7	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.7	0.9		1.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.6	1.4	0.9		1.1
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.8	0.6	2.1	1.7	0.6	2.1	2.2		2.1
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9		0.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.5	0.9	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.8	0.9		1.1
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.9		1.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.8	3.0	2.1	2.6		3.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.1	2.2	0.8	1.1	2.3	0.8	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.4	-		-
Not reported.....	0.8	-	1.0	0.7	-	1.0	1.3		1.6

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR EL PASO, TEXAS: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	20.0	28.4	19.0	20.8	29.6	19.8	11.4		10.1
\$999 or less.....	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	1.3		1.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.3	0.5	1.5	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.3		1.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9		1.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.5	2.0	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.4	0.4		0.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.8		1.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.4		0.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.3		1.1
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.4	-		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9		1.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.0	4.6	2.5	3.0	4.7	2.6	0.9		0.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.0	0.9		0.5
\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	-		-
Not reported.....	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.4		0.5
5 minors or more.....	12.9	20.4	10.6	13.1	20.6	10.8	5.8		4.3
\$999 or less.....	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.9		0.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9		1.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.7	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4		0.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.7	2.7	1.4	1.7	2.8	1.2	0.4		0.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.0	0.9		0.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.5		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.4		0.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.7	4.6	2.1	2.7	4.7	2.2	0.5		-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.7	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.8	2.6	0.2	0.8	2.6	0.2	0.5		-
Not reported.....	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4		0.5

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR EL PASO, TEXAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	8,576	2,603	5,973	8,287	2,475	5,812	289	128	161
Percent of total.....	100.0	30.4	69.6	96.6	28.9	67.8	3.4	1.5	1.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	(1)
9 percent or less.....	27.4	22.6	29.5	27.6	22.4	29.9	20.3		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	24.5	22.7	25.2	24.6	23.0	25.8	20.9		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	14.7	13.5	15.2	14.6	13.4	15.1	17.4		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	6.6	6.8	5.6	6.5	8.9	5.5	8.1		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	3.7	4.4	3.4	3.6	4.5	3.3	4.7		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.0	3.9	2.6	3.0	4.1	2.6	1.7		
35 percent or more.....	8.1	10.6	7.1	8.2	10.8	7.1	6.4		
Not reported.....	12.1	13.6	11.5	² 11.8	13.0	11.3	³ 20.3		
\$1,499 or less.....	25.2	29.4	23.4	25.4	30.3	23.3	20.9		
9 percent or less.....	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	-		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.1	0.6		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.2	3.9	5.7	5.2	4.1	5.6	5.8		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.2	4.2	2.8	3.2	4.3	2.8	4.1		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.1	3.5		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.2	3.1	1.8	2.2	3.8	1.8	1.2		
35 percent or more.....	7.3	9.9	6.1	7.3	10.2	6.1	5.8		
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	14.9	13.8	15.8	14.8	13.6	15.3	16.3		
9 percent or less.....	3.1	2.2	3.5	3.2	2.2	3.5	1.2		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.7	4.1	6.4	5.7	4.1	6.4	5.8		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.9	4.7		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.4	2.0	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.0	2.9		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.7	1.4	0.4	1.2		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	-		
35 percent or more.....	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6		
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	16.6	11.7	18.7	16.7	11.4	19.0	13.4		
9 percent or less.....	6.1	4.1	7.0	6.3	4.1	7.2	1.7		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	6.1	3.9	7.1	6.1	3.7	7.2	6.4		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.7	4.1		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.2		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.3	-	0.4	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	-		
35 percent or more.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	-		
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	10.8	7.8	12.0	10.7	7.7	11.9	12.8		
9 percent or less.....	4.5	3.0	5.1	4.4	3.0	5.0	5.8		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.8	2.5	4.4	3.8	2.4	4.3	5.2		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.7		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	-		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
35 percent or more.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	-		
\$3,000 or over.....	20.4	23.8	19.0	20.6	24.0	19.1	16.3		
9 percent or less.....	11.9	11.4	12.2	12.0	11.0	12.4	11.6		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.6	3.7	4.3	5.7	9.1	4.2	2.9		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.3	3.1	1.9	2.3	3.3	1.9	1.2		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	-		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6		
35 percent or more.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-		
Not reporting income or rent	12.1	13.6	11.5	² 11.8	13.0	11.3	³ 20.3		

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.² Of the 11.8 percent 4.3 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.³ Of the 20.3 percent 2.3 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

December 4, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 103

PHILLIPSBURG, NEW JERSEY: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the Town of Phillipsburg.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--					
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units			All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	(¹)	1.0
1.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0		1.8
2.0	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.4		1.9
3.0	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.8		2.3
4.0	1.4	2.2	1.9	2.0		2.7
5.0	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.2		3.0
10.0	2.2	3.3	2.9	3.1		4.1
15.0	2.6	3.9	3.5	3.7		4.8
20.0	2.9	4.4	3.9	4.1		5.4
25.0	3.2	4.8	4.2	4.5		5.9
30.0	3.3	5.1	4.5	4.7		6.2
40.0	3.6	5.4	4.8	5.0		6.6
50.0	3.7	5.5	4.9	5.1		6.8

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on all primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.9 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.1 percent and 12.9 percent.

Classification	Absolute figure in table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	569	19
No minors.....	241	30
With minors.....	328	31

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE, FOR PHILLIPSBURG, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,282	519	763	NUMBER OF LODGERS			
Percent of total.....	100.0	40.5	59.5	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
NUMBER OF ROOMS				None.....	93.2	93.4	93.1
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 or more lodgers.....	6.8	6.6	6.9
1 room.....	2.7	1.0	3.8	CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES			
2 rooms.....	5.7	1.7	8.4	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
3 rooms.....	12.6	6.4	16.8	Not dilapidated:			
4 rooms.....	17.8	12.7	21.2	With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	8.3	5.2	10.4
5 rooms.....	21.5	19.8	22.7	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	20.3	21.4	19.5
6 rooms.....	28.6	40.8	20.3	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	44.3	47.6	42.1
7 rooms.....	7.3	10.6	5.1	No running water inside the structure	4.3	4.6	4.1
8 rooms or more.....	3.8	6.9	1.7	Dilapidated:			
Not reported.....	-	-	-	With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water..	5.1	6.2	4.3
CONDITION				With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.0	1.9	2.0
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	2.9	2.1	3.4
Not dilapidated.....	77.2	78.8	76.1	With running water, no private flush toilet.....	9.6	9.1	10.0
Dilapidated.....	22.2	20.6	23.3	No running water inside the structure	2.7	1.3	3.7
Not reported.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
WATER SUPPLY					0.6	0.6	0.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES			
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure.....	34.1	41.2	29.2	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	58.7	52.6	62.9	Not dilapidated:			
No piped running water inside structure	7.2	6.2	7.9	Lacking 1 facility.....	17.0	17.5	16.6
Not reported.....	-	-	-	Lacking 2 facilities.....	32.8	32.9	32.8
TOILET FACILITIES				Lacking 3 facilities.....	27.3	28.3	26.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Dilapidated:			
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	38.5	36.8	39.7	With all facilities.....	5.1	6.2	4.3
Flush toilet inside structure, shared..	15.2	13.1	16.6	Lacking 1 facility.....	2.3	2.3	2.4
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	46.2	50.1	43.5	Lacking 2 facilities.....	4.6	4.0	5.0
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.1	Lacking 3 facilities.....	10.2	8.1	11.7
BATHING FACILITIES				Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....			
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0		0.6	0.6	0.7
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	19.0	17.1	20.2	NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	14.4	11.8	16.1	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other or none.....	66.7	71.1	63.7	1 dwelling unit.....	57.6	65.7	52.0
Not reported.....	-	-	-	2 to 4 dwelling units.....	37.1	30.6	41.4
NUMBER OF PERSONS				5 or more dwelling units.....	5.4	3.7	6.6
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0				
1 person.....	11.9	8.5	14.3				
2 persons.....	26.3	24.3	27.7				
3 persons.....	20.1	20.6	19.8				
4 persons.....	16.2	17.5	15.3				
5 persons.....	10.7	11.8	10.0				
6 persons.....	6.8	6.7	6.8				
7 persons.....	3.2	4.4	2.4				
8 persons.....	1.7	2.1	1.4				
9 persons or more.....	3.0	4.0	2.4				

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, FOR PHILLIPSBURG, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly contract rent	Total	Furniture in rent	Total	Monthly gross rent	Total
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.	763	Total, percent.....	100.0	Total, percent.....	100.0
Total, percent.....	100.0	Furniture included in contract rent.....	3.3	\$9 or less.....	1.8
\$9 or less.....	10.5	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	92.3	\$10 to \$14.....	3.9
\$10 to \$14.....	22.3	Not reported.....	4.5	\$15 to \$19.....	7.1
\$15 to \$19.....	27.1			\$20 to \$24.....	13.1
\$20 to \$24.....	14.9			\$25 to \$29.....	18.5
\$25 to \$29.....	10.2			\$30 to \$34.....	17.8
\$30 to \$34.....	5.1			\$35 to \$39.....	14.2
\$35 to \$39.....	2.6			\$40 to \$49.....	14.7
\$40 to \$49.....	3.7			\$50 or more.....	5.8
\$50 or more.....	3.0			Not reported.....	3.1
Not reported.....	0.5				

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR PHILLIPSBURG, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	763	98	100	141	136	108	112	44	24
Percent of total.....	100.0	12.8	13.1	18.5	17.8	14.2	14.7	5.8	3.1
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	10.4	0.4	0.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	3.1	0.5	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	19.5	1.0	2.1	4.3	4.2	3.4	3.5	0.3	0.7
With running water, no private flush toilet....	42.1	4.3	6.6	6.6	8.1	5.8	5.9	3.9	0.9
No running water inside structure.....	4.1	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.1	-	-	0.3
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	4.3	-	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.7	0.9	0.4	0.1
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.0	0.3	-	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3	-	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet....	10.0	2.0	2.2	2.6	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.7
No running water inside structure.....	3.7	2.8	0.5	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS BY TENURE, FOR PHILLIPSBURG, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter	Characteristic	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families..	1,109	468	641	NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	42.2	57.8		Total.....	100.0	100.0
TYPE OF FAMILY				0.50 or less.....	29.5	35.0	25.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.51 to 0.75.....	26.6	27.6	25.9
Primary family.....	98.7	98.5	98.9	0.76 to 1.00.....	26.5	22.2	29.6
Secondary family.....	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.01 to 1.50.....	12.7	12.2	13.1
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY				1.51 to 2.00.....	3.4	2.6	4.1
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.01 or more.....	1.3	0.4	1.9
2 persons.....	30.5	27.6	32.6	Not reported.....	-	-	-
3 persons.....	23.5	22.2	24.5	NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY			
4 persons.....	18.4	19.7	17.5	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
5 persons.....	10.9	11.8	10.3	No minors.....	36.9	38.0	36.0
6 persons.....	7.7	7.3	8.0	1 minor.....	25.6	22.9	27.6
7 persons.....	3.7	4.9	2.8	2 minors.....	17.6	17.3	17.8
8 persons or more.....	5.3	6.6	4.4	3 minors.....	8.6	9.2	8.1
				4 minors.....	4.6	5.3	4.1
				5 minors.....	3.2	3.6	3.0
				6 minors or more.....	3.5	3.6	3.4

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS AND TENURE,
FOR PHILLIPSBURG, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter	Family income by number of minors	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	1,095	461	634	Two minors.....	16.4	16.7	16.2
Percent of total.....	100.0	42.1	57.9	\$999 or less.....	0.4	0.5	0.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.2	0.5	-
\$999 or less.....	7.6	8.3	7.1	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.1	0.5	1.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	4.1	3.1	4.7	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.4	0.5	0.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.6	2.1	4.7	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.4	0.5	0.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.5	2.1	2.8	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.3	1.7	1.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.9	3.1	2.8	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.7	0.5	0.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	9.7	9.4	9.9	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.1	1.0	1.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	6.5	6.2	6.7	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.8	1.0	2.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	8.8	9.4	8.3	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.8	3.6	4.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	7.0	5.2	8.3	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.5	2.6	2.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	20.0	19.3	20.6	\$5,000 or more.....	1.8	2.6	1.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	12.3	13.5	11.5	Not reported.....	0.7	1.0	0.4
\$5,000 or more.....	11.0	13.5	9.1	Three or four minors.....	12.6	12.5	12.6
Not reported.....	4.0	4.7	3.6	\$999 or less.....	1.1	1.0	1.2
No minors.....	41.5	43.7	39.9	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4	0.5	0.4
\$999 or less.....	4.0	4.7	3.6	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.9	1.6	4.0	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.2	-	0.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.0	1.6	2.4	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.2	-	0.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.9	1.6	0.4	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.1	1.0	1.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.3	1.6	1.2	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.9	0.5	1.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	4.2	5.7	3.2	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.7	1.0	0.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.3	2.1	2.4	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.7	0.5	0.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.1	3.1	3.2	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.1	3.1	3.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.7	2.6	2.8	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.8	1.6	2.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	7.2	6.2	7.9	\$5,000 or more.....	2.0	2.6	1.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4.7	4.7	4.7	Not reported.....	0.2	0.5	-
\$5,000 or more.....	3.6	5.2	2.4	5 minors or more.....	7.0	7.3	6.7
Not reported.....	2.5	3.1	2.0	\$999 or less.....	0.2	-	0.4
One minor.....	22.5	19.8	24.5	\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	-	-	-
\$999 or less.....	1.8	2.1	1.6	\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5	-	0.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4	0.5	0.4	\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	-	-	-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-	-	-	\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.2	-	0.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.9	-	1.6	\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.7	0.5	0.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.7	1.0	0.4	\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.2	-	0.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.3	0.5	3.6	\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.9	1.0	0.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.5	3.1	2.0	\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.2	-	0.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.9	3.1	2.8	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.6	2.6	0.8
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.6	1.0	2.0	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.9	2.1	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.3	3.6	4.7	\$5,000 or more.....	1.4	1.0	1.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.5	2.6	2.4	Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.4
\$5,000 or more.....	2.3	2.1	2.4				
Not reported.....	0.5	-	0.8				

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS, FOR PHILLIPSBURG, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors	Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	569	241	328	\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	16.7		18.3
Percent of total.....	100.0	42.4	57.6	9 percent or less.....	2.6		3.1
Total.....	100.0	(¹)	100.0	10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.1		3.1
9 percent or less.....	26.0		23.7	15 percent to 19 percent.....	6.2		6.1
10 percent to 14 percent.....	27.3		32.8	20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.2		2.3
15 percent to 19 percent.....	21.6		21.4	25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.8		2.3
20 percent to 24 percent.....	6.2		5.3	30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.4		0.8
25 percent to 29 percent.....	6.2		6.1	35 percent or more.....	0.4		0.8
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.8		1.5	\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	18.1		19.8
35 percent or more.....	7.5		6.9	9 percent or less.....	1.3		1.5
Not reported.....	3.5		2.3	10 percent to 14 percent.....	7.9		10.7
\$1,499 or less.....	15.4		10.7	15 percent to 19 percent.....	7.5		6.9
9 percent or less.....	3.1		2.3	20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.3		0.8
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.4		-	25 percent to 29 percent.....	-		-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.3		1.5	30 percent to 34 percent.....	-		-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.9		-	35 percent or more.....	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.2		1.5	\$3,000 or over.....	40.1		41.2
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.3		0.8	9 percent or less.....	18.9		16.8
35 percent or more.....	6.2		4.6	10 percent to 14 percent.....	15.9		19.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	6.2		7.6	15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.3		5.3
9 percent or less.....	-		-	20 percent to 24 percent.....	-		-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	-		-	25 percent to 29 percent.....	-		-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.3		1.5	30 percent to 34 percent.....	-		-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.8		2.3	35 percent or more.....	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.2		2.3	Not reporting income or rent	3.5		2.3
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-		-				
35 percent or more.....	0.9		1.5				

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

January 11, 1951

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TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Texarkana.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures therefore do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--							
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	(¹)	0.8	(¹)	1.0
1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0		1.1		1.4
2.0	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.5		1.5		1.9
3.0	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.8		1.8		2.4
4.0	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.0		2.1		2.7
5.0	2.1	1.9	2.6	2.3		2.3		3.0
10.0	2.8	2.7	3.5	3.1		3.2		4.2
15.0	3.4	3.2	4.2	3.7		3.8		5.0
20.0	3.8	3.5	4.7	4.2		4.3		5.5
25.0	4.1	3.8	5.1	4.5		4.6		6.0
30.0	4.3	4.1	5.4	4.8		4.9		6.4
40.0	4.6	4.3	5.7	5.1		5.3		6.8
50.0	4.7	4.4	5.9	5.2		5.4		6.9

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.7 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.3 percent and 12.7 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.7 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.2 percent. For other specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	16	7	15
No minors.....	31	14	28
With minors.....	32	15	29

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,002	878	1,124	795	381	414	1,207	497	710
Percent of total.....	100.0	43.9	56.1	39.7	19.0	20.7	60.3	24.8	35.5
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	2.5	1.6	3.3	5.3	2.9	7.5	0.7	0.6	0.8
2 rooms.....	15.4	8.5	20.8	23.3	14.2	31.6	10.3	4.2	14.5
3 rooms.....	34.7	18.3	47.5	28.8	22.3	34.8	38.6	15.3	54.9
4 rooms.....	24.1	31.2	18.5	24.4	31.2	18.1	23.9	31.2	18.7
5 rooms.....	13.7	23.7	5.9	10.2	17.6	3.4	16.0	28.4	7.3
6 rooms.....	6.5	11.7	2.5	4.0	6.6	1.7	8.2	15.7	3.0
7 rooms.....	1.0	1.8	0.4	1.0	1.6	0.5	1.0	2.0	0.3
8 rooms or more.....	0.9	1.8	0.2	0.9	1.6	0.2	0.9	2.0	0.1
Not reported.....	1.1	1.3	1.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	57.7	64.0	52.8	68.6	71.1	66.2	50.5	58.6	44.9
Dilapidated.....	42.2	35.8	47.2	31.3	28.6	33.8	49.3	41.2	54.9
Not reported.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.2	0.1
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	18.9	15.7	21.4	38.2	26.0	49.5	6.2	7.8	5.1
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	35.0	34.9	35.1	40.5	45.9	35.5	31.3	26.4	34.8
No piped running water inside structure.....	46.1	49.4	43.5	21.3	28.1	15.0	62.5	65.8	60.1
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	27.8	26.4	28.9	38.4	39.4	37.4	20.9	16.5	23.9
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	10.9	6.8	14.1	25.3	14.4	35.3	1.4	1.0	1.7
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	61.1	66.7	56.8	36.1	46.2	26.8	77.6	82.5	74.2
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.5	0.1	-	0.1
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	19.6	21.6	18.1	27.8	27.6	28.0	14.3	17.1	12.3
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	10.2	6.4	13.2	24.4	13.9	34.1	0.8	0.6	1.0
Other or none.....	69.9	72.0	68.3	47.4	58.5	37.2	84.8	82.3	86.5
Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.4	0.4	-	0.7	0.2	-	0.3
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	13.3	11.5	14.8	12.5	13.4	11.6	13.9	10.1	16.6
2 persons.....	28.9	30.2	27.8	27.2	27.8	26.8	30.0	32.2	28.5
3 persons.....	19.4	17.7	20.8	21.0	17.3	24.4	18.4	17.9	18.7
4 persons.....	15.4	16.5	14.5	17.5	18.9	16.2	14.0	14.7	13.5
5 persons.....	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.7	10.6	12.8	10.6	11.5	10.0
6 persons.....	4.9	5.6	4.4	4.3	5.8	2.9	5.3	5.4	5.2
7 persons.....	3.9	3.5	4.2	3.3	2.9	3.6	4.3	4.0	4.5
8 persons.....	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.7	2.0	1.5
9 persons or more.....	1.7	2.4	1.2	1.8	2.6	1.0	1.7	2.2	1.4
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	91.1	90.8	91.7	95.2	98.2	97.1	88.4	88.1	88.6
1 or more lodgers.....	8.9	9.7	8.3	4.8	6.8	2.9	11.6	11.9	11.4

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	9.0	11.3	7.2	12.5	15.7	9.4	6.7	7.8	5.9
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	7.6	6.9	8.2	10.4	12.6	8.5	5.8	2.6	8.0
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	19.2	18.2	19.9	32.7	27.8	37.2	10.3	10.9	9.9
No running water inside the structure.....	21.7	27.6	17.2	12.6	15.0	10.4	27.8	37.2	21.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	4.7	4.1	5.2	10.1	6.3	13.5	1.2	2.4	0.3
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.8
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	4.5	2.2	6.3	2.9	2.1	3.6	5.6	2.2	7.9
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	6.8	5.9	7.5	7.5	5.0	9.9	6.3	6.6	6.1
No running water inside the structure.....	24.3	21.8	26.2	8.6	12.9	4.6	34.6	28.6	38.9
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	12.8	15.7	10.5	18.0	22.0	14.3	9.4	10.9	8.3
Lacking 2 facilities.....	14.2	10.8	15.8	25.2	19.7	30.2	7.0	4.0	9.0
Lacking 3 facilities.....	30.6	37.5	25.2	25.0	29.4	21.0	34.2	43.7	27.6
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	4.7	4.1	5.2	10.1	6.3	13.5	1.2	2.4	0.3
Lacking 1 facility.....	3.2	2.7	3.6	2.9	2.6	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.8
Lacking 2 facilities.....	5.9	3.5	7.7	6.7	4.5	8.7	5.4	2.8	7.2
Lacking 3 facilities.....	28.3	25.4	30.6	11.6	15.2	8.2	39.4	33.2	43.7
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	79.1	88.7	71.6	62.3	78.5	47.3	90.2	96.6	85.8
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	18.3	10.6	24.4	31.7	20.2	42.3	9.5	3.2	13.9
5 or more dwelling units.....	2.5	0.7	4.0	6.0	1.3	10.4	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....				FURNITURE IN RENT			
Percent of total.....				Total.....			
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture included in contract rent..			
Total.....				Furniture not included in contract rent.....			
Total.....				Not reported.....			
MONTHLY GROSS RENT				Total.....			
\$9 or less.....				\$9 or less.....			
\$10 to \$14.....				\$10 to \$14.....			
\$15 to \$19.....				\$15 to \$19.....			
\$20 to \$24.....				\$20 to \$24.....			
\$25 to \$29.....				\$25 to \$29.....			
\$30 to \$34.....				\$30 to \$34.....			
\$35 to \$39.....				\$35 to \$39.....			
\$40 to \$49.....				\$40 to \$49.....			
\$50 or more.....				\$50 or more.....			
Not reported.....				Not reported.....			

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,124	615	192	115	73	46	30	8	45
Percent of total.....	100.0	54.7	17.1	10.2	6.5	4.1	2.7	0.7	4.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	7.2	2.0	1.7	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	8.2	3.6	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	20.0	6.0	4.0	4.1	2.1	1.9	1.1	0.1	0.7
No running water inside structure.....	17.2	12.0	2.8	0.7	0.4	0.1	-	-	1.2
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	5.2	0.2	1.1	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	6.3	3.7	2.0	0.5	-	-	-	-	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	7.5	3.9	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	26.2	22.5	2.0	0.6	0.2	-	-	-	0.9
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.4	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.1

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	414	72	68	87	63	43	29	8	24
Percent of total.....	100.0	17.4	21.3	21.0	15.2	10.4	7.0	1.9	5.8
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	9.4	0.7	1.7	0.7	3.1	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	8.5	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.0	0.2	1.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	37.2	6.3	6.5	9.9	5.6	4.6	2.7	0.2	1.6
No running water inside structure.....	10.4	3.6	2.4	1.7	1.0	0.2	-	-	1.4
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	13.5	0.2	2.9	4.1	2.2	1.7	1.7	0.7	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.9	0.2	-	0.5	0.7	0.5	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.6	0.5	1.9	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	9.9	2.9	2.7	1.2	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7
No running water inside structure.....	4.6	1.7	1.4	0.7	-	-	-	-	0.7
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.0	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.2

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	710	548	104	28	10	3	1	-	21
Percent of total.....	100.0	76.5	14.6	3.9	1.4	0.4	0.1	-	3.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	5.9	2.7	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.1	-	-	0.8
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	8.0	5.2	1.7	0.8	0.3	-	-	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	9.9	5.8	2.3	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.1	-	0.8
No running water inside structure.....	21.1	16.9	3.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	1.0
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	7.9	5.6	2.0	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	6.1	4.5	0.6	0.7	-	-	-	-	0.8
No running water inside structure.....	38.9	34.6	2.4	0.6	0.3	-	-	-	1.0
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	1,681	758	923	690	330	360	991	428	563
Percent of total:.....	100.0	45.1	54.9	41.0	19.6	21.4	59.0	25.5	33.5
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	98.3	97.8	98.8	99.0	97.9	100.0	97.9	97.7	98.0
Secondary family.....	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.0	2.1	-	2.1	2.3	2.0
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	35.5	37.6	33.8	33.2	36.1	30.6	37.1	38.8	35.9
3 persons.....	21.1	17.8	23.7	22.9	17.9	27.5	19.8	17.8	21.3
4 persons.....	17.9	18.9	17.1	19.9	20.9	18.9	16.5	17.3	16.0
5 persons.....	12.0	11.3	12.5	12.5	11.2	13.6	11.6	11.4	11.7
6 persons.....	5.8	6.3	5.3	5.2	7.3	3.3	6.2	5.6	6.6
7 persons.....	4.2	3.7	4.6	3.6	3.0	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.8
8 persons or more.....	3.6	4.4	3.0	2.8	3.6	1.9	4.2	4.9	3.7
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM, IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	15.3	24.4	7.8	11.7	19.1	5.0	17.8	28.5	9.6
0.51 to 0.75.....	20.9	22.6	19.6	16.5	19.7	13.6	24.0	24.8	23.4
0.76 to 1.00.....	27.5	25.2	29.4	32.5	29.4	35.3	24.0	22.0	25.6
1.01 to 1.50.....	17.0	16.4	17.4	17.2	15.5	18.9	16.8	17.1	18.5
1.51 to 2.00.....	12.7	7.1	17.8	13.8	9.1	18.1	12.0	5.6	16.9
2.01 or more.....	5.7	3.4	7.5	6.4	5.8	6.9	5.1	1.6	7.8
Not reported.....	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.5	2.2	0.3	0.5	0.2
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	38.1	44.5	32.8	35.8	43.0	29.2	39.7	45.6	35.2
1 minor.....	22.1	18.5	25.0	23.9	17.3	30.0	20.8	19.4	21.8
2 minors.....	17.9	16.6	19.0	20.4	19.7	21.1	16.1	14.3	17.6
3 minors.....	10.1	9.1	10.9	10.9	9.7	11.9	9.6	8.6	10.3
4 minors.....	6.2	5.8	6.5	6.4	6.4	4.4	6.8	5.4	7.8
5 minors.....	3.0	2.2	3.7	1.7	0.9	2.5	3.9	3.3	4.4
6 minors or more.....	2.6	3.3	2.1	1.9	3.0	0.8	3.1	3.5	2.8

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	1,658	741	918	688	323	360	970	418	552
Percent of total.....	100.0	44.8	55.2	41.3	19.5	21.8	58.7	25.3	33.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	30.8	31.1	30.5	19.3	23.9	15.2	38.8	36.6	40.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	9.7	8.1	11.1	8.3	8.0	8.5	10.8	8.1	12.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	7.6	5.7	9.1	7.8	6.4	9.0	7.4	5.2	9.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	6.5	8.6	4.9	5.0	6.9	3.3	7.6	9.9	5.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	7.3	6.2	8.3	5.8	5.9	5.7	8.4	6.4	10.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	7.6	9.1	6.4	9.5	7.4	11.4	6.3	10.5	3.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	5.4	4.8	6.3	8.8	6.9	10.4	3.1	2.3	3.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	4.9	4.8	5.0	6.0	6.4	5.7	4.1	3.5	4.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	2.3	2.0	2.4	4.8	3.2	6.2	0.5	1.2	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.6	7.8	3.8	8.5	11.2	6.2	3.5	5.2	2.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.3	1.6	1.1	2.5	2.1	2.8	0.5	1.2	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.3	1.6	0.9	-	-	-
Not reported.....	10.4	10.0	10.8	12.5	10.1	14.7	8.9	9.9	8.0
No minors.....	37.4	43.2	32.7	35.1	44.1	27.0	39.0	42.4	50.4
\$999 or less.....	13.8	16.1	11.9	11.3	16.0	7.1	15.6	16.3	15.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	4.2	4.4	4.0	3.5	4.8	2.4	4.6	4.1	5.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	2.7	1.4	3.6	4.7	2.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.3	2.8	1.9	2.0	2.7	1.4	2.5	2.9	2.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.2	3.6	2.9	2.8	3.7	1.9	3.6	3.5	3.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.1	2.9	1.6	1.3	0.5	1.9	2.8	4.7	1.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.0	0.6	1.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.5	2.7	0.5	1.3	-	2.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	-	1.4	0.3	0.6	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.7	2.6	1.0	2.8	3.7	1.9	1.0	1.7	0.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.4	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.5	-	-	-
Not reported.....	3.2	3.8	2.7	3.3	4.3	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.3
One minor.....	22.9	20.2	25.1	24.3	17.0	30.8	21.9	22.7	21.4
\$999 or less.....	6.3	5.7	6.9	3.0	3.2	2.8	8.7	7.6	9.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.5	0.7	2.1	1.0	-	1.9	1.8	1.2	2.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.6	1.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.9	1.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.4	0.8	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.3	0.6	1.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.1	1.5	2.5	4.3	2.7	5.7	0.5	0.6	0.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.4	1.0	1.7	2.3	1.6	2.8	0.8	0.6	0.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.3	1.6	0.9	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.0	1.9	2.0	3.0	2.1	3.8	1.3	1.7	0.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.3	-	0.5	0.3	0.6	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.3	-	0.5	-	-	-
Not reported.....	3.5	3.9	3.3	4.3	2.1	6.2	3.0	5.2	1.4
Two minors.....	17.2	16.4	17.8	20.5	13.1	22.7	14.8	15.1	14.2
\$999 or less.....	4.3	5.1	3.6	2.0	2.7	1.4	5.9	7.0	3.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.3	0.5	1.9	2.0	1.1	2.8	0.8	-	1.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.4	0.2	2.3	2.3	0.5	3.3	0.8	-	1.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.3	-	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.5	0.9	2.0	0.8	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.2	2.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.2	3.7	1.0	2.5	3.2	1.9	2.0	4.1	0.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.6	1.3	1.8	3.3	2.7	3.8	0.5	0.6	0.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.0	1.6	2.4	0.5	0.6	0.3
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.6	0.2	0.9	1.5	0.5	2.4	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.7	1.3	0.2	1.3	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.1	0.2	-	0.3	0.5	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.0	0.6	2.4

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	16.4	14.4	18.1	16.5	16.5	16.6	16.4	12.8	19.1
\$999 or less.....	4.4	3.0	5.5	2.3	1.6	2.8	5.9	4.1	7.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.1	1.7	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.6	1.7	3.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.0	-	1.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.4	2.8	0.3	1.3	2.7	-	1.5	2.9	0.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.1	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.5	1.9	0.8	1.2	0.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.3	-	0.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.9	0.3	0.6	-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.4	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.9	1.7	0.3	1.5	3.2	-	0.5	0.6	0.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	-
\$5,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	2.2	1.0	3.2	2.5	1.6	3.3	2.1	0.6	3.2
5 minors or more.....	6.1	5.8	6.3	3.5	4.3	2.8	7.9	7.0	8.6
\$999 or less.....	2.0	1.2	2.6	0.8	0.5	0.9	2.8	1.7	3.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.5	-	1.0	1.2	0.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.1	0.5	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.0	-	1.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	-	-	0.5	0.6	0.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.6	-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	-	0.3	-	0.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.5	-	0.8	1.2	0.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.6	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	-	-	0.5	0.6	0.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCUPYED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	858	298	560	348	97	246	515	201	314
Percent of total.....	100.0	34.7	65.3	40.0	11.3	28.7	60.0	23.4	35.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
9 percent or less.....	16.7	21.7	14.0	12.4		10.4	19.5		15.5
10 percent to 14 percent.....	18.8	15.8	20.4	21.4		22.9	17.1		18.4
15 percent to 19 percent.....	13.5	10.2	15.3	15.4		17.4	12.2		13.5
20 percent to 24 percent.....	12.4	13.3	11.9	13.4		11.8	11.7		12.0
25 percent to 29 percent.....	5.9	5.4	6.2	6.0		6.9	5.9		5.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	4.4	4.2	4.5	3.0		4.2	5.4		4.8
35 percent or more.....	14.1	16.4	12.9	11.9		9.0	15.6		15.0
Not reported.....	14.2	13.0	14.8	16.4		17.4	12.7		12.5
\$1,499 or less.....	46.2	52.2	46.2	31.8		28.5	59.5		50.0
9 percent or less.....	4.6	7.0	3.3	2.0		1.4	6.3		4.8
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.3	2.5	5.2	0.5		0.7	6.8		3.8
15 percent to 19 percent.....	6.4	6.2	6.4	2.0		1.4	9.3		10.4
20 percent to 24 percent.....	9.4	11.0	8.6	7.5		6.2	10.7		10.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5		6.2	5.4		4.8
30 percent to 34 percent.....	4.2	4.2	4.2	2.5		3.5	5.4		4.5
35 percent or more.....	13.9	15.8	12.9	11.4		9.0	15.6		15.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	12.5	13.3	12.0	8.5		6.9	15.1		15.0
9 percent or less.....	1.5	1.7	1.3	-		-	2.4		2.4
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.8	7.0	5.1	2.0		1.4	8.3		8.0
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.8	2.3	3.0	2.5		2.8	2.9		3.2
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.3	2.3	1.5	3.0		1.4	1.0		1.5
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.5	-	0.8	0.5		0.7	0.5		0.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.5		0.7	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	12.4	9.6	13.8	21.4		24.3	6.8		5.5
9 percent or less.....	3.6	3.9	3.5	2.5		2.8	4.4		4.0
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.0	4.0	5.5	9.5		10.4	2.0		1.5
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.6	1.1	3.4	5.5		7.6	-		-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.0	-	1.5	2.5		3.5	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	0.2	0.6	-	0.5		-	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	7.4	6.5	7.9	11.9		13.9	4.4		3.5
9 percent or less.....	4.0	5.4	3.3	3.5		3.5	4.4		3.2
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.2	1.1	2.7	5.5		6.2	-		-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.0	-	1.5	2.5		3.5	-		-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.5		0.7	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
\$3,000 or over.....	5.4	5.4	5.3	10.4		9.0	2.0		2.5
9 percent or less.....	3.0	3.7	2.6	4.5		2.8	2.0		2.4
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.8	1.1	1.8	4.0		4.2	-		-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.0		2.1	-		-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
Not reporting income or rent	14.2	13.0	14.8	16.4		17.4	12.7		12.5

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

December 4, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 105

SPARTANBURG, SOUTH CAROLINA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Spartanburg.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.—In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purpose.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made among white families to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of white families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--							
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	(¹)	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
1.0		1.0	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8
2.0		1.4	2.2	1.4	2.4	1.8	2.4	1.9
3.0		1.7	2.7	1.7	2.9	2.2	3.0	2.8
4.0		2.0	3.1	1.9	3.4	2.5	3.4	2.6
5.0		2.2	3.5	2.1	3.7	2.8	3.8	2.9
10.0		3.0	4.8	2.9	5.2	3.9	5.2	4.0
15.0		3.6	5.7	3.5	6.1	4.6	6.2	4.7
20.0		4.0	6.4	3.9	6.9	5.2	7.0	5.3
25.0		4.3	6.9	4.2	7.4	5.6	7.6	5.8
30.0		4.6	7.3	4.5	7.9	5.9	8.0	6.1
40.0		4.9	7.8	4.8	8.4	6.3	8.6	6.5
50.0		5.0	8.0	4.9	8.6	6.5	8.7	6.6

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 3.0 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.0 percent and 13.0 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.9 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.6 percent. For other specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	66	29	59
No minors.....	97	58	77
With minors.....	108	60	88

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.—STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR SPARTANBURG, SOUTH CAROLINA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	4,480	1,080	3,450	1,790	414	1,376	2,690	616	2,074
Percent of total.....	100.0	23.0	77.0	40.0	9.2	30.7	60.0	13.7	46.3
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	5.7	1.6	7.0	7.9	3.1	9.4	4.2	0.5	5.4
2 rooms.....	17.4	5.6	20.9	23.1	8.7	27.4	13.6	3.6	16.6
3 rooms.....	29.7	14.8	34.1	25.4	16.9	28.0	32.5	13.3	38.2
4 rooms.....	27.7	35.2	25.4	21.8	30.2	19.3	31.6	38.6	29.5
5 rooms.....	12.2	26.1	8.1	14.2	26.5	10.5	10.9	25.8	6.5
6 rooms.....	4.7	11.5	2.7	5.0	10.1	3.5	4.5	12.3	2.1
7 rooms.....	1.0	2.7	0.5	1.0	2.4	0.6	1.0	2.9	0.4
8 rooms or more.....	0.7	2.0	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.9	2.8	0.4
Not reported.....	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.2	1.0
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	65.1	81.0	60.4	74.7	85.3	71.5	68.8	78.1	53.0
Dilapidated.....	33.5	18.4	38.1	23.5	14.3	26.3	40.2	21.3	45.9
Not reported.....	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.8	0.5	2.2	1.0	0.6	1.1
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	17.9	19.8	17.4	33.0	36.5	38.4	4.6	8.6	3.4
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	53.8	72.2	54.8	59.4	61.6	58.7	58.5	79.4	52.2
No piped running water inside structure.....	28.9	8.0	27.4	2.6	1.9	2.5	36.4	12.0	43.7
Not reported.....	0.3	-	0.4	-	-	-	0.5	-	0.6
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	44.4	66.7	37.3	44.6	56.0	41.2	44.3	73.9	35.5
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	22.6	15.8	24.6	44.8	33.6	48.2	7.3	3.9	9.0
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	32.8	17.3	37.4	10.3	9.9	10.5	47.7	22.2	55.3
Not reported.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	-	0.2
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	17.3	25.0	15.0	26.5	35.3	23.9	11.1	13.0	9.1
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	17.9	13.4	19.2	41.0	31.4	43.9	2.5	1.3	2.3
Other or none.....	63.5	60.9	64.3	31.6	33.1	31.2	84.7	79.5	86.3
Not reported.....	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.2	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.8
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	11.4	10.8	11.6	10.8	13.5	10.0	11.8	8.9	12.7
2 persons.....	27.9	26.0	28.4	31.0	27.3	32.1	25.8	25.2	26.0
3 persons.....	20.4	19.7	20.7	23.9	19.6	25.2	18.1	19.8	17.6
4 persons.....	15.2	17.0	14.6	15.4	17.4	14.8	15.0	16.7	14.4
5 persons.....	9.3	10.2	9.0	9.4	12.1	8.6	9.1	8.9	9.2
6 persons.....	6.5	6.2	6.6	4.9	4.1	5.2	7.5	7.6	7.5
7 persons.....	4.0	4.6	3.8	2.2	2.9	2.0	5.2	5.7	5.0
8 persons.....	2.4	2.0	2.5	1.2	1.9	0.9	3.2	2.1	3.5
9 persons or more.....	3.0	3.5	2.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	4.3	5.0	4.1
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	90.5	90.8	90.4	94.9	94.9	94.9	87.5	88.0	87.4
1 or more lodgers.....	9.5	9.2	9.6	5.1	5.1	5.1	12.5	12.0	12.6

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR SPARTANBURG, SOUTH CAROLINA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	11.5	18.7	9.4	15.9	26.1	12.8	8.6	18.8	7.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	20.6	35.9	16.0	15.1	20.0	13.7	24.2	46.6	17.6
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	22.9	20.4	28.7	41.7	37.4	43.0	10.4	8.9	10.8
No running water inside the structure.....	9.4	5.3	10.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	14.8	8.1	16.7
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.3	2.9	2.1	4.3	4.8	4.1	0.9	1.6	0.7
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.2	1.8	2.3	3.9	1.9	4.5	1.0	1.8	0.8
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	7.1	6.4	7.3	4.4	2.9	4.9	3.9	3.8	3.9
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	8.3	4.4	9.4	9.3	3.9	10.9	7.6	4.7	8.4
No running water inside the structure.....	13.3	2.6	16.5	1.3	0.7	1.5	21.3	3.9	25.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	2.5	1.5	2.8	2.7	1.0	3.3	2.4	1.8	2.6
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	14.0	24.0	11.0	19.0	31.4	15.8	10.6	19.0	8.1
Lacking 2 facilities.....	30.3	42.1	26.8	39.9	40.8	39.7	23.9	43.0	18.2
Lacking 3 facilities.....	20.1	14.8	21.9	15.1	12.6	15.8	23.5	15.4	25.9
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	2.3	2.9	2.1	4.3	4.8	4.1	0.9	1.6	0.7
Lacking 1 facility.....	2.5	2.1	2.6	4.4	2.2	5.0	1.3	2.1	1.1
Lacking 2 facilities.....	8.1	7.0	8.4	7.0	4.6	7.7	3.8	3.6	3.8
Lacking 3 facilities.....	20.2	6.1	24.5	7.6	2.7	9.1	23.7	3.4	34.7
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	2.5	1.5	2.8	2.7	1.0	3.3	2.4	1.8	2.6
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	60.7	30.8	54.7	39.3	61.0	32.3	74.9	94.2	69.2
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	34.5	18.5	39.2	51.7	37.9	55.9	23.0	5.5	23.2
5 or more dwelling units.....	4.8	0.7	6.1	9.0	1.8	11.3	2.1	0.3	2.6

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR SPARTANBURG, SOUTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	3,450	1,376	2,074	FURNITURE IN RENT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	39.9	60.1	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture included in contract rent..	8.2	13.9	1.1
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	85.3	75.5	91.3
\$9 or less.....	21.8	12.1	28.2	Not reported.....	8.5	5.5	7.1
\$10 to \$14.....	24.3	11.2	33.1	MONTHLY GROSS RENT			
\$15 to \$19.....	14.4	11.6	16.2	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$20 to \$24.....	15.3	17.3	13.9	\$9 or less.....	2.3	0.6	3.5
\$25 to \$29.....	8.6	14.0	5.1	\$10 to \$14.....	10.0	3.9	14.1
\$30 to \$34.....	5.6	11.0	2.1	\$15 to \$19.....	16.8	8.9	22.1
\$35 to \$39.....	3.8	9.1	0.2	\$20 to \$24.....	18.6	15.6	20.6
\$40 to \$49.....	3.9	9.3	0.3	\$25 to \$29.....	17.2	17.4	17.1
\$50 or more.....	1.5	3.9	-	\$30 to \$34.....	12.2	15.6	10.9
Not reported.....	0.7	0.6	0.8	\$35 to \$39.....	3.9	13.4	5.9
				\$40 to \$49.....	7.1	13.4	2.8
				\$50 or more.....	3.4	3.1	0.3
				Not reported.....	2.8	3.1	2.6

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR SPARTANBURG, SOUTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,450	1,008	642	594	442	306	244	118	96
Percent of total.....	100.0	29.2	18.6	17.2	12.8	8.9	7.1	3.4	2.8
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	9.4	0.6	0.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.4	0.7	0.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	16.0	3.1	3.7	3.3	3.0	1.8	0.8	0.3	0.5
With running water, no private flush toilet...	23.7	3.9	4.4	4.7	3.3	2.9	2.5	1.3	0.9
No running water inside structure.....	10.6	4.9	2.6	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.1	-	0.4
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	(1)	(1)
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	7.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	9.4	3.8	1.8	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
No running water inside structure.....	16.5	10.5	3.3	1.4	0.7	0.2	(1)	-	0.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.8	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR SPARTANBURG, SOUTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,376	184	215	239	215	184	185	112	41
Percent of total.....	100.0	13.4	15.6	17.4	15.6	13.4	13.4	8.1	3.1
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	12.8	0.7	1.2	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.7	0.5
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	13.7	3.6	3.2	2.0	2.0	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	43.0	4.1	7.2	7.9	6.8	6.6	5.0	3.1	1.3
No running water inside structure.....	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	-	-	0.1	-	0.2
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	4.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.4	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.5	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	4.9	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	10.9	2.8	1.7	1.7	2.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.3
No running water inside structure.....	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	3.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	-

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR SPARTANBURG, SOUTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,074	824	427	355	227	122	59	6	54
Percent of total.....	100.0	39.7	20.6	17.1	10.9	5.9	2.8	0.3	2.6
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	7.1	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.8	1.7	0.8	(¹)	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	17.6	2.8	4.0	4.1	3.7	1.6	0.7	0.1	0.6
With running water, no private flush toilet...	10.8	3.7	2.6	2.6	1.0	0.4	0.2	(¹)	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	16.7	7.8	4.1	2.9	0.8	0.6	0.1	-	0.5
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	0.7	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.8	(¹)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	8.9	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.6	0.8	0.5	(¹)	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	8.4	4.5	1.9	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	-	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	26.4	16.9	6.4	2.2	1.1	0.3	(¹)	-	0.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.6	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	(¹)	-	0.2

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR SPARTANBURG, SOUTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	3,909	913	2,996	1,578	350	1,228	2,331	563	1,768
Percent of total.....	100.0	23.4	76.6	40.4	9.0	31.4	59.6	14.4	45.2
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	97.4	96.6	97.6	99.0	98.9	99.1	96.3	95.2	96.6
Secondary family.....	2.6	3.4	2.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	3.7	4.8	3.4
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	34.5	33.1	34.9	36.1	31.7	37.4	33.4	33.9	33.2
3 persons.....	22.7	22.1	22.9	26.5	23.4	27.4	20.1	21.3	19.7
4 persons.....	16.2	17.3	15.9	17.0	20.0	16.1	15.7	15.6	15.7
5 persons.....	9.6	10.3	9.4	10.4	13.1	9.6	9.1	8.5	9.8
6 persons.....	6.8	6.1	7.0	5.1	4.9	5.1	7.9	6.9	8.3
7 persons.....	4.4	5.0	4.2	2.6	3.1	2.4	5.7	6.2	5.5
8 persons or more.....	5.8	6.0	5.7	2.3	3.7	2.0	3.1	7.5	3.3
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	11.4	21.5	8.8	11.3	22.0	8.3	11.4	21.1	8.3
0.51 to 0.75.....	21.9	27.6	20.2	22.0	23.9	20.0	21.9	26.8	20.3
0.76 to 1.00.....	25.4	23.9	25.9	29.0	22.9	30.8	23.0	24.5	22.5
1.01 to 1.50.....	18.6	15.1	19.7	19.9	14.6	21.4	17.7	15.5	18.4
1.51 to 2.00.....	14.4	8.0	16.4	12.4	8.6	13.4	15.3	7.6	13.4
2.01 or more.....	7.2	3.5	8.4	4.2	2.3	4.7	9.3	4.3	10.9
Not reported.....	1.0	0.4	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.2	1.1
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	38.2	43.3	36.7	39.5	40.3	39.3	37.4	45.1	34.9
1 minor.....	24.6	22.0	25.4	27.8	23.7	23.9	22.5	21.0	23.0
2 minors.....	15.2	15.6	15.1	16.3	19.1	15.6	14.4	13.3	14.8
3 minors.....	9.1	8.1	9.4	9.2	8.9	9.3	9.1	7.6	9.5
4 minors.....	5.7	5.3	5.8	3.7	4.3	3.5	7.0	5.9	7.4
5 minors.....	3.1	2.2	3.4	1.8	1.7	1.9	4.0	2.5	4.5
6 minors or more.....	4.0	3.6	4.1	1.7	2.0	1.6	5.6	4.6	5.9

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR SPARTANBURG, SOUTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	3,807	882	2,925	1,563	346	1,217	2,244	586	1,708
Percent of total.....	100.0	23.2	76.8	41.1	9.1	32.0	58.9	14.1	44.9
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	22.7	19.8	23.6	18.9		14.7	28.9	25.4	30.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.4		3.7	8.5	9.0	8.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	5.2	3.9	5.3	2.6		2.7	7.0	4.9	7.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	9.6	6.7	10.4	8.8		9.7	10.1	7.4	11.0
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	8.9	8.3	9.1	5.4		6.0	11.3	11.5	11.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	8.0	9.6	7.5	8.0		8.0	8.0	10.7	7.1
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	7.2	7.1	7.2	8.5		8.7	6.3	6.6	6.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	5.1	2.3	6.0	5.7		6.0	4.7	0.8	5.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	3.0	4.3	2.6	4.6		4.7	1.9	4.1	1.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	12.0	17.5	10.3	19.7		17.3	6.6	10.7	5.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4.3	6.0	3.7	7.7		7.3	1.9	4.1	1.2
\$5,000 or more.....	3.5	4.9	3.0	7.2		6.0	0.9	0.8	0.9
Not reported.....	4.2	3.4	4.5	4.7		5.3	3.9	4.1	3.9
No minors.....	36.2	38.7	35.5	36.7		35.3	35.9	36.9	35.6
\$999 or less.....	9.6	10.0	9.5	6.1		5.3	12.0	10.7	12.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.8	2.5	1.6	1.0		1.3	2.3	4.1	1.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.8		1.0	1.6	0.8	1.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	3.6	2.4	4.0	2.8		3.0	4.2	2.5	4.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.1	3.4	3.0	2.6		2.7	3.5	4.1	3.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.9	4.3	2.5	2.8		2.7	3.0	4.9	2.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1		2.3	2.2	2.5	2.1
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.1	1.4	2.3	2.3		2.7	1.8	0.8	2.1
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.8		2.0	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.6	5.5	4.4	6.9		6.3	3.0	3.3	3.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.8		1.7	0.4	0.8	0.3
\$5,000 or more.....	1.3	3.1	0.7	2.8		1.7	0.2	0.8	-
Not reported.....	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.6		2.7	1.7	1.6	1.8
One minor.....	26.0	23.5	26.7	31.7		33.0	22.0	21.3	22.3
\$999 or less.....	5.1	2.9	5.7	4.1		5.0	5.7	4.1	6.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.8		1.7	2.2	2.5	2.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.3	1.9	1.1	0.8		0.7	1.7	2.5	1.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.9	1.4	2.1	2.8		3.3	1.3	1.6	1.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.4	1.4	2.7	1.8		2.0	2.9	1.6	3.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.6	1.9	2.9	2.3		2.3	2.9	1.6	3.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.1	1.4	2.4	3.6		4.0	1.1	0.8	1.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8		0.7	0.5	-	0.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.1	1.9	0.9	1.8		1.7	0.6	1.6	0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.6	4.6	3.3	6.4		6.3	1.7	3.3	1.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.4	1.8	1.3	2.8		2.7	0.4	0.8	0.3
\$5,000 or more.....	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.8		1.0	0.2	-	0.3
Not reported.....	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.3		1.7	0.9	0.8	0.9
Two minors.....	16.0	19.8	14.8	15.9		14.3	16.0	18.9	15.1
\$999 or less.....	3.7	4.0	3.6	1.6		2.0	5.2	6.6	4.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.3		0.3	2.0	1.6	2.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.5		0.3	1.3	0.8	1.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.5		0.7	1.3	0.8	1.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.8		1.0	1.7	2.5	1.5
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.1	1.9	0.9	1.5		1.3	0.8	1.6	0.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1	1.8	0.9	1.8		1.0	0.7	-	0.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.3		1.3	0.7	-	0.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5		0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.0	4.5	1.3	4.1		2.7	0.6	1.6	0.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.9	1.4	0.7	1.5		1.3	0.4	0.8	0.3
\$5,000 or more.....	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.0		1.0	0.5	-	0.6
Not reported.....	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.5		0.7	0.4	1.6	-

1 Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR SPARTANBURG, SOUTH CAROLINA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	14.7	11.5	15.7	13.2		14.3	15.8	13.1	16.1
\$999 or less.....	3.2	1.9	3.6	1.8		2.0	4.2	2.5	4.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.8	0.5	0.9	-		-	1.3	0.8	1.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.3		0.3	1.6	0.8	1.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.1	1.4	2.4	2.3		2.3	2.0	0.8	2.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.8	0.5	0.9	-		-	1.3	0.8	1.5
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.3		1.7	0.9	0.8	0.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.3	2.0	1.1	0.8		1.0	1.7	3.3	1.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.7	-	0.9	0.8		1.0	0.7	-	0.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5		0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.3	2.3	1.0	2.0		1.7	0.8	1.6	0.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.3		1.3	0.2	0.8	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.7	-	1.0	1.8		2.3	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.3		0.3	0.5	-	0.6
5 minors or more.....	7.1	6.4	7.3	2.6		3.0	10.3	9.3	10.4
\$999 or less.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.3		0.3	1.7	1.6	1.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.5	-	0.7	0.3		0.3	0.7	-	0.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6	-	0.8	0.3		0.3	0.9	-	1.2
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.3		0.3	1.3	1.6	1.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.3		0.3	1.9	2.5	1.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.2	1.0	-	-		-	0.4	1.6	-
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.5	-	0.7	0.3		0.3	0.7	-	0.9
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.8	-	1.0	0.3		0.3	1.1	-	1.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.1	0.5	-	-		-	0.2	0.8	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3		0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3		0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3
\$5,000 or more.....	0.1	0.4	-	0.2		-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.3	-	0.3	-		-	0.5	-	0.6

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTIER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR SPARTANBURG, SOUTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	2,598	946	1,652	1,144	414	730	1,454	532	922
Percent of total.....	100.0	36.4	63.6	44.0	15.9	28.1	56.0	20.5	35.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
9 percent or less.....	16.8	19.0	15.6	19.5	18.6	20.0	14.6	19.0	12.1
10 percent to 14 percent.....	21.8	19.2	23.3	22.0	20.6	22.8	21.6	18.1	23.6
15 percent to 19 percent.....	17.4	16.2	18.0	16.0	18.6	14.4	18.5	14.3	20.9
20 percent to 24 percent.....	11.7	10.0	12.8	13.8	11.8	15.0	10.1	8.6	11.0
25 percent to 29 percent.....	6.0	5.6	6.2	6.0	7.8	5.0	5.9	3.8	7.1
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.8	5.1	3.1	2.5	2.0	2.8	4.9	7.6	3.8
35 percent or more.....	14.5	16.4	13.4	11.7	11.8	11.7	16.7	20.0	14.8
Not reported.....	8.0	8.7	7.7	8.5	8.8	8.8	7.7	8.8	7.1
\$1,499 or less.....	32.6	36.2	30.5	19.5	21.6	18.3	42.9	47.6	40.1
9 percent or less.....	4.0	5.4	3.3	4.3	4.9	3.9	3.8	5.7	2.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.4	-	0.6	1.7	1.9	1.6
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.9	2.6	4.6	0.4	1.0	-	6.6	3.8	8.2
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.7	3.1	4.1	1.4	1.0	1.7	5.6	4.8	6.0
25 percent to 29 percent.....	3.2	3.4	3.0	1.4	2.9	0.6	4.5	3.8	4.9
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.5	4.3	1.4	0.7	-	1.1	3.8	7.6	1.6
35 percent or more.....	14.2	16.4	12.9	11.0	11.8	10.6	16.7	20.0	14.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	19.0	18.0	19.5	15.6	16.7	15.0	21.6	19.0	23.1
9 percent or less.....	1.1	2.0	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.4	2.9	0.5
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.7	5.1	4.5	1.4	2.0	1.1	7.3	7.6	7.1
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.3	4.9	5.5	3.5	3.9	3.8	6.6	5.7	7.1
20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.7	3.3	5.5	5.3	3.9	6.1	4.2	2.9	4.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.5	3.9	1.7	1.0	-	1.6
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.4	2.0	1.1	1.0	-	1.8
35 percent or more.....	0.3	-	0.5	0.7	-	1.1	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	14.6	12.9	15.6	16.0	14.7	16.7	13.6	11.4	14.8
9 percent or less.....	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.1	1.9	2.2
10 percent to 14 percent.....	6.3	5.5	6.7	5.0	3.9	5.6	7.3	6.7	7.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.3	5.9	3.3	3.5	1.9	4.4
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.1	2.3	2.0	4.3	3.9	4.4	0.8	1.0	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.8	-	1.3	1.4	-	2.2	0.8	-	0.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	9.0	8.8	9.1	10.6	12.7	9.4	7.7	5.7	8.8
9 percent or less.....	1.9	2.5	1.5	0.7	2.0	-	2.8	2.9	2.7
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.8	1.7	5.0	4.6	3.9	5.0	3.1	-	4.9
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.5	3.8	1.8	3.5	4.9	2.8	1.7	2.9	1.1
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.6	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.6	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.4	-	0.6	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 or over.....	16.8	15.4	17.6	29.8	25.5	32.2	6.6	7.6	6.0
9 percent or less.....	8.1	7.5	8.5	12.8	9.8	14.4	4.5	5.7	3.8
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.9	5.8	5.9	10.6	10.8	10.6	2.1	1.9	2.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.9	1.8	2.2	4.3	2.9	5.0	-	-	-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.9	0.9	1.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	-	-	-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting income or rent.....	8.0	8.7	7.7	8.5	8.8	8.3	7.7	8.6	7.1

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

December 4, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 103

GREENSBORO, NORTH CAROLINA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Greensboro.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major re-

pairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

In addition to the number of substandard units shown in the tables, there were 40 other units for which there was no report on either condition or the presence of one of the plumbing facilities. Had there been complete reporting on these items, some additional units might have been found to be substandard.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected from about 20 percent of the primary families living in substandard dwelling units, since in the 1950 Census, only one family in five was asked to report family income.

Although the figures in the tables are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--									
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units							All primary families with no sub-family or secondary family present, in substandard renter units		
	Total			White		Nonwhite		Total	No minors	With minors
	Total	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter			
0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6
1.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.6	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.8
2.0	0.7	1.6	0.8	2.3	1.2	2.3	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.1
3.0	0.9	2.0	1.0	2.8	1.4	2.8	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.4
4.0	1.0	2.3	1.2	3.2	1.6	3.2	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.6
5.0	1.1	2.5	1.3	3.6	1.8	3.5	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.8
10.0	1.6	3.5	1.8	4.9	2.5	4.9	2.5	1.9	3.0	2.4
15.0	1.9	4.1	2.1	5.8	2.9	5.8	3.0	2.2	3.6	2.9
20.0	2.1	4.6	2.4	6.5	3.3	6.5	3.4	2.5	4.0	3.2
25.0	2.3	5.0	2.6	7.1	3.6	7.0	3.6	2.7	4.3	3.5
30.0	2.4	5.3	2.7	7.5	3.8	7.4	3.9	2.9	4.6	3.7
40.0	2.6	5.6	2.9	8.0	4.0	7.9	4.1	3.1	4.9	3.9
50.0	2.6	5.8	2.9	8.2	4.1	8.1	4.2	3.1	5.0	4.0

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.5 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.5 percent and 12.5 percent.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	85	57	63
No minors.....	126	92	87
With minors.....	132	96	91

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR GREENSBORO, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	6,494	1,287	5,207	3,227	641	2,586	3,267	646	2,621
Percent of total.....	100.0	19.8	80.2	49.7	9.9	39.8	50.3	9.9	40.4
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	3.9	0.9	4.7	5.6	1.1	6.7	2.2	0.6	2.6
2 rooms.....	11.6	3.6	13.6	17.9	5.8	20.9	5.4	1.4	6.4
3 rooms.....	28.3	13.7	31.9	19.2	14.5	20.4	37.3	12.8	43.3
4 rooms.....	31.8	31.5	31.9	32.3	23.7	33.6	31.4	36.4	30.2
5 rooms.....	12.3	25.7	9.0	11.0	25.8	7.1	13.6	24.6	10.6
6 rooms.....	8.7	16.0	5.9	11.0	16.1	9.7	6.5	15.9	4.2
7 rooms.....	1.6	4.4	0.9	1.7	5.6	0.8	1.4	3.1	1.0
8 rooms or more.....	1.3	3.9	0.7	1.1	3.1	0.5	1.6	4.6	0.8
Not reported.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	74.8	78.5	73.2	84.2	86.0	83.7	64.5	71.0	60.9
Dilapidated.....	24.4	20.6	25.4	14.4	12.8	14.8	34.4	28.3	33.9
Not reported.....	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.2
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	23.5	26.0	22.9	41.1	39.9	41.3	6.2	12.2	4.8
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	71.4	67.8	72.3	56.0	56.2	56.0	86.6	79.4	88.4
No piped running water inside structure.....	5.0	6.1	4.7	2.9	3.9	2.6	7.1	8.4	6.8
Not reported.....	(1)	-	(1)	(1)	-	(1)	(1)	-	(1)
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	65.1	66.1	64.8	53.8	54.9	53.6	76.2	77.2	75.9
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	21.8	19.0	22.5	39.3	35.7	40.1	4.6	2.3	5.2
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	12.9	14.7	12.5	6.7	9.0	6.1	19.1	20.3	18.8
Not reported.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	22.0	33.0	19.2	20.6	37.6	16.4	23.4	23.5	22.1
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	20.4	18.3	20.9	38.5	35.6	39.2	2.4	1.2	2.7
Other or none.....	57.2	48.4	59.4	40.7	26.8	44.2	73.5	69.8	74.4
Not reported.....	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	-	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.6
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	8.5	9.9	8.2	9.2	14.7	7.8	7.9	5.3	8.5
2 persons.....	26.4	23.9	27.0	28.8	24.6	29.8	24.0	23.2	24.2
3 persons.....	21.5	19.3	22.0	22.7	19.7	23.4	20.4	19.0	20.7
4 persons.....	15.0	13.8	15.3	15.1	14.0	15.4	15.0	13.6	13.3
5 persons.....	10.9	12.5	10.5	10.9	13.6	10.2	10.9	11.5	10.8
6 persons.....	6.6	8.0	5.2	6.0	6.7	5.8	7.2	9.3	6.7
7 persons.....	4.5	5.2	4.3	3.4	3.7	3.3	5.6	6.7	5.3
8 persons.....	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.0	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.7	3.6
9 persons or more.....	3.7	4.7	3.5	2.0	1.7	2.1	5.4	7.7	4.6
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	85.8	84.7	86.1	98.8	91.6	94.4	77.9	77.9	77.9
1 or more lodgers.....	14.2	15.3	13.9	6.2	8.4	5.6	22.1	22.1	22.1

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR GREENSBORO, NORTH CAROLINA: 1960--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	14.8	23.2	12.1	11.6	27.8	7.6	16.9	18.6	16.5
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	38.6	28.3	34.9	31.6	16.5	25.3	35.5	39.9	34.5
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	28.6	23.2	28.7	38.7	38.2	38.8	8.7	8.2	8.9
No running water inside the structure.....	2.5	3.7	2.2	2.0	3.1	1.7	3.1	4.3	2.7
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	4.5	5.5	4.2	6.4	5.6	6.6	2.6	5.4	1.9
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.1	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.8	3.3	2.7
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	9.7	5.9	10.6	2.2	2.3	2.2	17.0	9.4	18.9
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	5.5	4.0	5.9	3.4	2.3	3.7	7.6	5.7	8.1
No running water inside the structure.....	2.4	2.4	3.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	4.0	4.0	4.0
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.9
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	16.8	27.5	14.1	14.8	32.3	10.4	18.8	22.8	17.8
Lacking 2 facilities.....	46.7	39.9	48.4	58.5	42.1	62.5	35.1	37.8	34.5
Lacking 3 facilities.....	10.5	10.9	10.4	10.6	11.2	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.3
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	4.5	5.5	4.2	6.4	5.6	6.6	2.6	5.4	1.9
Lacking 1 facility.....	2.3	3.0	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.5	3.1	4.2	2.8
Lacking 2 facilities.....	10.6	6.2	11.7	3.7	3.3	3.8	17.4	9.1	19.5
Lacking 3 facilities.....	6.8	5.7	7.1	2.7	2.2	2.3	10.9	9.1	11.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.9
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	59.0	76.2	54.7	48.7	58.2	45.3	69.1	94.1	68.0
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	34.6	22.4	37.6	41.7	39.3	42.3	27.6	5.6	33.1
5 or more dwelling units.....	6.4	1.4	7.7	9.7	2.5	11.4	3.2	0.3	3.9

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR GREENSBORO, NORTH CAROLINA: 1960

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent			
				Total	White	Nonwhite	
FURNITURE IN RENT							
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	5,207	2,586	2,621	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent of total.....	100.0	49.7	50.3	Furniture included in contract rent..	10.3	20.0	0.7
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture not included in contract rent.....	85.5	75.8	95.1
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Not reported.....	4.2	4.2	4.2
MONTHLY GROSS RENT							
\$9 or less.....	22.3	37.5	7.3	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$10 to \$14.....	17.0	5.0	28.8	\$9 or less.....	0.4	0.5	0.3
\$15 to \$19.....	20.0	7.7	32.1	\$10 to \$14.....	4.6	7.2	2.2
\$20 to \$24.....	14.2	10.0	18.5	\$15 to \$19.....	14.4	19.2	9.7
\$25 to \$29.....	8.1	9.8	6.3	\$20 to \$24.....	20.3	18.6	22.0
\$30 to \$34.....	6.2	9.6	2.8	\$25 to \$29.....	17.7	12.1	23.3
\$35 to \$39.....	3.8	6.4	1.3	\$30 to \$34.....	15.4	12.1	18.6
\$40 to \$49.....	5.6	9.2	2.0	\$35 to \$39.....	10.1	9.5	10.7
\$50 or more.....	2.6	4.6	0.5	\$40 to \$49.....	9.2	11.5	8.1
Not reported.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	\$50 or more.....	4.8	6.4	3.2
				Not reported.....	2.4	2.9	1.9

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR GREENSBORO, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	5,207	1,016	1,058	923	801	527	510	249	123
Percent of total.....	100.0	19.5	20.3	17.7	15.4	10.1	9.8	4.8	2.4
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	13.1	0.5	1.7	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.0	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	34.9	10.8	8.6	5.7	4.2	2.7	2.0	0.6	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	23.7	2.9	3.4	3.7	4.5	2.8	3.6	2.0	0.8
No running water inside structure.....	2.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	4.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	(¹)
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	(¹)	(¹)
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	10.6	1.6	2.7	2.7	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	5.9	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	2.4	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	0.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	(¹)

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR GREENSBORO, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,586	695	482	313	314	246	297	165	74
Percent of total.....	100.0	26.9	18.6	12.1	12.1	9.5	11.5	6.4	2.9
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	7.6	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	0.8	0.5
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	35.3	12.8	10.1	3.0	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	38.8	4.1	4.9	5.6	7.4	4.9	6.8	3.7	1.4
No running water inside structure.....	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	(¹)	-	-	0.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	6.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.0	(¹)
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	(¹)
With running water, no private flush toilet...	3.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
No running water inside structure.....	0.9	0.5	(¹)	0.2	-	(¹)	-	-	0.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	(¹)

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR GREENSBORO, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,621	321	576	610	487	281	213	84	49
Percent of total.....	100.0	12.2	22.0	23.3	18.6	10.7	8.1	3.2	1.9
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	16.5	0.4	2.7	3.9	3.7	2.1	2.3	1.1	0.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	34.5	2.9	7.2	8.4	7.0	4.7	3.2	0.8	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	8.9	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
No running water inside structure.....	2.7	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	-	-	0.2
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.9	(¹)	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	(¹)
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.7	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	(¹)
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	18.9	2.7	4.7	4.8	3.3	1.6	1.1	0.3	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	8.1	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	4.0	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	0.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	-

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR,
FOR GREENSBORO, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	5,317	1,157	4,660	2,904	548	2,356	2,913	609	2,304
Percent of total.....	100.0	19.9	80.1	49.9	9.4	40.5	50.1	10.5	39.6
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	96.3	95.1	96.6	98.8	97.6	99.1	98.8	92.8	94.1
Secondary family.....	3.7	4.9	3.4	1.2	2.4	0.9	6.2	7.2	5.9
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	32.6	32.8	32.6	33.2	32.7	33.3	32.0	32.8	31.8
3 persons.....	23.7	21.3	24.3	24.3	23.4	25.2	22.6	19.5	23.4
4 persons.....	15.5	13.5	15.9	16.5	15.0	16.9	14.4	12.2	15.0
5 persons.....	10.7	12.5	10.3	11.6	15.1	10.7	9.9	10.2	9.9
6 persons.....	6.6	8.4	6.1	6.2	6.8	6.1	6.9	9.9	6.2
7 persons.....	4.5	4.4	4.5	3.5	4.0	3.4	5.5	4.8	5.7
8 persons or more.....	6.4	7.1	6.2	4.1	3.1	4.3	8.6	10.7	8.1
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	12.8	24.4	9.9	14.4	26.8	11.5	11.2	22.2	8.3
0.51 to 0.75.....	21.1	21.5	21.0	21.0	23.9	20.3	21.2	19.4	21.7
0.76 to 1.00.....	23.6	26.8	29.1	31.4	28.1	32.2	25.8	25.6	25.8
1.01 to 1.50.....	19.9	16.3	20.8	20.3	14.6	21.6	19.5	17.9	20.0
1.51 to 2.00.....	12.2	8.0	13.2	10.1	5.3	11.2	14.3	10.5	15.3
2.01 or more.....	5.0	2.6	5.6	2.6	1.1	3.0	7.4	3.9	3.3
Not reported.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	37.1	39.2	36.6	37.3	38.7	37.0	36.9	39.7	36.2
1 minor.....	25.0	22.9	25.5	27.0	24.8	27.5	23.0	21.2	23.5
2 minors.....	15.3	14.7	15.5	16.7	16.8	16.6	14.0	12.8	14.3
3 minors.....	10.4	11.6	10.2	10.2	11.7	9.8	10.7	11.5	10.5
4 minors.....	5.1	4.8	5.2	4.6	4.2	4.7	5.7	5.3	5.8
5 minors.....	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.2	2.6	2.1	4.6	4.4	4.7
6 minors or more.....	3.6	3.3	3.7	2.1	1.3	2.3	5.1	5.1	5.2

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR GREENSBORO, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	5,602	1,100	4,502	2,870	595	2,335	2,792	565	2,157
Percent of total.....	100.0	19.6	80.4	51.2	9.6	41.7	48.8	10.1	38.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	12.6	14.4	12.2	8.5	11.1	7.9	16.9	17.5	16.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	4.9	3.8	5.2	2.0	3.4	1.7	8.0	4.2	8.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.6	4.2	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	4.8	5.8	4.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	6.2	6.4	6.2	3.7	3.4	3.8	8.8	9.2	8.2
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	6.4	5.5	6.6	4.3	2.6	4.7	8.6	8.3	8.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	7.9	11.4	7.1	6.7	10.3	5.9	9.2	12.5	8.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	5.8	4.2	6.2	5.1	3.4	5.5	6.5	5.0	6.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	8.0	7.6	8.1	8.1	9.4	7.9	7.8	5.8	8.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.5	4.3	5.7	6.2	7.5	5.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	16.1	16.0	16.1	18.5	19.7	18.3	13.6	12.5	13.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	9.9	7.9	10.4	15.8	13.7	16.3	3.7	2.5	4.2
\$5,000 or more.....	9.6	9.2	9.7	16.5	14.5	17.0	2.3	4.2	1.8
Not reported.....	3.1	3.4	3.0	2.6	1.7	2.8	3.7	5.0	3.4
No minors.....	38.5	45.6	36.7	37.0	41.0	36.1	40.0	50.0	37.4
\$999 or less.....	6.7	9.3	6.1	4.5	8.5	3.6	9.0	10.0	8.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.3	2.1	2.4	1.2	1.7	1.1	3.5	2.5	3.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.8	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	2.5	2.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.8	4.2	2.5	1.7	2.6	1.5	4.0	5.8	3.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.2	1.7	2.3	1.9	-	2.3	2.5	3.3	2.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.8	5.9	2.1	2.3	5.1	1.7	3.3	6.7	4.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.5	3.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.6	2.5	2.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	3.7	3.3	3.8
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	0.9	2.1	1.6	2.5	1.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.0	4.6	5.1	5.5	4.3	5.7	4.6	5.0	4.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.7	2.5	3.9	6.0	5.1	6.2	1.2	-	1.8
\$5,000 or more.....	3.5	3.8	3.4	5.8	6.0	5.7	1.1	1.7	0.9
Not reported.....	1.7	3.0	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.9	4.2	1.3
One minor.....	23.7	22.8	24.1	25.8	26.5	25.7	21.5	18.3	22.4
\$999 or less.....	2.9	3.0	2.8	1.9	1.7	1.9	3.9	4.2	3.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.3	-	0.4	1.6	0.8	1.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.0	1.8	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.2	1.8	1.7	1.2
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.7	-	0.8	1.8	0.8	2.0
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	3.4	1.9	1.8	0.8	4.1
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.3	1.7	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.2	1.4	-	1.8
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.0	5.5	3.6	5.1	7.7	4.5	2.8	3.3	1.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.4	1.7	2.6	4.1	2.6	4.5	0.7	0.8	0.7
\$5,000 or more.....	1.7	1.3	1.8	2.9	1.7	3.2	0.3	0.8	0.1
Not reported.....	0.6	-	0.8	0.7	-	0.8	0.5	-	0.7
Two minors.....	14.0	12.2	14.4	14.5	12.8	14.9	13.4	11.7	13.9
\$999 or less.....	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.4	2.5	1.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.7	-	0.9	-	1.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	-	0.6	0.5	1.7	0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.3	-	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.9	-	1.1	0.7	-	0.8	1.1	-	1.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.7	0.9	-	1.1
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	1.7	2.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.3	1.7	-
\$5,000 or more.....	1.4	1.2	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.3	0.4	-	0.4
Not reported.....	0.3	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.2	0.4	-	0.4

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR GREENSBORO, NORTH CAROLINA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	16.6	14.7	17.0	17.9	16.2	18.3	15.2	13.8	15.7
\$999 or less.....	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.9	-	1.1	1.6	0.8	1.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.6	0.4	0.6	-	-	-	1.2	0.8	1.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.2	-	0.2	0.5	-	0.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	-	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.2	-	0.2	1.6	1.7	1.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.1	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.6	2.5	1.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.0	-	1.2	0.9	-	1.1	1.1	-	1.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.5	2.9	1.1	1.5	3.4	1.1	1.4	2.5	1.1
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.2	2.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.6	3.3	1.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.7	2.5	3.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	2.1	-	2.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.0	1.7	2.1	3.2	3.4	3.2	0.7	-	0.9
\$5,000 or more.....	2.0	1.2	2.2	3.9	2.6	4.2	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	-	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.7
5 minors or more.....	7.3	5.1	7.3	4.8	3.4	5.1	9.9	6.7	10.7
\$999 or less.....	0.6	-	0.8	0.2	-	0.2	1.1	-	1.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.2	-	0.2	0.7	-	0.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	-	0.5	0.2	-	0.2	0.7	-	0.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.5	0.4	0.5	-	-	-	1.1	0.8	1.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.9	-	1.1	-	1.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.3	0.4	0.3	-	-	-	0.7	0.8	0.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	-	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.4	-	0.4	0.3	-	0.4	0.4	-	0.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.6	-	0.8	0.5	-	0.6	0.7	-	0.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.3	-	0.4	1.6	2.5	1.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	-	0.9
\$5,000 or more.....	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.5	0.5	1.7	0.2
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR GREENSBORO, NORTH CAROLINA, 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	8,978	1,574	2,404	2,107	828	1,279	1,871	746	1,125
Percent of total.....	100.0	39.6	60.4	53.0	20.8	32.2	47.0	18.8	28.3
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
9 percent or less.....	32.1	31.9	32.2	45.6	45.5	47.3	15.8	16.9	15.1
10 percent to 14 percent.....	20.6	15.9	23.6	18.1	13.2	21.3	23.3	18.8	25.3
15 percent to 19 percent.....	14.7	11.2	16.9	12.9	11.4	14.0	16.6	11.0	20.3
20 percent to 24 percent.....	9.2	10.9	8.1	4.5	7.2	2.7	14.5	14.9	14.2
25 percent to 29 percent.....	4.7	5.6	4.1	2.6	4.2	1.6	7.0	7.1	5.9
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.6	2.2
35 percent or more.....	11.8	15.5	9.4	8.2	9.6	7.4	18.8	22.1	11.6
Not reported.....	4.8	6.5	3.7	4.9	6.6	3.9	4.7	6.5	3.4
\$1,499 or less.....	19.4	24.8	15.8	11.5	16.8	8.1	28.2	33.8	24.6
9 percent or less.....	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.6	2.4	1.2	2.8	2.6	3.0
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	--	--	--	0.5	0.6	0.4
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.3
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.5	1.2	--	2.8	1.9	3.4
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.3	3.1	1.8	1.2	2.4	0.4	3.6	3.9	3.4
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.5	1.9	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.4	2.3	2.6	2.2
35 percent or more.....	10.6	14.6	7.9	6.8	9.0	5.4	14.8	20.8	10.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	13.5	13.0	13.8	8.5	9.6	7.8	19.2	16.9	20.7
9 percent or less.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	--	--	--
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.9	3.0	1.2	2.1	1.8	2.4
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.4	3.1	5.3	2.1	1.8	2.3	7.0	4.5	2.5
20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.3	5.8	3.6	1.9	3.0	1.2	7.0	7.8	3.5
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	2.1	1.9	2.2
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.4	--	0.6	0.7	--	1.2	--	--	--
35 percent or more.....	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.9
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	13.2	11.2	14.5	11.5	10.2	12.4	15.0	12.3	16.8
9 percent or less.....	2.6	3.1	2.3	4.0	4.2	3.9	1.0	1.9	0.4
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.8	1.6	5.3	2.8	0.6	4.3	4.9	2.6	1.5
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.5	2.5	4.1	2.6	2.4	2.7	4.4	2.6	2.6
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.8	2.5	1.4	0.5	1.2	--	3.4	3.9	2.0
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	--	--	--
35 percent or more.....	0.2	--	0.4	0.5	--	0.8	--	--	--
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	14.2	11.5	15.9	13.9	9.6	16.7	14.5	13.6	15.1
9 percent or less.....	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.9	4.2	5.4	3.9	3.9	3.9
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.7	4.0	6.7	4.2	1.2	6.2	7.8	7.1	7.3
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.7	1.9	3.3	3.1	1.8	3.9	2.3	1.9	2.6
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.2
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.1	--	0.2	0.2	--	0.4	--	--	--
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.1	0.3	--	0.2	0.6	--	--	--	--
35 percent or more.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$3,000 or over.....	35.0	32.9	36.3	49.6	47.3	51.2	18.4	16.9	15.4
9 percent or less.....	22.6	22.0	23.0	35.5	34.1	36.4	8.0	8.4	7.8
10 percent to 14 percent.....	8.9	7.8	9.6	9.2	8.4	9.7	8.5	7.1	8.3
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.1	2.8	3.2	4.5	4.8	4.3	1.6	0.6	2.2
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	--	0.8	0.3	0.5	--
25 percent to 29 percent.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
30 percent to 34 percent.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
35 percent or more.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not reporting income or rent	4.8	6.5	3.7	4.9	6.6	3.9	4.7	6.6	3.4

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

December 5, 1950

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PHENIX CITY, ALABAMA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Phenix City.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures therefore do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--							
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	(¹)	0.9	(¹)	1.1
1.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1		1.2		1.5
2.0	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.5		1.7		2.1
3.0	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.8		2.1		2.5
4.0	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.1		2.4		2.9
5.0	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.4		2.6		3.2
10.0	3.8	2.9	3.3	3.2		3.6		4.5
15.0	4.5	3.4	4.0	3.9		4.3		5.3
20.0	5.1	3.8	4.4	4.3		4.8		6.0
25.0	5.5	4.2	4.8	4.7		5.2		6.5
30.0	5.8	4.4	5.1	5.0		5.5		6.8
40.0	6.2	4.7	5.4	5.3		5.9		7.4
50.0	6.3	4.8	5.5	5.4		6.0		7.5

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 2.9 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 7.1 percent and 12.9 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.7 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.4 percent. For other specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	49	34	35
No minors.....	70	54	45
With minors.....	76	58	48

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR PHENIX CITY, ALABAMA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	3,821	1,455	2,366	2,162	808	1,354	1,659	647	1,012
Percent of total.....	100.0	38.1	61.9	56.6	21.1	35.4	43.4	16.9	26.3
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	3.7	1.9	4.9	4.1	2.8	4.8	3.3	0.8	4.9
2 rooms.....	21.1	10.2	27.8	18.8	9.5	24.3	24.2	11.1	32.5
3 rooms.....	37.2	30.4	41.4	33.4	30.9	34.9	42.2	29.7	50.2
4 rooms.....	23.9	32.2	18.8	27.8	31.1	25.8	18.7	33.5	9.3
5 rooms.....	8.3	14.0	4.8	10.3	14.9	7.5	5.8	13.0	1.2
6 rooms.....	4.3	8.7	1.6	4.1	8.0	1.8	4.5	9.4	1.4
7 rooms.....	0.6	1.4	0.1	0.6	1.4	0.1	0.5	1.4	-
8 rooms or more.....	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	-
Not reported.....	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	64.2	75.4	57.8	74.7	81.2	70.9	50.4	68.2	39.0
Dilapidated.....	35.6	24.3	42.6	25.1	18.6	29.0	49.4	31.5	60.9
Not reported.....	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	12.2	12.9	11.9	20.4	20.8	20.2	1.6	2.9	0.8
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	50.9	50.6	51.1	67.3	64.4	69.0	29.7	33.4	27.3
No piped running water inside structure.....	36.8	36.6	37.0	12.3	14.9	10.9	68.7	63.7	71.9
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	33.9	34.8	33.3	50.0	50.2	49.8	12.9	15.5	11.3
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	14.6	8.5	18.3	23.8	14.7	29.2	2.5	0.6	3.8
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	51.5	56.7	48.3	26.1	34.9	20.9	84.6	83.9	85.0
Not reported...?	0.1	0.1	(¹)	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	13.0	15.8	11.3	21.4	24.9	19.4	2.0	4.5	0.5
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	10.2	7.1	12.1	17.5	12.5	20.5	0.6	0.3	0.6
Other or none.....	76.6	77.0	76.4	61.0	62.5	60.0	97.0	95.1	98.3
Not reported.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	7.7	7.2	8.0	7.7	9.4	6.6	7.7	4.5	9.8
2 persons.....	23.1	23.3	23.0	23.8	26.0	22.5	22.2	19.9	23.7
3 persons.....	20.8	19.8	21.3	22.5	21.0	23.3	18.5	18.2	18.7
4 persons.....	16.6	15.1	17.6	19.2	16.6	20.8	13.2	13.1	13.2
5 persons.....	11.8	12.5	11.4	12.2	12.5	12.0	11.3	12.5	10.6
6 persons.....	7.8	8.4	7.4	7.0	7.4	6.7	8.8	9.6	8.3
7 persons.....	5.5	5.9	5.3	3.9	2.8	4.6	7.6	9.7	6.2
8 persons.....	3.1	2.7	3.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	4.5	3.6	5.0
9 persons or more.....	3.6	5.2	2.6	1.6	2.2	1.3	6.1	8.8	4.4
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	94.8	96.2	98.9	96.7	97.0	96.5	92.3	95.1	90.5
1 or more lodgers.....	5.2	3.8	6.1	3.3	3.0	3.5	7.7	4.9	9.5

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR PHENIX CITY, ALABAMA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	8.7	11.1	7.2	14.5	17.8	12.6	1.1	2.8	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	15.0	16.2	14.8	21.1	22.4	20.4	7.1	8.3	6.2
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	23.0	24.2	22.8	30.8	29.8	31.3	13.0	17.2	10.8
No running water inside the structure.....	17.3	23.8	13.3	8.2	11.0	6.6	29.2	39.9	22.8
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.5	2.1	1.2	2.5	3.2	2.1	0.2	0.6	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.3	1.0	1.5	2.2	1.5	2.6	0.2	0.3	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	7.1	4.3	8.8	9.3	5.1	11.9	4.1	3.2	4.6
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	6.3	4.3	7.4	6.9	5.0	8.1	5.4	3.6	6.6
No running water inside the structure.....	19.4	12.6	23.6	4.1	3.8	4.3	39.4	23.6	49.5
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	11.2	14.8	9.0	16.5	23.8	15.4	1.7	3.6	0.5
Lacking 2 facilities.....	20.9	20.6	21.1	31.3	29.5	32.3	7.5	9.6	6.1
Lacking 3 facilities.....	31.9	39.9	27.0	24.8	27.8	28.0	41.2	55.0	32.3
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	1.5	2.1	1.2	2.5	3.2	2.1	0.2	0.6	-
Lacking 1 facility.....	1.6	1.2	1.9	2.7	1.9	3.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Lacking 2 facilities.....	7.6	4.5	9.5	10.0	5.3	12.8	4.5	3.6	5.0
Lacking 3 facilities.....	24.9	16.5	30.0	9.8	8.2	10.8	44.5	26.9	55.7
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	75.4	87.6	68.0	68.1	81.8	60.2	85.0	95.4	78.4
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	23.4	12.2	30.3	30.3	18.4	37.4	14.5	4.3	20.9
5 or more dwelling units.....	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.6	0.2	2.4	0.5	0.3	0.7

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR PHENIX CITY, ALABAMA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent		
				Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	2,866	1,354	1,012			
Percent of total.....	100.0	57.2	42.8			
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				FURNITURE IN RENT		
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....	100.0	100.0
				Furniture included in contract rent..	6.2	10.0
				Furniture not included in contract rent.....	89.1	85.4
				Not reported.....	4.8	4.6
				MONTHLY GROSS RENT		
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....	100.0	100.0
\$9 or less.....	31.7	15.7	53.2	\$9 or less.....	7.8	4.7
\$10 to \$14.....	29.0	27.0	31.6	\$10 to \$14.....	16.1	7.4
\$15 to \$19.....	14.4	17.6	10.1	\$15 to \$19.....	21.1	15.2
\$20 to \$24.....	8.5	12.9	2.6	\$20 to \$24.....	21.1	24.4
\$25 to \$29.....	5.9	10.1	0.8	\$25 to \$29.....	14.2	19.1
\$30 to \$34.....	4.3	7.4	0.1	\$30 to \$34.....	7.1	10.9
\$35 to \$39.....	2.1	3.5	0.2	\$35 to \$39.....	4.5	7.8
\$40 to \$49.....	2.0	3.5	-	\$40 to \$49.....	3.1	5.2
\$50 or more.....	0.9	1.6	-	\$50 or more.....	1.3	2.2
Not reported.....	1.2	0.7	2.0	Not reported.....	3.7	3.1

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR PHENIX CITY, ALABAMA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	2,866	1,065	500	386	167	107	74	80	87
Percent of total.....	100.0	45.0	21.1	14.2	7.1	4.5	3.1	1.3	3.7
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	7.2	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	14.3	4.4	4.1	2.7	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	22.3	7.4	4.9	3.6	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.5	1.0
No running water inside structure.....	13.3	6.6	2.5	2.1	0.8	0.5	0.1	(¹)	0.6
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	8.8	3.3	3.3	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	-	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	7.4	3.9	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	23.6	17.8	3.0	1.2	0.1	-	0.2	-	1.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.2	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR PHENIX CITY, ALABAMA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,354	369	330	259	148	105	71	30	42
Percent of total.....	100.0	27.3	24.4	19.1	10.9	7.8	5.2	2.2	3.1
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	12.6	1.6	2.4	3.1	2.1	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.4
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	20.4	4.6	6.2	4.4	2.1	1.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	31.1	8.5	6.4	5.6	3.5	2.9	2.3	0.8	1.3
No running water inside structure.....	6.6	2.1	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.5
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	11.9	3.8	4.6	1.8	0.8	0.2	0.3	-	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	8.1	3.0	1.5	1.6	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	4.3	2.6	0.7	0.7	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.1
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR PHENIX CITY, ALABAMA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,012	696	170	77	19	2	3	-	45
Percent of total.....	100.0	68.8	16.8	7.6	1.9	2.0	0.3	-	4.4
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath...	6.2	4.2	1.2	0.3	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	10.3	5.9	3.0	0.8	-	0.1	-	-	0.5
No running water inside structure.....	22.3	12.5	4.0	3.8	1.3	0.1	-	-	0.7
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath...	4.6	2.6	1.5	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	6.6	5.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
No running water inside structure.....	49.5	38.1	6.2	2.0	0.2	-	0.1	-	2.9
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR PHENIX CITY, ALABAMA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	3,520	1,348	2,172	2,000	732	1,268	1,520	616	904
Percent of total.....	100.0	38.3	61.7	56.8	20.8	36.0	43.2	17.5	25.7
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	98.8	99.0	98.7	99.2	99.2	99.1	98.4	98.9	98.1
Secondary family.....	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.9
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	26.6	26.3	26.8	27.0	30.1	25.2	26.2	21.9	29.1
3 persons.....	22.4	21.2	23.1	24.5	22.8	25.4	19.6	19.3	19.8
4 persons.....	17.7	15.9	18.8	20.8	17.9	22.5	13.6	13.5	13.6
5 persons.....	12.4	13.1	11.9	12.4	13.5	11.7	12.4	12.5	12.3
6 persons.....	8.1	8.9	7.6	7.6	8.2	7.2	8.9	9.7	8.3
7 persons.....	5.9	6.5	5.6	4.1	3.1	4.6	8.4	10.4	7.0
8 persons or more.....	6.9	8.2	6.2	3.8	4.4	3.5	11.1	12.7	10.0
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	7.4	12.8	4.0	9.2	15.7	5.4	5.0	9.3	2.1
0.51 to 0.75.....	18.0	22.3	15.4	19.6	24.5	16.8	15.9	19.6	13.4
0.76 to 1.00.....	25.0	28.4	26.0	27.2	24.3	28.9	22.1	22.2	22.0
1.01 to 1.50.....	21.4	20.3	22.2	23.1	19.9	24.9	19.3	20.6	18.4
1.51 to 2.00.....	16.7	13.6	18.6	14.4	10.9	16.3	19.7	16.7	21.8
2.01 or more.....	11.0	7.4	13.8	6.2	4.4	7.2	17.4	11.0	21.8
Not reported.....	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	32.2	33.4	31.5	32.8	36.5	30.6	31.6	29.7	32.9
1 minor.....	24.3	23.3	24.9	26.3	25.3	26.8	21.7	20.9	22.2
2 minors.....	17.9	17.0	18.5	20.0	18.4	20.9	15.1	15.3	15.0
3 minors.....	10.9	11.4	10.6	11.1	10.8	11.3	10.7	12.2	9.7
4 minors.....	6.6	6.7	6.6	5.3	4.5	5.8	8.4	9.3	7.7
5 minors.....	4.0	3.9	4.1	2.9	2.5	3.2	5.5	5.7	5.4
6 minors or more.....	4.0	4.3	3.8	1.7	2.0	1.5	7.0	7.0	7.0

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR PHENIX CITY, ALABAMA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	3,479	1,335	2,144	1,983	726	1,257	1,496	609	887
Percent of total.....	100.0	38.4	61.6	57.0	20.9	36.1	43.0	17.5	25.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	21.6	19.2	23.0	16.5	16.7	16.5	28.2	22.2	32.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	8.8	7.3	9.7	5.9	4.3	6.8	12.6	10.8	13.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	6.9	7.1	6.8	4.5	3.2	5.3	10.1	11.8	8.9
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	8.9	8.2	9.3	6.1	5.9	6.2	12.6	10.8	13.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	7.4	6.8	7.7	7.1	5.4	8.1	7.8	8.5	7.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	8.3	10.5	6.9	8.1	10.2	6.8	8.5	10.8	6.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	4.5	4.7	4.4	5.1	5.9	4.7	3.7	3.3	4.0
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	5.4	4.6	5.9	6.3	4.8	7.1	4.1	4.2	4.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	4.0	5.0	3.4	5.3	6.5	4.7	2.3	3.3	1.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	11.8	13.5	10.8	16.7	18.8	15.5	5.8	7.1	4.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.6	4.6	2.9	5.5	6.5	5.0	1.0	2.4	-
\$5,000 or more.....	3.3	3.9	2.9	5.1	5.9	4.7	0.8	1.4	0.4
Not reported.....	5.7	4.7	6.3	7.7	5.9	8.7	3.0	3.3	2.8
No minors.....	32.4	34.7	30.9	32.7	38.2	29.5	31.9	30.7	32.8
\$999 or less.....	9.7	9.4	9.9	8.7	11.3	7.1	11.0	7.1	13.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.6	3.5	3.7	2.6	1.6	3.1	4.9	5.7	4.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.3	2.1	2.4	1.6	1.1	1.9	3.3	3.3	3.2
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.8	2.6	2.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	4.2	3.8	4.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.8	2.5	1.4	2.0	2.7	1.6	1.7	2.4	1.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.6	1.9	1.4	2.2	2.7	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.5	1.2
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.1	4.7	2.2	4.7	7.0	3.4	1.0	1.9	0.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.8	1.6	0.4	1.2	2.2	0.6	0.4	0.9	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.6	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
One minor.....	23.5	21.2	24.9	25.6	23.1	27.0	20.6	18.9	21.9
\$999 or less.....	4.6	5.3	4.2	3.3	3.8	3.1	6.2	7.1	5.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.9	0.9	3.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.4	-	4.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.1	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.0
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.9	1.0	2.5	2.0	1.1	2.5	1.8	0.9	2.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.2	1.3	0.9	1.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.8
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.9	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.0	2.2	3.6	4.1	3.2	4.7	1.6	0.9	2.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.9	0.2	0.5	-
\$5,000 or more.....	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.6	2.2	1.9	0.2	0.5	-
Not reported.....	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.8	0.9	0.9	0.8
Two minors.....	18.2	17.9	18.3	20.1	21.0	19.6	15.6	14.2	16.6
\$999 or less.....	2.4	2.1	2.6	1.8	1.1	2.2	3.3	3.3	3.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.6	0.5	2.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.2
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2	2.2	0.6	2.1	0.9	2.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.5	1.6
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.8	3.3	0.8
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.5	1.1	0.5	1.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.6	2.2	1.2	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.2	4.3	2.5	4.9	6.5	4.0	1.0	1.9	0.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.5	1.9	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	-	0.6	0.2	0.5	-
Not reported.....	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.8

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR PHENIX CITY, ALABAMA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	16.8	15.0	18.0	16.3	11.3	19.3	17.4	19.3	16.2
\$999 or less.....	3.1	1.3	4.2	2.6	0.5	3.7	3.8	2.4	4.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.4	-	0.6	1.7	2.4	1.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.4	-	0.6	1.9	1.9	2.0
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.0	1.6	2.3	1.4	0.5	1.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.9	0.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.9	3.0	1.2	1.6	2.7	0.9	2.3	3.3	1.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.5	-	0.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.0	1.9	0.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.5	1.6	0.7	-	1.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.3	1.1	1.4	2.2	1.6	2.5	0.2	0.5	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.9	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	-
Not reported.....	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.6	0.5	2.2	0.6	0.9	0.4
5 minors or more.....	9.2	11.2	7.9	5.3	6.5	4.7	14.4	17.0	12.6
\$999 or less.....	1.8	1.0	2.2	0.2	-	0.3	3.8	2.4	4.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.4	-	0.6	1.9	2.4	1.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	-	1.8	3.3	0.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.2	-	0.3	1.5	1.4	1.6
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.2	-	0.3	1.2	2.4	0.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	0.4	0.9	-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.4	1.0	-	0.4	1.1	-	0.4	0.9	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.5	1.9	1.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.3	-	-	-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.6	-	0.3	-	0.4
Not reported.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	-

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR PHENIX CITY, ALABAMA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	1,895	682	1,268	1,148	352	796	747	280	467
Percent of total.....	100.0	38.4	66.6	60.6	18.6	42.0	39.4	14.8	24.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
9 percent or less.....	24.8	23.4	25.5	26.9		27.0	21.6		23.1
10 percent to 14 percent.....	22.8	19.1	24.6	24.1		26.0	20.7		22.3
15 percent to 19 percent.....	15.0	14.1	15.5	12.2		13.2	19.2		19.2
20 percent to 24 percent.....	7.5	7.6	7.5	6.8		7.8	8.7		6.9
25 percent to 29 percent.....	4.9	7.2	3.7	3.1		1.0	7.7		8.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.8	4.2	0.6	2.4		1.0	1.0		-
35 percent or more.....	13.1	15.9	11.7	11.9		11.3	14.9		12.3
Not reported.....	10.1	8.5	10.9	12.6		12.7	6.2		7.7
\$1,499 or less.....	38.5	51.9	31.8	27.9		21.6	54.8		42.2
9 percent or less.....	5.0	6.6	4.2	4.4		3.4	5.8		5.4
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.7	5.3	2.9	2.4		1.5	5.8		5.4
15 percent to 19 percent.....	6.4	6.9	6.1	2.0		2.0	13.0		13.1
20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.5	6.4	3.6	3.1		2.9	6.7		4.6
25 percent to 29 percent.....	4.3	6.6	3.1	2.0		-	7.7		6.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.8	4.2	0.6	2.4		1.0	1.0		-
35 percent or more.....	12.9	15.9	11.8	11.6		10.8	14.9		12.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	15.6	15.9	15.4	12.6		12.7	20.2		20.0
9 percent or less.....	3.1	5.8	1.8	1.7		1.0	5.3		3.1
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.1	4.1	5.6	3.4		3.4	7.7		9.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.4	4.1	4.5	3.7		3.9	5.3		5.4
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.4	1.2	3.0	2.7		3.4	1.9		2.3
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7		0.5	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	0.3	-	0.3	0.3		0.5	-		-
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	10.2	7.8	11.4	10.5		11.3	9.6		11.8
9 percent or less.....	2.4	0.6	3.8	2.0		2.5	2.9		4.6
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.7	4.1	5.1	4.1		4.4	5.8		6.2
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.6	3.0	2.4	3.7		3.4	1.0		0.8
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.3		0.5	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.3		0.5	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	9.1	5.4	10.9	11.6		13.7	5.8		6.2
9 percent or less.....	3.5	3.0	3.8	2.7		2.5	4.8		6.2
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.5	2.4	5.6	7.1		8.8	0.5		-
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.6	-	0.9	1.0		1.5	-		-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.4	-	0.8	0.7		1.0	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
\$3,000 or over.....	16.6	10.5	19.6	24.8		27.9	3.8		5.4
9 percent or less.....	10.8	7.4	12.5	16.0		17.6	2.9		3.8
10 percent to 14 percent.....	4.7	3.1	5.8	7.1		7.8	1.0		1.5
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.0	-	1.3	1.7		2.5	-		-
20 percent to 24 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
Not reporting income or rent	10.1	8.5	10.9	12.6		12.7	6.2		7.7

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

January 11, 1951

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 108

ATLANTIC CITY, NEW JERSEY: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Housing Authority of the City of Atlantic City.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

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3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are basic complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4 and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of families which were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures therefore do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent sample

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--							
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	(¹)	0.7	(¹)	0.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
1.0		1.0		1.1				
2.0		1.5		1.5				
3.0		1.8		1.9				
4.0		2.1		2.1				
5.0		2.3		2.4				
10.0		3.2		3.3				
15.0		3.8		3.9				
20.0		4.2		4.4				
25.0		4.6		4.7				
30.0		4.8		5.0				
40.0		5.2		5.4				
50.0		5.3		5.5				

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 3.2 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 6.8 percent and 13.2 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 2.3 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.6 percent. For other specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

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Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	19	7	12
No minors.....	22	11	19
With minors.....	23	11	20

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR ATLANTIC CITY, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,046	194	852	418	86	332	628	108	520
Percent of total.....	100.0	18.5	81.5	40.0	8.2	31.7	60.0	10.3	49.7
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	8.6	1.0	10.3	10.8		13.3	7.2	0.9	8.5
2 rooms.....	11.3	4.1	12.9	17.7		20.5	7.0	1.9	8.1
3 rooms.....	13.5	5.2	15.4	20.1		22.9	9.1	1.9	10.8
4 rooms.....	15.0	7.2	16.7	12.7		13.6	16.4	5.6	18.7
5 rooms.....	15.3	13.4	15.7	14.1		14.3	16.1	14.8	15.3
6 rooms.....	23.6	38.0	21.3	11.5		9.3	31.7	43.5	23.2
7 rooms.....	5.4	10.8	4.1	3.8		2.1	6.4	11.1	5.1
8 rooms or more.....	7.0	24.2	3.1	9.1		3.3	5.6	18.5	2.5
Not reported.....	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.2		0.3	0.6	1.9	0.4
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	27.2	22.1	28.4	45.2		46.1	15.9	6.5	17.1
Dilapidated.....	72.8	77.8	71.6	54.8		53.9	84.7	93.5	82.9
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	81.7	81.4	81.8	83.0		82.8	80.9	79.6	81.1
Only cold piped running water inside structure....	17.0	18.0	16.8	15.3		15.4	18.2	20.4	17.7
No piped running water inside structure.....	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.7		1.8	1.0	-	1.2
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	76.3	86.1	74.1	65.3		61.4	83.6	90.7	82.1
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	15.8	9.8	17.1	27.0		30.1	8.3	5.6	8.8
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	7.7	3.1	8.8	7.2		8.4	8.1	3.7	9.0
Not reported.....	0.2	1.0	-	0.5		-	-	-	-
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	69.2	76.8	67.5	53.8		52.4	79.5	90.7	77.1
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	15.9	10.8	17.0	27.8		30.1	8.0	4.6	6.7
Other or none.....	14.9	12.4	15.5	18.4		17.5	12.6	4.6	14.2
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	20.2	14.4	21.5	27.3		29.8	15.1	10.2	16.2
2 persons.....	27.1	28.4	26.8	30.9		29.8	24.5	23.1	24.3
3 persons.....	16.0	15.5	16.1	16.7		17.1	15.4	15.7	15.4
4 persons.....	13.1	15.0	12.7	11.2		10.2	14.3	14.8	14.2
5 persons.....	7.7	6.7	8.0	4.5		4.2	9.9	7.4	10.4
6 persons.....	6.5	8.2	6.1	4.5		3.9	7.8	9.3	7.5
7 persons.....	4.2	4.6	4.1	1.7		2.1	5.9	8.3	5.1
8 persons.....	1.8	3.1	1.5	1.2		1.2	2.2	4.6	1.7
9 persons or more.....	3.4	4.1	3.3	1.4		1.5	4.8	6.5	4.1
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	78.4	76.3	78.9	89.2		90.7	71.2	70.4	71.3
1 or more lodgers.....	21.6	23.7	21.1	10.8		9.3	28.8	29.6	28.7

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR ATLANTIC CITY, NEW JERSEY: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.3	3.6	4.5	6.7		6.6	2.7	0.9	3.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	6.6	9.3	6.0	10.8		8.7	3.8	1.9	4.2
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	15.4	7.7	17.1	25.8		29.2	8.4	3.7	9.4
No running water inside the structure.....	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.4		1.5	0.3	-	0.4
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	59.0	63.4	58.0	41.9		40.4	70.4	75.9	69.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.5	8.2	2.5	2.9		2.7	4.0	12.0	2.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	2.7	1.5	3.1	3.1		3.0	2.5	-	3.1
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	7.0	4.6	7.5	6.7		7.5	7.2	5.6	7.5
No running water inside the structure.....	0.5	-	0.6	0.2		0.3	0.6	-	0.8
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.2	1.0	-	0.5		-	-	-	-
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	10.9	12.9	10.4	18.2		16.6	6.1	3.7	6.5
Lacking 2 facilities.....	13.5	6.2	15.1	24.2		26.8	6.4	-	7.7
Lacking 3 facilities.....	2.7	2.1	2.8	2.4		2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	59.0	63.4	58.0	41.9		40.4	70.4	75.9	69.2
Lacking 1 facility.....	4.6	8.8	3.6	3.8		3.6	5.1	12.0	3.7
Lacking 2 facilities.....	5.5	3.6	6.0	7.9		8.4	4.0	1.9	4.4
Lacking 3 facilities.....	3.6	2.1	4.0	1.2		1.5	5.3	3.7	5.6
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	0.2	1.0	-	0.5		-	-	-	-
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	39.4	54.6	35.9	30.1		24.7	45.5	57.4	43.1
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	35.3	34.5	35.4	37.6		36.1	33.8	27.8	35.0
5 or more dwelling units.....	25.3	10.8	28.6	32.3		39.1	20.7	14.8	22.0

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR ATLANTIC CITY, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent			
				Total	White	Nonwhite	
FURNITURE IN RENT							
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	552	332	520	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent of total.....	100.0	39.0	61.0	Furniture included in contract rent..	15.4	23.2	10.4
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture not included in contract rent.....	81.7	73.8	86.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Not reported.....	2.9	3.0	2.9
MONTHLY GROSS RENT				Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$9 or less.....	1.8	3.0	1.0	\$9 or less.....	0.9	1.8	0.4
\$10 to \$14.....	6.1	7.2	5.4	\$10 to \$14.....	1.9	2.4	1.5
\$15 to \$19.....	15.6	8.4	20.2	\$15 to \$19.....	4.5	5.1	4.0
\$20 to \$24.....	19.6	13.0	23.8	\$20 to \$24.....	11.8	10.5	11.7
\$25 to \$29.....	15.1	13.9	16.0	\$25 to \$29.....	11.5	9.3	12.9
\$30 to \$34.....	9.3	7.2	10.6	\$30 to \$34.....	13.5	13.3	13.7
\$35 to \$39.....	8.0	9.6	6.9	\$35 to \$39.....	13.7	9.9	16.2
\$40 to \$49.....	14.1	20.8	9.8	\$40 to \$49.....	22.4	22.6	22.3
\$50 or more.....	8.7	14.2	5.2	\$50 or more.....	17.8	21.4	15.6
Not reported.....	1.8	2.7	1.2	Not reported.....	2.5	3.6	1.7

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR ATLANTIC CITY, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	852	62	96	98	115	117	191	162	21
Percent of total.....	100.0	7.3	11.3	11.5	13.5	13.7	22.4	17.8	2.5
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	6.0	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	17.1	1.3	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.4	4.5	2.7	0.5
No running water inside structure.....	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	0.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	58.0	2.1	5.0	5.5	9.2	9.0	14.8	11.6	1.3
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.5	0.2	-	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.1	-	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	7.5	1.4	2.0	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.5	-
No running water inside structure.....	0.6	0.5	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR ATLANTIC CITY, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	332	31	35	31	44	33	75	71	15
Percent of total.....	100.0	9.3	10.5	9.3	13.3	9.9	22.6	21.4	4.5
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	6.6	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.9	2.4	0.3
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	8.7	0.3	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	29.2	2.7	3.9	2.4	4.8	1.8	7.2	4.8	1.5
No running water inside structure.....	1.6	0.6	0.6	-	-	-	-	0.3	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	40.4	1.2	2.1	2.7	5.4	3.9	12.0	11.4	1.5
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.7	0.6	-	0.6	-	0.9	0.3	0.3	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	-	0.6	0.3	-	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	7.5	2.4	2.1	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.6	-
No running water inside structure.....	0.3	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR ATLANTIC CITY, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	520	31	61	67	71	84	116	81	9
Percent of total.....	100.0	6.0	11.7	12.9	13.7	16.2	22.3	15.6	1.7
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	4.2	0.2	0.6	1.0	-	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.4
With running water, no private flush toilet...	9.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	0.8	1.2	2.7	1.8	-
No running water inside structure.....	0.4	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.2
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	69.2	2.7	6.9	7.3	11.5	12.8	15.8	11.7	1.0
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.8	-	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.0	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.6	-	-	-
With running water, no private flush toilet...	7.5	0.8	1.9	1.5	0.8	0.4	1.7	0.4	-
No running water inside structure.....	0.8	0.6	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR ATLANTIC CITY, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	754	155	599	284	63	221	470	92	378
Percent of total.....	100.0	20.6	79.4	37.7	8.4	29.3	62.3	12.2	50.1
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
Primary family.....	95.6	93.5	96.2	97.9	-	97.7	94.3	-	95.2
Secondary family.....	4.4	6.5	3.8	2.1	-	2.3	5.7	-	4.8
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
2 persons.....	36.9	40.6	35.9	43.0	-	42.1	33.2	-	32.9
3 persons.....	20.8	16.8	21.9	25.0	-	25.8	18.8	-	19.6
4 persons.....	16.6	18.7	16.0	15.1	-	14.5	17.4	-	16.9
5 persons.....	9.0	5.8	9.8	6.8	-	6.8	10.6	-	11.6
6 persons.....	6.8	7.7	6.5	5.6	-	5.4	7.4	-	7.1
7 persons.....	4.2	4.5	4.2	1.4	-	1.8	6.0	-	5.6
8 persons or more.....	5.7	5.8	5.7	3.5	-	3.6	7.0	-	6.9
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
0.50 or less.....	24.3	41.3	19.9	28.4	-	19.0	23.0	-	20.4
0.51 to 0.75.....	19.2	25.2	17.7	25.0	-	22.6	15.7	-	14.8
0.76 to 1.00.....	28.5	16.8	31.6	26.8	-	31.2	29.6	-	32.7
1.01 to 1.50.....	16.7	13.3	17.9	13.0	-	16.3	18.9	-	18.8
1.51 to 2.00.....	7.6	3.2	8.7	6.3	-	7.7	6.3	-	9.3
2.01 or more.....	3.4	-	4.3	2.5	-	3.2	4.0	-	5.0
Not reported.....	0.3	1.3	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	-
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
No minors.....	43.2	50.3	41.4	48.9	-	45.7	39.8	-	38.9
1 minor.....	18.7	12.9	20.2	21.8	-	24.0	16.8	-	18.0
2 minors.....	15.9	13.7	15.2	15.8	-	15.4	16.0	-	15.1
3 minors.....	9.8	8.4	10.2	6.7	-	7.2	11.7	-	11.9
4 minors.....	6.0	4.5	6.3	3.9	-	4.1	7.2	-	7.7
5 minors.....	2.3	3.2	2.0	0.7	-	0.9	3.2	-	2.6
5 minors or more.....	4.1	1.9	4.7	2.1	-	2.7	5.3	-	5.8

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR ATLANTIC CITY, NEW JERSEY: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	721	145	576	278	62	216	443	83	360
Percent of total.....	100.0	20.1	79.9	38.6	8.6	30.0	61.4	11.5	49.9
Total.....	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
\$999 or less.....	20.8		20.6	16.2		15.6	23.7		23.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	11.9		12.7	9.8		8.9	13.2		15.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	11.9		11.6	8.1		8.9	14.3		18.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	13.4		13.0	10.4		12.6	15.2		13.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	9.9		7.8	10.4		8.1	9.6		7.5
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	8.3		10.2	12.7		15.6	5.6		6.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	3.4		4.3	2.9		3.7	3.8		4.6
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	5.6		5.8	6.4		5.9	5.2		5.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	3.2		3.0	2.9		2.2	3.3		3.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6.6		6.6	12.7		11.9	2.8		3.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.4		0.6	1.2		1.5	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	1.4		0.8	2.9		2.2	0.5		-
Not reported.....	3.1		2.9	3.5		3.0	2.8		2.9
No minors.....	41.6		38.0	50.4		44.4	36.1		34.1
\$999 or less.....	9.0		7.8	8.1		7.4	9.5		8.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	4.0		3.6	5.2		3.0	3.3		4.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	4.4		4.6	4.6		4.4	4.3		4.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	5.1		4.6	6.3		7.4	4.3		2.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.6		2.2	4.7		3.0	2.9		1.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.3		3.8	4.0		4.4	2.8		3.5
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1		1.4	0.6		0.7	1.4		1.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	2.9		2.7	2.3		1.5	3.3		3.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.3		0.6	1.7		0.7	1.0		0.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3.0		2.9	6.4		5.9	0.9		1.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.4		0.6	1.2		1.5	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	1.4		0.8	2.9		2.2	0.5		-
Not reported.....	2.0		2.3	2.3		2.2	1.9		2.3
One minor.....	17.4		19.6	20.2		24.4	15.6		16.8
\$999 or less.....	3.0		3.5	4.0		4.4	2.3		2.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.4		1.7	0.6		0.7	1.9		2.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.2		2.0	1.2		1.5	2.9		2.3
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.6		2.8	2.9		3.7	2.4		2.3
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.0		1.0	1.2		0.7	0.9		1.2
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.7		2.1	2.9		3.7	0.9		1.2
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.1		1.4	0.6		0.7	1.4		1.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.9		1.1	2.3		3.0	-		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.1		1.4	0.6		0.7	1.4		1.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.6		2.0	3.5		4.4	0.5		0.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	-		-	-		-	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	-		-	-		-	-		-
Not reported.....	0.8		0.6	0.6		0.7	1.0		0.6
Two minors.....	19.5		18.9	15.0		14.8	22.8		21.4
\$999 or less.....	5.6		5.3	2.3		1.5	7.6		7.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.4		3.6	2.9		3.7	3.8		3.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.4		1.9	1.7		2.2	2.9		1.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.3		2.5	-		-	3.8		4.0
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.4		2.0	2.8		1.5	2.4		2.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.9		1.1	2.3		3.0	-		-
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.8		1.0	0.6		0.7	0.9		1.2
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.2		0.3	0.6		0.7	-		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.5		0.6	0.6		0.7	0.5		0.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.7		0.6	1.2		0.7	0.5		0.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	-		-	-		-	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	-		-	-		-	-		-
Not reported.....	0.2		-	0.6		-	-		-

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR ATLANTIC CITY, NEW JERSEY: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total.			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	15.6		16.7	11.0		11.9	18.4		19.7
\$999 or less.....	2.0		2.4	0.6		0.7	2.8		3.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.2		2.8	0.6		0.7	3.3		4.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.5		2.8	0.6		0.7	3.3		4.0
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.7		1.4	0.6		0.7	2.4		1.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	2.4		2.3	1.7		2.2	2.9		2.8
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.0		2.5	2.9		3.7	1.4		1.7
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.4		0.6	1.2		1.5	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.3		1.4	1.2		0.7	1.4		1.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.8		0.4	-		-	0.5		0.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.7		0.8	1.7		0.7	-		-
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	-		-	-		-	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	-		-	-		-	-		-
Not reported.....	-		-	-		-	-		-
5 minors or more.....	6.0		6.7	3.5		4.4	7.6		8.1
\$999 or less.....	1.3		1.6	1.2		1.5	1.4		1.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.8		1.0	0.6		0.7	0.9		1.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.8		0.4	-		-	0.5		0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.7		1.7	0.6		0.7	2.4		2.8
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.5		0.8	0.6		0.7	0.5		-
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.5		0.6	0.6		0.7	0.5		0.6
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	-		-	-		-	-		-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.3		0.4	-		-	0.5		0.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	-		-	-		-	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.6		0.7	-		-	0.9		1.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	-		-	-		-	-		-
\$5,000 or more.....	-		-	-		-	-		-
Not reported.....	-		-	-		-	-		-

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR ATLANTIC CITY, NEW JERSEY, 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	522	212	310	195	89	106	327	129	2 ¹
Percent of total.....	100.0	40.6	59.4	37.4	17.0	20.3	62.6	29.6	29 ²
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	100.0	(¹)	(³)
9 percent or less.....	1.4	2.0	1.0	1.6			1.3		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	5.2	7.5	3.6	7.4			3.8		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	11.5	9.9	12.6	14.8			9.6		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	18.6	18.9	18.4	13.9			13.4		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	15.2	14.4	15.8	17.2			14.0		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	10.2	14.1	7.5	12.3			8.9		
35 percent or more.....	29.6	21.9	35.4	23.8			33.1		
Not reported.....	13.3	17.0	10.8	29.0			15.9		
\$1,499 or less.....	35.1	33.6	36.2	27.9			39.5		
9 percent or less.....	0.3	-	0.5	0.8			-		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	-	-	-	-			-		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.3	1.5	1.2	2.5			0.6		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.0	4.7	1.9	1.6			3.8		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.1	3.2	1.8	2.5			1.9		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	4.4	5.4	3.7	3.3			5.1		
35 percent or more.....	24.0	18.8	27.6	17.2			28.0		
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	20.6	18.4	22.2	22.1			19.7		
9 percent or less.....	-	-	-	-			-		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	-	-	-	-			-		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.4	2.7	2.2	3.3			1.9		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	3.3	2.3	4.0	2.5			3.8		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	7.9	7.7	8.1	7.4			8.3		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	2.6	3.2	2.2	4.9			1.3		
35 percent or more.....	4.8	2.5	5.6	4.1			4.5		
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	14.2	13.3	14.8	16.9			11.5		
9 percent or less.....	0.4	1.0	-	-			0.6		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	-	-	-	-			-		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.6			1.3		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	5.8	6.0	5.6	9.0			3.8		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	4.2	2.7	5.3	4.9			3.8		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.4	2.0	1.0	1.6			1.3		
35 percent or more.....	1.0	-	1.7	1.6			0.6		
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	9.0	8.1	9.7	8.2			9.6		
9 percent or less.....	0.4	1.0	-	-			0.6		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	1.9	2.0	1.9	0.8			2.5		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.6	1.5	5.1	3.3			3.8		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.8			1.3		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.9	0.8	1.0	2.5			-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.8	2.0	-	-			1.3		
35 percent or more.....	0.8	-	0.5	0.8			-		
\$3,000 or over.....	7.6	9.5	6.3	13.9			3.8		
9 percent or less.....	0.3	-	0.5	0.8			-		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.2	5.5	1.7	6.6			1.3		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	2.7	2.5	2.9	4.1			1.9		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.4	-	0.7	-			0.6		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-			-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.9	1.5	0.5	2.5			-		
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-			-		
Not reporting income or rent	13.3	17.0	10.8	29.0			15.9		

1 Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

2 Of the 9.0 percent, 4.9 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

3 Of the 15.9 percent, 11.5 represents families reporting zero income in 1949.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

December 5, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 109

PEORIA, ILLINOIS: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Peoria Housing Authority.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and
3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used

for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The figures shown in this report are based on the transcribed data for all nonwhite-occupied substandard dwelling units and about one-fifth of the white-occupied substandard units. The transcribed data were supplemented by two types of additional information: (a) An actual count was made of the total number of white-occupied substandard units, even though the housing, family, and income distributions were based on a sample; (b) a special supplementation of the census income data was made for nonwhite families. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews of nonwhite families were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of nonwhite families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although some of the figures in the tables are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations, they may differ from those to be published as part of the census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures, therefore, do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response and to nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting accuracy of reporting are the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation, and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates

Because of sampling variability, income data for nonwhite families and all data for total and for white households may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The numbers of occupied dwelling units, by race of occupant, are complete counts which are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of percentages.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of dwelling units or families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 1.8 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 8.2 percent and 11.8 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total families or dwelling units with

designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families or white-occupied units making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.4 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 0.2 percent. For specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--								
	All white-occupied substandard dwelling units	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
		White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
		Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	(¹)	0.7	0.6	0.6	(¹)	0.9
1.0	0.4	0.8	0.6		1.0	0.8	0.9		1.3
2.0	0.6	1.2	0.8		1.4	1.1	1.2		1.8
3.0	0.7	1.4	1.0		1.7	1.4	1.5		2.2
4.0	0.8	1.7	1.2		1.9	1.6	1.7		2.6
5.0	0.9	1.8	1.3		2.2	1.8	1.9		2.9
10.0	1.3	2.5	1.8		3.0	2.5	2.7		4.7
15.0	1.5	3.0	2.1		3.5	2.9	3.2		5.3
20.0	1.7	3.4	2.4		4.0	3.3	3.6		5.7
25.0	1.9	3.6	2.6		4.3	3.5	3.8		6.0
30.0	2.0	3.9	2.7		4.5	3.8	4.1		6.4
40.0	2.1	4.1	2.9		4.9	4.0	4.4		6.4
50.0	2.1	4.2	3.0		5.0	4.1	4.4		6.6

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

Reliability of absolute figures.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for white households, tables 1 through 5, is shown below. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the numbers shown in the tables and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹	Size of absolute figure	Sampling variability ¹
200	15	3,000	175
400	80	4,000	185
600	95	5,000	185
800	110	6,000	170
1,000	120	7,000	145
2,000	155	8,000	100

¹ Applies to white families and white-occupied units, tables 1 through 5.

The following is the approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures for nonwhite families, table 5. (All other absolute

figures for nonwhite households represent complete counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences between the estimates and the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Classification	Absolute figures for nonwhite families, table 5	Sampling variability
Total.....	501	15
No minors.....	190	26
With minors.....	311	27

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR PEORIA, ILLINOIS: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	9,619	2,988	6,631	8,678	2,730	5,948	941	258	683
Percent of total.....	100.0	31.1	68.9	90.2	28.4	61.8	9.8	2.7	7.1
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	10.7	1.5	14.9	10.5	1.5	14.7	12.1	1.6	16.1
2 rooms.....	24.5	4.6	38.5	24.4	4.6	39.5	25.4	4.7	39.2
3 rooms.....	22.0	16.6	24.5	22.2	16.8	24.7	20.8	15.1	23.0
4 rooms.....	18.1	28.4	18.4	18.3	29.0	13.5	15.7	22.9	13.0
5 rooms.....	14.7	28.7	8.4	14.8	28.8	8.4	14.2	28.3	8.9
6 rooms.....	5.5	11.2	8.0	5.4	10.7	2.9	6.6	15.5	3.2
7 rooms.....	2.3	5.8	1.0	2.4	5.3	1.1	1.8	5.4	0.4
8 rooms or more.....	1.3	3.1	0.5	1.2	2.9	0.4	2.0	5.4	0.7
Not reported.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.3
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	80.9	84.1	79.4	83.1	86.0	81.8	60.6	64.9	59.2
Dilapidated.....	17.9	14.7	19.4	15.9	12.9	17.3	36.3	33.7	37.3
Not reported.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	3.1	1.9	3.5
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	45.8	29.3	53.2	46.9	29.0	55.1	35.5	32.9	35.5
Only cold piped running water inside structure....	49.6	68.2	41.2	48.8	68.7	39.7	56.7	63.2	54.3
No piped running water inside structure.....	4.5	2.5	5.4	4.1	2.4	4.9	7.7	3.9	9.1
Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.1
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	45.5	75.2	32.1	45.1	76.0	32.4	40.2	67.1	30.0
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	44.5	18.9	57.0	44.3	16.0	57.3	46.7	26.4	54.3
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	9.8	7.9	10.7	9.5	8.0	10.1	13.1	6.6	15.5
Not reported.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.1
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	18.8	33.9	12.1	19.5	34.4	12.6	12.9	27.9	7.2
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	40.5	17.4	50.9	41.2	16.8	52.4	33.6	23.6	37.3
Other or none.....	40.2	48.4	36.5	38.8	48.5	34.4	53.1	48.1	55.1
Not reported.....	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	19.5	14.0	21.9	20.1	14.8	22.6	13.6	6.6	16.3
2 persons.....	34.8	32.2	36.0	35.6	33.3	36.7	27.0	20.2	29.6
3 persons.....	19.3	19.4	19.2	19.4	19.9	19.1	18.3	15.1	19.5
4 persons.....	11.6	13.4	10.8	11.5	13.3	10.7	12.5	14.7	11.7
5 persons.....	6.6	8.6	5.6	6.1	8.2	5.2	10.6	13.2	9.7
6 persons.....	3.8	5.6	3.0	3.6	5.3	2.8	5.8	3.9	4.7
7 persons.....	1.9	2.5	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.4	3.3	5.4	3.2
8 persons.....	1.2	2.4	0.6	1.0	2.2	0.5	2.7	4.7	1.9
9 persons or more.....	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	5.6	11.2	3.5
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	92.1	89.3	93.3	93.1	90.7	94.2	82.4	74.0	85.5
1 or more lodgers.....	7.9	10.7	6.7	6.9	9.3	5.8	17.6	26.0	14.5

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR PEORIA, ILLINOIS: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	12.7	24.9	7.2	13.3	25.7	7.6	7.5	16.7	4.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	24.7	39.3	18.2	25.6	40.3	18.8	17.1	28.7	12.7
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	40.6	18.2	50.7	41.5	18.2	52.2	32.4	17.8	37.9
No running water inside the structure.....	2.4	1.6	2.7	2.3	1.6	2.6	3.3	1.2	4.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	3.2	4.6	2.5	3.2	4.4	2.7	2.7	6.6	1.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.1	2.4	0.5	1.1	2.4	0.5	1.4	2.7	0.9
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	4.2	3.9	4.8	3.5	3.1	3.7	10.6	12.0	10.1
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	7.2	2.8	9.1	6.1	2.2	7.9	17.1	9.8	20.1
No running water inside the structure.....	2.1	0.9	2.6	1.8	0.7	2.3	4.4	2.7	5.0
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.8	3.5	2.3	4.0
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	19.1	34.7	12.1	19.8	35.7	12.5	12.3	23.6	8.1
Lacking 2 facilities.....	51.3	43.8	54.8	53.2	44.4	57.3	33.9	36.4	32.9
Lacking 3 facilities.....	10.0	5.5	12.0	9.6	5.6	11.4	14.1	4.8	17.9
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	3.2	4.6	2.5	3.2	4.4	2.7	2.7	6.6	1.2
Lacking 1 facility.....	1.6	2.8	1.1	1.5	2.7	1.0	2.6	3.5	2.2
Lacking 2 facilities.....	6.1	3.9	7.0	5.2	2.9	6.2	14.6	14.7	14.5
Lacking 3 facilities.....	6.8	3.2	8.4	5.8	2.7	7.2	16.4	8.5	19.3
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.8	3.5	2.3	4.0
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	39.3	72.5	24.4	40.1	73.6	24.7	32.0	60.5	21.2
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	40.4	25.5	47.0	38.6	24.4	45.1	56.9	37.2	64.3
5 or more dwelling units.....	20.3	2.0	28.6	21.3	2.0	30.2	11.8	2.3	14.5

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR PEORIA, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....							
	6,681	5,948	683	FURNITURE IN RENT			
Percent of total.....							
	100.0	89.7	10.3	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT							
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Furniture included in contract rent..	39.3	41.0	24.5
				Furniture not included in contract rent.....	55.9	54.5	67.6
				Not reported.....	4.9	4.5	7.9
MONTHLY GROSS RENT							
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$9 or less.....	5.0	5.8	2.6	\$9 or less.....	2.5	2.7	1.0
\$10 to \$14.....	3.0	2.6	6.6	\$10 to \$14.....	2.7	2.7	3.4
\$15 to \$19.....	8.2	7.9	11.4	\$15 to \$19.....	4.0	3.9	4.7
\$20 to \$24.....	10.8	10.5	13.5	\$20 to \$24.....	7.5	7.3	9.8
\$25 to \$29.....	11.0	10.7	13.8	\$25 to \$29.....	10.9	10.5	14.9
\$30 to \$34.....	11.4	11.2	13.2	\$30 to \$34.....	15.4	15.5	14.3
\$35 to \$39.....	8.9	8.9	8.8	\$35 to \$39.....	12.9	12.9	13.3
\$40 to \$49.....	21.2	21.5	18.3	\$40 to \$49.....	22.1	22.0	23.1
\$50 or more.....	19.2	20.4	9.1	\$50 or more.....	18.4	19.1	12.2
Not reported.....	1.3	1.2	2.8	Not reported.....	3.6	3.6	3.2

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR PEORIA, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	6,681	614	500	728	1,018	857	1,466	1,217	288
Percent of total.....	100.0	9.3	7.5	10.9	15.4	12.9	22.1	18.4	4.3
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	7.2	0.4	-	0.7	0.7	1.0	2.2	2.2	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	18.2	0.9	1.0	2.6	3.4	2.8	4.1	2.8	0.5
With running water, no private flush toilet...	50.7	3.6	3.8	4.1	7.3	6.9	12.4	10.8	1.8
No running water inside structure.....	2.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	(¹)	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.5	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.5	0.1	-	(¹)	0.2	(¹)	0.1	0.1	(¹)
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	4.8	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	9.1	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.5
No running water inside structure.....	2.6	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR PEORIA, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	5,948	552	433	621	920	766	1,308	1,134	214
Percent of total.....	100.0	9.3	7.3	10.4	15.5	12.9	22.0	19.1	3.6
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	7.8	0.4	-	0.8	0.8	1.0	2.3	2.3	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	18.8	1.0	0.9	2.6	3.6	2.9	4.2	2.9	0.7
With running water, no private flush toilet...	52.2	3.8	3.9	4.1	7.4	6.9	12.6	11.5	1.8
No running water inside structure.....	2.8	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	-	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.7	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.2
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.5	0.1	-	-	0.3	-	0.1	0.1	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.7	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	7.9	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.4
No running water inside structure.....	2.8	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	-	-	0.2
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR PEORIA, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	688	62	67	102	98	91	158	88	22
Percent of total.....	100.0	9.1	9.8	14.9	14.3	13.3	23.1	12.8	3.2
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	4.1	-	-	0.3	-	0.7	2.0	1.0	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	12.7	0.4	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.9	3.4	1.5	0.1
With running water, no private flush toilet...	37.9	1.3	3.1	4.4	5.9	6.4	10.1	5.1	1.6
No running water inside structure.....	4.1	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	-
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	1.2	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.4	0.6	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	0.9	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	10.1	0.6	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.6	2.6	0.9	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	20.1	3.1	2.3	4.1	3.8	1.0	2.9	2.0	0.7
No running water inside structure.....	5.0	2.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	4.0	-	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR,
FOR PEORIA, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	7,605	2,510	5,095	6,793	2,263	4,530	618	247	565
Percent of total.....	100.0	33.0	67.0	89.3	29.7	59.6	10.7	3.2	7.4
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	98.7	98.1	99.0	99.2	98.9	99.3	95.0	91.1	96.6
Secondary family.....	1.3	1.9	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	5.0	8.9	3.4
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	45.4	39.6	48.2	46.4	40.7	49.3	36.7	30.0	39.6
3 persons.....	24.8	23.1	24.8	24.5	23.7	24.8	22.7	17.0	25.1
4 persons.....	14.2	16.0	13.3	14.3	16.0	13.5	12.9	15.4	11.9
5 persons.....	7.4	9.6	6.3	7.0	9.2	5.9	10.6	13.0	9.6
6 persons.....	3.7	5.1	3.0	3.4	4.8	2.7	5.8	7.7	5.0
7 persons.....	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	3.4	4.0	3.2
8 persons or more.....	3.0	4.4	2.3	2.4	3.5	1.9	7.9	13.0	5.7
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	15.1	23.9	8.4	15.9	30.3	8.7	8.9	15.8	5.8
0.51 to 0.75.....	22.9	27.2	20.8	24.0	28.4	21.8	13.9	17.0	12.6
0.76 to 1.00.....	31.1	25.5	33.9	31.7	25.5	34.3	26.5	25.9	26.7
1.01 to 1.50.....	14.8	10.9	16.7	14.1	9.7	16.2	21.1	21.9	20.7
1.51 to 2.00.....	11.3	5.9	14.0	10.8	4.8	13.5	17.1	15.4	17.9
2.01 or more.....	4.0	1.0	5.6	3.1	0.7	4.4	11.5	3.6	14.9
Not reported.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.4
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	50.9	49.0	51.9	52.3	50.5	53.1	39.8	34.8	41.9
1 minor.....	21.5	19.7	22.8	21.2	19.8	22.0	23.5	19.4	25.3
2 minors.....	14.1	14.3	13.8	14.3	14.7	14.1	12.7	15.0	11.7
3 minors.....	7.0	8.1	6.4	6.7	7.7	6.1	9.5	12.1	8.3
4 minors.....	2.8	4.2	2.1	2.5	4.0	1.8	5.2	6.5	4.6
5 minors.....	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.4	3.3	3.6	3.2
6 minors or more.....	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.5	6.0	8.5	5.0

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR PEORIA, ILLINOIS: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	7,510	2,468	5,047	6,739	2,238	4,501	771	225	546
Percent of total.....	100.0	32.8	67.2	89.7	29.8	59.9	10.3	3.0	7.8
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
\$999 or less.....	11.6	10.8	12.0	11.5	11.1	11.7	12.7		14.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.4	6.2		7.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.5	1.6	3.0	2.3	1.8	2.5	4.6		6.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	3.8	3.3	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.9	4.3		4.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	3.5	2.5	3.9	3.2	2.2	3.6	5.9		6.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	6.4	5.0	7.2	6.3	5.1	6.9	8.0		9.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	5.3	5.8	5.4	4.8	4.7	4.9	10.0		9.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	7.8	6.4	8.5	7.6	6.0	8.4	9.4		9.0
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	6.0	6.4	5.8	6.2	6.7	6.0	4.3		4.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	23.3	23.1	23.5	24.0	22.7	24.6	17.7		13.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	12.5	14.5	11.6	13.4	15.1	12.6	4.4		3.0
\$5,000 or more.....	8.9	12.8	7.0	9.6	13.8	7.5	3.1		3.0
Not reported.....	5.4	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.0	9.4		8.2
No minors.....	50.3	48.4	51.2	52.1	50.2	53.0	34.8		36.5
\$999 or less.....	7.9	8.7	7.5	8.2	9.1	7.7	5.3		5.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.3		3.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.5		2.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.5		2.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.5		3.0
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	3.2	2.3	3.7	3.3	2.4	3.8	2.5		3.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.8		3.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.3	2.8		2.6
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.7		3.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	9.4	7.3	10.4	10.0	7.6	11.2	4.1		3.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	5.7	5.8	5.7	6.2	6.0	6.3	1.3		0.4
\$5,000 or more.....	4.4	5.4	3.9	4.8	5.8	4.3	0.6		0.4
Not reported.....	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.8	3.8		3.0
One minor.....	21.6	20.0	22.4	21.3	19.8	22.0	24.9		25.8
\$999 or less.....	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.9		3.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.2		1.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.5		2.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.5		2.1
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.2	0.4	1.6	1.2	0.2	1.7	1.3		0.9
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.5	2.4		3.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	2.2		2.1
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.7	1.0	2.1	1.7	0.9	2.1	2.2		2.1
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.6		0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	5.9	6.3	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.0	4.4		3.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.9	3.3	2.7	0.9		1.3
\$5,000 or more.....	2.0	2.7	1.6	2.0	2.9	1.5	1.9		2.1
Not reported.....	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.9		1.3
Two minors.....	14.5	15.1	14.2	14.3	14.9	14.0	16.2		15.9
\$999 or less.....	1.3	0.5	1.8	1.3	0.4	1.7	2.2		2.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.6		0.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	-		-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	-		-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0		0.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.6		1.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.6		1.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.7	2.8		3.4
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.2	-		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.6	5.2	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.4		3.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.9	0.6		0.9
\$5,000 or more.....	1.2	2.2	0.6	1.3	2.4	0.7	0.3		0.4
Not reported.....	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.1	1.2		1.7

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR,
FOR PEORIA, ILLINOIS: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	9.8	12.3	8.6	9.2	11.8	8.0	14.7		13.7
\$999 or less.....	0.3	-	0.4	0.2	-	0.3	0.9		1.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.9		1.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.2	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	1.2		1.7
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.3		0.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.9		1.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6		0.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.2		1.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9		0.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.3		0.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	3.2		1.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.3	2.8	1.3	1.9	2.9	1.4	1.0		0.4
\$5,000 or more.....	1.0	2.0	0.5	1.1	2.2	0.6	-		-
Not reported.....	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	2.2		2.1
5 minors or more.....	3.7	4.2	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.0	9.4		8.2
\$999 or less.....	0.5	-	0.7	0.4	-	0.6	1.5		2.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.9		0.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.3		0.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	-		-
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.3		0.4
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.9		1.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	1.2		1.3
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	0.7		-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7		-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.4	1.5		1.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.7		-
\$5,000 or more.....	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3		-
Not reported.....	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3		-

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR PEORIA, ILLINOIS, 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	4,883	2,557	2,326	4,381	2,367	2,014	501	190	311
Percent of total.....	100.0	52.4	47.6	89.7	48.5	41.2	10.3	3.9	6.4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0
9 percent or less.....	14.9	17.4	12.2	15.3	17.9	12.3	11.2		11.3
10 percent to 14 percent.....	25.1	23.4	27.0	26.4	24.4	28.9	13.6		15.0
15 percent to 19 percent.....	19.8	17.6	21.1	19.3	17.6	21.2	19.2		20.3
20 percent to 24 percent.....	11.2	10.0	12.5	10.8	9.5	12.3	15.0		13.3
25 percent to 29 percent.....	5.9	6.4	5.3	5.7	6.3	4.9	7.5		7.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	3.5	2.6	4.6	3.3	2.3	4.4	5.6		5.3
35 percent or more.....	11.7	13.1	10.1	11.0	12.8	8.9	17.8		18.0
Not reported.....	8.4	9.5	7.2	8.2	9.2	6.9	10.3		9.0
\$1,499 or less.....	16.7	19.2	13.9	15.3	18.5	11.6	28.5		28.6
9 percent or less.....	3.0	3.9	2.0	3.0	4.0	1.7	3.3		3.8
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.9		0.8
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	1.4		1.5
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.4		0.8
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.0	3.3		3.8
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.8		2.3
35 percent or more.....	9.6	11.2	7.9	9.0	10.9	6.7	15.4		15.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	7.7	7.5	7.9	7.4	7.1	7.7	10.3		9.0
9 percent or less.....	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5		-
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9		0.8
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.7	0.7	2.3		3.0
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.2	1.9	2.6	2.0	1.5	2.7	3.7		1.5
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.9		1.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.9		1.5
35 percent or more.....	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9		0.8
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	11.8	11.6	12.1	11.0	11.3	10.9	19.2		20.3
9 percent or less.....	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5		0.6
10 percent to 14 percent.....	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	3.3		3.8
15 percent to 19 percent.....	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.8	3.2	2.5	4.2		3.8
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.0	6.5		7.5
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.3		1.5
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.9		1.5
35 percent or more.....	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.4		1.5
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	14.1	13.9	14.8	14.2	13.7	14.8	13.8		11.3
9 percent or less.....	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.9		1.5
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.8	3.1	4.5	4.0	3.2	4.9	1.9		1.5
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	6.5		6.0
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.9	3.5	2.3	3.1	3.6	2.5	1.9		1.5
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5		0.8
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.9		-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
\$3,000 or over.....	41.3	38.3	44.6	43.9	40.3	48.1	18.2		21.8
9 percent or less.....	10.1	11.5	8.6	10.7	12.0	9.1	5.1		5.3
10 percent to 14 percent.....	18.2	17.2	19.3	19.5	18.3	21.0	6.5		8.3
15 percent to 19 percent.....	9.7	7.4	12.4	10.3	7.8	13.3	4.7		6.0
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.8	1.8	3.9	3.0	1.9	4.2	1.4		2.3
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5		-
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
35 percent or more.....	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.2	-	-		-
Not reporting income or rent	8.4	9.5	7.2	8.2	9.2	6.9	10.3		9.0

¹ Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

1950 CENSUS OF HOUSING

SPECIAL TABULATIONS FOR LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES

December 5, 1950

Washington 25, D. C.

Series HC-6, No. 110

ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA: APRIL 1950

This report is based on a transcription and tabulation of data from the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. The statistics relate to dwelling units considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration, in accordance with the contract for these statistics between the Bureau of the Census and the Alexandria Redevelopment and Housing Authority.

A dwelling unit is considered substandard by the Public Housing Administration if it is either dilapidated or does not have the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water. The Public Housing Administration considers the absence of hot running water to be evidence generally of poor quality of the dwelling unit, but there may be some localities in which the absence of hot running water is not deemed to be a sufficient indication by itself of poor quality. In such localities, a revised count of substandard units may be obtained from table 1 by subtracting from the total the units which lack hot water only. If it is desired to eliminate the units lacking hot water only from the total count of substandard units, the distributions shown in the tables will not be materially affected.

The criteria used to define substandard units in these tabulations are not identical with the housing characteristics included in the published reports from the 1940 Census. Therefore, any comparison of data in this report with the 1940 results must be made with extreme care. A direct comparison cannot be made with the 1940 results because information on hot running water was not collected at that time. Further, the 1940 data on condition were collected showing dwelling units "needing major repairs," whereas

in 1950 data on condition were collected showing units as "dilapidated." Because the definitions of these two terms differ significantly, the 1940 count of dwelling units needing major repairs and the 1950 count of dilapidated dwelling units are comparable only in a general way.

The data are presented in the series of attached tables. In table 1 the structural and occupancy characteristics are shown for all substandard dwelling units. Table 2 shows the rent paid for renter-occupied substandard units; table 3 shows the condition and plumbing facilities of these same units. Table 4 shows the characteristics of all families (both primary and secondary) living in the substandard units. Table 4a classifies the primary families by family income. Table 5 classifies primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, by rent as a percent of family income.

In the contract rent tabulation, dwelling units occupied rent-free are tabulated in the "\$9 or less" category. In the gross rent tabulations, however, such units are tabulated as "not reporting," except when utilities were reported.

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this special tabulation are generally the same as those used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing. Some of the more important definitions are given below.

Dwelling unit.--In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room, occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone.

Primary family.--A primary family consists of two or more persons including the head of the household and all (one or more) persons in the household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. It may include a subfamily consisting of a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years of age, living in the household and related to but not including the head of the household or his wife. The subfamily is considered a part of the primary family for all tabulation purposes.

Secondary family.--A secondary family consists of two or more persons, such as a lodger or servant and his relatives, living in a household and related to each other but not related to the household head. The secondary family is considered a separate family for tabulation purposes.

Minor.--A minor is an unmarried person under 21 years of age other than the head of a family or his wife.

Dilapidation.--A dwelling unit is considered to be dilapidated when it has serious deficiencies, is rundown or neglected, or is of inadequate original construction, so that it does not provide adequate shelter or protection against the elements or it endangers the safety of the occupants.

Plumbing facilities.--The following are the three plumbing facilities tabulated:

1. Flush toilet inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use;
2. Installed bathtub or shower inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use; and
3. Hot and cold running water inside the structure.

Exclusive use.--Equipment is for "exclusive use" if it is used only by the occupants of one dwelling unit.

Shared.--Equipment is "shared" when occupants of two or more units use the same equipment.

Family income.--Family income is the sum of the income received during 1949, by all members of the family. The following items were asked separately for the head of the family and for all other members of the family combined:

1. The amount of money wages or salary received in 1949;
2. The amount of net money income received from self-employment in 1949; and

3. The amount of other money income received in 1949, such as interest, dividends, veterans' allowances, pensions, or rents.

Gross rent.--Monthly gross rent is contract rent plus the reported average monthly cost of water, electricity, gas, and other fuel paid for by the renter. If furniture is included in the contract rent, the reported estimated rent of the dwelling unit without furniture is used for the computation instead of the contract rent.

SOURCE AND RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

The data in tables 1 through 4 are based on complete counts, including all dwelling units and families with the specified characteristics. The distributions involving income in tables 4a and 5, however, were prepared from data collected on a sample basis. As part of the 1950 Census, family income data were obtained from about one-fifth of all families. For these tabulations, additional interviews were made to increase the income sample above the 20 percent level. This was accomplished by a subsequent field enumeration of a sample of families who were not in the original sample but were living in substandard dwelling units.

Although the figures shown in tables 1 through 4 are based on the same data as the forthcoming 1950 Census tabulations of these items, they may differ from those to be published as part of the Census. The present tables were obtained by tabulating directly the data as transcribed in the field offices of the Census Bureau and the figures therefore do not include all of the refinements that result from a careful examination of the schedules.

In addition, the data are subject to other biases due to errors of response or nonreporting which cannot be corrected in editing. Factors affecting the accuracy of enumeration include the respondent's knowledge of the facts and the ability of the enumerator to obtain accurate information on such items as income, rent, dilapidation and plumbing facilities. The regular 1950 tabulations are also subject to these biases.

Reliability of Estimates in Tables 4a and 5

Because of sampling variability, percentage distributions shown in table 4a and all figures in table 5 may differ from those that would have been obtained from a complete count. (The absolute figures in table 4a represent complete

counts and are not subject to sampling variations.) The reliability estimates which follow give approximate measures of the sampling errors to be expected in these sample data.

Reliability of the percentages in tables 4a and 5.--The allowance to be made for sampling variation in a percentage depends, in general, both on the value of the percentage and the size of the base on which it is determined. If two percentages are of the same magnitude, the one based on a large number of cases in the sample

is, in general, less variable than the one based on a small number of sample cases.

Estimates of reliability are shown in the following table for percentages with bases of primary families of the specified types. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the differences due to sampling variability between the percentages obtained from the sample and the percentages which would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors shown below.

Percentage shown in table	Sampling variability if the base is--							
	All primary families in substandard dwelling units				All primary families with no subfamily or secondary family present, in substandard renter units			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	No minors	With minors	No minors	With minors
0.5	(¹)	0.7	0.9	0.7	(¹)	1.1	(¹)	(¹)
1.0		1.0	1.2	1.0		1.5		
2.0		1.5	1.7	1.4		2.2		
3.0		1.8	2.1	1.7		2.6		
4.0		2.1	2.4	2.0		3.0		
5.0		2.3	2.6	2.2		3.4		
10.0		3.1	3.6	3.0		4.6		
15.0		3.7	4.3	3.6		5.5		
20.0		4.2	4.8	4.0		6.2		
25.0		4.5	5.2	4.3		6.7		
30.0		4.8	5.5	4.6		7.1		
40.0		5.1	5.9	4.9		7.5		
50.0		5.2	6.0	5.0		7.7		

¹ Omitted because percentage distribution is not shown.

To illustrate, for a figure of 10 percent based on white primary families living in substandard renter dwelling units, the sampling variability is 3.1 percent; the chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percentage obtained by a complete census would have been between 6.9 percent and 13.1 percent.

The sampling variability of a specified percentage of total primary families with designated characteristics will vary according to the proportion of white families and nonwhite families making up this percentage. For example, consider the sampling variability of a figure of 10 percent based on total primary families. The maximum sampling error to be expected of such a figure would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only white primary families and the chances are about 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.8 percent. The minimum sampling error would occur when the entire 10 percent includes only nonwhite primary families and the chances are 19 out of 20 that this sampling error would not exceed 1.6 percent. For other specific characteristics composed of 10 percent of total primary families the sampling variability may assume any value between these two figures.

Reliability of absolute figures in table 5.--The approximate sampling variability of the absolute figures in table 5 is shown below. The chances are 19 out of 20 that differences between the numbers shown in table 5 and the numbers that would have been obtained from a complete census would be less than the sampling errors which follow.

Classification	Sampling variability of absolute figures in table 5		
	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total.....	28	18	21
No minors.....	36	27	23
With minors.....	37	28	24

Reliability of differences.--The estimates of sampling variability shown in the above tables are not directly applicable to differences obtained by subtracting one figure from another. The sampling variability in an observed difference between two figures depends on the sampling variability of each of the figures and the correlation between them.

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA: 1950

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,701	463	1,238	821	170	651	880	293	587
Percent of total.....	100.0	27.2	72.8	48.3	10.0	38.3	51.7	17.2	34.5
NUMBER OF ROOMS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	7.6	1.7	9.8	10.5	4.1	12.1	4.9	0.3	7.2
2 rooms.....	11.5	2.8	14.7	17.6	4.1	21.0	5.8	2.0	7.7
3 rooms.....	12.5	4.1	15.6	20.0	6.5	23.5	5.5	2.7	6.3
4 rooms.....	16.0	16.2	16.0	13.3	18.8	11.8	18.6	14.7	20.6
5 rooms.....	23.2	27.6	21.5	16.0	26.5	13.2	29.9	28.3	30.7
6 rooms.....	23.0	36.1	18.2	16.6	28.2	13.5	29.1	40.6	23.3
7 rooms.....	2.9	5.6	1.9	3.5	7.1	2.6	2.4	4.8	1.2
8 rooms or more.....	2.1	4.8	1.1	2.3	4.7	1.7	1.9	4.8	0.5
Not reported.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.4	-	0.5	1.9	1.7	2.0
CONDITION									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated.....	60.3	62.9	59.4	68.3	67.6	68.5	52.8	60.1	49.2
Dilapidated.....	38.9	36.1	40.0	31.7	32.4	31.5	45.7	38.2	49.4
Not reported.....	0.8	1.1	0.6	-	-	-	1.5	1.7	1.4
WATER SUPPLY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure..	37.3	38.0	37.1	60.3	63.5	59.4	15.9	23.2	12.3
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	49.7	49.2	49.8	33.3	29.4	34.3	65.0	60.8	57.1
No piped running water inside structure.....	12.6	12.6	12.6	6.5	7.1	6.3	18.3	15.7	19.6
Not reported.....	0.4	0.2	0.5	-	-	-	0.8	0.3	1.0
TOILET FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	33.7	44.1	29.8	37.3	47.6	34.6	30.3	42.0	24.5
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	21.6	13.6	24.6	42.3	34.7	44.2	2.4	1.4	2.9
Other toilet facilities (including privy).....	44.2	42.3	44.8	20.2	17.6	20.9	66.6	56.7	71.4
Not reported.....	0.5	-	0.7	0.2	-	0.3	0.8	-	1.2
BATHING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, exclusive use.....	22.9	27.4	21.2	27.8	32.9	26.4	18.3	24.2	15.3
Installed bathtub or shower inside structure, shared.....	22.2	14.3	25.2	43.1	36.5	44.9	2.7	1.4	3.4
Other or none.....	54.2	58.3	52.7	28.9	30.6	28.4	77.8	74.4	79.6
Not reported.....	0.7	-	1.0	0.2	-	0.3	1.1	-	1.7
NUMBER OF PERSONS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person.....	10.0	6.9	11.1	18.4	11.2	14.0	6.8	4.4	8.0
2 persons.....	24.5	20.7	25.9	29.5	27.6	30.0	19.9	16.7	21.5
3 persons.....	19.3	19.4	19.2	19.6	18.2	20.0	19.0	20.1	18.4
4 persons.....	15.6	17.3	14.9	14.7	17.1	14.1	16.4	17.4	16.8
5 persons.....	12.1	10.8	12.6	9.7	10.0	9.7	14.3	11.3	15.3
6 persons.....	7.2	10.2	6.1	5.6	7.1	5.2	8.7	11.9	7.2
7 persons.....	4.4	5.4	4.0	2.8	2.4	2.9	5.8	7.2	5.1
8 persons.....	3.2	3.9	2.9	2.9	4.7	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.4
9 persons or more.....	3.8	5.4	3.2	1.7	1.8	1.7	5.7	7.5	4.8
NUMBER OF LODGERS									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	77.7	72.6	79.6	88.3	89.4	88.0	67.7	62.8	70.2
1 or more lodgers.....	22.3	27.4	20.4	11.7	10.6	12.0	32.3	37.2	29.8

Table 1.--STRUCTURAL AND OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS, CONDITION, AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA: 1950--Con.

(A substandard dwelling unit is defined by the Public Housing Administration as a unit which is either dilapidated or does not have all of the following plumbing facilities: flush toilet and bath inside the structure for the unit's exclusive use, and hot running water)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	7.2	8.4	6.7	6.8	8.8	6.8	7.5	8.2	7.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	10.8	16.4	8.6	9.6	13.5	8.6	11.8	18.1	8.7
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	35.9	31.7	37.5	45.9	41.2	47.2	26.8	26.3	26.7
No running water inside the structure.....	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.5	4.1	5.8	6.7	7.2	6.5
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	9.5	13.0	8.3	15.7	22.4	14.0	3.9	7.5	2.0
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.9	1.2	3.4	2.4	3.8	1.7
With private flush toilet, no private bath.....	3.1	3.2	3.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	4.2	4.4	4.1
With running water, no private flush toilet.....	16.9	11.0	19.1	10.1	4.7	11.5	23.3	14.7	27.6
No running water inside the structure.....	6.2	6.0	6.2	1.0	2.9	0.5	11.0	7.8	12.6
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.6	1.3	1.7	0.5	-	0.6	2.6	2.0	2.9
CONDITION BY NUMBER OF PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not dilapidated:									
Lacking 1 facility.....	11.8	15.8	10.3	12.2	15.9	11.2	11.4	15.7	9.2
Lacking 2 facilities.....	27.4	26.1	27.9	41.2	40.6	41.3	14.5	17.7	12.9
Lacking 3 facilities.....	20.8	20.7	20.8	14.5	11.2	15.4	26.7	26.3	26.9
Dilapidated:									
With all facilities.....	9.6	13.0	8.3	15.7	22.4	14.0	3.9	7.5	2.0
Lacking 1 facility.....	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.0	1.2	3.5	3.5	5.1	2.7
Lacking 2 facilities.....	6.3	8.9	7.2	6.0	1.8	7.1	6.6	5.1	7.3
Lacking 3 facilities.....	19.3	15.6	20.7	6.9	7.1	6.9	30.8	20.5	35.9
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities.....	1.6	1.3	1.7	0.5	-	0.6	2.6	2.0	2.9
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 dwelling unit.....	67.8	82.3	62.4	44.0	57.1	40.6	90.0	96.9	86.5
2 to 4 dwelling units.....	25.6	17.1	28.8	44.2	41.2	45.0	8.2	8.1	10.7
5 or more dwelling units.....	6.6	0.6	8.9	11.8	1.8	14.4	1.8	-	2.7

Table 2.--CONTRACT AND GROSS RENT OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite	Monthly rent	Total	White	Nonwhite
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units....	1,238	651	587	FURNITURE IN RENT			
Percent of total.....	100.0	52.6	47.4	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
MONTHLY CONTRACT RENT				Furniture included in contract rent..	16.0	28.0	2.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	Furniture not included in contract rent.....	75.4	64.1	37.9
\$9 or less.....	2.5	1.4	3.7	Not reported.....	8.6	8.0	9.4
\$10 to \$14.....	7.8	3.1	13.1	MONTHLY GROSS RENT			
\$15 to \$19.....	21.6	11.1	38.2	Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$20 to \$24.....	16.6	13.8	19.8	\$9 or less.....	1.7	1.1	2.4
\$25 to \$29.....	11.1	13.1	8.9	\$10 to \$14.....	1.7	1.4	2.0
\$30 to \$34.....	8.0	9.2	6.6	\$15 to \$19.....	4.8	2.1	7.7
\$35 to \$39.....	5.7	6.8	4.4	\$20 to \$24.....	8.6	4.0	13.6
\$40 to \$49.....	9.5	14.3	4.1	\$25 to \$29.....	14.6	12.0	17.5
\$50 or more.....	13.2	23.8	1.4	\$30 to \$34.....	14.5	14.9	14.1
Not reported.....	4.1	2.5	4.8	\$35 to \$39.....	14.5	14.4	14.7
				\$40 to \$49.....	18.5	21.0	15.7
				\$50 or more.....	16.2	24.4	7.2
				Not reported.....	4.8	4.6	5.1

Table 3.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	1,288	101	106	181	180	180	229	201	60
Percent of total.....	100.0	8.2	8.6	14.6	14.5	14.5	18.5	16.2	4.8
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	6.7	0.2	0.1	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.4	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	8.6	0.2	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.4	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	37.5	1.6	2.2	5.0	5.7	6.4	7.9	7.3	1.4
No running water inside structure.....	6.1	1.7	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.6
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	8.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.1	2.0	3.2	0.3
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	2.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.1
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	3.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	19.1	1.4	3.4	3.9	3.1	2.4	2.5	1.9	0.6
No running water inside structure.....	6.2	2.2	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.6
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	1.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5

Table 3a.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT,
FOR WHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	Not reported
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	651	30	26	78	97	94	187	159	30
Percent of total.....	100.0	4.6	4.0	12.0	14.9	14.4	28.0	24.4	4.6
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	6.3	0.3	-	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.2	1.8	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	8.6	0.2	0.3	1.4	1.8	1.1	2.0	1.5	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	47.2	2.5	1.8	4.5	6.9	6.3	10.9	12.4	1.8
No running water inside structure.....	5.8	0.6	0.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.2	1.1
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	14.0	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.1	2.0	3.1	5.4	0.6
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	3.4	-	-	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	2.2	0.2	-	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	11.5	0.2	1.2	2.5	2.5	1.2	1.8	1.8	0.3
No running water inside structure.....	0.5	-	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	-	-
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	0.6	0.2	-	-	-	0.2	0.3	-	-

Table 3b.--CONDITION AND PLUMBING FACILITIES OF RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY GROSS RENT, FOR NONWHITE HOUSEHOLDS, FOR ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Condition and plumbing facilities	Total	Monthly gross rent							Not reported
		\$19 or less	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 or more	
Total number renter-occupied substandard dwelling units.....	587	71	80	109	83	86	92	42	30
Percent of total.....	100.0	12.1	13.6	17.5	14.1	14.7	15.7	7.2	5.1
Not dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	7.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	2.4	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.2
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	8.7	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.2	0.2
With running water, no private flush toilet...	26.7	0.7	2.6	5.6	4.4	6.5	4.6	1.5	0.9
No running water inside structure.....	6.5	2.9	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.2
Dilapidated:									
With private bath and private flush toilet, hot and cold running water.....	2.0	-	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.9	0.9	-
With private bath and private flush toilet, no hot running water.....	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.5	-	-	0.5	0.2	-
With private flush toilet, no private bath....	4.1	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.9	-	0.3
With running water, no private flush toilet...	27.8	2.7	5.8	5.5	8.7	8.7	8.2	1.9	1.0
No running water inside structure.....	12.6	4.6	2.9	1.2	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.2	1.4
Not reporting condition or plumbing facilities..	2.9	0.2	0.9	0.3	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0

Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY TENURE AND COLOR, FOR ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Characteristic	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of families.....	1,529	442	1,087	686	143	543	843	299	544
Percent of total.....	100.0	28.9	71.1	44.9	9.4	35.5	55.1	19.6	35.6
TYPE OF FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary family.....	92.2	88.9	93.6	98.3	100.0	97.8	87.3	88.6	89.3
Secondary family.....	7.8	11.1	6.4	1.7	-	2.2	12.7	16.4	10.7
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2 persons.....	36.2	34.6	36.8	35.4	31.5	36.5	36.8	36.1	37.1
3 persons.....	21.8	20.6	22.4	22.6	21.0	23.0	21.2	20.4	21.7
4 persons.....	15.3	15.6	15.2	17.9	17.5	18.0	18.2	14.7	12.3
5 persons.....	10.4	10.6	10.3	10.3	11.9	9.9	10.4	10.0	10.7
6 persons.....	6.1	6.6	5.9	5.7	7.7	5.2	6.4	6.0	6.6
7 persons.....	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.7
8 persons or more.....	6.7	8.4	6.1	4.8	7.0	4.2	8.3	9.0	7.9
NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM, IN DWELLING UNIT									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0.50 or less.....	16.8	24.2	13.8	16.6	33.6	12.2	17.0	19.7	15.4
0.51 to 0.75.....	20.2	21.9	19.5	20.1	21.7	19.7	20.3	22.1	19.3
0.76 to 1.00.....	29.6	29.4	29.6	30.3	29.4	30.6	28.9	29.4	28.7
1.01 to 1.50.....	20.5	17.2	21.8	19.8	9.8	22.5	21.0	20.7	21.1
1.51 to 2.00.....	8.1	5.4	9.2	9.2	4.9	10.3	7.2	5.7	8.1
2.01 or more.....	3.7	0.7	4.9	3.5	0.7	4.2	3.8	0.7	5.5
Not reported.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.4	-	0.6	1.8	1.7	1.8
NUMBER OF MINORS IN FAMILY									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No minors.....	44.3	48.9	42.5	41.3	50.3	38.9	46.9	48.2	46.1
1 minor.....	21.1	17.4	22.6	24.1	16.8	26.0	18.7	17.7	19.3
2 minors.....	15.4	16.1	15.1	16.9	15.4	17.8	14.1	16.4	12.9
3 minors.....	8.2	7.2	8.6	9.0	7.7	9.4	7.5	7.0	7.7
4 minors.....	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.1	3.5	4.2	5.7	5.7	5.7
5 minors.....	2.4	2.0	2.6	2.2	4.2	1.7	2.6	1.0	3.5
6 minors or more.....	3.6	3.4	3.7	2.5	2.1	2.6	4.5	4.0	4.8

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Total number of primary families.....	1,410	398	1,017	674	148	526	786	250	486
Percent of total.....	100.0	27.9	72.1	47.8	10.1	37.7	52.2	17.7	34.5
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(1)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$999 or less.....	9.4	10.6	8.9	4.3		4.2	14.0	13.7	14.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	4.2	2.8	4.7	3.2		2.8	5.0	1.5	6.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.3	2.5	3.6	2.9		3.2	3.7	3.1	4.1
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	4.2	1.6	5.2	4.0		4.6	4.4	1.5	5.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	5.1	2.5	6.1	4.4		5.1	5.8	3.1	7.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	7.7	7.9	7.7	4.7		5.6	10.5	11.5	10.0
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	7.6	5.3	8.5	7.3		9.3	8.0	8.4	7.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.7		8.8	8.0	8.4	7.7
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	6.4	8.7	5.5	6.2		5.0	6.7	10.0	5.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	18.0	18.8	17.7	21.4		22.2	14.9	19.1	18.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	10.7	12.1	10.1	13.0		11.1	8.6	7.8	9.1
\$5,000 or more.....	10.0	13.3	8.7	14.8		12.5	5.6	7.6	4.5
Not reported.....	5.0	5.3	4.8	5.1		4.6	4.9	4.6	5.0
No minors.....	43.2	43.8	42.9	46.0		43.5	40.6	37.4	42.3
\$999 or less.....	4.7	4.5	4.7	2.9		3.2	6.9	6.1	6.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.3	1.8	2.5	2.2		1.4	2.4	-	3.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.1		1.4	2.0	2.8	1.8
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	1.8	0.6	2.3	1.8		1.9	1.8	-	2.7
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.6	1.1	1.9	1.1		0.9	2.1	0.8	2.7
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.1		0.9	3.1	3.1	3.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.9	1.9	3.2	2.9		3.7	2.8	3.1	2.7
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	3.9	4.7	3.6	3.2		2.8	4.6	4.6	4.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	3.0	4.9	2.3	3.6		2.8	2.5	3.9	1.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6.6	7.5	6.3	8.3		7.9	5.1	6.1	4.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4.9	4.2	5.1	6.5		6.9	3.4	3.9	3.2
\$5,000 or more.....	5.3	5.1	5.4	8.0		7.4	2.9	2.3	2.2
Not reported.....	2.4	3.4	2.1	3.2		2.3	1.7	1.5	1.8
One minor.....	21.4	20.0	21.9	21.8		23.6	21.0	22.9	20.0
\$999 or less.....	2.1	2.5	2.0	0.7		0.5	3.4	3.1	3.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.7		0.9	1.2	0.8	1.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.5	-	0.7	0.7		0.9	0.3	-	0.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.4		0.5	1.2	0.8	1.4
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	1.5	0.5	1.9	2.2		2.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	2.2	1.5	2.5	2.2		2.8	2.3	2.8	2.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.8		2.3	2.2	3.1	1.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.8	0.5	1.6	1.1		1.4	1.5	0.8	1.8
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.1		1.4	0.8	0.8	0.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4.8	4.9	4.7	5.5		6.9	4.1	7.6	2.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.5		1.9	2.0	1.5	2.3
\$5,000 or more.....	1.5	3.5	0.7	2.5		0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5
Not reported.....	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4		0.5	0.9	0.8	0.9
Two minors.....	15.1	16.9	15.9	15.6		16.7	16.7	19.8	15.0
\$999 or less.....	1.3	2.4	0.9	0.4		0.5	2.2	2.8	1.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.5	-	0.7	-		-	0.9	-	1.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.7		0.5	1.2	0.8	1.4
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.1		1.4	0.6	0.8	0.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.8	-	1.2	1.1		1.4	0.6	-	0.9
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7		0.9	1.4	1.5	1.4
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.1		1.4	1.7	1.5	1.8
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.2	-	1.7	2.2		2.8	0.3	-	0.5
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	1.7	2.4	1.4	1.1		1.4	2.2	2.8	1.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.2		2.3	2.6	2.3	2.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.3	2.3	0.9	1.8		0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
\$5,000 or more.....	1.7	3.2	1.2	2.2		1.9	1.3	3.1	0.5
Not reported.....	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1		1.4	0.8	1.5	0.5

1 Percentage distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.

Table 4a.--INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES IN SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY NUMBER OF MINORS, TENURE, AND COLOR, FOR ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA: 1950--Con.

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Family income by number of minors	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	Owner	Renter
Three or four minors.....	12.3	12.1	12.3	11.6		11.1	12.9	11.5	13.6
\$999 or less.....	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.4		-	1.5	0.8	1.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.3	0.5	0.2	-		-	0.5	0.8	0.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.4		0.5	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.5	-	0.7	0.4		0.5	0.6	-	0.9
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.9	0.5	1.1	-		-	1.8	0.8	2.3
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	1.3	1.9	1.1	-		-	2.5	3.1	2.3
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	1.3	0.5	1.6	1.5		1.9	1.2	0.8	1.4
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.8		1.9	1.4	2.3	0.9
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.4		0.5	1.2	0.8	1.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2.5	2.3	2.6	4.0		3.7	1.2	0.8	1.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.0	1.7	0.7	1.4		0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5
\$5,000 or more.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1		0.9	-	-	-
Not reported.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4		0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5
5 minors or more.....	7.0	7.2	7.0	5.1		5.1	8.9	8.4	9.1
\$999 or less.....	0.3	-	0.4	-		-	0.6	-	0.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	0.2	-	0.2	0.4		0.5	-	-	-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	0.2	-	0.2	-		-	0.3	-	0.5
\$1,500 to \$1,749.....	0.3	-	0.5	0.4		0.5	0.3	-	0.5
\$1,750 to \$1,999.....	0.8	0.5	0.2	-		-	0.6	0.8	0.5
\$2,000 to \$2,249.....	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7		0.9	1.1	1.5	0.9
\$2,250 to \$2,499.....	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$2,749.....	0.8	1.1	-	0.4		-	0.3	0.8	-
\$2,750 to \$2,999.....	0.1	0.5	-	-		-	0.3	0.8	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.4		1.4	2.0	2.3	1.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.7		0.5	1.8	0.8	2.3
\$5,000 or more.....	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1		1.4	0.8	1.5	0.5
Not reported.....	0.5	-	0.7	-		-	0.9	-	1.4

Table 5.--RENT AS PERCENT OF INCOME BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1949 OF PRIMARY FAMILIES WITH NO SUBFAMILY OR SECONDARY FAMILY IN RENTER-OCCUPIED SUBSTANDARD DWELLING UNITS, BY PRESENCE OF MINORS AND COLOR, FOR ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA: 1950

(See table 1 for the Public Housing Administration definition of substandard dwelling unit)

Gross rent as percent of income by family income	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors	Total	No minors	With minors
Number of families.....	888	391	447	465	219	246	378	172	201
Percent of total.....	100.0	46.7	53.3	55.5	28.1	29.4	44.5	20.5	24.0
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(¹)	100.0	100.0	(¹)	(¹)
9 percent or less.....	16.0	21.0	11.6	17.5		18.0	14.2		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	22.9	26.5	19.7	22.8		17.0	23.1		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	17.1	16.9	17.2	17.5		16.0	16.6		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	10.6	6.3	15.2	10.1		16.0	11.2		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	6.7	5.3	8.0	7.4		11.0	5.9		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	5.1	3.6	6.4	5.8		8.0	4.1		
35 percent or more.....	12.0	11.4	12.4	11.1		10.0	13.0		
Not reported.....	9.7	10.0	9.4	7.9		9.0	11.8		
\$1,499 or less.....	13.7	17.8	10.1	9.0		4.0	19.5		
9 percent or less.....	2.0	3.6	0.6	2.1		1.0	1.8		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	0.3	0.6	-	-		-	0.6		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	0.5	1.1	-	-		-	1.2		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.1	1.8	0.5	0.5		-	1.8		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.6		1.0	2.4		
35 percent or more.....	7.9	8.9	7.0	4.8		2.0	11.8		
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	11.4	8.2	14.1	10.1		14.0	13.0		
9 percent or less.....	0.3	0.6	-	0.5		-	-		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	0.8	1.1	0.5	-		-	1.8		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	1.9	1.2	2.6	1.6		2.0	2.4		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.2	1.1	3.1	1.1		2.0	3.6		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	2.8	2.3	3.1	2.1		3.0	3.6		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.6		2.0	0.6		
35 percent or more.....	2.3	0.6	3.7	3.2		5.0	1.2		
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	16.4	12.5	19.8	15.3		19.0	17.8		
9 percent or less.....	0.8	-	1.5	0.5		1.0	1.2		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.8	3.5	4.1	2.6		3.0	5.3		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.2	4.8	3.6	3.7		2.0	4.7		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	4.5	2.4	6.3	4.2		6.0	4.7		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.1		2.0	0.6		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	1.7	0.6	2.7	2.1		4.0	1.2		
35 percent or more.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1		1.0	-		
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	14.2	14.3	14.2	13.8		15.0	14.8		
9 percent or less.....	1.8	2.3	0.5	0.5		-	2.4		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	3.5	4.1	3.0	1.1		-	6.5		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	5.9	6.6	5.3	6.9		7.0	4.7		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	1.1	-	2.1	1.1		2.0	1.2		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	1.2	0.6	1.6	2.1		3.0	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	0.3	-	0.6	0.5		1.0	-		
35 percent or more.....	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.6		2.0	-		
\$3,000 or over.....	34.6	37.3	32.3	43.9		39.0	23.1		
9 percent or less.....	11.6	14.5	9.0	13.8		11.0	8.9		
10 percent to 14 percent.....	14.8	17.8	12.2	19.0		14.0	9.5		
15 percent to 19 percent.....	4.8	3.7	5.7	5.3		5.0	4.1		
20 percent to 24 percent.....	2.3	0.6	3.8	3.7		6.0	0.6		
25 percent to 29 percent.....	0.9	-	1.6	1.6		3.0	-		
30 percent to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-		-	-		
35 percent or more.....	0.3	0.6	-	0.5		-	-		
Not reporting income or rent	9.7	10.0	9.4	7.9		9.0	11.8		

¹ Percentages distribution is not shown where the number of cases in the sample is less than 100.