INTERNAL COMMERCE—COMMERCIAL FAILURES.

No. 242.—CATTLE, HOGS, AND SHEEP: RECEIPTS AT TWELVE PRINCIPAL WESTERN MARKETS, 1889 TO 1911.

[Source: Reports of various stockyard associations.]

Calendar year.	Chicago.			Kansas City.			Omaha.		
	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.
	Number.	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*
1889..	3,146,249	5,998,526	1,832,469	1,220,343	2,073,910	370,772	473,094	1,224,691	152,517
1890..	3,659,305	7,663,829	2,182,667	1,548,797	2,865,171	535,869	615,337	1,702,723	153,873
1891..	3,455,742	8,600,805	2,153,537	1,347,487	2,599,109	386,760	601,002	1,537,387	169,865
1892..	3,769,372	7,714,435	2,145,079	1,571,155	2,397,477	438,268	755,059	1,613,384	188,588
1893..	3,343,963	6,057,278	3,031,174	1,746,828	1,948,373	569,517	852,456	1,406,451	252,273
1894..	3,135,312	7,483,228	3,099,725	1,772,545	2,547,077	589,555	821,512	1,932,677	243,945
1895..	2,757,298	7,885,283	3,406,739	1,689,652	2,457,697	864,713	586,103	1,186,726	204,870
1896..	2,738,813	7,659,472	3,590,655	1,814,698	2,605,575	993,126	586,578	1,216,370	358,005
1897..	2,677,900	8,363,724	3,606,640	1,921,962	3,350,796	1,134,236	810,949	1,610,981	627,160
1898..	2,613,630	8,817,114	3,589,439	1,846,233	3,672,909	980,303	812,244	2,101,387	1,085,136
1899..	2,651,122	8,177,870	3,682,832	2,017,484	2,959,073	953,241	837,563	2,216,482	1,086,319
1900..	2,865,356	8,109,064	3,548,885	2,082,795	3,094,139	860,449	828,204	2,200,926	1,276,775
1901..	3,213,220	8,290,494	4,044,095	2,126,575	3,716,404	980,078	818,003	2,414,052	1,314,841
1902..	3,193,306	7,895,238	4,515,716	2,279,166	2,279,337	1,154,084	1,010,815	2,247,428	1,742,539
1903..	3,704,229	7,325,923	4,582,760	2,137,112	1,969,381	1,151,780	1,071,177	2,231,067	1,863,763
1904..	3,526,684	7,238,746	4,504,630	2,163,471	2,227,170	1,004,099	944,192	2,299,627	1,754,365
1905..	3,791,304	7,725,738	4,736,558	2,422,582	2,507,548	1,318,968	1,026,392	2,293,956	1,970,502
1906..	3,742,519	7,816,485	4,805,449	2,555,794	2,675,601	1,616,788	1,079,373	2,393,551	2,165,116
1907..	3,727,248	7,715,903	4,218,115	2,670,260	2,923,777	1,582,148	1,158,716	2,253,652	2,038,777
1908..	3,460,877	8,660,721	4,351,889	2,458,127	3,715,109	1,640,542	1,036,625	2,424,851	2,105,949
1909..	3,342,427	7,033,647	4,441,471	2,659,928	3,092,835	1,645,325	1,124,618	2,135,493	2,167,014
1910..	3,555,026	5,924,502	5,228,643	2,507,142	2,085,566	1,841,173	1,223,533	1,894,314	2,984,870
1911..	3,456,261	7,456,309	5,736,245	2,370,390	3,167,816	2,175,493	1,174,312	2,366,684	2,977,570

Calendar year.	St. Joseph.			St. Louis.			St. Paul.		
	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.
	Number.	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*
1889..	30,061	253,126	5,284	508,190	1,120,930	358,495	68,660	249,099	121,564
1890..	27,531	201,871	33,712	639,014	1,359,789	358,496	98,756	315,987	189,603
1891..	18,416	177,913	15,564	779,499	1,380,569	402,989	142,637	263,479	89,423
1892..	31,015	289,981	17,309	801,111	1,310,311	376,922	85,816	238,909	97,156
1893..	39,244	240,160	26,257	903,257	1,105,108	397,725	113,630	194,092	153,314
1894..	52,157	397,585	15,718	773,571	1,489,856	359,896	78,245	326,663	95,142
1895..	49,202	252,070	22,260	851,275	1,440,342	510,660	93,066	364,455	174,868
1896..	38,893	193,212	24,165	955,613	1,997,895	632,872	97,812	313,736	200,415
1897..	50,365	426,692	13,915	960,763	2,065,283	660,380	198,691	243,074	315,210
1898..	232,078	1,034,125	121,707	795,611	2,136,328	477,091	215,993	338,405	430,194
1899..	294,950	1,401,794	258,393	766,032	2,147,144	432,566	221,367	369,243	383,598
1900..	390,381	1,678,520	390,308	795,800	2,156,972	434,133	220,681	500,415	489,574
1901..	439,293	2,105,209	525,933	969,881	2,236,945	534,115	190,290	616,796	332,367
1902..	517,294	1,697,741	560,653	1,181,628	1,494,395	540,443	306,066	667,526	602,340
1903..	624,974	1,700,564	599,189	1,209,121	1,785,873	565,836	303,289	759,542	875,640
1904..	587,261	1,656,849	794,379	1,261,582	2,361,623	746,109	389,300	881,635	772,766
1905..	546,688	1,900,433	980,834	1,254,236	2,407,336	690,378	488,565	855,237	818,437
1906..	606,187	1,908,207	826,764	1,314,826	2,411,191	650,784	486,664	860,810	735,259
1907..	616,232	1,923,257	764,287	1,323,208	2,572,126	622,213	519,611	866,777	567,330
1908..	584,224	2,349,047	592,389	1,293,564	3,199,922	724,781	463,160	1,133,412	359,343
1909..	592,376	1,693,831	620,570	1,418,005	3,076,065	835,973	497,152	725,420	496,062
1910..	564,555	1,352,565	559,670	1,356,232	2,548,480	776,665	603,666	835,886	864,811
1911..	513,290	1,921,535	718,268	1,206,423	3,634,851	1,024,402	538,637	910,733	712,126

No. 242.—CATTLE, HOGS, AND SHEEP: RECEIPTS AT TWELVE PRINCIPAL WESTERN MARKETS, 1889 TO 1911—Continued.

Calendar year.	Sioux City.			Cincinnati.			Cleveland.[1]		
	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.
	Number.	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*
1889	104,915	593,102	8,970	203,689	681,106	310,058	19,817	129,973	33,111
1890	167,010	723,914	26,669	212,148	798,795	317,327	11,259	220,886	23,964
1891	150,912	397,247	22,399	208,929	629,409	318,406	12,778	309,049	21,096
1892	136,022	413,231	42,581	217,952	603,526	308,980	18,663	338,916	33,080
1893	130,794	329,014	26,840	225,555	627,612	575,527	13,124	257,782	60,522
1894	119,008	499,273	24,567	226,455	746,705	643,975	7,210	190,803	77,232
1895	110,278	341,050	14,336	227,261	820,637	597,497	73,538	601,179	130,709
1896	142,238	279,451	10,425	216,117	887,187	481,254	62,665	688,011	146,588
1897	294,161	353,290	9,699	218,536	881,382	430,858	109,047	999,219	183,717
1898	300,937	474,238	20,861	199,507	887,524	389,649	97,865	1,123,848	149,769
1899	347,109	568,306	36,081	204,288	809,327	280,097	118,347	1,096,459	139,480
1900	300,437	833,141	61,342	210,631	782,742	330,743	123,552	1,180,605	186,822
1901	308,529	959,964	66,930	222,788	742,701	353,922	68,851	995,113	197,456
1902	404,835	1,007,762	61,275	239,679	664,734	410,248	61,858	960,067	194,537
1903	379,446	1,007,900	41,774	245,716	736,770	394,108	90,743	1,215,798	224,489
1904	331,293	1,113,177	28,464	252,807	870,128	370,475	94,235	1,354,276	237,161
1905	402,955	1,298,685	56,582	298,893	948,093	322,654	105,708	1,251,229	190,080
1906	385,255	1,157,947	64,167	381,118	976,103	475,460	100,215	964,139	242,712
1907	410,216	1,289,125	64,507	370,172	1,072,791	459,050	100,041	1,107,662	367,329
1908	385,470	1,380,639	58,747	340,125	1,278,522	485,278	92,325	1,496,978	325,216
1909	426,278	1,077,350	78,490	361,044	950,822	491,206	106,425	1,155,523	344,563
1910	438,690	1,044,122	150,935	375,375	838,850	508,715	131,872	537,291	350,716
1911	487,237	1,348,551	212,004	377,433	1,135,121	546,713	97,566	598,744	472,938

Calendar year.	Denver.			Indianapolis.			Wichita.		
	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.
	Number.	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*
1889	177,031	74,955	157,648	104,388	1,157,993	87,964	.....	.....	.....
1890	113,664	107,025	177,898	120,168	1,446,649	77,448	.....	.....	.....
1891	141,204	80,060	165,616	104,875	1,319,930	65,081	.....	.....	.....
1892	143,211	83,413	134,398	102,100	1,122,668	62,692	.....	.....	.....
1893	154,739	62,111	130,373	85,581	878,882	83,303	55,759	81,255	3,023
1894	147,506	94,099	138,990	91,017	963,511	108,924	35,217	65,377	4,849
1895	185,646	47,598	156,412	106,439	1,108,724	123,427	31,763	81,801	5,724
1896	202,013	56,537	180,639	135,253	1,255,405	120,890	16,306	100,911	18,589
1897	248,888	75,065	308,661	147,740	1,252,761	97,369	21,058	188,416	8,146
1898	287,678	81,645	284,305	134,786	1,681,362	84,665	20,831	253,541	11,844
1899	282,928	120,096	221,142	136,579	1,545,881	65,106	25,563	204,745	10,111
1900	239,606	115,986	305,828	139,722	1,323,018	67,005	23,903	291,501	18,358
1901	227,325	109,360	225,555	211,053	1,486,519	125,614	27,212	333,072	2,158
1902	324,154	86,685	316,594	213,179	1,251,351	102,580	31,628	192,723	6,348
1903	286,271	146,580	464,896	248,951	1,530,888	101,024	33,287	265,216	14,093
1904	265,462	161,954	519,190	274,710	1,668,771	89,945	29,144	312,423	3,053
1905	294,044	190,525	737,905	299,784	1,975,816	61,561	43,397	293,491	7,201
1906	328,751	192,720	825,766	350,016	1,869,353	76,570	46,789	301,649	11,288
1907	306,907	241,393	828,432	378,873	1,955,382	72,674	95,666	436,119	7,464
1908	420,462	280,288	675,235	407,149	2,484,226	111,848	109,414	741,341	12,066
1909	426,372	241,570	634,327	416,759	1,832,598	111,386	183,659	751,560	22,796
1910	398,868	186,611	595,930	417,375	1,487,174	128,001	208,241	551,993	35,498
1911	298,437	220,137	617,008	394,269	2,028,731	153,686	194,063	568,244	53,837

[1] Figures from 1895 to date are from reports of the Cleveland Chamber of Commerce.

No. 243.—GRAIN AND FLOUR: TOTAL RECEIPTS OF GRAIN, BY SPECIFIED KINDS, AND SHIPMENTS OF FLOUR, AT PRINCIPAL PRIMARY MARKETS, CALENDAR YEARS 1905 TO 1911.

[Source: Reports of various commercial organizations.]

WHEAT.

Market.	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
Chicago	26,899,012	28,249,475	24,943,690	21,168,442	26,985,112	27,540,100	37,118,100
Cincinnati	2,844,191	3,291,822	2,624,845	4,052,264	4,178,471	3,776,828	3,946,681
Cleveland	1,614,985	2,833,516	1,622,091	1,803,385	1,205,737	1,688,151	1,173,350
Detroit	2,031,743	2,035,011	1,616,894	2,433,736	2,652,932	2,091,314	2,864,836
Duluth	31,186,725	41,558,151	55,300,838	53,890,816	52,867,496	32,284,956	32,224,468
Indianapolis	1,444,300	1,472,800	2,978,500	3,668,800	2,914,000	4,769,000	3,898,000
Kansas City	39,525,700	37,423,000	34,978,050	38,215,800	35,356,200	43,527,700	25,701,600
Little Rock	26,400	291,000	75,000	69,000	24,000	9,000	137,000
Louisville	5,324,295	4,890,807	4,460,414	5,805,615	4,714,030	4,595,200	4,858,644
Milwaukee	7,576,600	7,832,426	8,947,093	10,943,842	7,761,305	10,313,810	8,662,700
Minneapolis	93,263,910	80,694,580	86,030,990	91,739,900	81,111,410	99,721,600	97,143,920
Omaha	6,518,200	10,036,700	9,981,600	14,962,800	10,179,200	9,124,800	12,124,800
Peoria	928,200	1,203,800	1,043,300	1,441,228	1,354,431	1,218,169	1,336,784
St. Louis	20,684,439	17,361,005	17,473,947	18,807,395	21,142,317	19,412,989	16,786,505
Toledo	4,593,700	4,459,250	4,889,500	4,457,200	4,264,000	4,515,360	6,602,000
Wichita	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,404,100	7,438,700	8,079,800
Total, 16 cities	244,462,400	243,633,343	256,966,752	273,460,223	254,174,741	272,027,617	262,659,188

CORN.

Chicago	110,823,444	98,896,563	125,159,932	91,169,147	90,894,920	102,592,850	108,550,500
Cincinnati	7,883,222	8,339,810	9,190,142	7,763,457	7,145,408	8,631,574	9,367,710
Cleveland	9,440,454	8,756,035	5,966,357	5,079,130	5,455,125	4,636,312	5,358,847
Detroit	6,349,750	5,988,068	4,594,342	3,005,083	2,659,692	3,076,009	4,103,536
Duluth	242,983	102,452	149,365	33,843	1,224,854	698,121	1,659,258
Indianapolis	5,773,450	6,606,000	6,674,800	14,115,500	9,097,500	7,512,000	11,859,000
Kansas City	21,032,700	15,882,000	14,787,900	8,287,100	11,557,150	17,619,400	16,934,400
Little Rock	2,618,200	4,203,000	4,050,000	4,864,000	4,640,000	2,250,000	2,370,000
Louisville	10,581,130	11,182,373	10,406,982	7,957,018	8,697,130	11,584,192	12,587,219
Milwaukee	3,101,300	5,915,250	6,635,435	3,872,000	5,990,300	8,150,680	8,106,490
Minneapolis	3,967,790	3,939,640	6,151,560	4,776,870	5,082,850	9,744,000	7,497,550
Omaha	10,771,300	20,728,400	18,493,200	13,137,300	22,391,600	23,429,400	19,282,800
Peoria	14,321,400	15,190,900	17,488,600	16,827,386	15,104,356	16,763,833	16,790,528
St. Louis	17,643,005	30,325,825	34,704,720	22,467,110	22,319,025	21,149,390	23,221,410
Toledo	8,350,650	6,531,200	7,438,400	5,430,800	3,659,600	4,460,150	4,939,300
Wichita	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,337,500	1,172,400	1,837,620
Total, 16 cities	241,900,778	242,738,116	271,891,735	208,785,744	217,257,010	224,270,401	254,466,168

BARLEY.

Chicago	28,074,142	20,811,432	18,318,253	23,696,615	27,061,614	25,685,000	23,342,100
Cincinnati	1,171,779	946,624	763,746	656,469	521,156	769,522	490,354
Cleveland	193,393	388,006	266,474	273,899	529,969	87,243	115,297
Detroit	2,252,413	1,796,501	477,759	622,572	558,336	400,158	530,729
Duluth	9,868,367	9,705,792	9,746,491	9,012,722	10,297,608	10,700,876	6,421,489
Indianapolis	148,550	53,175	29,000	140,050	114,600	74,000	22,000
Kansas City	856,000	503,000	368,900	352,000	421,300	394,200	392,000
Louisville	555,000	477,770	209,555	149,750	133,025	383,750	591,525
Milwaukee	17,249,700	18,063,000	16,825,362	16,115,233	12,653,800	14,635,293	13,444,656
Minneapolis	14,422,550	10,642,050	20,023,820	18,427,610	20,235,500	21,972,420	21,664,440
Omaha	208,000	181,000	338,000	634,000	578,000	662,200	4,723,600
Peoria	2,501,400	3,061,900	2,697,400	2,129,100	2,663,440	2,685,229	2,733,043
St. Louis	2,921,183	2,834,300	2,964,158	2,965,639	2,837,700	2,475,165	2,302,917
Toledo	22,650	3,740	5,000	1,000	10,600	.....	.....
Total, 14 cities	80,445,127	69,468,290	73,033,918	75,176,659	78,616,648	80,916,056	76,380,150

No. 243.—GRAIN AND FLOUR: TOTAL RECEIPTS OF GRAIN, BY SPECIFIED KINDS, AND SHIPMENTS OF FLOUR, ETC.—Continued.

OATS.

Market.	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
Chicago	92,486,761	89,912,881	93,906,776	92,529,017	87,884,238	101,859,000	94,099,800
Cincinnati	7,838,767	6,738,482	6,072,164	5,936,773	5,798,766	6,396,527	7,329,424
Cleveland	10,722,128	9,050,994	7,214,477	7,242,360	7,596,394	5,683,264	7,530,478
Detroit	3,626,378	3,442,353	2,833,109	3,221,682	2,591,389	2,967,580	3,182,813
Duluth	9,470,088	7,983,389	3,633,677	5,873,727	4,685,337	5,856,241	4,496,050
Indianapolis	1,715,950	2,126,000	2,741,000	3,004,500	2,898,000	3,752,500	4,730,500
Kansas City	6,570,600	6,463,500	8,629,500	5,613,000	6,349,500	5,451,500	6,230,500
Little Rock	1,286,000	1,554,000	1,393,000	1,143,000	1,085,000	1,212,000	1,412,000
Louisville	5,265,502	4,601,023	3,779,662	2,807,170	3,019,795	3,732,040	4,329,260
Milwaukee	8,820,500	10,410,350	12,505,750	12,984,000	8,908,700	13,204,050	12,452,704
Minneapolis	25,125,740	23,293,770	19,765,010	16,717,480	14,059,230	19,539,740	11,438,900
Omaha	7,776,000	13,355,200	13,644,800	15,076,800	10,324,800	9,942,000	9,052,500
Peoria	11,058,300	18,326,000	12,891,200	9,899,700	8,232,216	12,579,69	7,043,490
St. Louis	18,963,365	28,222,420	29,895,600	25,418,305	18,282,670	21,986,52	20,043,850
Toledo	11,055,100	7,924,150	5,019,600	3,767,200	3,289,300	3,978,620	3,551,000
Wichita	.....	.....	.....	.....	80,400	151,000	395,100
Total, 16 cities	221,781,179	233,404,512	223,925,325	211,294,714	185,085,735	218,292,254	197,318,369

TOTAL.[1]

Chicago	260,675,803	240,065,226	264,787,241	230,209,339	234,252,234	258,830,450	264,900,700
Cincinnati	20,333,717	19,964,544	19,280,188	18,988,485	18,315,548	20,288,300	21,861,606
Cleveland	21,981,047	21,036,894	15,070,399	14,399,775	14,980,877	12,118,007	14,180,102
Detroit	14,975,282	13,663,643	9,902,535	9,741,732	8,731,096	8,802,499	10,936,376
Duluth	51,317,351	59,999,206	69,429,062	69,654,019	69,628,249	49,883,152	45,505,611
Indianapolis	9,240,500	10,360,475	12,480,300	21,293,250	15,118,100	16,155,500	20,521,500
Kansas City	68,298,200	60,483,500	58,919,050	52,678,700	53,805,350	67,072,000	49,343,200
Little Rock	3,930,600	6,138,000	5,518,000	6,076,000	5,749,000	3,471,000	3,919,000
Louisville	22,602,700	22,153,580	19,668,556	17,175,428	17,384,555	21,317,857	23,336,258
Milwaukee	37,749,100	43,421,026	46,314,940	45,244,075	36,363,805	47,230,563	44,739,190
Minneapolis	138,370,220	120,194,560	133,911,720	133,593,740	122,725,550	152,824,990	140,117,860
Omaha	34,523,500	44,530,300	42,597,600	43,992,800	43,669,600	43,354,100	45,281,600
Peoria	29,093,000	38,127,800	34,482,800	30,634,414	27,669,243	33,583,216	27,784,845
St. Louis	60,781,698	79,286,709	85,484,589	69,978,140	64,825,661	66,159,123	62,591,997
Toledo	24,400,700	19,113,080	17,485,200	13,922,700	11,405,200	13,076,700	15,109,300
Wichita	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,832,600	8,762,100	10,316,520
Total, 16 cities	798,273,418	798,538,543	835,332,780	777,582,597	753,456,668	822,929,554	800,445,665

FLOUR (SHIPMENTS).

	Barrels.	*Barrels.*	*Barrels.*	*Barrels.*	*Barrels.*	*Barrels.*	*Barrels.*
Chicago	7,361,867	8,199,628	9,231,693	9,180,355	8,316,943	7,038,351	5,781,092
Cincinnati	903,615	998,344	902,837	901,123	848,060	848,984	873,812
Cleveland	283,920	265,620	291,730	196,150	136,240	64,951	206,525
Detroit	123,600	146,300	81,600	103,800	267,151	237,863	225,124
Duluth	5,143,810	5,654,035	4,067,125	4,577,050	5,594,095	5,505,620	4,978,165
Indianapolis	304,595	413,500	514,376	475,577	764,748	233,200	452,770
Kansas City	1,516,400	1,386,600	1,480,800	2,337,750	2,205,250	2,177,000	1,515,500
Little Rock	58,950	18,900	19,350	28,350	19,560	17,900	13,200
Louisville	862,582	903,468	879,478	1,094,858	899,120	864,872	929,843
Milwaukee	3,560,905	3,446,954	3,427,951	3,752,033	4,240,042	3,710,086	3,553,178
Minneapolis	15,205,872	14,898,348	14,082,946	14,156,164	15,447,981	15,680,260	15,501,230
Peoria	1,002,440	1,179,855	760,900	1,060,999	2,319,756	2,671,353	2,349,227
St. Louis	3,472,609	2,677,945	3,207,361	3,192,790	3,004,210	2,888,448	2,841,530
Total, 13 cities	39,801,165	40,189,497	38,948,147	41,056,999	44,063,156	41,938,888	39,221,196

[1] Includes rye.

No. 244.—GRAIN RECEIVED:[1] BY SPECIFIED PORTS, CALENDAR YEARS 1897 TO 1911.

[Source: Annual reports of New York Produce Exchange.]

Port.[2]	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901
New York:	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
By canal, via river	21,892,361	19,407,100	16,955,900	11,546,506	14,427,100
Coastwise and river	571,022	424,958	323,473	3,189,609	1,341,288
By rail	166,064,877	175,988,976	159,014,631	141,190,341	121,015,359
Total New York	188,528,260	195,821,034	176,294,004	155,926,456	136,783,747
Portland, Me	19,212,523	20,876,304	23,972,205	20,180,590	24,699,662
Boston	44,797,888	53,022,373	54,435,617	53,151,223	51,237,428
Philadelphia	56,575,045	65,908,840	67,127,643	68,020,219	52,500,125
Baltimore	89,986,464	98,366,620	88,503,081	79,208,981	76,805,188
New Orleans	45,029,731	40,320,467	40,958,790	38,838,572	44,012,731
Total	444,129,911	474,315,638	451,291,340	415,326,041	286,038,876
Montreal, Canada	36,960,630	48,256,972	36,927,846	34,356,469	30,156,899

Port.[2]	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
New York:	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
By canal, via river	11,900,350	12,900,100	9,649,880	9,804,675	11,769,800
Coastwise and river	1,250,485	739,807	1,319,632	755,567	244,815
By rail	101,776,989	111,429,639	81,196,902	111,787,340	107,618,105
Total New York	114,927,824	125,069,546	92,166,414	122,347,582	119,632,720
Portland, Me	20,758,275	23,964,852	15,940,114	17,723,683	19,184,965
Boston	30,612,925	31,072,197	24,374,770	32,445,637	35,136,397
Philadelphia	39,443,630	39,121,220	26,281,337	36,066,919	48,535,326
Baltimore	43,455,137	52,688,479	27,650,511	42,225,063	52,329,118
New Orleans	25,101,855	30,478,858	11,027,673	31,007,764	33,705,168
Total	274,299,646	302,395,152	197,440,819	281,816,648	308,523,694
Montreal, Canada	30,461,948	36,907,271	24,228,608	31,804,504	31,965,187

Port.[2]	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911
New York:	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
By canal, via river	9,558,500	7,228,000	9,676,000	11,000,700	7,895,000
Coastwise and river	254,613	957,259	1,863,504	441,588	3,913,254
By rail	112,397,811	95,532,736	82,895,110	86,635,278	107,411,728
Total New York	122,210,924	103,717,995	94,434,614	98,077,566	119,219,982
Portland, Me.[3]	25,061,918	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boston	37,776,856	24,637,968	25,968,955	22,451,292	28,904,930
Philadelphia	63,918,914	44,614,736	35,126,455	30,120,980	41,195,845
Baltimore	51,274,138	40,329,270	31,654,690	32,861,922	42,123,546
New Orleans	22,444,681	17,737,501	17,127,626	16,213,444	15,919,182
Total	312,687,431	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montreal, Canada	42,954,386	41,006,738	43,551,119	45,427,290	50,539,637

[1] Grain embraces wheat flour reduced to equivalent in wheat, corn, rye, oats, barley, malt, and peas.
[2] Receipts at New York, Portland, Boston, Philadelphia, and Baltimore include shipments from the West to foreign countries through these ports on through bills of lading. Receipts at Portland via Montreal are duplications of receipts reported at Montreal. Receipts at Baltimore include flour ground by city millers, and therefore duplicate an equivalent quantity of wheat received in grain.
[3] Data not available after 1907.

No. 245.—DOMESTIC LAKE TRAFFIC: SUMMARY FOR CALENDAR YEARS 1906 TO 1911.

RECEIPTS.

Commodity.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911
Wheat.....bushels..	48,634,291	62,456,753	56,322,913	54,983,602	36,707,315	41,863,591
Flour.....short tons..	1,338,189	1,313,895	1,186,781	1,231,331	1,169,911	1,150,497
Corn.....bushels..	35,038,398	38,172,953	19,290,736	23,615,761	32,284,915	37,994,362
Oats.....do....	32,436,489	20,019,906	15,693,456	17,849,217	20,669,747	22,557,483
Barley.....do....	18,496,834	13,600,307	13,538,983	14,137,412	13,838,287	10,161,740
Rye.....do....	2,159,308	2,156,239	1,690,370	1,167,988	970,396	2,187,969
Flaxseed.....do....	18,385,232	15,620,897	15,610,219	9,678,432	3,106,792	4,540,149
Coal, hard.....short tons..	2,980,606	4,062,184	4,186,401	3,610,863	4,168,935	4,365,470
Coal, soft.....do....	12,552,109	15,406,026	13,174,394	13,628,249	18,401,700	17,080,184
Iron ore.....long tons..	36,891,900	40,689,046	24,936,616	40,715,382	41,507,626	31,118,610
Iron, pig.....do....	337,659	205,039	90,320	136,601	165,738	95,176
Iron, manufactures .....short tons..	610,093	489,739	319,038	674,326	573,513	391,041
Copper.....do....	140,487	105,163	135,525	167,736	167,603	142,075
Salt.....do....	554,811	560,268	619,622	560,392	532,351	450,870
Lumber.....M feet..	1,748,555	1,377,807	944,227	1,154,551	1,207,972	1,163,925
Unclassedfreight.shorttons..	5,773,445	6,471,004	6,078,688	7,577,213	7,528,318	8,340,178
Total freight, reduced to net tons.....	73,178,213	81,123,687	58,909,345	78,752,767	84,414,636	72,320,544

SHIPMENTS.

Wheat.....bushels..	47,726,778	63,349,585	57,754,183	56,114,633	37,179,364	42,292,488
Flour.....short tons..	1,334,979	1,314,987	1,188,831	1,248,891	1,171,327	1,152,807
Corn.....bushels..	43,531,540	44,355,990	22,546,795	28,954,760	39,521,929	47,149,995
Oats.....do....	33,638,055	20,680,188	15,701,406	17,828,717	22,659,792	27,562,921
Barley.....do....	18,252,250	13,564,074	13,516,156	14,137,662	13,837,037	10,161,740
Rye.....do....	2,227,813	2,186,444	1,695,370	1,167,988	970,396	2,187,969
Flaxseed.....do....	18,638,862	15,647,509	15,610,219	9,883,432	3,106,792	4,540,149
Coal, hard.....short tons..	3,087,227	4,079,177	4,189,672	3,616,063	4,170,813	4,374,100
Coal, soft[1].....do....	14,488,240	17,445,540	14,681,911	15,652,293	18,406,469	18,774,201
Iron ore.....long tons..	36,872,508	40,727,972	24,939,185	40,732,677	41,517,641	31,121,116
Iron, pig.....do....	369,741	206,939	90,407	136,656	165,640	95,132
Iron, manufactures .....short tons..	620,563	495,740	325,207	680,554	578,224	393,100
Copper.....do....	130,552	106,695	135,693	167,614	167,439	142,075
Salt.....do....	567,986	558,288	619,788	561,829	532,719	450,502
Lumber.....M feet..	1,807,570	1,380,284	944,742	1,155,765	1,207,792	1,164,544
Unclassedfreight.shorttons..	5,842,426	6,528,378	6,030,193	7,534,003	7,470,005	8,270,723
Total freight, reduced to short tons.....	75,609,649	83,498,171	60,518,024	80,974,605	86,732,316	74,311,019

[1] Includes coal shipped for vessels' fuel consumption: 1906, 2,003,453 short tons; 1907, 2,017,231 short tons; 1908, 1,477,902 short tons; 1909, 2,021,393 short tons; 1910, 2,103,659 short tons; and 1911, 1,692,846 short tons.

The above figures are exclusive of imports into and exports from domestic lake ports.

No. 246.—RECEIPTS AND SHIPMENTS OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE ON THE GREAT LAKES, 1905 TO 1911: BY PRINCIPAL PORTS.

RECEIPTS.

Port.	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911
	Short tons.	*Short tons.*	*Short tons.*	*Short tons.*	*Short tons.*	*Short tons.*	*Short tons.*
Ashtabula	7,094,530	7,676,115	8,518,407	3,393,079	9,024,598	10,783,033	7,135,167
Buffalo	7,671,321	10,143,691	10,944,113	6,988,962	9,075,929	8,435,136	6,731,143
Chicago-S. Chicago	7,001,769	7,846,406	8,791,289	7,084,255	8,539,312	9,310,874	7,645,666
Cleveland	7,388,682	8,235,362	8,187,099	5,455,375	7,717,277	8,002,144	5,903,431
Conneaut	5,987,000	6,084,142	6,581,065	5,386,155	7,831,603	7,082,246	7,845,020
Detroit	715,704	981,649	1,026,805	992,019	1,210,128	1,286,396	1,363,447
Duluth	2,673,574	2,154,871	2,403,013	2,165,865	2,265,949	2,902,563	3,099,105
Erie	2,849,091	2,836,323	3,040,881	1,347,632	1,718,474	1,379,971	646,748
Escanaba	470,661	524,727	540,299	424,396	470,883	532,808	510,806
Lorain	2,083,351	2,512,910	2,996,455	2,579,618	3,128,786	3,186,308	3,408,782
Ludington	832,874	705,685	742,811	608,072	856,047	900,395	872,532
Manitowoc	608,455	660,726	799,981	789,083	877,217	1,262,252	861,856
Milwaukee	4,380,309	5,002,854	5,820,714	4,946,665	5,610,429	6,408,728	6,241,201
Superior-W. Superior	2,540,245	4,134,373	5,471,793	4,536,384	4,547,124	6,684,457	6,446,233
Toledo	1,360,267	1,816,975	1,611,768	896,915	1,606,247	1,548,918	945,843
Two Harbors	222,639	297,756	322,979	224,769	300,163	318,607	313,139
Total	53,825,472	61,614,565	67,799,472	47,819,244	64,780,166	70,022,746	59,970,119
Per cent of total domestic lake receipts	82.31	84.19	83.58	81.17	82.26	82.95	82.92

SHIPMENTS.

Ashtabula	2,130,404	2,481,670	2,651,527	1,875,222	3,189,806	4,854,444	4,679,528
Buffalo	4,271,908	4,201,316	5,039,068	4,526,810	4,384,677	4,896,836	4,722,662
Chicago-S. Chicago	2,696,015	2,500,521	2,771,088	2,007,998	1,946,211	2,409,687	2,767,338
Cleveland	2,336,236	3,434,918	3,612,334	3,521,054	3,154,166	3,647,922	2,717,786
Conneaut	646,822	888,854	653,248	448,718	662,522	743,411	341,613
Detroit	167,493	203,227	193,025	167,164	190,135	172,508	169,912
Duluth	11,542,444	14,681,988	16,746,327	11,298,078	16,495,452	16,105,551	8,770,439
Erie	842,188	1,070,415	1,379,452	1,157,536	984,412	941,857	920,456
Escanaba	5,847,222	6,412,483	8,949,460	3,613,413	6,243,752	5,407,045	4,586,594
Lorain	1,101,002	1,698,823	1,991,285	1,921,877	1,770,602	2,449,912	2,382,596
Ludington	900,042	956,593	921,038	889,512	984,244	1,233,231	1,020,189
Manitowoc	645,263	577,065	558,649	353,533	464,483	577,230	615,281
Milwaukee	1,151,358	1,232,022	1,328,061	1,267,198	1,326,991	1,370,137	1,365,061
Superior-W. Superior	6,849,532	8,447,887	9,596,330	5,318,287	8,749,214	10,315,004	11,903,263
Toledo	2,170,057	2,350,337	3,414,471	2,929,277	3,275,283	4,337,013	4,373,905
Two Harbors	8,602,845	9,018,987	9,138,243	6,329,805	10,136,618	9,007,542	6,994,819
Total	51,800,831	60,107,606	68,943,606	47,625,482	63,958,568	68,469,330	58,831,942
Per cent of total domestic lake shipments	76.92	79.50	82.56	78.70	78.98	78.94	79.17

No. 247.—SHIPMENTS OF ANTHRACITE COAL: CALENDAR YEARS 1900, 1905, AND 1909 TO 1911.

[Source: The Coal Trade Annual.]

Railroad.	1900	1905	1909	1910	1911
	Long tons.	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*
Philadelphia & Reading	9,388,517	12,574,502	11,920,757	12,445,733	13,265,758
Lehigh Valley	6,909,442	10,072,120	10,296,627	11,195,765	12,603,000
Central of New Jersey	5,309,856	7,983,274	7,938,370	8,519,135	9,218,802
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	6,013,849	9,554,046	9,531,695	9,589,076	9,869,620
Delaware & Hudson	3,973,859	4,890,625	6,136,946	6,573,356	7,206,731
Pennsylvania	5,169,947	6,225,622	5,966,543	6,250,976	6,494,733
Erie	[1]3,831,222	5,640,528	7,461,121	7,554,198	8,800,179
New York, Ontario & Western	1,658,456	2,864,096	2,717,826	2,772,547	2,495,476
Delaware, Susquehanna & Schuylkill	2,902,336	1,605,378	[2]	[2]	[2]
Total 9 roads	45,107,484	61,410,201	61,969,885	64,905,786	69,954,299

[1] Includes shipments by Pennsylvania Coal Co.
[2] Included with Lehigh Valley tonnage.

No. 248.—MOVEMENTS OF COAL AND COKE OVER SPECIFIED RAILROADS: CALENDAR YEARS 1909 TO 1911.

[Source: Compiled from reports of the various roads.]

BITUMINOUS COAL.

Railroad.	1909	1910	1911
	Short tons.	*Short tons.*	*Short tons.*
Baltimore & Ohio [1]	25,003,577	31,322,055	30,205,115
Buffalo, Rochester & Pittsburgh [1 2]	6,752,420	7,589,115	7,817,396
Buffalo & Susquehanna [2]	1,451,084	1,478,629	1,650,316
Chesapeake & Ohio [1]	13,496,614	15,801,430	16,226,761
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain [1 2]	896,753	1,305,801	1,148,675
New York Central & Hudson River [2]	7,715,698	7,925,155	8,017,477
Norfolk & Western [1 2]	14,081,712	17,451,098	19,443,987
Pennsylvania (east of Pittsburgh and Erie) [1 3]	38,882,058	41,497,912	42,419,445
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie [2]	9,932,152	11,640,820	10,848,839
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern [2]	966,981	1,245,524	1,439,937
Virginian [1 2]	387,487	1,650,381	2,316,120
Western Maryland	2,491,126	2,993,177	2,589,924
Total, 12 roads	122,057,662	141,901,097	144,623,992

COKE.

Baltimore & Ohio [1]	4,602,611	4,278,197	3,824,323
Buffalo, Rochester & Pittsburgh [1 2]	527,545	667,386	406,221
Buffalo & Susquehanna [2]	323,992	286,008	300,940
Chesapeake & Ohio [1]	457,096	428,075	230,109
New York Central & Hudson River [2]	92,170	72,716	91,261
Norfolk & Western [1 2]	2,639,040	2,645,055	1,510,852
Pennsylvania (east of Pittsburgh and Erie) [1 3]	12,028,791	12,822,695	10,639,107
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie [2]	5,688,588	5,996,985	5,242,066
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern [2]	19,420	21,053	19,700
Virginian [2]	26,921	40,599	536
Western Maryland	235,129	238,499	83,259
Total, 11 roads	26,041,298	27,497,268	22,348,374

TOTAL COAL AND COKE. [4]

Baltimore & Ohio [1]	30,594,697	36,714,732	35,321,771
Buffalo, Rochester & Pittsburgh [1 2]	7,279,965	8,256,501	8,223,617
Buffalo & Susquehanna [2]	1,775,076	1,764,637	1,951,256
Chesapeake & Ohio [1]	13,962,036	16,247,268	16,488,024
Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain [2]	896,753	1,305,801	1,148,675
New York Central & Hudson River [2]	7,807,868	7,997,871	8,108,738
Norfolk & Western [2]	16,720,752	20,096,153	20,954,839
Pennsylvania (east of Pittsburgh and Erie) [1 3]	62,101,025	65,916,840	65,015,701
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie [2]	15,620,735	17,637,805	16,090,905
Pittsburgh, Shawmut & Northern [2]	986,401	1,266,577	1,459,537
Virginian [2]	414,408	1,691,066	2,817,201
Western Maryland	2,726,255	3,231,676	2,673,183
Total, 12 roads	160,885,971	182,126,927	180,253,547

[1] Includes coal from connecting lines.
[2] Includes company coal.
[3] Does not include company coal hauled free.
[4] Includes anthracite.

No. 249.—SAULT STE. MARIE CANALS: Analysis of Traffic Statistics, Seasons 1888 to 1911.

[Source: Annual reports of the United States engineer in charge.]

Seasons.	Freight carried.			Average distance freight was carried.	Total ton-miles.	Cost of carrying per ton-mile.	Amount paid for transporting freight.	Valuation of freight.	Value of American craft.	Value of Canadian craft.	Proportion of freight carried by Canadian vessels.
	Total.	By steamers.									
	Short tons.[1]	*Short tons.*[1]	*Per cent.*	*Miles.*		*Mills.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*
1888	6,411,423	4,292,976	67	806.4	5,173,132,972	1.5	7,883,077	82,156,019	20,381,100	1,514,300	6.0
1889	7,516,022	5,175,799	69	790.4	5,940,646,352	1.5	8,634,247	83,732,527	25,328,600	1,597,600	4.0
1890	9,041,213	6,291,873	70	797.2	7,207,299,415	1.3	9,472,215	102,214,948	27,857,700	1,177,800	3.5
1891	8,888,759	6,420,939	72	820.4	7,292,462,269	1.35	9,849,023	128,178,208	31,947,300	2,119,500	4.0
1892	11,214,333	7,960,477	70	822.4	9,222,773,938	1.31	12,072,851	135,117,267	36,220,100	2,108,700	3.8
1893	10,796,572	7,723,153	72	831.9	8,980,310,240	1.1	9,957,483	145,436,957	39,017,400	2,115,700	4.1
1894	13,195,860	9,795,752	74	821.1	10,927,871,324	.99	10,798,310	143,114,502	41,124,200	1,959,800	3.5
1895	15,062,580	10,581,474	70	830.0	12,502,548,892	1.14	14,238,758	159,575,129	40,858,800	2,037,000	3.75
1896	16,239,061	11,878,089	73	836.4	13,582,641,886	.99	13,511,615	195,146,842	43,006,200	2,135,300	4.0
1897	18,982,755	13,163,667	69	841.3	15,969,393,576	.83	13,220,099	218,235,927	42,375,700	2,001,400	3.0
1898	21,234,665	14,569,066	69	842.6	17,891,597,030	.79	14,125,896	233,069,740	45,199,800	2,491,900	2.2
1899	25,255,810	17,801,213	71	827.2	20,891,944,628	1.05	21,959,707	281,364,750	65,000,520	3,369,600	3.1
1900	25,643,073	19,586,750	77	825.9	21,179,229,014	1.18	24,953,314	267,041,959	66,116,583	3,618,576	3.0
1901	28,403,065	21,186,571	75	823.3	23,383,861,987	.99	23,217,974	289,906,865	57,244,200	3,311,900	4.0
1902	35,961,146	28,465,068	79	827.4	29,755,916,637	.89	26,566,189	358,306,300	67,205,000	3,792,400	4.0
1903	34,674,437	28,042,546	81	835.6	28,974,660,408	.92	26,727,735	349,405,014	68,252,800	6,384,500	6.0
1904	31,546,106	25,720,437	82	843.5	26,608,815,636	.81	21,552,894	334,502,686	63,789,300	5,377,100	6.0
1905	44,270,680	37,724,522	85	833.3	36,892,797,973	.85	31,420,585	416,965,484	73,211,300	5,429,000	5.0
1906	51,751,080	45,872,051	89	842.4	43,596,953,680	.84	36,666,889	537,463,454	88,392,000	6,140,500	5.0
1907	58,217,214	52,937,151	91	828.3	48,221,465,547	.80	38,457,345	569,830,188	102,525,500	7,918,000	5.0
1908	41,390,557	38,144,570	92	842.0	34,853,548,177	.69	23,903,244	470,141,318	101,643,000	10,054,000	7.0
1909	57,895,149	53,649,833	93	809.0	46,812,929,345	.78	36,291,948	626,104,173	116,192,000	10,707,000	6.0
1910	62,363,218	58,039,752	93	840.0	52,405,535,136	.74	38,710,904	654,010,844	123,061,500	11,675,000	6.0
1911	53,477,216	49,580,133	93	826.0	44,173,813,460	.67	29,492,196	595,019,844	109,336,000	12,211,500	7.0

[1] Of 2,000 pounds.

No. 250.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES, CALENDAR YEARS 1909, 1910, AND 1911: PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL NUMBER OF CONCERNS IN BUSINESS, AND AGGREGATE LIABILITIES, BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Dun's Review, New York, N. Y.]

State.	1909				1910				1911			
	Number of failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent of failures.	Liabilities.	Number of failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent of failures.	Liabilities.	Number of failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent of failures.	Liabilities.
				Dollars.				*Dollars.*				*Dollars.*
Alabama	231	18,592	1.24	7,618,334	192	19,019	1.01	4,794,943	174	19,667	0.88	1,403,185
Alaska		932				883						
Arizona	12	2,210	.54	86,784	20	2,687	.70	253,286	27	2,519	1.07	223,959
Arkansas	230	17,477	1.32	1,710,981	210	18,043	1.16	1,568,825	185	18,573	1.00	3,742,610
California	709	52,068	1.36	4,156,728	632	57,125	1.11	4,885,694	621	50,504	1.23	4,244,913
Colorado	61	16,493	.37	691,435	90	19,278	.47	1,230,281	185	18,060	1.02	2,406,158
Connecticut	202	19,220	1.05	2,351,988	210	19,467	1.08	1,377,146	237	19,674	1.20	1,853,720
Delaware	36	4,254	.85	177,793	21	4,222	.49	103,796	10	4,113	.24	25,275
District of Columbia	53	6,727	.79	752,957	46	6,343	.72	850,529	52	6,764	.77	666,556
Florida	217	9,305	2.33	1,697,969	167	10,255	1.63	1,342,968	170	11,176	1.52	2,278,917
Georgia	407	28,941	1.41	2,877,973	266	26,748	.99	2,672,667	276	27,471	1.00	4,468,107
Idaho	38	4,775	.80	516,193	58	4,905	1.18	432,034	63	4,982	1.26	1,173,091
Illinois	1,063	105,942	1.00	10,170,640	922	109,403	.84	9,853,086	1,040	109,153	.95	15,059,243
Indiana	398	46,701	.85	3,143,118	284	46,521	.61	4,306,219	362	45,670	.79	4,176,743
Iowa	179	37,062	.48	1,290,206	197	39,671	.50	1,584,752	213	42,198	.50	1,855,212
Kansas	204	27,961	.73	1,454,103	207	29,001	.71	1,081,154	365	28,079	1.29	1,584,369
Kentucky	236	28,273	.84	2,415,926	150	28,278	.53	1,343,046	163	28,416	.58	2,465,568
Louisiana	134	17,396	.77	1,379,935	132	17,851	.74	1,472,181	131	18,645	.70	1,352,915
Maine	139	16,532	.84	1,464,556	173	16,890	1.03	1,541,105	137	17,275	.79	943,535
Maryland	229	21,020	1.09	2,524,433	216	20,764	1.04	4,271,824	195	20,872	.93	2,613,203
Massachusetts	660	52,947	1.25	6,943,119	564	53,791	1.05	4,543,176	555	55,034	1.01	3,986,921
Michigan	324	50,039	.65	2,613,601	259	50,889	.54	2,732,037	267	52,546	.51	4,126,175
Minnesota	213	35,744	.60	3,413,726	239	36,640	.65	3,654,334	245	37,325	.66	5,814,453
Mississippi	159	15,022	1.06	1,136,924	141	15,336	.92	2,264,108	112	15,744	.71	1,170,461
Missouri	557	59,274	.94	5,503,574	487	62,730	.78	7,180,717	441	65,333	.68	4,247,772
Montana	132	5,586	2.36	403,372	129	6,796	1.89	744,294	115	7,274	1.58	897,031
Nebraska	127	22,132	.57	1,144,405	92	22,675	.42	589,654	129	24,317	.53	978,712
Nevada	9	2,884	.31	21,351	9	2,299	.39	136,935	14	2,197	.64	70,860
New Hampshire	35	8,683	.40	155,035	24	7,682	.31	122,668	20	7,560	.26	111,674
New Jersey	161	49,120	.33	2,697,583	188	52,141	.36	1,996,856	194	53,852	.36	3,992,299

New Mexico	16	3,031	.53	200,112	15	3,577	.42	135,028	12	3,525	.34	139,425
New York	1,464	158,856	.92	41,892,541	2,018	172,353	1.16	74,999,569	2,119	182,575	1.16	44,966,661
North Carolina	144	19,174	.75	1,308,135	169	21,730	.73	1,885,021	171	22,175	.77	4,699,923
North Dakota	34	10,048	.34	281,011	42	10,228	.41	404,225	73	10,297	.71	568,941
Ohio	631	90,407	.70	10,127,198	659	92,755	.71	15,348,756	679	93,350	.73	11,382,627
Oklahoma	167	22,650	.74	1,047,593	194	22,173	.87	1,190,078	313	20,727	1.51	2,180,613
Oregon	229	12,184	1.88	1,036,379	173	13,940	1.24	888,407	108	15,487	.69	1,006,006
Pennsylvania	1,264	146,056	.87	14,240,157	1,268	145,486	.87	19,589,647	1,259	142,335	.88	21,932,237
Rhode Island	97	8,930	1.09	1,314,509	82	8,354	.98	299,126	124	8,439	1.47	1,335,814
South Carolina	13	11,055	.12	58,591	26	9,901	.26	226,239	80	10,264	.78	940,039
South Dakota	38	9,822	.39	247,779	40	10,670	.38	243,995	59	10,725	.55	517,884
Tennessee	408	22,823	1.79	3,172,096	348	22,365	1.56	3,643,400	331	22,906	1.44	3,536,854
Texas	333	47,528	.70	2,349,714	372	50,105	.74	3,155,198	373	44,135	.85	3,540,854
Utah	59	4,734	1.25	195,866	65	4,991	1.30	269,676	64	5,100	1.25	576,085
Vermont	37	5,762	.64	119,581	42	5,455	.77	162,543	38	5,476	.69	182,639
Virginia	270	23,350	1.16	2,195,751	296	24,513	1.21	3,954,201	312	25,145	1.24	3,271,966
Washington	272	21,840	1.25	2,203,200	265	23,658	1.12	2,936,446	348	21,698	1.60	6,890,055
West Virginia	93	16,000	.58	558,148	110	16,513	.67	1,134,505	114	18,158	.63	2,744,724
Wisconsin	189	50,189	.38	1,505,710	136	45,812	.30	2,280,849	154	45,248	.34	2,573,825
Wyoming	11	1,993	.55	34,652	7	2,085	.34	79,878	12	2,266	.53	140,856
Total	12,924	1,468,812	.88	154,603,465	12,652	1,514,164	.84	201,757,097	13,441	1,525,024	.88	191,061,665
Geographic divisions.[1]												
New England	1,170	112,074	1.04	12,348,788	1,095	111,639	.98	8,045,764	1,111	113,458	.98	8,414,303
Middle	2,889	354,032	.82	58,830,281	3,474	369,980	.94	96,586,072	3,572	378,762	.94	70,891,197
Southern	2,630	241,932	1.09	27,874,965	2,280	243,888	.93	29,959,428	2,291	251,516	.91	31,637,693
Southwestern	1,120	124,279	.90	9,564,269	1,069	130,878	.82	11,904,740	999	128,041	.78	11,531,236
Central	2,605	343,278	.76	27,560,267	2,260	345,380	.65	34,520,947	2,502	345,967	.72	37,318,613
Western	1,182	192,522	.61	10,208,394	1,252	202,794	.62	10,937,668	1,721	204,793	.84	17,083,654
Pacific	1,328	100,695	1.32	8,216,501	1,222	109,605	1.11	9,802,478	1,245	102,487	1.21	14,184,969

[1] New England division: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. Middle division: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania. Southern division: Alabama, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia. Southwestern division: Arkansas, Missouri, and Texas. Central division: Indiana, Illinois, Ohio, Michigan, and Wisconsin. Western division: Colorado, Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, and Wyoming. Pacific division: Arizona, California, Idaho, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, and Washington.

No. 251.—FAILURES IN MANUFACTURING, TRADING, ETC., 1910 AND 1911: BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Dun's Review, New York, N. Y.]

CALENDAR YEAR 1910.

State.	Manufacturing.		Trading.		Other.		Total.		
	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Assets.	Liabilities.
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	28	1,076,528	159	1,638,008	5	2,080,407	192	2,360,489	4,794,943
Arizona	2	78,900	18	174,386			20	250,402	253,286
Arkansas	14	229,250	191	1,300,275	5	39,300	210	971,312	1,568,825
California	115	1,476,874	504	3,334,365	13	74,455	632	2,296,539	4,885,694
Colorado	12	470,479	77	739,802	1	20,000	90	863,107	1,230,281
Connecticut	61	757,248	144	597,977	5	21,921	210	656,711	1,377,146
Delaware	6	7,822	13	88,774	2	7,200	21	66,709	103,796
District of Columbia	9	421,915	36	353,614	1	75,000	46	836,572	850,529
Florida	29	570,865	132	754,178	6	17,925	167	1,006,595	1,342,968
Georgia	53	800,015	206	1,698,682	7	173,970	266	1,895,808	2,672,667
Idaho	10	111,600	47	319,434	1	1,000	58	327,630	432,034
Illinois	267	5,644,034	607	3,672,902	48	536,150	922	6,228,665	9,853,086
Indiana	73	2,017,079	203	1,528,543	8	760,597	284	3,325,775	4,306,219
Iowa	39	756,400	154	795,752	4	32,600	197	907,040	1,584,752
Kansas	25	393,925	175	677,608	7	9,621	207	697,156	1,081,154
Kentucky	24	507,261	125	831,006	1	4,779	150	1,043,371	1,343,046
Louisiana	16	312,227	113	852,097	3	307,857	132	1,084,723	1,472,181
Maine	36	548,287	131	917,471	6	75,347	173	583,821	1,541,105
Maryland	75	2,540,900	126	1,251,827	15	479,097	216	3,168,795	4,271,824
Massachusetts	263	2,317,886	277	1,880,372	24	344,918	564	1,377,035	4,543,176
Michigan	70	1,439,954	189	1,292,083			259	2,244,975	2,732,037
Minnesota	50	2,115,276	187	1,530,502	2	8,556	239	2,181,887	3,654,334
Mississippi	10	179,351	128	817,825	3	1,266,932	141	966,985	2,264,108
Missouri	108	2,422,628	362	3,655,267	17	1,102,822	487	4,407,402	7,180,717
Montana	14	34,319	114	708,298	1	1,677	129	632,414	744,294
Nebraska	8	27,194	83	559,160	1	3,300	92	411,480	589,654
Nevada			9	136,935			9	97,957	136,935
New Hampshire	10	59,248	13	60,170	1	3,250	24	50,938	122,668
New Jersey	70	948,316	107	991,666	11	56,874	188	1,137,217	1,996,856
New Mexico	1	4,000	14	131,028			15	113,062	135,028
New York	803	33,289,024	1,111	18,087,195	104	23,623,350	2,018	48,098,389	74,999,569
North Carolina	29	1,041,522	140	843,499			169	1,342,838	1,885,021
North Dakota	3	41,583	39	362,642			42	298,177	404,225
Ohio	233	7,698,541	398	3,229,643	28	4,420,572	659	15,306,553	15,348,756

Oklahoma	17	197,872	174	972,697	3	19,509	194	1,024,578	1,190,078
Oregon	49	244,671	111	607,113	13	36,623	173	480,510	888,407
Pennsylvania	335	10,746,985	887	7,421,892	46	1,420,770	1,268	13,442,657	19,589,647
Rhode Island	25	70,151	55	218,335	2	10,640	82	106,404	299,126
South Carolina	2	21,399	24	204,840	.....	.....	26	197,646	226,239
South Dakota	.....	.....	40	243,995	.....	.....	40	170,696	243,995
Tennessee	63	1,909,061	275	1,423,501	10	310,838	348	3,305,692	3,643,400
Texas	39	516,222	329	2,611,705	4	27,271	372	2,147,368	3,155,198
Utah	10	48,350	54	218,326	1	3,000	65	213,295	269,676
Vermont	14	15,584	28	146,959	.....	.....	42	88,110	162,543
Virginia	48	1,679,074	242	2,211,923	6	63,204	296	2,484,130	3,954,201
Washington	62	1,129,050	187	1,545,669	16	261,727	265	1,913,973	2,936,446
West Virginia	16	595,466	92	507,849	2	31,190	110	666,698	1,134,505
Wisconsin	34	1,402,549	92	763,330	10	114,970	136	2,019,592	2,280,849
Wyoming	.....	.....	7	79,873	.....	.....	7	38,300	79,873
Total	3,280	88,916,885	8,929	74,990,993	443	37,849,219	12,652	136,538,168	201,757,097
Geographic divisions.[1]									
Eastern	409	3,768,404	648	3,821,284	38	456,076	1,095	2,863,019	8,045,764
Middle	1,298	47,954,962	2,280	28,194,968	179	25,662,291	3,757	67,750,339	101,812,221
Southern	371	9,438,241	2,156	15,695,388	52	4,323,673	2,579	19,473,655	29,457,302
Western	936	24,463,961	2,720	19,759,527	127	7,010,865	3,783	39,514,909	51,234,353
Pacific and territorial	266	3,291,317	1,125	7,519,826	47	396,314	1,438	6,936,246	11,207,457

[1] For States included in each division, see note 1, p. 531.

No. 251.—FAILURES IN MANUFACTURING, TRADING, ETC., 1910 AND 1911, BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

CALENDAR YEAR 1911.

State.	Manufacturing.		Trading.		Other.		Total.		
	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Assets.	Liabilities.
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	21	279,764	150	1,101,045	3	22,376	174	785,855	1,403,185
Arizona	1	1,000	26	222,959			27	146,839	223,959
Arkansas	27	2,392,670	151	1,190,340	7	159,600	185	2,681,929	3,742,610
California	122	1,134,904	488	2,914,624	11	195,385	621	2,113,307	4,244,913
Colorado	17	239,421	165	2,143,482	3	23,255	185	1,392,164	2,406,158
Connecticut	69	930,259	163	911,402	5	12,059	237	905,563	1,853,720
Delaware	1	1,800	9	23,475			10	12,624	25,275
District of Columbia	7	178,175	43	430,765	2	57,616	52	395,625	666,556
Florida	21	916,036	142	925,881	7	437,000	170	1,871,713	2,278,917
Georgia	44	2,737,521	225	1,699,591	7	30,995	276	3,864,860	4,468,107
Idaho	11	768,382	52	404,709			63	847,530	1,173,091
Illinois	317	8,030,112	673	5,396,534	50	1,632,597	1,040	7,880,181	15,059,243
Indiana	86	2,372,567	271	1,624,930	5	179,246	362	3,411,269	4,176,743
Iowa	40	838,990	172	981,222	1	35,000	213	1,131,185	1,855,212
Kansas	71	451,620	265	999,679	29	133,070	365	1,041,807	1,584,369
Kentucky	34	1,512,274	129	953,294			168	2,254,301	2,465,568
Louisiana	24	328,160	103	1,004,185	4	20,570	131	1,191,617	1,352,915
Maine	28	351,503	107	581,426	2	10,606	137	516,870	943,535
Maryland	58	732,593	128	1,789,017	9	91,593	195	1,632,885	2,613,203
Massachusetts	268	1,967,704	247	1,375,470	40	643,747	555	1,211,675	3,986,921
Michigan	78	2,775,027	188	1,349,562	1	1,586	267	2,367,910	4,126,175
Minnesota	46	1,373,045	194	4,357,609	5	83,799	245	5,134,587	5,814,453
Mississippi	9	173,415	102	993,069	1	3,977	112	839,803	1,170,461
Missouri	96	1,480,124	315	2,669,098	30	98,550	441	2,680,261	4,247,772
Montana	12	96,381	100	770,398	3	30,252	115	747,801	897,031
Nebraska	18	96,765	110	880,784	1	1,163	129	600,909	978,712
Nevada			14	70,860			14	40,367	70,860
New Hampshire	5	25,156	15	86,518			20	41,643	111,674
New Jersey	74	2,304,732	113	1,563,660	7	123,907	194	3,068,015	3,992,299

New Mexico	1	20,000	11	119,425			12	86,651	139,425
New York	878	21,993,328	1,144	14,116,014	97	8,857,319	2,119	23,679,630	44,966,661
North Carolina	28	2,538,084	141	1,108,959	2	1,052,880	171	3,299,923	4,699,923
North Dakota	4	15,169	68	537,772	1	16,000	73	440,746	568,941
Ohio	226	4,659,725	425	5,168,203	28	1,554,699	679	8,915,871	11,382,627
Oklahoma	20	261,929	288	1,890,754	5	27,930	313	1,842,539	2,180,613
Oregon	42	484,744	63	484,662	3	36,600	108	924,209	1,006,006
Pennsylvania	307	9,567,119	919	9,570,544	33	2,794,574	1,259	14,491,844	21,932,237
Rhode Island	47	1,010,479	72	290,535	5	34,800	124	697,583	1,335,814
South Carolina	8	335,969	69	585,070	3	19,000	80	804,821	940,039
South Dakota	5	54,100	54	463,784			59	364,305	517,884
Tennessee	64	1,404,097	254	2,086,969	13	45,788	331	3,348,055	3,536,854
Texas	31	923,653	334	2,534,542	8	82,659	373	2,538,310	3,540,854
Utah	10	251,273	52	320,712	2	4,100	64	182,593	576,085
Vermont	14	62,549	24	120,090			38	60,363	182,639
Virginia	52	1,702,752	252	1,515,352	8	53,862	312	2,547,191	3,271,966
Washington	90	4,414,711	242	2,189,071	16	286,273	348	5,544,279	6,890,055
West Virginia	25	2,020,985	89	723,739			114	1,868,447	2,744,724
Wisconsin	44	1,085,857	108	932,088	2	555,930	154	2,026,294	2,573,825
Wyoming	1	75,000	11	65,856			12	65,800	140,856
Total	3,502	87,371,623	9,480	84,239,679	459	19,450,363	13,441	124,516,544	191,061,665
Geographic divisions.[1]									
New England	431	4,347,650	628	3,365,441	52	701,212	1,111	3,433,692	8,414,303
Middle	1,259	33,865,179	2,176	25,250,218	137	11,775,800	3,572	41,239,489	70,891,197
Southern	396	14,861,625	1,836	14,940,411	59	1,835,657	2,291	24,717,720	31,637,693
Southwestern	154	4,796,447	800	6,393,980	45	340,809	999	7,900,500	11,531,236
Central	751	18,923,288	1,665	14,471,267	86	3,924,058	2,502	24,601,525	37,318,613
Western	235	3,522,420	1,438	13,210,765	48	350,469	1,721	12,824,494	17,083,654
Pacific	276	7,055,014	937	6,607,597	32	522,358	1,245	9,799,124	14,184,969

[1] For States included in each division, see note 1, p. 531.

No. 252.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES, QUARTERLY AND ANNUALLY, 1888 TO 1911: NUMBER, AMOUNT OF LIABILITIES, AND AVERAGE LIABILITIES.

[Source: Dun's Review, New York, N. Y.]

Calendar year.	First quarter.			Second quarter.			Third quarter.			Fourth quarter.			Total for the year.				
	Number failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.	Number failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.	Number failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.	Number failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.	Number failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent of failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*				*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	2,948	38,884,789	13,190	2,241	29,229,370	13,043	2,361	22,114,254	9,366	3,129	33,601,560	10,738	10,679	1,046,662	1.02	123,829,973	11,595
1889	3,311	42,972,516	12,979	2,292	22,856,337	9,972	2,276	39,227,045	17,235	3,003	43,728,439	14,561	10,882	1,051,140	1.04	148,784,337	13,672
1890	3,223	37,852,968	11,745	2,162	27,466,416	12,704	2,196	35,452,436	16,144	3,326	89,085,144	26,784	10,907	1,110,590	.98	189,856,964	17,406
1891	3,545	42,167,631	11,894	2,529	50,248,636	19,868	2,754	44,302,494	16,086	3,445	53,149,877	15,428	12,273	1,142,951	1.07	189,868,638	15,471
1892	3,384	39,284,349	11,609	2,119	22,989,331	10,844	1,984	18,659,235	9,405	2,867	33,111,252	11,549	10,344	1,172,705	.88	114,044,167	11,025
1893	3,202	47,338,300	14,784	3,199	121,541,239	37,994	4,015	82,469,821	20,540	4,826	95,430,529	19,774	15,242	1,193,113	1.28	346,779,889	22,751
1894	4,304	64,137,333	14,902	2,734	37,595,973	13,751	2,868	29,411,196	10,255	3,979	41,848,354	10,517	13,885	1,114,174	1.25	172,992,856	12,458
1895	3,802	47,813,683	12,577	2,855	41,026,261	14,370	2,792	32,167,179	11,521	3,748	52,188,937	13,924	13,197	1,209,282	1.09	173,196,060	13,124
1896	4,031	57,425,135	14,246	2,995	40,444,547	13,504	3,757	73,285,349	19,507	4,305	54,941,803	12,762	15,088	1,151,579	1.31	226,096,834	14,985
1897	3,932	48,007,911	12,210	2,889	43,684,876	15,121	2,881	25,601,188	8,884	3,649	37,038,096	10,150	13,351	1,058,521	1.26	154,332,071	11,559
1898	3,687	32,946,565	8,936	3,031	34,498,074	11,381	2,540	25,104,778	9,886	2,928	38,113,482	13,017	12,186	1,105,830	1.10	130,662,899	10,722
1899	2,772	27,152,031	9,795	2,081	14,910,902	7,165	2,001	17,640,972	8,816	2,483	31,175,984	12,556	9,337	1,147,595	.81	90,879,889	9,733
1900	2,894	33,022,573	11,411	2,438	41,724,879	17,114	2,519	27,119,996	10,766	2,923	36,628,225	12,531	10,774	1,174,300	.92	138,495,673	12,854
1901	3,335	31,703,486	9,506	2,424	24,101,204	9,943	2,324	24,756,172	10,652	2,919	32,531,514	11,145	11,002	1,219,242	.90	113,092,376	10,279
1902	3,418	33,731,758	9,869	2,747	26,643,098	9,699	2,511	25,032,634	9,969	2,939	32,069,279	10,911	11,615	1,253,172	.93	117,476,769	10,137
1903	3,200	34,344,433	10,732	2,428	32,452,827	13,366	2,548	34,858,595	13,680	3,893	53,788,330	13,824	12,069	1,281,481	.94	155,444,185	12,879
1904	3,344	48,066,721	14,374	2,870	31,424,188	10,949	2,969	32,168,296	10,835	3,016	32,543,106	10,790	12,199	1,320,172	.92	144,202,311	11,820
1905	3,443	30,162,505	8,760	2,767	25,742,080	9,303	2,596	20,329,443	7,061	2,714	26,442,144	9,743	11,520	1,356,217	.85	102,676,172	8,913
1906	3,102	33,761,107	10,883	2,510	28,902,967	11,515	2,300	21,996,163	9,563	2,770	34,541,278	12,470	10,682	1,391,587	.77	119,201,515	11,159
1907	3,136	32,075,591	10,228	2,471	37,493,071	15,173	2,483	46,467,636	18,714	3,635	81,348,877	22,379	11,725	1,417,077	.82	197,385,225	16,834
1908	4,909	75,706,191	15,448	3,800	48,668,642	12,805	3,457	55,302,690	15,997	3,524	42,638,161	12,099	15,690	1,425,000	1.10	222,315,684	14,169
1909	3,850	44,460,950	11,548	2,981	44,080,423	14,787	2,836	29,094,498	10,259	3,257	36,967,594	11,350	12,924	1,469,744	.88	154,603,465	11,963
1910	3,525	73,079,154	20,732	2,863	39,160,152	13,678	3,011	42,177,998	14,008	3,253	47,339,793	14,552	12,652	1,514,997	.83	201,757,097	15,947
1911	3,985	59,651,761	14,969	3,076	44,046,590	14,319	2,880	35,167,269	12,211	3,500	52,196,045	14,913	13,441	1,525,024	.88	191,061,665	14,215

COMMERCE OF NONCONTIGUOUS TERRITORY.

COMMERCE OF NONCONTIGUOUS TERRITORY.

No. 253.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM ALASKA: VALUES, 1879 TO 1911.[1]

Year ended June 30—	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States.[2]	From other countries.	Total.	To United States.	To other countries.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1879	317,000	4,791	.....	.....	50,378	.....
1880	463,000	3,032	.....	.....	31,543	.....
1881	548,000	10,966	.....	.....	69,183	.....
1882	585,000	8,484	.....	.....	38,520	.....
1883	668,000	14,945	.....	.....	28,393	.....
1884	615,000	4,420	.....	.....	8,438	.....
1885	853,000	8,944	.....	.....	24,468	.....
1886	874,000	14,252	.....	.....	8,022	.....
1887	1,334,000	18,636	.....	.....	7,336	.....
1888	1,487,000	28,211	.....	.....	23,499	.....
1889	1,686,000	32,809	.....	.....	200	.....
1890	1,897,000	24,577	.....	.....	4,682	.....
1891	1,973,000	23,302	.....	.....	39,073	.....
1892	2,012,000	15,691	.....	.....	14,165	.....
1893	2,317,000	37,362	.....	.....	10,211	.....
1894	2,794,000	80,490	.....	.....	2,663	.....
1895	3,017,000	55,850	.....	.....	11,520	.....
1896	3,502,000	72,414	.....	.....	5,358	.....
1897	3,924,000	96,694	.....	.....	27,206	.....
1898	13,682,000	175,235	.....	.....	30,705	.....
1899	9,644,000	196,251	.....	.....	45,729	.....
1900	18,463,000	385,317	.....	.....	566,347	.....
1901	13,457,000	557,992	.....	.....	2,534,318	.....
1902	.....	511,830	.....	.....	2,612,021	.....
1903	[3] 9,509,701	477,463	9,987,164	[4] 10,228,569	1,612,128	11,840,697
1904	[3] 10,165,110	607,355	10,772,465	[4] 10,165,140	1,565,690	11,730,830
1905	[3] 11,504,255	1,450,910	12,955,165	[4] 10,801,446	1,088,165	11,889,611
1906	[3] 14,869,827	845,291	15,715,118	[4] 9,272,337	1,377,398	10,649,735
1907	[3] 18,402,765	1,134,191	19,536,956	[4] 12,155,198	1,489,686	13,644,884
1908	[3] 16,577,903	776,974	17,354,877	[4] 10,967,777	1,857,905	12,825,682
1909	[3] 17,762,600	647,331	18,409,931	[4] 13,110,910	961,101	14,072,011
1910	[3] 18,670,339	619,348	19,289,687	[4] 12,440,380	1,168,014	13,608,394
1911	[3] 16,205,730	706,171	16,911,901	[4] 14,055,329	1,136,745	15,192,074

[1] See also prior tables of "Merchandise imported and exported, and duties collected by customs districts," p. 408.
[2] Estimated value of merchandise shipped from Pacific coast ports to Alaska from 1879 to 1901.
[3] Shipments to Alaska.
[4] Shipments from Alaska. Shipments of domestic gold from Alaska to the United States during fiscal years for which records are available have been as follows: 1904, $6,847,742; 1905, $9,059,023; 1906, $12,638,608; 1907, $18,564,228; 1908, $11,490,777; 1909, $17,782,493; 1910, $18,393,128; 1911, $15,153,671.

No. 254.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM PORTO RICO: VALUES, 1895 TO 1911.[1]

[Sources: 1895 to 1897, Deutsches Handels-Archiv. The values stated therein are credited to original Porto Rican trade returns and are given in pesos, which have been reduced to United States dollars at the annual average New York rates of exchange. 1899 and first four months of 1900, reports of the War Department; last two months of 1900, returns of the collector of customs for Porto Rico; all other figures are from records of the Bureau of Statistics.]

Year.[2]	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States.[3]	From other countries.	Total.	To United States.[4]	To other countries.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1895	2,341,801	8,024,251	10,366,052	1,868,861	7,518,299	9,387,160
1896	2,646,519	9,529,440	12,175,959	1,699,704	10,515,375	12,215,079
1897	2,252,141	8,473,422	10,725,563	1,690,245	9,465,717	11,155,962
1898	[5] 1,404,004	.....	.....	[6] 2,382,170	.....	.....
1899	[7] 3,954,369	5,851,547	9,805,916	3,457,557	6,698,984	10,156,541
1900	3,286,168	1,965,289	5,251,457	2,477,480	1,833,796	4,311,276
1901	6,965,408	1,952,728	8,918,136	5,641,137	3,002,679	8,643,816
1902	10,882,653	2,326,957	13,209,610	8,378,766	4,055,190	12,433,956
1903	12,245,845	2,203,441	14,449,286	11,051,195	4,037,884	15,089,079
1904	11,210,060	1,958,969	13,169,029	11,722,826	4,543,077	16,265,903
1905	13,974,070	2,562,189	16,536,259	15,633,145	3,076,420	18,709,565
1906	19,224,881	2,602,784	21,827,665	19,142,461	4,115,069	23,257,530
1907	25,686,285	3,580,887	29,267,172	22,070,133	4,926,167	26,996,300
1908	22,677,376	3,148,289	25,825,665	25,891,261	4,753,209	30,644,470
1909	23,618,545	2,925,781	26,544,326	26,394,312	3,996,913	30,391,225
1910	27,097,654	3,537,201	30,634,855	32,095,897	5,864,617	37,960,514
1911	34,671,958	4,115,039	38,786,997	34,765,409	5,152,958	39,918,367

[1] See also prior tables of "Merchandise imported and exported by countries (p. 372), and by customs districts" (p. 404).
[2] 1895 to 1899, calendar years; 1900, Jan. 1 to June 30; 1901 to date, years ended June 30.
[3] Shipments from Porto Rico after 1900.
[4] Shipments to Porto Rico after 1900.
[5] Exports from United States to Porto Rico, calendar year.
[6] Imports into United States from Porto Rico, calendar year.
[7] Figures include coin and bullion.

No. 255.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM HAWAII: VALUES, 1890 TO 1911.[1]

Year.[2]	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States.[3]	From other countries.	Total.	To United States.[4]	To other countries.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1890	5,259,154	1,703,047	6,962,201	13,073,477	69,352	13,142,829
1891	5,294,279	2,145,204	7,439,483	10,196,278	62,510	10,258,788
1892	3,838,360	189,935	4,028,295	8,029,918	30,169	8,060,087
1893	4,308,188	54,990	4,363,178	10,754,249	63,909	10,818,158
1894	4,354,290	750,191	5,104,481	8,997,069	143,726	9,140,795
1895	4,516,319	823,466	5,339,785	8,392,190	81,948	8,474,138
1896	5,464,208	599,444	6,063,652	15,460,098	55,132	15,515,230
1897	6,800,028	882,600	7,682,628	15,962,029	59,746	16,021,775
1898	8,695,592	1,673,223	10,368,815	17,256,084	90,661	17,346,745
1899	15,020,880	1,048,747	16,069,577	22,517,759	110,983	22,628,742
1900	8,709,822	1,521,376	10,231,198	14,362,899	41,597	14,404,496
1901	[5]	2,835,278	[5]	27,903,058	120,211	28,023,269
1902	[5]	3,036,583	[5]	24,730,060	63,547	24,793,607
1903	10,943,063	3,142,013	14,085,076	26,242,869	32,569	26,275,438
1904	11,683,393	3,797,641	15,481,034	25,157,255	47,620	25,204,875
1905	11,753,180	3,014,964	14,768,144	36,112,055	59,541	36,171,596
1906	12,036,675	3,275,242	15,311,917	26,882,199	56,313	26,938,512
1907	14,435,725	4,151,709	18,587,434	29,071,813	229,914	29,301,727
1908	15,038,155	4,682,399	19,720,554	41,640,505	597,640	42,238,145
1909	17,780,778	4,033,574	21,814,352	40,432,945	84,152	40,517,097
1910	20,560,101	4,606,334	25,166,435	46,183,265	306,763	46,490,028
1911	21,925,177	5,190,449	27,115,626	41,207,651	730,642	41,938,293

[1] See also prior tables of "Merchandise imported and exported by countries (p. 389) and by customs districts" (p. 408).
[2] 1890 to 1899, calendar years; 1900, from Jan. 1 to June 14; 1901 to date, fiscal years.
[3] After June 30, 1900, the data represent shipments from the United States.
[4] After June 30, 1900, the data represent shipments to the United States.
[5] No data.

No. 256.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS: VALUES, 1900 TO 1911.[1]

[Source: Report of the War Department.]

Year.[2]	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States.[3]	From other countries.	Total.	To United States.	To other countries.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1900	1,657,701	18,943,735	20,601,436	3,522,160	16,228,908	19,751,068
1901	2,855,685	27,423,721	30,279,406	2,572,021	20,642,927	23,214,948
1902	4,035,243	28,106,599	32,141,842	7,691,743	16,235,936	23,927,679
1903	3,944,098	29,027,784	32,971,882	13,863,059	19,258,721	33,121,780
1904	4,633,216	28,587,545	33,220,761	11,102,775	19,147,852	30,250,627
1905	5,761,498	25,114,852	30,876,350	15,668,026	16,684,589	32,352,615
1906	4,333,893	21,465,373	25,799,266	11,579,411	20,337,723	31,917,134
1907	5,155,359	23,630,496	28,785,855	12,079,204	21,634,153	33,713,357
1908	5,079,487	25,838,870	30,918,357	10,323,233	22,493,334	32,816,567
1909	4,691,770	23,100,627	27,792,397	10,215,331	20,778,232	30,993,563
1910	10,775,301	26,292,329	37,067,630	18,741,771	21,122,398	39,864,169
1911	19,483,658	30,350,064	49,833,722	16,716,956	23,061,673	39,778,629

[1] See also prior tables of "Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States, and excess of imports or exports, by countries" (p. 390).

[2] Figures of 1899 cover the period from Aug. 20, 1898, to June 30, 1899, and subsequent figures cover fiscal years.

[3] The marked discrepancy between the United States figures of exports to the Philippine Islands and the Philippine figures of imports from the United States in corresponding periods is due chiefly to the fact that the Philippine import figures omit merchandise imported free of duty for the use of the Government or for use in construction and equipment of railways in the islands, under the act of Feb. 6,1905, while the United States returns omit only Government supplies carried by Government vessels.

No. 257.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM TUTUILA: VALUES, 1905 TO 1911.

[Source: Returns to the Navy Department.]

Year ended June 30—	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States.	From other countries.	Total.	To United States.	To other countries.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1905	26,245	67,445	93,690	47,453	.....	47,453
1906	23,824	74,388	98,212	53,245	.....	53,245
1907	15,122	78,810	93,932	42,935	.....	42,935
1908	10,688	68,314	79,002	66,479	676	67,155
1909	6,032	82,269	88,301	67,100	.....	67,100
1910	10,365	72,205	82,570	37,234	835	38,069
1911	10,712	74,512	85,224	99,040	.....	99,040

No. 258.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM GUAM: VALUES, 1904 TO 1911.[1]

[Source: Returns to the Navy Department.]

Year ended June 30—	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States.	From other countries.	Total.	To United States.	To other countries.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1904	151,578	44,715	196,293	4,015	10,720	14,735
1905	14,116	60,533	74,649	573	16,138	16,711
1906	12,392	103,870	116,262	.....	26,891	26,891
1907	17,552	77,069	94,621	.....	19,237	[2] 19,237
1908	25,324	92,303	117,627	.....	31,595	31,595
1909	15,569	71,250	86,819	.....	43,442	43,442
1910	28,960	65,707	94,667	.....	33,611	33,611
1911	45,611	94,705	140,316	51,049	.....	51,049

[1] See also prior table of "Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States, and excess of imports or exports, by countries" (p. 389).

[2] In this amount is included $2,500 in foreign silver coin.

No. 259.—SHIPMENTS OF PRINCIPAL INSULAR PRODUCTS AND TOTAL VALUES OF UNITED STATES PRODUCTS RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES FROM PORTO RICO AND HAWAII, AND IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES FROM THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1910 AND 1911.

Article.	Porto Rico.				Hawaii.				Philippine Islands.[1]			
	1910		1911		1910		1911		1910		1911	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
Coffee, green or raw.....pounds..	163,350	21,876	248,941	35,726	2,350,786	288,423	2,705,144	346,041	5,400	347	264	40
Cotton, and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured....pounds..	62,513	18,150	139,109	41,900	.....	.....	13,533	2,675	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manufactures of.....	.....	1,739	.....	11,558	.....	.....	.....	78	.....	2,481	.....	903
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses:												
Unmanufactured—Manila .....long tons..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92,507	10,435,743	74,219	8,614,603
Fruits and nuts.....	.....	1,632,361	.....	2,068,194	.....	1,774,385	.....	2,173,218	.....	416,149	.....	903,793
Hides and skins, other than fur skins .....pounds..	546,074	117,617	623,357	115,239	1,334,921	139,105	1,434,103	121,037	.....	.....	.....	.....
Leather, and manufactures of....	.....	7,971	.....	16,417	.....	3,343	.....	.....	.....	32	.....	6
Perfumery, cosmetics, etc	.....	11,500	.....	27,686	.....	.....	.....	39	.....	7	.....	.....
Salt.....pounds..	1,120,000	1,120	14,951,200	23,254	.....	.....	50,000	150	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seeds	.....	15,807	.....	7,421	.....	49	.....	365	.....	.....	.....	.....
Straw and grass, manufactures of.....	.....	105,282	.....	109,404	.....	684	.....	1,096	.....	134	.....	17
Sugar and molasses:												
Molasses and sirup ..gallons..	9,607,926	593,650	8,868,860	554,228	100	7	1,801,796	89,708	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sugar—												
Brown.....pounds..	569,039,881	23,545,665	645,834,403	24,479,159	1,073,352,166	40,579,141	988,607,458	35,612,887	175,869,739	4,259,568	230,351,485	6,487,294
Refined.....do....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37,242,300	2,045,921	22,608,400	1,091,769	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco, and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured....pounds..	4,120,421	1,254,655	4,361,825	1,546,854	18,402	15,644	5,685	4,114	3	1	.....	.....
Manufactures of—												
Cigars, cigarettes, and cheroots .....M..	161,372	4,497,880	185,790	5,383,147	.....	.....	[2] 1	40	[2] 1,141,837	1,677,574	[2] 577,424	921,952
Wood, and manufactures of	.....	.....	.....	130	.....	155,603	.....	146,878	.....	5,416	.....	13,003
All other articles.....	.....	22,492	.....	30,886	.....	438,401	.....	722,342	.....	520,445	.....	458,787
Total value of shipments of insular products.....	.....	31,847,765	.....	34,451,203	.....	45,440,706	.....	40,312,437	.....	17,317,897	.....	17,400,398
Articles the growth, produce, and manufacture of the United States	.....	248,023	.....	312,804	.....	720,582	.....	867,758	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total values of shipments of domestic merchandise.....	.....	32,095,788	.....	34,764,007	.....	46,161,288	.....	41,180,195	.....	17,317,897	.....	17,400,398

[1] Imports into the United States from the Philippine Islands. Not embracing, however, except with respect to sugar and manufactures of tobacco, articles imported, if any, which were free solely by reason of being the growth, product, or manufacture of the Philippine Islands, such items being included under "All other articles."
[2] Pounds.

No. 260.—SHIPMENTS OF PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC ARTICLES AND TOTAL SHIPMENTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE FROM THE UNITED STATES TO PORTO RICO, HAWAII, AND THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS: VALUES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1910 AND 1911.

Article.	Porto Rico.		Hawaii.		Philippine Islands.	
	1910	1911	1910	1911	1910	1911
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Agricultural implements	29,380	29,975	30,816	32,010	28,171	61,041
Animals:						
Cattle	1,010	3,965	16,980	15,838	.....	.....
All other	14,367	59,122	173,522	209,931	353	785
Breadstuffs:						
Rice	3,747,215	3,866,986	2,600	6,581	.....	.....
All other	2,270,044	2,392,863	1,904,793	1,944,735	1,895,824	1,144,347
Bricks and tiles	29,772	42,363	15,850	15,220	8,358	2,453
Cars, carriages, other vehicles, and parts of	685,680	1,354,752	938,573	988,397	373,536	751,843
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines	360,771	471,247	332,198	417,807	338,118	404,421
Clocks and watches, and parts of	17,032	26,958	21,817	23,871	15,899	16,817
Coal	262,877	311,217	164,052	130,739	425,914	130,856
Copper, manufactures of	43,840	49,002	89,973	60,784	69,272	63,597
Cotton, manufactures of	3,536,855	5,132,693	1,766,363	2,227,609	2,936,398	4,305,518
Eggs	56	4,360	25,170	28,040	.....	.....
Explosives	21,619	46,009	259,229	199,722	1,051,005	627,899
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, manufactures of	122,738	157,882	95,866	101,913	58,757	22,595
Fish	539,689	417,539	349,901	389,563	437,079	267,708
Fruits and nuts	126,278	155,320	240,861	269,342	104,649	115,724
Furniture of metal	42,822	64,224	28,575	19,615	14,443	3,171
Glass and glassware	127,520	140,481	175,430	225,350	48,912	52,234
Hay	11,962	15,939	191,118	250,745	318,804	179,248
India rubber, manufactures of	115,659	242,837	227,795	337,973	156,057	397,352
Instruments, etc., for scientific purposes	166,181	186,825	285,448	183,376	288,277	376,681
Iron and steel, and manufactures of	3,310,535	4,977,146	3,229,969	3,525,384	3,405,267	4,877,969
Lamps, chandeliers, and other devices for illuminating	41,891	50,161	34,803	32,056	47,303	78,846
Leather, and manufactures of	1,009,726	1,266,132	467,525	590,704	884,398	856,303
Malt liquors	197,316	223,710	110,667	121,905	69,614	79,326
Meat and dairy products	2,890,929	3,564,137	848,618	897,629	631,889	611,702
Naval stores	11,719	8,778	16,823	18,578	13,625	25,450
Oils, mineral	409,003	474,976	1,547,179	1,552,271	620,522	955,890
Paints, pigments, and colors	108,939	156,905	198,386	241,181	193,742	189,018
Paper, and manufactures of	467,341	556,229	511,829	450,052	574,008	629,949
Soap	431,803	533,774	137,695	158,448	54,994	85,745
Spirits, distilled	38,149	31,771	122,484	145,440	107,732	75,665
Sugar, molasses, and candy and confectionery	596,469	773,017	96,172	144,241	44,995	69,051
Tobacco, and manufactures of	352,154	365,423	659,661	562,044	191,867	102,586
Vegetables	661,534	775,923	233,506	301,387	158,577	183,611
Wine	59,306	69,534	331,887	371,596	15,652	6,746
Wood, and manufactures of	1,411,425	1,993,139	1,418,628	1,504,900	482,960	396,761
Wool, manufactures of	138,835	223,674	265,279	236,964	40,357	85,426
All other articles	2,067,665	2,557,275	2,720,976	2,549,580	1,161,581	1,443,468
Total shipments of domestic merchandise	26,478,106	33,774,263	20,289,017	21,677,213	16,768,909	19,677,802
Total shipments of foreign merchandise	619,548	897,695	271,084	247,964	63,736	45,311
Total shipments	27,097,654	34,671,958	20,560,101	21,925,177	16,832,645	19,723,113

PRICES.

PRICES.

No. 261.—ANNUAL PRICE OF SILVER IN LONDON, PER OUNCE, AND COMMERCIAL RATIO OF SILVER TO GOLD: 1840 TO 1911.

[Source: Annual report of the Director of the Mint, Treasury Department, on the Production of Precious Metals in the United States.]

Calendar year.	Lowest quotation.	Highest quotation.	Average quotation.	Value of a fine ounce at average quotation.	Commercial ratio.	Calendar year.	Lowest quotation.	Highest quotation.	Average quotation.	Value of a fine ounce at average quotation.	Commercial ratio.
	Pence.	*Pence.*	*Pence.*	*Dollars.*			*Pence.*	*Pence.*	*Pence.*	*Dollars.*	
1840	60 1/2	60 3/4	60 3/8	1.323	15.62	1876	46 1/4	58 1/4	53 1/4	1.16414	17.75
1841	59 1/2	60 3/8	60 1/16	1.316	15.70	1877	53 1/4	58 1/4	54 1/8	1.20189	17.20
1842	59 1/2	60	59 15/16	1.303	15.87	1878	49 1/4	55 1/2	52 3/8	1.15358	17.92
1843	59	59 3/8	59 3/16	1.297	15.93	1879	48 7/8	53 3/4	51 1/2	1.12392	18.39
1844	59 1/4	59 1/2	59 1/4	1.304	15.85	1880	51 1/2	52 13/16	52 1/8	1.14507	18.05
1845	58 7/8	59 1/4	59 1/8	1.298	15.92	1881	50 7/8	52 7/8	51 3/4	1.13229	18.25
1846	59	60 1/8	59 5/16	1.30	15.90	1882	50	52 1/8	51 1/16	1.13562	18.20
1847	58 7/8	60 1/8	59 1/16	1.308	15.80	1883	50 1/16	51 3/16	50 9/16	1.10874	18.64
1848	58 1/4	60	59 1/8	1.304	15.85	1884	49 1/4	51 1/8	50 1/16	1.11068	18.61
1849	59 1/4	60	59 1/8	1.309	15.78	1885	46 7/8	50	48 5/16	1.06510	19.41
1850	59 1/4	61 1/8	61 1/16	1.316	15.70	1886	42	47	45 1/8	.99467	20.78
1851	60	61 1/8	61	1.337	15.46	1887	43 1/4	47 1/2	44 11/16	.97946	21.10
1852	59 7/8	61 7/8	60 1/2	1.326	15.59	1888	41 1/4	44 9/16	42 7/8	.98974	22.00
1853	60 1/8	61 7/8	61 1/4	1.348	15.33	1889	41 15/16	44 1/8	42 11/16	.98511	22.10
1854	60 7/8	61 7/8	61 1/4	1.348	15.33	1890	43 5/8	54 1/8	47 3/4	1.04634	19.75
1855	60	61 1/8	61 5/16	1.344	15.38	1891	43 1/4	48 1/4	45 1/16	.98800	20.92
1856	60 1/4	62 1/4	61 5/16	1.344	15.38	1892	37 7/8	43 1/4	39 1/4	.87145	23.72
1857	61	62 1/8	61 1/4	1.353	15.27	1893	30 1/2	38 1/4	35 5/16	.78080	26.49
1858	60 1/4	61 7/8	61 5/16	1.344	15.38	1894	27	31 1/4	28 11/16	.63479	32.56
1859	61 1/2	62 1/4	62 1/16	1.36	15.19	1895	27 3/16	31 1/4	29 1/16	.65406	31.60
1860	61 1/2	62 3/8	61 15/16	1.352	15.29	1896	29 1/4	31 15/16	30 1/16	.67565	30.59
1861	60 1/2	61 1/8	60 13/16	1.333	15.50	1897	23 5/8	29 1/16	27 1/16	.60483	34.20
1862	61	62 1/8	61 1/16	1.346	15.35	1898	25	28 3/8	26 1/16	.59010	35.03
1863	61	61 3/4	61 3/8	1.345	15.37	1899	26 5/8	29	27 1/16	.60154	34.36
1864	60 5/8	62 1/2	61 3/8	1.345	15.37	1900	27	30 1/2	28 5/16	.62007	33.33
1865	60 1/2	61 1/8	61 1/16	1.338	15.44	1901	24 15/16	29 9/16	27 3/16	.59595	34.68
1866	60 3/8	62 1/4	61 1/8	1.339	15.43	1902	21 11/16	26 7/16	24 1/16	.52795	39.15
1867	60 3/8	61 1/4	60 15/16	1.328	15.57	1903	21 11/16	28 1/8	24 3/8	.54257	38.10
1868	60 1/8	61 1/8	60 5/8	1.326	15.59	1904	24 1/16	28 9/16	26 3/16	.57870	35.70
1869	60	61	60 1/16	1.325	15.60	1905	25 7/16	30 1/8	27 7/16	.61027	33.87
1870	60 1/4	60 3/4	60 5/16	1.328	15.57	1906	29	33 1/2	30 1/4	.67089	30.54
1871	60 1/16	61	60 1/4	1.326	15.57	1907	24 1/4	32 7/16	30 3/16	.66152	31.24
1872	59 1/2	61 1/8	60 5/16	1.322	15.63	1908	22	27	24 15/16	.53490	38.64
1873	57 7/8	59 15/16	59 3/8	1.29769	15.93	1909	23 1/16	24 7/8	23 15/16	.52016	39.74
1874	57 1/2	59 1/2	58 15/16	1.27883	16.16	1910	23 3/16	26	24 1/16	.54077	38.22
1875	55 5/8	57 7/8	56 13/16	1.24233	16.64	1911	23 1/16	26 1/8	24 11/32	.53928	38.33

No. 262.—BULLION VALUE OF 371 1-4 GRAINS OF PURE SILVER AT THE ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICE OF SILVER EACH YEAR: 1856 TO 1911.

[Source: The Director of the Mint, Treasury Department.]

Calendar year.	Bullion value.	Calendar year.	Bullion value.	Calendar year.	Bullion value.	Calendar year.	Bullion value.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1856	1.039	1870	1.027	1884	0.85904	1898	0.45640
1857	1.046	1871	1.025	1885	.82379	1899	.46525
1858	1.039	1872	1.022	1886	.76931	1900	.47958
1859	1.052	1873	1.00368	1887	.75755	1901	.46093
1860	1.045	1874	.98909	1888	.72683	1902	.40835
1861	1.031	1875	.96086	1889	.72325	1903	.41960
1862	1.041	1876	.90039	1890	.80927	1904	.44763
1863	1.040	1877	.92958	1891	.76416	1905	.47200
1864	1.040	1878	.89222	1892	.67401	1906	.52353
1865	1.035	1879	.86928	1893	.60351	1907	.51164
1866	1.036	1880	.88564	1894	.49097	1908	.41371
1867	1.027	1881	.87575	1895	.50587	1909	.40231
1868	1.025	1882	.87833	1896	.52257	1910	.41825
1869	1.024	1883	.85754	1897	.46745	1911	.41709

No. 263.—MIDDLING COTTON AND STAPLE MANUFACTURES OF COTTON IN THE NEW YORK MARKET: AVERAGE PRICES, 1896 TO 1911.

[Sources: Prior to 1911, Mr. Alfred B. Shepperson; for later years, Mr. Carl Geller, New York.]

Calendar year.	Middling cotton, per pound.[1]	Standard sheetings, per yard.	Standard drillings, per yard.[1]	New York Mills, bleached shirtings, per yard.[2]	Standard prints, per yard.	64 by 64 printing cloths, per yard.
	Cents.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1896	7.93	5.45	5.48	9.50	4.66	2.60
1897	7.00	4.73	4.75	9.25	4.70	2.48
1898	5.94	4.20	4.10	8.00	3.96	2.06
1899	6.88	5.28	5.13	9.50	4.25	2.69
1900	9.25	6.05	5.95	10.75	5.00	3.21
1901	8.75	5.54	5.48	10.25	4.62	2.84
1902	9.00	5.48	5.52	10.50	5.00	3.11
1903	11.18	6.25	6.37	10.75	5.00	3.25
1904	11.75	7.13	7.31	10.50	5.00	3.44
1905	9.80	7.00	7.00	9.00	4.75	3.13
1906	11.50	7.25	7.37	10.93	5.12	3.68
1907	12.10	7.62	7.62	13.00	6.00	4.62
1908	10.62	6.75	7.15	11.54	5.37	3.50
1909	12.68	7.37	7.50	11.45	5.06	3.67
1910	15.11	7.87	8.00	12.00	5.62	3.87
1911	13.01	7.98	8.06	11.10	5.24	3.54

[1] The prices of standard drillings are *net;* raw cotton prices are also *net* for the entire period.
[2] After 1905 the figures represent Wamsutta Mills shirtings.

No. 264.—FINE, MEDIUM, AND COARSE WASHED CLOTHING OHIO FLEECE WOOL IN THE EASTERN MARKETS: PRICES AT THE BEGINNING OF JANUARY, APRIL, JULY, AND OCTOBER, 1896 TO 1911.

[Source: Messrs. Mauger & Avery, New York.]

Year.	January.			April.			July.			October.		
	Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.	Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.	Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.	Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.
	Cents.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1896	19	21½	19	19	21	18	17	18	17	18	19	18
1897	19	21	19	21	22½	20	21½	23½	21	27	29	25
1898	29	30	26	29	29½	25½	28	29	24½	28½	30	24½
1899	26½	29	24	25½	28	24	29	31½	27	31	33½	29
1900	35	36½	31½	32½	35½	30½	28½	31½	27½	26½	28½	26½
1901	27	29	26	25	27	24½	25	26	22	25	26½	23
1902	25½	26½	24	25	26½	24	26	26¾	25	28	28½	25½
1903	30	31	27	29½	30½	26	31½	31½	27	32	31½	28
1904	33½	32½	29½	33½	32½	29½	32½	32½	30½	32½	33½	31½
1905	34	35	36	34	36	36	36	39	36	35	35	34
1906	34	38	36	34	38	36	33	37	36	34	38	33
1907	34	39	36	34	38	36	34	36	35	35	38	34
1908	34	38	35	33	35	33	34	38	36	34	37	34
1909	34	38	35	35	40	37	35	40	37	35	40	36
1910	36	40	36	33	36	35	31	34	33	30	33	32
1911	30	34	32	30	33	32	28	30	30	30	32	31

NOTE BY MESSRS. MAUGER & AVERY.—This table exhibits in a concise form the prices of the three grades of a standard domestic fleece wool in the seaboard markets at the beginning of each quarter. In its present shape it is deemed to be intelligible to all interested in wool. In the special features of character and condition, "washed Ohio fleece wool" is less subject to variation than any other description, and thus is more a basis of value than any other class. Wool, owing to its wide variety, difference in character and condition, and liability to shrink in cleaning, is precluded from speculative operations which apply to products which may be dealt in as "futures." For these reasons the prices of wool are not liable to the same changes as cotton, wheat, etc.

No. 265.—LEADING ARTICLES OF GRAIN, GROCERIES, AND PROVISIONS IN THE NEW YORK MARKET: ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES, 1890 TO 1911.

[Sources: Coffee, Mr. Louis Seligsberg, New York; Sugar, Messrs. Willett & Gray; other figures, Mr. Henry Heinzer, statistician, New York Produce Exchange.]

Calendar year.	Wheat, No. 2, red winter, per bushel.	Corn, No. 2, mixed, per bushel.	Oats, No. 2, mixed, per bushel.	Lard, prime contract, per pound.	Beef, extra mess, per barrel.	Pork, mess, per barrel.	Tallow, prime, per pound.	Coffee.			Sugar.		
								Brazil, fair to prime, per pound.[1]	No. 7, Exchange standard, per pound.	Java, per pound.	Raw, centrifugals, per pound.	Soft, standard A, per pound.	Hard, granulated, per pound.
	Dolls.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1890	0.983	48.1	28.9	6.33	6.96	12.13	4.59	19.43	18.03	24.37	5.57	6.00	6.27
1891	1.094	70.4	46.0	6.59	8.35	11.38	4.81	17.80	16.40	24.50	3.92	4.47	4.65
1892	.908	54.0	36.3	7.69	6.86	11.52	4.62	15.83	14.43	26.37	3.32	4.21	4.35
1893	.739	49.9	35.9	10.34	8.17	13.35	5.44	18.82	17.42	24.23	3.69	4.72	4.84
1894	.611	50.9	37.2	7.75	8.16	14.13	4.81	17.81	16.41	23.25	3.24	4.00	4.12
1895	.669	47.7	28.9	6.50	8.09	11.91	4.33	17.80	15.80	26.60	3.23	4.00	4.12
1896	.781	34.0	23.3	4.67	7.51	8.95	3.44	15.05	12.15	23.44	3.62	4.41	4.53
1897	.954	31.9	23.2	4.42	7.71	8.85	3.31	11.96	9.80	24.00	3.56	4.38	4.50
1898	.952	37.6	29.7	5.53	9.16	9.82	3.56	8.00	6.80	24.00	4.24	4.84	4.97
1899	.794	41.3	30.7	5.57	9.26	9.35	4.54	7.45	6.25	24.00	4.42	4.80	4.92
1900	.804	45.3	27.3	7.05	9.73	12.48	4.84	9.50	8.30	22.00	4.57	5.12	5.32
1901	.803	56.7	36.6	8.87	9.32	15.62	5.25	8.60	7.38	17.00	4.05	4.85	5.05
1902	.836	68.4	44.9	10.59	11.75	17.94	6.31	6.75	5.65	16.00	3.54	4.27	4.46
1903	.853	57.2	41.1	8.81	9.03	16.50	5.06	6.75	5.50	15.75	3.72	4.48	4.64
1904	1.107	59.4	42.0	7.32	8.82	14.01	4.60	8.80	7.70	15.00	3.97	4.62	4.77
1905	1.028	59.3	35.0	7.44	10.02	14.43	4.50	9.15	8.25	15.00	4.28	5.11	5.26
1906	.865	56.0	38.0	8.88	8.85	17.55	5.31	9.25	8.10	14.50	3.69	4.37	4.52
1907	.963	64.0	49.6	9.20	9.83	17.61	6.25	8.85	6.60	16.50	3.76	4.45	4.65
1908	1.04⅞	78.6	54.5	9.08	13.20	15.93	5.50	7.85	6.25	18.50	4.07	4.76	4.96
1909	1.263	76.7	51.4	11.68	11.09	21.34	6.00	8.75	7.85	18.00	4.00	4.56	4.76
1910	1.118	66.8	.....	12.52	14.64	23.72	7.25	10.15	9.60	18.00	4.19	4.77	4.97
1911	96.3	71.1	[2] 45.7	9.11	12.92	19.12	6.50	14.35	13.25	18.75	4.453	5.145	5.345

[1] No. 3, Exchange standard.

[2] No. 2 white oats.

No. 266.—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICE PER TON (2,240 LBS.) OF COAL: PRICES OF ANTHRACITE (SCHUYLKILL WHITE-ASH LUMP) COAL AT PHILADELPHIA, AND BITUMINOUS (CUMBERLAND) COAL AT BALTIMORE, 1855 TO 1911.

[Sources: Anthracite, for shipment beyond the Delaware Capes, American Iron and Steel Association; bituminous, Saward's Coal Trade Journal.]

Calendar year.	Anthracite.	Bituminous.	Calendar year.	Anthracite.	Bituminous.	Calendar year.	Anthracite.	Bituminous.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1855	4.49	3.89⅜	1874	4.55	4.50	1893	3.90	[1] 2.40
1856	4.11	3.75	1875	4.39	4.35	1894	3.90	[1] 2.25
1857	3.87	4.28	1876	3.87	3.87	1895	3.50	[1] 2.00
1858	3.43	3.70	1877	2.59	3.15	1896	3.50	[2] 2.28
1859	3.25	3.63	1878	3.22	2.86	1897	3.50	[2] 1.80
1860	3.40	3.49	1879	2.70	2.79	1898	3.50	[2] 1.60
1861	3.39	3.44	1880	4.53	3.75	1899	3.75	[2] 2.00
1862	4.14	4.23	1881	4.53	3.75	1900	3.47	2.50
1863	6.06	5.57	1882	4.61	3.50	1901	3.80	2.50
1864	8.39	6.84	1883	4.54	2.90	1902[3]	4.50	2.50
1865	7.86	7.57	1884	4.42	2.50	1903	4.50	3.35
1866	5.80	5.94	1885	4.10	2.25	1904	4.50	2.25
1867	4.37	4.97	1886	4.00	2.10	1905	4.50	2.60
1868	3.86	4.71	1887	4.05	3.45	1906	4.50	2.75
1869	5.31	4.97	1888	4.21	[1] 2.60	1907	[4] 4.50	2.80
1870	4.39	4.72	1889	4.04	[1] 2.60	1908	[4] 4.50	[5] 2.70
1871	4.46	4.72	1890	3.92½	[1] 2.60	1909	[4] 4.50	[6] 2.60
1872	3.74	4.66	1891	3.85	[1] 2.60	1910	[4] 4.50	[6] 2.60
1873	4.27	4.84	1892	3.97½	[1] 2.50	1911	[4] 4.50	[6] 2.60

[1] The price on board fixed at Baltimore by the Seaboard Coal Association.

[2] Price of soft-coal pool.

[3] Owing to unusual conditions in the coal market the association price for 1902 is not a correct guide as to the actual selling price, Clearfield coal selling as high as $7 at the mines and as high as $9 in New York Harbor. Unsettled conditions lasted until Mar. 1, 1903, or nearly so; then, on Apr. 1, prices were made $3.30 at Baltimore; later on in the year this price was discounted from 10 to 15 per cent.

[4] Shipments nominal. No sales made in 1909, 1910, or 1911.

[5] Cumberland coal now includes "thin seam" as well as "big vein" coal, the former selling about 25 cents per ton lower than the latter.

[6] Freight on "big vein" coal to Baltimore having been reduced 15 cents, $2.60 in 1909 and subsequent years is equivalent to $2.75 in 1908 and previous years.

No. 267.—PIG IRON, ROLLED BAR IRON, IRON AND STEEL RAILS, STEEL BILLETS, PER LONG TON, AND CUT AND WIRE NAILS, PER KEG OF 100 POUNDS: ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES, 1864 TO 1911.

[Source: The American Iron and Steel Association.]

Calendar year.	Pig iron.				Bar iron, rolled.		Steel billets.[2]	Rails.[4]		Nails.	
	No. 1 foundry.[1]	Gray forge.[1]	Gray forge lake ore.[2]	Bessemer.[2]	Best refined.[3]	Best refined.[2]		Iron standard sections.	Steel standard sections.[5]	Cut.[6]	Wire.[7]
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1864	59.22	.....	.....	.....	146.46	.....	.....	126.00	.....	7.85	(Not made in commercial quantities in the United States before 1887.)
1865	46.08	.....	.....	.....	106.46	.....	.....	98.63	.....	7.08	
1866	46.84	.....	.....	.....	98.13	.....	.....	86.75	.....	6.97	
1867	44.08	.....	.....	.....	87.08	.....	.....	83.13	166.00	5.92	
1868	39.25	.....	.....	.....	85.63	.....	.....	78.88	158.46	5.17	
1869	40.61	.....	.....	.....	81.67	.....	.....	77.25	132.19	4.85	
1870	33.23	.....	.....	.....	78.96	.....	.....	72.25	106.79	4.40	
1871	35.08	.....	.....	.....	78.54	.....	.....	70.38	102.52	4.52	
1872	48.94	.....	.....	.....	97.63	.....	.....	85.13	111.94	5.46	
1873	42.79	.....	35.80	.....	86.43	.....	.....	76.67	120.58	4.90	
1874	30.19	.....	27.16	.....	67.95	.....	.....	58.75	94.28	3.99	
1875	25.53	.....	23.67	.....	60.85	.....	.....	47.75	68.75	3.42	
1876	22.19	.....	21.74	.....	52.08	.....	.....	41.25	59.25	2.98	
1877	18.92	.....	20.60	.....	45.55	.....	.....	35.25	45.58	2.57	
1878	17.67	.....	18.09	.....	44.24	.....	.....	33.75	42.21	2.31	
1879	21.72	.....	22.15	.....	51.85	.....	.....	41.25	48.21	2.69	
1880	28.48	.....	27.98	.....	62.04	.....	.....	49.25	67.52	3.68	
1881	25.17	.....	22.94	.....	58.05	.....	.....	47.13	61.08	3.09	
1882	25.77	22.60	23.84	.....	61.41	54.51	.....	45.50	48.50	3.47	
1883	22.42	19.33	19.04	.....	50.31	44.24	.....		37.75	3.06	
1884	19.81	17.71	17.17	.....	44.05	38.45	.....		30.75	2.39	
1885	17.99	15.58	15.27	.....	40.32	36.59	.....		28.52	2.33	
1886	18.71	16.40	16.58	18.96	43.12	38.08	31.75		34.52	2.27	
1887	20.93	17.79	19.02	21.37	49.37	43.59	32.55		37.08	2.30	3.15
1888	18.88	16.21	15.99	17.38	44.99	39.67	28.78		29.88	2.03	2.55
1889	17.76	15.48	15.35	18.00	43.40	38.30	29.45		29.25	2.00	2.49
1890	18.41	15.82	15.78	18.87	45.83	41.25	30.32		31.78	2.00	2.51
1891	17.52	14.52	14.06	15.95	42.56	38.38	25.33		29.92	1.86	2.04
1892	15.75	13.54	12.81	14.37	41.81	36.79	23.63		30.00	1.83	1.70
1893	14.52	12.73	11.77	12.87	38.08	33.53	20.44		28.12	[8]1.44	1.49
1894	12.66	10.73	9.75	11.38	29.96	26.88	16.58		24.00	[8]1.08	1.11
1895	13.10	11.49	10.94	12.72	32.29	28.09	18.48		24.33	[8]1.56	1.69
1896	12.95	11.09	10.39	12.14	31.36	27.22	18.83		28.00	[8]2.36	2.54
1897	12.10	10.48	9.03	10.13	29.40	24.73	15.08		18.75	[8]1.47	1.46
1898	11.66	10.23	9.18	10.33	28.65	23.93	15.31		17.62	[8]1.31	1.45
1899	19.36	16.60	16.72	19.03	46.29	43.75	31.12		28.12	2.21	2.60
1900	19.98	16.49	16.90	19.49	44.00	48.12	25.06		32.29	2.46	2.76
1901	15.87	14.08	14.20	15.93	41.16	40.38	24.13		27.33	2.29	2.41
1902	22.19	19.20	19.49	20.67	47.79	43.53	30.57		28.00	2.29	2.15
1903	19.92	17.13	17.52	18.98	44.83	39.59	27.91		28.00	2.36	2.13
1904	15.57	13.67	12.89	13.76	38.49	33.17	22.18		28.00	2.01	1.96
1905	17.88	15.58	15.62	16.36	42.97	41.89	24.03		28.00	2.00	1.93
1906	20.98	17.79	18.19	19.54	44.28	43.21	27.45		28.00	2.13	1.98
1907	23.89	21.06	21.52	22.84	47.30	43.49	29.25		28.00	2.36	2.18
1908	17.70	15.72	15.23	17.07	38.12	35.75	26.31		28.00	2.20	2.17
1909	17.81	16.13	15.55	17.41	39.33	36.40	24.62		28.00	2.05	2.00
1910	17.36	15.72	15.24	17.19	41.37	36.87	25.38		28.00	2.10	1.96
1911	15.71	14.43	13.97	15.71	36.79	31.55	21.46		28.00	2.02	1.89

(Since 1892 superseded by the manufacture of steel rails.)

[1] At Philadelphia. [2] At Pittsburgh. [3] Net price from store at Philadelphia. [4] At mills in Pennsylvania. [5] First made in commercial quantities in the United States in 1867. [6] Wholesale base prices at store, Philadelphia. [7] Base prices from factory, f. o. b. Chicago, in carload lots. [8] Prices based on a new classification adopted in 1893, the base price and schedule of extras being changed to correspond with the wire-nail schedule. In Dec., 1896, the schedule for cut and wire nails was again changed.

No. 268.—ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES: 1885 TO 1911.

[The values of the goods are their market value at the port and time of exportation. "Ton" signifies long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Year ended June 30—	Breadstuffs.			Cattle, each.	Coal.		Copper: Pigs, ingots, bars, plates, and old, per pound.	Cotton, and manufactures of.			Eggs, per dozen.	Iron and steel, manufactures of.				Leather, and mfrs. of.		Lumber: Boards, deals, and planks, per M feet.	Meat and dairy products.						Oils.		Starch, per pound.	Sugar, refined, per pound.	Tobacco, leaf, per pound.
								Unmanufactured.	Manufactures.																Mineral.	Vegetable.			
									Cloths.																				
	Corn, per bushel.	Wheat, per bushel.	Wheat flour, per barrel.		Anthracite, per ton.	Bituminous, per ton.		Upland, per pound.	Colored, per yard.	Uncolored, per yard.		Wire, per pound.	Cut nails, per pound.	Wire nails, per pound.	Locomotives, each.	Leather, sole, per pound.	Boots and shoes, per pair.		Bacon and hams, per pound.	Lard, per pound.	Pork, salted or pickled, per pound.	Beef, salted or pickled, per pound.[1]	Butter, per pound.	Cheese, per pound.	Illuminating, per gallon.	Cotton seed, per gallon.[2]			
	Dolls.	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Dolls.*	*Cts.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*	*Cts.*
1885...	0.540	0.86	4.90	94.98	4.40	2.91	11.9	10.6	6.8	6.9	21.5	4.8	.....	.....	8,617	19.8	1.20	15.93	9.2	7.9	7.2	7.5	16.8	9.3	8.7	41.1	4.0	6.4	9.9
1886...	.498	.87	4.70	92.04	3.96	2.78	10.3	9.9	6.1	6.5	18.3	4.2	.....	.....	6,411	19.9	1.17	15.20	7.5	6.9	5.9	6.0	15.6	8.3	8.7	33.9	4.1	6.7	9.6
1887...	.479	.89	4.51	86.16	4.15	2.65	9.9	9.5	5.9	6.8	16.3	4.0	.....	.....	6,635	18.7	1.17	15.38	7.9	7.1	6.6	5.4	15.8	9.3	7.8	38.8	3.8	6.0	8.7
1888...	.550	.85	4.58	82.47	4.26	2.91	14.6	9.8	6.5	6.7	15.9	3.7	2.6	.....	7,268	17.3	1.16	16.39	8.6	7.7	7.4	5.3	18.3	9.9	7.9	43.2	3.5	6.3	8.3
1889...	.474	.90	4.83	80.75	4.47	2.94	15.0	9.9	7.1	7.2	13.9	3.6	2.5	.....	8,522	16.6	1.13	16.99	8.6	8.6	7.4	5.5	16.5	9.3	7.8	48.3	3.8	7.6	8.8
1890...	.418	.83	4.66	79.18	4.17	3.11	10.9	10.1	6.8	7.2	15.4	3.6	2.5	.....	7,954	16.0	1.13	16.28	7.7	7.1	6.0	5.4	14.4	9.0	7.4	39.5	4.1	7.0	8.7
1891...	.574	.93	4.82	81.25	4.11	3.12	12.8	10.0	6.6	6.8	17.7	3.4	2.4	.....	8,816	16.4	1.18	16.17	7.6	6.9	5.9	5.6	14.5	9.0	7.0	36.1	3.7	5.7	6.8
1892...	.55	1.03	4.96	88.95	4.23	3.12	12.3	8.7	6.1	6.1	18.0	3.3	2.2	.....	8,719	16.0	1.23	16.32	8.1	7.2	6.0	5.7	16.0	9.4	5.9	35.9	3.1	4.6	8.4
1893...	.53	.80	4.54	90.68	4.52	2.90	11.1	8.5	6.5	6.2	23.2	2.8	2.1	.....	9,204	15.0	1.20	15.32	9.1	9.5	7.8	5.4	19.0	9.4	4.9	41.5	3.2	4.7	9.0
1894...	.46	.67	4.11	93.45	4.63	2.41	19.9	7.8	6.3	6.1	16.9	2.4	2.0	.....	7,242	15.1	1.20	16.27	9.6	9.0	8.0	5.7	17.6	9.7	4.2	40.2	3.2	4.4	8.5
1895...	.53	.58	3.38	92.98	4.24	2.18	9.4	5.8	5.9	5.6	16.8	2.1	1.7	.....	9,443	15.3	1.23	15.05	8.7	7.8	7.1	5.7	16.4	9.1	4.9	32.2	3.2	4.6	8.7
1896...	.38	.65	3.56	93.29	4.10	2.19	.6	8.1	5.8	5.7	14.7	2.1	2.1	.....	9,626	17.9	1.39	14.56	8.3	6.6	5.7	5.6	15.2	8.4	6.8	28.2	2.7	4.9	8.5
1897...	.31	.75	3.84	93.45	4.46	2.24	11.0	7.4	5.7	5.4	13.8	2.1	2.0	.....	9,544	16.9	1.39	14.91	7.5	5.1	4.9	5.2	14.3	9.1	6.3	25.4	2.1	4.7	8.0
1898...	.36	.98	4.51	93.50	4.45	2.15	11.1	5.9	5.2	4.8	16.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	8,299	17.5	1.39	15.28	7.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	15.0	8.6	5.7	25.2	1.9	5.0	8.7
1899...	.39	.75	4.04	91.57	4.12	2.06	13.5	5.4	4.8	4.5	19.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	9,147	16.8	1.40	15.49	7.9	6.0	5.8	5.3	16.3	8.6	5.6	23.9	2.0	4.4	9.3
1900...	.41	.72	3.62	92.46	4.26	2.26	16.7	7.7	5.5	5.0	16.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	10,652	18.9	1.42	16.94	8.4	6.3	6.2	5.7	17.2	10.2	7.8	30.1	2.1	4.5	8.7
1901...	.46	.73	3.72	93.82	4.41	2.41	16.3	9.4	5.7	5.6	18.3	2.5	2.2	2.2	9,548	18.7	1.58	18.25	9.0	7.6	7.2	5.7	17.3	9.9	6.3	33.5	2.0	5.0	9.0
1902...	.68	.73	3.70	95.15	4.53	2.53	13.6	8.3	5.0	5.2	19.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	8,726	18.0	1.56	18.01	9.9	9.4	8.7	6.2	18.0	10.1	6.3	39.3	2.3	4.1	9.2
1903...	.54	.77	3.74	95.97	4.85	2.78	12.6	8.9	5.0	5.2	21.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	11,141	18.5	1.59	19.67	11.4	10.4	10.5	7.2	18.0	11.9	6.7	39.9	3.0	3.4	9.8
1904...	.54	.81	4.05	93.34	4.93	2.75	13.0	12.0	6.0	5.9	22.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	10,439	18.9	1.56	20.05	10.51	8.3	8.5	5.7	16.5	10.5	7.8	36.9	2.3	3.5	9.6
1905...	.53	.89	4.55	93.80	4.99	2.63	13.8	8.8	5.7	6.0	21.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	7,985	21.4	1.52	19.08	10.1	7.7	7.9	5.5	16.4	10.7	6.8	29.4	2.3	4.1	9.0
1906...	.53	.82	4.25	93.17	4.93	2.58	16.6	11.0	5.9	6.1	21.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	9,630	20.2	1.61	21.34	10.07	8.1	8.2	5.8	18.0	11.7	6.3	31.2	2.3	3.8	9.5
1907...	.53	.79	3.99	81.73	4.90	2.56	21.4	10.6	6.2	6.7	22.1	2.3	2.1	2.3	9,356	22.0	1.83	24.55	10.91	9.2	9.1	6.0	19.4	11.6	6.3	40.8	2.2	3.9	10.0
1908...	.65	.99	4.61	84.02	4.88	2.58	14.3	11.4	7.2	6.7	20.3	2.5	2.3	2.5	11,456	21.1	1.75	23.00	10.94	9.1	8.9	6.8	21.8	12.9	6.8	42.0	2.4	3.8	10.6
1909...	.70	1.02	4.86	86.96	4.97	2.55	13.19	9.4	5.9	5.9	23.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	9,908	20.9	1.67	21.40	10.83	10.0	8.8	7.7	21.2	12.6	6.6	40.8	2.3	3.5	10.9
1910...	.69	1.02	5.27	87.50	4.94	2.49	13.08	13.99	6.18	6.7	23.7	2.4	2.1	2.1	7,757	21.7	1.71	21.83	12.1	11.9	11.1	7.5	25.0	15.5	6.2	6.6	2.5	4.3	10.8
1911...	.56	.93	4.88	87.70	4.99	2.48	12.46	14.48	6.88	7.16	20.9	2.3	1.9	2.1	9,504	21.5	1.71	21.54	13.3	11.0	10.8	8.7	21.7	12.4	5.6	7.6	2.0	4.1	11.1

[1] After 1910 the figures represent beef cured in any manner.

[2] Unit of quantity pounds after 1909.

No. 269.—ANNUAL AVERAGE IMPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES: 1887 TO 1911.

[The values are of the goods in the foreign markets whence exported to the United States. "Ton" signifies long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Year ended June 30—	Cement, per 100 pounds.	Cheese, per pound.	Coal, bituminous, per ton.	Coffee, per pound.	Copper: Pigs, ingots, bars, etc.	Cotton cloth.		Fibers, unmanufactured.				Cylinder, crown, and common window glass, unpolished, per pound.	Hops, per pound.	India rubber and gutta-percha, crude, per pound.[1]	Iron.			
						Not bleached, etc., per square yard.	Bleached, per square yard.	Flax, per ton.	Hemp, per ton.	Jute and jute butts, per ton.	Manila, per ton.				Bar iron, per pound.	Pig iron, per ton.	Sheet, plate, and taggers iron, per pound.	Tin plates, terneplates, or taggers tin, per pound.
	Cents.	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1887	25.7	13.3	3.00	10.7	5.7	10.0	12.2	269.21	123.45	29.56	[2]118.72	2.3	18.4	48.0	1.8	15.59	3.6	3.0
1888	23.6	13.9	3.24	14.0	7.7	7.7	12.7	316.66	144.64	29.33	[2]140.89	1.9	18.2	43.9	1.6	15.49	3.3	3.0
1889	24.0	13.8	3.40	13.0	8.2	7.8	13.0	262.25	168.96	32.19	[2]164.66	2.0	27.7	38.0	1.6	16.19	3.0	3.0
1890	25.1	14.0	3.30	16.0	6.6	8.6	13.0	271.87	200.63	35.95	[2]215.65	2.0	16.1	44.0	1.7	25.09	3.0	3.0
1891	35.8	15.3	3.40	[3]19.0	8.0	9.5	14.0	261.69	150.76	27.26	176.11	3.0	44.7	[3]53.0	1.9	24.65	3.0	3.0
1892	35.9	14.9	3.28	[3]20.0	8.7	8.9	14.0	251.43	131.45	34.09	149.94	2.3	35.3	[3]49.3	1.9	21.87	2.6	2.9
1893	33.4	14.0	3.28	14.0	8.1	8.1	13.0	280.64	142.30	30.01	139.32	2.4	40.3	42.9	1.8	23.33	2.2	2.8
1894	32.2	14.3	3.23	16.4	8.8	8.3	12.5	307.18	146.74	34.30	113.99	2.0	58.5	44.7	1.9	22.74	2.0	2.6
1895	32.2	14.1	3.05	14.7	7.8	8.2	12.0	284.71	138.93	24.88	80.77	2.0	19.1	46.2	1.7	27.27	2.0	2.4
1896	32.1	13.9	2.86	14.6	8.9	8.4	12.0	230.36	126.57	22.49	76.37	2.0	21.7	45.1	1.8	23.05	2.2	2.3
1897	31.7	13.5	2.76	11.1	8.7	8.6	12.2	206.53	123.00	23.93	73.68	2.1	20.9	49.1	2.0	23.50	2.4	2.3
1898	32.3	13.4	2.67	7.5	7.6	7.9	12.3	215.88	139.49	22.65	64.44	2.4	27.3	55.2	2.0	26.36	3.1	2.2
1899	33.3	13.2	2.82	6.5	12.0	8.3	13.0	201.81	121.06	27.61	116.76	2.6	44.9	62.1	2.0	29.87	4.3	2.3
1900	34.7	13.1	2.62	6.7	14.7	11.7	13.2	236.30	132.43	38.53	168.28	3.0	27.6	63.5	2.2	34.53	2.9	3.2
1901	34.4	13.8	2.72	7.4	16.2	12.2	15.1	273.44	153.52	42.78	162.69	3.3	32.6	51.5	2.6	34.46	5.4	3.2
1902	34.9	14.9	2.74	6.5	14.6	11.2	15.3	269.55	167.48	34.49	186.97	3.6	29.7	49.4	2.2	21.20	3.3	3.0
1903	31.9	15.4	2.93	6.5	12.4	11.18	15.0	248.68	166.95	42.14	192.80	2.8	30.1	55.3	1.9	17.60	2.7	2.9
1904	32.7	14.5	2.59	7.0	12.8	11.24	16.28	251.10	148.06	42.43	173.96	2.7	49.8	68.3	2.0	21.20	2.2	2.7
1905	33.3	14.6	2.44	8.8	13.6	11.89	16.86	279.44	160.10	45.82	195.99	3.5	45.6	74.2	1.9	24.30	4.6	2.8
1906	33.1	15.8	2.40	8.6	15.1	11.54	16.10	266.62	170.55	62.05	187.90	3.8	23.0	78.0	1.9	28.60	4.4	2.8
1907	32.7	16.9	2.48	7.9	19.8	11.65	15.86	260.41	176.00	85.66	199.51	3.3	31.8	76.6	1.9	27.72	4.1	3.3
1908	34.4	17.2	2.59	7.6	16.8	9.56	15.92	263.93	174.92	60.49	171.05	3.2	23.4	58.8	2.0	30.39	5.8	3.0
1909	37.0	16.5	2.85	7.5	13.3	11.43	15.04	257.57	153.45	46.06	115.60	3.3	18.1	69.8	1.8	33.53	6.5	2.7
1910	37.0	17.3	2.75	7.9	12.5	10.37	15.02	277.10	161.89	54.70	112.78	3.0	46.8	100.0	1.8	26.47	3.7	2.8
1911	34.8	17.4	2.83	10.3	11.9	11.31	16.01	342.47	177.78	72.33	116.04	3.0	31.6	105.8	2.0	29.37	4.0	3.2

Year ended June 30—	Fish, pickled or salted.		Hides and skins.		Rice, per pound.	Silk, raw or as reeled from the cocoon, per pound.	Still wines in casks, per gallon.	Sugar and molasses.		Tea, per pound.	Tin, bars, blocks, or pigs, grain, or granulated, per pound.	Leaf tobacco, per pound.		Lumber, boards, planks, deals, and other sawed, per M feet.	Wool.			Woolen manufactures.		
	Herring, per barrel (200 lbs.).	Mackerel, per barrel (200 lbs.).	Goatskins, per pound.	Hides of cattle, per pound.				Sugar, not above No. 16 D. S., per pound.	Molasses, per gallon.			Suitable for cigar wrappers.	Other leaf.		Clothing, per pound	Combing, per pound	Carpet, per pound	Carpets and carpeting of wool, per sq. yard.	Cloths, per pound.	Dress goods, per square yard.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*
1887	6.96	8.09	.....	.....	2.0	4.06	69.3	2.50	14.1	18.7	23.4	[2]91.9	49.7	12.26	19	24	12	1.46	1.14	22.1
1888	6.40	9.46	.....	.....	1.8	3.70	68.6	2.75	15.4	15.8	27.6	[2]89.6	58.4	12.35	20	24	12	1.46	1.12	21.4
1889	7.08	13.57	.....	.....	2.0	3.48	69.0	3.21	18.0	16.0	21.0	[2]90.0	55.0	12.07	20	23	12	1.21	1.07	21.3
1890	7.04	14.35	.....	.....	2.0	3.92	70.0	3.27	16.0	15.0	20.0	[2]92.8	61.0	11.79	23	25	12	1.23	.958	20.7
1891	7.20	11.95	.....	.....	2.0	3.66	68.0	3.03	16.0	17.0	20.0	94.0	58.0	11.11	23	23	11	2.09	.994	21.1
1892	7.71	9.62	.....	.....	2.0	3.23	71.0	2.93	13.0	16.0	20.0	71.5	43.0	11.37	21	23	9	2.06	.924	21.0
1893	7.09	11.22	.....	.....	1.7	3.90	71.0	3.08	12.8	16.0	20.0	95.0	40.9	11.10	18	22	9	2.30	.830	20.0
1894	6.60	11.53	.....	.....	1.5	3.16	70.0	2.91	10.1	15.1	15.7	114.0	38.7	11.93	16	26	9	2.28	.906	20.6
1895	7.14	10.45	20.2	.....	1.7	2.76	69.7	2.13	8.6	13.5	14.2	127.1	35.9	11.42	15	20	9	1.95	.681	.....
1896	7.13	14.27	22.0	.....	1.5	3.28	68.8	2.26	15.7	13.5	13.5	107.4	39.4	10.82	17	22	10	1.43	.595	[4]7.56
1897	6.97	11.35	22.7	.....	1.9	2.84	94.0	1.99	15.8	13.1	12.9	93.5	50.6	10.27	17	22	11	1.66	.610	[4]7.61
1898	7.52	12.23	24.3	10.8	2.1	3.05	72.13	2.24	15.10	14.17	13.73	98.11	55.10	9.94	18	20	10	3.04	.783	20.7
1899	6.76	13.99	26.5	10.4	2.1	3.19	68.28	2.38	18.96	13.02	15.95	104.9	55.56	9.91	15	28	9	2.74	.955	21.8
1900	8.67	13.77	26.8	11.8	2.0	3.96	68.86	2.49	11.12	12.44	27.23	92.11	58.14	10.99	21	21	9	3.04	1.04	23.2
1901	7.50	9.55	27.9	11.3	2.1	3.21	69.72	2.26	9.8	12.27	27.10	90.36	51.04	12.96	16	20	10	3.15	1.05	21.2
1902	6.91	10.60	28.9	11.8	2.1	2.31	64.95	1.80	7.2	12.42	24.53	88.74	42.73	13.93	12	18	9	3.45	1.01	19.5
1903	7.37	14.73	29.3	12.3	2.2	3.59	61.08	1.70	6.5	14.42	26.83	73.96	45.36	14.80	18	19	10	3.48	1.02	18.1
1904	6.58	13.86	27.8	12.9	2.5	3.52	59.56	1.94	5.4	16.15	26.60	76.36	47.52	15.07	19	22	12	3.31	1.03	18.7
1905	6.50	12.12	27.6	13.2	2.5	3.34	59.20	2.64	5.8	15.80	27.55	74.13	48.77	15.35	23	25	13	3.51	1.00	19.1
1906	7.47	12.19	28.6	14.0	2.5	3.64	57.28	2.14	4.3	15.57	33.32	96.17	52.16	15.60	24	28	14	3.93	1.06	19.0
1907	7.50	12.28	31.3	15.3	3.0	4.20	56.89	2.11	3.7	16.11	39.70	113.74	54.55	17.40	26	30	15	4.15	1.07	19.7
1908	6.78	13.74	27.2	12.2	2.9	4.13	55.27	2.37	3.8	17.32	32.72	106.20	63.41	19.23	22	27	15	4.07	1.09	20.7
1909	6.80	10.47	25.0	12.4	2.7	3.38	49.39	2.30	4.2	16.15	28.54	94.59	65.58	18.85	21	21	11	3.87	1.06	19.5
1910	6.96	10.43	26.6	14.8	2.6	3.21	49.68	2.60	4.4	15.97	30.52	97.63	52.91	18.35	24	25	13	3.81	1.03	19.4
1911	7.24	9.50	25.0	14.4	2.8	3.25	54.81	2.46	4.2	17.16	36.67	107.7	53.63	18.49	23	26	13	3.79	1.09	20.6

[1] India rubber only after 1890. [2] Prices of imports for consumption. [3] Overvalued by reason of depreciation of Brazilian paper milreis. [4] Price per pound.

No. 270.—RELATIVE WHOLESALE PRICES OF RAW AND OF MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES, 1890 TO 1910, AND PER CENT OF INCREASE IN PRICES FOR 1910 OVER PRICES FOR EACH PRECEDING YEAR.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table summarizes wholesale prices of 257 staple commodities. The commodities designated as "Raw" are such as are marketed in their natural state, and also such as have been subjected to only a preliminary manufacturing process; this group includes 50 articles from 1890 to 1907 and 54 articles in 1908, 1909, and 1910. The commodities designated as "Manufactured" are such as have been subjected to more than a preliminary factory manipulation and in which the manufacturing labor cost constitutes an important element in the price; this group includes 208 articles from 1890 to 1907, 204 articles in 1908, 203 articles in 1909 and 1910. A relative price, or index number, as it is technically called, of any article is the percentage which the price of that article at any date is of the price of the same article at a date or period which has been selected as the base or standard. The base selected by the Bureau of Labor for this compilation is the average price for the 10-year period 1890 to 1899. The relative prices shown under each group are simple averages of the relatives of all articles included within the group. Average price for 1890–1899=100.]

Calendar year.	Raw commodities.		Manufactured commodities.		All commodities.	
	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1910 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1910 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1910 over each preceding year.
1890	115.0	21.5	112.3	15.4	112.9	16.6
1891	116.3	20.1	110.6	17.2	111.7	17.8
1892	107.9	29.5	105.6	22.7	106.1	24.0
1893	104.4	33.8	105.9	22.4	105.6	24.6
1894	93.2	49.9	96.8	33.9	96.1	36.9
1895	91.7	52.3	94.0	37.9	93.6	40.6
1896	84.0	66.3	91.9	41.0	90.4	45.6
1897	87.6	59.5	90.1	43.3	89.7	46.7
1898	94.0	48.6	93.3	38.9	93.4	40.9
1899	105.9	31.9	100.7	28.7	101.7	29.4
1900	111.9	24.8	110.2	17.6	110.5	19.1
1901	111.4	25.4	107.8	20.2	108.5	21.3
1902	122.4	14.1	110.6	17.2	112.9	16.6
1903	122.7	13.9	111.5	16.2	113.6	15.8
1904	119.7	16.7	111.3	16.4	113.0	16.5
1905	121.2	15.3	114.6	13.1	115.9	13.5
1906	126.5	10.4	121.6	6.6	122.5	7.4
1907	133.4	4.7	128.6	.8	129.5	1.6
1908	125.5	11.3	122.2	6.1	122.8	7.2
1909	136.8	2.1	123.9	4.6	126.5	4.0
1910	139.7	.....	129.6	.....	131.6	.....

[1] Decrease.

No. 271.—RELATIVE WHOLESALE PRICES OF COMMODITIES, 1890 TO 1910, AND PER CENT OF INCREASE IN PRICES FOR 1910 OVER PRICES FOR EACH PRECEDING YEAR: BY GROUPS OF COMMODITIES.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. The group farm products includes 20 commodities; food, etc., 57; cloths and clothing, 65; fuel and lighting, 13; metals and implements, 38; lumber and building material, 28; drugs and chemicals, 9; house furnishing goods, 14; and the miscellaneous group, 13. Average price for 1890–1899=100.]

Calendar year.	Farm products.		Food, etc.		Cloths and clothing.		Fuel and lighting.		Metals and implements.	
	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1910 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1910 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1910 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1910 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1910 over each preceding year.
1890	110.0	49.6	112.4	14.5	113.5	9.0	104.7	19.8	119.2	7.8
1891	121.5	35.5	115.7	11.2	111.3	11.1	102.7	22.1	111.7	15.0
1892	111.7	47.4	103.6	24.2	109.0	13.5	101.1	24.0	106.0	21.2
1893	107.9	52.5	110.2	16.8	107.2	15.4	100.0	25.4	100.7	27.6
1894	95.9	71.6	99.8	29.0	96.1	28.7	92.4	35.7	90.7	41.7
1895	93.3	76.4	94.6	36.0	92.7	33.4	98.1	27.8	92.0	39.7
1896	78.3	110.2	83.8	53.6	91.3	35.5	104.3	20.2	93.7	37.1
1897	85.2	93.2	87.7	46.8	91.1	35.8	96.4	30.1	86.6	48.4
1898	96.1	71.3	94.4	36.3	93.4	32.4	95.4	31.4	86.4	48.7
1899	100.0	64.6	98.3	30.9	96.7	27.9	105.0	19.4	114.7	12.0
1900	109.5	50.3	104.2	23.5	106.8	15.8	120.9	3.7	120.5	6.6
1901	116.9	40.8	105.9	21.5	101.0	22.5	119.5	4.9	111.9	14.8
1902	130.5	26.1	111.3	15.6	102.0	21.3	134.3	[1]6.6	117.2	9.6
1903	118.8	38.6	107.1	20.2	106.6	16.0	149.3	[1]16.0	117.6	9.3
1904	126.2	30.4	107.2	20.1	109.8	12.7	132.6	[1]5.4	109.6	17.2
1905	124.2	32.5	108.7	18.4	112.0	10.4	128.8	[1]2.6	122.5	4.9
1906	123.6	33.2	112.6	14.3	120.0	3.1	131.9	[1]4.9	135.2	[1]5.0
1907	137.1	20.1	117.8	9.3	126.7	[1]2.4	135.0	[1]7.1	143.4	[1]10.4
1908	133.1	23.7	120.6	6.7	116.9	5.8	130.8	[1]4.1	125.4	2.5
1909	153.1	7.5	124.7	3.2	119.6	3.4	129.3	[1]3.0	124.8	3.0
1910	164.6	.....	128.7	.....	123.7	.....	125.4	.....	128.5	.....

Calendar year.	Lumber and building materials.		Drugs and chemicals.		House furnishing goods.		Miscellaneous.		All commodities.	
	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1910 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1910 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1910 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1910 over each preceding year.	Relative. price	Per cent of increase in 1910 over each preceding year.
1890	111.8	38.0	110.2	6.2	111.1	0.5	110.3	20.7	112.9	16.6
1891	108.4	41.3	103.6	12.9	110.2	1.3	109.4	21.7	111.7	17.8
1892	102.8	49.0	102.9	13.7	106.5	4.8	106.2	25.3	106.1	24.0
1893	101.9	50.3	100.5	16.4	104.9	6.4	105.9	25.7	105.6	24.6
1894	96.3	59.1	89.8	30.3	100.1	11.5	99.8	33.4	96.1	36.9
1895	94.1	62.8	87.9	33.1	96.5	15.6	94.5	40.8	93.6	40.6
1896	93.4	64.0	92.6	26.3	94.0	18.7	91.4	45.6	90.4	45.6
1897	90.4	69.5	94.4	23.9	89.8	24.3	92.1	44.5	89.7	46.7
1898	95.8	59.9	106.6	9.8	92.0	21.3	92.4	44.0	93.4	40.9
1899	105.8	44.8	111.3	5.1	95.1	17.4	97.7	36.2	101.7	29.4
1900	115.7	32.4	115.7	1.1	106.1	5.2	109.8	21.2	110.5	19.1
1901	116.7	31.3	115.2	1.6	110.9	.6	107.4	23.9	108.5	21.3
1902	118.8	29.0	114.2	2.5	112.2	[1].5	114.1	16.7	112.9	16.6
1903	121.4	26.2	112.6	3.9	113.0	[1]1.2	113.6	17.2	113.6	15.8
1904	122.7	24.9	110.0	6.4	111.7	[1].1	111.7	19.2	113.0	16.5
1905	127.7	20.0	109.1	7.2	109.1	2.3	112.8	18.0	115.9	13.5
1906	140.1	9.4	101.2	15.6	111.0	.5	121.1	9.9	122.5	7.4
1907	146.9	4.3	109.6	6.8	118.5	[1]5.8	127.1	4.7	129.5	1.6
1908	133.1	15.1	110.4	6.0	114.0	[1]2.1	119.9	11.0	122.8	7.2
1909	138.4	10.7	112.4	4.1	111.7	[1].1	125.9	5.7	126.5	4.0
1910	153.2	.....	117.0	.....	111.6	.....	133.1	.....	131.6	.....

[1] Decrease.

No. 272.—RELATIVE RETAIL PRICES OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FOOD: 1890 TO 1907.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. The statements of prices collected by the Bureau of Labor in 1907 were from 1,014 retail merchants. The number has varied somewhat from year to year. The 1,014 merchants were located in 68 principal industrial centers. For each of the 30 articles the prevailing price each month was secured. As previously explained under the title of wholesale prices, the relative price of any article is the per cent which the price of that article at any date is of the price of the same article at a date or period which has been selected as the base or standard. The base selected by the Bureau of Labor for retail as well as for wholesale prices is the average price for the 10-year period 1890 to 1899. Average price for 1890–1899=100.]

Calendar year.	Apples, evaporated.	Beans, dry.	Beef, fresh, roasts.	Beef, fresh, steaks.	Beef, salt.	Bread, wheat.	Butter.	Cheese.	Chickens (full grown), dressed.	Coffee.
1890	109.0	103.3	99.5	98.8	97.5	100.3	99.2	98.8	101.3	105.4
1891	110.3	106.2	100.0	99.4	98.3	100.3	106.4	100.3	104.0	105.2
1892	99.3	102.4	99.6	99.3	99.5	100.3	106.8	101.5	103.8	103.8
1893	107.0	105.0	99.0	99.6	100.3	100.1	109.9	101.8	104.2	104.8
1894	105.8	102.8	98.3	98.2	98.9	99.9	101.7	101.6	98.6	103.3
1895	97.4	100.5	98.6	99.1	99.6	99.7	97.0	99.2	98.4	101.7
1896	88.6	92.7	99.1	99.5	99.8	99.9	92.7	97.9	97.1	99.6
1897	87.8	91.5	100.3	100.2	100.9	100.0	93.1	99.0	94.0	94.6
1898	95.4	95.9	101.7	102.0	102.1	99.8	95.1	97.5	96.8	91.1
1899	99.5	99.7	103.7	103.9	103.2	99.6	97.7	102.4	101.8	90.5
1900	95.2	110.0	106.5	106.4	103.7	99.7	101.4	103.9	100.8	91.1
1901	96.8	113.9	110.7	111.0	106.1	99.4	103.2	103.3	103.0	90.7
1902	104.4	116.8	118.6	118.5	116.0	99.4	111.5	107.3	113.2	89.6
1903	100.8	118.1	113.1	112.9	108.8	100.2	110.8	109.4	118.5	89.3
1904	99.2	116.8	112.8	113.4	108.3	103.9	109.0	107.4	120.7	91.8
1905	106.0	116.3	112.2	112.9	107.9	104.5	112.7	110.9	123.6	93.6
1906	115.6	115.2	115.7	116.5	110.8	102.3	118.2	115.5	129.1	94.7
1907	124.6	118.8	119.1	120.6	114.1	104.5	127.6	123.2	131.4	95.0

Calendar year.	Corn meal.	Eggs.	Fish, fresh.	Fish, salt.	Flour, wheat.	Lard.	Milk, fresh, unskimmed.	Molasses.	Mutton.	Pork, fresh.
1890	100.0	100.6	99.3	100.7	109.7	98.2	100.5	104.7	100.7	97.0
1891	109.7	106.9	99.6	101.7	112.5	99.8	100.5	101.7	100.6	98.7
1892	105.2	106.8	100.1	102.2	105.1	103.6	100.6	101.2	101.0	100.5
1893	103.1	108.1	100.1	103.4	96.1	117.9	100.4	100.6	99.9	107.0
1894	102.2	96.3	100.4	101.5	88.7	106.9	100.2	100.3	97.8	101.8
1895	100.8	99.3	99.8	98.9	89.0	100.1	100.0	99.0	98.7	99.7
1896	95.0	92.8	100.2	97.5	92.7	92.5	99.9	98.7	98.7	97.4
1897	98.7	91.4	99.8	95.2	104.3	89.8	99.7	97.7	99.6	97.6
1898	95.0	96.2	100.5	98.8	107.4	93.9	99.4	97.9	100.4	98.6
1899	95.1	101.1	100.2	100.2	94.6	97.1	98.9	98.2	102.6	101.7
1900	97.4	99.9	100.4	99.1	94.3	104.4	99.9	102.2	105.6	107.7
1901	107.1	105.7	101.4	100.9	94.4	118.1	101.1	101.3	109.0	117.9
1902	118.8	119.1	105.0	102.8	94.9	134.3	103.3	102.1	114.7	128.3
1903	120.7	125.3	107.3	108.4	101.2	126.7	105.8	103.8	112.6	127.0
1904	121.5	130.9	107.9	111.7	119.9	117.3	106.3	104.0	114.1	124.0
1905	122.2	131.6	109.9	113.8	119.9	116.6	107.0	104.4	117.8	126.6
1906	123.2	134.2	116.2	116.8	108.1	128.0	108.9	105.3	124.1	137.7
1907	131.6	137.7	120.6	121.6	117.7	134.2	116.8	107.7	130.1	142.5

Calendar year.	Pork, salt, bacon.	Pork, salt, dry or pickled.	Pork, salt, ham.	Potatoes, Irish.	Prunes.	Rice.	Sugar.	Tea.	Veal.	Vinegar.
1890	95.8	95.3	98.7	109.3	116.8	101.3	118.6	100.0	98.8	102.9
1891	96.6	98.9	99.3	116.6	116.5	102.5	102.7	100.4	99.6	105.5
1892	99.1	100.5	101.9	95.7	113.5	101.3	96.2	100.2	100.0	102.7
1893	109.0	108.7	109.3	112.3	115.6	98.4	101.5	100.1	100.0	99.5
1894	103.6	103.4	101.9	102.6	100.9	99.0	93.8	98.7	98.7	99.8
1895	99.4	99.2	98.8	91.8	94.2	98.8	91.8	98.5	98.5	98.9
1896	96.7	95.5	97.6	77.0	86.8	96.7	96.6	98.8	99.5	97.2
1897	97.4	97.3	98.2	93.0	84.3	97.9	95.7	98.6	99.9	97.4
1898	100.2	99.1	95.1	105.4	86.3	101.7	101.3	100.7	101.2	97.9
1899	102.9	101.8	99.2	96.1	85.1	102.4	101.7	104.4	103.7	98.3
1900	109.7	107.7	105.3	93.5	83.0	102.4	104.9	105.5	104.9	98.5
1901	121.0	117.5	110.2	116.8	82.6	103.5	103.0	106.7	108.8	98.9
1902	135.6	132.5	119.4	117.0	83.4	103.5	96.0	107.2	115.2	99.5
1903	139.8	129.0	121.3	114.8	80.2	103.9	96.1	106.0	114.9	99.1
1904	137.9	125.8	118.4	121.3	79.6	101.6	101.9	105.8	115.5	98.9
1905	138.8	126.0	118.5	110.2	81.4	102.6	103.9	105.7	117.7	100.3
1906	150.4	136.9	127.2	114.4	85.1	105.7	98.2	105.5	123.2	102.6
1907	157.3	141.2	130.7	120.6	88.4	108.5	99.6	105.3	125.0	104.5

No. 273.—RELATIVE RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD, SIMPLE AND WEIGHTED AVERAGES: BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS,[1] 1890 TO 1907.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table summarizes for each of the 5 geographic divisions and for the United States the relative retail prices of food for each year from 1890 to 1907. In the first column under each division is shown the simple average of the relative prices of the 30 articles. In the second column under each division is shown the relative prices computed by giving to the relative price of each article its proper weight as determined by the average consumption in 2,567 families of workingmen investigated by the Bureau of Labor in 1901. Average price for 1890-1899=100.]

Calendar year.	North Atlantic division.		South Atlantic division.		North Central division.		South Central division.		Western division.		United States.	
	Simple.	Weighted.	Simple.	Weighted.	Simple.	Weighted.	Simple.	Weighted.	Simple.	Weighted.	Simple.	Weighted.
1890	101.9	102.3	100.7	101.2	102.3	102.3	101.1	102.1	105.4	107.7	102.1	102.4
1891	102.9	103.2	101.5	102.1	104.1	104.5	102.9	103.6	106.2	108.7	103.4	103.8
1892	102.0	102.1	100.6	101.1	101.7	101.8	100.6	100.7	104.4	105.2	101.8	101.9
1893	104.3	104.4	102.1	103.2	105.0	105.4	102.9	103.5	102.7	102.9	104.1	104.4
1894	99.9	99.2	100.3	100.0	100.9	100.6	99.9	100.0	99.4	99.3	100.3	99.7
1895	98.2	97.7	99.5	98.7	98.3	98.0	98.2	98.1	97.3	96.7	98.2	97.8
1896	96.2	97.0	97.5	96.8	94.9	94.6	96.2	96.1	93.9	93.2	95.8	95.5
1897	96.9	96.9	97.8	97.1	95.3	95.6	97.2	97.3	94.2	92.7	96.3	96.3
1898	98.3	98.8	99.4	99.3	98.1	98.4	99.9	98.8	96.7	95.2	98.5	98.7
1899	99.3	99.5	100.6	100.5	99.4	98.9	101.0	99.9	99.8	98.5	99.6	99.5
1900	101.3	101.2	102.2	102.4	101.7	100.8	103.3	101.1	100.1	98.1	101.5	101.1
1901	104.4	104.7	106.6	106.9	106.7	106.1	108.1	106.9	102.0	99.9	105.5	105.2
1902	110.0	110.5	110.8	111.8	112.1	111.7	114.1	113.5	106.9	104.4	110.9	110.9
1903	110.4	110.1	110.1	111.2	112.0	111.0	114.0	113.5	108.1	103.7	110.9	110.3
1904	111.2	111.7	110.2	111.9	112.6	112.1	115.0	115.0	109.4	104.9	111.6	111.7
1905	111.8	112.1	111.2	113.0	114.0	113.1	115.9	115.9	110.0	105.7	112.5	112.4
1906	115.2	114.8	115.9	116.2	117.8	116.5	118.9	119.0	113.6	110.1	116.2	115.7
1907	119.4	119.4	120.3	122.3	121.8	121.2	124.6	124.6	119.1	116.2	120.7	120.6

[1] For States included in each division, see note 3, p. 51.

No. 274.—PER CENT OF INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (−) IN RETAIL PRICES OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FOOD, CALENDAR YEAR 1907, COMPARED WITH PREVIOUS YEARS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Article.	Per cent of increase or decrease in 1907 compared with—								
	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
Apples, evaporated	+14.3	+13.0	+25.4	+16.4	+17.8	+27.9	+40.6	+41.9	+30.6
Beans, dry	+15.0	+11.9	+16.0	+13.1	+15.6	+18.2	+28.2	+29.8	+23.9
Beef, fresh, roasts	+19.7	+19.1	+19.6	+20.3	+21.2	+20.8	+20.2	+18.7	+17.1
Beef, fresh, steaks	+22.1	+21.3	+21.5	+21.1	+22.8	+21.7	+21.2	+20.4	+18.2
Beef, salt	+17.0	+16.1	+14.7	+13.8	+15.4	+14.6	+14.3	+13.1	+11.8
Bread, wheat	+ 4.2	+ 4.2	+ 4.2	+ 4.4	+ 4.6	+ 4.8	+ 4.6	+ 4.5	+ 4.7
Butter	+28.6	+19.9	+19.5	+16.1	+25.5	+31.5	+37.6	+37.1	+34.2
Cheese	+24.7	+22.8	+21.4	+21.0	+21.3	+24.2	+25.8	+24.4	+26.4
Chickens (year or more old), dressed	+29.7	+26.3	+26.6	+26.1	+33.3	+33.5	+35.3	+39.8	+35.7
Coffee	− 9.9	− 9.7	− 8.5	− 9.4	− 8.0	− 6.6	− 4.6	+ .4	+ 4.3
Corn meal	+31.6	+20.0	+25.1	+27.6	+28.8	+30.6	+38.5	+40.4	+38.5
Eggs	+36.9	+28.8	+28.9	+27.4	+43.0	+38.7	+48.4	+50.7	+43.1
Fish, fresh	+21.5	+21.1	+20.5	+20.5	+20.1	+20.8	+20.4	+20.8	+20.0
Fish, salt	+20.8	+19.6	+19.0	+17.6	+19.8	+23.0	+24.7	+27.7	+23.1
Flour, wheat	+ 7.3	+ 4.6	+12.0	+22.5	+32.7	+32.2	+27.0	+12.8	+ 9.6
Lard	+36.7	+34.5	+29.5	+13.8	+25.5	+34.1	+45.1	+49.4	+42.9
Milk, fresh, unskimmed	+16.2	+16.2	+16.1	+16.3	+16.6	+16.8	+16.9	+17.2	+17.5
Molasses	+ 2.9	+ 5.9	+ 6.4	+ 7.1	+ 7.4	+ 8.8	+ 9.1	+10.2	+10.0
Mutton	+29.2	+29.3	+28.8	+30.2	+33.0	+31.8	+31.8	+30.6	+29.6
Pork, fresh	+46.9	+44.4	+41.8	+33.2	+40.0	+42.9	+46.3	+46.0	+44.5
Pork, salt, bacon	+64.2	+62.8	+58.7	+44.3	+51.8	+58.2	+62.7	+61.5	+57.0
Pork, salt, dry or pickled	+48.2	+42.8	+40.5	+29.9	+36.6	+42.3	+47.9	+45.1	+42.5
Pork, salt, ham	+32.4	+31.6	+28.3	+19.6	+28.3	+32.3	+33.9	+33.1	+37.4
Potatoes, Irish	+10.3	+ 3.4	+26.0	+ 7.4	+17.5	+31.4	+56.6	+29.7	+14.4
Prunes	−24.3	−24.1	−22.1	−23.5	−12.4	− 6.2	+ 1.8	+ 4.9	+ 2.4
Rice	+ 7.1	+ 5.9	+ 7.1	+10.3	+ 9.6	+ 9.8	+12.2	+10.8	+ 6.7
Sugar	−16.0	− 3.0	+ 3.5	− 1.9	+ 6.2	+ 8.5	+ 3.1	+ 4.1	− 1.7
Tea	+ 5.3	+ 4.9	+ 5.1	+ 5.2	+ 6.7	+ 6.9	+ 6.6	+ 6.9	+ 4.6
Veal	+26.5	+25.5	+25.0	+25.0	+26.6	+26.9	+25.6	+25.1	+23.5
Vinegar	+ 1.6	− .9	+ 1.8	+ 5.0	+ 4.7	+ 5.7	+ 7.5	+ 7.3	+ 6.7
All food, simple averages	+18.2	+16.7	+18.6	+15.9	+20.3	+22.9	+26.0	+25.3	+22.5
All food, weighted according to family consumption	+17.8	+16.2	+18.4	+15.5	+21.0	+23.3	+26.3	+25.2	+22.2

Article.	Per cent of increase or decrease in 1907 compared with—							
	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
Apples, evaporated	+25.2	+30.9	+28.7	+19.3	+23.6	+25.6	+17.5	+ 7.8
Beans, dry	+19.2	+ 8.0	+ 4.3	+ 1.7	+ .6	+ 1.7	+ 2.1	+ 3.1
Beef, fresh, roasts	+14.9	+11.8	+ 7.6	+ .4	+ 5.3	+ 5.6	+ 6.1	+ 2.9
Beef, fresh, steaks	+16.1	+13.3	+ 8.6	+ 1.8	+ 6.8	+ 6.3	+ 6.8	+ 3.5
Beef, salt	+10.6	+10.0	+ 7.5	− 1.6	+ 4.9	+ 5.4	+ 5.7	+ 3.0
Bread, wheat	+ 4.9	+ 4.8	+ 5.1	+ 5.1	+ 4.3	+ .6	(1)	+ 2.2
Butter	+30.6	+25.8	+23.6	+14.4	+15.2	+17.1	+13.2	+ 8.0
Cheese	+20.3	+18.6	+19.3	+14.8	+12.6	+14.7	+11.1	+ 6.7
Chickens (year or more old), dressed	+29.1	+30.4	+27.6	+16.1	+10.9	+ 8.9	+ 6.3	+ 1.8
Coffee	+ 5.0	+ 4.3	+ 4.7	+ 6.0	+ 6.4	+ 3.5	+ 1.5	+ .3
Corn meal	+38.4	+35.1	+22.9	+10.8	+ 9.0	+ 8.3	+ 7.7	+ 6.8
Eggs	+36.2	+37.8	+30.3	+15.6	+ 9.9	+ 5.2	+ 4.6	+ 2.6
Fish, fresh	+20.4	+20.1	+18.9	+14.9	+12.4	+11.8	+ 9.7	+ 3.8
Fish, salt	+21.4	+22.7	+20.5	+18.3	+12.2	+ 8.9	+ 6.9	+ 4.1
Flour, wheat	+24.4	+24.8	+24.7	+24.0	+16.3	− 1.8	− 1.8	+ 8.9
Lard	+38.2	+28.5	+13.6	− .1	+ 5.9	+14.4	+15.1	+ 4.8
Milk, fresh, unskimmed	+18.1	+16.9	+15.5	+13.1	+10.4	+ 9.9	+ 9.2	+ 7.3
Molasses	+ 9.7	+ 5.4	+ 6.3	+ 5.5	+ 3.8	+ 3.6	+ 3.2	+ 2.3
Mutton	+26.8	+23.2	+19.4	+13.4	+15.5	+14.0	+10.4	+ 4.8
Pork, fresh	+40.1	+32.3	+20.9	+11.1	+12.2	+14.9	+12.6	+ 3.5
Pork, salt, bacon	+52.9	+43.4	+30.0	+16.0	+12.5	+14.1	+13.3	+ 4.6
Pork, salt, dry or pickled	+38.7	+31.1	+20.2	+ 6.6	+ 9.5	+12.2	+12.1	+ 3.1
Pork, salt, ham	+31.8	+24.1	+18.6	+ 9.5	+ 7.7	+10.4	+10.3	+ 2.8
Potatoes, Irish	+25.5	+29.0	+ 3.3	+ 3.1	+ 5.1	− .6	+ 9.4	+ 5.4
Prunes	+ 3.9	+ 6.5	+ 7.0	+ 6.0	+10.2	+11.1	+ 8.6	+ 3.9
Rice	+ 6.0	+ 6.0	+ 4.8	+ 4.8	+ 4.4	+ 6.8	+ 5.8	+ 2.6
Sugar	− 2.1	− 5.1	− 3.3	+ 3.8	+ 3.6	− 2.3	− 4.1	+ 1.4
Tea	+ .9	− .2	− 1.3	− 1.8	− .7	− .5	− .4	− .2
Veal	+20.5	+19.2	+14.9	+ 8.5	+ 8.8	+ 8.2	+ 6.2	+ 1.5
Vinegar	+ 6.3	+ 6.1	+ 5.7	+ 5.0	+ 5.4	+ 5.7	+ 4.2	+ 1.9
All food, simple averages	+21.2	+18.9	+14.4	+ 8.8	+ 8.8	+ 8.2	+ 7.3	+ 3.9
All food, weighted according to family consumption	+21.2	+19.3	+14.6	+ 8.7	+ 9.3	+ 8.0	+ 7.3	+ 4.2

[1] No change.

No. 275.—AVERAGE FOOD COST PER WORKINGMAN'S FAMILY: BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS,[1] 1890 TO 1907.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table is based on the average food cost per family in 1901, as reported by the workingmen's families investigated in each geographic division, and the course of retail prices of food as indicated by the relative prices, weighted according to family consumption in that division. In each of the geographic divisions and in the United States as a whole it is considered in this table that the expenditure for each of the various articles bore the same relation to the total expenditure for food in each of the other years of the 17-year period covered by this investigation as in 1901.]

Calendar year.	North Atlantic division, 1,415 families.	South Atlantic division, 219 families.	North Central division, 721 families.	South Central division, 122 families.	Western division, 90 families.	United States, 2,567 families.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1890	330.35	282.72	310.08	279.54	332.61	318.20
1891	333.26	285.23	316.75	283.64	335.72	322.55
1892	329.70	282.44	308.57	275.71	324.90	316.65
1893	337.13	288.30	319.48	283.37	317.80	324.41
1894	320.34	279.36	304.93	273.79	306.68	309.81
1895	315.50	275.73	297.05	268.59	298.65	303.91
1896	313.23	270.42	286.74	263.11	287.84	296.76
1897	312.91	271.26	289.77	266.40	286.29	299.24
1898	319.05	277.41	298.26	270.50	294.01	306.70
1899	321.31	280.76	299.78	273.51	304.21	309.19
1900	326.80	286.07	305.54	276.80	302.97	314.16
1901	338.10	298.64	321.60	292.68	308.53	326.90
1902	356.83	312.33	338.57	310.75	322.43	344.61
1903	355.54	310.65	336.45	310.75	320.27	342.75
1904	360.70	312.61	339.79	314.86	323.97	347.10
1905	362.00	315.68	342.82	317.32	326.44	349.27
1906	370.72	324.62	353.12	325.81	340.03	359.53
1907	385.57	341.66	367.37	341.14	358.87	374.75

[1] For States included in each division, see note 3, p. 51.

No. 276.—RELATIVE WHOLESALE AND RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD: 1890 TO 1907.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. The wholesale prices are simple averages of the relative prices of 53 articles from 1890 to 1892 and 1904 to 1906, and of 54 articles from 1893 to 1903. The retail prices are simple averages of the relative prices of 30 articles. Average price for 1890–1899=100.]

Calendar year.	Relative wholesale prices of food.	Relative retail prices of food.	Calendar year.	Relative wholesale prices of food.	Relative retail prices of food.
1890	112.4	102.1	1899	98.3	99.6
1891	115.7	103.4	1900	104.2	101.5
1892	103.6	101.8	1901	105.9	105.5
1893	110.2	104.1	1902	111.3	110.9
1894	99.8	100.3	1903	107.1	110.9
1895	94.6	98.2	1904	107.2	111.6
1896	83.8	95.8	1905	108.7	112.5
1897	87.7	96.3	1906	112.6	116.2
1898	94.4	98.5	1907	117.8	120.7

CONSUMPTION ESTIMATES.

No. 277.—CORN PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1867 TO 1911.

Period.[1]	Produced.[2]	Exports of domestic.[3]	Domestic retained for consumption.	Net imports.[4]	Total consumption, domestic and foreign.	Per cent of domestic product exported.
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Per cent.*
1867-70[5]	854,278,324	9,736,905	844,541,419	76,373	844,617,792	1.14
1871-80[5]	1,184,486,954	55,078,160	1,129,508,794	55,208	1,129,564,002	4.65
1881-90[5]	1,703,443,054	58,459,900	1,644,983,154	29,281	1,645,012,435	3.43
1891	1,489,970,000	32,041,529	1,457,928,471	2,399	1,457,930,870	2.15
1892	2,060,154,000	76,602,285	1,981,551,715	5,785	1,983,557,500	3.72
1893	1,628,464,000	47,121,894	1,581,342,106	2,084	1,581,344,190	2.89
1894	1,619,496,131	66,489,529	1,553,006,602	2,478	1,553,009,080	4.11
1895	1,212,770,052	28,585,405	1,184,184,647	17,024	1,184,201,671	2.36
1896	2,151,138,580	101,100,375	2,050,038,205	4,677	2,050,042,882	4.70
1897	2,283,875,165	178,817,417	2,105,057,748	6,593	2,105,064,341	7.83
1898	1,902,967,933	212,055,543	1,690,912,390	3,493	1,690,915,883	11.14
1899	1,924,184,660	177,255,046	1,746,929,614	2,728	1,746,932,342	9.21
1900	2,078,143,933	213,123,412	1,865,020,521	2,548	1,865,023,069	10.30
1901[6]	2,105,102,516	181,405,473	1,923,697,043	5,353	1,923,702,396	8.62
1902[6]	1,522,519,891	28,028,688	1,494,491,203	17,456	1,494,508,659	1.84
1903[6]	2,523,648,312	76,639,261	2,447,009,051	40,775	2,447,049,826	3.04
1904[6]	2,244,176,925	58,222,061	2,185,954,864	11,898	2,185,966,762	2.59
1905[6]	2,467,480,934	90,293,483	2,377,187,451	15,676	2,377,203,127	3.66
1906[6]	2,707,993,540	119,893,833	2,588,099,707	10,429	2,588,100,136	4.43
1907[6]	2,927,416,091	86,368,228	2,841,047,863	10,184	2,841,058,047	2.95
1908[6]	2,592,320,000	55,063,860	2,537,256,140	19,370	2,537,275,510	2.12
1909[6]	2,668,651,000	37,665,040	2,630,985,960	228,275	2,631,214,235	1.41
1910[6]	2,552,189,630	38,128,498	2,514,061,132	118,120	2,514,179,252	1.49
1911[6]	2,886,260,000	65,614,522	2,820,645,478	52,569	2,820,698,047	2.27

No. 278.—WHEAT PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1867 TO 1911.

Period.[1]	Produced.[2]	Exports of domestic.[7]	Domestic retained for consumption.	Imports.[7]	Exports of foreign.[7]	Total consumption, domestic and foreign.[8]	Per cent of domestic product exported.	Share of total exports in form of—	
								Wheat.	Wheat flour.
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*P. ct.*	*P. ct.*	*P. ct.*
1867-70[5]	212,156,201	30,646,984	181,509,217	2,055,799	613,153	182,951,863	14.45	61.76	38.24
1871-80[5]	312,152,928	86,275,673	225,877,255	1,358,538	896,817	226,338,976	27.64	77.48	22.52
1881-90[5]	449,695,359	126,615,708	323,079,651	397,274	382,802	323,094,123	28.16	65.93	34.07
1891	399,262,000	106,181,316	293,080,684	583,827	620,619	293,043,892	26.60	52.17	47.83
1892	611,780,000	225,665,812	386,114,188	2,462,365	1,838,829	386,737,724	36.88	69.94	30.06
1893	515,949,000	191,912,635	324,036,365	968,125	572,750	324,431,740	37.20	61.14	38.86
1894	396,131,725	164,283,129	231,848,596	1,182,865	216,420	232,815,041	41.47	53.88	46.12
1895	460,267,416	144,812,718	315,454,698	1,438,399	548,792	316,344,305	31.46	52.73	47.27
1896	467,102,947	126,443,968	340,658,979	2,116,303	2,362,355	340,412,927	27.07	48.92	51.08
1897	427,684,346	145,124,972	282,559,374	1,544,242	1,501,916	282,601,700	33.93	55.28	44.72
1898	530,149,168	217,306,004	312,843,164	2,058,938	1,880,867	313,021,235	40.91	68.48	31.52
1899	675,148,705	222,618,420	452,530,285	1,875,174	1,935,127	452,470,332	32.97	62.95	37.05
1900	547,303,846	186,096,762	361,207,084	320,195	297,359	361,229,920	34.00	54.86	45.14
1901[6]	522,229,505	215,990,073	306,239,432	608,101	669,112	306,173,421	41.36	61.23	38.77
1902[6]	748,460,218	234,772,515	513,687,703	120,502	45,464	513,762,741	31.37	65.97	34.03
1903[6]	670,063,008	202,905,598	467,157,410	1,080,129	1,261,626	466,975,913	30.28	56.54	43.46
1904[6]	637,821,835	120,727,613	517,094,222	217,682	168,761	517,143,143	18.92	36.59	63.41
1905[6]	552,399,517	44,112,910	508,286,607	3,286,190	587,473	510,985,324	7.99	11.11	88.89
1906[6]	692,979,489	97,609,007	595,370,482	261,908	32,972	595,599,418	14.09	35.85	64.15
1907[6]	735,260,970	146,700,425	588,560,545	590,092	599,432	588,551,205	19.95	52.38	47.62
1908[6]	634,087,000	163,043,669	471,043,331	519,786	307,877	471,255,240	25.71	61.63	38.37
1909[6]	664,602,000	114,268,468	550,333,532	456,940	3,772	550,786,700	17.19	58.57	41.43
1910[6]	683,349,697	87,364,318	595,985,379	815,616	136,659	596,664,336	12.78	53.50	46.50
1911[6]	635,121,000	69,311,760	565,809,240	1,146,558	1,397	566,954,401	10.91	34.24	65.76

[1] The periods relate to years ended June 30.
[2] The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year, the figures being those of the Department of Agriculture except census figures for 1910.
[3] Including corn meal reduced to corn at the rate of 4 bushels to the barrel.
[4] The figures include for years prior to 1911 net imports of corn and imports of corn meal for consumption; subsequently all figures represent imports for consumption. Small amounts of burnt or roasted corn in 1898, 1899, and 1900 are omitted.
[5] Average for the period.
[6] Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.
[7] Including wheat flour reduced to wheat prior to 1880 at the rate of 5, and subsequently at the rate of 4½ bushels to the barrel.
[8] Includes wheat for seeding.

No. 279.—SUGAR: PRODUCTION, IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND CONSUMPTION IN CONTINENTAL U. S. AND FOREIGN PRODUCTION,

[Sources: United States production—Cane, in Louisiana, beginning with 1907, and in Texas, beginning years. Beet, from Willett & Gray, except figures of the Department of Agriculture for 1898 and 1902 and Sugar Statistical of Messrs. Willett & Gray, New York, which, from 1898 to 1905, includes, with respect India, according to the British Statistical Abstract, averages about 40,000,000 hundredweight of 112

Year ended June 30—	Production in continental U. S.[1]			Brought from islands now designated as noncontiguous territories of U. S.[2]			
	Cane.	Beet.	Total.	From Porto Rico.	From Hawaii.	From Philippine Islands.[3]	Total.
	Pounds.	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*
1865.....	11,200,000	896,000	12,096,000	51,694,718	2,434,644	15,877,773	70,007,135
1866.....	20,680,000	896,000	21,576,000	106,360,235	16,062,039	29,208,963	151,631,237
1867.....	50,400,000	896,000	51,296,000	91,918,924	15,207,914	22,251,699	129,378,537
1868.....	51,520,000	896,000	52,416,000	105,845,851	18,271,258	22,719,444	146,836,553
1869.....	100,801,225	896,000	101,697,225	111,615,991	16,315,491	35,544,844	163,476,326
1870.....	87,043,000	896,000	87,929,000	130,712,197	14,016,181	59,367,828	204,096,206
1871.....	178,304,592	896,000	179,200,592	149,219,683	15,018,469	50,950,793	215,188,945
1872.....	156,352,125	896,000	157,248,125	167,582,316	15,360,184	87,339,414	270,281,914
1873.....	134,832,493	1,120,000	135,952,493	122,657,581	15,805,370	70,142,113	208,605,064
1874.....	108,640,119	1,568,000	110,208,119	98,871,248	13,582,874	77,271,492	189,725,614
1875.....	142,240,691	224,000	142,464,691	114,583,612	17,909,360	119,309,951	251,802,923
1876.....	172,480,070	224,000	172,704,070	70,289,275	20,978,374	110,455,708	201,723,357
1877.....	199,360,570	224,000	199,584,570	62,784,202	32,785,463	161,089,740	256,659,405
1878.....	159,041,941	224,000	159,265,941	73,978,123	30,434,916	140,044,046	244,457,085
1879.....	250,880,753	448,000	251,328,753	84,706,761	41,696,674	112,450,478	238,853,913
1880.....	178,872,000	2,688,000	181,560,000	84,070,596	61,556,708	132,859,769	278,487,073
1881.....	285,302,899	1,120,000	286,422,899	50,533,363	76,907,207	190,494,795	317,935,365
1882.....	171,074,950	1,120,000	172,194,950	78,788,027	106,181,858	163,658,156	348,628,041
1883.....	318,746,258	1,120,000	319,866,258	83,940,670	114,132,670	188,589,026	386,662,366
1884.....	302,944,230	1,198,400	304,142,630	138,382,724	125,158,797	295,235,883	558,777,404
1885.....	225,962,963	2,134,720	228,097,683	159,799,898	169,652,603	179,503,732	508,956,233
1886.....	302,754,486	1,344,000	304,098,486	93,002,688	191,623,175	292,082,214	576,708,077
1887.....	191,282,272	1,792,000	193,074,272	131,443,622	218,290,835	246,168,994	595,903,451
1888.....	375,904,197	571,200	376,475,397	115,654,059	228,540,513	274,809,392	619,003,964
1889.....	344,756,221	4,168,640	348,924,861	81,340,747	243,324,683	186,151,600	510,817,030
1890.....	301,284,395	4,934,720	306,219,115	76,926,934	224,457,011	259,775,540	561,159,485
1891.....	497,169,856	7,748,160	504,918,016	80,013,652	312,255,016	92,610,118	484,878,786
1892.....	370,579,307	11,997,440	382,576,747	80,474,547	262,612,405	97,285,662	440,372,614
1893.....	498,455,926	26,920,320	525,376,246	99,617,911	289,553,529	122,413,780	511,585,220
1894.....	610,825,618	44,688,000	655,513,618	75,546,030	326,574,584	124,052,343	526,172,957
1895.....	729,392,561	45,006,080	774,398,641	56,352,954	274,385,228	68,770,492	399,508,674
1896.....	543,633,726	65,452,800	609,086,526	81,582,810	352,175,269	145,075,344	578,833,423
1897.....	644,175,323	84,080,640	728,255,963	86,607,317	431,217,116	72,463,577	590,288,010
1898.....	708,251,878	90,491,670	798,743,548	98,452,420	499,776,895	29,489,600	627,718,915
1899.....	568,789,795	72,735,040	641,524,835	107,208,014	462,423,600	51,625,280	621,256,894
1900.....	322,549,011	163,458,075	486,007,086	72,558,181	504,713,105	49,490,542	626,761,828
1901.....	623,774,123	172,164,160	795,938,283	137,201,828	690,877,934	4,693,333	832,773,095
1902.....	728,650,448	369,211,733	1,097,862,181	183,817,049	720,553,357	11,424,000	915,794,406
1903.....	745,805,875	436,811,685	1,182,617,560	226,143,508	774,825,420	18,773,333	1,019,742,261
1904.....	525,952,000	481,209,087	1,007,161,087	259,231,607	736,492,092	61,570,614	1,057,294,313
1905.....	784,000,000	484,226,430	1,268,226,430	271,319,993	832,721,387	77,997,424	1,182,038,804
1906.....	766,080,000	625,841,228	1,391,921,228	410,544,618	746,602,637	69,373,602	1,226,520,857
1907.....	544,320,000	967,224,000	1,511,544,000	408,149,992	821,014,811	25,164,756	1,254,329,559
1908.....	788,480,000	927,256,430	1,715,736,430	469,205,082	1,077,570,637	38,408,000	1,585,183,719
1909.....	828,800,000	851,768,000	1,680,568,000	488,452,733	1,022,863,928	83,648,000	1,594,964,661
1910.....	750,400,000	1,024,938,000	1,775,338,000	569,039,881	1,110,594,466	175,869,739	1,855,504,086
1911.....	696,640,000	1,020,344,000	1,716,984,000	645,834,403	1,011,215,858	230,351,485	1,887,401,746

[1] Production is of the season preceding the fiscal year.
[2] Exclusive of small amounts coming through Alaska.
[3] From 1869 to 1885, "All other Spanish possessions."

TINENTAL UNITED STATES AND RELATION OF CONSUMPTION TO THE HOME AND 1865 TO 1911.

with 1904, from Willett & Gray; for other years from A. Bouchereau, except census figures for census later years. World's production—1865 to 1897, inclusive, A. Bouchereau, New Orleans; subsequent years, to British India, exports only, and subsequently the product of that country. The product of British pounds each.]

Total imports exclusive of noncontiguous territory.	Exported from U. S.[4]	Retained for consumption in U. S. (continental).[5]	Percentage of consumption supplied by—			Per capita consumption in U. S.[5]	World's production of sugar.[1]		Per cent of world's product consumed in U. S.	Year ended June 30—
			Domestic.	Noncontig's ter'y.	Foreign countries.		Total.	Per cent beet.		
Pounds.	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*				*Lbs.*	*Pounds.*			
581,929,359	32,635,280	631,397,214	1.9	11.1	87.0	18.17	4,412,800,000	27.2	14.3	1865
848,423,787	13,027,910	1,008,603,114	2.1	15.0	82.9	28.45	4,578,560,000	30.7	22.0	1866
719,675,469	20,340,676	880,009,330	5.8	14.7	79.5	24.30	5,048,960,000	34.0	17.4	1867
974,352,862	18,329,940	1,155,275,475	4.5	12.7	82.8	31.24	4,719,680,000	34.7	24.5	1868
1,084,357,104	20,995,911	1,328,534,744	7.7	12.3	80.0	35.19	5,326,720,000	31.2	24.9	1869
992,677,363	22,760,904	1,261,941,665	7.0	16.0	75.8	32.73	5,411,840,000	34.4	23.3	1870
1,062,284,708	14,203,714	1,442,470,531	12.4	14.9	72.7	36.47	5,920,320,000	34.1	24.4	1871
1,238,903,760	16,598,822	1,649,834,977	9.5	16.4	74.1	40.64	5,866,560,000	39.0	28.1	1872
1,359,699,528	34,010,384	1,670,246,701	8.1	12.3	79.6	40.08	6,726,720,000	40.3	24.8	1873
1,511,572,255	29,442,750	1,782,063,238	6.2	10.6	83.2	41.64	7,006,720,000	41.2	25.4	1874
1,545,707,067	35,352,785	1,904,621,896	7.5	13.2	79.3	43.33	6,565,440,000	41.6	29.0	1875
1,292,254,115	67,730,198	1,598,951,344	10.8	12.6	76.6	35.42	6,599,920,000	45.8	24.3	1876
1,397,897,426	42,872,675	1,811,268,726	11.0	14.2	74.8	39.07	6,088,320,000	38.5	29.8	1877
1,292,004,849	50,123,065	1,645,604,810	9.7	14.8	75.5	34.59	7,266,560,000	43.7	22.7	1878
1,595,511,923	82,741,564	2,002,953,025	12.5	11.9	75.6	40.99	8,021,440,000	43.9	25.0	1879
1,550,814,611	40,640,206	1,970,221,478	9.2	13.9	75.6	39.46	7,288,960,000	43.1	27.1	1880
1,628,809,840	31,980,791	2,201,187,313	13.0	14.4	72.6	42.89	8,196,160,000	47.8	26.9	1881
1,641,524,333	19,443,075	2,142,904,249	8.0	16.3	75.7	40.82	8,606,080,000	46.4	24.9	1882
1,751,005,299	30,552,136	2,426,981,787	13.2	15.9	70.9	45.20	9,528,960,000	50.5	25.5	1883
2,197,639,492	85,532,916	2,975,026,610	10.2	18.8	71.0	54.18	10,492,160,000	50.4	28.4	1884
2,208,928,420	258,163,890	2,687,818,446	8.5	18.9	72.6	47.87	10,967,040,000	52.0	24.5	1885
2,113,173,688	175,836,220	2,818,144,031	10.8	20.5	68.7	49.09	10,218,880,000	48.7	27.6	1886
2,540,539,789	204,241,167	3,125,276,345	6.2	19.1	74.7	53.26	11,374,720,000	53.8	27.5	1887
2,081,280,318	60,399,496	3,016,360,183	12.5	20.5	67.0	50.29	11,011,840,000	49.9	27.4	1888
2,251,385,937	19,751,597	3,091,376,231	11.3	16.5	72.2	50.44	11,173,120,000	54.6	27.7	1889
2,372,852,075	47,495,577	3,192,735,098	9.6	17.6	72.8	50.72	12,772,480,000	63.7	25.0	1890
2,998,598,436	113,051,117	3,875,344,121	13.0	9.0	78.0	60.70	14,033,600,000	59.2	27.6	1891
3,116,136,551	19,414,620	3,919,671,292	9.8	11.2	79.0	60.22	14,230,720,000	55.1	27.5	1892
3,254,860,127	29,232,282	4,262,589,311	12.3	12.0	75.7	64.24	14,500,608,640	53.0	29.4	1893
3,319,020,924	64,324,539	4,936,382,960	13.3	10.7	76.0	72.99	16,532,250,560	52.7	29.9	1894
3,175,001,780	27,234,732	4,321,674,363	17.9	9.2	72.9	62.69	17,778,582,080	60.6	24.3	1895
3,317,505,134	10,743,185	4,494,681,898	13.6	12.9	73.5	63.98	16,215,805,760	59.6	27.1	1896
4,328,617,723	48,770,668	5,598,391,028	13.0	10.5	76.5	78.20	17,828,489,280	64.4	31.4	1897
2,062,201,936	19,927,465	3,468,736,934	23.0	18.1	58.9	47.55	17,329,598,720	63.0	20.0	1898
3,358,993,675	16,964,213	4,604,811,191	13.9	13.5	72.6	61.98	17,942,422,400	62.6	25.7	1899
3,391,324,702	26,918,380	4,477,175,236	10.9	14.0	75.1	58.91	19,369,920,640	64.7	23.1	1900
3,970,312,507	14,015,102	5,585,008,783	14.3	14.9	70.8	71.96	21,757,115,520	62.5	25.7	1901
3,020,491,875	15,175,805	5,018,972,657	21.9	18.2	59.9	63.35	24,625,095,040	62.9	20.4	1902
4,197,334,773	19,529,092	6,380,165,502	18.5	16.0	65.5	78.92	22,222,280,640	58.0	28.7	1903
3,639,052,999	41,607,988	5,661,900,411	17.8	18.7	63.5	68.66	23,124,933,440	59.0	24.5	1904
3,602,935,574	27,428,446	6,025,772,362	21.0	19.6	59.4	71.66	21,309,706,880	51.7	28.3	1905
3,909,957,828	37,105,110	6,491,204,803	21.4	18.9	59.7	75.74	31,241,784,000	51.7	20.8	...1906
4,366,675,219	42,879,843	7,089,668,935	21.3	17.7	61.0	81.19	*32,419,822,400*	*49.4*	*21.9*	...*1907*
3,333,589,112	43,686,270	6,590,822,991	26.0	24.0	50.0	74.11	31,181,106,880	50.3	21.1	...1908
4,105,710,716	97,879,825	7,283,363,552	22.0	21.9	56.4	80.43	32,599,871,360	47.6	22.3	...1909
3,918,593,677	189,304,952	7,360,130,811	22.4	25.2	52.6	79.90	33,437,362,560	44.1	22.0	...1910
3,707,583,445	89,436,445	7,222,532,746	22.8	26.1	51.1	77.01	[6] 38,017,792,960	[6] 50.4	[6] 19.0	...1911

[1] Figures relate to continental United States after 1900.
[5] Expressed mainly in terms of raw sugar.
[6] Figures of production and those based thereon are somewhat preliminary and are subject to correction.

No. 280.—COTTON: PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION, IMPORTS, AND EXPORTS, 1860 TO 1910.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Year.	Production.[1]				Consumption (500-pound bales).[3]	Exports of domestic cotton (500-pound bales).[3]	Net imports (500-pound bales).[4]	Proportion of domestic product exported.
	Running bales (counting round as half bales).	Equivalent 500-pound bales, gross weight.	Average net weight of bale.	Value of lint per pound, upland cotton.[2]				
			Pounds.	*Cents.*				*Per cent.*
1860	3,849,469	3,841,416	477	13.0	841,975	615,032	.....	16.01
1861	4,500,000	4,490,586	477	31.3	369,226	10,129	61,731	.23
1862	1,600,000	1,596,653	477	67.2	287,397	22,770	67,695	1.43
1863	450,000	449,059	477	101.5	219,540	23,988	52,405	5.34
1864	300,000	299,372	477	83.4	344,278	17,789	68,798	5.94
1865	2,269,316	2,093,658	441	43.2	614,540	1,301,146	10,322	62.15
1866	2,097,254	1,948,077	444	31.6	715,258	1,401,697	[6] 1,035	71.90
1867	2,519,554	2,345,610	445	24.9	844,044	1,502,756	345	64.07
1868	2,366,467	2,198,141	444	29.0	860,481	1,300,449	1,870	59.16
1869	[5] 3,011,996	2,409,597	440	24.0	796,616	1,987,708	3,026	82.49
1870	4,352,317	4,024,527	442	17.0	1,026,583	2,922,757	1,802	72.62
1871	2,974,351	2,756,564	443	20.5	1,146,730	1,824,937	6,374	66.20
1872	3,930,508	3,650,932	444	18.2	1,115,691	2,470,590	10,016	67.67
1873	4,170,388	3,873,750	444	17.0	1,213,052	2,682,631	3,541	69.25
1874	3,832,991	3,528,276	440	15.0	1,098,163	2,504,118	3,784	70.97
1875	4,632,313	4,302,818	444	13.0	1,255,712	3,037,650	4,498	70.60
1876	4,474,069	4,118,390	440	11.7	1,314,489	2,839,418	4,832	68.94
1877	4,773,865	4,494,224	450	11.3	1,458,667	3,197,439	5,046	71.14
1878	5,074,155	4,745,078	447	10.8	1,457,266	3,290,167	5,049	69.34
1879	5,755,359	5,466,387	454	12.0	1,500,688	3,742,752	7,578	68.47
1880	6,605,750	6,356,998	460	11.3	1,865,922	4,453,495	5,447	70.06
1881	5,456,048	5,136,447	450	12.2	1,849,457	3,376,521	3,261	65.74
1882	6,949,756	6,833,442	470	10.6	2,038,400	4,591,331	4,716	67.18
1883	5,713,200	5,521,963	462	10.6	1,813,865	3,733,369	11,247	67.61
1884	5,682,000	5,477,448	460	10.5	1,687,108	3,730,170	7,144	68.10
1885	6,575,691	6,369,341	463	9.4	2,094,682	4,200,647	8,270	65.95
1886	6,505,087	6,314,561	464	10.3	2,049,687	4,301,542	7,552	66.13
1887	7,046,833	6,884,667	467	10.3	2,205,302	4,519,254	11,983	65.64
1888	6,938,290	6,923,775	477	10.7	2,309,250	4,730,192	15,284	68.18
1889	7,472,511	7,472,511	478	11.5	2,518,409	4,928,021	18,334	65.94
1890	8,652,597	8,562,089	473	8.6	2,604,491	5,850,219	45,580	68.33
1891	9,035,379	8,940,867	473	7.3	2,846,753	5,896,800	64,394	65.95
1892	6,700,365	6,658,313	475	8.4	2,415,875	4,485,251	85,735	67.36
1893	7,493,000	7,433,056	474	7.5	2,300,276	5,307,295	59,405	71.40
1894	9,901,251	10,025,534	484	5.9	2,983,665	6,961,372	99,399	69.43
1895	7,161,094	7,146,772	477	8.2	2,499,731	4,761,505	112,001	66.63
1896	8,532,705	8,515,640	477	7.3	2,841,394	6,126,185	114,712	71.94
1897	10,897,857	10,985,040	482	5.6	3,472,398	7,839,467	105,802	71.36
1898	11,189,205	11,435,368	489	4.9	3,672,097	7,655,281	103,223	66.95
1899	9,507,786	9,459,935	476	7.6	3,687,253	6,221,541	134,778	65.77
1900	10,245,602	10,206,527	480	9.3	3,603,516	6,860,917	116,610	66.82
1901	9,748,546	9,675,771	489	8.1	4,080,287	6,928,697	190,080	71.61
1902	10,784,473	10,827,168	481	8.2	4,187,076	6,960,880	149,113	64.29
1903	10,015,721	10,045,615	480	12.2	3,980,567	6,290,245	100,298	62.62
1904	13,697,310	13,679,954	478	8.7	4,523,208	9,119,614	130,182	66.66
1905	10,725,602	10,804,556	482	10.9	4,877,465	6,975,494	133,464	64.56
1906	13,305,265	13,595,498	490	10.0	4,974,199	8,825,237	202,733	64.91
1907	11,325,882	11,375,461	480	11.5	4,493,028	7,779,508	140,869	68.39
1908	13,432,131	13,587,306	484	9.2	5,198,963	8,889,724	165,451	66.18
1909	10,386,209	10,315,382	475	14.3	4,559,002	6,491,843	151,395	62.93
1910	11,965,962	12,005,688	480	14.7	.....	8,025,991	231,191	66.85

[1] The production statistics relate, when possible, to the year of growth, but when figures for the growth year are wanting, a commercial crop which represents the trade movement is taken. The statistics of production have been compiled from publications of the United States Department of Agriculture for 1860 to 1898. Census figures have, however, been used when available, including those for 1899 to date.

[2] The value of lint per pound shown since 1902 relates to the average grade of upland cotton marketed prior to Apr. 1 of the following year; from 1890 to 1901, the average price of middling cotton on the New Orleans Cotton Exchange; and from 1860 to 1889, as published in reports of the United States Department of Agriculture.

[3] Compiled from publications of the United States Department of Agriculture for 1860 to 1894; from the reports of Latham, Alexander & Co., for 1895 to 1903. Census figures have been taken when available. Discrepancies in the figures for census years as compared with those of the table entitled "Statistical Record of the Progress of the United States" are caused mainly by difference of method in the making up of the respective tables.

[4] Compiled from "Commerce and Navigation of the United States," 1860 to date. The export year begins July 1, 1860 to 1866, and Sept. 1 for 1867 to date. The period for consumption, exports, and imports is designated by the year in which the record begins rather than that in which it ends.

[5] Equivalent bales of 400 pounds.

[6] Excess of foreign exports over total imports.

No. 281.—WOOL PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1840 TO 1911.[1]

[Sources: Production, 1895 and prior years, reports of the Department of Agriculture; 1896 to date, reports of the National Association of Wool Manufacturers, Boston.]

Period.[2]	Production.	Exports of domestic.	Domestic retained for consumption.	Imports.	Exports of foreign.	Foreign retained for consumption.	Total consumption, domestic and foreign.	Per cent of consumption, foreign.
	Pounds.	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	
1840 [3] ..	35,802,114	.....	35,802,114	9,898,740	85,528	9,813,212	45,615,326	21.5
1850....	52,516,959	35,898	52,481,061	18,695,294	.....	18,695,294	71,176,355	26.3
1860....	60,264,913	1,055,928	59,208,985	26,282,955	157,064	26,125,891	85,334,876	30.6
1862-70 [4]	142,888,889	507,442	142,381,447	53,138,126	918,949	52,219,177	194,600,624	26.8
1871-80 [4]	186,275,000	152,303	186,122,697	68,030,280	3,938,616	64,091,664	250,214,361	25.6
1881-90 [4]	280,700,000	115,025	280,584,975	93,194,903	4,294,346	88,900,557	369,485,532	24.1
1891....	285,000,000	291,922	284,708,078	129,303,648	2,638,123	126,665,525	411,373,603	30.8
1892....	294,000,000	202,456	293,797,544	148,670,652	3,007,563	145,663,089	439,460,633	33.1
1893....	303,153,000	91,858	303,061,142	172,433,838	4,218,637	168,215,201	471,276,343	35.7
1894....	298,057,384	520,247	297,537,137	55,152,585	5,977,407	49,175,178	346,712,315	14.2
1895....	309,748,000	4,279,109	305,468,891	206,033,906	2,343,081	203,690,825	509,159,716	40.0
1896....	272,474,708	6,945,981	265,528,727	230,911,473	6,026,236	224,885,237	490,413,964	45.9
1897....	259,153,251	5,271,535	253,881,716	350,852,026	3,427,834	347,424,192	601,305,908	57.8
1898....	266,720,684	121,139	266,599,545	132,795,202	2,504,832	130,290,370	396,889,915	32.8
1899....	272,191,330	1,683,419	270,507,911	76,736,209	12,411,916	64,324,293	334,832,204	19.2
1900....	288,636,621	2,200,309	286,436,312	155,928,455	5,702,251	150,226,204	436,662,516	34.4
1901....	302,502,328	199,565	302,302,763	103,583,505	3,590,502	99,993,003	402,295,766	24.9
1902....	316,341,032	123,278	316,217,754	166,576,966	3,104,663	163,472,303	479,690,057	34.1
1903....	287,450,000	518,919	286,931,081	177,137,796	2,992,995	174,144,801	461,075,882	37.8
1904....	291,783,032	319,750	291,463,282	178,742,834	2,863,053	170,879,781	462,343,063	37.0
1905....	295,488,438	123,951	295,364,487	249,135,746	2,437,697	246,698,049	542,062,536	45.5
1906....	298,915,130	192,481	298,722,649	201,688,668	5,450,378	196,238,290	494,960,939	39.6
1907....	298,294,750	214,840	298,079,910	203,847,545	3,231,908	200,615,637	498,695,547	40.0
1908....	311,138,321	182,458	310,955,863	125,980,524	5,684,357	120,296,167	431,252,030	27.9
1909....	328,110,749	28,376	328,082,373	266,409,304	3,495,599	262,913,705	590,996,078	44.5
1910....	321,362,750	47,520	321,315,230	263,928,232	4,007,953	259,920,279	581,235,509	44.7
1911....	318,547,900	.....	318,547,900	137,647,641	8,205,699	129,441,942	447,989,842	28.89

[1] Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and its insular possessions after June 30, 1900.
[2] The periods relate to years ended June 30.
[3] Year ended Sept. 30.
[4] Average for the period.

No. 282.—COKE PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1895 TO 1911.

[Source: Production, reports of the Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

Year ended June 30—	Production.[1]	Net imports.	Total.	Domestic exports.	Remaining for consumption.	Per cent of product exported.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	
1895	8,217,528	24,394	8,241,922	98,509	8,143,413	1.20
1896	11,905,102	44,610	11,949,712	130,070	11,819,642	1.09
1897	10,525,690	26,223	10,551,913	155,972	10,395,941	1.48
1898	11,865,164	37,432	11,902,596	212,021	11,690,575	1.79
1899	14,327,865	51,435	14,379,300	215,513	14,163,787	1.50
1900	17,561,222	56,444	17,617,666	363,202	17,254,464	2.07
1901 [2]	18,333,346	75,103	18,408,449	365,888	18,042,561	2.00
1902 [2]	19,460,610	99,465	19,560,075	402,495	19,157,580	2.07
1903 [2]	22,680,116	122,630	22,802,746	380,038	22,422,708	1.68
1904 [2]	22,566,322	123,124	22,689,446	479,431	22,210,015	2.12
1905 [2]	21,125,988	195,952	21,321,940	550,188	20,771,329	2.60
1906 [2]	28,777,794	157,577	28,935,371	679,773	28,255,598	2.36
1907 [2]	32,501,087	129,163	32,630,250	823,040	31,807,210	2.53
1908 [2]	36,410,325	119,196	36,529,521	763,809	35,765,712	2.10
1909 [2]	23,244,213	169,902	23,414,115	765,535	22,648,580	3.29
1910 [2]	35,102,737	128,197	35,230,934	872,013	34,358,921	2.48
1911 [2]	37,240,009	143,984	37,383,993	946,474	36,437,519	2.54

[1] The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year.
[2] Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

No. 283.—COFFEE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, AVERAGE IMPORT PRICE PER POUND, AND ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1847 TO 1911.

Period.[1]	Imports.[2]		Exports.[3]		Remaining for consumption.		Average price per lb.	Consumption per capita.
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.		
	Pounds.	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Lbs.*
1847–50[4]	154,724,895	9,413,791	10,835,938	771,812	143,888,957	8,641,979	6.0	6.49
1851–60[4]	203,190,285	18,370,205	14,709,948	1,480,723	188,480,337	16,889,482	9.0	6.81
1861–70[4]	173,289,766	18,790,274	8,228,527	1,388,843	165,061,239	17,401,431	10.5	4.69
1871–80[4]	331,924,815	48,874,140	7,910,648	1,257,182	324,014,167	47,616,958	14.7	7.25
1881–90[4]	513,039,498	55,380,702	24,725,173	2,898,013	488,314,325	52,482,689	10.8	8.59
1891	519,528,432	96,123,777	8,486,973	1,495,658	511,041,459	94,628,119	[5] 19.0	8.00
1892	640,210,788	128,041,930	10,539,040	1,646,613	629,671,748	126,395,317	[6] 20.0	9.67
1893	563,469,068	80,485,558	12,073,818	2,041,062	551,395,250	78,444,496	14.0	8.31
1894	550,934,337	90,314,676	3,865,343	714,104	547,068,994	89,600,572	16.4	8.30
1895	652,208,975	96,130,717	8,974,209	1,530,837	643,234,766	94,599,880	14.7	9.33
1896	580,597,915	84,793,124	7,926,075	1,258,758	572,671,840	83,534,366	14.6	8.11
1897	737,645,670	81,544,384	13,086,134	1,650,441	724,559,536	79,893,943	11.1	10.12
1898	870,514,455	65,067,631	18,823,371	2,393,450	851,691,084	62,674,181	7.5	11.68
1899	831,827,063	55,275,470	30,070,195	2,905,286	801,756,868	52,370,184	6.5	10.79
1900	787,991,911	52,467,943	39,191,140	3,690,817	748,800,771	48,777,126	6.7	9.81
1901[6]	857,018,121	63,104,646	45,835,281	4,179,779	811,182,840	58,924,867	7.4	10.45
1902[6]	1,092,344,170	71,125,449	35,124,572	2,956,724	1,057,219,598	68,168,725	6.4	13.34
1903	923,253,821	60,146,754	48,349,256	3,818,574	874,404,565	56,328,180	6.6	10.82
1904	998,677,479	69,988,202	35,101,569	3,122,547	963,575,910	66,865,655	7.0	11.68
1905	1,046,028,441	84,710,383	37,087,048	3,586,268	1,008,941,393	81,124,115	8.1	12.00
1906	853,799,615	73,514,444	19,132,592	1,907,708	834,667,023	71,606,736	8.6	9.74
1907	986,595,923	78,382,823	11,626,599	1,293,184	974,969,324	77,089,639	7.9	11.17
1908	892,092,410	67,863,880	17,115,254	1,597,088	874,977,156	66,266,742	7.6	9.84
1909	1,051,749,705	79,341,076	15,187,757	1,484,239	1,036,561,948	77,856,837	7.5	11.45
1910	873,983,689	69,504,647	13,569,288	1,513,684	860,414,401	67,990,963	7.9	9.33
1911	878,322,468	90,949,963	8,457,003	1,096,052	869,865,465	89,853,911	10.3	9.27

[1] The periods relate to years ended June 30.
[2] After 1900 includes imports into continental United States and shipments thereto from noncontiguous customs districts.
[3] After 1900 includes exports, domestic and foreign, from continental United States and shipments therefrom to noncontiguous customs districts.
[4] Average for the period. [5] Overvalued by reason of depreciation of Brazilian paper milreis.
[6] Information for 1901 and 1902 relative to noncontiguous customs districts is somewhat fragmentary

No. 284.—TEA IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, AVERAGE IMPORT PRICE PER POUND, AND ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1847 TO 1911.

Period.[1]	Imports.		Foreign exports.		Net imports.		Average price per pound.	Consumption per capita.
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.		
	Pounds.	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Lbs.*
1847–50[2]	21,837,037	4,832,880	2,686,938	959,600	19,150,099	3,873,280	20.0	0.86
1851–60[2]	25,658,898	7,028,639	4,631,040	1,668,081	21,027,858	5,360,558	25.5	.76
1861–70[2]	34,943,675	9,924,418	2,549,468	955,864	32,394,207	8,968,554	28.4	.92
1871–80[2]	61,961,814	19,417,635	2,425,808	868,006	59,536,006	18,549,629	31.3	1.33
1881–90[2]	79,367,298	15,650,840	2,833,072	579,454	76,534,226	15,071,386	14.7	1.35
1891	83,453,339	13,828,993	1,057,415	189,208	82,395,924	13,639,785	17.0	1.29
1892	90,079,039	14,373,222	468,298	105,811	89,610,741	14,267,411	16.0	1.38
1893	89,061,287	13,857,482	930,199	205,682	88,131,088	13,651,800	16.0	1.33
1894	93,518,717	14,144,243	1,717,152	286,650	91,801,565	13,857,593	15.1	1.36
1895	97,253,458	13,171,379	816,416	141,511	96,437,042	13,029,868	13.5	1.40
1896	93,998,372	12,704,440	658,124	118,699	93,340,248	12,585,741	13.5	1.33
1897	113,347,175	14,835,862	439,627	98,800	112,907,548	14,737,062	13.1	1.58
1898	71,957,715	10,054,283	3,260,420	445,753	68,697,295	9,608,530	13.9	.94
1899	74,089,899	9,675,081	1,253,950	149,215	72,835,949	9,526,866	13.1	.98
1900	84,845,107	10,558,110	1,541,930	232,123	83,303,177	10,325,987	12.4	1.10
1901[3]	89,806,453	11,017,876	1,303,899	152,638	88,502,554	10,865,238	12.3	1.12
1902[3]	75,579,125	9,390,128	1,203,972	147,939	74,375,153	9,242,189	12.4	.92
1903[3]	108,574,905	15,659,229	3,942,645	462,554	104,632,260	15,196,675	14.4	1.27
1904[3]	112,905,541	18,229,310	3,283,023	394,284	109,622,518	17,835,026	16.1	1.31
1905[3]	102,706,599	16,230,858	769,515	124,234	101,937,084	16,106,624	15.8	1.19
1906[3]	93,621,750	14,580,878	1,055,897	180,680	92,565,853	14,400,198	15.6	1.06
1907[3]	86,368,490	13,915,544	1,520,229	207,094	84,848,261	13,708,450	16.1	.96
1908[3]	94,149,564	16,309,870	1,046,474	148,441	93,103,090	16,161,429	17.3	1.03
1909[3]	114,916,520	18,562,676	759,088	128,519	114,157,437	18,434,157	16.2	1.24
1910[3]	85,626,370	13,671,946	2,328,351	323,084	83,298,019	13,348,862	16.0	.89
1911[3]	102,653,942	17,613,569	3,287,366	447,304	99,366,576	17,166,265	17.2	1.04

[1] The periods relate to years ended June 30. [2] Average for the period.
[3] Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

No. 285.—ANTHRACITE COAL PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1867 TO 1911.

[Source: Production, reports of the Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

Period.[1]	Production.[2]	Net imports.[3]	Total.	Domestic exports.	Remaining for consumption.	Per cent of product exported.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	
1867–70[4]	14,674,069	64	14,674,133	126,575	14,547,558	0.86
1871–80[4]	20,807,851	691	20,808,442	333,131	20,475,311	1.60
1881–90[4]	34,190,261	8,081	34,198,342	685,782	33,512,560	2.01
1891	41,489,858	14,892	41,504,658	924,312	40,580,346	2.23
1892	45,236,992	53,782	45,290,774	808,277	44,482,497	1.79
1893	46,850,450	66,443	46,916,893	1,023,111	45,893,782	2.18
1894	48,185,306	69,987	48,255,293	1,436,870	46,818,423	2.98
1895	46,358,144	80,004	46,438,148	1,397,204	45,040,944	3.01
1896	51,785,122	149,748	51,934,870	1,394,381	50,540,489	2.69
1897	48,523,287	86,978	48,610,265	1,274,417	47,335,848	2.63
1898	46,974,714	5,851	46,980,565	1,326,582	45,653,983	2.82
1899	47,663,075	601	47,663,677	1,571,581	46,092,095	3.30
1900	53,944,647	156	53,944,803	1,777,319	52,167,484	3.29
1901[5]	51,221,353	1	51,221,354	1,912,080	49,309,274	3.73
1902[5]	60,242,560	295	60,242,855	1,570,490	58,672,365	2.61
1903[5]	36,940,710	340,849	37,281,559	1,388,653	35,892,906	3.72
1904[5]	66,613,454	30,873	66,644,327	2,048,154	64,596,173	3.07
1905[5]	65,318,490	64,812	65,383,302	2,312,082	63,071,220	3.54
1906[5]	69,339,152	36,708	69,375,860	1,970,401	67,405,459	2.84
1907[5]	63,645,010	23,113	63,668,123	2,481,920	61,186,203	3.90
1908[5]	76,432,421	24,907	76,457,328	3,837,778	72,619,550	5.02
1909[5]	74,347,102	4,585	74,351,687	2,869,762	71,481,925	3.86
1910[5]	64,619,865	1,746	64,621,611	2,953,633	61,667,978	4.57
1911[5]	75,433,246	8,339	75,441,585	3,146,388	72,295,197	4.17

[1] The periods relate to years ended June 30.
[2] The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year, and does not include small amounts of anthracite coal mined outside of Pennsylvania except for 1881.
[3] Imports for consumption from 1869 to 1893, inclusive, and after 1910.
[4] Average for the period.
[5] Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

No. 286.—*BITUMINOUS COAL PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED,* AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1857 TO 1911.

[Source: Production, reports of the Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

Period.[1]	Production.[2]	Net imports.[3]	Total.	Domestic exports.	Remaining for consumption.	Per cent of product exported.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	
1857–60[4]	4,849,899	253,966	5,103,865	146,499	4,957,366	3.02
1861–70[4]	10,109,680	349,445	10,459,125	157,798	10,301,327	1.56
1871–80[4]	26,848,751	477,587	27,326,338	247,293	27,079,045	.92
1881–90[4]	67,788,066	857,792	68,645,858	620,267	68,025,591	.91
1891	99,377,073	1,053,809	100,430,882	1,474,727	98,956,155	1.48
1892	105,268,963	1,331,899	106,600,862	1,700,496	104,899,866	1.62
1893	113,264,792	1,102,223	114,367,015	1,773,556	112,593,459	1.57
1894	114,629,671	1,147,904	115,777,575	2,178,321	113,599,254	1.90
1895	106,089,647	1,259,423	107,349,070	2,374,988	104,974,082	2.24
1896	120,641,244	1,239,543	121,880,787	2,246,284	119,634,503	1.86
1897	122,893,104	1,283,589	124,176,693	2,384,069	121,792,624	1.94
1898	131,801,356	1,268,279	133,069,635	2,682,414	130,387,221	2.04
1899	148,744,306	1,251,512	149,995,818	3,480,352	146,515,466	2.34
1900	172,609,988	1,700,765	174,310,753	5,411,329	168,899,424	3.14
1901[5]	189,567,957	1,973,134	191,541,091	5,763,469	185,777,622	3.04
1902[5]	201,632,276	1,936,290	203,568,566	5,400,694	198,167,872	2.68
1903[5]	232,336,468	3,519,843	235,856,311	5,210,322	230,645,989	2.24
1904[5]	252,454,775	1,940,962	254,395,737	6,434,713	247,961,024	2.55
1905[5]	248,803,294	1,514,500	250,317,794	6,707,788	243,610,006	2.69
1906[5]	281,306,058	1,818,758	283,124,816	7,155,592	275,969,224	2.54
1907[5]	306,138,274	1,687,081	307,825,355	8,812,332	299,013,023	2.88
1908[5]	352,463,493	1,975,625	354,439,118	9,884,957	344,554,161	2.80
1909[5]	296,941,021	1,224,999	298,166,020	9,018,867	289,147,153	3.04
1910[5]	339,057,372	1,623,073	340,680,445	10,413,439	330,267,006	3.07
1911[5]	372,420,663	1,755,242	374,175,905	11,839,099	362,336,806	3.18

[1] The periods relate to years ended June 30.
[2] The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year, and includes such small amounts of anthracite as have been mined outside of Pennsylvania except in 1881.
[3] Kind of coal not specified prior to 1866.
[4] Average for the period.
[5] Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

No. 287.—PIG IRON PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1867 TO 1911.

[Source: Production, reports of the American Iron and Steel Association, Philadelphia.]

Period.[1]	Production.[2]	Exports of domestic.	Domestic retained for consumption.	Imports.[3]	Exports of foreign.	Total retained for consumption.	Per cent of consumption, foreign.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	
1867–70[4]	1,413,306	590	1,412,716	128,608	70	1,541,254	8.34
1871–80[4]	2,188,526	5,393	2,183,133	183,125	400	2,365,858	7.72
1881–90[4]	5,153,453	7,886	5,145,567	311,224	1,058	5,455,733	5.69
1891	9,202,703	13,435	9,189,268	81,916	260	9,270,924	.88
1892	8,279,870	15,940	8,263,930	82,891	159	8,346,662	.99
1893	9,157,000	20,068	9,136,932	62,936	100	9,199,768	.61
1894	7,124,502	26,529	7,097,973	25,763	103	7,123,633	.36
1895	6,657,388	22,517	6,634,871	14,174	115	6,648,930	.21
1896	9,446,308	29,862	9,416,446	88,125	572	9,503,999	.93
1897	8,623,127	168,890	8,454,237	22,159	205	8,476,191	.26
1898	9,652,680	236,868	9,415,812	25,640	376	9,441,076	.21
1899	11,773,934	299,641	11,474,293	23,316	741	11,496,868	.20
1900	13,620,703	160,690	13,460,013	61,100	157	13,520,956	.45
1901[5]	13,789,242	255,253	13,533,989	39,325	222	13,573,092	.29
1902[5]	15,878,354	54,704	15,823,650	158,961	200	15,982,411	.99
1903[5]	17,821,307	18,198	17,803,109	956,198	1,950	18,757,357	5.08
1904[5]	18,009,252	34,635	17,974,617	191,135	554	18,165,198	1.05
1905[5]	16,497,033	56,971	16,440,062	122,977	1,762	16,561,277	.73
1906[5]	22,992,380	59,509	22,932,871	271,790	3,160	23,201,501	1.16
1907[5]	25,307,191	85,000	25,222,191	564,846	5,663	25,781,374	2.17
1908[5]	25,781,361	52,518	25,729,843	204,092	1,730	25,931,205	.78
1909[5]	15,936,018	50,178	15,885,840	104,655	1,640	15,988,855	1.64
1910[5]	25,795,471	79,771	25,715,700	237,594	627	25,952,667	.91
1911[5]	27,303,567	152,807	27,150,760	206,194	1,814	27,355,140	.75

[1] The periods relate to years ended June 30.
[2] The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year.
[3] Mostly ferromanganese.
[4] Average for the period.
[5] Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

No. 288.—IRON AND STEEL RAILROAD BARS PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1867 TO 1911.

[Source: Production, reports of the American Iron and Steel Association, Philadelphia.]

Period.[1]	Production.[2]			Exports of domestic.[3]	Domestic retained for consumption.	Imports.[4]	Exports of foreign.	Total retained for consumption.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.					
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1867–70[5]	440,571	4,336	444,907	299	444,608	191,210	280	635,538
1871–80[5]	501,728	252,560	754,288	2,549	751,739	169,838	4,676	916,901
1881–90[5]	123,821	1,310,152	1,433,973	4,655	1,429,318	97,731	9,059	1,517,990
1891	13,882	1,871,425	1,885,307	15,881	1,869,426	134	19	1,869,541
1892	8,240	1,298,936	1,307,176	8,260	1,298,916	299	100	1,299,115
1893	10,437	1,541,407	1,551,844	15,698	1,536,146	932	.....	1,537,078
1894	6,090	1,130,368	1,136,458	16,645	1,119,813	2,178	1,338	1,120,653
1895	4,674	1,017,098	1,021,772	12,192	1,009,580	784	655	1,009,709
1896	5,810	1,300,325	1,306,135	27,645	1,278,490	1,056	.....	1,279,546
1897	4,347	1,117,663	1,122,010	112,172	1,009,838	7,777	.....	1,017,615
1898	2,872	1,645,020	1,647,892	232,552	1,415,340	529	402	1,415,467
1899	3,319	1,977,922	1,981,241	277,885	1,703,356	624	.....	1,703,980
1900	1,592	2,271,108	2,272,700	347,805	1,924,895	2,487	.....	1,927,382
1901[6]	695	2,384,987	2,385,682	374,978	2,010,704	1,091	.....	2,011,795
1902[6]	1,730	2,872,909	2,874,639	167,456	2,707,183	15,017	3	2,722,197
1903[6]	6,512	2,941,421	2,947,933	22,977	2,924,956	122,444	564	3,046,836
1904[6]	667	2,991,810	2,992,477	162,407	2,830,070	53,358	565	2,882,863
1905[6]	871	2,283,840	2,284,711	409,507	1,875,204	17,025	29	1,892,200
1906[6]	318	3,375,611	3,375,929	345,826	3,030,103	9,635	2	3,039,736
1907[6]	15	3,977,872	3,977,887	291,322	3,686,565	4,610	.....	3,691,175
1908[6]	925	3,632,729	3,633,654	278,867	3,354,787	2,839	.....	3,357,626
1909[6]	71	1,920,944	1,921,015	234,128	1,686,887	1,292	.....	1,688,179
1910[6]	.....	3,023,845	3,023,845	369,578	2,654,267	7,030	.....	2,661,297
1911[6]	230	3,633,799	3,634,029	391,428	3,242,601	4,297	.....	3,246,898

[1] The periods relate to years ended June 30.
[2] The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year.
[3] Includes only steel rails after 1905.
[4] The figures represent imports for consumption after 1910.
[5] Average for the period.
[6] Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

No. 289.—TIN PLATES, TERNEPLATES, AND TAGGERS TIN PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1899 TO 1911.

[Source: Production, reports of the American Iron and Steel Association, Philadelphia.]

Year ended June 30—	Production.[1]	Exports of domestic.	Domestic retained for consumption.	Imports.	Exports of foreign.	Total retained for consumption.	Per cent of consumption, foreign.
	Pounds.	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	
1899	732,289,600	205,910	732,083,690	108,484,826	497,813	840,070,703	12.85
1900	808,360,000	319,579	808,040,421	147,963,804	850,228	955,153,997	15.40
1901	677,969,600	1,367,405	676,602,195	117,880,312	519,400	793,963,107	14.78
1902	894,411,840	2,405,812	892,006,028	193,996,086	183,738	1,090,818,381	18.23
1903	806,400,000	1,555,146	804,844,854	109,913,293	79,190	914,678,957	12.01
1904	1,075,200,000	8,107,666	1,067,092,334	126,909,360	1,120	1,194,000,574	10.63
1905	1,026,384,851	22,990,816	1,003,394,035	161,066,820	180,550	1,164,280,305	14.00
1906	1,105,440,000	25,967,137	1,079,472,863	120,819,732	57,648	1,200,234,947	10.06
1907	1,293,740,000	19,894,288	1,273,845,712	142,529,406	1,379	1,416,373,739	10.06
1908	1,153,097,000	33,622,717	1,119,474,283	140,739,972	59,074	1,260,155,181	11.17
1909	1,203,075,000	11,411,104	1,191,663,896	117,312,174	11,000	1,308,965,070	9.00
1910	1,370,788,000	26,168,315	1,344,619,685	154,566,599	197,600	1,498,988,684	10.30
1911	1,619,005,000	70,199,298	1,548,805,702	95,319,730	.....	1,644,125,432	5.80

[1] Production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year.

No. 290.—FLAXSEED PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1907 TO 1911.

[Sources: Production, 1890 and 1900, reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor; other years, reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

Year ended June 30—	Production.[1]	Imports.	Exports.		Retained for consumption.
			Domestic seed.	Foreign seed.	
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
1887	10,000,000	415,179	.....	44	10,415,135
1888	10,500,000	1,583,964	37,265	.....	12,046,699
1889	9,000,000	3,259,460	.....	25	12,259,435
1890	10,250,000	2,391,175	14,678	.....	12,626,495
1891	8,500,000	1,515,546	144,848	1	9,870,697
1892	19,000,000	285,140	3,613,187	.....	15,671,953
1893	11,104,440	112,015	1,837,370	.....	9,379,085
1894	10,000,000	592,820	2,047,836	.....	8,544,984
1895	7,500,000	4,166,222	1,224	.....	11,664,998
1896	15,000,000	754,507	80,453	90,478	15,583,576
1897	17,402,000	105,222	4,713,747	19,892	12,773,583
1898	12,500,000	136,098	257,228	2,172	12,376,698
1899	16,400,000	81,953	2,830,991	.....	13,650,962
1900	19,979,492	67,379	2,743,266	.....	17,303,605
1901	17,592,000	1,631,726	2,755,683	21,112	16,446,931
1902	25,319,000	477,157	3,874,033	64,748	21,857,376
1903	29,284,880	129,089	4,128,130	20,211	25,265,628
1904	27,300,510	213,270	758,379	.....	26,755,401
1905	23,400,534	296,184	1,338	3	23,695,377
1906	28,477,753	52,240	5,988,519	.....	22,541,474
1907	25,576,146	90,356	6,636,310	2,044	19,028,148
1908	26,851,000	57,419	4,277,313	11,391	21,619,715
1909	25,805,000	593,668	882,899	.....	25,515,769
1910	19,513,000	5,002,496	65,193	.....	24,450,303
1911	12,718,000	10,499,227	976	.....	23,216,251
1912	19,370,000	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1] Production is of the crop year preceding the fiscal year.

No. 291.—DISTILLED SPIRITS, WINES, AND MALT LIQUORS: QUANTITIES CONSUMED AND AVERAGE ANNUAL CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA IN THE UNITED STATES, 1850 TO 1911.[1]

[Sources: The production of domestic wines was estimated by the Department of Agriculture, by Mr. Charles McK. Leoser, president of the Wine and Spirit Traders' Society of New York, and other well-informed persons, except that the production for 1889 (opposite the year 1890) is that officially reported by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor. The consumption of domestic spirituous and malt liquors derived from reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue. The above table does not include for any year withdrawals of distilled spirits for scientific purposes and for use of the United States, or since 1906 withdrawals of alcohol for denaturation, free of tax. For 1911, these amounts were 2,364,543 and 11,682,888 tax gallons, respectively.]

Period.[2]	Distilled spirits consumed.				Wines consumed.			Malt liquors consumed.			Total consumption of wines and liquors.[4]	Total consumption per capita.			
	Domestic.[3]		Imported for consumption.	Total.[4]	Domestic.[5]	Imported for consumption.	Total.[4]	Domestic.[5]	Imported for consumption.	Total.[4]		Of distilled spirits.[3]	Of wines.[5]	Of malt liquors.[6]	Of all liquors and wines.[5]
	From fruit.	All other.													
	Proof galls.	*Proof galls.*	*Proof galls.*	*Proof galls.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*P. galls.*	*Galls.*	*Galls.*	*Galls.*
1850....	(6)	46,768,083	5,065,390	51,833,473	221,249	6,095,122	6,316,371	36,361,708	201,301	36,563,009	94,712,853	2.24	0.27	1.58	4.08
1860....	(6)	83,904,258	6,064,393	89,968,651	1,860,008	8,944,679	10,804,687	100,225,879	1,120,790	101,346,669	202,120,007	2.86	.34	3.22	6.43
1870....	1,223,830	77,266,368	1,405,510	79,895,708	3,059,518	9,165,549	12,225,067	203,743,401	1,012,755	204,756,156	296,876,931	2.07	.32	5.31	7.70
1871–80[6]	1,438,179	58,950,489	1,643,416	62,032,085	13,781,774	7,077,921	20,859,695	308,197,473	1,469,185	309,666,658	392,558,432	1.39	.47	6.93	8.79
1881–90[6]	1,323,579	73,521,258	1,530,376	76,375,208	22,484,024	5,034,849	27,518,873	645,092,353	2,088,012	647,180,365	751,074,446	1.34	.48	11.38	13.21
1891....	1,219,436	88,335,483	1,602,646	91,157,565	23,736,232	5,347,077	29,083,309	944,178,621	3,051,898	947,230,519	1,067,471,393	1.43	.46	14.84	16.72
1892....	1,961,062	94,161,107	1,179,671	97,301,840	23,033,493	5,231,134	28,264,627	986,329,023	2,980,809	989,309,832	1,114,876,299	1.49	.43	15.20	17.13
1893....	1,687,541	98,202,790	1,397,422	101,287,753	26,391,235	5,245,156	31,636,391	1,071,078,562	3,362,509	1,074,441,071	1,207,365,215	1.52	.48	16.19	18.20
1894....	1,430,553	88,046,771	1,063,885	90,541,209	18,040,385	3,842,455	21,882,840	1,033,082,586	2,940,949	1,036,023,535	1,148,447,584	1.34	.32	15.32	16.98
1895....	1,102,703	76,055,500	1,496,860	78,655,063	16,589,657	4,274,220	20,863,877	1,040,000,419	3,033,067	1,043,033,486	1,142,552,426	1.14	.30	15.13	16.57
1896....	1,440,810	67,745,431	1,541,504	70,725,745	14,599,757	4,101,648	18,701,405	1,110,165,435	3,300,531	1,113,465,966	1,202,893,116	1.01	.27	15.85	17.12
1897....	1,146,131	69,653,106	2,230,711	73,029,948	33,940,319	4,331,159	38,271,478	1,066,637,650	3,002,558	1,069,640,208	1,180,941,634	1.02	.53	14.94	16.50
1898....	1,411,448	79,266,860	915,985	81,594,293	17,453,684	3,114,339	20,568,023	1,162,042,753	2,457,348	1,164,500,101	1,266,662,417	1.12	.28	15.96	17.37
1899....	1,506,218	84,739,631	1,387,593	87,433,442	22,835,587	3,524,912	26,360,499	1,133,583,481	2,797,427	1,136,380,908	1,250,174,849	1.18	.35	15.30	16.82
1900....	1,386,361	94,265,035	1,705,468	97,356,864	26,242,492	3,745,975	29,988,467	1,219,070,196	3,316,908	1,222,387,104	1,349,732,435	1.28	.39	16.09	17.76
1901....	1,509,271	100,004,878	1,941,189	103,455,338	24,008,380	4,388,140	28,396,520	1,255,464,062	3,596,382	1,259,060,444	1,390,912,302	1.31	.36	15.98	17.65
1902....	1,403,204	104,140,707	2,182,230	107,726,141	44,743,815	5,020,105	49,763,920	1,378,661,954	3,707,222	1,382,369,176	1,539,859,237	1.34	.61	17.18	19.14
1903....	1,515,072	113,715,776	2,439,106	117,669,954	32,634,293	5,604,525	38,238,818	1,446,103,812	4,204,538	1,450,308,350	1,606,217,122	1.43	.47	17.67	19.57
1904....	1,637,331	116,794,496	2,655,560	121,087,387	37,538,799	5,772,418	43,311,217	1,494,541,140	4,837,075	1,499,378,215	1,663,776,829	1.45	.52	17.91	19.87
1905....	1,595,021	116,544,802	2,729,826	120,869,649	29,369,408	5,690,309	35,059,717	1,533,325,442	5,201,168	1,538,526,610	1,694,455,976	1.42	.41	18.02	19.85
1906....	1,781,643	122,961,612	3,108,328	127,851,583	39,847,044	6,638,179	46,485,223	1,694,458,014	5,963,207	1,700,421,221	1,874,758,027	1.47	.53	19.54	21.55
1907....	1,993,688	134,308,693	3,782,055	140,084,436	50,079,283	7,659,565	57,738,848	1,815,141,683	7,171,842	1,822,313,525	2,020,136,809	1.58	.65	20.56	22.79
1908....	1,670,031	119,951,185	3,758,098	125,379,314	44,421,269	7,700,377	52,121,646	1,821,418,322	7,314,126	1,828,732,448	2,006,233,408	1.39	.58	20.26	22.22
1909....	1,850,700	114,913,702	4,365,634	121,130,036	53,609,995	8,169,554	61,779,549	1,745,523,769	7,110,657	1,752,634,426	1,935,544,011	1.32	.67	19.07	21.06
1910....	2,204,184	126,593,951	4,340,549	133,138,684	50,684,343	9,863,735	60,548,078	1,844,065,059	7,301,629	1,851,366,688	2,045,053,450	1.42	.65	19.79	21.86
1911....	2,434,045	132,315,123	3,836,821	138,585,989	56,655,006	7,204,226	63,859,232	1,959,671,286	7,240,458	1,966,911,744	2,169,356,695	1.46	.67	20.66	22.79

[1] With respect to units of quantity, see "Explanation of terms," p. 20.
[2] The periods relate to fiscal years.
[3] Since 1885 includes domestic spirits exported and returned.
[4] Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions from 1901 to date.
[5] Product less domestic exports.
[6] Average for the period.

No. 292.—PULP-WOOD CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES CONSUMED, BY STATES AND SPECIES, CALENDAR YEAR 1910, AND TOTAL QUANTITY CONSUMED, CALENDAR YEAR 1909.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, in cooperation with the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

State.	1910									1909
	Spruce.		Hemlock.	Poplar.		Balsam fir.	All other species.	Slab wood and other mill waste.	Total.	
	Domestic.	Imported.		Domestic.	Imported.					
	Cords.	*Cords.*	*Cords.*	*Cords.*	*Cords.*	*Cords.*	*Cords.*	*Cords.*	*Cords.*	*Cords.*
Maine	500,280	163,433	14,516	130,284	14,690	32,861	2,232	58,463	917,029	903,962
Massachusetts	11,366	13,426	100	3,568	45	1,820	.....	9,821	40,146	45,899
Michigan	16,032	14,176	54,013	550	1,834	11,850	5,856	32,540	136,851	132,846
Minnesota	33,240	7,364	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40,604	47,373
New Hampshire	169,208	222,241	.....	38	.....	11,433	.....	21,011	423,931	349,997
New York	369,175	400,756	51,931	46,877	28,520	48,513	7,130	4,014	956,916	921,882
North Carolina	14,509	.....	50,519	6,593	.....	.....	77,640	3,000	152,261	145,090
Ohio	.....	3,000	474	784	.....	.....	6,209	28,226	38,693	55,275
Oregon	33,054	.....	52,682	.....	.....	.....	24,965	.....	110,701	104,021
Pennsylvania	958	55,011	34,380	24,795	.....	1,300	154,642	51,075	322,161	295,038
Vermont	40,888	16,013	3,615	1,450	.....	7,580	.....	.....	69,546	(1)
Virginia	49,152	.....	.....	28,292	.....	.....	6,125	6,068	89,637	92,039
West Virginia	52,332	.....	17,217	.....	.....	.....	.....	38,572	108,121	109,166
Wisconsin	180,716	6,987	304,927	3,598	.....	17,005	3,434	7,257	523,924	(1)
All other States[2]	2,632	.....	26,104	68,888	.....	.....	63,571	2,590	163,785	[3] 799,019
Total	1,473,542	902,407	610,478	315,717	45,359	132,362	351,804	262,637	4,094,306	4,001,607

[1] Not shown separately.
[2] Includes California, Delaware, Maryland, South Carolina, Texas, and Washington.
[3] Includes California, Delaware, Maryland, South Carolina, Texas, Vermont, Washington, and Wisconsin.

No. 293.—PULP-WOOD CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES CONSUMED, BY SPECIES, AND PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE, CALENDAR YEARS 1909 AND 1910.

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, in cooperation with the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

Kind.	1909				1910				
	Reduced by—			Total.	Reduced by—				Total.
	Mechanical process.	Sulphite process.[1]	Soda process.		Mechanical process.	Sulphite process.	Soda process.	Sulphate process.	
	Cords.	*Cords.*	*Cords.*	*Cords.*	*Cords.*	*Cords.*	*Cords.*	*Cords.*	*Cords.*
Spruce:									
Domestic	806,282	844,023	2,944	1,653,249	735,962	734,328	2,115	1,137	1,473,542
Imported	317,289	451,043	.....	768,332	304,582	597,825	.....	.....	902,407
Hemlock	26,236	532,431	990	559,657	33,745	574,109	658	1,966	610,478
Poplar:									
Domestic	17,905	2,930	282,041	302,876	11,613	625	303,401	78	315,717
Imported	3,025	.....	22,597	25,622	1,834	.....	43,525	.....	45,359
Balsam fir	20,688	74,678	.....	95,366	49,294	81,932	.....	1,136	132,362
Pine	24,144	20,289	46,452	90,885	22,367	4,720	74,525	4,270	105,882
Beech	.....	.....	31,390	31,390	.....	.....	44,265	.....	44,265
Cottonwood[2]	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,636	5,553	10,910	.....	31,099
White fir	10,337	26,839	.....	37,176	3,048	27,797	.....	.....	30,845
All other kinds of wood	15,515	12,955	159,607	188,077	124	1,285	136,708	1,596	139,713
Slab wood and other mill waste	4,700	218,796	25,481	248,977	3,393	219,519	39,720	5	262,637
Total	1,246,121	2,183,984	571,502	4,001,607	1,180,598	2,247,693	655,827	10,188	4,094,306

[1] Includes 38,000 cords reduced by the sulphate process.
[2] Not separately shown for 1909.

No. 294.—TANNING MATERIALS CONSUMED: QUANTITIES AND COST, BY SPECIFIED KINDS, CALENDAR YEAR 1909.

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, in cooperation with the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

Kind.	Tanbark, wood, etc.		Extract.	
	Quantity.	Cost.	Quantity.	Cost.
	Cords.	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*
Hemlock bark	698,365	6,434,848	10,862,540	276,436
Oak bark	324,070	3,533,862	36,930,861	703,805
Mangrove bark	18,925	514,169	1,401,008	43,566
Chestnut wood	18,527	65,152	184,307,498	3,613,344
Myrobalan nuts	[1] 18,000	534,727	1,101,303	37,571
Quebracho	.....	.....	147,109,443	5,877,989
Gambier	.....	.....	2,641,001	133,765
Quermos	.....	.....	1,084,174	43,757
Sumac	.....	.....	350,535	16,167
Valonia	.....	.....	243,536	18,022
All other	1,023	42,992	785,996	14,755
Total	1,078,910	11,125,750	386,817,895	10,779,177

[1] Tons.