22.—FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES

[All statistics of foreign commerce in this section are compiled in the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, Department of Commerce. The geographic area covered by these statistics, except as noted, is the United States customs area which includes Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico. See headnote, Table 602. Other explanations of the trade tables are given in the introduction to the Annual Commerce and Navigation of the United States]

No. 501.—SUMMARY OF FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

NOTE.—Figures for 1911-1915 cover fiscal years; thereafter calendar years are shown

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

	1911–1915, average	1915–1920,[1] average	1921–1925, average	1925	1926	1927	1928
Merchandise:							
Exports	2,370,539	6,521,190	4,397,026	4,909,848	4,808,660	4,865,375	5,128,356
United States merchandise	2,331,648	6,416,513	4,310,221	4,818,722	4,711,721	4,758,864	5,030,099
Reexports of foreign merchandise	38,891	104,677	86,805	91,125	96,939	106,512	98,258
General imports	1,712,319	3,358,354	3,450,103	4,226,589	4,430,888	4,184,742	4,091,447
Excess of exports	658,220	3,162,836	946,924	683,258	377,772	680,633	1,036,912
Gold:							
Exports	83,173	233,248	82,739	262,640	115,708	201,455	560,759
United States gold	81,151	255,867	81,183	262,263	114,094	201,241	555,386
Foreign gold	2,022	7,382	1,557	377	1,614	214	5,373
Imports	85,969	382,022	347,425	128,273	213,504	207,535	168,897
Excess of exports (+) or imports (−)	−2,796	−148,773	−264,686	+134,367	−97,796	−6,080	+391,862
Silver:							
Exports	61,432	143,447	79,174	99,128	92,258	75,625	87,382
United States silver	56,864	127,414	52,662	81,803	74,558	60,315	64,329
Foreign silver	4,568	16,034	26,512	17,325	17,700	15,310	23,053
Imports	38,739	64,217	69,409	64,595	69,596	55,074	68,117
Excess of exports (+) or imports (−)	+22,693	+79,231	+9,765	+34,532	+22,662	+20,551	+19,265
Excess of exports (+) or imports (−) of merchandise, gold and silver	+678,117	+3,093,298	+692,003	+852,157	+302,638	+695,104	+1,448,039
Imports of merchandise for consumption	1,698,029	3,288,839	3,422,748	4,176,218	4,408,076	4,163,090	4,077,937
Entered for immediate consumption	1,518,447	3,075,230	3,050,279	3,702,322	3,948,815	3,719,856	3,655,371
Withdrawn from warehouse	179,582	213,609	372,469	473,896	459,261	443,234	422,566
Free	966,141	2,262,412	2,088,932	2,708,828	2,908,107	2,680,059	2,678,633
Dutiable	731,887	1,028,245	1,333,816	1,467,391	1,499,969	1,483,031	1,399,304
Per cent free	56.89	68.79	61.03	64.87	65.97	64.38	65.68
Duties calculated	283,408	227,035	478,911	551,853	590,045	574,839	542,270
Ratio of duties to total imports for consumption, per cent	16.69	6.90	13.99	13.21	13.39	13.81	13.30
Ratio to dutiable imports	38.72	22.08	35.90	37.61	39.34	38.76	38.76
Entered for warehouse	193,872	283,124	399,824	524,267	482,073	464,886	436,073
Remaining in warehouse, end of period	94,406	249,291	172,859	193,899	202,143	207,958	208,766

[1] Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

No. 502.—MERCHANDISE TRADE OF CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND OUTLYING TERRITORIES AND POSSESSIONS

IMPORTANT NOTE.—This table differs as to its geographic basis from all other foreign trade tables in this section and in other publications: (1) In the case of other tables the data represent the trade of the "customs area," which includes continental United States, Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico, but not other outlying possessions. Consequently trade between continental United States and Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico is not covered by the figures, while trade between these three Territories and foreign countries is so included. On the other hand, trade between continental United States (also Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico) and the Philippine and Virgin Islands is covered, being treated as if it were trade with foreign countries. However, neither the trade between continental United States and Guam and American Samoa nor their trade with other countries, is covered. (2) The present table takes continental United States as the basis. In the totals, trade between it and Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico is included while their trade with foreign countries is excluded. Trade of continental United States with Guam and American Samoa is also included. Practically all other nations calculate their foreign trade in the manner followed in the present table; that is, totaling the trade of the home country with foreign countries and with all outlying areas. Prior to 1901 Alaska was our only outlying area. Therefore our foreign trade statistics for 1900 and earlier years very nearly represent the trade of continental United States with foreign countries. Data are for years ended June 30, through 1918; thereafter for years ended Dec. 31

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

Yearly average or year	Exports [1]			Imports		
	Total	To foreign countries	To United States Territories and possessions	Total	From foreign countries	From United States Territories and possessions
1906-1910	1,829,286	1,761,625	67,661	1,410,329	1,324,594	85,734
1911-1915	2,441,254	2,337,591	103,664	1,811,234	1,681,207	130,027
1915-1920 [2]	6,656,126	6,452,539	203,587	3,596,084	3,274,496	321,588
1921-1925	4,552,455	4,335,341	217,114	3,650,280	3,351,378	298,902
1903	1,447,258	1,410,420	36,838	1,067,420	1,008,531	58,889
1904	1,487,934	1,449,840	38,094	1,031,794	972,663	59,131
1905	1,551,657	1,508,137	43,520	1,173,079	1,097,829	75,250
1906	1,784,527	1,732,860	51,667	1,275,189	1,207,507	67,682
1907	1,932,794	1,865,544	67,250	1,488,894	1,414,055	74,839
1908	1,907,874	1,842,104	65,770	1,264,301	1,175,572	88,729
1909	1,717,172	1,646,784	70,388	1,384,318	1,294,882	89,436
1910	1,804,063	1,720,831	83,232	1,638,942	1,530,956	107,986
1911	2,115,186	2,022,874	92,312	1,607,343	1,499,918	107,425
1912	2,275,732	2,172,434	106,298	1,762,351	1,619,428	142,923
1913	2,539,837	2,429,962	109,875	1,909,427	1,780,538	128,889
1914	2,434,851	2,327,087	107,764	1,980,228	1,865,197	115,031
1915	2,837,066	2,735,507	102,069	1,796,822	1,640,953	155,869
1916	4,420,846	4,302,873	117,973	2,362,645	2,159,598	203,047
1917	6,412,069	6,250,649	161,420	2,856,608	2,603,871	252,137
1918	6,054,232	5,857,167	197,065	3,150,128	2,854,047	296,081
1918 (6 months)	3,222,793	3,138,793	84,000	1,614,762	1,430,878	183,884
1919	8,050,279	7,833,823	225,456	4,125,976	3,821,142	304,834
1920	8,439,474	8,105,660	333,814	5,668,942	5,140,192	528,750
1921	4,620,537	4,427,556	192,981	2,672,013	2,438,856	233,157
1922	3,963,077	3,780,020	183,057	3,282,296	3,035,381	246,915
1923	4,333,730	4,109,344	224,386	4,010,641	3,697,607	313,034
1924	4,761,644	4,521,219	240,425	3,832,148	3,494,159	337,989
1925	5,083,287	4,838,565	244,722	4,456,787	4,090,887	364,900
1926	4,991,783	4,729,811	261,972	4,669,318	4,303,302	366,016
1927	5,056,957	4,785,482	271,475	4,421,181	4,047,124	374,057
1928	5,311,007	5,038,692	272,315	4,349,684	3,951,181	398,503

[1] Exports include both United States merchandise and reexports of foreign merchandise.
[2] Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

No. 503.—PRODUCTION OF EXPORTABLE GOODS AND PROPORTION EXPORTED

NOTE.—Agricultural production excludes duplications and seeds. Value added to materials by manufacture is used to represent manufacturing. Value of mine products in 1909 and 1919 are census figures while estimates for other years are based on data of the Bureau of Mines. As the figures are not adjusted for price changes the increase or decrease in absolute values from period to period should be disregarded

Amounts in millions of dollars]

Year	Agricultural products	Manufactures	Mining	Freight receipts (railroad)	Total	Exports, United States merchandise	Per cent of total
1899	3,355	4,831	600	[1] 981	9,767	1,253	12.8
1904	4,262	6,294	850	[1] 1,415	12,821	1,426	11.1
1909	6,472	8,529	1,238	[1] 1,801	18,040	1,701	9.4
1914	8,165	9,675	1,450	[1] 2,082	21,372	2,071	9.7
1919	17,677	24,748	3,158	3,625	49,208	7,750	15.7
1921	10,268	16,327	2,900	4,004	35,499	4,379	12.3
1923	12,382	25,846	4,300	4,712	47,240	4,091	8.7
1925	13,084	26,771	4,100	4,648	48,603	4,819	9.9
1927	[2] 13,000	27,586	4,000	4,745	49,331	4,759	9.6

[1] Mean of preceding and following fiscal year. [2] Approximate.

No. 504.—EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED GOODS IN RELATION TO TOTAL PRODUCTION

NOTE.—The value of materials excluding duplication is necessarily an approximation and hence is expressed as a maximum and minimum. As the figures are not adjusted for price changes the absolute increase or decrease from period to period should be disregarded.

[Amounts in millions of dollars]

Year	Value of product			Exports of United States merchandise	
	Materials, excluding duplication	Value added by manufacture	Total net value	Amount	Per cent
All manufactures:					
1899	2,300–2,800	4,831	7,100–7,600	745	9.8–10.5
1904	3,100–3,700	6,294	9,400–10,000	863	8.6–9.2
1909	4,300–5,200	8,529	12,800–13,700	1,001	7.3–7.8
1914	5,300–6,500	9,675	15,000–16,200	1,505	9.3–10.0
1919	12,500–14,500	24,748	37,250–39,250	5,449	13.9–14.6
1921	8,000–9,400	18,327	26,300–27,700	2,722	9.8–10.3
1923	11,500–13,200	25,846	37,350–39,050	2,625	6.7–7.0
1925	11,900–13,600	26,771	38,700–40,400	3,079	7.6–8.0
1927	11,750–13,450	27,586	39,300–41,000	3,145	7.7–8.0
Foodstuffs manufactures:					
1899	1,300–1,500	415	1,700–1,900	312	16.4–18.4
1904	1,700–2,000	540	2,250–2,550	296	11.6–13.2
1909	2,200–2,700	750	2,950–3,450	281	8.1–9.5
1914	2,700–3,300	1,030	3,750–4,350	374	8.6–10.0
1919	7,100–8,300	2,434	9,500–10,700	1,963	18.3–20.7
1921	4,100–4,800	2,084	6,200–6,900	685	9.9–11.0
1923	4,750–5,500	2,460	7,200–7,950	583	7.3–8.1
1925	5,300–6,100	2,663	7,950–8,750	574	6.6–7.2
1927	5,500–6,300	2,886	8,400–9,200	463	5.0–5.5
Other manufactures:					
1899	1,000–1,300	4,416	5,400–5,700	433	7.6–8.0
1904	1,400–1,700	5,754	7,150–7,450	567	7.6–7.9
1909	2,100–2,500	7,779	9,850–10,250	720	7.0–7.3
1914	2,600–3,200	8,639	11,250–11,850	1,131	9.5–10.1
1919	5,400–6,200	22,314	27,750–28,550	3,486	12.2–12.6
1921	3,900–4,600	16,233	20,100–20,800	2,037	9.8–10.1
1923	6,750–7,700	23,386	30,150–31,100	2,042	6.6–6.8
1925	6,600–7,500	24,108	30,750–31,650	2,505	7.9–8.1
1927	6,250–7,150	24,700	30,900–31,800	2,682	8.4–8.7

No. 505.—INDEXES OF CHANGES IN QUANTITY, PRICE, AND VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE

NOTE.—The purpose of these indexes is to eliminate the effect of price changes upon the total value of trade. They have been constructed by the so-called ideal formula, the essential feature of which is the use as weighting factors of the mean of the values of the several articles during each pair of years compared. For many commodities no quantitative data are available and for others the quantities lack significance because of variation in grades, size, and styles. About 180 commodities were included in the direct calculations for exports and 160 in those for imports, representing somewhat over two-thirds of the total value. It was then assumed that the prices of articles not directly covered had moved in parallel with those of articles covered save only that in making the adjustment the effect of abnormal price movements of heavily weighted commodities was first eliminated. In constructing the indexes, data for 1919 were linked directly to 1913 and each subsequent year was compared with that preceding. The resulting percentages were made into a series by the chain method

Yearly average or year	Exports of U. S. merchandise			Imports			Domestic wholesale price index
	Quantity	Price	Value	Quantity	Price	Value	
1913 taken as 100:							
1913	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1910–1914 [1]	[2] 89	(2)	87	(2)	(2)	94	98
1921–1925	123	144	176	151	126	192	142
1919	142	223	317	125	174	218	199
1920	137	241	330	139	213	294	221
1921	120	150	179	120	117	140	140
1922	112	138	154	154	113	174	139
1923	115	146	167	161	132	212	144
1924	130	143	184	156	129	201	141
1925	137	144	197	166	142	236	148
1926	146	133	192	178	130	247	143
1927	158	124	194	180	130	233	137
1928	165	125	206	181	126	228	140
1923–1925 taken as 100:							
1913	79	69	55	62	75	46	69
1910–1914 [1]	[2] 70	(2)	48	(2)	(2)	44	68
1921–1925	96	100	96	94	94	89	99
1919	112	155	173	78	130	101	138
1920	108	167	181	86	158	136	153
1921	94	104	98	75	87	65	97
1922	88	95	84	96	84	80	97
1923	90	101	92	100	98	98	100
1924	102	99	101	97	96	93	97
1925	108	100	108	103	106	109	103
1926	115	92	105	110	104	114	99
1927	124	86	107	112	96	108	95
1928	130	86	113	113	94	106	97

[1] Fiscal years.
[2] Indexes not calculated for 1910–1914. The quantity index of exports is estimated by assuming that the relation of export prices in 1910–1914 to 1913 was the same as that for domestic prices.

No. 506.—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOLD AND SILVER: BY MONTHS

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

Month	Gold						Silver					
	1926		1927		1928		1926		1927		1928	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
January	3,087	19,351	14,890	59,355	52,086	38,320	9,763	5,763	7,388	5,151	6,692	6,305
February	3,851	25,416	2,414	22,309	25,806	14,686	7,752	8,863	6,233	3,849	7,479	4,658
March	4,225	43,413	5,625	16,382	97,536	2,683	8,333	5,539	6,077	4,308	7,405	5,134
April	17,884	13,116	2,592	14,503	96,469	5,319	7,612	6,322	6,824	3,815	6,587	4,888
May	9,343	2,935	2,510	34,212	83,089	1,968	7,931	4,872	6,026	5,083	6,712	4,247
June	3,846	18,890	1,840	14,611	99,932	20,001	7,978	5,928	5,444	4,790	7,456	6,221
July	5,070	19,820	1,803	10,738	74,190	10,331	7,921	5,949	6,650	4,288	6,160	6,544
August	29,743	11,979	1,524	7,877	1,698	2,445	8,041	5,989	5,590	4,856	9,246	6,496
September	23,081	15,987	24,444	12,979	3,810	4,273	7,243	7,203	6,927	4,992	6,229	5,739
October	1,156	8,857	10,698	2,056	992	14,331	7,279	5,098	5,945	5,069	7,252	7,319
November	7,727	16,738	55,266	2,082	22,916	29,591	6,794	3,941	5,634	5,102	7,674	5,448
December	7,196	17,004	77,849	10,431	1,636	24,950	5,610	4,430	7,186	3,770	8,489	5,120

No. 507.—GOLD UNDER EARMARK FOR FOREIGN ACCOUNT IN THE UNITED STATES

NOTE.—Gold under earmark is gold placed by a bank in the custody of its foreign correspondent but segregated and marked in such a manner as to indicate that the identical coins or bars earmarked are the bank's property and altogether subject to its disposal

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

Year	Increase or decrease during year of gold under earmark [1]	Month	Amount under earmark at end of month					
			1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921
1917	+845	January	----------	6,097	6,942	6,942	6,000	18,010
1918	----------	February	----------	6,097	6,942	6,942	5,000	20,000
1919	−1,942	March	2,391	6,097	6,942	6,842	6,000	20,000
1920	+17,000	April	4,571	6,097	6,942	----------	9,000	20,000
1921	−22,000	May	4,571	6,097	6,942	----------	10,000	20,000
1922	+3,700	June	5,071	6,097	6,942	----------	11,500	23,000
1923	−700	July	5,402	6,097	6,942	----------	14,500	18,000
1924	+42,213	August	5,502	6,778	6,942	----------	16,500	18,000
1925	−32,244	September	5,955	6,942	6,942	----------	17,500	8,000
1926	+26,297	October	5,981	6,942	6,942	3,000	20,000	----------
1927	+160,153	November	5,981	6,942	6,942	4,000	20,500	----------
1928	−119,522	December	6,097	6,942	6,942	5,000	22,000	----------

Month	Amount under earmark at end of month						
	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
January	----------	5,329	3,000	46,023	19,012	19,779	193,919
February	----------	1,000	2,407	47,389	30,012	16,599	191,051
March	----------	1,000	4,859	54,214	53,000	18,101	155,251
April	----------	----------	5,417	39,364	53,000	19,101	109,511
May	----------	----------	4,417	26,639	53,000	114,101	136,050
June	----------	----------	2,417	21,564	53,580	114,601	105,997
July	----------	1,500	5,000	25,465	49,580	114,417	45,050
August	----------	1,500	12,984	16,740	30,380	116,918	39,134
September	----------	1,000	26,213	15,839	32,780	*125,918*	*40,334*
October	1,500	3,000	43,213	12,969	32,776	150,919	39,134
November	1,700	3,000	43,713	10,969	40,274	190,919	64,136
December	3,700	3,000	45,213	12,969	39,266	199,419	79,897

[1] Increase is the equivalent of net export and decrease the equivalent of net import.

Source: Federal Reserve Board.

No. 508.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) AND GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE: BY MONTHS

[All figures in millions and tenths of millions of dollars]

Month	1901		1902		1903		1904		1905		1906	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
January	136.3	69.3	129.1	79.1	134.0	85.2	142.0	82.6	123.6	98.3	170.6	106.5
February	113.0	64.5	101.6	68.4	125.6	82.6	118.8	89.0	106.9	103.1	141.8	104.2
March	124.5	75.9	106.7	84.2	132.1	96.2	119.9	91.3	137.0	110.4	145.5	113.6
April	120.8	76.7	109.2	75.8	109.8	87.7	109.9	83.5	128.6	95.1	144.4	107.3
May	124.6	78.6	102.3	75.7	100.9	79.0	89.9	80.7	123.8	92.5	130.5	104.9
June	102.8	68.4	89.2	73.1	95.2	82.0	93.2	81.2	121.2	90.4	125.0	100.8
July	109.5	73.1	88.8	79.1	91.8	82.2	85.2	71.2	107.0	84.5	111.7	102.6
August	108.0	73.1	94.9	78.9	89.4	82.0	92.3	87.7	117.7	95.8	129.8	105.7
September	107.0	66.8	121.2	87.7	110.4	81.8	134.3	84.1	136.0	102.0	138.5	102.6
October	145.7	81.4	144.3	87.4	160.4	81.9	162.5	92.8	154.4	107.4	187.4	118.1
November	136.5	72.6	125.2	85.4	160.3	77.0	158.1	95.2	170.3	98.3	182.7	119.8
December	136.9	79.9	148.0	94.4	174.8	77.8	145.3	96.6	199.7	101.1	190.4	134.3
	1907		1908		1909		1910		1911		1912	
January	139.3	126.6	206.1	85.0	156.7	103.6	144.5	133.7	197.1	130.6	202.4	143.6
February	159.5	123.0	167.8	84.8	126.1	118.7	124.6	130.1	176.0	121.7	198.8	134.2
March	161.7	133.1	141.6	89.1	139.3	132.9	143.7	163.0	161.9	139.0	205.4	157.6
April	157.5	129.6	133.4	87.4	125.2	122.2	133.1	133.9	168.0	119.8	179.3	162.6
May	134.8	126.5	113.6	84.0	123.3	116.1	131.1	118.8	153.2	126.8	175.4	155.7
June	137.7	112.5	115.4	92.1	117.4	124.7	127.9	119.9	141.7	122.8	138.2	131.0
July	128.5	124.6	103.2	86.4	109.3	112.5	114.6	117.3	127.7	118.1	148.9	148.7
August	127.3	125.8	110.4	91.2	109.8	117.1	134.7	138.4	144.2	125.9	167.8	154.8
September	135.3	106.4	139.3	98.4	154.0	121.0	168.9	117.3	195.8	125.2	199.7	144.8
October	180.3	111.9	172.0	102.0	200.7	127.7	207.7	124.0	210.4	132.6	254.6	178.0
November	204.5	110.9	161.3	103.9	194.0	140.5	206.6	129.8	201.8	126.2	278.2	153.1
December	207.1	92.2	188.8	111.9	172.5	138.7	229.0	136.7	224.9	140.7	250.3	154.1
	1913		1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
January	227.0	163.1	204.1	154.7	267.9	122.1	330.0	184.4	613.3	241.8	504.8	233.9
February	194.0	149.9	173.9	148.0	299.8	125.1	401.8	193.9	467.6	199.5	411.4	207.7
March	187.4	155.4	187.5	182.6	296.6	158.0	410.7	213.6	554.0	270.3	522.9	242.2
April	199.8	146.2	162.6	173.8	294.7	160.6	398.6	218.2	529.9	253.9	500.4	279.0
May	194.6	133.7	161.7	164.3	274.2	142.3	474.8	229.2	540.7	280.7	550.9	322.9
June	163.4	131.2	157.1	157.5	268.5	157.7	464.7	245.8	573.5	306.6	483.8	260.4
July	161.0	139.1	154.1	159.7	268.5	143.2	444.7	182.7	372.8	225.8	507.5	241.9
August	187.9	137.7	110.4	129.8	260.6	141.8	510.2	199.3	488.7	267.9	527.0	273.0
September	218.2	171.1	156.1	139.7	300.7	151.2	514.9	164.0	454.5	236.2	550.4	261.7
October	271.9	132.9	194.7	138.1	336.2	149.2	492.8	178.7	542.1	221.2	501.9	246.8
November	245.5	148.2	205.9	126.5	327.7	155.5	516.2	177.0	487.3	220.5	522.2	251.0
December	233.2	184.0	245.6	114.7	359.3	171.8	523.2	204.8	600.1	227.9	565.9	210.9
	1919		1920		1921		1922		1923		1924	
January	622.0	213.0	722.1	473.8	654.3	208.8	278.8	217.2	335.4	329.3	395.2	295.5
February	585.1	235.1	645.1	467.4	486.5	214.5	250.6	215.7	307.0	303.4	365.8	332.3
March	603.1	267.6	819.6	523.9	386.7	252.0	330.0	256.2	341.4	308.0	339.3	320.5
April	714.8	273.0	684.3	495.7	340.5	254.6	318.5	217.0	325.5	364.3	346.9	324.3
May	604.0	328.9	745.5	431.0	329.7	204.9	307.6	252.8	316.4	372.5	335.1	303.0
June	928.4	292.9	629.4	552.6	336.9	185.7	335.1	260.5	320.0	320.2	207.0	274.0
July	568.7	343.7	651.1	537.1	325.2	178.2	301.2	251.8	302.2	287.4	276.6	278.6
August	646.1	307.3	578.2	513.1	366.9	194.8	301.8	281.4	311.0	275.4	330.7	254.5
September	595.2	435.4	604.7	363.3	324.9	179.3	313.2	229.5	381.4	253.6	427.5	287.1
October	631.6	401.8	751.2	333.2	343.3	188.0	370.7	345.1	399.2	308.3	527.2	310.8
November	740.0	424.8	676.5	321.2	294.1	210.9	380.0	291.8	401.5	291.3	493.6	296.1
December	681.4	380.7	720.3	266.1	296.2	237.5	344.3	293.8	426.7	288.3	445.7	333.2
	1925		1926		1927		1928		1929			
January	446.4	346.2	396.8	416.8	419.4	356.8	410.8	337.9	488.0	368.9	------	------
February	370.7	333.4	352.9	387.3	372.4	310.9	371.4	351.0	441.8	369.4	------	------
March	453.7	385.4	374.4	442.9	409.0	378.3	420.6	380.4	489.9	383.8	------	------
April	398.3	346.1	388.0	397.9	415.4	375.7	366.9	345.3	425.8	410.7	------	------
May	370.9	327.5	356.7	320.9	393.1	346.5	422.6	354.0	------	------	------	------
June	323.3	325.2	338.0	336.3	357.0	354.9	388.7	317.2	------	------	------	------
July	339.7	325.6	368.3	339.0	341.8	319.3	379.0	317.8	------	------	------	------
August	379.8	340.1	384.4	336.5	374.8	368.9	379.0	346.7	------	------	------	------
September	420.4	350.0	448.1	343.2	425.3	342.2	421.6	319.6	------	------	------	------
October	490.6	374.1	455.3	376.9	488.7	355.7	550.0	355.4	------	------	------	------
November	447.8	376.4	480.3	373.9	460.9	344.3	544.9	326.6	------	------	------	------
December	468.3	396.6	465.4	359.5	407.6	331.2	475.8	339.4	------	------	------	------

No. 509.—ESTIMATED BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES

NOTE.—**All figures in millions of dollars.** Many items included in this statement are very rough estimates. For full explanations of the items see "The Balance of International Payments of the United States in 1928" Trade Information Bulletin No. 625 of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce

Classes of international transactions	1927 (revised)			1928		
	Credits	Debits	Balance	Credits	Debits	Balance
COMMODITY TRADE						
Merchandise exports and imports (as reported)	4,865	4,184	+681	5,129	4,091	+1,038
Silver	76	55	+21	87	68	+19
Bunker coal and oil sales to foreign vessels	60	29	+31	50	25	+25
Ship chandling, ship repairs, and tonnage dues	45	34	+11	45	34	+11
Other merchandise adjustments	45	206	−161	23	279	−256
Total commodity trade (as adjusted)	5,091	4,508	+583	5,334	4,497	+837
MISCELLANEOUS INVISIBLE ITEMS						
Freight payments and receipts:						
Oversea and Great Lakes traffic	125	149	−24	129	167	−38
Railway earnings on transit shipments	15	37	−22	14	40	−26
Foreign inland freight on United States imports	-------	20	−20	-------	20	−20
Tourist expenditures:						
Canada	83	199	−116	87	232	−145
Mexican border and overseas (incl. West Indies)	80	497	−417	81	550	−469
Ocean-borne passenger traffic	89	-------	+89	89	-------	+89
Earnings of long-term private investments:						
Received from American investments abroad	743	-------	+743	817	-------	+817
Paid to foreign investors in the United States	-------	203	−203	-------	252	−252
Earnings of short-term interest and commissions:						
Collected from foreigners abroad	57	-------	+57	65	-------	+65
Paid to foreigners abroad	-------	78	−78	-------	107	−107
Immigrant remittances	35	241	−206	28	217	−189
War-debt receipts of United States Treasury:						
Interest	160	-------	+160	160	-------	+160
Principal	46	-------	+46	50	-------	+50
Other United States Government receipts and payments, and foreign representations here	57	86	−29	53	110	−57
Missionary and charitable contributions, etc	-------	49	−49	-------	52	−52
Motion-picture royalties	75	4	+71	70	6	+64
Insurance transactions	80	70	+10	80	70	+10
Miscellaneous minor items	44	51	−7	46	53	−7
Total commodity and miscellaneous items	6,780	6,192	+588	7,103	6,373	+730
MOVEMENT OF PRIVATE LONG-TERM CAPITAL						
New American investments abroad:						
1. Foreign securities publicly offered (par)	-------	1,537	−1,537	-------	1,483	−1,483
2. Deduct for "estimated refunding to Americans"	235	-------	+235	237	-------	+237
3. Deduct for American underwriters' commissions	63	-------	+63	59	-------	+59
4. Deduct for securities issued below par	56	-------	+56	63	-------	+63
5. Add new "direct investments" abroad by Americans	-------	257	−257	-------	378	−378
6. Add foreign stocks and bonds bought from foreigners in small lots	-------	166	−166	-------	568	−568
Reductions of previous American investments abroad:						
7. Bond-redemption and sinking-fund payments received from foreigners	304	-------	+304	361	-------	+361
8. Resale to foreigners of direct investments	51	-------	+51	50	-------	+50
9. Foreign stocks and bonds resold to foreigners	398	-------	+398	442	-------	+442
New foreign investments in the United States:						
10. Direct investments	28	-------	+28	70	-------	+70
11. American stocks and bonds sold to foreigners	861	-------	+861	1,634	-------	+1,634
Reductions of previous foreign investments in the United States:						
12. Redemption and sinking-fund payments to foreigners	-------	70	−70	-------	70	−70
13. American stocks and bonds bought back from foreigners	-------	661	−661	-------	1,153	−1,153
Total private, long-term capital items	1,996	2,691	[1]−695	2,916	3,652	[1]−736
Net change in international banking accounts, as revealed by questionnaire	-------	-------	-------	-------	226	−226
Gold shipments	201	207	−6	561	169	+392
Changes in ear-marked gold	183	23	+160	68	188	−120
Grand total, all items	9,160	9,113	+47	10,648	10,608	+40

[1] Estimated net export of long-term private capital.

No. 510.—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE

NOTE.—All figures in thousands of dollars. *Specie values.* Figures are for fiscal years ended Sept. 30, 1790 to 1842, and June 30, 1843 to 1915, subsequently for calendar years. For calendar years 1900–1915 and fiscal years 1916–1928, see Supplemental Table 512. For total exports and total imports by years prior to 1884, see Table 513. Figures include gold and silver prior to 1821

Yearly average or year	Exports			General imports	Total exports and imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (−)
	Total	U. S. merchandise	Reexports			
1791–1800	46,774	27,740	19,034	59,185	105,959	−12,411
1801–1810	74,532	38,178	36,354	92,766	167,298	−18,234
1811–1820	58,989	46,270	12,719	80,812	139,801	−21,823
1821–1830	69,421	53,221	16,200	72,949	142,370	−3,528
1831–1840	103,550	88,108	15,382	119,520	223,070	−15,970
1841–1850 [1]	122,620	114,894	7,727	121,123	243,743	+1,498
1851–1860	248,887	232,283	16,604	284,475	533,362	−35,588
1861–1865	187,811	170,198	17,613	255,439	443,250	−67,628
1866–1870	320,842	307,696	13,146	408,295	729,137	−87,453
1871–1875	501,841	486,128	15,713	577,873	1,079,714	−76,032
1876–1880	676,761	663,650	13,111	492,570	1,169,331	+184,191
1881–1885	791,892	774,607	17,285	667,142	1,459,034	+124,750
1886–1890	738,379	725,635	12,694	717,231	1,455,610	+21,148
1891–1895	892,421	876,326	16,095	785,137	1,677,558	+107,284
1896–1900	1,157,318	1,136,039	21,279	741,519	1,898,837	+415,799
1901–1905	1,453,803	1,427,020	26,783	972,162	2,425,965	+481,641
1906–1910	1,778,697	1,750,980	27,717	1,344,838	3,123,535	+433,859
1911–1915	2,370,539	2,331,648	38,891	1,712,319	4,082,858	+658,220
1915–1920 [2]	6,521,190	6,416,513	104,677	3,358,354	9,879,545	+3,162,836
1921–1925	4,397,026	4,310,221	86,805	3,450,103	7,847,129	+946,924
1884	740,514	724,965	15,549	667,698	1,408,212	+72,816
1885	742,190	726,683	15,507	577,527	1,319,717	+164,663
1886	679,525	665,965	13,560	635,436	1,314,961	+44,089
1887	710,183	703,023	13,160	692,320	1,408,503	+23,863
1888	695,955	683,862	12,093	723,957	1,419,912	−28,002
1889	742,401	730,282	12,119	745,132	1,487,533	−2,731
1890	857,829	845,294	12,535	789,310	1,647,139	+68,519
1891	884,481	872,270	12,211	844,916	1,729,397	+39,565
1892	1,030,278	1,015,732	14,546	827,402	1,857,680	+202,876
1893	847,665	831,031	16,634	866,401	1,714,066	−18,736
1894	892,141	869,205	22,936	654,995	1,547,136	+237,146
1895	807,538	793,393	14,145	731,970	1,539,508	+75,568
1896	882,607	863,201	19,406	779,725	1,662,332	+102,882
1897	1,050,994	1,032,008	18,986	764,730	1,815,724	+286,264
1898	1,231,482	1,210,292	21,190	616,050	1,847,532	+615,432
1899	1,227,023	1,203,931	23,092	697,148	1,924,171	+529,875
1900	1,304,483	1,370,764	23,719	849,941	2,244,424	+544,542
1901	1,487,765	1,460,463	27,302	823,172	2,310,937	+664,593
1902	1,381,719	1,355,482	26,237	903,321	2,285,040	+478,398
1903	1,420,142	1,392,232	27,910	1,025,719	2,445,861	+394,423
1904	1,460,827	1,435,179	25,648	991,087	2,451,914	+469,740
1905	1,518,562	1,491,745	26,817	1,117,513	2,636,075	+401,049
1906	1,743,865	1,717,954	25,911	1,226,562	2,970,427	+517,303
1907	1,880,851	1,853,718	27,133	1,434,421	3,315,272	+446,430
1908	1,860,773	1,834,786	25,987	1,194,342	3,055,115	+666,431
1909	1,663,011	1,638,356	24,655	1,311,920	2,974,931	+351,091
1910	1,744,985	1,710,084	34,901	1,556,947	3,301,932	+188,038
1911	2,049,320	2,013,549	35,771	1,527,226	3,576,546	+522,094
1912	2,201,322	2,170,320	34,002	1,653,266	3,857,587	+551,057
1913	2,465,884	2,428,506	37,378	1,813,008	4,278,892	+652,876
1914	2,364,679	2,329,684	34,995	1,893,926	4,258,605	+470,753
1915	2,768,589	2,716,178	52,411	1,674,170	4,442,759	+1,094,419
1915 (6 months)	1,852,863	1,820,393	32,470	912,787	2,765,650	+940,076
1916	5,482,041	5,422,642	59,999	2,391,635	7,874,276	+3,091,006
1917	6,233,513	6,169,617	63,896	2,952,468	9,185,981	+3,281,045
1918	6,149,088	6,047,875	101,213	3,031,213	9,180,301	+3,117,875
1919	7,920,426	7,749,816	170,610	3,904,365	11,824,791	+4,016,061
1920	8,228,016	8,080,481	147,535	5,278,481	13,506,497	+2,949,535
1921	4,485,031	4,378,928	106,103	2,509,148	6,994,179	+1,975,883
1922	3,831,777	3,765,091	66,686	3,112,747	6,944,524	+719,030
1923	4,167,493	4,090,715	76,778	3,792,066	7,959,559	+375,427
1924	4,590,984	4,497,649	93,335	3,609,963	8,200,947	+981,021
1925	4,909,848	4,818,722	91,125	4,226,589	9,136,437	+683,258
1926	4,808,660	4,711,721	96,939	4,430,888	9,239,548	+377,772
1927	4,665,375	4,758,864	106,512	4,184,742	9,050,117	+480,633
1928	5,128,356	5,030,099	98,258	4,091,444	9,219,800	+1,036,912

[1] Period beginning Oct. 1, 1841, and ending June 30, 1850.

[2] Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

No. 511.—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOLD, SILVER, AND OF MERCHANDISE, GOLD, AND SILVER COMBINED

NOTE.—All figures in thousands of dollars. As to periods covered see headnote, Table 510. Figures for gold and silver relate to coin and bullion only prior to 1895; subsequently they include ore also. See also Table 512

Yearly average or year	Gold			Silver			Total merchandise, gold, and silver		
	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (−)	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (−)	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (−)
1821–1830	(1)	(1)	(1)	[1] 7,154	[1] 6,914	[1] +239	70,575	79,863	−3,288
1831–1840	2,154	3,394	−1,240	3,530	7,353	−3,823	109,234	130,268	−21,034
1841–1850 [2]	3,222	5,463	−2,241	3,445	3,443	+2	120,288	130,029	−741
1851–1860	46,372	3,762	+42,610	3,130	3,988	−858	208,309	202,226	+6,173
1861–1865	56,814	15,881	+40,933	3,961	3,172	+789	248,586	274,492	−25,906
1866–1870	50,462	12,030	+38,422	20,746	6,608	+14,138	392,040	426,932	−34,892
1871–1875	62,423	11,407	+40,926	31,915	9,673	+22,242	586,179	599,043	−12,864
1876–1880	15,040	26,790	−11,750	22,670	13,182	+9,488	714,470	532,542	+181,928
1881–1885	19,203	40,333	−21,070	22,739	12,108	+10,631	833,894	719,653	+114,311
1886–1890	20,651	26,103	+3,488	31,082	18,045	+13,037	799,112	761,439	+37,673
1891–1895	77,737	39,588	+38,149	38,777	18,935	+19,842	1,008,935	843,659	+165,276
1896–1900	50,793	74,492	−23,699	58,125	31,234	+26,891	1,266,236	847,245	+418,991
1901–1905	64,580	63,152	+1,428	51,318	28,807	+22,511	1,569,701	1,064,122	+505,579
1906–1910	74,500	80,283	−14,783	58,300	44,244	+14,056	1,911,497	1,478,365	+433,132
1911–1915	83,173	85,969	−2,796	61,432	38,739	+22,693	2,515,144	1,837,027	+678,117
1915–1920 [3]	233,248	382,022	−148,773	143,447	64,217	+79,231	6,897,886	3,804,593	+3,093,293
1921–1925	82,739	347,425	−264,686	79,174	69,409	+9,765	4,558,940	3,866,937	+692,003
1884	41,082	22,831	+18,251	26,051	14,595	+11,456	807,647	705,124	+102,523
1885	8,478	26,692	−18,214	33,754	16,551	+17,203	784,421	620,770	+163,651
1886	42,952	20,743	+22,209	29,511	17,850	+11,661	751,988	674,030	+77,958
1887	9,701	42,911	−33,210	26,297	17,260	+9,037	752,181	752,491	−310
1888	18,376	43,934	−25,558	28,038	15,404	+12,634	742,369	783,295	−40,926
1889	50,952	10,285	+40,667	36,089	18,678	+18,011	839,043	774,095	+64,948
1890	17,274	12,943	+4,331	34,874	21,033	+13,841	909,977	823,287	+86,690
1891	86,363	18,233	+68,130	22,591	18,027	+4,564	903,434	881,176	+112,258
1892	50,195	49,699	+496	32,811	19,955	+12,856	1,113,284	897,057	+216,227
1893	108,681	21,174	+87,507	40,737	23,103	+17,544	997,083	910,769	+86,314
1894	76,078	72,449	+4,629	50,451	13,287	+37,164	1,019,570	740,730	+278,840
1895	66,468	36,385	+30,083	47,295	20,211	+27,084	921,302	788,566	+132,736
1896	112,410	33,525	+78,885	60,542	28,777	+31,765	1,055,559	842,027	+213,532
1897	40,362	85,015	−44,653	61,947	30,533	+31,414	1,153,302	880,278	+273,024
1898	15,406	120,392	−104,986	55,105	30,928	+24,177	1,301,994	767,369	+534,625
1899	37,522	88,955	−51,433	56,319	30,675	+25,644	1,320,864	816,778	+504,086
1900	48,267	44,573	+3,694	56,712	35,256	+21,456	1,499,462	929,771	+569,691
1901	53,185	66,051	−12,866	64,285	36,387	+27,898	1,605,235	925,610	+679,625
1902	48,509	52,021	−3,452	49,732	28,232	+21,500	1,490,021	983,574	+496,447
1903	47,091	44,982	+2,109	44,250	24,163	+20,087	1,511,483	1,094,865	+416,618
1904	81,460	90,055	−17,595	49,473	27,769	+21,704	1,591,760	1,117,012	+473,848
1905	92,594	53,649	+38,945	48,849	27,485	+21,364	1,669,005	1,198,647	+461,358
1906	38,574	96,222	−57,648	65,369	44,443	+21,426	1,848,307	1,367,227	+481,080
1907	51,399	114,510	−63,111	56,739	42,947	+13,792	1,988,989	1,591,878	+397,111
1908	72,433	148,337	−75,904	57,921	44,658	+13,263	1,991,127	1,387,337	+603,790
1909	91,532	44,004	+47,528	55,083	43,955	+11,128	1,810,226	1,399,879	+410,347
1910	118,563	43,340	+75,223	55,287	45,217	+10,070	1,918,835	1,645,505	+273,330
1911	22,510	73,607	−51,097	64,750	45,937	+18,813	2,136,580	1,646,770	+489,810
1912	57,328	48,937	+8,391	64,891	47,050	+17,841	2,326,541	1,749,252	+577,289
1913	77,763	69,194	+8,569	71,614	41,269	+30,345	2,615,261	1,923,471	+691,790
1914	112,039	66,539	+45,500	54,965	30,327	+24,638	2,531,583	1,990,791	+540,792
1915	140,224	171,569	−25,345	50,942	29,110	+21,832	2,965,756	1,874,849	+1,090,907
1915 (6 mos.)	23,843	307,030	−283,187	28,750	18,742	+10,008	1,905,456	1,238,559	+666,897
1916	155,793	685,990	−530,197	70,595	32,263	+38,332	5,709,020	3,109,889	+2,599,140
1917	371,884	552,454	−180,570	84,131	53,340	+30,791	6,689,527	3,558,263	+3,131,264
1918	41,070	62,043	−20,973	252,846	71,376	+181,470	6,443,004	3,164,631	+3,278,373
1919	368,185	76,534	+291,651	239,021	89,410	+149,611	8,527,632	4,070,309	+4,457,323
1920	322,091	417,068	−94,977	113,616	88,060	+25,556	8,663,724	5,783,610	+2,880,114
1921	23,891	691,248	−667,357	51,575	63,243	−11,668	4,560,497	3,263,039	+1,296,858
1922	36,875	275,170	−238,295	62,807	70,807	−7,999	3,931,459	3,458,724	+472,735
1923	28,643	322,716	−294,073	72,469	74,454	−1,985	4,268,605	4,189,236	+79,369
1924	61,648	319,721	−258,073	109,891	73,945	−35,946	4,762,523	4,003,628	+758,895
1925	262,640	128,272	+134,367	99,128	64,596	+34,532	5,271,615	4,419,458	+852,157
1926	115,708	213,504	−97,796	92,258	69,596	+22,662	5,016,626	4,713,988	+302,638
1927	201,455	207,535	−6,080	75,625	55,074	+20,551	5,142,455	4,447,351	+695,104
1928	560,759	168,897	+391,862	87,382	68,117	+19,265	5,776,497	4,328,458	+1,448,039

[1] Data shown under silver are for gold and silver. These were not shown separately prior to 1825.
[2] Period beginning Oct. 1, 1841, and ending June 30, 1850. [3] Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

No. 512.—SUPPLEMENT TO TABLES 510 AND 511: CALENDAR YEARS 1900 TO 1915, AND FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1916 TO 1928

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

Year	Merchandise					
	Exports			General imports	Total exports and imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (−)
	Total	U. S. merchandise	Reexports			
1900	1,477,946	1,453,010	24,936	829,150	2,307,096	+648,796
1901	1,465,376	1,438,079	27,297	880,420	2,345,706	+584,956
1902	1,360,686	1,333,269	27,418	969,317	2,330,003	+391,369
1903	1,484,753	1,457,647	27,106	995,494	2,480,247	*+489,259*
1904	1,451,319	1,425,711	25,608	1,035,909	2,487,228	+415,410
1905	1,626,991	1,599,423	27,568	1,179,145	2,806,136	*+447,846*
1906	1,798,243	1,772,716	25,527	1,320,502	3,118,745	+477,742
1907	1,923,426	1,895,356	28,070	1,423,170	3,346,596	+500,256
1908	1,752,835	1,728,670	24,165	1,116,374	2,869,209	+636,461
1909	1,728,199	1,700,722	27,477	1,475,521	3,203,720	+252,678
1910	1,866,259	1,829,023	37,236	1,562,904	3,429,163	+303,355
1911	2,092,527	2,058,413	34,114	1,532,359	3,624,886	+560,168
1912	2,399,218	2,362,696	36,522	1,818,073	*4,217,291*	*+581,145*
1913	2,484,018	2,448,284	35,734	1,792,596	4,276,614	+691,422
1914	2,113,624	2,071,058	42,566	1,789,276	3,902,900	+324,348
1915	3,554,671	3,493,231	61,440	1,778,597	5,333,268	+1,776,074
1916	4,333,483	4,272,178	61,305	2,197,884	6,531,367	*+2,135,599*
1917	6,290,048	6,227,164	62,884	2,659,355	8,949,403	+3,630,693
1918	5,919,711	5,838,652	81,059	2,945,655	8,865,366	+2,974,056
1919	7,232,283	7,081,462	150,821	3,095,720	10,328,003	+4,136,563
1920	8,108,989	7,949,309	159,680	5,238,352	13,347,341	+2,870,637
1921	*6,516,510*	6,385,884	130,626	3,654,459	10,170,969	+2,862,051
1922	3,771,156	3,699,909	71,247	2,608,079	6,379,235	+1,163,077
1923	3,956,733	3,886,682	70,051	3,780,959	7,737,692	*+175,774*
1924	4,311,656	4,223,973	87,683	3,554,037	7,865,693	+757,619
1925	4,864,580	4,778,154	86,426	3,824,128	8,688,708	+1,040,452
1926	4,753,382	4,653,148	100,234	4,464,872	*9,218,254*	*+288,509*
1927	4,968,100	4,867,346	100,753	4,252,024	9,220,124	+716,076
1928	4,877,071	4,773,332	103,738	4,147,499	9,024,570	+729,572

Year	Gold			Silver			Total merchandise, gold and silver		
	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (−)	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (−)	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (−)
1900	54,135	66,749	−12,614	66,222	40,100	+26,122	1,598,303	935,999	+662,304
1901	57,784	54,762	+3,022	55,638	31,147	+24,491	1,578,798	966,329	+612,469
1902	36,031	44,193	−8,162	49,273	26,403	+22,870	1,445,990	1,039,913	+406,077
1903	*44,347*	*65,268*	−20,921	*40,610*	23,975	+16,635	1,569,710	1,084,737	+484,973
1904	121,212	84,803	+36,409	50,135	26,087	+24,048	1,622,666	1,146,799	+475,867
1905	46,794	50,293	−3,499	57,513	35,939	+21,574	1,731,298	1,265,377	+465,921
1906	46,709	155,579	−108,870	60,957	44,228	+16,729	1,905,909	*1,520,309*	+385,600
1907	55,216	143,398	−88,182	61,626	45,912	+15,714	2,040,268	1,612,480	+427,788
1908	81,215	50,276	+30,939	61,838	42,224	+9,614	1,895,888	1,208,874	+677,014
1909	132,881	44,087	+88,794	57,592	46,188	+11,404	1,918,672	1,505,796	+352,876
1910	58,775	59,223	−448	57,361	45,878	+11,483	1,982,395	1,668,005	+314,390
1911	37,183	57,445	−20,262	65,665	43,747	+21,918	2,195,375	1,633,551	+561,824
1912	47,425	66,549	−19,124	71,962	48,401	+23,561	2,518,605	1,933,023	+585,582
1913	91,799	63,705	+28,094	62,777	35,868	+26,909	2,638,594	1,892,169	+746,425
1914	222,616	57,388	+165,228	51,603	25,959	+25,644	2,387,843	1,872,623	+515,220
1915	31,426	451,955	−420,529	53,599	34,484	+19,115	3,639,696	2,265,036	+1,374,660
1916	90,250	494,009	−403,759	59,792	34,154	+25,638	4,483,525	2,726,047	+1,757,478
1917	291,921	977,176	−685,255	78,280	35,004	+43,276	6,660,249	3,671,535	+2,988,714
1918	190,852	124,413	+66,439	139,181	70,328	+68,853	6,249,744	3,140,396	+3,109,348
1919	116,576	62,364	*+54,212*	*301,175*	78,825	+222,350	7,650,034	3,236,909	+4,413,125
1920	466,421	150,540	+315,881	179,037	102,900	+76,137	8,754,447	5,491,792	*+3,262,655*
1921	133,538	638,560	−505,022	52,536	59,431	−6,895	6,702,584	4,352,450	+2,350,134
1922	27,345	468,318	−440,973	62,695	70,684	−7,989	3,861,196	3,147,081	*+714,115*
1923	49,022	284,090	−235,068	55,907	64,947	−9,040	4,061,662	4,129,996	−68,334
1924	10,207	417,026	−406,819	98,786	79,940	+18,846	4,420,649	4,051,003	+369,646
1925	248,730	134,145	+114,585	108,829	71,608	+37,221	5,222,139	4,029,881	+1,192,258
1926	113,438	210,726	−97,288	97,982	69,401	+28,581	4,964,802	4,744,999	+219,802
1927	103,844	251,756	−147,912	80,881	59,005	+21,276	5,152,825	*4,563,385*	*+589,440*
1928	627,102	129,140	+497,962	79,964	59,530	+20,434	5,584,137	4,336,169	+1,247,968

No. 513.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS WITH TRADE BALANCES: FOR INDIVIDUAL YEARS 1790 TO 1884

NOTE.—All figures in thousands of dollars. Specie values. For later years see Table 510. Fiscal years ended Sept. 30, 1790 to 1842, June 30 thereafter

Year	Exports[1]	Imports[1]	Excess of exports (+) or imports (−)	Year	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (−)	Year	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (−)
1790	20,205	23,000	−2,795	1822	61,350	79,872	−18,522	1854	237,044	297,804	−60,760
1791	19,012	29,200	−10,188	1823	68,326	72,481	−4,155	1855	218,910	257,809	−38,899
1792	20,753	31,500	−10,747	1824	68,972	72,169	−3,197	1856	281,219	310,432	−29,213
1793	26,110	31,100	−4,990	1825	90,738	90,189	+549	1857	293,824	348,428	−54,604
1794	33,044	34,600	−1,556	1826	72,891	78,094	−5,203	1858	272,011	263,339	+8,672
1795	47,990	69,756	−21,766	1827	74,310	71,333	+2,977	1859	292,902	331,333	−38,431
1796	58,575	81,436	−22,861	1828	64,021	81,020	−16,999	1860	333,576	353,610	−20,040
1797	51,295	75,379	−24,084	1829	67,435	67,089	+346	1861	219,554	289,311	−69,757
1798	61,327	68,552	−7,225	1830	71,671	62,721	+8,950	1862	190,671	189,357	+1,314
1799	78,666	79,069	−403	1831	72,296	95,885	−23,589	1863	203,964	243,336	−39,372
1800	70,972	91,253	−20,281	1832	81,521	95,122	−13,601	1864	158,838	316,447	−157,609
1801	93,021	111,364	−18,343	1833	87,529	101,048	−13,519	1865	166,020	238,746	−72,717
1802	71,957	76,333	−4,376	1834	102,260	108,610	−6,350	1866	348,860	434,812	−85,952
1803	55,800	64,667	−8,867	1835	115,216	136,764	−21,548	1867	294,500	395,761	−101,255
1804	77,699	85,000	−7,301	1836	124,339	176,579	−52,240	1868	281,953	357,436	−75,483
1805	95,566	120,600	−25,034	1837	111,443	130,473	−19,030	1869	286,118	417,506	−131,388
1806	101,537	129,410	−27,873	1838	104,979	95,970	+9,009	1870	392,772	435,958	−43,186
1807	108,343	138,500	−30,157	1839	112,252	156,497	−44,245	1871	442,820	520,224	−77,404
1808	22,431	56,990	−34,559	1840	123,669	98,259	+26,410	1872	444,178	626,595	−182,417
1809	52,203	59,400	−7,197	1841	111,817	122,958	−11,141	1873	522,480	642,136	−119,656
1810	66,758	85,400	−18,642	1842	99,878	96,975	+3,803	1874	586,283	507,406	+18,877
1811	61,317	53,400	+7,917	1843[2]	82,826	42,433	+40,393	1875	513,443	533,005	−19,562
1812	38,527	77,030	−38,503	1844	105,746	102,605	+3,141	1876	540,385	460,741	+79,044
1813	27,856	22,005	+5,851	1845	106,040	113,184	−7,144	1877	602,475	451,323	+151,152
1814	6,927	12,965	−6,038	1846	109,583	117,914	−8,331	1878	694,866	437,052	+257,814
1815	52,558	113,041	−60,483	1847	156,742	122,424	+34,318	1879	710,439	445,778	+264,664
1816	81,920	147,103	−65,183	1848	138,191	148,639	−10,448	1880	835,639	667,955	+167,681
1817	87,672	99,250	−11,578	1849	140,351	141,206	−855	1881	902,377	642,665	+259,712
1818	93,281	121,750	−28,469	1850	144,376	173,510	−29,134	1882	750,542	724,640	+25,902
1819	70,143	87,125	−16,982	1851	188,915	210,771	−21,856	1883	823,830	723,181	+100,658
1820	69,692	74,450	−4,758	1852	166,984	207,440	−40,456	1884	740,514	667,698	+72,816
1821	54,496	64,521	−25	1853	203,489	263,777	−60,288				

[1] Includes gold and silver prior to 1821.
[2] Period beginning Oct. 1, 1842, and ending June 30, 1843.

No. 514.—PER CAPITA EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE

NOTE.—Export figures for 1790 to 1820 are based on total exports including reexports (the latter were then relatively large) and for 1821 to date, on exports of United States merchandise only, shown in Table 510. Import figures for 1790 to 1820 are based on general imports shown in Table 510, for 1821 to 1870, total imports less reexports, and for 1871 to date, imports for consumption, shown in Table 515

Yearly average	Exports	Imports	Yearly average or year	Exports	Imports	Year	Exports	Imports	Year	Exports	Imports
	Dollars	*Dollars*		*Dollars*	*Dollars*		*Dollars*	*Dollars*		*Dollars*	*Dollars*
1790-1800	9.70	12.22	1911-1915	23.98	17.46	1895	11.51	10.61	1912	22.65	17.13
1801-1810	11.82	14.71	1916-1920	61.21	31.37	1896	12.29	10.82	1913	24.97	18.17
1811-1820	6.96	9.53	1921-1925	37.97	30.15	1897	14.43	11.03	1914	23.61	19.32
1821-1830	4.71	5.02	1881	17.37	12.78	1898	16.62	8.06	1915	27.13	16.46
1831-1840	5.85	6.91	1882	14.05	13.74	1899	16.24	9.24	1916	53.01	23.06
1841-1850	5.67	5.60	1883	15.04	13.12	1900	18.17	11.01	1917	59.48	28.14
1851-1860	8.48	9.78	1884	13.24	12.20	1901	18.69	10.34	1918	57.51	28.06
1861-1865	5.11	7.15	1885	12.97	10.34	1902	16.99	11.28	1919	72.60	35.90
1866-1870	8.35	10.73	1886	11.62	10.89	1903	17.10	12.38	1920	74.79	47.22
1871-1875	11.70	13.55	1887	12.00	11.60	1904	17.28	11.82	1921	39.77	23.22
1876-1880	14.01	10.18	1888	11.43	11.81	1905	17.62	12.84	1922	33.75	27.55
1881-1885	14.49	12.40	1889	11.95	12.02	1906	19.90	14.06	1923	36.08	32.91
1886-1890	12.12	11.73	1890	13.54	12.27	1907	21.08	16.09	1924	38.96	30.97
1891-1895	13.21	11.59	1891	13.69	13.27	1908	20.48	13.21	1925	41.14	35.66
1896-1900	15.60	10.03	1892	15.62	12.37	1909	17.96	14.05	1926	39.62	37.07
1901-1905	17.53	11.75	1893	12.53	12.56	1910	18.41	16.66	1927	39.52	34.57
1906-1910	19.54	14.82	1894	12.85	9.32	1911	21.34	16.19	1928	41.29	33.47

No. 515.—IMPORTS ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION AND DUTIES THEREON

NOTE.—From 1821 to 1865, inclusive, the figures of import values represent total imports less reexports, and for 1870 and later years imports entered for consumption. The ratio prior to 1860 is based upon the values of total imports, since the duties as calculated for those years include the duties afterwards refunded upon reexports. Figures cover fiscal years ended Sept. 30, 1821 to 1840, and June 30, 1850 to 1915; calendar years thereafter

Yearly average or year	Values				Duties	Ratio of duties to total		Amount of duties per capita
	Total	Free	Dutiable	Per cent free		Free and dutiable	Dutiable	
	1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*		*1,000 dollars*	*Per cent*	*Per cent*	*Dollars*
1821–1830	56,749	3,325	53,424	5.86	26,282	46.31	49.20	2.32
1831–1840	104,139	39,680	64,459	38.10	24,509	23.53	38.02	1.03
1841–1850	110,561	20,347	90,214	18.40	26,738	24.18	29.64	1.32
1851–1860	267,871	40,685	227,186	15.19	54,511	20.35	23.99	1.99
1861–1865	237,826	45,110	192,716	18.97	65,275	27.45	33.87	1.96
1866–1870	393,447	26,242	367,205	6.67	174,809	44.43	47.61	4.75
1871–1875	563,234	112,458	450,776	19.97	183,014	32.49	40.60	4.40
1876–1880	482,071	154,501	327,570	32.05	143,388	29.74	43.77	3.03
1881–1885	663,128	204,673	458,455	30.86	197,801	29.83	43.15	3.70
1886–1890	702,234	237,299	464,935	33.80	213,358	30.38	45.89	3.56
1891–1895	768,756	401,921	366,835	52.29	173,832	22.61	47.39	2.62
1896–1900	730,411	341,753	388,658	46.79	181,328	24.83	46.65	2.49
1901–1905	956,891	428,830	528,061	44.81	256,469	26.80	48.57	3.15
1906–1910	1,328,137	615,416	712,721	46.34	305,440	23.00	42.86	3.41
1911–1915	1,698,028	966,141	731,887	56.89	283,408	16.69	38.72	2.91
1915–1920[1]	3,288,839	2,262,412	1,028,245	68.79	227,035	6.90	22.08	2.17
1921–1925	3,422,748	2,088,932	1,333,816	61.03	478,911	13.99	35.90	4.22
1884	667,751	211,089	456,662	31.61	190,282	28.50	41.67	3.48
1885	579,335	192,443	386,892	33.22	178,151	30.75	46.05	3.18
1886	624,049	210,271	413,778	33.69	189,410	30.35	45.78	3.31
1887	679,044	229,319	450,325	33.74	214,222	31.52	47.57	3.66
1888	707,091	238,947	468,144	33.78	216,042	30.55	46.15	3.61
1889	734,681	249,824	484,857	34.05	220,576	30.02	45.49	3.61
1890	765,708	258,137	507,571	33.71	226,540	29.59	44.63	3.63
1891	845,483	379,028	466,455	44.83	216,885	25.65	46.50	3.40
1892	804,297	448,771	355,526	55.78	174,124	21.65	48.98	2.68
1893	832,732	432,450	400,282	51.93	199,143	23.91	49.75	3.00
1894	630,107	372,462	257,645	59.11	129,558	20.56	50.29	1.92
1895	731,162	376,800	354,272	51.55	149,450	20.44	42.19	2.17
1896	759,694	368,897	390,797	48.56	157,013	20.67	40.18	2.24
1897	789,251	381,902	407,349	48.39	172,760	21.89	42.41	2.41
1898	587,153	291,534	295,619	49.65	145,438	24.77	49.20	2.00
1899	685,441	299,669	385,772	43.72	202,072	29.48	52.38	2.73
1900	830,519	366,760	463,759	44.16	229,300	27.62	49.46	3.04
1901	807,763	339,093	468,670	41.98	233,556	28.91	49.83	2.99
1902	899,793	396,542	503,251	44.01	251,453	27.95	49.97	3.15
1903	1,007,960	437,291	570,669	43.38	280,752	27.85	49.20	3.45
1904	981,822	454,153	527,669	46.26	258,161	26.29	48.92	3.11
1905	1,087,118	517,073	570,045	47.56	258,426	23.77	45.33	3.05
1906	1,213,417	548,695	664,722	45.22	293,910	24.22	44.22	3.40
1907	1,415,402	641,953	773,449	45.35	329,480	23.28	42.60	3.75
1908	1,183,120	525,704	657,416	44.43	282,582	23.88	42.98	3.15
1909	1,281,641	599,376	682,265	46.77	294,667	22.99	43.19	3.23
1910	1,547,109	761,353	785,756	49.21	326,561	21.11	41.56	3.52
1911	1,527,945	776,964	750,981	50.85	309,965	20.29	41.27	3.28
1912	1,640,722	881,513	759,209	53.73	304,899	18.58	40.16	3.18
1913	1,766,689	986,972	779,717	55.87	312,509	17.69	40.08	3.21
1914	1,906,400	1,152,392	754,008	60.45	283,719	14.88	37.63	2.87
1915	1,648,386	1,032,863	615,523	62.66	205,946	12.49	33.46	2.06
1915 (6 mos.)	934,675	631,384	303,291	67.56	95,858	10.26	31.61	.95
1916	2,353,612	1,614,842	743,770	68.47	214,214	9.10	28.80	2.09
1917	2,919,291	2,140,947	778,344	73.34	204,585	7.01	26.28	1.97
1918	2,951,531	2,228,675	722,856	75.51	170,934	5.79	23.65	1.63
1919	3,827,683	2,711,462	1,116,221	70.84	237,456	6.20	21.27	2.23
1920	5,101,823	3,115,958	1,985,865	61.08	325,646	6.38	16.40	3.01
1921	2,556,869	1,564,278	992,591	61.18	292,397	11.44	29.46	2.66
1922	3,073,773	1,888,240	1,185,533	61.43	451,356	14.68	38.07	4.05
1923	3,731,769	2,165,148	1,566,621	58.02	566,664	15.18	36.17	5.00
1924	3,575,111	2,118,168	1,456,943	59.25	532,286	14.89	36.53	4.61
1925	4,176,218	2,708,828	1,467,391	64.87	551,853	13.21	37.61	4.71
1926	4,408,076	2,908,107	1,499,969	65.97	590,045	13.39	39.34	4.96
1927	4,163,090	2,680,059	1,483,031	64.38	574,839	13.81	38.76	4.77
1928	4,077,937	2,678,633	1,399,304	65.68	542,270	13.30	38.76	4.45

[1] Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

No. 516.—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY ECONOMIC CLASSES

NOTE.—Percentages are based on figures shown in Table 517

Year or yearly average	Per cent of total exports of United States merchandise					Per cent of total general imports				
	Crude materials	Crude foodstuffs	Manufactured foodstuffs	Semi-manufactures	Finished manufactures	Crude materials	Crude foodstuffs	Manufactured foodstuffs	Semi-manufactures	Finished manufactures
1821	60.62	4.79	19.51	9.42	5.66	4.66	11.15	19.85	7.48	56.86
1830	62.65	4.65	16.32	7.04	9.34	7.65	11.77	15.39	8.22	56.97
1840	67.83	4.09	14.27	4.34	9.47	12.36	15.54	15.46	11.56	45.09
1850	62.36	5.59	14.84	4.49	12.72	7.24	10.38	12.37	14.08	54.93
1851–1860	61.67	6.61	15.39	4.01	12.32	9.63	11.70	15.43	12.50	50.74
1861–1865	19.97	22.13	34.42	5.69	17.78	14.12	14.29	17.47	13.60	40.52
1866–1870	57.62	9.05	13.75	4.68	14.89	11.71	13.23	19.93	13.87	41.26
1871–1875	44.94	15.47	19.59	4.67	15.33	16.12	14.12	20.07	13.56	39.27
1876–1880	32.24	23.93	24.39	4.55	14.87	18.55	18.56	21.49	12.45	29.35
1881–1885	33.78	21.00	25.50	4.78	14.94	19.98	14.90	19.15	13.73	32.25
1886–1890	38.13	14.98	25.01	5.52	16.36	22.65	15.77	16.49	15.76	29.33
1891–1895	33.67	17.21	27.22	6.32	15.57	23.59	18.66	17.92	14.37	25.45
1896–1900	26.11	18.90	24.01	9.64	21.33	29.47	15.08	15.93	13.35	26.17
1901–1905	30.27	12.19	22.16	11.30	24.07	33.38	12.92	12.36	16.65	24.69
1906–1910	31.68	8.90	18.12	14.23	27.07	34.56	10.98	11.80	17.82	24.84
1911–1915	30.74	8.83	14.32	15.41	30.70	34.91	12.80	12.56	17.37	22.36
1915–1920[1]	18.22	9.16	17.66	15.39	39.58	40.13	12.15	16.21	17.10	14.40
1921–1925	27.54	9.74	13.93	12.45	36.33	37.40	11.09	12.99	17.66	20.86
1910–1914	33.48	5.94	13.84	16.03	30.71	35.23	12.03	11.50	18.18	23.05
1915–1919[2]	16.13	9.62	18.09	16.67	39.47	41.33	12.43	14.14	17.64	14.50
1884	33.64	17.99	26.86	5.21	16.30	19.69	15.43	19.59	14.18	31.12
1885	34.58	16.97	27.77	5.42	15.25	20.86	16.16	17.82	13.55	31.61
1886	38.58	15.13	24.43	5.11	16.76	22.78	14.41	17.75	14.40	30.65
1887	35.94	17.85	26.00	5.22	15.99	21.86	15.36	16.14	17.34	29.29
1888	40.00	12.63	24.84	5.88	16.65	22.65	16.03	15.34	16.80	29.17
1889	39.85	13.54	23.90	5.85	16.87	23.11	16.53	16.41	15.44	28.52
1890	36.61	15.62	26.59	5.50	15.68	22.79	16.28	16.89	14.81	29.23
1891	40.28	12.17	25.96	5.49	16.09	22.79	17.83	17.48	16.15	25.75
1892	31.48	25.84	24.66	4.95	13.07	23.54	21.22	16.80	13.63	24.72
1893	30.28	18.43	29.73	5.94	15.63	25.00	15.19	17.75	15.65	26.40
1894	32.60	15.30	28.77	7.72	15.61	20.56	20.35	23.72	12.65	22.72
1895	33.94	12.50	27.61	7.85	18.10	25.62	19.31	14.63	13.18	27.26
1896	29.80	14.90	25.41	8.85	21.04	26.06	16.67	15.24	12.96	29.07
1897	29.49	17.58	22.79	9.52	20.63	26.25	16.79	16.90	11.57	28.48
1898	24.44	25.21	23.54	8.43	18.38	31.44	16.88	13.97	12.88	24.84
1899	23.75	19.35	25.31	9.78	21.81	30.60	14.19	17.71	13.19	24.32
1900	24.81	16.48	23.32	11.18	24.20	33.14	11.52	15.65	15.79	23.90
1901	28.17	16.83	23.09	10.16	21.76	30.88	13.43	15.25	15.49	24.96
1902	28.60	13.63	24.26	9.75	23.75	34.13	13.31	10.56	16.34	25.62
1903	29.85	13.31	23.22	10.10	23.52	32.60	11.62	11.37	19.08	25.13
1904	32.54	9.46	21.52	12.19	24.30	33.05	13.34	11.03	16.17	25.51
1905	32.08	7.92	18.97	14.07	26.96	35.42	13.08	13.01	15.91	22.58
1906	29.53	10.32	20.22	13.17	26.76	34.55	10.95	11.44	17.96	25.10
1907	32.40	9.03	18.65	14.00	25.93	34.00	10.44	11.06	19.11	25.39
1908	30.70	10.30	18.10	14.23	26.68	31.31	12.19	12.31	16.43	27.77
1909	32.27	8.28	18.47	14.11	26.87	35.13	12.51	12.63	16.94	22.80
1910	33.57	6.42	15.16	15.66	29.19	37.11	9.30	11.66	18.31	23.62
1911	35.79	5.13	14.01	15.35	29.72	34.36	11.87	11.26	18.84	23.67
1912	33.69	4.60	14.69	16.04	30.98	34.66	13.93	11.86	17.77	21.78
1913	30.48	7.49	13.23	16.83	31.97	35.82	11.08	10.72	19.27	22.51
1914	34.33	5.90	12.59	16.06	31.11	34.31	13.09	12.02	16.86	23.72
1915	21.77	18.66	16.74	13.10	29.73	35.33	13.38	17.07	14.17	20.04
1915 (6 mos.)	16.66	8.67	16.08	14.72	43.87	41.46	14.29	12.43	15.75	16.08
1916	15.04	7.76	11.95	16.82	48.43	43.04	10.88	14.13	17.45	14.46
1917	13.50	8.28	13.08	21.39	43.77	43.56	13.07	11.90	18.18	13.28
1918	16.07	9.05	23.25	17.41	34.22	40.70	11.41	13.12	21.43	13.34
1919	20.94	8.75	25.32	11.90	33.08	43.57	13.97	14.23	15.60	12.64
1920	23.30	11.36	13.82	11.86	39.66	33.79	10.94	23.46	15.20	16.61
1921	22.46	15.38	15.66	9.38	37.12	34.23	11.96	14.68	14.41	24.71
1922	26.25	12.18	15.62	11.63	34.32	37.91	10.59	12.44	17.76	21.30
1923	29.54	6.29	14.26	13.78	36.12	37.10	9.58	13.98	19.00	20.34
1924	29.63	8.73	12.75	13.57	35.32	34.86	11.77	14.45	18.17	20.76
1925	29.51	6.60	11.90	13.73	38.26	41.36	11.71	10.24	17.87	18.83
1926	26.77	7.11	10.67	13.91	41.54	40.47	12.18	9.42	18.15	19.78
1927	25.07	8.85	9.74	14.70	41.64	38.25	12.06	10.77	17.92	21.00
1928	25.71	5.86	9.26	14.24	44.93	35.85	13.44	9.91	18.65	22.15

[1] Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

[2] Fiscal years.

No. 517.—EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE

NOTE.—All figures in thousands of dollars. Merchandise only, specie values. Figures cover fiscal years covered by each class see Annual Commerce and Navigation of the United States. Owing to the special also shown

Yearly average or year	Exports of United States merchandise					
	Total	Crude materials	Crude foodstuffs	Manufactured foodstuffs	Semi-manufactures	Finished manufactures
1821	51,684	31,332	2,475	10,085	4,867	2,925
1830	58,525	36,665	2,724	9,557	4,118	5,462
1840	111,661	75,735	4,565	15,936	4,841	10,584
1850	134,900	84,124	7,536	20,017	6,061	17,162
1851–1860	232,149	143,156	15,337	35,734	9,317	28,605
1861–1865	170,198	33,990	37,670	58,585	9,686	30,267
1866–1870	307,696	177,296	27,858	42,306	14,408	45,828
1871–1875	486,128	218,449	75,206	95,282	22,681	74,509
1876–1880	663,650	213,989	158,853	161,915	30,174	98,719
1881–1885	774,807	261,646	162,714	197,457	37,044	115,747
1886–1890	725,685	276,703	108,708	181,521	40,023	118,730
1891–1895	876,326	295,087	150,846	238,580	55,343	136,470
1896–1900	1,136,039	296,664	214,778	272,759	109,500	242,338
1901–1905	1,427,020	432,027	173,972	316,226	161,206	343,589
1906–1910	1,750,980	554,754	155,828	317,374	249,134	473,890
1911–1915	2,331,648	716,637	205,939	333,971	359,230	715,861
1915–1920 [1]	6,416,513	1,168,995	587,588	1,133,226	987,185	2,539,520
1921–1925	4,310,221	1,187,056	420,002	600,710	536,793	1,565,660
1910–1914	2,130,429	713,184	126,506	294,908	341,620	654,211
1915–1919 [1]	5,227,127	843,258	502,763	945,729	871,731	2,063,646
1884	724,965	243,892	130,396	194,703	37,801	118,173
1885	726,683	251,299	123,327	201,801	39,437	110,819
1886	665,965	256,811	100,800	162,689	34,038	111,627
1887	703,023	252,634	125,454	175,785	36,732	112,418
1888	683,862	273,553	86,368	169,872	40,176	113,893
1889	730,282	291,034	98,847	174,504	42,713	123,184
1890	845,294	309,482	132,073	224,757	46,455	132,527
1891	872,270	351,355	106,156	226,448	47,961	140,350
1892	1,015,732	319,761	262,456	250,439	50,284	132,792
1893	831,031	251,669	153,278	247,075	49,071	129,938
1894	869,205	283,357	133,197	249,846	67,145	135,659
1895	793,393	269,294	99,145	219,090	62,254	143,610
1896	863,201	257,227	128,551	219,413	76,220	181,789
1897	1,032,008	304,291	181,421	235,052	98,284	212,959
1898	1,210,292	295,775	305,109	284,880	101,991	222,537
1899	1,203,931	285,887	232,903	304,755	117,730	262,657
1900	1,370,764	340,139	225,908	319,696	153,276	331,747
1901	1,460,463	411,377	245,836	337,153	148,351	317,746
1902	1,355,482	387,711	184,786	328,832	132,206	321,947
1903	1,392,232	415,543	185,308	323,245	140,667	327,469
1904	1,435,179	466,984	135,747	308,836	174,877	348,735
1905	1,491,745	478,518	118,185	283,065	209,926	402,050
1906	1,717,954	507,328	177,216	347,385	226,211	459,813
1907	1,853,718	600,540	167,348	345,707	259,442	480,681
1908	1,834,786	563,197	189,052	331,962	261,106	489,470
1909	1,638,356	528,691	135,604	302,555	231,144	440,272
1910	1,710,084	574,015	109,828	259,260	267,766	499,215
1911	2,013,549	720,611	103,402	282,017	309,152	598,368
1912	2,170,320	731,164	99,809	318,839	348,150	672,268
1913	2,428,506	740,290	181,907	321,204	408,807	776,297
1914	2,329,684	709,838	137,495	293,219	374,224	724,908
1915	2,716,178	591,282	506,993	454,575	355,862	807,466
1915 (6 mos.)	1,820,393	303,228	157,897	292,720	268,002	798,546
1916	5,422,642	815,693	421,284	648,039	912,262	2,625,364
1917	6,169,617	832,827	508,762	806,941	1,315,242	2,705,845
1918	6,047,875	972,107	547,436	1,405,320	1,053,270	2,069,242
1919	7,749,816	1,623,085	678,363	1,962,616	922,246	2,563,505
1920	8,080,481	1,882,530	917,991	1,116,605	958,497	3,204,858
1921	4,378,928	983,553	673,334	685,025	410,167	1,626,849
1922	3,765,091	988,456	458,611	587,987	437,730	1,292,307
1923	4,090,715	1,208,468	257,478	583,292	563,718	1,477,759
1924	4,497,649	1,332,746	392,691	573,492	610,668	1,588,052
1925	4,818,722	1,422,058	317,894	573,753	661,683	1,843,334
1926	4,711,721	1,261,325	335,063	503,005	655,547	1,956,781
1927	4,758,864	1,192,776	421,107	463,299	699,727	1,981,955
1928	5,030,099	1,293,257	294,677	465,811	716,352	2,260,002

[1] Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

AND GENERAL IMPORTS, BY ECONOMIC CLASSES

ended Sept. 30, 1790 to 1842, and June 30, 1843 to 1915; calendar thereafter, except as noted. For articles influence of the war on the character of our trade, averages for the fiscal years 1910–1914 and 1915–1919 are

Imports						Yearly average or year
Total	Crude materials	Crude foodstuffs	Manufactured foodstuffs	Semimanufactures	Finished manufactures	
54, 521	2, 540	6, 081	10, 821	4, 079	30, 999	1821.
62, 721	4, 797	7, 382	9, 654	5, 152	35, 735	1830.
98, 259	12, 140	15, 274	15, 189	11, 356	44, 300	1840.
173, 510	12, 556	18, 012	21, 466	26, 163	95, 313	1850.
284, 475	27, 394	33, 286	43, 904	35, 559	144, 332	1851–1860.
255, 439	36, 004	36, 504	44, 613	34, 744	103, 514	1861–1865.
408, 294	47, 814	54, 018	81, 381	56, 632	168, 449	1866–1870.
577, 873	93, 182	81, 602	115, 960	78, 360	208, 769	1871–1875.
402, 570	91, 353	89, 461	105, 865	61, 318	144, 573	1876–1880.
667, 142	133, 208	99, 376	127, 732	91, 625	215, 141	1881–1885.
717, 231	162, 436	113, 130	118, 224	113, 045	210, 396	1886–1890.
785, 137	185, 222	146, 510	140, 726	112, 833	199, 846	1891–1895.
741, 519	218, 517	111, 843	118, 124	99, 005	194, 030	1896–1900.
972, 162	324, 508	125, 644	120, 218	161, 809	239, 983	1901–1905.
1, 344, 838	464, 809	147, 706	158, 658	239, 577	334, 088	1906–1910.
1, 712, 319	597, 701	219, 035	215, 144	297, 476	382, 963	1911–1915.
3, 358, 354	1, 347, 667	408, 152	544, 549	574, 421	483, 566	1915–1920.[1]
3, 450, 103	1, 290, 375	382, 539	448, 089	609, 225	719, 875	1921–1925.
1, 688, 874	594, 957	203, 205	194, 312	307, 068	389, 332	1910–1914.
2, 514, 557	1, 039, 366	312, 059	355, 305	443, 647	364, 180	1915–1919.[1]
667, 698	131, 439	103, 011	130, 778	94, 698	207, 771	1884.
577, 527	120, 446	93, 346	102, 938	78, 255	182, 543	1885.
635, 436	144, 745	91, 589	112, 771	91, 539	194, 792	1886.
692, 320	151, 303	106, 362	111, 715	120, 080	202, 800	1887.
723, 957	163, 998	116, 087	111, 048	121, 605	211, 219	1888.
745, 132	172, 184	123, 131	122, 254	115, 080	212, 483	1889.
789, 310	179, 889	128, 480	133, 332	116, 924	230, 686	1890.
844, 916	192, 531	150, 639	147, 722	136, 446	217, 578	1891.
827, 402	194, 776	175, 559	139, 705	112, 720	204, 544	1892.
866, 401	216, 624	131, 464	163, 739	135, 609	228, 765	1893.
654, 995	134, 643	133, 310	155, 349	82, 895	148, 798	1894.
731, 970	187, 537	141, 377	107, 026	96, 487	199, 543	1895.
779, 725	203, 205	130, 002	118, 806	101, 071	226, 640	1896.
764, 730	200, 771	128, 380	129, 245	88, 490	217, 844	1897.
616, 050	193, 660	103, 985	86, 091	79, 280	153, 025	1898.
697, 148	213, 297	98, 933	123, 448	91, 954	169, 516	1899.
849, 941	281, 649	97, 916	133, 028	134, 222	203, 126	1900.
823, 172	254, 104	110, 385	125, 541	127, 577	205, 505	1901.
903, 321	308, 613	120, 280	95, 350	147, 656	231, 421	1902.
1, 025, 719	336, 388	119, 203	116, 620	195, 751	257, 757	1903.
991, 087	327, 549	132, 224	118, 223	160, 234	252, 858	1904.
1, 117, 513	395, 826	146, 131	145, 356	177, 828	252, 372	1905.
1, 226, 562	423, 789	134, 315	140, 358	220, 209	307, 801	1906.
1, 434, 421	487, 728	149, 748	158, 656	274, 096	364, 193	1907.
1, 194, 342	373, 889	145, 578	147, 009	196, 248	331, 618	1908.
1, 311, 920	460, 901	164, 111	165, 701	222, 102	299, 106	1909.
1, 556, 947	577, 743	144, 777	181, 566	285, 138	367, 723	1910.
1, 527, 226	524, 817	181, 195	172, 006	287, 786	361, 422	1911.
1, 653, 265	573, 048	230, 358	196, 101	293, 739	360, 019	1912.
1, 813, 008	649, 438	211, 747	194, 243	349, 402	408, 179	1913.
1, 893, 926	649, 740	247, 948	227, 644	319, 276	449, 318	1914.
1, 674, 170	591, 462	223, 930	285, 725	237, 176	335, 877	1915.
912, 787	378, 446	130, 398	113, 441	143, 752	146, 750	1915 (6 mos.).
2, 391, 635	1, 029, 358	260, 132	338, 707	417, 860	345, 578	1916.
2, 952, 468	1, 285, 079	385, 725	351, 553	536, 603	392, 448	1917.
3, 031, 213	1, 233, 697	345, 653	397, 370	649, 585	404, 908	1918.
3, 904, 365	1, 701, 057	545, 301	555, 808	608, 996	493, 203	1919.
5, 278, 481	1, 783, 534	577, 627	1, 238, 139	802, 456	876, 725	1920.
2, 509, 148	858, 858	300, 181	368, 311	361, 747	620, 051	1921.
3, 112, 747	1, 170, 894	329, 809	387, 419	552, 077	662, 047	1922.
3, 792, 066	1, 406, 797	363, 032	530, 208	720, 729	771, 300	1923.
3, 609, 963	1, 258, 256	424, 873	521, 600	655, 888	749, 346	1924.
4, 226, 589	1, 748, 065	494, 800	432, 906	755, 085	795, 733	1925.
4, 430, 888	1, 792, 292	589, 818	417, 817	804, 333	876, 628	1926.
4, 184, 742	1, 600, 809	504, 686	450, 849	749, 801	878, 597	1927.
4, 091, 444	1, 466, 734	549, 892	405, 814	762, 831	906, 173	1928.

[1] Fiscal years.

No. 518.—GENERAL IMPORTS, FREE AND DUTIABLE,

NOTE.—All figures in thousands of dollars. Merchandise only, specie values. Figures cover fiscal percentage free in general imports is normally slightly lower than in imports for consumption because imports. Moreover, since 1922, there is an understatement of the free goods in general imports,

Year or yearly average	Total			Crude materials			Crude foodstuffs and food animals		
	Free	Dutiable	Per cent free	Free	Dutiable	Per cent free	Free	Dutiable	Per cent free
1821	2,018	52,504	3.7	1,475	1,066	58.1	----------	6,082	----------
1830	4,590	58,131	7.3	3,348	1,450	69.8	----------	7,382	----------
1840	48,314	49,946	49.2	9,780	2,360	80.6	15,214	60	99.6
1850	18,082	155,428	10.4	602	11,954	4.8	15,803	2,208	87.7
1851–1860	44,730	239,745	15.7	6,455	20,938	23.6	30,165	3,121	90.6
1861–1865	48,948	206,491	19.2	10,759	25,305	29.8	17,365	19,140	47.6
1866–1870	27,828	*380,467*	6.8	*9,910*	*37,904*	20.7	*4,443*	*49,575*	*8.2*
1871–1875	105,286	472,587	18.2	48,082	45,100	51.6	45,026	36,576	55.2
1876–1880	154,683	337,887	31.4	60,902	30,450	66.7	74,806	14,654	83.6
1881–1885	204,735	402,407	30.7	91,384	41,884	68.6	76,513	22,864	77.0
1886–1890	242,521	474,710	33.8	104,961	57,475	64.6	90,035	23,095	79.6
1891–1895	402,363	382,774	51.2	143,613	41,610	77.5	124,808	21,702	85.2
1896–1900	342,125	399,394	46.1	177,649	40,868	81.3	88,359	23,484	79.0
1901–1905	426,836	545,326	43.9	243,319	81,189	75.0	98,021	26,723	78.7
1906–1910	614,825	730,013	45.7	348,061	116,749	74.9	120,233	27,473	81.4
1911–1915	961,439	750,880	56.1	491,948	105,753	82.3	181,170	37,865	82.7
1915–1920 [1]	2,258,608	1,090,747	67.3	1,195,593	152,074	88.7	349,926	58,226	85.7
1921–1925	2,060,303	1,389,800	59.7	1,036,581	253,794	80.3	302,242	80,297	79.0
1910–1914	905,796	783,078	53.6	477,331	117,626	80.2	164,554	38,651	81.0
1915–1919 [2]	1,744,767	769,780	69.4	925,417	113,949	53.0	263,025	49,033	84.3
1884	209,884	457,814	31.4	87,698	43,740	66.7	80,592	22,419	78.2
1885	193,213	384,314	33.5	79,242	41,205	65.8	73,323	20,022	78.5
1886	212,159	423,277	33.4	97,600	47,146	67.4	71,204	20,384	77.7
1887	234,221	458,099	33.8	100,459	50,904	66.4	84,826	21,536	79.8
1888	244,072	479,885	33.7	107,043	56,955	65.3	87,121	28,066	75.0
1889	256,487	488,645	34.4	107,210	64,974	62.3	100,507	22,624	81.6
1890	265,668	523,642	33.7	112,495	67,394	62.5	106,515	21,965	82.9
1891	366,241	478,675	43.3	139,855	52,676	72.6	126,337	24,302	83.9
1892	457,999	369,403	55.4	149,159	45,616	76.6	155,831	19,723	88.8
1893	444,544	421,857	51.3	165,928	50,697	76.6	106,769	24,895	81.1
1894	379,796	275,199	58.0	106,654	27,989	79.2	114,255	19,054	85.7
1895	363,234	368,736	49.6	156,464	31,073	83.4	120,847	20,530	85.5
1896	369,758	409,967	47.4	176,657	26,549	86.9	108,891	21,111	83.8
1897	381,938	382,792	49.9	*182,775*	*17,996*	*91.0*	*108,089*	20,291	84.2
1898	291,414	324,636	47.3	147,341	46,319	76.1	86,145	17,840	82.8
1899	300,280	306,868	43.1	168,653	44,643	79.1	69,948	28,985	70.7
1900	367,237	482,704	43.2	212,820	68,829	75.6	68,722	29,194	70.2
1901	339,609	483,503	41.3	191,155	63,009	75.2	80,901	29,424	73.3
1902	396,819	506,502	43.9	233,242	75,371	75.6	90,287	29,993	75.1
1903	426,181	599,538	41.6	249,276	87,112	74.1	86,622	32,581	72.7
1904	*454,130*	*536,957*	*45.8*	249,998	77,552	76.3	110,481	21,742	83.6
1905	517,442	600,071	46.3	292,921	102,905	71.5	126,254	19,877	86.4
1906	549,624	676,938	44.8	312,290	111,499	73.7	114,305	20,010	85.1
1907	644,030	790,391	44.9	366,164	121,504	75.1	125,047	24,701	83.5
1908	525,603	668,739	44.0	282,943	90,946	75.7	116,510	20,068	80.0
1909	599,557	712,363	45.7	334,957	125,944	72.7	131,621	32,490	80.2
1910	755,311	801,636	48.5	443,951	133,792	76.8	113,681	31,095	78.5
1911	776,972	*750,254*	*50.9*	409,671	*115,145*	*78.1*	*147,262*	*33,932*	*81.3*
1912	881,671	771,594	53.3	453,931	119,117	79.2	180,127	50,231	78.2
1913	987,524	825,484	54.5	519,103	130,334	79.9	179,829	31,017	84.9
1914	1,127,503	766,423	59.5	560,000	89,740	86.2	201,868	46,080	81.4
1915	1,033,527	640,643	61.7	517,034	74,428	87.4	196,763	27,167	87.9
1915 (6 mos.)	628,837	283,950	68.9	332,105	46,340	87.8	113,550	16,849	87.1
1916	1,611,887	779,748	67.4	922,045	107,312	89.6	216,570	43,562	83.3
1917	2,135,552	816,916	72.3	1,169,041	117,038	90.9	316,965	68,759	82.2
1918	2,230,353	800,860	73.6	1,092,837	140,860	88.6	283,535	62,118	82.0
1919	2,698,703	1,205,662	69.1	1,508,164	192,894	88.7	480,856	64,444	88.2
1920	3,117,010	2,161,471	59.1	1,551,570	231,964	87.0	513,117	64,510	88.8
1921	1,562,292	946,856	62.3	750,640	108,219	87.4	253,703	46,477	84.5
1922 [3]	1,871,917	1,240,330	60.1	963,150	216,744	81.6	249,600	80,209	75.7
1923 [3]	2,135,942	1,056,124	56.3	1,091,393	315,404	77.6	279,222	83,810	76.9
1924 [3]	2,080,096	1,529,867	57.6	977,635	280,621	77.7	335,741	89,132	79.0
1925 [3]	2,651,266	1,575,323	62.7	1,400,083	347,982	80.1	392,942	101,858	79.4
1926 [3]	2,853,411	1,577,477	64.4	1,483,772	308,520	82.8	438,594	101,224	81.2
1927 [3]	2,621,873	1,562,869	62.7	1,315,237	285,572	82.2	392,971	111,715	77.9
1928 [3]	2,616,239	1,475,205	63.9	1,222,411	244,323	83.3	431,587	118,305	78.5

[1] Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

[2] Fiscal years.

AND PER CENT FREE, BY ECONOMIC CLASSES

years ended Sept. 30, 1821 to 1842, and June 30, 1843 to 1915, calendar thereafter, except as noted. The relatively more of the dutiable general imports are reported as reexported than of the free general resulting from the facts set forth in Table 519

Manufactured foodstuffs			Semimanufactures			Finished manufactures			Year or yearly average
Free	Dutiable	Per cent free	Free	Dutiable	Per cent free	Free	Dutiable	Per cent free	
---	10,821	---	488	3,591	12.0	55	30,944	0.2	1821.
---	9,664	---	1,211	3,942	23.5	31	35,703	.1	1830.
1,021	14,168	6.7	4,902	6,394	43.7	17,337	26,963	39.1	1840.
---	21,466	---	764	25,399	2.9	911	94,491	1.0	1850.
2,426	*41,477*	*5.5*	3,419	32,140	9.6	2,265	142,067	1.6	1851–1860.
4,671	39,942	10.5	7,980	26,764	23.0	8,173	95,341	7.9	1861–1865.
1,847	79,534	2.3	6,722	49,910	11.9	4,906	163,543	2.9	1866–1870.
371	115,589	.3	6,255	72,105	8.0	5,552	203,216	2.7	1871–1875.
3,244	*102,621*	3.1	*9,114*	*52,204*	*14.9*	6,616	137,957	4.6	1876–1880.
9,240	118,493	7.2	15,209	76,416	16.6	12,389	202,751	5.8	1881–1885.
13,664	104,560	11.6	19,175	93,870	17.0	14,686	195,709	7.0	1886–1890.
92,078	48,649	65.4	25,614	87,219	22.7	16,251	183,504	8.1	1891–1895.
18,950	99,173	16.0	34,565	64,440	34.9	22,602	171,429	11.6	1896–1900.
3,189	117,029	2.7	59,943	101,866	37.0	21,465	218,518	8.9	1901–1905.
5,498	153,160	3.5	102,198	137,379	42.7	38,835	295,253	11.6	1906–1910.
25,626	189,517	11.9	167,863	129,612	56.4	94,852	288,131	24.8	1911–1915.
73,142	471,407	13.4	424,243	150,177	73.9	215,704	267,862	44.6	1915–1920.[1]
56,620	*391,469*	*12.6*	411,802	197,423	67.6	253,058	466,817	35.2	1921–1925.
17,290	177,022	8.9	160,166	146,902	52.2	76,455	302,877	22.2	1910–1914.
59,384	296,122	16.7	340,677	102,970	76.8	156,464	207,715	43.0	1915–1919.[2]
10,930	119,848	8.4	16,087	78,611	17.0	14,576	193,195	7.0	1884.
11,796	91,142	11.5	14,025	64,230	17.9	14,828	167,715	8.1	1885.
10,565	102,207	9.4	16,006	75,533	17.5	16,784	178,007	8.6	1886.
11,095	100,620	9.9	20,282	99,798	16.9	17,559	185,241	8.7	1887.
15,222	95,826	13.7	20,657	100,947	17.0	14,028	197,191	6.6	1888.
16,062	106,192	13.1	19,655	95,425	17.1	13,052	199,430	6.1	1889.
15,375	117,957	11.5	19,275	97,650	16.5	12,000	218,677	5.2	1890.
62,119	85,608	42.1	23,435	113,011	17.2	14,495	203,082	6.7	1891.
111,614	28,180	79.8	26,437	86,293	23.5	14,959	189,585	7.3	1892.
121,858	31,881	79.3	33,114	102,495	24.4	16,876	211,889	7.4	1893.
130,454	24,895	84.0	15,129	67,765	18.3	13,302	135,496	8.9	1894.
34,343	72,683	32.1	29,955	66,531	31.0	21,625	177,919	10.8	1895.
15,903	102,902	13.4	37,718	63,353	37.3	30,588	196,051	13.5	1896.
17,082	*112,163*	13.2	39,566	48,925	44.7	34,427	183,417	15.8	1897.
18,874	67,217	21.9	23,739	55,550	29.9	15,316	137,709	10.0	1898.
19,783	103,665	16.0	26,226	65,728	28.5	15,670	153,847	9.2	1899.
23,110	109,918	17.4	45,578	88,644	34.0	17,007	180,119	8.4	1900.
2,817	*122,724*	2.2	44,700	82,877	35.0	19,076	185,530	9.7	1901.
3,068	92,283	3.2	51,138	96,519	34.6	19,084	212,336	8.2	1902.
3,417	113,203	2.9	67,258	128,493	34.4	19,009	238,149	7.6	1903.
3,328	114,895	2.8	65,558	94,676	40.9	24,765	228,092	9.8	1904.
3,317	142,039	2.3	71,061	106,767	40.0	23,890	228,482	9.5	1905.
3,349	137,009	2.4	91,172	129,126	41.4	28,508	279,294	9.3	1906.
4,105	154,551	2.6	116,722	157,374	42.6	31,992	332,201	8.8	1907.
5,469	141,540	3.7	84,721	111,528	43.2	35,961	295,057	10.8	1908.
5,177	160,524	3.1	95,079	127,023	42.8	32,723	266,384	10.9	1909.
9,391	172,176	5.2	123,295	161,843	43.2	64,993	302,730	17.7	1910.
12,339	159,668	7.2	142,773	145,013	49.6	64,928	296,495	18.0	1911.
16,629	179,471	8.5	153,258	140,481	52.2	77,725	282,294	21.6	1912.
10,389	183,354	5.6	180,580	168,822	51.7	97,122	311,057	23.8	1913.
37,202	190,443	16.3	200,925	*118,350*	62.9	127,508	321,810	28.4	1914.
51,073	234,052	17.9	161,781	75,396	68.2	106,876	229,001	31.8	1915.
20,082	93,359	17.7	103,717	40,035	72.2	59,383	87,367	40.5	1915 (6 mos.).
37,401	301,306	11.0	299,265	118,595	71.6	136,606	208,972	39.5	1918.
59,255	202,208	16.9	422,021	114,642	78.6	168,270	224,178	42.9	1917.
91,724	305,646	23.1	561,448	88,137	86.4	200,809	204,099	49.6	1918.
69,504	486,304	12.5	399,579	209,418	65.6	240,601	252,602	48.8	1919.
124,314	1,113,826	10.0	547,308	255,149	68.2	380,702	496,023	43.4	1920.
53,604	314,707	14.6	236,458	125,289	65.4	267,887	352,164	43.2	1921.
43,115	344,304	11.1	370,871	181,806	67.1	245,181	417,767	37.0	1922.[3]
52,164	478,044	9.8	471,775	248,954	65.5	241,388	529,912	31.3	1923.[3]
62,044	459,556	11.9	462,898	192,980	70.6	241,778	507,568	32.3	1924.[3]
72,171	*360,735*	*16.7*	*517,010*	*238,075*	68.5	269,060	526,673	33.8	1925.[3]
57,192	360,625	13.7	568,379	235,954	70.7	305,481	571,147	34.8	1926.[3]
75,698	375,151	16.8	527,187	222,614	70.3	310,780	567,817	35.4	1927.[3]
75,115	330,699	18.5	541,456	221,375	71.0	345,671	560,502	38.1	1928.[3]

[3] See headnote and supplemental Table No. 519, p. 478.

No. 519.—SUPPLEMENT TO TABLES 518 AND 527: FREE AND DUTIABLE GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE ADJUSTED FOR VALUES OF WHEAT AND WOOL CLASSIFIED AS DUTIABLE BUT ENTERED FREE UNDER SPECIAL PROVISIONS, 1922 TO 1928

NOTE.—**All figures in thousands of dollars.** Since 1922 there is an understatement of the value of free goods in the figures for general imports resulting from the following facts: (1) Wheat imported (practically all coming from Canada) is generally all reported as dutiable when first entered, but most of it is subsequently used for *milling-in-bond* for export and in that case no duty is collected; (2) carpet wool is nearly all reported as dutiable when first entered but most of it is subsequently used for making carpets in which case no duty is collected. These shifts affect the general total and the totals for the economic classes of crude materials, and crude foodstuffs in Table 518. The following table shows for these classes approximately the proportions free and dutiable since 1922 after adjusting for these shifts. It also shows approximate adjusted figures of free and dutiable imports from Canada (Table 527). The shift of carpet wool from dutiable to free likewise affects somewhat the proportions free and dutiable in imports from countries supplying carpet wool (principally United Kingdom, China, Argentina, Chile, and India), but no adjustments have been made for such countries or for continent totals

	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
WHEAT							
Imports entered for consumption:							
Total	24,147	19,227	16,224	16,703	22,129	14,679	23,189
Free for manufacture and export	11,757	10,340	9,647	15,001	21,489	14,661	22,908
Per cent free	48.7	53.8	59.5	89.8	97.1	99.8	98.8
General imports dutiable	25,943	19,229	15,590	19,343	[1] 19,692	15,344	22,040
Estimated general imports classified as dutiable but entered free under special provision	12,634	10,345	9,276	17,370	[2] 18,982	15,313	21,776
CARPET WOOL							
Imports entered for consumption:							
Total	25,667	25,713	33,092	42,416	33,075	35,550	39,556
Free for manufacture into carpets	25,080	22,644	29,543	38,439	29,978	32,809	35,674
Per cent free	97.7	88.1	89.3	90.6	90.6	92.3	90.2
General imports free and dutiable:							
Total	29,267	26,304	34,174	47,232	30,102	37,470	37,947
Estimated general imports entered free	28,594	23,174	30,517	42,792	27,272	34,585	34,228
Carpet wool entered free	22,166	2,484	3,619	5,345	5,214	3,712	4,933
Estimated general imports classified as dutiable but entered free under special provision	6,428	20,890	26,898	37,447	22,058	30,673	29,295

	1922		1923		1924	
	Reported	Adjusted	Reported	Adjusted	Reported	Adjusted
All commodities	3,112,747	3,112,747	3,792,066	3,792,066	3,609,963	3,609,963
Free	1,871,917	1,890,970	2,135,942	2,166,977	2,080,096	2,116,270
Dutiable	1,240,830	1,221,768	1,656,124	1,625,089	1,529,867	1,493,693
Per cent free	60.1	60.7	56.3	57.1	57.6	58.6
Crude foodstuffs	329,809	335,699	363,032	363,032	424,873	424,873
Free	249,600	262,234	279,222	289,567	335,741	345,017
Dutiable	80,209	67,575	83,810	73,465	89,132	79,856
Per cent free	75.7	79.5	76.9	79.8	79.0	81.2
Crude materials	1,179,894	1,179,894	1,406,797	1,406,797	1,258,256	1,258,256
Free	963,150	969,578	1,091,393	1,112,083	977,635	1,004,533
Dutiable	216,744	210,316	315,404	294,714	280,621	253,723
Per cent free	81.6	82.2	77.6	79.0	77.7	79.8
From Canada	364,025	364,025	416,005	416,005	399,148	399,148
Free	277,787	290,421	310,024	320,369	300,330	309,606
Dutiable	86,238	73,604	105,981	95,636	98,818	89,542

	1925		1926		1927		1928	
	Reported	Adjusted	Reported	Adjusted	Reported	Adjusted	Reported	Adjusted
All commodities	4,226,589	4,226,589	4,430,888	4,430,888	4,184,742	4,184,742	4,091,444	4,091,444
Free	2,651,206	2,706,083	2,853,411	2,894,451	2,621,873	2,668,059	2,616,239	2,667,310
Dutiable	1,575,323	1,520,506	1,577,477	1,536,437	1,562,869	1,516,683	1,475,205	1,424,134
Per cent free	62.7	64.0	64.4	65.3	62.7	63.8	63.9	65.2
Crude foodstuffs	494,800	494,800	539,818	539,818	504,686	504,686	549,892	549,892
Free	392,942	410,312	438,504	457,576	392,971	408,284	431,587	453,363
Dutiable	101,858	84,488	101,224	82,242	111,715	96,402	118,305	96,529
Per cent free	79.4	82.9	81.2	84.8	77.9	80.9	78.5	82.4
Crude materials	1,748,065	1,748,065	1,792,292	1,792,292	1,600,809	1,600,809	1,466,734	1,466,734
Free	1,400,083	1,437,530	1,483,772	1,505,830	1,315,237	1,346,110	1,222,411	1,251,706
Dutiable	347,982	310,535	308,520	286,462	285,572	254,699	244,323	215,028
Per cent free	80.1	82.2	82.8	84.0	82.2	84.1	83.3	85.3
From Canada	454,235	454,236	475,881	475,881	475,028	475,028	489,303	489,303
Free	331,763	349,133	352,245	371,227	344,193	359,506	355,484	377,260
Dutiable	122,473	105,103	123,636	104,654	130,835	115,522	133,819	112,043

[1] Includes wheat valued at $139,000 entered free.
[2] Wheat valued at $139,000 entered free has been deducted.

No. 520.—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS AND GENERAL IMPORTS, BY CONTINENTS

NOTE.—Percentages are based on figures shown in Table 521. See headnote to that table

Yearly average or year	Per cent of total exports							Per cent of total imports						
	North America		South America	Europe[1]	Asia	Oceania	Africa	North America		South America	Europe	Asia	Oceania	Africa
	Northern[1]	Southern						Northern	Southern					
1821	4.4	22.0	4.1	65.3	3.6	0.1	0.6	0.7	21.7	2.9	64.2	9.8	0.1	0.7
1830	3.9	20.5	6.4	66.1	2.7	(2)	.3	.6	17.2	7.8	64.0	10.0	(2)	.4
1840	4.0	13.9	4.6	74.4	1.3	.3	.6	1.2	15.7	8.8	62.8	10.9	.2	.5
1850	6.6	9.9	5.4	75.2	2.1	.1	.7	3.0	9.3	9.2	71.0	7.2	(2)	.4
1860	6.9	8.8	4.7	74.8	2.4	1.5	1.0	6.7	12.5	9.9	61.3	8.3	.3	1.0
1865	10.0	20.5	7.2	57.7	1.4	2.4	.8	14.7	19.5	9.7	48.2	6.1	.5	1.4
1870	5.5	7.9	3.9	79.8	1.5	1.0	.5	8.3	17.1	9.9	55.1	8.7	.4	.6
1871–1875	6.4	7.2	4.0	80.2	1.0	.8	.4	5.9	16.6	11.0	55.6	9.7	.7	.6
1876–1880	5.0	5.4	3.3	83.1	1.7	1.1	.6	5.6	17.6	13.8	50.3	11.3	.9	.5
1881–1885	6.4	5.7	3.6	81.1	2.2	1.6	.5	6.3	14.4	11.4	55.1	10.5	1.7	.6
1886–1890	5.2	5.8	4.3	79.3	2.8	2.0	.5	5.6	13.8	11.5	56.0	10.4	2.3	.5
1891–1895	5.5	6.8	3.7	79.5	2.3	1.6	.6	4.6	16.3	14.9	50.6	10.8	2.1	.6
1896–1900	6.9	5.6	3.1	76.7	3.9	2.3	1.5	5.0	10.3	13.2	52.6	14.6	3.1	1.3
1901–1905	8.6	6.7	3.2	72.3	5.3	2.0	1.9	5.4	13.3	12.5	51.3	15.4	.9	1.1
1906–1910	10.2	8.7	4.6	68.2	5.5	1.8	1.0	5.9	13.4	11.7	51.3	15.2	1.2	1.2
1911–1915	14.2	7.7	5.2	64.0	5.6	2.2	1.1	7.7	14.5	12.8	46.6	15.8	1.1	1.4
1915–1920[3]	12.0	7.7	5.5	63.2	8.6	1.7	1.3	12.7	17.5	17.6	20.3	27.1	2.1	2.7
1921–1925	14.3	10.1	6.8	52.7	11.3	3.2	1.6	11.5	14.9	12.2	30.4	27.3	1.6	2.1
1910–1914	14.8	8.4	5.6	62.3	5.6	2.2	1.1	7.0	13.5	12.2	49.5	15.3	1.0	1.3
1915–1919[4]	12.0	6.4	4.7	66.6	7.6	1.6	1.0	12.8	17.5	18.5	20.9	25.6	2.3	2.4
1884	6.3	6.1	4.2	78.8	2.3	1.8	.3	5.8	14.6	11.3	55.6	10.2	1.9	.6
1885	5.5	4.9	3.7	80.7	2.9	1.9	.4	6.4	13.9	11.3	55.2	10.5	2.1	.5
1886	5.2	5.4	3.8	79.7	3.3	2.2	.4	5.9	13.8	10.4	56.3	10.9	2.2	.5
1887	5.1	5.2	4.3	80.3	2.8	1.9	.4	5.5	13.4	11.5	56.4	10.5	2.1	.5
1888	5.4	6.1	4.3	78.9	2.8	2.1	.4	6.0	13.4	11.7	56.2	10.1	2.2	.5
1889	5.7	6.3	4.7	78.0	2.6	2.2	.5	5.8	14.5	12.4	54.1	10.2	2.6	.5
1890	4.9	6.1	4.5	79.7	2.4	1.9	.5	5.0	13.8	11.4	57.1	10.2	2.1	.4
1891	4.5	6.4	3.8	79.7	2.9	2.1	.5	4.7	14.6	14.1	54.5	9.3	2.4	.5
1892	4.4	5.9	3.2	82.6	2.0	1.5	.5	4.3	16.8	18.2	47.3	10.7	2.0	.6
1893	5.8	8.4	3.9	78.1	2.0	1.3	.6	4.4	16.8	11.8	52.9	11.5	1.9	.7
1894	6.6	6.9	3.7	78.6	2.4	1.3	.6	4.8	20.7	15.3	45.1	11.4	2.2	.5
1895	6.7	6.7	4.2	77.8	2.2	1.6	.8	5.1	13.2	15.3	52.4	11.5	1.7	.8
1896	6.9	6.3	4.1	76.3	2.9	1.9	1.6	5.3	11.0	14.0	53.7	12.1	2.5	1.4
1897	6.3	5.6	3.2	77.4	3.7	2.1	1.6	5.3	8.5	14.0	56.3	12.0	2.6	1.2
1898	6.9	4.4	2.7	79.1	3.6	1.8	1.4	5.3	9.6	14.9	49.7	15.7	3.7	1.2
1899	7.3	5.6	2.9	76.3	4.0	2.4	1.5	4.5	11.5	12.4	50.8	16.0	3.2	1.5
1900	7.0	6.5	2.8	74.6	4.8	2.9	1.4	4.7	10.6	11.0	51.8	17.2	3.4	1.3
1901	7.3	6.0	3.0	76.4	3.6	2.1	1.7	5.2	12.4	13.4	52.2	14.8	.8	1.1
1902	8.1	6.7	2.8	73.0	5.0	2.1	2.4	5.4	11.3	13.3	52.6	15.1	.8	1.5
1903	8.9	6.3	2.9	72.5	4.4	2.4	2.7	5.4	13.1	10.5	53.4	15.5	.9	1.2
1904	9.2	6.9	3.5	72.4	4.4	1.9	1.7	5.3	14.7	12.1	50.3	15.7	.8	1.0
1905	9.4	7.7	3.7	67.2	8.9	1.8	1.2	5.7	14.6	13.5	48.4	15.6	1.1	1.0
1906	9.2	8.5	4.3	68.8	6.4	1.7	1.1	5.7	13.5	11.4	51.6	15.7	1.0	1.0
1907	9.9	8.7	4.4	69.0	5.4	1.7	.9	5.2	13.2	11.2	52.1	15.6	1.3	1.5
1908	9.2	8.3	4.5	69.0	6.1	1.9	1.1	6.4	13.6	10.5	50.9	16.0	1.2	1.4
1909	10.1	8.5	4.6	69.0	5.0	1.8	1.0	6.1	13.2	12.5	49.9	15.8	1.3	1.2
1910	12.6	9.5	5.3	65.1	4.5	2.0	1.1	6.2	13.5	12.6	51.8	13.5	1.3	1.1
1911	13.4	8.9	5.3	63.8	5.1	2.3	1.2	6.7	13.3	12.0	50.3	15.1	.8	1.8
1912	15.1	8.3	6.0	60.9	6.4	2.2	1.1	6.7	13.5	13.0	49.6	15.0	.8	1.4
1913	17.0	8.0	5.9	60.0	5.7	2.2	1.2	6.7	13.2	12.0	49.2	16.4	.9	1.5
1914	14.8	7.5	5.3	62.9	6.0	2.4	1.2	8.6	14.0	11.8	47.3	16.1	1.3	1.0
1915	11.1	6.2	3.6	71.2	5.0	1.9	1.0	9.6	18.6	15.6	36.7	16.2	1.7	1.5
1915 (6 mos.)	11.0	6.5	4.5	69.7	5.1	2.1	1.1	11.8	15.4	18.2	29.8	21.0	2.0	1.8
1916	11.2	5.7	4.0	69.6	7.1	1.5	1.0	10.0	17.5	17.9	26.5	23.0	2.5	2.6
1917	13.5	6.8	5.0	65.2	7.5	1.2	.8	14.2	15.3	20.3	18.7	27.8	1.2	2.5
1918	14.6	6.9	4.9	62.8	8.1	1.8	1.0	15.1	17.1	20.2	10.5	31.0	3.4	2.8
1919	9.5	6.9	5.6	65.5	9.7	1.6	1.2	12.8	16.8	17.6	19.2	28.4	2.3	2.9
1920	12.0	11.5	7.6	54.3	10.6	2.1	2.0	11.6	19.9	14.4	23.3	26.5	1.5	2.3
1921	13.4	11.8	6.1	52.7	11.9	2.5	1.6	13.5	16.6	11.8	30.5	24.6	1.4	1.6
1922	15.2	8.7	5.9	54.4	11.7	2.7	1.5	11.8	14.6	11.5	31.8	26.6	1.6	2.1
1923	15.8	10.2	6.5	50.2	12.3	3.5	1.5	11.0	15.4	12.3	30.5	26.9	1.6	2.3
1924	13.8	9.9	6.8	53.3	11.2	3.4	1.5	11.1	16.4	12.9	30.4	25.8	1.4	2.0
1925	13.4	9.8	8.2	53.0	9.9	3.6	1.8	10.9	12.3	12.3	29.3	31.2	1.8	2.2
1926	15.5	8.9	9.2	48.0	11.7	4.4	2.1	11.0	11.9	12.8	29.0	31.6	1.5	2.2
1927	17.3	8.4	9.0	47.6	11.5	4.0	2.2	11.6	12.0	12.4	30.5	30.0	1.3	2.2
1928	18.1	7.7	9.4	46.3	12.8	3.5	2.3	12.2	11.3	13.9	30.5	28.6	1.3	2.2

[1] See headnotes to Table 521 and Table 522.
[2] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent
[3] Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.
[4] Fiscal years.

No. 521.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) AND GENERAL

NOTE.—**All figures in thousands of dollars.** Merchandise only, specie values. Figures cover fiscal years averages for 1910–1914 and 1915–1919. The Philippine Islands are included with Asia for all years; adjusted for recent years for grain shipments to Canada which are actually in transit to Europe are

Yearly average or year	Exports							
	Total	North America		South America	Europe[1]	Asia	Oceania	Africa
		Northern[1]	Southern					
1821	54,496	2,392	11,965	2,208	35,575	1,977	71	309
1830	71,671	2,802	14,723	4,586	47,393	1,906	27	234
1840	123,669	6,090	17,241	5,714	92,039	1,560	330	696
1850	144,376	9,519	14,284	7,730	103,638	3,028	190	987
1860	333,576	22,883	29,273	15,706	249,425	8,100	4,962	3,227
1865	166,029	16,618	34,003	12,026	95,744	2,350	4,016	1,273
1870	392,772	21,703	31,100	15,188	313,315	5,773	3,873	1,820
1871–1875	501,841	32,034	36,188	20,235	402,268	5,029	3,969	2,117
1876–1880	676,761	33,714	36,303	22,087	562,202	11,236	7,437	3,782
1881–1885	791,892	42,636	44,836	28,212	641,824	17,526	12,785	4,074
1886–1890	738,379	38,758	43,053	32,046	585,681	20,389	15,070	3,382
1891–1895	892,421	49,310	60,724	33,247	709,239	20,672	13,965	5,263
1896–1900	1,157,318	79,961	65,375	35,699	887,401	45,263	26,338	17,281
1901–1905	1,453,803	124,560	97,733	46,246	1,050,540	76,942	29,738	28,044
1906–1910	1,778,697	180,836	154,743	82,142	1,212,978	97,240	32,368	18,400
1911–1915	2,370,539	337,091	182,315	122,243	1,517,404	133,348	51,506	26,632
1915–1920[2]	6,521,190	780,221	503,439	360,744	4,123,523	562,476	109,121	81,668
1921–1925	4,397,026	627,381	444,578	297,115	2,317,944	498,853	141,426	69,729
1910–1914	2,165,818	319,890	181,205	121,028	1,350,300	121,042	47,715	24,638
1915–1919[3]	5,308,823	638,704	340,971	250,837	3,534,473	403,716	87,262	52,860
1884	740,514	46,861	45,356	31,227	583,795	17,371	13,347	2,555
1885	742,190	40,539	36,225	27,735	599,241	21,444	13,818	3,187
1886	679,525	35,184	36,797	26,132	541,373	22,594	14,644	2,801
1887	716,183	36,475	36,951	30,744	575,300	20,116	13,720	2,877
1888	695,955	37,637	42,359	29,579	549,093	19,584	14,580	3,123
1889	742,401	42,528	47,023	35,021	578,903	19,371	16,060	3,497
1890	857,829	41,967	52,133	38,753	683,736	20,279	16,346	4,614
1891	884,481	39,844	56,705	33,708	704,798	26,170	18,497	4,758
1892	1,030,278	45,200	60,306	33,148	850,623	20,308	15,512	5,061
1893	847,665	48,826	70,963	32,639	661,977	17,017	11,046	5,196
1894	892,141	58,470	61,223	33,212	700,871	21,668	11,772	4,924
1895	807,538	54,152	54,424	33,526	627,928	18,134	12,997	6,378
1896	882,607	61,231	55,336	36,298	673,044	25,792	17,035	13,871
1897	1,050,994	66,196	58,762	33,769	813,386	39,370	22,558	16,953
1898	1,231,482	85,095	54,533	33,822	973,806	44,836	21,875	17,516
1899	1,227,023	89,765	68,167	35,660	936,602	48,764	29,471	18,594
1900	1,394,483	97,517	90,078	38,946	1,040,168	67,554	40,751	19,470
1901	1,487,765	107,967	88,567	44,400	1,136,505	53,418	31,365	25,543
1902	1,381,719	111,877	92,094	38,044	1,008,034	69,203	29,000	33,469
1903	1,420,142	125,967	89,515	41,138	1,020,257	62,308	33,430	38,437
1904	1,460,827	133,960	100,950	50,755	1,057,930	64,984	28,018	24,230
1905	1,518,562	143,030	117,540	56,894	1,020,973	134,705	26,879	18,541
1906	1,743,865	159,806	148,577	75,160	1,200,166	110,911	29,682	19,562
1907	1,880,851	186,176	163,664	82,157	1,298,452	101,365	32,525	16,511
1908	1,860,773	170,669	154,005	83,584	1,283,600	113,247	35,327	20,341
1909	1,663,011	167,423	142,054	76,562	1,146,755	82,982	30,209	17,035
1910	1,744,985	220,104	165,416	93,247	1,136,915	77,694	34,057	18,551
1911	2,049,320	274,478	182,582	108,895	1,308,276	105,146	46,338	23,607
1912	2,204,322	333,900	182,938	132,310	1,341,733	141,198	48,200	24,043
1913	2,465,884	420,404	197,009	146,148	1,470,075	140,441	53,718	29,089
1914	2,364,579	350,563	178,082	124,540	1,486,499	140,730	56,264	27,902
1915	2,768,589	306,112	170,964	99,324	1,971,435	139,226	53,099	28,520
1915 (6 mos.)	1,852,862	203,475	119,952	83,555	1,291,914	94,712	38,254	21,000
1916	5,482,641	613,416	311,137	220,267	3,813,278	387,735	82,797	54,011
1917	6,233,513	839,305	422,398	311,893	4,061,729	469,402	77,402	51,384
1918	6,149,088	900,248	425,238	302,710	3,858,698	498,477	104,519	59,198
1919	7,920,426	749,950	545,842	441,748	5,187,666	771,717	126,585	97,018
1920	8,228,016	984,818	944,345	623,917	4,466,091	871,579	171,605	165,662
1921	4,485,031	600,434	529,146	273,325	2,363,899	532,615	112,766	72,847
1922	3,831,777	583,451	332,203	226,075	2,083,357	448,970	101,945	55,776
1923	4,167,493	660,507	425,661	269,318	2,093,415	511,498	146,423	60,671
1924	4,590,984	633,876	456,165	314,252	2,445,300	514,592	156,505	70,294
1925	4,909,848	658,640	479,714	402,606	2,603,750	486,592	189,489	89,057
1926	4,808,660	747,685	428,797	443,507	2,310,144	564,543	212,705	101,279
1927	4,865,375	845,307	407,720	438,159	2,313,782	559,605	193,714	107,088
1928	5,128,357	924,172	397,195	480,815	2,374,916	654,514	180,033	116,713

[1] See headnote and supplemental Table 522 on p. 482.

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE DISTRIBUTED BY CONTINENTS

to and including 1915, calendar years thereafter, except as noted. See headnote, Table 517, concerning Hawaiian Islands are with Oceania prior to 1901. Exports to Northern North America and to Europe shown in Table 522, p. 482

General imports								
Total	North America		South America	Europe	Asia	Oceania	Africa	Yearly average or year
	Northern	Southern						
54, 521	402	11, 816	1, 570	35, 000	5, 324	34	375	1821.
62, 721	398	10, 793	4, 919	40, 117	6, 241	18	234	1830.
98, 259	1, 228	15, 421	8, 606	61, 721	10, 686	152	445	1840.
173, 509	5, 180	16, 116	16, 038	123, 115	12, 434	9	618	1850.
353, 616	23, 730	44, 180	34, 929	216, 661	29, 239	1, 170	3, 706	1860.
238, 746	35, 007	46, 663	23, 221	115, 002	14, 449	1, 124	3, 279	1865.
435, 958	36, 265	74, 435	42, 964	240, 187	37, 773	1, 612	2, 722	1870.
577, 873	33, 840	96, 124	63, 357	321, 067	55, 794	3, 955	3, 736	1871–1875.
492, 570	27, 600	86, 646	68, 185	247, 520	55, 635	4, 619	2, 365	1876–1880.
667, 142	41, 989	96, 309	75, 940	367, 542	69, 906	11, 370	4, 085	1881–1885.
717, 231	40, 236	98, 819	82, 427	401, 745	74, 439	16, 158	3, 406	1886–1890.
785, 137	36, 335	128, 043	116, 797	397, 622	85, 169	16, 257	4, 914	1891–1895.
741, 519	37, 266	76, 007	97, 713	389, 843	107, 999	22, 781	9, 910	1896–1900.
972, 162	52, 762	129, 634	121, 748	498, 296	149, 537	9, 035	11, 151	1901–1905.
1, 344, 338	79, 511	180, 192	157, 126	689, 838	205, 041	16, 601	16, 529	1906–1910.
1, 712, 319	131, 455	248, 943	219, 923	798, 115	270, 707	19, 020	24, 065	1911–1915.
3, 358, 354	425, 337	588, 103	591, 295	682, 298	910, 340	70, 134	90, 848	1915–1920.[2]
3, 450, 103	396, 669	514, 233	421, 336	1, 049, 494	942, 878	53, 994	71, 499	1921–1925.
1, 688, 874	118, 518	228, 618	206, 858	836, 498	258, 534	17, 276	22, 573	1910–1914.
2, 514, 557	321, 382	439, 019	406, 212	525, 122	642, 479	59, 002	61, 342	1915–1919.[3]
667, 698	39, 016	97, 305	75, 754	370, 957	67, 844	12, 708	4, 114	1884.
577, 527	36, 979	80, 471	65, 290	318, 733	60, 854	12, 069	3, 131	1885.
635, 436	37, 505	87, 927	65, 875	357, 538	69, 398	13, 964	3, 228	1886.
692, 320	38, 087	92, 704	79, 764	390, 728	72, 875	14, 604	3, 557	1887.
723, 957	43, 116	96, 703	84, 356	407, 052	73, 213	16, 205	3, 312	1888.
745, 132	43, 039	107, 826	92, 135	403, 421	75, 846	19, 253	3, 610	1889.
789, 310	39, 434	108, 934	90, 006	449, 987	80, 863	16, 764	3, 321	1890.
844, 916	39, 450	123, 776	118, 737	459, 305	78, 987	20, 454	4, 207	1891.
827, 402	35, 335	138, 719	150, 728	391, 628	88, 850	16, 824	5, 318	1892.
866, 401	38, 254	145, 479	102, 208	458, 450	99, 316	16, 838	5, 857	1893.
654, 995	31, 444	135, 519	100, 147	295, 078	74, 878	14, 450	3, 479	1894.
731, 970	37, 191	96, 724	112, 167	383, 046	83, 813	12, 720	5, 709	1895.
779, 725	41, 376	85, 501	108, 828	418, 639	94, 575	19, 632	11, 173	1896.
764, 730	40, 863	65, 061	107, 389	430, 192	91, 678	20, 017	9, 530	1897.
616, 050	32, 404	58, 973	92, 092	305, 934	96, 425	23, 020	7, 194	1898.
697, 148	31, 600	80, 460	86, 588	353, 885	111, 501	22, 588	10, 436	1899.
849, 941	39, 999	90, 037	93, 667	440, 567	145, 814	28, 040	11, 218	1900.
823, 172	42, 935	102, 223	110, 367	429, 620	122, 099	6, 974	8, 954	1901.
903, 321	48, 846	102, 230	119, 786	475, 162	136, 295	7, 554	13, 448	1902.
1, 025, 719	55, 669	134, 067	107, 428	547, 227	159, 075	9, 671	12, 582	1903.
991, 087	52, 701	146, 078	120, 364	498, 697	155, 576	8, 244	9, 427	1904.
1, 117, 513	63, 657	163, 572	150, 796	540, 773	174, 641	12, 731	11, 344	1905.
1, 226, 562	69, 603	165, 750	140, 423	633, 292	192, 434	12, 432	12, 629	1906.
1, 434, 421	74, 813	188, 763	160, 166	747, 291	223, 986	18, 275	21, 127	1907.
1, 194, 342	76, 301	162, 515	124, 999	608, 014	191, 332	14, 891	16, 291	1908.
1, 311, 920	80, 467	173, 533	163, 879	654, 323	206, 082	17, 628	15, 109	1909.
1, 556, 947	96, 371	210, 397	196, 165	806, 270	210, 473	19, 782	17, 490	1910.
1, 527, 226	102, 264	203, 233	182, 624	768, 168	230, 850	12, 874	27, 214	1911.
1, 653, 265	110, 145	223, 927	215, 089	819, 585	248, 725	13, 207	22, 586	1912.
1, 813, 008	121, 764	240, 179	217, 735	892, 866	297, 505	16, 533	26, 425	1913.
1, 893, 926	162, 046	265, 353	222, 677	895, 603	305, 115	23, 982	19, 149	1914.
1, 674, 170	161, 055	312, 025	261, 490	614, 355	271, 790	28, 502	24, 953	1915.
912, 787	107, 626	140, 821	166, 239	271, 684	191, 667	18, 021	16, 730	1915 (6 mos.).
2, 391, 635	240, 161	418, 277	427, 610	633, 317	550, 866	59, 511	61, 893	1916.
2, 952, 468	419, 124	452, 858	508, 819	551, 145	820, 624	36, 835	73, 064	1917.
3, 031, 213	457, 660	516, 955	610, 931	318, 121	930, 301	102, 737	85, 506	1918.
3, 904, 365	500, 165	657, 609	687, 525	750, 528	1, 107, 733	88, 616	112, 188	1919.
5, 278, 481	614, 618	1, 048, 045	760, 999	1, 227, 843	1, 396, 677	80, 014	150, 285	1920.
2, 509, 148	337, 632	417, 217	295, 623	764, 942	617, 862	35, 499	40, 373	1921.
3, 112, 747	366, 524	455, 930	358, 763	991, 203	826, 886	48, 517	64, 924	1922.
3, 792, 066	418, 348	583, 169	467, 421	1, 157, 056	1, 019, 811	59, 200	87, 061	1923.
3, 609, 963	402, 047	593, 108	460, 074	1, 096, 087	930, 708	48, 945	72, 992	1924.
4, 226, 589	458, 791	521, 742	518, 797	1, 238, 181	1, 319, 126	77, 808	92, 144	1925.
4, 430, 888	485, 503	526, 067	567, 979	1, 285, 863	1, 400, 701	68, 355	96, 420	1926.
4, 184, 742	484, 499	500, 959	518, 275	1, 276, 466	1, 256, 758	54, 531	93, 255	1927.
4, 091, 444	499, 959	460, 743	569, 410	1, 248, 749	1, 168, 928	53, 460	90, 207	1928.

[2] Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

[3] Fiscal years ended June 30.

No. 522.—SUPPLEMENT TO TABLES 520, 521, AND 528: ADJUSTED FIGURES OF EXPORTS TO CANADA, NORTH AMERICA, NORTHERN NORTH AMERICA, AND EUROPE

NOTE.—Especially since 1920 large quantities of United States grain have been shipped through Canada (mostly via Montreal) to other foreign countries. Since the final destination is customarily not known when shipped, this grain is reported as an export to Canada, but as a matter of fact practically all of it except from five to ten million dollars' worth of corn annually goes thence to Europe. In the following table the reported figures of total value of exports are adjusted on the assumption that all this grain was destined for Europe, an assumption adopted for convenience and involving only a small margin of error. Figures cover fiscal years for 1910–1914; calendar, for all other years

[Millions and tenths of millions of dollars]

Yearly average or year	Grain reported as exported to Canada	Adjusted figures deducting such grain from exports to Canada and adding to exports to Europe						
		Values of exports to—				Per cent of exports to entire world to—		
		Canada	Northern North America	North America	Europe	Northern North America	North America	Europe
1910–1914	7.1	308.0	313.0	494.0	1,357.4	14.4	22.8	62.7
1921–1925	72.3	546.6	555.0	999.6	2,390.3	12.6	22.7	54.4
1913	6.5	594.7	402.3	594.7	1,506.1	16.2	23.9	60.6
1919	18.8	715.4	731.1	1,277.0	5,206.5	9.2	16.1	65.7
1920	70.5	901.3	914.3	1,858.7	4,536.6	11.1	22.5	55.1
1921	79.9	513.8	520.6	1,049.7	2,443.8	11.6	23.4	54.5
1922	78.5	498.2	505.0	837.2	2,161.9	13.2	21.8	56.4
1923	40.6	611.3	619.9	1,045.6	2,134.0	14.9	25.1	51.2
1924	105.6	518.4	528.2	984.4	2,550.9	11.5	21.4	55.6
1925	57.2	591.5	601.4	1,081.1	2,661.0	12.2	22.0	54.2
1926	56.2	682.3	691.5	1,120.3	2,366.4	14.4	23.3	49.2
1927	113.9	722.6	731.4	1,139.1	2,427.7	15.0	23.4	49.9
1928	82.8	831.9	841.4	1,238.6	2,457.7	16.4	24.2	47.9

No. 523.—SUPPLEMENT TO TABLES 524, 525, AND 526: ADJUSTED FIGURES OF EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE TO NORTH AMERICA AND EUROPE BY ECONOMIC CLASSES

[All figures except percentages in thousands of dollars. See headnote to Table 522]

	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
ADJUSTED EXPORTS, (GRAINS EXPORTED TO CANADA TREATED AS EXPORTED TO EUROPE)[1]						
North America	476,127	956,958	1,022,075	1,057,263	1,070,997	1,178,728
Foodstuffs	79,049	168,135	169,614	163,501	152,947	155,189
Crude foodstuffs	24,394	55,464	52,622	55,633	51,635	51,828
Europe	1,340,920	2,351,854	2,632,921	2,336,814	2,393,754	2,424,964
Foodstuffs	306,733	768,322	634,422	568,980	638,315	505,376
Crude foodstuffs	96,722	348,721	251,790	251,153	353,769	224,270
Per cent of total exports of foodstuffs exported to—						
North America	18.8	16.5	19.0	19.5	17.3	20.4
Europe	72.8	75.2	71.2	67.9	72.2	66.5
Percentage distribution of total adjusted exports to—						
North America	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Crude materials	18.1	17.3	12.1	17.4	16.8	15.2
Foodstuffs	16.6	17.6	16.6	15.5	14.3	13.2
Semimanufactures	14.8	12.8	13.9	14.7	14.8	14.4
Finished manufactures	50.5	52.3	57.5	52.4	54.1	57.2
Europe	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Crude materials	44.4	37.1	42.4	37.5	33.5	36.6
Foodstuffs	22.9	32.7	24.1	24.3	26.7	20.8
Semimanufactures	17.1	11.2	13.6	12.9	14.4	14.3
Finished manufactures	15.6	19.0	19.9	25.3	25.4	28.2

[1] See Table 522 for grain exports to Canada and for reasons for adjustments.

No. 524.—FOREIGN TRADE WITH EACH CONTINENT, BY ECONOMIC CLASSES

NOTE.—Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars. Data prior to 1915 are for years ended June 30; thereafter, for calendar years. The Philippine Islands are included in Oceania prior to 1922 and in Asia for later years; therefore, Asia and Oceania are combined for the averages

	1905–1909 [1]	1910–1914 [1]	1921–1925 [1]	1925	1926	1927	1928
EXPORTS OF U. S. MERCHANDISE							
North America [2]	297.6	483.3	1,029.3	1,079.3	1,113.5	1,184.6	1,261.5
Crude materials	56.5	86.2	165.9	123.3	184.2	179.7	178.9
Crude foodstuffs [2]	20.8	31.5	127.8	109.9	111.9	165.6	134.6
Manufactured foodstuffs	39.3	54.7	112.7	117.0	103.0	101.3	103.4
Semimanufactures	35.9	70.4	122.6	141.7	155.6	158.5	170.1
Finished manufactures	145.1	240.6	500.3	587.4	553.9	579.6	674.5
South America	74.4	120.5	294.1	400.4	440.9	435.6	477.8
Crude materials	.8	2.7	7.9	6.3	15.8	6.3	3.4
Crude foodstuffs	.9	1.3	4.0	4.8	11.7	6.8	7.4
Manufactured foodstuffs	8.5	11.9	21.9	32.8	31.4	28.4	30.4
Semimanufactures	11.5	21.8	46.1	65.5	67.6	76.9	71.8
Finished manufactures	52.7	82.8	214.3	291.0	314.3	317.2	364.7
Europe [2]	1,178.0	1,333.8	2,279.5	2,575.7	2,280.6	2,279.8	2,342.2
Crude materials	459.7	594.9	873.5	1,116.9	870.2	802.9	888.2
Crude foodstuffs [2]	131.0	89.6	276.4	194.5	194.9	230.8	141.5
Manufactured foodstuffs	255.5	210.0	419.6	382.6	317.8	284.5	281.1
Semimanufactures	174.4	229.8	263.7	357.0	300.5	345.6	347.7
Finished manufactures	157.5	209.5	446.3	524.6	591.2	607.0	683.7
Asia [3]	139.0	168.2	637.7	485.5	563.4	558.9	653.0
Crude materials	17.2	27.1	135.0	160.9	165.5	191.3	209.6
Crude foodstuffs	2.8	3.1	13.9	8.4	14.5	7.9	10.2
Manufactured foodstuffs	15.1	15.2	36.7	29.3	33.0	36.2	39.1
Semimanufactures	14.2	17.1	96.4	73.2	103.6	88.1	99.8
Finished manufactures	89.6	105.8	355.6	213.7	246.7	235.0	294.3
Oceania				188.9	212.1	193.2	179.6
Crude materials				9.0	10.3	8.3	9.1
Crude foodstuffs				.1	.7	.6	.7
Manufactured foodstuffs				5.3	5.7	4.9	4.9
Semimanufactures				17.2	20.7	22.7	18.8
Finished manufactures				157.3	174.6	156.7	146.1
Africa	18.4	24.6	69.6	88.9	101.2	107.0	116.0
Crude materials	1.4	2.3	6.4	5.6	9.2	4.3	4.0
Crude foodstuffs	2.1	1.0	1.7	.1	1.3	.4	.3
Manufactured foodstuffs	3.7	3.2	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.9	6.9
Semimanufactures	1.6	2.5	5.7	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.1
Finished manufactures	9.5	15.6	49.0	69.4	76.1	86.4	96.7
GENERAL IMPORTS							
North America	243.8	347.1	910.9	980.5	1,011.6	985.5	960.7
Crude materials	76.8	114.0	220.0	246.4	223.9	207.7	193.1
Crude foodstuffs	35.2	53.8	113.4	127.7	147.3	144.7	156.3
Manufactured foodstuffs	74.2	102.7	208.3	246.0	238.1	253.9	203.6
Semimanufactures	39.7	46.4	148.6	176.8	189.8	170.7	176.5
Finished manufactures	17.9	30.1	130.6	183.5	212.5	208.4	231.2
South America	148.1	206.9	421.3	518.8	568.0	518.3	569.4
Crude materials	57.2	78.9	131.6	145.7	157.1	164.6	175.3
Crude foodstuffs	70.5	95.6	197.7	274.7	307.3	268.0	291.8
Manufactured foodstuffs	2.6	3.2	8.7	5.8	9.9	9.7	12.4
Semimanufactures	16.9	26.8	78.1	90.2	89.4	71.3	85.2
Finished manufactures	.8	2.4	5.3	2.4	4.3	4.6	4.7
Europe	636.7	836.5	1,049.5	1,238.2	1,285.9	1,276.5	1,248.7
Crude materials	166.8	229.4	239.9	337.8	306.7	281.1	261.0
Crude foodstuffs	21.3	30.3	27.7	35.8	32.5	34.1	40.5
Manufactured foodstuffs	55.0	70.9	79.7	91.6	97.7	100.0	96.5
Semimanufactures	138.1	196.5	261.3	321.5	361.2	339.1	332.4
Finished manufactures	255.5	309.4	440.8	451.5	487.8	522.1	518.4
Asia [3]	213.1	275.8	996.9	1,319.1	1,400.7	1,256.8	1,168.9
Crude materials	113.1	151.0	655.3	891.1	989.4	852.3	747.5
Crude foodstuffs	20.7	23.0	34.0	41.4	37.2	37.7	43.9
Manufactured foodstuffs	19.5	17.5	60.9	83.8	65.6	81.9	86.3
Semimanufactures	23.3	37.1	104.7	146.4	138.6	144.1	142.5
Finished manufactures	36.5	47.2	141.9	156.4	169.8	140.8	148.7
Oceania				77.8	68.4	54.5	53.5
Crude materials				70.5	59.4	47.0	44.2
Crude foodstuffs				.8	.4	.4	.1
Manufactured foodstuffs				4.4	5.7	4.7	6.7
Semimanufactures				1.2	1.6	1.3	1.2
Finished manufactures				.9	1.2	1.1	1.2
Africa	15.3	22.6	71.5	92.1	96.4	93.3	90.2
Crude materials	14.7	21.6	46.2	55.6	55.5	48.0	45.6
Crude foodstuffs	.3	.4	10.5	14.4	15.1	19.7	17.3
Manufactured foodstuffs	(4)	(4)	.6	1.2	.7	.6	.3
Semimanufactures	.1	.3	13.1	20.0	24.0	23.3	25.1
Finished manufactures	.2	.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.0

[1] Average for period.
[2] See headnote to Table 522 and Supplemental Table 523.
[3] "Asia and Oceania" for 1905–1909, 1910–1914, and 1921–1925.
[4] Less than $50,000.

No. 525.—PER CENT EACH CONTINENT FURNISHES OR TAKES OF TOTAL TRADE IN EACH ECONOMIC CLASS

NOTE.—Percentages are based on data shown in Table 524, except calculations were made from the full figures. See also Supplemental Table 523

Continent	1905–1909, average	1910–1914, average	1921–1925, average	1926	1927	1928	1905–1909, average	1910–1914, average	1921–1925, average	1926	1927	1928
	Crude materials						Foodstuffs					
Exports (U. S. mdse.):												
North America	10.6	12.1	14.0	14.6	15.1	13.8	12.5	20.4	23.5	26.2	30.2	31.3
South America	.1	.4	.7	1.3	.5	.3	2.0	3.1	2.5	5.1	4.0	5.0
Europe	85.8	83.4	73.5	69.5	67.3	68.7	80.6	71.1	68.1	61.2	59.3	55.6
Asia and Oceania	3.2	3.8	11.4	13.9	16.7	16.9	3.7	4.3	5.0	6.4	5.6	7.2
Africa	.3	.3	.5	.7	.4	.3	1.2	1.0	.8	1.0	.9	.9
General imports:												
North America	17.9	19.2	17.0	12.5	13.0	13.2	36.5	39.4	49.5	40.2	41.7	37.7
South America	13.4	13.3	10.2	8.8	10.3	12.0	24.4	24.9	24.8	33.1	29.1	31.8
Europe	38.9	38.6	18.6	17.1	17.6	17.8	25.5	25.4	12.9	13.6	14.0	14.3
Asia and Oceania	26.4	25.4	50.7	58.5	56.2	54.0	13.4	10.2	11.4	11.4	13.1	14.3
Africa	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.1	.1	.1	1.3	1.7	2.1	1.8
	Semimanufactures						Finished manufactures					
Exports (U. S. mdse.):												
North America	15.1	20.6	22.9	23.7	22.6	23.7	31.9	36.8	32.0	28.3	29.2	29.8
South America	4.8	6.4	8.6	10.3	11.0	10.0	11.6	12.7	13.7	16.1	16.0	16.1
Europe	73.4	67.3	49.3	45.8	49.4	48.5	34.7	32.0	28.5	30.2	30.6	30.3
Asia and Oceania	6.0	5.0	18.0	19.0	15.8	16.6	19.7	16.2	22.7	21.5	19.8	19.5
Africa	.7	.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.1	2.4	3.1	3.9	4.4	4.3
General imports:												
North America	18.2	15.1	24.5	23.6	22.8	23.1	5.8	7.7	18.1	24.2	23.7	25.5
South America	7.7	8.7	12.9	11.1	9.5	11.2	.3	.6	.7	.5	.5	.5
Europe	63.3	64.0	43.1	44.9	45.2	43.6	82.2	79.5	61.2	55.6	59.4	57.2
Asia and Oceania	10.7	12.1	17.3	17.4	19.4	18.8	11.7	12.1	19.7	19.5	16.2	16.5
Africa	(1)	.1	2.2	3.0	3.1	3.3	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

No. 526.—PER CENT EACH ECONOMIC CLASS FORMS OF TOTAL TRADE WITH EACH CONTINENT

NOTE.—Percentages are based on data shown in Table 524, except calculations were made from the full figures. See also Supplemental Table 523

Class	1905–1909, average	1910–1914, average	1921–1925, average	1926	1927	1928	1905–1909, average	1910–1914, average	1921–1925, average	1926	1927	1928
	North America						South America					
Exports (U. S. mdse.)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Crude materials	19.0	17.8	16.1	16.5	15.2	14.2	1.1	2.2	2.7	3.6	1.4	.7
Foodstuffs	20.2	17.8	23.4	19.7	22.5	18.9	12.7	10.9	8.8	9.8	8.1	7.9
Semimanufactures	12.0	14.6	11.9	14.0	13.4	13.5	15.5	18.1	15.7	15.3	17.6	15.0
Finished manufactures	48.8	49.8	48.6	49.7	48.9	53.5	70.8	68.7	72.9	71.3	72.8	76.3
General imports	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Crude materials	31.5	32.9	24.2	22.1	21.1	20.1	38.7	38.1	31.2	27.7	31.8	30.8
Foodstuffs	44.9	45.1	45.2	38.1	40.5	37.5	49.4	47.8	49.0	55.8	53.6	53.4
Semimanufactures	16.3	13.4	16.3	18.8	17.3	18.4	11.4	13.0	18.5	15.7	13.8	15.0
Finished manufactures	7.4	8.7	14.3	21.0	21.2	24.1	.5	1.1	1.3	.7	.9	.8
	Europe						Asia and Oceania					
Exports (U. S. mdse.)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Crude materials	39.0	44.6	38.3	38.4	35.2	37.9	12.4	16.1	21.2	22.7	26.6	26.3
Foodstuffs	32.8	22.5	30.5	22.5	23.0	18.0	12.9	10.8	7.9	7.0	6.6	6.6
Semimanufactures	14.8	17.2	11.6	13.2	15.2	14.8	10.2	10.2	15.1	16.0	14.7	14.2
Finished manufactures	13.4	15.7	19.6	25.9	26.6	29.2	64.5	62.9	55.8	54.3	52.1	52.9
General imports	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Crude materials	26.2	27.4	22.9	23.8	22.0	20.9	53.1	54.7	65.7	71.4	68.6	64.8
Foodstuffs	12.0	12.1	10.2	10.1	10.5	11.0	18.9	14.7	9.5	7.4	9.5	11.2
Semimanufactures	21.7	23.5	24.9	28.1	26.6	26.6	10.9	13.5	10.5	9.5	11.1	11.8
Finished manufactures	40.1	37.0	42.0	37.9	40.9	41.5	17.1	17.1	14.2	11.6	10.8	12.3

No. 527.—FREE AND DUTIABLE GENERAL IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

NOTE.—For the years 1927 and 1928 dutiable imports for consumption from Canada were less and the free imports correspondingly greater than the general imports because of wheat which was originally classified as dutiable but which was later entered free under special provision. For adjusted figures see Table 519. There was a similar difference between imports for consumption and general imports from China caused by a reclassification of carpet wool from dutiable to free and this affects to a smaller degre statistics for Argentina, British India, and other wool exporting countries. See headnote, Table 519

[All figures except percentages in thousands of dollars]

Country	1910–1914 average			1927			1928		
	Free	Dutiable	Per cent free	Free	Dutiable	Per cent free	Free	Dutiable	Per cent free
Grand total	905,796	783,078	53.6	2,621,874	1,562,869	62.7	2,616,230	1,475,205	63.9
Northern North America	64,446	54,072	54.4	352,385	132,114	72.9	364,891	135,068	73.0
Canada [1]	63,855	53,358	54.5	344,193	130,835	72.5	355,484	138,819	72.7
Newfoundland and Labrador	565	707	44.4	7,810	1,256	86.1	8,919	1,198	88.2
Southern North America	97,122	131,495	42.5	206,086	294,873	41.1	221,570	239,173	48.1
Mexico	59,387	11,092	84.3	103,059	34,756	74.8	91,928	32,586	73.8
Central American countries	16,808	501	96.8	33,445	6,986	82.7	40,139	5,206	88.5
Cuba	4,789	117,288	3.9	10,341	240,444	4.0	8,107	194,735	4.0
Other West Indies and Bermudas	16,138	2,555	86.3	59,241	6,686	89.9	81,396	6,646	92.5
South America	191,833	15,025	92.7	443,207	75,068	85.5	504,455	64,953	88.6
Argentina [1]	22,758	10,120	69.2	41,102	56,137	42.3	52,206	47,231	52.5
Bolivia	2	(2)	93.2	201	17	92.2	174		98.9
Brazil	110,189	689	99.4	198,179	4,848	97.6	217,054	3,647	98.3
Chile	22,527	354	98.5	60,138	1,720	97.2	72,602	2,557	96.6
Colombia	10,952	994	91.7	87,281	522	99.4	94,289	310	99.7
Ecuador	3,158	212	93.7	4,309	795	8.04	4,821	525	90.2
Peru	8,969	811	91.7	19,385	706	96.5	18,558	2,199	89.4
Uruguay	3,539	946	78.9	2,071	7,023	27.3	5,427	6,282	46.3
Venezuela	8,782	340	96.3	28,484	164	99.4	38,801	104	99.7
Europe	332,967	503,532	39.8	462,830	813,636	36.3	476,772	771,977	38.2
Belgium	17,288	23,072	42.8	22,693	49,541	31.4	25,968	49,111	34.6
Czechoslovakia				3,461	28,266	10.9	6,051	30,732	16.5
Denmark	1,966	631	75.7	2,250	1,894	54.3	1,837	2,101	46.6
France	41,227	88,903	31.7	46,044	121,756	27.4	46,038	112,710	29.0
Germany	63,746	112,716	36.1	69,246	131,808	34.5	84,029	138,101	37.8
Greece	474	2,855	14.2	1,796	27,850	6.1	1,642	12,968	11.2
Italy	17,321	33,328	33.9	20,231	88,739	18.6	18,766	82,914	18.5
Netherlands	10,151	24,786	29.1	30,147	57,094	34.6	26,180	57,424	31.3
Norway	2,126	5,960	26.3	10,684	11,547	48.1	9,472	12,254	43.6
Soviet Russia in Europe	15,418	3,713	80.6	4,457	7,683	36.7	6,869	7,080	49.2
Spain	10,071	11,539	46.6	9,295	25,056	27.1	11,935	23,083	34.1
Sweden	1,955	7,575	20.5	39,555	8,341	82.6	30,475	9,011	79.1
Switzerland	561	24,121	2.3	5,366	40,501	11.7	5,539	37,356	12.9
United Kingdom	140,814	138,083	50.5	172,645	185,286	48.2	171,806	176,735	49.3
Asia	187,298	71,236	72.4	1,043,606	213,152	83.0	937,539	231,389	80.2
British India [1]	30,175	26,181	53.5	49,716	81,288	37.9	57,514	91,418	38.6
British Malaya	24,318	307	98.8	276,013	1,771	99.4	203,074	1,290	99.4
Ceylon	9,430	536	94.6	37,370	3,476	91.5	28,420	2,317	92.5
China [1]	25,613	9,710	72.5	104,464	47,216	68.9	92,789	47,102	66.3
Netherland East Indies	4,676	4,518	50.9	87,969	3,419	96.3	80,052	6,091	92.9
Hong Kong	1,717	1,337	56.2	9,410	5,375	63.6	9,491	4,076	70.0
Japan	66,749	18,250	78.5	354,807	47,298	88.2	330,226	45,224	88.2
Philippine Islands	19,412	18	99.9	115,973	8	100.0	115,603	6	99.9
Oceania	12,221	5,055	70.7	31,573	22,958	57.9	30,386	23,064	56.8
Australia	8,256	4,056	67.1	19,047	19,580	49.3	16,353	15,225	51.8
New Zealand	2,821	937	75.1	9,395	3,276	74.1	11,443	7,765	59.6
Africa	19,909	2,664	88.2	82,187	11,068	88.1	80,626	9,580	89.4
British South Africa	696	1,767	28.3	4,432	4,309	50.7	5,084	4,095	55.4
British West Africa	650	98	86.8	23,118	827	96.5	21,397	772	96.5
Egypt	16,618	269	98.4	31,010	2,282	93.1	26,902	1,785	93.8

[1] See headnote.

[2] Less than $500.

No. 528.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) AND GENERAL IMPORTS OF

NOTE.—In the case of some countries, especially those having no seaports, there is considerable indirect imports from them; for such countries the apparent balance of trade may be far from the true bal Adjusted figures taking account of this movement are given in Table 522. Figures for 1910 to 1914

[All figures in

Country	Imports							
	1910–1914, average	1921–1925, average	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
Grand total	1,686,874	3,450,103	3,792,066	3,609,903	4,226,589	4,430,858	4,184,742	4,091,444
North America[1]	347,136	910,902	1,001,518	995,156	980,533	1,011,570	985,458	980,702
1. Northern[1]	118,518	396,668	418,348	402,047	458,791	485,503	484,499	490,959
Canada[1]	117,213	393,771	416,005	399,148	454,235	475,881	475,028	480,303
Newfoundland and Labrador.	1,272	2,528	2,166	2,569	3,713	9,030	9,060	10,117
Miquelon and St. Pierre.	7	37	2	19	152	64	58	90
Greenland	[2] 33	333	175	311	691	519	347	449
2. Southern	228,617	514,233	583,169	593,109	521,742	526,067	500,959	490,743
Mexico	70,479	147,488	140,142	107,057	178,835	169,306	137,815	124,514
Central America	*47,369*	*86,357*	*87,281*	*87,202*	*48,625*	*48,875*	*40,430*	*45,545*
British Honduras	1,435	2,421	2,227	2,155	2,834	2,848	3,740	2,851
Costa Rica	3,793	5,090	4,631	4,689	4,702	7,052	6,035	5,556
Guatemala	2,845	10,015	11,267	10,089	11,338	14,491	10,179	9,561
Honduras	2,756	5,957	4,937	5,060	8,719	8,720	9,311	12,280
Nicaragua	1,420	4,987	5,428	5,453	6,188	5,976	4,227	5,490
Panama	3,781	4,635	4,207	5,004	6,431	5,549	5,384	6,398
Salvador	1,338	3,251	4,524	3,912	2,323	4,237	1,545	3,201
West Indies and Bermudas.	*140,770*	*330,388*	*405,747*	*388,760*	*300,282*	*307,887*	*322,714*	*290,884*
Bermudas	599	1,070	1,009	1,195	893	1,124	1,107	944
Barbados	[2] 308	351	359	200	455	560	496	437
Jamaica	[2] 6,140	6,878	6,023	6,174	8,238	9,111	9,723	8,000
Trinidad and Tobago.	[2] 5,490	5,199	5,162	4,862	5,970	8,234	7,461	9,675
Other British	[2] 1,434	2,372	1,923	2,850	3,028	3,380	3,802	2,257
Cuba	122,077	299,605	376,443	361,721	261,673	250,600	256,786	202,842
Dominican Republic.	3,617	8,135	8,350	5,825	7,258	8,131	11,020	9,372
Netherland West Indies.	474	4,200	3,502	4,140	9,208	24,380	20,033	54,433
French West Indies	59	168	56	218	387	162	105	162
Haiti	704	1,551	1,722	1,166	2,060	1,379	1,247	1,567
Virgin Islands of U. S.	221	660	415	394	1,021	810	968	1,195
South America	206,866	421,336	467,421	466,074	518,797	567,979	518,275	569,410
3. Caribbean	22,545	65,832	60,579	75,887	84,766	115,190	118,840	135,575
Colombia	11,946	49,370	45,700	57,720	63,376	90,242	87,803	94,599
Guiana—								
British	494	675	702	931	980	1,206	981	914
Surinam (Netherlands).	944	737	821	613	743	361	1,412	1,091
French	38	177	179	151	103	66	40	66
Venezuela	9,122	14,873	13,112	16,463	19,564	23,316	28,598	38,905
4. East Coast	148,280	251,361	282,139	262,230	318,877	342,513	312,075	332,397
Argentina	32,878	83,270	115,276	75,298	80,170	88,058	97,240	99,488
Falkland Islands		408	1,272	411	655	194		3
Brazil	110,878	152,170	143,234	179,337	221,672	235,307	203,027	220,701
Paraguay	39	655	545	114	380	541	913	546
Uruguay	4,485	14,709	21,811	7,070	16,100	18,502	10,895	11,709
5. West Coast	36,034	104,142	124,703	127,957	115,154	110,276	87,360	101,438
Bolivia	2	1,082	2,354	84	84	280	218	170
Chile	22,881	77,186	91,801	98,284	89,194	81,442	61,857	75,160
Ecuador	3,370	6,859	6,146	6,697	8,702	6,757	5,194	5,345
Peru	9,780	19,015	24,402	22,892	17,174	21,797	20,091	20,757

For footnotes, see pp. 490 and 491.

MERCHANDISE BY CONTINENTS, COMMERCIAL REGIONS, AND COUNTRIES

trade by way of other countries, this being usually larger in the case of our exports to them than of our ance. A specially marked case of indirect trade is that of grain exported through Canada to Europe. cover fiscal years; other figures, calendar years

thousands of dollars]

Exports (including reexports)								Country
1910–1914, average	1921–1925, average	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	
2,165,818	4,397,027	4,167,493	4,590,984	4,909,848	4,808,660	4,805,375	5,128,357	Grand total.
501,095	1,071,959	1,086,188	1,090,041	1,138,354	1,176,482	1,253,027	1,321,367	North America.[1]
319,390	627,382	660,507	633,877	658,641	747,685	845,307	924,172	1. Northern.[1]
315,044	619,017	651,921	624,031	648,708	738,568	836,532	914,713	Canada.[1]
4,778	8,181	8,375	9,698	9,623	8,851	8,483	9,210	Newfoundland and Labrador.
68	174	194	148	231	258	280	245	Miquelon and St. Pierre.
---	10	17	---	19	8	12	4	Greenland.
181,206	444,577	425,661	456,164	479,713	428,798	407,720	397,196	2. Southern.
53,091	146,345	120,196	135,075	144,720	134,994	103,148	115,654	Mexico.
37,569	*58,758*	*56,197*	*64,835*	*72,780*	*75,052*	*76,348*	*82,117*	*Central America.*
1,482	1,922	1,817	1,836	2,162	2,369	2,061	1,838	British Honduras.
3,437	5,139	4,835	5,965	6,800	6,312	7,298	8,088	Costa Rica.
2,534	7,214	6,314	8,824	9,382	11,088	10,032	13,314	Guatemala.
2,847	10,312	11,257	9,101	9,570	7,540	8,487	9,728	Honduras.
2,442	5,284	4,990	6,250	7,435	6,264	6,950	7,357	Nicaragua.
22,451	22,807	21,769	26,367	28,237	31,021	34,051	34,201	Panama.
2,077	6,060	5,214	6,492	9,194	9,557	6,899	7,501	Salvador.
90,545	*239,494*	*249,268*	*256,264*	*262,213*	*218,752*	*222,224*	*199,424*	*West Indies and Bermudas.*
1,446	3,637	4,034	3,475	3,160	3,287	3,774	3,458	Bermudas.
[2] 1,467	1,591	1,519	1,607	1,410	1,593	1,616	1,531	Barbados.
[2] 4,974	8,537	8,837	7,201	8,945	8,386	8,041	8,141	Jamaica.
[2] 3,329	5,176	4,394	3,822	4,209	4,905	5,930	4,717	Trinidad and Tobago.
[2] 2,945	5,446	5,836	5,162	5,572	6,040	5,750	5,635	Other British.
63,047	181,294	192,438	199,778	198,655	160,488	155,383	127,897	Cuba.
4,411	15,282	13,427	15,642	17,764	14,572	18,871	16,807	Dominican Republic.
864	3,095	2,720	3,710	4,207	4,866	6,431	13,622	Netherland West Indies.
1,033	2,630	2,461	2,529	2,665	1,958	2,704	2,597	French West Indies.
5,862	10,910	11,983	11,570	13,711	10,857	11,071	12,742	Haiti.
854	1,894	1,618	1,668	1,915	1,799	2,053	2,277	Virgin Islands of U. S.
121,028	297,115	269,318	314,252	402,808	443,507	438,159	480,815	South America.
13,075	43,965	37,081	48,020	70,008	92,281	56,261	99,055	3. Caribbean.
5,764	25,862	22,208	27,764	41,377	49,281	48,694	58,596	Colombia.
1,808	2,094	1,704	1,565	2,000	1,582	1,501	1,348	Guiana— British.
723	983	810	802	1,220	1,578	1,183	1,034	Surinam (Netherlands).
204	450	350	246	254	151	130	157	French.
4,486	14,576	11,919	17,643	25,157	39,690	34,744	37,920	Venezuela.
84,715	193,497	174,029	201,359	258,396	263,905	278,668	306,453	4. East Coast.
47,169	117,002	112,782	117,093	148,759	143,575	163,485	178,899	Argentina.
1	4	1	16	4	60	67	80	Falkland Islands.
31,484	59,921	45,584	65,207	87,461	95,449	88,737	100,104	Brazil.
134	617	586	821	902	905	1,317	1,354	Paraguay.
5,927	15,952	15,077	18,222	21,270	23,016	25,060	26,016	Uruguay.
23,239	59,653	58,208	64,873	74,202	88,221	73,282	75,307	5. West Coast.
915	3,649	3,039	4,122	5,088	5,163	4,942	4,951	Bolivia.
13,870	30,132	31,058	31,377	39,274	49,048	37,889	40,351	Chile.
2,424	4,930	4,336	5,537	6,808	4,662	5,531	6,595	Ecuador.
6,030	20,942	19,776	23,837	23,032	29,353	24,870	23,410	Peru.

No. 528.—Exports (Including Reexports) and General Imports of Mer

[All figures in

Country	Imports							
	1910–1914, average	1921–1925, average	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
Europe [1]	886,499	1,049,494	1,157,056	1,096,087	1,238,181	1,285,963	1,276,466	1,248,749
6. Northwestern and Central	723,829	884,987	984,179	924,146	1,035,645	1,070,229	1,050,866	1,054,460
Sweden	9,530	34,073	36,184	40,031	41,033	44,018	47,896	46,086
Norway	8,086	18,408	20,099	21,392	23,280	25,056	22,231	21,726
Denmark	2,597	6,029	6,030	6,168	4,328	5,508	4,145	3,938
Iceland	71	100	56	32	97	178	92	327
United Kingdom	278,897	[3] 355,781	404,072	366,466	412,705	383,108	357,931	348,540
Irish Free State		[4] 1,269			1,269	1,476	1,597	1,273
Belgium	40,360	58,335	68,005	65,550	69,019	77,793	72,234	75,074
France	130,130	147,875	149,613	147,036	167,433	152,020	167,800	158,748
Netherlands	34,937	70,625	77,521	74,044	92,539	101,855	87,242	83,004
Austria	[5] 18,077	4,097	4,697	4,907	5,858	9,419	10,611	12,121
Czechoslovakia		17,373	16,673	22,423	22,838	28,302	31,720	36,783
Hungary	(6)	603	1,313	688	719	873	941	1,215
Germany	176,402	132,406	161,193	139,268	164,251	198,495	200,554	222,180
Switzerland	24,682	38,843	38,124	35,582	40,267	42,038	45,866	42,895
7. Northeastern	19,254	17,719	19,600	24,469	27,387	34,921	31,055	32,735
Estonia		400	492	339	320	1,235	432	1,004
Finland	[2] 153	7,549	10,253	8,251	7,159	9,108	8,670	9,872
Latvia		2,578	3,714	4,563	3,709	5,982	4,369	3,836
Lithuania		265	161	314	767	947	520	410
Poland and Danzig		2,369	3,633	2,848	2,527	4,147	4,825	3,604
Soviet Russia in Europe	19,131	4,557	[6] 1,347	8,144	12,905	13,503	12,139	13,049
8. Southwestern	79,589	115,147	129,870	110,018	140,431	151,081	149,753	143,073
Azores and Madeira Islands.	267	2,495	2,335	2,964	1,743	1,595	1,814	1,615
Gibraltar	11	16	16	10	34	31	53	30
Italy	51,149	79,141	92,268	75,011	102,205	102,526	108,070	101,681
Portugal	6,552	3,855	3,789	3,041	3,651	5,560	4,595	5,329
Spain	21,610	29,639	31,461	28,992	32,798	41,369	34,351	35,018
9. Southeastern	13,827	31,642	23,407	37,464	34,718	29,632	44,792	17,881
Bulgaria	376	1,029	804	1,544	968	1,205	892	707
Greece	3,329	22,255	14,388	27,729	26,187	16,908	29,646	14,610
Malta, Gozo, and Cyprus Islands.	18	160	123	118	228	195	226	121
Rumania	248	266	330	99	302	1,098	649	677
Turkey in Europe	8,859	7,421	7,473	7,288	5,602	8,081	12,394	
Yugoslavia and Albania	[7] 990	511	193	686	1,431	1,155	985	1,766
Asia	258,534	942,879	1,019,811	930,709	1,313,126	1,400,701	1,256,757	1,168,928
10. Western	13,576	21,279	17,598	22,337	28,967	26,234	26,874	41,791
Aden	1,508	2,221	2,513	2,186	3,286	2,892	3,090	3,315
Arabia							71	90
Iraq		2,547	2,267	3,892	4,973	4,145	4,308	5,744
Palestine							248	280
Syria		2,337	2,101	3,470	4,450	2,945	3,984	4,681
Persia	1,377	4,773	5,181	5,456	7,212	8,401	7,527	9,293
Turkey in Asia	10,392	9,402	[8] 5,536	7,333	9,046	7,851	7,676	18,388
11. Southern and Southeastern.	119,750	425,025	443,088	431,433	715,416	815,192	657,887	586,072
British India	56,356	109,020	127,978	103,277	144,563	150,030	131,003	148,932
Ceylon	[9] 9,966	[9] 27,059	27,949	25,325	48,159	55,805	40,846	30,737
British Malaya	24,625	153,247	153,865	147,686	314,023	383,800	277,784	204,364
Java and Madura	(10)	(10)	37,373	37,963	56,100	68,395	51,000	53,890
Other Netherland East Indies.	9,104	54,962	17,517	19,557	30,674	51,222	30,788	32,252

For footnotes, see pp. 490 and 491.

CHANDISE, BY CONTINENTS, COMMERCIAL REGIONS, AND COUNTRIES—Continued

thousands of dollars]

Exports (including reexports)								Country
1910–1914, average	1921–1925, average	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	
1,350,299	2,317,944	2,093,415	2,445,300	2,603,750	2,310,144	2,313,782	2,374,916	**Europe**[1]
1,222,899	1,960,627	1,799,075	2,096,293	2,193,586	1,984,517	1,976,378	1,975,049	6. Northwestern and Central.
10,033	39,443	42,403	42,313	42,465	40,854	44,689	57,323	Sweden.
7,819	28,081	27,610	23,237	26,200	24,880	23,361	21,141	Norway.
15,393	42,615	38,768	43,413	55,747	50,577	58,605	47,173	Denmark.
16	290	128	120	249	247	202	207	Iceland.
567,502	[3] 930,412	882,321	982,942	1,033,856	972,606	840,059	847,326	United Kingdom.
	[4] 7,280			7,280	16,987	10,882	13,466	Irish Free State.
58,117	111,284	100,762	116,001	120,258	99,299	116,216	111,330	Belgium.
138,841	265,196	272,131	281,004	280,209	264,004	228,781	240,692	France.
104,575	138,228	109,173	151,764	141,518	135,795	148,220	142,278	Netherlands.
[5] 20,581	2,211	1,833	3,192	2,884	2,891	4,304	5,978	Austria.
	1,665	1,080	1,951	2,854	2,938	7,442	5,341	Czechoslovakia.
(6)	330	123	370	819	987	1,753	2,734	Hungary.
304,008	383,219	316,837	440,418	470,344	304,162	481,681	467,260	Germany.
833	7,198	5,901	8,908	8,813	8,260	10,123	12,210	Switzerland.
25,882	58,267	36,437	57,990	90,485	66,995	92,000	109,487	7. Northeastern.
	2,081	1,417	1,389	1,584	826	918	960	Estonia.
[2] 3,031	10,442	11,214	9,378	12,801	12,910	16,488	18,742	Finland.
	3,047	5,285	1,126	1,305	727	1,029	1,070	Latvia.
	67	105	102	43	88	218	335	Lithuania.
	10,881	12,111	4,581	6,556	3,939	9,261	15,876	Poland and Danzig.
23,456	31,749	[6] 6,305	41,314	68,196	48,499	64,086	72,504	Soviet Russia in Europe.
96,451	268,107	239,102	268,188	295,579	240,199	219,495	263,859	8. Southwestern.
214	987	495	886	1,144	1,280	1,946	731	Azores and Madeira Islands.
473	3,412	615	907	1,345	1,677	1,450	1,619	Gibraltar.
65,966	135,237	107,532	137,146	205,151	157,402	131,651	162,125	Italy.
3,610	8,005	8,598	8,085	8,733	11,634	10,672	12,771	Portugal.
26,189	70,465	61,862	71,163	79,203	68,206	73,776	86,613	Spain.
5,063	30,943	18,801	22,929	24,100	18,433	25,909	26,521	9. Southeastern.
165	745	613	332	302	358	408	649	Bulgaria.
873	17,153	11,900	16,722	16,033	10,353	15,028	13,653	Greece.
378	1,381	1,067	1,259	1,192	1,312	1,112	805	Malta, Gozo, and Cyprus Islands.
1,415	2,409	1,178	1,192	2,199	3,111	4,925	9,431	Rumania.
2,225	8,058	2,947	2,943	2,773	2,510	3,380		Turkey in Europe.
[7] 12	1,198	1,096	481	1,001	789	996	1,783	Yugoslavia and Albania.
121,042	498,853	511,498	514,592	486,592	564,643	559,605	654,514	**Asia**
2,600	8,047	4,565	5,503	7,074	6,122	7,478	11,900	10. Western.
1,345	1,099	950	471	589	549	587	516	Aden.
	362	359	330	660	1,043	400	322	Arabia.
						633	704	Iraq.
	3,129	2,488	3,084	4,779	3,359	1,088	1,506	Palestine.
						2,547	3,078	Syria.
132	950	245	887	439	754	1,569	1,531	Persia.
1,123	2,508	[8] 523	722	607	417	647	4,242	Turkey in Asia.
40,613	119,137	103,708	120,012	135,151	166,770	184,687	186,985	11. Southern and Southeastern.
10,904	38,188	30,250	34,901	38,282	50,013	63,297	53,694	British India.
[8] 413	[9] 1,453	1,501	1,589	2,386	2,858	2,674	2,746	Ceylon.
2,876	8,030	7,724	7,801	11,388	13,503	13,624	11,816	British Malaya.
(10)	(10)	8,997	9,529	13,549	17,407	23,568	25,316	Java and Madura.
3,098	17,242	3,093	4,950	5,655	10,202	8,579	9,129	Other Netherland East Indies.

No. 528.—Exports (Including Reexports) and General Imports of Mer

[All figures in

Country	Imports							
	1910–1914, average	1921–1925, average	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
Asia—Continued.								
11. Southern and Southeastern—Continued.								
French Indo-China	1	235	366	171	100	197	142	34
Philippine Islands	19,430	80,108	77,724	97,088	111,819	103,797	115,980	115,609
Siam	110	301	222	307	770	633	570	254
Other Asia	68	94	105	59	208	414	174	
12. Eastern	125,208	496,575	559,115	476,939	574,743	559,275	571,996	541,065
China	35,323	142,035	187,002	117,888	108,930	143,204	151,080	139,951
Hong Kong	3,054	15,937	19,861	16,490	17,780	11,203	14,785	13,507
Kwantung	98	2,739	4,380	2,442	3,527	3,466	2,688	3,021
Japan	84,909	335,384	346,995	340,005	384,156	400,693	402,105	384,450
Soviet Russia in Asia	1,734	480	[11] 272	24	332	619	738	70
13. Oceania	17,276	58,994	59,200	48,945	77,808	68,365	54,531	53,450
Australia	12,312	37,534	41,089	32,808	55,110	45,758	38,627	31,577
New Zealand	3,758	13,821	15,573	13,525	19,734	18,820	12,671	19,208
British Oceania	118	864	1,000	649	625	1,464	1,009	1,182
French Oceania	1,048	1,489	1,457	1,756	1,871	2,337	2,164	1,483
Other Oceania	40	286	81	147	468			
Africa	22,573	71,499	87,061	72,992	92,144	96,420	93,255	90,207
14. Mediterranean	18,086	36,232	41,854	32,711	44,999	39,379	39,338	35,619
Algeria and Tunisia	[12] 733	[12] 2,006	2,372	1,957	2,933	3,154	4,250	4,938
Canary Islands	139	249	235	193	282	464	652	836
Egypt	16,887	33,471	38,800	30,095	41,045	35,216	33,202	28,087
Italian Africa	106	21	83	1	2	1	11	22
Morocco	232	394	358	465	737	542	731	1,130
Spanish Africa, n. e. s.							2	1
15. Other Africa	4,477	35,267	45,207	40,281	47,145	57,042	53,917	54,588
Ethiopia	1	2	[13]	2		14	28	20
Belgian Congo	7	909	973	1,180	1,824	1,007	16,015	15,723
British Africa—								
West	[14] 749	12,843	17,497	12,196	17,349	19,794	23,945	22,168
Union of South Africa.	2,463	9,202	13,423	7,727	9,215	19,827	8,742	9,120
Other British South Africa.								61
East	942	1,750	1,578	1,057	3,344	2,258	1,014	2,810
Liberia	2	29	18	5	77	280	302	104
Madagascar	33	207	156	231	525	271	108	217
French Africa, n. e. s.	[13]	[12,15] 775	524	920	1,283	1,199	1,030	1,201
Portuguese Africa	280	9,615						
Mozambique			3,186	4,924	13,444	11,563	1,300	3,071
Other			7,851	11,424	84	141	173	81
Latin America (groups 2, 3, 4, and 5).	435,478	935,569	1,050,590	1,059,193	1,040,539	1,094,040	1,019,233	1,030,153
Far East (groups 11, 12, 13)	262,233	975,594	1,061,413	957,317	1,367,967	1,442,823	1,284,415	1,180,587

[1] See headnote and Table 522.
[2] Average, 1911–1914.
[3] Irish Free State is included in United Kingdom prior to 1925.
[4] 1925 only.
[5] Figures given under Austria are for Austria-Hungary.
[6] Includes Ukraine.
[7] Serbia and Montenegro.
[8] Includes Greece in Asia and Armenia and Kurdistan.

CHANDISE, BY CONTINENTS, COMMERCIAL REGIONS, AND COUNTRIES—Continued

thousands of dollars]

Exports (including reexports)								Country
1910–1914, average	1921–1925, average	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	
								Asia—Continued.
								11. Southern and Southeastern—Continued.
243	1,079	2,041	787	1,371	2,190	1,427	1,738	French Indo-China.
22,596	51,927	49,241	59,519	61,062	68,648	69,522	79,805	Philippine Islands.
481	1,199	799	925	1,444	1,852	1,940	2,638	Siam.
1	19	4	11	14	37	64	103	Other Asia.
77,829	371,669	403,226	389,077	344,367	391,651	367,440	455,629	12. Eastern.
21,578	104,175	108,595	109,189	94,442	110,205	83,471	137,661	China.
9,137	17,810	17,610	17,476	14,303	12,819	18,866	21,977	Hong Kong.
676	6,735	8,760	8,614	5,267	6,466	6,608	6,246	Kwantung.
45,290	241,877	266,949	253,009	229,642	260,764	257,570	288,158	Japan.
1,148	1,072	[11] 1,312	789	710	1,407	835	1,587	Soviet Russia in Asia.
47,718	141,428	148,423	158,505	189,489	212,705	193,714	180,033	13. Oceania.
38,722	111,273	119,389	125,178	148,524	168,695	150,124	141,440	Australia.
7,791	28,198	25,283	29,306	38,363	41,575	32,517	35,825	New Zealand.
296	606	441	581	1,065	1,425	1,156	1,509	British Oceania.
754	1,065	1,044	1,215	1,215	1,011	917	1,259	French Oceania.
153	284	267	225	322				Other Oceania.
24,638	69,729	60,671	70,294	89,057	101,279	107,088	116,713	Africa.
4,914	20,330	16,362	15,595	18,200	23,878	25,145	27,888	14. Mediterranean.
[12] 2,357	[12] 7,329	5,588	5,525	5,652	6,669	6,855	8,725	Algeria and Tunisia.
752	2,110	1,885	2,001	1,986	3,833	2,343	3,269	Canary Islands.
1,688	8,221	6,174	5,866	7,394	10,249	11,182	11,059	Egypt.
50	63	47	31	95	15	55	80	Italian Africa.
51	2,445	2,112	1,570	2,391	2,313	3,296	3,609	Morocco.
17	661	556	602	682	799	1,414	1,076	Spanish Africa, n.e.s.
19,724	48,899	44,309	54,699	70,857	77,401	81,943	88,845	15. Other Africa.
	10	5	21	7	4	18	21	Ethiopia.
34	469	322	498	787	1,233	729	771	Belgian Congo.
								British Africa—
[14] 3,189	7,836	8,127	8,009	10,688	9,913	13,777	13,454	West.
12,910	31,369	28,401	36,020	46,162	51,080	52,486	57,016	Union of South Africa.
							2,077	Other British South Africa.
708	2,306	1,455	2,562	3,840	3,977	4,843	4,890	East.
96	213	175	209	329	389	756	597	Liberia.
18	130	80	139	168	287	360	313	Madagascar.
([13])	[13,15] 2,350	1,885	2,600	3,256	4,066	2,028	3,353	French Africa, n. e. s.
2,770	4,687							Portuguese Africa.
		3,157	3,946	4,907	4,959	4,872	5,008	Mozambique.
		703	695	713	1,492	1,174	1,345	Other.
302,233	741,892	694,979	770,416	882,319	872,305	845,879	878,010	Latin America (groups 2, 3, 4, and 5).
166,158	632,232	653,357	665,594	669,007	771,125	745,841	822,647	Far East (groups 11, 12, 13).

[9] Other British East Indies prior to 1922.
[10] Included in other Netherlands East Indies.
[11] Includes Far Eastern Republic.
[12] Figures given under Algeria and Tunisia include French Africa, n. e. s., for years prior to 1922.
[13] Less than $500.
[14] Includes Kamerun.
[15] Average, 1922–1925.

No. 529.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) AND GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY GROUPS OF CUSTOMS DISTRICTS

NOTE.—Fiscal years to and including 1915; thereafter, calendar years. All figures except export figures for 1865 and 1870–1878 represent specie values; exports for those years represent mixed gold and currency values and hence do not agree with the specie values given for total exports in other tables. Exports and imports of the interior districts, a small percentage of the total (see Table 531), are not included in this table

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

Year or yearly average	Atlantic coast		Gulf coast		Mexican border		Pacific coast		Northern border	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
1860	160, 216	304, 577	153, 680	22, 303	1, 012	528	4, 981	7, 372	13, 668	18, 836
1865	267, 459	193, 741	3, 622	1, 476			10, 005	15, 948	16, 228	27, 580
1870	293, 440	370, 014	146, 020	16, 506	2, 213	950	14, 647	16, 241	1, 5043	31, 639
1871–1875	390, 885	501, 968	122, 677	20, 099	2, 719	1, 440	21, 581	26, 039	22, 318	28, 328
1876–1880	533, 477	425, 404	107, 452	12, 430	3, 114	1, 707	33, 406	30, 326	25, 028	22, 703
1881–1885	689, 552	572, 700	114, 719	13, 834	4, 431	2, 200	50, 742	40, 285	32, 649	37, 141
1886–1890	548, 775	594, 176	112, 611	14, 264	3, 640	5, 413	42, 352	46, 455	31, 000	48, 514
1891–1895	655, 100	651, 233	140, 229	21, 407	8, 597	9, 619	44, 200	46, 683	44, 235	48, 245
1896–1900	813, 139	611, 207	188, 587	18, 356	15, 051	4, 579	60, 712	49, 027	79, 727	50, 247
1901–1905	923, 353	776, 744	297, 581	37, 052	25, 364	12, 931	81, 020	55, 747	126, 276	76, 141
1906–1910	1, 058, 483	1, 052, 150	408, 056	60, 901	33, 074	16, 980	86, 229	82, 313	192, 242	112, 757
1911–1915	1, 304, 246	1, 278, 953	513, 960	100, 153	22, 785	24, 708	135, 718	128, 010	333, 493	159, 878
1916–1920[1]	4, 234, 998	2, 245, 780	946, 560	185, 341	49, 361	41, 471	449, 906	429, 557	840, 366	432, 185
1921–1925	2, 207, 289	2, 296, 418	1, 088, 592	233, 228	73, 826	17, 117	874, 062	421, 082	653, 761	450, 922
1884	542, 780	583, 307	110, 109	12, 948	4, 642	1, 915	46, 305	37, 184	36, 589	32, 254
1885	503, 743	481, 845	97, 798	10, 820	2, 625	2, 422	47, 923	35, 986	30, 101	41, 845
1886	505, 302	533, 642	105, 431	10, 082	2, 095	3, 730	39, 824	38, 704	26, 813	43, 909
1887	538, 943	578, 040	104, 229	11, 963	2, 654	5, 089	41, 414	42, 223	28, 943	46, 793
1888	522, 696	595, 776	104, 674	13, 805	3, 443	5, 712	36, 314	40, 187	28, 828	51, 263
1889	548, 011	609, 888	107, 600	17, 289	4, 401	8, 182	48, 847	51, 171	33, 543	51, 066
1890	628, 865	653, 535	141, 120	17, 821	5, 608	9, 353	45, 361	50, 993	36, 875	49, 540
1891	637, 464	697, 965	151, 941	23, 214	7, 541	11, 106	52, 583	53, 581	34, 962	49, 584
1892	753, 107	689, 458	174, 686	21, 750	6, 993	12, 501	55, 326	49, 988	39, 606	46, 010
1893	624, 278	717, 300	125, 592	24, 682	12, 152	13, 826	42, 230	48, 315	43, 413	52, 923
1894	670, 206	537, 644	120, 788	20, 681	7, 345	8, 229	34, 500	41, 241	53, 143	41, 093
1895	590, 393	613, 737	122, 138	16, 709	8, 955	2, 435	36, 001	40, 290	49, 991	51, 017
1896	635, 842	645, 204	131, 320	17, 548	10, 984	3, 687	44, 071	49, 174	60, 390	56, 153
1897	733, 205	639, 407	181, 269	19, 991	13, 999	4, 135	58, 925	43, 906	63, 590	50, 066
1898	862, 325	502, 146	201, 848	13, 063	12, 135	5, 005	74, 183	50, 264	80, 981	39, 478
1899	870, 755	576, 163	194, 300	17, 483	15, 820	4, 632	56, 204	45, 873	89, 404	45, 688
1900	963, 569	693, 113	234, 108	23, 603	22, 320	5, 378	70, 175	58, 916	104, 267	59, 948
1901	1, 002, 841	670, 022	285, 405	26, 670	21, 147	10, 142	69, 534	48, 203	107, 939	57, 120
1902	895, 445	724, 371	263, 079	31, 077	24, 231	13, 704	87, 615	54, 301	111, 441	67, 756
1903	904, 172	821, 252	285, 021	38, 378	25, 936	13, 377	79, 253	56, 475	125, 759	82, 054
1904	897, 106	779, 237	334, 795	43, 624	20, 201	12, 460	65, 723	57, 499	133, 942	83, 744
1905	917, 350	888, 239	319, 544	48, 210	20, 245	14, 981	103, 122	62, 257	152, 309	90, 030
1906	1, 061, 778	974, 563	368, 723	53, 984	34, 925	16, 945	101, 770	66, 324	176, 665	97, 928
1907	1, 079, 770	1, 133, 032	469, 273	62, 908	41, 101	18, 001	92, 030	91, 140	198, 674	109, 172
1908	1, 155, 761	907, 185	396, 552	50, 341	33, 101	10, 869	94, 207	81, 982	181, 147	114, 874
1909	976, 003	1, 018, 847	409, 631	50, 560	27, 136	10, 178	69, 949	85, 962	179, 329	112, 990
1910	1, 018, 144	1, 227, 155	399, 100	68, 705	29, 106	22, 911	73, 189	88, 057	225, 398	120, 123
1911	1, 166, 469	1, 163, 540	487, 929	82, 148	30, 397	20, 364	94, 261	102, 703	269, 890	137, 724
1912	1, 262, 679	1, 268, 101	463, 974	92, 245	27, 194	22, 512	127, 542	111, 488	322, 371	137, 882
1913	1, 348, 811	1, 375, 850	543, 077	103, 612	24, 903	27, 060	146, 856	128, 805	401, 968	153, 613
1914	1, 304, 109	1, 374, 621	556, 388	120, 372	16, 630	32, 803	136, 243	138, 151	341, 183	205, 273
1915	1, 739, 159	1, 212, 666	508, 435	102, 388	14, 801	20, 801	173, 686	158, 858	332, 020	164, 897
1915 (6 mos.)	1, 303, 840	638, 241	223, 556	44, 306	9, 766	13, 024	97, 319	105, 067	218, 381	105, 395
1916	3, 826, 421	1, 654, 404	624, 381	114, 298	23, 501	42, 970	337, 920	204, 973	670, 418	268, 982
1917	4, 287, 541	1, 798, 340	663, 341	144, 479	48, 420	46, 144	390, 024	539, 336	844, 186	404, 061
1918	3, 758, 942	1, 825, 544	776, 176	150, 390	47, 556	52, 414	538, 987	568, 563	1, 027, 428	403, 316
1919	5, 211, 140	2, 629, 614	1, 235, 148	220, 298	58, 021	35, 195	599, 000	463, 137	817, 110	529, 496
1920	4, 904, 606	3, 801, 048	1, 083, 476	339, 513	84, 220	38, 345	511, 233	391, 488	1, 044, 482	605, 769
1921	2, 378, 557	1, 726, 488	1, 076, 736	158, 231	103, 543	10, 113	311, 605	190, 308	614, 591	408, 411
1922	1, 938, 344	2, 024, 214	914, 466	188, 420	57, 012	11, 300	312, 357	430, 152	600, 598	440, 266
1923	2, 070, 261	2, 534, 277	991, 864	237, 570	59, 564	20, 155	371, 572	480, 079	674, 231	486, 843
1924	2, 245, 602	2, 357, 723	1, 164, 452	281, 881	73, 253	20, 343	447, 311	477, 302	638, 940	441, 717
1925	2, 403, 680	2, 830, 389	1, 295, 444	300, 038	75, 759	23, 078	427, 475	526, 969	681, 437	507, 373
1926	2, 308, 548	2, 953, 131	1, 120, 944	325, 614	72, 831	26, 317	518, 888	540, 102	759, 473	543, 493
1927	2, 297, 143	2, 774, 503	1, 100, 918	285, 373	77, 120	27, 023	500, 125	510, 569	856, 284	555, 002
1928	2, 290, 374	2, 677, 130	1, 227, 757	284, 576	95, 464	30, 394	561, 007	504, 995	924, 741	564, 119

[1] Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

No. 530.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) AND GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY PRINCIPAL CUSTOMS DISTRICTS

NOTE.—**All figures in thousands of dollars.** Fiscal years to and including 1915; thereafter, calendar years. Figures represent specie values except for exports for years 1865 and 1870–1878. Areas of districts were rearranged July 1, 1913. Prior to that date some of the districts were more restricted. However in most cases, this change only slightly affects the comparability of the figures. Prior to 1914 the statistics given in the table for Buffalo include the (former) districts of Buffalo Creek and Niagara; those for Michigan include the (former) districts of Superior, Huron, and Detroit; and those for Massachusetts and Maryland were the former districts of Boston and Baltimore, respectively. See also headnote, Table 529

Year or yearly average	Massachusetts		New York		Philadelphia		Maryland		Georgia	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
1860	12,748	39,334	80,048	231,310	5,527	14,612	8,940	9,781	18,352	782
1865	19,862	24,390	202,509	152,249	11,053	7,038	12,141	4,816		
1870	14,126	47,484	196,615	281,049	16,928	14,483	14,511	19,512	29,747	1,002
1871–1875	25,334	59,165	257,564	383,499	24,907	22,809	21,631	27,966	30,749	807
1876–1880	47,545	45,732	321,999	331,362	45,503	24,360	50,007	19,098	20,591	484
1881–1885	64,752	64,684	357,502	453,943	39,145	32,807	51,007	13,801	22,191	702
1886–1890	61,519	62,591	322,039	467,009	33,042	44,150	51,657	12,808	22,619	354
1891–1895	83,827	68,510	360,521	503,284	43,432	57,617	75,026	14,873	25,020	387
1896–1900	110,895	69,025	433,950	477,123	56,495	43,284	98,725	12,390	27,214	377
1901–1905	102,378	80,132	511,464	597,139	73,588	53,972	88,505	22,211	51,684	933
1906–1910	88,467	113,207	639,080	798,313	88,842	74,278	91,931	30,252	60,781	2,352
1911–1915	76,794	141,012	913,312	975,410	74,238	86,261	107,095	30,196	84,022	4,882
1915–1920 [1]	217,236	273,049	2,012,529	1,703,482	415,261	144,849	320,396	42,282	130,812	16,745
1921–1925	55,559	257,227	1,611,328	1,675,784	117,833	182,857	113,995	77,686	71,832	19,714
1884	63,498	65,866	329,883	465,120	36,493	33,657	43,079	11,424	19,947	652
1885	62,000	53,446	344,515	380,078	38,723	29,919	45,053	11,850	20,871	653
1886	54,099	58,431	314,329	419,339	33,753	36,561	35,848	11,697	20,305	426
1887	59,002	61,018	316,347	456,699	35,427	39,952	51,607	12,536	23,783	202
1888	56,457	63,898	310,627	470,427	28,846	41,772	46,237	11,742	20,256	294
1889	66,834	66,731	319,339	472,154	20,775	48,529	50,612	15,224	17,865	374
1890	71,202	62,877	349,052	516,427	37,411	53,936	73,984	13,140	30,884	472
1891	77,020	71,213	346,529	537,786	33,674	59,428	64,412	20,558	33,506	516
1892	87,176	71,780	413,953	536,538	58,541	60,007	98,850	13,419	25,704	302
1893	85,460	79,358	347,396	548,559	49,402	66,122	71,507	16,151	19,840	338
1894	83,972	53,309	369,146	415,790	40,501	53,727	78,422	11,979	25,527	353
1895	85,505	66,889	325,680	477,741	35,043	48,803	61,939	12,261	20,524	426
1896	95,851	79,180	354,275	499,933	39,567	43,841	66,399	13,477	21,409	274
1897	100,857	90,178	391,680	480,604	47,305	48,078	85,693	11,371	23,443	416
1898	117,532	51,475	445,516	402,281	56,244	31,420	118,846	8,907	28,938	392
1899	128,037	52,098	450,444	495,560	60,950	41,223	107,156	9,151	24,030	376
1900	112,196	72,196	518,834	537,237	78,406	51,866	115,530	19,045	38,252	430
1901	143,708	61,452	529,503	527,260	70,354	48,043	106,239	18,899	46,739	645
1902	102,404	71,921	490,362	559,931	80,383	47,750	80,533	22,825	41,525	572
1903	88,126	86,311	505,830	618,706	73,532	59,995	81,704	27,803	54,141	1,037
1904	80,846	80,658	506,808	600,171	71,393	53,890	82,836	20,346	53,770	924
1905	87,804	100,318	524,726	679,629	63,278	60,181	91,215	21,181	62,245	1,489
1906	98,740	106,442	607,160	734,351	82,564	70,801	109,925	30,085	64,840	1,503
1907	100,872	124,433	627,950	853,697	94,832	79,870	104,809	37,774	63,040	2,204
1908	90,051	93,679	701,063	688,216	109,261	63,432	89,989	29,477	61,695	2,044
1909	76,158	112,473	607,239	779,309	84,286	68,884	77,551	24,022	50,900	2,152
1910	70,517	129,006	651,986	935,991	73,266	88,403	77,382	29,901	63,428	3,855
1911	71,534	116,597	772,552	881,593	69,956	83,627	85,121	32,174	72,076	5,297
1912	69,692	129,293	817,946	975,744	69,070	85,038	92,211	26,438	104,287	5,130
1913	69,553	146,599	917,936	1,048,321	76,315	93,210	116,474	32,895	58,235	4,462
1914	65,715	159,916	864,546	1,040,381	65,183	96,483	109,690	34,489	110,595	6,270
1915	107,476	152,654	1,193,581	931,011	90,666	72,948	131,978	24,983	74,919	3,251
1915 (6 mos.)	53,707	81,345	1,026,310	498,617	77,689	31,420	57,647	11,938	20,262	859
1916	183,953	202,990	2,790,403	1,257,185	317,134	111,411	291,168	38,942	68,638	1,684
1917	208,532	229,404	2,901,138	1,361,662	502,224	102,244	377,376	36,963	107,777	4,388
1918	221,315	295,915	2,560,857	1,294,415	425,072	115,011	300,717	35,983	111,391	15,001
1919	334,487	299,365	3,456,329	2,064,654	519,564	153,819	353,713	38,900	258,682	15,397
1920	192,802	392,753	3,283,873	2,892,621	442,250	282,763	381,557	69,824	202,014	54,269
1921	60,251	164,922	1,730,256	1,332,265	130,672	122,302	142,810	41,124	64,124	9,986
1922	50,545	238,507	1,375,396	1,484,685	126,477	164,332	124,941	60,069	67,673	14,072
1923	52,159	307,288	1,518,852	1,797,820	106,507	219,710	93,436	91,836	51,493	28,928
1924	57,346	253,852	1,657,698	1,690,003	106,444	202,597	100,172	100,494	77,337	22,666
1925	47,494	321,567	1,774,436	2,074,149	119,064	215,343	108,614	94,906	98,534	22,917
1926	41,283	305,879	1,662,538	2,224,964	97,005	195,823	129,348	106,241	104,594	19,490
1927	42,181	288,499	1,726,110	2,042,783	90,911	204,500	101,323	108,967	97,228	18,056
1928	45,470	276,512	1,769,904	1,950,058	88,424	215,692	98,974	110,026	60,199	18,394

[1] Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

No. 530.—Exports (Including Reexports) and General Imports of Merchandise, by Principal Customs Districts—Continued

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

Year or yearly average	New Orleans		Galveston		Buffalo		Chicago		Michigan	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
1860	108,165	20,630	5,772	533	3,049	4,850	1,165	60	3,827	961
1865	3,582	1,464			901	7,118	4,590	311	2,877	1,441
1870	107,587	14,377	14,874	500	353	9,275	2,613	736	3,116	1,736
1871–1875	90,675	16,604	15,768	1,612	730	7,145	5,053	911	6,314	2,461
1876–1880	78,894	9,795	15,214	1,155	578	5,979	3,389	474	9,015	2,994
1881–1885	86,105	10,085	21,011	1,982	412	8,304	3,223	2,717	13,969	5,136
1886–1890	87,050	11,707	18,319	663	483	9,920	2,013	12,260	15,064	5,375
1891–1895	93,628	18,583	36,707	776	4,673	7,069	3,054	15,853	16,729	6,081
1896–1900	99,832	13,833	65,432	1,386	15,077	6,030	4,796	12,936	26,018	5,609
1901–1905	147,174	28,215	114,840	2,055	30,760	8,465	5,043	18,150	39,045	7,973
1906–1910	153,171	45,945	185,524	4,717	47,483	12,562	4,564	24,705	62,730	13,426
1911–1915	179,038	78,608	241,254	7,611	82,712	24,321	10,341	32,000	102,360	20,967
1915–1920[1]	428,107	149,070	340,984	15,930	198,686	88,161	21,379	40,133	204,375	61,803
1921–1925	391,342	167,731	523,904	30,066	162,606	77,517	27,681	46,066	211,729	76,859
1854	81,868	10,785	20,455	1,120	445	7,304	2,906	918	16,703	4,369
1885	79,148	8,689	12,679	1,157	467	8,657	2,083	9,918	14,745	4,346
1886	82,590	8,115	16,967	757	410	8,766	2,310	10,183	12,492	5,052
1887	79,520	9,652	18,903	705	450	9,548	1,461	11,704	14,172	5,032
1888	81,257	11,618	15,703	716	476	10,357	1,632	12,721	13,645	5,534
1889	83,829	14,492	15,570	723	489	11,230	2,181	13,100	18,613	5,867
1890	108,127	14,658	24,447	416	588	9,726	2,481	13,590	19,309	5,389
1891	109,107	20,267	33,772	648	732	8,809	2,340	15,303	16,510	5,933
1892	131,253	18,910	35,356	1,317	730	7,688	3,678	14,076	17,928	5,297
1893	77,838	21,790	37,476	863	3,022	7,511	4,084	18,448	15,903	6,977
1894	81,529	18,088	35,012	681	9,246	4,478	3,610	15,486	16,700	6,284
1895	68,413	13,862	41,887	370	9,688	6,858	1,558	15,053	16,004	5,915
1896	80,987	13,471	36,307	603	10,709	5,965	1,203	15,546	22,928	6,050
1897	101,494	16,610	58,198	779	10,818	7,189	2,310	11,528	22,273	6,381
1898	112,827	9,604	68,420	1,166	14,571	5,385	7,489	10,141	23,606	5,002
1899	87,993	11,918	78,477	2,021	14,989	5,440	7,075	12,154	28,725	4,657
1900	115,859	17,491	85,658	1,454	24,206	6,959	5,212	15,310	32,559	5,353
1901	152,777	20,462	101,857	954	23,629	6,720	10,030	14,532	33,742	6,232
1902	134,487	23,763	96,722	999	25,121	8,233	5,093	16,861	34,735	7,630
1903	140,073	28,881	104,121	1,511	28,699	8,973	4,551	20,122	40,328	8,596
1904	148,595	34,037	145,316	1,848	35,601	7,980	2,322	21,088	41,688	8,480
1905	150,937	33,933	126,182	4,902	40,755	10,413	3,221	18,145	44,738	8,957
1906	150,479	39,465	166,318	5,019	44,207	10,132	2,581	22,210	57,750	10,998
1907	170,562	46,047	237,308	7,029	48,750	11,744	4,013	25,017	64,805	11,515
1908	150,456	42,786	161,352	5,694	46,460	11,310	4,925	20,172	61,108	14,537
1909	144,982	45,713	189,464	3,355	42,891	13,065	4,775	23,571	60,161	14,172
1910	140,377	55,712	173,179	2,488	55,109	16,553	6,529	26,761	69,794	15,909
1911	172,835	66,722	220,505	3,531	67,279	18,973	6,916	30,580	81,808	17,031
1912	140,161	75,090	218,140	4,310	81,543	20,503	7,665	28,749	96,941	16,815
1913	160,980	82,393	281,458	7,821	103,103	20,405	4,899	32,537	112,041	19,057
1914	193,340	89,383	265,708	12,245	87,676	30,306	8,638	38,631	102,573	26,347
1915	209,373	79,745	230,392	10,148	73,959	31,415	23,555	29,498	117,747	24,956
1915 (6 mos.)	91,583	35,976	92,370	2,814	50,015	20,120	7,835	14,018	84,852	14,225
1916	266,662	92,041	252,515	8,373	184,619	41,421	3,990	29,000	222,663	32,575
1917	320,891	116,249	220,229	13,979	212,820	105,612	4,419	27,008	279,143	54,131
1918	399,097	124,258	220,834	14,013	208,340	99,915	60,019	40,301	370,158	57,231
1919	563,073	177,286	467,133	17,704	199,051	96,378	6,524	45,804	297,020	74,896
1920	712,380	274,073	540,253	30,730	237,930	121,436	25,800	64,504	356,220	107,361
1921	423,043	110,253	452,911	18,853	154,199	59,241	45,230	41,491	177,901	63,052
1922	353,282	129,756	417,142	21,100	148,021	70,283	38,506	40,914	205,977	65,442
1923	391,410	171,620	530,540	32,962	178,818	70,316	13,997	46,555	226,500	90,019
1924	411,091	205,074	579,509	41,487	156,256	72,247	26,415	45,730	195,902	81,537
1925	467,279	221,023	639,418	35,862	177,764	115,496	14,250	50,030	252,274	84,247
1926	413,793	238,805	533,825	38,006	191,676	125,068	17,843	50,478	272,375	101,682
1927	370,607	211,684	554,893	35,883	219,904	137,916	17,718	51,585	279,007	91,314
1928	375,837	211,783	682,340	30,801	223,938	144,928	9,002	50,381	328,439	92,099

[1] Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

No. 530.—Exports (Including Reexports) and General Imports of Merchandise, by Principal Customs Districts—Continued

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

Year or yearly average	San Francisco		Washington		Year or yearly average	San Francisco		Washington	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
1860	4,868	7,367	63		1899	30,215	35,747	15,200	7,240
1865	9,988	15,802	633	12	1900	40,368	47,870	17,003	7,149
1870	13,992	15,983	428	35	1901	34,597	35,162	20,679	6,721
1871–1875	19,476	25,459	407	30	1902	38,184	36,103	33,789	11,971
1876–1880	27,718	29,798	486	33	1903	33,503	36,454	32,500	12,177
1881–1885	41,740	39,109	1,647	109	1904	32,547	37,543	22,730	11,235
1886–1890	33,036	44,344	2,708	417	1905	49,924	46,676	43,543	7,378
1891–1895	32,365	43,557	5,627	1,068	1906	30,915	44,433	49,235	13,614
1896–1900	36,607	40,443	13,948	6,399	1907	33,027	54,095	43,650	25,353
1901–1905	37,751	38,188	30,708	9,907	1908	28,000	48,251	44,033	22,209
1906–1910	32,758	49,226	38,567	23,499	1909	31,660	49,998	25,788	26,960
1911–1915	60,164	63,760	57,711	50,200	1910	31,181	49,351	30,121	28,910
1915–1920[1]	186,317	197,613	222,702	206,862	1911	40,625	53,885	39,361	36,655
1921–1925	158,275	155,500	110,361	214,213	1912	49,250	59,235	63,746	39,011
1884	37,051	35,858	1,955	138	1913	66,021	62,502	62,548	51,474
1885	38,116	35,040	3,185	238	1914	63,375	67,111	55,012	55,392
1886	30,228	37,142	2,123	661	1915	81,501	76,068	67,888	68,467
1887	32,711	40,708	1,770	348	1915 (6 mos.)	41,807	42,200	46,161	55,933
1888	27,685	46,693	2,251	407	1916	126,758	117,128	200,448	161,760
1889	37,673	48,426	4,069	362	1917	175,130	231,979	196,932	289,078
1890	36,876	48,751	3,326	305	1918	214,695	245,519	296,166	300,954
1891	40,169	50,943	5,729	477	1919	240,518	238,027	292,274	195,919
1892	40,737	47,136	6,566	573	1920	225,828	211,928	192,880	134,079
1893	31,144	45,291	5,093	840	1921	120,111	97,129	90,327	58,539
1894	24,903	38,147	4,942	1,230	1922	145,099	170,815	90,071	218,218
1895	24,878	36,270	5,805	2,222	1923	160,432	166,685	116,088	202,156
1896	31,583	41,400	6,855	5,484	1924	173,442	146,335	134,760	270,284
1897	39,648	34,376	11,805	7,066	1925	183,292	196,537	120,557	262,870
1898	41,224	42,823	17,919	5,068	1926	186,773	210,139	147,570	261,880
					1927	174,555	199,999	129,518	239,284
					1928	201,265	198,275	150,817	229,024

[1] Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

No. 531.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) AND GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, AND DUTIES COLLECTED, BY CUSTOMS DISTRICTS

NOTE.—"Duties collected" are as reported to the Treasury Department by collectors, subject in certain cases to subsequent refund as well as drawback. These figures are somewhat higher than duties as calculated on the basis of imports for consumption *as shown in Table 515*

[All figures in thousands of dollars]

Customs district	Exports, domestic and foreign			Imports			Duties collected
	1926	1927	1928	1926	1927	1928	1928
Total	4,808,660	4,865,375	5,128,356	4,430,888	4,184,742	4,091,444	561,894
North Atlantic coast	1,812,269	1,868,434	1,912,048	2,773,069	2,680,048	2,482,031	411,096
Maine and New Hampshire	11,315	9,142	8,141	31,157	30,346	28,584	1,408
Massachusetts	41,283	42,181	45,470	305,879	288,499	276,512	86,086
Rhode Island	118	81	108	7,424	7,238	4,896	1,661
Connecticut		9		7,822	6,080	6,890	987
New York	1,662,538	1,726,110	1,769,904	2,224,964	2,042,783	1,950,058	324,311
Philadelphia	97,005	90,911	88,424	195,823	204,500	215,092	46,643
South Atlantic coast	496,269	428,709	378,320	180,063	194,457	194,499	32,686
Maryland	129,348	101,323	98,974	105,241	108,907	110,026	10,109
Virginia	209,520	174,229	182,595	21,509	23,922	32,818	5,563
North Carolina	9,763	12,288	11,178	8,001	20,546	7,381	8,277
South Carolina	35,485	36,082	18,981	12,067	11,702	12,554	600
Georgia	104,594	97,228	60,109	19,400	18,056	18,394	5,926
Porto Rico	7,580	7,558	6,398	12,005	11,264	13,320	[1] 2,211
Gulf coast	1,120,944	1,100,918	1,227,757	325,614	285,378	284,576	39,307
Florida	56,583	62,404	54,204	35,913	26,914	28,340	3,809
Mobile	42,157	54,011	48,859	9,717	8,808	10,310	993
New Orleans	413,793	370,607	375,837	238,805	211,084	211,783	25,429
Sabine	74,587	59,004	66,451	2,273	2,085	3,333	6
Galveston	533,825	554,893	682,340	38,906	35,883	30,801	9,070
Mexican border	72,831	77,120	95,404	26,317	27,623	30,394	2,958
San Antonio	45,898	56,033	75,152	4,090	5,891	6,715	858
El Paso	13,440	9,971	10,131	8,747	7,190	6,051	696
Arizona	13,484	10,516	10,182	12,880	14,541	17,598	1,404
Pacific coast	618,888	506,125	561,007	546,102	510,569	504,695	27,286
Washington	147,570	120,513	150,817	261,880	239,284	229,024	4,803
Oregon	78,494	78,733	63,870	13,714	14,208	12,124	1,322
San Francisco	186,773	174,555	201,265	210,139	199,999	198,275	12,649
Los Angeles	103,645	120,573	141,899	49,571	47,140	54,351	6,681
Alaska	522	384	623	544	760	559	26
Hawaii	1,884	2,268	2,524	10,254	9,172	10,361	1,805
Northern border	759,473	856,284	924,741	543,493	555,002	564,119	39,259
Vermont	55,063	50,028	61,060	47,131	47,080	54,005	1,739
St. Lawrence	72,432	76,544	77,987	128,408	132,392	127,084	2,115
Rochester	9,022	8,345	12,570	8,292	8,249	8,430	1,845
Buffalo	191,670	219,004	223,938	125,068	137,036	144,028	6,310
Ohio	31,300	31,978	35,385	22,909	19,203	23,057	4,236
Michigan	272,375	279,907	328,430	101,082	91,314	92,099	4,767
Chicago	17,843	17,718	9,002	50,478	51,685	50,381	15,093
Wisconsin	1,470	3,009	3,407	6,133	6,813	5,735	881
Duluth and Superior	47,683	101,141	84,265	20,425	22,310	23,553	418
Dakota	53,853	60,738	70,207	28,998	34,786	29,344	969
Montana and Idaho	6,730	6,312	9,354	3,468	2,733	3,103	301
Interior				30,232	31,673	30,530	9,282
Pittsburgh				11,356	8,098	7,385	2,401
Kentucky				657	420	1,302	492
Tennessee				1,403	479	543	145
Indiana				1,551	1,955	1,793	617
Iowa				250	192	169	86
Omaha				953	1,471	682	649
St. Louis				11,890	10,838	10,226	2,979
Minnesota				6,759	7,274	7,413	1,570
Colorado				1,368	872	918	271
Utah and Nevada				105	75	99	52
Parcel post	27,977	27,785	29,014				

[1] Total duties collected. This amount less the cost of collection is turned into the island treasury.

No. 532.—IN TRANSIT AND TRANSSHIPMENT TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES: BY CONTINENTS AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

[Values in thousands of dollars]

Year ended Dec. 31	Received from	Shipped to	Received from	Shipped to	Received from	Shipped to	Received from	Shipped to
	North America		South America		Europe		Asia and Oceania	
1920	103, 222	92, 107	9, 658	11, 149	35, 487	141, 212	20, 645	18, 693
1921	194, 954	41, 959	6, 023	6, 816	19, 884	175, 432	17, 258	12, 729
1922	233, 412	50, 504	10, 052	8, 199	19, 912	204, 599	12, 457	10, 789
1923	208, 846	70, 636	14, 978	16, 325	28, 245	240, 096	17, 139	21, 822
1924	252, 056	67, 188	16, 543	18, 058	22, 350	194, 974	15, 596	21, 447
1925	332, 984	68, 471	15, 753	26, 160	27, 274	262, 640	15, 954	26, 832
1926	300, 070	82, 115	14, 995	32, 413	25, 918	219, 952	24, 097	25, 994
1927	371, 419	91, 285	17, 050	30, 908	30, 552	274, 524	14, 735	29, 631
1928	286, 994	174, 215	15, 811	23, 117	101, 755	193, 741	19, 719	22, 615
	Africa		Canada		Mexico		Cuba	
1920	1, 194	3, 045	157, 657	51, 600	8, 842	7, 921	11, 445	16, 528
1921	486	1, 669	181, 221	21, 419	3, 663	5, 604	3, 937	7, 586
1922	513	2, 133	214, 662	27, 978	6, 516	6, 913	5, 464	8, 693
1923	1, 145	5, 572	273, 861	36, 755	8, 018	7, 987	6, 728	14, 630
1924	651	5, 529	226, 410	32, 271	9, 383	8, 803	6, 001	13, 841
1925	905	6, 708	308, 139	24, 701	9, 165	9, 731	6, 953	18, 076
1926	1, 614	6, 219	275, 891	37, 748	7, 849	11, 574	7, 318	17, 554
1927	1, 807	9, 215	338, 611	38, 069	13, 339	12, 502	10, 010	23, 427
1928	2, 455	7, 756	252, 359	132, 403	15, 554	11, 966	8, 455	13, 428
	Argentina		Peru		United Kingdom		Belgium	
1920	3, 973	2, 672	1, 642	741	19, 347	53, 917	779	12, 251
1921	602	2, 342	2, 692	340	11, 191	90, 022	564	9, 936
1922	1, 446	3, 378	3, 610	169	11, 283	101, 487	374	12, 101
1923	3, 683	7, 218	6, 142	285	16, 602	104, 018	798	15, 509
1924	3, 342	8, 197	6, 621	474	11, 273	90, 822	808	14, 442
1925	2, 378	12, 206	7, 500	968	13, 050	121, 720	1, 085	16, 453
1926	3, 010	10, 446	5, 349	1, 287	10, 875	92, 081	1, 613	16, 139
1927	3, 906	13, 117	7, 211	1, 408	11, 177	149, 926	3, 277	15, 082
1928	4, 996	8, 536	3, 743	1, 748	61, 532	100, 773	3, 399	12, 186
	France		Netherlands		Germany		Italy	
1920	4, 047	11, 306	1, 934	11, 446	988	6, 712	2, 266	9, 135
1921	1, 442	10, 712	1, 623	8, 971	1, 365	6, 701	928	19, 715
1922	1, 463	11, 419	1, 941	16, 174	1, 987	7, 606	940	27, 539
1923	2, 450	16, 520	2, 140	28, 653	1, 707	18, 198	1, 638	27, 464
1924	1, 751	13, 495	2, 776	13, 221	2, 047	21, 858	1, 348	15, 544
1925	2, 057	14, 477	3, 808	17, 546	2, 969	30, 925	2, 021	22, 671
1926	1, 712	7, 852	3, 038	22, 221	3, 842	32, 922	1, 700	12, 670
1927	1, 630	14, 008	3, 645	22, 123	5, 482	29, 236	1, 953	18, 950
1928	4, 813	13, 588	6, 403	14, 123	11, 199	27, 025	4, 718	12, 614

No. 533.—IN TRANSIT AND TRANSSHIPMENT TRADE: BY CUSTOMS REGIONS THROUGH WHICH SHIPPED

[Values in thousands of dollars]

Year ended Dec. 31	Total	Atlantic Coast				Gulf coast	Mexican border	Pacific coast	Northern border
		Total [1]	Maine and New Hampshire	New York	Philadelphia				
1920	266, 207	199, 185	53, 359	117, 535	9, 783	2, 630	2, 911	17, 836	43, 644
1921	238, 605	209, 753	20, 864	137, 835	22, 845	347	2, 628	10, 103	15, 774
1922	276, 325	245, 141	18, 306	165, 074	30, 110	857	3, 406	10, 896	16, 025
1923	360, 354	313, 754	30, 787	215, 601	30, 179	1, 176	2, 516	14, 546	28, 361
1924	307, 197	261, 586	15, 561	196, 345	21, 320	580	4, 491	17, 681	22, 858
1925	392, 871	350, 535	13, 491	275, 581	38, 497	170	3, 006	16, 595	10, 565
1926	366, 693	314, 645	15, 206	241, 480	24, 327	235	3, 912	21, 987	25, 915
1927	435, 564	333, 512	10, 575	266, 704	26, 774	2, 265	5, 236	22, 760	71, 791
1928	426, 744	307, 778	5, 372	248, 764	17, 360	8, 380	3, 404	15, 770	91, 411

[1] Includes districts not specified.

No. 534.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

NOTE.—Specie values except for 1865, and 1870–1878; for those years mixed gold and currency values, thereafter. In some cases blanks represent entire absence

[All figures in thou

Year or yearly average	Meat products	Animal fats and oils	Leather	Rye (including flour)	Wheat (including flour)	Oil cake and meal	Fruits and nuts	Rubber and manufactures	Naval stores, gums, and resins	Tobacco, unmanufactured
1821					4,476				315	5,649
1830					6,132		24		356	5,586
1840					11,779		55		666	9,884
1850					7,742		25		1,372	9,951
1860	8,080	6,200	693		19,525	1,009	200	241	3,856	16,907
1865	20,696	14,473	660	109	46,905	2,207	415	201	343	41,625
1870	11,630	9,909	111	217	68,391	3,419	542	186	3,277	21,100
1871–1875	33,937	25,773	3,786	710	82,188	4,195	1,138	212	5,102	24,475
1876–1880	66,060	35,496	7,256	2,194	133,940	5,208	1,831	262	4,511	23,580
1881–1885	69,344	37,492	7,374	2,185	157,600	6,551	2,893	560	6,304	19,407
1886–1890	59,734	35,168	9,167	380	106,331	7,149	3,724	857	6,009	23,055
1891–1895	82,184	61,133	11,031	2,570	147,211	8,565	4,075	1,450	7,536	22,896
1896–1900	100,858	53,370	18,703	4,075	148,176	12,300	8,394	2,280	9,084	25,209
1901–1905	110,048	70,933	24,019	1,311	131,029	19,470	14,778	4,955	13,898	29,891
1906–1910	93,563	87,326	31,234	989	117,708	23,472	16,531	7,831	19,438	33,188
1911–1915	81,315	83,800	44,050	3,013	172,788	25,570	31,805	13,362	21,852	46,064
1915–1920 [1]	401,251	166,868	110,215	52,009	512,963	21,078	61,501	46,130	20,417	139,509
1921–1925	139,833	146,401	44,287	39,475	321,864	24,095	32,809	30,003	22,379	104,596
1884	64,294	36,372	7,024	4,842	120,166	7,115	1,751	635	7,005	17,766
1885	63,290	31,752	8,539	2,016	125,070	6,674	3,516	680	4,085	22,020
1886	54,804	27,198	7,553	140	88,709	7,054	3,310	664	4,844	27,158
1887	53,179	32,105	9,170	228	142,567	7,310	2,670	834	5,861	26,948
1888	52,462	32,354	8,423	61	111,019	6,424	3,510	867	5,930	21,986
1889	59,727	35,982	9,515	172	86,940	6,928	5,072	832	5,966	18,901
1890	78,409	48,202	11,176	1,294	102,312	8,000	4,000	1,000	7,444	21,480
1891	81,965	51,011	12,023	230	106,126	7,452	2,435	1,236	8,102	21,064
1892	84,048	48,841	10,518	11,455	236,701	9,713	6,026	1,410	7,900	20,670
1893	80,842	50,907	10,695	1,013	169,020	9,689	3,919	1,300	7,287	22,892
1894	81,998	57,311	12,779	139	128,679	8,807	2,424	1,472	6,701	24,085
1895	82,309	47,534	13,640	17	95,458	7,160	4,072	1,517	7,420	25,799
1896	82,387	46,719	17,706	456	91,735	7,950	5,679	1,969	8,844	24,571
1897	89,017	42,595	16,481	3,675	115,835	9,611	7,739	1,927	9,215	24,711
1898	105,089	54,771	17,796	8,838	214,948	12,582	9,013	2,058	9,156	22,172
1899	110,410	60,579	19,726	6,951	177,303	14,540	7,897	2,321	9,983	25,467
1900	116,494	62,187	21,797	1,457	140,998	16,800	11,043	3,124	12,474	20,422
1901	123,357	68,226	21,321	1,333	106,231	18,724	10,827	3,650	12,587	27,056
1902	122,012	72,985	22,350	1,590	178,537	19,943	8,719	4,032	11,784	27,104
1903	103,159	72,258	23,514	3,157	161,552	19,839	18,058	4,674	12,919	35,251
1904	103,220	71,040	24,852	452	104,745	17,009	20,070	5,149	16,145	29,041
1905	99,035	70,158	28,058	21	44,082	21,777	15,607	5,509	16,107	29,801
1906	114,070	92,110	29,317	925	87,864	23,902	15,274	6,544	20,070	28,808
1907	107,570	94,098	32,058	573	122,390	20,416	17,588	7,420	21,887	33,387
1908	102,045	92,070	26,070	2,201	103,007	21,867	14,330	7,574	21,642	34,727
1909	81,773	86,575	30,413	1,064	119,252	25,836	16,568	7,433	15,101	30,906
1910	61,758	71,769	37,414	184	95,428	19,251	18,880	10,176	18,082	38,115
1911	66,391	85,065	37,200	27	71,427	19,031	24,498	12,453	25,023	39,255
1912	71,874	85,512	41,758	22	79,477	28,229	30,964	12,823	20,755	43,252
1913	68,018	88,673	42,384	1,282	142,208	20,444	37,079	14,325	20,471	49,354
1914	68,443	86,562	36,669	1,586	142,408	21,608	31,850	12,441	19,882	53,994
1915	131,850	78,720	66,229	15,150	428,422	28,879	34,933	14,768	11,127	44,494
1915 (6 mos.) [2]	90,466	33,808	42,070	7,553	146,718	14,078	22,549	15,841	5,480	30,454
1916	198,000	85,002	100,498	19,380	313,240	33,253	37,345	33,934	10,289	62,833
1917	273,908	99,669	80,817	27,060	384,272	15,810	35,332	34,788	14,401	45,574
1918	667,527	181,421	55,127	31,065	505,266	2,785	32,373	31,501	10,236	122,918
1919	697,707	326,200	218,784	74,211	650,351	36,041	126,265	58,866	31,434	259,986
1920	279,270	191,587	108,870	125,878	821,448	18,012	84,300	85,437	34,503	245,532
1921	157,122	145,956	31,787	44,589	550,752	24,489	70,157	30,786	11,449	205,136
1922	140,175	118,215	45,471	46,075	201,821	19,896	75,864	34,000	18,510	146,489
1923	153,677	158,520	42,834	29,021	204,641	19,831	68,619	36,972	24,820	153,439
1924	121,156	159,017	49,188	40,204	328,324	27,690	97,580	40,622	25,309	104,130
1925	127,033	150,298	52,155	37,484	233,784	31,666	102,015	52,630	31,809	153,737
1926	106,887	136,111	49,815	12,370	284,872	26,468	111,797	60,733	36,866	136,919
1927	71,011	110,709	54,003	30,013	324,838	30,180	121,665	70,691	34,335	139,667
1928	67,722	119,442	55,178	17,567	193,743	27,198	129,324	69,545	26,433	154,466

[1] Includes semimanufactures.

[2] Average for period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE EXPORTED

Figures are for fiscal years ended Sept. 30, through 1840, and June 30, 1850 through 1915; calendar years of trade; in other cases the item was not segregated

sands of dollars]

Cotton, raw	Cotton manufactures[1]	Sawmill products	Other wood manufactures	Coal and coke	Petroleum and products	Iron and steel-mill products	Copper and manufactures	Machinery, all classes	Automobiles including engines and parts	Year or yearly average
20,157	------	1,513	------	------	------	------	27	------	------	1821.
29,675	1,318	1,650	426	------	------	------	37	------	------	1830.
63,870	3,550	2,072	921	------	------	------	87	------	------	1840.
71,985	4,734	2,545	2,279	167	------	------	105	------	------	1850.
191,807	10,935	3,884	6,148	741	------	------	1,664	------	------	1860.
6,836	3,452	7,020	11,261	1,371	15,766	1,190	1,546	7,222	------	1865.
227,028	3,787	4,660	7,886	1,306	32,669	539	1,042	5,783	------	1870.
205,624	3,106	6,749	9,108	2,538	36,913	1,115	749	8,373	------	1871–1875.
183,530	10,047	7,840	7,924	2,474	43,808	1,135	2,564	8,357	------	1876–1880.
218,763	12,693	11,796	9,347	4,077	47,753	1,322	3,951	13,552	------	1881–1885.
224,614	12,423	13,376	8,846	5,747	51,151	1,922	7,309	13,662	------	1886–1890.
230,743	13,354	14,782	9,694	10,184	49,344	3,241	14,392	22,061	------	1891–1895.
220,894	20,494	22,390	13,863	14,005	68,766	20,438	36,745	50,125	------	1896–1900.
335,443	31,333	34,447	17,413	26,121	82,260	32,759	54,042	77,958	------	1901–1905.
437,582	35,141	50,754	21,075	38,525	103,803	54,297	92,334	113,983	6,292	1906–1910.
537,044	52,525	61,379	24,687	58,648	137,058	96,313	123,655	158,897	35,805	1911–1915.
768,361	214,697	60,630	36,556	151,590	347,366	491,191	208,900	354,216	157,775	1915–1920.[2]
804,985	133,052	85,078	30,846	131,112	405,051	166,778	129,761	320,988	177,164	1921–1925.
197,015	11,855	12,455	9,749	5,036	48,366	1,551	5,590	16,336	------	1884.
201,962	11,837	11,017	8,401	4,581	51,983	1,422	10,187	10,970	------	1885.
205,086	13,960	11,040	8,112	4,207	51,929	1,372	5,672	10,102	------	1886.
206,222	14,920	10,685	7,710	4,561	48,858	1,465	3,727	10,598	------	1887.
223,017	13,013	12,532	8,331	6,345	49,211	1,925	8,877	12,150	------	1888.
237,775	10,213	15,977	10,205	6,714	51,943	2,050	9,867	15,934	------	1889.
250,909	9,999	16,646	9,872	6,910	53,812	2,793	8,403	19,521	------	1890.
290,713	13,605	14,887	9,042	8,434	55,741	3,189	11,875	21,110	------	1891.
258,401	13,226	14,721	9,056	8,761	48,771	2,871	13,263	21,475	------	1892.
188,771	11,809	14,851	9,499	10,185	46,658	3,358	9,117	21,809	------	1893.
210,869	14,341	14,463	10,561	12,093	45,320	3,340	22,133	21,087	------	1894.
204,901	13,790	14,989	10,313	11,445	50,230	3,446	15,573	24,224	------	1895.
190,056	16,837	17,315	11,836	11,140	66,790	4,692	21,754	29,313	------	1896.
230,891	21,038	22,038	13,642	11,556	67,592	10,782	33,681	37,738	------	1897.
230,442	17,024	20,393	13,393	12,293	62,156	18,973	33,005	44,438	------	1898.
210,090	23,567	23,501	13,939	14,294	63,078	29,207	36,424	61,117	------	1899.
242,989	24,003	28,614	16,506	20,737	84,214	38,534	58,862	78,020	------	1900.
315,105	20,272	32,370	15,415	23,751	77,970	40,455	44,514	73,489	------	1901.
291,598	32,108	27,546	16,330	22,486	81,162	25,636	43,820	67,510	949	1902.
317,065	32,216	33,581	19,110	23,119	76,665	21,418	40,595	76,202	1,207	1903.
372,049	22,404	42,106	18,256	30,044	87,920	30,832	58,119	83,841	1,896	1904.
381,399	49,666	36,533	17,950	31,387	87,582	46,402	87,504	88,748	2,481	1905.
401,006	52,944	44,115	20,511	30,652	92,850	51,183	83,179	108,379	3,497	1906.
481,278	32,305	58,237	20,969	37,741	93,887	55,451	90,601	125,255	5,502	1907.
437,788	25,178	53,839	22,825	42,074	112,867	57,820	105,873	120,531	5,278	1908.
417,391	31,879	44,213	19,879	40,069	112,446	46,030	86,708	98,983	5,992	1909.
450,447	33,307	53,368	21,193	43,590	106,977	60,403	89,309	116,718	11,100	1910.
585,319	40,852	62,947	24,384	48,314	105,494	78,790	104,908	151,205	15,509	1911.
565,849	50,770	66,811	25,667	55,587	122,789	102,385	117,033	160,045	26,435	1912.
547,357	51,510	76,955	30,764	68,416	149,256	124,222	143,124	194,738	32,982	1913.
610,475	49,246	70,095	26,326	62,711	161,085	90,920	151,472	167,909	34,591	1914.
376,218	70,247	30,085	16,296	58,211	146,608	85,247	101,690	119,990	69,516	1915.
157,548	48,714	19,086	9,959	37,236	83,264	100,894	70,033	94,935	59,647	1915 (6 mos.).[3]
545,229	127,052	33,061	20,818	72,500	220,089	375,975	236,859	278,071	123,064	1916.
575,304	157,267	40,302	26,602	118,956	273,906	644,924	382,871	355,658	124,476	1917.
674,123	179,106	54,121	28,095	119,742	369,542	632,219	206,732	269,951	100,889	1918.
1,137,371	270,235	76,884	51,289	125,506	374,530	449,939	130,790	361,900	156,426	1919.
1,136,409	398,458	110,013	64,347	359,805	589,348	497,601	141,717	587,671	303,262	1920.
534,242	115,539	52,532	28,040	170,983	399,871	236,126	97,898	408,465	83,749	1921.
673,250	136,679	67,890	24,485	95,562	344,255	136,218	103,874	234,028	103,202	1922.
807,103	136,188	103,378	33,347	166,014	365,625	167,065	129,220	282,296	170,612	1923.
960,581	130,687	101,999	32,248	115,966	442,564	150,369	156,646	311,540	209,872	1924.
1,059,751	146,167	99,589	36,109	107,035	472,952	144,102	161,166	368,009	318,386	1925.
814,429	123,768	97,444	37,884	203,884	554,534	174,101	141,204	400,046	320,179	1926.
826,306	133,186	107,574	38,089	109,687	485,903	160,547	150,214	436,349	388,528	1927.
920,008	134,642	108,798	37,525	99,518	525,852	179,649	169,831	497,284	500,177	1928.

[3] July to December.

No. 535.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

NOTE.—Specie values. Figures represent general imports; they are for fiscal years ended Sept. 30 entire absence of trade; in other

[All figures in thou

Year or yearly average	Hides and skins	Furs, and manufactures	Fruits and nuts	Vegetable oils expressed and fats	Coffee	Sugar [1]	Rubber, crude	Tobacco, unmanufactured	Cotton manufactures [2]	Burlaps
1821	893	224	181	.....	4,490	3,554	.....	.....	7,301	.....
1830	2,410	306	520	18	4,227	4,031	.....	.....	7,865	.....
1840	2,756	423	1,405	263	8,546	5,581	.....	.....	6,504	.....
1850	4,799	1,014	1,191	922	11,235	7,556	.....	272	20,781	.....
1860	10,525	1,838	4,804	1,619	21,884	31,079	1,427	1,866	33,216	.....
1865	4,550	2,309	2,265	634	11,242	27,326	1,223	552	9,224	.....
1870	14,402	2,236	7,417	2,153	24,235	56,924	3,460	2,534	23,380	.....
1871–1875	16,649	3,704	10,987	1,097	43,737	76,754	5,301	4,725	31,263	.....
1876–1880	18,237	4,680	11,486	1,230	54,011	73,678	5,098	4,000	22,118	.....
1881–1885	25,179	7,286	17,880	1,607	48,257	87,906	12,732	6,188	31,739	.....
1886–1890	24,373	7,161	10,584	1,808	62,504	83,614	13,791	11,176	28,858	4,552
1891–1895	25,208	9,707	21,322	3,025	98,220	105,946	17,763	12,810	29,482	5,828
1896–1900	30,075	9,224	17,661	3,710	67,830	88,795	24,506	11,355	33,694	8,021
1901–1905	56,206	15,003	23,034	7,350	69,450	77,440	34,823	16,743	47,839	14,368
1906–1910	82,519	21,409	33,092	14,002	73,496	92,280	60,687	24,905	67,851	22,730
1911–1915	102,967	19,341	43,033	20,554	108,970	118,230	82,736	31,576	63,049	30,749
1916–1920 [3]	201,517	47,620	61,765	84,462	165,265	393,906	192,149	51,012	65,816	62,545
1921–1925	93,067	79,840	75,490	59,652	205,792	295,389	192,922	64,831	86,568	60,406
1884	22,351	8,178	10,812	1,677	49,087	98,263	13,736	5,962	20,075	4,057
1885	20,556	5,258	16,706	2,091	46,723	72,520	9,095	6,302	27,107	3,795
1886	26,699	6,814	17,318	1,924	42,673	80,774	11,888	7,830	29,700	3,077
1887	24,219	7,280	20,068	1,685	56,348	78,411	13,757	8,705	28,940	3,827
1888	23,089	6,735	20,502	1,914	60,508	74,245	10,067	10,871	28,918	4,040
1889	25,128	7,416	15,746	1,805	74,725	88,544	12,387	10,868	26,806	5,884
1890	21,852	7,554	20,746	2,160	78,267	96,095	14,855	17,605	29,918	6,434
1891	27,931	9,820	25,983	2,198	96,124	105,728	17,850	13,284	29,713	5,506
1892	26,850	10,197	20,944	3,116	128,042	104,409	19,718	10,332	28,324	7,004
1893	28,348	10,568	23,057	3,040	80,480	116,256	17,809	14,703	33,038	6,154
1894	16,786	7,020	18,755	2,641	90,315	126,872	15,078	10,985	22,440	4,567
1895	26,123	10,322	17,240	3,522	96,131	76,463	18,353	14,748	33,207	5,789
1896	30,520	9,303	19,032	3,004	84,709	89,220	16,603	10,503	32,043	6,447
1897	27,863	9,015	17,127	3,487	81,544	99,060	17,458	9,584	34,001	9,248
1898	37,009	7,881	14,567	3,358	65,068	60,473	25,380	7,489	27,420	5,071
1899	41,988	10,861	18,314	3,609	55,275	94,904	31,708	9,905	32,205	8,138
1900	57,936	12,060	19,264	4,462	52,408	100,251	31,377	13,207	41,541	10,606
1901	48,220	11,020	19,587	4,088	62,861	90,488	28,455	16,200	40,436	12,006
1902	58,007	15,624	21,481	6,626	70,982	55,041	24,809	15,212	44,956	15,532
1903	58,032	15,302	23,727	9,487	59,201	72,080	30,437	17,235	53,269	14,378
1904	52,006	14,763	24,436	7,829	60,652	71,916	40,444	16,939	50,370	14,031
1905	64,764	18,306	25,937	8,119	84,654	97,045	49,878	18,030	50,162	14,693
1906	83,882	21,856	28,916	9,088	73,256	85,460	45,114	22,448	64,399	20,084
1907	83,207	21,884	35,505	11,900	78,232	92,806	58,920	26,055	74,747	20,114
1908	54,770	15,918	36,874	12,309	67,688	80,258	36,013	22,870	68,826	23,225
1909	78,487	21,087	30,444	14,622	79,112	90,556	61,710	25,401	63,232	19,780
1910	112,248	26,508	36,061	21,630	69,194	106,349	101,079	27,751	68,053	21,448
1911	70,505	23,619	39,078	28,071	90,568	96,491	76,245	27,866	67,004	21,104
1912	102,476	24,986	42,567	25,157	117,827	115,515	93,013	31,919	65,175	24,359
1913	117,386	24,102	41,091	25,191	118,963	103,040	90,170	35,919	66,087	37,774
1914	120,290	13,836	51,026	30,650	110,725	101,430	71,220	35,029	70,723	42,421
1915	104,177	10,162	40,504	23,699	106,736	173,867	83,030	27,157	46,258	28,089
1915 (6 mos.) [4]	67,579	8,940	20,895	10,984	54,304	67,425	58,858	9,384	20,767	15,800
1916	172,603	21,060	44,749	40,081	118,813	227,319	159,745	26,856	54,602	39,089
1917	209,730	29,038	44,744	66,307	122,007	221,090	233,221	33,472	55,675	53,704
1918	108,044	34,194	48,722	111,312	99,423	241,390	146,378	54,080	40,701	80,279
1919	306,510	76,278	78,991	127,833	261,270	393,171	215,820	75,146	52,652	65,768
1920	243,878	92,399	101,551	108,026	252,451	1,015,188	242,790	81,630	137,583	83,359
1921	67,561	40,058	73,532	39,880	142,809	235,287	73,773	54,172	75,430	41,377
1822	107,039	68,110	72,409	59,042	160,854	251,905	101,843	66,000	87,070	49,256
1923	118,917	87,975	70,463	64,686	190,232	380,090	135,000	57,158	100,153	66,972
1924	75,052	87,706	72,336	59,667	248,828	303,556	174,231	75,362	90,914	59,396
1925	96,704	115,349	88,664	74,985	280,235	240,008	429,705	71,464	79,271	85,028
1926	96,812	117,418	87,500	79,000	322,740	232,534	505,818	60,570	67,159	82,238
1927	112,846	135,574	84,721	75,050	264,275	258,103	339,859	74,617	66,197	67,249
1928	150,810	118,357	89,067	77,018	309,644	207,048	244,865	55,160	69,207	80,087

[1] Includes sirups and maple sugar prior to Oct. 4, 1913.

[2] Includes semimanufactures.

IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES

through 1840, and June 30, 1850 through 1915; calendar years thereafter. In some cases blanks represent cases the item was not segregated

sands of dollars]

Wool and mohair	Wool manufactures (including rags, noils, waste)	Silk, raw	Sawmill products	Wood pulp	Paper and manufactures	Petroleum and products	Copper, including ore and manufactures	Tin, including ore	Fertilizers and materials	Year or yearly average
	7,239				58		233	149		1821.
97	5,901	119			170		807	108		1830.
846	10,808	234			70		1,653	229		1840.
1,090	19,621	386			432		2,418	674	92	1850.
4,843	43,142	1,236			497		1,630	1,158	526	1860.
7,734	21,929	1,194			372		1,144	591	590	1865.
6,743	34,491	3,018			1,100		656	2,043	2,192	1870.
15,150	47,763	5,237	7,542		1,822		1,495	3,136	2,383	1871–1875.
10,506	28,482	7,543	4,017		1,359		672	2,927	2,251	1876–1880.
10,603	37,946	12,545	8,076		1,538		525	4,962	4,677	1881–1885.
16,459	48,638	19,380	8,603		2,325		470	7,096	4,723	1886–1890.
18,120	34,531	21,806	9,194	1,851	3,149		896	7,687	6,240	1891–1895.
26,212	29,496	30,514	7,707	1,107	2,882		5,866	10,604	7,043	1896–1900.
24,687	17,420	44,815	12,147	3,027	3,539		22,611	21,550	14,892	1901–1905.
40,132	21,285	66,202	21,112	7,729	6,708		38,026	30,244	27,046	1906–1910.
42,664	22,777	80,079	21,884	16,254	12,952	8,077	40,129	41,493	30,631	1911–1915.
170,173	26,852	213,900	45,592	42,814	47,214	30,303	103,805	73,739	67,142	1915–1920.[1]
102,309	64,592	348,123	68,410	67,002	105,230	90,793	77,811	59,225	56,865	1921–1925.
12,385	41,158	12,481	8,780		1,714		527	5,430	4,480	1884.
8,880	35,777	12,422	7,677		1,593		499	4,283	3,802	1885.
10,740	41,421	17,233	7,332		1,839		508	5,874	4,511	1886.
10,424	44,903	18,687	7,858		2,028		338	6,928	4,959	1887.
15,887	47,719	19,151	8,918		2,401		408	8,759	4,340	1888.
17,975	52,565	18,544	9,610		2,542		483	7,014	4,956	1889.
15,264	56,582	23,285	9,205	1,814	2,817		521	6,899	4,847	1890.
18,231	41,060	17,995	10,077	1,903	3,031		730	7,978	5,950	1891.
19,688	35,566	24,321	9,606	1,820	3,342		1,146	8,668	6,007	1892.
21,064	38,049	29,056	10,739	2,909	3,881		944	12,359	6,157	1893.
6,107	19,430	15,628	8,289	1,665	2,628		861	2,641	5,749	1894.
25,556	38,540	22,029	7,259	958	2,864		801	6,787	7,336	1895.
32,451	53,404	26,247	8,527	1,053	3,169		1,530	6,762	7,161	1896.
53,243	49,163	18,497	9,095	801	3,122		1,626	6,536	5,785	1897.
10,784	14,824	31,447	5,068	602	2,830		3,869	8,776	6,811	1898.
8,523	13,833	31,827	6,015	672	2,392		6,817	11,843	5,949	1899.
20,261	16,164	44,550	9,829	2,406	2,800		15,490	19,104	9,509	1900.
12,530	14,585	29,354	8,636	1,586	3,055		20,582	19,806	11,525	1901.
17,712	17,384	41,714	12,015	2,059	3,170		25,063	19,462	11,741	1902.
22,153	19,540	49,003	13,922	3,388	3,483		20,891	23,619	15,087	1903.
24,814	17,734	44,462	12,027	3,603	3,868		21,682	21,486	16,812	1904.
46,220	17,894	59,543	14,137	4,501	4,117		24,835	23,378	19,294	1905.
30,068	23,081	52,856	19,367	4,585	4,793		32,563	30,933	22,761	1906.
41,534	22,321	70,230	20,959	6,340	6,759		47,725	38,117	25,908	1907.
23,665	19,388	63,666	20,257	7,313	7,312	584	31,520	25,205	24,237	1908.
45,172	18,102	78,881	20,902	8,629	7,183	556	38,076	26,007	26,616	1909.
51,221	23,532	65,425	24,079	11,768	7,491	962	40,245	30,870	35,620	1910.
23,228	18,570	72,714	20,761	13,980	8,224	2,578	39,682	37,936	41,353	1911.
33,078	14,913	67,173	19,794	14,219	7,273	4,006	45,217	46,214	38,900	1912.
35,580	16,318	82,148	23,098	16,165	12,169	9,721	59,580	53,113	41,383	1913.
53,191	34,294	97,828	22,312	17,023	18,244	13,993	54,506	39,422	46,381	1914.
68,243	29,791	80,532	23,453	19,881	18,849	10,087	31,661	30,778	30,139	1915.
43,363	7,461	53,302	16,231	8,567	9,858	5,985	27,902	21,422	15,950	1915 (6 mos.)[2]
125,524	15,471	144,757	30,497	26,986	24,611	14,398	95,335	55,836	43,859	1916.
171,557	23,343	184,283	35,594	41,979	42,081	21,243	137,787	68,372	66,731	1917.
251,773	22,809	180,210	41,960	31,477	48,214	20,232	133,525	104,589	95,995	1918.
216,765	19,486	329,339	50,314	37,048	54,452	32,414	86,271	62,762	31,894	1919.
126,972	58,116	284,891	76,057	89,418	80,510	66,724	90,019	92,582	114,850	1920.
60,482	51,218	259,054	44,492	39,396	88,330	77,715	45,785	22,310	30,688	1921.
86,546	59,414	365,787	63,844	63,292	85,334	88,485	66,829	46,302	45,123	1922.
120,711	69,118	391,908	82,622	74,744	115,659	78,713	95,088	63,261	63,913	1923.
93,151	69,310	327,582	72,042	75,743	117,673	101,357	96,184	69,024	66,531	1924.
141,057	73,960	396,280	78,150	81,834	119,201	107,694	84,270	95,219	78,072	1925.
106,721	70,667	392,760	74,579	91,231	139,499	124,556	99,742	104,980	69,239	1926.
82,933	78,775	390,365	64,004	85,842	149,365	113,434	84,963	100,944	58,842	1927.
79,861	78,391	367,997	54,886	83,464	156,407	132,842	98,187	87,052	78,118	1928.

[1] Average for period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

[2] July to December.

No. 536.—EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE AND GENERAL IMPORTS BY GROUPS AND SUBGROUPS

[Values in millions and tenths of millions of dollars]

Group and subgroup	Exports of U. S. merchandise					General imports				
	1910–1914 [1]	1921–1925 [1]	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1926	1927	1928
Grand total	2,130.4	4,310.2	4,711.7	4,758.3	5,030.1	1,888.9	3,450.1	4,430.9	4,184.7	4,091.4
Group 00.—Animals and animal products, edible	167.8	342.3	284.9	226.2	225.4	42.9	90.0	116.3	136.1	140.2
A. Animals, edible	7.8	6.7	2.4	2.6	2.2	7.6	5.9	0.2	21.1	22.5
B. Meat products	67.8	139.8	106.8	71.0	67.7	7.7	19.3	28.7	34.9	35.6
C. Animal oils and fats, edible	76.7	138.5	128.4	103.4	112.6	.8	.4	1.5	1.2	1.3
D. Dairy products	3.3	30.1	19.0	17.4	18.5	10.8	28.1	34.2	37.0	34.2
E. Fish	9.7	18.0	19.9	18.3	20.8	15.5	29.3	34.3	35.4	38.5
F. Other edible animal products	2.9	9.3	8.3	8.4	6.7	.5	7.0	8.3	6.5	8.0
Group 0.—Animals and animal products, inedible	90.0	109.6	117.0	131.1	138.8	174.1	233.2	300.2	346.3	376.8
A. Hides and skins, raw, except furs	3.2	7.6	10.8	11.5	11.1	94.6	93.1	90.8	112.8	150.8
B. Leather	39.1	44.3	49.8	54.0	55.2	8.5	15.3	28.6	37.4	43.2
C. Leather manufactures	19.0	21.8	18.5	18.4	17.5	9.6	12.8	17.2	21.7	25.7
D. Furs and manufactures	14.7	22.5	23.2	30.9	39.5	22.6	79.8	117.4	135.0	118.4
E. Animal oils and greases, inedible	7.4	8.1	7.8	8.5	7.0	1.1	4.7	9.0	8.8	9.8
F. Other inedible animals and animal products	6.6	5.4	6.7	7.9	8.5	27.6	27.6	31.2	29.0	29.0
Group 1.—Vegetable food products and beverages	253.6	675.9	553.2	553.2	532.1	355.3	739.2	841.4	819.4	815.5
A. Grains and preparations	147.3	474.8	365.7	443.8	315.7	18.0	32.6	28.0	23.9	26.5
B. Fodders and feeds	29.4	26.7	28.2	32.0	30.9	2.7	8.0	12.6	11.2	15.7
C. Vegetables and preparations	6.3	19.1	20.9	21.0	22.7	14.4	26.2	38.4	38.4	30.0
D. Fruits and nuts	28.7	82.9	111.8	121.7	120.3	42.3	75.5	87.0	84.7	89.7
E. Vegetable oils and fats, edible	19.4	11.9	5.6	7.3	6.8	7.4	13.3	13.9	17.6	15.0
F. Cocoa, coffee, and tea	7.7	7.3	9.8	9.9	4.1	185.0	263.1	398.3	350.8	386.1
G. Spices	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	7.3	13.9	16.4	20.1	20.6
H. Sugar and related products	10.7	51.5	19.3	21.5	20.1	106.4	303.5	244.5	270.9	220.3
I. Beverages	4.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.2	21.9	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.8
Group 2.—Vegetable products, inedible, except fibers and wood	190.6	276.3	282.5	290.9	302.7	210.7	442.0	802.7	638.9	519.0
A. Rubber and manufactures	12.4	39.0	60.7	70.7	69.5	97.7	197.8	516.0	349.0	263.0
B. Naval stores, gums, resins, and balsams	23.4	22.4	30.9	34.3	26.4	11.9	30.9	34.0	32.5	32.2
C. Drugs, herbs, leaves and roots, crude	1.9	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.3	4.2	6.5	9.2	9.0	10.9
D. Oilseeds	.5	.2	.2	.1	.1	15.1	51.2	70.5	64.9	60.7
E. Vegetable oils, inedible	1.3	4.2	5.4	6.6	6.2	22.5	51.6	71.7	67.5	69.7
F. Dyeing and tanning materials	.8	2.3	1.8	2.2	2.7	0.2	8.1	7.9	10.1	9.2
G. Seeds, except oilseeds	2.6	3.8	4.0	3.6	2.7	8.2	11.5	11.6	9.5	9.1
H. Nursery and greenhouse stock	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5	3.0	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8
I. Tobacco and manufactures	50.3	137.2	157.4	156.2	179.2	37.4	73.2	69.5	83.0	63.1
J. Miscellaneous vegetable products	6.8	13.6	12.0	13.1	11.8	4.5	3.8	4.8	4.3	3.4
Group 3.—Textiles	616.1	997.2	1,009.6	1,021.4	1,124.5	387.8	893.8	992.7	954.5	920.1
A. Cotton, unmanufactured	551.9	805.0	814.4	820.3	920.0	20.7	40.3	46.2	45.7	42.8
B. Cotton semimanufactures	4.7	15.4	19.1	24.0	24.2	6.1	8.4	6.6	5.4	6.3
C. Cotton manufactures	40.5	117.7	100.7	109.2	110.4	61.3	78.2	60.7	60.8	63.0
D. Jute and manufactures	1.0	2.8	3.6	3.4	3.7	40.6	76.6	113.3	90.1	101.3
E. Flax, hemp, and ramie manufactures	-------	.3	.5	.4	.5	36.4	48.9	52.7	55.3	50.9
F. Other vegetable fibers and manufactures	9.6	9.5	7.0	4.9	6.3	29.5	34.7	50.1	41.2	37.0
G. Hats of straw or fiber and materials for	-------	1.0	.4	.4	.5	9.7	10.2	15.2	14.3	10.8
H. Miscellaneous fiber manufactures	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	2.9	3.3	4.5	4.9	4.9
I. Wool, unmanufactured	[2]	.2	.1	.1	.2	39.3	102.4	106.7	82.9	70.9
J. Wool semimanufactures	.5	.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	-------	20.5	11.5	14.0	10.1
K. Wool manufactures	2.9	6.7	4.0	4.0	4.9	21.5	44.0	50.2	54.2	62.3
L. Hair and manufactures	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.7	5.4	8.9	7.3	6.1	4.8
M. Silk, unmanufactured	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	79.5	356.3	402.7	399.1	373.3
N. Silk manufactures	1.9	13.0	17.8	15.3	18.6	29.9	40.9	40.6	42.2	41.4
O. Rayon manufactures	-------	7.0	7.7	7.4	6.4	2.7	8.8	13.9	18.7	15.5
P. Miscellaneous textile products	1.7	16.1	22.2	21.9	24.3	2.4	5.1	8.7	8.9	9.8

[1] Yearly average.

[2] Less than $50,000.

No. 536.—Exports of United States Merchandise and General Imports by Groups and Subgroups—Continued

Group and subgroup	Exports of U. S. merchandise					General imports				
	1910–1914[1]	1921–1925[1]	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1926	1927	1928
Group 4.—Wood and paper	109.7	153.3	179.7	192.2	200.9	79.9	296.6	372.8	365.6	358.8
A. Wood, unmanufactured	5.1	8.1	11.1	12.5	15.8	9.6	15.0	17.0	18.0	14.6
B. Wood semimanufactures—sawmill products	66.0	85.1	97.4	107.6	108.8	22.1	68.4	74.6	64.0	54.9
C. Wood manufactures	25.7	30.8	37.9	38.1	37.5	4.2	9.1	10.5	10.6	10.6
D. Cork and manufactures	.3	.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	5.8	4.7	9.7	9.9	9.9
E. Paper base stocks	1.9	3.7	5.0	5.4	6.1	27.5	94.2	121.5	113.6	112.3
F. Paper and manufactures	10.7	24.6	26.8	26.9	30.9	10.7	105.2	139.5	149.4	156.4
Group 5.—Nonmetallic mineral products	303.3	582.4	611.6	654.5	687.3	89.3	230.1	301.4	262.8	285.2
A. Coal and related products	55.7	131.7	203.9	109.7	99.5	4.7	12.3	12.3	5.0	6.5
B. Petroleum and products	127.7	405.1	554.5	485.9	525.9	6.3	90.8	124.6	113.4	132.8
C. Stone, sand, cement, lime, and plaster	6.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	2.5	5.3	9.6	8.2	7.3
D. Glass and glass products	3.5	10.1	9.2	8.9	10.1	6.5	17.0	20.9	17.0	15.2
E. Clay and clay products	4.1	7.2	8.0	8.4	9.6	12.6	19.0	25.9	25.7	23.6
F. Precious stones and pearls, and imitations	-------	.1	.1	.1	.1	42.6	66.5	80.7	68.7	74.6
G. All other	5.9	28.3	30.3	35.8	36.2	14.1	19.2	27.6	24.8	25.1
Group 6.—Metals and manufactures, except machinery and vehicles	283.3	415.5	459.2	460.2	500.2	153.3	243.3	364.0	328.4	315.7
A. Iron ore	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.4	4.8	6.7	7.0	5.9	6.1	5.4
B. Iron and steel semimanufactures	37.0	73.2	92.7	86.7	96.0	13.7	11.7	16.4	10.0	10.7
C. Steel mill products—manufactures	54.3	93.6	81.4	73.8	83.6	1.6	7.7	17.7	18.8	17.5
D Iron and steel, advanced manufactures	45.0	68.6	75.9	73.3	82.6	8.6	8.3	6.9	7.2	8.8
E. Ferro-alloys	.3	.5	.8	1.1	.9	3.1	13.3	20.8	16.4	13.9
F. Nonferrous metals, except precious	141.1	173.5	200.6	216.1	227.4	111.9	178.1	272.2	247.4	240.1
G. Precious metals, jewelry, and plated ware[2]	2.8	3.1	4.5	5.7	4.9	7.6	17.2	24.1	22.5	19.2
Group 7.—Machinery and vehicles	200.5	531.4	755.9	857.0	1,035.5	12.5	17.8	26.2	27.5	23.8
A. Electrical machinery and apparatus	20.9	69.3	84.4	84.8	89.0	-------	1.8	2.5	3.0	2.8
B. Industrial machinery	78.6	166.7	179.6	201.5	226.6	} -------	11.4	16.5	16.5	18.7
C. Office appliances	15.0	23.5	36.3	44.1	48.5					
D. Printing machinery	3.3	9.6	14.3	15.2	16.6					
E. Agricultural machinery and implements	40.5	51.9	85.5	90.7	110.7	-------	2.6	5.0	5.4	4.8
F. Automobiles and other vehicles	42.2	210.4	355.9	420.7	538.3	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.6	3.4
Group 8.—Chemicals and related products	46.6	107.6	125.2	132.3	137.3	87.7	112.1	134.3	129.9	143.2
A. Coal-tar products	.1	9.9	14.1	17.1	14.1	14.3	16.1	19.8	24.0	23.9
B. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	6.8	16.1	19.7	20.1	20.4	1.8	4.9	5.9	5.4	5.2
C. Industrial chemical specialities	2.1	5.1	7.5	9.7	15.1	} 25.5	23.2	28.3	28.5	24.2
D. Industrial chemicals	12.7	25.2	23.6	26.0	25.5					
E. Pigments, paints and varnishes	6.8	14.6	19.3	21.3	25.6	2.1	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.8
F. Fertilizers and fertilizer materials	10.7	17.5	20.0	17.7	16.1	40.7	56.9	69.2	58.8	78.1
G. Explosives, etc.	1.7	3.9	4.2	3.5	5.2	.7	.9	1.2	1.1	1.0
H. Soap and toilet preparations	5.6	15.3	16.8	16.9	15.4	2.5	7.1	8.6	8.2	7.1
Group 9.—Miscellaneous	59.0	118.8	132.9	134.9	142.4	95.4	153.1	171.3	178.4	187.2
A. Photographic goods	8.0	17.4	18.6	18.7	20.2	2.7	6.4	5.7	5.8	6.0
B. Scientific and professional instruments, apparatus and supplies	4.6	10.0	12.1	12.2	12.4	1.0	2.1	2.9	3.2	3.4
C. Musical instruments	6.1	10.9	16.0	17.7	18.1	1.7	3.8	5.2	4.8	4.3
D. Miscellaneous office supplies	2.0	7.1	8.8	8.6	10.0	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------
E. Toys, athletic and sporting goods	1.4	3.6	3.9	4.4	4.9	8.1	8.1	6.8	6.9	6.4
F. Firearms and ammunition	6.8	5.1	6.3	6.0	5.5	-------	.3	.5	.5	.6
G. Books, maps, pictures and other printed matter	9.2	19.9	21.9	24.2	24.3	9.2	9.4	14.4	13.2	14.4
H. Clocks and watches	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.3	11.8	15.0	15.6	13.2
I. Art works	1.0	.9	1.4	1.4	1.5	35.0	31.2	53.5	60.4	65.8
J. Misc. articles, n. e. s.	16.7	40.9	40.6	38.1	41.9	34.2	80.0	67.4	68.0	73.1

[1] Yearly average.

[2] Except gold and silver in ore, bullion, and coin.

No. 537.—EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES

NOTE.—Data are for calendar years except for 1910–1914 which are for years ended June 30. Figures for 1910–1914 and 1921–1925 are annual averages. A greater number of items are shown separately beginning about 1912 and 1922 and for this reason many averages for two, three, and four years are shown in the table. However, averages shown for group totals always cover five years. In some cases the detail does not add to the total because of the different periods covered by the averages

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
Total exports of domestic merchandise							2,130,429	4,310,921	4,818,722	4,711,721	4,758,864	5,030,099
GROUP 00.—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS, EDIBLE												
Total							167,813	342,348	323,161	284,354	226,248	228,425
A. Animals, edible							7,348	6,098	3,870	2,359	2,848	2,163
Cattle—												
Bulls for breeding—number			3,381	1,469	997	1,663			274	181	174	242
Cows for breeding—do	87,625	97,292	17,303	6,874	6,322	4,504	7,212	4,985	755	585	615	413
Other cattle—do			59,881	14,259	11,360	5,130			1,359	545	415	296
Hogs (swine)—do	11,491	83,472	46,040	28,566	42,270	54,174	113	1,188	869	603	693	822
Sheep—do	132,601	36,407	12,041	12,311	22,926	4,164	523	275	270	176	381	65
Poultry, live—1,000 lbs		[1] 629	712	565	647	566		[1] 312	343	269	370	325
B. Meat products—do	519,083	838,927	648,025	513,501	388,771	398,326	67,298	139,833	127,033	106,837	71,011	67,722
Beef and veal—												
Fresh—do	29,452	4,725	3,359	2,479	1,738	2,052	3,100	779	541	432	344	442
Pickled or cured—do	32,873	23,339	20,930	19,653	14,868	9,364	2,779	2,342	2,224	2,298	1,626	1,174
Pork—												
Carcasses, fresh or frozen—do	2,024	38,075	3,294	2,705	1,576	1,936	251	5,959	495	495	231	251
Loins and other fresh pork—do			16,527	12,860	6,659	9,476			3,002	2,701	1,274	1,523
Wiltshire sides—do			14,031	6,188	653	931			2,819	1,316	124	140
Hams and shoulders, cured—do	166,813	290,758	251,853	183,718	122,613	124,149	21,788	53,709	52,121	43,601	25,320	23,306
Bacon—do			176,829	147,505	105,649	117,687			33,988	28,050	16,654	16,682
Cumberland sides—do	182,474	345,934	24,746	14,180	8,865	5,512	23,205	52,083	5,131	3,119	1,633	896
Pickled pork—do	48,275	33,785	27,453	29,047	29,271	33,402	5,062	4,301	4,398	4,785	4,175	4,733
Mutton and lamb—do	3,539	2,835	1,464	1,171	937	1,024	380	512	313	267	218	233
Sausage, not canned—do	5,856	7,686	7,963	4,288	4,351	3,388	794	2,106	2,127	1,219	1,272	998
Canned meats—do		[1] 15,911	16,890	15,599	16,601	14,694	2,907	5,551	5,295	5,257	5,913	5,325
Beef—do	9,392	2,807	2,174	2,645	2,752	1,900	1,111	710	582	986	912	677
Pork—do	4,227	2,898	4,702	6,462	7,274	8,153	537	927	1,684	2,330	3,000	3,128
Sausage—do	[2] 1,282	2,950	3,773	3,755	3,844	2,038	[2] 174	846	1,050	1,126	1,149	682
Other canned meat—do		[1] 7,538	6,241	2,737	2,730	2,603	1,189	3,069	1,879	815	853	838
Poultry and game, fresh—do		[1] 5,152	5,102	3,406	4,629	3,090	899	1,445	1,548	1,117	1,365	920
Other meats (including edible offal)—do		[1] 46,320	41,006	38,581	37,266	38,562	1,536	4,435	3,896	4,075	4,005	4,320
Sausage casings—												
Hog casings—do	33,645	29,927	36,578	32,120	9,502	12,536	4,597	6,610	9,635	8,104	3,838	3,571
Beef casings—do					21,199	17,967					2,594	2,622
Other casings—do					2,154	2,554					395	587

C. Animal oils and fats, edible	do	725,032	[1] 1,053,575	851,616	856,117	814,436	865,493	76,874	138,462	139,740	128,386	108,388	112,513
Oleo oil	do	[2] 116,225	105,534	91,972	96,902	78,781	62,779	[2] 12,484	12,770	11,814	11,785	9,599	8,28
Oleo stock	do		[3] 12,970	12,187	12,159	11,913	6,779		[4] 1,484	1,528	1,431	1,378	862
Tallow	do	29,009	26,356	17,514	10,628	6,619	3,211	1,803	2,126	1,624	958	563	287
Lard and substitutes—													
Lard	do	474,355	860,840	688,829	698,961	681,303	759,722	52,098	115,602	118,090	108,600	92,035	98,701
Neutral lard	do	[5] 43,572	22,959	18,854	18,116	20,397	23,750	[5] 4,797	3,351	3,548	3,048	3,003	3,225
Lard compounds, containing animal fats	1,000 lbs	67,319	18,683	14,091	10,581	8,988	4,713	6,109	2,316	2,041	1,485	1,084	613
Oleo and lard stearin	do	([6])	[4] 8,353	7,395	7,318	5,648	3,883	([6])	[4] 926	961	874	597	436
Oleomargarine of animal or vegetable fats	1,000 lbs	3,268	2,144	774	1,452	796	656	341	367	134	204	129	108
D. Dairy products								3,338	30,100	23,565	19,021	17,422	18,494
Milk and cream—													
Fresh and sterilized	1,000 gals		[4] 112	86	59	65	125	351	166	67	52	48	73
Condensed (sweetened)	1,000 lbs		62,962	42,707	38,711	34,981	38,763		9,559	6,607	6,020	5,517	6,191
Evaporated (unsweetened)	do	15,774	142,143	105,056	75,838	68,047	76,789	1,277	13,687	10,615	7,832	7,182	7,905
Dried	do		5,450	3,649	2,661	3,326	4,016		862	717	774	940	1,035
Butter	do	4,278	7,680	5,343	5,483	4,343	3,898	1,013	3,149	2,411	2,529	2,010	1,861
Cheese	do	4,916	7,720	9,190	3,903	3,410	2,600	697	1,936	2,420	1,115	1,028	799
Infant's food, malted milk, etc	do		[4] 2,258	2,319	2,570	2,592	2,135		742	728	698	696	632
E. Fish								9,710	17,961	20,733	19,904	18,341	20,785
Fresh—													
Salmon	1,000 lbs		[4] 4,319	4,234	3,062	3,079	3,454	[6] 1,811	466	502	488	472	555
Other	do	[7] 5,447	11,987	6,282	3,766	5,000	4,469	[7] 277	770	662	382	440	404
Shellfish, not canned	do		[4] 4,365	6,795	3,656	7,483	8,261	386	844	934	839	1,053	1,194
Fish, salted or dry-cured—													
Salmon	do		[4] 1,326	1,626	2,122	2,356	4,367	([6])	[4] 275	333	455	510	976
Cod	do		[4] 5,587	4,382	3,954	3,820	3,165		[4] 613	538	424	374	362
Herring	do	6,944	3,955	3,437	2,351	2,342	1,889	138	235	212	155	137	119
Haddock, hake, and pollock	do		[4] 3,769	3,164	2,704	2,189	1,951		[4] 279	278	197	158	151
Other	do	7,101	5,631	1,716	1,616	2,204	1,646	370	492	131	181	182	129
Fish, pickled—													
Salmon	barrels of 200 lbs		22,791	23,869	16,781	14,737	9,565		1,124	1,302	803	787	503
Other	do	21,070	12,442	8,104	8,093	7,612	4,664	147	167	126	136	93	72
Fish, canned—													
Salmon	1,000 lbs	57,785	58,815	53,172	53,511	38,248	40,953	5,615	8,671	9,061	8,578	6,029	7,662
Sardines	do		[4] 41,924	62,713	71,285	79,440	80,253		[4] 3,570	5,302	6,126	6,818	6,523
Shellfish	do		[4] 4,588	4,051	3,443	3,863	4,731	657	659	938	691	826	1,011
Other canned fish	do			2,201	1,993	2,015	9,362	214	596	304	308	311	939
Other fish products	do			523	1,494	1,918	3,399	150	149	110	139	151	186
F. Other edible animal products								2,945	9,293	8,240	8,347	8,438	6,747
Eggs, in the shell	1,000 doz	13,170	30,337	24,999	26,634	28,707	20,192	[7] 914	8,661	7,534	7,682	7,738	6,135
Eggs and yolks, frozen, dried, canned	1,000 lbs		[4] 460	301	522	661	508	31	91	45	75	111	87
Meat extracts and bouillon cubes	do		[4] 293	184	206	188	160		[4] 438	362	376	391	365
Gelatin	do		[4] 351	461	282	307	244		[4] 238	299	214	198	159

[1] Average for years 1922–1925.
[2] Average for years 1913–14.
[3] Includes neutral lard for 1910.
[4] Average for years 1911–1914; included with oleo oil in 1910.
[5] Stearins and fatty acids, inedible, include oleo and lard stearin.
[6] Salmon, fresh, includes all salmon except canned.
[7] Average for years 1910 and 1912–1914.

No. 537.—Exports of United States Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 0.—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS, INEDIBLE												
Total							89,979	109,633	129,192	116,983	131,149	138,791
A. Hides and skins, except furs ..... 1,000 lbs	28,097	54,765	73,449	75,639	63,992	48,419	3,191	7,562	12,031	10,833	11,476	11,063
Cattle hides ..... do	[3] 15,981	38,604	49,916	51,773	37,565	24,189	[3] 2,271	4,587	7,037	6,767	5,945	5,080
Calfskins ..... do	[3] 592	7,481	12,941	10,226	15,083	12,078	[3] 108	1,680	3,106	2,027	3,319	3,518
Sheep and goat skins ..... do	.....	[1] 1,982	2,783	1,675	1,977	1,939	.....	[1] 521	859	512	594	616
Other hides and skins ..... do	.....	7,094	7,809	11,965	9,368	8,213	.....	878	1,029	1,526	1,617	1,849
B. Leather							39,093	44,288	52,156	49,815	54,003	55,178
Upper leather (except patent)—												
Cattle, side upper—												
Grain ..... 1,000 sq. ft	.....	15,258	14,541	18,265	14,071	11,428	.....	3,638	3,927	4,620	3,837	3,718
Black ..... do			.....	5,113	2,305	1,775			.....	1,244	610	584
Other ..... do			13,152	11,766	9,653				3,376	3,226	3,134	
Finished splits ..... do			4,082	4,563	4,684	4,595			679	645	794	834
Wax and rough splits ..... 1,000 lbs	.....	3,490	3,145	2,855	3,488	3,402	.....	887	1,001	840	1,579	1,813
Calf and kip ..... 1,000 sq. ft	[2] 8,628	21,140	29,276	31,726	32,790	28,502	[2] 2,062	7,150	9,935	10,200	10,719	10,946
Black ..... do	.....	.....	.....	5,525	5,627	5,930	.....	.....	.....	1,812	1,893	2,300
Other ..... do	.....	.....	.....	26,201	27,163	22,572	.....	.....	.....	8,388	8,826	8,646
Sheep and lamb ..... do	.....	[1] 7,074	6,487	8,190	8,413	8,262	.....	[1] 857	996	1,155	1,012	1,075
Goat and kid upper leather (glazed kid) ..... 1,000 sq. ft	[2] 97,885	39,319	45,242	48,546	52,645	48,444	16,789	10,968	12,579	13,486	15,086	14,888
Black ..... do	.....	.....	.....	22,331	22,595	20,523	.....	.....	.....	5,826	6,039	5,984
Other ..... do	.....	.....	.....	26,215	30,050	27,922	.....	.....	.....	7,660	9,053	8,904
Horse and colt ..... do	.....	[1] 767	584	579	488	651	.....	[1] 224	188	248	140	207
Other upper leather ..... do	.....	.....	4,045	3,003	2,243	2,374	6,961	1,330	1,041	794	646	764
Patent upper leather—												
Patent side upper leather ..... do	.....	33,393	28,891	25,147	30,830	29,183	1,331	11,418	9,313	7,883	10,520	10,644
Goat and kid ..... do			5,399	3,235	2,512	2,661			2,447	1,442	1,161	1,259
Horse and colt ..... do			2,055	1,405	1,057	883			784	537	406	377
Other ..... do			640	827	1,353	919			185	276	469	347
Sole leather ..... 1,000 lbs	37,632	17,839	19,328	13,458	9,817	10,186	8,568	4,704	5,013	3,846	3,145	3,693
Bends, backs, sides ..... do	.....	[16] 7,551	7,339	5,558	4,792	3,695	.....	[16] 2,595	2,628	2,115	1,934	1,875
Other (including offal) ..... do	.....	[10] 11,136	10,930	6,385	4,389	5,642	.....	[10] 1,916	2,020	1,405	982	1,462
Cut stock ..... do	.....	[10] 1,052	1,059	1,015	636	849	.....	[16] 394	365	327	228	356

Glove leather—												
Sheep and lamb	1,000 sq. ft.		[1] 1,335	734	1,182	1,262	1,135	[3] 338	285	137	196	190	186
Other glove leather	do		[1] 4,982	4,521	5,239	5,138	5,920		[1] 723	725	816	867	1,101
Other leather—													
Harness, collar, and saddle	1,000 lbs.		[1] 159	184	172	138	84		[1] 78	96	86	68	51
Upholstery and automobile	1,000 sq. ft.		[1] 1,976	3,223	2,851	3,215	2,396	[9] 95	346	571	484	593	529
Fancy leather	do		[1] 874	1,084	892	565	766		[1] 179	250	233	143	198
Case, bag, and strap	do		[10] 537	455	292	448	551		[1] 158	115	82	127	175
Other leather and tanned skins	1,000 lbs.			12,231	10,437	9,093	8,872	3,583	1,787	2,174	1,945	2,502	2,375
C. Leather manufactures								18,996	21,754	20,582	18,528	18,381	17,503
Leather footwear—													
Boots and shoes	1,000 pairs	9,043	6,921	6,604	5,707	5,513	4,319	15,788	16,992	15,319	12,853	12,490	10,858
Men's and boys'	do	[2] 4,357	3,106	2,703	2,590	2,477	1,870	[2] 10,687	9,840	8,567	7,295	7,043	5,797
Women's	do	[2] 3,336	2,188	2,407	2,014	1,897	1,783	[2] 5,803	5,063	5,060	4,379	4,277	4,310
Children's	do	[2] 1,911	1,627	1,494	1,103	1,139	666	[2] 1,542	2,088	1,692	1,179	1,170	751
Slippers	do	[2] 324	153	181	232	282	362	[2] 357	185	224	260	296	392
Athletic shoes, sandals, overgaiters, leggings, puttees, and other footwear	1,000 pairs		[1] 118	90	108	74	63		[1] 152	123	166	114	94
Leather gloves	doz. prs.		25,559	39,606	13,025	13,835	17,823		155	283	141	133	165
Harness and saddles								792	588	537	573	286	284
Bags and suitcases	number		[1, 11] 98,886	110,332	127,582	50,733	41,477	[11] 382	[11] 329	293	314	185	170
Pocketbooks, handbags, cigarette, key, pass, and similar leather cases	1,000 pieces		[1] 548	489	478	503	568		[1] 261	239	318	485	583
Leather belting, new	1,000 lbs.		1,098	1,346	1,348	1,242	1,251		1,682	1,993	1,996	1,877	1,942
Other leather manufactures								2,034	1,492	1,551	1,906	2,516	3,018
D. Furs and manufactures								14,662	22,507	26,582	23,216	30,892	39,504
Undressed	1,000 pieces		[1] 13,768	12,758	10,931	15,084	18,002	14,180	18,755	21,814	19,192	25,519	33,137
Fox	do		[1] 140	94	92	155	115		[1] 966	880	1,098	1,989	2,401
Muskrat	do		[1] 3,667	1,968	1,629	1,730	3,772		[1] 2,638	1,875	2,025	2,892	5,438
Raccoon	do		[1] 162	84	49	38	103		[1] 569	393	302	263	622
Skunk and civet cat	do		[1] 3,240	3,232	2,927	2,793	2,922		[1] 7,322	7,712	6,238	5,765	6,696
Opossum	do		[1] 2,946	3,971	3,328	5,242	6,023		[1] 2,832	4,491	4,499	6,564	7,836
Other undressed furs	do		[1] 3,612	3,409	2,906	5,125	5,067		[1] 5,884	6,463	5,030	8,046	10,344
Dressed on the skin—													
Fox	do			33	27	38	31			757	544	662	697
Muskrat	do			85	40	32	33			94	55	49	61
Skunk and civet cat	do		[1] 3,279	44	42	32	27	[8] 804	3,177	113	101	78	66
Opossum	do			151	70	125	73			162	100	184	110
Other dressed furs	do			1,984	1,240	1,667	2,160			2,579	2,017	2,828	3,528
Fur wearing apparel (except fur felt hats)	number				2,421	2,776	5,200		[1] 182	208	111	153	184
Fur waste, including pieces	1,000 lbs.		[10] 761	1,062	888	1,739	1,623		[10] 396	606	819	1,269	1,438
Other fur manufactures									[1] 240	249	277	150	283
E. Animal oils and greases, inedible	1,000 lbs.		[1] 82,986	90,507	79,610	92,905	75,797	7,402	8,079	10,673	7,844	8,452	7,034
Animal oils, except oleo oil													
Neat's-foot oil	do		[1] 1,387	1,431	1,083	1,506	1,223		[1] 226	253	198	236	216
Other	do	8,721	2,717	2,147	660	946	741	797	300	281	80	102	82

[1] Average for years 1922–1925.
[2] Average for years 1913–14.
[3] Average for years 1912–1914.
[8] Average for years 1911–1914.
[9] Average for years 1923–1925.
[10] Trunks are included for 1910–1914 and 1921.

No. 537.—Exports of United States Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 0.—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS, INEDIBLE—Continued												
E. Animal oils and greases, inedible—Continued												
Fish oils, 1,000 lbs.	7,681	864	614	809	692	882	275	140	115	119	80	105
Stearins and fatty acids, except oleo and lard stearin—												
Grease stearin, 1,000 lbs.	[2, 3] 3,234	[3] 13,159	2,629	2,429	3,406	1,452	[2, 3] 278	[3] 1,314	296	270	337	114
Oleic acid, or red oil, do.			491	852	2,174	6,254			51	86	191	547
Stearic acid, do.			1,931	1,012	2,353	2,261			283	139	240	257
Other animal greases, oils, and fats, do.		[1] 69,886	81,264	72,765	81,829	62,984	[12] 6,219	6,143	9,394	6,954	7,266	5,713
F. Other inedible animals and animal products							6,635	5,443	7,188	6,748	7,944	8,507
Animals							5,118	3,327	4,628	3,188	4,027	4,339
Horses—												
For breeding, number	28,073	13,105	562	570	1,069	822	4,008	1,358	282	190	248	363
Other, do.			15,643	14,675	8,947	17,433			1,137	925	833	1,027
Mules, asses, burros, do.	5,125	15,215	26,470	18,833	19,722	18,993	768	1,559	2,722	1,702	2,352	2,227
Other live animals							342	410	487	372	594	722
Bones, hoofs, and horns, unmanufactured, 1,000 lbs.		[1] 5,131	3,775	1,996	1,806	2,870	151	210	146	79	72	112
Feathers, crude, not dressed, do.		[1] 4,300	6,328	5,000	6,285	6,816	453	355	598	422	578	725
Feathers, dressed, and manufactures of								[1] 248	267	162	162	199
Glue of animal origin, 1,000 lbs.	2,551	2,390	2,546	2,463	2,352	2,547	271	384	385	381	384	426
Sponges, do.	209	121	98	106	100	115	186	139	122	165	168	147
Wax manufactures, do.		[1] 1,562	1,292	2,891	1,783	1,242	84	368	288	482	393	250
Other animal products, inedible							372	463	754	1,869	2,161	2,309
GROUP 1.—VEGETABLE FOOD PRODUCTS AND BEVERAGES												
Total							253,583	675,899	566,705	553,214	658,159	532,063
A. Grains and preparations							147,263	474,262	351,791	355,687	443,767	315,694
Barley—												
Grain, 1,000 bus. of 48 lbs.	7,896	21,274	29,059	13,586	37,973	51,677	5,073	18,598	26,930	10,371	35,432	44,837
Malt, 1,000 bus. of 34 lbs.	211	5,072	4,704	3,316	2,869	3,260	178	5,773	5,687	3,440	3,048	3,608
Buckwheat, 1,000 bus. of 48 lbs.	32	215	110	101	467	161	21	254	127	122	464	169
Corn—												
Grain, 1,000 bus. of 56 lbs.	39,810	73,180	12,762	23,064	13,428	25,799	25,231	55,349	14,253	19,840	11,432	26,367
Meal and flour, 1,000 bbls. of 196 lbs.	400	568	348	516	387	273	1,351	2,535	2,010	2,500	1,872	1,348
Hominy and corn grits, 1,000 lbs.		[1] 87,440	20,055	30,141	23,143	11,542		[1] 1,570	490	554	472	291
Corn breakfast foods ready to eat, do.		[1] 5,860	7,923	10,367	8,038	6,729		[1] 403	598	739	598	521

Oats—												
Grain	1,000 bus. of 32 lbs.	8,304	13,972	29,443	11,574	10,053	10,421	3,345	7,313	15,812	5,758	5,269	5,217
Oat meal, flaked and rolled oats	1,000 lbs.	24,320	121,738	151,654	140,900	66,562	84,074	805	4,630	6,262	6,006	4,020	4,293
Rice—													
Grain	do	18,489	316,330	39,907	77,081	239,596	288,702	637	11,876	2,375	3,536	9,742	10,878
Flour, meal, and broken rice	do			26,792	40,410	70,403	90,257			909	1,348	2,058	2,357
Rye—													
Grain	1,000 bus. of 56 lbs.	855	34,453	28,675	11,941	35,941	14,499	598	38,938	37,241	12,282	39,677	17,378
Flour	barrels of 196 lbs.	5,579	112,447	36,747	15,667	38,460	31,650	22	536	242	97	236	189
Wheat—													
Grain	1,000 bus. of 60 lbs.	56,913	159,222	86,526	138,275	168,307	96,290	55,063	228,342	148,717	201,739	239,504	119,888
Flour	1,000 bbls. of 196 lbs.	10,679	15,049	11,119	11,850	12,823	11,852	51,127	93,522	85,067	83,133	85,332	73,855
Bread, biscuits, cakes, and crackers	1,000 lbs.	13,048	11,327	16,026	13,935	11,489	10,675	749	1,658	2,399	2,211	2,051	1,966
Plain, not sweetened or flavored	do				8,275	6,617	6,754				1,123	987	1,093
Sweetened or flavored	do				5,660	4,872	3,921				1,089	1,064	873
Macaroni, spaghetti, and noodles	do		[1] 7,674	8,557	8,273	8,468	9,979		[1] 622	727	711	714	900
Other wheat products for table use	do		[1] 6,118	9,235	3,612	4,303	3,385		[1] 478	768	371	339	329
Cereal breakfast foods, n. e. s.	do		[1, 13] 9,577	6,365	2,247	2,891	2,835	[13] 2,230	[13] 1,530	680	307	347	335
Other grains and preparations of	do			8,271	9,404	43,542	14,638	833	950	497	621	1,160	967
B. Fodders and feeds								**29,447**	**26,736**	**33,777**	**28,214**	**32,917**	**30,894**
Hay	tons	56,166	36,576	21,280	13,828	13,538	14,471	987	747	475	309	285	303
Oil and oil-cake meal	1,000 lbs.	1,668,021	1,165,577	1,487,756	1,449,758	1,569,969	1,186,934	23,645	24,695	31,665	26,458	30,186	27,198
Cottonseed cake	do	[14] 933,288	403,867	561,446	541,231	623,371	409,621	[14] 12,557	8,387	11,571	8,854	11,498	9,107
Linseed cake	do	[14] 661,819	553,808	638,532	577,236	646,356	547,475	[14] 10,044	12,149	14,238	12,109	13,480	13,086
Other oil cake	do	[14] 72,914	22,370	17,698	14,748	23,017	39,229	[14] 1,044	347	273	218	346	754
Cottonseed meal	do		156,065	237,523	300,887	257,728	171,397		3,196	4,938	4,951	4,465	3,806
Linseed meal	do	(14)	20,607	12,159	13,490	16,941	14,133	(14)	451	284	285	352	330
Other oil-cake meal	do		[1] 11,075	20,398	2,165	2,555	5,079		[1] 206	361	39	45	115
Kafir and milo	1,000 bus. of 56 lbs.						1,369						1,194
Prepared and mixed feeds	tons of 2,240 lbs.	99,664	14,644	20,975	25,738	46,318	26,987	2,781	578	990	1,015	1,657	1,000
Other feeds, including screenings	do		23,416	20,701	12,335	35,055	43,454	2,034	717	646	433	789	1,200
C. Vegetables and preparations								**6,349**	**19,086**	**19,065**	**20,851**	**21,914**	**22,666**
Beans, dried	1,000 bus. of 60 lbs.	342	815	499	586	520	344	951	3,005	2,151	2,089	1,697	1,177
Peas, dried	do		95	69	126	162	223		418	342	536	650	899
Vegetables, fresh—													
Potatoes, white	do	1,689	3,056	2,323	2,033	2,379	2,698	1,364	3,823	3,226	3,497	3,596	2,254
Onions	1,000 lbs. of 57 lbs.	352	675	516	616	476	561	315	1,082	879	833	716	822
Other fresh vegetables	1,000 lbs.		[1] 90,212	101,001	116,583	141,356	156,109	1,733	3,212	3,693	4,073	4,550	5,087
Vegetables, canned	do		[1] 49,378	55,361	71,347	80,846	91,143	1,401	4,902	5,918	6,749	7,487	8,691
Asparagus	do		[1] 8,923	10,776	12,290	15,364	17,718		[1] 1,582	1,759	1,870	2,260	2,705
Baked beans and pork and beans	do		[1] 7,172	9,317	16,377	14,427	14,017		[1] 616	818	1,256	1,224	1,197
Corn	do		[1] 4,598	6,126	4,313	5,017	8,050		336	502	354	362	583
Peas	do		[1] 4,120	5,450	4,349	6,109	6,487		[1] 386	484	389	524	574
Soups	do		[1] 13,878	15,669	22,342	23,695	28,279		1,460	1,750	2,075	2,164	2,603
Tomatoes	do		[1] 7,683	5,233	7,266	6,331	5,627		477	346	473	382	359
Other canned vegetables	do		[1] 3,005	2,790	4,411	9,905	10,965		563	259	334	572	670

[1] Average for years 1922–1925.
[2] Average for years 1913–14.
[5] Stearins and fatty acids, inedible, includes oleo lard and stearin.
[10] Average for years 1923–1925.
[12] "Other animal greases" include lubricating greases for 1910–1914.
[13] "Cereal preparations other than oat meal and rolled oats" prior to 1922.
[14] *Oil cake and oil-cake meal are shown under oilcake; not reported separately.*

No. 537.—Exports of United States Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 1.—VEGETABLE FOOD PRODUCTS AND BEVERAGES—Continued												
C. Vegetables and preparations—Continued.												
Pickles, Ketchup and other tomato sauces, Other sauces and relishes (1,000 lbs / do / do)		[1] 10,816	2,129 / 5,320 / 2,670	1,938 / 5,822 / 2,586	3,453 / 7,795 / 2,969	4,487 / 12,791 / 3,060	[2] 883	1,691	253 / 871 / 559	208 / 942 / 595	264 / 1,183 / 608	393 / 1,639 / 684
Vinegar (1,000 gals)	154	199	200	239	318	226	32	85	120	133	137	140
Yeast (1,000 lbs)		[1] 2,846	3,468	3,647	3,478	3,516	200	728	883	980	767	634
Other vegetable preparations (do)		[1] 1,795	1,660	2,041	2,533	2,409		[1] 175	170	216	258	245
D. Fruits and nuts							28,655	52,868	102,015	111,797	121,685	129,324
Fruits and preparations							28,026	51,485	100,741	110,311	120,143	127,797
Subtropical fruits—												
Grapefruit (1,000 boxes)		[1] 316	447	411	765	679		[1] 998	1,506	1,773	3,315	2,904
Lemons (do)	[2] 76	210	162	296	308	251	[2] 354	997	889	1,286	1,484	1,430
Oranges (do)	1,186	2,088	1,981	2,692	3,562	2,678	3,004	8,465	9,853	11,416	15,132	13,912
Pineapples (boxes)		[1] 36,564	36,781	59,256	70,478	44,093		[1] 145	137	197	221	146
Other fresh fruits—												
Apples in boxes (1,000 boxes)		[1] 4,909	4,922	6,924	6,407	8,149		[1] 11,400	12,787	15,431	15,015	17,431
Apples in barrels (1,000 bbls)	1,551	1,493	1,707	3,082	3,042	1,829	5,670	7,988	8,276	15,043	15,173	9,232
Berries (1,000 lbs)		[1] 9,668	8,142	8,789	11,106	14,240	[2] 646	952	960	907	1,142	1,434
Grapes (do)		[1] 19,650	24,265	30,650	38,715	53,610		[1] 1,242	1,429	1,536	1,979	2,505
Pears (do)		[1] 49,627	71,702	68,741	54,695	72,635	773	2,421	4,125	3,603	3,828	4,143
Peaches (do)		[1] 15,082	16,225	14,454	17,729	22,181		[1] 639	734	523	777	730
Other fresh fruits (do)		[1] 35,253	37,447	39,402	47,297	59,415	([3])	1,913	1,525	1,400	1,883	2,295
Dried and evaporated fruits (do)		[1] 287,970	331,709	363,557	481,690	585,134	14,030	25,571	28,928	30,676	33,797	39,607
Raisins (do)	18,004	84,543	125,924	141,038	177,435	226,490	1,070	8,188	9,291	11,178	12,302	12,670
Apples (do)	35,137	21,304	22,721	28,327	27,664	35,086	2,815	2,478	2,788	2,974	2,998	4,145
Apricots (do)	19,438	20,444	20,161	15,955	20,913	23,843	2,128	3,245	3,512	3,334	3,510	3,547
Peaches (do)	5,482	6,355	4,412	5,335	6,517	9,810	394	693	508	775	671	963
Prunes (do)	80,428	127,730	146,485	158,076	229,590	267,707	4,715	9,637	11,266	10,635	12,614	16,221
Other (do)		[1] 11,702	12,006	14,826	19,571	22,198	[13] 2,908	1,330	1,563	1,780	1,701	2,061
Canned fruits (do)		[1] 210,101	263,361	233,749	247,879	305,762	3,964	20,253	26,830	22,684	22,832	28,760
Berries (do)					6,901	13,089					806	1,334
Apples and apple sauce (do)		[15] 13,470	12,358	14,319	13,878	21,447		[16] 799	754	968	767	1,188
Apricots (do)		[10] 32,126	33,408	32,360	25,917	28,765		[10] 2,779	3,041	3,263	2,476	2,644
Cherries (do)		[1] 1,720	1,695	1,917	1,802	2,202		[1] 277	273	306	292	346

Prunes	do		[16] 2,684	2,882	3,461	3,072	2,231		[16] 306	312	381	324	218
Peaches	do		[1] 62,198	84,749	66,599	78,177	96,237		5,525	7,910	6,595	6,519	7,667
Pears	do		[1] 53,906	69,458	51,227	61,890	78,266		5,918	8,304	5,529	6,205	7,507
Pineapples	do		[1] 26,321	36,268	31,121	45,993	54,394		2,767	3,547	2,981	4,208	4,885
Other canned fruits	do		[1] 33,784	22,547	22,746	10,248	9,131		3,712	2,688	2,661	1,035	971
Preserved fruits, jellies, and jams	do		[1] 2,011	1,556	1,884	2,471	2,062	135	449	333	396	423	383
Other fruit preparations	do		8,258	17,434	27,000	24,851	34,455		917	2,430	3,439	3,341	4,885
Nuts	do		[1] 11,153	8,120	9,660	11,022	11,015	630	1,403	1,274	1,486	1,521	1,529
Peanuts	do	6,242	7,707	3,489	4,232	4,827	5,419	319	578	319	347	393	523
Other nuts	do		[1] 5,142	4,631	5,428	6,195	5,596	311	826	955	1,139	1,128	1,006
E. Vegetable oils and fats, edible	do	291,149	112,728	76,918	50,478	77,141	63,846	19,388	11,901	8,952	5,585	7,292	6,835
Cottonseed oil	do	271,428	96,644	62,416	40,901	67,982	51,702	18,119	9,603	6,517	4,090	5,938	4,657
Crude	do		[1] 27,999	33,554	27,357	51,407	41,126		[1] 2,474	3,036	2,486	4,184	3,456
Refined	do		[1] 29,668	28,862	13,544	16,575	10,576		[1] 3,439	3,481	1,604	1,754	1,201
Corn oil	do	19,721	4,404	3,847	1,324	310	337	1,269	548	518	190	35	50
Cocoa butter	do		1,619	2,432	667	342	2,433		447	688	209	130	778
Vegetable oil lard compounds	do		[1] 12,577	8,223	7,586	5,431	5,681		[1] 1,628	1,229	1,097	715	760
Other edible vegetable oils and fats	do					3,075	3,693					474	590
F. Cocoa and coffee	do		[1] 35,232	31,132	34,034	24,025	12,688	7,728	7,294	8,679	9,806	6,880	4,113
Cocoa, powdered	do		[1] 7,719	3,488	2,351	3,464	2,133	440	767	345	304	378	351
Chocolate, including sweetened	do			1,571	1,181	930	926			333	252	224	226
Coffee, green	do	44,904	26,775	23,584	28,062	16,806	6,440	6,981	5,716	6,893	8,050	5,018	2,066
Coffee, roasted	do	1,490	1,551	1,623	1,371	1,653	2,080	307	447	571	532	603	760
Coffee extracts and substitutes	do		[1] 749	866	1,069	1,172	1,109		[1] 454	537	667	658	710
G. Spices	do		[1] 1,542	1,172	1,081	1,506	1,679	73	204	209	204	240	273
H. Sugar and related products								10,725	51,526	40,633	19,295	21,600	20,077
Sugar, refined	1,000 lbs	70,988	882,928	758,716	213,785	250,646	245,173	2,969	39,926	28,160	7,570	10,311	8,548
Molasses	1,000 gals	3,511	4,253	3,107	4,159	6,093	10,693	397	622	440	396	488	959
Confectionery—													
Chocolate	1,000 lbs		11,349	2,685	2,040	2,015	2,091	1,086	2,103	767	566	606	620
Other	do			11,295	11,402	12,490	12,399			1,861	1,959	2,131	2,146
Chewing gum	do		[1] 3,143	4,388	5,026	3,769	3,028	134	1,292	1,907	2,194	1,587	1,353
Honey	do		3,357	5,089	7,754	12,055	10,752	154	362	538	700	1,053	971
Glucose (corn sirup)	do	139,527	175,229	146,068	146,718	135,634	122,762	3,116	5,464	5,660	4,594	4,403	4,280
Grape sugar (corn sugar)	do	40,997	7,874	2,789	9,752	6,451	8,374	873	274	108	321	224	295
Sirup, including maple	1,000 gals	14,109	5,166	4,445	3,668	2,665	3,024	1,996	1,485	1,192	996	796	905

[1] Average for years 1922–1925.
[2] Average for years 1913–14.
[16] Average for 1923–1925.
[18] "Other fresh fruits" are included with "other dried and evaporated."
[16] Average for years 1924–25.

No. 537.—Exports of United States Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
Group 1.—Vegetable food products and beverages—Continued												
I. Beverages							3,955	2,022	1,584	1,776	1,884	2,189
Malt extract and sirup—1,000 gals.	2,679	240	344	422	476	519	1,209	166	268	351	400	429
Distilled liquors—1,000 pf. gals.	1,512	238	118	294	34	216	2,082	641	157	123	27	102
Flavoring extracts [17]—1,000 lbs.		[1] 1,354	498	597	648	624	127	623	428	457	493	560
Mineral waters, natural and artificial—1,000 gals.		[1] 216	207	256	198	195		[1] 180	179	192	173	184
Other beverages and fruit juices [17]—do.		[1] 279	407	424	503	602	537	448	552	652	791	914
Group 2.—Vegetable products, inedible, except fibers and wood												
Total							100,566	276,269	284,619	282,539	290,880	302,743
A. Rubber and manufactures							12,444	39,003	52,630	60,733	70,691	69,545
Rubber, reclaimed—1,000 lbs.	5,002	4,747	10,240	12,076	19,130	21,453	792	486	1,067	1,425	1,751	1,641
Rubber, scrap and old—do.	6,801	16,486	30,951	29,843	31,332	45,327	712	768	1,616	1,947	1,946	2,302
Rubberized piece goods and hospital sheeting—1,000 sq. yds.				1,331	2,331	1,774				682	1,098	862
Rubber footwear—												
Boots—1,000 pairs.	2,879	487	907	1,013	874	1,263	1,652	1,166	2,091	2,372	2,074	2,817
Shoes—do.		1,481	1,106	1,486	1,911	2,525		1,369	985	1,452	1,709	2,758
Canvas shoes with rubber soles—do.		[1] 3,832	4,642	5,469	4,789	5,313		[1] 2,883	3,291	3,969	3,289	3,675
Rubber water bottles and fountain syringes—1,000 pieces.			300	287	339	360			214	207	222	226
Rubber gloves—doz. pairs.				69,617	76,294	94,364		978		244	243	273
Other druggists' rubber sundries									1,129	457	447	430
Rubber balloons—1,000 gross.					562	625					759	751
Rubber toys and balls								[16] 1,135	1,289	846	176	203
Bathing caps—1,000 dozens.		[6] 164	184	151	158	162		[16] 296	321	334	340	375
Hard rubber goods—												
Electrical hard rubber goods—1,000 lbs.		[1] 752	1,132	839	1,247	1,626		[1] 256	358	279	314	328
Other hard rubber goods								[1] 500	595	403	383	353
Tires—												
Casings, automobile—thousands.		[1] 1,392	1,628	1,497	2,631	2,504		16,288	21,056	24,359	33,789	31,065
Tubes, automobile—do.		[1] 1,133	1,475	1,127	1,631	1,656		1,949	2,975	3,024	3,499	3,531
Other casings and tubes—do.		[1] 104	96	71	61	62	[9] 3,626	292	258	219	174	126
Solid tires—												
For automobiles and motor trucks—number.		[1] 91,972	112,592	98,122	97,001	56,255		2,213	3,180	3,458	2,887	1,803
Other—1,000 lbs.		1,148	1,715	1,551	1,765	1,852		[1] 290	430	502	436	400

Tire rubber accessories and repair materials								[1] 574	1,104	1,612	1,833	1,635
Rubber and friction tape	1,000 lbs.			1,087	1,489	1,590				352	429	1,483
Rubber belting	do.	[1] 3,447	4,079	4,173	5,011	4,887	2,284	1,852	2,425	2,657	2,682	2,785
Rubber hose	do.	[1] 4,402	5,349	6,125	7,118	7,272		1,769	2,098	2,523	2,671	2,620
Rubber packing	do.	[1] 1,628	1,915	2,149	2,415	2,629		742	881	1,097	1,109	1,213
Rubber soles and heels	1,000 doz. prs.					1,470		754	1,059	1,363	1,526	1,911
Rubber thread	1,000 lbs.	[1] 1,179	1,517	1,460	1,526	1,601		[1] 1,326	1,816	1,958	1,906	1,764
Rubber bands and erasers	do.			685	891	913				550	639	602
Other rubber manufactures							4,103	3,141	2,392	2,412	2,360	2,613
B. Naval stores, gums, and resins							23,363	22,379	31,809	36,865	34,335	26,433
Naval stores—												
Rosin	1,000 bbls.[18]	1,348	1,038	1,172	1,094	1,382	1,174	13,772	11,278	18,889	24,633	23,082	27,616
Gum rosin	do.				956	1,238	1,022				21,904	20,927	15,563
Wood rosin	do.				138	144	152				2,730	2,155	2,053
Gum spirits of turpentine	1,000 gals.	17,989	10,636	11,557	11,587	15,810	12,510	9,302	9,988	11,346	10,636	9,505	6,678
Wood turpentine	do.		[1] 508	584	685	681	1,042		[1] 408	439	530	395	524
Tar and pitch of wood	barrels [18]	[19] 60,953	[19] 23,518	14,025	13,702	27,676	21,046	[19] 289	[19] 244	202	220	256	216
Other gums and resins	1,000 lbs.		[1] 2,171	2,807	3,095	3,756	4,821		[1] 679	933	845	1,097	1,399
C. Drugs, herbs, leaves, and roots, crude							1,935	3,174	2,961	3,578	3,587	3,273
Ginseng	1,000 lbs.	190	168	138	180	169	184	1,429	2,031	1,668	2,640	2,556	2,268
Other crude vegetable drugs	do.		[1] 5,837	5,743	4,922	4,864	5,462	506	1,143	1,293	937	1,030	1,005
D. Oilseeds	do.	32,922	3,244	3,686	2,452	1,709	2,211	497	178	279	168	99	98
E. Vegetable oils	do.		[1] 35,620	38,585	44,435	50,963	53,725	1,311	4,184	5,277	5,430	6,572	6,160
Expressed oil and fats, inedible—													
Coconut oil	do.		14,579	17,901	15,952	20,418	24,653		1,316	1,764	1,545	1,783	2,088
Linseed oil	do.	3,936	2,820	2,487	2,567	2,525	1,965	308	364	355	251	304	228
Soy-bean oil	do.		1,708	520	1,567	5,444	7,142		164	44	191	607	756
Vegetable soap stock	do.		[1] 6,307	7,751	12,399	10,264	7,529		[1] 374	499	681	549	492
Other expressed oils and fats	do.			8,537	8,816	8,482	8,190	347	832	941	1,067	1,204	709
Essential or distilled oils—													
Peppermint	do.	128	120	68	68	213	177	340	511	776	571	833	604
Other	do.		[1] 1,028	1,321	3,067	3,617	4,069	316	698	898	1,125	1,291	1,283
F. Dyeing and tanning materials								838	2,272	1,839	1,839	2,213	2,745
Dye extracts—													
Logwood extract	1,000 lbs.		[1] 2,072	2,225	1,862	2,724	2,099		349	252	204	253	209
Other dye extracts	do.		[1] 2,000	1,396	666	1,049	940	345	472	151	138	98	99
Dyeing and tanning materials, crude	tons	1,208	2,692	8,011	1,341	1,529	3,453	34	96	141	60	82	119
Tanning extracts—													
Chestnut	1,000 lbs.		[1] 8,297	7,287	6,176	5,875	10,652		[1] 268	217	175	176	351
Other	do.		[1] 22,535	21,515	24,847	30,823	38,200	459	1,141	1,178	1,262	1,604	1,967

[1] Average for years 1922–1925.
[9] Average for years 1911–1914.
[16] Average for years 1924–25.
[17] "Fruit juices" are included with "Flavoring extracts" prior to 1924 and with "other beverages" thereafter.
[18] Of 500 pounds.
[19] Tar, turpentine, and pitch prior to 1922.

No. 537.—Exports of United States Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 2. VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, INEDIBLE—Contd.												
G. Seeds, except oilseeds ..... 1,000 lbs.		[1] 33,008	26,642	29,825	32,536	24,794	2,625	3,822	3,539	3,990	3,646	2,689
Field and garden seeds—												
Alfalfa ..... do.		[1] 780	1,333	742	1,393	782		[1] 138	219	157	280	147
Red clover ..... do.	4,652	2,935	416	584	1,280	456	672	611	101	153	314	66
Other clover ..... do.			721	1,169	793	390			199	254	191	66
Timothy ..... do.	14,163	17,183	12,485	13,685	16,670	12,220	817	1,262	946	1,021	885	659
Other grass seeds ..... do.		4,610	5,506	5,889	5,660	5,258	593	747	975	1,116	854	694
Other field seeds ..... do.			2,022	4,297	2,502	2,374	543	1,092	125	605	171	162
Vegetable and flower seeds ..... do.			4,059	3,260	4,238	3,314			974	684	949	905
H. Nursery and greenhouse stock							429	439	434	491	434	317
Flowers, cut							59	110	125	158	151	179
Fruit stock, cuttings, or seedlings ..... thousands			1,685	2,125	1,575	3,043	370	329	99	109	94	280
All other nursery or greenhouse stock, plants, and bulbs									210	224	188	358
I. Tobacco and manufactures							50,299	187,219	171,303	157,418	156,194	179,159
Tobacco, unmanufactured ..... 1,000 lbs.	392,183	502,969	477,489	487,058	511,868	583,845	44,788	164,595	153,787	136,919	139,667	154,465
Leaf tobacco ..... do.	388,284	487,157	468,471	478,772	506,252	575,411	44,686	163,883	153,351	136,675	139,411	154,133
Bright flue-cured ..... do.		[10] 241,259	278,279	287,334	302,425	434,898		[10] 98,352	109,979	102,607	109,212	128,948
Burley ..... do.		[10] 6,472	6,017	6,729	17,844	6,544		[10] 1,747	1,816	1,385	2,393	1,198
Dark-fired, Kentucky and Tenn. ..... do.		[10] 146,027	116,974	119,847	112,008	84,014		[10] 25,908	22,955	18,561	14,759	13,242
Dark Virginia ..... do.		[10] 33,258	20,343	18,390	24,277	18,695		[10] 13,831	7,718	6,149	5,177	3,847
Maryland and Ohio export ..... do.		[10] 14,935	13,913	13,592	20,036	10,947		[10] 2,839	2,622	2,108	2,923	2,069
Green River ..... do.		[10] 16,038	17,971	14,076	12,829	8,368		[10] 3,550	3,906	2,576	1,932	1,368
One-sucker leaf ..... do.					6,370	3,227					809	539
Black fat, water baler, dark African ..... do.					619	1,500					118	287
Cigar leaf ..... do.		[10] 912	883	619	531	662		[10] 470	620	442	459	574
Other leaf tobacco ..... do.		[10] 37,608	14,092	18,185	9,313	6,556		[10] 9,532	3,735	2,848	1,630	2,061
Stems, trimmings, and scrap tobacco ..... do.	3,899	15,811	9,017	8,285	5,617	8,434	102	712	436	242	257	332
Tobacco manufactures							5,511	22,624	17,516	20,499	16,527	24,693
Cigarettes ..... millions	1,786	10,182	8,146	9,539	7,093	11,706	2,823	19,631	15,043	17,898	13,837	22,059
Chewing tobacco, plug and other ..... 1,000 lbs.	6,554	3,538	3,725	3,651	3,728	3,832	1,731	1,775	1,739	1,783	1,856	1,861
Smoking tobacco (including cigar [cuttings) ..... 1,000 lbs.	1,350	2,386	1,138	1,036	1,134	1,015	679	931	605	635	728	644
Other tobacco manufactures ..... do.				529	217	238	278	288	129	184	106	129

J. Miscellaneous vegetable products								6,825	13,593	14,448	12,027	13,110	11,815
Starch—													
Cornstarch and corn flour	1,000 lbs.	96,206	250,075	222,267	203,789	242,870	236,746	2,163	7,069	7,978	6,241	7,474	7,893
Other starch	do.		15,592	10,482	21,551	9,651	4,336		460	379	623	334	196
Broom corn	tons		4,122	4,912	4,082	4,048	4,513	393	668	632	537	479	634
Brooms	dozens		[1] 19,367	22,133	18,235	18,540	15,942	[2] 159	112	126	99	101	85
Hops	1,000 lbs.	15,548	18,286	20,655	12,833	14,119	7,985	4,112	4,830	4,534	3,355	3,525	1,804
Other inedible vegetable products								93	454	799	1,173	1,198	1,203
GROUP 3.—TEXTILES													
Total								616,096	997,187	1,278,370	1,009,587	1,021,357	1,124,489
A. Cotton, unmanufactured	1,000 bales	8,532	6,639	8,532	9,048	9,478	8,732	551,890	804,985	1,059,752	814,429	826,308	920,008
	1,000 lbs.	4,419,802	3,420,430	4,384,159	4,691,579	4,897,063	4,579,427						
Lint cotton	1,000 bales		6,528	8,362	8,916	9,199	8,546		801,370	1,053,289	810,365	818,318	912,848
	1,000 lbs.		3,363,726	4,296,281	4,620,744	4,739,823	4,471,843						
Long staple (1⅛ inches or over)—													
Sea-island	1,000 bales	22			2	2	1	2,156	101	103	528	340	145
	1,000 lbs.	8,440	226	171	1,111	776	356						
Other [20]	1,000 bales	8,510	2,222	1,623	1,286	1,194	1,104	549,734	235,610	215,741	127,055	112,402	123,151
	1,000 lbs.	4,411,362	1,150,372	839,761	674,856	621,861	579,211						
Short staple (under 1⅛ inches)	1,000 bales		[1] 5,382	6,739	7,628	8,003	7,441		[1] 707,074	837,445	682,783	705,577	789,552
	1,000 lbs.		[2] 2,766,410	3,456,349	3,944,776	4,117,187	3,892,276						
Linters	1,000 bales		111	170	132	279	186		3,615	6,463	4,064	7,988	7,160
	1,000 lbs.		56,704	87,878	70,835	157,239	107,584						
B. Cotton semimanufactures	do.		88,293	118,008	103,414	140,470	109,668	4,652	15,395	22,212	19,060	23,997	24,225
Cotton-mill waste	do.	62,273	59,245	77,048	66,788	96,522	63,429	3,833	6,739	8,721	6,078	8,651	7,119
Cotton rags, except paper stock	do.	[2] 10,359	13,559	19,068	12,590	15,407	19,199	[2] 496	967	1,591	850	1,022	1,428
Cotton batting, carded cotton, and roving	1,000 lbs.						415						76
Cotton yarn—													
Carded yarn, not combed	do.		15,489	13,506	14,794	17,496	13,160	621	7,690	5,708	5,237	5,724	4,877
Combed yarn	do.			8,386	9,242	11,045	13,465			6,188	6,895	8,600	10,725
Mercerized	do.					8,573	11,098					7,410	9,490
Not mercerized	do.					2,472	2,367					1,191	1,235
C. Cotton manufactures								40,502	117,657	123,955	109,708	109,189	110,417
Cotton thread and cordage—													
Sewing thread	1,000 lbs.		[1] 1,400	960	1,299	1,237	1,031		1,660	1,047	1,280	1,128	1,023
Crochet, darning, and embroidery cotton	1,000 lbs.		[1] 186	98	123	136	135		[1] 202	136	160	157	160
Twine and cordage	do.		[1] 3,558	4,586	4,994	4,550	3,755		[1] 1,569	2,036	1,892	1,664	1,491
Cotton cloth, duck, and tire fabric	1,000 sq. yds. [21]	398,574	524,932	543,317	513,300	565,021	546,847	27,052	79,875	85,011	74,589	76,756	79,298
Tire fabric—													
Cord	do.				787	3,454	4,742				386	1,406	2,113
Other	do.				1,216	1,525	1,668				463	393	524

[1] Average for years 1922–1925.
[2] Average for years 1913–14.
[10] Average for years 1923–1925.
[20] Data for 1910–1914 are "Upland and other" and include linters.
[21] Stated in thousands of linear yards prior to Jan. 1, 1922.

No. 537.—Exports of United States Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 3. TEXTILES—Continued.												
C. Cotton manufactures—Continued.												
Cotton cloth, duck, and tire fabric—Contd.												
Cotton duck—1,000 sq. yds.[71]		9,597	11,557	11,302	15,161	13,847		4,229	5,065	4,184	4,740	4,776
Heavy filter, paper dryer, hose, and belting duck—1,000 sq. yds.						640						451
Unbleached (gray)—do		7,451	9,024	9,166	11,927	9,905		3,410	4,150	3,413	3,756	3,316
Ounce—do					5,998	5,162					1,636	1,488
Numbered—do					5,930	4,743					2,121	1,828
Bleached—do		1,330	1,717	1,253	1,927	1,935		520	617	453	610	558
Colored—do		817	816	883	1,307	1,367		300	298	318	374	451
Cotton cloth—do		515,335	531,760	499,995	544,881	526,590		75,646	79,946	69,556	70,216	71,885
Unbleached—do	195,667	147,866	129,581	119,608	125,719	124,293	13,488	16,347	15,096	12,455	11,356	11,713
Drills and twills—do						13,431						1,664
Sheetings, 40 inches and under—do						73,485						6,586
Sheetings, over 40 inches—do						1,628						191
Osnaburgs—do						20,275						2,083
All other—do						15,474						1,189
Bleached—do	33,848	87,278	92,938	98,359	87,301	96,269	2,590	12,658	13,352	12,371	9,984	11,098
40 inches wide and under—do						90,222						10,222
Over 40 inches wide—do						6,047						876
Colored—do	169,059	280,191	309,240	282,029	331,862	306,028	10,974	46,641	51,499	44,730	48,876	49,074
Voiles—do						46,020						7,327
Percales and prints—												
32 inches and narrower—do						33,522						3,549
Over 32 inches wide—do						11,863						1,577
Flannels and flannelettes—do						4,898						728
Khaki and fustians—do						4,342						876
Denims—do						14,518						2,857
Suitings (drills, etc.)—do						27,223						4,618
Ginghams—do						13,324						1,512
Chambrays—do						12,339						1,372
All other printed fabrics—do						40,912						7,315
All other piece-dyed fabrics—do						58,681						9,470
All other yarn-dyed fabrics—do						23,309						3,715
Cotton and rayon mixtures (cotton chief value)—1,000 sq. yds.						15,077						4,158

Other cotton fabrics—												
Blankets	1,000 lbs.	[1] 1,421	1,265	1,492	1,583	1,353		894	818	860	926	817
Damasks	1,000 sq. yds.	[1] 518	434	306	372	780		[1] 178	160	108	97	213
Pile fabrics, plushes, velveteens, and corduroys	1,000 sq. yds.	[1] 421	335	417	590	635		[1] 399	355	430	546	513
Tapestries and other upholstery	do	[10] 96	53	66	78	432		[1] 126	84	86	112	258
Other cotton goods	1,000 lbs.	3,902	3,250	2,649	3,703	9,004		[1] 1,915	1,520	1,226	1,503	3,337
Cotton wearing apparel							7,852	21,284	22,171	18,507	15,770	14,339
Knit goods—												
Gloves	doz. prs.	[1] 72,034	129,424	130,772	149,753	88		[1] 130	232	270	212	158
Hosiery	1,000 doz. prs.	4,564	5,534	4,745	4,337	3,875		9,114	10,494	8,407	7,330	6,728
Women's	do					2,032						3,701
Children's	do					715						1,125
Men's socks	do					1,130						1,903
Underwear	1,000 doz.	[1] 1,234	1,019	794	663	584	1,968	4,476	3,828	3,214	2,541	2,108
Sweaters, shawls, and other knit outerwear	1,000 pcs.			570	509	566		455	445	495	412	461
Other wearing apparel—												
Collars and cuffs	1,000 doz.	[1] 343	428	363	356	287		522	683	570	525	425
Overalls, breeches, pants	doz.	[1] 15,040	11,707	11,987	12,715	33,255		[1] 247	177	168	166	421
Underwear, not knit	1,000 doz.	[1] 190	222	201	162	120	5,884	[1] 1,021	1,213	922	750	581
Shirts	do	[1] 216	217	203	210	184		2,918	2,497	2,340	1,988	1,769
Dresses, skirts, and waists	1,000 pcs.	[1] 303	241	233	209	456		[1] 425	290	223	229	511
Other cotton clothing								[1] 2,299	2,311	1,898	1,619	1,176
Other cotton manufactures—												
Handkerchiefs	1,000 doz.	[1] 344	286	259	225	238		[1] 242	190	179	143	156
Laces, embroideries, and lace window curtains	1,000 yds.	7,005	7,387	8,970	6,406	5,431	[2] 198	420	310	258	216	211
Cotton belting for machinery	1,000 lbs.	[1] 407	473	549	521	478		[10] 197	263	292	321	285
Cotton bags	do	[1] 3,874	5,414	6,611	6,575	9,354		[1] 1,192	1,680	1,705	1,393	2,065
Quilts, comforts, counterpanes, etc.	number	[1] 82,121	93,856	89,382	87,589	193,898		[1] 154	180	154	137	275
Bed sheets, pillow, bolster, and mattress cases	doz.	[1] 18,493	21,448	18,172	24,486	29,326		1,176	201	171	172	218
Towels, bath mats, wash cloths	1,000 doz.	[1] 389	376	452	485	784		[1] 890	864	927	899	1,097
Other cotton manufactures							5,519	7,771	6,929	6,883	7,248	4,661
D. Jute manufactures							1,048	2,769	3,740	3,581	3,426	3,744
Jute yarn, cordage, and twine	1,000 lbs.	[1] 1,028	902	835	1,042	1,247	[23] 510	[23] 196	167	171	196	195
Bagging for covering cotton	1,000 sq. yds.	[1] 1,821	1,536	3,013	932	709		[1] 166	168	307	87	64
Bags of jute	1,000 lbs.	[1] 31,062	32,551	25,011	29,099	30,161	538	2,142	3,055	2,794	2,921	3,150
Other jute manufactures	do			2,836	2,843	3,986		[1] 373	350	308	222	335
E. Flax, hemp, and ramie manufactures								[1] 378	434	481	434	519

[1] Average for years 1922–1925.
[2] Average for years 1913–14.
[10] Average for years 1923–1925.
[21] Stated in thousands of linear yards prior to Jan. 1, 1922.
[22] Date prior to 1922 are all twine of vegetable fibers other than binder twine.

No. 537.—Exports of United States Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
Group 3.—Textiles—Continued												
F. Other vegetable fiber manufactures							9,560	9,480	9,226	6,970	4,882	6,345
Cordage, except of cotton or jute—												
Binder twine, 1,000 lbs	94,403	61,289	54,247	36,500	19,286	30,525	7,027	7,140	7,107	4,712	2,253	3,303
Manila cordage, do	[23] 10,687	[23] 6,899	5,034	5,100	4,630	4,329	[22] 967	[23] 1,206	1,138	1,107	940	767
Sisal or henequen cordage, do			1,238	1,135	749	4,899			159	150	88	478
Other cordage, do			790	463	492	533			159	98	80	107
Oakum, do	1,351	1,761	2,066	1,864	2,027	2,098	61	144	183	167	181	173
Other vegetable fiber, straw, or grass manufactures							[24] 1,505	[24] 990	480	736	1,338	1,517
G. Hats of straw or fiber and materials								983	558	417	387	533
Hat braid of straw or other fiber, 1,000 yds		[1] 15,855	7,034	6,928	9,254	9,435		[1] 150	82	65	111	88
Hats of straw, palm leaf, etc., 1,000 hats		[1] 528	404	340	319	725		863	476	352	276	445
I. Wool and mohair, unmanufactured, 1,000 lbs	92	699	273	292	323	435	31	204	146	121	139	180
J. Wool semimanufactures	14,987	9,293	9,054	11,093	15,124	18,270	521	934	941	1,024	1,175	1,650
Wool rags, 1,000 lbs	[8] 24,979	8,580	8,380	10,291	14,293	17,397	[8] 867	641	681	807	987	1,366
Wool noils and waste, do		[1] 774	618	769	796	828		[1] 138	127	158	121	195
Wool yarns, do		[1] 118	56	33	35	45		[1] 229	133	59	67	89
K. Wool manufactures							2,916	6,708	4,932	3,954	3,978	4,870
Fabrics wholly or chiefly of wool—												
Wool cloth and dress goods, 1,000 lbs		938	425	335	349	345		1,869	895	643	695	653
Wool cloth and dress goods, 1,000 yds		1,401	716	520	531	498						
Mohair cloth, 1,000 lbs		[1] 97	63	55	46	83		[1] 216	151	163	133	181
Mohair cloth, 1,000 yds		[1] 184	120	99	111	133						
Other wool fabrics, 1,000 lbs		[1] 112	60	43	44	58		[1] 156	87	61	70	98
Carpets and rugs of wool, sq. yds		[1] 79,338	58,971	96,116	80,557	124,600		[1] 234	207	282	332	667
Wool felts, 1,000 lbs		[1] 408	390	320	259	238		[1] 519	553	483	371	305
Wool wearing apparel—												
Knitted bathing suits, dozen					12,036	26,036		[1] 440	544	725	342	723
Other knit goods, do					37,554	36,618					397	467
Men's and boys' overcoats, suits, pants, 1,000 pieces				173	186	136	1,872	1,412	1,210	639	558	654
Women's and children's wool clothing, 1,000 pieces				47	49	54		1,012	573	385	373	456
Other wool or mohair manufactures							1,044	1,163	712	568	709	667

L. Hair and manufactures	1,000 lbs.	[1] 16,249	18,227	15,336	20,819	23,981	1,389	1,693	2,555	2,218	2,346	2,686
Hair, unmanufactured—												
Cattle	do.	[1] 15,821	7,126	6,185	7,273	10,664	[3] 1,267	1,414	875	671	715	904
Other	do.		10,588	8,281	12,459	12,065			1,373	1,233	1,816	1,462
Hair manufactures	do.	[1] 428	513	870	1,087	1,252	[2] 284	279	307	314	315	330
M. Silk manufactures							1,891	12,992	18,181	17,788	15,299	18,648
Tram, organzine, hard twists, and spun silk	pounds	[1] 86,840	201,712	89,808	128,927	174,539		[1] 392	573	586	679	951
Sewing, embroidery, and crochet silk	do.	[1] 81,288	82,204	74,715	97,203	78,368		[1] 623	689	609	703	622
Fabrics wholly or chiefly of silk—												
Broad silks	1,000 yds.	2,568	2,533	3,201	2,289	2,854		3,146	3,152	3,870	2,768	3,448
Velvets, plushes, and chenilles, including ribbon	pounds	[1] 68,962	45,304	40,355	27,761	17,836		[1] 223	124	114	93	62
Silk ribbons, except velvet and plush	1,000 yds.	[10] 7,094	6,221	4,820	3,245	2,750		[1] 489	315	262	206	127
Silk wearing apparel—												
Underwear	number	[1] 70,323	109,649	83,226	71,389	50,850		[1] 155	237	169	144	105
Dresses, skirts, waists, and blouses	do.	[1] 79,484	74,814	102,768	115,524	197,040		[1] 893	905	1,033	1,182	1,818
Hosiery	1,000 doz. pairs	[1] 685	1,202	960	779	900		[1] 6,271	10,368	8,995	8,021	9,658
Women's seamless	do.					96						737
Women's full fashioned	do.					657						8,114
Children's	do.					17						65
Men's socks	do.					130						742
Other silk wearing apparel								[1] 658	677	507	384	612
Other silk manufactures								1,361	1,141	1,643	1,119	1,245
O. Artificial silk (rayon) manufactures								6,951	8,701	7,681	7,378	6,351
Yarn	1,000 lbs.	[25] 148	148	400	401	195		[25] 290	290	521	754	291
Embroidery, crochet, and knitting thread	1,000 lbs.					19						51
Tapestry and drapery fabrics	sq. yds.					90						68
Woven and knit dress and piece goods	1,000 sq. yds.					3,019						1,288
Hosiery	1,000 doz. pairs	1,126	1,561	1,252	1,172	1,091		4,794	6,177	4,709	3,952	3,613
Women's	do.					616						2,279
Children's	do.					106						267
Men's socks	do.					369						1,067
Knit underwear	dozens			3,641	12,859	40,300				45	133	335
Ribbons, braids, fringes, and narrow trimmings	1,000 yds.					3,633						114
Other artificial silk manufactures								2,099	2,234	2,406	2,540	591
P. Miscellaneous textile products							1,696	16,134	23,037	22,153	21,920	24,310
Linoleum	1,000 sq. yds.	3,715	650	787	1,093	1,721	114	1,578	412	561	717	1,173
Felt base and oilcloth floor coverings	do.		4,159	2,898	3,480	5,198			1,554	1,072	1,325	1,855
Coated or waterproof fabrics—												
Oilcloth, except for floors	do.	[1] 9,002	10,222	9,261	10,599	10,764	530	2,085	2,546	2,237	2,305	2,344
Window shade and book cloth	do.	[10] 1,921	2,445	3,023	2,752	2,866		[1] 415	558	644	523	533

[1] Average for years 1922–1925. [2] Average for years 1913–1914. [3] Average for years 1912–1914. [10] Average for years 1923–1925.
[23] Data prior to 1922 are "cordage of all vegetable fibers." [24] Data prior to 1922 are "other manufactures of all vegetable fibers, straw, and grass." [25] 1925 only.

No. 537.—Exports of United States Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 3.—TEXTILES—Continued												
P. Miscellaneous textile products—Continued												
Coated or waterproof fabrics—Continued.												
Leather cloth, or artificial leather, 1,000 sq. yds.		[10] 4,455	5,520	4,931	5,268	6,202	[2] 402	2,420	3,533	3,091	2,955	3,555
Waterproofed auto cloth [25], do.		[10] 2,285	2,962	2,191	2,178	2,349		[1] 1,190	1,537	1,247	1,097	1,287
Waterproofed outer garments, thousands			276	217	358	372		[1] 605	703	513	729	777
Corsets, brassieres, and girdles, 1,000 pieces		[1] 691	967	1,427	1,402	1,387	[2] 2,227	1,847	1,967	2,180	1,902	1,786
Pajamas, nightshirts, gowns, dozens						13,220						152
Hats and caps, except straw or other fiber—												
Men's and boys' fur-felt hats, thousands		[1] 327	279	386	372	474		1,042	1,267	1,835	1,685	2,047
Women's and children's fur-felt hats, do			76	56	43	84			260	167	168	218
Wool-felt hats, do		[1] 205	169	110	184	453		[1] 374	286	184	224	384
Other hats and caps, do		[1] 1,328	1,328	1,037	1,066	1,131		[1] 1,135	1,228	977	866	854
Hat trimmings, artificial flowers, etc								723	533	467	346	455
Mattresses, cotton, kapoc, moss, hair, number		[1] 12,472	11,837	12,550	21,236	28,295		[1] 109	105	110	124	173
Absorbent cotton, gauze, and surgical dressings, 1,000 lbs		[15] 2,934	3,038	3,199	3,165	3,275		[15] 2,118	2,221	2,284	2,149	2,238
Elastic webbing, 1,000 yds						32,647						1,297
Garters and arm bands, 1,000 doz. prs		[1] 482	607	721	606	567		[1] 682	815	923	930	835
Suspenders and braces, dozens		[1] 58,662	47,757	35,518	30,999	27,166		[1] 196	155	114	102	92
Other textile manufactures								[1] 2,097	3,357	3,547	3,772	2,255
GROUP 4.—WOOD AND PAPER												
Total							109,686	158,263	176,062	178,747	192,159	200,891
A. Wood unmanufactured							5,090	8,123	9,245	11,079	12,525	15,784
Logs and hewn timber—												
Hardwoods, 1,000 ft. b. m		15,446	24,427	12,338	19,302	16,411		1,008	1,561	769	1,340	1,297
Softwoods—												
Southern pine, do			7,686	13,340	4,215	2,463			323	553	169	101
Douglas fir, do			8,095	28,296	32,514	34,453			161	475	528	515
Cedar, do		109,275	107,790	138,463	186,976	261,520	3,770	3,376	3,120	3,595	4,112	5,953
Other soft woods, do			13,535	50,558	80,690	116,136			242	695	1,184	1,670
Railroad ties, thousands	[2] 5,270	2,702	3,105	3,761	3,550	4,163	[2] 2,591	2,978	2,975	3,508	3,560	3,574
Hardwood, do		[1] 564	411	194	224	296		[1] 799	646	216	229	281
Softwood, do		[1] 2,026	2,694	2,618	2,488	2,949		[1] 1,826	2,329	2,201	2,141	2,088
Creosoted or otherwise preserved, do				949	839	918				1,091	1,191	1,205

Piling 1,000 lin. ft.		[1] 1,514	1,627	4,472	4,686	6,458		[1] 433	444	987	1,228	2,047
Telegraph, trolley, and electric-light poles number		[1] 51,766	54,968	63,455	44,871	89,237		[1] 274	315	312	214	429
Firewood and other unmfr'd 1,000 cu. ft.		[1] 2,245	2,303	3,278	2,425	2,931	284	195	104	187	190	198
B. Wood, semimanufactures—sawmill products							66,035	85,078	99,588	97,444	107,574	108,798
Sawed timber 1,000 ft. b. m.	482,624	475,659	554,519	737,161	761,699	756,966	10,837	14,748	15,934	18,428	20,426	19,443
Softwoods—												
Southern pine do.	482,624	147,638	154,467	121,680	178,395	160,740	10,837	5,576	6,354	4,867	7,995	6,751
Douglas fir do.		340,742	555,338	544,827	556,224			7,309	11,499	11,225	11,262	
Cedar do.		322,522	35,581	27,955	5,257	2,499		8,839	1,438	1,025	187	106
Oth softwoods do.			20,212	27,415	26,556	30,999			584	733	622	895
Hardwoods do.		5,498	3,517	1,930	1,094	1,618		333	250	138	69	106
Creosoted or otherwise preserved—												
Southern pine do.				1,309	3,743	4,133				94	229	284
Other sawed timber do.				1,534	1,827	753				72	100	39
Boards, planks, and scantling do.	2,221,261	1,668,945	1,947,809	1,956,727	2,188,892	2,358,890	50,686	69,165	83,027	78,219	86,465	88,592
Softwoods do.		1,391,617	1,585,725	1,604,189	1,781,336	1,897,043		48,887	57,275	53,224	58,804	59,179
Cypress do.	[2] 14,443	8,246	9,069	8,500	10,849	7,538	[3] 438	557	589	501	598	492
Douglas fir do.	[5] 658,298	563,869	607,908	694,486	685,907	768,076	[5] 8,333	13,856	13,925	15,273	15,379	16,624
Rough do.		[10] 560,274	587,424	651,478	627,791	703,404		[10] 14,141	13,213	14,042	13,764	14,914
Dressed do.		[10] 22,862	20,484	43,003	58,116	64,672		[10] 936	712	1,231	1,615	1,710
Southern pine do.	[5] 890,770	586,975	701,046	581,564	710,549	708,735	[5] 18,839	24,291	31,548	25,779	30,312	29,004
Rough do.		[10] 557,469	610,841	491,454	614,781	625,213		[10] 23,936	27,737	21,874	26,355	25,533
Dressed do.		[10] 117,190	90,205	90,110	95,768	83,522		[10] 4,983	3,811	3,905	3,958	3,471
White, western, and sugar pine do.	[5] 255,437	49,079	34,673	32,038	33,783	32,976	[5] 6,565	2,534	2,111	1,991	1,941	1,911
Cedar do.					19,094	25,645					878	1,184
Redwood do.	[2] 59,529	38,795	46,235	47,855	65,630	59,815	[2] 1,636	2,593	3,257	2,647	3,702	3,347
Spruce do.	[3] 18,516	27,635	27,701	20,497	24,862	29,004	[3] 563	1,410	1,595	1,423	1,034	1,223
Hemlock do.		[10] 120,973	126,972	179,669	211,607	256,143		[10] 3,013	2,698	3,856	4,256	5,101
Small softwood dimension stock do.				10,417	10,764	4,576				316	384	140
Other softwoods do.		44,435	32,121	29,163	8,291	4,535		1,336	1,552	1,428	319	153
Hardwoods do.		277,168	362,084	352,538	407,356	461,847		20,279	25,752	24,995	27,661	29,411
Ash do.		[10] 20,812	25,141	17,526	26,134	30,083		[10] 1,497	1,756	1,171	1,717	2,003
Birch, beech, maple do.				5,135	8,092	15,179				441	575	846
Chestnut do.		[1] 7,870	7,098	7,879	9,150	11,449		[1] 562	470	431	521	589
Cottonwood do.						5,560						318
Gum do.	[5] 71,550	46,412	54,633	59,035	52,194	60,081	[5] 2,130	2,398	2,794	3,071	2,629	2,889
Red and sap do.					51,243	52,285					2,592	2,556
Tupelo and black do.					951	7,796					36	333
Hickory do.		[1] 3,309	4,419	3,645	4,207	4,518		[1] 318	429	311	377	451
Oak do.	[5] 247,143	136,157	183,590	177,835	212,202	229,404	[5] 11,184	9,288	12,070	12,188	13,773	13,600
Poplar do.	[5] 30,539	21,798	30,644	32,207	34,554	38,985	[5] 1,384	1,799	2,202	2,171	2,190	2,324

[1] Average for years 1922–1925.
[2] Average for years 1913–14.
[3] Average for years 1912–1914.
[10] Average for years 1923–1925.
[16] Average for years 1924–25.
[26] "Waterproofed auto cloth and rubberized fabrics" prior to 1926.

No. 537.—Exports of United States Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 4.—WOOD AND PAPER—Continued												
B. Wood, semimanufactures, etc.—Continued												
Boards, planks, and scantling—Continued												
Hardwoods—Continued												
Walnut, 1,000 ft. b. m.		[1] 7,702	10,893	8,522	10,218	13,019		[1] 1,090	1,508	1,104	1,279	1,663
Mahogany, do.		[16] 17,422	19,002	17,955	17,043	16,010		[16] 2,512	2,694	2,697	2,555	2,380
Wagon-oak planks, do.				1,409	7,565	6,853				94	501	425
Small dimension stock, do.				1,950	1,640	5,391				201	185	550
Other hardwoods, do.		38,241	26,664	19,440	24,357	25,815		3,313	1,829	1,115	1,360	1,375
Other sawed lumber, do.		[1] 7,258	5,282	4,620	4,456	4,853	4,363	850	304	340	216	252
Lath, thousands		[1] 31,300	26,099	49,348	29,240	21,384		[1] 188	126	239	146	92
Shingles, do.	59,640	30,570	41,603	53,927	87,948	114,166	149	163	196	218	322	420
C. Wood manufactures							25,668	30,846	36,110	37,884	38,089	37,525
Cooperage							8,569	8,666	10,520	10,202	11,225	9,049
Staves, thousands	69,246	59,746	81,928	67,567	81,425	80,462	5,853	3,879	4,828	4,136	4,816	4,676
Tight staves, do.		[1] 23,898	31,511	28,156	32,032	33,388		[1] 3,206	4,075	3,554	4,033	3,997
Slack staves, do.		[1] 42,112	50,417	39,411	49,394	47,074		[1] 742	753	583	783	679
Heading, 1,000 sets		[1] 3,335	4,402	3,444	4,827	3,726	322	421	598	625	1,041	717
Tight heading, do.				1,190	1,969	1,377				454	765	531
Slack heading, do.				2,254	2,858	2,349				171	277	186
Cooperage shooks—												
Tight, do.		[1] 1,688	1,056	1,240	1,221	779	1,957	3,493	3,707	4,034	3,565	2,563
Slack, do.			879	892	1,365	441			535	561	825	279
Tight empty barrels, casks, hogsheads, thousands		[1] 360	304	353	399	357	[7] 546	873	852	846	978	814
Box shooks—												
Southern pine, 1,000 bd. ft.			11,344	10,743	14,063	15,373			528	569	718	702
Hemlock, do.			43,859	72,377	49,144	67,611			1,337	2,085	1,405	1,992
Spruce, do.		[1] 86,832	1,691	2,691	5,716	4,322	1,188	3,179	67	85	209	125
Gum, do.						5,261						300
Other, do.			40,121	34,820	28,186	14,933			1,807	1,687	1,239	661
Veneers, 1,000 sq. ft.		[1] 55,347	56,930	72,173	65,901	83,774		[1] 1,669	1,571	1,869	1,626	2,248
Plywood, do.			17,562	19,141	17,206	27,676			691	753	779	1,285
Veneer fruit and vegetable packages												92
Hardwood flooring, 1,000 ft. b. m.		[10] 6,384	7,171	7,132	11,287	15,300		[10] 483	492	484	710	986
Doors, thousands		[16] 1,022	1,371	1,825	2,122	1,675	1,086	1,643	2,700	3,351	3,730	2,961
Sash and blinds, do.			61	53	81	128			118	126	153	211
Trimmings and moldings, 1,000 lin. ft.		[16] 4,644	5,203	6,048	6,997	10,513	808	256	220	225	235	345

Cane and reed manufactures, n. e. s.								[1] 429	401	352	287	235
Furniture of wood—												
Chairs—thousands		[1] 186	181	194	196	173		721	631	689	694	724
Office furniture									297	274	296	279
Store fixtures							6,367	2,371	217	354	167	179
School and church furniture									246	162	268	241
Other wood, willow, and wicker furniture									1,405	1,591	1,758	2,297
Boat oars and paddles—number		[1] 92,794	101,711	78,689	75,916	93,547		202	220	176	189	215
Wagon and other vehicle stock												246
Plow and similar bent handles—1,000 doz.						27						68
Hoe, fork, shovel, broom, and other long handles—1,000 doz.				300	909	902		2,009	559	454	973	889
Handles for striking tools—do				1,353	970	860			1,827	1,796	1,283	1,262
Pencil slats—1,000 lbs.					14,368	13,704					1,933	1,838
Woodenware							616	268	203	273	466	593
Other wood manufactures							7,034	9,563	10,053	10,326	7,747	7,505
D. Cork manufactures							284	903	1,492	1,547	1,613	1,747
Disks, washers, and wafers—1,000 gross		[10] 3,271	4,601	5,906	5,182	3,839		[1] 142	184	206	209	155
Crown bottle caps—do		[16] 3,918	4,371	3,792	3,812	3,649		[16] 814	873	801	804	745
Stoppers—1,000 lbs.		[1] 296	153	194	370	730		[1] 108	74	84	142	227
Other cork manufactures—do		[1] 2,216	2,771	16,630	2,933	4,615		[1] 302	361	456	458	620
E. Paper base stocks							1,928	3,704	5,783	4,964	5,412	6,102
Pulpwoods—cords		[1] 14,380	8,226	12,662	59,059	27,518		[1] 122	67	114	485	221
Wood pulp—												
Sulphite wood pulp—tons of 2,240 lbs.	11,144	26,097	22,675	20,875	24,252	22,272	483	1,744	1,362	1,346	1,266	1,308
Soda wood pulp—do			2,455	1,601	2,027	2,441			223	133	177	194
Other wood pulp—do			8,794	8,078	2,298	5,183			856	606	91	27
Rags and other paper stock—1,000 lbs.	56,103	105,109	176,921	195,020	217,798	230,626	1,445	1,863	3,275	2,765	3,394	4,103
F. Paper and manufactures							10,682	24,609	23,844	26,830	26,946	30,933
Printing paper—												
Newsprint paper—1,000 lbs.	118,795	39,352	45,476	38,516	24,657	22,780	3,611	1,987	2,025	1,849	1,191	866
Book paper, not coated—do		26,383	17,348	18,085	16,045	24,511		3,148	1,935	1,722	1,371	1,790
Cover paper—do		[1] 1,209	1,215	1,560	1,651	2,038		[1] 207	231	269	283	341
Grease proof and waterproof paper—do		[1] 1,605	2,115	2,419	2,613	3,107		193	282	354	381	490
Wrapping paper—do		27,928	28,736	33,015	32,312	36,757	[2] 556	2,170	2,173	2,234	2,256	2,587
Surface-coated paper—do		[1] 3,725	3,802	5,903	5,973	11,157		[1] 560	562	745	768	1,137
Tissue and crêpe paper—do		[1] 7,966	3,742	4,400	4,801	4,995		1,281	958	1,080	1,092	1,096
Toilet paper—do			5,044	5,272	5,528	6,448			604	648	669	685
Paper towels and napkins—do		[1] 1,274	1,618	2,030	2,360	3,018		200	244	295	332	400
Box board—do		[25] 22,482	22,482	52,469	43,634	48,670		[25] 796	796	1,502	1,351	1,354
Bristols and bristol board—do		[1] 1,340	1,133	1,527	1,845	1,979		[1] 144	180	173	180	221
Other paper board and strawboard—do		[1] 52,223	32,375	40,313	38,555	42,124		2,291	1,581	2,030	2,073	2,150
Sheathing and building paper—do		[1] 7,479	12,834	11,906	12,802	14,854		[1] 334	591	506	503	551
Wall board of paper or pulp—1,000 sq. ft.		[1] 14,907	14,097	25,476	45,909	61,601	[2] 63	544	475	879	1,506	2,069
Blotting paper—1,000 lbs.		[16] 2,186	2,920	3,175	3,667	3,921		[16] 326	356	403	411	446

[1] Average for years 1922–1925.
[2] Average for years 1913–14.
[7] Average for years 1910 and 1912–1914.
[10] Average for years 1923–1925.
[16] Average for years 1924–25.
[25] 1925 only.

No. 537.—Exports of United States Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 4.—WOOD AND PAPER—Continued												
F. Paper and manufactures—Continued.												
Filing folders, index cards, and other office forms—1,000 lbs.		[16] 550	649	808	1,036	1,502		[16] 190	219	237	322	516
Papeteries (fancy writing paper)—do.		[1] 5,926	541	705	706	752	1,238	1,719	191	213	186	196
Other writing paper—do.			4,022	10,406	13,228	25,834			709	1,662	1,918	2,833
Paper hangings (wall paper)—1,000 yds.		[1] 21,421	22,754	22,142	29,390	33,951	401	555	590	572	603	642
Paper bags—1,000 lbs.		[1] 10,930	12,881	11,534	11,247	9,155	[2] 429	975	1,134	1,024	971	801
Boxes and cartons—do.		[1] 12,746	17,095	19,866	23,659	28,449	[2] 506	1,126	1,301	1,435	1,628	1,901
Envelopes—do.		[1] 2,588	2,491	2,683	2,509	2,453		[1] 502	476	484	423	406
Vulcanized fiber sheets, strips, rods, and tubes—1,000 lbs.		[1] 5,382	5,579	5,354	4,285	5,524	590	1,525	1,664	1,590	1,264	1,455
Manufactures of vulcanized and indurated fiber—1,000 lbs.			413	481	524	468			182	165	149	136
Cash register and adding machine paper—do.		[1] 1,242	1,633	2,009	2,104	3,419		141	169	205	213	359
Other paper and paper products							4,221	4,994	4,266	4,555	4,902	5,507
GROUP 5.—NONMETALLIC MINERALS												
Total							203,312	582,352	632,665	811,552	654,488	687,278
A. Coal and related fuels—1,000 tons of 2,240 lbs.	18,136	20,508	19,281	35,972	19,771	18,392	55,723	131,112	107,036	203,884	109,687	99,518
Coal—												
Anthracite—do.	3,533	3,502	2,838	3,598	2,969	2,979	18,183	38,476	31,761	41,086	32,928	32,657
Bituminous—do.	13,750	16,350	15,591	31,493	16,082	14,433	34,455	86,482	68,403	155,819	71,329	59,464
Coke—do.	853	655	852	881	720	980	3,085	6,154	6,872	6,980	5,431	7,395
Fuel or bunker coal for vessels in foreign trade (not included in exports)—1,000 tons of 2,240 lbs.	*7,019*	*4,908*	*4,344*	*6,907*	*4,076*	*3,834*	*22,678*	*31,588*	*23,398*	*38,025*	*22,077*	*20,258*
B. Petroleum and products							127,736	405,052	472,952	554,584	485,903	525,852
Petroleum, crude—1,000 bbls. of 42 gals.	4,306	13,330	13,125	15,406	15,843	18,961	6,382	22,487	24,275	28,496	25,944	26,786
Refined oils—do.	38,964	76,454	93,843	108,398	115,399	126,157	112,956	363,586	422,603	497,212	429,663	465,215
Gasoline, naphtha, and other light products—1,000 bbls. of 42 gals.	3,508	21,100	30,638	42,480	43,334	51,751	16,735	152,051	197,492	263,200	209,839	232,297
Illuminating oil—do.	25,131	20,446	21,075	22,016	19,352	21,846	64,098	85,381	84,699	100,353	79,303	93,467
Gas and fuel oil—do.	5,769	26,555	32,509	34,516	42,963	41,573	6,853	41,207	49,040	45,354	49,802	45,812
Fuel or bunker oil for vessels in foreign trade (not included in exports)—1,000 bbls. of 42 gals.		*36,501*	*42,827*	*46,662*	*50,051*	*51,226*		*55,842*	*68,173*	*71,045*	*72,967*	*59,426*
Lubricating oil—do.	4,556	8,332	9,585	9,256	9,606	10,817	25,270	84,439	90,597	86,415	88,843	91,576
Red and pale—do.		[10] 4,994	5,454	5,475	5,984	6,945		[10] 42,240	44,234	43,192	49,368	54,463
Black—do.		[10] 1,075	970	609	672	1,029		[10] 6,214	5,655	3,511	3,486	5,124
Cylinder—do.		[10] 2,892	3,161	3,172	2,950	2,843		[10] 35,831	40,708	39,712	35,989	31,989

Mineral spirits (substitute for turpentine)—1,000 bbls. of 42 gals.		[10] 24	25	42	63	56		[10] 337	309	396	550	509
Insulating or transformer oils—do.				78	68	101				1,086	836	1,040
Light lubricating oils in small packages—1,000 bbls. of 42 gals.		[10] 14	11	9	13	13		[10] 510	466	409	490	514
Lubricating greases—1,000 lbs.		[1] 81,673	98,169	96,083	100,483	108,112	[12]	4,395	5,396	5,213	5,299	5,588
Paraffin wax—do.	228,423	311,435	334,179	335,584	340,423	392,652	7,917	13,828	18,625	18,934	15,034	16,864
Unrefined—do.		77,789	72,289	70,948	76,249	83,097		2,938	3,864	3,658	2,748	3,012
Refined—do.		233,646	261,890	264,636	264,174	309,555		10,891	14,761	15,277	12,287	13,852
Petroleum asphalt—tons of 2,240 lbs.		[25] 79,477	79,477	130,883	343,778	439,609		[25] 1,762	1,762	3,184	8,325	9,789
Petroleum coke—do.				85,814	93,253	128,688				887	1,053	1,384
Residuum—1,000 bbls. of 42 gals.	[2] 1,677	131	95	160	217	63	[2] 1,202	403	291	608	584	226
C. Stone, sand, cement, and lime							6,363	5,537	5,116	5,562	5,740	5,931
Marble in blocks, rough or dressed—cu. ft.		[1] 59,498	53,849	66,293	65,380	64,326		[1] 238	249	252	237	254
Roofing slate—squares		[1] 8,363	5,785	5,621	6,798	12,236	[2] 235	52	54	53	80	119
Other building or monumental stone—1,000 cu. ft.		[1] 918	338	328	384	653	599	388	258	435	852	473
Other manufactures of stone							1,125	1,047	837	1,024	1,006	1,246
Sand and gravel—1,000 tons of 2,240 lbs.		[1] 368	380	379	376	658	191	455	496	610	558	638
Cement, hydraulic—1,000 bbls. [27]	2,900	1,042	1,020	974	817	825	4,186	3,209	3,003	2,996	2,797	2,939
Lime—do. [28]	225	110	148	130	155	182	168	166	219	192	211	262
D. Glass and glass products							3,494	10,053	8,579	9,171	8,882	10,108
Plate and window glass—												
Window glass, common—box, 50 sq. ft.		41,496	25,131	30,976	21,164	18,601	210	243	143	184	118	102
Plate glass unsilvered—1,000 sq. ft.	118	2,098	1,579	855	1,081	2,280	38	852	407	243	347	681
Other window and plate glass—1,000 lbs.		[1] 2,481	2,447	3,026	4,415	3,905		[1] 274	273	272	434	439
Glass containers (bottles, vials, and jars)							[2] 760	3,245	2,937	3,104	3,077	3,515
Table glassware, plain								[1] 1,808	1,754	1,662	1,440	1,382
Table and other glassware, cut or engraved								182	160	172	143	135
Lamp chimneys and lantern globes—1,000 lbs.		[1] 1,803	1,868	2,034	1,911	1,601		[1] 345	356	386	388	327
Globes and shades for lighting fixtures—do.		[1] 1,558	1,658	1,778	1,669	1,814		[1] 451	495	598	611	645
Chemical glassware—do.		[1] 247	227	227	213	231		190	197	206	194	201
Electrical glassware, except for lighting—do.		[1] 2,506	2,664	4,881	2,240	4,727		[1] 217	270	486	237	424
Other glassware							2,942	2,863	1,587	1,858	1,893	2,257
E. Clays and clay products							4,123	7,224	7,658	8,012	8,405	9,559
Clays—												
Fire clay—tons of 2,240 lbs.		32,831	39,319	42,622	42,947	53,695	36	263	351	348	392	494
Other clays—do.		37,136	84,827	37,640	45,784	54,385	250	346	531	644	726	896
Pottery—												
China and porcelain ware—												
Table, toilet, or kitchen ware—1,000 lbs.		[1] 565	448	476	504	680		[1] 168	129	140	161	197
Electrical porcelain—												
For less than 6,600 volts—do.	}	[1] 7,889	{ 6,247	5,273	4,514	4,605	}	[1] 1,646	{ 950	755	604	669
For 6,600 volts and over—do.			{ 4,150	4,614	3,432	4,302			{ 702	787	598	706
Other china and porcelain ware—do.		[1] 393	459	584	674	727	133	162	127	128	178	193

[1] Average for years 1922–1925.
[2] Average for years 1913–1914.
[10] Average for years 1923–1925.
[12] "Other animal greases" includes lubricating greases for 1910–1914.
[16] Average for years 1924–1925.
[25] 1925 only.
[27] Of 376 pounds.
[28] Of 200 pounds.

No. 537.—Exports of United States Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 5.—NONMETALLIC MINERALS—Continued												
E. Clays and clay products—Continued												
Pottery—Continued												
Earthenware plumbing fixtures...number		[1] 49,415	60,119	91,801	111,461	124,331		658	789	1,027	1,199	1,371
Other earthen, stone, and crockery ware...1,000 lbs		[1] 33,298	33,363	27,931	38,456	38,190	1,453	1,063	759	695	862	817
Crucibles, clay and graphite...1,000 pieces		[1] 444	408	619	558	352		[1] 103	92	149	109	110
Bricks and tiles—												
Fire-clay bricks...thousands		31,272	22,938	25,620	28,500	29,576		1,358	644	708	874	815
Other refractory bricks...do		[1] 8,994	14,088	14,008	13,465	16,718	1,911	[1] 788	1,315	1,379	1,338	1,455
Refractory shapes...1,000 lbs		[1] 23,940	26,518	27,723	40,340	58,487		[1] 557	679	699	812	1,274
Building bricks and hollow tile...thousands		11,226	8,073	6,529	5,781	11,266		290	194	177	161	264
Wall and floor tiles...1,000 lbs		[1] 6,061	5,404	5,764	6,491	946	[2] 850	475	396	376	391	298
F. Precious stones, including pearls								[1] 72	40	64	87	72
G. Other nonmetallic minerals							5,873	23,317	31,284	30,324	35,784	36,238
Abrasives							1,749	4,980	6,808	7,022	7,254	8,526
Wheels of emery and corundum...1,000 lbs		[1] 1,665	1,357	780	693	737	[2] 733	699	440	249	240	254
Grindstones...do		[1] 10,734	11,699	12,719	11,154	10,633	[2] 148	419	554	630	578	561
Other natural abrasives, hones, whetstones, etc...1,000 lbs			5,531	7,473	8,169	9,627			196	323	419	453
Artificial abrasives, crude or in grains...do			9,782	10,213	13,416	18,376			825	778	800	1,024
Wheels of artificial abrasives...do			4,982	4,750	5,346	6,287	1,397	3,861	1,901	1,868	1,820	2,210
Abrasive paper and cloth...1,000 reams					217	282				2,475	2,769	3,273
Other artificial abrasives...1,000 lbs			11,354	7,046	6,844	8,085			2,892	699	627	75
Asbestos—												
Unmanufactured...tons of 2,240 lbs	514	706	990	986	276	759	17	73	71	86	49	347
Paper, millboard, and roll board...1,000 lbs		[1] 2,548	2,160	1,792	1,576	1,626		[1] 139	119	153	117	132
Pipe covering and cement...do		[1] 4,622	4,553	4,266	4,852	4,923		[1] 304	280	257	275	286
Textiles, yarn, and packing...do		[1] 1,068	1,370	1,450	1,407	1,653		[1] 689	803	814	781	924
Brake clutch lining...1,000 lin. ft						7,750		[25] 863	863	1,040	379	1,422
Other mfrs., except roofing...1,000 lbs		[1] 2,831	2,179	2,721	2,566	2,895	516	1,039	342	335	317	434
Asphalt and bitumen, natural—												
Unmanufactured...tons of 2,240 lbs	36,046	46,564	29,317	34,123	35,603	23,449	812	1,219	826	906	1,034	684
Manufactures, except roofing...1,000 lbs		[1] 63,930	92,648	52,175	59,137	39,044	364	957	1,606	977	1,249	771
Carbons and electrodes—												
Electrodes for electric furnaces...do		[25] 12,203	12,203	13,711	13,740	15,690		[25] 1,214	1,214	1,641	1,858	2,195
Other carbon products...do		[1] 25,647	26,223	30,577	32,998	8,158		1,766	2,090	1,361	1,299	698
Chalk manufactures...do		[1] 1,288	1,627	1,661	1,763	1,560	76	205	236	224	240	204
Gypsum—												
Crude, crushed, or ground...tons of 2,240 lbs						2						24

Plaster board and wall board—1,000 sq. ft.					9,531	15,217					244	403
Plaster calcined and manufactures, n. e. s.[29]—1,000 lbs.			54,106	58,320	36,859	32,845	313	472	735	798	471	393
Mica and manufactures—do.		[1] 1,720	2,422	2,326	2,868	3,662	45	167	198	231	207	229
Sulphur—												
Sulphur or brimstone—tons of 2,240 lbs.	57,603	471,093	629,401	576,966	789,274	685,051	1,070	7,504	11,000	10,918	16,254	14,345
Refined, sublimed, and flowers—1,000 lbs.		[1] 5,114	6,382	12,002	31,419	44,537		[1] 120	153	236	544	767
Magnesia and manufactures—do.		[1] 4,402	5,264	6,579	5,532	5,857		[1] 280	317	323	309	355
Salt—do.	114,804	268,042	310,159	317,816	307,664	290,792	397	1,313	1,220	1,278	1,330	1,186
Graphite and manufactures, except crucibles—1,000 lbs.		[1] 3,726	4,270	4,284	3,639	4,406	463	491	479	512	436	455
Other nonmetallic mineral products							51	1,491	2,014	1,211	1,136	1,518
GROUP 6.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES, EXCEPT MACHINERY AND VEHICLES												
Total							283,274	415,488	463,704	459,184	460,217	500,173
A. Iron ore—1,000 tons of 2,240 lbs.	388	677	831	889	899	1,282	2,805	2,994	2,411	3,381	3,425	4,798
B. Iron and steel semimanufactures							37,027	73,209	70,249	92,694	86,717	98,025
Pig iron, not containing alloys—tons of 2,240 lbs.	181,516	32,929	32,674	25,208	50,992	84,682	2,698	823	725	524	1,028	1,367
Iron and steel scrap (including tin-plate scrap)—tons of 2,240 lbs.	67,519	69,735	82,573	104,838	239,209	516,148	910[7]	1,104	1,377	1,794	3,765	6,615
Steel ingots, blooms, billets, slabs, and sheet bars—tons of 2,240 lbs.	150,026	8,463	4,271	7,091	7,053	30,101	3,365	429	255	373	392	1,233
Iron and steel bars and rods—												
Iron bars—1,000 lbs.	368,528	352,528	10,340	11,583	8,674	13,959	6,170	11,065	425	445	345	492
Steel bars—do.			250,767	308,606	248,922	354,983			7,605	8,935	6,938	9,114
Alloy steel bars—do.			8,269	11,077	13,775	31,535			703	923	916	1,487
Wire rods—do.	99,432	62,816	47,503	44,008	36,124	86,515	1,307	1,445	1,082	1,086	883	1,734
Iron and steel plates, sheets, skelp, and strips—												
Boiler plate—1,000 lbs.	860,223	332,532	9,742	20,239	34,808	20,225	18,370	9,297	224	445	686	433
Other plates, not fabricated—do.			224,222	289,463	277,962	362,219		5,981	7,157	6,338	7,966	
Skelp iron or steel—do.		[1]207,595	186,386	210,254	205,097	295,130		[1] 4,210	3,636	4,182	3,952	5,384
Iron or steel sheets, galvanized—do.		245,762	359,002	400,141	340,877	340,996		11,825	16,842	18,392	15,498	14,664
Steel sheets, black—do.		354,650	213,769	393,658	341,652	401,601		13,932	8,211	14,195	12,188	13,577
Iron sheets, black—do.		28,691	33,087	43,126	38,405	36,490		1,420	1,473	2,024	1,663	1,634
Strip steel, cold rolled—do.		[1] 21,492	27,425	28,694	25,867	44,221		[1] 914	1,044	1,148	1,025	1,581
Hoop, band, and scroll iron or steel—do.	[7] 24,246	58,119	64,276	76,392	70,812	85,880	[7] 488	2,134	2,079	2,305	2,036	2,398
Tin plate, terneplate, and tagger's tin—do.	109,706	282,790	361,503	561,751	568,710	559,199	3,816	15,635	18,587	28,766	29,062	26,346
C. Steel-mill products—Manufactures							54,317	93,568	73,852	81,407	73,830	83,624
Structural iron and steel—												
Structural shapes—												
Not fabricated—tons of 2,240 lbs.	242,157	158,362	104,339	157,121	148,176	202,804	10,831	11,319	5,470	7,655	6,554	8,754
Fabricated—do.			20,773	28,127	26,084	54,333			1,841	3,020	2,500	4,629
Ship and tank plates, punched or shaped—1,000 lbs.		15,494	26,862	12,820	15,762	9,227		533	702	343	441	319
Metal lath—do.		[10] 5,409	7,709	9,803	10,446	12,004		[1] 419	577	729	779	830
Other structural shapes—do.		[1] 112,974	91,164	97,295	81,319	77,031		[1] 4,094	3,250	3,589	2,970	3,164

[1] Average for years 1922–1925.
[2] Average for years 1913–14.
[7] Average for years 1910 and 1912–1914.
[10] Average for years 1923–1925.
[25] 1925 only.
[29] Includes "crude, crushed, or ground" prior to Jan. 1, 1928.

No. 504.—Exports of United States Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 6. METALS AND MANUFACTURES—Contd.												
C. Steel-mill products—Manufactures—Continued												
Railway track material—												
Rails—tons of 2,240 lbs.	393,942	245,301	151,690	187,557	177,593	190,925	11,549	10,722	6,155	7,643	6,783	6,926
50 pounds and over per yard—do		203,485	137,542	176,657	169,562	165,764		[1] 7,926	5,646	7,279	6,478	6,076
Less than 50 pounds per yard—do		22,686	14,148	10,900	8,031	25,161		[1] 877	509	364	305	850
Rail joints, splice bars, fishplates, and tie-plates—1,000 lbs.		[1] 60,422	42,508	62,056	47,942	62,432	[2] 2,670	3,375	1,249	1,676	1,436	1,738
Switches, frogs, and crossings—do			14,625	14,564	15,570	15,414			1,177	1,025	1,150	1,087
Railroad spikes—do	[2] 24,770	18,086	17,311	12,384	9,927	10,978	[2] 454	649	542	887	808	348
Railroad bolts, nuts, washers, and nut locks—1,000 lbs.		[1] 5,187	4,779	4,562	3,551	5,227		[1] 292	283	255	262	310
Tubular products and fittings—								2,175	1,784	2,204	1,741	2,301
Boiler tubes—do		[1] 3,070	31,046	41,337	32,958	41,997			10,105	12,599	9,318	11,399
Casing and oil line pipe—do			240,612	296,593	214,512	268,317			6,667	7,704	7,856	6,324
Welded black pipe—do			154,305	188,221	206,415	167,396		26,145	4,262	4,015	4,384	3,303
Welded galvanized pipe—do	492,300	499,525	88,771	90,861	102,697	79,691	12,895		2,825	3,434	3,086	2,857
Malleable iron screwed pipe fittings—do			22,145	27,702	22,544	22,643			1,433	1,980	1,506	1,348
Cast-iron screwed pipe fittings—do			15,072	23,000	16,246	16,325			1,720	1,313	1,235	914
Cast-iron pressure pipe and fittings—do		73,861	36,923	29,383	25,987	22,273		4,746	748	801	695	1,088
Cast-iron soil pipe and fittings—do			20,146	24,027	20,430	37,256						
Wire and manufactures of—												
Plain iron or steel and galvanized wire—												
Plain iron or steel wire—1,000 lbs.	249,797	155,619	38,188	38,375	32,721	43,766	5,228	6,339	1,709	1,609	1,451	1,869
Galvanized—do			41,550	31,764	46,652	59,658			1,481	1,102	1,393	1,599
Barbed wire—do	191,912	146,069	150,994	104,305	105,943	155,003	4,595	5,293	4,731	3,212	3,156	4,377
Woven-wire fencing—do		[1] 7,816	8,308	9,310	11,423	11,520	[2] 355	477	503	507	606	638
Woven-wire screen cloth—do		[1] 3,904	4,154	4,456	5,045	4,221		[1] 731	744	746	827	626
Wire rope—do		[1] 13,091	9,802	10,706	10,184	12,028		1,697	1,258	1,443	1,342	1,578
Insulated iron or steel wire and cable—do			1,437	1,653	1,103	1,435			268	276	191	217
Other wire and manufactures—do		[1] 28,030	18,763	20,121	21,413	21,983	[2] 1,647	2,385	1,991	1,983	1,894	2,145
Nails and bolts (except railroad)—												
Cut nails—do	18,235	4,769	3,627	2,398	2,572	2,904	342	193	148	101	103	113
Wire nails—do	107,401	71,955	22,037	26,304	22,380	32,583	2,230	2,834	834	885	763	956
Horseshoe nails—do			2,059	2,364	2,416	2,564			257	279	267	279
Tacks—do	18,134	13,162	15,006	2,030	2,005	1,666	595	1,453	1,371	295	286	229
Other nails, including staples—do				10,960	11,890	15,027				960	999	1,063
Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers, except railroad—1,000 lbs.	[2] 46,436	42,973	37,996	29,616	27,390	29,747	[2] 1,668	3,499	2,819	2,409	2,196	2,537
Castings and forgings—												
Iron castings—do		[1] 31,338	23,322	19,799	26,263	27,013	2,887	2,742	1,420	1,276	1,353	1,518
Steel castings—do			9,430	16,947	15,687	21,753			1,122	1,829	1,808	2,551

Car wheels and axles ... do		[1] 44,862	44,655	37,360	37,323	38,426	408	2,000	1,734	1,487	1,273	1,309
Horseshoes ... do	[2] 2,659	1,893	1,537	1,478	1,289	1,049	[2] 97	132	116	102	91	73
Iron and steel forgings ... do		[1] 5,178	4,864	5,925	10,901	28,222		515	556	533	827	2,308
D. Iron and steel, advanced manufactures							45,006	68,608	76,412	75,863	73,331	82,558
Cutlery							1,089	7,256	13,095	9,406	10,232	12,981
Razors, safety ... 1,000 doz		7,471	432	335	570	599	[2] 420	4,774	1,417	883	733	875
Safety-razor blades ... do			13,782	8,949	11,017	15,602			8,572	5,930	7,021	9,864
Scissors and shears ... dozens		[1] 78,358	62,043	37,553	27,154	42,454		[1] 263	274	178	153	141
Table and kitchen cutlery ... 1,000 doz		[1] 496	456	378	535	418	[7] 150	778	697	589	611	557
Other cutlery and parts								1,523	2,135	1,826	1,714	1,544
Hollow ware—												
Tin and galvanized hollow ware ... 1,000 lbs			5,300	6,284	5,529	7,144	1,266	1,696	685	740	704	849
Tin cans, finished or unfinished ... do		[1] 11,723	9,391	8,991	8,046	8,900			991	929	840	973
Enameled ware of iron or steel—												
Bathtubs ... number	[2] 12,305	18,080	19,638	18,718	17,522	20,292	[2] 232	557	588	635	586	692
Lavatories, sinks, and other plumbing fixtures ... number		[1] 48,899	52,424	52,279	56,643	55,551	[2] 516	632	633	602	651	617
Enameled household ware ... 1,000 lbs		[1] 3,999	3,212		1,986	3,506	[2] 385	1,017	626	662	402	604
Metal furniture and fixtures—												
Filing cases ... number		[1] 28,684	38,083	42,813	60,508	65,855		[11] 1,006	1,538	1,706	2,157	2,166
Safes and cabinets, fire and burglar proof ... number	8,056	6,683	7,343	8,439	14,751	18,810	436	694	584	626	844	1,017
Bank and safety deposit vaults and equipment								[16] 202	149	225	452	842
Other office furniture and fixtures								624	641	796	773	1,030
Metal beds and bed springs ... number				168,340	169,619	176,856	685	2,132	2,476	1,399	1,411	1,564
Other metal furniture										1,335	1,305	1,437
Stoves and furnaces, except electric—												
Cooking stoves and ranges ... number			20,467	13,137	14,382	13,494			417	352	365	363
Heating stoves and warm-air furnaces ... do			6,383	9,204	8,400	19,938			141	220	249	336
Gas stoves, ranges, and water heaters ... do			32,621	37,015	42,551	49,000			719	926	790	890
Kerosene cooking stoves and ranges ... do			102,337	220,762	98,257	{90,991	1,739	2,559				957
Gasoline cooking stoves and ranges ... do						{21,098			853	1,839	978	253
Parts of stoves and ranges ... 1,000 lbs			4,346	5,862	3,567	4,342			928	1,197	842	879
House-heating boilers and radiators ... sq. ft						2,292	[9] 427	815	717	392	902	712
Oil burners and parts												984
Tools							10,536	15,914	17,514	16,959	16,481	17,474
Axes (broad and hand) ... 1,000 doz	[2] 160	99	117	94	100	109	[2] 1,146	1,220	1,341	1,055	1,034	1,129
Wood-cutting saws ... thousands				630	588	487	1,322	1,986	970	792	691	625
Metal-cutting and other saws ... do				26,235	34,729	40,416			1,494	1,109	1,305	1,481
Augers and bits, woodworking ... dozens				92,478	97,160	82,912		964	402	316	290	283
Files and rasps ... 1,000 doz		[1] 1,998	2,271	2,151	2,375	2,639		2,575	2,912	2,674	2,804	3,100
Hammers and hatchets ... do		[1] 59	67	63	72	77	[2] 372	413	419	363	370	341
Hand hoes and rakes ... thousands		[1] 379	457	400	278	341		[1] 173	211	167	119	138
Shovels and spades ... 1,000 doz		[1] 48	47	41	41	36	[3] 365	497	488	432	417	358
Vises [20] ... thousands		[16] 116	117	146	171	51		[16] 247	258	257	239	198
Mechanics' and other hand tools, n. e. s							8,461	8,022	9,019	9,794	9,271	9,821

[1] Average for years 1922–1925.
[2] Average for years 1913–14.
[7] Average for years 1910 and 1912–1914.
[9] Average for years 1911–1914.
[16] Average for years 1924–25.
[20] "Vises and clamps" prior to Jan. 1, 1928.

No. 537.—Exports of United States Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 6.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES, ETC.—Continued												
D. Iron and steel, etc.—Continued.							6,474	8,495	8,902	8,825	7,820	8,501
Hardware												
Padlocks—1,000 doz.			369	283	222	187			760	599	524	466
Door locks and lock sets—do.			97	73	61	58		2,035	742	613	455	488
Cabinet and other locks—do.			203	209	158	165			366	376	340	352
Hinges and butts—1,000 doz. prs.				1,028	615	571			860	703	567	521
Other builders' hardware								[1] 1,914	[1] 1,801	1,685	1,834	1,555	1,619
Furniture hardware								[1] 355	[1] 332	383	409	401	377
Saddlery and harness hardware								[1] 332	[1] 212	354	295	215	204
Car and marine hardware								[1] 212	[1] 3,013	280	234	222	224
Other hardware								[1] 3,013		3,472	3,762	3,543	4,250
Needles, hand and machine—thousands		[1] 64,868	79,728	76,017	57,128	71,715		544	837	712	687	849
Sprocket and other power transmission chains—1,000 lbs.	[1] 12,977		3,193	4,597	6,159	6,285		2,256	738	1,085	1,226	1,366
Other chains—do.			12,996	12,847	9,248	8,719			1,792	1,681	1,287	1,112
Automatic scales—number	[1] 112,934		124,185	14,502	13,628	13,580	1,057	2,049	2,442	931	1,108	1,072
Other scales and balances—do.				105,086	107,511	135,034				1,187	1,217	1,307
Wood screws—1,000 gross		7,965	7,570	8,372	7,225	7,989		1,196	911	962	814	813
Other iron and steel manufactures							20,929	19,255	17,495	19,537	18,204	19,915
E. Ferro-alloys							285	489	668	818	1,076	861
Ferromanganese and spiegeleisen—tons of 2,240 lbs.		3,008	5,496	693	1,641	9,440		118	161	44	62	233
Ferrotungsten, tungsten metal, and wire—pounds		[1] 6,050	13,238	29,380	20,143	16,641		[1] 106	144	156	165	153
Other ferro-alloying ores and metals—1,000 lbs.		[10] 4,848	3,878	6,032	7,295	5,855	[9] 356	286	363	618	849	505
F. Nonferrous metals, except precious							141,064	178,488	235,330	200,555	216,184	227,377
Aluminum							1,441	6,538	10,191	9,194	14,108	12,102
Bauxite and other aluminum ores and concentrates—tons of 2,240 lbs.	[9] 10,691	51,969	78,663	87,770	121,858	112,984	[9] 479	2,589	4,134	4,741	7,800	5,211
Ingots, scrap, and alloys—1,000 lbs.		3,049	8,130	587	3,525	2,390		674	1,835	138	742	444
Plates, sheets, bars, strips, and rods—do.		3,165	4,512	7,047	10,997	13,338		1,015	1,531	1,997	2,737	3,315
Tubes, moldings, castings, and other shapes—1,000 lbs.		[1] 1,979	3,572	2,115	1,530	1,004		[1] 644	1,196	672	500	398
Table, kitchen, and hospital utensils								[1] 647	629	531	565	643
Other aluminum manufactures							1,038	1,227	866	1,115	1,764	2,091

Copper—1,000 lbs.[31]	[32] 827,808	876,676	1,080,751	985,685	1,076,729	1,123,019	121,179	129,760	161,185	141,204	150,214	169,831
Ores, concentrates, composition metal, and unrefined copper (copper content)—1,000 lbs.		686	1,839	5,465	7,236	3,833	2,348	95	233	612	785	508
Refined copper in ingots, bars, or other forms—1,000 lbs.	[2] 802,472	791,171	968,065	856,125	922,466	949,474	[2] 124,402	111,475	140,221	121,231	125,378	140,340
Old and scrap copper—do		4,852	12,105	19,426	45,418	55,467		601	1,556	2,178	5,128	6,994
Pipes and tubes—do		2,424	2,784	3,253	3,139	3,554		639	697	840	777	910
Plates and sheets—do	[2] 66,453	7,074	12,205	5,032	7,074	6,039	[2] 10,360	1,475	2,331	1,075	1,321	1,275
Rods—do	[2] 36,982	48,908	54,270	44,790	58,617	71,325	[2] 6,258	7,263	8,098	6,857	8,870	11,066
Wire—do		10,852	11,666	13,041	10,289	15,676		1,962	2,094	2,244	1,689	2,624
Insulated copper wire and cable—do		[1] 13,386	17,817	18,553	22,490	19,651	[33] 1,992	4,498	4,900	4,816	5,166	4,817
Other copper manufactures—do							3,552	1,753	1,035	1,350	1,099	1,297
Brass and bronze							7,099	11,084	18,565	13,674	17,516	17,619
Ingots, scrap, and old [34]—1,000 lbs.	[3] 27,704	32,074	96,378	50,265	91,994	84,826	[3] 2,841	3,472	9,889	4,944	8,824	7,947
Bars and rods [35]—do	[3] 6,121	4,501	7,017	3,291	2,618	1,995	[3] 917	836	1,121	553	410	395
Plates and sheets [35]—do			958	1,464	893	2,409			239	332	238	511
Pipes and tubes—do		[1] 2,572	2,823	3,557	3,433	4,261		700	726	922	788	1,075
Pipe fittings and valves—do		[1] 2,992	3,706	3,435	3,278	4,042		[1] 1,661	2,037	1,828	1,807	2,076
Hardware of brass or bronze								[1] 359	691	815	764	671
Plumbers' brass goods—1,000 lbs.				439	713	969				232	394	541
Wire of brass or bronze—do		1,064	1,182	1,267	1,196	1,357		339	400	407	380	435
Brass wood screws—1,000 gross					623	599					158	157
Other brass and bronze manufactures							[3] 4,545	4,121	3,462	3,641	3,753	3,811
Lead—1,000 lbs.		128,998	220,774	167,965	252,864	244,472	1,007	8,884	17,604	12,710	13,742	11,856
In pigs, bars, etc—do		117,300	205,705	142,481	242,983	229,564		7,368	15,598	9,412	12,424	10,210
From domestic ore—do		7,893	9,911	8,552	5,066	28,403		508	784	601	309	1,299
From foreign ore—do		109,407	195,794	133,929	237,917	201,161		6,860	14,814	8,811	12,115	8,911
Other lead manufactures—do		[1] 12,122	15,069	25,484	9,881	14,907	1,007	1,517	2,006	3,297	1,318	1,646
Nickel—												
Nickel, monel metal, and alloys—do	23,188	3,203	2,569	1,599	2,108	2,349	7,593	604	835	429	601	880
Manufactures							101	268	361	575	788	1,161
Tin—												
Bars, blocks, or pigs—1,000 lbs.		1,508	809	1,511	2,262	781		574	446	708	889	326
Manufactures—do		[10] 6,766	4,512	5,837	6,593			[10] 1,599	1,359	1,626	1,909	1,514
Zinc							1,582	9,119	18,026	13,146	9,456	4,795
Ore and concentrates [36]—tons of 2,240 lbs.	16,361	[25] 61,563	61,563	85,046	41,711	4,034	634	[25] 3,277	3,277	4,056	1,691	206
Dross [36]—1,000 lbs.	4,480	20,870	31,936	20,922	8,902	6,297	179	901	1,568	1,101	296	241
Cast in slabs, plates, blocks, or pigs—do	10,597	92,236	152,703	85,669	91,279	50,513	641	6,349	11,654	6,358	6,028	3,008
Rolled in sheets, strips, etc—do		6,647	8,393	9,281	7,845	8,650		695	927	1,087	869	907

[1] Average for years 1922–1925.
[2] Average for years 1913–14.
[3] Average for years 1912–1914.
[9] Average for years 1911–1914.
[10] Average for years 1923–1925.
[25] 1925 only.
[31] Not including pounds of "other copper manufactures."
[32] The estimated quantity of copper content of ore is included.
[33] 1914 only. Included in "electrical appliances for earlier years."
[34] Prior to 1925 data are "scrap and old fit only for manufacture."
[35] Prior to 1925 data are "ingots, plates, sheets, bars, and rods."
[36] For years 1922–1924 data included for "dross" are "ores, concentrates, and dross."

No. 537.—Exports of United States Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 6.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES, ETC.—Con.												
F. Nonferrous metals, except precious—Continued.												
Zinc—Continued.												
Dust.....1,000 lbs.		[1] 5,094	4,484	2,181	2,713	2,016		[1] 389	408	225	259	199
Other zinc manufactures.....do.		[1] 926	1,462	2,593	2,667	2,026	128	207	192	319	312	234
Nickel silver, or German silver in bars, rods, or sheets.....1,000 lbs.		[1] 407	493	1,539	1,424	1,405	61	187	136	336	319	364
Babbitt metal.....do.	1,213	1,239	2,218	1,337	1,654	1,692	225	342	673	465	598	564
Other metal and alloys.....do.		[1] 1,388	2,454	2,104	2,923	6,805		[1] 560	1,249	859	1,095	1,547
Plated ware, other than gold or silver								888	1,053	1,031	1,026	893
Type.....1,000 lbs.	684	585	727	620	637	769	237	337	344	377	381	443
Other metal and metal composition manufactures							539	3,490	3,323	4,223	3,491	3,482
G. Precious metals, jewelry, and plated ware, except gold and silver in ore, bullion, and coin							2,770	3,138	4,782	4,466	5,705	4,934
Platinum—												
Ingots, sheets, wire, alloys, and scrap.....ozs. (troy)	845	5,593	16,234	11,573	19,923	9,050	34	589	1,787	1,254	1,578	619
Manufactures, except jewelry.....do.		1,481	3,537	1,898	1,549	2,168	85	115	250	161	129	161
Jewelry							1,245	827	975	870	1,177	1,634
Gold and silver ware, except cutlery and jewelry—												
Silver plated—												
Tableware							963	946	296	237	237	288
Other articles									216	183	183	195
Gold-plated articles									434	490	487	336
Gold manufactures, n. e. s.							443	662	623	914	1,550	1,477
Silver manufactures, n. e. s.									201	357	364	224
GROUP 7.—MACHINERY AND VEHICLES												
Total							200,483	531,382	720,267	755,934	857,018	1,035,544
A. Electrical machinery and apparatus							20,856	69,286	73,983	84,404	84,806	88,957
Generators—												
Direct current—												
Under 500 kilowatts.....number.			4,425	4,062	2,754	3,593			848	960	871	1,231
500 kilowatts and over.....do.			35	54	66	159			428	455	650	624
Alternating current—		[1] 8,462					[2] 2,704	4,149				
Under 2,000 kilovolt-amperes.....do.			406	293	271	279			303	188	170	227
2,000 kilovolt-amperes and over.....do.			70	30	34	20			1,901	1,273	1,098	394
Steam turbine generator sets.....do.		[16] 444	796	841	1,179	1,124		[16] 436	796	1,412	1,822	856

Accessories and parts for generators								[1] 1,130	1,089	920	1,137	1,094
Self-contained lighting outfits, number		[1] 2,764	3,866	4,411	5,153	4,015		[1] 727	1,076	1,151	1,340	1,116
Batteries—												
Flashlight batteries, thousands			10,156	16,108	23,438	34,440			1,214	1,674	2,250	2,941
Other primary batteries, do		[1] 8,600	4,003	6,101	6,471	7,972	[37] 686	3,940	1,203	2,020	2,429	2,750
Storage batteries, do			207	282	302	338			2,683	3,443	3,673	3,401
Transforming or converting apparatus—												
Power transformers, 500 kilovolt amperes and over, number			3,165	2,415	3,321	2,227						1,197
Distribution transformers, less than 500 kilovolt-amperes, number		[1] 58,556				5,257	[37] 1,455	5,199	2,175	2,231	1,556	829
Instrument transformers, do						1,023						91
Other transformers, do			55,098	42,411	43,154	52,532			1,315	1,266	1,051	893
Battery chargers under 15 amperes, do						60,356						289
Rectifiers, double current and motor generators, dynamotors, synchronous, and other converters, number		[1] 50,865	59,625	65,486	94,482	14,799		[1] 1,122	967	1,557	1,729	1,129
Transmission and distribution apparatus—												
Switchboard panels, except telephone, number			4,404	4,230	3,813	4,343			2,305	2,193	1,628	1,619
Switches and circuit breakers over 10 amperes, thousands		[1] 5,538	201	341	390	388		4,246	2,424	2,618	1,987	1,758
Fuses and fuse blocks, do		[1] 2,914	3,457	4,035	3,994	5,366		[1] 284	343	352	370	438
Watt-hour and other measuring meters, number			45,373	47,393	45,360	102,474			447	493	419	994
Volt, watt, and ampere meters, and other recording, indicating, and testing apparatus, number		[1] 185,927	205,702	240,222	249,784			1,969	1,696	2,152	2,139	
Electrical indicating instruments, do						58,605						453
Electrical recording instruments, do						6,151						216
Other electrical testing apparatus												873
Lightning arresters, choke coils, reactors, and other protective devices, number		[1] 80,045	101,201	82,126	87,821	78,867		[1] 730	707	709	726	782
Motors, starters, and controllers—												
Motors ½ horsepower and under, do						113,507						2,122
Motors over ½ and under 1 horsepower, number			92,153	95,028	114,036	25,551			2,102	2,000	2,614	835
Stationary motors—		[1] 101,750					[2] 4,170	7,531				
1 to 200 horsepower, do			13,833	22,084	22,817	19,859			2,472	3,207	3,068	2,872
Over 200 horsepower, do			211	263	132	158			604	884	402	387
Railway motors, do			790	1,282	922	513			807	1,127	915	598
Electric locomotives—												
Railway, do	[3] 35	116	22	34	18	107	[3] 267	1,914	482	1,841	690	1,058
Mining and industrial, do			79	144	124	78		116	331	759	631	471
Other motors												
Station and warehouse electric motor trucks, number		223	248	175	240	202		162	194	178	196	178

[1] Average for years 1922–1925.
[2] Average for years 1913–14.
[3] Average for years 1912–1914.
[16] Average for years 1924–25.
[37] 1914 only.

No. 537.—Exports of United States Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 7.—MACHINERY AND VEHICLES—Con.												
A. Electrical machinery and apparatus—Continued.												
Motors, starters, and controllers—Continued.												
Starting and controlling equipment—												
For industrial motors								1,338	1,159	1,395	1,152	1,523
For electric railway and vehicle motors									278	203	247	238
Portable electric tools—number				14,173	23,180	29,524				549	965	1,301
Accessories and parts for motors								[1] 1,709	2,040	2,181	2,410	2,542
Electric appliances—												
Electric fans—number	[2] 31,537	64,008	60,140	65,600	74,063	66,193	[2] 396	978	916	948	1,005	938
Electric lamps—												
Metal filament—thousands	[2] 1,106	6,668	7,239	8,883	9,843	11,361	[2] 307	1,565	1,250	1,603	1,538	1,465
Other electric lamps—do	[2] 1,414	564	696	1,172	2,427	3,097	[2] 331	262	244	281	440	595
Flashlights—do		[1] 894	1,650	2,165	2,718	2,971		[1] 716	1,342	2,058	2,474	2,528
Searchlights and projectors—number		[1] 12,319	13,090	17,487	19,970	16,444		[1] 397	562	574	874	640
Motor-driven household devices—												
Electric vacuum cleaners—number						60,263						1,308
Other motor-driven devices, except tools—number		[1] 34,248	41,779	75,239	94,538	27,201		[1] 900	1,205	1,744	2,312	858
Electric flatirons—do						141,799						362
Domestic heating and cooking devices—												
Electric cooking ranges—thousands						10						294
Other domestic heating and cooking devices—thousands		[1] 323	481	581	474	293		1,132	1,340	1,722	1,558	931
Industrial electric furnaces and ovens—number		[1] 1,812	2,133	1,700	2,069	2,249		[1] 236	252	253	532	456
Therapeutic apparatus, X-ray machines, galvanic and faradic batteries, etc								[1] 982	1,415	1,478	1,660	1,780
Signal and communication devices—												
Radio apparatus—										556	401	769
Transmitting sets and parts										2,874	2,961	4,550
Receiving sets—number				69,482	75,839	96,341		[1] 5,570	9,904	868	1,004	1,018
Tubes—thousands				665	722	558				2,016	2,306	3,054
Receiving-set components										2,481	2,510	2,671
Receiving-set accessories										1,018	1,037	866
Telegraph apparatus							[3] 140	606	497			
Telephone apparatus—												
Telephone instruments—number			40,147	27,355	27,279	30,978				622	437	356
Telephone switchboards—do			768	906	1,042	1,096	[3] 1,300	3,603		799	2,219	727
Other telephone equipment										2,298	2,468	2,721

Railway signals, switches, and attachments								[1] 796	803	505	775	713
Bells, buzzers, annunciators, and alarms								[1] 123	171	296	319	364
Other electrical apparatus—												
Spark plugs—number						4,550,352						1,417
Other starting, lighting, and ignition equipment								1,744	2,708	1,904	2,007	1,080
Insulating material—1,000 lbs		[1] 4,509	6,014	4,818	5,223	5,339		[1] 1,352	1,545	1,380	1,361	1,349
Metal conduit, outlet, and switch boxes—1,000 lbs		[1] 6,010	8,763	10,762	10,875	14,768		[1] 536	796	1,164	1,038	1,331
Sockets, receptables, and lighting switches—thousands		[1] 4,697	6,976	7,789	10,441	12,809		[1] 1,110	1,595	1,718	1,803	1,931
Electric interior lighting fixtures									[1] 1,314	1,860	1,902	2,092
Electric street lighting fixtures								[37] 721	1,886			575
Other wiring supplies and line material										1,132	1,164	1,358
Other electrical apparatus, n. e. s.								[8] 12,856	12,032	6,883	7,423	7,491
												1,074
												8,299
B. Industrial machinery								78,553	166,715	172,912	179,556	201,456
Power-generating, except electric and automotive								12,042	30,901	27,795	28,353	25,463
Steam engines—												226,628
												28,983
Stationary, except turbines—number	8,238	703	660	498	593	335	1,868	718	508	524	726	490
Mechanical-drive turbines—do		[1] 124	78	80	78	68		[1] 997	840	782	634	426
Locomotives—do	416	467	363	271	228	193	3,959	11,891	7,022	5,113	5,327	3,182
Other engines and parts—1,000 lbs		[25] 26,916	26,916	28,929	22,435	16,051	4,443	5,840	3,930	3,934	3,784	2,856
Boilers—1,000 sq. ft.[38]		[1] 717	822	781	787			2,263	1,930	1,805	1,744	
Steam boilers, fire tube—do						232						470
Steam boilers, water tube—do						422						929
Condensers, heaters, accessories—1,000 lbs		[1] 1,762	1,591	3,111	3,419	2,779		[1] 391	428	646	668	632
Steam specialties—injectors, gauges, safety valves, steam traps, boiler-tube cleaners, etc.—1,000 lbs		[1] 7,644	10,229	7,313	7,468	5,313		[1] 1,603	2,087	1,908	2,043	1,955
Internal combustion engines—												
Stationary and portable engines—												
Gasoline locomotives and tramcars—number		[25] 253	253	326	225	343		[25] 315	315	607	541	940
Diesel and semi-Diesel—do		[1] 1,068	1,289	894	684	937		[1] 528	859	1,587	1,167	1,247
Other—												
Not over 10 horsepower [39]—do	[8] 22,035	27,262	28,631	33,357	29,009	39,559	[8] 2,953	4,031	2,448	3,177	2,585	3,312
Over 10 horsepower [39]—do			2,481	2,842	2,738	4,760			2,326	2,575	1,605	2,016
Marine engines, Diesel and semi-Diesel—number		[1] 282	291	1,009	720	600		[1] 377	715	1,169	1,207	1,286
Engine accessories and parts (carburetors)								[1] 3,422	4,111	4,273	3,219	3,502
Water wheels and water turbines—number		[1] 237	72	106	62	76		[1] 302	276	254	212	740
Construction and conveying machinery								9,155	12,837	17,047	19,127	22,792
Excavators, inlcuding power shovels—number		[1] 139	192	268	410	489		1,631	2,400	3,352	4,842	5,655
Excavator parts and accessories—1,000 lbs		[25] 4,020	4,020	5,285	7,314	7,843		[25] 893	893	1,153	1,783	2,100

[1] Average for years 1922–1925.
[2] Average for years 1913–14.
[8] Average for years 1912–1914.
[25] 1925 only.
[37] 1914 only.
[38] Heating surface.
[39] "Not over 8 horsepower" and "over 8 horsepower" prior to 1925.

No. 537.—Exports of United States Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 7. MACHINERY AND VEHICLES—Contd.												
B. Industrial machinery—Continued.												
Construction and conveying machinery—Con.												
Dredging machinery, 1,000 lbs.		[1] 3,700	5,269	9,692	3,404	5,097		[1] 598	725	1,225	550	821
Concrete mixers, number		[1] 861	1,163	1,211	2,007	1,932		629	807	737	1,131	1,106
Road rollers, do			137	217	142	184			346	398	380	499
Road grading and maintaining equipment, 1,000 lbs.			7,064	9,065	12,382	3,779 10,912		980	1,084	1,291	1,839	614 1,688
Other road-making equipment, do			2,951	6,821	6,016	8,926		[1] 888	470	874	935	1,277
Other construction equipment, do												1,043
Cranes with swinging booms, number		[1] 233	92	79	91	102		[1] 1,088	629	770	928	1,443
Other cranes, do			211	193	249	372			750	815	710	25
Monorail hoists, do						177						1,295
Other hoists, do		[1] 4,704	6,052	7,209	6,810	8,138		[1] 886	1,172	1,237	1,156	439
Derricks, except mining, do						195						1,220
Elevators, freight and passenger, do			310	468	552	709			761	938	1,072	632
Conveyors, bucket, chain, or belt, do			1,208	1,345	1,575	1,692		[2] 1,521	302	454	428	2,935
Other conveying equipment, 1,000 lbs.				19,232	17,445	13,700		2,969	2,498	3,803	3,375	
Mining, oil-well, and pumping machinery							11,467	24,733	28,406	38,350	38,581	38,962
Mining and quarrying machinery—												
Coal cutters, number		[16] 78	72	181	193	104		[16] 206	191	635	645	440
Rock drills, do		[1] 6,108	7,348	8,527	10,565	11,375		[1] 1,065	1,374	1,506	1,885	2,023
Mine hoists and derricks, do		[1] 228	280	294	713	1,006		[1] 248	285	294	468	780
Ore crushing and sorting, 1,000 lbs.		[1] 14,582	18,795	30,068	22,551	20,613		[1] 1,798	2,199	4,048	3,110	3,131
Concentrating and smelting, do		2,831	3,106	6,503	4,160	2,812		[1] 442	539	1,164	791	586
Other mining and quarrying, do		[1] 17,790	18,285	22,073	14,864	17,701	7,777	6,058	5,975	7,211	6,290	7,097
Oil-well and oil-refinery machinery—												
Well-drilling apparatus								7,762	5,492	8,292	8,477	8,118
Other oil-well and oil-refinery									4,757	7,014	8,365	8,074
Pumping equipment—												
Centrifugal pumps, number			2,235	2,669	3,717	5,794			806	742	969	1,495
Steam pumps, do			6,646	6,328	6,211	6,549			1,517	1,494	1,764	1,430
Other reciprocating power pumps, do			19,245	20,245	23,128	18,893	3,690	8,038	2,527	3,037	2,818	2,513
Hand and windmill pumps, do			87,306	96,235	103,755	107,259			911	898	763	756
Other pumps and parts of pumps									1,833	2,017	2,235	2,516
Power-driven metal-working machinery							[40] 11,573	[40] 13,814	17,800	14,316	20,391	27,422
Engine lathes, number		[1] 1,059	1,542	288	716	797		1,726	2,584	635	1,563	1,600
Turret lathes, do				156	279	434				326	846	1,110
Other lathes, do				622	444	840				759	913	1,721

Vertical boring mills and chucking machinery—number				87	136	113				191	345	290
Thread-cutting and automatic screw machines—number		[1] 886	919	827	895	822		[1] 630	1,193	727	963	1,152
Knee and column type milling machines—number		[1] 540	1,008	209	241	321		[1] 778	1,631	454	472	811
Other milling machines—do				373	486	680				505	1,061	1,489
Gear-cutting machines—do		[1] 378	400	199	401	404		[1] 390	816	444	905	1,095
Vertical drilling machines—do				319	343	517				252	332	492
Radial drilling machines—do				71	95	132				132	215	341
Other drilling machines—do				1,912	1,377	1,241				319	385	694
Planers and shapers—do		[1] 233	305	572	403	398		[1] 354	564	314	662	762
External cylindrical grinding machines—number			1,328	505	711	945			1,814	799	1,648	2,173
Internal grinding machines—do			327	240	467	462		1,588	645	478	1,100	921
Metal-working tool-sharpening machines—number				880	679	727				322	388	508
Other metal-grinding machines—1,000 lbs			1,426	746	1,421	1,686			617	364	702	798
Sheet and plate metal-working machines—1,000 lbs				6,537	7,013	12,699				1,299	1,490	2,773
Forging machinery—do				5,996	4,940	5,138				1,059	1,109	955
Rolling-mill machinery—do				5,090	7,677	8,739				402	542	634
Foundry and molding equipment—do		[1] 2,876	3,850	6,865	6,900	18,619		[1] 515	689	891	1,061	1,351
Other power-driven metal-working machinery and parts						15,015		[40] 8,367	7,247	3,544	3,687	5,751
Other metal-working machinery								[1] 3,127	4,238	4,550	4,989	8,703
Pneumatic portable tools—number		[1] 12,254	16,173	17,743	20,092	21,824		[1] 813	1,558	1,278	1,575	1,704
Other portable and hand or foot operated metal-working machines and parts—1,000 lbs				605	611	1,007				603	651	1,017
Chucks for machine tools—number		[1] 23,782	23,589	17,615	15,640	19,324		[1] 295	333	230	220	244
Drills and reamers											639	659
Taps, dies, screw plates, and pipe stocks								[1] 2,018	2,747	2,439	902	1,708
Cutters and other metal-working tools											1,001	1,281
Textile, sewing, and shoe machinery							12,253	23,690	23,492	21,938	23,363	24,817
Textile machinery							[2] 1,790	12,588	11,489	10,400	11,466	12,856
Circular hosiery knitting machines—number				7,962	8,331	8,953				2,803	3,448	2,751
Other circular knitting machines—do				1,279	1,946	1,839				634	840	784
Other knitting machines and parts—1,000 lbs		[16] 4,290	4,835	960	1,306	1,996		[1] 3,211	4,707	1,025	1,206	1,429
Cotton spinning and twisting machines—1,000 lbs		[25] 2,396	2,396	3,348	2,276	2,215		[10] 456	441	543	523	454
Cotton looms—do		[25] 5,838	5,838	3,829	2,758	4,226		511	991	698	518	693
Other cotton machinery—do		[16] 4,300	5,573	3,282	2,418	2,118		[16] 1,041	1,096	837	529	544

[1] Average for years 1922–1925.
[2] Average for years 1913–14.
[10] Average for years 1923–1925.
[16] Average for years 1924–25.
[25] 1925 only.
[40] All metal-working machinery is included prior to 1922.

No. 537.—Exports of United States Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
Group 7.—Machinery and vehicles—Contd.												
B. Industrial machinery—Continued.												
Textile, sewing, and shoe machinery—Con.												
Textile machinery—Continued.												
Wool carding and weaving machinery, 1,000 lbs.		[1] 944	1,014	892	1,017	1,060		[1] 267	324	286	268	342
Silk machinery, do.		[1] 792	396	328	1,004	1,764		[1] 254	152	162	354	599
Other textile and textile finishing machinery, 1,000 lbs.		[1] 8,408	9,588	9,489	12,023	13,926		[1] 3,244	3,778	3,413	3,780	4,260
Sewing machines—												
For domestic use, number	[1] 246,151		213,608	214,947	171,360	166,837	9,914	8,210	5,328	5,560	4,595	4,356
For factory or industrial use, do.			48,928	42,483	65,625	62,128		[1] 1,861	3,415	3,123	4,369	4,250
Sewing-machine parts									1,890	1,492	1,715	1,615
Shoe machinery, except sewing, 1,000 lbs.		[1] 1,641	1,754	1,943	2,379	2,505	1,623	1,404	1,370	1,353	1,718	1,740
Other industrial machinery							30,610	61,870	58,344	55,010	69,041	81,948
Cigarette, cigar-making, and other tobacco machinery												1,208
Bakery machinery and parts											487	1,070
Flour-mill and gristmill, 1,000 lbs.		[1] 5,084	4,551	4,278	3,113	2,447	[2] 1,348	1,135	889	863	626	582
Rice-mill machinery, do.		[1] 717	726	1,098	816	785		[1] 187	219	247	227	214
Sugar-mill machinery—												
Cane mills, number			4,089	3,634	3,338	3,188	[9] 2,452	8,405	391	365	390	633
Other sugar-mill machinery, 1,000 lbs.			56,767	24,497	39,575	27,502			7,879	3,677	5,433	4,053
Paper and pulp-mill machinery, do.		[1] 9,338	7,364	18,921	20,100	14,061	[2] 929	2,134	1,717	3,846	3,823	3,037
Sawmill machinery, do.		[1] 3,338	4,608	3,977	4,517	4,776	[5] 819	740	823	966	800	921
Planers, matchers, jointers, and molders, number		[25] 188	188	275	242	209		[25] 198	198	267	275	222
Other woodworking machinery, 1,000 lbs.				3,162	4,085	5,861	1,480	1,571	1,425	1,200	1,455	2,062
Blowers and ventilating machinery, do.		[10] 2,074	2,189	3,509	3,281	4,067		[10] 514	573	836	847	1,260
Brewers' machinery, do.		[1] 3,495	4,669	4,258	4,498	4,935	[9] 572	638	968	946	1,022	1,283
Ice-making equipment, do.			4,779	4,233	4,173	4,188			832	747	761	820
Refrigerating equipment—												
Refrigerating sets up to 1 ton capacity, number					2,588	35,712	[9] 824	2,150			3,685	6,469
Over 1 and up to 10 tons refrigerating capacity [41], 1,000 lbs.			3,870	10,238	7,418	5,171			1,206	3,620	215	1,330
Over 10 tons refrigerating capacity, do.			2,633	3,994	5,223	5,008			447	692	787	912
Oil-mill machinery, do.		[1] 1,768	3,549	4,428	6,236	3,594		[1] 323	631	894	983	775
Cotton gins, and parts, 1,000 lbs.		[1] 2,929	4,942	3,307	1,367	2,572	[2] 221	506	998	692	388	573

Ball and roller bearings, and parts	do		[1] 2,464	1,836	2,235	2,309	4,176		[1] 1,485	1,270	1,691	1,805	2,326
Air compressors—													
Capacity up to 25 cubic feet	number		[1] 5,790	4,797	7,869	12,669	12,887	[2] 583	3,120	644	1,098	1,354	1,201
Capacity over 25 cubic feet	do			2,780	2,744	3,920	4,064			3,243	3,567	4,519	5,536
Meat and other grinding and slicing machines	number					92,032	14,983					942	1,118
Paint-spraying equipment													593
Laundry machinery—													
Domestic washing machines	number			10,090	14,726	19,579	27,173			600	954	1,344	1,823
Power laundry machines	do			2,880	2,274	1,980	2,348	1,093	1,581	999	1,210	1,456	1,274
Other laundry equipment	1,000 lbs			3,014	3,427	4,526	6,340			783	1,003	1,102	2,040
Gas meters	number		[1] 34,062	21,234	23,769	22,663	25,337		590	242	273	332	320
Water meters	do			15,526	24,841	30,445	27,984			344	404	534	477
Iron or steel body valves for steam, water, oil, and gas	number						195						2,470
Other parts, n. e. s	1,000 lbs			84,257	78,341	97,980	124,104	23,395	37,357	31,023	24,952	31,439	35,311
C. Office appliances								15,024	23,466	33,860	36,811	44,094	48,469
Accounting and calculating machines—													
Billing and bookkeeping machines	number				8,484	11,483	12,325				3,357	5,078	6,236
Listing-adding-bookkeeping	do					4,808	7,308					2,203	3,884
Typewriter-bookkeeping-billing	do					6,675	5,017					2,875	2,352
Nonlisting adding machines	do					1,271	2,273					110	121
Listing-adding machines	do			20,933	38,257	20,030	33,754	38,633	[9] 1,174	4,451	8,226	2,195	3,130	3,786
Calculating machines	do					11,383	11,237	13,814				1,730	1,767	2,335
Card punching, sorting, and tabulating machines	number					1,500	1,371	1,356				1,144	1,116	1,119
Other, including used and rebuilt	do					2,570	3,743	5,346				275	273	282
Duplicating machines, parts and supplies for									[1] 450	641	431	594	569
Cash registers	number	39,565	17,269	24,664	27,644	35,498	38,264	3,775	3,436	4,892	5,139	6,794	7,475
Parts of cash registers									359	448	522	622	673
Typewriters	number		[1] 254,463	319,324	328,852	378,108	390,539	10,310	14,192	18,021	18,199	20,856	21,012
Standard typewriters, new	do		[25] 205,407	205,407	202,122	216,338	212,959		[25] 14,010	14,010	13,734	14,934	14,627
Portable typewriters, new	do		[25] 85,602	85,602	98,456	123,953	132,291		[25] 3,087	3,087	3,532	4,700	4,987
Used and rebuilt typewriters	do		[25] 27,315	28,315	28,274	37,817	45,289		[25] 924	924	883	1,221	1,398
Typewriter parts									[1] 834	1,632	891	1,011	949
Other office appliances											2,429	2,743	3,914
D. Printing machinery								3,344	9,606	9,900	14,276	15,246	16,579
Typesetting machines	number		[1] 1,249	1,237	1,279	1,312	1,446	[2] 1,851	3,641	3,447	3,740	4,504	4,947
Printing presses	do		[1] 2,724	2,208	2,518	2,972	2,931	2,604	5,252	4,798	6,232	6,251	6,156
Other printing machinery and accessories									[16] 1,705	1,655	4,303	4,491	5,476

[1] Average for years 1922–1925.
[2] Average for years 1913–14.
[3] Average for years 1912–1914.
[9] Average for years 1911–1914.
[10] Average for years 1923–1925.
[16] Average for years 1924–25.
[25] 1925 only.
[41] Up to 10 tons refrigerating capacity prior to Jan. 1, 1927.

No. 537.—Exports of United States Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 7—MACHINERY AND VEHICLES—Contd.												
E. Agricultural machinery and implements							40,486	51,913	77,354	85,499	90,747	116,651
Cream separators—number	[2] 9,923	8,551	11,252	14,843	8,227	12,367	[2] 410	406	553	803	429	797
Other dairy machinery and parts								[1] 902	1,289	1,325	1,342	1,504
Incubators and brooders—number		[1] 11,216	14,703	21,599	28,956	31,099	[2] 180	237	367	444	668	735
Other poultry equipment, n. e. s.												187
Implements of cultivation—												
Horse and power plows—do			240,863	179,262	164,296	183,021			7,636	5,542	5,321	6,006
Harrows—do		[1]242,067	33,052	27,617	29,354	31,371	7,003	6,162	1,561	1,440	1,484	1,811
Cultivators, horse and power—do			70,315	59,635	55,173	55,494			1,190	1,120	818	960
Planters, horse and power—do			13,742	11,359	3,451	5,860			642	551	164	250
Drills and seeders, horse and power—do		[1] 18,568	18,355	16,287	20,237	15,891	[3] 1,262	1,141	1,811	1,571	1,955	1,574
Sprayers and dusters—do		[25] 36,233	36,233	57,409	55,983	83,269		[25] 255	255	296	483	435
Other cultivating implements and parts								[1] 3,241	4,316	4,378	4,506	4,702
Harvesting machinery—												
Mowers, except lawn—number		[1] 68,724	36,603	19,319	14,362	14,120	[42] 16,708	2,813	2,367	1,211	883	835
Lawn mowers, hand and power—do			102,538	119,831	85,818	117,950	[2] 377	[42] 543	746	875	727	949
Hayrakes and tedders—do		[1] 10,388	18,912	7,718	5,611	10,820	[2] 578	389	691	274	204	363
Grain harvesters and binders—do		[1] 29,563	31,423	45,258	27,280	22,577		[1] 4,738	5,339	7,874	4,640	4,472
Combines (reapers, threshers)—do		[25] 1,720	1,720	4,444	4,705	7,317		[25] 1,028	1,028	3,165	5,476	10,449
Other harvesting implements and parts								[1] 3,292	3,955	3,706	2,963	4,053
Seed separators—												
Threshers—number		[1] 5,175	4,229	5,590	4,717	6,046	[3] 3,859	4,785	3,503	5,156	4,644	5,723
Corn shellers—do		[1] 10,626	14,423	15,160	14,557	21,272		[1] 212	278	344	199	297
Other separators and parts								[1] 1,158	1,262	2,404	1,928	2,024
Feed cutters, grinders, and crushers—number		[1] 2,910	3,504	4,861	8,394	8,905		[1] 165	230	249	282	393
Wheel tractors—do			44,969	49,984	56,562	53,993			26,142	28,282	34,540	44,360
Track-laying tractors—do	2,097	22,965	977	1,258	1,713	3,169	3,978	14,312	1,838	2,204	3,211	6,047
Track-laying tractors less tracks—do						703						1,162
Engines for tractors—do			1,450	2,251	1,263	642			613	1,197	494	213
Parts and accessories for tractors								2,559	4,615	5,614	7,443	9,612
Windmills—number		[1] 11,558	17,086	17,807	21,695	25,151	1,646	1,105	1,431	1,193	1,428	1,584
Towers and parts of windmills, except pumps								[1] 528	697	656	892	776
Hay presses, hand and power—number		[1] 1,022	1,287	851	769	1,205		[1] 252	317	244	250	350
Other agricultural machinery, implements, and parts							7,439	5,851	2,682	3,382	3,371	4,025
F. Automobiles and other vehicles							42,240	210,397	352,258	355,888	420,669	538,290
Automobiles, parts, and accessories							24,142	177,164	318,386	320,179	388,528	500,177

Electric trucks and passenger cars—number		[1] 202	128	108	114	138		[1] 280	195	156	207	178
Motor trucks and busses, and chassis, except electric—number	[2] 889	25,952	58,625	66,880	105,447	138,768	[2] 1,459	18,165	37,704	47,176	70,123	91,361
Up to 1 ton—do		[1] 23,752	46,502	52,184	85,674	104,666		[1] 9,610	19,441	24,084	40,777	51,344
Over 1 to 2½ tons—do		[1] 5,572	10,423	12,414	17,517	30,996		[1] 7,102	13,014	16,025	22,686	32,201
Over 2½ tons—do		[1] 1,246	1,699	2,282	2,256	3,106		[1] 3,411	5,249	7,067	6,661	7,816
Passenger cars and chassis, except electric—number	[2] 26,299	124,092	244,306	238,540	278,748	368,329	[2] 24,884	94,339	184,886	176,432	207,966	263,575
Factory list price—												
Low price range, up to $1,000[44]—do		[1] 96,682	160,678	165,293	153,484	280,440		[1] 47,274	80,089	84,209	73,671	149,986
Medium price range over $1,000 up to $2,000 [44]—number		[1] 47,300	78,413	67,493	115,882	76,335		[1] 52,968	90,578	76,598	111,726	85,732
Over $2,000—do		[1] 3,396	5,215	5,754	9,382	11,554		[1] 9,473	14,219	15,625	22,570	27,857
Parts of, except tires—												
Automobile engines—												
For motor trucks and busses—do	[3] 7,379	54,420	41,571	4,265	5,422	16,244	[3] 1,300	6,355	3,550	586	678	1,651
For passenger cars—do			104,277	114,228	91,631	108,061			11,740	11,940	10,208	11,375
Automobile parts for assembly									42,487	38,535	41,295	62,421
Automobile parts for replacement, n. e. s							4,032	58,081	29,213	36,075	50,177	60,334
Automobile accessories									8,611	9,279	7,874	9,281
Automobile shock absorbers—number						500,551						1,254
Automobile bumpers—do						67,891						344
Other accessories, n. e. s												7,688
Automobile service appliances, n. e. s								[10] 3,117	5,433	6,862	6,998	7,365
Automobile tire-service equipment												1,135
Pumps for gasoline and oil—number						97,706						3,972
Other service appliances												2,258
Automotive fire engines—number		[10] 95	115	41	47	54		[10] 169	153	136	123	224
Trailers—do		[1] 654	623	1,002	928	854		[1] 264	282	347	419	396
Airplanes, seaplanes, and other aircraft—do	[3] 31	54	80	50	63	162	[3] 125	341	511	303	849	1,760
Engines for aircraft—do		[1] 112	73	297	84	179		[1] 132	171	574	485	665
Parts of aircraft, except tires							[2] 32	150	102	150	570	1,240
Cycles—												
Bicycles—number		[1] 14,591	7,710	5,344	4,832	5,089	1,186	463	210	151	129	134
Motor cycles—do		17,759	22,845	22,670	19,469	18,934		4,386	5,080	4,916	4,374	4,403
Parts and accessories, except tires								[1] 1,637	1,668	1,707	1,312	1,472
Motor boats with engines installed—number	549	135	174	212	296	455	542	405	422	562	510	755
Internal-combustion marine engines, except Diesel—												
Detachable motors (outboard)—number	[3] 10,380	5,038	3,611	5,165	6,541	10,479	[3] 1,511	1,199	377	576	807	1,484
Other—do			2,830	3,147	2,672	2,987			1,029	1,145	1,249	1,613
Railway cars—												
Passenger service—												
Electric railway—do		[45] 1,187	56	89	91	94	[45] 3,237	[45] 1,584	518	674	632	1,026
Steam railway—do		143	183	249	216	275	6,443	1,347	696	1,324	1,605	1,480
Freight cars—do		6,654	6,171	4,403	2,723	3,883		8,276	7,153	3,904	2,539	3,938

[1] Average for years 1922–1925.
[2] Average for years 1913–14.
[3] Average for years 1912–1914.
[10] Average for years 1923–1925.
[25] 1925 only.
[42] Mowers and reapers.
[43] Average for years 1921, 1922, and 1925.
[44] Up to $800 and $800 up to $2,000, respectively, prior to Jan. 1, 1928.
[45] Data prior to 1922 are "cars for railways other than steam."

No. 537.—Exports of United States Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 7.—MACHINERY AND VEHICLES—Contd.												
F. Automobiles and other vehicles—Continued.												
Railway cars—Continued.												
Mine cars—number		[1] 1,916	1,953	1,487	1,487	1,325		[1] 420	417	367	278	382
Air-brake equipment								[1] 698	979	1,224	1,161	1,121
Parts, except axles and wheels								5,506	4,047	5,077	3,766	3,370
Wagons and drays—number	[2] 20,565	8,389	8,214	5,489	4,624	7,051	[2] 1,280	705	839	657	421	501
Wheelbarrows—do		[1] 92,965	100,154	110,699	110,934	101,242	628	600	458	479	446	385
Pushcarts and hand trucks—do			13,169	12,434	12,005	15,550			198	232	231	301
Wheels, except automobile and car—thousands		[1] 184	133	199	100	102		[1] 204	250	290	253	292
Other vehicles and parts							4,557	3,618	2,880	4,050	2,986	3,776
GROUP 8.—CHEMICALS AND RELATED PRODUCTS												
Total							46,632	107,564	116,770	125,282	132,251	137,314
A. Coal-tar products							103	9,900	10,761	14,098	17,097	14,113
Crudes—												
Benzol—1,000 galls		9,730	7,852	19,137	25,794	21,338		2,501	1,748	5,513	6,665	4,963
Crude coal tar and coal-tar pitch—1,000 bbls [15]	73	217	109	216	673		103	701	327	883	3,256	
Crude coal tar—do						138						581
Coal-tar pitch and coal-tar pitch coke—tons of 2,240 lbs						38,354						608
Other crude distillates—1,000 lbs		[1] 12,345	20,499	25,368	14,201	16,090		412	641	668	438	458
Intermediates—do		1,694	2,531	1,750	2,418	2,790		306	472	340	348	316
Finished products—						265						195
Package dyes for household use—do		[1] 16,948	25,800	25,812	26,771	27,559		5,332	6,694	5,950	5,495	6,336
Other colors, dyes, stains—do		[1] 452	728	733	655	792		[1] 290	447	387	329	321
Medicinals—do		[1] 4,094	3,417	1,746	4,134	2,106		[1] 446	432	357	365	335
Other finished products—do							6,801	18,061	19,768	19,677	20,103	20,350
B. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations												
Quinine sulphate and other salts of cinchona—1,000 oz		[1] 439	688	289	252	253		[1] 198	237	144	113	111
Antitoxins, serums, vaccines, etc								[1] 781	1,249	1,439	1,730	1,886
Medicated plasters—1,000 lbs		[16] 494	500	445	315	386		[16] 631	645	585	422	452
Medicinal preparations—												4,079
For external use—do												11,656
For internal use—do												2,166
Other noncoal-tar preparations								[1] 15,601	17,637	17,509	17,839	

C. Industrial chemical specialties							2,133	5,051	5,050	7,490	9,683	15,116
Nicotine and tobacco extracts	1,000 lbs.				2,297	2,387					641	603
Nicotine sulphate	do.					93						90
Other tobacco extracts	do.					2,294						513
Lead arsenate	do.					1,094						141
Calcium arsenate	do.					1,179						67
Other agricultural insecticides, etc	do.				4,396	6,305					498	663
Household insecticides, etc	do.			13,190	14,983	17,416				2,722	3,650	4,435
Wood preservatives	do.					139						17
Washing powder and fluid	do.	8,262	4,206	4,516	4,935	5,493	5,821	378	248	274	263	317	363
Baking powder	do.	2,426	3,890	4,026	4,501	4,748	5,679	709	1,568	1,533	1,634	1,711	2,016
Petroleum jelly	do.		[1] 8,136	6,482	5,095	5,275	6,404	[2] 599	1,216	1,075	899	869	889
White mineral oil	1,000 galls.						210						172
Water softeners, purifiers, boiler and feed-water compounds	1,000 lbs.						2,814						285
Metal welding, soldering, and core compounds, fluxes, and hardeners	1,000 lbs.						1,733						240
Filtering, deodorizing, and decolorizing compounds, chars, and carbons	1,000 lbs.						288						39
Polishes—													
Metal and stove polishes	do.		[1] 3,018	2,808	2,285	2,402	2,339	135	346	343	338	361	338
Shoe polishes	do.		[1] 5,376	5,257	3,393	3,512	3,282		[1] 1,260	1,303	996	994	938
Other blackings and polishes	do.		2,887	2,608	3,500	3,380	4,551	671	665	522	628	642	979
Leather dressings and stains	do.						2,168						425
Floor wax, wood, furniture, and auto polishes	1,000 lbs.						2,413						554
Other chemical specialty compounds, n. e. s.													2,930
D. Industrial chemicals							12,748	25,165	24,147	23,647	26,016	25,483	
Acids and anhydrides—													
Acetic	1,000 lbs.						298						42
Sulphuric	do.	7,957	10,468	7,537	9,224	7,512	7,000	82	204	152	174	166	146
Boric (boracic)	do.						3,382						190
Other acids and anhydrides	do.		[1] 14,268	15,608	16,382	14,252	12,132	362	984	829	830	789	651
Alcohols—													
Menthanol [16]	1,000 galls.	1,658	788	408	417	311	524	718	732	321	312	263	375
Glycerin	1,000 lbs.		1,963	1,367	768	693	2,052		325	282	192	144	259
Other alcohols	do.						2,949	44	721	387	235	467	403
Acetone	do.						4,959						427
Formaldehyde (formalin)	do.		[1] 2,744	2,799	2,387	2,236	2,368		320	291	226	207	199
Amyl, ethyl, and butyl acetates	do.						842						141
Nitro or aceto cellulose solutions, collodion, etc	1,000 lbs.						1,505						381
Ammonium compounds (except sulphate and anhydrous ammonia)	1,000 lbs.		[1] 5,124	4,521	4,878	4,338	2,679		[1] 934	871	675	561	138
Aluminum sulphate	do.		[1] 33,900	41,512	44,063	42,257	45,426		[1] 452	506	521	491	552
Other aluminum compounds	do.						837						86

[1] Average for years 1922–1925.
[2] Average for years 1913–14.
[16] Average for years 1924–25.
[18] Of 500 pounds.
[46] "Wood and denatured alcohol" prior to 1924.

No. 537.—Exports of United States Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
Group 8.—Chemicals, etc.—Continued.												
D. Industrial chemicals—Continued.												
Calcium compounds—												
Acetate of lime, 1,000 lbs.	70,371	22,598	22,038	18,559	11,634	11,173	1,681	644	685	626	409	373
Carbide, do.	31,101	9,482	4,855	4,534	4,873	3,746	868	452	208	184	197	173
Chlorinated lime or bleaching powder, do.		27,467	27,389	20,858	16,687	21,870		508	472	388	311	370
Other, except arsenate and cyanide, do.						17,441						486
Ferrous or ferric compounds (copperas and other iron salts), 1,000 lbs.						726						14
Copper sulphate (blue vitriol), do.	5,896	4,050	6,139	4,799	6,207	8,667	268	206	286	231	321	455
Other copper compounds, do.						8						5
Lead compounds (except arsenate and pigments), 1,000 lbs.						384						43
Dextrine or British gum, do.		[1] 19,329	22,678	22,200	24,659	21,391		[1] 773	1,031	906	1,002	929
Potassium compounds, n. e. s., do.		[1] 7,156	4,310	3,356	3,930	5,237		465	399	319	488	609
Sodium compounds, n. e. s., do.		[1] 355,100	355,346	346,038	391,645	542,350		8,725	8,353	8,427	9,672	11,624
Bichromate and chromate, do.		[2] 7,299	7,299	8,527	8,906	8,692		[2] 445	445	531	563	561
Cyanide, do.		[1] 3,014	11,592	1,883	1,299	1,522		[1] 368	274	305	213	242
Borate (borax), do.		25,979	33,888	28,610	73,908	135,703		1,176	1,528	1,257	2,422	3,454
Carbonate (soda ash, sal soda, washing soda), 1,000 lbs.		43,055	45,772	52,186	53,544	66,662		936	970	1,096	1,141	1,241
Silicate (water glass), do.		31,249	40,517	48,345	54,986	59,326		305	354	396	432	642
Hydroxide (caustic soda, lye), do.		100,872	100,955	103,295	100,889	119,415		3,400	2,996	3,112	2,994	3,488
Bicarbonate (acid soda or baking powder), 1,000 lbs.		15,403	17,298	19,339	18,287	18,711		344	351	373	338	345
Other sodium compounds, n. e. s., do.		[1] 112,520	108,025	83,854	79,826	132,319		2,180	1,435	1,357	1,569	1,651
Tin compounds, do.						591						201
Zinc compounds (except oxide), do.						3,377						152
Gases, compressed and liquefied—												
Ammonia, do.						1,908						315
Carbon dioxide (carbonic acid), do.						547						56
Chlorine, do.						5,493						235
Oxygen, do.						497						77
Other gases, n. e. s., do.						1,335						232
Other industrial chemicals							8,725	9,151	9,074	9,400	10,528	5,142

E. Pigments, paints, and varnishes								6,502	14,765	18,936	19,254	21,319	25,614
Mineral earth pigments, ocher, umber, sienna, oxides, whiting, etc.	1,000 lbs.		[1] 28,944	31,265	31,955	37,292	38,733		[1] 925	903	1,006	1,125	1,084
Chemical pigments—													
Zinc oxides	do.	29,608	10,517	21,710	29,323	28,989	29,598	1,104	775	1,504	1,917	1,822	1,850
Lithopone	do.		[1] 2,655	2,573	3,881	4,220	6,652		146	133	200	223	338
Bone black and lampblack	do.		[1] 33,637	3,805	3,529	3,016	3,751	926	3,175	250	242	189	219
Carbon black	do.			43,183	39,210	54,431	77,903			3,556	3,623	4,600	6,794
Red lead and litharge [47]			2,325	1,604	1,550	2,858	4,168		236	184	175	271	365
White lead	do.	[2] 16,291	10,832	13,663	12,478	12,095	12,953	[2] 979	944	1,293	1,119	947	952
Other chemical pigments	do.		[1] 5,640	6,526	5,576	4,074	5,270		716	760	707	531	747
Paints, stains, and enamels—													
Roofing preparations (liquid or plastic)	1,000 gals.						1,412		[10] 275	425	366	411	725
Enamel paints	do.				432	479	642		[1] 592	882	1,147	1,213	1,595
Lacquers [48]	do.						557						1,392
Ship-bottom paints, anticorrosive and antifouling	1,000 gals.						56						111
Other ready-mixed paints	do.		[1] 1,861	2,237	2,208	2,634	2,697	[2] 1,154	3,669	4,658	4,590	5,378	5,294
Stains, paste, paint, and other	1,000 lbs.		[1] 10,378	11,438	9,973	9,968	8,382	2,828	2,168	2,363	2,120	1,999	1,553
Varnishes—													
Oil	1,000 gals.	1,111	890	712	631	482	4,351	1,090	1,587	1,279	1,128	870	782
Other varnishes [48]	do.			395	476	802	412			746	912	1,740	588
Paint specialties													1,223
F. Fertilizers and fertilizer materials	tons of 2,240 lbs.	1,289,319	1,023,151	1,142,354	1,102,782	1,271,043	1,218,838	10,735	17,472	17,298	20,040	17,724	16,095
Nitrogenous fertilizer materials—													
Sulphate of ammonia	do.		129,026	123,141	181,125	138,692	93,015		7,924	6,749	9,824	6,827	4,373
Other nitrogenous materials	do.		[1] 6,614	6,802	9,639	8,951	7,772		[1] 338	368	566	492	324
Phosphate materials—													
Phosphate rock—													
High-grade hard rock	do.		117,793	158,985	103,572	128,774	89,702		2,343	2,283	1,196	889	616
Land pebble and other	do.	1,230,571	616,033	711,215	645,391	789,437	809,062	9,130	3,607	3,394	3,240	3,843	3,837
Superphosphates (acid phosphates)	do.		36,938	65,779	64,452	107,507	88,613		516	989	937	1,615	1,511
Prepared fertilizer mixtures	do.		[1] 24,532	29,923	26,439	14,720	14,414		[1] 1,187	1,530	1,009	618	936
Other fertilizers	do.	58,748	43,445	46,509	72,164	82,962	104,260	1,605	1,862	1,985	3,268	3,441	4,498
G. Explosives, fuses, etc.								1,747	3,892	4,691	4,223	3,455	5,185
Explosives—													
Smokeless powder	1,000 lbs.	1,154	1,349	1,128	614	236	1,998	328	559	621	453	168	1,608
Other gunpowder	do.			446	672	484	587			147	163	179	159
Blasting powder	do.		[1] 2,458	2,670	1,694	2,937	3,329		[1] 216	194	126	226	228
Dynamite	do.	13,396	14,580	16,986	16,221	12,110	15,501	1,419	2,270	2,444	2,331	1,808	2,171
Other explosives	do.		[1] 1,072	1,952	921	767	466		[1] 224	384	277	136	83
Primers and fuses—													
Safety fuses	1,000 lin. ft.				83,710	91,191	95,698		407	510	515	564	589
Electric and other blasting caps	1,000 caps.				66,617	33,989	31,541		[1] 381	391	358	373	346

[1] Average for years 1922–1925.
[2] Average for years 1913–14.
[10] Average for years 1923–1925.
[25] 1925 only.
[47] "Red lead" prior to Jan. 1, 1927.
[48] "Other varnishes" includes "Lacquers" prior to Jan. 1, 1928.

No. 537.—Exports of United States Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 8.—CHEMICALS, ETC.—Continued												
H. Soap and toilet preparations							5,563	15,257	16,119	16,806	16,853	15,380
Soap—												
Toilet and fancy—1,000 lbs.		[1] 6,768	6,761	8,975	8,187	7,237	1,867	2,784	2,805	3,038	2,802	2,299
Laundry—do.	52,199	76,213	55,806	60,767	56,229	47,617	2,487	5,821	4,009	4,120	3,878	3,377
Other—do.			13,098	13,625	12,992	9,022			1,222	1,245	1,183	827
Perfumery and toilet waters								[1] 482	451	391	374	460
Talcum and other toilet powders—1,000 lbs.		[1] 3,539	3,469	3,289	3,254	3,137		[1] 1,660	1,882	1,727	1,621	1,606
Creams, rouges, and other cosmetics—do.		[1] 2,256	2,535	2,889	2,957	3,568		[1] 1,144	1,331	1,624	1,707	1,898
Dental creams—do.				3,119	3,828	2,942				3,021	3,357	2,669
Other dentifrices—do.		[1] 3,374	3,406	491	697	621		[1] 2,712	3,211	359	383	331
Other toilet preparations—do.		[1] 1,757	1,745	1,760	2,001		1,209	1,854	1,208	1,281	1,548	1,893
GROUP 9.—MISCELLANEOUS												
Total							59,005	118,842	127,187	132,904	134,938	142,387
A. Photographic goods							7,984	17,399	18,489	18,603	18,698	20,218
Cameras—thousands		[1] 206	312	437	474	460	[3] 679	1,226	1,223	1,621	2,461	2,424
Parts of cameras, except lenses								[1] 369	384	702	892	574
Motion-picture films—												
Sensitized, not exposed—1,000 lin. ft.	[3] 113,936	55,875	74,605	41,437	49,512	75,015	[3] 5,797	1,296	1,589	1,033	1,354	1,727
Exposed—do.		167,127	235,586	220,628	232,105	222,123		7,048	8,681	7,731	7,231	6,474
Negatives—do.		[1] 8,690	9,930	6,601	9,449	7,712		[1] 1,253	1,893	1,335	1,456	1,221
Positives—do.		[1] 164,999	225,656	214,027	222,656	214,411		[1] 5,928	6,788	6,396	5,776	5,253
Other sensitized films, not exposed—thousands		[1] 21,867	21,911	23,457	20,940	20,562	[3] 2,065	4,144	3,631	4,371	3,500	4,403
Dry plates—1,000 doz.		[1] 651	722	1,000	664	805		[1] 430	380	526	370	471
Photographic paper—1,000 lbs.		[1] 1,567	1,802	1,830	1,914	1,925		[1] 1,477	1,479	1,471	1,576	2,014
Other photographic apparatus and supplies (including unsensitized picture films)							[3] 797	1,864	1,122	1,149	1,314	2,133
B. Scientific and professional instruments, apparatus, and supplies							4,645	9,986	10,629	12,110	12,200	12,366
Projection apparatus—												
Motion-picture machines—number		[1] 1,238	1,507	1,943	3,042	5,955		[1] 302	346	521	641	950
Stereopticons, magic lanterns, and other projection apparatus								[1] 202	286	295	473	308
Optical goods—												
Spectacles, eyeglasses, and parts of								[1] 438	925	893	924	927
Lenses, not fitted to instruments—thousands		[1] 2,719	3,027	4,959	4,302	3,483		[1] 554	603	742	694	465
Other optical goods							[3] 798	1,067	1,577	1,715	1,404	1,172

Dental instruments and supplies							2,473	614	1,264	1,429	1,508	1,663
Teeth—thousands		[1] 12,773	23,848	31,568	32,305	24,728		607	1,150	1,352	1,475	1,305
Dental office equipment								[1] 1,097	728	612	628	650
Surgical and medical instruments							[2] 215	354	343	518	534	486
Surgical appliances, artificial limbs, crutches, trusses, etc							[2] 1,131	2,469	428	379	359	481
Surveying and engineers' instruments								[1] 293	330	440	429	418
Other scientific, laboratory, and professional instruments and apparatus							1,315	2,567	2,649	3,215	3,129	3,542
C. Musical instruments							6,125	10,854	13,384	15,978	17,673	18,131
Pianos—												
Player pianos—number	6,962	9,252	15,114	17,976	14,242	6,792	1,583	2,945	4,470	5,156	4,068	2,061
Other pianos—do		5,729	5,473	5,055	3,447	2,823		1,400	1,248	1,128	744	620
Player-piano actions and parts of							489	238	500	455	515	430
Other piano actions and parts of								[1] 165	226	174	187	170
Perforated music rolls—thousands		[1] 516	559	413	264	214	[3] 143	271	283	212	123	97
Organs—number	9,107	1,487	2,004	1,416	1,686	1,283	657	175	276	221	387	502
Phonographs—do		62,320	81,079	103,759	144,874	230,310	2,641	2,267	2,271	3,281	5,278	7,198
Phonograph records—thousands		[1] 3,265	4,092	5,538	6,901	9,731		1,630	1,721	2,223	3,106	3,789
Band instruments—number		[1] 9,577	13,654	17,813	17,153	16,739		[1] 317	508	638	690	705
String instruments—do		[1] 42,368	78,053	105,929	59,458	46,126		[1] 195	319	443	328	274
Other musical instruments, parts, and accessories							698	1,385	1,562	2,047	2,247	2,286
D. Miscellaneous office supplies							2,005	7,118	9,159	8,820	8,641	9,980
Pencils and pens—												
Refillable pencils and pencil leads [49]							497	2,045	726	819	711	851
Other pencils [50]—1,000 doz			7,873	6,557	5,780	5,774			1,461	1,325	1,197	1,116
Metallic pens except gold—1,000 gross		273	325	443	372	534	325	148	178	217	184	175
Fountain pens—doz		37,824	77,713	79,595	80,596	138,068		575	1,280	1,340	1,483	1,846
Writing ink								[1] 234	252	209	195	352
Printer's and lithographic ink—1,000 lbs		[1] 10,119	11,305	10,895	10,816	11,869	405	1,169	1,330	1,439	1,304	1,528
Other ink—do		[1] 452	413	585	767	763	211	2,217	183	219	283	292
Paste and mucilage—do		[1] 2,679	3,501	3,335	3,419	3,308	257	307	399	373	327	355
Carbon paper—do		[1] 889	1,093	1,111	1,189	1,342	[2] 446	658	858	843	880	963
Typewriter ribbons—dozens				208,796	217,156	223,705	[2] 247	530	651	637	658	663
Paper clips and binders, penholders, inkstands, and other office supplies							[2] 81	1,272	1,841	1,399	1,421	1,839
E. Toys, athletic and sporting goods							1,388	3,560	3,795	3,948	4,435	4,913
Toys—												
Dolls and parts of								214	197	163	191	224
Toy wheel goods and parts of											735	782
Mechanical toys								129	120	124	170	193
Other toys							993	1,710	1,636	1,684	1,439	1,517

[1] Average for years 1922–1925.
[2] Average for years 1913–14.
[3] Average for years 1912–1914.

[49] "Refillable pencils" prior to 1925.
[50] "Other pencils and pencil leads" prior to 1925.

No. 537.—Exports of United States Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 9.—MISCELLANEOUS—Continued												
E. Toys, athletic and sporting goods—Continued												
Athletic and sporting goods—												
Fishing rods, reels, hooks, bait, and tackle								[1] 294	330	304	323	383
Golf, tennis, foot, basket, and baseballs								[1] 162	162	227	207	229
Other athletic and sporting goods, except shoes, clothing, and firearms							[8] 658	1,022	1,063	1,126	940	1,073
Amusement-park and playground devices								[16] 301	287	318	431	512
F. Firearms and ammunition							6,808	5,050	5,771	6,284	6,022	5,540
Firearms and ordnance—												
Revolvers and pistols—number		[1] 46,045	63,552	59,394	52,841	74,204		633	931	928	915	1,290
Rifles—do		[1] 91,382	47,561	61,335	61,520	43,285	3,212	1,034	525	657	724	588
Shotguns—do			55,461	62,785	63,023	52,218			485	517	510	484
Machine and heavy ordnance guns and carriages—number		[1] 659	352	1,315	525	285		197	101	460	185	87
Ammunition—												
Shot shells—1,000 lbs		[16] 3,018	3,880	3,568	3,683	3,035		[16] 780	956	973	961	798
Metallic cartridges [51]—do		5,600	5,486	4,707	4,253	4,169	2,732	2,436	2,627	2,416	1,994	2,027
Explosive shells and projectiles—do		[1] 481	49	66	328	101		150	22	22	215	17
Other, including fireworks—do		[1] 402	388	651	1,367	590	862	288	124	309	518	249
G. Books, maps, pictures, and other printed matter							9,194	19,856	21,037	21,934	24,185	24,250
Books and pamphlets									10,472	11,221	11,912	11,824
Maps and charts									221	276	227	206
Music in books and sheets							8,903	13,561	334	358	347	361
Souvenir post cards									238	213	211	188
Lithographically printed matter, except post cards and maps									2,250	3,053	4,118	3,182
Playing cards—1,000 packs		[1] 7,492	8,012	6,615	6,361	6,525	291	802	857	688	705	752
Other printed matter								[1] 6,866	6,665	6,124	6,665	7,737
H. Clocks and watches							3,176	3,180	3,796	3,228	3,598	3,629
Clocks—												
One-day alarm clocks—thousands		[1] 664	678	519	608	607		[1] 823	818	695	751	687
Mantel and novelty clocks—do				82	75	67				312	275	265
Wall clocks—do				25	25	24				167	158	133
Other clocks and parts							1,593	1,343	1,072	403	359	356

Watches—thousands			792	576	827	832	1,583	1,179	1,255	1,043	1,049	1,062
Without jewels—do				520	767	771				521	541	534
With jewels—do				56	59	61				522	508	528
Parts of watches									651	608	630	680
Time-recording devices and parts of											376	446
I. Art works—Painting and statuary							985	902	806	1,416	1,871	1,503
J. Miscellaneous, n. e. s.							16,697	40,931	40,321	40,584	38,115	41,861
Composition roofing—												
Asphalt roofing—1,000 squares			662	938	854	935	1,135	1,782	920	1,212	1,151	1,251
Asbestos roofing—do		[1] 1,028	79	95	68	67			522	559	509	446
Other roofing—do			104	144	129	96			185	295	284	199
Billiard tables and accessories								364	363	397	351	427
Buttons—												
Pearl or shell—1,000 gross		[1] 500	409	351	396	455	652	177	194	141	128	136
Other buttons—do		[1] 1,634	1,524	1,416	1,697	1,419		560	428	405	361	309
Lamps and illuminating devices, except electric—												
Incandescent mantles—1,000 doz		[16] 194	200	231	202	241	2,747	165	156	180	145	202
Lamps and lanterns—thousands				3,631	2,772	2,366		3,431	3,153	2,445	1,888	1,644
Other lighting devices, except glass									427	449	360	392
Matches—1,000 lbs		[1] 1,052	833	583	631	1,087	86	215	160	103	95	135
Fire extinguishers—number		[1] 45,315	29,954	34,971	28,558	48,568	[2] 90	335	280	351	343	358
Fly paper, traps, and swatters							180	191	194	155	148	95
Pyroxylin products, known as celluloid, pyralin, viscoloid, fiberloid, etc.—												
Sheets, rods, tubes—1,000 lbs		2,909	2,464	2,323	1,530	3,147	1,589	2,998	2,087	1,712	1,303	2,264
Manufactures—do			1,940	2,191	1,039	869			1,924	2,085	1,175	1,095
Brushes—												
Toilet brushes—doz			280,477	272,286	269,971	264	598	1,043	727	728	706	702
Paint brushes—do		396,214	64,977	64,851	61,190	70,176			247	222	193	200
Other brushes—do			151,978	195,031	189,631	157,428			388	398	320	286
Plates and cuts, electrotype, stereotype, halftone, lithographic, or engraved—1,000 lbs		[1] 330	322	337	464	422	76	385	403	402	482	484
Umbrellas or parasols—thousands		[1] 121	147	99	117	90	[2] 36	194	215	167	185	167
Candles—1,000 lbs	2,967	1,821	1,384	1,253	1,146	1,032	274	284	252	255	263	238
Notions							78	1,989	2,124	2,301	1,913	1,913
Refrigerators—number		[1] 10,883	14,439	20,763	16,380	13,892	[3] 316	380	536	1,444	697	579
Soda-fountain equipment								[16] 209	228	353	351	538
Shoe findings—												
Heels and counters, except rubber—1,000 lbs			979	563	494	665	65	1,635	259	147	123	185
Other								[10] 400	1,319	1,300	1,243	1,532
Trunks—number		[10] 20,967	25,314	27,415	29,547	29,655			473	497	533	621
Household and personal effects							7,655	12,506	12,997	13,290	13,945	16,114
All other articles							1,386	11,973	9,160	8,593	8,921	9,349

[1] Average for years 1922–1925.
[2] Average for years 1913–14.
[3] Average for years 1912–1914.
[10] Average for years 1923–1925.
[16] Average for years 1924-25.
[51] "Cartridges loaded" prior to 1924.

No. 538.—GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE BY COMMODITY GROUPS AND ARTICLES

NOTE.—Data are for calendar years except for 1910–1914, which are for years ended June 30. Figures for 1910–1914 and 1921–1925 are annual averages. A greater number of items are shown separately beginning about 1912 and 1922, and for this reason many averages for two, three, and four years are shown in the table. However, averages shown for group totals always cover five years. In some cases the detail does not add to the total because of the different periods covered by the data

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
Total imports of merchandise							1,688,874	3,450,103	4,226,589	4,430,888	4,184,742	4,091,444
GROUP 00.—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS, EDIBLE												
Total							42,871	89,997	102,517	116,258	136,106	140,208
A. Animals, edible							7,590	5,924	6,111	9,153	21,104	22,463
Cattle, 1,000 head	397	178	175	221	445	536	7,219	5,266	5,173	6,204	16,450	21,576
Sheep, head	88,468	63,200	67,054	42,146	28,598	21,802	371	405	498	296	225	188
Poultry, live, 1,000 lbs		[1] 1,700	2,072	2,108	1,630	1,505		[1] 351	440	472	388	380
Hogs, do				17,931	35,884	3,620				2,181	4,041	319
B. Meat products, do		67,805	63,033	93,069	148,758	183,249	7,702	19,291	25,999	28,701	34,902	35,632
Beef, fresh, do	24,480	12,160	16,213	35,082	50,181		2,696	1,263	1,697	4,339	5,553	
Veal, fresh, do		3,710	3,893	7,492	8,139			502	576	1,098	1,396	
Pork, fresh, do	3,131	7,235	9,156	14,524	7,811		579	1,390	2,034	2,897	1,495	
Mutton, fresh, do	9,540	219	946	494	826		1,339	27	82	38	74	
Lamb, fresh, do		2,551	2,419	2,151	2,442			583	421	398	442	
Other fresh meats, do	2,547	973	1,769	5,212	5,787		5,067	774	179	277	603	871
Poultry, dead, do	[1] 2,494	2,774	6,027	3,628	5,856		[1] 877	858	2,030	1,012	1,564	
Poultry, prepared, do		366	465	581	477			238	295	361	289	
Canned meats, do	9,858	10,805	22,784	35,669	55,156		1,396	1,189	2,743	4,311	6,644	
Other meats, prepared or preserved, do		2,723	10,862	23,168	15,133			764	2,054	4,014	1,832	
Beef and veal, pickled or cured, do					8,469						1,001	
Pork ham, shoulders, bacon, do					2,540						902	
Pork, pickled, salted and other, do					2,516						984	
Sausage casings—												
Sheep, lamb, and goat, do	16,752	19,517	18,534	6,898	5,934		2,635	11,980	19,006	16,493	9,557	8,741
Other casings				13,857	11,982						6,275	3,845
C. Animal oils and fats, edible, do		4,480	2,793	16,009	16,220	16,665	766	382	800	1,481	1,223	1,344
Tallow, do						14,239						1,105
Other, do						2,426						239

D. Dairy products								10,847	28,114	30,110	34,245	36,964	34,228
Cream	1,000 gals.	1,441	7,660	5,172	5,374	4,843	3,621	1,198	5,511	7,592	8,051	7,606	5,898
Milk	do			7,422	7,412	4,593	5,632			1,242	1,252	779	997
Milk, condensed and evaporated—													
Unsweetened	1,000 lbs.		9,049	633	1,320	2,117	1,478	285	1,193	67	129	179	112
Sweetened	do			3,988	343	506	1,131			472	36	41	94
Milk powder	do			5,430	5,224	6,828	3,895			531	673	897	664
Cream powder, malted milk, etc.	do			2,343	2,488	905	1,164			211	221	90	109
Butter	do	2,480	15,175	7,212	8,029	8,460	4,659	568	5,645	2,646	2,799	2,872	1,659
Cheese	do	49,220	51,888	62,403	78,417	79,796	81,403	8,795	15,764	17,349	21,084	24,500	24,695
E. Fish	1,000 lbs.	202,986	290,538	276,119	324,139	321,421	373,883	15,483	29,274	30,113	34,343	35,423	38,542
Fish, fresh, frozen, or packed in ice—													
Salmon	do		8,963	6,549	5,444	6,061	6,254		981	750	646	670	716
Fresh-water fish and eels	do		[1] 39,340	41,241	48,856	53,055	53,349		[1] 3,346	3,841	4,806	5,049	5,302
Cod, haddock, hake, and pollock	do		[1] 1,043	1,245	964	728	830		[1] 50	62	46	35	37
Halibut	do		11,614	3,740	5,719	4,014	4,358		1,473	465	747	479	491
Mackerel	do		[1] 5,740	4,409	2,853	2,154	2,169		[1] 394	302	159	152	146
Herring, frozen	do		[2] 1,823	2,328	1,428	2,121	2,665		[2] 92	117	68	108	207
Smelts	do		[3] 6,819	6,669	9,099	5,716	8,801		[3] 923	878	1,186	931	1,210
Tuna fish	do		[2] 7,739	10,444	9,899	32,485	30,351		[2] 356	491	526	1,640	1,853
Herring, fresh sea	do				46,254	16,960	54,331				429	133	344
Other fresh fish, n. s. p. f.	do	53,280	58,796	26,079	8,370	10,867	8,623	2,366	3,513	951	1,164	1,211	902
Fish, cured or preserved—													
Salmon, cured	do		[1] 2,330	2,652	4,497	2,441	1,964		[1] 365	422	659	376	308
Cod, dried[4]	do	30,286	38,979	29,753	36,808	32,878	32,479	1,575	2,776	2,711	2,794	2,263	2,708
Herring	do	79,853	47,709	41,470	36,295	43,074	48,470	2,984	2,701	2,757	2,195	2,732	3,146
Mackerel	do	29,850	13,792	13,782	10,751	12,023	8,161	1,578	1,129	1,075	648	788	570
Caviar and other fish roe	do		[1] 3,305	3,866	793	739	830		[1] 700	831	668	638	1,082
Fish, skinned or boned, n. e. s.	do				4,763	5,156	3,267				568	569	368
Packed in oil, etc.—													
Sardines	do		25,317	19,307	26,216	26,761	29,329	2,099	4,639	3,451	4,500	5,235	5,139
All other	do			7,013	9,182	5,695	5,131			1,339	1,796	1,388	1,350
Other cured or preserved	do			1,776						137			
Other fish, dried, n. s. p. f.	do			6,616						854			
Hake and pollock and other dried	do		29,205		8,206	5,838	7,472	2,102	3,185		920	709	826
Other fish, pickled, salted, smoked, etc.	do			23,493	23,512	25,660	34,834			2,212	2,229	2,588	2,77
Shellfish—													
Lobsters, other than canned	do	8,602	6,770	6,931	6,537	6,369	6,538	1,303	1,363	1,540	1,556	1,660	1,721
Lobsters, canned	do		1,738	1,451	1,792	1,780	1,606		1,035	864	1,136	1,018	1,005
Other shellfish, crabs, shrimps, and turtles	do			6,121	7,562	8,862	9,295	697	876	949	1,129	1,272	1,295
Shrimps and shellfish, n. s. p. f.	do												
Crabs and turtles	do												
Crab meat	do	[5] 2,787	4,937	9,183	8,308	8,984	12,775	[5] 450	1,956	3,112	3,770	3,784	5,042

[1] Average for years 1923–1925.
[2] Average for years 1924–25.
[3] Average for years 1921 and 1924–25.
[4] "Cod, haddock, hake, and pollock" prior to Sept. 22, 1922.
[5] Average for years 1913–14.

No. 538.—General Imports of Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 00.—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS, EDIBLE—continued												
F. Other edible animal products							483	7,034	9,885	8,330	6,484	7,998
Eggs—												
Eggs of poultry in shell—1,000 doz	2,149	1,097	609	298	250	286	556	313	163	104	75	83
Whole eggs, dried—1,000 lbs			1,455	677	962	1,835			769	358	501	1,017
Whole eggs, frozen—do	999	18,763	12,531	9,392	2,774	11,124	127	3,726	1,827	1,626	493	1,750
Yolks, dried—do			5,683	4,398	3,525	4,464			1,379	1,486	1,588	1,999
Yolks, frozen, prepared, etc—do			5,800	4,161	2,778	3,029			959	755	469	600
Egg albumen, dried—do			4,189	3,499	2,960	2,371			3,339	2,450	1,703	1,229
Egg albumen, frozen, prepared or preserved—do		6,107	4,328	3,611	2,341	650		2,429	542	510	346	100
Meat extract—do		[2] 237	258	433	533	580		[2] 222	260	547	769	795
Gelatin, edible—do		[1] 3,111	3,120	2,421	2,741	1,896		[1] 720	637	495	541	425
GROUP 0.—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS, INEDIBLE												
Total							174,142	233,243	286,324	300,226	345,321	376,330
A. Hides and skins, raw (except furs)—1,000 lbs	530,911	429,956	362,432	388,578	447,143	506,008	104,581	93,067	96,764	96,811	112,846	150,810
Cattle hides [6]—do	261,293	229,808	166,793	150,452	237,234	276,176	42,469	33,593	26,695	22,092	41,360	63,694
Dry or dry salted (over 12 lbs.)—1,000 pieces		1,174	812	538	845	1,063		4,261	3,342	2,229	4,275	6,238
Dry or dry salted (over 12 lbs.)—1,000 lbs		24,885	17,160	11,851	18,278	21,620						
Wet salted (over 25 lbs.)—1,000 pieces		3,901	3,005	2,816	4,298	5,092		29,332	23,353	19,863	37,085	57,456
Wet salted (over 25 lbs.)—1,000 lbs		204,922	149,633	138,601	218,955	254,556						
Buffalo hides [6]—												
Dry or dry salted—1,000 pieces		121	109	131	191	264		385	463	546	856	1,561
Dry or dry salted—1,000 lbs		2,107	2,226	2,599	4,083	5,646						
Wet salted—1,000 pieces		[1] 26	30	6	9	2		[1] 203	242	48	68	26
Wet salted—1,000 lbs		[1] 1,043	1,118	221	303	137						
Kip and calf skins—do	83,518	44,416	28,812	45,201	44,070	45,335	21,865	10,560	8,599	11,590	13,109	16,105
Kip skins—												
Dry and dry salted (6 to 12 lbs.)—1,000 pieces		[1] 410	169	162	181	332		[1] 703	343	312	467	1,132
Dry and dry salted (6 to 12 lbs.)—1,000 lbs		[1] 3,962	1,498	1,451	1,734	3,158						
Wet salted (12 to 25 lbs.)—1,000 pieces		[1] 377	201	277	336	478		[1] 1,268	664	855	1,171	2,101
Wet salted (12 to 25 lbs.)—1,000 lbs		[1] 6,337	3,157	4,580	5,153	7,556						
Calfskins—												
Dry and dry salted (less than 6 lbs.)—1,000 pieces		2,858	2,052	3,104	2,645	2,395		3,410	2,960	3,787	3,603	3,720
Dry and dry salted (less than 6 lbs.)—1,000 lbs		11,798	6,432	9,047	6,933	6,374						
Wet salted (less than 12 lbs.)—1,000 pieces		3,017	2,401	4,046	3,810	3,769		5,568	4,632	6,636	7,868	9,152
Wet salted (less than 12 lbs.)—1,000 lbs		24,401	17,725	30,094	30,249	28,247						

Horse, colt, and ass hides	do	14,865	11,433	12,029	13,613	10,876	13,462	2,409	1,245	1,500	1,477	1,444	2,371
Dry and dry salted	1,000 pieces		301	239	271	152	300						
	1,000 lbs		4,847	3,918	4,767	2,580	4,458		654	679	638	507	1,010
Wet salted	1,000 pieces		173	206	237	224	265						
	1,000 lbs		6,586	8,111	8,846	8,296	9,004		592	821	840	937	1,361
Sheep and lamb skins	do	65,077	61,246	61,650	59,138	57,349	63,177	11,025	15,220	23,458	18,148	16,148	20,731
Wooled, dry and green	1,000 pieces		[1] 5,448	4,492	3,715	3,010	2,514		[1] 4,374	5,021	3,258	2,873	2,745
	1,000 lbs		[1] 16,396	15,047	13,022	12,045	9,854						
Slats, no wool	1,000 pieces		[1] 20,653	20,547	19,504	4,982	5,340		[1] 14,206	18,323	15,082	3,885	4,169
	1,000 lbs		[1] 47,075	46,270	45,005	10,877	10,326						
Pickled skins	1,000 pieces		698	120	548	14,466	17,755		447	114	451	9,390	13,817
	1,000 lbs		1,798	333	1,111	34,427	42,997						
Goat and kid skins	do	95,822	72,760	81,648	87,605	81,304	90,304	24,575	29,629	33,197	39,084	35,488	41,740
Dry and dry salted	1,000 pieces		39,456	44,869	49,013	44,647	47,822		26,752	31,103	35,643	32,058	37,050
	1,000 lbs		60,186	72,339	73,578	67,266	73,116						
Green or pickled	1,000 pieces		3,823	2,662	4,469	4,365	5,660		2,877	2,094	3,441	3,430	4,690
	1,000 lbs		12,575	9,309	14,027	14,037	17,688						
Kangaroo and wallaby	1,000 pieces		769	617	747	748	728	[5] 809	726	561	661	666	688
	1,000 lbs	[5] 1,213	863	758	901	876	858						
Deer and elk	1,000 pieces				1,089	913	903				937	866	656
	1,000 lbs				2,750	2,493	2,456						
Other hides and skins	do	9,848	6,693	7,398	6,098	8,555	7,958	2,115	1,586	2,049	1,583	2,841	3,239
B. Leather								8,531	15,261	22,412	28,622	37,436	43,238
Upper leather—													
Cattle									[1] 236	301	177	1,335	1,907
Calf and kip	1,000 sq. ft.		[1] 11,991	13,392	20,210	32,096	26,622		2,895	4,520	6,881	9,967	9,228
Sheep and lamb, upper and lining	do		[1] 3,962	4,186	3,093	2,589	2,814		382	854	513	518	579
Goat and kid, including glazed	do		[1] 1,496	3,134	6,734	6,785	9,201	900	472	1,476	3,321	3,524	4,326
Lining leather (calf and kip only)	do				13,668	22,978	26,907				2,074	3,575	4,697
Patent	do		[1] 3,131	4,856	4,945	7,278	5,815		770	1,583	1,607	2,802	2,474
Other upper leather	do		[1] 12,766	19,275	3,707	1,799	2,860		1,975	3,508	1,137	1,706	3,567
Sole leather	1,000 lbs		4,850	6,356	7,774	10,257	9,004	[7] 2,102	1,769	2,203	2,352	3,435	4,257
Glove leather	1,000 sq. ft.		[1] 429	493	272	204	179	[7] 2,126	158	165	108	65	65
Seal, sheep, and calf leather (other than shoe), dressed and finished	1,000 sq. ft.				3,580	2,868	1,781				1,147	948	572
Leather cut into shoe parts									[1] 530	545	675	467	627
Rough tanned leather	1,000 lbs			9,033	10,455	13,450	12,430	2,078	2,427	4,644	5,976	6,415	7,961
Skins for morocco tanned but unfinished	1,000 lbs						848						925
Rough tanned leather, n. s. p. f.	do						11,582						7,036
Harness leather	do		1,069	991	997	1,195	1,682		[8] 426	377	379	473	853
Other leather								3,015	3,612	2,236	2,274	2,205	2,126

[1] Average for years 1923–1925.
[2] Average for years 1924–25.
[5] Average for years 1913–14.
[6] Cattle hides include buffalo hides in 1910–1914.
[7] Average for years 1912–1914.
[8] Average for years 1922–1925.

No. 538.—General Imports of Merchandise, by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 0.—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS, INEDIBLE—Continued												
C. Leather manufactures							9,644	12,773	13,858	17,207	21,657	25,652
Boots and shoes (all leather)—1,000 prs.		429	815	1,070	1,477	2,617	[7] 299	1,399	2,429	3,381	5,200	8,254
Slippers (all leather)—do		[1] 472	180	377	460	634		[1] 238	131	321	407	1,019
Other footwear—do		[1] 1,123	996	908	1,066	1,172		[1] 421	355	331	311	317
Gloves—do		8,288	8,322	9,808	10,476	11,505	8,078	8,395	7,511	8,918	10,570	11,104
Women's and children's—do		8,153	8,202	9,703	10,332	11,417		8,204	7,352	8,764	10,367	10,982
Men's—do		135	120	105	144	88		191	159	154	203	122
Bags, baskets, cases, boxes, etc.										1,246	3,703	3,509
All other leather manufactures							1,386	2,583	3,433	3,010	1,466	1,449
D. Furs and manufactures							22,628	79,840	115,349	117,418	135,574	118,357
Furs, undressed							14,767	72,179	101,593	107,250	123,680	108,783
Caracul—1,000 pieces						149						249
Ermine—do						594						1,479
Fitch—do						1,343						5,260
Guanaquito—do						439						1,602
Kolinski—do						526						2,167
Marmot—do						2,362						4,378
Weasel—do						1,502						2,925
Monkey—do						269						634
Otter—do						37						471
Opossum—do						559						668
Hare [9]—1,000 lbs.		[10] 1,410	1,410	1,457	1,966	2,192		[10] 1,566	1,566	1,976	3,102	3,250
Beaver—1,000 pieces		[1] 180	164	148	115	110		[1] 3,497	3,676	3,412	3,054	2,983
Fox, other than silver or black—do		[1] 1,948	2,299	1,279	1,797	1,712		[1] 13,444	15,839	9,806	17,294	16,465
Coney and rabbit [9]—1,000 lbs.		[1] 8,679	21,172	22,453	22,069	16,297		[1] 16,731	22,166	24,403	26,314	20,270
Marten—1,000 pieces		[1] 304	142	144	190	146		[1] 4,192	1,940	1,984	3,107	3,209
Mink—do		[1] 528	608	738	772	682		[1] 2,127	2,426	3,357	3,232	3,423
Mole—do		[1] 4,676	2,961	3,496	4,820	10,284		[1] 746	396	447	551	1,306
Muskrat—do		[1] 2,215	1,657	1,758	1,123	805		[1] 2,543	1,920	2,720	2,280	1,077
Squirrel—do		[1] 17,115	15,893	15,875	10,821	8,066		[1] 14,667	13,725	13,842	11,953	7,942
Nutria—do				242	118	44				1,065	619	240
Pony—do						51						296
Skunk—do						190						354
Wolf—do						145						2,461
Lamb, kid, sheep, and goat skin furs—do						8,435						15,617
Other furs, undressed—do								[1] 28,741	37,940	44,283	52,123	10,058

Furs dressed on the skin, not advanced beyond dyeing—1,000 pieces		3,902	7,404	2,396	2,830		[11] 4,807	2,743	4,040	2,336	3,352	7,132
Coney and rabbit—do						2,919						1,242
Silver or black fox, dressed or undressed—1,000 pieces						2						196
Lamb, kid, and sheep skin furs—1,000 pieces						235						706
Dog and goat skins, dyed and dressed—1,000 pieces						1,258						4,117
Other dressed furs												871
Manufactures of fur (except hats, bonnets, and hoods)—												
Cut fur for hatters' use, including fur skins carroted—1,000 lbs		[1] 407	270	393	253	44		[1] 648	682	977	442	70
Plates and mats of dog and goat skins—1,000 pieces		[1] 1,781	2,375	1,038	2,266	332		[1] 4,432	7,202	2,514	5,878	1,384
All other—1,000 lbs							[11] 2,267	1,869	1,832	4,341	2,272	987
E. Animal oils, fats, and greases, inedible							1,796	4,698	7,136	8,987	8,768	9,826
Whale oil—1,000 gals		[1] 5,483	7,399	8,458	5,300	9,118		[1] 2,970	4,328	4,225	2,642	4,202
Cod oil—do		2,432	2,976	4,347	4,495	1,569		1,322	1,920	2,867	3,307	801
Cod-liver oil—do						2,579	1,796					2,517
Other fish oil—do		[1] 765	826	2,203	6,201	4,550		[1] 272	335	858	2,015	1,614
Wool grease—1,000 lbs		[2] 11,322	10,068	11,844	10,974	10,664		[2] 359	350	472	432	359
Grease and oils n. e. s								1,286	202	565	373	333
F. Other inedible animals and animal products							26,962	27,606	30,865	31,183	29,041	28,952
Animals, inedible—												
Horses—												
For breeding—number	14,169	2,740	391	680	406	415	2,528	1,015	1,252	1,681	1,318	668
Other—do		[1] 450	1,763	2,347	2,173	2,871			388	521	510	700
Birds, live—thousands			492	556	579	695		[1] 636	748	926	1,011	1,214
Foxes, silver—number				4,242	2,305	976				900	454	185
Other animals							1,196	1,995	3,312	820	916	674
Bones, hoofs, and horns, unmanufactured—1,000 lbs		89,028	95,742	118,849	139,112	118,789	1,045	1,204	1,119	1,434	1,750	1,727
Bone and horn manufactures							213	603	112	80	86	83
Bristles—												
Crude, not sorted, etc—1,000 lbs	25	21	17	53	3	5	15	27	22	7	3	
Sorted, bunched, or prepared—do	3,588	4,655	4,584	5,327	5,202	4,831	3,156	7,576	8,233	7,680	6,969	6,576
Feathers, crude, not advanced—												
Ostrich feathers—1,000 lbs		143	96	89	73	49	6,225	881	376	342	204	133
All other—do		3,653	3,335	3,434	2,909	3,114		1,733	1,854	1,970	1,615	1,814
Feathers, artificial or ornamental, suitable for millinery							2,676	1,050	167	65	60	69
Feathers, advanced, not suitable for millinery,												
Feathers, colored or advanced, not suitable for millinery, and manufactures							1,460	154	195	165	209	179
Glue stock, hide cuttings, etc—1,000 lbs		29,242	29,757	45,855	43,372	48,567	1,774	1,284	1,401	1,767	1,845	2,341
Gelatin, inedible, and manufactures—do		2,000	1,675	2,088	2,067	2,391	632	1,001	1,001	1,196	1,181	1,439
Glue and glue size, and manufactures—do	10,791	5,886	5,241	6,597	9,194	9,335	996	606	475	525	731	842

[1] Average for years 1923–1925.
[2] Average for years 1924–25.
[7] Average for years 1912–1914.
[9] "Coney and rabbit" includes "hare" prior to 1925.
[10] 1925 only.
[11] Average for years 1911–1914.

No. 538.—General Imports of Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 0.—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS, INEDIBLE—Continued												
F. Other inedible animals and animal products—Continued.												
Casein or lacatarene—1,000 lbs	[5] 9,802	17,421	18,804	26,281	24,210	28,651	[5] 677	1,916	1,573	2,852	3,120	3,678
Ivory tusks in natural state—do	570	349	366	356	243	159	1,489	1,115	1,373	1,285	829	423
Shells, unmanufactured—												
Mother-of-pearl—do		5,666	5,484	7,050	6,517	6,517	1,339	1,556	1,708	2,041	1,709	1,883
All other—do		1,263	1,378	4,512	4,523	2,386	589	248	221	158	255	270
Sponges and manufactures—do		[1] 1,431	1,238	1,195	968	1,063	423	837	1,093	1,067	1,168	1,249
Beeswax and other animal wax—do	1,039	3,180	3,557	4,622	5,041	4,402	322	751	1,170	1,604	1,635	1,510
Bladders, intestines, etc.				521	390	49				668	180	41
Other inedible animal products							613	1,673	3,012	1,430	1,284	1,245
GROUP 1.—VEGETABLE FOOD PRODUCTS AND BEVERAGES												
Total							355,306	738,241	823,576	841,383	819,428	815,498
A. Grains and preparations							18,024	32,611	26,237	28,039	23,853	26,453
Buckwheat—1,000 lbs		[2] 17,338	16,160	4,273	3,016	3,168		[2] 326	306	75	52	57
Corn—1,000 bus. of 56 lbs		1,135	1,086	1,055	5,458	565	[7] 2,998	1,062	1,190	908	4,295	609
Oats—1,000 bus. of 32 lbs	5,352	2,465	178	157	85	489	1,934	1,147	70	56	32	321
Rice—												
Uncleaned—1,000 lbs	93,518	12,357	21,690	22,651	10,676	5,660	2,949	614	1,207	942	340	287
Cleaned (except patna)—do		50,052	53,030	25,447	43,397	29,442		1,823	2,302	4,328	2,015	1,170
Patna rice for use in canned foods—do				2,196	1,627	2,170				167	107	134
Flour, meal, etc—do	133,789	1,586	2,047	7,746	2,386	1,715	2,314	79	105	246	66	63
Wheat—1,000 bus. of 60 lbs	1,230	18,973	13,901	14,143	11,754	18,848	1,032	23,204	19,343	19,691	15,344	22,040
Wheat flour—1,000 lbs	25,189	78,573	2,233	1,893	1,069	1,150	558	2,688	72	75	46	37
Biscuits, wafers, cakes, etc—do		1,135	1,252	1,544	2,296	2,393	[12] 415	284	379	515	662	726
Macaroni, vermicelli, noodles, etc—do	113,882	3,785	6,409	5,225	3,513	3,434	5,028	280	454	396	332	371
Bread, yeast-leavened—do		[2] 2,135	2,228	2,295	2,281	2,755		[2] 271	297	279	297	378
All other							2,327	1,191	512	361	265	262
B. Fodders and feeds							2,721	7,990	11,351	12,588	11,239	15,707
Hay—tons of 2,240 lbs	291,940	133,801	191,848	354,235	115,025	62,384	2,588	1,503	1,978	3,375	1,109	564
Oil cake and oil-cake meal—												
Bean (soya and other)—1,000 lbs	11,456	112,848	27,802	42,869	53,951	96,810	133	1,877	536	885	1,014	1,920
Coconut or copra—do			30,371	38,375	38,606	28,433			464	445	471	448
All other—do			30,362	39,311	96,327	125,543			580	794	1,639	2,327
Bran, shorts, and other by-product feeds of wheat—1,000 tons of 2,240 lbs		[1] 204	252	185	188	273		[1] 4,689	6,109	4,429	5,104	8,019

Of direct importation	do				105	83	139				2,449	2,219	3,809
Withdrawn from bonded mills	do				80	105	134				1,980	2,885	4,210
Beet pulp, dried	tons of 2,240 lbs		[1] 31,184	24,036	41,852	22,167	15,714		[1] 964	748	1,306	638	488
Other fodders and feeds									1,218	1,437	1,354	1,264	1,941
C. Vegetables and preparations								14,396	26,163	36,259	38,393	38,429	39,899
Beans, dried	1,000 lbs	68,878	74,793	86,721	65,538	86,134	138,016	2,021	3,005	4,380	2,464	3,010	6,224
Peas, dried	do	[7] 56,152	30,125	24,007	12,654	19,608	12,423	[7] 91,734	1,244	1,219	573	818	467
Peas, split	do				1,472	644	1,243				64	28	53
Chick peas or garbanzos	do		[2] 40,640	29,210	57,885	40,173	56,706		[2] 2,255	1,592	2,984	2,069	3,353
Mushrooms [13]	do	7,683	5,491	5,536	6,495	7,101	7,831	1,059	1,745	1,826	1,887	2,035	1,958
Potatoes, white or Irish	do	219,481	88,913	145,955	343,675	316,329	222,611	1,956	1,650	3,229	8,328	5,247	3,141
Garlic	do		6,820	5,788	4,126	2,952	6,179		341	341	234	163	287
Turnips	do		[1] 140,654	153,783	96,584	112,051	150,426		[1] 636	744	596	668	836
Tomatoes, natural state	do		[2] 64,538	72,771	80,906	132,130	120,002		[2] 2,162	2,441	2,661	4,544	3,836
Onions	do	67,026	104,149	138,323	103,130	120,588	125,975	895	2,179	2,773	1,937	2,662	2,674
Other vegetables, fresh, n. e. s	do							1,528	2,810	2,126	3,310	3,361	3,097
Farinaceous substances—arrowroot, cassava, sago, and tapioca	1,000 lbs		92,996	124,749	109,482	116,290	176,469	1,617	3,492	4,376	3,332	3,371	3,915
Vegetables canned—													
Peas	do		[1] 1,689	1,863	1,993	1,067	1,189		[1] 188	201	217	135	139
Tomatoes	do		[5] 56,926	87,999	82,293	96,242	92,732		[1] 2,817	4,173	4,082	5,306	5,198
Other	do		[1] 6,721	12,005	11,582	8,487	8,562		[1] 635	1,107	1,148	826	861
Vegetables, prepared or preserved—													
Pickles	do	[1] 11,078	1,946	1,597	1,207	865	1,056	1,329	155	142	180	72	
Sauces	do		11,083	11,283	12,571	12,383		814	830	954	930		
Lentils	do	[2] 8,064	7,908	9,560	7,783	7,043		[2] 499	483	438	361	443	
Tomato paste	do	[2] 15,154	20,604	18,078	14,354	9,817		[2] 1,382	1,845	1,634	1,489	1,054	
Bean cake, miso, and similar products	do	[2] 1,209	1,146	1,103	964	923		[2] 84	80	89	81	71	
Other vegetables, prepared or preserved	1,000 lbs		11,980	11,961	7,582	8,115	2,657	1,850	543	861	541	497	
Other edible substances								257	1,400	1,811	580	580	793
D. Fruits and nuts								42,289	75,499	88,664	87,580	84,721	89,667
Fruits								26,608	46,031	54,309	54,463	54,085	58,452
Bananas	1,000 bunches	43,683	47,057	55,483	56,251	61,009	64,308	14,254	22,007	29,693	31,684	34,269	35,281
Grapefruit	1,000 lbs		[1] 14,810	13,604	17,830	873	7,615		530	417	535	25	199
Lemons	do		[8] 100,041	116,328	73,924	62,862	69,749	3,955	2,066	2,679	1,701	1,632	2,191
Limes	do	[2] 5,264	4,245	4,725	4,904	5,174	127	189	116	121	131	132	
Oranges	do		1,107	971	1,499	1,846			54	50	82	113	
Olives	1,000 gals	4,388	[1] 6,266	4,971	5,969	5,048	7,813	1,944	3,888	3,779	4,351	4,545	5,311
Pineapples, natural state								1,203	2,487	3,257	2,109	2,156	1,852
Pineapples, prepared or preserved	1,000 lbs		[2] 3,538	2,977	3,138	2,095	2,677		[2] 299	289	436	213	164
Apples	1,000 bus. of 50 lbs		[1] 105	85	55	163	112		[1] 211	177	100	323	207
Berries	1,000 lbs		[1] 4,944	5,952	5,794	4,888	6,748		[1] 430	512	485	409	597
Cherries, natural state, sulphured or in brine	1,000 lbs		[2] 4,806	2,945	3,191	14,295	13,333		[2] 415	262	326	1,722	1,977
Cherries, prepared or preserved	do		[2] 7,925	12,336	19,583	2,963	618		[2] 736	1,082	2,121	370	142

[1] Average for years 1923–1925.
[2] Average for years 1924–25.
[5] Average for years 1913–14.
[7] Average for years 1912–1914.
[8] Average for years 1922–1925.
[12] 1914 only.
[13] Mushrooms and truffles prior to 1924.

No. 538.—General Imports of Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 1.—VEGETABLE FOOD PRODUCTS AND BEVERAGES—Continued												
D. Fruits and nuts—Continued.												
Fruits—Continued.												
Grapes, 1,000 cu. ft.	1,464	637	120	106	88	138	1,739	1,091	550	326	300	318
Currants, 1,000 lbs.	32,559	26,021	14,192	13,316	11,951	10,667	1,355	2,046	945	729	947	960
Dates, do.	29,157	57,237	78,706	49,280	38,409	58,841	603	2,712	3,573	2,635	1,749	2,869
Figs, do.	19,142	38,978	46,572	43,662	31,018	38,738	931	2,619	3,176	3,017	1,967	2,854
Raisins and other dried grapes, do.	3,532	11,887	7,938	5,115	2,537	2,390	276	1,270	733	495	330	312
Citron or citron peel, do.		[2] 3,476	3,071	4,584	3,886	4,447		[2] 720	741	793	495	472
Ginger root, prepared or preserved, do.		[2] 792	770	1,289	959	883		[2] 123	126	195	122	100
Jellies, jams, marmalades, and fruit butter, 1,000 lbs.		[2] 2,881	3,212	3,533	4,049	3,726		[2] 458	489	538	594	492
Other fruits, natural, prepared, or preserved, 1,000 lbs.			30,049	32,686	26,321	33,747	2,221	3,699	1,559	1,723	1,704	1,808
Nuts							13,681	29,468	34,355	33,098	30,837	31,215
Chestnuts, including marrons, 1,000 lbs.		24,435	25,710	25,898	11,731	20,283		1,034	1,076	1,265	644	1,055
Coconuts, in the shell, thousands		69,091	60,916	56,837	61,315	65,360	1,773	1,802	1,680	1,362	1,653	1,568
Almonds—												
Shelled, 1,000 lbs.	17,204	21,770	16,144	20,099	17,676	16,352	3,466	6,167	6,342	7,709	6,470	5,869
Not shelled, do.		4,030	4,152	801	479	1,371		437	586	95	55	174
Brazil and cream, do.	20,022	38,751	21,864	46,459	24,438	24,704	979	2,208	2,323	3,036	2,625	3,259
Coconut meat, desiccated or prepared—												
Product of the Philippine Islands, do.		[3] 12,496	24,509	28,864	33,994	46,696		[3] 1,212	2,383	2,683	3,041	4,005
Other, do.	[7] 7,411	32,140	22,599	21,095	26,271	13,766	[7] 569	2,491	1,859	1,775	2,187	1,116
Filberts—												
Shelled, do.	11,963	5,419	4,197	7,135	5,630	5,227	932	972	1,218	1,464	1,082	907
Not shelled, do.		12,916	10,378	10,876	9,605	13,266		1,186	1,589	1,490	1,184	1,373
Walnuts—												
Shelled, do.	33,667	18,148	23,756	22,576	19,574	15,800	3,984	5,410	6,636	5,688	6,454	4,210
Not shelled, do.		27,331	28,006	25,649	12,139	15,596		3,284	3,335	3,236	1,489	1,923
Peanuts—												
Shelled, do.	25,460	44,233	73,134	42,590	38,805	55,862	1,051	2,072	3,692	1,984	1,651	3,065
Not shelled, do.		5,397	10,457	3,990	4,490	13,739		245	506	190	179	591
Pecans, do.		[2] 1,858	1,002	1,046	256	549		[2] 172	106	116	43	56
Pignolia, do.		[2] 647	768	690	629	596		[2] 148	189	216	258	206
Pistache, do.		[2] 1,146	845	765	1,519	1,641		[2] 480	340	350	582	571
Other edible nuts, n. e. s., do.			2,481	2,016	4,647	5,320	1,155	869	495	437	1,041	1,267
E. Vegetable oils and fats, edible, 1,000 lbs.	40,608	73,526	90,491	78,592	75,212	82,965	7,376	13,287	15,674	13,925	17,635	14,958
Cocoa butter, do.	4,033	2,585	64	86	187	21	1,034	603	18	23	58	

Olive oil, edible	do	36,575	70,941	90,427	78,506	75,025	82,944	6,342	12,684	15,657	13,901	17,577	14,951
In packages weighing less than 40 pounds	1,000 lbs.		[2] 48,887	51,509	50,686	43,099	48,598		[2] 8,122	8,721	8,884	10,159	8,845
Other	do		[2] 34,420	38,918	27,820	31,926	34,346		[2] 5,998	6,936	5,017	7,418	6,106
F. Cocoa, coffee, and tea								124,955	263,109	357,101	398,322	350,758	386,082
Cocoa or cacao beans	1,000 lbs.	141,800	364,848	382,019	426,287	424,987	379,227	16,009	31,329	38,246	42,749	56,816	47,205
Cocoa, prepared	do	2,940	3,059	3,182	3,903	3,428	4,953	690	690	497	585	539	625
Chocolate, prepared	do			1,907	2,926	2,634	4,454			669	893	936	1,386
Coffee	do	899,339	1,340,272	1,283,695	1,493,316	1,433,340	1,456,517	101,455	205,792	286,235	322,746	264,275	309,644
Extracts of, and substitutes for coffee	do	2,916	[14] 661					69	[14] 23				
Tea	do	95,126	94,491	100,962	95,930	89,169	89,824	16,732	25,284	31,454	31,349	28,192	27,722
G. Spices	1,000 lbs.	58,330	95,795	103,332	85,239	111,202	98,399	7,258	13,851	19,811	18,388	20,088	20,588
Paprika	do		[10] 4,143	4,143	4,217	5,568	4,940		[10] 671	671	764	1,249	916
Celery seed	do		[2] 738	839	1,187	678	656		[2] 194	223	205	110	104
Cinnamon and chips of, unground	do		[2] 1,485	1,197	1,021	1,227	894		[2] 349	389	413	553	408
Cummin seed	do		[2] 1,560	1,476	708	1,083	1,036		[2] 221	170	45	95	99
Caraway seed	do		[2] 5,090	4,829	4,478	4,107	4,699		[2] 482	328	300	327	359
Cardamom seed	do		[2] 150	181	186	222	188		[2] 152	238	221	197	187
Capsicum or red or cayenne and chili pepper, unground	1,000 lbs.		4,085	2,194	1,299	1,976	3,264		495	278	161	347	501
Cassia and cassia vera	do	[7] 6,807	8,334	8,334	7,786	12,009	7,353	[7] 485	509	602	563	939	559
Cloves, unground	do		5,994	6,998	6,524	5,673	5,162		1,221	1,486	1,282	924	903
Ginger root, unground, not prepared	do	[7] 5,836	5,015	4,265	4,952	3,119	3,930	[7] 313	585	610	365	226	360
Mustard—													
Unground	do		12,705	14,062	14,755	24,325	16,048		619	787	995	1,242	888
Ground or prepared	do		1,501	1,612	1,742	1,583	1,979		838	900	994	850	1,117
Nutmegs, unground	do		4,021	4,338	3,703	4,573	4,241		753	1,332	1,064	1,128	851
Mace, unground	do		[2] 691	642	703	876	657		[2] 411	474	417	590	442
Pepper, unground—													
Black	do	23,018	33,316	30,814	16,658	25,982	24,428	2,121	2,898	3,349	3,376	6,032	7,353
White	do			7,214	2,703	5,137	4,186			1,421	748	2,000	1,887
Pimento (allspice), unground	do		[2] 3,298	4,114	3,037	1,926	2,435		[2] 180	260	377	279	392
Pimentos, whole	do		[2] 2,364	483	3,883	6,516	4,629		[2] 272	52	495	766	510
Vanilla beans	do	945	983	946	1,152	993	1,449	2,020	3,331	5,807	2,828	1,935	2,290
Other spices	do	26,782	12,861	4,630	4,545	3,630	6,225	2,638	1,552	434	800	289	462
H. Sugar and related products								106,414	303,517	266,407	244,532	270,875	220,312
Sugar cane, natural	1,000 tons[15]						229						801
Beet sugar	1,000 lbs.	43,438	831		120	132	612	1,015	30	[9]	4	5	22
Cane sugar	do	4,341,058	8,117,916	8,919,532	9,420,078	8,431,414	7,736,996	103,517	295,361	246,008	232,530	258,158	207,026
Product of Philippine Islands and Virgin Islands	1,000 lbs.	232,340	614,419	1,006,641	773,162	1,072,715	1,172,056	5,827	30,077	43,012	30,201	48,223	47,786
Other	do	4,108,717	7,503,497	7,912,891	8,646,916	7,358,699	6,564,940	97,689	265,284	202,996	202,329	209,935	159,240
Molasses	1,000 galls.	33,859	159,362	256,929	269,725	244,904	265,802	1,352	7,138	18,984	10,472	10,613	10,237
Sugar candy and confectionery, n. e. s.	1,000 lbs.	1,319	1,560	2,316	2,638	3,034	3,757	235	462	689	766	887	976
Maple sugar and maple sirup	do	4,506	3,247	4,804	4,598	6,705	7,320	238	466	685	718	1,173	1,225
Honey	do	1,254	911	252	291	362	106	57	63	41	41	40	25

[2] Average for years 1924–25.
[7] Average for years 1912–1914.
[9] Average for years 1922–1925.
[10] 1925 only.
[14] Average for years 1921–1923.
[15] Ton of 2,000 pounds.

No. 538.—General Imports of Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 1.—VEGETABLE FOOD PRODUCTS AND BEVERAGES—Continued												
I. Beverages							21,873	2,215	1,573	1,687	1,828	1,831
Lemon, lime, and sour orange juice, not more than 2 per cent alcohol—1,000 gals.		[1] 445	511	560	421	278		[1] 419	492	507	432	269
Distilled liquors—1,000 pf. gals.	3,966	142	58	72	70	79	6,833	591	282	327	311	345
Wine—1,000 gals.	7,410	377	77	49	27	51	10,265	726	156	145	67	112
Ginger ale or beer, not alcoholic—do.		[2] 69	54	70	76	255		[2] 93	69	83	87	243
Mineral water—do.	2,891	674	794	747	1,002	823	1,002	278	360	321	503	412
Other beverages and fruit juices							3,773	331	213	254	430	450
GROUP 2.—VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FIBERS AND WOOD												
Total							210,698	442,019	722,901	802,743	636,922	519,049
A. Rubber and manufactures							97,749	197,785	437,197	515,957	348,967	253,021
Rubber, crude, and milk of [16]—1,000 lbs.	105,736	681,100	888,478	925,878	954,750	978,107	86,345	192,922	429,705	505,818	339,859	244,855
Jelutong or pontianak—do.	44,576	9,659	15,119	16,268	17,438	16,917	2,175	898	1,643	3,128	2,449	2,540
Balata—do.	1,129	1,481	1,159	792	1,303	1,638	673	820	575	327	477	431
Gutta-percha—do.	1,193	2,566	3,591	3,237	3,346	3,578	255	417	629	661	728	777
Guayule [16]—do.	[11] 11,421	[3] 3,879	8,469	9,643	11,241	6,892	[11] 5,465	[3] 789	1,803	2,562	2,675	1,756
Other crude, scrap, and reclaimed—do.	31,990	12,745	25,459	31,929	21,497	20,400	2,640	612	983	1,483	907	649
Rubber belting for machinery—do.		[1] 638	749	732	638	531		[1] 444	560	488	389	302
Rubber tires—number				17,504	5,450	4,469				161	76	70
Other manufactures of rubber							1,289	1,377	1,298	1,328	1,407	1,641
B. Gums, resins, and balsams, n. e. s.							11,925	30,942	30,751	34,046	32,536	32,163
Varnish gums and resins—												
Damar—1,000 lbs.	27,752	20,864	12,697	15,156	15,492	15,851	2,587	2,846	1,569	2,280	2,128	2,019
Kauri—do.			4,634	5,456	4,092	5,119			813	952	589	701
Shellac—do.	20,455	27,183	19,913	31,296	25,102	24,056	2,843	14,958	10,164	10,515	10,395	10,210
All other—do.		[1] 33,884	37,037	51,344	49,231	44,955		[1] 4,611	5,857	6,563	6,904	6,290
Tar, pitch, and turpentine							47	[1] 200	277	517	350	291
Camphor—												
Natural, crude—1,000 lbs.	3,219	2,248	2,369	2,019	1,690	4,365	932	1,341	1,301	1,158	810	1,649
Natural, refined—do.	451	2,691	1,584	1,170	1,481	1,176	156	1,758	953	763	823	593
Synthetic—do.			1,535	2,944	2,934	2,265			921	1,558	1,263	809
Chicle—do.	8,577	8,913	12,145	12,381	12,167	12,435	3,374	4,455	5,986	6,204	6,156	6,296
Balsam, crude—do.		395	500	325	413	401		196	261	181	204	189
Arabic—do.		8,084	7,256	10,268	8,056	9,537		842	783	1,002	691	770

Tragacanth	do		[1] 1,000	966	1,415	1,434	1,708		[1] 423	428	740	756	852
Other gums and resins, n. e. s	do		11,372	17,230	20,688	14,877	12,654	1,986	1,406	1,438	1,615	1,466	1,464
C. Drugs, herbs, leaves, roots, etc								4,166	6,527	7,934	9,221	9,034	10,857
Cinchona bark or other from which quinine may be extracted	1,000 lbs	3,444	2,333	2,917	3,906	1,936	1,544	319	729	906	1,056	546	414
Pyrethrum or insecticide flowers	do		[1] 4,451	6,435	9,853	8,993	13,689		[1] 1,413	1,237	1,219	1,220	3,692
Licorice root	do	109,536	63,499	77,827	82,015	80,195	69,402	1,718	2,167	1,852	2,375	2,174	1,872
Licorice extract	do		[1] 1,537	1,689	1,169	724	1,109		[1] 266	256	236	162	215
Opium, crude, 8.5 per cent or more morphia	1,000 lbs	489	105	97	144	145	103	2,129	502	717	952	1,044	648
Senna	do		[1] 3,144	2,984	3,695	2,558	2,939		[1] 272	221	241	179	195
All other	do		[5] 19,148	19,968	22,885	22,829	25,655		[8] 2,450	2,746	3,142	3,709	3,821
D. Oilseeds								15,128	51,204	64,725	70,505	64,562	60,749
Cottonseed	1,000 lbs		[1] 75,909	63,832	58,951	10,932	1,044		[1] 1,050	805	760	165	15
Castor beans	do	43,473	79,797	107,232	100,908	122,957	140,499	997	2,998	4,841	3,385	4,309	4,878
Copra	do	40,652	289,273	364,076	457,599	450,995	501,990	1,807	12,330	18,081	23,513	20,641	22,778
Flaxseed	1,000 bus. of 56 lbs	7,258	16,934	16,510	22,550	21,821	17,579	12,324	34,045	39,683	41,383	38,059	31,245
Poppy seed	1,000 lbs		[1] 5,183	3,535	5,161	5,950	6,240		[1] 489	351	535	571	477
Perilla and sesame seed	do				2,883	2,949	2,996				156	157	471
Other oil seeds	do		26,805	20,016	17,980	17,119	23,581		908	965	772	660	884
E. Vegetable oils								22,498	51,643	65,656	71,708	67,473	69,660
Expressed oils and fats								19,143	46,368	59,311	65,135	61,024	62,960
Chinese wood oil or nut oil	1,000 lbs	[17] 47,890	75,354	101,554	83,094	89,650	109,222	[1] 2,952	9,247	11,386	9,148	11,810	13,419
Coconut oil—													
Product of Philippine Islands	do	[5] 10,221	205,191	232,499	245,129	293,370	290,637	[5] 929	15,850	19,650	22,088	22,900	23,061
All other	do	50,057	6,181	676				4,073	516	76			
Olive oil, inedible—													
Sulphured or foots	do	13,223	34,009	40,823	40,300	42,307	39,547	829	2,857	3,233	3,307	3,694	2,896
Other	do	5,161		10,884	9,925	6,819	8,724	426		1,234	1,302	1,115	1,175
Palm oil	do	61,060	90,025	139,179	130,747	159,911	169,228	3,999	6,515	11,040	10,112	11,040	11,067
Palm-kernel oil	do	[7] 27,943	[3] 19,918	52,624	74,980	43,115	53,812	[7] 2,343	[3] 1,776	4,699	7,087	3,547	4,369
Sesame oil	do				8,862	1,704	6,239				1,046	203	665
Vegetable tallow	do		[1] 6,726	6,424	3,779	5,688	5,341		[1] 487	505	312	390	358
Vegetable wax	do	4,819	7,704	6,507	8,234	10,150	4,012	987	1,626	1,310	2,250	2,627	720
Peanut oil	do	([17])	6,384	3,027	8,281	2,847	4,749	([17])	614	387	866	340	520
Rape (colza) oil	1,000 gals	1,329	1,708	1,698	2,768	2,547	2,250	627	1,242	1,459	2,031	1,570	1,504
Linseed oil	1,000 lbs	[7] 2,758	54,836	13,607	15,041	946	173	[7] 230	4,326	1,407	1,033	77	14
Soy-bean oil	do	[7] 18,907	20,975	19,493	30,712	14,915	13,116	[7] 1,015	1,305	1,507	2,151	888	824
Carnuba wax	do						5,471						1,516
Perilla oil	do						2,011						214
Other expressed oils	do		[1] 16,197	11,182	21,369	7,678	7,849	2,725	1,267	1,417	2,404	823	637

[1] Average for years 1923–1925.
[2] Average for years 1924–25.
[3] Average for years 1921 and 1924–25.
[5] Average for years 1913–14.
[7] Average for years 1912–1914.
[8] Average for years 1922–1925.
[11] Average for years 1911–1914.
[16] "Guayule" is included with "crude rubber" in 1910.
[17] "Peanut oil" is included with "Chinese wood oil or nut oil."

No. 538.—General Imports of Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
Group 2.—Vegetable products, inedible, etc.—Continued												
E. Vegetable oils—Continued.												
Essential and distilled oils							3,355	5,278	6,345	6,573	6,449	6,700
Cassia and cinnamon, 1,000 lbs.				322	378	319				474	488	383
Geranium, do		[2] 156	203	222	186	173		[2] 746	808	526	469	528
Otto of roses, 1,000 oz.		[2] 52	57	34	26	35		[2] 282	293	364	297	354
Bergamot, 1,000 lbs.		[1] 99	116	76	104	100		[1] 303	403	418	628	506
Citronella and lemon grass, do		[1] 1,108	1,322	1,320	1,466	1,408		[1] 804	1,059	745	612	569
Lavender and spike lavender, do		[1] 2,217	183	198	323	296		[1] 604	598	599	927	708
Lemon, do	394	530	488	508	400	477	587	382	447	974	723	1,037
Orange, do		[1] 218	228	209	204	196		[1] 478	499	506	495	709
Sandalwood, do		[2] 39	22	5	4	12		[2] 183	103	13	16	41
All other essential and distilled oils, do		[2] 3,170	3,019	3,432	3,496	3,860	2,818	3,098	2,134	2,043	1,793	1,865
F. Dyeing and tanning materials, n. e. s.							6,175	8,142	8,190	7,890	10,103	9,245
Logwood, tons	[18] 34,757	26,797	22,788	24,926	32,211	33,113	[18] 425	514	403	510	578	611
Myrobalans fruit, do		[1] 16,012	16,830	13,774	27,376	16,179		[1] 415	422	488	978	558
Quebracho wood, do	78,345	26,439	22,739	32,068	60,926	75,995	1,045	368	387	510	1,068	1,228
Sumac, do	[18] 5,736	4,935	2,856	3,871	4,573	3,905	[18] 273	347	346	304	267	194
Valonia, 1,000 lbs.		[1] 17,622	19,735	19,413	10,435	11,307		[1] 307	344	332	245	317
Gambier or terra japonica, do	19,468	6,184	3,881	4,016	3,939	3,862	924	433	536	366	276	235
Other crude, do		[1] 68,267	59,947	66,661	76,543	67,375	737	1,208	1,322	1,309	1,550	1,495
Extracts for dyeing, coloring, etc., do		3,153	3,817	2,373	1,275	1,441		255	340	229	131	121
Extracts for tanning—												
Quebracho, do	86,204	117,246	113,177	102,162	112,002	97,040	2,584	4,335	3,946	3,745	4,930	4,320
All other, do	8,284	6,905	4,046	2,928	1,792	4,043	327	249	144	97	82	166
G. Seeds, except oil seeds, do							8,199	11,528	11,874	11,648	9,523	9,112
Field seeds—												
Alfalfa, do		[1] 7,184	2,505	4,826	3,493	635		[1] 966	464	838	697	103
Clover, do	25,662	33,994	36,161	40,212	21,548	23,606	3,199	4,618	5,750	5,631	4,628	3,581
Red, do		12,089	11,463	18,157	7,285	6,565		1,996	2,532	3,166	1,577	1,266
Alsike, do		[1] 9,532	11,757	5,555	6,161	6,364		[1] 1,319	1,956	1,129	1,539	1,251
Crimson, do		[1] 6,057	5,875	4,073	1,246	3,046		[1] 403	316	252	168	286
Other, do		12,546	7,066	12,422	6,856	7,631		1,589	946	1,083	744	778
Vetch, do		[1] 9,066	10,640	4,175	4,220	4,276		[1] 945	939	276	297	247
Grass seeds, do	[7] 27,154	10,447	3,497	8,692	7,641	9,691	[7] 1,557	1,070	333	1,116	935	1,305
Sugar-beet seeds, do	11,550	10,510	12,472	10,790	13,379	13,023	872	1,206	1,297	1,181	1,367	1,302
Other seeds							2,187	1,453	671	2		4

Garden and flower seeds—												
Cabbage	do		[1] 416	318	311	282	243		[1] 114	150	169	150	123
Canary	do		[1] 11,749	11,903	14,595	14,347	16,763		[1] 551	691	527	407	501
Turnip	do		[1] 1,442	1,737	2,287	1,329	1,766		[1] 176	204	256	146	185
All other	do		[1] 5,263	6,129	6,343	4,944	7,026	1,006	1,529	1,376	1,651	1,497	1,761
H. Nursery and greenhouse stock								2,987	7,233	9,763	7,498	7,401	7,755
Bulbs, roots, and corms—													
Hyacinth	thousands			25,820	24,186	22,243	23,087			1,649	1,663	1,673	1,668
Lily, tulip, and narcissus	do		261,063	290,666	210,139	216,609	241,798	1,705	6,739	7,236	5,107	4,970	5,328
Crocus and other	do			24,253	20,532	21,970	26,561			391	262	257	289
Trees, plants, cuttings, and seedlings—													
Fruit stock	do			17,554	13,236	12,255	12,656			137	9	92	86
Rose stocks and plants	do			13,579	13,133	13,027	10,789	1,282	494	182	193	195	157
All other						1,229	562			169	178	215	227
I. Tobacco and manufactures								37,419	73,230	81,348	69,489	82,987	63,055
Unmanufactured	1,000 lbs	55,790	66,942	77,691	67,906	102,754	74,797	31,704	64,831	71,464	60,570	74,618	55,160
Product of Philippine Islands	do	27	1,189	1,166	908	1,611	3,727	4	177	187	197	253	521
Leaf, for cigar wrappers	do	6,312	6,342	6,435	6,551	5,784	6,631	7,407	14,385	15,077	14,747	12,438	13,630
Cigar leaf (filler)—													
Unstemmed	do			8,571	8,012	8,148	7,235			8,067	7,266	6,460	5,765
Stemmed	do	48,355	58,078	12,725	14,659	15,395	14,647	24,288	49,794	14,244	15,350	13,719	13,996
Cigarette leaf	do			47,025	36,159	69,820	40,335			33,281	22,519	41,207	20,614
Scrap	do	[11] 1,369	1,334	1,769	1,616	1,997	2,222	[11] 6	475	608	491	540	634
Manufactures of tobacco—													
Cigars and cheroots—													
Product of Philippine Islands	do	[19] 1,044	2,924	3,226	3,021	2,645	2,574	[19] 1,528	4,473	5,133	5,047	4,142	4,190
Other cigars and cheroots	do	[19] 707	435	517	424	413	390	[19] 4,011	3,542	4,331	3,309	3,742	3,350
Cigarettes, product of Philippine Islands	1,000 lbs	([19])	3	2	38	37	25	([19])	6	4	43	52	39
All other manufactures	do		297	255	375	403	274	176	378	416	520	435	316
J. Miscellaneous vegetable products								4,452	3,735	5,465	4,787	4,336	3,430
Agar-agar	1,000 lbs				451	366	374				297	230	274
Hops	do	5,725	969	592	568	554	581	2,416	357	336	378	315	189
Starch	do	13,374	10,664	12,778	23,181	30,260	20,254	373	405	535	807	1,175	790
Vegetable ivory (tagua nuts)	do	25,467	31,976	38,069	25,862	28,654	23,325	905	1,200	2,176	1,277	794	663
Moss, seaweed, etc., crude	do		9,693	9,914	10,074	8,681	12,548	223	500	564	441	325	424
Broomcorn	tons of 2,240 lbs	2,217	[20] 100	147	610	17	155	261	[20] 12	21	85	2	20
All other								274	1,317	1,832	1,503	1,494	1,070
GROUP 3.—TEXTILES													
Total								387,840	893,632	1,049,635	999,728	954,453	920,071
A. Cotton, unmanufactured	1,000 lbs	110,957	165,958	156,680	181,393	205,609	172,037	20,651	46,280	52,775	46,240	45,669	42,798
Long staple	do		[8] 56,364	50,289	53,733	69,580	42,655		[8] 19,187	20,500	18,582	19,624	14,178
Short staple	do		[8] 116,596	106,391	127,661	136,029	129,382		[8] 30,437	32,275	27,657	26,044	28,620

[1] Average for years 1923–1925.
[2] Average for years 1924–25.
[7] Average for years 1912–1914.
[8] Average for years 1922–1925.
[11] Average for years 1911–1914.
[18] Average for years 1910 and 1912–1914.
[19] Figures for "cigars and cheroots" include "cigarettes."
[20] Average for years 1921 and 1925.

No. 505.—General Imports of Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 3.—TEXTILES—Continued												
B. Cotton, semimanufactures							6,096	8,389	9,043	6,462	5,397	6,323
Cotton waste, 1,000 lbs.	39,598	36,068	36,393	29,736	24,730	48,108	1,918	3,337	3,727	2,147	1,623	3,012
Yarns and warps—												
Not bleached, dyed, colored, etc., do.	7,395	4,238	29	93	34	20	4,178	5,052	34	83	22	21
Bleached, dyed, colored, combed, or plied, 1,000 lbs.			3,590	3,568	3,271	2,577			5,282	4,232	3,753	3,290
C. Cotton manufactures							61,317	78,178	70,228	60,697	60,300	62,974
Sewing thread, crochet, darning, and knitting cotton, million yds.		4,140	2,990	2,189	2,138	1,777		2,890	3,469	2,388	1,962	1,482
Cotton cloth, 1,000 sq. yds.	53,893	150,874	109,249	60,680	63,002	61,295	9,041	35,963	26,424	16,258	15,596	15,842
Not bleached, do.	4,235	67,387	75,397	33,115	27,451	23,515	493	13,290	15,428	6,839	5,156	4,753
Bleached, do.	49,658	14,001	4,832	5,236	10,146	11,301	8,548	3,747	1,584	1,533	2,154	2,408
Colored, dyed, printed, etc., and woven figured, 1,000 sq. yds.		69,486	29,020	22,329	25,405	26,479		18,926	9,417	7,886	8,286	8,681
Cotton fabrics, n. e. s.							1,935	2,988	5,233	7,751	9,138	9,119
Damask and manufactures of								[1] 405	399	314	302	276
Pile fabrics and manufactures							1,935	703	1,178	2,386	2,796	3,177
Velvets and velveteens, 1,000 sq. yds.						3,550						2,750
Other												427
Tapestries and other Jacquard woven upholstery cloths								1,867	3,265	4,345	5,468	5,068
Blankets, thousands				650	699	497				332	300	278
Table covers, napkins, doilies, etc.								[1] 400	392	374	269	320
Wearing apparel							8,267	12,815	13,468	15,294	13,901	16,985
Product of Philippine Islands							5	3,113	3,959	5,422	3,521	3,639
Knit goods—												
Gloves, 1,000 doz. prs.		1,414	1,659	2,111	2,190	2,494		4,480	5,488	6,514	6,544	8,230
Hosiery, do.		764	563	497	528	797	3,613	1,635	1,942	1,612	1,793	2,593
Underwear and other knit goods, dozens		69,042	85,998	83,698	163,263	83,545	917	244	294	291	431	375
Wearing apparel wholly or partly of lace, or embroidered, beaded, etc.								[1] 2,632	1,038	624	717	750
All other							3,732	1,765	748	832	895	1,398
Other cotton manufactures							42,074	23,523	21,635	19,007	20,206	19,546
Handkerchiefs and mufflers—												
Not of lace or embroidered, etc., 1,000 lbs.		[1] 606	397	278	228	199	[1] 420	2,145	1,236	878	681	626
Lace trimmed, or embroidered, etc., do.			319	257	347	406			1,346	1,278	1,302	1,194

Laces, embroideries, etc.							35,911	3,576	14,603	12,088	12,476	11,253
Product of Philippine Islands							13	296	378	369	361	467
Handmade laces							[7] 670	1,770	1,686	983	1,266	720
Machine-made laces							[7] 16,472	8,697	7,613	5,075	4,925	4,432
Articles in part of lace								[1] 1,304	1,256	1,237	1,379	1,474
Nets, netting veils, and veiling							[7] 1,233	1,309	1,109	1,047	1,403	1,722
Lace window curtains ..... 1,000 sq. yds.		1,461	1,290	1,464	2,338	1,858	[7] 770	610	473	500	668	515
Embroideries							[7] 12,712	833	403	673	637	647
All other laces, embroideries, etc.							16,783	2,273	1,686	2,203	1,837	1,276
Other cotton manufactures, n. e. s.							5,911	4,802	4,449	4,764	5,747	6,473
D. Jute and manufactures							40,632	76,556	108,491	113,339	90,087	101,276
Jute, unmanufactured ..... tons of 2,240 lbs.	93,163	71,358	62,470	62,390	80,836	59,506	7,217	9,002	11,997	13,968	11,319	8,773
Jute butts, unmanufactured ..... do.			2,081	6,373	11,579	30,543			312	820	835	2,884
Waste bagging and waste sackcloth ..... 1,000 lbs.		[1] 11,630	16,130	62,555	37,262	22,024		[1] 265	521	2,905	950	484
Burlaps ..... do.	421,383	559,263	625,816	598,977	569,649	619,987	29,421	60,406	35,028	82,238	67,249	80,087
Bagging for cotton							648	1,822	3,474	6,158	4,230	3,057
Woven fabrics, n. e. s. ..... 1,000 lbs.		[1] 2,151	2,012	1,968	2,567	2,076		[1] 705	740	684	769	615
Jute bags or sacks ..... do.		47,803	48,070	47,395	38,793	42,189	3,346	4,175	5,946	5,972	3,963	4,565
Yarns, single ..... do.		[1] 4,061	777	1,463	2,514	76		[1] 453	113	173	286	10
Other jute manufactures								[8] 372	360	420	486	801
E. Flax, hemp, and ramie, and manufactures							38,410	48,940	52,620	52,711	55,286	50,906
Flax, unmanufactured ..... tons of 2,240 lbs.	10,752	5,254	5,254	6,822	4,496	5,539	3,361	2,984	3,575	3,261	2,154	3,869
Hackled ..... do.		1,522	1,374	1,856	1,683	2,140		1,720	1,979	1,516	1,140	2,237
All other ..... do.		3,732	3,880	4,966	2,813	3,399		1,264	1,596	1,745	1,014	1,632
Hemp, unmanufactured ..... do.	6,639	3,921	3,197	2,300	1,697	1,684	1,225	1,162	1,467	860	525	575
Manufactures of flax, hemp, and ramie							31,824	44,794	47,577	48,590	52,608	46,462
Single yarns ..... 1,000 lbs.	4,532	4,764	2,648	2,727	2,768	2,293	728	1,484	1,394	1,330	1,325	1,216
Threads and twine ..... do.		[1] 640	779	699	564	417		[1] 721	845	745	602	470
Product of Philippine Islands ..... 1,000 lbs.		[1] 5,056	6,953	6,571	5,693	5,903		[1] 632	979	893	838	781
Other ..... do.		[1] 3,200	2,878	4,288	6,009	6,462		[1] 496	479	662	857	863
Fabrics							19,186	25,011	28,216	25,356	26,758	23,842
Plain woven fabrics, weighing less than 4½ oz. per sq. yd. ..... 1,000 lbs.		[1] 5,337	4,871	2,869	3,861	3,839		[1] 7,577	6,618	3,925	4,942	4,842
Woven fabrics of flax 30 to 100 threads to the sq. inch, 4½ to 12 oz. to the sq. yd., 12 to 24 inches in width ..... 1,000 lbs.		[1] 4,049	3,592	3,578	2,642	2,039		[1] 3,060	2,797	2,502	1,779	1,346
Damask and manufactures								[1] 5,781	5,479	6,732	6,977	6,178
Other woven fabrics, flax, chief value ..... 1,000 lbs.		[1] 11,500	11,055	11,890	11,103	8,998		[1] 12,370	11,578	9,764	9,411	7,523
Other fabrics of hemp or ramie ..... do.				3,689	4,215	3,675		[1] 1,577	1,745	2,433	3,649	3,953
Wearing apparel								429	371	264	327	491
Towels or napkins of flax, hemp, or ramie ..... thousands		[2] 14,296	14,178	26,033	30,298	19,412		[2] 3,144	3,012	4,248	4,256	3,179

[1] Average for years 1923–1925. [2] Average for years 1924–25. [7] Average for years 1912–1914. [8] Average for years 1922–1925.

No. 538.—General Imports of Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
Group 3.—Textiles—Continued												
E. Flax, hemp, and ramie, and manufactures—Con.												
Handkerchiefs—												
Not embroidered or of lace, 1,000 doz.		2,301	1,691	2,777	3,716	3,772	2,351	3,663	2,465	3,297	4,006	3,825
Made of lace or embroidered, do.			1,033	1,033	1,306	1,413			1,646	1,651	1,964	1,975
Laces, embroideries, etc.—												
Product of Philippine Islands							7	[21] 65		54	188	40
Embroideries and embroidered articles							3,850	5,175	4,599	5,257	6,381	5,617
Laces, drawn work, etc.									1,452	1,165	1,155	1,109
Woven articles and mfrs. of flax, n. e. s.							5,722	4,604	1,679	2,907	3,261	2,489
Mfrs. of flax, hemp, ramie, etc., n. e. s.								2,061	440	701	691	565
F. Other vegetable fibers and manufactures							29,527	34,675	52,103	50,053	41,247	36,957
Unmanufactured, tons of 2,240 lbs.	239,680	213,452	238,057	222,866	206,009	215,743	28,472	33,368	50,494	49,013	39,286	35,570
Istle or tampico, do.	9,243	12,248	16,659	13,439	13,391	13,805	770	1,212	1,940	1,927	1,886	1,687
Manila or abaca, do.	71,922	71,452	62,633	69,270	51,421	47,015	9,910	12,318	18,195	18,282	13,138	9,532
New Zealand fiber, do.	5,079	[21] 917		5,549	4,568	2,861	555	[21] 151		980	717	402
Sisal and henequen, do.	140,315	109,124	136,591	119,009	118,829	134,616	15,813	14,478	23,329	21,762	18,219	19,533
Kapok, do.	[11] 2,210	8,324	9,620	7,945	9,221	7,440	[11] 571	3,647	4,903	4,863	4,496	3,210
All other, n. e. s., do.	11,354	12,121	12,554	7,654	8,579	10,006	967	1,682	2,127	1,199	830	1,206
Manufactures of—												
Binding twine, 1,000 lbs.	9,499	9,791	11,024	7,451	15,805	13,438	729	1,134	1,309	933	1,837	1,311
Coir yarn, do.	7,747	2,826	4,445	1,670	1,978	1,381	326	173	299	106	124	76
G. Hats of straw or fiber and materials							9,688	10,213	11,702	15,158	14,289	10,823
Materials—Hat braids, etc. of straw, etc., 1,000 yds.		1,226,751	993,802	1,417,171	1,256,067	638,349	5,507	5,329	3,798	4,885	5,234	3,060
Hats of straw, grass, etc., thousands			24,354	29,571	32,498	22,234	4,181	4,884	7,904	10,271	9,054	7,763
Product of Philippine Islands, do.		344	644	743	555	673	225	521	1,465	1,483	852	1,855
Not blocked or trimmed, do.		11,873	5,987	7,289	5,956	4,286		2,605	3,465	4,692	4,005	3,464
Blocked or trimmed, do.		3,515	1,609	3,909	3,595	1,043	3,956	935	774	1,914	2,017	781
Sewed, do.		[2] 2,257	2,585	2,144	2,268	2,839		[2] 1,253	1,352	1,105	1,117	1,060
Harvest hats less then $3 per dozen, do.		[2] 14,234	13,529	15,425	20,304	13,393		[2] 802	848	1,078	1,063	603
H. Miscellaneous fiber manufactures							2,925	3,337	3,480	4,532	4,910	4,874
Artificial horsehair and manufactures							143	424	483	767	177	273
Floor coverings—												
Mats of coco fiber or rattan, 1,000 sq. ft.				4,166	3,690	4,624				442	363	468
Matting and mats of China, Japan, and India straw, 1,000 sq. yds.	26,521	7,034	3,040	3,335	2,886	1,507	1,988	1,297	399	452	351	176

Other floor coverings	do				4,803	5,035	3,675				1,042	1,027	851
Other manufactures of fibers, textile grasses, straw, etc., n. e. s.								794	1,616	2,599	1,827	2,993	3,106
I. Wool, including mohair, etc., unmanufactured	1,000 lbs.	207,584	339,811	333,253	310,266	267,287	244,553	39,259	102,369	141,957	106,721	82,933	79,861
Carpet wool (actual weight)	do.	105,124	138,453	157,970	115,521	144,256	149,326	14,810	29,695	47,232	30,102	37,470	37,947
On the skin or in the grease	do.		[2] 115,270	118,908	77,001	99,942	107,876		[2] 30,534	34,483	19,519	24,620	25,904
Washed or scoured	do.		[2] 34,194	39,062	38,520	44,314	41,450		[2] 10,169	12,749	10,583	12,850	12,043
Clothing wool (actual weight)	do.	83,046	63,677	23,479	15,223	17,461	18,408	19,497	17,137	10,908	5,371	6,020	8,051
In the grease (actual weight	do.		[2] 16,192	19,589	14,876	16,772	17,580		[2] 6,740	8,376	5,163	5,657	7,450
and washed (clean content	do.		[2] 9,392	10,967	8,255	9,226	9,843						
Scoured	do.		[2] 4,440	3,890	347	689	828		[2] 2,778	2,532	208	363	601
Combing wool (actual weight)	do.	19,414	132,028	155,196	168,708	102,791	72,627	4,952	53,335	82,543	65,915	38,265	31,729
In the grease (actual weight	do.		[2] 124,432	150,661	166,969	101,363	71,122		[2] 62,016	79,132	64,798	37,451	30,814
and washed (clean content	do.		[2] 72,876	88,070	96,913	60,925	42,995						
Scoured	do.		[2] 5,120	4,535	1,739	1,428	1,505		[2] 3,452	3,411	1,118	814	915
Hair of the Angora goat, Cashmere goat, alpaca, etc. (actual weight)	1,000 lbs.	([22])	5,653	2,606	10,814	2,779	4,192	([22])	2,201	1,274	5,332	1,179	2,134
Hair of the Angora goat (mohair) (actual weight	do.		[1] 3,454	1,768	10,666	2,499	3,263		[1] 1,665	876	5,249	1,028	1,633
						1,799	2,407						
Hair of the Cashmere goat, alpaca, etc. (actual weight	do.		[1] 1,236	838	148	281	929		[1] 518	398	83	151	501
						182	636						
Wool, semimanufactured									20,544	18,418	11,473	14,579	16,131
Noils	1,000 lbs.			7,469	4,733	9,137	8,499			6,356	2,568	5,684	6,330
Wool rags, flocks, and mungo	do.		33,041	23,382	20,320	19,409	23,003		12,161	6,923	5,725	5,780	6,659
Wastes	do.			4,763	3,993	4,451	4,678			3,197	2,215	2,219	2,695
Tops of wool, mohair, and other hair	do.		4,902	316	98	235	64		3,288	260	57	417	62
Other wool advanced	do.			10	1	([23])	1			9	2	([23])	1
Yarns	do.		3,967	1,133	664	289	204		5,094	1,672	906	479	386
Mohair	do.		[2] 774	416	327	115	60		[2] 958	516	372	130	75
Wool or other hair	do.		[2] 1,250	717	337	174	144		[2] 1,958	1,156	534	349	311
K. Wool manufactures								21,525	44,048	55,484	59,194	64,196	62,260
Woven fabrics of mohair and wool	1,000 sq. yds.		[2] 22,082	21,438	19,498	22,421	18,642	12,578	18,774	21,984	20,949	22,285	19,285
	1,000 lbs.		9,936	10,587	10,312	11,210	9,919						
Mohair fabrics	1,000 sq. yds.		[2] 396	465	148	572	416		[1] 214	247	79	226	170
	1,000 lbs.		[1] 102	109	40	119	91						
Worsteds—													
Weighing not over 4 oz. per sq. yd.	1,000 sq. yds.		[2] 212	157	107	101	306		[2] 104	81	56	44	135
	1,000 lbs.		[2] 48	36	25	21	58						
Weighing over 4 oz. per sq. yd.	1,000 sq. yds.		[2] 1,580	1,655	1,389	1,586	2,096		[2] 1,924	2,211	2,211	2,413	3,123
	1,000 lbs.		[2] 806	829	771	855	1,133						

[1] Average for years 1923 to 1925. [2] Average for years 1924–25. [11] Average for years 1911–1914. [21] 1921 only. [22] Included with wool. [23] Less than 500.

No. 538.—General Imports of Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
Group 3. Textiles—Continued												
K. Wool manufactures—Continued.												
Woven fabrics, etc.—Continued.												
Woolens—												
Weighing not over 4 oz. per sq. yd.	1,000 sq. yds.	[2] 4,230	4,348	4,150	6,263	4,055		[2] 1,918	2,092	1,836	2,609	1,688
	1,000 lbs.	[2] 885	890	830	1,299	838						
Weighing over 4 oz. per sq. yd.	1,000 sq. yds.	[2] 15,666	14,812	13,704	13,901	11,769		[2] 17,246	17,353	16,767	16,992	14,169
	1,000 lbs.	[2] 9,422	8,723	8,647	8,916	7,799						
Other fabrics of wool	do	[2] 34	7	18	42	24		[1] 72	18	50	206	120
Carpets and rugs	1,000 sq. yds.	1,042	2,365	2,939	3,292	3,282	3,185	4,320	13,149	18,333	21,099	21,503	21,454
Oriental, Axminster, Savonnerie, Aubusson, oriental weave, and Chenille Axminster	1,000 sq. yds.		[1] 2,187	2,182	2,589	2,381	2,229		[1] 14,423	16,764	19,328	18,908	18,413
All other	do		[1] 610	757	703	900	956		[1] 1,389	1,569	1,771	2,595	3,041
Wearing apparel								2,137	9,610	13,081	14,644	16,869	18,416
Knit goods—													
Hosiery	1,000 doz. prs.		[1] 506	529	372	384	399		[1] 3,188	3,695	2,674	2,539	2,531
Gloves and mittens	do		[1] 183	184	152	162	140		[1] 471	413	340	343	282
Knit outer and underwear	1,000 lbs.		[1] 310	259	286	455	505		[1] 1,193	1,196	1,213	2,017	2,360
Hats and hat bodies of wool-felt	do					1,758	5,350					3,122	8,229
Hat bodies of wool-felt	1,000 doz.						2,606						7,420
	1,000 lbs.		[1] 1,775	2,778	4,375		4,898		[1] 5,738	7,777	10,416		
Hats of wool-felt	1,000 doz.						244						809
	1,000 lbs.						452						
All other wearing apparel	do					3,462	1,441					8,848	5,014
Wool laces, embroideries, etc.									[2] 730	310	215	297	421
Other manufactures of wool								2,490	2,173	1,758	2,238	3,036	2,565
L. Hair and manufactures, n. e. s.								5,414	8,944	7,310	7,302	6,065	4,828
Human hair—													
Raw, uncleaned	1,000 lbs.		1,581	2,457	3,128	2,786	2,292	1,962	800	1,046	1,261	1,223	858
Cleaned and drawn, not manufactured	1,000 lbs.			31	3	5	3			76	12	8	8
Nets and netting of human hair	1,000 gross				806	553	484	[24] 415	[24] 4,585	1,059	933	570	482
Other manufactures of human hair										250	227	188	136
Horse hair, tails, or manes	1,000 lbs.	4,844	4,899	4,703	4,670	4,757	4,099	1,997	2,336	2,646	2,618	2,558	2,112
Cattle body hair	do	11,799	9,275	17,005	17,719	8,127	4,409	1,040	1,152	2,055	2,030	1,411	432
Other animal hair, n. e. s.	do						3,410						740
Manufactures of horse and cattle hair	do		[2] 665	730	758	263	195		[2] 120	178	220	106	60

M. Silk, unmanufactured	1,000 lbs.	28,670	62,030	76,795	77,866	86,345	88,269	79,503	356,287	408,386	402,676	399,068	373,331
Cocoons	do.	91	176	95	111	59	55	39	163	93	108	72	37
Raw silk	do.	23,799	52,119	63,764	66,422	74,005	75,489	77,058	348,123	396,286	392,760	390,365	367,997
Waste	do.	4,781	9,735	12,936	11,133	12,281	12,725	2,406	8,000	12,006	9,808	8,650	5,297
N. Silk manufactures								29,870	40,941	36,719	40,570	42,234	41,388
Spun silk or schappe silk yarn	1,000 lbs.	3,280	1,383	1,383	582	873	623	5,715	4,385	5,130	1,824	2,103	1,754
Singles	do.		[1] 243	77	92	81	49		[1] 642	213	264	157	141
Advanced	do.		[1] 1,109	1,306	490	792	574		[1] 3,927	4,917	1,560	1,945	1,613
Bolting cloths	do.		[1] 21	23	25	24	30	251	488	523	617	605	741
Fabrics, broad, except pile fabrics	do.		2,959	2,746	3,739	3,526	3,448	9,068	17,580	14,255	18,627	17,862	16,426
All silk—													
In the gray	do.		[1] 1,575	1,341	2,278	2,123	2,072		[1] 8,950	6,545	9,931	8,059	6,811
Dyed, colored, advanced	do.		[1] 782	1,091	970	989	1,120		[1] 5,435	6,887	7,044	8,368	8,689
Mixed, chief value silk	do.		[1] 272	314	491	414	256		[1] 831	823	1,651	1,434	935
Plushes, velvets, and chenilles	do.	682	660	436	428	708	1,048	2,664	4,029	2,560	2,839	4,596	7,579
Velvet or plush ribbon	do.			129	131	110	72			592	640	639	426
Silk ribbons not over 12 inches wide	do.		89	72	63	54	29	1,191	484	377	293	304	172
Banding, belting, and other narrow fabrics								567	186	117	111	146	103
Silk wearing apparel								4,620	6,310	6,989	8,334	8,556	7,743
Product of Philippine Islands								1	16	8		76	90
Shirts, collars, and clothing, not knit										2,866	3,897	3,730	3,870
Embroidered, etc., or of lace								4,619	5,404	3,847	4,192	4,314	3,514
Knit or crocheted										268	245	375	269
Silk handkerchiefs and mufflers—													
Hemmed or not hemmed	1,000 doz.		483	534	522	631	477		923	1,060	1,160	1,331	949
Embroidered or of lace	do.			117	147	195	296			202	230	239	236
Silk laces, embroideries, etc.								4,093	4,722	3,532	4,259	4,315	4,081
Laces and lace articles									[1] 1,381	1,198	1,080	1,132	1,198
Veils and veilings									[1] 350	64	59	66	118
Nets and nettings									[1] 533	415	500	493	830
Embroideries									[1] 1,281	1,341	1,910	2,072	1,612
All other									[1] 775	514	710	553	323
All other manufactures of silk								1,706	1,834	1,382	1,634	1,538	1,178
O. Artificial silk (rayon) manufactures								2,657	8,792	13,118	13,899	18,728	15,496
Waste and yarns made from waste	1,000 lbs.		[1] 4,639	5,529	4,528	2,299	2,748		[1] 1,525	1,828	1,413	639	405
Yarns, threads, and filaments	do.	[7] 2,053	3,675	7,001	10,063	16,236	12,734	[7] 2,535	5,440	8,171	9,051	13,664	10,902
Braids	do.		[1] 254	455	339	228	219		[1] 631	1,063	774	531	519
All other manufactures								[11] 1,421	2,059	2,057	2,661	3,894	3,670
P. Miscellaneous textile products								2,366	5,141	7,802	8,704	8,945	9,848
Linoleum, inlaid	1,000 sq. yds.	4,578	1,213	826	755	622	502	1,905	1,271	1,032	931	690	551
Other linoleum and floor oil cloth	do.			799	746	470	227			787	792	476	214

[1] Average for years 1923–1925.
[2] Average for years 1924–25.
[3] Average for years 1921 and 1924–25.
[7] Average for years 1912–1914.
[11] Average for years 1911–1914.
[24] Data prior to Sept. 22, 1922, are "manufactures of hair."

No. 505.—General Imports of Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 3. TEXTILES—Continued												
P. Miscellaneous textile products—Continued.												
Tracing cloths—1,000 sq. yds.		[1] 3,140	2,060	2,755	2,047	2,198		[1] 1,454	1,094	1,390	1,104	1,165
Other coated, filled, or waterproof fabric—do.			978	1,215	1,610	2,505			341	383	426	661
Fur-felt hats—1,000 hats	[7] 544	287	539	893	1,138	1,529	[7] 769	712	1,406	2,232	2,451	3,356
Artificial flowers, etc., and manufactures								[1] 3,255	3,142	2,975	3,798	3,901
GROUP 4.—WOOD AND PAPER												
Total							79,851	296,590	349,006	372,758	365,572	358,779
A. Wood, unmanufactured							9,588	14,979	17,853	16,982	18,046	14,619
Cedar—1,000 ft. b. m.		[1] 125,990	92,914	69,832	23,941	25,958		[1] 2,213	1,675	1,113	405	419
Logs of fir, spruce, or western hemlock—do.					121,540	50,644					1,614	710
Logs and timber (except cabinet woods)—do.	159,242	[1] 91,916	119,322	107,253	108,780	80,580	1,664	2,125	2,180	2,145	2,011	1,522
Cabinet woods in the log—												
Product of Philippine Islands—do.		[8] 928	1,247	2,043	7,418	5,116		[8] 54	58	108	345	207
Mahogany—do.	53,684	54,074	73,224	68,431	72,828	48,041	3,840	4,623	5,767	5,309	5,897	3,503
Cedar, Spanish [25]—do.	17,776	9,277	9,965	5,577	4,231	4,779	982	583	625	343	272	331
All other—do.		[3] 7,143	7,517	8,498	7,754	8,299	1,066	692	771	833	951	1,272
Railroad ties—thousands.		[1] 1,036	1,145	1,237	1,095	878		[1] 691	797	1,007	889	676
Rattan, unmanufactured—1,000 lbs.		[1] 14,154	13,355	11,622	8,896	8,777	992	1,249	1,090	969	750	680
Poles—telegraph, telephone, etc.—thousands.		[1] 621	693	791	797	828		[1] 2,737	2,989	3,294	3,355	2,319
Brier, ivy, or laurel root—1,000 lbs.		[3] 4,832	5,570	4,696	4,318	4,398	335	[3] 294	458	300	283	349
Other unmanufactured wood							709	2,101	1,442	1,513	1,275	1,640
B. Wood semimanufactures—sawmill products							22,061	68,410	78,150	74,579	64,004	54,886
Boards, planks, and deals—												
Softwood—M ft.	970,039	1,576,375	1,734,807	1,776,505	1,633,785	1,372,405	17,571	48,765	50,431	48,776	43,180	35,409
Hardwood—do.			80,272	91,545	72,951	58,443			4,624	4,998	4,296	3,194
Cabinet woods, sawed—												
Product of Philippine Islands—do.	985	10,946	25,697	26,347	32,931	33,881	52	638	1,352	1,225	1,634	1,538
Other cabinet woods, sawed—do.		5,239	6,222	4,774	4,960	3,675		379	407	365	388	305
Other lumber							1,123	[21] 2,287				
Laths—millions.	665	1,473	1,969	1,832	1,705	1,293	1,727	8,627	10,608	9,748	7,250	6,322
Shingles—do.	675	2,430	2,513	2,492	1,965	2,066	1,588	9,162	9,992	8,907	6,693	7,657
Pickets and palings—thousands.		[5] 45,788	68,311	55,133	57,154	50,230		[5] 478	736	561	565	461
C. Wood manufactures							4,207	9,055	9,629	10,483	10,615	10,634
Barrels, boxes, and shooks—thousands.		[1] 1,564	1,812	3,293	1,992	2,122		[1] 365	390	284	354	418

Baskets—												
Product of Philippine Islands—number		57,359	40,110	14,062	3,546	3,146		24	19	7	2	1
All other baskets—thousands		13,782	10,700	13,285	11,773	12,021		1,780	1,212	1,289	1,108	976
Chair cane or reed and manufactured rattan—1,000 lbs		[1] 5,163	4,806	4,746	4,083	3,606	471	622	598	557	429	384
Osier or willow for basket making—do		[1] 1,908	1,418	1,330	829	505		[1] 128	104	84	41	23
Manufactures of rattan, bamboo, osier, or willow (except furniture)								[2] 574	491	460	210	185
Walking canes, handles, and sticks for umbrellas, etc								[2] 249	247	273	278	287
Furniture of rattan, reed, bamboo, grass, osier, willow, or fiber							888	2,479	496	421	357	221
Other furniture of wood									2,891	3,523	4,631	5,049
Manufactures of wood, product of Philippine Islands							3	38	33	34	84	84
Other manufactures of wood							2,845	3,486	3,147	3,551	3,122	3,006
D. Cork and manufactures							5,795	4,689	5,379	9,704	9,909	9,938
Bark or wood, unmanufactured—1,000 lbs		56,824	76,430	126,355	124,001	87,798	3,535	1,398	1,454	2,909	3,063	3,067
Waste shavings, etc—do		140,950	137,229	179,347	99,090	141,873		1,749	1,541	2,732	2,312	3,141
Disks, wafers, and washers—do		428	780	1,109	734	522		344	675	942	535	441
Cork insulation—do		[1] 20,371	24,734	38,506	50,403	43,866		[1] 764	979	1,968	3,100	2,229
Cork stoppers—do			390	543	412	499		[10] 390	390	429	630	661
All other manufactures of cork							2,260	661	341	724	268	399
E. Paper base stocks							27,520	94,219	118,795	121,506	113,632	112,296
Pulp woods—1,000 cords	976	1,248	1,483	1,384	1,597	1,546	6,399	13,607	15,130	14,176	16,484	16,157
Rough spruce—do		286	321	367	431	461		2,956	3,220	3,633	4,240	4,578
Other rough—do						54						502
Peeled spruce—do	976	844	1,019	928	1,074	705	6,399	9,082	10,238	9,438	11,014	7,749
Other peeled—do						273						2,529
Rossed spruce—do		117	143	89	91	50		1,569	1,671	1,105	1,231	742
Other rossed—do						3						57
Wood pulp—tons of 2,240 lbs	471,796	1,165,276	1,435,370	1,545,904	1,496,222	1,566,931	14,631	67,002	81,834	91,231	85,842	83,484
Mechanically ground wood pulp—do	178,335	229,222	295,618	271,213	219,285	222,499	3,199	7,183	8,517	8,278	5,962	5,443
Sulphite wood pulp—												
Unbleached—do	[26] 220,468	446,770	579,284	628,923	613,856	640,660	[26] 7,791	24,924	31,542	37,032	34,263	32,587
Bleached—do	[27] 72,993	221,605	286,976	294,818	311,130	307,926	[27] 3,641	18,545	22,528	23,678	24,225	23,368
Soda pulp—do		1,226						76				
Sulphate wood pulp, unbleached (Kraft pulp)—tons of 2,240 lbs		249,746	306,073	334,803	341,162	381,256		15,270	18,257	21,193	20,684	21,171
Sulphate wood pulp, bleached—do		16,708	17,419	16,147	10,789	14,590		1,004	990	1,049	709	895
Other pulp—do		[1] 1,695	2,123	3,857	3,348	6,728		[1] 109	152	256	244	455
Rags for paper stock—1,000 lbs	200,326	379,223	572,432	476,764	388,121	439,893	2,623	8,318	15,828	10,373	7,647	8,195
Waste bagging, waste paper, etc—do		[1] 122,179	128,872	113,322	108,793	148,756		[1] 1,775	2,274	2,395	1,429	1,958
Old rope and all other paper stock—do		118,277	71,199	79,036	64,978	70,724	3,867	4,162	3,576	3,075	1,985	2,065

[1] Average for years 1923–1925.
[2] Average for years 1924–25.
[3] Average for years 1921 and 1924–25.
[7] Average for years 1912–1914.
[8] Average for years 1922–1925.
[10] 1925 only.
[21] 1921 only.
[25] "Cedar" prior to 1923.
[26] Data are "chemical wood pulp, unbleached."
[27] Data are "chemical wood pulp, bleached."

No. 538.—General Imports of Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 4. WOOD AND PAPER—Continued												
F. Paper and manufactures							10,680	105,239	119,201	139,499	149,385	156,407
Printing paper—												
Standard newsprint, 1,000 lbs.	238,212	2,374,511	2,896,850	3,701,350	3,974,129	4,314,333	4,804	90,895	103,717	123,982	131,489	139,433
All other, n. e. s., do.		13,335	16,611	16,376	10,420	7,339		657	809	827	512	343
Grease-proof and waterproof papers, do.		[1] 2,306	2,279	2,227	1,622	1,262		[1] 249	289	383	262	232
Kraft wrapping paper, do.		46,975	14,420	8,868	12,198	10,762	[7] 874	1,995	606	391	518	460
All other wrapping paper, do.			5,550	5,556	12,914	16,224			270	367	337	392
Writing, letter, drawing, etc., papers, do.		[1] 3,139	3,220	3,761	3,419	3,108		[1] 672	745	928	885	807
Surface-coated, do.	5,464	1,269	1,565	2,068	2,235	2,371	589	344	531	756	912	1,104
Tissue, copying, etc., paper, do.		[1] 2,385	2,714	2,882	3,231	3,569		[1] 1,022	1,164	1,405	1,836	2,053
Pulp boards in rolls, do.		65,850	72,695	70,765	60,128	52,770		1,786	1,913	1,718	1,423	1,151
Paper boards, pulp board and cardboard								[1] 735	746	916	827	497
Cigarette paper, cigarette books and covers, 1,000 lbs.		[1] 11,275	10,651	8,276	14,685	11,689	[5] 807	3,362	2,935	2,183	4,292	3,214
Hanging paper (wall paper), do.		[1] 10,022	5,516	3,529	2,356	2,164	[11] 900	541	563	597	634	657
Duplex decalcomania, not printed, do.		[1] 447	436	690	702	626		123	112	170	159	142
Paper boxes, do.		[2] 2,080	2,329	2,104	2,503	2,804		[2] 1,264	1,350	965	1,447	1,789
Pulp or papier-mâché and manufactures of, n. e. s.										405	339	436
All other paper and manufactures							3,720	3,423	3,453	3,507	3,493	3,697
GROUP 5.—NONMETALLIC MINERALS												
Total							89,306	230,110	263,019	301,394	282,837	285,153
A. Coal and related fuels							4,727	12,330	7,549	12,273	5,028	6,513
Anthracite coal, tons of 2,240 lbs.	4,416	186,362	341,870	726,746	106,277	343,488	17	1,560	3,213	6,997	837	2,591
Bituminous coal, shale, and lignite, 1,000 tons of 2,240 lbs.	1,525	1,646	537	475	491	488	4,240	9,804	2,634	2,304	2,447	2,398
Bituminous coal, shale, and lignite, do.		[8] 1,236	85	92	71	110		[8] 7,378	434	489	346	500
Bituminous coal and shale, do.		[1] 572	452	383	420	378		[1] 3,199	2,200	1,816	2,101	1,898
Coke, tons of 2,240 lbs.	110,663	88,327	179,981	254,061	150,767	131,876	470	881	1,609	2,174	1,372	1,133
Charcoal, briquets, etc.								[1] 92	94	797	373	391
B. Petroleum and products							6,252	90,793	107,694	124,556	113,434	132,842
Crude petroleum, 1,000 bbls. of 42 gals.	7,304	94,857	61,824	60,382	58,383	79,767	5,858	68,012	75,407	79,308	78,609	90,473
Refined petroleum oil products, do.		12,545	16,324	20,902	13,281	11,701		22,214	31,283	44,597	33,638	40,943
Topped, including fuel oils, do.		9,673	12,245	14,432	8,124	7,268		11,356	14,225	16,908	10,176	8,485
Tops and other unfinished distillates, do.			210	823	91	20			661	2,633	338	34
Gasoline, naphtha, and other finished light products, 1,000 bbls. of 42 gals.		2,840	3,813	5,540	5,002	4,198		10,617	15,978	24,553	22,773	31,516

Illuminating oil (kerosene)—do		[1] 12	19	74	55	202		[1] 85	133	236	248	716
Lubricating oils, including paraffin oil—do		[1] 26	37	33	8	13		[1] 190	286	267	103	192
Paraffin and paraffin wax—1,000 lbs	8,868	10,458	14,588	9,983	20,462	24,741	394	566	1,003	652	1,187	1,426
							2,451	5,321	9,327	9,562	8,196	7,349
C. Stone, sand, cement, and lime												
Marble, breccia, and onyx—												
In blocks, or sawed over 2 inches thick—1,000 cu. ft		587	640	865	954	591	1,429	1,220	1,320	1,792	2,551	1,691
Manufactures								333	483	684	880	805
								598	878	981	874	804
Other building or monumental stone, n. e. s								[1] 258	233	342	303	365
Sand and gravel—1,000 tons of 2,240 lbs		[1] 510	477	846	657	674	143	198	309	280	286	234
Other stone, n. e. s							548					
Cement, Roman, Portland, and other hydraulic—1,000 bbls [25]	196	1,558	3,655	3,232	2,050	2,284	276	2,582	5,814	5,125	2,956	3,091
Lime and limestone, crude—1,000 lbs	10,477	[1] 45,351	38,277	54,754	55,305	54,055	55	[1] 368	291	358	366	359
							6,476	16,989	17,380	20,875	17,033	15,240
D. Glass and glass products												
Cylinder, crown and sheet—												
Unpolished, not bent, obscured, beveled, etc.—												
Weighing less than 80 pounds per case—1,000 lbs	[29] 27,623	[29] 44,800	45,881	81,634	45,984	37,178	[29] 1,009	[29] 2,342	2,409	3,191	1,226	1,113
Weighing 80 pounds or over per case—do					36,763	30,413					1,635	1,342
Polished, and bent, obscured, beveled, colored, etc., unpolished, and polished, and all silvered								[1] 613	535	548	392	561
Plate glass—												
Cast, polished, unsilvered—1,000 sq. ft	2,634	15,896	17,257	26,664	15,409	15,843	606	8,246	7,278	8,852	4,310	3,355
Other—do					1,377	1,727					332	428
Bottles, vials, jars, demijohns, and carboys, molded or pressed								248	186	255	193	248
								[1] 172	146	118	200	298
Table and kitchen utensils							[11] 1,125	1,859	2,377	2,939	3,751	2,905
Glassware, cut or decorated												
Blown glassware, n. e. s.—									1,649	1,865	1,863	1,885
Bottles, ornaments, etc									175	207	159	175
Bulbs for electric lamps—thousands			16,930	18,424	15,127	15,741		[1] 2,688	1,062	1,025	968	988
Chimneys, globes, shades, etc												
Articles and utensils for chemical, scientific, and experimental purposes									380	532	537	548
Other glassware							3,034	2,210	1,183	1,341	1,466	1,393
							12,639	19,016	21,653	25,919	25,867	23,598
E. Clay and clay products												
Clays and earths—												
Kaolin, china, and paper clay—tons of 2,240 lbs	[11] 242,143	270,129	332,622	353,746	302,693	274,472	[11] 1,605	2,792	3,196	3,484	2,937	2,963
Other clays, n. e. s—do	118,179	59,329	53,912	85,879	55,851	53,906	708	607	639	830	582	585

[1] Average for years 1923–1925.
[2] Average for years 1924–25.
[5] Average for years 1913–14.
[7] Average for years 1912–1914.
[8] Average for years 1922–1925.
[11] Average for years 1911–1914.
[25] Barrels of 376 pounds.
[29] "Cylinder, crown, and sheet" prior to 1923.

No. 538.—General Imports of Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 5. NONMETALLIC MINERALS—Continued												
E. Clay and clay products—Continued.												
Pottery							10,647	15,056	17,110	19,286	20,198	17,947
China and porcelain—												
Table, toilet, and kitchen ware—												
Plain white or brown, 1,000 doz				828	471	530	1,081	670	587	485	390	341
Domestic or household, do						516						329
Hotel ware, do						14						12
Decorated, do				9,135	9,284	9,010			9,138	10,349	10,498	9,138
Domestic or household, do						8,584						8,442
Hotel ware, do						426	8,808	8,532				696
Bisque and Parian, do				306	510	723			379	615	845	828
Other china and porcelain									466	771	505	364
Earthen, crockery, and stone ware—												
Table, toilet, and kitchen ware—												
Domestic or household [30]—												
Plain, white, yellow, etc., 1,000 doz				598	615	603		519	499	404	385	339
Decorated, do				4,007	4,283	3,936		4,217	4,876	5,149	5,590	4,259
Hotel ware, plain or decorated [30], do						453						691
Other (except common) earthen, crockery, etc., ware							758	909	760	1,312	1,784	1,839
Common earthen and stone and Rockingham earthenware, 1,000 doz				97	93	129		[1] 329	406	202	201	149
Tiles, 1,000 sq. ft			3,419	6,209	5,255	6,162			531	1,070	1,077	1,341
Bricks								[1] 884	177	1,073	676	575
Articles of earthy or mineral substances, n. e. s										176	196	186
F. Precious stones and pearls and imitations							42,637	66,473	75,271	80,651	68,730	74,559
Diamonds—												
Rough, uncut, carats		153,216	171,842	236,953	237,095	291,302	[31] 9,959	7,831	9,492	13,071	11,470	11,935
Cut, but not set, do		453,028	513,783	555,363	445,571	440,437	24,699	43,692	49,621	51,362	40,736	42,396
Glaziers', engravers', and miners' diamonds, carats		32,425	46,556	41,475	34,645	38,342	([31])	1,087	1,977	1,940	2,150	2,757
Pearls, not strung or set							[11] 3,325	6,741	6,722	5,357	6,078	7,164
Imitation precious stones							[7] 1,231	2,184	2,266	2,724	2,670	4,198
Other precious stones, rough, uncut							139	640	242	320	215	293
Other precious and semiprecious stones, cut but not set							[7] 2,961	4,299	4,951	5,877	5,410	5,817

G. Other nonmetallic minerals							14,124	19,188	24,145	27,559	24,750	25,054
Abrasives							1,082	3,082	4,606	4,379	3,370	3,841
Natural abrasives—												
Corundum ore, tons of 2,240 lbs.	1,145	2,418	1,467	4,831	1,133	1,400	128	165	81	302	70	83
Emery ore, do.	14,816	5,453	6,795	4,237	4,126	4,846	[6] 270	159	123	183	72	84
Diamond dust and bort							84	[1] 417	760	271	59	31
Pumice stone and manufactures							85	[1] 123	130	129	124	160
Flint, tons of 2,240 lbs.		13,534	14,500	13,474	13,563	14,035	305	123	105	120	94	144
Other								[8] 291	295	83	94	74
Artificial abrasives, crude, 1,000 lbs.		60,599	95,884	108,057	95,116	112,584	117	1,962	3,023	2,993	2,545	2,970
Other abrasives and manufactures							93	118	83	298	313	295
Asbestos—												
Crude (including blue fiber), tons of 2,240 lbs.						12,402						3,051
Mill fiber, do.	63,727	151,443	205,821	230,019	199,726	80,235	1,452	5,655	7,134	8,143	8,150	4,096
Stucco and other unmanufactured, do.						113,251						1,871
Manufactures, 1,000 lbs.		[1] 24,153	35,387	61,867	135,441	56,371	337	472	753	1,170	2,177	1,086
Asphalt and bitumen, tons of 2,240 lbs.	177,016	121,501	109,073	127,350	141,158	106,775	835	1,064	907	1,046	1,140	865
Carbon and manufactures							509	323	322	577	615	339
Chalk—												
Unmanufactured, tons of 2,240 lbs.	134,235	101,968	102,657	104,856	110,245	96,856	115	143	121	135	139	116
Manufactures, 1,000 lbs.		[1] 14,648	17,763	23,034	2,948	3,795	78	121	161	155	90	108
Cryolite or kryolith, tons of 2,240 lbs.		[2] 8,082	9,844	7,599	5,064	6,906		[2] 506	691	558	411	529
Fluorspar, do.	24,037	[3] 31,539	43,482	67,563	63,853	42,128	80	[3] 365	469	747	595	409
Gypsum or plaster rock—												
Crude, do.	370,011	407,930	566,449	735,787	739,838	918,586	438	648	916	1,276	1,168	1,341
Ground, calcined, cements, and other manufactures							60	[1] 156	209	212	224	261
Mica—												
Unmanufactured, 1,000 lbs.		691	627	820	757	503		447	557	614	393	257
Mica splittings, do.		[1] 5,391	4,682	6,183	2,532	3,134	730	1,437	1,554	2,184	1,091	842
Cut, ground, or manufactured, do.						54						89
Pyrites, or sulphuret of iron, containing more than 25 per cent sulphur, 1,000 tons of 2,240 lbs.	883	256	276	366	251	458	3,492	929	774	857	648	1,141
Talcum, steatite, or French chalk, 1,000 lbs.	21,165	35,574	41,980	48,692	50,246	54,016	118	368	449	564	545	576
Magnesite—												
Crude and calcined, do.	270,444	167,439	138,234	30,877	20,703	12,473	1,311	1,287	1,173	337	232	138
Dead burned and grain, do.				154,215	99,745	114,530				1,129	728	836
Salt, do.	286,839	193,988	160,021	121,455	95,844	84,049	392	424	320	215	169	150
Graphite or plumbago, do.	49,520	29,904	35,559	32,387	34,857	35,686	1,764	553	828	924	722	809
Mineral wax, do.	6,879	6,358	6,175	8,286	7,600	10,901	513	341	362	480	579	594
Other nonmetallic minerals, n. e. s.							818	1,379	1,839	1,858	1,564	1,769

[1] Average for years 1923–1925.
[2] Average for years 1924–25.
[3] Average for years 1921 and 1924–25.
[7] Average for years 1912–1914.
[8] Average for years 1922–1925.
[17] Average for years 1911–1914.
[30] "Hotel ware" is included with "domestic or household ware" prior to Jan. 1, 1923.
[31] "Rough uncut diamonds" includes "glaziers', engravers', and miners' diamonds."

No. 538.—General Imports of Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 6.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES, EXCEPT MACHINERY AND VEHICLES												
Total							153,302	243,257	313,164	364,027	328,350	315,654
A. Iron ore—1,000 tons of 2,240 lbs.	2,187	1,691	2,191	2,555	2,621	2,453	6,719	6,955	6,895	5,876	6,068	5,428
B. Iron and steel semimanufactures							13,740	11,711	15,483	16,423	10,008	10,691
Pig iron—tons of 2,240 lbs.	170,144	285,772	441,425	445,773	132,568	140,694	5,464	6,021	7,951	7,709	2,254	2,232
Iron and steel scrap—do.	46,976	102,632	99,815	86,725	60,209	63,314	555	1,498	1,361	991	729	1,006
Steel bars—1,000 lbs.		[20] 69,262	131,722	231,781	204,954	191,172		[20] 1,664	2,874	4,413	4,091	3,847
Bar iron—do.	62,806	15,153	26,299	12,600	9,467	5,472	1,231	394	538	291	193	158
Wire rods—do.	34,404	9,600	17,892	22,568	40,293	43,227	757	316	539	692	943	1,122
Boiler or other plate iron or steel sheets—do.		[1] 4,414	1,833	11,076	9,037	17,977		[1] 89	50	144	126	252
Steel ingots, blooms, slabs, etc.—do.	70,091	55,321	60,661	69,049	30,625	48,023	3,292	2,130	1,769	1,324	706	909
Sheets of iron or steel, skelp, saw plates, and steel, n. e. s.—1,000 lbs.	9,068	5,371	8,204	23,903	35,225	51,016	417	251	292	563	773	1,012
Tin plates, terneplates, and taggers tin—do.	66,744	6,537	855	4,837	2,383	2,064	2,024	373	108	297	192	153
C. Steel-mill products, manufactures							1,630	7,707	13,811	17,732	18,753	17,484
Structural shapes and building forms—1,000 lbs.	[15] 18,233	62,635	173,131	271,265	362,542	366,826	[15] 274	1,232	2,863	3,923	5,532	5,271
Rails for railways—do.	13,825	71,059	82,593	123,675	34,618	31,401	144	1,012	1,051	1,449	423	432
Pipes and tubes—do.		[1] 106,271	185,614	257,485	295,485	238,088		[1] 2,790	4,726	5,612	7,261	5,849
Cast-iron pipe—do.				187,877	183,152	136,177				2,461	2,609	1,726
Other pipes and tubes—do.				69,607	112,333	101,911				3,151	4,652	4,123
Wire and manufactures—												
Barbed wire—do.				6,844	9,012	12,650				185	242	329
Round wire—do.		[1] 8,276	9,081	9,698	8,879	10,535		[1] 792	842	799	682	672
Telegraph, telephone, and other insulated wire [22]								[1] 871	410	221	12	26
Flat wire and steel strips—1,000 lbs.		[1] 4,300	4,906	8,240	5,698	5,745		[1] 2,239	2,458	2,076	1,709	1,770
Card clothing—1,000 sq. ft.		[1] 322	275	241	313	279		[1] 498	448	393	514	423
Wire rope and strand—1,000 lbs.						3,751						298
Other manufactures of wire							1,267	653	453	1,606	976	796
Nails [23]—1,000 lbs.		[1] 3,189	6,180	11,995	12,653	22,700		[1] 117	203	348	394	677
Castings and forgings—do.		[1] 6,378	6,682	6,133	6,845	7,128		[1] 402	358	330	388	469
Tanks, drums, or vessels for gas or liquids—number				145,246	142,718	151,663				788	619	472
D. Iron and steel, advanced manufactures							8,604	8,343	5,470	6,926	7,190	8,833
Cutlery—												
Razors and parts—thousands		7,219	763	2,073	41,730	77,578	[7] 415	354	198	267	429	602

Scissors, shears, and clippers	dozens	[7] 6,044	4,562	1,886	1,943	1,612	1,210	[7] 642	582	350	343	326	269
Pen, pocket, and other folding-blade knives	thousands	[7] 13,646	7,391	4,338	4,390	4,493	4,305	[7] 952	602	273	260	232	207
Other cutlery	dozens		[1] 1,378	1,220	1,444	1,293	1,080	939	412	404	499	437	382
Table, kitchen, and other ware, glazed	1,000 lbs.		[1] 993	814	1,344	898	767	766	300	209	306	223	197
Tools									[1] 531	522	614	731	950
Needles, hand-sewing and darning [34]	millions		996	900	918	635	728	479	1,099	1,040	1,051	799	855
Other needles									380	229	266	260	202
Hoop or band iron or steel for baling	1,000 lbs.						70,009						1,343
All other iron and steel manufactures, n. s. p. f.								5,215	4,296	2,245	3,321	3,751	3,826
E. Ferro-alloys								8,057	13,299	18,015	20,783	16,440	13,886
Manganese ore—													
Product of—													
Cuba	Gross weight, tons of 2,240 lbs.		11,495	12,745	14,112	8,976	3,180		165	253	225	142	60
	Manganese content, do.					4,211	1,556						
Other manganese ore (manganese content)	tons of 2,240 lbs.	264,022	295,757	287,265	347,378	304,419	206,252	1,675	4,821	8,005	10,847	8,345	5,236
Ferromanganese and other alloys (manganese content) [35]	tons of 2,240 lbs.	[11] 1,112	61,510	67,436	43,932	34,018	47,550	[11] 543	5,244	6,578	4,128	3,405	4,806
Chrome ore or chromite	do.	25,080	113,752	149,739	215,464	222,360	216,592	521	965	1,208	1,705	1,749	1,705
Ferrochromium, chromium metal, and chromium vanadium	1,000 lbs.		[1] 1,994	1,511	1,178	1,052	1,605		[1] 185	143	124	59	196
Ferrosilicon (silicon content)	do.	([35])	22,683	10,205	29,398	17,367	9,983	([35])	819	555	1,386	1,026	636
Tungsten and alloys (tungsten content)	do.		[1] 1,262	3,090	3,442	1,614	2,730	[7] 282	349	735	871	308	573
Vanadium ore	tons of 2,240 lbs.			2,114	7,471	6,199	493	287	541	340	944	561	50
Other ores of ferro-alloying metals	1,000 lbs.			453		20	864			13		20	10
Other ferro-alloying metals									281	154	573	825	515
F. Nonferrous metals, except precious								111,908	173,054	233,006	272,214	247,412	240,138
Aluminum								2,434	9,673	12,036	18,690	17,892	10,112
Bauxite, crude	tons of 2,240 lbs.	21,467	146,743	353,696	281,644	356,580	350,111	179	690	1,549	1,187	1,572	1,534
Metal, scraps, and alloy	1,000 lbs.	[7] 19,242	37,280	43,410	74,879	72,189	37,896	[7] 2,951	7,811	10,180	17,108	15,316	7,736
Manufactures—													
Plates, sheets, bars, etc.	do.			102	127	400	26	[7] 807	1,172	48	37	79	11
Hollow ware	do.			243	215	142	123			125	99	66	70
Other manufactures										184	259	859	761
Copper [37]	1,000 lbs.	368,963	597,949	652,972	779,441	718,323	787,074	47,345	77,611	84,270	99,742	84,963	98,187
Copper ores, concentrates and matte	do.	92,898	133,996	163,329	153,595	168,915	148,305	10,743	16,806	20,287	19,064	18,995	16,735
Ores (copper content)	do.	69,469	86,168	107,642	106,715	99,328	106,192	7,705	10,905	13,582	13,452	10,757	11,589
Concentrates (copper content)	do.		41,863	53,954	44,750	68,193	39,473		5,140	6,492	5,352	8,107	4,861
Regulus, coarse, metal, and cement copper (copper content)	1,000 lbs.	23,429	5,965	1,733	2,129	1,393	2,640	3,038	755	213	261	131	285

[1] Average for years 1923–1925.
[7] Average for years 1912–1914.
[11] Average for years 1911–1914.
[18] Average for years 1910 and 1912–1914.
[20] Average for years 1921 and 1925.
[32] "Wire rope, insulated wire, etc." prior to 1926.
[33] "Nails and screws" prior to 1926.
[34] "Hand-sewing, darning, and shoe machine" prior to 1922.
[35] Gross weight prior to Sept. 22, 1922.
[36] Included with "Pig iron" in 1910–1914.
[37] Not including pounds of "Copper manufactures, n. e. s."

No. 538.—General Imports of Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 6.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES, EXCEPT MACHINERY AND VEHICLES—Continued												
F. Nonferrous metals, except precious—Continued.												
Copper—Continued.												
Unrefined, black, blister, and converter copper, in pigs, bars, etc.....1,000 lbs..		343,988	379,334	443,798	438,594	543,190		44,850	48,870	56,101	51,954	67,595
Refined copper.....do....	276,065	105,309	99,774	170,566	103,279	84,731	37,016	14,918	13,831	23,336	13,105	12,634
Old and clippings for remanufacture..do....		9,334	10,428	11,002	7,478	10,633		953	1,189	1,114	698	969
Composition metal, copper chief value do....		1,322	107	481	58	216		176	12	64	15	32
Copper manufactures, n. e. s.....							86	113	81	62	195	222
Brass, and bronze, and manufactures.....							1,448	4,889	2,158	2,310	2,978	4,370
Old and clippings, for remanufacture .....1,000 lbs..	6,159	49,147	10,748	8,622	7,985	12,151	684	3,764	773	632	556	1,015
Brass manufactures.....								528	645	768	1,219	1,941
Bronze manufactures.....							764	597	740	911	1,203	1,414
Lead (lead content)[38].....1,000 lbs..	162,834	222,701	254,578	310,722	324,646	314,025	8,509	11,411	17,398	19,994	17,886	15,505
Ore, matte, and bullion—												
Ore and matte (lead content).....do....	44,186	57,975	88,963	116,233	81,276	51,830	871	2,525	5,163	6,801	4,643	2,885
Bullion or base bullion (lead content) .....1,000 lbs..	115,198	130,512	141,254	156,571	236,567	256,935	2,509	6,796	10,458	10,096	11,737	11,533
Pigs, bars, old and scrap[39].....do....			12,798	20,094	4,935	1,323			1,099	1,488	348	96
Babbitt metal, solder, etc. (lead content)[40] .....1,000 lbs..	3,450	30,088	1,244	2,271	1,216	850	111	1,506	99	548	932	570
Manufactures of lead, n. e. s. (except type metal).....							18	84	149	164	160	198
Type metal and antimonial lead	gross weight..1,000 lbs..		[10] 6,009	6,009	8,620	893	3,991		[1] 332	453	896	65	193
	lead content.....do....		[1] 4,317	4,310	6,993	652	3,087						
Nickel.....							4,928	5,232	7,876	9,462	8,903	14,363
Ore and matte.....1,000 lbs..	36,602	8,195	9,912	14,636	10,744	18,559	4,928	820	1,053	1,303	902	1,470
Nickel alloy in pigs and other forms..do....			31,967	29,379	29,220	48,996			6,541	7,857	7,721	12,346
Nickel oxide.....do....			1,252	1,485	1,013	1,743			177	241	179	253
Nickel in bars, plates, sheets, etc., and manufactures.....								4,411	95	62	101	294
Tin—												
Ore (tin content).....tons of 2,240 lbs..		5,812	191	303	122	130		2,703	98	187	79	69
Bars, blocks, pigs, etc.....1,000 lbs..	106,134	132,173	171,686	172,836	159,357	174,654	41,511	58,522	95,121	104,793	109,865	86,983
Zinc—												
Ore (zinc content).....do....	40,151	10,537	27,673	29,252	19,025	3,409	777	462	1,438	1,520	786	169
Block, pigs, etc., and old.....do....	12,350	2,745	48	43	115	6	625	117	3	2	7	[22]

Zinc dust and other manufactures							205	144	39	44	97	141
Antimony—												
Ore { gross weight, 1,000 lbs.			2,718	5,103	7,023	7,824						
Ore { antimony content, do.	13,188	1,127	1,545	3,180	2,965	4,369	723	33	47	291	278	313
Needle, liquidated, regulus, or metal, do.		18,079	21,318	29,422	24,740	22,698		1,086	2,513	3,795	2,516	1,820
Cobalt ore and metal, do.	[11] 349	176	210	542	468	643	[11] 55	352	410	877	844	1,173
Gold and silver sweepings							125	429	295	216	196	333
Quicksilver or mercury, 1,000 lbs.		[1] 1,395	1,709	2,146	1,849	1,169		[1] 915	1,322	1,971	2,189	1,572
Other ores, metals, and alloys, n. e. s.							7,734	566	1,131	656	710	935
Manufactures of metals, n. e. s.								6,075	6,801	7,664	6,221	4,093
G. Precious metals, jewelry, and plated ware, except gold and silver in ore, bullion, and coin							7,644	17,188	20,484	24,072	22,478	19,190
Platinum, oz. troy		[1] 96,244	106,478	114,963	128,544	108,447	4,306	8,409	11,301	11,804	11,188	7,693
Ores of platinum metal (platinum content), oz. troy				1,221		636				125		49
Grains, nuggets, sponge or scrap, do.				87,162	90,491	78,399				8,683	7,481	5,295
Ingots, bars, sheets or plates, etc., do.				26,585	38,053	29,362				2,996	3,707	2,349
Platinum metals and native combinations thereof—												
Iridium, oz. troy			2,349	3,305	4,633	4,212		587	412	520	672	
Osmium and osmiridium, do.	7,501	17,255	4,286	6,141	7,512	6,095	439	567	659	398	439	
Palladium, do.			8,296	8,258	6,251	13,463		483	460	223	408	
Rhodium and ruthenium, do.			4,332	2,120	1,792	2,977		285	117	79	139	
Jewelry, 1,000 pieces		[1] 6,870	4,126	5,971	8,356	21,092	1,333	1,631	1,183	1,540	2,087	3,921
Metal articles for personal use and adornment								[1] 769	818	1,596	2,389	1,569
Manufactures of gold and silver, n. e. s.—												
Lame and lahn, tinsel wire, bullion and threads, 1,000 lbs.			1,629	2,261	1,675	1,169	1,566	4,338	1,698	2,887	1,614	1,092
Braids, fabrics, laces, etc.								2,415	2,993	2,604	1,628	
All other, including plated articles								934	1,147	1,605	1,376	1,630
GROUP 7.—MACHINERY AND VEHICLES												
Total							12,480	17,768	19,176	26,212	27,517	29,75
A. Electrical machinery and apparatus								1,755	2,433	2,520	3,033	2,770
Electric lamps—Incandescent—												
Carbon filament, thousands	[5] 1,270	16,234	29,589	28,201	23,298	33,236	[5] 79	565	1,120	1,259	1,053	1,077
Metal filament, do.	[5] 5,776	11,323	8,292	6,112	4,118	3,409	[5] 481	495	366	410	197	139
Other, do.			10	19	16	13	[5] 33	142	8	6	11	16
Other electrical machinery and apparatus								[1] 895	939	845	1,772	1,538
B, C, D. Industrial, office, and printing machinery								11,398	11,709	16,450	16,453	18,713
Steam and internal-combustion engines and repairs								[1] 641	23	76	279	903
Metal-working machine tools, 1,000 lbs.		[2] 1,852	1,916	2,679	1,802	2,547		320	374	522	414	569

[1] Average for years 1923–1925.
[2] Average for years 1924–25.
[5] Average for years 1913–14.
[10] 1925 only.
[11] Average for years 1911–1914.
[23] Less than 500.
[38] Not including pounds of "lead manufactures, n. e. s."
[39] "Pigs and bars" prior to Jan. 1, 1927.
[40] "Scrap lead, Babbitt metal, solder, etc.," prior to Jan. 1, 1927.

No. 538.—General Imports of Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 7.—MACHINERY AND VEHICLES—Continued												
B, C, D. Industrial, office, etc., machinery—Contd.												
Textile machinery								5,489	4,863	5,615	6,201	5,090
Embroidery, lace, and lace-curtain machines and parts								[1] 75	76	8	169	186
Hosiery-knitting machines—number					805	591					3,163	2,513
Other knitting, braiding, and insulating machines and parts—1,000 lbs					816	393		[1] 1,520	1,680	3,420	347	262
Cotton-manufacturing machinery and parts—1,000 lbs		[2] 1,290	2,021	1,386	2,179	2,552		[2] 262	440	305	403	511
Wool-manufacturing machinery and parts—1,000 lbs				1,059	1,899	2,353				202	457	449
Other textile machinery and parts—do		[1] 16,729	13,864	7,011	6,473	4,340		[3] 4,213	2,667	1,680	1,662	1,169
Sewing machines and parts								495	249	377	539	505
Antifriction balls, rollers, and bearings—1,000 lbs		[1] 895	872	1,255	1,058	1,245	[11] 1,797	708	846	1,050	913	997
Other industrial, office, and printing machinery							8,167	4,002	5,355	8,810	8,106	10,649
E. Agricultural machinery and implements								2,592	3,094	5,012	5,407	4,839
Cream separators, not over $50 each—number		[1] 20,156	20,644	28,398	25,196	27,159		517	540	703	610	531
Plows and cultivators—do		[1] 3,419	3,856	5,486	10,076	9,728		[1] 212	285	437	743	819
Threshing machines—do		[1] 119	116	131	50	95		[1] 104	95	112	40	84
All other, including agricultural vehicles							87	1,885	2,173	3,760	4,013	3,405
F. Automobiles and other vehicles, except agricultural							2,551	2,023	1,939	2,250	2,625	3,428
Automobiles and chassis—number	874	628	678	813	635	566	1,853	897	1,050	1,353	1,219	1,201
Bodies and parts of automobiles, except tires							544			725	1,146	1,598
Other vehicles and parts							[7] 258	1,126	860	152	259	629
GROUP 8.—CHEMICALS AND RELATED PRODUCTS												
Total							87,657	112,100	138,340	134,833	129,857	143,234
A. Coal-tar chemicals							14,275	16,058	20,657	19,806	24,042	23,909
Coal-tar products, crude—												
Dead or creosote oil—1,000 gals	53,316	62,713	84,869	87,519	95,915	88,385	2,898	8,701	10,973	11,720	15,437	13,928
Pyridine—1,000 lbs		[2] 699	789	743	136	55		[2] 332	294	366	42	9
Other crude coal-tar products							392	756	658	985	872	1,314
Intermediates—												
Acids—1,000 lbs		297	337	511	819	2,946		77	93	133	120	328
All other intermediates—do	4,770	2,257	2,241	998	1,768	1,445	388	581	1,005	642	1,627	999

Finished products—												
Alizarin and derivatives	do	4,461	269	48	21	4	3	1,080	381	75	38	3	4
Colors, dyes, stains, color acids, and color bases, n. e. s	1,000 lbs.		3,895	5,785	4,973	5,497	6,252	7,809	5,147	7,166	5,601	6,182	6,877
Coal-tar medicinals	do		[2] 100	108	70	130	113		242	253	257	277	209
Other finished coal-tar products	do				23	42	104	1,709	40	39	63	83	241
B. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations								1,788	4,917	5,730	5,891	5,423	5,179
Quinine sulphate	1,000 oz.	3,072	3,453	1,524	1,584	1,916	1,802	500	1,436	694	655	735	644
All other quinine and other alkaloids and salts from cinchona bark	1,000 oz.			1,427	1,345	1,232	844		546	628	426	473	341
Other alkaloids and salts of										94	94	118	263
Menthol	pounds		[2] 244	294	459	369	254		[2] 2,172	2,509	2,842	1,332	924
Antitoxins, serums, vaccines, etc., and blistering insects									[1] 15	15	3	17	3
Other medicinals								[11] 1,610	825	210	280	597	615
All other preparations, n. e. s									1,232	1,490	1,589	2,152	2,389
C. Industrial chemicals								25,523	23,186	22,407	23,310	23,504	24,167
Acids and anhydrides—													
Arsenious acid or white arsenic	1,000 lbs.		[1] 18,880	18,631	15,407	25,034	22,306		[1] 1,551	1,076	510	922	775
Citric	do		[1] 751	687	138	117	64		[1] 206	162	36	33	25
Formic	do		[1] 1,436	1,487	2,315	3,220	2,254		[1] 107	105	164	231	175
Oxalic	do	[7] 7,895	2,185	2,590	1,567	1,844	890	[7] 390	159	118	71	99	46
Sulphuric (oil of vitriol)	do		[1] 25,047	36,383	55,937	34,869	26,328		[1] 190	242	338	198	161
Tartaric	do		[1] 3,074	3,580	1,565	2,854	1,913		[1] 654	702	330	644	612
All other	do			6,834	12,873	12,964	21,864	877	924	714	1,000	1,207	1,758
Alcohols, including fusel oil								1,000	541	735	440	947	202
Ammonium compounds—													
Chloride of ammonia	1,000 lbs.	[7] 10,396	7,955	10,990	15,812	14,279	11,024	[7] 506	393	462	617	509	339
Nitrate	do		[1] 11,512	10,872	8,344	11,218	13,172		[1] 683	542	383	451	526
All other	do		[1] 2,319	2,036	1,161	1,769	1,439		[1] 104	91	65	72	74
Barium compounds	do		[1] 14,039	20,112	24,477	14,649	14,877		[1] 317	298	314	239	226
Calcium carbide [41]	do		35,120	14,241	21,845	4,451	2,527		1,282	515	847	167	92
Cobalt oxide	do		[1] 258	287	333	370	364		[1] 500	546	632	704	693
Copper sulphate (blue vitriol)	do		[2] 2,836	1,805	2,559	1,979	3,612		[2] 128	93	117	89	172
Lime—													
Chlorinated, or bleaching powder	do	77,908	5,147	2,109	3,767	2,712	3,167	634	107	62	85	76	80
Citrate of	do	4,654	4,916	3,431	3,371	166		647	635	343	339	17	
Glycerin	do	36,409	11,765	21,292	38,539	23,239	9,126	4,089	1,306	2,541	6,339	3,910	805
Crude	do				27,659	14,971	4,916				3,996	2,218	356
Refined	do				10,880	8,268	4,210				2,343	1,692	449
Iodine, crude	do	405	304	246	711	926	721	811	847	890	2,272	2,901	2,429
Magnesium compounds	do		[2] 24,425	24,348	29,997	21,054	17,311		[2] 205	213	293	212	200
Potassium compounds—													
Cyanide	do	[7] 1,525	2,908	2,299	104	340	116	[7] 224	246	217	36	70	44
Carbonate	do	20,191	8,530	7,895	11,523	13,192	16,912	634	368	348	534	619	769

[1] Average for years 1923–1925.
[2] Average for years 1924–25.
[7] Average for years 1912–1914.
[8] Average for years 1922–1925.
[11] Average for years 1911–1914.
[41] "Acetate, carbide, chloride crude, and nitrate" for 1921 and 1922 and "Acetate, crude, and chloride" for 1923.

No. 538.—General Imports of Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
GROUP 8.—CHEMICALS AND RELATED PRODUCTS—Con.												
C. Industrial chemicals—Continued.												
Potassium compounds—Continued.												
Hydroxide (caustic potash)[42]—1,000 lbs.	8,397	12,065	12,257	12,969	14,762	11,648	334	675	734	771	916	686
Nitrate, crude, or saltpeter—tons of 2,240 lbs.	3,820	4,336	8,396	9,416	4,309	9,674	253	274	448	527	228	376
Bitartrate, crude, argols, or wine lees—1,000 lbs.	28,058	20,054	24,668	25,570	24,906	12,890	2,647	1,436	1,690	1,791	2,289	1,331
Cream of tartar—do		[2] 932	338	259	291	159		[1] 108	48	37	57	32
Chlorate and perchlorate—do		[2] 9,660	11,834	12,537	13,392	13,130		[2] 395	481	460	496	481
Other potassium compounds, n. e. s.—do	[11] 5,029	12,152	10,256	11,409	9,817	12,040	[11] 471	836	625	609	500	581
Sodium compounds—												
Cyanide—do		22,802	30,212	31,804	32,599	37,577		1,982	2,600	2,558	2,608	2,930
Ferrocyanide (yellow prussiate)—do		[1] 1,979	1,637	815	1,787	1,625		[1] 190	115	55	143	136
Nitrite—do		[1] 3,745	1,971	1,927	292	108		[1] 156	78	70	11	4
All other, n. e. s.							394	1,231	726	1,313	1,602	1,725
Radium salts										549	394	566
All other industrial chemicals							12,152	6,822	3,847	3,809	4,944	5,116
D. Pigments, paints, and varnishes							2,095	3,080	3,235	3,521	3,755	3,765
Mineral earth pigments—												
Iron oxide and iron hydroxide pigments—1,000 lbs.				27,987	24,050	25,491				667	588	607
Ochers and siennas—do		[1] 20,273	20,139	20,846	20,872	21,499		[1] 230	275	390	448	433
Other [43]								1,323	935	481	594	508
Chemical pigments—												
Lithopone and other zinc pigments—1,000 lbs.		19,319	15,539	19,796	18,787	22,681		871	720	878	886	1,041
All other								[1] 593	735	586	514	561
Paints, stains, and enamels—1,000 lbs.		[1] 1,220	1,558	2,227	2,194	1,701		[1] 428	519	742	680	565
Varnishes—1,000 gals.		[1] 24	19	38	26	29		[1] 68	51	78	44	50
E. Fertilizers and materials—1,000 tons of 2,240 lbs.		1,609	2,268	2,063	1,819	2,535	40,727	56,865	78,072	69,239	58,842	78,118
Nitrogenous—												
Calcium cyanamid or lime nitrogen—tons of 2,240 lbs.		59,990	97,954	88,373	109,350	135,727		3,049	4,689	4,193	4,337	4,685
Calcium nitrate—do		[1] 8,223	7,777	13,457	18,350	23,315		[1] 347	328	586	845	1,012
Sodium nitrate—do	545,339	780,430	1,112,225	914,295	748,782	1,032,911	17,615	37,158	52,531	42,781	30,132	36,991
Ammonium-sulphate nitrate—do					44,659	83,913					2,631	4,793
Guano—do	31,503	[2] 14,861	17,407	11,673	23,321	22,584	644	[2] 525	730	430	898	1,047
Dried blood—do		[3] 7,279	10,189	11,412	11,993	9,511	271	[3] 415	588	707	696	667
Tankage—do		[2] 25,888	30,060	24,568	23,672	43,461		[2] 847	1,018	1,009	909	1,286

Sulphate of ammonia ... do	68,506	8,574	23,762	8,386	17,153	42,066	4,208	479	1,326	468	780	1,845
All other ... do		[5] 70,920	72,792	71,732	53,627	82,270		[5] 2,181	1,941	2,524	1,195	2,476
Phosphates—												
Bone phosphates ... do	[7] 36,217	31,470	24,981	46,716	54,586	82,459	[7] 889	965	724	1,380	1,541	2,567
Other phosphate materials ... do		[1] 15,061	11,286	21,994	47,329	50,388		[1] 199	190	282	561	501
Potash fertilizers—												
Chloride, crude (muriate of potash) ... do	204,461	131,597	161,028	199,191	163,817	233,611	6,805	4,722	5,194	6,196	5,739	8,182
Sulphate, crude ... do	43,656	55,406	68,952	69,873	68,904	86,458	1,769	2,257	2,686	2,823	2,948	3,908
Kainite ... do	[11] 715,012	144,175	182,828	181,877	102,987	107,051	[11] 4,353	1,104	1,173	1,215	815	887
Manure salts ... do		222,685	384,232	316,440	277,993	404,680		2,315	3,677	3,391	3,677	5,251
Other potash-bearing substances ... do		[1] 34,295	23,597	48,333	9,403	10,756		[1] 404	321	498	245	330
Fertilizers, compounded or chemically combined, containing nitrogen, phosphoric acid, and potash ... tons of 2,240 lbs						4,122						249
All other fertilizers ... do		59,441	39,367	54,299	42,987	79,787	5,400	1,598	956	755	901	1,441
F. Explosives							740	918	1,104	1,165	1,093	979
Azides, fulminates, dynamite, etc., and powder from country imposing duty								[1] 133	185	208	163	119
Firecrackers								[1] 746	851	795	835	780
Fireworks and ammunition								[1] 101	68	163	95	80
G. Soaps and toilet preparations							2,509	7,076	7,135	6,602	8,197	7,122
Soap—												
Castile ... 1,000 lbs		1,938	1,824	2,021	2,396	3,403		234	230	246	367	427
Toilet ... do		2,793	1,089	1,219	1,653	2,012	793	538	385	409	570	575
All other ... do			2,580	3,094	1,976	1,705			306	319	198	183
Perfumery, bay rum, and toilet water									2,092	2,188	2,002	1,641
Perfume materials							1,716	6,304	3,388	2,799	4,329	3,550
Cosmetics, powders, creams, etc ... 1,000 lbs			1,155	1,196	1,024	1,067			734	641	731	746
GROUP 9.—MISCELLANEOUS												
Total							95,420	153,145	158,932	171,331	178,378	187,218
A. Photographic goods							2,728	6,442	5,635	5,683	5,827	6,017
Cameras and parts							[44] 247	387	494	325	370	354
Sensitized films, not exposed ... 1,000 lin. ft		230,069	288,341	291,683	278,013	261,755		4,356	3,732	3,800	3,709	3,638
Motion-picture films—												
Negatives ... do		2,391	1,990	1,740	2,283	2,576	1,231	766	327	306	315	309
Positives ... do		5,997	4,931	3,821	3,834	5,243		289	188	188	167	214
Other films and dry plates							378	88	103	166	226	230
Photographic paper ... 1,000 lbs		2,689	3,470	3,438	3,771	4,358	1,070	556	791	898	1,039	1,272
B. Scientific and professional instruments, apparatus, and supplies, n. e. s							1,092	2,135	2,887	2,877	3,179	3,381
Optical goods—												
Opera and field glasses ... thousands				295	400	301	[7] 665	1,377	1,752	426	469	527
Other optical instruments and parts										1,113	1,229	1,133
Spectacles, eyeglasses, and parts									124	168	139	193

[1] Average for years 1923–1925.
[2] Average for years 1924–25.
[3] Average for years 1921 and 1924–25.
[7] Average for years 1912–1914.
[8] Average for years 1922–1925.
[11] Average for years 1911–1914.
[42] "Hydrate" prior to Sept. 22, 1922.
[43] All paints, colors, and varnishes, except zinc pigments prior to Sept. 22, 1922.
[44] Oct. 4, 1913, to June 30, 1914.

No. 538.—General Imports of Merchandise by Commodity Groups and Articles—Continued

Group and article	Quantity						Value in thousands of dollars					
	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928	1910–1914	1921–1925	1925	1926	1927	1928
Group 9. Miscellaneous—Continued												
B. Scientific and professional instruments, etc.—Continued.												
Optical goods—Continued												
Dental and surgical instruments								[1] 480	419	464	564	639
Philosophical and scientific instruments, etc							603	469	592	705	778	889
C. Musical instruments							1,748	3,788	4,226	5,197	4,797	4,318
Pianos and organs								[1] 205	289	305	271	227
Phonograph and similar articles and parts							58	533	394	641	650	499
Band instruments and violins								[1] 657	588	573	603	769
Other instruments and accessories							1,690	2,739	2,955	3,679	3,273	2,823
E. Toys and athletic goods							8,074	8,081	6,179	6,795	6,883	6,449
Toys—												
Dolls and parts							7,893	1,323	761	786	999	970
Other toys								5,143	3,297	3,611	3,598	3,288
Dice, dominoes, chips, etc							56	[1] 124	82	85	101	114
Athletic and sporting goods—												
Fishing rods, reels, hooks, bait, etc							[11] 156	456	359	356	383	407
Golf balls	thousands	[1] 3,733	2,806	3,362	3,060	2,643		[1] 1,316	1,166	1,377	1,234	1,043
Other balls for games	do		893	905	768	962			133	109	100	111
Other athletic sporting goods								[5] 369	382	471	462	516
F. Firearms								[2] 646	547	540	459	550
G. Books and other printed matter							9,247	9,408	13,378	14,432	13,161	14,423
Books and pamphlets in foreign languages									1,796	2,138	1,648	1,665
Books, maps, music, etc., 20 years old									3,460	2,769	2,453	3,876
Other books, etc. (free)							6,398	8,019	2,470	3,152	2,208	2,163
Books, pamphlets, and music, n. e. s									2,819	3,764	4,058	3,859
Maps, charts, and other printed matter, n. e. s									893	571	782	787
Lithographic prints—												
Cigar bands, labels, and flaps	1,000 lbs	828	162	168	239	206	2,209	612	147	190	273	254
Decalcomanias	do		301	428	369	464			458	607	513	612
All other							640	776	1,333	1,231	1,226	1,207
H. Clocks, watches, etc							3,317	11,807	12,859	14,985	15,625	13,244
Chronometers, clocks, and parts							794	833	786	1,944	1,163	1,266
Watches and watch movements	thousands	2,063	2,499	3,958	4,581	3,682	2,496	6,444	7,270	10,417	11,330	9,266
Cases, dials, and parts of watches, n. e. s							27	3,480	3,061	1,415	1,589	1,592
Jewels for watches, clocks, meters, or compasses								[1] 1,452	1,471	1,783	1,244	618
Recorders, meters, regulators, and similar instruments, and parts, n. s. p. f								[1] 189	272	327	300	502

I. Art works							35,045	31,222	48,874	58,464	60,421	65,754
The production of American artists							719	218	256	195	371	163
Original paintings, statuary, etc								6,787	8,331	8,225	11,827	15,345
Statuary, regalia, etc., for religious or educational purposes							348	838	1,213	1,563	1,669	1,514
Works of art 100 years old							[45] 31,456	22,324	36,091	41,494	44,799	46,914
Works of art for exhibition, presentation to public institutions, etc							1,400	709	571	1,441	1,061	1,136
All other art works							1,338	347	413	544	694	682
J. Miscellaneous articles, n. e. s							34,259	80,004	66,345	67,367	68,026	73,086
Buttons—												
Pearl or shell	1,000 gross			970	1,111	805	1,049			405	511	375	489
Agate, horn, and glass	do			3,953	3,715	3,950	4,025	1,400	1,411	708	660	759	692
All other										886	461	280	193
Matches—													
In boxes containing not more than 100 matches	1,000 gross			5,945	5,852	6,102	5,564	617	1,963	2,217	2,123	2,167	2,090
All other										61	39	50	25
Beads and bead ornaments—													
Imitation pearl beads										2,419	1,986	2,087	1,449
Other beads								1,673	9,459	2,188	1,183	1,278	3,292
Fabrics and articles, chief value beads										2,629	2,025	862	492
Pipes and smokers' articles								[46] 1,051	1,367	1,695	2,136	2,213	1,366
Brushes—													
Tooth	1,000 doz			837	1,031	651	986			432	494	325	522
Other toilet	do		4,190	323	553	438	467	2,062	2,188	332	601	487	529
Other brushes	do			2,074	2,770	3,651	4,325			710	985	689	572
Pyroxylin products, celluloid, pyralin, etc								304	1,217	1,792	2,864	2,715	2,755
Pencils, crayons, leads, etc								557	529	672	684	707	857
Pens and penholders								73	331	396	441	321	342
All other dutiable articles								1,740	4,930	5,476	5,762	6,896	7,747
Household and personal effects, etc., of persons arriving in the United States								5,019	9,173	8,336	8,244	7,988	7,025
Articles, imported under bond, for export within 6 months									3,837	4,836	5,203	5,192	5,349
Articles the growth, produce, or manufacture of the United States, returned—													
Automobiles	number	[11] 543	[3] 1,409	207	188	181	263	[11] 1,459	2,524	304	276	286	286
Containers	thousands			7,521	3,879	3,276	2,770	17,338	37,746	5,091	4,995	5,087	4,833
All other										21,752	24,443	23,438	29,048
Articles imported under special provisions, n. e. s								373	979	1,836	539	1,034	1,074
Product of the Philippine Islands, n. e. s								12	15	10	19	30	20
Product of the Virgin Islands, n. e. s									5	4	1	15	6
Product of Cuba, n. e. s									2		3	[23]	1
All other free articles								873	2,277	1,160	1,589	2,744	2,032

[1] Average for years 1923–1925.
[2] Average for years 1924–25.
[3] Average for years 1921 and 1924–25.
[8] Average for years 1922–1925.
[11] Average for years 1911–1914.
[23] Less than 500.
[45] Prior to Oct. 4, 1913, limited to those at least 20 years old.
[46] Includes "cigarette books, covers, and paper" for years 1910–1912.

No. 539.—REEXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE

NOTE.—Values expressed in thousands of dollars. Group totals are for all items in the group, only the most important of which are listed. For weights of the bushel and barrel see appendix, p. 860. Tons are of 2,240 pounds

Group	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
Total value	76,778	93,335	91,125	90,939	106,512	98,258
Group 00.—Animals and animal products, edible	1,537	2,203	2,865	2,284	1,890	2,150
Group 0.—Animals and animal products, inedible	10,821	12,343	10,901	10,765	14,562	17,129
Group 1.—Vegetable food products and beverages	17,721	21,963	20,693	20,693	19,817	20,184
Group 2.—Other vegetable products, except fibers and wood	12,514	14,213	25,986	27,820	30,571	25,249
Group 3.—Textiles	24,683	32,842	21,978	24,202	25,656	19,780
Group 4.—Wood and paper	749	751	594	623	720	896
Group 5.—Nonmetallic minerals	1,276	622	488	1,691	728	712
Group 6.—Metals, and manufactures of, except machinery and vehicles	1,329	1,967	1,810	2,934	3,161	2,933
Group 7.—Machinery and vehicles	407	487	505	422	528	598
Group 8.—Chemicals and related products	1,612	1,737	1,335	1,381	1,763	1,976
Group 9.—Miscellaneous	4,129	4,206	4,570	5,561	7,108	6,651

Article	1928 Quantity	1928 Value
GROUP 00		
Butter—M pounds	457	154
Cheese—do	217	71
Fish (total)—do	11,427	1,147
Herring—do	2,793	161
Cod, haddock, hake, and pollock—M pounds	5,568	480
Eggs, frozen, dried, etc.—do	991	246
Sausage casings—do	160	172
GROUP 0		
Hides and skins, except fur skins (total)—M pounds	29,366	8,629
Cattle hides—do	24,515	6,743
Calfskins—do	1,901	694
Goatskins—do	562	207
Sheepskins—do	1,036	417
Leather		708
Furs:		
Undressed—thousands	3,977	5,640
Dressed—do	277	844
Horses—number	43	63
Bristles—M pounds	323	464
Shells, unmanufactured—do	768	154
Sponges—do	157	127
GROUP 1		
Grains and preparations of (total)		613
Corn—M bushels	2	1
Rice, cleaned—M pounds	9,933	355
Wheat—M bushels	46	70
Wheat flour—M barrels	5	41
Vegetables (total)		3,383
Beans—M bushels	230	685
Peas—do	612	2,313
Fruits (total)		7,577
Bananas—M bunches	3,515	5,718
Pineapples—M boxes	90	301
Dates—M pounds	3,153	292
Nuts (total)		472
Cream and Brazil—M pounds	675	77
Walnuts—do	575	90
Peanuts—do	3,456	175
Cacao beans—do	19,516	2,668
Coffee—do	9,735	2,408
Tea—do	401	196
Spices (total)—do	4,543	1,283
Nutmegs—do	217	59
Pepper—do	1,827	566
Vanilla beans—do	46	88
Sugar—do	43,488	1,347

Article	1928 Quantity	1928 Value
GROUP 2		
Rubber, crude—M pounds	72,036	18,129
Balata—do	346	122
Gums (total)—do	4,720	1,418
Shellac—do	1,396	646
Damar, kauri, and copal—do	1,899	129
Vegetable drugs—do	1,157	439
Copra—do	4,972	273
Oils expressed (total)—do	18,015	1,947
Chinese wood oil—do	6,186	339
Coconut oil—do	6,531	550
Palm and palm-kernel oil—do	3,389	278
Vegetable wax—do	663	174
Essential oils—do	176	232
Dyeing and tanning materials of vegetable origin—M pounds	448	111
Seeds except oil seeds—do	1,015	97
Tobacco (total)—do	2,561	1,930
Cigar wrapper leaf—do	213	277
Other leaf—do	2,179	1,464
Vegetable ivory (tagua nuts)—do	3,002	120
GROUP 3		
Cotton (total)		3,175
Unmanufactured—M pounds	8,763	2,391
Cloth—M sq. yds	302	59
Wearing apparel		209
Burlaps—M pounds	618	92
Jute bags—do	3,230	286
Hemp—tons	2,120	433
Manufactures of flax, hemp, or ramie		282
Manila, or abaca—tons	1,804	408
Sisal and henequen—do	24,772	4,167
Kapok—do	233	105
Hat braid of straw or fiber—M yds	31,502	127
Hats of straw, palm leaf, or other fiber—thousands	1,185	333
Wool (total)—M pounds	4,614	1,998
Carpet wool—do	532	162
Clothing wool—do	424	196
Combing wool—do	3,479	1,554
Mohair, alpaca, etc.—do	179	86
Wool manufactures (total)		1,005
Wool rags, noils, waste—M pounds	536	116
Wool cloths and dress goods—M pounds	192	247
Wool carpets and rugs—M sq. yds	37	431

No. 539.—Reexports of Foreign Merchandise—Continued

[Values expressed in thousands of dollars]

Article	1928	
	Quantity	Value
Group 3—Continued		
Hair and manufactures—M pounds	236	101
Silk (total)		6,535
Silk, raw—M pounds	1,082	5,405
Spun silk—do	37	211
Silk fabrics (broad silk)—do	80	460
Silk wearing apparel—do	18	324
Artificial silk and manufactures		340
Group 4		
Wood (total)		525
Cabinet wood logs—M feet	1	124
Paper—M pounds	305	208
Group 5		
Petroleum and products—M barrels	16	79
Mineral wax—M pounds	1,186	61
Asbestos, unmanufactured—ton	1,181	165
Mica and manufactures of—M pounds	16	14
Clay and clay products		67
Group 6		
Iron and steel		387
Copper ingots, bars, etc.—M pounds	2,991	441
Lead pigs, bars, and old—do	2,973	149
Tin in bars, blocks, or pigs—M pounds	2,840	1,458
Group 7		
Electrical machinery and apparatus		100
Textile machinery and parts—M pounds	215	65
Other machinery, except agricultural		241
Automobiles and chassis—number	38	70
Group 8		
Chemicals (total)		554
Coal-tar colors or dyes—M pounds	155	196
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		111
Nitrate of soda—M tons	18	895
Group 9		
Photographic goods—M lin. feet	781	36
Art works, paintings, and statuary		5,050

No. 540.—IMPORTED DUTIABLE MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION: By Tariff Schedules

Note.—All figures except percentages in thousands of dollars. Figures cover fiscal years to and including 1918, calendar thereafter. Per cents represent the average ad valorem rate or ratio of duties to values of dutiable merchandise

Year	Schedule A.—Chemicals, oils, and paints			Schedule B.—Earths, earthenware, and glassware			Schedule C.—Metals, and manufactures of		
	Values	Duties	Per cent	Values	Duties	Per cent	Values	Duties	Per cent
1903	31,250	8,981	28.74	25,735	13,320	51.76	65,165	22,368	34.33
1904	30,809	8,814	28.61	24,704	13,163	53.28	40,011	15,682	39.20
1905	31,011	8,845	28.52	23,126	12,194	52.73	36,327	14,449	39.77
1906	33,482	9,665	28.87	26,590	13,749	51.71	50,917	18,770	36.86
1907	40,246	11,124	27.64	31,306	15,350	49.03	67,149	21,882	32.59
1908	39,127	10,530	26.91	26,224	13,251	50.53	45,280	16,004	35.34
1909	42,937	11,218	26.13	21,148	10,642	50.32	41,103	15,656	38.09
1910	42,022	11,072	26.41	24,774	12,408	50.33	66,961	22,333	33.35
1911	48,869	12,564	25.71	24,495	12,669	51.72	58,757	18,869	32.11
1912	47,236	12,240	25.91	21,994	11,156	50.72	50,492	17,346	34.35
1913	49,387	13,017	26.36	23,002	11,385	49.50	64,300	20,514	31.90
1914	60,314	13,100	21.72	25,222	10,187	40.39	50,743	12,190	24.02
1915	54,098	11,222	20.74	18,142	6,805	37.51	31,836	6,990	21.96
1916	52,806	9,309	17.63	13,024	4,677	35.91	33,245	6,309	18.98
1917	65,614	12,050	18.37	13,531	4,614	34.10	33,914	7,038	20.75
1918	65,762	10,507	15.98	13,444	4,707	35.01	33,227	6,813	20.51
1918 (6 months)	27,216	4,308	15.83	5,783	2,065	35.71	10,622	3,451	20.76
1919	108,151	13,922	12.87	14,933	5,009	33.55	43,186	8,672	20.08
1920	120,319	15,335	12.75	30,257	9,241	30.54	83,337	16,677	20.01
1921	64,753	14,144	21.84	28,591	9,864	34.50	62,793	13,672	21.77
1922	88,471	22,102	24.98	40,526	14,001	34.56	82,105	20,468	24.93
1923	90,123	20,989	29.95	60,182	23,526	39.09	103,307	35,013	33.89
1924	77,015	24,492	31.80	54,481	22,098	40.56	96,768	35,240	36.21
1925	93,746	27,465	29.30	56,301	24,529	43.50	113,684	38,961	34.27
1926	98,328	28,681	29.17	61,089	28,908	47.32	147,010	48,528	33.01
1927	98,312	27,997	28.48	58,260	28,217	48.43	135,403	47,179	34.84
1928	92,633	28,011	30.24	53,321	25,865	48.51	131,921	46,251	35.06

No. 540.—Imported Dutiable Merchandise Entered for Consumption: By Tariff Schedules—Continued

[All figures except percentages in thousands of dollars

Year	Schedule D.—Wood, and manufactures of			Schedule E.—Sugar, molasses, and manufactures of			Schedule F.—Tobacco, and manufactures of		
	Values	Duties	Per cent	Values	Duties	Per cent	Values	Duties	Per cent
1903	16,659	2,815	16.90	65,959	63,626	96.46	18,299	21,802	119.63
1904	14,450	2,464	17.05	77,808	58,152	74.65	17,876	21,176	118.46
1905	16,708	2,750	16.46	91,577	51,442	56.17	20,725	22,690	109.48
1906	22,761	3,650	16.04	86,133	52,649	61.12	22,917	23,928	104.41
1907	24,472	3,701	15.12	92,784	60,339	65.03	29,959	26,125	87.20
1908	23,350	3,301	14.14	83,627	50,108	59.99	26,495	22,160	83.64
1909	23,285	3,141	13.49	93,479	56,414	60.35	27,332	23,269	85.14
1910	27,489	3,185	11.59	101,587	53,105	52.28	29,581	24,124	81.55
1911	24,710	2,960	11.98	97,877	52,809	53.95	29,788	26,160	87.82
1912	24,415	3,043	12.46	105,745	50,951	48.18	31,116	25,572	82.18
1913	27,851	3,408	12.24	91,448	53,482	58.48	32,438	26,748	82.46
1914	12,182	1,619	13.29	108,255	61,870	57.15	32,332	26,802	83.17
1915	4,457	709	15.90	157,571	49,008	31.48	29,499	24,875	84.33
1916	4,583	660	14.40	205,512	55,876	27.19	30,195	27,581	91.34
1917	5,207	756	14.52	243,354	55,471	22.79	37,300	29,837	79.99
1918	4,412	636	14.41	240,380	49,093	20.42	31,963	21,961	68.76
1918 (6 months)	1,675	218	12.99	87,180	18,250	20.93	20,309	12,270	60.42
1919	6,090	852	13.99	387,283	68,609	17.72	51,609	27,563	53.41
1920	13,367	1,979	14.81	926,407	79,536	8.58	63,816	33,695	52.80
1921	9,894	1,546	15.63	233,451	71,325	30.55	66,614	35,950	53.97
1922	13,174	2,373	18.02	232,941	147,909	63.52	62,415	31,789	50.93
1923	18,230	4,001	21.95	353,873	128,004	36.19	64,881	35,831	55.22
1924	18,115	4,161	22.97	337,862	135,906	40.23	67,530	33,941	50.26
1925	18,570	4,104	22.42	221,347	139,103	62.84	69,943	35,428	50.65
1926	18,004	4,307	23.92	205,659	146,591	71.28	70,789	38,076	53.79
1927	19,879	4,535	22.81	222,703	131,199	58.91	68,632	40,016	58.31
1928	16,917	4,191	24.77	174,760	118,572	67.85	62,319	39,315	63.09

Year	Schedule G.—Agricultural products and provisions [1]			Schedule H.—Spirits, wines, and other beverages			Schedule I.—Cotton manufactures		
	Values	Duties	Per cent	Values	Duties	Per cent	Values	Duties	Per cent
1903	46,221	16,282	35.23	16,785	11,647	69.39	25,332	11,944	47.15
1904	49,014	16,891	34.46	17,120	12,106	70.71	23,442	11,035	47.07
1905	47,570	15,418	32.41	17,912	12,548	70.05	22,027	10,409	47.26
1906	53,860	18,127	33.65	19,669	14,010	71.22	26,056	12,293	46.12
1907	63,721	19,204	30.14	23,083	16,318	70.69	31,857	14,285	44.84
1908	69,610	21,619	31.06	21,420	15,213	71.02	31,577	13,878	43.95
1909	71,719	23,633	32.95	23,382	16,144	69.05	26,228	11,666	44.48
1910	84,873	25,161	29.64	25,316	18,114	71.55	28,311	13,619	48.11
1911	105,974	28,744	27.12	20,355	17,299	84.99	26,204	12,326	47.04
1912	117,711	34,146	29.01	20,731	17,410	83.98	24,358	11,085	45.51
1913	99,708	27,755	27.81	22,372	19,476	87.05	25,057	11,062	44.14
1914	122,305	24,817	20.29	21,764	19,675	90.40	32,529	9,260	28.47
1915	87,673	18,036	20.57	14,393	13,405	93.14	24,065	6,442	26.31
1916	94,635	16,164	17.08	17,330	15,551	89.73	24,245	5,969	24.62
1917	132,718	17,916	13.50	18,612	13,586	73.00	36,417	8,260	22.68
1918	125,360	14,595	11.64	10,563	7,038	66.63	30,947	6,872	22.21
1918 (6 months)	49,322	5,547	11.25	3,109	1,628	52.36	13,622	3,106	22.80
1919	161,168	15,803	9.80	2,338	1,194	51.08	33,220	7,716	23.23
1920	253,569	24,521	9.70	2,543	1,157	45.52	89,275	21,185	23.74
1921	156,497	26,206	16.75	3,197	1,515	47.37	58,414	15,242	26.09
1922	199,479	42,505	21.31	2,657	1,111	41.83	73,335	20,017	27.34
1923	236,976	61,578	25.98	1,371	613	44.67	68,207	21,946	32.18
1924	235,198	60,093	25.55	1,065	431	40.47	59,981	18,083	30.15
1925	259,917	60,568	23.30	1,161	492	42.38	49,999	15,347	30.69
1926	270,063	64,373	23.84	1,150	450	39.13	39,842	13,666	34.30
1927	284,253	64,072	22.54	1,350	465	34.44	40,461	14,561	35.99
1928	282,375	64,140	22.71	1,346	483	35.88	42,456	15,681	36.93

[1] Potatoes, dutiable under paragraph 581, and wheat and products, dutiable under paragraph 644, tariff act of 1913, are included, beginning with 1914.

No. 540.—Imported Dutiable Merchandise Entered for Consumption: By Tariff Schedules—Continued

[All figures except percentages in thousands of dollars]

Year	Schedule J.—Flax, hemp, and jute, and manufactures of[1]			Schedule K.—Wool, and manufactures of			Schedule L.—Silks and silk goods		
	Values	Duties	Per cent	Values	Duties	Per cent	Values	Duties	Per cent
1903	71,298	33,191	46.55	40,560	29,196	71.98	36,048	19,277	53.47
1904	71,460	32,898	46.04	39,963	27,252	68.19	31,483	16,610	52.76
1905	73,284	33,769	46.08	53,465	33,078	61.87	31,823	17,010	53.45
1906	92,055	41,777	45.38	63,265	37,969	60.02	32,592	17,351	53.24
1907	114,124	49,891	43.72	62,832	36,561	58.19	38,817	20,314	52.33
1908	96,177	41,922	43.59	45,822	28,845	62.95	31,755	16,493	51.94
1909	91,210	42,145	46.21	52,814	33,365	63.17	31,001	16,284	52.53
1910	106,375	49,736	46.75	70,745	41,905	59.23	32,296	17,024	52.71
1911	99,402	47,053	47.34	48,395	28,983	59.89	30,994	16,053	51.80
1912	108,698	49,062	45.14	48,361	27,072	55.98	26,572	13,695	51.54
1913	116,587	48,912	41.95	45,336	25,833	56.98	29,224	14,812	50.68
1914	56,471	19,913	35.26	39,265	16,957	43.19	34,040	15,377	45.17
1915	30,051	8,795	29.27	30,438	9,912	32.56	23,098	9,810	42.47
1916	30,944	8,619	27.85	18,353	6,129	33.39	28,305	11,928	42.14
1917	29,130	8,209	28.19	21,184	7,081	33.43	35,124	14,655	41.72
1918	26,587	7,200	27.08	27,048	8,956	33.11	24,474	10,067	41.13
1918 (6 months)	10,873	2,682	24.67	9,827	2,962	30.14	10,749	4,308	40.07
1919	27,187	6,553	24.10	18,123	5,095	31.42	49,084	20,276	40.81
1920	52,926	13,362	25.25	49,800	16,720	33.57	55,793	21,773	39.02
1921	36,828	10,118	27.47	52,410	18,307	34.93	45,055	18,576	41.23
1922	53,505	15,999	25.19	79,956	48,225	60.31	36,653	16,622	45.35
1923	121,126	24,632	20.34	162,016	91,466	56.45	40,794	21,092	53.18
1924	117,216	26,121	22.28	123,904	62,582	50.51	33,234	17,629	53.05
1925	143,723	25,684	17.87	162,458	71,019	43.71	40,304	21,388	53.07
1926	145,168	26,737	18.42	148,187	73,965	49.91	44,138	24,074	54.54
1927	126,324	26,525	20.96	127,707	67,210	52.64	51,203	28,815	56.18
1928	135,769	25,088	18.48	115,181	57,172	49.64	48,739	27,810	57.06

Year	Schedule M.—Pulp, papers and books			Schedule N.—Sundries[1]			Tea		
	Values	Duties	Per cent	Values	Duties	Per cent	Values	Duties	Per cent
1903	9,908	2,221	22.28	93,423	20,843	21.18	3,028	2,178	71.93
1904	10,771	2,379	22.09	78,081	18,767	23.85	-------	-------	-------
1905	11,975	2,526	21.09	92,513	20,771	22.45	-------	-------	-------
1906	14,174	3,021	21.31	119,640	26,601	22.23	-------	-------	-------
1907	20,005	4,136	20.67	133,093	29,892	22.45	-------	-------	-------
1908	22,335	4,415	19.75	94,616	24,475	25.87	-------	-------	-------
1909	22,765	4,412	19.39	113,862	26,387	23.17	-------	-------	-------
1910	24,833	5,285	21.28	120,594	29,134	24.16	-------	-------	-------
1911	26,111	5,645	21.62	109,050	27,448	25.17	-------	-------	-------
1912	22,828	4,887	21.41	108,953	26,932	24.72	-------	-------	-------
1913	24,899	5,091	20.45	128,018	30,759	24.03	-------	-------	-------
1914	13,999	3,114	22.25	144,588	48,530	33.57	-------	-------	-------
1915	9,386	1,989	21.19	100,817	37,159	36.86	-------	-------	-------
1916	6,491	1,258	19.38	123,485	39,496	31.98	-------	-------	-------
1917	8,036	1,682	20.92	134,558	40,286	29.94	-------	-------	-------
1918	6,368	1,185	18.60	106,803	30,568	28.62	-------	-------	-------
1918 (6 months)	2,759	460	16.67	44,035	12,653	28.73	-------	-------	-------
1919	6,797	1,106	16.27	206,447	54,433	26.37	-------	-------	-------
1920	10,488	1,749	16.68	233,908	68,704	29.37	-------	-------	-------
1921	8,902	1,672	18.78	165,192	54,222	32.82	-------	-------	-------
1922	12,806	2,776	21.67	197,513	65,370	33.09	-------	-------	-------
1923	19,217	4,667	24.29	226,319	86,647	38.29	-------	-------	-------
1924	18,729	4,813	25.70	215,846	86,095	40.17	-------	-------	-------
1925	18,682	4,416	23.60	217,279	83,288	38.33	-------	-------	-------
1926	21,463	5,241	24.42	229,078	86,448	37.74	-------	-------	-------
1927	22,138	5,417	24.47	226,117	88,624	39.19	-------	-------	-------
1928	25,910	7,881	30.42	215,657	81,810	37.94	-------	-------	-------

[1] Laces, embroideries, etc., included in Schedule J prior to 1914 are, under the law of Oct. 3, 1913, included in Schedule N, beginning 1914.