

APPENDIX I

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949

[Comprises latest available figures for statistical time series shown in the historical supplement entitled *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1946*. For 1946 figures, see table 1101 of 1949 *Statistical Abstract*. In some cases, figures incorporate revisions received too late to make changes elsewhere in volume. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Historical series are listed only where data are available for a year later than 1946. Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Numbers in boldface (as A 100) are series numbers from historical supplement. "Abstract table No." gives number of table in this edition of the *Statistical Abstract* in which recent figures appear, usually with more detail than can be shown in this appendix. Where no "Abstract table No." appears, the exactly corresponding series is not shown in this issue. "Earliest date" represents earliest year for which figures are shown in historical supplement. For general sources and qualifications of figures, see *Historical Statistics*.]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>WEALTH AND INCOME</b>							
Manhattan Island, value of land and buildings. <sup>1</sup>	A 100		Bil. dol.	10.3	10.2	10.4	1833
<b>GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OR EXPENDITURE</b>							
Gross national product*-----	A 101	312	do	235.7	262.4	257.4	1929
Personal consumption expenditures*-----	A 102	312	do	166.9	178.8	179.4	1929
Durable goods*-----	A 103	312	do	22.0	23.5	24.4	1929
Nondurable goods*-----	A 104	312	do	96.2	102.2	98.9	1929
Services*-----	A 105	312	do	48.4	53.1	56.1	1929
Gross private domestic investment*-----	A 106	312	do	31.1	45.0	34.7	1929
New construction*-----	A 107	312	do	13.8	17.9	17.3	1929
Residential nonfarm-----	A 108	312	do	(2)	(2)	(2)	1929
Other*-----	A 109	312	do	(3)	(3)	(3)	1929
Producers' durable equipment*-----	A 110	312	do	17.2	20.7	19.7	1929
Change in business inventories*-----	A 111	312	do	(3)	6.5	-2.3	1929
Net foreign investment*-----	A 112	312	do	8.9	1.9	.0	1929
Government purchases of goods and services*-----	A 113	312	do	28.8	36.7	43.4	1929
Federal*-----	A 114	312	do	16.7	20.9	25.4	1929
Government sales-----	A 115	312	do	1.3	.6	.4	1929
State and local*-----	A 116	312	do	13.1	15.8	18.0	1929
<b>NATIONAL INCOME BY DISTRIBUTIVE SHARES</b>							
National income*-----	A 117	315	do	201.7	226.2	221.5	1929
Compensation of employees*-----	A 118	315	do	127.6	140.3	141.1	1929
Wages and salaries*-----	A 119	315	do	122.3	135.3	135.6	1929
Private*-----	A 120	315	do	104.8	116.1	114.6	1929
Military*-----	A 121	315	do	4.0	3.9	4.2	1929
Government civilian-----	A 122	315	do	13.6	15.2	16.8	1929
Supplements to wages and salaries*-----	A 123	315	do	5.3	5.0	5.5	1929
Proprietors' income, total*-----	A 124	315	do	33.5	42.8	38.1	1929
Business and professional*-----	A 125	315	do	23.1	24.5	24.0	1929
Farm*-----	A 126	315	do	15.4	18.4	14.1	1929
Rental income of persons*-----	A 127	315	do	6.5	6.6	6.7	1929
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment*-----	A 128	315	do	25.6	32.6	31.4	1929
Corporate profits before tax*-----	A 129	315	do	31.6	34.8	28.8	1929
Corporate profits tax liability*-----	A 130	315	do	12.5	13.0	11.4	1929
Corporate profits after tax*-----	A 131	315	do	19.1	21.2	17.3	1929
Inventory valuation adjustment*-----	A 132	315	do	-6.0	-2.2	2.6	1929
Net interest*-----	A 133	315	do	3.4	3.8	4.2	1929
<b>PERSONAL INCOME</b>							
Personal income*-----	A 134	316	do	193.5	211.0	209.8	1929
Wage and salary receipts*-----	A 135	316	do	120.2	133.1	133.5	1929
Other labor income-----	A 136	316	do	1.8	2.0	2.1	1929
Proprietors' and rental income*-----	A 137	316	do	45.1	49.5	44.8	1929
Dividends*-----	A 138	316	do	7.0	7.9	8.4	1929
Personal interest income*-----	A 139	316	do	7.8	8.3	8.9	1929
Transfer payments-----	A 140	316	do	11.7	11.1	12.2	1929
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments*-----	A 141	316	do	21.5	21.1	18.6	1929
Equals: Disposable personal income*-----	A 142	316	do	172.0	190.8	191.2	1929
Less: Personal-consumption expenditures*-----	A 143	316	do	166.9	173.8	179.4	1929
Equals: Personal saving*-----	A 144	316	do	5.1	12.0	11.8	1929

<sup>1</sup> Series prepared by Lee Thompson Smith, Chairman, Executive Committee, Home Title Guaranty Co., 135 Broadway, New York, N. Y., formerly President, Lawyers Title Corp., of New York.

<sup>2</sup> Revised data not available.

<sup>3</sup> Less than \$500,000.

<sup>4</sup> Federal purchases are measured after deduction of government sales.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 Abstract, table 1102, Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 509]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
ANNUAL SUMMARY (JULY 1) <sup>1</sup>							
Total continental population.....	B 81	9, 10	Thousands....	144, 024	146, 571	149, 215	1790
By sex:							
Male.....	B 82	9	do.....	71, 747	72, 969	74, 243	1900
Female.....	B 83	9	do.....	72, 277	73, 602	74, 973	1900
By color:							
White.....	B 84	9	do.....	128, 889	131, 110	133, 446	1900
Nonwhite.....	B 85	9	do.....	15, 134	15, 462	15, 770	1900
By age last birthday:							
Under 15 years.....	B 86	9	do.....	37, 373	38, 863	40, 419	1900
15 to 44 years.....	B 87	9	do.....	66, 443	66, 677	66, 895	1900
45 to 64 years.....	B 88	9	do.....	29, 553	30, 090	30, 631	1900
65 years and over.....	B 89	9	do.....	10, 655	10, 940	11, 270	1900
<b>INTERNAL MIGRATION</b>							
MOVEMENT OF FARM POPULATION							
Farm population on Jan. 1.....	B 231	26	do.....	27, 550	27, 440	27, 776	1910
Change through natural increase.....	B 232	26	do.....	483	479	-----	1920
Change through migration:							
Net farm-nonfarm migration.....	B 233	26	do.....	-593	-143	-----	1920
Arrivals from nonfarm areas: <sup>2</sup>	B 234	26	do.....	1, 030	1, 237	-----	1920
Departures for nonfarm areas: <sup>3</sup>	B 235	26	do.....	1, 623	1, 380	-----	1920
<b>IMMIGRATION</b>							
IMMIGRANTS BY COUNTRY							
All countries.....	B 304	114	Number.....	147, 292	170, 570	188, 317	1820
Europe, total.....	B 305	114	do.....	89, 635	103, 544	120, 592	1820
Northwestern Europe:							
Great Britain.....	B 306	114	do.....	23, 788	26, 403	21, 140	1820
Ireland <sup>4</sup> .....	B 307	114	do.....	2, 574	7, 534	8, 878	1820
Scandinavia <sup>5</sup> .....	B 308	114	do.....	4, 918	6, 127	6, 665	1820
Other Northwestern <sup>6</sup> .....	B 309	114	do.....	14, 662	13, 721	12, 288	1820
Central Europe:							
Germany <sup>7</sup> .....	B 310	114	do.....	13, 900	10, 365	55, 284	1820
Poland.....	B 311	114	do.....	745	2, 447	1, 073	1820
Other Central <sup>8</sup> .....	B 312	114	do.....	4, 022	6, 006	7, 411	1861
Eastern Europe:							
U. S. S. R. and Baltic States <sup>9</sup> .....	B 313	114	do.....	761	897	694	1820
Other Eastern <sup>10</sup> .....	B 314	114	do.....	249	485	246	1820
Southern Europe:							
Italy.....	B 315	114	do.....	13, 866	16, 075	11, 695	1820
Other Southern <sup>11</sup> .....	B 316	114	do.....	3, 550	4, 481	3, 809	1820
Asia.....	B 317	114	do.....	5, 823	10, 739	6, 438	1820
Turkey in Asia.....	B 318	114	do.....	22	19	40	1869
China.....	B 319	114	do.....	3, 101	7, 203	3, 415	1820
Japan.....	B 320	114	do.....	131	433	529	1861
Other Asia.....	B 321	114	do.....	2, 479	3, 097	2, 454	1820
America.....	B 322	114	do.....	52, 753	52, 746	49, 334	1820
Canada and Newfoundland.....	B 323	114	do.....	24, 342	25, 485	25, 156	1820
Mexico.....	B 324	114	do.....	7, 558	8, 384	8, 083	1820
Other America.....	B 325	114	do.....	20, 853	18, 877	10, 095	1820
Africa.....	B 326	114	do.....	1, 284	1, 027	995	1820
Australasia.....	B 327	114	do.....	2, 960	1, 336	776	1873
Australia and New Zealand.....	B 328	114	do.....	2, 321	1, 218	661	1870
Other Pacific Islands.....	B 329	114	do.....	139	118	115	1871
All other countries <sup>12</sup> .....	B 330	114	do.....	937	1, 178	1, 182	1820

<sup>1</sup> Includes armed forces outside continental U. S.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons returning from armed forces.

<sup>3</sup> Includes inductions and enlistments in the armed forces; and persons who have not moved but who are no longer in the farm population because agricultural operations have ceased on the place where they are living.

<sup>4</sup> Comprises Eire and Northern Ireland.

<sup>5</sup> Comprises Norway, Sweden, Denmark, and Iceland.

<sup>6</sup> Comprises Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg, Switzerland, and France.

<sup>7</sup> Austria in Other Central, beginning 1946.

<sup>8</sup> Comprises Hungary, Czechoslovakia, and Yugoslavia; also Austria beginning with 1946.

<sup>9</sup> Comprises U. S. S. R., Latvia, Estonia, Lithuania, and Finland.

<sup>10</sup> Comprises Rumania, Bulgaria, and Turkey in Europe.

<sup>11</sup> Comprises Spain, Portugal, Greece, and remainder of European countries.

<sup>12</sup> Includes Philippine Islands.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>IMMIGRATION—Con.</b>							
AGE OF IMMIGRANTS							
Total immigrants.....	B 331	116	Number.....	147,292	170,570	188,317	1920
Percent male.....	B 332	-----	do.....	33.5	39.5	42.7	1920
Under 16 years.....	B 333	116	do.....	19,831	24,095	32,728	1918
16 to 44 years.....	B 334	116	do.....	101,459	112,453	123,340	1918
45 and over.....	B 335	116	do.....	27,002	34,022	32,249	1918
NATURALIZATION OF ALIENS							
Declarations filed.....	B 337	123	do.....	37,771	60,187	64,866	1907
Petitions filed.....	B 338	123	do.....	83,802	68,295	71,044	1907
Aliens naturalized.....	B 339	123	do.....	193,904	70,150	66,594	1907
By sex:							
Male.....	B 340	124	do.....	52,098	33,147	27,865	1923
Female.....	B 341	124	do.....	40,906	37,003	38,729	1923
By place of former allegiance:							
Northwestern Europe.....	B 342	-----	do.....	27,017	18,834	20,782	1923
Central Europe.....	B 343	-----	do.....	24,220	17,495	14,471	1923
Eastern Europe.....	B 344	-----	do.....	7,281	5,150	5,244	1923
Southern Europe.....	B 345	-----	do.....	16,661	13,059	11,716	1923
Asia.....	B 346	-----	do.....	977	1,433	1,515	1928
Canada.....	B 347	-----	do.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	3,860	5,347	1923
Other America.....	B 348	-----	do.....	4,076	3,133	3,007	1924
All other.....	B 349	-----	do.....	14,072	6,136	3,912	1923
NONIMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED AND ALIENS DEPARTING							
Nonimmigrant aliens admitted..	B 350	111	do.....	366,305	476,006	447,272	1906
Aliens departing:							
Nonemigrant.....	B 351	111	do.....	300,921	427,343	405,503	1908
Emigrant.....	B 352	111	do.....	22,501	20,875	24,586	1908
<b>VITAL STATISTICS</b>							
REGISTRATION STATES							
Continental population, mid-year. <sup>4</sup> *	C 1	7	Thousands.....	143,405	146,113	148,720	1900
Birth-registration States:							
Midyear population <sup>4</sup> *	C 2	7	do.....	143,405	146,113	148,720	1915
Death-registration States:							
Midyear population <sup>4</sup> *	C 4	7	do.....	143,405	146,113	148,720	1900
COMPLETE EXPECTATION OF LIFE							
Death-registration States (white population):							
At birth:							
Male.....	C 6	90	Years.....	65.2	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	1900
Female.....	C 7	90	do.....	70.5	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	1900
Age 20:							
Male.....	C 8	90	do.....	48.7	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	1900
Female.....	C 9	90	do.....	53.4	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	1900
Age 40:							
Male.....	C 10	-----	do.....	30.6	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	1900
Female.....	C 11	-----	do.....	34.7	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	1900
Age 60:							
Male.....	C 12	-----	do.....	15.3	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	1900
Female.....	C 13	-----	do.....	17.8	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	1900

<sup>1</sup> Includes 5,370 members of the armed forces naturalized overseas.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Canada.

<sup>3</sup> Included in Northwestern Europe.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes armed forces overseas.

<sup>5</sup> Not available.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>VITAL STATISTICS—Con.</b>							
<b>BIRTH RATES</b>							
By race:							
All races.....	C 24	64	Rate <sup>1</sup> .....	225.8	224.2	(3)	1915
White.....	C 25	68	do.....	225.5	223.6	(3)	1915
Nonwhite.....	C 26	68	do.....	228.2	220.5	(3)	1915
By age of mother:							
10 to 14 years.....	C 28	70	do <sup>4</sup> .....	.8	.9	(3)	1918
15 to 19 years.....	C 29	70	do.....	76.7	79.7	(3)	1918
20 to 24 years.....	C 30	70	do.....	200.1	192.8	(3)	1918
25 to 29 years.....	C 31	70	do.....	172.3	160.3	(3)	1918
30 to 34 years.....	C 32	70	do.....	107.5	100.3	(3)	1918
35 to 39 years.....	C 33	70	do.....	57.3	53.3	(3)	1918
40 to 44 years.....	C 34	70	do.....	15.9	15.1	(3)	1918
45 to 49 years.....	C 35	70	do.....	1.2	1.1	(3)	1918
50 to 54 years.....	C 36		do.....	(5)	(3)	(3)	1918
Gross reproduction rates*.....	C 37	85	do.....	1,613	1,542	(3)	1918
Stillbirth ratios.....	C 38		do <sup>5</sup> .....	23.7	23.5	(3)	1922
<b>DEATH RATES</b>							
Infant mortality rates:							
Total.....	C 39	83	do.....	32.2	32.0	(3)	1915
White.....	C 40	87	do.....	30.1	29.9	(3)	1915
Nonwhite.....	C 41	87	do.....	48.5	48.5	(3)	1915
Maternal mortality rates:							
Total.....	C 42	83	do.....	1.3	1.2	(3)	1915
White.....	C 43		do.....	1.1	.9	(3)	1915
Nonwhite.....	C 44		do.....	3.3	3.0	(3)	1915
By race and sex: <sup>4</sup>							
All races.....	C 45	76	do <sup>1</sup> .....	10.1	9.9	(3)	1900
White*.....	C 46	76	do.....	9.0	9.7	(3)	1900
Male.....	C 47	76	do.....	11.4	11.2	(3)	1900
Female.....	C 48	76	do.....	8.5	8.3	(3)	1900
Nonwhite.....	C 49	76	do.....	11.3	11.3	(3)	1900
Male*.....	C 50	76	do.....	12.5	12.6	(3)	1900
Female*.....	C 51	76	do.....	10.2	10.0	(3)	1900
Age-adjusted death rates <sup>2</sup> .....	C 52	77	do.....	9.1	9.0	(3)	1900
Massachusetts death rate <sup>2*</sup> .....	C 53		do.....	11.2	11.3	(3)	1865
By selected causes, death-registration States: <sup>2</sup>							
Tuberculosis (all forms)*.....	C 56	81	do <sup>3</sup> .....	33.5	30.0	(3)	1900
Diseases of the heart*.....	C 57	81	do.....	321.2	322.7	(3)	1900
Pneumonia and influenza*.....	C 58	81	do.....	43.1	38.7	(3)	1900
Cancer and other malignant tumors*.....	C 59	81	do.....	132.4	134.9	(3)	1900
Diphtheria.....	C 60	81	do.....	.6	.4	(3)	1900
Typhoid and paratyphoid fever.....	C 61	81	do.....	.2	.2	(3)	1900
By selected causes, Massachusetts: <sup>2</sup>							
Respiratory tuberculosis*.....	C 62		do.....	32.0	27.5	(3)	1861
Diphtheria.....	C 63		do.....	.3	.6	(3)	1861
Typhoid and paratyphoid fever.....	C 64		do.....	.1	.1	(3)	1861

<sup>1</sup> Per 1,000 population.

<sup>2</sup> Based on population excluding armed forces overseas.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

<sup>4</sup> Per 1,000 female population.

<sup>5</sup> Less than 0.05.

<sup>6</sup> Per 1,000 live births.

<sup>7</sup> Includes all stillbirths reported, regardless of stated period of gestation.

<sup>8</sup> Per 100,000 population.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 to 1949—Continued

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SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>VITAL STATISTICS—Con.</b>							
DEATH RATES—con.							
By age: <sup>1</sup>							
All ages.....	C 65	77	Rate <sup>2</sup> .....	10.1	9.9	(3)	1900
Under 1 year*.....	C 66	77	do.....	33.8	35.0	(3)	1900
1 to 4 years.....	C 67	77	do.....	1.6	1.6	(3)	1900
5 to 14 years.....	C 68	77	do.....	.7	.7	(3)	1900
15 to 24 years*.....	C 69	77	do.....	1.5	1.4	(3)	1900
25 to 34 years.....	C 70	77	do.....	2.1	2.0	(3)	1900
35 to 44 years.....	C 71	77	do.....	4.1	4.0	(3)	1900
45 to 54 years.....	C 72	77	do.....	9.3	9.0	(3)	1900
55 to 64 years.....	C 73	77	do.....	19.8	19.4	(3)	1900
65 to 74 years*.....	C 74	77	do.....	44.0	44.0	(3)	1900
75 to 84 years.....	C 75	77	do.....	98.1	96.3	(3)	1900
85 years and over.....	C 76	77	do.....	243.1	247.1	(3)	1900
MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE RATES							
Marriage rate <sup>1</sup> *.....	C 77	64	do.....	13.0	12.4	(3)	1867
Divorce rate.....	C 78	64	do.....	13.4	12.8	(3)	1867
HEALTH							
PHYSICIANS AND DENTISTS, AND MEDICAL AND DENTAL SCHOOLS							
Physicians.....	C 79	104	Number.....		199,745	4202,516	1850
Medical schools:							
Number.....	C 80	104	do.....	78	79	79	1880
Graduates.....	C 81	104	do.....	5,389	5,543	5,094	1880
Dentists.....	C 82	104	do.....		75,045		1810
Dental schools:							
Number.....	C 83	104	do.....	40	41	(3)	1840
Graduates.....	C 84	104	do.....	2,225	1,913	(3)	1841
SELECTED REPORTABLE DISEASES							
Number States reporting.....	C 85		do.....	48	48	48	1912
Diphtheria.....	C 86		Rate <sup>4</sup> .....	8.7	6.6	5.4	1912
Smallpox.....	C 87		do.....	.1	.0	.0	1912
Typhoid and paratyphoid fever.....	C 88		do.....	72.8	72.7	2.4	1912
Scarlet fever.....	C 89		do.....	58.8	53.8	49.8	1912
Poliomyelitis.....	C 90		do.....	7.5	19.1	28.5	1912
Whooping cough.....	C 91		do.....	108.8	50.8	45.8	1922
HOSPITAL FACILITIES							
By type of service:							
Total:							
Hospitals.....	C 92	93	Number.....	6,276	6,335	(3)	1909
Beds.....	C 93	93	do.....	1,425,222	1,423,520	(3)	1909
General:							
Hospitals.....	C 94	93	do.....	4,459	4,580	(3)	1920
Beds.....	C 95	93	do.....	592,453	576,459	(3)	1920
Mental:							
Hospitals.....	C 96	93	do.....	585	586	(3)	1920
Beds.....	C 97	93	do.....	680,913	691,499	(3)	1920
Tuberculosis:							
Hospitals.....	C 98	93	do.....	441	438	(3)	1920
Beds.....	C 99	93	do.....	81,328	81,993	(3)	1920
All other:							
Hospitals.....	C 100	93	do.....	711	722	(3)	1920
Beds.....	C 101	93	do.....	70,528	73,569	(3)	1920
Beds per 1,000 population:							
Total.....	C 102	93	do.....	9.9	9.7	(3)	1900
General.....	C 103	93	do.....	4.1	3.9	(3)	1920

<sup>1</sup> Based on population excluding armed forces overseas. <sup>2</sup> Per 1,000 population. <sup>3</sup> Not available.

<sup>4</sup> As of Apr. 15, 1949. <sup>5</sup> Includes only those graduating through June 30.

<sup>6</sup> Per 100,000 population excluding armed forces overseas.

<sup>7</sup> Includes cases reported as salmonella infection.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 to 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see head-note, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>HEALTH—Con.</b>							
<b>HOSPITAL FACILITIES—con.</b>							
By ownership or control:							
Total:							
Hospitals.....	C 104	93	Number.....	6,276	6,335	(1)	1923
Beds.....	C 105	93	do.....	1,425,222	1,423,520	(1)	1923
Governmental:							
Federal:							
Hospitals.....	C 106	93	do.....	401	372	(1)	1923
Beds.....	C 107	93	do.....	213,204	185,098	(1)	1923
State:							
Hospitals.....	C 108		do.....	563	587	(1)	1923
Beds.....	C 109		do.....	626,648	648,386	(1)	1923
Local:							
Hospitals.....	C 110		do.....	953	961	(1)	1923
Beds.....	C 111		do.....	190,353	186,283	(1)	1923
Nonprofit:							
Church:							
Hospitals.....	C 112		do.....	1,051	1,068	(1)	1923
Beds.....	C 113		do.....	141,920	144,036	(1)	1923
Other:							
Hospitals.....	C 114		do.....	1,965	2,016	(1)	1923
Beds.....	C 115		do.....	202,661	208,936	(1)	1923
Proprietary:							
Hospitals.....	C 116		do.....	1,343	1,351	(1)	1923
Beds.....	C 117		do.....	50,436	50,781	(1)	1923
<b>U. S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE</b>							
Appropriations.....	C 118		Dollars.....	113,582,606	212,102,561	277,154,717	1798
Expenditures.....	C 119		do.....	110,887,645	139,871,282	134,184,536	1916
<b>NUTRITION<sup>1</sup></b>							
Food production index, volume.....	C 120		1935-39=100.....	140	133	135	1909
Food consumption index, per capita.....	C 121		do.....	115	111	110	1909
Nutrients available, per capita per day: <sup>2</sup>							
Food energy.....	C 122	106	Calories.....	3,350	3,240	3,210	1909
Calcium.....	C 123	106	Grams.....	1.08	1.04	1.03	1909
Vitamin A.....	C 124	106	Int. units.....	8,800	8,700	8,400	1909
Thiamine.....	C 125	106	Mgs.....	2.13	2.05	2.02	1909
Ascorbic acid.....	C 126	106	do.....	130	123	117	1909
Riboflavin.....	C 127	106	do.....	2.46	2.37	2.33	1909
<b>APPARENT CIVILIAN PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION<sup>3</sup></b>							
Meats (carcass weight)*.....							
Beef and veal*.....	C 128	105	Pounds.....	155.0	146.4	146.8	1899
Pork, excluding lard*.....	C 129	105	do.....	79.8	72.7	72.6	1899
Lamb and mutton*.....	C 130	105	do.....	69.8	68.7	70.2	1899
Edible fats and oils.....	C 131	105	do.....	5.4	5.0	4.0	1899
Lard.....	C 132	105	do.....	41.8	42.5	41.5	1912
Margarine (actual weight).....	C 133	105	do.....	12.7	13.0	12.3	1899
	C 134	105	do.....	5.0	6.1	5.6	1899
Fresh fruits*.....							
Citrus*.....	C 135	105	do.....	145.5	131.1	129.1	1909
Processed fruits.....	C 136	105	do.....	61.9	53.9	47.2	1909
Canned fruits*.....	C 137	105	do.....	18.2	18.0	18.2	1909
Canned fruit juices*.....	C 138	105	do.....	10.3	18.1	14.9	1910
Dried fruit*.....	C 139	105	do.....	4.4	4.0	4.0	1909
Vegetables:							
Fresh.....	C 140	105	do.....	251	255	243	1909
Canned*.....	C 141	105	do.....	40.0	36.8	36.2	1909
Potatoes*.....	C 142	105	do.....	123	108	110	1909
Sweetpotatoes*.....	C 143	105	do.....	15.9	12.8	13.8	1909
Dry beans*.....	C 144	105	do.....	6.6	7.3	7.5	1909

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Includes \$60,000,000 of contractual authorizations for 1948 and \$110,930,000 for 1949.

<sup>3</sup> Revised data. For annual revisions to 1909, see Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, *Consumption of Food in the United States, 1909-48*.

<sup>4</sup> For revised figures back to 1935, see table 106, p. 92. <sup>5</sup> For revised figures back to 1935, see table 105, p. 91.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see head-note, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>NUTRITION</b> —Continued							
APPARENT CIVILIAN PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION <sup>2</sup> —con.							
Dairy products:							
Total milk for human consumption.*	C 145	105	Pounds.....	794	750	742	1924
Fluid milk and cream*.....	C 146	105	do.....	398	387	375	1924
Condensed and evaporated milk.	C 147	105	do.....	20.4	20.6	20.3	1899
Cheese.....	C 148	105	do.....	6.0	6.8	7.1	1840
Butter, farm and creamery*.....	C 149	105	do.....	11.2	10.0	10.3	1949
Eggs, farm and nonfarm.....	C 150	105	Number.....	379	386	374	1909
Chicken and turkey (dressed weight)*.....	C 151	105	Pounds.....	28.1	28.7	29.5	1909
Sugar, cane and beet (refined)*.....	C 152	105	do.....	91.1	95.6	98.3	1875
Wheat flour*.....	C 153	105	do.....	135	135	135	1909
Peanuts, shelled*.....	C 154	105	do.....	5.0	4.7	4.4	1920
Coffee (green bean basis)*.....	C 155	105	do.....	17.3	18.9	17.8	1909
<b>LABOR FORCE</b>							
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Total labor force.....	D 11	209	Thousands.....	61,608	62,748	63,571	1940
Male.....	D 12	209	do.....	44,604	45,150	45,524	1940
Female.....	D 13	209	do.....	16,915	17,599	18,048	1940
Civilian labor force.....	D 14	209	do.....	60,168	61,442	62,105	1940
Male.....	D 15	209	do.....	43,272	43,858	44,075	1940
Female.....	D 16	209	do.....	16,866	17,583	18,030	1940
Employed.....	D 17	209	do.....	58,027	59,378	58,709	1940
Male.....	D 18	209	do.....	41,677	42,428	41,600	1940
Female.....	D 19	209	do.....	16,349	16,950	17,049	1940
Nonagricultural employment.	D 20	211	do.....	49,761	51,405	50,684	1940
Male.....	D 21	211	do.....	34,725	35,795	35,022	1940
Female.....	D 22	211	do.....	15,036	15,610	15,661	1940
Agricultural employment.	D 23	211	do.....	8,296	7,973	8,026	1940
Male.....	D 24	211	do.....	6,953	6,633	6,638	1940
Female.....	D 25	211	do.....	1,314	1,340	1,388	1940
Unemployed.....	D 26	209	do.....	2,142	2,064	3,396	1940
Male.....	D 27	209	do.....	1,595	1,430	2,415	1940
Female.....	D 28	209	do.....	547	633	980	1940
Not in labor force.....	D 29	209	do.....	45,850	45,793	46,051	1940
Male.....	D 30	209	do.....	8,242	8,213	8,354	1940
Female.....	D 31	209	do.....	37,608	37,520	37,697	1940
<b>HOURS, WAGES, AND EARNINGS</b>							
PRODUCTION WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING							
Average hourly earnings*.....	D 117	240	Dollars.....	1.237	1.350	1.402	1909
Average weekly hours*.....	D 118	240	Number.....	40.4	40.1	39.2	1909
Average weekly earnings*.....	D 119	240	Dollars.....	49.97	54.14	54.96	1909
Index of pay rolls*.....	D 120	240	1939 avg.=100.....	326.9	351.4	325.5	1919
BITUMINOUS COAL							
Average weekly earnings.....	D 145	241	Dollars.....	66.59	72.12	63.44	1909
Average weekly hours.....	D 146	241	Number.....	40.7	38.0	32.7	1909
Average hourly earnings.....	D 147	241	Dollars.....	1.636	1.898	1.940	1909
CLASS I STEAM RAILROADS							
Average weekly earnings.....	D 148	241	do.....	54.22	58.27	(3)	1921
Average weekly hours.....	D 149	241	Number.....	46.3	46.1	(3)	1921
Average hourly earnings.....	D 150	241	Dollars.....	1.171	1.283	(3)	1921
Straight-time average hourly earnings.	D 151	241	do.....	1.135	1.272	(3)	1921
INDEXES OF UNION HOURLY WAGE RATES AND WEEKLY HOURS							
Building trades:							
All workers:							
Wage rate.....	D 152	243	1939=100.....	147.9	163.5	170.3	1907
Weekly hours.....	D 153	243	do.....	100.1	100.1	100.2	1907

<sup>1</sup> Revised data. For annual revisions to 1909, see Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, *Consumption of Food in the United States, 1909-48*.

<sup>2</sup> For revised figures back to 1935, see table 105, p. 91.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 *Abstract*, table I102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909.]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>HOURS, WAGES, AND EARNINGS—Con.</b>							
<b>INDEXES OF UNION HOURLY WAGE RATES AND WEEKLY HOURS—continued</b>							
<b>Building trades—Continued</b>							
<b>Journeyman:</b>							
Wage rate.....	D 154	243	1939=100.....	144.6	159.4	166.1	1907
Weekly hours.....	D 155	243	do.....	100.9	101.0	101.1	1907
<b>Helpers and laborers:</b>							
Wage rate.....	D 156	243	do.....	171.1	192.7	199.8	1907
Weekly hours.....	D 157	243	do.....	97.4	97.3	97.3	1907
<b>Printing trades:</b>							
<b>All printing:</b>							
Wage rate.....	D 158	243	do.....		170.2	190.9	1911
Weekly hours.....	D 159	243	do.....		95.5	95.3	1911
<b>Book and job:</b>							
Wage rate.....	D 160	243	do.....		160.8	190.5	1907
Weekly hours.....	D 161	243	do.....		94.4	94.3	1907
<b>Newspaper:</b>							
Wage rate.....	D 162	243	do.....		171.5	192.4	1907
Weekly hours.....	D 163	243	do.....		97.8	97.3	1907
<b>FARM WAGES</b>							
<b>Per month:</b>							
With board.....	D 172		Dollars.....	96.00	102.00	(2)	1866
Without board.....	D 173		do.....	111.00	117.00	(2)	1866
<b>Per day:</b>							
With board.....	D 174		do.....	4.50	4.75	(2)	1866
Without board.....	D 175		do.....	5.10	5.30	(2)	1866
<b>Per month:<sup>3</sup></b>							
With board.....	D 172a	217	do.....		101.00	99.00	-----
Without board.....	D 173a	217	do.....		122.00	121.00	-----
<b>Per day:<sup>3</sup></b>							
With board.....	D 174a	217	do.....		4.50	4.45	-----
Without board.....	D 175a	217	do.....		4.45	4.45	-----
Index numbers of composite farm wage rates. <sup>4</sup>	D 176	217	1910-14=100.....	424	445	429	1866
<b>PRODUCTIVITY INDEXES</b>							
<b>Output per man-hour:</b>							
Railroad transportation.....	D 214	245	1930=100.....	135.0	133.3	(5)	1916
Mining*.....	D 215	245	do.....	111.1	111.0	(5)	1880
Electric light and power.....	D 216	245	do.....	167.0	171.0	(5)	1917
Output per worker in agriculture.*	D 217	245	do.....	116.6	130.1	(5)	1909
<b>UNION MEMBERSHIP</b>							
All unions, total membership.....	D 218	249	Thousands.....	15,414	14,000-16,000	14,000-16,000	1897
<b>American Federation of Labor:</b>							
Number of affiliated unions.....	D 219	249	Number.....	105	105	107	1897
Total membership.....	D 220	249	Thousands.....	7,678	7,221	7,241	1897
<b>Congress of Industrial Organizations:</b>							
Number of affiliated unions.....	D 221	249	Number.....	41	40	39	1937
Total membership.....	D 222	249	Thousands.....	6,000	(5)	(5)	1937
Independent or unaffiliated unions, total membership.....	D 223	249	do.....	1,836	1,800-2,500	1,800-2,500	1897

<sup>1</sup> Covers 18-month period from July 1, 1946, to Jan. 2, 1948.

<sup>2</sup> Series discontinued in 1948. For revised data for selected years 1909-48, see table 217, p. 180; for complete revisions, annually 1909-48, comparable to data in *Historical Statistics*, see Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, *Farm Labor*, Dec. 9, 1949.

<sup>3</sup> Series D172a-175a are new series and are substituted for series D172-175; see note 2. SOURCE: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, *Farm Labor*, Feb. 10, 1950.

<sup>4</sup> Revised series. For revised series for selected years 1909-48, see table 217, p. 180; for complete revisions, annually 1909-48, see Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, *Farm Labor*, Dec. 9, 1949.

<sup>5</sup> Not available.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 *Abstract*, table I102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909.]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>WORK STOPPAGES</b>							
<b>WORK STOPPAGES AND MAN-DAYS IDLE</b>							
Stoppages beginning in year:							
Number.....	D 224	250	Number.....	3,693	3,419	3,006	1881
Workers involved <sup>1</sup> .....	D 225	250	Thousands.....	2,170	1,960	3,030	1881
Percent of employed wage earners.....	D 226	250	Percent.....	6.5	5.5	9.0	1890
Man-days idle:							
Number.....	D 227	220	Thousands.....	34,600	34,100	50,500	1927
Percent of estimated working time.....	D 228	250	Percent.....	.41	.37	.59	1927
Per worker involved.....	D 229	250	Number.....	15.9	17.4	16.7	1927
<b>MAJOR ISSUES AND AVERAGE DURATION</b>							
Number of stoppages.....	D 230	251	do.....	3,693	3,419	3,006	1881
Major issues:							
Wages and hours.....	D 231	251	do.....	1,707	1,737	1,682	1881
Union organization.....	D 232	251	do.....	1,102	780	781	1881
Other and not reported.....	D 233	251	do.....	884	902	1,143	1881
Average duration of stoppages.....	D 234	250	Days.....	25.6	21.8	22.5	1927
Workers involved <sup>1</sup> .....	D 235	251	Thousands.....	2,170	1,960	3,030	1881
Major issues:							
Wages and hours.....	D 236	251	do.....	805	1,210	1,540	1881
Union organization.....	D 237	251	do.....	931	228	81	1881
Other and not reported.....	D 238	251	do.....	431	518	1,400	1881
<b>AGRICULTURE—GENERAL STATISTICS</b>							
<b>FARM REAL ESTATE</b>							
Total value, selected items of farm property, <sup>2*</sup>	E 2	-----	Mill. dol.....	79,895	88,513	93,432	1880
Farm land and buildings, total value.....	E 3	-----	do.....	58,604	62,813	65,168	1850
Index of estimated value of farm real estate per acre.....	E 5	685	1912-14=100.....	159	170	175	1912
Estimated number of farms changing ownership:							
Total, all classes.....	E 6	685	Rate <sup>3</sup> .....	75.8	65.9	56.9	1926
Voluntary sales and trades.....	E 7	685	do.....	57.7	49.0	40.8	1926
Forced sales and related defaults.....	E 8	685	do.....	1.8	1.5	1.6	1926
Foreclosures of mortgages, etc.....	E 9	-----	do.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1926
Delinquent taxes.....	E 10	-----	do.....	.7	.5	.4	1926
Other transfers.....	E 11	685	do.....	16.3	15.4	14.5	1926
Percentage of voluntary sales and trades:							
Purchased by local residents.....	E 12	-----	Percent.....	80	80	(4)	1928
Purchased for operation.....	E 13	-----	do.....	80	81	(4)	1928
Occupation of purchaser:							
Active farmer.....	E 14	-----	do.....	64	68	(4)	1928
Retired farmer.....	E 15	-----	do.....	4	4	(4)	1928
Other occupation.....	E 16	-----	do.....	32	28	(4)	1928
<b>FARM LABOR, EMPLOYMENT, WAGES, AND PRODUCTIVITY</b>							
Employment:							
Total farm*.....	E 61	217	1,000 workers.....	11,166	11,080	10,756	1909
Family workers*.....	E 62	217	do.....	8,750	8,595	8,326	1909
Hired workers*.....	E 63	217	do.....	2,407	2,485	2,430	1909

<sup>1</sup> Includes duplication, particularly in 1949 when coal miners were counted in each of three industrywide stoppages.

<sup>2</sup> Includes land and buildings, machinery and equipment, livestock and crops for sale.

<sup>3</sup> Per 1,000 farms, years ending Mar. 15.

<sup>4</sup> Not available.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>AGRIC.—GENERAL—Con.</b>							
FARM LABOR, ETC.—CON.							
Wage rates:							
Index numbers, composite farm wage rates. <sup>1</sup>	E 64	217	1910-14=100	424	446	429	1860
Per month:							
With board	E 65		Dollars	98.00	102.00	(2)	1866
Without board	E 66		do	111.00	117.00	(2)	1866
Per day:							
With board	E 67		do	4.50	4.75	(2)	1866
Without board	E 68		do	5.10	5.30	(2)	1866
Per month: <sup>3</sup>							
With board	E 65a	217	do		101.00	99.00	
Without board	E 66a	217	do		122.00	121.00	
Per day: <sup>3</sup>							
With board	E 67a	217	do		4.50	4.45	
Without board	E 68a	217	do		4.45	4.45	
Farmers' expenditures for hired labor. <sup>4</sup>	E 69		Mil. dols.	2,837	3,092	(4)	1909
Productivity index numbers:							
Of production for sale and home consumption per worker. <sup>5</sup>	E 70		1935-39=100	142	146	151	1910
Of gross farm production per worker.	E 71		do	130	142	142	1910
Indexes of volume of prod.:							
Production for sale and home consumption. <sup>6</sup>	E 72		do	136	139	139	1908
Gross farm production	E 73		do	121	131	128	1910
Aggregate acreage, 52 crops:							
Planted or grown	E 74		1,000 acres	358,533	363,686	369,369	1929
Harvested	E 75		do	348,907	352,207	354,041	1919
FARM TAXES AND INSURANCE							
Taxes levied on farm property:							
On farm real estate	E 76		Mil. dols.	600	651	(4)	1890
Amount per acre	E 77		Dollars	.53	.67	(4)	1890
Amount per \$100 of value	E 78		do	.99	1.00	(4)	1909
On farm personal property	E 79		Mil. dols.	105	115	(4)	1924
State automotive taxes paid by farmer:							
State motor vehicle licenses and permits. <sup>7</sup>	E 80		do	91	105	(4)	1910
State motor fuel taxes <sup>8</sup>	E 81		do	106	111	(4)	1919
Farmers' mutual fire insurance:							
Companies <sup>9</sup>	E 82		Number	1,860	1,838	1,868	1914
Insurance in force at end of year. <sup>9</sup>	E 83		1,000 dols.	17,973,000	20,120,000	21,862,000	1914
Cost per \$100 of insurance <sup>9</sup> :							
Losses <sup>9</sup>	E 84		Cents	23.3	25.9	22.3	1914
Expenses <sup>9</sup>	E 85		do	15.8	17.4	14.0	1914
	E 86		do	7.5	8.5	8.3	1914
Surplus and reserves at end of year. <sup>9</sup>	E 87		1,000 dols.	82,505	98,105	111,668	1935
FARM INCOME, PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID							
Cash receipts from farm marketings. <sup>9</sup>							
Crops	E 88	692	Mil. dols.	30,328	30,802	27,704	1910
Livestock <sup>9</sup>	E 89	692	do	13,504	13,485	12,566	1910
	E 90	692	do	16,510	17,061	14,052	1910

<sup>1</sup> Revised series. For revised data for selected years 1906-46, see table 217, p. 180; for complete revisions, annually 1909-48, see Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, *Farm Labor*, Dec. 9, 1949.

<sup>2</sup> Series discontinued in 1948. For revised data for selected years 1909-48, see table 217, p. 180; for complete revisions, annually 1909-48, comparable data in *Historical Statistics*, see Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, *Farm Labor*, Dec. 9, 1949.

<sup>3</sup> Series E 65a-68a are new series and are substituted for series E 65-68; see note 2. source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, *Farm Labor*, Feb. 10, 1950.

<sup>4</sup> Not available.

<sup>5</sup> Estimated on basis of December 1949 crop report.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>AGRIC.—GENERAL—Con.</b>							
<b>FARM INCOME, ETC.—con.</b>							
Farm income: <sup>1</sup>							
Gross farm income*.....	E 91	692	Mil. dols.-----	34, 643	35, 299	31, 832	1910
Total farm production expenses.*	E 92	692	-----do-----	16, 849	18, 556	18, 020	1910
Realized net income of farm operators.*	E 93	692	-----do-----	17, 794	16, 743	13, 812	1910
Net income to persons on farms from farming.*	E 94	692	-----do-----	18, 724	19, 529	15, 882	1910
Index numbers of prices received and paid by farmers, taxes, etc.:							
Prices received by farmers: <sup>2</sup>							
All farm products.....	E 95a	692	1910-14=100....	275	285	249	1910
Crops.....	E 96a	692	-----do-----	263	252	223	1910
Livestock and products...	E 97a	692	-----do-----	287	314	272	1910
Prices paid by farmers: <sup>3</sup>							
Living and production....	E 98	692	-----do-----	231	250	241	1910
Living.....	E 99	692	-----do-----	237	251	243	1910
Production.....	E 100	692	-----do-----	224	250	238	1910
Payable per acre:							
Interest payable*.....	E 101	692	-----do-----	70	72	76	1810
Taxes payable.....	E 102	692	-----do-----	222	254	275	1910
Prices paid, including interest, taxes and wage rates <sup>4</sup>	E 103a	692	-----do-----	240	259	250	1910
Parity ratio <sup>5</sup> .....	E 104	692	-----do-----	115	110	100	1910
<b>FARM MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT AND FERTILIZER CONSUMPTION</b>							
Farm machinery and equipment:							
Value of farm implements and machinery. <sup>6</sup>	E 105	709	Mil. dols.-----	6, 628	8, 987	11, 033	1850
Tractors on farms, Jan. 1.*	E 106	709	Thousands.....	2, 800	3, 150	3, 500	1910
Sales of farm equipment, machinery, and parts.*	E 107	709	Mil. dols.-----	1, 132. 7	1, 478. 2	( <sup>7</sup> )	1920
Farmers' expenditures for—							
Motor vehicles, machinery, and parts.*	E 108	709	-----do-----	2, 323	2, 065	( <sup>7</sup> )	1910
Motor vehicles*.....	E 109	709	-----do-----	1, 061	1, 381	( <sup>7</sup> )	1910
Machinery and equipment.*	E 110	709	-----do-----	1, 262	1, 584	( <sup>7</sup> )	1910
Commercial fertilizer:							
Consumed in United States. <sup>7</sup> *	E 111	-----	1,000 short tons.	17, 397	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	1850
Nutrients contained:							
Nitrogen (N)*.....	E 112	-----	-----do-----	836	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	1850
Phosphoric acid (P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> )*	E 113	-----	-----do-----	1, 775	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	1850
Potash (K <sub>2</sub> O)*.....	E 114	-----	-----do-----	879	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	1850
Farmers' expenditures for fertilizer and lime.*	E 115	-----	Mil. dols.-----	685	750	( <sup>7</sup> )	1909
Lime consumed on farms <sup>8</sup> *..	E 116	-----	1,000 short tons.	29, 834	17, 901	( <sup>7</sup> )	1909

<sup>1</sup> Includes Government payments.

<sup>2</sup> Series E 95a-97a (computed to base January 1910-December 1914=100) are new series, substituted for series E 95-97 (computed to base August 1909-July 1914) which have been discontinued. For annual indexes covering period 1910-46 for series E 95a-97a, see Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, *Agricultural Prices*, Jan. 31, 1950.

<sup>3</sup> Revised data. For revised figures for selected years, 1930-46, see table 692, p. 582. For revised annual figures, 1910-46, see Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, *Agricultural Prices*, Jan. 31, 1950.

<sup>4</sup> Series E 103a is a new series and is a substitute for series E 103 (prices paid, including interest and taxes) which has been discontinued. For annual indexes covering periods 1910-46 for series E 103a, see Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, *Agricultural Prices*, Jan. 31, 1950.

<sup>5</sup> Includes autos for family use as well as production, and excludes harness and saddlery.

<sup>6</sup> Not available. <sup>7</sup> Includes Hawaii and Puerto Rico. Calendar year.

<sup>8</sup> Excludes Territories. Calendar year.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 906.]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>							
NUMBER, VALUE, PRODUCTION, AND PRICES							
Number on farms and value per head:							
All cattle:							
Number.....	E 117	764	1,000 head.....	81,207	78,126	78,208	1867
Value per head.....	E 118		Dollars.....	97.40	118.00	135.00	1867
Hogs:							
Number.....	E 119	764	1,000 head.....	56,021	55,028	57,128	1867
Value per head.....	E 120		Dollars.....	36.00	42.80	38.20	1867
Stock sheep:							
Number.....	E 121	764	1,000 head.....	32,125	29,976	27,651	1867
Value per head.....	E 122		Dollars.....	12.20	15.00	17.00	1867
Horses:							
Number.....	E 123	764	1,000 head.....	7,249	6,589	5,898	1867
Value per head.....	E 124		Dollars.....	59.20	55.50	52.30	1867
Mules:							
Number.....	E 125	764	1,000 head.....	2,772	2,541	2,348	1867
Value per head.....	E 126		Dollars.....	141.00	133.00	117.00	1867
Liveweight production and annual average price received by farmers, per 100 pounds:							
All cattle:							
Production.....	E 127		1,000 lbs.....	19,054,920	18,370,760	19,410,068	1909
Price, beef cattle.....	E 128	768	Dollars.....	18.50	22.20	19.80	1910
Price, veal calves.....	E 129	768	do.....	20.40	24.40	22.70	1910
Hogs:							
Production.....	E 130		1,000 lbs.....	18,666,554	18,739,227	20,375,991	1900
Price per 100 lbs.....	E 131	768	Dollars.....	24.10	23.10	18.10	1900
Sheep:							
Production.....	E 132		1,000 lbs.....	1,579,402	1,403,833	1,313,148	1900
Price, sheep.....	E 133	768	Dollars.....	8.41	9.06	9.29	1910
Price, lambs.....	E 134	768	do.....	20.50	22.80	22.40	1910
Total workstock 2 years old and over on farms.....	E 135		1,000 head.....	9,474	8,058	7,833	1920
<b>MEAT</b>							
SLAUGHTERING, PRODUCTION, AND PRICE							
Beef:							
Cattle slaughtered.....	E 136	767	do.....	22,393	19,186	18,789	1899
Under Federal inspection.....	E 137	767	do.....	15,524	12,994	13,222	1900
Production, dressed weight*.....	E 138	771	Mil. lbs.....	10,428	9,183	9,539	1900
Price of beef steers per cwt.....	E 139	768	Dollars.....	25.83	30.88	25.80	1899
Veal:							
Calves slaughtered.....	E 140	767	1,000 head.....	13,695	12,328	11,345	1900
Under Federal inspection.....	E 141	767	do.....	7,933	6,907	6,449	1900
Production, dressed weight.....	E 142	771	Mil. lbs.....	1,599	1,419	1,323	1899
Price of veal calves per cwt.....	E 143	768	Dollars.....	24.98	29.02	27.64	1900
Pork:							
Hogs slaughtered.....	E 144	767	1,000 head.....	74,710	71,936	75,293	1900
Under Federal inspection.....	E 145	767	do.....	49,116	47,615	53,032	1900
Production, dressed weight.....	E 146	771	Mil. lbs.....	10,601	10,241	10,412	1899
Price of hogs per cwt.....	E 147	768	Dollars.....	24.45	23.14	18.12	1899
Lamb and mutton:							
Lambs and sheep slaughtered.....	E 148	767	1,000 head.....	18,766	17,439	13,872	1900
Under Federal inspection.....	E 149	767	do.....	16,667	15,343	12,136	1900
Production, dressed weight.....	E 150	771	Mil. lbs.....	802	753	605	1899
Price of lambs per cwt.....	E 151	768	Dollars.....	22.63	25.04	25.54	1900
<b>DAIRYING</b>							
COWS KEPT FOR MILK ON FARMS AND MILK PRODUCED							
Cows and heifers 2 yrs. old and over kept for milk, Jan. 1.....	E 152		1,000 head.....	26,098	25,039	24,416	1849
Value per head.....	E 153		Dollars.....	145.00	164.00	193.00	1887
Milk produced on farms during year.....	E 154		Mil. lbs.....	119,065	115,527	119,136	1889

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>DAIRYING—Con.</b>							
MILK SOLD AND MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS							
Whole milk sold from farms during year.	E 155	-----	Mil. lbs.-----	76,305	74,486	( <sup>1</sup> )	1869
Production of dairy products:							
Butter	E 156	-----	1,000 lbs.-----	1,645,518	1,512,720	( <sup>1</sup> )	1849
Factory	E 157	776	do.-----	1,329,094	1,210,042	( <sup>1</sup> )	1879
Farm	E 158	-----	do.-----	315,840	298,520	( <sup>1</sup> )	1849
Cheese, factory <sup>2</sup>	E 160	-----	do.-----	1,182,946	1,094,425	1,193,415	1869
Evaporated and condensed milk <sup>*</sup>	E 161	-----	do.-----	3,029,838	3,777,990	3,153,270	1869
Ice cream <sup>*</sup>	E 162	776	1,000 gals.-----	630,766	573,544	553,705	1859
Milk equivalent of dairy products, based on State data net: <sup>3</sup>							
Factory	E 164	-----	Mil. lbs.-----	55,520	51,962	55,110	1930
Farm				6,268	5,928	( <sup>1</sup> )	
WHOLESALE PRICES OF CHEESE AND BUTTER							
Cheese, American, twins, per lb.	E 165	778	Cents.-----	36.0	40.7	30.4	1879
Butter at New York, per lb.*	E 166	778	do.-----	71.8	75.8	61.5	1830
PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS							
Butter, per pound	E 167	778	do.-----	63.3	66.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	1909
Butterfat in cream, per pound <sup>4</sup> *	E 168	-----	do.-----	71.8	79.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	1909
Whole milk:							
Wholesale, per 100 lbs.	E 169	-----	Dollars.-----	4.26	4.86	( <sup>1</sup> )	1910
Retail, per quart.	E 170	-----	Cents.-----	17.5	18.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	1909
<b>POULTRY</b>							
Chickens:							
Number on farms, Jan. 1	E 171	-----	Thousands.-----	474,441	461,550	448,676	1909
Value per head, Jan. 1	E 172	-----	Dollars.-----	1.44	1.44	1.66	1909
Number produced	E 173	-----	Thousands.-----	660,366	556,340	660,567	1909
Price per pound	E 174	783	Cents.-----	26.8	30.6	25.7	1909
Eggs:							
Number produced (on farms).	E 175	-----	Millions.-----	55,262	55,168	56,392	1909
Price per dozen	E 176	-----	Cents.-----	45.3	47.2	45.1	1909
Turkeys:							
Number on farms, Jan. 1	E 177	-----	Thousands.-----	6,650	4,450	5,540	1910
Value per head, Jan. 1	E 178	-----	Dollars.-----	6.47	6.87	8.70	1929
Number produced	E 179	-----	Thousands.-----	34,648	31,732	41,666	1929
Price per pound	E 180	-----	Cents.-----	36.4	46.7	35.1	1929
<b>CROP STATISTICS</b>							
Corn for all purposes:							
Acreage harvested	E 181	726	1,000 acres.-----	83,932	86,067	86,735	1866
Production	E 182	726	1,000 bu.-----	2,383,970	3,081,793	3,377,790	1839
Price per bushel, season average.	E 183	726	Dollars.-----	2.16	1.29	1.19	1908
Stocks on farms, Oct. 1	E 185	-----	1,000 bu.-----	254,210	114,035	708,443	1928
All wheat for grain:							
Acreage harvested	E 186	726	1,000 acres.-----	74,389	73,017	76,751	1866
Production	E 187	726	1,000 bu.-----	1,367,186	1,313,534	1,146,463	1839
Price per bushel, season average.	E 188	726	Dollars.-----	2.29	2.00	1.80	1908
Stocks on farms, July 1	E 190	-----	1,000 bu.-----	40,477	94,511	67,172	1926

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes full skim American-type cheese in thousands of pounds as follows: 1947, 2,153; 1948, 1,966. Figures for full skim were included in series E 159 and E 160 in *Historical Statistics*.

<sup>3</sup> Includes milk equivalent of farm butter plus net milk equivalent of manufactured dairy products made in factories.

<sup>4</sup> Prices received by farmers for butterfat.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 009]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>CROP STATISTICS—Con.</b>							
Wheat in all off-farm positions, July 1:							
Total off farms.....	E 191	-----	1,000 bu.....	43,336	101,480	240,175	1926
Interior mills and elevators.....	E 192	-----	do.....	10,116	30,645	75,859	1926
Terminals.....	E 193	-----	do.....	8,129	34,065	123,153	1926
Merchant mills.....	E 194	-----	do.....	24,591	34,240	32,361	1926
C. C. C. bins.....	E 195	-----	do.....	500	2,530	3,797	1941
Oats for grain:							
Acres harvested.....	E 196	726	1,000 acres.....	38,451	40,198	40,560	1866
Production.....	E 197	726	1,000 bu.....	1,199,422	1,493,304	1,322,924	1889
Price per bushel, season average.....	E 198	726	Dollars.....	1.050	.729	.634	1908
Barley for grain:							
Acres harvested.....	E 200	726	1,000 acres.....	11,014	11,987	9,879	1866
Production.....	E 201	726	1,000 bu.....	281,185	315,894	233,104	1889
Price per bushel, season average.....	E 202	726	Dollars.....	1.70	1.17	1.05	1908
Flaxseed:							
Acres harvested.....	E 204	726	1,000 acres.....	4,030	4,859	4,880	1880
Production.....	E 205	726	1,000 bu.....	40,536	54,529	43,664	1849
Price per bushel, season average.....	E 206	726	Dollars.....	6.15	5.75	3.58	1908
Soybeans for beans:							
Acres harvested.....	E 208	726	1,000 acres.....	11,212	10,430	9,912	1924
Production.....	E 209	726	1,000 bu.....	183,558	223,006	222,305	1924
Price per bushel, season average.....	E 210	726	Dollars.....	3.34	2.27	2.08	1924
All hay:							
Acres harvested.....	E 211	726	1,000 acres.....	75,489	73,208	72,335	1909
Production.....	E 213	726	1,000 tons.....	102,765	99,471	99,305	1909
Price per ton <sup>1</sup> .....	E 215	726	Dollars.....	22.30	23.60	21.80	1909
Cotton:							
Acres harvested.....	E 217	726	1,000 acres.....	21,269	22,321	26,868	1866
Production.....	E 218	726	1,000 bales.....	11,857	14,877	16,034	1790
Average price per pound, season.....	E 219	726	Cents.....	31.93	30.41	28.60	1908
Stocks, Aug. 1, running bales.....	E 221	-----	1,000 bales.....	2,530	3,080	52.87	1906
Cottonseed:							
Production.....	E 222	726	1,000 tons.....	4,681	5,945	6,477	1886
Average price per ton, season.....	E 223	726	Dollars.....	85.90	67.20	42.80	1909
<b>FRUITS AND VEGETABLES</b>							
Irish potatoes:							
Acres harvested *.....	E 225	726	1,000 acres.....	2,101	2,109	1,901	1866
Production.....	E 226	726	1,000 bu.....	389,045	454,654	401,962	1849
Average price per bushel.....	E 227	726	Cents.....	162.0	155.0	140.0	1866
Sweet potatoes:							
Acres harvested.....	E 228	726	1,000 acres.....	594	516	542	1866
Production.....	E 229	726	1,000 bu.....	55,746	50,204	54,232	1849
Average price per bushel.....	E 230	726	Cents.....	217.0	222.0	214.0	1866
Apples:							
Commercial production.....	E 232	748	1,000 bu.....	113,041	88,407	133,181	1934
Returns per bushel.....	E 233	748	Dollars.....	1.79	2.23	1.45	1900
Peaches:							
Production.....	E 234	748	1,000 bu.....	82,270	65,352	74,780	1889
Returns per bushel.....	E 235	748	Dollars.....	1.67	2.05	1.53	1909
Pears:							
Production.....	E 236	748	1,000 bu.....	35,312	26,334	36,627	1889
Returns per bushel.....	E 237	748	Dollars.....	1.95	2.53	1.19	1919
Grapes:							
Production.....	E 238	748	1,000 tons.....	3,036	3,044	2,702	1889
Returns per bushel *.....	E 239	748	Dollars.....	40.20	39.50	35.10	1924
Oranges:							
Production (incl. tangerines).....	E 240	748	1,000 boxes.....	114,510	104,020	110,000	1909
Returns per box.....	E 241	748	Dollars.....	1.29	1.70	1.56	1909
Grapefruit:							
Production.....	E 242	748	1,000 boxes.....	61,630	45,520	36,350	1909
Returns per box.....	E 243	748	Dollars.....	.50	.80	1.64	1909

<sup>1</sup> Beginning with 1947, price is for baled hay.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>FARM CREDIT</b>							
<b>FARM-MORTGAGE DEBT, LOANS, AND INTEREST</b>							
Farm-mortgage debt:							
Total debt outstanding, Jan. 1.....	E 244	467	1,000 dols.....	4,777,355	4,881,744	5,108,183	1910
Amounts, Jan. 1, held by—							
Federal land banks and FFMO. <sup>1</sup> .....	E 245	467	do.....	1,123,309	905,999	946,076	1918
Life insurance companies.....	E 246	467	do.....	890,161	936,730	1,035,719	1910
Commercial banks.....	E 247	467	do.....	683,229	703,476	847,841	1910
Joint-stock land banks <sup>2</sup> .....	E 248	467	do.....	1,041	045	462	1918
Individuals and others.....	E 249	467	do.....	2,078,955	2,154,894	2,278,085	1910
Farm-mortgage loans closed by Federal land banks and FFMO.....	E 250	467	do.....	147,627	148,591	180,643	1917
Interest payable on farm mortgages:							
Interest rates:							
Mortgage loans recorded.....	E 252	467	Percent.....	4.5	(*) 4.6	4.7	1910
Mortgage loans outstanding, Jan. 1.....	E 253	467	do.....	4.6	4.6	4.6	1910
Interest charges:							
Amount.....	E 254	467	1,000 dols.....	221,542	229,284	242,000	1910
Index of interest charges per acre.*.....	E 255	467	1910-14=100.....	70	72	70	1910
<b>BANKRUPTCY CASES</b>							
Filed by farmers.....	E 256		Number.....	182	166	228	1869
As percent of all cases.....	E 257		Percent.....	1.4	.9	.9	1899
<b>NONREAL-ESTATE AGRICULTURAL LOANS AND DISCOUNTS</b>							
Commercial bank nonreal-estate agricultural loans outstanding, Jan. 1, <sup>4</sup> .....	E 258	466	1,000 dols.....	1,333,048	1,660,930	2,861,174	1910
Emergency crop and feed loans:							
Made during year*.....	E 259		do.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	1918
Outstanding, Jan. 1 <sup>6</sup> .....	E 260		do.....	116,733	105,913	90,048	1922
Federal intermediate credit banks; loans to and discounts for—							
Private financing institutions:							
Made during year.....	E 261	466	do.....	107,546	157,611	154,635	1923
Outstanding, Jan. 1.....	E 262	466	do.....	31,701	37,916	55,750	1924
Cooperative associations:							
Made during year.....	E 263	466	do.....	14,128	13,639	9,900	1923
Outstanding, Jan. 1.....	E 264	466	do.....	4,151	4,000	4,709	1924
Banks for cooperatives:							
Made during year.....	E 265	466	do.....	134,555	162,115	201,421	1935
Outstanding, Jan. 1.....	E 266	466	do.....	41,533	44,534	66,131	1936
<b>INDEXES OF DEPOSITS OF COUNTRY BANKS</b>							
Total deposits.....	E 267		1924-29=100.....	410	418	413	1923
Demand deposits.....	E 268		do.....	565	574	562	1923
Time deposits*.....	E 269		do.....	204	210	212	1923

<sup>1</sup> Includes purchase-money mortgages and sales contracts in addition to regular mortgages.

<sup>2</sup> Average of rates on mortgages recorded during month of March only.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

<sup>4</sup> Includes loans guaranteed by Commodity Credit Corporation.

<sup>5</sup> No new loans made after Oct. 31, 1946.

<sup>6</sup> Also includes drought relief loans and orchard rehabilitation loans.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 809]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>PUBLIC LANDS</b>							
<b>VACANT LANDS AND DISPOSAL OF PUBLIC LANDS<sup>1</sup></b>							
Vacant public lands, June 30...	F 8	203	Mill. acres.....	170	171	170	1904
Cash receipts of Bureau of Land Management.*	F 9	195	1,000 dols.....	21,012	33,286	37,149	1881
All entries, selections, etc.:							
All original entries and selections.	F 11	195	1,000 acres.....	76	117	134	1899
All final entries.....	F 12	195	.....do.....	53	56	116	1920
Patents and certifications...	F 13	195	.....do.....	403	287	390	1920
Homestead entries, except on ceded Indian lands:							
Original entries:							
Number.....	F 14	195	Number.....	474	635	681	1863
Acreage*	F 15	195	1,000 acres.....	55	78	82	1880
Final entries <sup>2</sup> .....	F 16	195	.....do.....	28	18	37	1868
<b>NATIONAL PARK SYSTEM<sup>3</sup></b>							
Area administered by National Park Service. <sup>4</sup>	F 17	-----	.....do.....	15,744	15,878	15,807	1916
Visitors per travel year <sup>5</sup> .....	F 18	-----	1,000 visitors...	24,857	29,233	31,480	1916
<b>LAND UTILIZATION</b>							
Total area managed <sup>6</sup> .....	F 62	-----	Acres.....	7,121,139	7,111,683	(?)	1935
Use of land managed:							
Grazing.....	F 63	-----	.....do.....	6,436,135	6,454,355	(?)	1942
Annual crops.....	F 64	-----	.....do.....	22,147	25,850	(?)	1942
Area transferred to State agencies with SCS maintaining custodial responsibility.	F 68	-----	.....do.....	359,796	362,749	(?)	1939
<b>NATIONAL FORESTS</b>							
<b>AREAS AND PURCHASES<sup>8</sup></b>							
National forest areas:							
Gross area.....	F 69	797	1,000 acres.....	228,810	228,936	229,175	1905
Part of gross area under Forest Service Administration.	F 70	797	.....do.....	180,264	180,523	180,895	1005
National forest purchases (gross area approved for purchase):							
Acres.....	F 71	-----	Number.....	380,471	103,490	60,719	1912
Average price per acre.....	F 72	-----	Dollars.....	5.76	7.15	7.65	1932
Total price.....	F 73	-----	1,000 dols.....	2,190	739	464	1912
<b>GRAZING, ROADS AND TRAILS, AND VISITORS</b>							
Number of livestock permitted to graze under pay permits:							
Cattle, horses, and swine.....	F 74	805	Thousands.....	1,162	1,153	1,120	1905
Sheep and goats.....	F 75	805	.....do.....	3,404	3,322	3,092	1905
Roads and trails:							
Roads:							
Construction.....	F 76	-----	Miles.....	1,102	700	<sup>9</sup> 407	1924
Betterment.....	F 77	-----	.....do.....	1,504	551	<sup>9</sup> 440	1937
Trails, construction.....	F 78	-----	.....do.....	185	53	<sup>9</sup> 158	1924
Expenditures, total.....	F 79	-----	1,000 dols.....	30,023	27,232	<sup>9</sup> 17,753	1924
Visits for utilization of recreation resources:							
Total users.....	F 80	799	1,000 visits.....	21,331	24,011	26,080	1924
Utilization of—							
Improved public recreation areas.	F 81	790	.....do.....	10,506	12,391	13,277	1924
Other public recreation resources.	F 82	799	.....do.....	10,825	11,620	12,803	1924
Visits by highways, roads, and water routes.	F 83	790	.....do.....	56,495	63,148	54,537	1924

<sup>1</sup> Includes Alaska except in series F 8.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes data for Alaska and Hawaii.

<sup>3</sup> Travel year is Oct. 1–Sept. 30.

<sup>4</sup> Not available.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes Forest Highway Construction.

<sup>6</sup> Excludes commuted homesteads.

<sup>7</sup> Excludes recreational demonstration areas.

<sup>8</sup> Exclusive of custodial areas shown in series F 68.

<sup>9</sup> Includes Alaska and Puerto Rico.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 to 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see head-note, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>NATIONAL FORESTS—Continued</b>							
<b>FOREST TREES PLANTED ON FARM LANDS</b>							
Total trees planted.....	F 84	804	1,000 trees.....	42,347	77,324	102,903	1926
Costs:							
Total.....	F 85	804	1,000 dols.....	886	1,178	1,406	1926
Federal contribution.....	F 86	804	do.....	117	113	113	1926
State expenditure.....	F 87		do.....	769	1,065	1,293	1926
<b>TIMBER CUT AND RECEIPTS</b>							
<b>Timber cut:</b>							
Total:							
Volume.....	F 88	802	Mil. bd. ft.....	3,962	3,875	3,854	1905
Value.....	F 89	802	1,000 dols.....	19,780	21,399	29,163	1905
Commercial sales: <sup>1</sup>							
Volume.....	F 90	802	Mil. bd. ft.....	3,472	3,451	3,380	1905
Value.....	F 91	802	1,000 dols.....	14,955	19,842	26,928	1905
Land exchanges:							
Volume.....	F 94	802	Mil. bd. ft.....	363	307	360	1927
Value.....	F 95	802	1,000 dols.....	1,445	1,212	1,820	1927
Miscellaneous forest products, value.	F 96	802	do.....	183	146	224	1919
Free use:							
Volume.....	F 97	802	Mil. bd. ft.....	128	116	114	1908
Value.....	F 98	802	1,000 dols.....	107	189	190	1908
Receipts from national forests:							
Total.....	F 99	800	do.....	18,373	24,236	31,076	1905
Timber use.....	F 100	800	do.....	16,421	20,694	26,927	1905
Grazing use.....	F 101	800	do.....	2,294	2,808	3,276	1906
Other use.....	F 102	800	do.....	658	744	873	1906
<b>PAYMENTS TO STATES AND TERRITORIES</b>							
Total.....	F 103		do.....	4,566	6,057	7,780	1906
25 percent fund.....	F 104		do.....	4,547	6,010	7,719	1906
Arizona and New Mexico school fund.	F 105		do.....	49	57	61	1911
<b>ALLOTMENTS TO FOREST SERVICE</b>							
Total.....	F 106		do.....	1,956	2,542	3,224	1912
Roads and trails.....	F 107		do.....	1,819	2,404	3,088	1912
Acquisition of lands.....	F 108		do.....	137	138	136	1936
<b>FOREST PRODUCTS</b>							
<b>LUMBER PRODUCTION</b>							
Total.....	F 109		1,000 feet, bd. measure.	35,484,136	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1799
Softwoods.....	F 110		do.....	28,017,322	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1799
Hardwoods.....	F 111		do.....	7,466,814	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1799
<b>WOOD PRODUCTS TREATED WITH PRESERVATIVES</b>							
Total.....	F 123		Cubic feet.....	356,587,809	292,357,303	279,804,501	1909
Cross-ties.....	F 124		do.....	143,827,356	128,476,232	119,022,696	1909
Switch ties.....	F 125		do.....	11,596,236	11,556,295	10,837,285	1925
Piles.....	F 126		do.....	11,194,867	10,685,333	10,797,821	1909
Poles <sup>3</sup> .....	F 127		do.....	142,500,389	97,558,138	97,678,221	1909
Wood blocks.....	F 128		do.....	4,029,601	5,480,974	2,265,896	1909
Cross arms.....	F 129		do.....	3,742,655	1,394,896	1,284,741	1909
Construction timbers.....	F 130		do.....	8,351,937	5,617,766	6,308,927	1909
Miscellaneous material.....	F 131		do.....	31,344,768	36,587,079	30,814,414	1909

<sup>1</sup> Includes cost sales which were shown separately in *Historical Statistics* as series F 92, F 93.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Includes both full-length pressure-treated poles and nonpressure (butt-treated) poles.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see head-note, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>FOREST PRODUCTS—</b>							
Continued							
PULPWOOD, WOOD PULP, PAPER AND PAPERBOARD							
Pulpwood consumption.....	F 132	816	Cords.....	19,714,229	21,189,468	19,918,766	1899
Wood-pulp production.....	F 133	817	Short tons.....	11,945,804	12,872,202	12,156,897	1899
Paper and paperboard:							
Production.....	F 134	817	do.....	21,114,000	21,921,757	20,332,252	1899
Estimated total consumption or new supply. <sup>1</sup>	F 135		do.....	24,866,012	26,328,092	24,751,928	1899
Consumption per capita.....	F 136		Pounds.....	347.1	360.4	332.9	1899
GUM AND WOOD NAVAL STORES PRODUCTION							
Turpentine (50 gal. bbls.):							
Total.....	F 137	820	Barrels.....	569,985	640,908	659,140	1898
From gum.....	F 138	820	do.....	270,286	294,028	324,330	1898
From wood.....	F 139	820	do.....	299,699	346,875	334,810	1911
Rosin (drums, 520 lbs. net):							
Total.....	F 140	820	Drums.....	1,720,248	1,990,831	2,076,110	1898
From gum.....	F 141	820	do.....	752,535	828,128	921,220	1898
From wood.....	F 142	820	do.....	967,713	1,162,703	1,154,890	1911
<b>FOREST FIRES</b>							
NUMBER AND AREA BURNED OVER							
Protected area:							
National forest lands:							
Fires.....	F 143		Number.....	6,968	5,208	7,737	1909
Area burned over.....	F 144		1,000 acres.....	187	130	156	1906
Other Federal lands: <sup>2</sup>							
Fires.....	F 145	795	Number.....	8,928	6,681	( <sup>3</sup> )	1931
Area burned over.....	F 146	795	1,000 acres.....	318	312	( <sup>3</sup> )	1931
State and private lands: <sup>4</sup>							
Fires.....	F 147	795	Number.....	71,442	61,095	( <sup>3</sup> )	1926
Area burned over.....	F 148	795	1,000 acres.....	2,814	1,961	( <sup>3</sup> )	1926
Unprotected area, State and private lands: <sup>5</sup>							
Fires.....	F 149	795	Number.....	120,429	106,413	( <sup>3</sup> )	1926
Area burned over.....	F 150	795	1,000 acres.....	20,093	14,283	( <sup>3</sup> )	1926
<b>EXPENDITURES FOR CONTROL ON STATE AND PRIVATE LANDS<sup>4</sup></b>							
Total.....	F 151	796	Thous. dols....	19,603	23,500	27,874	1912
Federal participation.....	F 152	796	do.....	7,890	8,604	8,570	1912
State expenditures.....	F 153	796	do.....	9,477	12,831	17,200	1912
Private agencies.....	F 154	796	do.....	2,236	2,065	2,104	1926
<b>FISHERIES</b>							
United States and Alaska:							
Total catch*.....	F 155	825	Mill. lbs.....	4,374	4,575	4,750	1929
Disposition:							
Fresh and frozen*.....	F 156	825	do.....	1,575	1,668	1,611	1929
Canned.....	F 157	825	do.....	1,384	1,459	1,626	1929
Cured.....	F 158	825	do.....	100	100	95	1929
Byproducts and bait.....	F 159	825	do.....	1,315	1,348	1,418	1929
United States:							
Total catch:							
Haddock*.....	F 160	824	1,000 lbs.....	166,371	160,000	( <sup>3</sup> )	1880
Menhaden received.....	F 162		1,000 fish.....	1,415,168	1,504,311	( <sup>3</sup> )	1892

<sup>1</sup> Production plus imports minus exports. Changes in inventory not taken into account.

<sup>2</sup> Continental U. S. only. Includes National Forests, Interior, Soil Conservation Service, TVA, Public Domain, etc.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

<sup>4</sup> Includes Hawaii.

<sup>5</sup> Based on State estimates.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>FISHERIES—Con.</b>							
<b>Chesapeake Bay States:</b>							
Total catch*	F 175	822	1,000 lbs.	408,015	(1)	(1)	1880
Oysters	F 176		do.	33,730	(1)	(1)	1880
Crabs	F 177		do.	65,355	(1)	(1)	1890
<b>Great Lakes and international lakes of northern Minnesota, total catch*</b>							
	F 186	822	do.	69,801	(1)	(1)	1885
<b>Alaska:</b>							
Total catch:							
Quantity	F 189	822	do.	613,810	(1)	(1)	1927
Value	F 190	822	1,000 dols.	28,691	(1)	(1)	1927
Salmon:							
Quantity	F 191		1,000 lbs.	381,808	(1)	(1)	1927
Value	F 192		1,000 dols.	19,571	(1)	(1)	1927
<b>LANDINGS AT CERTAIN NEW ENGLAND PORTS</b>							
Boston, fresh fish*	F 193	826	1,000 lbs.	202,063	199,080	171,572	1893
Gloucester, fresh fish*	F 195	826	do.	163,713	251,113	233,000	1898
Portland, fresh fish*	F 197		do.	27,430	37,564	46,927	1916
<b>PRODUCTION OF FROZEN FISH, UNITED STATES</b>							
Quantity	F 199	830	do.	246,625	201,088	235,822	1920
<b>PRODUCTION OF CANNED FISHERY PRODUCTS</b>							
<b>Total:</b>							
Standard cases*	F 200		Cases	22,228,439	23,734,237	(1)	1927
Value	F 201	828	Dollars	310,080,420	336,181,479	(1)	1921
<b>Salmon:</b>							
Standard cases	F 202		48-lb. cases	5,041,512	4,824,966	(1)	1921
Value	F 203	828	Dollars	120,659,840	120,537,196	(1)	1921
<b>Pilchard (sardines):</b>							
Standard cases*	F 204		45-lb. cases	1,652,592	2,654,149	(1)	1921
Value	F 205	828	Dollars	16,538,375	21,892,803	(1)	1921
<b>Sardines (sea herring), Maine:</b>							
Standard cases*	F 206		20.3-lb. cases	2,834,690	3,060,842	(1)	1921
Value	F 207	828	Dollars	27,677,704	26,021,926	(1)	1921
<b>Tuna and tunalike fishes:</b>							
Standard cases	F 208		Cases <sup>2</sup>	5,894,495	7,037,768	(1)	1921
Value	F 209	828	Dollars	90,609,175	112,612,296	(1)	1921
<b>Shellfish:</b>							
Standard cases	F 210		Cases <sup>3</sup>	2,526,672	2,096,926	(1)	1927
Value	F 211		Dollars	25,347,065	27,834,623	(1)	1927
<b>PRODUCTION OF FISH SCRAP AND MEAL, AND FISH AND MARINE OILS</b>							
<b>Fish scrap and meal:<sup>4</sup></b>							
Tons	F 212		Short tons	185,808	199,519	(1)	1921
Value*	F 213		Dollars	22,353,488	23,080,734	(1)	1921
<b>Fish and marine oils:</b>							
Gallons*	F 214		U. S. Standard	16,737,892	17,083,544	(1)	1921
Value*	F 215		Dollars	31,750,662	30,983,507	(1)	1921
<b>SPONGES, SALES AT TARPON SPRINGS SPONGE EXCHANGE</b>							
Pounds sold	F 216		Number	158,304	74,464	(1)	1913
Value	F 217		Dollars	1,741,883	465,937	(1)	1913
<b>PRIBILOF ISLANDS SEAL HERD</b>							
Animals in herd <sup>5</sup>	F 218		Number	3,613,653	3,837,131	(1)	1910
Sealskins obtained	F 219		do.	61,447	70,142	(1)	1910

<sup>1</sup> Not available. <sup>2</sup> Contains 21 lbs. of solid pack tuna or 18 lbs. of tuna flakes.

<sup>3</sup> Contains largely 48 ten-ounce cans of varying net weights. <sup>4</sup> Excludes production of acid scrap.

<sup>5</sup> Beginning 1925, number of animals in herd computed on basis of mortality rates established in 1918 when the herd was comparatively small. Figures for years prior to 1925 obtained by actual count in annual census.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

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SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>MINERALS</b>							
<b>VALUE OF MINERAL PRODUCTS</b>							
All mineral products*.....	G 1	833	Mil. dols.....	12,484	15,670	13,900	1880
Metallic*.....	G 2	833	do.....	2,909	3,510	3,000	1880
Nonmetallic*.....	G 3	833	do.....	9,575	12,160	10,900	1880
Fuels <sup>1</sup> .....	G 4	833	do.....	7,941	10,266	9,000	1880
Other*.....	G 5	833	do.....	1,634	1,894	1,900	1880
<b>INDEXES OF MINERAL PRODUCTION (FEDERAL RESERVE)</b>							
Total.....	G 6	911	1935-39 avg. = 100	149	155	135	1919
Metals.....	G 7	911	do.....	118	120	107	1923
Fuels.....	G 8	911	do.....	155	161	139	1923
<b>FUELS</b>							
<b>BITUMINOUS COAL AND ANTHRACITE PRODUCTION</b>							
<b>Bituminous:</b>							
Production.....	G 13	850	1,000 short tons..	630,624	599,518	430,000	1807
Value, total.....	G 14	850	1,000 dollars.....	2,622,635	2,993,267	2,206,000	1890
Average per ton.....	G 15	852	Dollars.....	4.16	4.99	5.13	1890
<b>Anthracite (Pennsylvania):</b>							
Production <sup>2</sup> .....	G 16	850	1,000 short tons..	57,190	57,140	43,000	1807
Value, total.....	G 17	850	1,000 dollars.....	413,019	467,052	365,000	1890
Average per ton.....	G 18	852	Dollars.....	7.22	8.17	8.49	1890
<b>BITUMINOUS COAL AND LIGNITE MINING</b>							
Production.....	G 13a	850	1,000 net tons..	630,624	599,518	430,000	1890
Men employed.....	G 19	852	Number.....	419,182	441,631	( <sup>3</sup> )	1890
Number of mines.....	G 20		do.....	8,700	9,079	( <sup>3</sup> )	1895
<b>Calculated capacity:</b>							
At 308 days.....	G 21	852	Mil. net tons..	830	851	( <sup>3</sup> )	1890
At 280 days.....	G 22		do.....	755	774	( <sup>3</sup> )	1890
At 261 days.....	G 23		do.....	703	722	( <sup>3</sup> )	1890
Average number of days worked.....	G 24	852	Number.....	234	217	( <sup>3</sup> )	1890
<b>Net tons per man:</b>							
Per day.....	G 27	852	Net tons.....	6.42	6.26	( <sup>3</sup> )	1890
Per year.....	G 28	852	do.....	1,504	1,358	( <sup>3</sup> )	1890
<b>Percent of underground production:</b>							
Cut by machines.....	G 29		Percent.....	90.0	90.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	1891
Mechanically loaded.....	G 30		do.....	60.7	64.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1923
<b>Percent of total production:</b>							
Mechanically cleaned.....	G 31		do.....	27.7	30.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1906
Mined by stripping.....	G 32		do.....	22.1	23.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1914
<b>PENNSYLVANIA ANTHRACITE INDUSTRY</b>							
Production <sup>2</sup> .....	G 16a	850	1,000 net tons..	57,190	57,140	43,000	1890
<b>Foreign trade:</b>							
Exports.....	G 33	351	Net tons.....	8,500,995	6,675,914	( <sup>3</sup> )	1890
Imports.....	G 34		do.....	10,350	945	( <sup>3</sup> )	1890
Consumption calculated.....	G 35		do.....	48,200,000	50,200,000	( <sup>3</sup> )	1890
<b>Employment:</b>							
Average number of employees.....	G 36	852	Number.....	78,600	76,215	( <sup>3</sup> )	1890
Average number of days worked.....	G 37	852	do.....	259	265	( <sup>3</sup> )	1890
<b>Output (average tons):</b>							
Per man per day <sup>4</sup> .....	G 38	852	Net tons.....	2.78	2.81	( <sup>3</sup> )	1890
Per man per year.....	G 39	852	do.....	720	745	( <sup>3</sup> )	1890
<b>Operations:</b>							
Cut by machines.....	G 40		do.....	1,209,983	1,061,757	( <sup>3</sup> )	1911
Produced by stripping.....	G 41		do.....	12,603,545	13,352,874	( <sup>3</sup> )	1915
Loaded mechanically underground.....	G 42		do.....	16,054,011	15,742,368	( <sup>3</sup> )	1927

<sup>1</sup> Coal, natural gas, natural gasoline, and allied products, and petroleum.

<sup>2</sup> Includes some "bootleg" coal purchased by legitimate operators and prepared at their breakers.

<sup>3</sup> Average number of men working daily.

<sup>4</sup> Not available.

<sup>5</sup> Calculated on legitimate tonnages only; "bootleg" purchases excluded.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

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SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstractable No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>FUELS—Continued</b>							
<b>COKE INDUSTRY</b>							
Production, total coke.....	G 43	855	Mil. net tons...	73.4	74.9	64.4	1880
Byproduct:							
Quantity.....	G 44	855	do.....	66.8	68.3	(1)	1893
Percent of total.....	G 45	855	Percent.....	90.9	91.2	(1)	1893
Beehive coke.....	G 46	855	Mil. net tons.....	6.7	6.6	(1)	1880
Number of ovens:							
Byproduct:							
In existence.....	G 47		Number.....	14,728	15,139	(1)	1893
Under construction at end of year.....	G 48		do.....	872	850	(1)	1894
Beehive, in existence.....	G 49		do.....	13,443	14,078	(1)	1880
Coal charged.....	G 50		Mil. net tons.....	105.0	107.6	(1)	1880
Yield of coke from coal.....	G 51		Percent.....	69.9	69.6	(1)	1880
Average dollar value of coke per ton at plant.....	G 52		Dollars.....	10.57	12.40	(1)	1880
Total value of plant:							
Total coke and byproducts.....	G 53		Mil. dols.....	1,024	1,230	(1)	1880
Coke:							
Beehive.....	G 54		do.....	65	79	(1)	1880
Byproduct.....	G 55		do.....	711	849	(1)	1907
All byproducts.....	G 56		do.....	248	302	(1)	1907
<b>PETROLEUM PRODUCTION</b>							
Quantity (42-gal. bbls.).....	G 57	859	1,000 bbls.....	1,856,987	2,020,185	1,840,307	1859
Value.....	G 58	859	1,000 dols.....	3,577,890	5,245,080	(1)	1859
<b>NATURAL GAS AND NATURAL GASOLINE PRODUCTION</b>							
Natural gas (produced and delivered to consumer):							
Total *.....	G 59	857	Mil. cu. ft.....	<sup>2</sup> 4,582,173	<sup>2</sup> 5,148,020	(1)	1906
Value at points of consumption:							
Total.....	G 60	857	1,000 dols.....	<sup>3</sup> 274,709	<sup>3</sup> 333,173	(1)	1906
Average per M cu. ft.....	G 61		Cents.....	6.0	6.5	(1)	1906
Natural gasoline and allied products:							
Total produced, excluding L. P. G. <sup>4</sup> .....	G 62	836	1,000 gals.....	3,659,449	3,929,420	4,187,000	1911
Value at plant, total <sup>5</sup> .....	G 63	836	1,000 dols.....	228,174	351,576	204,000	1911
Average per gallon <sup>6</sup> .....	G 64		Cents.....	6.2	8.9	7.0	1911
L. P. G., produced <sup>5</sup> *.....	G 62a	836	1,000 gals.....	1,891,818	2,180,698	2,335,000	
Value at plant, total <sup>5</sup> *.....	G 63a	836	1,000 dols.....	66,820	112,042	93,000	
Average per gallon <sup>6</sup> .....	G 64a		Cents.....	3.6	5.1	4.0	
<b>NONMETALS</b>							
<b>BUILDING MATERIALS PRODUCTION</b>							
Hydraulic cement:							
Shipments.....	G 65	836	1,000 bbls.....	190,420	207,680	213,500	1880
Value.....	G 66	836	1,000 dols.....	361,978	453,412	409,875	1880
Gypsum:							
Crude gypsum mined.....	G 67	869	1,000 short tons.....	0,208	7,255	6,700	1880
Value, finished products sold <sup>6</sup> .....	G 68		1,000 dols.....	128,415	176,834	(1)	1880
Lime:							
Sold by producers.....	G 69	836	1,000 short tons.....	6,779	7,264	(1)	1880
Value.....	G 70	836	1,000 dols.....	63,826	75,163	(1)	1880
Sand and gravel:							
Sold or used.....	G 71	836	1,000 short tons.....	287,659	319,266	(1)	1902
Value.....	G 72	836	1,000 dols.....	216,869	252,498	(1)	1902
Slate:							
Products sold or used.....	G 73	836	1,000 short tons.....	876	799	830	1912
Value.....	G 74	836	1,000 dols.....	11,686	12,881	13,400	1880
Stone:							
Sold or used by producers (approximate).....	G 75	873	1,000 short tons.....	207,555	225,535	(1)	1916
Value.....	G 76	873	1,000 dols.....	289,344	328,985	(1)	1880

<sup>1</sup> Not available. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 1947, includes gas stored and lost in transmission.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning 1947, value at wells.

<sup>4</sup> Identified as "Natural gasoline produced" in *Historical Statistics*; change in terminology does not affect coverage.

<sup>5</sup> "L. P. G." means "Liquefied petroleum gases." Manufactured at natural gasoline plants. These series not shown in *Historical Statistics*; presented here to complete picture for natural gasoline and allied products.

<sup>6</sup> Value of products made from domestic, imported, and byproduct crude gypsum.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>NONMETALS—Continued</b>							
<b>CHEMICAL AND FERTILIZER MATERIALS AND MAGNESITE PRODUCTION</b>							
Chemical materials:							
Barite:							
Sold or used by producers.	G 77	836	1,000 short tons.	834	800	(1)	1880
Value.	G 78	836	1,000 dols.	6,171	6,693	(1)	1880
Feldspar:							
Sold or used by producers.	G 79	836	1,000 long tons.	460	461	(1)	1880
Value.	G 80	836	1,000 dols.	2,411	2,564	(1)	1880
Salt:							
Sold or used by producers.	G 81	836	1,000 short tons.	16,054	16,403	15,200	1880
Value.	G 82	836	1,000 dols.	52,192	54,332	45,000	1880
Sulfur:							
Quantity.	G 83	---	Long tons.	4,441,214	4,869,210	(1)	1880
Value.	G 84	---	1,000 dols.	75,501	87,646	(1)	1880
Pyrites:							
Quantity.	G 85	836	Long tons.	940,652	928,531	920,000	1880
Value.	G 86	836	1,000 dols.	4,070	3,950	3,910	1880
Fertilizer materials:							
Potash:							
Sold by producers.	G 87	836	1,000 short tons.	1,053	1,143	1,140	1915
Value.	G 88	836	1,000 dols.	34,716	35,999	35,900	1915
Phosphate rock:							
Sold or used by producers.	G 89	836	1,000 tons.	9,027	8,669	8,700	1880
Value.	G 90	836	1,000 dols.	46,639	50,502	52,000	1880
Magnesite:							
Crude, mined.	G 91	836	1,000 short tons.	376	(1)	(1)	1892
Value.	G 92	836	1,000 dols.	2,597	(1)	(1)	1891
<b>METALS, FERROUS</b>							
Iron ore (usable ore):							
Production.	G 93	845	1,000 long tons.	93,092	101,003	84,931	1875
Shipments:							
Quantity.	G 94	836	do.	93,315	100,322	84,500	1914
Value.	G 95	836	1,000 dols.	320,865	394,461	392,000	1914
Pig iron:							
Production.	G 96	---	1,000 short tons.	58,327	60,073	(1)	1810
Shipments:							
Quantity.	G 97	836	do.	58,368	60,351	52,000	1910
Value.	G 98	836	1,000 dols.	1,770,659	2,232,122	1,950,000	1910
Ferro-alloys:							
Production.	G 99	---	Tons.	1,813,783	1,892,521	(1)	1910
Shipments:							
Quantity.	G 100	836	do.	1,841,632	1,952,246	1,390,000	1915
Value.	G 101	836	1,000 dols.	220,022	273,450	187,000	1910
<b>METALS, NONFERROUS</b>							
Mercury:							
Production.	G 102	836	Flasks.	23,244	14,388	9,400	1360
Value.	G 103	836	1,000 dols.	1,946	1,101	750	1360
(Series G 104-111 follow G 117)							
Copper:							
Smelter production.	G 112	836	Short tons.	862,372	842,477	750,000	1845
Value.	G 113	836	1,000 dols.	360,680	365,635	295,500	1880
Lead:							
Smelter production. <sup>2</sup>	G 114	---	Short tons.	440,947	400,242	(1)	1801
Value. <sup>3</sup>	G 115	---	1,000 dols.	120,111	143,287	(1)	1880
Zinc: <sup>4</sup>							
Smelter production.	G 116	848	Short tons.	802,495	787,764	(1)	1880
Value.	G 117	---	1,000 dols.	171,894	209,860	(1)	1880

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes refined lead produced from scrap and foreign base bullion.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes payments of Office of Metal Reserve.

<sup>4</sup> Primary slab zinc; excludes redistilled secondary zinc produced from domestic and foreign ores.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>METALS, FERRO-ALLOYING</b>							
Manganese ore: <sup>1</sup>							
Shipments.....	G 104	836	Net tons.....	131, 627	131, 100	115, 000	1880
Value.....	G 105	836	1,000 dols.....	4, 201	4, 390	4, 000	1906
Chromite:							
Shipments*.....	G 106	836	Long tons.....	846	3, 231	268	1880
Value.....	G 107	836	1,000 dols.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1880
Tungsten:							
Shipments*.....	G 108	836	Short tons.....	3, 094	4, 005	2, 900	1900
Value*.....	G 109	836	1,000 dols.....	4, 350	6, 312	( <sup>3</sup> )	1900
Molybdenum:							
Shipments*.....	G 110	836	1,000 lbs.....	22, 190	29, 669	23, 000	1914
Value*.....	G 111	836	1,000 dols.....	15, 178	20, 418	18, 800	1914
<b>METALS, PRECIOUS</b>							
Gold production: <sup>3</sup>							
Quantity.....	G 118		Fine oz.....	2, 100, 185	2, 014, 257	( <sup>3</sup> )	1792
Value.....	G 119		Dollars.....	78, 821, 475	70, 498, 995	( <sup>3</sup> )	1845
Silver production: <sup>3</sup>							
Quantity.....	G 120		Fine oz.....	35, 823, 563	38, 096, 031	( <sup>3</sup> )	1834
Value.....	G 121		Dollars.....	32, 420, 325	34, 470, 908	( <sup>3</sup> )	1845
Platinum group, <sup>6</sup> production:							
Total.....	G 122		Troy oz.....	18, 406	19, 253	( <sup>3</sup> )	1921
Domestic placer and lode.....	G 123		do.....	13, 836	13, 741	( <sup>3</sup> )	1880
Gold and copper refining.....	G 124		do.....	4, 570	5, 512	( <sup>3</sup> )	1921
<b>METALS, LIGHT</b>							
Primary aluminum production:							
Quantity.....	G 125	838	1,000 lbs.....	1, 143, 500	1, 246, 912	1, 202, 000	1885
Value.....	G 126	838	1,000 dols.....	161, 626	180, 755	190, 000	1885
Bauxite:							
Shipments <sup>7</sup> .....	G 127		Long tons.....	1, 399, 400	1, 607, 208	( <sup>3</sup> )	1889
Value.....	G 128		Dollars.....	6, 730, 825	8, 158, 901	( <sup>3</sup> )	1889
Primary magnesium:							
Sales.....	G 129		1,000 lbs.....	10, 528	16, 978	( <sup>3</sup> )	1915
Value*.....	G 130		1,000 dols.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3, 480	( <sup>3</sup> )	1915
<b>EMPLOYMENT AND INJURIES <sup>8</sup></b>							
<b>ALL MINES, EXCEPT COAL MINES</b>							
Men employed:							
Actual number*.....	G 131	875	Number.....	83, 404	83, 336	( <sup>3</sup> )	1911
Average days active*.....	G 132		do.....	277	283	( <sup>3</sup> )	1911
Killed:							
Total number*.....	G 133	875	do.....	138	119	( <sup>3</sup> )	1911
Per thousand 300-day workers*.....	G 134		do.....	1.79	1.62	( <sup>3</sup> )	1911
Injured:							
Total number*.....	G 135	875	do.....	9, 601	8, 807	( <sup>3</sup> )	1911
Per thousand 300-day workers*.....	G 136		do.....	124.87	112.16	( <sup>3</sup> )	1911
<b>QUARRIES AND RELATED INDUSTRIES</b>							
Men employed:							
Total number.....	G 137	875	do.....	75, 245	78, 200	( <sup>3</sup> )	1911
Average days of employment per man.....	G 138		do.....	279	282	( <sup>3</sup> )	1911
Man hours of employment.....	G 139		do.....	171, 978, 817	180, 440, 000	( <sup>3</sup> )	1911
Killed:							
Total number.....	G 140	875	do.....	75	73	( <sup>3</sup> )	1911
Per million man-hours.....	G 141		do.....	.39	.40	( <sup>3</sup> )	1911
Injured:							
Total number.....	G 142	875	do.....	5, 504	5, 010	( <sup>3</sup> )	1911
Per million man-hours.....	G 143		do.....	32.00	27.77	( <sup>3</sup> )	1911

<sup>1</sup> Containing 35 percent or more Mn. <sup>2</sup> Figures not available or Bureau of Mines not at liberty to publish.

<sup>3</sup> Not available. <sup>4</sup> Includes exports.

<sup>5</sup> Mine production; includes Alaska, excludes Puerto Rico and Philippine Islands.

<sup>6</sup> Listed as "Platinum" in *Historical Statistics*; no change in coverage.

<sup>7</sup> Represent shipments of crude ore from mines.

<sup>8</sup> Bureau of Mines not at liberty to publish.

<sup>9</sup> Preliminary.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 900]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>EMPLOYMENT AND INJURIES—Continued</b>							
<b>BITUMINOUS AND ANTHRACITE<sup>1</sup></b>							
Total number killed*	G 144	875	Number.....	1,165	1,010	593	1911
Bituminous and anthracite:							
Per million tons mined.....	G 145		do.....	1.69	1.54	1.24	1870
Per million man-hours.....	G 146		do.....	1.25	1.16	.96	1911
Per thousand 300-day workers.	G 147		do.....	3.06	2.73	2.23	1890
In bituminous mines:							
Per million tons mined.....	G 148		do.....	1.57	1.45	1.15	1874
Per thousand employed.....	G 149		do.....	2.53	2.15	1.31	1874
Per thousand 300-day workers.	G 150		do.....	3.18	2.90	2.32	1890
In anthracite mines:							
Per million tons mined.....	G 151		do.....	3.06	2.45	2.18	1870
Per thousand employed.....	G 152		do.....	2.23	1.73	1.10	1870
Per thousand 300-day workers.	G 153		do.....	2.53	2.01	1.85	1881
Production:							
Quantity.....	G 154		1,000 tons.....	687,814	656,658	477,644	1911
Tons per man-hour.....	G 155		Tons.....	0.737	0.757	0.771	1911
Employment:							
Number of employees*.....	G 156	875	Number.....	469,100	485,600	400,200	1911
Active days.....	G 157		do.....	244	229	173	1911
Man-hours <sup>2</sup> .....	G 158		Thousands.....	933,190	867,500	619,900	1911
<b>POWER—ANNUAL SUPPLY</b>							
<b>ENERGY FROM MINERAL FUELS AND WATER POWER</b>							
Grand total energy:							
With water power at constant fuel equivalent.	G 159		Tril. b. t. u.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	1871
With water power at prevailing central station equivalent.	G 160	556	do.....	36,169	37,145	(4)	1899
Water power:							
At constant fuel equivalent.	G 161		do.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	1871
At prevailing central station equivalent. <sup>3</sup>	G 162	556	do.....	1,427	1,481	(4)	1899
Mineral fuels:							
Total mineral fuels.....	G 163	556	do.....	34,742	35,664	(4)	1810
Coal:							
Total coal.....	G 164	556	do.....	18,078	17,261	(4)	1810
Bituminous.....	G 165	556	do.....	16,522	15,707	(4)	1829
Pennsylvania anthracite.	G 166	556	do.....	1,556	1,554	(4)	1819
Petroleum and natural gas:							
Total.....	G 167	556	do.....	16,664	18,403	(4)	1860
Petroleum (total crude, including that refined):							
Domestic production.....	G 168		do.....	11,142	12,098	(4)	1850
Imports.....	G 169		do.....	596	771	(4)	1909
Natural gas (total production).	G 170	556	do.....	4,926	5,534	(4)	1879
<b>POWER—ELECTRIC ENERGY</b>							
<b>PRODUCTION BY TYPE OF PRIME MOVER</b>							
Total utility and industrial:							
Total*.....	G 171	558	Mil. kwh.....	307,400	330,808	344,538	1902
Hydro*.....	G 172	558	do.....	83,066	80,992	94,775	1912
Steam*.....	G 173	558	do.....				
Internal combustion*.....	G 174	558	do.....	224,334	249,816	249,763	1912

<sup>1</sup> All figures are preliminary. Includes some "bootleg coal purchased by legitimate operators and prepared at their breakers."

<sup>2</sup> Data are on portal-to-portal basis.

<sup>3</sup> Series discontinued. <sup>4</sup> Not available.

<sup>5</sup> Assuming average central-station practice for each year.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 900]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>POWER—ELECTRIC ENERGY—Continued</b>							
<b>PRODUCTION BY TYPE OF PRIME MOVER—continued</b>							
<b>Electric utilities:</b>							
Total.....	G 175	558	Mil. kwh.....	255,739	282,698	291,032	1902
Hydro.....	G 176	558	do.....	78,425	82,470	80,705	1912
Steam.....	G 177	558	do.....	174,500	196,928	201,327	1912
Internal combustion.....	G 178	558	do.....	2,813	3,300		
<b>Industrial establishments:</b>							
Total*.....	G 179	558	do.....	51,661	54,110	53,506	1902
Hydro*.....	G 180	558	do.....	4,641	4,522	5,070	1912
Steam*.....	G 181	558	do.....				
Internal combustion*.....	G 182	558	do.....	47,021	49,588	48,436	1912
<b>PRODUCTION BY CLASS OF OWNERSHIP</b>							
Total utility and industrial*.....	G 183	558	do.....	307,400	336,808	344,538	1902
<b>Electric utilities:</b>							
Total utilities.....	G 184	558	do.....	255,739	282,698	291,032	1902
Privately owned.....	G 185	558	do.....	208,105	228,231	238,088	1902
Publicly owned.....	G 186	558	do.....	47,634	54,467	57,944	1902
Municipal.....	G 187	558	do.....	12,415	13,123	13,390	1902
Federal.....	G 188	558	do.....	29,877	35,373	(1)	1920
Other.....	G 189	558	do.....	5,342	5,972	(1)	1920
Industrial establishments*.....	G 190	558	do.....	51,661	54,110	53,506	1902
<b>CONSUMPTION OF FUELS BY ELECTRIC UTILITIES</b>							
Net generation by fuel <sup>2</sup> .....	G 194	565	do.....	176,983	199,796	200,977	1920
<b>Fuel consumed:</b>							
<b>Total coal and equivalent:</b>							
Quantity.....	G 195	565	1,000 short tons.....	115,672	130,122	(1)	1920
Pounds per kwh.....	G 196	565	Pounds.....	1.31	1.30	1.24	1920
Coal.....	G 197	565	1,000 short tons.....	89,531	99,586	84,072	1920
Fuel oil.....	G 198	565	1,000 42-gal. bbls.....	45,909	42,645	66,303	1920
Gas.....	G 199	565	Mil. cu. ft.....	373,054	478,097	549,889	1920
<b>POWER—GENERATING PLANTS</b>							
<b>Number of electric utility generating plants:<sup>3</sup></b>							
Total.....	G 200	558	Number.....	3,865	3,879	(1)	1902
Hydro.....	G 201	558	do.....	1,479	1,467	(1)	1920
Steam.....	G 202	558	do.....	1,045	1,045	(1)	1920
Internal combustion.....	G 203	558	do.....	1,341	1,367	(1)	1920
<b>POWER—INSTALLED GENERATING CAPACITY</b>							
Production per kilowatt of installed electric utility generating capacity. <sup>4</sup>	G 204	558	Kwh.....	4,888	4,998	4,644	1902
<b>BY TYPE OF PRIME MOVER</b>							
<b>Total utility and industrial:</b>							
Total*.....	G 205	558	1,000 kw.....	65,151	69,615	76,067	1902
Hydro*.....	G 206	558	do.....	15,956	16,635	17,613	1902
Steam*.....	G 207	558	do.....	47,242	50,751	56,088	1902
Internal combustion*.....	G 208	558	do.....	1,953	2,229	2,396	1902
<b>Electric utilities:</b>							
Total.....	G 209	558	do.....	52,322	56,500	62,667	1902
Hydro.....	G 210	558	do.....	14,971	15,652	16,505	1902
Steam.....	G 211	558	do.....	36,035	39,304	44,298	1902
Internal combustion.....	G 212	558	do.....	1,317	1,604	1,774	1902
<b>Industrial establishments:</b>							
Total*.....	G 213	558	do.....	12,829	13,055	13,401	1902
Hydro*.....	G 214	558	do.....	985	983	1,018	1902
Steam*.....	G 215	558	do.....	11,207	11,447	11,760	1902
Internal combustion*.....	G 216	558	do.....	636	625	623	1902

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes generation by wood and waste fuels.

<sup>3</sup> Each prime mover type in combination plants counted separately.

<sup>4</sup> Based on capacity in service at end of year.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 to 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>POWER—INSTALLED GENERATING CAPACITY—Continued</b>							
<b>BY CLASS OF OWNERSHIP</b>							
Total utility and industrial * ..	G 217	558	1,000 kw .....	65,151	69,615	76,067	1902
Electric utilities:							
Total utilities .....	G 218	558	.....do.....	52,322	56,560	62,667	1902
Privately owned .....	G 219	558	.....do.....	41,986	45,381	(1)	1902
Publicly owned .....	G 220	558	.....do.....	10,336	11,179	(1)	1902
Municipal .....	G 221	558	.....do.....	3,825	4,105	(1)	1902
Federal .....	G 222	558	.....do.....	5,027	5,525	(1)	1920
Other .....	G 223	558	.....do.....	1,483	1,549	(1)	1920
Industrial establishments * ..	G 224	558	.....do.....	12,829	13,055	13,401	1902
<b>POWER—ELECTRIC UTILITIES</b>							
<b>SALES TO ULTIMATE CONSUMERS</b>							
Ultimate consumers:							
Number, December 31 .....	G 225	562	Thousands .....	38,432	40,722	42,851	1902
Kilowatt-hours .....	G 226	562	Millions .....	217,581	240,740	248,473	1902
Revenues .....	G 227	562	1,000 do. ....	3,862,765	4,313,313	4,614,544	1902
Residential consumers:							
Number, December 31 .....	G 228	562	Thousands .....	31,022	33,549	35,375	1912
Kilowatt-hours .....	G 229	562	Millions .....	44,171	50,978	53,136	1912
Revenues .....	G 230	562	1,000 do. ....	1,366,498	1,532,663	1,716,784	1912
Commercial and industrial consumers:							
Number, December 31 .....	G 231	562	Thousands .....	5,152	5,336	5,523	1912
Kilowatt-hours .....	G 232	562	Millions .....	151,902	167,281	166,964	1912
Revenues .....	G 233	562	1,000 do. ....	2,137,890	2,403,467	2,491,071	1912
<b>CONSTRUCTION EXPENDITURES</b>							
<b>ESTIMATES</b>							
Total construction .....	H 1	876	Mil. do. ....	21,765	26,810	27,929	1915
Total new construction .....	H 2	876	.....do.....	14,324	18,775	19,329	1915
Total new private .....	H 3	876	.....do.....	11,179	14,563	14,059	1915
Residential (excluding farm) ..	H 4	876	.....do.....	5,260	7,223	7,025	1915
Nonresidential <sup>2</sup> .....	H 5	876	.....do.....	3,131	3,378	3,178	1915
Industrial .....	H 6	876	.....do.....	1,702	1,397	974	1915
Warehouses, office buildings, etc. <sup>3</sup> ..	H 7	876	.....do.....	835	1,224	1,001	1920
Other .....	H 8	876	.....do.....	504	957	1,203	1920
Farm construction .....	H 9	876	.....do.....	450	500	450	1915
Railroads (including local transit) ..	H 10	876	.....do.....	374	439	429	1915
Electric light and power, gas, and oil pipelines. <sup>4</sup> ..	H 11	876	.....do.....	1,454	2,110	2,402	1915
Telephone and telegraph .....	H 12	876	.....do.....	510	713	675	1915
Total new public .....	H 13	876	.....do.....	3,145	4,212	5,270	1915
Residential .....	H 14	876	.....do.....	186	85	215	1915
Nonresidential .....	H 15	876	.....do.....	505	1,057	1,665	1915
Industrial .....	H 16	876	.....do.....	25	20	5	1933
Educational .....	H 17	876	.....do.....	275	567	850	1920
Other .....	H 18	876	.....do.....	205	470	810	1920
Military and naval .....	H 19	876	.....do.....	204	137	120	1915
Highways, roads, and streets .....	H 20	876	.....do.....	1,300	1,585	1,670	1915
Sewage disposal and water supply systems .....	H 21	876	.....do.....	331	481	570	1915
Conservation and development .....	H 22	876	.....do.....	386	597	745	1915
Other public .....	H 23	876	.....do.....	233	270	285	1915
Maintenance and repairs .....	H 25	876	.....do.....	7,441	8,035	8,600	1915
Total new construction, 1939 prices .....	H 26	876	.....do.....	7,533	8,969	9,359	1915

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes nonresidential building by privately owned public utilities.

<sup>3</sup> Includes loft buildings, stores, restaurants, and garages.

<sup>4</sup> Includes construction with Rural Electrification Administration funds.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>CONSTRUCTION</b>							
<b>DWELLING UNITS<sup>1</sup> STARTED IN NONFARM AREAS</b>							
New dwelling units started <sup>2*</sup>	H 40a	879	1,000 units	849	932	1,025	1900
By location: <sup>2</sup>							
Urban*	H 41a	879	do	480	525	589	1900
Rural nonfarm*	H 42a	879	do	369	407	436	1900
By type: <sup>2</sup>							
1-family*	H 43a	879	do	740	767	794	1920
2-family*	H 44a	879	do	34	47	37	1920
Multi-family	H 45a	879	do	75	118	194	1920
Construction cost of new units started <sup>3</sup>	H 46a		Mill. dols.	5,043.4	7,203.1	7,703.0	1920
<b>CONTRACTS AWARDED (DODGE)</b>							
Value of construction	H 51	880	1,000 dols.	7,759,898	9,420,618	10,350,250	1925
Residential building	H 52	880	do	3,153,773	3,605,015	4,239,386	1925
Nonresidential building	H 53	880	do	2,715,064	3,666,442	3,445,909	1925
Public works and utilities	H 54	880	do	1,890,431	2,155,161	2,475,955	1925
Floor space of buildings	H 55	880	1,000 sq. ft.	631,905	850,621	869,386	1925
Residential	H 56	880	do	478,713	484,256	520,477	1925
Nonresidential	H 57	880	do	348,049	385,106	348,661	1925
<b>COST INDEXES</b>							
Engineering News-Record, construction	H 64	886	1913=100	413	461	477	1913
Turner building, Eastern cities*	H 65	886	do	380	422	414	1913
Boeckh, residential construction (20-city average)	H 66		1926-29=100	196	220	215	1910
I. C. C., railroad construction, total road	H 67		1910-14=100	245	271	(*)	1910
Handy public utility construction: <sup>5</sup>							
Gas plants <sup>6</sup>	H 68		1911=100	364	411	430	1911
Electric light and power plants <sup>7</sup>	H 69		do	301	318	327	1911
Highway construction (composite mile)*	H 70		1925-29=100	140	168	163	1922
Farm construction:							
Dwellings	H 71		1910-14=100	377	408	391	1910
Service buildings*	H 72		do	340	367	353	1910
American Appraisal Company, buildings	H 73	886	1913=100	430	490	490	1913
<b>EMPLOYMENT</b>							
Annual average number of persons employed by construction contractors <sup>8*</sup>	H 80a		Thousands	1,921	2,165	2,156	1920

<sup>1</sup> Comprises substitute series for series H 40-46 for period beginning 1941 as shown in *Historical Statistics*. Whereas H 40a-46a exclude public temporary structures, series H 40-46 included such structures beginning 1941. SOURCE: For 1930-1947, see Bureau of Labor Statistics, Bulletin 941, *Construction and Housing, 1946-1947*; for 1948 and later, see *Monthly Labor Review and Construction*, both published monthly by Bureau of Labor Statistics.

<sup>2</sup> Includes both private and public permanent units. Also includes prefabricated units. Excludes units in public temporary structures; also excludes conversions, dormitory accommodations, trailers, and military barracks. Estimates are based on building-permit records, which, beginning with 1945, have been adjusted for lapsed permits and for lag between permit issuance and start of construction. They are based also on reports of Federal construction contract awards and, beginning in 1946, on field surveys in nonpermit-issuing places.

<sup>3</sup> Private construction costs are based on building permit valuation, adjusted for understatement of costs shown in permit applications. Public construction costs are based on contract values or estimated construction costs for individual projects.

<sup>4</sup> Not available.

<sup>5</sup> Now owned and issued by Whitman, Reardon and Associates.

<sup>6</sup> Total construction and equipment. Average for 5 geographic divisions.

<sup>7</sup> Electrical plant. Average for 5 geographic divisions.

<sup>8</sup> Series not shown in *Historical Statistics*. Data are for the payroll period ending nearest the 15th of the month, and cover all site and off-site wage and salaried employees of private firms whose major activity is construction, but exclude self-employed construction workers, working proprietors, and force-account employees of nonconstruction firms and public agencies engaged in construction activities. Force-account employees are workers hired not through a contractor but directly by a business or government agency, and utilized as a separate work force to perform nonmaintenance construction work on the agency's own properties. Based currently upon monthly reports to the Bureau of Labor Statistics or to State agencies from a representative group of firms in each State. The base figure to which these monthly reports are applied are from unemployment compensation agencies and the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance. SOURCE: Same as for series H 40a-46a.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>HOUSING <sup>1</sup></b>							
<b>OCCUPIED DWELLING UNITS OR HOUSEHOLDS,<sup>2</sup> AND TENURE OF HOMES</b>							
Total:							
Total occupied dwelling units or households, <sup>3</sup>	H 89		Number	39,138,000	40,720,000	42,107,000	1890
Total population:							
Number of persons <sup>4</sup>	H 90		do	143,385,000	146,018,000	148,639,000	1890
Per occupied dwelling unit or household, <sup>3</sup>	H 91		do	3.66	3.59	3.53	1890
Tenure of homes:							
Occupied units reporting tenure	H 92	895	do	39,016,000			1890
Owner occupied	H 93	895	do	21,347,000			1890
Percent	H 94	895	Percent	54.7			1890
Tenant occupied	H 95	895	Number	17,669,000			1890
Percent	H 96	895	Percent	45.3			1890
Nonfarm: <sup>5</sup>							
Total occupied dwelling units or households, <sup>3</sup>	H 97		Number	32,469,000	33,880,000	35,040,000	1890
Tenure of homes:							
Occupied units reporting tenure	H 100		do	32,354,000			1890
Owner occupied	H 101		do	17,025,000			1890
Percent	H 102		Percent	52.6			1890
Tenant occupied	H 103		Number	15,329,000			1890
Percent	H 104		Percent	47.4			1890
Farm: <sup>5</sup>							
Total occupied dwelling units or households, <sup>3</sup>	H 105		Number	6,669,000	6,841,000	7,058,000	1890
Tenure of homes:							
Occupied units reporting tenure	H 108		do	6,662,000			1890
Owner occupied	H 109		do	4,322,000			1890
Percent	H 110		Percent	64.9			1890
Tenant occupied	H 111		Number	2,340,000			1890
Percent	H 112		Percent	35.1			1890
<b>NONFARM HOUSING CREDIT</b>							
<b>MORTGAGE LOANS MADE ON ONE-TO-FOUR-FAMILY NON-FARM HOMES</b>							
Total*	H 113		Mil. dols.	10,667	10,742	( <sup>6</sup> )	1925
Savings and loan associations.	H 114	459	do	3,811	3,607	3,636	1925
Life insurance companies	H 115		do	906	1,220	( <sup>6</sup> )	1925
Mutual savings banks*	H 116		do	658	800	( <sup>6</sup> )	1925
Commercial banks <sup>7</sup> *	H 117		do	2,436	2,113	( <sup>6</sup> )	1925
F.H.O.L.C.	H 118		do		2	( <sup>6</sup> )	1933
Individuals and others <sup>8</sup> *	H 119		do	2,844	3,000	( <sup>6</sup> )	1925

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1947-49 are based on sample surveys in April of each year, conducted by Bureau of the Census in connection with monthly Current Population Survey.

<sup>2</sup> A "household," according to present usage of the Census Bureau, comprises all persons who occupy a dwelling unit, that is a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room that constitutes "separate living quarters." The number of "households," thus defined, is the same as the number of "private households" or "families," as the latter two terms were used in the 1940 census reports and in *Historical Statistics*.

<sup>3</sup> Housing figures for 1947, 1948, and 1949 are sample estimates subject to a sampling variation that is large in relation to the year-to-year changes presented, so that changes between successive years are not accurately reflected. The estimates are based on a national sample similar to the Current Population Survey sample described on p. 183.

<sup>4</sup> Estimated as of Apr. 1 (in headnote). Includes armed forces overseas.

<sup>5</sup> Nonfarm figures include, and farm figures exclude, the small number of urban-farm dwelling units or households.

<sup>6</sup> Not available.

<sup>7</sup> Excludes loans made by trust departments of commercial banks.

<sup>8</sup> Includes fiduciaries, trust departments of commercial banks, real estate and bond companies, philanthropic and educational institutions, fraternal organizations, construction companies, Federal National Mortgage Association, Reconstruction Finance Corporation Mortgage Co., and others.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see head-note, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>NONFARM HOUSING CREDIT—Continued</b>							
<b>MORTGAGE LOANS OUTSTANDING ON ONE-TO-FOUR-FAMILY NONFARM HOMES</b>							
Total*	H 120	463	Mil. dols.-----	28, 570	33, 355	( <sup>1</sup> )	1925
Savings and loan associations.	H 121	463	do.-----	8, 866	10, 300	( <sup>1</sup> )	1925
Life insurance companies.	H 122	463	do.-----	3, 459	4, 900	( <sup>1</sup> )	1925
Mutual savings banks*	H 123	463	do.-----	2, 237	2, 590	( <sup>1</sup> )	1925
Commercial banks 2*	H 124	463	do.-----	4, 982	5, 700	( <sup>1</sup> )	1925
FOLC.	H 125	463	do.-----	486	365	( <sup>1</sup> )	1933
Individuals and others 3*	H 126	463	do.-----	8, 550	9, 500	( <sup>1</sup> )	1925
<b>FORECLOSURES</b>							
Number*	H 127		Number-----	10, 559	11, 534	( <sup>1</sup> )	1926
<b>SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS</b>							
Number of associations.	H 128	459	do.-----	6, 045	6, 011	5, 980	1920
<b>Selected financial items:</b>							
Total assets.	H 129	459	Mil. dols.-----	11, 687	13, 028	14, 650	1920
Gross first mortgage loans.	H 130	459	do.-----	8, 971	10, 409	11, 700	1922
First mortgage pledged shares.	H 131	459	do.-----	115	104	100	1922
Private share capital.	H 132	459	do.-----	9, 763	10, 964	12, 460	1920
<b>Failures, building and loan associations:</b>							
Number failed.	H 133	460	Number-----	1	0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1920
Liabilities.	H 134	460	1,000 dols.-----	92	0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1930
Estimated loss.	H 135	460	do.-----	0	0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1920
<b>MANUFACTURES—GENERAL STATISTICS</b>							
Number of establishments*.	J 1	909	Number-----	240, 881	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1849
Proprietors and firm members.*	J 2	909	do.-----	188, 948	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1904
Salaried officers and employees.4*	J 3	909	do.-----	6 2, 378, 116	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1899
Wage earners (average for year).*	J 4	909	do.-----	11, 916, 188	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1849
Salaries and wages, total*.	J 5	909	1,000 dols.-----	39, 689, 527	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1899
Salaries*	J 6	909	do.-----	9, 447, 184	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1899
Wages*	J 7	909	do.-----	30, 242, 343	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1849
Value added by manufacture*.	J 10	909	do.-----	74, 425, 825	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1849
<b>MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION INDEXES, FEDERAL RESERVE</b>							
Total, manufactures.	J 30	911	1935-39 avg. = 100.	194	193	183	1919
Durable manufactures.	J 31	911	do.-----	220	225	202	1919
Iron and steel.	J 32	911	do.-----	195	203	188	1919
Machinery.	J 33	911	do.-----	276	277	234	1923
Transportation equipment.	J 34	911	do.-----	230	235	235	1923
Nonferrous metal and products.	J 35	911	do.-----	187	193	160	1923
Lumber and products.	J 36	911	do.-----	143	145	130	1923
Stone, clay, and glass products.	J 37	911	do.-----	206	206	188	1910

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes loans made by trust departments of commercial banks.

<sup>3</sup> Includes fiduciaries, trust departments of commercial banks, real estate and bond companies, philanthropic and educational institutions, fraternal organizations, construction companies, Federal National Mortgage Association, Reconstruction Finance Corporation Mortgage Co., and others.

<sup>4</sup> Erroneously labelled as "Salaried officers and employers" in *Historical Statistics*.

<sup>5</sup> Includes data for employees of manufacturing establishments engaged in distribution and construction work. The extent to which data for such employees were included in figures for earlier years is not known.

<sup>6</sup> Represents average for year. Figures for earlier years represent employment as of a single payroll period, usually in mid-October.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1948 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909.]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION INDEXES, FED. RES.—Con.</b>							
Nondurable manufactures.....	J 38	911	1935-39 avg.=100	172	177	168	1919
Textiles and products.....	J 39	911	do	133	170	147	1919
Leather and products.....	J 40	911	do	116	111	106	1919
Manufactured food products.....	J 41	911	do	157	159	163	1919
Alcoholic beverages.....	J 42	911	do	190	182	172	1934
Tobacco products.....	J 43	911	do	160	164	165	1919
Paper and products.....	J 44	911	do	158	164	166	1923
Printing and publishing.....	J 45	911	do	144	154	155	1923
Petroleum and coal products.....	J 46	911	do	193	218	209	1923
Chemical products.....	J 47	911	do	261	254	241	1923
Rubber products.....	J 48	911	do	226	206	186	1923
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT—SELECTED MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES.</b>							
Steel ingots and castings.....	J 165	963	Long tons	75,798,278	79,143,277	(1)	1867
Bessemer.....	J 166	963	do	3,779,066	3,788,546	(1)	1867
Open hearth.....	J 167	963	do	68,637,315	70,839,426	(1)	1869
Cruible.....	J 168	963	do	3,381,906	4,616,304	(1)	1872
Electric and all other.....	J 169	963	do	59,109	61,779	(1)	1867
Rolled iron and steel.....	J 170	968	1,000 long tons	1,355	1,400	(1)	1885
Leaf tobacco consumed in manufacturing.*	J 171	930	Mil. lbs.	87,857	91,291	(1)	1880
Fermented malt liquor 2 *.....	J 172	927	1,000 bbls.	563,956	576,409	617,558	1870
Distilled spirits 3 *.....	J 173	920	1,000 tax gals.	369,793	386,916	(1)	1880
Cigarette production 4 *.....	J 174	920	Millions	973,083	1,275,603	1,703,762	1019
Cottonseed oil production.....	J 175	742	1,000 lbs.	698.3	693.1	605.0	1922
Wool consumed in manufacturing, scoured basis. 5	J 176	788	Mil. lbs.	106,242	104,401	96,574	1899
Men's leather shoes*.....	J 177	-----	1,000 pairs	191,633	176,545	172,188	1899
Women's leather shoes*.....	J 178	-----	do	11,009	10,610	9,201	1840
Cotton consumed in manufacturing, including linters. 7	J 179	931	1,000 bales	22,519	22,675	20,134	1840
Active cotton spindles consuming cotton. 8 *	J 180	931	Thousands	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b>RAILROADS</b>							
<b>MILEAGE, AND EQUIPMENT, (OPERATING STEAM RAILWAYS)</b>							
Number of operating railways 9	K 28	592	Number	502	485	(1)	1890
Mileage:							
Road owned 10	K 29	592	Miles	225,806	225,149	(1)	1890
Track operated.....	K 30	592	do	397,355	397,203	(1)	1890
Miles of road.....	K 31	591	do	238,209	237,756	(1)	1890
Other main tracks.....	K 32	591	do	40,954	40,845	(1)	1890
Yard track and sidings.....	K 33	591	do	118,192	118,602	(1)	1890
EQUIPMENT: 11							
Locomotives:							
Number in service.....	K 34	592	Number	44,344	44,474	(1)	1890
Average tractive effort.....	K 35	592	Pounds	54,606	55,170	(1)	1903
Cars in service:							
Passenger-train cars.....	K 36	592	Number	39,057	39,406	(1)	1890
Freight-train cars.....	K 37	592	do	1,769,758	1,785,067	(1)	1890
Average capacity of freight cars.....	K 38	592	Tons	61.5	61.9	(1)	1903

1 Not available.

2 Barrels of 31 wine gallons. For years ending June 30. Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii.

3 For year ending June 30. Includes ethyl alcohol. Includes Hawaii and alcohol in Puerto Rico.

4 Comprises large and small cigarettes and small cigars.

5 Excludes consumption on "cotton and other" systems.

6 Includes raw wool consumed on wooden and worsted systems only.

7 Running bales.

8 Beginning 1946, data are for all cotton-system spindles active July 31, including those consuming 100 percent synthetic fibers and other fibers and blends.

9 Includes circular and unofficial.

10 Includes lessors, proprietary, circular and unofficial.

11 Includes switching and terminal companies.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 Abstract, table II.02. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest data
<b>RAILROADS—Continued</b>							
<b>PASSENGER SERVICE (OPERATING STEAM RAILWAYS)</b>							
Passenger service:							
Passenger revenue.....	K 39	592	1,000 dols.....	965,005	965,630	(1)	1890
Passengers carried.....	K 40	607	1,000 persons.....	706,551	645,535	(1)	1890
Passenger miles.....	K 41	592	1,000 miles.....	45,972,245	41,224,319	(1)	1890
Revenue per passenger-mile.	K 42	592	Cents.....	2.099	2.342	(1)	1890
<b>FREIGHT SERVICE STATISTICS (OPERATING STEAM RAILWAYS)</b>							
Class I, II, and III railways:							
Freight revenue (rail line)....	K 43	592	1,000 dols.....	7,140,881	8,090,194	(1)	1890
Revenue originated.....	K 44	592	Mil. tons.....	1,613	1,580	(1)	1899
Tons carried 1 mile.....	K 45	592	do.....	657,878	641,104	(1)	1890
Revenue ton-miles per mile of road.....	K 46	592	Ton-miles.....	2,752,915	2,695,708	(1)	1890
Revenue per ton-mile.....	K 47	592	Cents.....	1.085	1.262	(1)	1890
Revenue ton-miles per train-mile.....	K 48	606	Ton-miles.....	1,052.43	1,080.30	(1)	1890
Revenue ton-miles per loaded car-mile.....	K 49	606	do.....	30.61	30.90	(1)	1901
Haul per ton <sup>2</sup> .....	K 50	592	Miles.....	407.82	405.64	(1)	1899
Revenue per ton <sup>3</sup> .....	K 51	606	Dollars.....	4.43	5.12	(1)	1899
<b>REVENUE FREIGHT ORIGINATED (CLASS I RAILWAYS)</b>							
Total, all tonnage.....	K 52	609	1,000 tons.....	1,537,546	1,506,878	(1)	1911
Carload tonnage.....	K 53	609	do.....	1,514,985	1,488,612	(1)	1911
Products of agriculture.....	K 54	609	do.....	168,168	145,176	(1)	1911
Animals and products.....	K 55	609	do.....	19,716	16,865	(1)	1911
Products of mines.....	K 56	609	do.....	847,807	845,640	(1)	1911
Products of forests.....	K 57	609	do.....	87,027	86,104	(1)	1911
Manufactures and misc.....	K 58	609	do.....	402,267	394,827	(1)	1911
L. C. L. tonnage <sup>4</sup> .....	K 59	609	do.....	22,561	18,266	(1)	1911
<b>CAPITAL AND PROPERTY INVESTMENTS (CLASS I, II, AND III RAILWAYS AND THEIR LESSORS)</b>							
Road and equipment:							
Investment, book value.....	K 60	592	1,000 dols.....	27,686,103	28,664,759	(1)	1890
Depreciation reserve <sup>4</sup> .....	K 61	592	do.....	6,037,033	6,270,892	(1)	1911
Railway capital outstanding.....	K 62	592	Mil. dols.....	20,173	20,302	(1)	1890
Common stock.....	K 63	600	do.....	7,539	7,543	(1)	1890
Preferred stock.....	K 64	600	do.....	2,003	2,016	(1)	1890
Funded debt unmaturing.....	K 65	600	do.....	10,631	10,743	(1)	1890
Net capitalization.....	K 66	592	do.....	15,301	15,467	(1)	1890
Stock paying dividends.....	K 67	592	1,000 dols.....	5,134,182	6,446,317	(1)	1890
<b>CAPITAL EXPENDITURES FOR ADDITIONS AND BETTERMENTS (CLASS I RAILWAYS)</b>							
Total.....	K 68	600	do.....	864,689	1,273,484	(1)	1921
Equipment.....	K 69	600	do.....	565,901	917,449	(1)	1921
Roadway and structures.....	K 70	600	do.....	298,788	356,036	(1)	1921

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> United States as a system.

<sup>3</sup> L. C. L. means less than carload lots.

<sup>4</sup> Includes amortization of defense projects.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 900]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>RAILROADS—Continued</b>							
<b>INCOME AND EXPENSES</b>							
Operating revenue.....	K 71	592	1,000 dols.....	8,784,214	9,784,332	(1)	1800
Operating expenses.....	K 72	592	do.....	6,869,806	7,552,630	(1)	1800
Maintenance of way and structure.....	K 73	592	do.....	1,234,978	1,374,058	(1)	1800
Maintenance of equipment.....	K 74	592	do.....	1,568,124	1,713,967	(1)	1800
Operating income.....	K 75	592	do.....	965,136	1,188,006	(1)	1908
Tax accruals.....	K 76	592	do.....	949,273	1,043,036	(1)	1800
Net railway operating income.....	K 77	601	do.....	790,534	1,014,815	(1)	1800
Net income <sup>2</sup> .....	K 78	592	do.....	537,405	767,949	(1)	1800
Ratio of operating expenses to operating revenues.....	K 79	602	Percent.....	78.21	77.19	(1)	1800
<b>INTEREST AND DIVIDENDS</b>							
Dividends declared <sup>1</sup> .....	K 80	592	1,000 dols.....	280,397	335,313	(1)	1800
Interest accrued on funded debt <sup>2</sup> .....	K 81	592	do.....	374,150	361,879	(1)	1800
<b>EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES</b>							
Number of employees.....	K 82	592	1,000 persons.....	1,371	1,345	(1)	1800
Compensation of railroad employees.....	K 83	592	1,000 dols.....	4,399,295	4,820,747	(1)	1805
<b>RAILWAY ACCIDENTS AND FATALITIES</b>							
Total:							
Killed.....	K 84	613	Number.....	4,285	3,833	(1)	1891
Injured.....	K 85	613	do.....	48,819	43,107	(1)	1891
Passengers: <sup>3</sup>							
Killed.....	K 86	613	do.....	79	50	(1)	1891
Injured.....	K 87	613	do.....	4,246	3,607	(1)	1891
Employees:							
Killed.....	K 88	613	do.....	791	622	(1)	1891
Injured.....	K 89	613	do.....	36,880	31,961	(1)	1891
Other persons: <sup>4</sup>							
Killed.....	K 90	613	do.....	1,903	1,726	(1)	1891
Injured.....	K 91	613	do.....	6,502	6,409	(1)	1891
Trespassers: <sup>4</sup>							
Killed.....	K 92	613	do.....	1,512	1,476	(1)	1922
Injured.....	K 93	613	do.....	1,191	1,130	(1)	1922
<b>DOCUMENTED MERCHANT VESSELS</b>							
<b>COMPOSITION OF THE MERCHANT MARINE<sup>5</sup></b>							
Total, documented vessels:							
Number.....	K 94	637	do.....	32,760	33,843	35,294	1868
Gross tons.....	K 95	637	Gross tons.....	37,832,562	33,187,261	32,181,863	1789
By major class:							
Steam and motor.....	K 96	637	do.....	35,148,948	30,468,629	20,323,455	1807
Sailing.....	K 97	637	do.....	95,245	87,274	87,343	1739
Canal boats and barges.....	K 98	637	do.....	2,588,369	2,611,068	2,771,055	1808
By material of which built:							
Metal <sup>6</sup> .....	K 99	637	do.....	35,896,578	31,211,306	30,212,443	1884
Wood.....	K 100	637	do.....	1,935,984	1,955,955	1,969,420	1884
By type of trade in which engaged:							
Foreign trade*.....	K 101	637	do.....	26,534,892	22,020,769	20,653,926	1739
Coastwise and internal*.....	K 102	637	do.....	11,294,259	11,143,131	11,524,605	1739
Whale fisheries*.....	K 103	637	do.....	802	802	802	1794
Cod and mackerel fisheries <sup>7</sup> .....	K 104	637	do.....	2,609	2,559	2,530	1739
<b>CHANGES IN THE MERCHANT MARINE<sup>8</sup></b>							
Net increase or decrease*.....	K 105	637	do.....	-4,665,301	-985,398	(1)	1813
Vessels built*.....	K 107	637	do.....	267,331	200,290	(1)	1813

<sup>1</sup> Not available.<sup>2</sup> Includes lessors.<sup>3</sup> Data cover passengers on trains and travelers not on trains.<sup>4</sup> Casualties sustained in nontrain accidents included with "other persons."<sup>5</sup> As of Jan. 1.<sup>6</sup> Includes iron, steel, bronze, aluminum, concrete, and composite of metal and concrete or other substances.<sup>7</sup> Figures shown here, and 1937-45 (shown in *Historical Statistics*) exclude mackerel.<sup>8</sup> For calendar year indicated; compiled as of Jan. 1 of following year.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>DOCUMENTED MERCHANT VESSELS—Con.</b>							
CHANGES IN THE MERCHANT MARINE <sup>1</sup> —continued							
Total decrease <sup>2</sup> * .....	K 113		Gross tons.....	5,914,405	1,712,996	(3)	1813
Lost and abandoned* .....	K 114		do.....	256,380	245,044	(3)	1813
Sold to aliens* .....	K 115		do.....	4,929,592	1,207,403	(3)	1813
Sold to United States* .....	K 116		do.....	382,643	136,380	(3)	1823
All other* .....	K 118		do.....	345,290	124,169	(3)	1813
(Series K 119-123 follow K 126)							
COMPOSITION OF MERCHANT FLEET BY REGION <sup>4</sup>							
Seaboard.....	K 124		do.....	35,227,635	30,483,959	29,406,620	1816
New England coast.....	K 124a		do.....	1,833,766	1,710,370	1,678,898	1816
Mid-Atlantic and Gulf coasts.....	K 124b		do.....	20,339,074	18,396,835	18,639,141	1816
Pacific coast.....	K 124c		do.....	13,064,195	10,367,754	9,088,581	1849
Northern lakes.....	K 125		do.....	2,091,170	2,079,447	2,076,207	1816
Western rivers.....	K 126		do.....	608,757	603,855	608,976	1816
<b>SHIPBUILDING</b>							
MERCHANT VESSELS BUILT IN UNITED STATES AND DOCUMENTED <sup>1</sup>							
All vessels:							
Number of vessels*.....	K 119		Number.....	1,259	1,118	(3)	1798
Gross tons*.....	K 120		Gross tons.....	267,331	200,290	(3)	1797
Steam and motor*.....	K 121		do.....	185,109	108,206	(3)	1807
Sailing*.....	K 122		do.....	16		(3)	1797
Canal boats and barges*.....	K 123		do.....	81,206	92,084	(3)	1868
<b>WATERBORNE COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES</b>							
SUMMARY OF CARGO TONNAGE							
Foreign and domestic commerce:							
Net total.....	K 132	628	1,000 short tons.....	766,817	791,603	(3)	1924
Foreign commerce:							
Total*.....	K 134	628	do.....	188,256	162,971	(3)	1924
Through seaports:							
Imports*.....	K 135	628	do.....	57,366	68,078	(3)	1924
Exports*.....	K 136	628	do.....	101,990	65,404	(3)	1924
Great Lakes ports:							
Imports*.....	K 137	628	do.....	4,796	4,219	(3)	1924
Exports*.....	K 138	628	do.....	24,098	25,270	(3)	1924
Domestic commerce:							
Approximate net total*.....	K 139	628	do.....	578,561	628,632	(3)	1924
Between ports:							
Coastwise*.....	K 141	628	do.....	183,098	172,484	(3)	1924
Great Lakes*.....	K 142	628	do.....	163,180	172,491	(3)	1924
Local traffic of seaports and Great Lakes ports. <sup>5</sup> *	K 143	628	do.....	112,608	113,959	(3)	1924
Between seaports and river ports. <sup>6</sup> *	K 144	628	do.....	149,614	166,698	(3)	1924

<sup>1</sup> For calendar year indicated; compiled as of Jan. 1 of following year.

<sup>2</sup> Represents tonnage of vessels removed from documentation.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

<sup>4</sup> As of Jan. 1.

<sup>5</sup> Represents traffic local to seaports, Great Lakes ports, and communities on inland waterways.

<sup>6</sup> Represents traffic among ports and communities utilizing inland waterways exclusively. Internal waterborne commerce.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 to 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1940 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1940 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see head-note, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>CARRIAGE OF FOREIGN TRADE</b>							
Vessels entered:							
All ports*	K 146	652	1,000 net tons	93,763	90,927	85,700	1789
American vessels*	K 147	652	do	53,602	47,726	41,251	1780
Foreign vessels*	K 148	652	do	40,169	43,199	44,451	1789
Seaports*	K 149	652	do	80,856	76,910	74,701	1840
American vessels*	K 150	652	do	49,007	43,270	37,626	1856
Foreign vessels*	K 151	652	do	31,841	33,640	37,076	1856
Vessels cleared:							
All ports*	K 152	653	do	97,107	89,449	84,236	1821
American vessels*	K 153	653	do	54,066	45,775	30,681	1821
Foreign vessels*	K 154	653	do	43,042	43,667	44,604	1821
Seaports*	K 155	653	do	84,480	75,714	73,003	1840
American vessels*	K 156	653	do	49,534	41,348	36,136	1857
Foreign vessels*	K 157	653	do	34,955	34,358	36,927	1857
<b>TONNAGE MOVED ON NEW YORK STATE CANALS</b>							
All canals	K 170	629	Short tons	3,790,050	4,513,817	3,949,739	1837
Erle division, freight originating,	K 171		do	2,514,643	3,121,411	2,685,635	1837
<b>PUBLIC ROADS</b>							
<b>EXISTENT MILEAGE</b>							
All existent rural roads <sup>1</sup>	K 177		1,000 miles	3,044	3,044	( <sup>2</sup> )	1921
State-administered highways:							
Primary	K 178	574	do	337	350	( <sup>2</sup> )	1921
Secondary <sup>3</sup>	K 179	574	do	212	206	( <sup>2</sup> )	1931
Urban extensions	K 180		do	34	35	( <sup>2</sup> )	1934
County and other local roads <sup>4</sup>	K 181	574	do	2,461	2,451	( <sup>2</sup> )	1921
Surfaced rural roads <sup>4</sup>	K 182		do	1,577	1,008	( <sup>2</sup> )	1921
Under State control	K 183		do	502	515	( <sup>2</sup> )	1921
<b>MILEAGE BUILT BY STATE HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT <sup>5</sup></b>							
Total mileage built	K 184	575	Miles	32,870	41,068	( <sup>2</sup> )	1923
Roads under State control	K 185		do	29,579	35,085	( <sup>2</sup> )	1923
Earth roads	K 186		do	1,013	1,403	( <sup>2</sup> )	1923
High-type surface	K 187		do	6,224	7,753	( <sup>2</sup> )	1923
Low-type surface	K 188		do	22,342	25,929	( <sup>2</sup> )	1923
<b>FEDERAL-AID HIGHWAY IMPROVEMENTS</b>							
Miles of highway:							
Total existent <sup>6</sup>	K 189		do	232,297	231,977	233,285	1923
Completed during year <sup>7</sup>	K 190		do	15,473	21,725	19,871	1917
Cost:							
Federal funds	K 191a		Dollars	421,517,027	762,988,996	835,218,080	1917
State funds	K 191b		do	223,541,530	397,492,212	430,864,850	1917
				197,975,447	365,526,784	404,353,230	1917
<b>STATE HIGHWAY FINANCES</b>							
State property taxes and other revenues used for highway purposes <sup>8</sup>	K 193		1,000 dols	101,874	164,251	( <sup>2</sup> )	1921
Federal funds received by States for highways <sup>9</sup>	K 194	578	do	288,336	364,852	( <sup>2</sup> )	1918
Allocation of net receipts from State imposts on highway users:							
Total, net funds distributed	K 195		do	1,764,567	1,997,085		1925
For State highway purposes	K 196		do	1,110,272	1,236,848	( <sup>2</sup> )	1925
For local roads and streets	K 197		do	483,777	570,367	( <sup>2</sup> )	1925
For non-highway purposes	K 198		do	170,518	189,870	( <sup>2</sup> )	1925

<sup>1</sup> Includes urban extensions of State highway systems and connecting streets.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Includes county roads under State control.

<sup>4</sup> Includes State and Federal park, forest, reservation roads, etc., not overlapping the State highway systems.

<sup>5</sup> Includes State highway extensions within cities and connecting streets.

<sup>6</sup> Total existing mileage of Federal-aid primary system. Data are for fiscal year.

<sup>7</sup> Includes all highway construction and reconstruction financed partially or entirely with Federal funds. Data are for calendar year.

<sup>8</sup> Includes amounts expended on local roads and streets.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 *Abstract*, table 102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see head-note, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>PUBLIC ROADS—Con.</b>							
<b>STATE HIGHWAY FINANCES—continued</b>							
Disbursements for State highway purposes.	K 199		1,000 dols.	1,473,880	1,811,640	( <sup>1</sup> )	1914
State-administered highways:							
Construction	K 200	578	do	882,351	1,138,674	( <sup>1</sup> )	1914
Maintenance	K 201	578	do	367,509	458,407	( <sup>1</sup> )	1914
Administrative, highway patrol, and miscellaneous expenses.	K 202		do	178,404	167,228	( <sup>1</sup> )	1914
Interest on obligations for State highways.	K 203		do	45,616	47,331	( <sup>1</sup> )	1921
State highway debt outstanding. <sup>2*</sup>	K 204		do	1,363,743	1,578,260	( <sup>1</sup> )	1890
<b>COUNTY AND LOCAL RURAL ROADS, FUNDS CONTRIBUTED AND DISBURSED <sup>3</sup></b>							
Approximate funds contributed.*	K 205	580	Mil. dols.	824	877	( <sup>1</sup> )	1921
County and local rural revenue sources.*	K 206	580	do	306	318	( <sup>1</sup> )	1921
Borrowings <sup>4*</sup>	K 207	580	do	76	74	( <sup>1</sup> )	1921
State revenues <sup>5*</sup>	K 208	580	do	401	435	( <sup>1</sup> )	1921
Federal funds <sup>6*</sup>	K 209	580	do	41	50	( <sup>1</sup> )	1933
Disbursements <sup>7*</sup>	K 210	580	do	747	816	( <sup>1</sup> )	1921
Capital outlay <sup>8*</sup>	K 211	580	do	245	287	( <sup>1</sup> )	1921
Maintenance and administration <sup>9*</sup>	K 212	580	do	414	446	( <sup>1</sup> )	1921
Debt retirement <sup>10*</sup>	K 213	580	do	68	63	( <sup>1</sup> )	1921
Interest	K 214	580	do	20	20	( <sup>1</sup> )	1921
<b>CITY AND VILLAGE STREETS, FUNDS CONTRIBUTED AND DISBURSED <sup>3</sup></b>							
Approximate funds contributed.*	K 215	580	do	480	529	( <sup>1</sup> )	1921
Revenue of—							
County and local rural agencies.*	K 216	580	do	5	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	1935
Urban places <sup>11*</sup>	K 217	580	do	314	325	( <sup>1</sup> )	1921
Borrowings <sup>12*</sup>	K 218	580	do	77	94	( <sup>1</sup> )	1924
State highway-user imposts <sup>13*</sup>	K 219	580	do	93	101	( <sup>1</sup> )	1925
Disbursements <sup>14*</sup>	K 221	580	do	447	518	( <sup>1</sup> )	1921
Capital outlay <sup>15*</sup>	K 222	580	do	111	124	( <sup>1</sup> )	1921
Maintenance and administration <sup>16*</sup>	K 223	580	do	288	348	( <sup>1</sup> )	1921
Interest	K 224	580	do	48	46	( <sup>1</sup> )	1921
<b>MOTOR VEHICLES</b>							
<b>PRODUCTION</b>							
Passenger cars:							
Number	K 225	582	Number	3,558,178	3,909,270	( <sup>1</sup> )	1900
Value <sup>17*</sup>	K 226	582	1,000 dols.	3,963,896	4,853,402	( <sup>1</sup> )	1900
Motor trucks: <sup>18</sup>							
Number	K 227	582	Number	1,239,744	1,376,155	( <sup>1</sup> )	1904
Value <sup>19*</sup>	K 228	582	1,000 dols.	1,709,843	1,858,210	( <sup>1</sup> )	1904
<b>REGISTRATION</b>							
Total	K 229	582	Number	37,360,463	40,622,264	( <sup>1</sup> )	1900
Automobiles	K 230	582	do	30,718,852	33,261,454	( <sup>1</sup> )	1900
Busses	K 231	582	do	128,983	133,430	( <sup>1</sup> )	1925
Trucks	K 232	582	do	6,512,628	7,227,380	( <sup>1</sup> )	1904
<b>MOTOR FUEL USAGE</b>							
Total	K 233	583	1,000 gals.	31,680,501	34,329,147	( <sup>1</sup> )	1919
Highway	K 234	583	do	28,215,705	30,460,641	( <sup>1</sup> )	1919
Nonhighway	K 235	583	do	3,464,796	3,868,506	( <sup>1</sup> )	1919

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary estimates.

<sup>3</sup> Includes obligations of State and quasi-State highway toll authorities.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes refunding issues.

<sup>5</sup> Includes \$4,000,000 Federal funds.

<sup>6</sup> Excludes debt retirement.

<sup>7</sup> Excludes Federal excise tax; includes standard equipment.

<sup>8</sup> Excludes retirement by refunding.

<sup>9</sup> A substantial portion consists of chassis only.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 600]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>MOTOR VEHICLES—Con.</b>							
ESTIMATE OF TRAVEL BY MOTOR VEHICLES							
All motor vehicles:							
Total travel.....	K 236	581	Mil. vehicle-miles.	370,622	397,589	(1)	1921
Urban travel.....	K 236a	581	do.	184,088	199,082	(1)	1929
Rural travel.....	K 236b	581	do.	186,534	198,507	(1)	1929
Passenger vehicles:							
Urban travel.....	K 237a	581	do.	158,770	170,331	(1)	1936
Rural travel.....	K 237b	581	do.	145,763	153,411	(1)	1936
Trucks and combinations:							
Urban travel.....	K 238a	581	do.	25,318	28,751	(1)	1936
Rural travel.....	K 238b	581	do.	40,771	45,096	(1)	1936
<b>AIR TRANSPORT</b>							
PRODUCTION							
Number of aircraft produced..	K 239	625	Number	17,717	0,701	(1)	1913
For U. S. military.....	K 240	625	do.	2,100	2,489	(1)	1913
Others.....	K 241	625	do.	15,617	7,302	3,545	1913
EXPORTS							
Aircraft exported: <sup>2</sup>						(1)	
Number.....	K 243	625	Number	3,125	2,250	(1)	1913
Value.....	K 244	625	1,000 dols.	74,477	66,354	(1)	1913
Value of all exports.....	K 245	625	do.	172,190	163,629		1913
SCHEDULED DOMESTIC AIR TRANSPORTATION							
Number of operators.....	K 246	626	Number	28	31	37	1926
Aircraft in service.....	K 247	626	do.	810	878	913	1928
Route mileage <sup>3</sup> .....	K 248	626	Miles	62,215	68,702	73,955	1930
Average passenger revenue per passenger-mile.	K 249	626	Cents	.0506	.0576	(1)	1926
Number persons employed.....	K 250	626	Number	68,908	60,416		1928
Revenue-miles flown.....	K 251	626	do.	325,084,389	338,216,783	351,639,048	1926
Revenue passengers carried, unduplicated.	K 253	626	do.	12,890,208	13,168,095	15,080,704	1942
Revenue passenger-miles flown.	K 254	626	1,000 miles	6,100,508	5,981,003	6,753,916	1930
Ton-miles flown:							
Express and freight.....	K 255	626	Number	64,678,213	101,376,560	123,001,652	1926
Mail <sup>4</sup> .....	K 256	626	do.	33,086,175	37,925,396	41,418,156	1931
AIRPORTS, AIRCRAFT, PILOTS, AND MILES FLOWN							
Airports and landing fields <sup>5</sup> ...	K 257	626	do.	5,759	6,414	6,484	1927
Lighted <sup>6</sup> .....	K 258	626	do.	1,447	1,521	1,480	1930
Total U. S. civil aircraft <sup>7</sup> .....	K 259	626	do.	794,321	795,997	92,622	1927
Certificated airplane pilots <sup>8</sup> .....	K 260	626	do.	843,241	491,306	510,000	1927
Airline transport.....	K 261	626	do.	87,059	107,792	(1)	1929
Commercial.....	K 262	626	do.	813,912	1076,845	(1)	1929
Private.....	K 263	626	do.	8244,270	10306,699	(1)	1929
Miles flown in civil flying other than scheduled air carrier. <sup>9</sup>	K 264	626	do.	11 1,502,420,000	11 1,469,540,000	(1)	1926

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of gliders and barrage balloons.

<sup>3</sup> Based on revised C.A.B. procedure.

<sup>4</sup> Does not include regular mail carried under special contract, and foreign mail.

<sup>5</sup> Calendar-year data.

<sup>6</sup> As of Dec. 31.

<sup>7</sup> Includes gliders.

<sup>8</sup> As of Apr. 1, 1948.

<sup>9</sup> Estimated.

<sup>10</sup> As of May 1, 1949.

<sup>11</sup> Estimated. 1947 includes 13,305,000 miles not elsewhere classified; 1948, 18,065,000 miles.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>AIR TRANSPORT—Con.</b>							
ACCIDENTS							
Domestic scheduled air carriers:							
Total accidents.....	K 265	626	Number.....	44	56	55	1927
Number of fatal accidents.....	K 266	.....	do.....	8	8	8	1927
Total passenger fatalities.....	K 267	.....	do.....	222	98	99	1927
Plane-miles flown per fatal accident.....	K 268	.....	do.....	40,832,052	67,889,565	44,655,471	1930
Passenger fatalities per 100-million passenger-miles flown.....	K 269	.....	do.....	3.2	1.3	1.3	1930
Non-air-carrier flying operations:							
Total accidents.....	K 270	.....	do.....	9,253	7,850	(?)	1927
Fatal accidents.....	K 271	.....	do.....	892	850	(?)	1927
Fatalities.....	K 272	.....	do.....	1,352	1,385	(?)	1927
<b>WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, BLS</b>							
All commodities.....	L 15	329	1926=100.....	152.1	165.1	165.0	1801
10 major product groups:							
Farm products.....	L 16	320	do.....	181.2	188.3	165.6	1890
Food.....	L 17	320	do.....	168.7	179.1	161.6	1890
Hides and leathers.....	L 18	329	do.....	182.4	188.8	180.4	1890
Textile products.....	L 19	329	do.....	141.7	149.8	140.4	1890
Fuel and lighting.....	L 20	320	do.....	108.7	134.2	131.7	1890
Metals and metal prod.....	L 21	320	do.....	146.0	163.6	170.2	1890
Building materials.....	L 22	320	do.....	179.7	190.1	193.3	1890
Chemicals and allied prod.....	L 23	320	do.....	127.3	135.7	118.6	1890
Housefurnishings.....	L 24	320	do.....	131.1	144.5	145.2	1890
Miscellaneous.....	L 25	329	do.....	115.5	120.5	112.3	1890
<b>CONSUMERS' PRICE INDEXES, BLS</b>							
All items.....	L 41	335	1935-39=100.....	159.2	171.2	169.1	1913
Food.....	L 42	335	do.....	193.8	210.2	201.9	1913
Apparel.....	L 43	335	do.....	182.3	193.0	190.1	1913
Rent.....	L 44	335	do.....	111.2	117.4	120.8	1913
Fuel, electricity, and ice*.....	L 45	335	do.....	121.2	135.6	137.5	1913
Housefurnishings.....	L 46	335	do.....	134.4	195.8	189.0	1913
Miscellaneous.....	L 47	335	do.....	139.9	149.9	154.6	1913
<b>RETAIL PRICE INDEXES, BLS</b>							
Coal:							
Bituminous.....	L 50	341	Oct. 1922-Sept. 1925=100.....	131.0	163.4	157.9	1913
Anthracite, chestnut.....	L 51	341	do.....	123.7	138.3	145.7	1913
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b>							
INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES							
Net position; creditor (+), debtor (-)*.....	M 1	989	Bil. dols.....	+12.6	+14.6	(?)	1843
Long term*.....	M 2	989	do.....	+10.3	+21.9	(?)	1869
Short term*.....	M 3	989	do.....	-6.7	-7.3	(?)	1869
U. S. investments abroad <sup>2</sup> *.....	N 4	989	do.....	29.1	31.5	(?)	1869
Long term.....	M 5	989	do.....	27.1	29.7	(?)	1897
Direct <sup>3</sup> *.....	M 6	989	do.....	10.0	11.3	(?)	1897
Portfolio <sup>3</sup> *.....	M 7	989	do.....	17.1	18.3	(?)	1919
Short term.....	M 8	989	do.....	1.9	1.8	(?)	1843
Foreign investment in U. S. <sup>4</sup> *.....	M 9	989	do.....	16.5	16.9	(?)	1869
Long term*.....	M 10	989	do.....	7.8	7.7	(?)	1914
Direct*.....	M 11	989	do.....	2.7	2.9	(?)	1914
Portfolio*.....	M 12	989	do.....	5.1	4.9	(?)	1914
Short term*.....	M 13	989	do.....	8.7	9.1	(?)	1869

<sup>1</sup> Rate computed on basis of total passenger fatalities and passenger-miles flown (revenue and nonrevenue).

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Although the entire U. S. investment in international institutions, including the subscription of \$687,600,000 in gold to the International Monetary Fund, is included in U. S. investments abroad, the gold held by international institutions or others in the United States is not included as a foreign investment in the United States.

<sup>4</sup> No allowance has been made for write-offs and war damage to American properties in foreign countries.

<sup>5</sup> Includes U. S. Government long-term investments (in billions of dollars), as follows: 1947, \$11.8; and 1948, \$12.9.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 to 1949—Continued

Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headline, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS—Continued</b>							
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES</b>							
Receipts.....	M 14	988	Mil. dols.....	21,434	18,373	17,442	1850
Goods and services.....	M 15	988	do.....	19,741	16,791	15,914	1850
Goods.....	M 16	988	do.....	16,066	13,445	12,401	1850
Income on investments.....	M 17	988	do.....	1,074	1,293	1,328	1806
Other services.....	M 18	988	do.....	2,611	2,083	2,185	1850
Unilateral transfers.....	M 19	988	do.....	605	451	443	1850
Long-term capital.....	M 20	988	do.....	1,088	1,131	1,085	1850
U. S., invested abroad.....	M 21	988	do.....	1,030	1,022	787	1010
Foreign, invested in U. S.....	M 22	988	do.....	58	109	298	1850
Payments.....	M 23	988	do.....	20,277	18,689	17,995	1850
Goods and services.....	M 24	988	do.....	8,463	10,481	9,831	1850
Goods.....	M 25	988	do.....	6,071	7,697	7,134	1850
Income on investments.....	M 26	988	do.....	227	291	206	1850
Other services.....	M 27	988	do.....	2,165	2,493	2,401	1850
Unilateral transfers.....	M 28	988	do.....	2,985	4,860	6,066	1874
Long-term capital.....	M 29	988	do.....	8,829	3,343	2,098	1896
U. S., invested abroad.....	M 30	988	do.....	8,665	3,073	1,925	1896
Foreign, invested in U. S.....	M 31	988	do.....	164	275	173	1014
Excess of receipts (+) or payments (-).....	M 32	988	do.....	+1,157	-316	-553	1850
Net goods and services and unilateral transfers.....	M 33	988	do.....	+8,898	+1,901	+460	1850
Goods and services.....	M 34	988	do.....	+11,278	+6,310	+6,088	1850
Unilateral transfers.....	M 35	988	do.....	-2,380	-4,409	-5,323	1850
Long-term capital.....	M 36	988	do.....	-7,741	-2,217	-1,013	1850
Net inflow (+) or outflow (-) of funds on gold and short-term capital account.....	M 37	988	do.....	-2,161	-926	-190	1850
Gold stock net increase (+) or decrease (-).....	M 38	988	do.....	-2,163	-1,630	-164	1850
Net movement of—							
U. S. short-term capital abroad.....	M 39	988	do.....	-299	+129	+8	1014
Foreign short-term capital in U. S.....	M 40	988	do.....	+301	+475	-34	1023
Errors and omissions.....	M 41	988	do.....	+1,004	+1,242	+743	1850
<b>FOREIGN TRADE</b>							
<b>VALUE OF EXPORTS<sup>1</sup> AND IMPORTS</b>							
Total, merchandise, gold, and silver:							
Exports*.....	M 42	1000	1,000 dols.....	14,673,636	12,966,229	12,108,419	1821
Imports*.....	M 43	1000	do.....	7,904,062	9,175,087	7,471,147	1821
Excess of exports (+)*.....	M 44	1000	do.....	+6,769,574	+3,790,293	+4,637,272	1821
Gold:							
Exports.....	M 45	1000	do.....	213,241	300,771	84,936	1825
Imports.....	M 46	1000	do.....	2,079,588	1,981,175	771,390	1825
Excess of imports (-).....	M 47	1000	do.....	-1,866,348	-1,680,404	-686,455	1825
Silver:							
Exports.....	M 48	1000	do.....	30,849	12,400	23,281	1821
Imports.....	M 49	1000	do.....	68,140	70,885	73,536	1821
Excess of imports (-).....	M 50	1000	do.....	-37,492	-58,484	-50,255	1821
Merchandise:							
Exports and reexports*.....	M 51	1000	do.....	14,429,747	12,653,058	12,000,202	1790
Exports of U. S. merchandise*.....	M 52	1000	do.....	14,252,285	12,532,093	11,885,196	1791
Reexports*.....	M 53	1000	do.....	177,462	120,065	115,006	1791
General imports*.....	M 54	1000	do.....	5,756,338	7,128,877	6,628,221	1790
Excess of exports (+)*.....	M 55	1000	do.....	+8,673,413	+5,529,181	+5,373,981	1790
<b>VALUE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS<sup>1</sup> AND IMPORTS, BY ECONOMIC CLASSES</b>							
Exports of U. S. merchandise <sup>1*</sup> .....	M 56	1009	do.....	14,252,285	12,532,093	11,885,196	1821
Crude materials*.....	M 57	1009	do.....	1,678,541	1,488,449	1,780,303	1821
Crude foodstuffs*.....	M 58	1009	do.....	848,887	1,285,820	1,340,527	1821
Manufactured foodstuffs <sup>2*</sup> .....	M 59	1009	do.....	1,483,157	1,313,704	885,771	1821
Semimanufactures*.....	M 60	1009	do.....	1,734,329	1,370,393	1,354,073	1821
Finished manufactures*.....	M 61	1009	do.....	8,007,371	7,093,726	6,524,521	1821

<sup>1</sup> Effective January 1948, includes shipments under Army Civilian Supply Program. <sup>2</sup> Includes beverages.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>FOREIGN TRADE—Con.</b>							
<b>VALUE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS<sup>1</sup> AND IMPORTS, BY ECONOMIC CLASSES—CON.</b>							
Imports*.....	M 62	1009	1,000 dols.....	5,668,322	7,092,032	6,598,058	1821
Crude materials*.....	M 63	1009	do.....	1,766,100	2,147,007	1,855,145	1821
Crude foodstuffs*.....	M 64	1009	do.....	1,016,775	1,271,610	1,333,201	1821
Manufactured foodstuffs <sup>2</sup> *.....	M 65	1009	do.....	655,698	731,173	741,633	1821
Semimanufactures*.....	M 66	1009	do.....	1,244,908	1,633,140	1,421,974	1821
Finished manufactures*.....	M 67	1009	do.....	982,781	1,309,101	1,246,105	1821
<b>VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS</b>							
Value, total*.....	M 68	1023	do.....	5,668,322	7,092,032	6,598,058	1821
Free*.....	M 69	1023	do.....	3,454,647	4,174,523	3,886,254	1821
Dutiable*.....	M 70	1023	do.....	2,211,674	2,917,509	2,711,805	1821
<b>VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, FREE AND DUTIABLE, BY ECONOMIC CLASSES</b>							
Total:							
Free*.....	M 75	1025	do.....	3,454,647	4,174,523	3,886,254	1821
Dutiable*.....	M 76	1025	do.....	2,211,674	2,917,509	2,711,805	1821
Crude materials:							
Free*.....	M 77	1025	do.....	1,181,334	1,358,492	1,127,864	1821
Dutiable*.....	M 78	1025	do.....	584,826	788,515	727,282	1821
Crude foodstuffs and food animals:							
Free*.....	M 79	1025	do.....	878,625	1,039,523	1,007,370	1840
Dutiable*.....	M 80	1025	do.....	138,150	232,088	236,831	1821
Manufactured foodstuffs: <sup>2</sup>							
Free*.....	M 81	1025	do.....	39,127	80,034	98,328	1840
Dutiable*.....	M 82	1025	do.....	616,571	650,239	643,305	1821
Semimanufactures:							
Free*.....	M 83	1025	do.....	825,133	993,285	869,793	1821
Dutiable*.....	M 84	1025	do.....	419,775	639,856	632,182	1821
Finished manufactures:							
Free*.....	M 85	1025	do.....	530,428	702,289	692,899	1821
Dutiable*.....	M 86	1025	do.....	452,353	606,811	553,206	1821
<b>VALUE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS<sup>1</sup> AND IMPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND ORIGIN</b>							
Exports (including reexports)*	M 87	1017	do.....	14,429,747	12,653,058	12,000,202	1821
To North America:							
Northern <sup>3</sup> *.....	M 88	1017	do.....	2,114,505	1,944,706	1,958,248	1821
Southern*.....	M 89	1017	do.....	1,714,979	1,450,572	1,340,065	1821
To South America*.....	M 90	1017	do.....	2,353,642	1,911,582	1,558,955	1821
To Europe <sup>3</sup> *.....	M 91	1017	do.....	5,187,322	4,279,188	4,114,532	1821
To Asia*.....	M 92	1017	do.....	1,917,504	2,120,566	2,218,215	1821
To Oceania*.....	M 93	1017	do.....	320,324	152,772	194,519	1821
To Africa*.....	M 94	1017	do.....	821,471	784,672	615,670	1821
General imports*.....	M 95	1017	do.....	5,756,333	7,123,877	6,626,221	1821
From North America:							
Northern <sup>3</sup> *.....	M 96	1017	do.....	1,128,124	1,593,546	1,552,228	1821
Southern*.....	M 97	1017	do.....	1,015,661	946,114	942,124	1821
From South America*.....	M 98	1017	do.....	1,254,222	1,559,644	1,502,249	1821
From Europe <sup>3</sup> *.....	M 99	1017	do.....	820,036	1,121,123	925,358	1821
From Asia*.....	M 100	1017	do.....	1,055,195	1,346,073	1,240,183	1821
From Oceania*.....	M 101	1017	do.....	155,761	163,673	152,333	1821
From Africa*.....	M 102	1017	do.....	327,335	393,703	337,747	1821
<b>VALUE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS<sup>1</sup> AND IMPORTS, BY GROUPS OF CUSTOMS DIST.</b>							
Atlantic Coast:							
Exports*.....	M 103		do.....				1860
Imports*.....	M 104		do.....				1860
Gulf Coast:							
Exports*.....	M 105		do.....	(4)	(4)	(4)	1860
Imports*.....	M 106		do.....				1860

<sup>1</sup> Effective January 1948, includes shipments under Army Civilian Supply Program.

<sup>2</sup> Includes beverages.

<sup>3</sup> Series M 83 and M 96 exclude, and series M 91 and M 99 include, Iceland as in years prior to 1942.

<sup>4</sup> Foreign trade data no longer reported by customs areas.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see head-note, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest data
<b>FOREIGN TRADE—Con.</b>							
VALUE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS <sup>1</sup> AND IMPORTS, BY GROUPS OF CUSTOMS DISTRICTS—continued							
Mexican border:							
Exports*-----	M 107		1,000 dols.				1860
Imports*-----	M 108		do.				1860
Pacific Coast:							
Exports*-----	M 109		do.	(?)	(?)	(?)	1860
Imports*-----	M 110		do.				1860
Northern border: <sup>2</sup>							
Exports*-----	M 111		do.				1860
Imports*-----	M 112		do.				1860
<b>ASSETS AND LIABILITIES</b>							
ALL BANKS <sup>4</sup>							
Number of banks-----	N 19		Number	14,755	14,759	14,607	1834
Total assets or liabilities (or total resources)-----	N 20		1,000 dols.	167,248,399	170,981,488	171,670,655	1834
Selected assets:							
Loans and discounts including overdrafts-----	N 21		do.	38,578,709	45,379,380	47,366,715	1834
U. S. Government and other securities-----	N 22		do.	93,200,729	88,412,224	87,173,088	1834
Cash and balances with other banks. <sup>5</sup> -----	N 23		do.	33,716,747	35,164,357	35,120,645	1834
Selected liabilities:							
Capital, surplus, and net undivided profits. <sup>6</sup> -----	N 24		do.	11,770,232	12,315,895	12,921,703	1834
Total deposits <sup>7</sup> -----	N 26		do.	154,191,122	157,170,754	157,239,224	1834
NATIONAL BANKS <sup>4</sup>							
Number of banks-----	N 27		Number	5,018	5,004	4,993	1863
Total assets or liabilities (or total resources)-----	N 28		1,000 dols.	83,413,260	85,341,112	85,099,450	1863
Selected assets:							
Loans and discounts including overdrafts-----	N 29		do.	18,810,006	22,303,042	22,578,120	1863
U. S. Government and other securities-----	N 30		do.	44,378,657	41,541,225	41,129,793	1863
Cash and balances with other banks. <sup>5,7</sup> -----	N 31		do.	19,395,548	20,465,498	20,376,181	1863
Selected liabilities:							
Capital, surplus, and net undivided profits. <sup>6</sup> -----	N 32		do.	5,308,680	5,545,768	5,827,903	1863
Total deposits <sup>7</sup> -----	N 34		do.	77,397,149	78,999,988	78,451,468	1863
NONNATIONAL BANKS <sup>4</sup>							
Number of banks*-----	N 35		Number	9,737	9,755	9,704	1860
Total assets or liabilities (or total resources)-----	N 36		1,000 dols.	83,835,139	85,640,376	86,571,205	1860
Selected assets:							
Loans and discounts including overdrafts-----	N 37		do.	19,768,703	23,076,338	24,788,505	1860
U. S. Government and other securities-----	N 38		do.	48,822,072	46,870,999	46,043,295	1860
Cash and balances with other banks. <sup>5</sup> -----	N 39		do.	14,321,199	14,698,859	14,744,404	1860
Selected liabilities:							
Capital, surplus, and net undivided profits. <sup>6</sup> -----	N 40		do.	6,461,552	6,770,127	7,093,800	1860
Total deposits <sup>7</sup> -----	N 42		do.	76,793,973	78,176,766	78,787,756	1860

<sup>1</sup> Effective January 1948, includes shipments under Army Civilian Supply Program.

<sup>2</sup> Foreign trade data no longer reported by customs areas.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Omaha beginning Apr. 1, 1945. Formerly Omaha was included in "Interior," not presented here.

<sup>4</sup> Data as of June 30.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes reciprocal interbank demand balances.

<sup>6</sup> Includes capital reserve.

<sup>7</sup> Includes lawful reserve.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see head-note, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>ASSETS AND LIABILITIES</b>							
—Continued							
SAVINGS BANKS <sup>1</sup>							
Number of banks* .....	N 43	432	Number .....	533	532	(?)	1875
Total assets or liabilities .....	N 44	432	1,000 dols. ....	10,713,945	20,473,541	(?)	1875
STATE COMMERCIAL BANKS <sup>1</sup>							
Number of banks* .....	N 45	432	Number .....	9,092	9,090	(?)	1875
Total assets or liabilities .....	N 46	432	1,000 dols. ....	67,396,301	67,025,304	(?)	1875
PRIVATE BANKS <sup>1</sup>							
Number of banks* .....	N 47	432	Number .....	119	116	(?)	1890
Total assets or liabilities .....	N 48	432	1,000 dols. ....	466,856	441,533	(?)	1890
ALL MEMBER BANKS OF FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM <sup>2</sup>							
Number of banks .....	N 49	---	Number .....	6,028	6,925	6,903	1915
Total assets or liabilities <sup>4</sup> .....	N 50	---	Mill. dols. ....	124,797	127,297	127,259	1915
Selected assets:							
Loans .....	N 51	---	do .....	28,655	33,871	34,456	1915
Investments .....	N 52	---	do .....	66,146	61,578	60,859	1915
Cash and balances with other banks* .....	N 53	---	do .....	28,694	30,303	30,423	1915
Selected liabilities:							
Capital accounts .....	N 54	---	do .....	8,315	8,624	9,022	1915
Deposits <sup>4</sup> .....	N 55	---	do .....	115,435	117,452	116,980	1915
NONMEMBER COMMERCIAL BANKS <sup>3</sup>							
Number of banks .....	N 56	---	Number .....	7,258	7,265	7,250	1915
Loans .....	N 57	---	Mill. dols. ....	5,027	5,997	6,573	1915
Investments .....	N 58	---	do .....	12,943	12,425	11,901	1915
Deposits .....	N 59	---	do .....	20,488	20,706	20,556	1915
<b>EARNINGS AND EXPENSES</b>							
NATIONAL BANKS <sup>5</sup>							
Number of banks .....	N 60	444	Number .....	5,011	4,997	(?)	1869
Gross earnings .....	N 61	444	1,000 dols. ....	1,724,834	1,900,471	(?)	1888
Expenses .....	N 62	444	do .....	1,263,497	1,300,750	(?)	1888
Net current earnings .....	N 63	444	do .....	461,337	539,721	(?)	1888
Net losses including depreciation (-) or net recoveries (+) .....	N 64	444	do .....	-8,354	-115,964	(?)	1888
Net profits .....	N 65	444	do .....	452,983	423,757	(?)	1869
Cash dividend declared* .....	N 66	444	do .....	133,519	193,907	(?)	1869
Ratio of net profits to total capital accounts.* .....	N 67	444	Percent .....	8.6	7.6	(?)	1869
MEMBER BANKS OF FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM <sup>5</sup>							
Number of banks .....	N 68	436	Number .....	6,923	6,918	6,892	1919
Earnings .....	N 69	436	1,000 dols. ....	2,578,629	2,828,342	2,981,000	1919
Expenses <sup>6</sup> .....	N 70	436	do .....	1,906,498	2,028,781	2,162,000	1919
Net current earnings <sup>6</sup> .....	N 71	436	do .....	672,131	799,561	820,000	1919
Net losses (-) or net recoveries (+) .....	N 72	436	do .....	-19,140	-178,652	-133,000	1919
Net profits .....	N 73	436	do .....	652,991	620,909	687,000	1919
Cash dividend declared <sup>6</sup> .....	N 74	436	do .....	280,942	293,818	313,000	1919
Ratio of net profits to total capital accounts .....	N 75	436	Percent .....	7.9	7.2	7.6	1919

<sup>1</sup> Data as of Dec. 31.<sup>2</sup> Not available.<sup>3</sup> Data as of June 30.<sup>4</sup> Excludes reciprocal bank balances.<sup>5</sup> Calendar-year data.<sup>6</sup> Income taxes have been treated as an expense.<sup>7</sup> Not comparable with prior years because of transfers to reserves for bad debt losses on loans as authorized by the Bureau of Internal Revenue in December 1947.<sup>8</sup> Includes interest on capital notes and debentures.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 to 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 609]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>BANK DEBITS AND DEPOSIT TURNOVER</b>							
<b>BANK DEBITS TO DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS<sup>1</sup></b>							
All reporting centers*-----	N 76	427	Mill. dols.-----	1,125,074	1,249,680	1,230,982	1919
New York City-----	N 77	427	do-----	405,929	449,002	452,897	1919
140 other centers-----	N 78	427	do-----	599,699	687,934	648,905	1919
Other reporting centers <sup>2</sup> -----	N 79	427	do-----	119,506	132,695	120,179	1919
<b>ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS<sup>3</sup></b>							
<b>Total demand and time deposits:</b>							
Debits-----	N 80	-----	do-----	1,547,000	1,721,000	1,694,000	1919
Deposits-----	N 81	-----	do-----	120,820	122,760	123,030	1919
Annual turnover rate-----	N 82	-----	Rate-----	12.8	14.0	13.8	1919
<b>Demand deposits:</b>							
Debits-----	N 83	-----	Mill. dols.-----	1,512,000	1,685,000	1,658,000	1919
Deposits-----	N 84	-----	do-----	86,190	87,140	87,020	1919
Annual turnover rate-----	N 85	-----	Rate-----	17.5	19.3	19.1	1919
<b>BANK CLEARINGS</b>							
New York City-----	N 87	428	Mill. dols.-----	361,238	371,554	358,842	1854
36 cities outside N. Y. C.-----	N 88	-----	do-----	388,537	374,727	366,105	1920
<b>BRANCH BANKING<sup>4</sup></b>							
Number of commercial banks operating branches-----	N 90	-----	Number-----	1,119	1,166	1,226	1900
National-----	N 91	-----	do-----	279	298	328	1900
State <sup>5</sup> -----	N 92	-----	do-----	840	868	898	1900
Number of branches <sup>6</sup> -----	N 93	-----	do-----	4,161	4,349	4,579	1900
National-----	N 94	-----	do-----	1,870	1,965	2,085	1900
State <sup>6</sup> -----	N 95	-----	do-----	2,291	2,384	2,494	1900
<b>POSTAL SAVINGS SYSTEM</b>							
Offices in operation-----	N 109	451	do-----	7,225	7,234	7,213	1911
Number of depositors-----	N 110	451	do-----	4,198,517	4,111,373	3,904,509	1911
Deposits-----	N 111	451	1,000 dols.-----	2,163,619	2,055,651	1,947,238	1911
Withdrawals-----	N 112	451	do-----	1,890,502	2,069,295	2,048,955	1911
Balance to credit of depositors. <sup>7</sup> -----	N 113	451	do-----	3,392,773	3,379,130	3,277,402	1911
<b>FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS</b>							
<b>PRINCIPAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES<sup>8</sup></b>							
Reserves, total*-----	N 114	438	do-----	21,497,297	22,966,080	23,176,223	1914
Reserve bank credit outstanding:							
Total loans and securities <sup>9</sup> -----	N 115	438	do-----	22,646,146	23,556,383	18,964,512	1914
Discounts and advances*-----	N 116	438	do-----	85,425	222,805	77,845	1914
U. S. Government securities-----	N 117	438	do-----	22,559,334	23,332,746	18,384,597	1914
Total assets or liabilities and capital accounts-----	N 119	438	do-----	47,711,654	50,042,871	45,643,997	1914
Deposits-----	N 120	439	do-----	19,730,684	22,791,044	18,906,232	1914
Member bank reserve account-----	N 121	439	do-----	17,890,371	20,479,200	16,598,088	1914
Federal Reserve notes-----	N 122	439	do-----	24,820,434	24,161,103	23,482,046	1914
Capital accounts-----	N 123	-----	do-----	695,967	760,786	832,125	1914
<b>EARNINGS AND EXPENSES<sup>10</sup></b>							
Current earnings-----	N 124	-----	Dollars-----	153,655,566	304,160,818	316,536,930	1915
Current expenses-----	N 125	-----	do-----	65,392,975	72,710,188	77,477,676	1915
Net earnings <sup>11</sup> -----	N 126	-----	do-----	95,235,592	197,132,683	226,036,980	1915
Disposition of net earnings:							
Dividends paid-----	N 127	-----	do-----	11,523,047	11,919,809	12,329,373	1915
Paid to U. S. Treasury-----	N 129	-----	do-----	75,259,423	160,690,356	193,146,837	1915
Transferred to surplus-----	N 130	-----	do-----	8,453,122	18,522,518	21,461,770	1917

<sup>1</sup> Except interbank accounts, reporting member and nonmember banks.

<sup>2</sup> Comprises 193 reporting centers through November 1947, thereafter 192.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes interbank deposits and collection items.

<sup>4</sup> Mutual savings banks and their branches excluded.

<sup>5</sup> Includes "banking facilities" provided through arrangements made by Treasury Department with banks designated as depositories and financial agents of the Government.

<sup>6</sup> Includes accounts shown on balance sheet as unclaimed.

<sup>7</sup> Includes industrial loans not shown separately.

<sup>8</sup> Current earnings less current expenses, plus other additions and less other deductions.

<sup>9</sup> Data as of Dec. 31.

<sup>10</sup> Calendar-year data.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 to 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>FED. RES. BANKS—Con.</b>							
<b>MEMBER BANK RESERVE REQUIREMENTS</b>							
Net demand deposits: <sup>1</sup>							
Central reserve city banks.....	N 131	442	Percent of deposits.	(*)	(*)	(*)	1917
Reserve city banks.....	N 132	442	do.	(*)	(*)	(*)	1917
Country banks.....	N 133	442	do.	(*)	(*)	(*)	1917
Time deposits (all member banks).	N 134	442	do.	(*)	(*)	(*)	1917
<b>BANK SUSPENSIONS</b>							
Number, total.....	N 135	453	Number	1	0	4	1864
Nonmember.....	N 140	453	do.	1		4	1921
Deposits, total.....	N 141	453	1,000 dollars.	167	0	2,443	1921
Nonmember.....	N 146	453	do.	167		2,443	1921
<b>CURRENCY AND GOLD</b>							
<b>MONEY STOCK AND MONEY IN CIRCULATION<sup>2</sup></b>							
Total money in U. S.....	N 148	425	do.	50,599,352	52,601,129	53,103,980	1800
Money held in Treasury.....	N 149	425	do.	23,633,353	25,800,134	26,861,355	1800
Money outside Treasury:							
In Federal Reserve Banks.....	N 150	425	do.	3,763,994	3,928,896	3,874,816	1915
In circulation.....	N 151	425	do.	28,297,227	27,902,859	27,492,910	1800
<b>MONEY IN CIRCULATION BY KIND<sup>3</sup></b>							
Gold certificates.....	N 153	426	do.	47,794	45,158	42,665	1806
Silver dollars.....	N 154	426	do.	148,452	155,340	163,804	1878
Silver certificates.....	N 155	426	do.	2,060,728	2,060,809	2,090,852	1878
Treasury notes of 1890.....	N 156	426	do.	1,147	1,146	1,145	1891
Subsidiary silver.....	N 158	426	do.	875,971	918,691	939,598	1850
Minor coin.....	N 159	426	do.	331,039	348,112	355,316	1900
Federal reserve notes.....	N 160	426	do.	23,999,004	23,600,323	23,298,437	1915
Federal reserve bank notes.....	N 162	426	do.	406,260	363,499	308,821	1916
U. S. notes.....	N 164	426	do.	320,403	321,435	318,688	1862
National bank notes.....	N 165	426	do.	106,429	99,236	92,524	1864
<b>CHANGES IN GOLD STOCK OF THE UNITED STATES</b>							
Gold stock (end of period).....	N 166	429	Mill. dols.	22,754	24,244	24,427	1914
Increase in gold stock.....	N 167		do.	+2,224.9	1,490.0	183.2	1914
Domestic gold production.....	N 168	429	do.	75.8	70.9	68.9	1813
Net gold import (+).....	N 169	429	do.	+1,895.3	+1,080.4	+686.4	1914
Earmarked gold; decrease (+) or increase (-).....	N 170	429	do.	+210.0	-159.2	-493.7	1916
Gold under earmark (end of period).	N 171	429	do.	3,618.4	3,777.7	4,273.3	1916
<b>ADJUSTED DEPOSITS OF BANKS AND CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS<sup>3</sup></b>							
Total deposits adjusted and currency outside banks.....	N 172	424	do.	165,507	167,875	167,930	1892
Demand deposits adjusted and currency outside banks.....	N 173	424	do.	108,485	108,335	107,143	1892
Total deposits adjusted.....	N 174	424	do.	139,208	142,237	142,664	1892
Demand deposits adjusted.....	N 175	424	do.	82,188	82,097	81,877	1892
U. S. Government deposits <sup>4</sup> .....	N 176	424	do.	1,367	2,180	2,304	1892
Time deposits <sup>5</sup> .....	N 177	424	do.	55,655	57,360	58,483	1892
Currency outside banks.....	N 178	424	do.	26,299	25,638	25,265	1892

<sup>1</sup> Demand deposits subject to reserve requirements, i. e., total demand deposits minus (a) cash items in process of collection, (b) demand balances due from domestic banks, and (c) war loan and Series E bond accounts during the period Apr. 13, 1943, to June 30, 1947, and all U. S. Government demand accounts Apr. 24, 1917, to Aug. 23, 1935. (This wording of footnote supersedes that shown in *Historical Statistics*.)

<sup>2</sup> See table 442, p. 306.

<sup>3</sup> Data as of June 30.

<sup>4</sup> Includes transfer of \$87.5 million dollars gold subscription to International Monetary Fund.

<sup>5</sup> Includes demand deposits, other than interbank and U. S. Government, less cash items in process of collection.

<sup>6</sup> Beginning with December 1938, includes U. S. Treasurer's time deposits, open account.

<sup>7</sup> Includes amounts held by commercial banks, mutual savings banks, and the Postal Savings System. Excludes interbank time deposits, U. S. Treasurer's time deposits, open account and deposits at banks in possessions. Prior to June 30, 1947, figures for mutual savings banks include a relatively small amount of demand deposits.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>CURRENCY AND GOLD—</b>							
Continued							
<b>COINAGE</b>							
Total.....	N 179	430	Dollars.....	48,043,575	49,848,039	28,346,081	1793
Silver.....	N 181	430	do.....	35,323,425	36,859,514	18,050,809	1794
Minor coin.....	N 182	430	do.....	12,720,150	12,988,525	9,695,275	1793
<b>SILVER PRICES</b>							
Bullion value, silver dollar <sup>1</sup> .....	N 183	431	do.....	0.55548	0.57514	(?)	1837
Average commercial ratio of silver to gold.*	N 184	431	Ratio.....	48.73	47.07	(?)	1789
<b>SHORT-TERM INTEREST RATES</b>							
<b>OPEN-MARKET RATES, N. Y. C.</b>							
Stock exchange time loans, 90 days. <sup>2</sup>	N 185	478	Percent per annum.....	1.50	1.55	1.63	1890
Prime commercial paper, 4 to 6 months. <sup>3</sup>	N 186	478	do.....	1.03	1.44	1.48	1890
Stock exchange renewal call loans. <sup>4</sup>	N 187	478	do.....	1.38	1.55	1.63	1890
<b>COMMERCIAL LOAN RATES (OLD SERIES)<sup>5</sup></b>							
Total, 19 cities.....	N 188	479	do.....	2.28	2.02	(?)	1928
New York City.....	N 189	479	do.....	1.81	2.18	(?)	1928
7 Northern and Eastern cities.	N 190	479	do.....	2.33	2.70	(?)	1928
11 Southern and Western cities.	N 191	479	do.....	2.76	3.02	(?)	1928
<b>COMMERCIAL LOAN RATES (NEW SERIES)<sup>5</sup></b>							
Total, 19 cities*.....	N 188a	479	do.....	2.1	2.5	2.7	1939
New York City*.....	N 189a	479	do.....	1.8	2.2	2.4	1939
7 Northern and Eastern cities.*	N 190a	479	do.....	2.2	2.6	2.7	1939
11 Southern and Western cities.*	N 191a	479	do.....	2.6	2.9	3.1	1939
<b>BOND AND STOCK YIELDS</b>							
<b>BASIC YIELDS OF CORPORATE BONDS</b>							
<b>Years to maturity:</b>							
5 years.....	N 197	482	do.....	1.65	(?)	(?)	1900
10 years.....	N 198	482	do.....	2.08	(?)	(?)	1900
20 years.....	N 199	482	do.....	2.40	(?)	(?)	1900
40 years.....	N 200	482	do.....	2.55	(?)	(?)	1900
<b>BY KIND</b>							
Bonds:							
U. S. Government <sup>7</sup> .....	N 203	482	do.....	2.25	2.44	2.31	1919
Municipal high grade.....	N 204	482	do.....	2.01	2.40	2.21	1913
Preferred stocks <sup>8</sup> .....	N 205	482	Percent.....	3.79	4.15	3.97	1913
<b>PRICES</b>							
Bonds:							
U. S. Government.....	N 212	480	Per \$100 bond.....	\$103.8	\$100.8	\$102.7	1919
Municipal high grade <sup>9</sup> .....	N 213	480	do.....	132.8	125.2	128.9	1913
Corporate high grade.....	N 214	480	do.....	103.2	98.7	101.9	1937

<sup>1</sup> Value of silver dollar at annual average price of silver for each calendar year.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Averages of weekly prevailing rates.

<sup>4</sup> Averages of daily quotations.

<sup>5</sup> Series N 188-191 are a continuation of series shown in *Historical Statistics* through 1945 and presented in *Federal Reserve Bulletin* through 1948. Series N 188a-191a are new series as shown in *Federal Reserve Bulletin* beginning with March 1949 issue where they are explained in detail and carried back in time to 1939.

<sup>6</sup> More than usually liable to error.

<sup>7</sup> Average yields on taxable long-term bonds. Comparable figures for earlier years are: 1946, 2.19; 1945, 2.37; 1944, 2.48; 1943, 2.47; 1942, 2.46. Figures for series N 203 in *Historical Statistics* are for long term, partly tax-exempt bonds.

<sup>8</sup> Based on 15 stocks through July 1948; 14 stocks for August and September 1948; and 11 stocks thereafter.

<sup>9</sup> Derived from an average of median yields in a list of 15 issues, assuming a 4-percent coupon with 20 years to maturity.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>CAPITAL ISSUES</b>							
<b>NEW CAPITAL AND REFUNDING</b>							
Total issues.....	N 221	491	Mill. dols.-----	9,782.8	10,447.3	9,555.0	1919
New capital.....	N 222	491	do-----	7,688.4	9,312.3	7,088.7	1919
Refunding.....	N 223	491	do-----	2,094.5	1,135.0	1,466.3	1919
<b>CORPORATE ISSUES BY CLASS OF SECURITY</b>							
Total.....	N 224	491	do-----	6,317.9	6,542.7	5,323.6	1910
Long-term bonds and notes.....	N 225	491	do-----	4,731.1	5,595.9	4,307.0	1910
Short-term bonds and notes.....	N 226	491	do-----	70.7	7.4	7.9	1910
Stocks.....	N 227	491	do-----	1,516.1	939.4	1,008.6	1910
<b>VOLUME OF SALES ON N.Y. STOCK EXCHANGE</b>							
Stocks.....	N 228	485	Mill. shares-----	254	295	271	1900
Bonds, par value:							
Total.....	N 229	485	do-----	1,076	997	816	1910
Corporate.....	N 230	485	do-----	970	910	723	1910
U. S. Government.....	N 231	485	do-----	3	1	(1)	1910
State, municipal, foreign.....	N 232	485	do-----	102	86	93	1910
<b>ELECTIONS AND POLITICS</b>							
Presidential vote, electoral and popular. <sup>2</sup>	P 27-31		-----		(2)		1789
Congressional bills vetoed. <sup>3</sup>	P 32-39	355	-----	(3)	(3)	(3)	1789
Congressional bills, acts, and resolutions. <sup>4</sup>	P 40-49	354	-----	(4)	(4)	(4)	1789
Political party affiliations in Congress and the Presidency. <sup>5*</sup>	P 50-56	353	-----	(5)	(5)	(5)	1789
<b>GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT</b>							
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT</b>							
Paid employees in executive branch, Federal govt.:							
Total.....	P 62	230	Number-----	2,138,648	2,090,732	2,109,642	1816
Washington, D. C., metropolitan area.*	P 63	228	do-----	205,237	206,110	217,237	1905
All other areas*.....	P 64		do-----	1,923,411	1,884,622	1,892,405	1905
<b>CIVIL SERVICE CLASSIFIED COMPETITIVE POSITIONS</b>							
Number of positions.....	P 65	230	do-----	1,733,019	1,750,823	1,802,708	-----
Persons examined.....	P 66	230	do-----	1,388,345	1,434,033	1,947,147	-----
Persons passed.....	P 67	230	do-----	(6)	(6)	1,122,023	-----
Persons appointed. <sup>7*</sup>	P 68	230	do-----	329,002	514,808	504,060	-----

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500,000 shares.

<sup>2</sup> Presidential election, 1948: Harry S. Truman; Democratic, Liberal; electoral 303; popular 24,165,695. Thomas E. Dewey; Republican; electoral 139; popular 21,609,170. J. Strom Thurmond; States' Rights Democrat; electoral 39; popular 1,109,021. Henry A. Wallace; Progressive, American Labor; popular 1,156,103. Norman Thomas; Socialist; popular 139,000. Claude A. Watson; Prohibition; popular 103,216. Edward A. Teichert; Socialist-Labor; Industrial Government; popular 29,061. Farrel Dobbs; Socialist Workers, Militant Workers; popular 13,613. See tables 347 and 349.

<sup>3</sup> For 1945-1949 (through 81st Cong.). President Truman. Total 181; regular 126; pocket 55. Vetoes sustained 174. Bills passed over veto 7. Major appropriation bills vetoed, purpose and fiscal year: Supplemental Federal Security Agency bill, 1949. Subsequent action on bill: Veto overridden.

<sup>4</sup> Jan. 1947-Dec. 1948; 80th Cong. Measures introduced: Total 10,707; bills 10,103; joint resolutions 689. Measures passed: Total 1,364; public, total 906; acts 906; private, total 458; acts 458. 1949; 81st Cong. Measures introduced: Total 9,816; bills 9,297; joint resolutions 519. Measures passed: Total 793; public, total 440; acts 440; private total 353; acts 353.

<sup>5</sup> Jan. 1947-Dec. 1948; 80th Cong. House: Major party 245 R; principal minority party 188 D; other (except vacancies) 1. Senate: Major party 51 R; principal minority party 45 D. President (D) Truman. Jan. 1949-Dec. 1950; 81st Cong. House: Major party 283 D; principal minority party 171 R; other (except vacancies) 1. Senate: Major party 54 D; principal minority party 42 R. President (D) Truman.

<sup>6</sup> Not available.

<sup>7</sup> Excludes temporary appointments pending establishment of registers.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1940 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see head-note, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>GOVT. EMPLOYMENT—</b>							
Continued							
<b>EMPLOYMENT AND PAY ROLLS<sup>1</sup></b>							
Number of public employees:							
Total <sup>2*</sup> .....	P 70		Thousands.....	5,871	6,010	6,219	1940
Federal:							
Executive branch*.....	P 71		do.....	2,112	2,027	2,060	1929
Other.....	P 72		do.....	41	40	39	1929
State and local:							
Total <sup>2</sup> .....	P 74		do.....	3,718	3,943	4,120	1940
School.....	P 75		do.....	1,503	1,563	1,640	1929
Nonschool:							
Total <sup>2</sup> .....	P 77		do.....	2,215	2,380	2,474	1940
State.....	P 78		do.....	618	662	703	1929
Local <sup>2</sup> .....	P 80		do.....	1,597	1,718	1,771	1940
Monthly public pay rolls*:							
Federal:	P 81		Mill. dols.....	1,145.4	1,277.2	1,404.7	1929
Executive branch*.....	P 82		do.....	487.8	508.9	551.1	1929
Other.....	P 83		do.....	9.4	9.7	10.3	1929
State and local.....	P 84		do.....	648.2	758.6	843.3	1929
School <sup>3</sup> .....	P 85		do.....	288.8	338.0	375.4	1929
Nonschool.....	P 86		do.....	359.4	420.6	467.9	1929
State.....	P 87		do.....	106.6	127.0	143.6	1929
Local.....	P 88		do.....	252.8	293.6	324.3	1929
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCES</b>							
<b>TREASURY RECEIPTS<sup>4</sup></b>							
Net receipts <sup>5*</sup> .....	P 89a	356	do.....	40,042,606	42,210,770	38,245,668	-----
Total receipts*.....	P 89	356	1,000 dols.....	44,508,189	46,089,807	42,773,506	1789
Customs.....	P 90	356	do.....	494,078	421,723	384,485	1789
Internal revenue:							
Income and profits taxes.....	P 91	356	do.....	29,305,568	31,170,068	29,482,284	1804
Other*.....	P 92	356	do.....	10,073,840	10,682,517	10,825,001	1792
Other receipts*.....	P 93	356	do.....	4,634,702	3,823,500	2,081,736	1789
Sales of public lands.....	P 94	356	do.....	143	214	( <sup>6</sup> )	1706
Surplus postal receipts.....	P 95		do.....	12,000			1793
Miscellaneous receipts*.....	P 96		do.....	4,622,559	3,823,385	2,081,736	1789
Surplus (+) or deficit (-):	P 97		do.....	+753,788	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	1789
Gross (including debt retirements)*.....	P 98	356	do.....	+763,788	+8,419,470	-1,811,440	1789
Net (excl. debt retirements)*.....	P 98	356	do.....	+763,788	+8,419,470	-1,811,440	1789
<b>TREASURY EXPENDITURES<sup>4</sup></b>							
Total expenditures, excluding debt retirements. <sup>8*</sup>	P 99	357	do.....	39,288,819	33,791,301	40,057,108	1789
Dept. of the Army (including rivers and harbors, and Panama Canal). <sup>10</sup>	P 100	357	do.....	9,172,139	7,698,556	9,546,332	1789
Dept. of the Navy.....	P 101	357	do.....	5,597,203	4,284,019	4,434,298	1789
Interest on public debt.....	P 102	357	do.....	4,957,022	5,211,102	5,339,396	1789
Other expenditures <sup>8*</sup> .....	P 103	357	do.....	19,561,554	16,597,023	20,737,081	1789
Indians.....	P 104	357	do.....	37,369	41,147	( <sup>9</sup> )	1789
Veterans' pensions.....	P 105	357	do.....	1,920,226	2,080,130	( <sup>9</sup> )	1789
Postal deficiencies.....	P 106		do.....	241,787	310,213	524,297	1841
Civil and miscellaneous <sup>8*</sup> .....	P 107		do.....	17,353,172	14,165,533	( <sup>9</sup> )	1793
Statutory debt retirements (sinking fund, etc.).	P 108		do.....		1,011,636	7,758	1918

<sup>1</sup> All figures are monthly averages.

<sup>2</sup> Includes all officials and employees receiving any compensation except school board members.

<sup>3</sup> Average for school term.

<sup>4</sup> Effective Jan. 3, 1949, amounts refunded by government, principally for overpayment of taxes, are being reported as deductions from total receipts rather than as expenditures. Also, effective July 1, 1948, payments to Treasury, principally by wholly owned Government corporations for retirement of capital stock and for disposition of earnings, have been excluded in reporting both budget receipts and expenditures.

<sup>5</sup> Series not shown in *Historical Statistics*. Net receipts equal total receipts (series P 89) less appropriation to Federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund beginning 1937, and refunds of receipts beginning 1931. For figures covering years 1932 to 1946, see p. 308. Source: *Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury, 1949*.

<sup>6</sup> Not available separately.

<sup>7</sup> The practice of including statutory debt retirements in budget expenditures discontinued, effective 1945.

<sup>8</sup> Includes government corporations (wholly owned), etc.

<sup>9</sup> Excludes transfer of \$3,000,000,000 to "Foreign Economic Cooperation Trust Fund" for expenditures to be made in fiscal year 1949.

<sup>10</sup> Title changed pursuant to act of July 26, 1947; subsequently includes expenditures of Department of Air Force. Expenditures for Office of Secretary of Defense included in series P 103 and P 107.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see head-note, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCES—Continued</b>							
<b>INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTIONS, BY SELECTED TAX SOURCES</b>							
Total internal revenue collections <sup>1</sup> *	P 109		1,000 dols.	39,108,273	41,864,536	40,463,119	1863
Total internal revenue collections <sup>1</sup> *	P 109a	304	do.	39,108,386	41,864,542	40,463,125	1935
Selected tax sources:							
Liquor taxes*	P 110	364	do.	2,474,762	2,255,327	2,210,007	1863
Distilled spirits and wines, including special taxes*	P 111	364	do.	1,800,682	1,554,210	1,519,810	1863
Fermented malt liquors, including special taxes.	P 112	364	do.	665,080	701,117	690,797	1863
Total stamp taxes (including playing cards).	P 113	364	do.	79,978	79,466	72,828	1863
Tobacco manufactures, including special taxes in effect to June 30, 1926.	P 114	364	do.	1,237,768	1,300,280	1,321,875	1863
Manufacturers', etc., excise.	P 115	364	do.	1,425,260	1,049,234	1,771,533	1863
Oleomargarine, including special taxes.	P 116	364	do.	5,874	9,808	17,541	1887
Telegraph, telephone, cable and radio facilities, etc.	P 117	364	do.	417,691	408,776	535,910	1918
Transportation, including oil by pipeline <sup>2</sup>	P 118	364	do.	536,693	582,290	607,743	1918
Admissions.	P 119	364	do.	450,223	438,025	434,700	1918
<b>INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTIONS, INCOME, EXCESS PROFITS TAXES, ETC.</b>							
Total income and profits taxes <sup>3</sup>	P 120	364	do.	20,019,756	31,172,101	29,605,491	1863
Corporation income taxes <sup>3</sup>	P 121	364	do.	9,876,459	10,174,410	11,553,699	1916
Normal and surtaxes.	P 122	364	do.	6,065,096	9,851,500	11,342,644	1916
Excess profits tax.	P 123	364	do.	3,621,363	332,910	211,025	1917
Unjust enrichment tax.	P 124	364	do.	(4)	(4)	(4)	1937
Individual income taxes.	P 125	364	do.	10,843,297	20,997,781	18,051,822	1916
Capital stock.	P 126	364	do.	1,597	1,723	6,138	1917
Estate.	P 127	364	do.	708,794	822,380	735,781	1917
Gift.	P 128	364	do.	70,497	76,965	60,757	1925
Employment.	P 129	364	do.	2,024,365	2,381,342	2,476,113	1936
<b>PUBLIC DEBT</b>							
Principal of public debt outstanding: <sup>4</sup>							
Total gross debt.	P 132	382	do.	258,286,383	252,292,247	252,770,360	1791
Per capita*.	P 133	382	Dollars.	1,763.23	1,721.36	1,695.46	1851
Matured.	P 134	382	1,000 dols.	230,914	279,752	244,757	1853
Noninterest-bearing.	P 135	382	do.	2,942,058	1,949,148	1,763,966	1862
Interest-bearing.	P 136	382	do.	255,113,412	250,069,348	250,761,637	1853
Computed annual interest charge.	P 137	382	do.	6,374,409	5,455,476	5,606,000	1855
Computed rate of interest.	P 138	382	Percent.	2.107	2.182	2.236	1916
Composition of interest-bearing debt:							
Bonds:							
U. S. Savings.	P 139	382	Mil. dols.	51,367	53,274	56,260	1935
Other bonds.	P 140	382	do.	121,607	114,464	112,306	1880
Treasury bills, etc.	P 141	382	do.	43,071	36,345	40,964	1880
Notes.	P 142	382	do.	13,702	15,789	8,458	1916
Special issues.	P 143	382	do.	27,366	30,211	32,776	1925

<sup>1</sup> Figures for series P 109 are from *Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury* and exclude trust fund receipts; those for series P 109a through P 129 for the years 1947-49 are from *Annual Report of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue* and include trust fund receipts. Includes income tax on Alaska Railway.

<sup>2</sup> Includes tax on transportation of persons and on transportation of property.

<sup>3</sup> Includes income tax on Alaska Railway.

<sup>4</sup> Included in miscellaneous taxes.

<sup>5</sup> Data as of June 30.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

As risk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1940 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCES—Continued</b>							
INCOME TAX RETURNS, INDIVIDUAL, ESTATE, AND TRUST							
For returns with net (adjusted gross) income:							
Number, total.....	P 144	369	Number.....	54,909,033	(1)	(1)	1913
Taxable.....	P 145	368	do.....	41,688,521	(1)	(1)	1916
Net (adjusted gross) income.....	P 146	369	1,000 dols.....	151,268,858	(1)	(1)	1913
Total tax less credits.....	P 147	369	do.....	18,240,352	(1)	(1)	1913
INCOME TAX RETURNS, CORPORATION							
Total number of returns.....	P 152	375	Number.....	587,690	(1)	(1)	1909
For returns with net income:							
Number of returns.....	P 153	375	do.....	382,538	(1)	(1)	1909
Gross income <sup>2</sup> *.....	P 154	---	1,000 dols.....	343,210,054	(1)	(1)	1916
Net income.....	P 155	375	do.....	33,386,263	(1)	(1)	1909
Total tax.....	P 156	375	do.....	11,012,036	(1)	(1)	1909
Income tax.....	P 157	375	do.....	11,012,036	(1)	(1)	1909
Excess profits taxes <sup>3</sup> .....	P 158	375	do.....	---	---	---	1917
Dividends paid <sup>4</sup> .....	P 159	375	do.....	48,222,277	(1)	(1)	1922
For returns with no net income:							
Number of returns.....	P 160	375	Number.....	169,276	(1)	(1)	1909
Gross income <sup>2</sup> .....	P 161	---	1,000 dols.....	24,466,418	(1)	(1)	1916
Deficit.....	P 162	375	do.....	1,958,593	(1)	(1)	1916
Dividends paid <sup>4</sup> .....	P 163	375	do.....	142,925	(1)	(1)	1922
Number of returns of inactive corporations.....	P 164	375	Number.....	35,876	(1)	(1)	1927
POSTAL RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES							
As reported by Post Office Department:							
Postal revenues <sup>5</sup> .....	P 165	549	1,000 dols.....	1,299,141	1,410,971	(1)	1789
Postal expenditures.....	P 166	549	do.....	1,504,805	1,687,760	(1)	1789
Surplus (+) or deficit (-).....	P 167	549	do.....	-205,668	-276,834	(1)	1789
Treasury accounts:							
Surplus revenue paid into Treasury.....	P 168	---	do.....	12,000	---	---	1793
Grants from Treasury to cover postal deficiencies.....	P 169	---	do.....	241,787	310,213	524,297	1841
<b>COPYRIGHTS, PATENTS, AND TRADE-MARKS</b>							
COPYRIGHT REGISTRATIONS <sup>6</sup>							
Total registrations <sup>7</sup> .....	P 170a	529	do.....	230,215	238,121	201,190	---
Total registrations, except commercial prints and labels, <sup>8</sup>	P 170	---	Number.....	220,541	227,502	187,957	1898
Selected subjects:							
Books, pamphlets, and contributions.....	P 171	529	do.....	53,925	54,774	51,238	1902
Books printed only in United States.....	P 172	529	do.....	9,903	9,786	10,254	1927
Books and pamphlets printed abroad in a foreign language.....	P 173	529	do.....	3,970	2,545	2,644	1910
Musical compositions.....	P 174	529	do.....	68,709	72,339	48,210	1902
Commercial prints and labels: <sup>9</sup>							
For calendar year.....	P 175	---	do.....	9,971	11,913	13,596	1874
For fiscal year ending June 30, <sup>7</sup>	P 175a	529	do.....	9,674	10,619	13,233	---

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> "Gross income" differs from "Total compiled receipts" in that the former excludes wholly tax-exempt interest.

<sup>3</sup> "Gross income" does not appear in *Statistics of Income* after 1945.

<sup>4</sup> Tax repealed. <sup>5</sup> Preliminary figures exclude stock dividends.

<sup>6</sup> Includes adjusted losses, etc. <sup>7</sup> For fiscal year ending June 30.

<sup>8</sup> Source: *Annual Report of the Librarian of Congress*.

<sup>9</sup> Includes renewals of commercial prints and labels. Comparable statistics for 1941-46 are: 173,495; 175,070; 165,404; 163,316; 171,445; 194,160.

<sup>10</sup> Excludes renewals. In series P 175, as shown in *Historical Statistics*, figures for 1941-45 exclude renewals, figures for earlier years include renewals.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909.]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>COPYRIGHTS, PATENTS, AND TRADE-MARKS—Con.</b>							
<b>PATENTS AND TRADE-MARKS</b>							
Patents granted.....	P 176	526	Number.....	22,433	28,096	39,809	1790
Inventions <sup>1</sup> .....	P 177	526	do.....	20,201	24,017	35,240	1838
Design.....	P 178	526	do.....	2,102	3,968	4,451	1843
Reissue.....	P 179	526	do.....	2,130	1,111	4,118	1838
To residents of foreign countries. <sup>2</sup>	P 180	528	do.....	1,617	1,984	3,105	1836
Applications for patents filed.....	P 181	520	do.....	83,313	75,952	74,810	1840
Inventions.....	P 182	520	do.....	75,535	68,799	67,662	1867
Design.....	P 183	520	do.....	7,844	7,048	6,998	1850
Reissue.....	P 184	520	do.....	7,134	7,105	1,500	1877
Trade-mark registrations.....	P 185	526	do.....	3 15,121	3 16,530	3 19,769	1870
Registered.....	P 186	526	do.....	8,981	11,474	15,072	1925
Renewed.....	P 187	526	do.....	6,140	5,056	3,797	1925
<b>STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT</b>							
<b>GENERAL REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, AND GROSS DEBT</b>							
<b>State and local governments:</b>							
General revenue, total*.....	P 188A	398	Mill. dols.....	15,298	17,862	(4)	1890
Property*.....	P 189A	399	do.....	5,507	6,134	(4)	1890
Other taxes*.....	P 190A	399	do.....	7,019	8,279	(4)	1890
Aid received from other governments.*	P 191A	398	do.....	1,103	1,492	(4)	1902
Charges and misc.....	P 192A	398	do.....	1,609	1,957	(4)	1890
Gross debt less sinking funds (general and enterprise).*	P 201A	407	do.....	14,557	16,017	(4)	1890
<b>State governments:</b>							
General revenue, total*.....	P 189B	407	do.....	8,481	10,025	(4)	1890
Property.....	P 189B	407	do.....	261	279	(4)	1890
Other taxes*.....	P 190B	407	do.....	6,428	7,512	(4)	1890
Aid received from other governments.....	P 191B	407	do.....	1,157	1,439	(4)	1902
Charges and misc*.....	P 192B	407	do.....	633	796	(4)	1890
General expenditure, total*.....	P 193B	407	do.....	8,099	10,400	(4)	1940
Provision for debt retirement.....	P 194B	407	do.....	146	179	(4)	1940
Total excluding provision for debt retirement.*	P 195B	407	do.....	7,953	10,221	(4)	1890
Operation*.....	P 196B	407	do.....	3,318	4,351	(4)	1890
Aid paid to local governments. <sup>3</sup>	P 197B	407	do.....	2,549	3,167	(4)	1902
Capital outlay.....	P 198B	407	do.....	940	1,425	(4)	1902
Interest.....	P 199B	407	do.....	63	71	(4)	1890
Contributions to trust funds and enterprises.....	P 200B	407	do.....	1,073	1,206	(4)	1915
Gross debt less sinking funds (general and enterprise).*	P 201B	407	do.....	2,347	2,933	(4)	1890
<b>Local governments:</b>							
General revenue, total*.....	P 188C	398	do.....	6,410	11,033	(4)	1890
Property*.....	P 189C	399	do.....	5,240	5,856	(4)	1890
Other taxes*.....	P 190C	399	do.....	689	766	(4)	1890
Aid received from other governments.*	P 191C	398	do.....	2,608	3,269	(4)	1902
Charges and misc*.....	P 192C	398	do.....	976	1,162	(4)	1890
Gross debt less sinking funds (general and enterprise).*	P 201C	407	do.....	12,211	13,068	(4)	1890
<b>Counties:</b>							
General revenue, total*.....	P 188D	422	do.....	2,253	2,614	(4)	1890
Property*.....	P 189D	422	do.....	1,121	1,259	(4)	1902
Other taxes*.....	P 190D	422	do.....	52	70	(4)	1902
Aid received from other governments.*	P 191D	422	do.....	802	957	(4)	1902
Charges and misc*.....	P 192D	422	do.....	278	328	(4)	1902

<sup>1</sup> Includes plant inventions.

<sup>2</sup> Included in series P176-178.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes 150 trade-mark republications (under Trade-Mark Act of 1946) of trade-marks registered under prior acts for 1947; 19,730 for 1948; and 12,983 for 1949.

<sup>4</sup> Not available.

<sup>5</sup> Erroneously labeled as "other" governments in *Historical Statistics*.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT—Con.</b>							
<b>GENERAL REVENUE, ETC.—con.</b>							
<b>Counties—Continued</b>							
General expenditure, total*	P 193D	422	Mil. dols.-----	( )	( )	( )	1942
Provision for debt retirement.*	P 194D	422	do.-----	( )	( )	( )	1942
Total excluding provision for debt retirement.*	P 195D	422	do.-----	( )	( )	( )	1890
Operation*-----	P 196D	422	do.-----	( )	( )	( )	1902
Aid paid to other governments.*	P 197D	422	do.-----	( )	( )	( )	1932
Capital outlay*-----	P 198D	422	do.-----	( )	( )	( )	1902
Interest*-----	P 199D	422	do.-----	( )	( )	( )	1902
Gross debt less sinking funds (general and enterprise).*	P 201D		do.-----	1,300	( )	( )	1890
<b>Local governments other than counties:</b>							
General revenue, total*-----	P 188E	398	do.-----	7,166	8,430	( )	1890
Property*-----	P 189E		do.-----	4,125	4,597	( )	1902
Other taxes*-----	P 190E		do.-----	537	696	( )	1902
Aid received from other governments.*	P 191E	398	do.-----	1,806	2,312	( )	1902
Charges and misc.*-----	P 192E	398	do.-----	698	834	( )	1902
Gross debt less sinking funds (general and enterprise).*	P 201E		do.-----	10,896	11,768	( )	1890
<b>City corporations:</b>							
General revenue, total*-----	P 188F	398	do.-----	4,071	4,640	( )	1902
Property*-----	P 189F		do.-----	2,292	2,523	( )	1902
Other taxes*-----	P 190F		do.-----	523	682	( )	1902
Aid received from other governments.*	P 191F	398	do.-----	726	859	( )	1902
Charges and misc.*-----	P 192F	398	do.-----	530	585	( )	1902
Gross debt less sinking funds (general and enterprise).*	P 201F		do.-----	6,812	7,317	( )	1902
<b>Other local governments (townships, school districts, and special districts):</b>							
General revenue, total*-----	P 188G	398	do.-----	3,096	3,790	( )	1902
Property*-----	P 189G		do.-----	1,832	2,074	( )	1902
Other taxes*-----	P 190G		do.-----	16	14	( )	1902
Aid received from other governments.*	P 191G	398	do.-----	1,061	1,452	( )	1902
Charges and misc.*-----	P 192G	398	do.-----	168	250	( )	1902
Gross debt less sinking funds (general and enterprise).*	P 201G		do.-----	4,084	4,451	( )	1902
<b>GROSS AND NET GENERAL REVENUE</b>							
<b>State and local governments:</b>							
Gross revenue*-----	P 216		do.-----	17,900	21,078	( )	1902
Less duplication <sup>2</sup> *-----	P 217		do.-----	2,602	3,216	( )	1902
Net revenue*-----	P 218		do.-----	15,298	17,862	( )	1902
Aid from Federal Govt.*	P 219		do.-----	1,162	1,492	( )	1902
From State and local sources.*	P 220		do.-----	14,135	16,371	( )	1902
<b>STATE GOVTS., GENERAL FUNCTIONAL EXPENDITURE</b>							
<b>Total operation, aid, and capital outlay:</b>							
Total*-----	P 224A		do.-----	6,817	8,943	( )	1915
General control-----	P 225A		do.-----	258	273	( )	1915
Public safety-----	P 226A		do.-----	179	212	( )	1915
Highways*-----	P 227A		do.-----	1,608	1,989	( )	1915
Sanitation and health*-----	P 228A		do.-----	113	131	( )	1915
Hospitals and institutions for the handicapped.*	P 229A		do.-----	454	581	( )	1915
Public welfare*-----	P 230A		do.-----	1,338	1,600	( )	1915
Correction-----	P 231A		do.-----	118	148	( )	1915
Schools*-----	P 232A		do.-----	1,738	2,312	( )	1915
Natural resources-----	P 233A		do.-----	227	277	( )	1915
Other*-----	P 234A		do.-----	884	1,408	( )	1915

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Includes a small unsegregable amount of other taxes.

<sup>3</sup> Comprises duplication State and local intergovernmental aid.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 to 1949—Continued

[Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 Abstract, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 900]

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT—Con.</b>							
STATE GOVERNMENTS, GENERAL FUNCTIONAL EXPENDITURE—continued							
Operation:							
Total*	P 224B	407	Mil. doIs.	3,318	4,351	( <sup>1</sup> )	1915
General control	P 225B	407	do	234	257	( <sup>1</sup> )	1915
Public safety	P 226B	407	do	171	200	( <sup>1</sup> )	1915
Highways	P 227B	407	do	424	491	( <sup>1</sup> )	1915
Sanitation and health*	P 228B	407	do	109	106	( <sup>1</sup> )	1915
Hospitals and institutions for the handicapped.*	P 229B	407	do	400	492	( <sup>1</sup> )	1915
Public welfare	P 230B	407	do	839	956	( <sup>1</sup> )	1915
Correction	P 231B	407	do	107	130	( <sup>1</sup> )	1915
Schools	P 232B	407	do	506	652	( <sup>1</sup> )	1915
Natural resources	P 233B	407	do	207	244	( <sup>1</sup> )	1915
Other	P 234B	407	do	322	823	( <sup>1</sup> )	1915
Aid paid to local governments: <sup>2</sup>							
Total*	P 224C	407	do	2,549	3,167	( <sup>1</sup> )	1915
Public safety	P 226C	407	do	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1937
Highways*	P 227C	407	do	( <sup>3</sup> ) 415	481	( <sup>1</sup> )	1915
Sanitation and health	P 228C	407	do	( <sup>3</sup> )	20	( <sup>1</sup> )	1937
Hospitals and institutions for the handicapped.	P 229C	407	do	15	15	( <sup>1</sup> )	1938
Public welfare*	P 230C	407	do	495	646	( <sup>1</sup> )	1937
Schools*	P 232C	407	do	1,129	1,490	( <sup>1</sup> )	1915
Natural resources	P 233C	407	do	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1937
Other <sup>4</sup>	P 234C	407	do	496	514	( <sup>1</sup> )	1919
Capital outlay:							
Total*	P 224	407	do	949	1,425	( <sup>1</sup> )	1915
General control	P 225D	407	do	24	16	( <sup>1</sup> )	1915
Public safety	P 226D	407	do	8	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	1915
Highways*	P 227D	407	do	670	1,018	( <sup>1</sup> )	1915
Sanitation and health	P 228D	407	do	4	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	1915
Hospitals and institutions for the handicapped.	P 229D	407	do	39	74	( <sup>1</sup> )	1915
Public welfare	P 230D	407	do	4	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	1915
Correction	P 231D	407	do	11	20	( <sup>1</sup> )	1915
Schools*	P 232D	407	do	102	170	( <sup>1</sup> )	1915
Natural resources	P 233D	407	do	20	33	( <sup>1</sup> )	1915
Other	P 234D	407	do	66	71	( <sup>1</sup> )	1915
<b>STATE TAX COLLECTIONS</b>							
Total:							
Including unemployment compensation.*	P 235	407	do	6,690	7,791	8,342	1936
Excluding unemployment compensation.*	P 236	407	do	5,721	6,732	7,369	1915
General sales, use, and gross receipts.	P 237	407	do	1,181	1,479	1,606	1930
Motor vehicle fuel sales	P 238	407	do	1,110	1,260	1,372	1919
Tobacco products sales	P 239	407	do	245	339	390	1930
Alcoholic beverage sales and licenses.*	P 240	407	do	480	500	500	1915
Motor vehicle and operators licenses.*	P 241	407	do	517	593	663	1915
Income tax, total*	P 242	407	do	899	1,084	1,236	1915
Individual	P 243	407	do	418	499	575	1931
Corporation	P 244	407	do	461	585	661	1931
Property	P 245	407	do	261	279	280	1915
Death and gift*	P 246	407	do	165	180	179	1915
Severance	P 247	407	do	94	131	200	1911
Unemployment compensation <sup>5</sup>	P 248	407	do	969	1,059	973	1936
Other*	P 249	407	do	799	887	944	1915

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Erroneously labeled as "other" governments in *Historical Statistics*.

<sup>3</sup> Minor amounts for aid paid to other governments for this function not separately reported; such amounts are included in the category "Other."

<sup>4</sup> Consists largely of State aid for unspecified purposes; such aid is locally expendable for any function. Includes also minor amounts for functions not shown separately.

<sup>5</sup> Represents net collections deposited in State clearing accounts.

TABLE A.—HISTORICAL STATISTICS: 1947 TO 1949—Continued

Asterisk (\*) denotes series revised for earlier years; for revisions, see App. I, table B, and 1949 *Abstract*, table 1102. Figures for 1949 are generally preliminary; 1947 and 1948 figures are subject to revision. Also, see headnote, p. 909.

SERIES TITLE	Series No.	Abstract table No.	Unit	1947	1948	1949	Earliest date
<b>STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT—Con.</b>							
MAJOR CITIES, FINANCIAL SUMMARY <sup>1</sup>							
General revenue, total*.....	P 250		Mil. dols.....	2,652	3,017	(2)	1902
Selected classes:							
Property taxes*.....	P 251		do.....	1,476	1,628	(2)	1902
Other taxes <sup>2</sup> *.....	P 252		do.....	390	491	(2)	1902
Aid received from other governments. <sup>3</sup> *.....	P 253		do.....	528	613	(2)	1902
General expenditure, total.....	P 254		do.....	2,799	3,251	(2)	1941
Provision for debt retirement.....	P 255		do.....	200	229	(2)	1941
Total excluding provision for debt retirement.....	P 256		do.....	2,598	3,022	(2)	1902
Selected classes:							
Interest.....	P 257		do.....	99	97	(2)	1902
Contributions to trust funds and enterprises.....	P 258		do.....	240	274	(2)	1912
Debt:							
Total (general and enterprise):							
Gross.....	P 259		do.....	6,208	6,514	(2)	1902
Gross less sinking funds.....	P 260		do.....	5,111	5,299	(2)	1902
Total general debt*.....	P 261		do.....	3,011	3,116	(2)	1902
Number of cities.....	P 263		Number.....	92	92	(2)	1902
MAJOR CITIES, GENERAL FUNCTIONAL EXPENDITURE							
Operation:							
Total.....	P 265A		Mil. dols.....	2,008	2,267	(2)	1902
General control.....	P 266A		do.....	169	181	(2)	1902
Public safety.....	P 267A		do.....	477	530	(2)	1902
Highways.....	P 268A		do.....	127	152	(2)	1902
Sanitation.....	P 269A		do.....	163	183	(2)	1902
Health.....	P 270A		do.....	189	49	(2)	1902
Hospitals.....	P 271A		do.....	189	175	(2)	1902
Public welfare.....	P 272A		do.....	240	284	(2)	1902
Correction.....	P 273A		do.....	24	27	(2)	1902
Schools.....	P 274A		do.....	447	505	(2)	1902
Libraries.....	P 275A		do.....	32	35	(2)	1902
Recreation.....	P 276A		do.....	86	98	(2)	1902
Other.....	P 277A		do.....	48	50	(2)	1902
Capital outlay:							
Total.....	P 265C		do.....	247	362	(2)	1902
General control.....	P 266C		do.....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	(2)	1902
Public safety.....	P 267C		do.....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	(2)	1902
Highways.....	P 268C		do.....	99	123	(2)	1902
Sanitation.....	P 269C		do.....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	(2)	1902
Schools.....	P 274C		do.....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	(2)	1902
Recreation.....	P 276C		do.....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	(2)	1902
Other.....	P 277C		do.....	148	239	(2)	1912

<sup>1</sup> Comprises combined totals for all cities having 100,000 inhabitants or more in the 1940 census.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Local shares of State-administered taxes, except any amounts locally collected and retained, are classified as State aid and the cities' shares of such taxes are included in aid received.

<sup>4</sup> Segregation not available.

<sup>5</sup> Segregation not available; included in "other" capital outlay.

TABLE B.—REVISIONS IN HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR 1946 AND EARLIER YEARS

[Series numbers are as shown in table A, this appendix, and in *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*. Figures are as provided by source agencies. Revisions for 1945 and earlier years are probably incomplete. In some instances, figures are included to fill cells left blank in *Historical Statistics* because data were not available when that volume went to press. Revisions shown are in addition to those presented in table 1102, 1949 Abstract. To bring *Historical Statistics* to date, consult table below and table A of this appendix and tables 1101 and 1102, 1949 Abstract. See also Errata Sheet No. 1 (dated Mar. 31, 1950), available on request.]

SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures	SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures
A 101	Bil. dols.	1946	212.6	A 118	Bil. dols.	1946	117.0
		1945	215.2			1945	123.0
		1944	213.7			1943	109.2
		1943	194.3			1942	84.9
		1942	101.6	A 119	do.	1946	111.4
		1941	126.4			1945	117.7
		1940	101.4			1943	105.6
		1939	91.3			1942	81.9
A 102	do.	1946	147.8	A 120	do.	1946	90.5
		1945	133.1			1944	83.4
		1944	111.6			1943	78.8
		1943	102.2			1942	65.8
		1942	91.2	A 121	do.	1946	8.0
A 103	do.	1946	16.5			1945	22.6
		1945	8.5			1944	20.6
		1944	7.1			1943	14.4
		1943	6.8	A 124	do.	1946	35.0
		1942	7.1			1945	31.2
A 104	do.	1946	86.8			1944	29.0
		1945	74.9			1943	26.8
		1944	67.1			1942	23.1
		1943	61.0	A 125	do.	1946	20.8
		1942	52.9			1945	18.7
A 105	do.	1946	44.5			1944	17.2
		1945	39.7			1943	15.0
		1944	37.4			1942	12.6
		1943	34.4	A 126	do.	1946	14.2
		1942	31.2			1945	12.5
A 106	do.	1946	29.5			1944	11.8
		1945	10.7			1942	10.5
		1944	7.7	A 127	do.	1946	6.2
		1943	5.7			1945	6.3
		1942	10.9			1944	6.5
		1941	18.3			1943	6.1
		1940	13.9	A 128	do.	1946	18.3
		1939	9.9			1945	19.2
A 107	do.	1946	10.3			1943	24.3
		1945	3.9			1942	19.9
		1944	2.8	A 129	do.	1946	23.6
		1943	2.5			1945	19.7
		1942	4.0			1943	25.1
		1941	6.8			1946	9.6
		1940	5.6	A 130	do.	1945	11.2
		1939	4.9			1943	14.4
A 110	do.	1946	12.5	A 131	do.	1946	13.9
		1945	7.5			1945	8.5
		1944	5.7			1943	10.6
		1943	4.1	A 132	do.	1946	-5.2
		1942	4.9			1942	-1.2
A 111	do.	1946	6.7	A 133	do.	1946	3.0
		1945	-7	A 134	do.	1946	176.9
		1944	-8			1945	171.9
		1943	-9			1944	165.9
		1942	2.1			1943	150.3
A 113	do.	1946	30.7			1942	122.7
A 116	do.	1946	9.9	A 135	do.	1946	109.4
		1942	7.7			1945	115.3
A 117	do.	1946	179.6	A 137	do.	1943	103.6
		1945	182.7			1942	80.7
		1944	183.8			1946	41.3
		1943	169.7			1945	37.5
		1942	137.1			1944	35.5
						1943	32.8
						1942	28.4

TABLE B.—REVISIONS IN HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR 1946 AND EARLIER YEARS—  
Continued

[See headnote, p. 961]

SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures	SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures
A 138-----	Bil. dols-----	1946	5.8	D 120—Con.	1939 avg.=100---	1925	107.8
A 139-----	do-----	1946	7.4			1924	101.8
A 141-----	do-----	1946	18.8			1923	109.1
A 142-----	do-----	1946	168.1			1922	86.0
		1945	161.1			1921	80.2
		1944	147.0			1920	124.2
		1943	132.4			1919	103.9
		1942	116.7	D 172-176-----	( <sup>1</sup> )-----	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
A 143-----	do-----	1946	147.8	D 215-----	1939=100-----	1946	107.0
		1945	123.1			1945	106.1
		1944	111.6			1944	104.7
		1943	102.2	D 217-----	do-----	1943	101.5
		1942	91.2				116.7
A 144-----	do-----	1946	10.3	E 2-----	Mil. dols-----	1946	70,265
		1945	28.0	E 61-----	1,000 workers-----	1946	11,092
		1944	35.4			1945	10,813
		1943	30.2			1944	11,055
		1942	25.6			1943	11,329
C 37-----	Rate <sup>1</sup> -----	1944	1,258			1942	11,458
		1943	1,320			1941	11,419
		1942	1,282			1940	11,671
		1941	1,169			1939	11,723
		1940	1,116				
		1939	1,088			1938	11,658
		1938	1,113			1937	11,651
		1937	1,085			1936	11,688
		1936	1,071			1935	11,654
		1935	1,093			1934	11,285
						1933	11,347
						1932	11,283
C 56-----	Rate <sup>2</sup> -----	1940	45.8				
C 57-----	do-----	1940	291.9			1931	11,258
C 58-----	do-----	1940	70.1			1930	11,161
C 59-----	do-----	1940	120.0			1929	11,282
C 120-155-----	( <sup>3</sup> )-----	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )			1928	11,295
D 117-----	Dollars-----	1946	1,086			1927	11,243
		1922	.487			1926	11,511
		1921	.515	E 62-----	do-----	1946	8,766
		1920	.555			1945	8,548
D 118-----	Number-----	1922	44.2			1944	8,643
		1921	43.1			1943	8,704
		1920	47.4			1942	8,989
D 119-----	Dollars-----	1946	43.82			1941	8,952
		1922	21.51			1940	8,866
		1921	22.18			1939	8,915
		1920	26.30				
D 120-----	1939 avg.=100---	1946	271.7			1938	8,856
		1945	293.5			1937	8,850
		1944	343.7			1936	8,977
		1943	331.1			1935	9,130
		1942	241.5			1934	8,864
		1941	164.9			1933	8,861
		1940	107.5			1932	8,764
		1938	84.7				
		1937	108.9			1931	8,560
		1936	91.1			1930	8,329
						1929	8,302
		1935	78.6			1928	8,341
		1934	68.3			1927	8,288
		1933	53.1			1926	8,499
		1932	49.5			1925	8,579
		1931	71.8				
		1930	94.8	E 63-----	do-----	1946	2,326
		1929	117.1			1945	2,265
		1928	109.8			1944	2,412
		1927	108.5			1943	2,625
		1926	110.5			1942	2,768

<sup>1</sup> Per 1,000 female population.<sup>2</sup> Per 100,000 population.<sup>3</sup> See footnotes 3-5, p. 914.<sup>4</sup> See footnotes 3 and 4, p. 916.



TABLE B.—REVISIONS IN HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR 1946 AND EARLIER YEARS—  
Continued

[See headnote, p. 961]

SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures	SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures
G 133	Number	1946	116	K 101	Gross tons	1946	29,705,380
		1945	112	K 102	do.	1946	8,791,202
		1944	147	K 139	1,000 short tons	1946	878,803
		1943	220			1945	870,282
G 134	do.	1946	1,78			1944	859,954
G 136	do.	1946	133,82			1943	804,104
G 144	do.	1946	908			1942	827,624
		1945	1,068			1941	920,634
G 156	do.	1946	463,070			1940	836,416
		1945	437,921				
G 171	Mil. kwh	1946	269,009			1939	769,689
G 172	do.	1946	83,150			1938	664,751
G 173	do.	1946	186,468			1937	745,032
G 174	do.	1946	46,431			1936	640,860
G 179	do.	1946	4,744			1935	543,270
G 180	do.	1946	41,687			1934	480,893
G 181	do.	1946	289,609			1932	390,323
G 182	do.	1946	46,431			1931	493,442
G 183	do.	1946	63,066			1930	591,331
G 190	do.	1946	12,749			1929	655,045
						1928	608,001
G 205	1,000 kwh	1946	15,828			1927	594,755
G 206	do.	1946	45,442			1926	602,196
G 207	do.	1946	1,796			1925	548,200
G 208	do.	1946	12,749			1924	487,167
G 213	do.	1946	980	K 134	do.	1946	148,877
G 214	do.	1946	11,129			1945	172,094
G 215	do.	1946	640			1942	127,284
G 216	do.	1946	63,066			1940	111,255
G 217	do.	1946	12,749			1935	81,630
G 224	do.	1946	257			1933	69,466
			217			1931	89,525
H 65	1913=100	1945	194			1925	108,548
		1941	193	K 135	do.	1936	37,507
		1937	106			1935	33,942
		1936	141			1933	27,871
		1933	111.7			1925	42,793
H 70	1925-29=100	1945	270	K 137	do.	1946	4,163
H 72	1910-14=100	1946	1,843			1940	4,118
H 113	Mil. dols.	1928	393	K 138	do.	1946	20,172
H 117	do.	1935				1945	20,724
						1943	24,001
J 1	Number	1939	2,173,802			1931	9,293
J 3 <sup>1</sup>	do.	1939	2,179,101				
J 4	do.	1939	2,808,205	K 139	do.	1946	468,155
J 5	1,000 dols.	1939	2,12,706,102			1945	446,812
J 6	do.	1939	2,8,708,587			1943	463,297
J 7	do.	1939	2,8,997,515			1940	406,645
J 10	do.	1939	2,24,487,304			1933	324,038
						1931	350,123
J 171	Mil. lbs.	1916	4,602			1925	374,852
J 172 <sup>2</sup>	1,000 bbls.	1932	2,700			1924	352,139
		1931	3,137				
		1930	3,681	K 140	do.	1946	729,926
J 173 <sup>3</sup>	1,000 tax gals.	1946	634,454			1945	698,188
		1945	1,174,391			1944	706,218
		1944	1,011,793			1943	676,820
		1943	772,207			1942	728,403
		1942	675,482			1941	799,982
J 174	Millions	1931	117,408			1940	725,161
J 180	Thousands	1946	72,777			1939	657,022

<sup>1</sup> Corrected figure. Incorrectly shown in table 1102 of 1949 *Statistical Abstract*.<sup>2</sup> Revised for comparability with 1947 figures by excluding data for establishments classified as manufacturing in 1939 but classified as nonmanufacturing in 1947. Series J 3, J 5, and J 6 also revised for comparability with 1947 figures by including data for employees of manufacturing establishments engaged in distribution and in construction work.<sup>3</sup> See footnote 4, p. 937.<sup>4</sup> Corrected figure.<sup>5</sup> Barrels of 31 wine gallons. For years ending June 30. Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii. For 1921-33, only cereal beverages were permitted to be produced. (This note also applies to all data shown for series J 172 in *Historical Statistics*.)<sup>6</sup> For years ending June 30. Includes ethyl alcohol. Includes data for Hawaii and beginning August 1928, alcohol for Puerto Rico. (This note also applies to all data shown for series J 173 in *Historical Statistics*.)<sup>7</sup> Revised to include all cotton-system spindles active July 31, including those consuming 100 percent synthetic fibers and other fibers and blends.

TABLE B.—REVISIONS IN HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR 1946 AND EARLIER YEARS—  
Continued

[See headnote, p. 961]

SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures	SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures								
K 140—Con.	1,000 short tons..	1938	559,569	K 144 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,000 short tons..	1946	81,608								
		1937	630,619			1945	87,073								
		1936	559,613			1944	95,821								
		1935	461,631			1943	93,680								
		1934	402,995			1942	92,743								
		1933	377,778			1941	85,368								
		1932	319,894			1940	70,217								
		1931	403,917			1939	62,014								
		1930	477,220			1938	56,034								
		1929	527,534			1937	55,295								
		1928	481,233			1936	44,337								
		1927	474,232			1935	35,720								
		1926	470,903			1934	34,894								
		1925	439,652			1933	26,030								
		1924	385,605			1932	27,242								
						1931	37,327								
						1930	37,591								
						1929	41,995								
						1928	39,870								
						1927	40,559								
		1926	36,798												
		1925	49,787												
		1924	34,101												
K 141.....	do.....	1946	137,609	K 145.....	do.....	1942	284,844								
		1945	90,705			1941	206,798								
		1943	60,000			1940	259,182								
		1942	74,016			1939	243,006								
		1941	155,927			1938	215,928								
		1940	187,027			1933	116,955								
		1938	138,545			1928	127,080								
		1937	149,740			1925	114,168								
		1936	132,515			1924	93,117								
		1935	115,561												
1934	113,349														
1933	110,675														
K 142.....	do.....	1946	138,617	K 146.....	1,000 net tons....	1946	80,258								
		1945	157,900			K 147.....	do.....	1946	53,045						
		1944	164,971			K 149.....	do.....	1940	69,620						
		1942	172,606			K 150.....	do.....	1946	49,143						
		1941	103,161			K 151.....	do.....	1946	20,378						
		1940	141,103			K 152.....	do.....	1946	77,225						
		1938	72,846			K 153.....	do.....	1946	49,124						
		1937	135,075			K 154.....	do.....	1946	28,101						
		1936	115,250			K 155.....	do.....	1946	66,376						
		1935	83,628			K 156.....	do.....	1946	45,113						
		1934	71,635			K 157.....	do.....	1946	21,263						
		1933	68,911												
		1927	112,805												
		1926	115,791												
		1925	110,626												
1924	92,563														
K143 <sup>1</sup> .....	do.....	1946	91,225	L 45.....	1935-39=100.....	1946	112.4								
		1945	97,822			M 42.....	1,000 dols.....	1946	9,696,243						
		1944	106,194					1946	5,532,593						
		1942	104,189					M 43.....	do.....	1945	4,280,134				
		1941	98,728					1944	4,066,075						
		1940	97,632					1943	3,511,194						
		1939	87,710					1942	3,112,776						
		1938	76,216					M 44.....	do.....	1946	+4,463,650				
		1937	91,059							1945	+5,816,396				
		1936	88,024							1944	+11,278,770				
		1935	76,533							1943	+9,517,256				
		1934	90,998							1942	+4,968,314				
		1933	55,207							M 51.....	do.....	1946	9,738,321		
		1932	54,845									1944	14,258,702		
		1931	67,530									1943	12,964,906		
		1930	79,414									M 52.....	do.....	1946	9,500,184
		1929	89,528											1944	14,161,544
		1928	75,728											1943	12,841,542
		1927	78,020											1942	8,003,113
		1926	88,270												
		1925	59,981												

<sup>1</sup> Represents traffic local to seaports, Great Lakes ports, and communities on inland waterways. Traffic between Great Lakes ports and river ports has been transferred from series K 143 to series K 144.

<sup>2</sup> Represents traffic among ports and communities utilizing inland waterways exclusively. Internal waterborne commerce. See note 1.

TABLE B.—REVISIONS IN HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR 1946 AND EARLIER YEARS—  
Continued

[See headnote, p. 961]

SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures	SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures
M 53	1,000 dols.	1946	238, 137	M 77	1,000 dols.	1946	1, 160, 749
		1944	97, 158			1945	745, 819
		1943	123, 304			1944	727, 410
		1942	75, 875			1943	683, 336
M 54	do	1946	4, 942, 054			1942	731, 318
		1945	4, 150, 138	M 78	do	1946	562, 325
		1944	3, 928, 866	M 79	do	1946	652, 307
		1943	3, 381, 498	M 80	do	1946	162, 095
		1942	2, 755, 893	M 81	do	1946	221, 333
M 55	do	1946	+4, 790, 267	M 82	do	1946	282, 613
		1945	+5, 640, 487	M 83	do	1946	489, 524
		1944	+10, 329, 837	M 84	do	1946	441, 075
		1943	+9, 683, 408	M 85	do	1946	405, 042
		1942	+5, 323, 095	M 86	do	1946	441, 838
M 56	do	1946	9, 500, 184	M 87	do	1946	9, 738, 321
M 57	do	1945	1, 415, 808	M 88	do	1946	1, 462, 917
		1944	361, 741	M 89	do	1946	1, 072, 097
		1940	463, 678	M 90	do	1946	1, 148, 590
M 58	do	1946	848, 103	M 91	do	1946	4, 122, 358
M 59	do	1946	1, 522, 400	M 92	do	1946	1, 826, 370
M 60	do	1946	895, 125	M 93	do	1946	116, 671
		1941	771, 442	M 94	do	1946	488, 319
		1940	900, 022	M 95	do	1946	4, 942, 054
M 61	do	1946	5, 018, 748			1945	4, 150, 138
M 62	do	1946	4, 824, 902			1944	3, 928, 866
		1945	4, 098, 101			1943	3, 381, 498
		1944	3, 887, 490			1942	2, 755, 893
		1943	3, 390, 101	M 96	do	1946	910, 529
		1942	2, 780, 317	M 97	do	1946	733, 222
M 63	do	1946	1, 720, 074			1945	752, 034
		1945	1, 183, 081			1944	757, 844
		1944	1, 078, 173			1943	641, 827
		1943	1, 037, 386			1942	380, 688
		1942	1, 060, 713	M 98	do	1946	1, 118, 138
M 64	do	1946	814, 408			1945	976, 101
M 65	do	1946	503, 946			1944	931, 271
M 66	do	1946	930, 600			1943	775, 511
M 67	do	1946	846, 879			1942	647, 886
M 68	do	1946	4, 824, 902	M 99	do	1946	804, 326
		1945	4, 098, 101	M 100	do	1946	895, 046
		1944	3, 887, 490			1944	321, 940
		1943	3, 390, 101			1943	284, 314
		1942	2, 780, 317			1942	339, 668
M 69	do	1946	2, 034, 955	M 101	do	1946	182, 574
		1945	2, 749, 345			1944	130, 305
		1944	2, 717, 086			1943	245, 376
		1943	2, 192, 852			1942	230, 834
		1942	1, 778, 623	M 102	do	1946	306, 317
M 70	do	1946	1, 889, 946			1945	207, 016
		1945	1, 348, 756			1944	222, 312
		1944	1, 169, 604			1943	203, 812
		1943	1, 197, 249			1942	203, 681
		1942	1, 001, 693	N 35	Number	1898	1 5, 618
M 71	do	1943	392, 540			1897	1 5, 847
M 72	Percent	1945	9. 29			1894	1 5, 758
		1944	9. 45			1892	1 5, 577
		1942	11. 51	N 43	do	1894	1 0, 024
M 73	do	1943	32. 79	N 45	do	1897	4, 108
M 75	1,000 dols.	1946	2, 934, 955	N 47	do	1892	3, 367
		1945	2, 749, 345	N 53	Mil. dols.	1898	773
		1944	2, 717, 086			1925	7, 427
		1943	2, 192, 852	N 67	Percent	1919	10. 2
		1942	1, 778, 623	N 76	Mil. dols.	1933	2 303, 216
M 76	do	1946	1, 880, 946	N 93	Number	1942	3, 602
				N 95	do	1942	2, 010
				N 116	1,000 dols.	1915	32, 300
				N 140	Number	1924	615

<sup>1</sup> Figures in *Historical Statistics* remain unchanged but, on incorporation of revisions in component series N 43, N 45, and N 47 (see below), footnotes 3 and 4 in that volume no longer apply.

<sup>2</sup>Data for 11 months.

TABLE B.—REVISIONS IN HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR 1946 AND EARLIER YEARS—  
Continued

[See headnote, p. 961]

SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures	SERIES NO.	Unit	Year	Revised figures	
N 141	1,000 dols.	1938	13, 012	P 98	1,000 dols.	1946	3, 492, 200	
		1939	3, 598, 975			1945	3, 305, 242	
		1932	715, 826			1943	933, 934	
		1931	1, 630, 669			1942	294, 524	
		1930	353, 363			1941	241, 889	
		1928	142, 680			1940	241, 626	
		1922	93, 043			1937	210, 023	
N 143	do.	1938	12, 422	P 99	do.	1946	60, 703, 060	
N 146	do.	1938	12, 765			1945	98, 702, 625	
P 50		1921-23	R301	1944		95, 315, 065		
P 52		1923-25	3	1943		79, 021, 932		
P 63	Number	1943	280, 813	1942		34, 186, 629		
P 64	do.	1943	2, 876, 300	1941		13, 368, 554		
P 68	do.	1946	1, 868, 443	1940		9, 182, 682		
		1941	561, 789	1939		8, 965, 555		
		1916	42, 057					
P 70	Thousands	1946	6, 121			1938	6, 978, 802	
P 71	do.	1946	2, 661			1937	7, 756, 021	
P 81	Mill. dols.	1946	1, 097. 8			1936	8, 493, 485	
P 82	do.	1946	554. 1			1935	6, 520, 066	
				1934	6, 693, 900			
P 89	1,000 dols.	1946	44, 238, 135			1933	4, 622, 865	
		1945	47, 750, 306			1932	4, 650, 203	
		1944	45, 441, 049			1931	3, 577, 434	
		1943	23, 402, 322	P 103	do.	1946	12, 833, 579	
		1942	13, 676, 680			1945	14, 548, 535	
						1944	16, 730, 121	
		1941	7, 905, 612			1943	14, 399, 860	
		1940	5, 893, 368			1942	10, 021, 346	
		1939	5, 667, 824			1941	6, 023, 830	
		1938	6, 241, 661			1940	6, 343, 102	
1937	5, 293, 590			1939	6, 657, 036			
P 89a	do.	1946	40, 026, 889			1938	4, 812, 128	
		1945	44, 761, 009			1937	5, 704, 859	
		1944	43, 891, 673			1936	6, 596, 620	
		1943	22, 201, 502			1935	4, 775, 779	
		1942	12, 696, 286			1934	5, 231, 768	
		1941	7, 227, 231			1933	3, 149, 506	
		1940	5, 264, 663			1932	3, 226, 103	
		1939	5, 103, 397			1931	2, 133, 384	
				1938	5, 802, 186	P 107	do.	1946
		1937	4, 978, 601			1945	13, 746, 065	
		1936	4, 068, 937			1944	16, 232, 896	
		1935	3, 729, 614			1943	13, 018, 180	
		1934	3, 064, 268			1942	9, 539, 905	
		1933	2, 021, 213			1941	5, 627, 060	
		1932	1, 923, 913			1940	5, 835, 233	
		1931	3, 115, 587			1939	6, 162, 114	
P 92	do.	1946	9, 425, 537			1938	4, 331, 712	
		1945	8, 728, 951			1937	5, 229, 932	
		1944	7, 030, 136			1936	6, 082, 639	
		1943	6, 050, 300			1935	4, 310, 085	
		1942	5, 032, 653			1934	4, 837, 070	
		1941	3, 892, 037			1933	2, 774, 414	
		1940	3, 177, 800			1932	2, 764, 531	
1939	2, 972, 464			1931	1, 726, 558			
		1938	3, 034, 034	P 109	do.	1935	3, 266, 315	
		1937	2, 433, 726	P 154	do.	1943	240, 479, 381	
						1935	77, 441, 006	
P 93	do.	1946	3, 492, 327	P 159	do.	1946	7, 762, 034	
		1945	3, 403, 529	P 163	do.	1945	168, 346	
		1943	934, 063	P 183b	Mill. dols.	1942	5, 099	
		1942	294, 614	P 250	do.	1942	2, 103	
		1941	242, 067	P 251	do.	1942	1, 355	
		1940	241, 643	P 252	do.	1942	222	
		1937	210, 094	P 253	do.	1942	376	

<sup>1</sup> Includes war service appointments, prior to Aug. 16, 1945, and excludes temporary appointments pending establishment of register after that date.

## APPENDIX II

### Weights, measures, and foreign exchange

#### UNITED STATES UNITS WITH METRIC EQUIVALENTS

1 inch=2.540 centimeters. 1 foot=0.3048 meter. 1 yard=0.9144 meter. 1 mile=1.609 kilometers. 1 square yard=0.8361 square meter. 1 acre=0.4047 hectare. 1 square mile=2.590 square kilometers. 1 cubic inch=16.39 cubic centimeters. 1 cubic foot=0.02832 cubic meter. 1 cubic yard=0.7646 cubic meter.	1 liquid quart=0.9463 liter. 1 gallon=231 cubic inches=3.785 liters. 1 bushel (measured)=2,150.4 cubic inches=35.24 liters. 1 avoirdupois ounce=23.55 grams. 1 troy ounce=31.10 grams. 1 pound=0.4536 kilogram. 1 long ton=2,240 pounds=1.0160 metric tons of 1,000 kilograms. 1 short ton=2,000 pounds=0.9072 metric ton.
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#### UNITED STATES GALLON AND BUSHEL WITH BRITISH EQUIVALENTS

1 United States gallon=231 cubic inches=0.8331 imperial gallon.	1 United States bushel=2,150.4 cubic inches=0.6694 imperial bushel.
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#### OFFICIAL WEIGHTS OF THE BARREL OF NONLIQUID PRODUCTS

	Pounds	Kilograms
Wheat flour, barley flour, rye flour, and corn meal (net) <sup>1</sup> .....	196	88.90
Rosin, tar, and pitch (gross).....	500	226.80
Fish, pickled (net).....	200	90.72
Lime (net).....	200	90.72
Cement (4 bags counted as 1 barrel) (net) <sup>1</sup> .....	376	170.55

<sup>1</sup> Except as noted in the tables.

#### OFFICIAL WEIGHTS OF THE UNITED STATES BUSHEL

	Pounds	Kilograms
Wheat, beans, peas, potatoes (Irish or white).....	60	27.22
Rye, corn (maize), linseed (flaxseed), maslin (mixed grain).....	56	25.40
Barley, buckwheat.....	48	21.77
Onions.....	57	25.86
Rough rice.....	45	20.41
Malt.....	34	15.42
Oats.....	32	14.51
Peanuts, green, in shell.....	22	9.98
Castor beans.....	50	22.68

#### APPROXIMATE WEIGHT OF PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS

In the United States petroleum and its products are measured by bulk, not weight. Whether handled in containers or without them the quantities are customarily reduced to the equivalent of barrels of 42 United States gallons (barrel thus equals 158.984 liters). In many foreign countries these commodities are measured by weight. The specific gravity of the different grades of crude petroleum and of the finished products varies materially. On the basis of approximate averages the Department of Commerce in converting foreign weight statistics to gallons or barrels of 42 gallons uses the factors shown in the following table:

	WEIGHT OF UNITED STATES GALLON		WEIGHT OF BARREL OF 42 GALLONS	
	Pounds	Kilograms	Pounds	Kilograms
Crude petroleum.....	7.3	3.311	306.0	139.07
Lubricating oils.....	7.0	3.175	294.0	133.36
Illuminating oils (kerosene).....	6.6	2.994	277.2	125.74
Gasoline and related products (motor spirit, benzine, etc.).....	6.1	2.767	256.2	116.21
Fuel and gas oils.....	7.7	3.493	323.4	146.69

## FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES

[Averages of certified noon buying rates in New York for cable transfers. In cents per unit of foreign currency. For further information concerning rates and averages for previous years, see *Statistical Abstract*, 1949, Appendix II, p. 1053]

COUNTRY	MONETARY UNIT	1941	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Argentina: <sup>1</sup>									
Basic	Peso	29. 773	29. 773	29. 773	29. 773	29. 773	29. 773	<sup>2</sup> 29. 744	<sup>2</sup> 29. 774
Preferential "A"	do								<sup>3</sup> 20. 695
Preferential "B"	do	<sup>4</sup> 23. 704	24. 732	25. 125	25. 125	25. 125	25. 125	25. 125	<sup>2</sup> 23. 355
Special	do							<sup>4</sup> 20. 000	<sup>2</sup> 18. 591
Australia:									
Official	Pound	322. 80	322. 80	322. 80	<sup>4</sup> 322. 80	} 321. 34	} 321. 00	} 321. 22	} 293. 80
Free	do	321. 27	<sup>4</sup> 321. 50		321. 17				
Belgium	Franc				<sup>4</sup> 2. 2860	2. 2829	2. 2817	2. 2816	2. 2009
Foreign "Bank Notes" account.	do								<sup>2</sup> 2. 1407
Brazil:									
Official	Cruzeiro <sup>6</sup>	6. 0575	6. 0586	6. 0594	6. 0602	<sup>4</sup> 6. 0602	} 5. 4403	} 5. 4406	} 5. 4406
Free	do	5. 0705	5. 1280	5. 1460	5. 1802				
Canada:									
Official	Dollar	90. 900	90. 909	90. 909	90. 909	95. 198	100. 00	100. 00	97. 491
Free	do	87. 345	89. 978	89. 853	90. 485	93. 258	91. 999	91. 691	92. 881
Ceylon	Rupee								<sup>7</sup> 27. 839
Chile:									
Official	Peso	<sup>4</sup> 5. 1664							
Export	do	<sup>4</sup> 4. 0000							
China	Yuan Shanghai	<sup>4</sup> 5. 3133							
Colombia	Peso	57. 004	57. 265	57. 272	57. 014	57. 020	57. 001	<sup>4</sup> 57. 006	
Czechoslovakia	Koruna					<sup>4</sup> 2. 0060	2. 0060	2. 0060	2. 0060
Denmark	Krone					<sup>4</sup> 20. 876	20. 864	20. 857	19. 117
Finland	Markka	<sup>4</sup> 2. 0101							
France (Metropolitan):									
Official	Franc				<sup>4</sup> 1. 0711	. 8409	. 8407	{ <sup>4</sup> 4. 4929	<sup>8</sup> 4. 4671
Free	do								
Hong Kong	Dollar	<sup>4</sup> 24. 592							
India <sup>9</sup>	Rupee	30. 137	30. 122	30. 122	30. 122	30. 155	30. 164	30. 169	27. 706
Italy	Lira	<sup>4</sup> 5. 0703				<sup>4</sup> 4. 4344			
Mexico	Peso	20. 538	20. 577	20. 581	20. 581	20. 581	20. 577	<sup>4</sup> 18. 860	12. 620
Netherlands	Gulder				<sup>4</sup> 37. 933	37. 813	37. 760	37. 698	34. 528
New Zealand	Pound	322. 54	324. 20	324. 42	323. 46	322. 63	322. 29	350. 48	365. 07
Norway	Krone				<sup>4</sup> 20. 176	20. 160	20. 160	20. 159	18. 481
Philippine Republic	Peso								<sup>7</sup> 49. 723
Portugal	Escudo	<sup>4</sup> 4. 0023				<sup>4</sup> 4. 0501	4. 0273	4. 0183	3. 8800
South Africa	Pound	398. 00	398. 00	398. 00	399. 05	400. 50	400. 74	400. 75	366. 62
Spain	Peseta	<sup>4</sup> 9. 1300				<sup>4</sup> 9. 1324	9. 1324	<sup>4</sup> 9. 1324	
Straits Settlements	Dollar	47. 133							<sup>7</sup> 42. 973
Sweden	Krona	<sup>4</sup> 23. 829				<sup>4</sup> 25. 859	27. 824	27. 824	25. 480
Switzerland	Franc	<sup>4</sup> 23. 210				<sup>4</sup> 23. 363	23. 363	23. 363	23. 314
United Kingdom:									
Official	Pound	403. 50	403. 50	403. 50	<sup>4</sup> 403. 50	} 403. 28	} 402. 86	} 403. 13	} 368. 72
Free	do	403. 18	<sup>4</sup> 403. 50		403. 02				
Uruguay: <sup>10</sup>									
Controlled	Peso	65. 830	65. 830	65. 830	65. 830	65. 830	65. 830	<sup>4</sup> 65. 830	<sup>11</sup> 65. 830
Noncontrolled	do	43. 380	52. 855	53. 506	55. 159	56. 280	56. 289	<sup>4</sup> 56. 182	<sup>11</sup> 56. 180
	do							<sup>4</sup> 53. 822	<sup>12</sup> 53. 822
	do							<sup>4</sup> 53. 191	<sup>12</sup> 53. 191
	do								<sup>13</sup> 42. 553

<sup>1</sup> Beginning Oct. 11, 1949, new designations were given to rates shown previously.

<sup>2</sup> Quotations not available Sept. 19 through Oct. 10.

<sup>3</sup> Based on quotations beginning Oct. 11.

<sup>4</sup> A average of daily rates for part of year during which quotations were certified.

<sup>5</sup> Based on quotations Mar. 22 through Nov. 11; rate abolished thereafter.

<sup>6</sup> Prior to Nov. 1, 1942, official designation of Brazilian currency unit was "milreis."

<sup>7</sup> Based on quotations beginning Jan. 24.

<sup>8</sup> Based on quotations through Sept. 16; rate abolished thereafter.

<sup>9</sup> Excludes Pakistan, beginning Apr. 1948.

<sup>10</sup> Application of rates shown for 1948 and 1949 depends upon type of merchandise.

<sup>11</sup> Quotation not available Oct. 6 through Dec. 21.

<sup>12</sup> Based on quotations through Oct. 5; rate not certified thereafter.

<sup>13</sup> Based on quotations beginning Dec. 22.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; annual and monthly figures published currently in Federal Reserve Bulletin.

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Much valuable information will also be found in State reports and in reports for particular commodities, industries, or similar segments of our economic and social structure. However, because of the large number of such references, they are not included here.

Section references on the right-hand side of each page indicate where data from the report cited appear in the *Statistical Abstract*. Where current reports and a summary volume are both cited in the bibliography the section reference will often appear opposite the summary volume only. Reference to the sections indicated will enable the user to ascertain the type of information presented in the original source. However, it should not be assumed that all of the subjects from that source are summarized in the *Abstract*.

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### Business:

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